LIBRARY
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

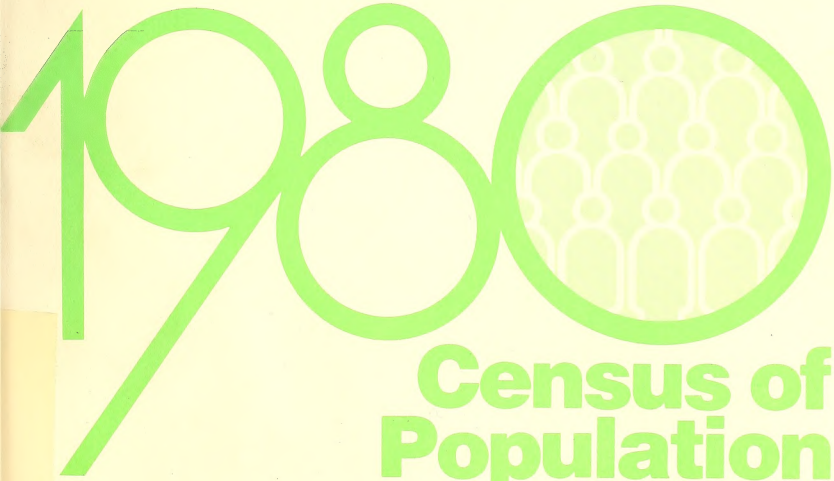
C80-1-C40
a.

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PENNSYLVANIA

Section 1 of 2



Census of Population

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

CENSUS
REF
HA
201
1980
.A56x
v.1
ch.C
pt.40

1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 40

PENNSYLVANIA

PC80-1-C40

Section 1: Tables 56—160

Issued August 1983

U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director
C. L. Kincannon, Deputy Director

POPULATION DIVISION
Roger A. Herriot, Chief

Acknowledgments

Many persons participated in the diverse activities of the 1980 census. These acknowledgments generally reflect staff during the post-census data publication process. The Bureau was guided by Director, **Bruce Chapman**, and Deputy Director, **C.L. Kincannon**. Primary direction of the data publication program was performed by **William P. Butz**, Associate Director for Demographic Fields, assisted by **Peter A. Bounpane**, Assistant Director for Demographic Censuses, in conjunction with **Barbara A. Bailar**, Associate Director for Statistical Standards and Methodology, **Howard N. Hamilton**, Acting Associate Director for Information Technology, **James D. Lincoln**, then Associate Director for Administration, and **Stanley D. Moore**, Associate Director for Field Operations. The Director's staff was assisted by **Sherry L. Courtland**. Direction of the census enumeration and early processing activities was provided by **Vincent P. Barabba**, former Director; **Daniel B. Levine**, former Deputy Director; and **George E. Hall**, former Associate Director.

Responsibility for the overall planning, coordinating, processing, and publication of the 1980 census was in the Decennial Census Division under the direction of **Stanley D. Matchett**, Chief, assisted by **Rachel F. Brown** and **Roger O. Lepage**, Assistant Division Chiefs. The following Branch Chiefs were responsible for support services; **Donald R. Dalzell, H. Ray Dennis, Stephen E. Goldman, Dennis W. Stoudt**, and **Richard R. Warren**.

Responsibility for developing the population portion of the 1980 census questionnaire content and designing the tabulations in this report was in the Population Division, under the supervision of **Roger A. Herriot**, Chief, **Paula J. Schneider**, Staff Assistant for Census Programs, and **Gordon W. Green, Jr., Nampeo D. McKenney**, and **Arthur J. Norton**, Assistant Division Chiefs. Important contributions were made by the following Branch and Staff Chiefs: **Patricia A. Berman, Edward W. Fernandez. Philip N. Fulton, John M. McNeil, Martin O'Connell, George F. Patterson, Thomas S. Scopp, Paul M. Siegel, Robert C. Speaker, James A. Weed**, and **Arno I. Winard**. Also contributing were **Rosalind Bruno, Arthur R. Cresce, Diana DeAre, Thomas Gelinne, Kathryn Grossman, Robert O. Grymes, Kristin A. Hansen, Jane Ingold, Mark S. Littman, Edith McArthur, Thomas J. Palumbo, Peggy Payne, Gloria J. Porter, John A. Priebe, Carolyn C. Rogers, Rosemarie Simpson**, and **Nancy Sweet**.

Administration support was provided by the Administrative Services Division, **Robert L. Kirkland**, Chief, and **William C. Fanning**, Assistant Chief.

Computer processing was performed in the Computer Operations Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Chief, **James E. Steed, George M. Bowden**, and **Joseph J. Sferrella**, Assistant Chiefs.

Questionnaire processing procedures were developed in the Decennial Processing Staff, **James S. Werking**, then Chief, under the direction of **Harry O'Haver**, then Assistant Chief. The clerical coding and microfilming of the sample questionnaires were performed at three decennial processing locations as follows: Data Preparation Division, **Don L. Adams**, Chief; Jeffersonville Processing Office, **Robert L. Kirkland**, then Processing Manager; New Orleans Processing Office, **Robert L. Allen**, Chief; and Laguna Niguel Processing Office, **Robert N. Scheller**, Chief.

User services were provided by the Data User Services Division under the supervision of **Michael G. Garland**, Chief, **Marshall L. Turner, Jr.**, and **Paul T. Zeisset**, Assistant Chiefs.

Data collection activities were supervised in the Field Division by **Lawrence T. Love**, Chief, under the direction of **Richard Blass, Charles Hancock**, and **George T. Reiner**, Assistant Chiefs, with the assistance of the directors and assistant directors of the Bureau's regional offices.

Geographic programs and plans were developed in the Geography Division under the direction of **Joseph J. Knott, Robert W. Marx**, and **Silla G. Tomasi**, Assistant Chiefs, and **Donald I. Hirschfeld**.

Publications editing, design, composition, and printing procurement were performed by the staff of the Publications Services Division, **Raymond J. Koski**, Chief; **Milton S. Andersen, Arlene C. Duckett**, and **Gerald A. Mann**, Branch Chiefs.

The Statistical Methods Division was largely responsible for weighting sample data and producing variance estimates. This work was supervised by **Charles D. Jones**, Chief; **Susan M. Miskura** and **Robert T. O'Reagan**, Assistant Chiefs. Important contributions were made by **David H. Diskin, Milton C. Fan, Thomas W. Harahush, Robert S. Jewett, J. Kim, Teresa A. Passalacqua, John H. Thompson**, and **Henry F. Woltman**.

The system design, technical specifications, assembly, and installation of the FOSDIC and Automated Camera Technology System were the responsibility of the Technical Services Division, **C. Thomas DiNenna**, Acting Chief, and **Robert J. Varson**, Branch Chief.

Many other persons participated in the various activities of the 1980 census. For a list of key personnel, refer to the *History of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing*, (PHC80-R2).

Library of Congress Cataloging in Publication Data

1980 census of population. Volume 1, Characteristics of the population.
PC80-1-
Issued September 1981—
Partial contents: ch. A. Number of inhabitants v — ch. B. General population characteristics v. — ch. C. General social and economic characteristics v. — ch. D. Detailed population characteristics v.
1. United States—Census, 20th, 1980. 2. United States—Population—Statistics. I. United States. Bureau of the Census. II. Title: Characteristics of the population.

HA215.A13 312'.0973 81-607950 AACR2

For sale by Superintendent of Documents, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402, or any U.S. Department of Commerce district office. Postage stamps not acceptable; currency submitted at sender's risk. Remittances from foreign countries must be by international money order or by draft on a U.S. bank.

Table Finding Guide— Subjects by Type of Area and Table Number

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more[1]	Places[1] of—		Counties		American Indian reservations[2]
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SUMMARY								
Social	56*		56	56	56	56		
Economic	57*		57	57	57	57		192
Race	**58***		**58**	**58**	**58**	**58**	**188, 190**	193
Spanish origin	**59***		**59**	**59**	**59**	**59**	**188, 190**	
Ancestry	60*		60	60	60	60		
GENERAL								
Age	62*, **73, 83, 93, 99,** 105	**73, 83**	115, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**			171, **182**	**188, 190**	192
Household type and relationship	64*, **74, 84, 93, 99, 106**	**74, 84**	117, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**			173, **182**	**188, 190**	
Persons in households Characteristics of persons 60 years and over	62*, **73, 83, 105**	**73, 83**	115			171	**188, 190**	
SOCIAL								
Ancestry	105 to 114							
Nativity and place of birth	**61**, 65* **75, 85, 94, 100,** 107	**75, 85**	118, **127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	156, **162**	166	174, **183**		
Nativity and citizenship	63*		116			172		
Country of birth	**61**, 63*		116	156		172		
Year of immigration	63*		116			172		
Residence in 1975	**61**, 65*, **75, 85**, 94, **100,** 107	**75, 85**	118, **127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	156, **162**	166, **169**	174, **183**	**188, 190**	
Language spoken at home and ability to speak English	**63***		116	156	166	172		192
Family type and presence of own children	64*, **74, 84, 94, 100,** 106	**74, 84**	117,**127, 133, 139, 145, 151**	157, **162**	166	173, **182**		
Fertility	**61**, 64*, **74, 84, 93, 99,** 106	**74, 84**	117, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**	157, **162**	166	173, **182**	**188, 190**	192
Marital history Type of group quarters	64*, **74, 84,** 106	**74, 84**	117			173		
School enrollment and type of school	**61**, 66*, **76, 86, 93, 99,** 108	**76, 86**	119, **126, 132, 138, 144, 150**	157, **162**	166, **169**	175, **182**		

Table Finding Guide

The guide lists all subjects covered in the report but does not indicate all cross-classification (e.g., by sex, age, ancestry) or the historical data shown in table 61. Additional information is given in the footnotes. Table numbers identified here with boldface type (e.g., **73**) present data for racial groups and/or Spanish origin. Tables identified with an asterisked number (e.g., 56*) present data for the State by urban, rural, and rural farm residence and by inside and outside SMSA's. Data on allocation rates appear in tables C-3. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.

Subject	The State		SCSA's, SMSA's, Urbanized areas, Central cities of SMSA's, Places of 50,000 or more[1]	Places[1] of—		Counties		American Indian reservations[2]
	Total	Urban and rural		10,000 to 50,000	2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural and Rural farm	
SOCIAL—Con.								
Years of school completed	**61**, 66*, **76**, **86**, **93**, **99**, 108	**76**, **86**	119, **126**, **132**, **138**, **144**, **150**	157, **162**	166, **169**	175, **182**	**188**, **190**	**192**
Disability	70*, **80**, **90**, 94, **100**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	157, **163**		179, **183**		
Veteran status	70*, **80**, **90**, 94, **100**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	156	166	179, **183**		
ECONOMIC								
Labor force status	**61**, 67*, **77**, **87**, **95**, **101**, 109	**77**, **87**	120, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	158, **163**	167, **169**	176, **184**	189, 191	**193**
Of family members	64*, **74**, **84**, 106	**74**, **84**	117			173		
For persons 16 to 19 by school enrollment	66*, **76**, **86**, 108	**76**, **86**	119			175		
Occupation	**61**, 68*, **78**, **88**, **96**, **102**, 110	**78**, **88**	121, **129**, **135**, **141**, **147**, **153**	159, **164**	167, **169**	177, **185**	189, 191	
Industry	**61**, 69*, **79**, **89**, **95**, **101**, 111	**79**, **89**	122, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	160, **163**	167, **169**	178, **184**	**188**, **190**	
Class of worker	67*, **77**, **87**, 95, **101**, 109	**77**, **87**	120, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	158, **164**	167	176, **184**	189, 191	
Labor force status in 1979—weeks and hours worked, weeks of unemployment	70*, **80**, **90**, **95**, **101**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **128**, **134**, **140**, **146**, **152**	160, **163**	167	179, **184**		
Workers in family in 1979	70*, **80**, **90**, **97**, **103**, 112	**80**, **90**	123, **130**, **136**, **142**, **148**, **154**	158, **163**	167, **169**	179, **186**		
Place of work Means of Transportation Travel time to work	65*, **75**, **85**, **94**, **100**, 107	**75**, **85**	118, **127**, **133**, **139**, **145**, **151**	156, **162**	166	174, **183**		**193**
Private vehicle occupancy	65*, **75**, **85**, 107	**75**, **85**	118	156	166	174		
Income in 1979	**61**, 71*, **81**, **91**, **97**, **103**, 113	**81**, **91**	124, **130**, **136**, **142**, **148**, **154**	161, **165**	168, **170**	180, **186**	189, 191	**193**
Poverty status in 1979	**61**, 72*, **82**, **92**, **98**, **104**, 114	**82**, **92**	125, **131**, **137**, **143**, **149**, **155**	161, **165**	168, **170**	181, **187**	189, 191	**193**

[1] Data for towns and townships are shown in reports for Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin. Data for towns/townships comparable to that for places of the same size category are shown following the tables for places. Their table numbers correspond to those for places and have an "a" suffix; e.g., in table 161 data are shown for places of 10,000 to 50,000; in the 11 states data for towns and townships of 10,000 to 50,000 are shown in table 161a. [2] In Alaska State report, areas are American Indian reservations and Alaska Native Villages.

APPENDIXES

A. Area Classifications A–1
B. Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics. B–1
C. General Enumeration and Processing Procedures C–1
D. Accuracy of the Data D–1
E. Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages E–1
F. Publication and Computer Tape Program F–1

Introduction

GENERAL. V
CONTENTS OF THE REPORT . . . V
SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS VI
SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY VI

GENERAL

This report is part of the *General Social and Economic Characteristics* series and presents sample data from the 1980 Census of Population on social and economic characteristics of the residents of the State, its counties or comparable areas, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), standard metropolitan statistical areas (SMSA's), urbanized areas, American Indian reservations and certain other geographic areas of the State (e.g., the rural portion of counties). The abbreviated identification for this report is PC80-1-C (i.e., Population Census, 1980-Volume 1-Chapter C) followed by a number representing the State. A large portion of the information compiled from the 1980 Census of Population will appear in Volume 1, *Characteristics of the Population,* of which this report is part. Legal provision for this census, which was conducted as of April 1, 1980, was made in the Act of Congress of August 31, 1954 (amended August 1957, December 1975, and October 1976), which codified Title 13, United States Code.

The population figures for the various geographic entities shown here may differ from those shown in the *Advance Reports,* PHC80-V, and in the Public Law 94-171 redistricting data products. The differences reflect correction of errors found after the PHC80-V reports and P.L. 94-171 materials were prepared. The changes may affect any geographic area shown in this report. Differences may also result from the weighting technique used to inflate the sample figures shown in this report to 100-percent population control totals. For further discussion of the estimation procedure, see appendix D.

The content and procedures of the 1980 census were determined after evaluation of the results of the 1970 census, consultation with a wide variety of users of census data, and extensive field testing. A number of changes were introduced in 1980 to improve the usefulness of the census results. The changes do not, however, affect to an appreciable extent the comparability between the 1980 census data and the 1970 census data for most characteristics. Further information on comparability for specific subjects appears in Appendix B, "Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics."

More detailed information on the technical and procedural matters covered in the text of this report can be obtained by writing to the Director, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233. Such information will also appear in other publications of the 1980 census.

CONTENTS OF THE REPORT

This report contains text (this introduction and six appendixes), a table of contents, 138 detailed tables (61 additional detailed tables in reports showing data on towns and townships) and a map. A map of the State appears after the table of contents and shows county names and boundaries, the names and boundaries of standard consolidated statistical areas and standard metropolitan statistical areas, the names and locations of all places with a population of 25,000 or more, and SMSA central cities with fewer than 25,000 inhabitants.

Each detailed table is identified by a table number and title. The "stubhead" at the left under the title defines the types of geographic areas for which data are shown in the particular table and is considered part of the table title. The first table in this report is table 56; tables 1 through 13 appear in the *Number of Inhabitants,* PC80-1-A report for this State and tables 14 through 55 appear in the PC80-1-B report, *General Population Characteristics.* Data are presented in this report on a broad spectrum of social and economic information collected in the 1980 Census of Population, including age, race, marital status, household relationship, ancestry, education, labor force, occupation, industry, and income and poverty. A table finding guide shows the tables in which the various types of statistics appear.

In general, the amount of detail presented in this report is greater for areas with more population than for those with fewer inhabitants. The greatest amount of detail is shown for the State and its urban and rural parts and for SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, places with a population of 10,000 or more, and counties. Less detail is shown for places of 2,500 to 10,000, the rural and rural farm portion of counties, American Indian reservations, and in Alaska for Alaska Native villages.

Appendix A describes the various area classifications (e.g., urban and rural residence, census designated places, and urbanized areas). Appendix B provides definitions and explanations for the subjects covered in this report. Appendix C explains the residence rules used in counting the population and describes the data collection and processing procedures. Appendix D presents information on the sources of error in the data, editing procedures, and a description of allocation and substitution tables C-1 to C-3. Appendix E contains facsimiles of

the respondent instructions and 1980 census questionnaire pages. Appendix F summarizes the data dissemination program of the 1980 census.

SYMBOLS AND GEOGRAPHIC ABBREVIATIONS

The following symbols and geographic abbreviations are used in the tables:

- A dash "–" represents zero or a percent which rounds to less than 0.1.
- Three dots "..." mean not applicable, or that the data are being withheld to avoid disclosure of information for individuals. (For further information on disclosure, see the section below on "Suppression of Data for Confidentiality.")
- (NA) means not available.
- CDP is census designated place.
- SCSA is standard consolidated statistical area.
- SMSA is standard metropolitan statistical area.

SUPPRESSION OF DATA FOR CONFIDENTIALITY

To maintain the confidentiality promised respondents and required by law, the Bureau of the Census takes precautions that its published data do not disclose information about specific individuals and housing units. To accomplish this the Census Bureau suppresses data for characteristics which are based on a small number of persons and/or housing units in the geographic area. Under certain conditions, both primary and complementary suppression, as defined below, may take place.

The general rules of primary suppression of sample data are as follows: estimates of total population by race and Spanish origin are never suppressed; other characteristics for persons are shown only if there are 30 or more persons in the geographic area; estimates of total housing units, vacant housing units, year-round units and occupied housing units are never suppressed; characteristics of year-round housing units which are not classified by occupancy status are shown only when there are 10 or more year-round housing units in the geographic area; characteristics of families, households, or occupied housing units are shown only if there are at least 10 occupied housing units within the geographic area; and distributions of data for owners or renters are shown only where the number of owners is at least 10 and the number of renters is also at least 10. These primary suppression criteria are applied independently of one another. The comparable figures for complete count (100-percent) data are 15 or more persons and 5 or more housing units of the specified type.

Population and occupied housing unit characteristics cross-classified by race or Spanish origin (of the householder in the case of occupied housing units) are subject to an additional level of examination. This level requires the 30 person or 10 housing unit criterion be applied individually to each race or Spanish origin category.

Finally, complementary suppression is applied to prevent the derivation of primary suppressed data by subtraction.

1980 Census of Population

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PENNSYLVANIA

PC80-1-C40

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 40)

MAPS **Page**

Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places. 12

TABLES

56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980** 15
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980** 23
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980** 30
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980** 38
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

TABLES **Page**

58. **Race by Sex: 1980** 45
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980** 65
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980** . . 84
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980** 104
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980** 123
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980** 139
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

61. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970** 153
The State

TABLES — Page

62. General Characteristics: 1980 155
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

63. Nativity and Language: 1980. 156
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980 157
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980. . . . 158
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

66. Educational Characteristics: 1980. 159
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980 160
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980 161
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980 162
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980 163
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980 164
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980 165
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

TABLES — Page

73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980. 166
The State
Urban and Rural

74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980 . 168
The State
Urban and Rural

75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980 170
The State
Urban and Rural

76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980. 172
The State
Urban and Rural

77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980 174
The State
Urban and Rural

78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . 176
The State
Urban and Rural

79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . . . 178
The State
Urban and Rural

80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980 180
The State
Urban and Rural

81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980 . . . 182
The State
Urban and Rural

82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980 184
The State
Urban and Rural

83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . 186
The State
Urban and Rural

84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980. 187
The State
Urban and Rural

85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980 188
The State
Urban and Rural

TABLES — Page

86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 189
The State
Urban and Rural

87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 190
The State
Urban and Rural

88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 191
The State
Urban and Rural

89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 192
The State
Urban and Rural

90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 193
The State
Urban and Rural

91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 194
The State
Urban and Rural

92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 195
The State
Urban and Rural

93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 196
The State

94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 197
The State

95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 198
The State

96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 199
The State

97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 200
The State

98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 201
The State

TABLES — Page

99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 202
The State

100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 203
The State

101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 204
The State

102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 205
The State

103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 206
The State

104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 207
The State

105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 208
The State

106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 209
The State

107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 210
The State

108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 211
The State

109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 212
The State

110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 213
The State

111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 214
The State

112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 215
The State

TABLES — Page

113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 216
The State

114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 217
The State

115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 218
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

115a. General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980 226
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980 . 227
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

116a. Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980 235
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980 236
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

117a. Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980 244
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980 245
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

118a. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980 253
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

TABLES — Page

119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 254
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

119a. Educational Characteristics for Towns and Townships: 1980 262
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 263
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

120a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980 271
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 272
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

121a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 280
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 281
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

122a. Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 289
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980 290
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES — Page

123a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980 298
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

124. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980 299
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

124a. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980 307
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 308
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

125a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 316
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 317
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

126a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 325
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 326
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

127a. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 334
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

TABLES — Page

128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 335
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

128a. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 343
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 344
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

129a. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 352
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

130. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 353
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

130a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 361
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 362
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

131a. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 370
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 371
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES — Page

132a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 379
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

133. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 380
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

133a. Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 388
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 389
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

134a. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 397
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 398
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

135a. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 406
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

136. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 407
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

136a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 415
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

TABLES — Page

137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 416
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

137a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 424
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

138. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . 425
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

138a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . . 427
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

139. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 428
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

139a. Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 430
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 431
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

TABLES — Page

140a. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 433
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 434
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

141a. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 436
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

142. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . . . 437
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

142a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . . 439
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

143. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 440
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

143a. Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 442
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

TABLES — Page

144. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 443
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

144a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 447
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 448
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

145a. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 452
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 453
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

146a. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . . . 457
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 458
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

Contents

TABLES	Page
147a. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	462
148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . . . SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	463
148a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . . . Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	467
149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . . . SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	468
149a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . . . Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	472
150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . . . SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	473
150a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . . . Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	481
151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . . . SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	482
151a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . . . Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	490
152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . . . SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	491
152a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . . . Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	499
153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . . . SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	500
153a. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . . . Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	508
154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . . . SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	509
154a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . . . Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	517
155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	518
155a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . . . Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	526
156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** . . . . . Places	527

TABLES	Page
156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships	533
157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Places	543
157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships	549
158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Places	559
158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships	565
159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Places	575
159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships	581
160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Places	591
160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships	597
161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Places	607
161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships	613
162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	623
162a. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	628
163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	631
163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	636
164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	639
164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	644
165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	647
165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	652
166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980** — Places	655
166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships	687
167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980** — Places	733
167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships	765
168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980** — Places	811
168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980** — Towns/Townships	843

TABLES — Page

169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 889
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

169a. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 894
Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 898
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

170a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 903
Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980 907
Counties

172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980 914
Counties

173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980 921
Counties

174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980 928
Counties

175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980 . . . 935
Counties

176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980 . . . 942
Counties

177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 949
Counties

178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 956
Counties

179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980 963
Counties

TABLES — Page

180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980 970
Counties

181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980 977
Counties

182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 984
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 997
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 1010
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 1023
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 1036
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 . . 1049
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980 1062
The State
Counties

189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980 1069
The State
Counties

190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980 1076
The State
Counties

TABLES Page

191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980** 1083
The State
Counties

192. **Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980** 1090
Reservations

193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980** 1090
Reservations

C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980** 1091
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

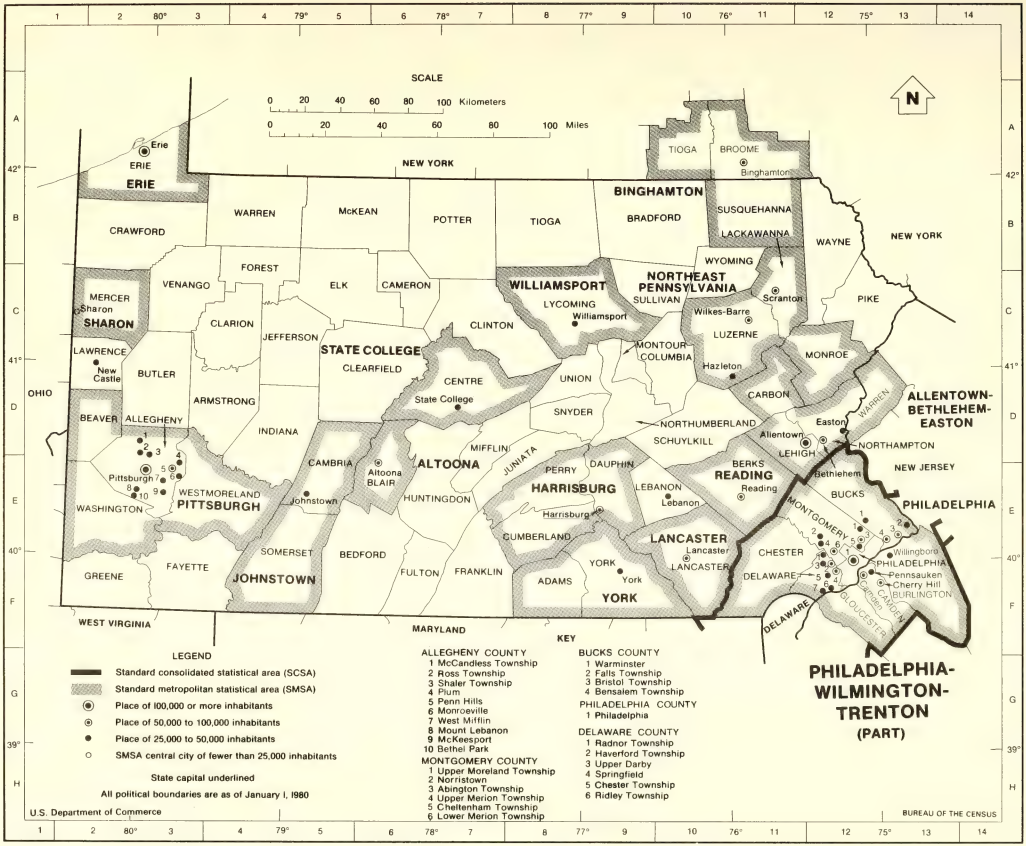
TABLES Page

C-2. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980** 1093
The State

C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980** 1095
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980** 1103
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places



Shown below are corrections to the population characteristics shown in the table(s) of this report.

OCCUPATION AND INDUSTRY

The 1970 data on occupation and industry have been redistributed according to the 1980 classification system; these redistributed data may not sum to the 1970 total "Employed persons 16 years and over" because a few employed cases allocated to "unemployed, last job armed forces" in 1970 have been excluded from the adjusted data.

Tables in this report showing data on "PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK" for places (and for towns/townships in 11 states) may show dashes (-) indicating that there are no workers living in the place. This occurred because only places of 2,500 or more population (1,000 or more in Alaska and Hawaii), based on precensus population estimates, were recognized for place-of-work coding. Therefore, the place-of-work data lines for places which were not recognized should have been shown as "..." (not applicable) rather than a "-" which represents zero.

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children over born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
The State	**11 863 895**	**3.4**	**84.4**	**35.0**	**6.9**	**18.4**	**9.6**	**30.7**	**64.7**	**13.6**	**23.7**	**19.3**	**79.2**	**2 573**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	**8 221 831**	**4.2**	**83.5**	**35.2**	**7.9**	**23.2**	**9.1**	**34.8**	**65.4**	**14.9**	**25.0**	**18.2**	**74.8**	**2 508**
Inside urbanized areas	7 169 382	4.5	82.8	34.8	8.3	24.6	9.2	33.9	65.7	15.4	24.4	18.2	74.2	2 497
Central cities	2 995 527	5.5	80.8	34.9	10.7	30.0	13.1	37.0	56.8	11.5	27.8	18.7	61.4	2 564
Urban fringe	4 173 855	3.8	84.3	34.7	6.6	20.8	6.2	31.2	72.0	18.1	21.6	17.8	83.2	2 455
Outside urbanized areas	1 052 449	2.1	87.6	37.8	5.2	13.1	8.5	40.2	62.9	11.3	29.1	18.6	79.2	2 590
Places of 10,000 or more	555 734	2.3	87.8	38.9	5.6	13.5	9.1	39.8	61.4	11.1	30.0	17.9	75.6	2 591
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	496 715	2.0	87.5	37.2	5.0	12.9	8.1	40.4	63.7	11.4	28.5	18.9	81.0	2 589
Rural	**3 642 064**	**1.5**	**86.6**	**34.7**	**4.4**	**9.5**	**10.9**	**19.9**	**63.1**	**10.5**	**20.0**	**21.7**	**87.5**	**2 704**
1,000 to 2,500	440 068	1.6	88.3	32.5	4.2	9.1	9.7	19.9	62.9	10.0	25.4	18.9	84.0	2 615
Other rural	3 201 996	1.5	86.3	35.0	4.4	9.5	11.0	19.9	63.1	10.5	19.0	22.1	87.9	2 715
Rural farm	158 183	0.8	89.6	18.8	15.0	27.8	22.3	15.9	58.7	9.2	10.0	21.0	94.9	3 384
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	**9 718 995**	**3.8**	**83.7**	**35.2**	**7.5**	**20.8**	**9.5**	**31.6**	**65.4**	**14.6**	**23.5**	**19.0**	**77.9**	**2 533**
Urban	7 584 135	4.4	83.1	35.0	8.2	24.0	9.2	34.1	65.6	15.2	24.6	18.2	74.6	2 499
Central cities	3 010 917	5.4	80.8	34.9	10.7	30.0	13.0	37.0	56.8	11.5	27.8	18.7	61.6	2 563
Not in central cities	4 573 218	3.7	84.5	35.0	6.5	20.2	6.5	31.8	71.2	17.5	22.2	17.9	82.9	2 461
Rural	2 134 860	1.7	85.7	36.0	5.0	11.1	10.7	21.3	64.6	12.2	18.8	21.7	88.1	2 641
Outside SMSA's	**2 144 900**	**1.6**	**87.9**	**34.3**	**4.1**	**8.5**	**10.0**	**26.7**	**61.5**	**8.9**	**24.6**	**20.6**	**84.5**	**2 758**
Urban	637 696	2.0	88.2	37.5	5.2	12.2	7.9	42.1	62.8	10.9	29.9	18.2	78.3	2 633
Rural	1 507 204	1.2	87.8	32.9	3.6	7.3	11.0	17.9	60.9	8.1	21.6	21.6	86.6	2 802
SCSA's														
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.	5 547 902	5.1	70.8	36.9	8.7	25.1	10.6	32.7	66.4	17.2	22.5	19.8	73.0	2 536
Urban	4 941 959	5.3	71.1	36.3	9.1	26.6	10.5	33.3	65.8	16.8	23.2	19.7	71.3	2 537
Rural	605 943	3.5	68.5	41.9	5.4	14.0	11.1	26.5	71.4	20.7	16.0	21.0	86.2	2 529
Delaware (pt.)	398 115	3.7	52.6	42.1	6.3	26.6	9.7	39.0	72.4	20.6	22.9	20.9	74.8	2 519
Urban	370 840	3.8	52.2	42.2	6.4	27.2	9.7	39.5	72.6	20.5	23.5	21.0	73.9	2 532
Rural	27 275	2.3	58.2	41.4	3.7	18.4	10.0	30.4	69.0	20.7	15.3	19.9	86.7	2 261
Maryland (pt.)	60 430	1.6	51.1	42.2	2.5	8.8	22.3	16.6	58.4	11.0	20.8	21.9	80.5	2 792
Urban	12 019	1.9	49.7	50.2	2.2	8.9	15.9	15.5	59.1	13.6	23.4	27.5	77.5	2 793
Rural	48 411	1.6	51.5	40.3	2.6	8.8	23.5	16.9	58.3	10.4	20.1	20.4	81.2	2 792
New Jersey (pt.)	1 406 648	4.9	55.7	40.7	9.0	15.5	10.4	31.8	68.2	17.3	20.8	21.3	75.9	2 557
Urban	1 202 932	4.9	55.0	39.9	9.3	16.3	10.4	32.3	67.8	16.7	21.5	21.1	74.5	2 561
Rural	203 716	4.9	59.3	45.0	7.1	10.9	10.4	27.8	70.6	20.6	16.7	22.5	83.8	2 535
Pennsylvania (pt.)	682 709	5.4	78.9	34.8	9.0	29.2	10.5	32.5	65.3	17.0	23.1	19.1	71.5	2 525
Urban	356 168	5.6	79.1	34.3	9.3	30.7	10.6	32.9	64.5	16.5	23.6	19.0	69.7	2 527
Rural	326 541	2.9	77.5	40.3	5.0	16.4	9.5	26.8	74.0	22.2	15.0	20.3	88.4	2 504
SMSA's														
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	635 481	4.0	82.4	37.4	9.6	12.3	9.3	30.4	63.2	12.7	23.4	18.7	82.9	2 465
Urban	450 962	4.6	82.3	36.7	10.5	14.3	9.7	33.3	62.9	12.8	25.0	17.9	80.3	2 440
Rural	184 519	2.7	82.7	39.1	7.3	8.2	8.3	21.2	64.0	12.5	18.6	20.6	88.3	2 516
New Jersey (pt.)	84 429	4.2	69.3	40.8	7.0	7.0	10.8	25.1	66.6	12.6	22.6	20.7	84.2	2 559
Urban	41 258	4.6	67.1	39.8	7.9	8.1	12.4	27.0	62.0	9.5	25.5	20.7	82.6	2 563
Rural	43 171	3.8	71.4	41.7	6.1	6.0	9.2	23.0	71.0	15.5	19.2	20.7	85.6	2 555
Pennsylvania (pt.)	551 052	4.0	84.4	36.9	9.9	13.2	9.1	31.1	62.7	12.7	23.6	18.4	82.7	2 450
Urban	409 704	4.5	83.8	36.4	10.7	15.0	9.4	33.9	63.0	13.2	24.9	17.6	80.0	2 428
Rural	141 348	2.3	86.1	38.3	7.6	8.9	8.0	20.7	61.9	11.5	18.4	20.5	89.1	2 504
Altoona, Pa.	136 621	1.3	92.5	33.3	3.0	16.5	6.3	19.6	65.4	8.1	25.7	20.0	81.8	2 694
Urban	88 137	1.5	92.3	34.3	3.5	21.7	6.0	21.9	65.2	8.7	27.5	18.9	78.7	2 600
Rural	48 484	0.9	93.1	31.5	2.0	7.0	15.3	65.7	7.0	21.1	22.0	86.7	2 850
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	301 336	3.9	74.7	39.0	6.6	8.1	8.7	36.4	69.2	14.6	24.2	20.7	83.1	2 718
Urban	170 457	5.3	73.7	41.4	8.7	12.2	8.4	44.4	70.1	17.3	25.5	19.2	80.2	2 546
Rural	130 879	2.0	76.0	35.7	3.8	4.1	9.1	21.9	68.0	10.9	21.9	22.4	86.0	2 707
New York (pt.)	263 460	4.2	74.9	39.7	7.0	8.8	8.6	38.5	69.8	15.4	24.2	20.4	82.6	2 702
Urban	170 457	5.3	73.7	41.4	8.7	12.2	8.4	44.4	70.1	17.3	25.5	19.2	80.2	2 546
Rural	93 003	2.1	77.1	36.5	3.8	4.3	8.8	23.9	69.3	11.8	20.6	22.6	85.9	2 937
Pennsylvania (pt.)	37 876	1.6	73.2	33.9	3.7	3.5	9.9	16.8	65.1	8.7	24.2	22.1	86.3	2 826
Urban	37 876	1.6	73.2	33.9	3.7	3.5	9.9	16.8	65.1	8.7	24.2	22.1	86.3	2 826
Erie, Pa.	279 780	2.6	83.9	39.3	5.7	25.0	8.9	33.7	69.9	13.2	23.7	22.8	80.5	2 763
Urban	202 507	3.1	83.8	40.4	6.4	31.2	9.4	36.2	69.4	13.8	25.0	22.0	77.1	2 723
Rural	77 273	1.5	84.2	36.3	3.7	11.8	7.7	24.9	71.4	11.6	18.9	24.8	87.8	2 845
Harrisburg, Pa.	446 576	2.1	83.8	41.2	4.3	11.2	9.5	28.3	70.4	15.6	24.9	19.6	79.0	2 444
Urban	287 491	2.6	81.1	42.5	5.1	14.8	9.5	28.7	73.3	17.6	26.2	17.8	73.4	2 362
Rural	159 085	1.1	88.5	38.9	2.8	5.7	9.6	27.6	64.8	11.7	21.6	22.7	87.3	2 573
Johnstown, Pa.	264 506	1.6	91.8	30.1	3.3	14.0	7.8	22.4	60.1	8.2	24.2	21.0	85.7	2 853
Urban	113 647	2.1	92.0	31.5	6.4	17.4	6.3	18.5	63.5	9.9	26.4	18.5	80.9	2 646
Rural	150 859	1.2	91.7	29.1	4.3	11.7	8.6	24.8	57.3	6.8	21.9	23.0	88.7	3 007
Lancaster, Pa.	362 346	1.9	86.1	40.7	9.5	16.4	19.5	25.6	59.6	13.0	20.9	22.6	84.1	2 671
Urban	197 369	2.8	82.8	42.5	7.0	10.4	13.0	35.4	64.8	15.9	24.4	19.9	77.3	2 502
Rural	164 977	0.9	90.0	37.3	12.5	22.2	27.9	11.3	52.9	9.2	15.2	25.9	90.4	2 858
Northeast Pennsylvania	640 396	2.9	88.7	30.7	7.7	18.2	7.6	33.0	62.8	10.3	25.1	17.8	83.5	2 448
Urban	456 349	3.0	91.3	28.7	8.6	21.8	7.3	35.9	61.5	9.7	26.4	16.4	81.8	2 427
Rural	184 047	2.7	82.4	35.6	5.3	10.9	8.5	24.7	66.3	11.7	20.5	21.0	87.1	2 490
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	4 716 818	5.1	73.0	36.3	8.8	25.8	10.5	31.4	66.0	16.8	22.5	19.8	72.8	2 543
Urban	4 262 297	5.4	73.0	35.7	9.1	27.1	10.6	31.9	65.4	16.5	23.1	19.6	71.1	2 544
Rural	454 521	3.2	72.3	42.0	5.3	14.8	10.2	25.6	72.0	19.9	15.2	21.4	87.1	2 533
New Jersey (pt.)	1 406 139	4.3	52.0	41.6	8.1	14.9	10.6	27.7	68.7	16.4	20.0	22.1	77.0	2 604
Urban	906 129	4.3	51.5	41.0	8.3	15.5	10.4	28.3	68.9	16.7	20.7	21.8	76.0	2 602
Rural	127 980	3.7	58.8	46.3	6.3	11.0	12.2	22.3	66.9	14.1	15.8	24.2	83.9	2 616
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 682 709	5.4	78.9	34.8	9.0	29.2	10.5	32.5	65.3	17.0	23.1	19.1	71.5	2 525
Urban	3 356 168	5.6	79.1	34.3	9.3	30.7	10.6	32.9	64.5	16.5	23.6	19.0	69.7	2 527
Rural	326 541	2.9	77.5	40.3	5.0	16.4	9.5	26.8	74.0	22.2	15.0	20.3	88.4	2 504

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
SMSA's—Con.														
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2 263 894	3.5	87.3	32.6	6.5	18.0	6.9	30.7	67.9	14.6	23.8	17.6	80.9	2 482
Urban	1 919 734	3.8	86.9	33.1	7.0	20.0	6.8	32.4	68.3	15.4	24.4	17.1	79.3	2 454
Rural	344 160	1.7	89.1	30.1	4.0	9.0	7.6	20.3	66.0	10.3	19.2	20.2	88.3	2 620
Reading, Pa.	312 509	2.5	88.5	37.0	9.1	10.4	11.6	25.8	58.5	11.4	23.6	18.6	80.7	2 480
Urban	188 879	3.2	87.3	36.2	10.3	12.4	11.4	26.5	58.2	11.2	26.5	17.1	76.2	2 449
Rural	123 630	1.5	90.3	38.1	7.2	7.9	11.8	24.7	59.0	11.6	16.7	21.0	86.6	2 520
Sharon, Pa.	128 299	2.2	84.4	35.1	5.6	8.9	8.5	32.5	66.8	11.7	23.6	19.0	83.4	2 763
Urban	64 026	3.2	81.7	35.6	6.7	9.8	8.8	42.7	65.9	13.2	28.2	17.0	76.8	2 776
Rural	64 273	1.3	87.0	34.6	4.5	8.3	8.1	17.4	67.7	10.1	17.2	20.9	88.6	2 753
State College, Pa.	112 760	3.2	80.9	55.0	5.0	6.8	3.6	75.0	75.8	27.5	22.0	20.7	85.6	2 540
Urban	61 107	4.9	72.6	70.3	6.3	8.3	1.5	87.6	85.9	43.6	24.1	19.1	80.4	2 335
Rural	51 653	1.2	90.3	36.1	3.3	6.0	8.9	18.4	67.6	14.4	20.3	21.7	88.5	2 675
Williamsport, Pa.	118 416	1.4	89.6	39.7	2.7	6.9	10.5	25.8	65.6	10.3	23.5	21.9	81.8	2 713
Urban	66 015	1.8	88.3	41.4	3.4	8.9	10.1	31.5	66.9	12.0	25.5	20.1	76.4	2 591
Rural	52 401	0.8	91.2	37.7	1.8	4.9	11.1	17.3	63.9	8.1	19.6	24.1	87.5	2 841
York, Pa.	381 255	1.4	81.3	39.5	3.0	10.2	12.3	20.0	61.3	11.3	22.5	20.3	83.5	2 619
Urban	173 002	2.0	81.8	39.6	3.8	12.0	11.1	26.7	62.5	12.4	25.1	18.0	78.0	2 584
Rural	208 253	1.0	80.9	39.5	2.3	8.9	13.2	13.5	60.4	10.3	19.4	22.1	87.2	2 644
URBANIZED AREAS														
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	381 640	4.8	81.4	37.2	11.0	14.0	9.2	35.0	63.3	13.4	24.5	17.7	79.7	2 431
New Jersey (pt.)	25 979	3.6	65.7	35.3	7.6	7.2	12.0	18.2	59.4	7.5	23.6	19.6	81.4	2 556
Pennsylvania (pt.)	355 661	4.9	82.6	37.3	11.2	14.6	9.0	36.0	63.6	13.9	24.6	17.6	79.6	2 422
Altoona, Pa.	78 829	1.6	92.0	34.2	3.6	23.1	6.1	21.9	65.0	8.8	26.7	18.6	78.2	2 590
Erie, Pa.	178 339	3.2	84.1	39.0	6.8	33.7	10.1	29.4	69.2	13.5	24.4	21.8	77.0	2 715
Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.	66 258	1.4	68.5	43.3	2.4	6.9	15.5	18.3	60.5	10.4	28.3	17.1	77.7	2 507
Maryland (pt.)	64 984	1.4	68.8	43.3	2.5	7.0	15.6	18.3	60.6	10.5	28.4	17.1	77.8	2 512
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 274	–	55.9	42.7	0.4	3.1	12.4	20.5	51.2	4.8	19.0	18.3	77.6	2 287
Harrisburg, Pa.	278 484	2.6	81.4	41.4	5.0	15.1	9.3	24.0	73.7	17.1	25.8	18.0	74.0	2 369
Johnstown, Pa.	90 309	2.0	92.4	30.9	6.7	17.1	5.5	19.6	63.5	9.6	26.1	17.8	80.7	2 674
Lancaster, Pa.	156 988	2.8	81.5	43.6	7.6	11.5	12.9	37.7	65.5	16.8	23.9	19.6	76.2	2 517
Monessen, Pa.	19 799	4.0	91.9	27.4	8.8	10.2	5.6	36.5	60.9	8.9	26.0	15.6	78.9	2 500
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	4 113 294	5.4	73.5	35.2	9.1	27.6	10.4	32.7	65.2	16.5	23.1	19.4	70.8	2 543
New Jersey (pt.)	842 501	4.2	51.9	39.2	8.1	16.0	9.7	30.8	68.6	17.0	20.7	21.1	75.7	2 597
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 270 793	5.7	79.1	34.1	9.4	31.1	10.6	33.2	64.4	16.4	23.6	18.9	69.3	2 528
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1 810 203	3.8	86.7	33.4	6.9	20.2	8.4	28.6	68.6	15.8	24.3	17.2	79.1	2 452
Reading, Pa.	173 427	3.4	86.8	36.4	10.7	13.3	11.7	24.5	58.2	11.1	26.6	17.2	75.7	2 462
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	406 691	3.0	91.6	28.3	8.9	21.9	7.7	34.7	61.5	9.9	26.4	16.6	82.0	2 424
Sharon, Pa.–Ohio	50 748	3.6	78.0	31.4	7.8	10.0	9.6	19.9	63.4	10.2	26.4	16.8	76.7	2 801
Ohio (pt.)	5 104	3.3	39.5	35.5	8.0	2.6	5.9	20.0	63.4	7.2	25.2	21.3	87.4	2 545
Pennsylvania (pt.)	45 644	3.6	82.4	30.9	7.8	10.9	10.0	19.9	63.4	10.6	26.5	16.4	75.4	2 831
State College, Pa.	51 281	5.8	68.8	75.8	7.2	6.9	1.0	90.3	92.1	54.1	20.8	20.0	81.9	2 239
Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.	77 489	4.5	69.5	33.3	9.3	21.4	9.5	27.3	63.8	9.6	25.0	18.7	81.3	2 541
Ohio (pt.)	44 533	4.1	74.7	35.8	8.1	20.4	9.8	30.0	63.2	9.8	26.3	18.7	78.4	2 530
Pennsylvania (pt.)	414	1.2	56.0	48.5	11.2	–	18.9	10.4	57.2	–	–	15.0	95.2	3 667
West Virginia (pt.)	32 542	5.1	62.6	29.7	10.8	22.9	9.0	24.0	64.7	9.6	23.4	18.8	85.1	2 544
Trenton, N.J.–Pa.	261 025	6.7	70.1	35.5	12.7	21.3	12.3	38.1	64.3	16.3	22.7	18.4	70.2	2 473
New Jersey (pt.)	244 207	6.8	72.0	34.8	13.1	21.6	13.2	37.4	62.5	14.3	23.1	18.6	68.1	2 487
Pennsylvania (pt.)	16 818	5.5	41.6	45.5	7.3	18.4	0.2	54.5	90.9	46.7	11.9	15.0	94.6	2 341
Williamsport, Pa.	58 684	1.9	88.2	41.7	3.6	9.8	9.6	33.1	66.9	12.3	25.7	19.9	76.4	2 530
York, Pa.	129 744	2.1	83.4	38.9	4.2	11.5	11.3	21.7	63.2	12.3	24.4	17.7	77.2	2 584
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Akron borough	3 471	5.1	89.3	45.4	7.4	4.4	13.8	18.9	63.0	17.6	24.1	23.5	86.1	2 116
Aldan borough	4 671	3.6	88.1	33.8	4.4	31.7	7.9	23.2	76.9	14.9	20.3	18.6	88.3	2 608
Aliquippa borough	17 094	7.3	79.5	27.6	14.4	22.4	10.7	21.8	52.7	6.0	24.1	17.8	77.7	2 908
Allentown city	103 758	5.3	84.2	39.4	12.6	14.0	9.5	30.6	59.7	10.9	28.6	18.6	72.4	2 496
Altoona city	57 078	1.7	92.4	33.2	4.0	26.5	5.7	24.1	62.8	7.7	28.8	18.1	77.6	2 587
Ambler borough	6 628	11.5	85.3	37.0	15.1	43.1	14.6	31.5	63.9	16.5	25.8	22.1	85.5	2 462
Ambridge borough	9 575	10.1	87.2	32.5	20.3	18.9	14.1	15.1	50.6	5.1	26.5	12.3	72.8	2 930
Archbald borough	6 295	2.2	95.7	22.0	11.3	19.2	3.7	35.8	62.1	8.5	20.4	18.6	87.2	2 437
Urban	5 844	2.4	96.0	23.1	10.9	19.3	4.1	37.3	62.9	8.9	19.9	19.0	86.5	2 436
Arnold city	6 853	8.3	91.9	32.9	14.1	7.9	13.2	17.3	55.9	7.1	27.4	13.5	72.4	2 364
Ashland borough	4 236	0.6	94.9	21.8	2.3	10.5	7.7	18.5	58.7	3.6	30.4	20.4	79.7	2 665
Ashley borough	3 512	1.9	96.0	19.3	6.2	42.1	10.9	19.3	60.6	6.2	21.6	14.5	78.8	2 545
Aspinwall borough	2 864	4.2	87.7	37.0	8.1	43.7	4.7	26.8	77.0	25.2	30.1	14.1	83.6	2 235
Athens borough	3 622	1.4	73.2	45.4	1.5	0.9	4.4	13.5	68.2	9.0	33.8	21.5	76.8	3 233
Avalon borough	6 236	2.8	91.5	45.1	2.9	9.8	–	16.8	70.2	9.9	35.5	11.0	81.4	2 300
Avoca borough	3 066	0.6	91.1	16.3	7.4	18.5	–	22.7	64.1	8.7	22.7	16.4	88.8	2 053
Baden borough	5 318	3.4	89.4	29.1	6.5	5.7	7.2	12.3	70.3	11.5	18.4	20.3	86.0	2 218
Baldwin borough	24 598	2.6	93.0	26.1	4.6	29.1	4.3	27.2	71.2	10.1	18.0	16.0	87.8	2 291
Bangor borough	5 006	2.1	89.9	35.8	8.2	13.2	15.1	20.6	53.7	8.4	28.9	18.1	76.3	2 763
Barnesboro borough	2 741	1.5	95.6	21.0	7.7	13.1	4.8	15.3	57.7	6.5	25.2	18.1	80.0	2 691
Beaver borough	5 441	2.7	85.6	37.6	3.1	17.6	6.0	28.5	79.0	24.7	33.4	16.4	92.5	2 551
Beaver Falls city	12 525	3.8	83.0	38.7	7.8	16.2	11.4	45.8	57.8	7.5	31.6	17.5	65.8	3 207
Bedford borough	3 326	0.3	83.1	36.8	1.3	10.8	6.0	15.8	70.6	17.7	29.2	14.8	78.2	2 604
Bellefonte borough	6 300	0.5	90.0	41.5	1.7	17.4	9.8	26.8	69.5	14.8	24.8	18.0	75.3	2 625
Bellevue borough	10 128	2.8	92.1	46.4	6.7	14.4	9.9	17.0	70.2	12.8	31.8	15.0	80.0	2 219
Belmont (CDP)	3 442	0.7	93.2	25.7	3.3	13.0	–	21.0	74.1	11.4	20.0	18.0	88.1	3 000
Bentleyville borough	2 525	5.1	90.7	31.8	9.7	21.2	19.5	17.4	57.1	5.8	28.0	20.1	88.6	2 250
Berwick borough	11 850	2.7	90.5	33.7	6.3	11.0	14.4	17.9	57.4	8.3	26.1	16.4	76.9	2 603
Bethel Park borough	34 755	2.9	79.8	36.1	4.5	21.3	2.6	37.2	83.1	27.1	19.5	16.9	91.4	2 581
Bethlehem city	70 419	6.1	79.1	40.0	15.8	18.2	9.3	52.8	61.9	15.1	25.8	15.8	75.8	2 400
Big Beaver borough	2 797	1.2	85.9	25.7	3.7	10.2	3.9	18.8	62.2	9.0	21.1	24.9	86.9	3 032
Birdsboro borough	3 481	2.3	90.5	35.1	2.2	12.1	29.4	14.7	60.7	7.4	28.9	20.7	83.0	1 935
Blairsville borough	4 166	2.4	92.5	32.8	4.9	23.5	7.4	33.6	66.1	9.9	35.4	13.9	79.5	2 432
Blakely borough	7 438	3.9	93.7	26.6	12.0	16.4	5.0	29.1	61.9	10.6	24.2	17.4	86.2	2 312
Bloomsburg town	11 717	1.4	84.6	47.6	3.7	3.6	4.1	82.3	68.7	18.1	30.7	14.8	75.5	2 093

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Boyertown borough	3 979	0.5	95.0	36.0	6.0	–	10.1	14.6	57.2	8.8	27.3	15.3	82.2	2 650
Brackenridge borough	4 297	2.5	93.7	26.3	8.1	4.8	21.7	6.7	56.0	5.7	26.9	17.6	82.7	2 856
Braddock borough	5 634	3.0	81.9	38.4	9.7	20.2	11.6	13.9	46.1	2.6	30.0	20.3	37.6	3 031
Braddock Hills borough	2 556	3.3	91.7	31.9	8.5	18.9	7.3	25.4	63.1	9.4	33.4	13.8	67.8	2 341
Bradford city	11 211	3.3	77.3	40.8	4.7	14.1	12.3	11.2	66.2	10.7	35.9	19.8	75.7	2 933
Brentwood borough	11 907	2.2	94.7	31.1	5.2	36.8	8.7	27.7	74.0	10.2	25.0	18.0	84.0	2 501
Bridgeport borough	4 843	6.5	92.5	39.2	11.4	30.0	3.5	17.1	53.5	6.4	26.1	16.0	74.3	2 737
Bridgeville borough	6 154	4.2	89.7	33.3	7.5	22.5	1.4	20.2	58.5	7.7	28.9	15.7	84.2	2 252
Bristol borough	10 867	4.0	79.5	33.8	15.5	24.5	20.7	14.6	49.8	5.3	27.5	20.9	77.0	2 828
Brookhaven borough	7 912	5.1	88.2	39.7	7.7	27.1	2.6	29.9	74.6	12.4	16.8	15.9	86.4	2 326
Brookville borough	4 568	0.9	87.0	36.3	1.4	9.1	–	25.4	72.0	14.0	21.0	20.0	79.0	2 649
Brownsville borough	4 043	3.2	90.2	38.3	5.7	18.0	18.3	20.8	53.3	5.3	33.6	17.9	73.5	3 830
Butler city	17 026	1.7	90.1	40.1	3.9	17.6	13.6	13.9	62.8	10.6	31.5	16.9	68.7	2 660
California borough	5 706	4.0	88.6	42.3	7.5	8.3	1.9	29.0	65.3	20.1	26.9	15.9	77.0	2 171
Calumet-Penwell (CDP)	2 541	1.6	93.6	24.9	5.6	16.7	3.2	20.4	62.5	9.0	26.5	18.1	99.1	2 879
Camp Hill borough	8 422	3.1	78.5	28.8	4.8	8.6	4.3	23.9	86.2	32.8	23.5	11.8	85.9	2 148
Canonsburg borough	10 459	4.9	90.2	33.9	9.8	9.7	14.7	16.7	54.0	8.4	25.1	14.0	76.0	2 659
Carbondale city	11 255	2.0	91.1	29.5	6.0	29.9	7.4	19.0	63.6	7.9	28.1	19.9	74.5	2 935
Carlisle borough	18 314	3.2	75.7	53.1	5.7	4.1	9.6	56.8	69.6	24.2	27.1	16.9	79.0	2 105
Carnegie borough	10 099	4.3	92.4	33.7	10.9	21.9	8.7	20.4	60.3	9.5	25.6	17.3	81.0	2 229
Carnot–Moon (CDP)	11 102	4.5	73.1	54.6	5.3	13.0	3.8	53.1	87.1	24.5	17.6	20.7	91.1	2 272
Castle Shannon borough	10 164	3.7	92.4	34.0	4.1	25.3	3.7	25.0	74.8	12.4	24.1	15.9	85.5	2 315
Catasauqua borough	6 711	3.7	93.2	40.5	6.8	6.3	10.4	17.6	69.0	11.0	24.7	25.3	79.4	2 608
Centerville borough, Washington County	4 214	1.8	92.3	29.2	4.2	6.9	6.5	27.1	59.5	10.9	18.8	12.5	87.1	2 333
Chalfont borough	2 802	7.7	76.0	45.0	5.9	22.3	5.9	37.4	82.0	23.0	13.1	20.4	83.5	2 377
Chambersburg borough	16 174	1.4	83.8	45.0	2.7	12.3	11.1	25.3	60.0	14.3	28.8	15.0	74.4	2 520
Charleroi borough	5 717	4.7	93.8	34.4	9.6	5.7	2.0	17.1	53.0	6.5	33.9	15.5	70.3	2 164
Chester city	45 794	3.0	76.5	33.9	7.1	20.7	13.9	34.8	49.1	4.9	27.0	23.5	45.3	3 017
Churchill borough	4 285	4.6	83.1	24.1	5.4	10.8	–	66.1	91.7	46.1	11.2	13.3	91.6	2 003
Clairton city	12 121	3.9	85.4	30.7	10.0	19.3	6.4	19.4	55.8	6.6	28.3	17.7	58.7	2 542
Clarion borough	6 664	1.6	82.4	64.2	3.8	12.6	0.9	92.6	78.8	27.6	24.4	17.3	95.4	1 931
Clarks Summit borough	5 272	3.1	77.3	36.0	3.1	17.6	3.6	38.6	84.3	31.1	17.3	20.4	89.8	2 528
Clearfield borough	7 580	1.6	91.9	38.8	2.8	7.2	11.6	15.5	67.9	11.2	32.0	21.3	84.0	2 609
Clifton Heights borough	7 320	4.5	93.0	28.0	8.5	40.6	6.3	16.5	62.5	7.2	25.6	19.8	84.3	2 038
Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	2 750	4.0	91.4	18.9	15.6	13.3	8.3	22.4	55.6	4.2	35.6	11.9	78.1	2 133
Coatesville city	10 698	3.6	85.7	39.7	9.6	9.3	13.7	13.8	54.7	5.7	27.5	21.9	54.8	3 203
Collegeville borough	3 406	3.5	77.4	54.0	6.5	18.8	1.2	81.3	80.2	24.3	24.8	27.5	88.6	2 375
Collingdale borough	9 539	2.9	92.3	32.2	3.0	39.3	12.1	20.9	64.1	6.4	24.0	22.6	79.1	3 121
Columbia borough	10 466	1.3	93.0	36.9	3.1	27.3	16.4	12.8	51.4	6.2	29.6	21.9	73.8	2 844
Colwyn borough	2 851	1.8	90.0	27.4	4.1	24.2	11.9	22.5	55.4	5.7	26.7	25.6	83.0	3 067
Connellsville city	10 319	1.3	92.0	35.3	4.4	14.0	9.6	13.3	63.6	7.9	29.9	20.7	73.1	2 802
Conshohocken borough	8 475	6.1	90.2	30.2	12.1	40.2	8.5	16.5	54.0	8.6	23.7	14.9	75.7	2 673
Conway borough	2 747	3.3	91.4	22.0	8.0	3.5	5.0	26.7	72.1	6.2	18.2	11.7	90.8	2 445
Coopersburg borough	2 616	0.5	83.8	36.1	1.8	7.1	6.2	33.1	74.0	16.6	14.9	21.7	90.5	2 143
Coplay borough	3 130	6.0	95.6	22.0	12.9	42.1	9.8	20.8	48.7	3.9	18.0	16.4	86.5	2 288
Corapolis borough	7 308	9.0	83.1	38.0	10.2	25.8	5.9	19.7	56.9	8.4	32.4	16.3	73.9	2 549
Cornwall borough	2 653	2.5	88.5	45.1	4.7	5.8	8.4	19.6	73.7	18.1	11.6	23.5	85.6	2 549
Corry city	7 149	1.4	83.2	35.1	1.9	11.4	12.4	16.8	68.7	9.6	33.4	22.8	73.7	2 890
Coudersport borough	2 791	2.8	83.6	39.9	1.7	2.9	–	12.1	73.0	15.5	35.0	22.0	84.9	2 835
Crafton borough	7 623	2.6	89.1	34.9	4.0	28.0	8.3	27.8	77.2	15.5	28.7	18.0	86.8	2 474
Curwensville borough	3 116	0.6	90.6	24.2	4.1	6.3	13.4	21.0	61.7	10.6	31.9	21.6	88.1	2 895
Dallas borough	2 679	2.1	83.8	28.9	2.1	20.2	6.6	43.6	84.1	24.0	23.7	16.6	88.8	2 479
Dallastown borough	3 949	1.2	89.3	49.5	1.4	20.3	8.0	8.8	56.3	8.3	22.3	20.5	76.4	3 051
Danville borough	5 239	0.9	93.0	28.0	1.8	8.1	9.9	10.0	59.8	13.0	32.7	19.2	73.3	2 985
Darby borough	11 513	3.2	88.9	26.9	5.3	29.2	19.1	19.6	54.7	6.2	20.5	21.7	74.7	2 797
Derry borough	3 072	0.9	95.5	32.2	2.0	22.9	4.9	9.8	68.5	9.0	29.6	20.6	85.2	2 940
Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	5 246	4.1	65.3	36.6	6.6	19.2	15.6	45.9	87.5	42.0	13.9	12.7	79.2	2 575
Dickson City borough	6 699	2.7	94.5	25.4	15.1	41.8	4.4	25.0	57.0	5.1	24.4	16.7	88.5	1 832
Donora borough	7 524	5.3	88.9	30.3	12.6	16.1	7.1	26.7	59.6	8.7	27.1	14.5	68.6	2 648
Dormont borough	11 275	3.8	90.6	36.5	7.3	15.9	3.0	22.3	72.2	12.4	31.4	19.1	84.9	2 651
Downingtown borough	7 650	3.6	83.5	43.9	6.9	9.1	10.5	17.8	70.0	14.0	24.0	25.2	75.7	2 532
Doylestown borough	8 717	6.1	70.9	46.5	7.5	16.2	11.7	25.9	71.3	24.0	31.8	16.9	79.7	2 345
Dravosburg borough	2 511	1.3	90.5	21.6	1.5	44.3	8.9	11.5	66.1	6.9	23.5	15.1	89.5	2 109
Du Bois city	9 290	1.5	89.7	34.1	3.8	18.9	1.9	18.6	72.9	14.2	28.7	19.3	81.9	2 995
Dunmore borough	16 781	3.1	91.2	23.6	8.0	19.1	3.2	49.9	64.7	13.5	23.1	14.1	86.0	2 116
Dupont borough	3 460	4.5	97.1	18.4	23.4	50.4	5.8	27.7	50.8	5.5	21.2	9.0	87.4	1 989
Duquesne city	10 094	4.5	88.1	33.4	9.8	27.5	6.4	25.1	56.2	4.3	30.8	18.1	50.4	2 564
Duryea borough	5 415	1.9	92.3	20.9	10.0	17.0	13.6	13.9	61.1	7.4	25.1	16.4	91.2	2 861
East Faxon (CDP)	3 982	2.2	84.9	46.9	3.7	17.3	20.3	17.5	71.7	18.3	20.2	20.1	71.6	2 814
East Lansdowne borough	2 806	5.4	91.1	24.5	5.5	27.6	12.0	23.8	66.1	10.4	29.4	17.4	85.5	3 330
East McKeesport borough	2 959	3.9	94.0	26.2	9.7	25.1	–	21.7	71.8	6.8	24.3	14.9	74.1	795
Easton city	26 027	5.6	71.9	43.2	9.7	8.2	16.8	49.0	57.1	10.6	31.7	21.6	69.8	2 802
East Petersburg borough	3 600	2.6	85.9	33.7	3.8	1.2	3.5	20.6	77.2	16.4	19.1	16.9	86.7	2 178
East Stroudsburg borough	8 039	2.9	73.7	56.4	4.5	5.4	3.2	79.7	60.7	15.2	30.0	14.0	79.6	2 830
East Uniontown (CDP)	2 874	1.6	91.0	30.6	8.3	19.6	25.6	14.9	65.0	5.9	28.4	18.6	71.5	2 424
Ebensburg borough	4 096	2.7	91.6	38.9	4.8	32.3	7.9	15.1	76.0	18.3	30.5	18.7	92.2	2 380
Economy borough	9 538	2.5	87.3	32.8	5.3	8.9	5.1	20.0	75.1	12.2	11.7	24.3	95.4	4 464
Eddystone borough	2 500	8.7	88.6	20.7	13.9	30.2	–	19.0	50.1	3.5	31.1	18.2	63.5	2 071
Edgewood borough	4 382	4.5	81.2	41.0	8.0	27.0	2.7	51.5	86.5	38.2	28.6	13.4	68.4	1 777
Edgewood (CDP)	3 115	1.3	95.7	27.0	5.3	35.5	9.5	25.9	59.0	5.7	30.4	15.5	88.8	2 081
Edinboro borough	6 324	2.3	77.5	81.4	5.0	–	–	91.1	92.2	43.4	20.8	26.5	85.8	2 307
Edwardsville borough	5 729	3.8	90.1	31.5	8.5	13.4	11.6	17.8	51.4	5.9	30.3	22.2	69.0	2 341
Elim (CDP)	4 669	2.7	92.8	26.5	6.7	17.5	7.8	26.9	72.9	12.6	17.8	18.2	92.4	2 280
Elizabethtown borough	8 233	1.8	83.9	49.4	3.4	11.8	7.2	59.6	70.4	18.6	25.5	17.6	79.2	2 353
Ellwood City borough	9 998	4.9	92.3	27.0	9.5	13.4	8.4	14.4	63.3	10.0	25.1	19.2	83.2	2 926
Emmaus borough	11 001	2.5	87.4	31.2	7.8	8.7	5.7	18.8	65.8	16.2	23.5	14.7	85.4	2 578
Emporium borough	2 837	1.3	89.7	31.6	1.0	–	3.7	16.4	71.7	9.0	45.1	19.4	77.0	3 269
Emsworth borough	3 112	2.3	90.5	37.7	4.7	11.3	14.3	22.2	67.3	9.6	24.8	15.5	79.8	2 427

Table 56. Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over			Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Ephrata borough	11 095	2.6	89.1	44.2	5.8	6.2	16.8	9.6	55.9	9.1		26.8	21.8	84.0	2 297
Erie city	119 123	3.3	84.7	38.8	7.8	39.5	11.5	29.5	64.8	11.3		26.9	22.9	71.7	2,736
Etna borough	4 534	2.0	95.8	31.8	7.1	28.2	21.6	20.6	52.2	5.2		25.5	19.5	83.6	3 142
Exeter borough	5 493	4.1	92.9	23.0	10.2	13.9	9.9	34.2	59.1	6.1		19.1	17.3	88.0	2 402
Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	2 722	2.8	91.8	24.1	4.8	5.3	5.7	18.4	59.4	6.4		19.4	13.4	81.9	2 536
Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	3 167	1.6	98.1	18.8	5.9	22.5	4.8	9.6	45.9	3.6		17.7	15.9	80.5	2 673
Farrell city	8 645	5.4	76.3	27.1	12.7	12.8	16.2	16.2	52.9	6.4		23.3	15.6	58.9	2 989
Fayetteville (CDP)	3 202	3.1	77.5	34.2	3.0	9.3	2.1	31.6	61.3	8.8		17.1	15.5	92.8	2 243
Fernway (CDP)	3 843	1.2	86.5	53.5	1.8	4.2	4.9	14.3	82.5	12.4		5.6	33.6	89.8	2 451
Fisher–Eldora (CDP)	2 950	4.3	89.7	21.3	9.3	3.9	2.2	31.0	71.3	12.3		10.7	17.4	82.4	2 871
Fleetwood borough	3 422	0.7	95.1	23.1	5.4	–	12.0	17.8	62.9	10.0		20.3	15.7	83.0	2 137
Folcroft borough	8 231	3.0	91.1	26.1	4.3	45.1	14.1	20.5	69.3	4.0		22.0	22.6	85.3	2 816
Ford City borough	3 923	3.2	94.1	23.6	9.0	18.7	11.0	12.3	56.2	6.5		26.7	15.5	82.4	2 230
Forest Hills borough	8 198	2.9	89.0	21.4	4.5	25.2	1.6	39.2	82.9	26.2		16.4	13.6	92.0	2 338
Forty Fort borough	5 590	2.2	90.4	28.3	3.7	32.1	4.0	20.0	78.7	17.1		25.6	19.3	85.7	2 552
Fountain Hill borough	4 805	5.1	88.4	39.3	10.4	46.5	5.1	41.1	59.5	9.9		16.3	13.7	80.9	2 411
Fox Chapel borough	5 049	7.8	61.4	33.6	6.9	42.2	2.7	49.8	96.0	69.3		10.5	13.4	95.4	2 461
Frackville borough	5 308	1.8	94.9	22.8	7.3	28.4	5.9	24.7	62.6	8.6		24.5	15.9	81.8	2 571
Franklin city	8 146	1.3	87.5	43.2	3.8	20.1	21.3	12.0	67.0	11.5		32.7	22.2	82.9	2 461
Franklin Park borough	6 135	1.5	76.1	37.5	3.8	16.2	1.1	40.2	84.4	29.7		7.8	19.8	95.7	2 718
Freeland borough	4 282	1.8	93.6	22.3	6.5	–	8.1	13.1	64.0	5.3		23.3	14.5	83.5	2 696
Fullerton (CDP)	8 055	6.2	90.0	33.3	11.4	16.1	6.5	28.5	64.6	11.1		18.4	13.9	81.0	2 032
Garden View (CDP)	2 777	1.5	90.6	54.3	1.6	7.2	14.3	25.9	65.9	6.7		17.4	14.9	86.4	2 431
Geistown borough	3 304	2.1	93.0	36.8	3.6	9.5	–	11.4	67.5	8.1		19.5	14.6	91.5	1 830
Gettysburg borough	7 194	2.0	63.3	56.5	3.7	2.6	6.1	78.3	67.6	20.6		27.7	14.5	62.4	2 649
Gilberton (CDP)	3 160	2.4	93.4	42.1	5.6	2.9	5.9	10.3	63.5	14.7		22.7	27.4	80.4	2 295
Girard borough	2 504	1.6	88.6	40.0	5.7	13.4	9.7	9.1	72.2	14.6		33.3	26.8	79.9	2 606
Glassport borough	6 242	5.1	95.1	16.7	12.8	21.2	8.1	22.2	55.2	4.9		22.9	12.3	80.4	2 391
Glenolden borough	7 633	3.3	88.1	31.4	5.2	31.3	7.3	24.3	70.6	10.7		22.2	20.0	81.9	2 497
Greencastle borough	3 679	2.5	80.5	35.5	2.4	1.4	6.9	5.5	60.9	7.0		30.1	19.9	76.6	2 446
Greensburg city	17 558	2.4	87.8	43.5	4.9	16.0	4.5	43.5	70.8	18.4		30.4	18.2	76.6	2 542
Green Tree borough	5 722	5.9	90.3	21.1	6.6	16.7	1.2	36.6	80.4	21.8		17.2	14.2	91.5	2 307
Greenville borough	7 730	2.6	81.3	48.0	4.3	8.5	10.3	57.6	70.3	18.3		35.4	20.0	79.3	2 755
Grove City borough	8 162	2.0	76.9	47.3	3.9	6.9	0.6	82.5	78.0	24.6		31.5	16.3	83.6	2 289
Hamburg borough	4 011	0.7	93.5	32.9	6.3	–	9.3	15.4	54.5	10.8		25.2	16.1	76.7	2 258
Hanover borough	14 890	1.4	84.7	38.4	2.9	13.7	16.4	13.5	55.0	10.6		28.6	15.0	76.4	2 484
Harleysville (CDP)	3 673	2.2	84.9	47.0	4.6	32.8	13.8	22.4	71.7	19.0		7.9	22.2	77.5	2 604
Harrisburg city	53 264	2.5	74.2	43.5	7.1	18.2	21.0	16.0	60.7	11.4		37.2	23.0	48.0	2 835
Hatboro borough	7 579	87.2	13.0	4.5	22.9	8.2	11.2	74.1	12.9	26.7		19.4	86.1	2 688
Hatfield borough	2 533	1.2	85.4	52.3	1.5	16.4	–	23.4	65.4	9.8		16.8	24.7	90.1	2 550
Hazleton city	27 318	3.0	93.4	25.1	7.3	30.5	4.8	25.5	61.4	7.0		25.9	14.7	81.2	2 414
Hellertown borough	6 025	4.9	93.5	28.2	8.0	24.8	6.0	24.1	59.7	8.9		20.2	13.3	82.9	2 177
Hershey (CDP)	13 249	4.9	77.9	50.9	7.5	50.5	5.7	39.2	78.9	26.9		26.5	12.5	55.7	2 437
Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	5 922	4.2	75.7	34.1	7.0	11.7	4.8	31.1	73.8	20.2		14.7	15.5	87.8	2 422
Highspire borough	2 959	2.9	91.4	45.8	3.9	9.5	6.3	16.3	70.2	11.9		30.4	21.4	82.1	1 968
Hillcrest (CDP)	3 600	85.2	28.2	6.0	29.7	3.1	25.7	75.0	14.2	20.3		10.9	89.4	2 333
Hollidaysburg borough	5 892	1.2	91.3	36.9	1.6	14.2	5.2	16.3	74.7	15.2		23.6	18.5	77.3	2 147
Homecare–Lyndora (CDP)	8 333	2.7	90.3	29.1	6.4	13.6	5.7	24.2	69.9	11.2		20.8	15.7	92.1	2 517
Homestead borough	5 092	4.9	84.9	41.0	7.7	15.5	1.9	34.2	47.2	5.8		44.3	19.5	48.7	2 382
Honesdale borough	5 128	2.2	81.7	34.3	3.6	10.0	10.2	17.7	63.1	11.3		34.7	22.9	76.4	2 950
Horsham (CDP)	9 900	4.3	85.3	37.4	5.7	20.7	5.5	28.4	76.9	13.7		19.7	19.3	83.1	2 766
Hummelstown borough	4 267	3.1	91.8	30.7	4.3	2.6	4.1	26.0	67.6	11.0		20.0	16.9	84.9	2 156
Huntingdon borough	7 042	0.8	88.0	48.4	2.5	–	4.3	71.1	69.9	17.8		34.9	17.4	75.8	2 265
Imperial–Enlow (CDP)	3 207	1.2	90.2	33.1	3.3	4.0	26.7	14.3	64.3	3.9		22.3	24.0	90.2	2 560
Indiana borough	16 051	2.0	86.6	67.8	4.3	8.4	0.8	91.0	76.8	23.6		36.5	13.8	87.1	2 446
Ingram borough	4 346	3.7	91.8	39.4	4.3	9.9	6.2	26.5	70.1	9.6		27.1	15.2	81.8	2 794
Irwin borough	4 995	2.2	89.3	50.2	3.6	12.7	5.3	17.3	74.1	19.4		35.5	22.5	87.3	2 639
Jeannette city	13 120	3.3	94.1	27.6	6.3	26.6	10.6	18.3	58.8	6.7		28.2	16.1	76.6	2 670
Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	8 643	2.5	91.3	30.8	4.6	21.3	5.3	24.2	71.1	12.4		11.1	18.2	91.4	2 523
Jenkintown borough	4 942	5.0	79.7	30.6	4.6	42.8	0.9	36.8	85.2	34.0		32.9	11.1	84.5	1 685
Jersey Shore borough	4 631	0.5	89.3	38.8	2.0	3.4	10.3	11.4	65.1	6.8		25.6	21.4	73.5	2 880
Jessup borough	4 974	2.9	94.7	19.3	18.4	24.2	1.9	31.1	58.8	6.2		23.2	13.0	91.4	2 557
Jim Thorpe borough	5 260	0.8	94.7	26.8	3.4	29.7	11.8	11.8	61.1	6.6		31.3	19.1	80.0	2 496
Johnsonburg borough	3 938	3.8	91.9	24.6	7.7	25.2	8.1	13.8	63.7	8.5		27.8	21.8	76.6	2 613
Johnstown city	35 496	2.3	92.0	36.2	7.5	22.1	9.2	15.4	55.8	5.5		31.5	19.6	69.6	2 781
Kane borough	4 916	2.0	87.8	36.4	4.8	–	10.2	17.1	66.7	11.4		29.1	17.9	84.5	2 760
Kenhorst borough	3 187	3.1	92.6	26.5	9.3	7.5	–	28.2	58.4	7.1		18.6	11.3	95.1	2 419
Kennett Square borough	4 715	4.7	69.5	37.9	10.4	10.9	15.3	26.0	68.3	17.5		30.0	18.3	75.6	2 884
Kingston borough	15 681	3.6	88.3	32.9	7.4	22.0	6.7	36.2	72.4	18.4		27.3	15.9	81.0	2 214
Kittanning borough	5 432	1.0	92.8	43.9	2.3	9.5	4.4	37.5	66.4	7.7		37.0	19.8	74.3	2 353
Kulpmont borough	3 675	4.8	94.4	17.2	13.3	40.3	10.4	34.9	50.5	6.6		23.0	14.2	84.2	2 367
Kutztown borough	4 040	1.4	87.2	43.2	9.1	2.0	–	78.5	63.6	21.3		28.6	15.0	83.7	2 196
Lancaster city	54 725	3.6	79.5	49.9	14.0	10.3	21.3	33.6	51.9	9.8		30.8	23.5	62.3	2 968
Lansdale borough	16 526	5.8	85.0	42.4	7.4	33.6	8.3	19.3	70.4	16.0		22.0	19.9	85.2	2 413
Lansdowne borough	11 891	3.9	85.3	31.5	6.7	42.5	3.3	29.7	80.2	24.5		29.7	16.1	83.1	2 203
Lansford borough	4 466	4.8	92.0	19.9	16.1	49.2	3.5	23.0	59.7	6.2		31.8	10.7	91.7	2 640
Larksville borough	4 410	1.3	93.3	28.1	8.1	13.3	9.4	20.7	57.4	6.7		21.4	19.0	77.6	2 332
Latrobe borough	10 799	1.8	94.2	28.3	4.8	36.5	4.7	26.3	70.1	10.9		29.2	13.8	86.6	2 537
Laureldale borough	4 047	1.1	92.4	29.7	2.9	4.0	8.0	14.3	54.5	3.4		18.3	10.9	91.5	2 325
Lawson Heights (CDP)	2 626	0.8	93.7	20.5	3.4	48.2	2.2	32.6	81.4	17.0		11.5	15.6	89.1	2 342
Lebanon city	25 711	1.9	89.5	40.2	7.4	6.4	13.5	9.4	53.4	7.7		31.4	20.1	71.2	2 925
Leechburg borough	2 682	4.3	92.9	31.4	11.6	–	5.8	18.5	59.9	8.8		31.8	14.0	82.9	2 712
Lehighton borough	5 826	2.5	95.4	32.6	6.1	15.6	16.1	7.8	55.3	8.4		28.1	19.1	83.5	2 584
Lemont (CDP)	2 613	3.3	69.5	45.0	3.2	5.3	12.2	32.0	88.6	41.3		12.7	20.6	86.7	2 101
Lemoyne borough	4 178	1.9	86.7	38.7	4.2	11.9	13.3	8.2	74.4	15.5		27.5	14.6	76.6	2 050
Lewisburg borough	5 407	2.3	61.1	60.7	4.7	8.6	1.3	82.7	76.0	23.6		31.0	15.5	72.2	2 070
Lewistown borough	9 830	1.5	93.0	40.8	1.8	4.5	17.0	18.1	59.1	8.7		37.4	18.4	67.4	2 639
Liberty borough, Allegheny County	3 112	3.1	93.9	20.4	6.3	10.7	–	24.6	72.1	6.4		18.9	15.9	88.7	2 192

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—		Persons 25 years old and over			Persons 60 years and over—	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Percent living alone			
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Utitz borough	7 590	2.0	87.9	42.7	3.6	6.3	6.1	21.5	68.5	14.5	26.1	17.6	85.6	2 347
Littlestown borough	2 870	0.6	75.3	35.0	1.5	–	4.7	20.7	51.1	6.3	31.4	24.6	83.1	3 517
Lock Haven city	9 617	1.7	85.9	55.0	3.2	6.0	3.0	75.0	63.0	12.3	31.0	21.0	72.1	3 023
Lower Burrell city	13 200	2.4	91.4	26.8	6.9	8.7	2.2	29.2	72.4	12.9	16.3	14.2	86.1	2 342
Luzerne borough	3 703	2.5	94.4	33.8	6.6	29.1	7.8	10.9	46.3	4.2	33.1	12.4	81.8	2 477
Lynnwood–Pricedale (CDP)	2 936	2.2	91.6	25.8	5.6	12.0	8.9	15.7	60.9	8.5	24.1	14.7	85.4	2 325
McAdoo borough	2 940	2.6	96.4	14.2	9.4	63.5	11.5	15.5	52.3	5.8	27.5	10.2	83.7	3 358
McChesneytown–Loyalhanna (CDP)	4 108	1.8	93.2	20.3	6.1	6.0	3.5	21.2	60.3	6.2	20.2	18.8	90.5	2 457
McDonald borough	2 779	1.4	89.7	32.7	2.6	2.1	7.1	13.9	63.7	8.0	28.5	18.3	82.2	2 283
McKeesport city	31 012	3.3	89.1	32.8	8.5	14.7	17.1	18.3	56.4	6.8	28.8	18.0	67.7	2 436
McKees Rocks borough	8 742	5.1	91.4	35.7	11.3	23.8	25.3	18.7	50.7	3.8	28.9	15.2	61.7	2 662
McSherrystown borough	2 729	0.5	88.4	38.1	1.4	50.8	9.4	11.0	53.4	4.9	21.3	28.3	77.0	2 698
Mahanoy City borough	6 167	2.7	94.7	20.6	7.9	29.9	12.6	21.2	59.7	5.5	35.9	9.6	83.3	2 146
Malvern borough	2 999	4.5	76.8	53.1	5.3	24.5	–	20.9	74.0	27.5	26.2	19.7	83.8	2 152
Manheim borough	5 015	1.7	90.9	36.5	2.6	1.1	13.9	6.8	56.9	8.6	29.9	21.1	80.4	2 530
Mansfield borough	3 322	1.7	72.4	72.3	3.7	–	–	90.1	83.0	34.5	45.5	23.8	83.9	1 884
Marcus Hook borough	2 607	3.5	79.1	36.3	7.6	8.1	20.2	14.9	46.5	3.5	29.6	24.1	67.6	2 488
Marietta borough	2 740	2.1	88.0	34.7	1.6	12.7	34.5	3.9	55.9	9.7	22.0	25.0	71.7	2 711
Masontown borough	4 909	3.8	87.2	36.8	8.1	25.6	10.2	23.4	57.6	7.9	24.7	18.3	75.2	2 979
Meadowood (CDP)	3 320	2.9	89.4	39.7	5.9	19.9	3.5	37.0	68.5	17.9	12.8	22.8	96.6	2 545
Meadville city	15 544	2.8	79.1	47.5	4.9	7.1	3.5	57.5	71.1	18.3	30.7	18.4	68.4	2 684
Mechanicsburg borough	9 487	1.7	85.0	38.8	3.1	11.1	4.8	24.2	78.1	16.4	25.9	15.8	84.5	2 515
Mechanicsville (CDP)	2 610	6.5	84.1	46.4	10.5	11.1	11.5	35.8	71.4	30.6	7.8	17.5	94.7	1 887
Media borough	6 119	4.4	77.4	51.8	5.9	17.9	13.1	25.0	75.3	27.6	25.9	12.5	62.6	1 938
Mercer borough	2 490	1.1	86.5	42.2	3.2	2.0	39.9	6.1	70.9	18.4	30.2	23.5	80.0	3 014
Meridian (CDP)	2 513	1.0	91.9	24.6	2.8	12.4	–	21.6	78.5	12.0	11.3	15.4	97.2	2 682
Meyersdale borough	2 581	–	81.8	36.9	0.7	–	10.3	15.9	58.1	8.7	25.0	19.1	71.1	2 656
Middletown borough	10 122	1.1	86.0	47.4	2.9	7.8	16.5	14.8	70.9	9.5	29.4	21.6	72.0	2 342
Middletown (CDP)	5 801	3.9	93.4	32.4	7.1	21.9	3.2	32.0	62.0	9.5	12.5	25.2	87.5	2 485
Midland borough	4 310	7.8	71.3	31.7	14.5	22.1	25.4	25.4	55.3	4.1	26.4	20.6	64.9	2 016
Mifflinburg borough	3 151	0.9	85.7	45.7	1.7	3.4	26.6	11.2	71.2	16.6	32.3	19.2	78.5	2 092
Millersburg borough	2 770	0.9	95.1	39.4	3.3	2.5	2.5	17.9	64.6	9.4	35.4	18.7	76.2	2 615
Millersville borough	7 668	2.6	82.0	46.4	5.6	12.5	4.0	90.9	75.2	24.5	26.0	17.5	77.4	2 096
Millvale borough	4 772	1.6	96.3	27.8	5.1	33.5	13.9	13.7	47.8	4.1	32.0	16.7	75.2	2 694
Milton borough	6 730	0.9	90.6	40.7	1.8	1.0	15.0	14.2	63.2	6.9	30.7	16.8	76.0	2 713
Minersville borough	5 635	3.1	97.1	21.7	10.4	44.1	10.9	15.0	50.5	3.6	25.3	15.5	85.0	2 300
Monaca borough	7 661	4.4	91.0	32.1	7.0	14.1	7.8	24.4	63.3	8.5	27.4	15.4	87.7	2 563
Monessen city	11 928	6.1	93.2	16.8	15.4	20.4	7.2	20.0	60.9	8.6	25.7	12.3	77.8	2 317
Monongahela city	5 950	2.9	92.3	26.3	5.7	6.3	5.4	18.3	63.9	7.5	27.7	11.5	82.8	2 339
Monroeville borough	30 977	4.3	82.0	38.3	7.2	13.7	3.8	30.2	84.3	26.5	20.5	17.8	85.8	2 335
Montoursville borough	5 403	1.3	91.5	39.7	2.7	4.5	5.5	25.6	78.6	14.4	20.7	16.7	83.1	2 271
Moosic borough	6 068	2.1	93.6	27.2	8.3	13.5	13.4	19.1	60.0	6.6	23.0	19.5	86.6	2 343
Morrisville borough	9 845	4.9	50.6	34.6	9.0	23.1	11.4	18.3	69.8	10.7	26.6	17.6	76.4	2 201
Mount Carmel borough	8 190	2.1	94.7	24.0	9.4	28.9	10.9	17.9	53.8	6.3	30.1	14.2	76.8	2 453
Mount Joy borough	5 680	2.2	90.5	41.8	1.9	2.3	15.8	18.7	66.0	10.5	26.2	22.3	81.2	2 677
Mount Oliver borough	4 576	3.0	95.5	30.4	3.8	63.7	18.6	19.6	52.4	2.4	30.2	19.0	79.8	2 295
Mount Penn borough	3 025	2.9	93.6	25.7	9.0	33.6	2.1	22.9	66.5	12.3	29.7	12.2	92.1	1 988
Mount Pleasant borough	5 354	1.9	93.1	29.5	7.8	24.6	7.7	30.6	65.0	12.4	31.4	16.9	84.4	2 431
Mount Union borough	3 101	3.9	92.5	40.5	4.4	1.1	3.4	26.1	60.4	9.9	37.5	21.7	68.2	2 794
Muncy borough	2 700	0.4	89.0	38.8	2.2	–	23.0	22.2	69.6	14.8	20.8	21.3	81.8	3 352
Munhall borough	14 532	4.1	94.4	24.8	9.6	27.0	5.2	30.4	67.8	9.5	24.5	14.4	83.6	2 628
Municipality of Murrysville borough	16 036	4.6	79.3	37.6	5.1	15.8	6.6	35.5	83.8	31.5	14.3	20.0	94.3	2 368
Myerstown borough	3 131	1.4	95.7	44.3	6.4	–	3.8	8.2	58.1	10.6	18.9	22.3	82.0	2 818
Nanticoke city	13 044	3.9	94.1	21.6	13.9	13.5	12.3	33.1	48.5	6.4	31.1	13.8	82.3	2 272
Nanty–Glo borough	3 936	2.5	90.5	26.4	7.9	26.1	10.2	15.1	48.1	5.6	22.1	22.2	82.6	2 698
Narberth borough	4 496	7.1	75.9	45.3	6.6	51.0	–	37.0	86.8	39.9	32.6	16.6	83.2	1 898
Nazareth borough	5 443	2.7	90.8	28.5	6.8	21.5	13.6	16.6	57.7	11.3	26.7	18.7	85.2	2 571
Nesquehoning borough	3 346	2.6	92.4	20.2	10.0	5.9	14.5	23.0	69.2	9.1	24.4	22.2	88.8	1 870
New Brighton borough	7 345	2.6	87.4	41.4	5.6	1.3	12.6	15.9	62.1	7.5	29.8	22.1	72.3	2 954
New Britain borough	2 519	1.9	69.7	45.4	2.5	8.7	9.7	79.9	83.0	22.3	23.4	16.9	82.6	2 596
New Castle city	33 621	4.0	88.4	34.3	10.2	6.2	12.8	19.1	57.8	8.5	28.8	20.5	74.8	2 663
New Cumberland borough	8 051	2.2	87.9	32.5	3.1	10.5	4.9	19.0	79.6	15.4	26.8	15.1	83.8	2 215
New Eagle borough	2 617	4.1	92.6	31.9	7.1	2.5	17.9	15.4	56.7	5.0	20.9	23.9	85.1	3 351
New Holland borough	4 147	6.1	85.2	42.4	10.4	2.1	3.5	12.7	68.1	14.2	25.9	18.1	85.8	2 718
New Kensington city	17 660	4.0	90.2	28.4	8.1	14.4	6.8	29.8	65.5	12.4	27.2	16.5	74.9	2 645
New Stanton borough	2 600	1.7	87.5	49.2	3.4	10.6	17.8	11.2	76.4	14.4	14.8	27.2	84.1	2 299
Newtown borough	2 519	4.4	69.6	39.3	5.0	11.7	15.0	24.3	79.4	35.9	28.0	23.3	84.4	2 617
New Wilmington borough	2 774	1.2	70.3	64.0	3.8	14.4	–	95.3	83.5	47.4	26.7	19.8	97.8	1 870
Norristown borough	34 684	6.0	82.8	38.4	8.4	30.4	12.9	23.1	53.0	8.5	25.1	21.4	63.3	2 687
Northampton borough	8 240	9.7	70.1	30.1	12.4	25.3	10.4	14.5	49.2	6.9	24.4	18.3	86.2	2 429
North Braddock borough	8 711	2.8	92.5	26.3	8.2	30.4	9.2	16.0	55.7	3.6	29.5	15.9	78.8	2 334
North Catasauqua borough	2 554	3.2	96.7	23.2	7.6	2.8	7.3	11.0	60.9	5.4	16.6	20.2	82.8	2 620
North East borough	4 568	1.3	77.5	46.1	3.8	25.4	13.6	16.8	72.7	18.9	27.8	25.8	76.1	2 546
Northumberland borough	3 636	0.3	91.9	43.3	1.4	5.1	–	8.8	68.8	11.4	27.2	16.2	90.1	1 766
North Wales borough	3 391	4.7	85.9	42.1	3.8	15.8	8.9	30.8	69.4	14.8	17.8	24.0	89.1	1 907
Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	7 485	1.4	86.5	43.3	3.3	11.8	6.6	22.8	73.9	12.8	13.8	23.4	86.3	2 644
Norwood borough	6 647	2.6	88.7	27.8	2.0	34.1	4.2	20.6	68.8	8.7	24.1	20.5	85.2	2 124
Oakmont borough	7 039	4.0	85.4	31.1	4.4	18.7	5.7	36.5	75.3	24.6	23.8	13.3	86.8	2 661
Oakwood (CDP)	3 108	2.7	89.9	28.8	3.7	–	9.5	25.8	58.9	5.2	13.1	13.1	83.5	2 693
Ohioville borough	4 231	1.8	78.8	32.9	4.3	7.6	6.0	24.4	68.2	6.1	16.2	26.4	90.7	2 893
Oil City city	13 881	1.4	89.6	36.2	4.1	16.5	8.3	22.6	68.1	12.4	30.7	19.9	78.8	3 115
Old Forge borough	9 304	3.2	95.4	19.2	14.0	15.4	6.3	25.2	62.1	9.0	22.9	15.6	90.5	1 980
Oliver (CDP)	3 774	2.5	91.7	26.7	8.4	13.4	14.4	19.1	59.6	7.4	25.1	22.7	77.7	2 827
Olyphant borough	5 204	3.2	95.6	29.0	11.6	27.6	14.8	21.9	61.1	5.5	29.0	13.1	86.8	2 474
Orwigsburg borough	2 700	1.4	89.6	42.3	6.5	15.6	2.6	25.5	69.1	15.8	30.8	26.0	88.9	2 707
Oxford borough	3 633	0.9	74.7	39.0	5.9	6.8	8.8	17.0	60.9	11.0	26.1	21.5	61.7	2 792
Palmerton borough	5 455	5.5	91.7	26.1	13.8	9.5	11.7	17.8	54.9	11.1	23.1	17.1	85.9	2 580
Palmyra borough	7 228	1.1	89.9	35.4	3.3	0.7	5.9	15.2	67.0	10.8	29.4	16.4	85.6	2 202

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children over born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Paoli (CDP)	5 277	5.7	70.7	39.2	6.0	19.6	9.7	30.7	79.8	29.0	20.7	16.8	73.7	2 034
Parkesburg borough	2 546	2.0	90.5	25.8	3.9	–	6.3	25.2	64.8	11.2	39.8	19.9	71.7	3 221
Parkville (CDP)	5 008	0.1	82.5	36.2	2.4	17.3	23.0	8.5	49.3	5.7	26.2	21.1	78.9	2 772
Pen Argyl borough	3 388	1.7	88.7	37.3	4.0	11.1	14.4	10.8	59.7	12.2	34.0	21.5	73.9	2 485
Penbrook borough	3 006	2.2	92.0	39.8	3.8	12.3	13.1	11.7	68.6	10.3	32.2	10.1	76.9	2 841
Penndel borough	2 620	2.3	85.0	40.7	1.7	27.4	18.8	16.8	68.7	11.7	31.9	22.9	68.1	2 254
Perkasie borough	5 241	2.7	89.7	31.9	4.4	18.5	9.5	17.8	61.6	12.2	29.9	19.6	86.4	2 531
Philadelphia city	1 688 210	6.4	78.0	31.8	11.8	34.0	15.0	31.6	54.3	11.1	26.4	18.8	57.3	2 544
Philipsburg borough	3 526	0.7	94.6	41.0	2.2	–	5.7	15.6	66.7	12.9	34.5	14.5	78.9	2 627
Phoenixville borough	14 165	5.0	85.2	38.9	9.0	29.4	14.7	14.9	61.0	11.3	26.8	20.2	77.8	2 411
Pitcairn borough	4 175	1.8	94.0	37.1	2.8	4.1	12.9	17.4	63.9	5.0	28.2	21.7	78.8	3 000
Pittsburgh city	423 938	5.2	84.7	35.9	8.5	32.3	9.8	44.1	61.1	14.6	28.2	16.9	62.0	2 464
Pittston city	9 930	3.3	93.2	24.5	11.4	13.8	8.0	23.9	61.0	6.3	24.0	14.8	73.6	2 559
Plains (CDP)	5 455	3.2	96.3	17.8	14.0	23.3	4.3	30.6	58.8	6.0	22.5	16.8	80.4	2 074
Pleasant Hills borough	9 676	2.6	85.7	29.1	3.4	11.0	1.6	40.5	85.7	29.3	14.0	15.6	87.4	2 537
Plum borough	25 390	2.3	87.8	31.7	4.6	15.8	5.5	27.8	78.9	17.9	16.4	23.3	90.9	2 633
Plymouth borough	7 605	1.9	95.7	25.1	7.8	15.8	11.7	22.3	53.6	5.1	31.1	15.0	78.2	2 906
Portage borough	3 510	4.0	95.2	24.9	7.7	27.7	10.8	4.8	58.8	4.1	25.5	22.4	86.4	3 088
Port Allegany borough	2 593	1.2	83.7	38.1	3.3	–	–	19.7	70.5	10.4	30.1	14.9	82.2	2 932
Port Carbon borough	2 576	2.4	91.2	27.2	5.7	24.6	28.5	18.1	60.2	4.9	22.2	13.4	88.7	2 164
Port Vue borough	5 320	2.8	93.7	20.0	7.8	33.1	–	27.0	61.8	4.9	19.8	11.5	88.5	2 816
Pottsgrove (CDP)	3 199	1.7	88.8	34.3	1.8	3.7	–	16.8	75.0	14.8	8.0	17.7	88.1	2 230
Pottstown borough	22 729	2.3	86.5	33.4	5.9	20.9	15.5	12.5	56.9	8.4	28.2	20.4	72.8	2 578
Pottsville city	18 179	2.2	92.8	27.2	4.8	18.9	10.4	23.9	56.7	9.0	31.1	17.2	76.0	2 524
Prospect Park borough	6 593	4.7	86.6	39.0	4.7	19.1	1.6	14.5	72.2	10.4	25.3	22.4	83.2	2 296
Punxsutawney borough	7 479	1.3	90.3	38.4	3.5	9.3	4.7	26.8	64.0	12.4	34.5	18.0	79.6	2 494
Quakertown borough	8 867	3.6	87.2	53.5	6.7	12.5	16.7	13.9	65.6	12.8	30.0	25.2	82.1	2 410
Rankin borough	2 892	4.6	86.8	31.8	12.8	29.5	7.5	16.2	53.1	3.3	31.0	22.2	50.6	2 527
Reading city	78 686	3.7	85.2	39.0	16.0	14.8	17.2	23.5	46.8	6.9	32.7	20.2	63.2	2 784
Red Lion borough	5 824	1.7	91.4	38.6	2.7	5.2	11.9	16.9	58.5	9.6	27.7	16.6	85.9	2 704
Reynoldsville borough	3 016	0.8	92.1	37.4	2.1	–	5.3	19.6	62.7	9.5	34.8	20.5	83.2	2 701
Richboro (CDP)	5 141	2.9	88.2	46.2	3.2	20.3	–	31.0	87.4	30.9	1.3	33.0	97.5	2 479
Ridgway borough	5 604	1.5	90.4	31.9	3.4	10.7	8.3	14.8	72.8	11.4	33.0	21.4	87.9	3 032
Ridley Park borough	7 886	3.6	88.2	33.0	4.9	32.5	8.5	28.2	73.7	14.2	22.2	17.1	85.9	2 419
Roaring Spring borough	2 962	0.7	94.5	34.5	1.9	–	–	21.6	70.0	10.0	25.2	18.0	84.7	2 110
Rochester borough	4 759	2.2	86.8	39.9	4.6	2.9	8.8	24.4	64.0	6.1	37.0	14.8	76.9	2 683
Rockledge borough	7 538	9.9	92.0	30.9	9.1	40.2	6.5	24.4	62.4	12.8	31.3	22.9	89.4	2 130
Royersford borough	4 243	4.5	89.4	43.0	4.4	16.3	10.0	16.7	60.0	6.5	35.9	17.5	85.0	2 477
St. Clair borough	4 037	2.7	95.3	21.9	8.7	15.1	10.2	25.6	55.1	6.4	27.4	17.2	84.0	2 144
St. Marys borough	6 417	1.1	95.3	24.7	5.5	45.6	7.9	17.4	66.7	10.9	27.3	18.9	84.3	2 805
Sanatoga (CDP)	3 723	1.2	79.5	55.5	3.5	11.9	12.2	22.4	64.7	11.3	22.5	32.9	82.3	2 661
Sayre borough	6 951	2.5	72.9	40.3	5.9	22.0	16.8	28.5	60.9	9.4	28.4	21.3	71.3	2 970
Schuylkill Haven borough	5 984	0.7	92.5	30.0	3.8	11.7	12.8	20.9	57.5	6.2	29.5	16.0	84.2	2 735
Scottdale borough	5 799	1.1	90.5	30.7	3.2	14.5	3.0	23.7	71.4	10.2	36.6	23.7	88.1	2 372
Scranton city	88 117	3.6	90.8	30.7	7.4	26.6	9.2	38.7	61.4	9.6	29.2	16.4	77.3	2 532
Selinsgrove borough	5 227	1.2	77.4	50.3	5.3	2.8	2.4	82.4	66.9	17.3	21.0	15.1	77.3	2 671
Sellersville borough	3 143	1.5	88.8	45.9	3.8	20.9	17.7	20.1	64.8	12.0	17.4	20.6	87.2	2 601
Sewickley borough	4 755	8.7	73.9	35.6	9.9	27.7	7.8	33.4	71.9	23.3	30.3	11.1	79.1	2 569
Shamokin city	10 357	1.4	95.4	29.0	7.2	24.8	14.6	16.3	50.1	5.3	33.9	16.3	80.3	2 677
Sharon city	19 057	3.1	82.5	33.5	7.0	10.6	10.0	20.7	61.5	10.0	29.9	18.4	78.7	2 893
Sharon Hill borough	6 221	4.6	89.6	25.6	4.7	27.4	3.4	25.3	67.7	7.9	20.8	19.0	84.3	3 028
Sharpsburg borough	4 351	7.7	95.3	25.9	13.5	16.8	7.4	19.2	50.8	4.7	32.2	13.9	67.9	2 306
Sharpsville borough	5 375	3.4	86.7	31.1	6.5	2.3	7.6	19.9	69.8	14.0	29.8	17.5	76.4	3 007
Shenandoah borough	7 589	3.7	95.6	23.3	15.7	57.4	12.5	13.5	48.8	5.4	32.3	11.7	75.1	1 940
Shillington borough	5 601	1.9	89.6	31.9	5.1	13.9	–	20.2	68.5	13.9	24.9	9.4	86.6	2 222
Shiloh (CDP)	5 315	1.9	86.3	31.6	3.3	7.3	–	19.7	73.4	11.9	9.7	12.5	92.6	2 422
Shippensburg borough	5 261	0.4	86.8	49.9	1.6	–	4.1	68.6	65.2	23.7	34.5	12.5	84.8	2 322
Shrewsbury borough	7 695	1.1	92.4	36.7	1.9	5.7	15.5	19.2	59.8	14.6	21.3	24.4	93.2	2 649
Sinking Spring borough	2 617	1.3	89.7	36.2	3.6	5.5	9.0	16.2	67.4	10.8	25.4	15.1	86.9	2 524
Slatington borough	4 277	0.6	93.9	37.0	4.4	1.0	24.6	10.0	60.2	5.0	28.1	16.0	77.6	3 057
Slippery Rock borough	3 047	3.1	74.2	51.7	5.9	–	1.1	88.7	83.4	33.7	26.1	15.9	86.9	2 867
Somerset borough	6 474	1.8	89.6	43.5	3.2	9.8	10.4	17.3	70.6	16.3	31.7	23.8	76.8	2 161
Souderton borough	6 674	5.7	89.9	40.2	8.7	7.0	10.2	15.1	60.0	11.0	21.7	19.5	84.7	2 521
South Greensburg borough	2 605	2.6	93.7	26.6	5.9	28.3	6.0	14.3	58.0	9.1	19.4	18.6	84.2	2 496
Southmont borough	2 683	1.3	90.6	24.9	6.7	13.0	2.1	30.0	80.3	20.8	25.4	18.6	86.9	2 804
South Uniontown (CDP)	3 713	1.1	90.1	37.7	5.1	11.2	7.1	21.2	64.2	7.2	23.4	17.7	73.7	2 632
Southwest Greensburg borough	2 998	1.1	94.3	31.6	3.4	12.9	11.2	14.2	74.4	12.2	23.4	12.9	86.5	2 053
South Williamsport borough	6 581	1.6	93.2	27.9	3.4	7.5	5.1	19.5	69.1	10.8	26.9	17.3	88.1	2 601
Spring City borough	3 389	2.9	90.9	46.4	2.2	21.2	13.8	11.0	61.8	5.8	30.2	24.0	83.1	2 879
Springdale borough	4 418	4.1	94.0	29.9	7.3	13.3	1.7	24.0	70.2	6.5	24.0	15.2	84.7	2 336
State College borough	36 130	6.4	68.9	81.1	7.8	7.4	0.4	93.8	93.0	59.5	22.0	17.0	80.2	2 135
Steelton borough	6 484	6.3	87.3	33.8	10.9	14.0	16.5	20.0	60.0	4.7	28.7	13.5	67.4	3 144
Stowe (CDP)	3 928	4.2	88.1	41.2	7.3	21.8	8.3	16.2	55.4	6.4	16.0	23.6	84.8	2 397
Stroudsburg borough	5 148	5.7	74.5	47.0	8.1	12.2	8.4	23.0	65.6	14.8	30.7	15.5	68.8	2 292
Sugarcreek borough	5 954	1.0	91.3	30.1	1.0	4.0	10.2	10.5	65.7	7.5	20.7	19.5	84.1	2 262
Summit Hill borough	3 418	1.8	94.3	20.2	9.3	46.5	6.0	21.4	62.9	7.6	25.6	17.8	83.7	2 000
Sunbury city	12 297	0.9	93.5	43.7	2.3	4.8	18.5	4.9	59.0	5.8	38.4	20.3	68.7	2 940
Swarthmore borough	5 950	5.6	50.4	51.0	6.1	7.0	1.6	90.4	95.0	59.9	27.5	12.4	86.5	1 934
Swissvale borough	11 345	5.3	91.5	33.5	10.1	16.2	10.4	22.7	64.1	11.9	22.3	16.7	76.7	2 196
Swoyersville borough	5 795	2.6	95.3	16.4	15.7	32.6	–	22.7	52.6	7.4	20.3	12.6	93.3	2 593
Tamaqua borough	8 843	1.2	94.7	22.2	4.2	13.5	7.3	18.9	56.9	6.0	31.4	14.9	80.5	2 610
Tarentum borough	6 419	2.1	93.2	32.2	7.2	3.5	11.6	12.1	58.7	6.2	36.3	20.0	69.2	2 488
Taylor borough	7 246	1.2	95.0	34.8	9.4	7.6	7.7	18.4	59.3	4.9	22.2	22.5	81.4	2 478
Telford borough	3 490	1.8	88.7	40.5	7.3	2.4	10.7	21.0	54.3	9.5	28.2	16.8	86.9	2 432
Throop borough	4 166	3.2	94.3	23.7	8.7	23.1	11.0	18.3	57.1	5.3	23.6	18.3	84.1	2 709
Titusville city	6 884	0.8	88.0	39.8	1.9	9.3	10.8	31.7	68.0	12.0	31.8	20.7	74.5	3 076
Towanda borough	3 526	1.3	81.2	45.7	1.2	16.0	22.2	19.2	69.7	15.1	26.0	21.7	81.8	3 038
Trafford borough	3 662	3.0	92.6	18.3	8.6	11.1	6.8	18.4	71.1	11.4	20.6	15.6	85.9	2 429

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample. See Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over	Families	Persons under 18	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in a different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent in private school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Percent living alone	Percent with own children under 6 years	Percent living with two parents	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.												
Trooper (CDP)	7 370	4.1	83.5	38.5	7.3	20.7	4.6	28.2	75.0	17.2	18.0	19.1	81.5	2 216
Turtle Creek borough	6 959	4.0	91.8	35.8	3.7	13.2	13.5	14.7	63.3	6.1	31.6	20.0	77.9	2 349
Tyrone borough	6 346	0.7	94.1	35.2	2.5	13.3	7.1	21.8	64.9	6.2	33.0	23.2	81.2	2 966
Union City borough	3 623	2.1	87.0	39.6	3.2	3.1	15.0	16.4	56.3	5.9	32.2	16.5	81.3	2 540
Uniontown city	14 510	1.8	88.8	33.0	6.2	13.2	8.8	18.9	62.3	12.6	30.8	18.9	68.5	2 357
Upland borough	3 458	1.6	88.7	26.3	4.7	25.8	14.3	14.8	57.0	3.9	24.8	15.8	74.4	2 792
Vandergrift borough	6 823	5.0	91.9	26.1	10.1	18.6	1.2	17.2	59.0	8.8	28.5	15.4	85.8	2 596
Verona borough	3 179	4.1	92.7	41.8	10.6	17.5	5.9	13.2	58.3	9.8	28.7	15.4	75.7	2 645
Warren borough	12 146	2.4	84.6	42.7	4.3	4.6	10.3	17.6	71.7	13.4	30.1	18.6	81.7	2 552
Washington city	18 363	2.6	85.8	41.1	5.6	14.7	12.3	40.6	57.5	11.0	28.7	16.8	71.1	2 414
Waynesboro borough	9 726	2.2	79.5	36.7	2.9	4.0	15.8	13.0	61.9	11.3	32.1	18.3	76.0	2 739
Waynesburg borough	4 482	1.1	79.1	51.4	3.2	–	8.5	60.8	66.8	22.4	37.8	22.7	75.5	2 944
Weatherly borough	2 891	2.2	90.3	36.4	6.1	26.1	10.4	18.9	59.1	3.9	17.7	11.2	92.3	2 048
Weigelstown (CDP)	5 213	1.2	87.0	34.4	2.4	2.8	4.6	13.1	68.2	10.7	19.3	21.7	84.8	2 333
Wellsboro borough	3 805	1.3	75.3	44.5	1.2	1.9	13.2	22.5	72.7	18.0	28.1	23.0	79.1	2 564
Wesleyville borough	3 998	1.3	88.1	30.3	1.8	8.7	9.8	21.0	71.5	6.3	20.5	22.1	83.2	3 083
West Chester borough	17 435	3.4	75.4	59.3	10.9	27.7	4.1	69.1	72.6	23.9	31.7	24.8	57.0	2 325
West Goshen (CDP)	7 998	6.3	77.3	47.1	7.2	21.4	7.1	41.6	83.5	28.7	19.6	23.9	82.6	2 384
West Hazleton borough	4 871	2.0	94.9	27.2	6.8	18.8	5.0	26.4	56.8	5.6	23.8	13.2	78.2	2 966
West Homestead borough	3 128	3.8	93.9	28.3	11.2	36.5	4.8	20.8	60.6	6.8	25.9	15.3	80.1	2 469
West Mifflin borough	26 279	2.6	92.8	21.3	6.7	16.6	2.5	27.7	68.8	8.8	18.8	15.2	81.2	2 470
Westmont borough	6 113	1.6	87.1	28.2	4.4	23.0	–	38.3	87.0	35.7	20.7	16.6	95.0	2 427
West Newton borough	3 387	1.9	92.8	32.7	5.3	5.3	–	17.4	64.9	6.4	30.1	18.0	80.0	2 818
West Pittston borough	5 980	1.6	92.3	27.0	5.9	21.9	4.5	32.9	66.7	12.4	23.5	13.8	85.7	2 564
West Reading borough	4 507	4.8	90.5	39.4	7.8	13.9	1.9	44.8	58.4	6.8	20.6	12.4	80.2	2 076
West View borough	7 648	2.2	91.8	35.0	3.7	24.5	5.3	17.9	69.8	11.4	26.9	19.9	84.0	2 409
West Wyoming borough	3 288	1.9	93.3	25.3	8.6	15.3	7.7	26.8	52.8	5.6	24.0	11.9	93.6	2 738
West York borough	4 526	0.7	92.2	42.6	1.5	8.1	15.4	9.2	60.4	5.2	32.3	16.7	71.7	2 328
Whitehall borough	15 206	2.4	88.7	35.2	3.8	32.2	2.3	27.9	80.6	25.7	20.9	14.0	87.9	2 322
White Oak borough	9 480	2.5	92.8	29.0	6.0	21.3	2.9	41.3	76.0	13.7	20.9	13.4	85.2	2 105
Wilkes-Barre city	51 551	3.0	91.0	31.8	8.2	23.2	8.3	43.6	58.5	9.3	32.5	15.9	78.3	2 479
Wilkinsburg borough	23 669	3.4	83.5	43.8	4.5	19.2	8.1	26.5	70.7	18.9	33.8	18.2	60.1	2 100
Williamsport city	33 401	1.9	87.0	46.5	3.8	10.8	9.9	38.4	63.0	11.4	29.3	22.9	71.3	2 625
Wilson borough	7 564	5.4	81.1	38.6	8.9	7.8	14.7	15.7	66.9	8.2	26.9	17.7	78.8	2 588
Windber borough	5 585	3.0	92.2	29.9	10.9	9.8	8.9	24.6	60.0	5.6	22.5	18.7	83.2	2 606
Wind Gap borough	2 651	1.4	89.3	46.4	5.4	7.2	5.7	15.3	60.2	8.0	23.0	19.4	73.9	2 180
Wormleysburg borough	2 772	3.5	84.9	45.4	5.1	12.3	–	11.7	78.8	21.1	23.8	19.7	84.7	2 174
Wyoming borough	3 655	4.5	91.3	28.7	10.3	4.2	4.5	30.9	65.7	7.8	22.4	9.4	86.3	1 957
Wyomissing borough	6 551	5.1	80.9	36.0	9.0	15.9	1.6	40.2	79.4	31.6	23.1	13.3	88.8	2 066
Yardley borough	2 533	3.4	65.2	58.8	4.7	6.8	2.5	52.6	81.9	34.6	35.9	15.0	87.2	2 058
Yeadon borough	11 727	5.5	85.9	30.7	7.3	36.1	6.1	33.1	70.3	16.6	19.1	19.1	75.2	2 020
York city	44 619	2.6	81.6	43.3	6.5	11.8	21.8	16.2	50.8	7.7	32.6	21.3	61.4	2 979
Youngwood borough	3 749	1.7	93.8	27.1	4.2	13.9	13.2	30.4	69.7	10.0	27.2	15.6	78.4	2 624
Zelienople borough	3 502	3.0	85.0	30.3	5.6	13.4	11.7	12.0	62.9	14.8	25.7	14.5	84.0	2 556
COUNTIES												
Adams	68 292	1.1	77.5	40.5	2.6	13.7	13.8	30.5	59.2	11.5	19.9	22.5	83.3	2 831
Allegheny	1 450 085	3.9	86.5	33.6	6.9	22.2	6.8	33.4	69.0	16.5	24.4	17.0	78.3	2 431
Armstrong	77 768	1.2	93.6	31.2	3.2	6.5	8.7	16.6	58.7	6.7	25.5	20.2	86.4	2 689
Beaver	204 441	3.7	85.8	30.9	7.2	9.5	8.3	26.0	64.8	9.4	21.9	18.8	83.2	2 682
Bedford	46 784	0.4	87.0	30.5	1.5	3.5	10.2	13.5	58.0	6.5	26.3	21.1	85.5	2 739
Berks	312 509	2.5	88.5	37.0	9.1	10.4	11.6	25.8	58.5	11.4	23.6	18.6	80.7	2 480
Blair	136 621	1.3	92.2	33.3	3.0	16.5	6.3	19.6	65.4	8.1	25.2	20.0	81.8	2 694
Bradford	62 919	1.1	77.1	38.4	2.4	6.2	12.1	16.3	64.9	8.9	24.3	22.8	83.4	3 073
Bucks	479 211	3.8	79.6	39.8	6.0	21.6	7.2	25.9	74.7	18.6	17.6	21.7	84.9	2 595
Butler	147 912	1.4	90.1	36.6	3.3	8.7	6.8	33.7	69.1	11.7	21.1	22.0	87.1	2 688
Cambria	183 263	1.8	92.7	29.5	5.7	17.5	6.6	25.6	61.1	8.6	24.9	20.7	85.3	2 876
Cameron	6 674	1.1	88.2	30.7	1.6	0.2	13.1	15.7	64.5	7.3	31.4	15.6	82.6	2 864
Carbon	53 285	2.6	92.5	29.2	8.4	15.3	11.6	16.8	57.4	7.3	24.8	18.4	85.2	2 545
Centre	112 760	3.2	80.9	55.0	5.0	6.8	3.6	75.0	75.8	27.5	22.0	20.7	85.6	2 540
Chester	316 660	3.4	73.2	44.4	5.9	17.7	9.1	35.0	76.4	26.3	19.7	20.9	82.8	2 452
Clarion	41 362	0.8	90.1	37.0	2.3	9.2	7.5	22.2	63.7	11.0	24.5	22.6	87.2	2 944
Clearfield	83 578	1.0	91.9	32.3	3.1	6.1	12.0	12.0	59.6	7.6	25.1	22.0	85.3	3 023
Clinton	38 971	1.0	91.1	38.9	2.9	6.2	7.3	42.3	63.7	9.3	25.5	20.6	81.2	2 807
Columbia	61 967	1.5	89.3	36.5	3.3	8.3	7.6	48.9	63.5	10.2	23.9	19.0	83.8	2 535
Crawford	88 869	1.5	83.3	38.2	4.3	8.2	8.1	31.0	66.9	10.5	23.3	21.6	82.9	2 889
Cumberland	178 541	2.0	82.0	42.8	3.5	7.1	7.3	38.8	72.9	19.0	22.2	19.2	85.8	2 394
Dauphin	232 317	2.4	83.7	40.9	5.3	15.7	10.7	20.8	69.9	14.3	26.9	19.3	72.7	2 448
Delaware	555 007	5.0	82.8	32.4	6.7	32.0	6.7	36.7	72.3	18.9	20.9	18.2	79.5	2 535
Elk	38 338	1.5	93.1	26.7	3.6	32.0	6.6	13.0	64.6	8.8	24.8	21.6	86.2	3 077
Erie	279 780	2.6	83.9	39.3	5.7	25.0	8.9	33.7	69.9	13.2	23.7	22.8	80.5	2 763
Fayette	159 417	1.7	89.9	29.6	4.9	10.8	11.6	17.1	57.8	7.2	25.9	20.2	80.6	2 759
Forest	5 072	1.2	86.7	34.5	2.5	7.2	6.8	20.8	59.1	5.8	25.0	16.6	80.5	2 787
Franklin	113 629	1.3	82.4	37.6	2.3	9.1	11.0	19.2	58.6	10.3	22.7	20.6	84.6	2 609
Fulton	12 842	0.6	83.8	32.3	1.5	3.8	9.3	11.6	51.9	7.3	26.1	22.8	83.7	2 843
Greene	40 476	1.3	78.5	38.4	3.3	0.9	10.8	25.2	55.4	9.5	24.2	23.4	81.8	2 945
Huntingdon	42 253	0.8	91.8	38.4	2.2	2.2	7.3	33.0	61.5	8.6	28.8	21.8	82.8	2 791
Indiana	92 281	1.5	90.0	40.9	4.1	6.0	8.2	53.7	64.5	11.2	23.6	22.5	87.7	2 806
Jefferson	48 303	0.9	91.0	33.7	2.4	5.6	7.8	18.3	62.4	8.4	25.7	21.3	86.3	2 782
Juniata	19 188	0.4	94.8	30.1	3.1	4.9	16.2	10.3	55.3	6.7	23.6	21.3	87.3	2 725
Lackawanna	227 908	3.0	90.5	30.0	8.0	20.5	7.1	36.0	63.8	10.7	25.3	17.8	83.3	2 472
Lancaster	362 346	1.9	86.1	40.7	9.5	16.4	19.5	25.6	59.6	13.0	20.9	22.6	84.1	2 671
Lawrence	107 150	2.8	88.5	30.2	7.2	5.8	9.3	27.8	63.2	10.0	24.2	19.9	84.0	2 692
Lebanon	108 582	1.7	90.4	38.3	6.1	7.4	11.1	17.7	59.6	9.4	21.7	20.5	84.4	2 642
Lehigh	272 349	4.0	85.0	37.8	10.1	12.5	7.8	27.9	64.6	14.2	23.5	18.2	82.1	2 407
Luzerne	343 079	2.6	91.1	28.2	7.8	18.7	8.5	29.9	61.2	9.2	25.5	17.4	83.5	2 432
Lycoming	118 416	1.4	89.6	39.7	2.7	6.9	10.5	25.8	65.6	10.3	23.5	21.9	81.8	2 713
McKean	50 635	1.6	79.4	33.5	3.1	5.4	8.7	20.7	65.0	9.2	26.7	20.0	83.6	2 944

Table 56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons		Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born		Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
COUNTIES—Con.														
Mercer	128 299	2.2	84.4	35.1	5.6	8.9	8.5	32.5	66.8	11.7	23.6	19.0	83.4	2 763
Mifflin	46 908	0.7	94.2	31.6	5.9	10.9	14.4	12.6	57.6	6.8	26.7	19.0	84.5	2 779
Monroe	69 409	4.1	70.8	45.2	5.9	8.7	5.6	37.3	67.8	14.0	22.3	19.2	84.4	2 450
Montgomery	643 621	5.3	82.4	36.4	7.2	27.2	5.6	34.8	75.8	24.9	19.3	17.9	85.0	2 455
Montour	16 675	1.8	90.1	33.7	3.9	8.7	13.0	14.7	60.3	13.8	18.6	21.8	83.6	2 704
Northampton	225 418	4.2	81.7	37.5	10.2	13.6	10.0	37.5	61.8	12.3	23.2	18.5	82.7	2 483
Northumberland	100 381	1.2	93.8	31.9	5.0	12.8	12.6	14.8	57.6	6.7	27.2	18.1	83.3	2 666
Perry	35 718	0.7	92.7	35.8	1.4	3.7	14.8	13.0	61.1	7.2	23.4	23.0	85.1	2 685
Philadelphia	1 688 210	6.4	78.0	31.8	11.8	34.0	15.0	31.6	54.3	11.1	26.4	18.8	57.3	2 544
Pike	18 271	6.3	40.3	42.6	7.0	3.4	8.1	24.5	65.0	11.7	20.7	15.5	85.7	2 552
Potter	17 726	1.3	80.2	37.4	2.4	3.6	8.5	13.1	61.6	8.4	25.0	22.1	82.1	3 199
Schuylkill	160 630	1.7	94.3	24.2	6.7	18.5	11.2	18.8	56.3	6.1	27.0	17.0	83.8	2 591
Snyder	33 584	0.8	90.0	35.6	6.0	8.8	13.9	36.0	59.2	9.7	20.3	21.8	87.7	2 618
Somerset	81 243	1.2	89.8	31.4	4.3	6.2	10.5	14.2	58.0	7.4	22.5	21.8	86.7	2 805
Sullivan	6 349	1.3	87.6	33.2	3.1	–	33.3	16.1	61.0	8.0	25.5	17.9	76.6	2 902
Susquehanna	37 876	1.6	73.2	33.9	3.7	3.5	9.9	16.8	65.1	8.7	24.2	22.1	86.3	2 826
Tioga	40 973	0.9	79.0	40.8	2.0	2.0	8.9	39.4	63.9	10.3	25.4	22.8	83.6	3 000
Union	32 870	1.4	77.0	45.0	5.8	9.7	10.0	56.0	65.5	14.3	22.9	20.9	87.4	2 473
Venango	64 444	1.2	90.4	34.8	2.5	9.6	12.4	15.7	64.9	9.2	25.9	21.4	85.2	2 623
Warren	47 449	1.4	84.0	37.4	3.3	3.9	8.8	14.3	66.8	9.1	22.6	20.7	85.8	2 817
Washington	217 074	2.6	87.3	31.3	5.5	8.4	7.9	26.8	62.4	10.7	23.1	18.3	84.3	2 527
Wayne	35 237	3.0	74.8	33.9	4.8	6.4	9.8	15.2	62.1	8.8	23.7	21.2	85.5	2 964
Westmoreland	392 294	2.4	90.9	30.6	5.3	14.1	6.2	24.3	68.6	12.4	22.7	18.8	86.6	2 532
Wyoming	26 433	1.2	83.9	36.5	2.4	3.6	11.0	19.7	68.6	10.7	23.1	24.6	86.1	2 747
York	312 963	1.5	82.2	39.3	3.1	9.4	11.9	17.4	61.8	11.3	23.1	19.8	83.5	2 576

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Abington township, Montgomery County	59 084	6.4	83.7	28.2	6.8	33.2	3.5	35.3	78.7	24.6	18.7	16.4	87.6	2 488
Adams township, Butler County	3 771	1.5	92.2	31.0	2.0	1.6	10.7	29.2	74.3	14.6	7.3	21.3	89.0	2 962
Adams township, Cambria County	7 520	1.2	94.0	23.5	3.7	2.9	4.4	19.0	61.6	7.5	21.8	23.5	89.3	2 826
Allegheny township, Blair County	7 463	1.7	93.0	35.5	2.9	12.5	9.4	17.4	68.0	6.2	18.4	23.3	78.4	2 588
Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	7 452	1.1	92.0	26.1	3.4	7.3	4.4	22.9	70.2	12.7	14.1	17.7	91.6	2 431
Alsace township	3 456	1.5	93.7	35.7	4.6	4.1	10.0	6.7	60.9	6.2	14.6	12.2	90.8	2 658
Amity township	5 883	1.0	84.5	41.4	4.3	15.7	6.3	17.8	69.7	15.4	18.4	25.1	87.8	2 524
Amwell township	3 563	0.8	89.3	31.4	1.2	9.8	8.7	17.2	68.0	9.0	26.5	27.4	90.6	3 043
Annville township	4 493	2.5	86.1	44.5	5.9	1.9	4.5	69.0	63.5	13.8	20.1	18.0	89.1	2 508
Antis township	6 524	0.8	90.7	29.5	2.2	11.4	8.7	11.4	68.1	6.1	20.7	20.1	92.8	2 208
Antrim township	9 326	0.4	74.5	35.4	1.4	12.9	8.9	13.6	57.4	8.0	22.5	23.0	92.1	2 803
Armagh township	3 742	1.1	95.9	33.9	6.8	10.5	6.6	8.7	59.7	5.4	21.4	20.6	86.9	2 656
Armstrong township, Indiana County	2 786	1.0	90.0	41.4	1.8	2.9	16.1	17.5	71.2	11.7	19.7	32.2	87.4	3 014
Aston township	14 530	3.6	85.3	29.6	4.7	22.9	2.6	20.7	70.8	13.0	15.0	20.9	90.1	2 537
Athens township, Bradford County	4 994	1.4	77.8	44.1	2.5	8.5	8.2	12.5	63.0	7.9	19.7	21.9	87.0	3 194
Baldwin township	2 680	3.3	89.0	23.1	3.2	12.3	3.4	31.4	74.1	11.9	16.2	16.1	93.5	2 516
Barrett township	3 273	3.7	75.3	41.6	3.0	26.8	–	20.2	73.4	9.7	25.3	13.8	84.0	2 166
Bear Creek township	3 026	2.5	87.7	25.8	7.1	13.2	7.9	35.9	70.1	14.5	19.3	22.5	96.4	2 961
Bedford township	4 692	0.9	89.2	33.1	1.5	7.1	8.0	15.7	60.9	6.0	24.8	20.0	80.6	2 244
Bedminster township	3 611	3.0	84.6	35.2	4.4	10.0	6.3	18.1	68.4	17.0	14.9	18.7	86.3	2 414
Benner township	3 466	0.6	86.0	56.5	3.7	1.7	16.3	11.4	66.0	14.1	17.3	22.1	93.5	1 895
Bensalem township	52 399	4.8	81.4	50.1	7.4	22.6	10.2	20.0	72.8	17.9	12.7	17.7	76.1	2 459
Benzinger township	8 808	1.3	92.3	21.0	2.0	55.7	5.7	10.9	64.9	9.8	15.2	21.9	87.4	3 324
Bern township	5 097	3.4	87.5	42.3	7.8	5.2	1.8	15.5	59.7	13.4	6.5	19.7	90.9	2 092
Bethel township, Berks County	3 288	2.2	93.0	38.9	9.2	13.1	17.4	11.2	50.2	5.8	15.5	30.5	87.1	3 592
Bethel township, Lebanon County	4 042	1.2	92.6	42.0	8.5	17.5	20.6	6.2	54.8	8.4	18.9	28.4	89.7	3 154
Bethlehem township	12 094	4.0	85.7	33.9	7.8	23.8	3.6	32.8	70.3	15.6	14.3	21.2	89.5	2 403
Blair township	3 912	1.4	90.5	28.9	1.8	9.5	2.0	19.0	68.4	10.7	15.9	19.9	85.8	2 695
Bradford township, Clearfield County	3 374	0.3	93.9	26.9	1.0	–	40.3	7.7	49.8	2.8	24.7	30.2	90.9	3 510
Bradford township, McKean County	5 294	0.7	78.6	32.1	2.4	10.4	3.6	59.7	72.2	13.4	19.0	20.5	86.5	2 794
Brecknock township, Berks County	2 677	1.7	91.3	36.2	5.8	13.9	12.5	18.2	60.8	14.6	14.7	20.5	91.9	2 446
Brecknock township, Lancaster County	4 088	1.2	94.2	38.4	17.8	28.6	37.9	6.4	37.7	2.4	11.4	36.3	95.5	3 563
Briar Creek township	3 088	3.4	93.9	24.7	4.4	16.3	2.3	19.2	62.4	6.6	21.8	17.3	84.9	2 842
Brighton township	7 858	4.4	80.5	32.4	6.0	11.0	0.2	36.5	75.0	19.6	7.2	19.1	93.2	2 285
Bristol township	58 733	2.9	79.8	30.2	5.2	30.1	8.9	19.6	66.7	7.2	13.7	23.2	82.5	3 010
Brown township, Mifflin County	3 069	0.5	91.8	27.8	15.0	23.1	18.8	14.4	60.9	10.2	21.8	15.2	93.9	2 632
Buckingham township, Bucks County	8 839	3.5	67.4	45.8	3.7	13.7	3.2	35.3	88.9	33.1	11.8	20.6	91.7	2 350
Buffalo township, Butler County	6 371	0.6	92.6	29.6	1.9	3.6	4.3	14.5	72.9	10.7	17.5	23.0	89.1	2 638
Buffalo township, Union County	2 562	0.6	94.0	34.7	9.2	12.4	16.6	10.0	61.8	9.1	20.5	24.9	88.8	2 928
Bullskin township	7 008	1.0	91.9	26.6	1.9	12.1	15.7	15.7	64.4	8.3	19.1	25.9	87.8	2 644
Burrell township, Indiana County	4 104	2.0	92.3	33.3	2.3	2.0	24.2	7.9	57.2	7.4	19.1	20.6	84.5	2 588
Bushkill township	4 469	1.2	88.9	37.4	4.3	3.8	10.0	13.7	60.0	10.1	20.7	23.9	88.1	2 712
Butler township, Butler County	18 651	2.1	90.0	32.3	6.1	14.3	3.6	28.8	71.1	14.3	17.3	18.2	94.4	2 455
Butler township, Luzerne County	5 537	3.6	83.2	37.6	5.5	10.6	16.0	32.6	71.8	9.6	17.6	25.7	80.0	2 307
Butler township, Schuylkill County	4 240	0.6	95.7	17.0	4.5	11.3	7.6	27.1	59.5	6.9	28.3	19.4	89.8	2 620
Caernarvon township, Lancaster County	3 392	1.1	90.7	44.9	26.2	26.3	32.4	39.8	6.4	13.7	24.1	94.7	3 711
Caln township, Butler County	9 639	3.1	77.7	50.3	4.5	7.9	14.7	14.4	71.6	15.4	12.7	20.3	74.3	2 264
Cambria township	7 254	3.4	93.9	30.1	6.8	15.1	16.6	12.5	50.0	8.9	17.1	23.1	83.6	2 756
Canton township, Washington County	10 311	1.7	89.0	33.9	4.8	6.8	8.9	15.8	55.6	3.9	17.3	21.3	81.6	2 191
Carroll township, Perry County	3 173	1.1	92.0	34.0	2.1	2.3	14.2	6.5	56.2	4.9	16.1	30.4	90.0	2 452
Carroll township, Washington County	6 590	2.9	91.5	19.3	6.5	9.8	1.0	30.2	67.5	11.7	13.5	17.5	87.9	2 642
Carroll township, York County	3 081	0.5	85.3	36.0	3.2	8.7	5.8	29.1	77.3	19.4	23.3	22.2	89.0	2 127
Cecil township	8 923	2.4	91.8	25.3	5.3	6.1	9.6	17.9	57.2	4.9	21.1	22.1	86.2	2 530
Center township, Beaver County	10 733	3.7	87.8	26.5	7.3	2.9	6.9	38.4	70.1	13.7	12.4	19.9	89.6	2 702
Center township, Butler County	6 724	1.8	88.2	30.9	3.7	9.5	5.4	24.6	71.6	12.2	11.8	16.9	95.8	2 668
Center township, Indiana County	5 475	2.0	93.8	27.9	7.6	1.3	9.0	12.5	55.4	6.6	18.3	21.3	86.5	2 773
Chanceford township	4 584	1.2	85.0	44.7	1.6	2.4	18.2	6.1	53.2	6.1	19.8	24.1	86.4	2 722
Charleston township	2 712	0.8	85.0	41.8	1.3	4.2	8.2	23.8	63.2	6.2	15.2	19.9	82.9	2 065
Charlestown township	2 770	4.8	64.2	48.5	8.7	21.1	2.7	74.1	86.4	37.8	9.4	16.3	91.8	2 288
Chartiers township	7 715	2.1	89.9	26.9	4.2	5.1	2.0	15.5	60.5	9.0	14.4	16.1	87.5	2 581
Cheltenham township	35 509	8.7	80.7	34.4	9.4	24.7	2.2	52.4	83.8	37.8	22.7	14.6	83.6	2 214
Cherryhill township	2 540	1.2	90.8	37.1	3.0	12.8	16.6	8.9	63.6	10.1	18.1	28.7	92.2	3 215
Chester township, Butler County	5 699	1.8	82.1	44.2	2.3	40.4	11.4	16.8	69.0	8.7	30.0	32.9	71.1	3 056
Chestnuthill township	4 324	4.7	70.8	55.2	4.5	3.1	8.2	6.8	67.1	13.2	17.4	19.7	87.1	2 399
Chippewa township	7 245	2.7	87.7	26.6	4.9	2.2	2.2	37.3	78.5	16.7	18.3	15.7	91.6	2 502
Clarion township	2 847	0.7	88.2	39.7	1.9	13.4	10.8	26.8	69.0	13.0	22.1	24.3	87.6	2 908
Clay township, Lancaster County	3 718	0.5	89.4	48.5	10.2	26.4	51.8	5.7	45.9	4.9	20.2	36.8	89.1	2 115
Coal township	10 984	1.6	96.3	24.6	7.2	26.9	7.6	18.3	48.5	4.1	22.4	14.0	86.4	2 545
Codorus township	3 591	0.6	67.1	44.4	2.8	4.2	5.1	57.9	55.9	6.0	10.5	19.8	88.8	2 502
Colebrookdale township	4 748	1.6	94.0	38.0	6.5	–	8.0	9.9	57.1	10.0	13.0	24.6	87.7	2 720
College township	6 237	2.7	75.7	49.2	3.2	5.7	4.3	70.5	87.3	38.9	13.7	20.9	88.7	2 287
Collier township	5 063	4.6	92.3	26.0	6.8	2.0	7.2	26.6	50.7	5.6	13.0	12.5	88.0	2 567
Concord township, Delaware County	6 437	4.4	73.2	40.6	5.2	16.9	3.5	29.9	80.6	27.4	8.9	13.7	95.6	2 401
Conemaugh township, Cambria County	2 688	1.9	95.6	23.0	6.8	11.6	5.2	16.4	55.7	4.6	18.1	17.1	84.6	3 056
Conemaugh township, Indiana County	2 516	1.8	92.6	27.3	4.0	5.8	9.9	13.3	54.5	3.5	20.6	19.6	84.0	3 274
Conemaugh township, Somerset County	8 575	1.5	92.5	29.9	4.7	11.5	3.3	17.2	63.2	6.5	20.7	20.6	90.3	2 926
Conestoga township	3 032	1.0	86.3	33.3	1.3	6.3	8.6	12.1	64.9	8.6	23.7	21.7	92.5	2 591
Conewago township, Adams County	3 376	0.8	90.8	20.7	1.5	40.9	10.1	14.8	52.6	4.6	24.2	25.6	93.2	3 259
Conewago township, York County	4 979	0.9	84.8	32.1	1.8	11.3	12.1	10.7	55.1	4.6	20.2	20.1	83.5	2 750
Conewango township	5 274	1.5	83.0	40.0	3.4	2.4	13.2	11.1	63.6	8.0	12.6	22.8	85.7	2 252
Connellsville township	2 708	0.8	94.5	20.3	4.1	9.8	32.4	16.6	60.1	8.4	29.1	17.2	87.8	2 719
Conoquenessing township	2 839	0.7	92.3	38.6	3.5	1.9	7.1	6.1	72.1	8.0	16.4	25.0	91.2	2 783
Coolbaugh township	3 993	9.6	51.2	63.3	9.8	5.8	2.4	20.0	74.0	13.2	15.2	22.5	73.7	2 032
Cooper township, Clearfield County	2 819	0.7	87.8	29.7	4.7	–	10.9	9.1	47.7	3.9	22.5	15.2	82.5	2 417
Complanter township	3 038	1.1	91.8	30.9	3.5	6.9	5.2	17.9	70.0	11.5	20.5	17.9	90.0	2 740
Cowanshannock township	3 178	1.6	92.5	30.2	5.4	1.1	10.3	11.4	47.3	4.3	21.3	22.0	85.6	2 987

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent in private school			Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Cranberry township, Butler County	11 066	1.2	85.0	56.4	1.8	7.9	5.1	17.0	82.7	17.9	13.8	37.4	87.5	2 486
Cranberry township, Venango County	7 873	2.5	92.4	35.2	2.0	4.3	11.3	16.2	65.7	10.0	23.2	21.2	88.7	2 593
Crescent township	2 862	1.9	92.6	35.0	2.5	14.4	6.1	27.1	61.9	6.4	17.8	22.0	90.5	2 287
Cressson township	2 686	0.7	91.7	39.6	2.8	45.6	7.4	43.2	64.5	12.1	23.8	28.7	87.7	3 128
Croyle township	2 553	1.4	93.3	27.9	3.4	1.3	4.0	17.2	57.0	2.3	32.0	29.2	89.5	3 349
Cumberland township, Adams County	4 637	1.9	67.0	50.2	3.5	8.5	18.0	25.1	65.0	23.0	13.4	19.9	80.5	2 601
Cumberland township, Greene County	7 053	2.1	84.2	36.3	5.6	2.7	9.4	18.8	54.1	7.9	25.4	24.4	86.2	2 868
Cumru township	11 474	2.6	86.6	48.6	6.5	6.5	5.0	22.3	66.9	18.3	20.3	16.7	84.3	2 226
Dallas township	7 287	3.6	83.6	31.9	3.8	13.8	2.4	53.0	76.7	23.2	19.1	23.3	91.3	2 311
Damascus township	2 536	5.5	60.7	37.2	6.4	4.7	9.1	10.8	59.9	7.1	17.7	22.6	89.6	3 184
Darby township	12 264	1.4	87.5	19.7	3.7	52.0	2.0	28.2	65.7	6.5	16.3	20.8	67.5	3 169
Daugherty township	3 595	1.2	92.1	18.9	2.6	4.4	–	27.4	72.1	9.6	15.9	17.1	83.0	2 591
Decatur township, Clearfield County	3 395	1.9	95.0	29.4	3.5	–	7.6	10.7	54.0	4.2	25.5	23.8	90.5	2 805
Decatur township, Mifflin County	2 513	0.5	95.7	24.1	2.4	3.7	11.2	14.9	55.1	3.9	21.6	22.5	91.0	3 029
Delaware township, Northumberland County	3 640	0.8	92.7	37.1	2.2	3.1	20.6	12.7	60.9	5.5	19.7	26.0	77.3	2 225
Delmar township	2 732	0.2	84.6	44.6	1.1	1.0	9.2	12.3	64.8	7.6	22.4	22.1	90.1	2 844
Derry township, Dauphin County	18 115	3.4	79.1	48.0	7.2	39.6	6.1	36.3	77.3	24.6	25.7	13.7	62.0	2 313
Derry township, Mifflin County	8 008	1.2	94.2	30.2	2.8	5.4	9.6	14.2	59.1	7.7	19.8	19.0	90.5	2 650
Derry township, Westmoreland County	16 141	1.5	93.8	26.8	4.5	7.1	6.0	15.9	57.8	5.5	17.7	21.6	87.5	2 553
Dickinson township	3 037	0.7	89.7	33.0	2.0	1.5	15.9	12.9	61.6	12.2	17.6	23.2	86.8	2 473
Douglass township, Berks County	3 128	2.2	88.7	29.0	5.8	5.8	14.0	7.1	55.0	10.7	16.9	20.3	84.4	2 859
Douglass township, Montgomery County	5 833	2.3	92.8	40.3	5.1	6.3	5.8	10.4	65.8	14.1	19.5	24.6	86.8	2 704
Dover township	12 589	1.2	88.2	39.5	1.9	3.5	7.6	14.1	64.7	9.3	20.5	22.3	87.7	2 434
Doylestown township	11 824	4.1	63.1	43.5	5.5	15.8	2.2	56.4	85.2	36.0	16.4	17.2	90.5	2 700
Dunbar township	7 605	1.0	96.3	23.9	2.8	12.3	10.3	18.7	58.7	3.4	22.7	19.8	81.5	2 277
Dunkard township	2 647	0.7	97.6	29.9	3.7	1.0	15.2	13.6	44.7	3.6	22.0	23.4	84.0	2 879
Earl township, Berks County	2 607	2.0	91.0	45.5	6.4	7.6	16.2	6.4	49.5	6.9	12.0	25.2	90.3	2 148
Earl township, Lancaster County	5 125	1.2	94.2	21.9	38.5	39.4	63.9	5.9	33.5	6.6	16.5	34.5	92.7	3 585
East Allen township	3 605	1.2	89.3	30.9	4.6	6.5	5.7	9.9	71.3	12.0	12.7	21.0	92.3	2 224
East Bethlehem township	3 374	3.1	88.9	21.7	5.0	–	13.8	21.2	50.3	5.1	27.9	15.3	78.9	2 579
East Bradford township	3 219	2.0	72.6	48.1	3.1	30.6	6.0	26.7	84.0	41.8	8.7	25.2	89.6	2 097
East Brandywine township	4 690	3.6	70.9	55.8	3.7	11.0	5.4	21.7	86.7	28.2	8.6	27.8	91.7	2 499
East Buffalo township	5 113	2.4	54.6	57.5	6.5	2.3	1.8	88.2	84.9	34.2	17.5	16.5	92.7	2 163
East Cocalico township	6 354	0.3	91.3	33.3	10.6	20.0	38.4	2.5	49.7	9.4	15.9	24.8	90.9	2 439
East Coventry township	4 085	2.3	85.1	43.1	4.4	15.4	7.9	27.9	75.6	18.8	14.0	18.1	90.2	2 349
East Donegal township	4 063	0.7	86.5	48.1	1.2	7.9	22.8	16.0	69.7	12.3	16.9	23.6	87.8	2 867
East Earl township	4 872	0.4	94.6	20.2	25.0	25.8	50.1	7.5	35.0	5.3	11.3	30.2	91.1	2 941
East Fallowfield township, Crawford County	3 780	0.6	84.1	37.3	3.3	21.0	6.8	24.8	69.7	16.2	14.4	28.7	87.6	2 340
East Franklin township	3 716	0.6	92.9	30.6	1.4	10.6	9.8	15.1	60.3	12.2	19.7	19.5	89.8	3 078
East Goshen township	10 021	3.4	70.2	54.8	4.5	26.9	0.8	24.6	91.6	40.7	18.2	21.9	87.7	2 210
East Hanover township, Dauphin County	3 574	0.8	86.0	37.0	2.3	3.3	13.2	10.4	61.3	9.8	9.4	24.0	88.0	2 803
East Hanover township, Lebanon County	2 953	2.5	82.0	37.9	5.5	1.7	8.3	17.7	58.4	6.0	6.9	26.1	77.7	2 701
East Hempfield township	15 152	2.6	79.3	44.1	3.4	7.7	8.1	19.6	77.3	22.2	19.2	20.3	85.5	2 347
East Huntingdon township	8 120	0.9	93.5	24.7	3.2	11.5	7.0	15.8	68.3	5.5	27.3	20.1	86.7	2 612
East Lampeter township	9 760	1.1	84.3	39.5	10.1	23.0	13.1	17.6	62.9	14.3	15.4	20.2	91.3	2 701
East Manchester township	3 587	1.1	91.5	37.1	2.2	3.6	18.8	15.5	61.9	5.9	15.2	22.7	85.7	2 391
East Marlborough township	3 953	5.3	53.5	36.9	7.1	7.6	12.1	35.8	81.3	38.7	16.1	23.1	90.5	2 580
East Norriton township	12 711	5.0	86.6	35.6	8.6	45.2	3.5	30.6	78.3	20.2	15.5	16.9	87.8	2 565
East Nottingham township	3 111	0.6	70.1	40.8	2.2	7.7	15.2	11.1	63.1	10.6	16.6	25.6	87.7	3 345
East Pennsboro township	13 955	2.9	86.3	48.0	4.3	7.6	3.3	19.7	70.7	14.3	23.2	19.6	84.1	2 200
East Pikeland township	4 410	2.2	83.5	30.9	4.1	27.7	5.8	16.2	77.7	22.1	13.1	12.2	93.5	2 343
East Rockhill township	2 971	2.8	86.9	35.1	5.9	3.5	26.5	10.8	62.5	15.6	17.2	18.5	87.8	2 631
East Taylor township	3 276	1.5	94.2	21.0	5.1	3.3	11.3	17.3	56.7	3.8	17.2	16.9	88.6	2 889
Easttown township	9 064	3.7	63.2	38.1	5.9	26.5	9.4	46.5	89.7	48.8	11.7	11.5	83.6	2 450
East Vincent township	4 739	1.9	86.3	33.9	3.5	9.8	12.3	12.5	72.9	18.4	16.4	25.3	70.2	2 025
East Wheatfield township	2 844	0.4	93.6	44.4	1.9	–	–	12.7	63.6	5.8	24.9	28.6	93.6	2 340
East Whiteland township	8 468	3.4	72.0	42.4	4.2	11.2	5.3	44.6	86.4	35.8	14.2	19.6	86.7	2 383
Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	16 255	1.7	92.4	28.0	4.5	11.5	5.7	22.5	71.6	12.3	19.6	18.1	87.2	2 439
Ephrata township	4 789	0.4	94.4	32.7	16.5	35.3	34.6	11.6	36.6	3.3	9.4	28.3	90.0	3 270
Exeter township, Berks County	14 419	2.5	86.4	39.9	5.6	14.9	9.8	22.7	70.3	15.0	17.4	19.8	88.7	2 378
Fairview township, Erie County	7 518	4.8	75.5	44.9	6.7	23.2	2.4	38.5	78.8	25.4	13.1	17.5	92.0	2 779
Fairview township, Luzerne County	2 892	1.8	81.3	24.7	3.0	46.5	7.3	34.9	82.1	21.7	16.3	17.6	93.1	2 795
Fairview township, York County	11 941	2.5	80.3	44.1	3.1	8.7	4.8	21.2	76.1	17.9	22.6	23.7	90.0	2 192
Fallowfield township	5 411	2.5	94.7	19.3	7.7	7.1	–	13.3	61.9	9.6	18.6	13.2	87.7	2 777
Falls township, Bucks County	36 083	3.4	70.4	37.3	5.6	18.7	6.1	20.7	73.5	10.1	14.0	21.5	79.1	2 711
Fawn township, Allegheny County	2 899	1.7	95.5	23.6	4.7	–	4.6	16.6	63.6	8.9	15.9	18.6	96.6	2 988
Fayette township	2 679	0.3	96.4	28.7	2.6	5.6	14.2	8.4	53.8	7.0	21.7	23.9	88.8	2 638
Fell township	2 780	3.8	92.7	17.4	11.6	10.4	–	17.7	54.6	6.6	27.9	13.1	87.8	2 492
Ferguson township, Centre County	8 109	3.8	72.9	57.4	4.2	8.3	3.0	62.0	87.6	43.1	22.6	23.2	91.7	2 305
Findlay township	4 560	0.8	87.7	33.4	2.2	2.2	5.9	24.9	71.6	7.6	13.6	17.3	91.4	2 497
Forks township, Northampton County	4 612	2.0	69.4	34.0	5.6	1.7	4.9	19.4	75.5	19.9	17.4	19.1	89.4	2 086
Forward township, Allegheny County	4 335	1.8	95.0	30.0	4.0	11.0	12.0	11.9	62.5	6.6	20.3	15.5	88.7	2 262
Foster township, Luzerne County	3 276	1.4	91.6	22.6	6.5	15.4	8.6	21.1	61.8	5.1	23.6	20.3	85.0	2 310
Foster township, McKean County	5 106	0.9	80.2	26.5	1.5	7.8	5.1	17.0	66.9	8.5	20.7	19.1	81.5	2 792
Fox township, Elk County	3 723	0.7	95.8	23.8	3.0	42.0	8.2	11.4	61.0	7.7	14.7	24.2	90.7	3 245
Franconia township	6 553	0.9	90.5	32.8	5.2	25.4	8.1	20.9	64.5	12.4	7.2	17.9	93.6	2 566
Franklin township, Adams County	3 652	1.2	79.2	41.7	3.4	7.6	13.9	13.8	63.8	13.5	18.1	25.4	88.3	2 534
Franklin township, Beaver County	3 772	1.4	96.0	37.8	2.2	5.5	14.4	14.5	63.3	9.6	23.2	19.8	90.5	2 981
Franklin township, Carbon County	3 399	0.6	94.8	48.1	5.8	4.5	18.9	12.8	49.6	5.2	22.3	23.0	76.8	3 078
Franklin township, Fayette County	2 756	1.9	90.2	28.0	4.8	10.1	6.7	22.4	51.9	5.6	22.4	22.3	91.5	3 238
Franklin township, Greene County	4 879	0.7	81.3	51.3	3.2	–	2.5	12.8	58.7	12.5	19.7	25.2	75.7	2 650
Franklin township, York County	2 830	1.9	86.5	46.8	3.2	5.5	8.5	14.0	64.7	10.9	17.0	26.8	88.2	2 849
Forward township, Allegheny County	6 363	1.1	87.4	37.8	2.3	9.3	7.3	14.6	75.8	15.2	15.5	18.7	87.5	2 894
Freedom township, Blair County	3 060	0.4	93.6	36.5	2.3	6.5	7.8	16.9	56.5	3.1	20.4	24.0	82.1	3 257
Georges township	7 138	1.8	89.7	28.9	3.9	7.0	13.2	13.8	50.3	4.3	21.9	19.5	84.3	3 274
German township	5 876	1.5	85.6	30.1	6.9	8.4	7.4	24.9	48.9	3.6	21.8	18.3	83.3	2 810

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over			Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children over born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college					
Gilpin township	2 967	1.8	92.8	34.0	4.2	–	16.6	11.2	57.8	3.9		12.7	14.7	89.3	2 758
Girard township, Erie County	4 281	1.3	82.9	43.5	2.1	21.2	13.4	16.3	67.4	8.2		19.5	25.8	86.2	3 067
Glade township	2 512	0.4	85.0	39.7	2.1	1.6	6.2	5.3	71.9	14.4		22.4	23.1	87.1	2 721
Granville township, Mifflin County	5 116	0.8	93.0	30.1	1.1	2.8	7.0	14.6	59.2	7.1		21.8	15.5	84.6	2 677
Green township, Indiana County	4 338	0.5	92.3	35.5	3.8	3.2	20.4	8.4	58.1	5.2		18.2	25.9	88.8	3 384
Greene township, Erie County	5 238	0.7	89.7	35.4	3.4	39.1	7.4	18.8	70.5	7.0		15.9	29.0	92.6	2 729
Greene township, Franklin County	11 471	1.9	82.7	41.0	2.8	6.3	16.4	19.4	59.2	9.4		23.9	18.9	86.1	2 563
Greenfield township, Blair County	3 758	0.3	93.8	30.0	0.9	1.1	7.6	8.3	52.3	3.6		22.8	20.0	77.9	3 231
Guilford township	10 612	1.6	83.8	40.3	2.2	13.4	5.7	20.6	60.4	12.3		14.2	19.7	88.4	2 367
Halifax township	2 943	0.3	96.5	33.9	3.9	–	12.1	11.8	64.0	5.3		24.4	19.9	90.6	3 038
Hamilton township, Franklin County	6 504	0.7	81.0	46.1	2.1	15.4	10.5	13.9	64.4	10.2		17.8	25.1	85.6	2 300
Hamilton township, Monroe County	5 138	4.8	70.9	46.6	4.3	5.7	4.4	14.1	63.4	11.9		15.8	23.5	81.2	2 384
Hampden township	16 648	3.2	72.0	46.5	4.5	7.9	5.6	34.7	83.2	27.9		15.9	21.2	89.8	2 377
Hampton township	14 260	2.5	83.2	39.9	3.0	10.3	4.1	29.5	80.7	25.0		17.9	22.7	91.3	2 491
Hanover township, Beaver County	3 446	0.7	75.2	41.3	2.2	3.8	10.0	26.3	66.2	8.9		9.7	26.9	80.4	3 065
Hanover township, Luzerne County	12 601	2.2	93.5	27.2	7.9	20.5	7.1	24.4	58.6	7.4		26.7	19.7	77.7	2 350
Hanover township, Northampton County	6 073	4.2	74.9	32.3	8.3	21.7	1.4	42.9	85.8	31.9		12.6	12.5	91.3	2 338
Hanover township, Washington County	3 275	1.7	61.9	39.7	4.9	5.0	16.6	12.0	56.9	5.4		21.3	19.1	86.2	2 237
Harborcreek township	14 644	1.3	86.2	38.7	3.2	10.7	5.1	42.8	73.9	12.5		18.1	21.0	86.3	2 657
Harmar township	3 461	3.6	93.6	22.7	6.8	23.4	3.2	21.3	57.4	8.5		27.0	11.6	82.4	1 990
Harmony township, Beaver County	3 977	9.4	89.3	11.9	16.0	9.2	6.3	21.1	57.2	6.5		14.4	11.4	81.8	2 247
Harris township	3 417	2.9	73.3	45.6	4.6	2.9	2.2	51.7	91.1	39.9		18.8	16.4	89.9	2 424
Harrison township, Allegheny County	13 252	2.7	93.7	27.5	10.6	12.3	4.5	27.6	65.1	10.7		23.0	14.5	83.1	2 373
Hatfield township	13 411	5.8	81.7	53.3	8.5	21.9	8.4	21.4	73.8	19.0		21.6	26.5	86.6	2 382
Haverford township	52 349	6.7	83.4	27.8	8.3	44.0	4.0	48.3	80.5	28.2		15.7	17.1	86.6	2 432
Hayfield township	2 969	1.2	85.9	32.5	2.2	7.0	2.5	20.2	66.3	9.9		8.6	22.4	89.8	2 813
Hazle township	9 471	1.5	93.6	27.8	6.0	18.3	9.3	21.5	52.2	3.2		26.9	17.4	84.3	1 965
Hegins township	3 570	0.6	94.0	24.7	10.9	–	3.4	10.1	58.3	6.6		27.9	18.3	91.7	3 133
Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	3 610	1.1	93.7	29.0	12.9	27.4	15.5	24.0	54.3	11.0		15.6	19.9	89.6	2 431
Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	2 691	1.2	88.3	31.3	11.0	4.5	9.6	16.7	68.3	15.2		17.7	30.1	92.5	2 546
Hellam township	4 507	1.1	84.0	38.2	1.5	14.3	11.9	9.8	66.3	13.7		22.2	18.1	89.2	2 409
Hempfield township, Mercer County	4 078	1.4	84.9	34.1	2.0	11.4	–	25.1	76.5	18.3		18.4	18.4	92.4	2 403
Hempfield township, Westmoreland County	43 371	2.0	89.2	36.7	3.8	10.9	6.7	22.6	72.8	15.6		16.3	20.6	89.6	2 421
Hepburn township	2 534	0.2	92.2	34.0	0.9	7.4	11.1	13.0	70.0	8.0		18.5	22.8	88.2	2 643
Hereford township	2 837	1.1	87.6	44.5	6.0	11.9	35.3	5.2	59.6	11.3		14.5	28.6	82.7	2 675
Hermitage township	16 365	2.9	84.9	28.9	5.6	13.5	5.7	21.4	73.7	15.2		17.9	15.5	86.4	2 612
Hilltown township	9 291	2.4	94.2	33.5	3.1	15.0	4.1	26.1	71.6	13.8		12.4	18.5	93.1	2 581
Honey Brook township	4 040	2.1	90.5	48.8	10.4	16.8	34.0	14.9	54.0	6.7		14.7	29.2	86.3	2 464
Hopewell township, Beaver County	14 636	4.5	87.6	21.7	8.4	11.9	3.4	33.2	67.3	9.9		15.4	14.2	91.2	2 422
Hopewell township, York County	2 600	0.6	58.9	44.3	2.0	7.0	17.6	16.0	59.6	9.5		18.9	20.3	82.2	2 537
Horsham township	15 959	4.6	83.0	39.9	6.0	22.6	6.9	28.8	79.5	20.0		15.5	18.0	84.5	2 737
Independence township, Beaver County	2 534	1.5	82.3	41.8	3.2	5.9	12.1	16.5	64.9	7.3		17.9	28.6	87.0	3 068
Indiana township	6 080	3.9	87.9	30.0	6.8	9.6	3.5	21.8	67.9	14.7		16.8	16.0	88.2	2 240
Jackson township, Cambria County	5 477	0.9	94.8	29.2	3.3	9.1	7.5	17.3	58.4	5.2		20.6	22.0	91.8	3 410
Jackson township, Lebanon County	5 028	1.5	94.1	37.4	11.3	9.8	19.8	14.7	54.9	7.6		21.8	27.4	93.0	2 147
Jackson township, Luzerne County	2 941	2.1	84.3	41.4	8.0	19.5	–	32.2	63.0	10.6		13.4	16.3	93.9	2 615
Jackson township, York County	5 347	0.5	89.1	43.4	1.7	10.4	12.7	16.8	61.5	8.9		17.0	27.5	95.2	2 530
Jefferson township, Butler County	3 777	1.2	93.1	30.3	4.1	11.4	8.9	24.2	70.2	6.2		19.6	17.6	82.9	2 275
Jefferson township, Greene County	2 633	2.8	84.2	28.9	5.0	–	11.9	10.5	54.2	6.7		22.1	21.3	83.7	2 192
Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	3 132	1.4	89.8	49.5	3.6	12.5	20.6	18.8	71.0	9.2		20.7	30.6	87.1	2 808
Jenkins township	4 501	2.4	93.0	29.4	8.5	19.4	12.8	29.4	60.3	8.7		20.1	23.0	87.1	2 417
Jenner township	4 375	0.5	90.3	25.6	2.6	8.2	16.8	7.0	58.3	7.9		22.1	29.1	90.0	3 031
Keating township, McKean County	3 366	0.9	81.9	30.1	1.3	1.6	16.2	13.3	50.6	5.3		13.3	25.3	87.5	2 915
Kelly township	3 714	2.7	56.6	52.7	6.9	4.9	8.9	31.3	63.4	9.5		14.0	18.0	93.8	3 060
Kennedy township, York County	7 159	3.8	94.1	22.6	7.9	30.2	3.1	26.0	74.2	12.0		11.9	12.6	93.0	1 813
Kennett township	4 201	7.9	43.8	36.6	11.1	20.8	9.9	24.1	84.1	45.8		25.7	11.5	83.7	2 602
Kingston township	6 535	1.7	89.5	31.5	3.1	16.3	5.0	31.2	78.7	14.0		15.7	23.7	87.9	2 470
Kiskiminetas township	5 876	0.7	93.8	33.6	2.2	13.2	4.1	18.4	62.1	6.6		21.9	27.4	87.6	2 513
Lackawannock township	2 814	1.4	89.4	44.0	9.4	12.4	16.5	13.2	62.7	6.6		20.3	31.5	89.7	2 841
Lancaster township, Lancaster County	10 833	3.2	83.1	35.1	6.4	16.6	13.4	27.7	71.3	23.7		16.6	13.4	83.5	2 419
Lawrence township, Clearfield County	8 555	0.9	91.6	39.0	2.1	7.0	18.2	7.1	60.5	8.4		20.8	19.5	78.6	3 059
Lawrence Park township	4 584	1.5	84.5	25.0	4.0	1.6	8.0	29.1	74.1	13.9		22.1	19.0	88.8	3 363
Leacock township	4 119	0.2	94.4	33.4	50.8	45.5	72.9	1.0	29.1	7.8		14.0	38.4	94.8	3 458
Lehigh township, Northampton County	7 968	1.8	88.8	38.0	6.0	6.0	16.5	13.4	60.9	7.4		21.8	23.0	90.6	2 652
Lehman township, Luzerne County	3 030	1.9	86.7	42.3	2.9	9.8	3.6	17.8	70.7	12.7		17.9	19.3	82.4	2 632
Ligonier township	7 513	3.0	84.7	34.3	4.1	17.1	3.9	20.5	74.4	16.3		19.3	17.9	89.8	2 392
Limerick township	5 337	2.0	89.7	32.9	2.6	16.6	9.0	19.2	60.1	10.8		19.2	22.5	91.0	2 781
Logan township, Blair County	12 183	1.2	92.8	32.9	2.1	15.2	8.0	18.6	67.1	7.7		20.5	21.7	83.8	2 773
Londonderry township, Dauphin County	5 138	0.5	86.5	35.5	2.4	5.5	10.6	13.9	62.9	6.7		18.6	19.1	88.0	2 657
London Grove township	3 531	3.2	63.5	41.6	9.6	12.4	22.3	10.6	66.3	14.6		13.6	20.6	81.0	2 701
Longswamp township	4 642	1.3	91.2	42.5	9.5	2.6	16.5	12.4	49.7	8.0		15.6	22.9	81.6	2 882
Lower Allen township	14 077	1.2	80.5	39.4	2.6	11.1	20.5	18.8	82.4	23.6		14.3	14.7	86.2	2 353
Lower Alsace township	4 906	2.0	91.5	31.8	6.7	24.0	8.5	16.6	68.6	16.6		19.3	15.2	87.8	2 498
Lower Chichester township	3 815	5.9	85.9	39.9	5.4	14.8	19.5	11.0	51.8	3.9		19.8	23.3	80.6	2 647
Lower Gwynedd township	6 902	4.1	74.3	40.5	4.3	39.2	1.0	60.4	85.2	37.4		6.5	12.0	86.0	2 466
Lower Macungie township	12 958	2.6	72.8	44.8	7.1	11.2	1.6	31.9	78.4	28.2		17.3	22.2	92.2	2 342
Lower Makefield township	17 351	5.3	43.5	45.8	7.0	18.1	0.2	54.4	90.7	46.8		11.7	16.1	93.5	2 324
Lower Merion township	59 651	7.4	71.0	34.8	8.7	40.8	0.9	66.6	88.3	47.0		22.2	13.1	86.7	2 290
Lower Milford township	2 865	2.3	81.9	36.3	6.1	9.5	4.7	17.5	68.8	16.2		12.9	21.5	94.6	2 441
Lower Moreland township	12 511	6.7	86.4	23.9	8.2	18.8	2.3	55.8	85.2	36.0		20.4	11.6	92.7	2 778
Lower Mount Bethel township	2 745	3.0	71.9	35.0	9.5	15.1	4.1	17.1	63.1	9.0		17.3	23.1	89.3	2 772
Lower Nazareth township	3 558	2.4	85.6	50.9	4.6	15.4	3.5	24.8	72.8	14.3		17.9	22.5	90.0	2 560
Lower Oxford township	2 836	2.0	60.9	60.7	3.8	15.4	6.4	78.5	67.1	16.7		17.3	25.3	83.6	2 830
Lower Paxton township	34 830	2.8	83.8	41.5	4.3	16.2	5.6	21.4	82.3	21.3		20.0	18.2	87.5	2 214
Lower Pottsgrove township	7 278	1.3	84.0	45.8	2.6	9.0	5.9	19.0	69.9	13.3		15.0	24.4	84.9	2 394
Lower Providence township	18 937	4.5	80.3	38.8	7.2	17.5	7.4	29.6	77.2	21.9		19.9	19.7	79.2	2 452

Table 56a. Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over			Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over			Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children over born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college					
Lower Salford township	6 148	2.3	86.5	36.7	4.5	25.8	10.4	21.6	73.1	18.5		10.6	22.4	87.3	2 308
Lower Saucon township	7 372	3.1	83.2	30.8	7.5	14.7	10.0	26.9	67.4	20.1		14.2	18.7	94.4	2 142
Lower Southampton township	18 305	4.1	86.6	34.3	6.9	25.7	5.2	25.7	73.2	14.2		14.9	19.9	88.1	2 587
Lower Swatara township	6 772	1.7	86.1	48.9	3.4	10.9	3.8	35.8	76.7	14.2		8.2	25.9	81.7	2 391
Lower Towamensing township	2 666	2.1	94.5	32.0	10.6	–	11.4	12.1	46.7	3.7		11.8	25.8	83.9	2 950
Lower Windsor township	5 977	0.5	90.0	44.5	1.5	9.9	23.8	12.3	51.9	6.1		23.7	24.3	82.2	3 135
Lower Yoder township	4 029	2.7	95.7	22.9	6.8	23.3	7.0	21.2	62.2	6.2		28.8	14.2	92.8	2 576
Loyalsock township	10 763	2.7	85.7	43.3	4.1	12.8	10.0	24.5	70.3	17.2		18.1	17.1	80.2	2 493
Luzerne township	5 599	2.3	89.7	22.5	6.6	12.8	18.6	15.3	53.5	7.0		22.5	20.5	85.2	2 806
Lynn township	2 733	1.0	90.2	44.6	17.6	1.9	5.8	18.6	63.8	14.4		19.5	19.6	88.1	2 780
McCandless township	26 250	3.3	75.8	45.0	5.5	16.7	1.4	41.0	86.6	32.8		10.9	18.7	88.5	2 397
McKean township	3 978	1.6	90.5	32.8	4.3	6.0	6.0	10.9	75.9	14.3		10.2	29.7	92.1	2 516
Mahoning township, Carbon County	3 826	2.4	92.8	52.6	6.8	5.7	11.1	19.6	54.1	7.6		23.1	20.1	88.6	2 798
Mahoning township, Lawrence County	3 719	3.9	80.8	25.5	7.4	2.2	12.4	12.9	57.1	5.5		23.3	17.9	90.4	2 616
Mahoning township, Montour County	3 922	5.1	84.0	39.3	8.0	12.6	19.7	31.6	57.4	23.8		5.0	16.2	85.6	2 098
Manchester township, York County	7 637	1.5	86.1	31.5	2.1	9.7	4.6	18.5	66.5	13.0		17.8	17.0	88.3	2 487
Manheim township, Lancaster County	26 042	2.8	75.2	41.1	4.4	10.0	7.5	29.8	79.9	27.6		17.3	17.5	88.1	2 264
Manor township, Armstrong County	4 820	1.1	94.1	25.8	2.5	4.5	2.2	20.2	67.6	11.2		20.4	15.8	84.4	2 634
Manor township, Lancaster County	11 474	2.0	85.4	35.8	3.1	13.7	9.2	22.2	67.7	16.7		14.8	17.7	89.6	2 247
Marlborough township	2 808	3.8	90.9	29.7	8.7	18.4	–	27.2	74.0	9.1		9.0	14.3	86.3	2 398
Marple township	23 642	7.4	85.2	28.6	10.3	27.8	2.6	44.3	81.2	23.9		12.0	13.3	88.1	2 358
Marshall township	2 594	0.7	85.5	29.6	1.9	7.2	3.4	34.2	70.2	20.3		13.1	11.4	91.0	2 921
Martic township	3 286	1.6	83.3	39.8	3.3	10.0	12.7	12.4	59.0	7.0		22.2	23.4	88.7	2 601
Maxatawny township	5 255	0.7	84.4	57.0	7.5	1.4	1.6	87.5	57.2	15.6		16.2	20.5	90.0	2 763
Menallen township, Fayette County	5 178	1.4	89.3	29.7	5.7	4.2	16.7	15.2	55.4	4.8		20.6	18.6	83.4	2 842
Middle Paxton township	4 740	2.9	92.1	40.9	4.1	5.8	7.9	16.5	72.1	13.1		23.4	20.9	90.0	2 405
Middlesex township, Butler County	5 480	1.4	91.3	35.3	3.9	13.4	1.9	21.8	79.8	18.8		14.6	20.6	87.4	2 681
Middlesex township, Cumberland County	4 506	0.8	87.0	45.1	3.6	8.7	9.0	7.9	63.8	12.4		24.6	20.2	90.7	2 671
Middle Smithfield township	3 490	3.6	60.1	46.1	5.4	12.4	7.4	22.2	66.2	11.1		20.1	20.0	88.3	2 670
Middletown township, Bucks County	34 246	2.8	75.9	39.5	4.6	25.3	9.3	26.4	80.6	19.7		14.2	22.4	82.5	2 685
Middletown township, Delaware County	12 463	4.9	77.2	43.7	5.0	19.1	12.1	44.1	75.5	26.3		15.4	15.4	83.6	1 940
Milford township, Bucks County	6 045	2.8	85.4	31.8	5.9	13.9	11.6	15.3	64.4	12.6		19.3	23.8	93.1	2 652
Millcreek township, Erie County	44 303	3.7	81.9	40.7	5.6	24.7	6.6	30.7	79.4	19.9		11.7	19.2	88.1	2 527
Millcreek township, Lebanon County	2 523	0.2	97.1	39.1	6.6	16.4	26.8	10.8	50.9	5.1		14.1	22.7	88.9	3 161
Monroe township, Cumberland County	4 836	0.3	78.6	44.3	2.0	9.9	6.8	21.1	77.4	22.4		20.2	23.7	81.1	2 460
Monroe township, Snyder County	3 481	0.7	88.7	52.7	1.2	1.3	2.4	35.7	69.9	13.8		18.6	20.6	92.0	2 138
Montgomery township, Franklin County	4 239	0.8	79.6	31.1	0.2	7.0	3.5	10.7	53.1	8.5		14.4	21.6	93.3	2 807
Montgomery township, Montgomery County	5 718	5.9	79.7	45.9	8.3	14.5	–	32.2	80.3	32.5		12.3	24.9	92.2	2 373
Moon township	20 935	3.8	75.5	49.0	5.7	16.2	4.0	47.2	84.3	23.5		14.8	20.9	92.4	2 438
Moore township	7 514	2.3	85.4	49.9	7.9	5.2	12.7	16.6	60.9	10.4		15.8	21.6	87.3	2 369
Morgan township	2 955	2.1	87.8	38.4	4.6	–	17.5	13.8	53.6	9.1		20.0	22.1	78.0	2 612
Morris township, Clearfield County	3 006	0.3	93.5	19.4	6.8	–	2.7	10.6	46.6	4.7		25.3	21.1	90.7	3 035
Mount Carmel township	2 599	2.6	95.7	19.3	7.2	25.1	7.6	18.3	55.2	5.2		23.9	18.3	88.6	2 791
Mount Joy township, Adams County	2 564	1.6	65.8	40.4	5.5	13.3	15.7	14.8	59.8	10.4		15.3	18.3	81.8	3 018
Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	5 131	0.7	87.5	54.0	1.2	21.5	1.5	39.8	65.3	15.6		15.8	25.3	91.8	2 593
Mount Lebanon township	34 414	3.7	73.9	37.9	4.8	10.6	1.8	39.6	89.1	41.8		26.2	15.1	89.1	2 332
Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	3 473	1.0	81.4	46.6	1.3	23.3	16.4	9.2	53.9	7.1		16.5	26.5	78.5	2 892
Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	3 612	2.0	91.6	29.8	5.7	8.4	2.1	14.0	68.9	7.9		12.1	19.6	86.8	2 544
Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	11 851	1.6	94.4	26.4	5.8	17.6	8.7	14.4	60.8	6.7		22.4	20.2	88.3	2 668
Muhlenberg township	13 031	3.6	90.3	30.6	6.2	10.0	11.1	29.1	63.9	11.0		18.3	12.4	83.1	2 149
Muncy Creek township	3 427	1.5	92.3	48.6	2.7	3.2	14.0	12.5	61.9	5.4		13.1	26.2	93.0	3 054
Neshannock township	8 662	1.9	89.8	30.9	4.1	4.9	1.9	31.0	77.8	21.4		19.2	13.8	90.5	2 304
Nether Providence township	12 730	4.5	71.8	31.3	5.3	15.6	–	39.8	82.4	38.1		11.8	16.6	86.8	2 635
Newberry township	10 038	0.8	87.1	45.2	1.8	7.0	17.1	11.2	67.5	13.3		21.4	25.0	89.8	2 936
New Britain township	7 415	4.4	73.1	45.3	5.2	19.7	6.4	37.8	86.6	30.6		16.5	20.0	91.3	2 384
New Garden township	4 790	8.7	63.6	49.2	20.7	12.5	28.0	12.8	55.2	13.4		21.8	19.1	77.6	2 694
New Hanover township	4 623	2.9	89.9	32.0	6.9	3.1	13.2	14.1	63.2	12.0		14.1	18.7	90.6	2 660
Newport township	4 989	2.8	92.7	19.6	16.1	9.4	9.2	23.9	47.8	6.6		24.8	16.2	80.2	2 227
New Sewickley township	7 340	0.8	89.5	32.7	2.1	8.2	4.3	17.7	69.0	8.3		14.9	24.7	92.2	2 826
Newton township	2 521	1.7	87.0	34.8	3.1	5.5	5.8	23.1	66.9	11.5		7.4	20.2	93.4	2 415
Newtown township, Bucks County	4 527	3.6	68.6	70.1	4.4	20.0	2.6	34.6	88.6	37.1		8.5	24.7	91.4	2 378
Newtown township, Delaware County	11 775	5.0	76.0	36.9	4.8	31.7	10.2	47.7	83.6	31.3		14.8	10.8	83.1	2 348
Nockamixon township	2 787	2.3	79.7	45.0	5.2	26.3	4.2	8.6	69.8	10.1		19.0	22.1	89.9	2 580
Northampton township, Bucks County	27 392	4.2	84.3	40.0	5.4	21.9	1.0	41.5	87.8	28.4		4.4	23.7	94.9	2 628
North Beaver township	4 367	2.1	89.2	32.9	3.0	1.6	7.9	22.4	70.6	9.5		23.2	23.8	91.4	2 569
North Buffalo township	2 827	0.7	93.4	21.7	4.4	9.3	12.6	9.2	58.4	8.3		26.1	15.8	94.0	2 553
North Cornwall township	6 854	0.9	87.8	34.9	2.6	10.3	11.0	15.3	59.5	9.9		21.3	23.6	95.1	2 829
North Cornwall township	4 405	3.5	86.9	39.9	6.3	9.6	9.2	14.2	68.5	14.1		18.6	17.3	90.3	2 749
North Coventry township	7 164	3.4	85.2	41.6	4.3	15.3	14.4	11.7	72.8	19.0		15.2	19.1	86.9	2 517
North East township	5 750	1.1	81.5	36.1	3.5	15.8	21.9	18.9	75.1	9.8		25.2	23.4	87.9	2 782
North Fayette township	7 357	1.8	90.4	31.5	4.1	8.6	10.3	13.1	71.4	8.7		18.6	19.7	91.0	2 456
North Huntingdon township	44 648	2.6	86.3	28.0	2.5	8.9	–	20.2	70.5	12.8		14.8	18.1	83.5	2 483
North Huntingdon township	31 517	2.0	92.2	26.7	4.0	17.1	1.9	27.2	76.9	12.3		13.7	19.1	90.2	2 663
North Lebanon township	4 313	1.4	91.9	39.1	4.3	10.2	8.0	10.3	59.0	4.2		18.1	19.8	86.1	2 583
North Londonderry township	4 749	3.2	84.6	35.4	5.4	1.1	3.8	21.3	72.0	15.2		9.6	18.8	91.5	2 350
North Manheim township	3 574	1.5	91.6	25.7	4.2	3.9	5.9	30.9	54.0	7.9		9.5	18.9	88.8	2 503
North Middleton township	9 785	2.5	70.9	56.2	2.5	4.3	5.2	22.5	68.5	21.8		10.2	23.0	90.9	2 531
North Sewickley township	6 758	0.9	89.7	27.0	1.8	2.0	9.4	25.4	65.7	7.0		17.3	18.8	89.9	2 721
North Strabane township	8 490	2.0	83.9	29.1	7.1	10.9	8.3	19.3	69.6	14.8		15.6	20.5	90.4	2 335
North Union township, Fayette County	15 294	1.8	89.2	30.6	6.9	10.7	15.6	16.0	58.9	6.8		23.7	22.0	80.0	2 719
North Versailles township	13 294	2.4	92.5	29.7	6.1	17.3	4.8	22.4	70.0	7.8		19.6	17.8	81.9	2 423
North Whitehall township	8 820	1.5	88.5	39.7	7.8	2.0	8.2	17.4	66.9	14.6		17.6	21.8	87.8	2 674
Oakland township, Butler County	2 767	0.6	91.6	39.9	2.0	16.3	2.5	13.8	69.2	6.1		14.8	26.0	96.0	3 245
O'Hara township	9 233	5.4	82.6	30.0	6.8	22.3	2.1	39.5	80.3	33.2		9.2	12.9	91.3	2 378
Old Lycoming township	5 136	1.2	90.4	29.7	1.5	4.5	12.0	20.5	67.9	8.1		16.8	16.8	86.6	2 369
Oley township	3 024	0.4	93.0	32.5	6.7	6.3	7.5	13.4	69.4	17.9		22.8	15.3	91.4	2 525

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over			Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college					
Paint township, Somerset County	3 634	0.7	94.7	26.9	5.6	4.8	1.8	19.1	63.4	4.1	19.7	18.5	92.4	2 397
Palmer township	13 926	5.0	76.6	32.3	7.8	12.4	4.3	30.5	76.8	17.4	14.1	15.5	87.5	2 354
Paradise township, Lancaster County	4 084	1.0	90.1	24.8	20.1	26.0	15.7	53.4	9.3	19.2	22.1	89.6	2 914
Paradise township, York County	2 715	0.8	90.5	43.2	1.7	8.1	18.4	10.1	57.3	5.8	17.1	23.4	91.2	2 380
Parks township	3 020	2.0	92.2	24.8	4.5	6.1	23.9	10.6	60.2	7.7	27.1	18.6	80.5	2 854
Patterson township	3 249	2.8	88.6	33.4	5.6	16.3	2.7	32.5	74.6	17.5	27.2	16.9	84.3	2 656
Patton township	7 409	5.5	67.4	64.2	7.0	6.5	6.7	51.1	88.8	46.3	20.1	22.8	82.3	2 390
Peach Bottom township	2 692	0.4	39.3	47.9	1.9	5.2	15.2	13.6	52.2	5.3	14.7	21.9	85.5	3 086
Penn township, Butler County	5 219	1.0	92.8	32.2	2.6	8.7	6.7	24.1	73.3	17.2	17.9	24.3	86.3	2 617
Penn township, Lancaster County	5 865	1.6	90.0	38.8	1.9	13.3	10.8	10.7	58.9	9.9	12.3	26.2	88.2	2 469
Penn township, Perry County	2 846	0.7	91.1	29.6	0.8	2.5	19.4	4.7	61.3	5.5	21.2	15.4	89.3	2 582
Penn township, Snyder County	3 042	1.8	90.6	28.5	2.9	10.5	26.1	4.4	73.5	17.6	12.4	29.8	92.1	1 408
Penn township, Westmoreland County	16 153	1.5	90.3	29.0	3.4	10.2	2.9	28.3	75.9	16.3	16.2	23.0	92.3	2 562
Penn township, York County	9 192	0.6	81.8	34.3	2.9	18.5	22.9	9.9	55.1	8.1	21.6	21.7	84.6	2 660
Penn Hills township	57 632	3.2	88.8	28.8	6.1	13.8	5.2	27.5	75.5	15.6	16.0	17.6	84.8	2 485
Pennsbury township, Clinton County	2 604	4.0	52.2	51.3	3.8	16.0	1.0	48.8	91.1	46.0	29.9	14.0	95.4	2 563
Pequea township	3 557	1.4	89.8	40.1	2.1	16.5	10.9	17.5	62.7	12.0	13.1	19.1	92.1	2 608
Perkiomen township	3 265	0.9	87.1	36.2	1.6	14.1	12.6	14.8	75.4	16.0	21.6	25.2	90.6	2 714
Perry township, Fayette County	3 119	1.4	92.8	30.8	4.9	17.0	8.8	11.2	53.7	3.2	20.5	23.2	81.4	3 335
Peters township, Franklin County	4 060	0.2	90.5	26.2	1.2	1.1	9.2	18.5	48.1	5.4	24.5	24.5	89.3	3 109
Peters township, Washington County	13 104	3.8	71.4	40.0	4.4	5.3	1.7	31.6	86.1	33.5	12.4	18.3	93.7	2 411
Pine township, Allegheny County	3 908	1.4	86.3	21.3	2.4	12.2	5.6	30.5	81.0	23.3	12.3	15.0	92.5	2 466
Pine township, Mercer County	3 710	0.7	90.7	38.6	2.5	7.3	–	21.4	64.8	11.4	12.3	22.3	74.7	2 583
Pine Creek township, Clinton County	3 100	0.4	91.7	42.5	2.3	–	7.4	20.7	67.6	8.8	22.2	20.3	80.9	3 026
Pine Grove township	3 521	0.6	92.3	33.0	11.3	3.7	32.5	3.5	49.3	6.1	22.9	23.7	84.6	3 317
Pine Grove township	2 576	0.8	74.5	39.6	1.4	–	3.6	22.4	70.5	8.8	18.2	17.9	93.8	2 503
Pittston township	3 611	3.2	94.0	17.1	11.1	21.0	1.9	27.7	61.3	10.0	18.6	12.9	84.6	2 259
Plainfield township	4 833	1.6	86.2	21.7	6.1	13.1	2.7	16.7	53.7	6.6	19.7	14.6	86.3	2 605
Plains township	11 338	3.3	94.8	25.3	12.8	23.8	16.3	24.2	57.7	6.7	18.9	18.1	86.3	2 171
Pleasant township	2 580	1.7	82.6	33.4	2.8	11.8	5.9	18.7	75.0	12.4	22.4	20.3	89.3	2 635
Plumstead township	5 153	2.2	80.7	39.2	3.0	13.9	5.2	21.6	73.5	19.7	23.9	18.6	89.1	2 678
Plymouth township, Montgomery County	17 168	6.5	84.9	28.1	9.9	32.1	3.4	38.0	75.6	22.3	15.4	11.9	82.4	2 238
Pocono township	5 233	3.9	65.4	43.4	5.4	6.7	6.7	17.1	75.4	15.4	20.3	25.7	87.9	2 514
Point township	5 338	0.6	93.1	38.5	1.8	18.0	17.7	19.2	64.2	8.6	14.6	20.7	91.5	2 433
Polk township, Monroe County	3 265	2.8	76.1	44.8	7.8	2.1	14.7	15.8	61.1	6.3	15.5	24.3	90.4	2 930
Portage township, Cambria County	4 503	1.0	95.1	29.6	6.4	12.9	1.0	18.3	55.3	6.0	20.5	24.3	91.6	3 258
Porter township, Schuylkill County	2 579	–	97.1	15.8	2.3	–	6.2	19.7	59.4	7.9	11.4	19.5	79.8	2 985
Potter township, Centre County	2 643	0.3	91.9	41.0	2.8	5.5	11.4	15.8	69.4	14.0	23.3	20.9	86.2	2 331
Providence township	4 781	0.6	88.5	48.6	4.0	9.1	29.9	6.9	53.4	4.2	16.4	22.7	87.7	3 020
Pulaski township, Lawrence County	4 189	1.3	73.9	18.9	5.3	9.8	15.6	19.0	65.1	10.4	15.4	24.3	90.7	2 865
Pymatuning township	3 864	1.4	87.9	47.4	3.1	0.8	13.6	15.9	67.5	5.3	13.9	21.8	82.3	3 008
Quincy township	5 792	0.3	97.7	30.4	0.8	17.2	17.5	16.5	41.8	7.6	9.7	26.8	86.3	2 700
Raccoon township	3 099	1.6	88.1	27.8	4.6	5.8	9.2	18.4	67.2	4.9	17.6	26.1	91.9	2 695
Radnor township	27 676	6.4	59.6	49.7	7.1	29.2	1.4	74.1	88.8	46.5	24.1	14.8	83.4	2 172
Ralpho township	2 080	1.3	92.2	28.5	2.4	15.1	5.8	21.5	64.5	9.7	13.1	14.3	94.4	2 978
Rapho township	7 157	0.8	92.2	42.0	1.7	14.2	21.4	7.6	57.0	8.2	15.5	26.8	87.4	2 522
Rayne township	3 207	0.7	89.5	47.4	1.8	8.9	11.6	16.8	75.0	9.9	23.0	31.4	95.8	3 069
Reading township	2 660	1.4	84.3	38.4	1.8	3.6	19.0	10.1	56.0	9.7	11.3	25.7	90.2	2 788
Redstone township	7 658	2.2	90.8	28.8	4.8	10.8	7.1	16.1	50.6	4.2	30.7	19.9	74.7	3 180
Reserve township	4 306	2.4	97.5	22.0	4.6	24.3	8.8	30.2	64.8	6.5	15.6	15.6	89.1	2 670
Richland township, Allegheny County	7 749	2.5	87.0	30.0	3.8	0.7	9.8	20.2	76.7	20.2	14.5	18.4	92.1	2 429
Richland township, Bucks County	6 286	2.0	88.6	43.7	4.3	10.0	12.2	15.2	59.4	6.7	14.9	20.3	82.9	2 510
Richland township, Cambria County	12 940	1.5	89.2	37.4	4.4	6.5	1.4	63.4	73.2	14.4	22.7	17.6	87.9	2 682
Richmond township, Berks County	3 204	0.4	93.4	33.8	14.9	2.5	37.8	9.4	48.3	6.5	21.3	16.2	79.1	2 646
Ridgway township	2 777	0.2	90.7	36.5	2.5	20.6	–	11.5	65.1	7.2	27.5	19.8	88.7	3 325
Ridley township	33 771	3.6	89.3	27.3	5.8	30.5	7.6	24.5	71.0	10.0	18.4	18.5	80.8	2 727
Robeson township	4 729	1.7	87.9	32.6	3.1	14.2	7.0	21.4	60.3	12.3	19.1	21.3	83.9	2 635
Robinson township, Allegheny County	9 416	3.1	90.2	27.2	4.8	26.4	2.6	29.4	76.9	18.4	17.6	18.1	86.7	2 481
Rochester township	5 427	2.3	89.6	29.0	7.0	4.4	5.4	18.8	66.2	3.9	13.1	15.9	91.3	2 724
Ross township, Allegheny County	35 102	3.0	86.2	32.3	5.6	26.3	3.4	27.0	78.0	22.3	22.7	17.6	88.7	2 294
Rostraver township	11 430	1.9	90.2	28.3	4.5	12.7	8.3	18.4	66.5	11.7	19.2	19.7	84.7	2 527
Ruscombmanor township	2 546	0.9	92.2	26.1	8.1	5.4	18.3	16.5	56.0	11.5	16.3	16.9	87.2	1 930
Rush township, Centre County	3 434	1.5	94.2	30.9	3.2	2.3	1.8	29.6	59.9	7.1	22.9	17.8	82.4	3 117
Rush township, Schuylkill County	3 403	1.0	93.6	22.3	4.4	22.2	6.6	34.1	61.1	8.2	9.3	14.9	89.7	2 707
Sadsbury township, Crawford County	2 688	1.6	87.6	30.1	1.7	1.9	–	44.4	72.3	18.1	19.7	17.5	89.7	2 419
St. Thomas township	5 711	1.3	85.8	42.9	1.6	7.6	14.1	8.3	58.1	5.1	14.8	28.5	83.2	2 750
Salem township, Luzerne County	4 466	1.6	83.7	33.8	3.4	6.5	12.0	16.9	69.5	10.6	20.4	24.4	94.6	2 481
Salem township, Wayne County	2 538	1.3	79.4	35.9	3.4	7.4	14.8	15.8	60.1	10.4	17.6	24.9	87.5	3 101
Salem township, Westmoreland County	7 632	1.3	89.4	32.7	5.6	5.4	7.0	16.0	65.9	10.3	19.3	17.5	86.8	2 596
Salisbury township, Lancaster County	7 126	0.5	93.7	30.4	25.8	30.3	44.2	5.7	38.1	4.4	17.5	28.9	87.4	2 852
Salisbury township, Lehigh County	12 259	4.2	85.5	25.0	6.9	15.4	3.3	22.7	67.8	17.5	19.3	16.3	90.2	2 305
Saltlick township	3 241	–	94.8	26.8	–	7.8	24.3	13.2	47.9	7.2	26.1	27.6	92.2	2 307
Sandy township	7 600	1.4	89.6	41.7	3.2	10.9	7.8	15.0	70.8	11.1	18.5	20.5	83.0	2 827
Schuylkill township, Chester County	5 993	3.2	67.9	37.2	4.3	37.2	–	33.6	81.4	32.7	15.3	21.6	90.2	2 329
Scott township, Allegheny County	20 413	3.9	86.6	37.4	7.7	27.2	2.4	30.7	72.5	20.7	16.7	13.1	85.7	2 113
Scott township, Columbia County	3 915	0.8	85.4	38.0	1.1	2.5	–	28.9	78.9	19.0	14.2	17.6	90.2	2 187
Scott township, Lackawanna County	4 624	1.0	88.2	36.0	5.1	14.3	1.4	21.2	73.4	9.9	20.0	24.7	89.6	2 304
Sewickley township	7 095	2.6	93.4	27.1	6.2	7.3	3.6	18.8	63.5	7.4	20.5	19.3	87.5	2 547
Shade township	3 530	1.9	90.0	23.8	6.3	–	5.5	11.4	46.1	3.9	21.8	17.3	91.8	3 172
Shaler township	33 694	2.7	91.6	25.1	5.2	31.7	4.0	29.2	74.0	16.3	17.7	17.1	88.6	2 524
Sheffield township	2 537	1.7	91.1	34.5	4.4	–	6.1	10.9	62.7	7.5	23.1	14.9	88.3	3 170
Shenango township, Lawrence County	7 938	2.0	93.0	25.7	4.8	1.5	10.7	22.3	58.3	5.6	19.8	17.8	79.3	2 943
Shenango township, Mercer County	4 399	2.1	83.7	33.3	5.7	9.7	7.0	26.7	70.5	9.3	19.8	19.8	89.6	2 806
Shippen township, Cameron County	2 764	0.9	86.0	31.5	1.7	–	15.9	19.0	62.3	6.0	18.2	13.9	87.4	2 530
Shippensburg township	4 136	1.4	80.9	73.5	2.7	2.6	0.5	95.1	55.6	12.8	34.2	19.1	87.0	2 559
Shrewsbury township, York County	4 551	1.1	50.3	45.8	3.2	6.6	16.6	11.2	67.3	12.7	12.6	22.0	91.0	2 486

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old		Persons 25 years old and over			Persons 60 years and over	Families	Persons under 18	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home	Percent in private school	Percent not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college	Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	
Silver Spring township	7 148	1.7	88.9	33.7	2.4	3.9	6.4	20.2	74.0	12.1	14.5	17.5	83.7	2 390
Skippack township	5 792	2.3	83.6	44.6	5.9	21.4	6.6	15.8	66.7	11.6	16.5	20.6	97.9	2 599
Slippery Rock township, Butler County	4 607	1.5	77.8	61.9	5.3	3.9	1.8	92.6	71.6	16.8	21.5	20.0	85.2	2 650
Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	3 234	–	91.2	30.5	3.4	6.6	3.7	23.8	68.5	6.3	23.0	7.5	93.0	2 893
Smith township	5 583	3.0	87.1	21.2	5.6	17.9	17.3	18.3	50.8	4.4	22.2	19.6	84.8	2 697
Smithfield township, Monroe County	3 466	2.9	70.2	39.4	6.7	17.3	4.7	16.1	69.2	19.5	20.5	19.9	94.6	2 685
Snyder township, Blair County	3 454	0.9	96.9	22.7	2.3	8.0	7.3	10.5	61.0	4.9	21.1	20.3	91.3	2 711
Snyder township, Jefferson County	2 626	0.6	87.7	30.1	0.6	3.2	13.9	19.6	67.5	5.5	25.0	22.3	90.2	2 540
Solebury township	4 827	2.9	61.0	44.8	4.0	18.4	6.1	34.7	88.9	43.5	19.2	16.4	87.4	2 045
Somerset township, Somerset County	8 457	1.1	89.8	38.9	2.3	7.1	11.7	14.9	60.4	7.0	12.8	21.8	84.5	2 695
Somerset township, Washington County	3 150	1.0	92.0	32.8	3.1	5.3	7.3	3.6	58.7	7.6	19.7	23.7	88.8	2 829
South Abington township	6 552	4.5	74.7	54.1	6.1	21.4	5.0	69.8	78.7	26.1	11.0	25.1	86.9	2 425
Southampton township, Cumberland County	3 005	0.5	93.1	30.5	2.6	1.7	26.6	18.3	57.2	11.0	31.5	27.6	82.7	2 520
Southampton township, Franklin County	4 604	0.4	91.9	34.0	2.5	5.2	15.1	13.9	53.4	8.1	22.2	21.7	82.3	2 084
South Annville township	2 792	1.0	88.9	46.1	3.3	10.5	13.0	14.5	71.3	13.9	19.1	19.5	88.3	2 414
South Beaver township	2 932	1.6	84.4	34.4	2.2	4.4	10.0	21.2	69.6	10.5	10.6	21.2	89.2	2 635
South Buffalo township	2 636	0.5	93.6	30.6	1.3	6.4	4.9	13.1	72.9	9.8	17.3	22.2	94.8	2 610
South Fayette township	9 707	3.6	87.3	43.2	5.3	10.4	10.9	18.2	62.7	14.5	12.1	22.1	82.7	2 473
South Franklin township	3 548	1.7	85.5	47.9	1.9	6.8	22.0	16.5	62.1	7.4	18.7	27.3	85.5	2 887
South Hanover township	4 046	1.0	85.7	43.0	3.9	11.1	11.4	24.8	79.7	21.5	17.6	24.8	94.0	2 192
South Heidelberg township	3 355	1.4	91.5	40.6	6.1	3.2	11.4	12.8	57.4	8.6	8.4	19.1	83.2	2 465
South Huntingdon township	6 366	1.4	92.9	24.1	4.0	8.6	13.8	16.4	62.7	7.7	22.2	22.2	88.9	2 730
South Lebanon township	7 440	1.8	93.3	33.9	5.1	8.1	2.5	21.2	57.5	9.3	8.7	14.8	91.4	2 340
South Londonderry township	3 777	0.6	89.8	35.0	3.0	4.5	13.7	14.2	65.7	9.9	16.5	19.3	90.1	2 715
South Middleton township	8 941	1.6	84.3	29.2	2.5	6.8	6.3	13.7	66.6	11.6	16.8	21.9	90.4	2 463
South Park township	13 535	2.1	85.5	40.8	3.4	16.7	3.6	24.1	79.6	20.6	16.2	26.4	89.9	2 478
South Pymatuning township	3 035	2.6	84.5	25.1	6.3	3.6	6.4	15.7	70.5	9.4	17.6	15.5	91.6	2 527
South Strabane township	7 389	1.7	85.9	32.7	3.7	7.5	5.3	25.8	71.5	18.5	27.9	15.0	85.4	2 565
South Union township	11 033	1.4	90.4	31.6	5.7	11.2	4.4	23.5	67.4	12.1	22.0	16.1	83.9	2 362
South Whitehall township	15 919	3.8	82.5	36.9	9.1	16.0	3.4	32.6	71.5	21.7	14.6	12.8	78.0	2 193
Spring township, Berks County	17 193	3.6	83.6	39.3	5.8	8.0	5.4	24.2	76.4	20.2	14.8	21.4	87.2	2 225
Spring township, Centre County	5 004	0.9	94.0	28.5	2.3	5.8	14.5	8.3	63.2	9.8	16.0	16.5	87.2	2 648
Springettsbury township	19 687	2.2	79.6	33.5	2.9	16.0	6.6	28.9	74.7	19.2	14.8	14.1	89.0	2 398
Springfield township, Bucks County	4 817	2.9	85.0	38.8	6.4	7.7	6.3	10.3	70.5	20.5	17.3	19.6	90.6	2 329
Springfield township, Delaware County	25 224	4.9	84.1	23.0	6.3	37.0	2.5	45.2	83.2	25.7	12.8	12.9	88.1	2 433
Springfield township, Erie County	3 395	1.2	65.7	29.9	4.9	11.9	6.9	7.2	63.9	7.1	23.4	27.2	89.6	3 085
Springfield township, Fayette County	2 865	1.2	95.6	26.2	3.4	1.6	10.1	15.0	52.2	4.3	29.6	25.4	76.4	3 020
Springfield township, Montgomery County	20 344	4.8	84.9	28.8	5.2	46.6	1.2	45.3	83.1	33.4	12.4	13.6	90.5	2 152
Springfield township, York County	3 506	1.2	74.3	48.2	2.2	11.0	8.2	16.8	64.8	14.0	17.6	26.6	93.8	2 679
Spring Garden township	11 127	3.1	80.1	32.7	4.8	9.3	3.0	56.3	75.6	21.9	15.7	13.4	86.4	2 406
Springhill township, Fayette County	2 906	0.2	73.6	30.9	1.0	3.6	15.1	8.2	47.2	3.2	31.5	28.0	83.7	2 845
Stonycreek township, Cambria County	4 381	0.9	95.7	27.5	5.0	23.5	2.3	18.7	71.0	7.8	15.8	19.3	89.7	3 164
Stowe township	9 202	5.3	94.0	28.5	13.4	15.8	11.4	19.1	54.7	4.9	23.3	14.0	69.8	2 551
Straban township	4 240	1.1	80.9	40.5	2.7	14.0	18.5	8.6	60.7	11.2	12.6	22.6	81.7	2 647
Strasburg township	3 188	0.8	91.8	36.0	10.2	16.5	26.6	15.4	56.3	11.0	15.1	23.5	94.1	2 400
Stroud township	9 051	2.9	77.0	29.2	5.8	6.7	3.0	28.9	71.4	16.7	19.8	14.3	88.1	2 215
Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	3 202	2.1	87.9	38.9	4.2	7.2	1.3	56.9	67.2	14.6	16.4	22.2	92.4	2 754
Summerhill township, Cambria County	2 632	2.2	94.1	30.8	7.2	4.6	8.6	19.6	53.1	5.1	21.0	24.0	87.9	3 288
Summit township, Butler County	4 625	0.7	94.3	25.2	2.5	22.4	10.3	13.2	65.9	8.3	13.0	19.0	90.4	3 043
Summit township, Erie County	5 381	0.7	88.7	32.1	2.5	24.5	6.8	25.0	72.7	9.8	10.9	25.8	82.9	2 808
Summit township, Somerset County	2 490	0.2	89.3	31.4	8.6	5.1	36.3	6.2	46.5	6.5	20.2	22.8	88.1	3 427
Susquehanna township, Cambria County	2 729	1.0	92.9	24.2	5.8	16.8	10.7	13.6	46.7	4.5	20.2	22.9	87.3	3 758
Susquehanna township, Dauphin County	18 034	3.6	80.4	41.2	5.2	17.1	6.0	31.2	77.9	21.9	21.6	15.4	83.5	1 929
Swatara township, Dauphin County	18 796	2.7	87.4	40.0	6.8	22.4	7.1	19.2	73.1	21.0	15.4	19.5	78.5	2 176
Swatara township, Lebanon County	3 443	1.1	93.3	42.9	5.2	1.0	13.6	8.3	56.3	3.7	22.5	24.5	87.5	3 262
Thornbury township, Delaware County	3 653	4.1	72.3	29.8	3.7	27.5	23.6	81.2	82.7	33.6	15.8	17.9	55.3	2 616
Tinicum township, Bucks County	3 533	2.9	71.4	40.0	5.4	29.3	7.2	23.5	74.2	17.8	18.5	20.3	82.5	2 070
Tinicum township, Delaware County	4 291	3.5	86.8	23.4	5.3	28.4	6.9	22.6	50.0	4.3	22.5	17.7	83.4	3 004
Tobyhanna township	3 262	4.6	68.6	34.6	5.7	15.5	4.8	14.7	75.6	17.4	21.1	19.6	80.5	2 657
Towamencin township	11 112	5.7	78.1	57.8	8.2	20.9	5.9	28.1	82.6	28.3	24.3	27.9	88.7	2 388
Tredyffrin township	23 121	5.7	55.3	45.0	6.6	21.3	2.7	54.8	89.8	49.3	20.2	13.7	87.8	2 254
Tulpehocken township	2 569	2.1	85.4	45.6	12.3	10.9	43.1	5.1	51.0	9.5	21.4	28.1	90.3	2 861
Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	4 399	0.9	78.2	39.8	1.9	7.0	2.1	16.3	76.8	16.2	21.3	25.3	83.3	2 534
Union township, Berks County	2 815	1.3	85.7	36.4	2.5	12.8	10.8	14.6	66.3	13.4	25.1	19.4	91.0	2 628
Union township, Lawrence County	6 511	2.5	90.8	23.5	7.1	1.0	7.6	24.3	61.1	6.5	18.6	14.4	83.0	2 678
Union township, Lebanon County	2 717	2.0	88.8	39.0	5.0	–	16.1	8.8	52.9	7.0	15.6	18.7	81.2	2 801
Union township, Mifflin County	3 033	–	94.3	25.5	21.2	20.2	32.3	7.0	55.0	5.3	22.8	15.1	91.2	2 718
Union township, Washington County	6 671	1.5	90.9	25.4	3.5	7.7	3.6	23.2	61.4	6.0	20.5	15.9	92.7	2 457
Unity township	19 964	2.3	90.1	32.4	4.9	26.7	5.1	38.5	68.6	15.0	16.2	20.3	88.4	2 668
Upper Allen township	10 533	2.6	74.8	45.8	4.3	9.0	–	60.1	81.3	23.7	21.0	20.6	89.0	2 389
Upper Augusta township	2 706	1.0	88.8	35.8	1.7	4.1	18.6	17.1	68.7	11.1	20.3	17.1	84.1	2 533
Upper Chichester township	14 377	3.1	83.7	41.7	4.6	26.7	7.0	15.4	64.9	8.9	15.0	23.1	82.0	2 517
Upper Darby township	83 999	7.9	88.9	30.8	9.7	41.7	5.8	27.7	70.3	15.9	26.6	17.9	84.6	2 450
Upper Dublin township	22 348	5.2	81.1	33.2	6.7	24.7	2.5	56.0	87.9	38.2	10.8	16.6	90.4	2 620
Upper Gwynedd township	9 487	7.5	77.2	45.0	8.5	21.3	3.4	27.6	82.9	28.5	13.0	25.2	92.2	2 440
Upper Hanover township	3 870	1.0	89.5	36.0	5.5	17.5	6.0	26.1	64.5	11.4	9.6	18.0	85.7	2 220
Upper Leacock township	6 569	1.6	89.7	43.7	25.0	30.8	26.2	9.9	55.7	13.2	11.6	24.1	90.1	3 140
Upper Macungie township	7 446	2.8	81.7	45.8	7.5	3.6	5.2	23.8	68.9	16.5	16.1	20.0	90.4	1 983
Upper Makefield township	4 577	4.6	51.5	46.3	5.6	12.2	–	41.5	88.7	39.5	8.9	16.3	97.0	2 465
Upper Merion township	26 138	6.8	75.9	37.5	9.3	25.7	4.5	33.4	85.1	31.3	13.8	17.2	87.3	2 282
Upper Milford township	5 013	2.8	90.5	40.9	9.6	6.4	18.9	12.3	66.8	14.9	18.8	20.2	88.9	2 468
Upper Moreland township	25 874	4.2	83.7	36.3	4.8	16.8	4.9	27.0	79.4	19.5	17.3	17.9	84.9	2 402
Upper Mount Bethel township	4 251	5.0	70.9	45.3	7.2	10.7	13.5	19.2	57.5	10.5	21.3	19.3	87.1	2 741
Upper Nazareth township	3 376	5.1	89.4	46.1	12.1	18.8	8.3	16.9	68.3	6.6	9.5	15.5	87.7	2 839
Upper Paxton township	3 435	0.4	95.1	41.5	4.8	–	8.2	15.5	58.6	10.0	17.2	21.7	90.4	2 436
Upper Pottsgrove township	2 793	3.0	89.4	33.3	5.6	7.4	4.3	28.8	61.3	13.8	6.8	13.7	85.3	2 319

Table 56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons		Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in kindergarten or elementary school—Percent in private school	Civilian persons 16 to 19 years old—Percent not enrolled in school, not high school graduates	Persons 18 to 24 years old—Percent enrolled in school	Persons 25 years old and over		Persons 60 years and over—Percent living alone	Families—Percent with own children under 6 years	Persons under 18—Percent living with two parents	Children ever born per 1,000 women 35 to 44 years
	Number	Percent foreign born	Native persons—Percent born in State of residence	Percent living in different house in 1975	Percent who speak a language other than English at home				Percent high school graduates	Percent completed 4 or more years of college				
Upper Providence township, Delaware County	9 477	3.8	75.2	32.3	5.3	32.8	3.0	41.6	89.0	36.0	17.6	20.0	89.4	2 638
Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	9 551	3.5	82.5	52.6	6.0	23.5	7.1	18.5	71.5	17.3	8.9	27.0	85.0	2 304
Upper St. Clair township	19 023	4.3	79.2	45.9	5.2	16.2	1.6	45.4	93.4	48.0	7.7	17.6	94.9	2 456
Upper Saucon township	9 614	2.7	81.8	40.8	5.5	7.5	0.7	53.3	70.1	20.2	17.6	16.6	94.6	2 270
Upper Southampton township	15 806	4.6	88.0	31.8	6.2	26.9	3.0	38.9	80.2	21.8	19.4	17.1	90.1	2 623
Upper Yoder township	6 113	2.9	91.7	27.3	5.9	13.7	5.8	29.2	76.4	15.0	16.8	17.7	94.2	2 326
Uwchlan township	8 364	3.8	56.8	59.1	3.8	17.8	3.5	25.4	90.7	36.1	22.7	22.2	88.3	2 310
Valley township, Chester County	3 598	1.7	82.5	31.9	5.3	13.6	6.4	20.4	59.3	7.7	17.6	20.4	75.1	2 654
Vernon township	6 348	2.0	85.9	32.9	3.1	22.7	5.2	15.3	69.1	9.7	15.9	21.4	76.8	2 526
Walker township, Centre County	2 684	0.8	95.0	31.8	2.3	15.4	11.2	13.5	71.6	6.9	16.0	26.3	94.2	2 958
Warminster township	35 540	4.1	81.5	34.2	7.2	29.2	5.8	24.8	76.4	15.7	11.1	22.1	85.9	2 845
Warrington township, Bucks County	10 704	3.4	77.7	45.0	4.9	14.8	4.7	29.5	79.4	21.7	8.4	24.8	84.6	2 540
Warrington township, York County	3 560	0.5	86.9	38.8	1.2	7.5	5.4	7.5	63.0	10.6	25.8	21.1	86.1	2 117
Warwick township, Lancaster County	8 213	0.9	88.3	39.1	4.4	15.7	19.5	14.1	61.4	13.4	12.6	22.0	86.6	2 344
Washington township, Berks County	2 568	2.5	93.4	28.9	8.8	20.4	2.5	12.8	57.8	10.0	23.7	22.5	88.0	2 522
Washington township, Erie County	3 567	1.6	82.3	43.9	3.4	1.4	0.8	38.3	76.8	27.0	16.2	27.8	88.7	2 743
Washington township, Fayette County	5 074	1.8	93.2	26.1	6.2	4.5	3.6	20.5	61.9	5.6	20.2	13.3	84.8	2 423
Washington township, Franklin County	9 611	2.0	72.7	30.2	2.9	8.6	6.1	18.9	69.2	11.7	16.3	18.5	86.6	2 740
Washington township, Lehigh County	5 152	0.9	90.7	34.5	9.0	10.3	3.3	14.2	60.8	7.6	17.8	22.7	89.1	2 377
Washington township, Northampton County	3 205	2.1	86.1	37.5	5.5	13.5	–	19.1	57.4	5.4	20.4	16.6	93.3	2 227
Washington township, Westmoreland County	6 906	1.5	88.5	37.3	2.9	14.5	10.6	19.4	74.8	12.7	15.5	20.1	89.1	2 782
Waterford township	2 874	0.9	89.2	35.3	2.8	6.3	14.3	19.0	68.8	7.0	14.1	26.2	91.2	3 194
Wayne township, Lawrence County	3 130	1.9	91.6	20.7	6.1	6.9	8.0	17.8	63.8	4.3	24.9	18.8	86.2	2 785
Wayne township, Schuylkill County	3 565		91.9	34.1	4.0	4.7	30.7	12.1	57.0	7.0	18.7	20.7	88.5	2 561
West Bradford township	7 343	1.9	80.5	48.9	1.8	8.2	5.1	20.6	78.5	27.4	14.8	29.2	94.8	2 228
West Brandywine township	4 068	2.2	84.2	43.9	2.1	13.7	13.1	13.7	72.5	14.5	10.6	28.5	88.6	1 875
West Brunswick township	2 513	1.2	92.5	33.1	4.6	7.0	16.5	16.8	57.9	9.8	16.8	17.8	87.2	2 533
West Caln township	4 958	1.4	85.9	50.5	4.7	6.6	15.8	20.2	68.1	11.9	13.4	22.4	95.7	2 452
West Chillisquaque township	3 384	0.2	93.8	36.5	0.5	1.2	18.1	15.3	60.3	6.2	21.6	25.1	89.3	2 828
West Cocalico township	4 948	0.4	96.1	28.7	7.9	35.3	25.7	10.3	40.3	4.4	15.9	21.7	91.0	3 058
West Deer township	10 897	3.1	92.1	28.6	6.4	6.6	5.1	15.8	65.3	12.2	22.1	20.0	88.9	2 624
West Donegal township	4 859	1.9	87.6	44.2	1.9	7.6	15.8	10.9	64.2	13.7	2.9	28.3	94.8	2 109
West Earl township	5 552	0.5	93.2	30.7	29.1	45.5	33.7	19.1	43.3	9.3	13.3	29.5	93.8	3 110
West Goshen township	16 164	4.6	76.1	43.9	5.2	24.3	4.9	41.1	87.9	33.7	19.6	21.6	86.9	2 425
West Hanover township	6 115	0.7	89.9	34.4	2.1	14.0	–	26.5	74.7	12.3	18.1	21.7	90.6	2 385
West Hempfield township	8 239	1.7	88.0	45.5	3.2	13.2	13.0	16.0	62.9	12.4	17.4	24.4	84.8	2 737
West Lampeter township	6 836	1.0	87.3	34.6	3.0	6.9	8.9	17.1	65.7	14.1	21.1	17.7	89.1	2 266
West Mahanoy township	3 827	1.6	97.4	17.5	6.6	31.5	11.8	22.7	59.0	4.6	25.2	15.0	80.6	1 994
West Manchester township	12 728	1.8	87.8	31.0	3.6	7.1	0.8	21.1	65.0	9.3	15.8	13.5	90.3	2 563
West Manheim township	3 688	0.9	72.8	39.6	2.8	5.6	14.0	16.5	62.1	10.4	15.3	23.1	90.5	2 886
West Mead township	5 590	1.7	82.8	36.5	2.4	5.8	4.7	25.5	73.5	10.5	17.9	20.8	86.9	2 620
West Norriton township	14 034	3.7	84.3	41.1	4.9	41.8	7.2	28.8	70.8	19.4	15.6	16.6	86.2	2 336
West Penn township	3 341	2.2	92.9	30.8	9.4	0.8	14.9	18.3	51.4	6.9	15.4	19.6	87.7	2 520
West Pennsboro township	4 329	1.4	90.3	37.3	2.5	4.9	8.1	11.0	60.2	11.1	19.9	26.0	94.0	2 474
West Pottsgrove township	4 270	4.1	88.5	39.3	7.2	21.5	7.4	16.0	52.9	6.3	15.4	21.8	83.8	2 474
West Providence township	3 361	–	90.7	26.2	0.6	3.7	11.2	9.1	64.0	6.5	21.5	10.8	80.0	2 770
West Rockhill township	3 776	3.4	90.1	34.1	6.4	22.1	12.4	16.2	60.1	7.9	16.4	20.1	94.2	2 675
West Salem township	3 862	1.2	84.7	31.1	3.9	21.8	20.0	13.7	65.9	7.1	17.0	19.2	87.9	2 543
Westtown township	6 774	4.1	71.1	36.6	7.2	24.0	2.7	50.2	90.6	40.9	9.8	20.0	90.0	2 440
West Wheatfield township	2 699	0.4	94.0	29.3	1.3	–	11.2	11.9	56.8	2.4	22.5	27.2	87.8	3 106
West Whiteland township	9 581	2.6	70.7	48.5	3.5	21.1	14.1	22.6	83.6	30.5	10.5	23.3	78.0	2 306
Wharton township, Fayette County	3 305	4.1	85.0	32.5	3.0	15.7	6.3	29.0	62.7	17.1	21.6	20.9	70.7	2 236
White township, Indiana County	13 177	1.9	86.3	43.5	2.6	9.5	12.1	36.3	77.3	21.9	13.8	20.2	86.0	2 466
White Deer township	3 724	0.4	93.5	36.1	2.1	8.8	16.9	14.1	57.5	6.6	20.4	21.2	91.3	2 607
Whitehall township	21 538	4.4	88.0	33.7	10.5	14.6	6.3	26.4	65.8	13.5	18.6	16.7	83.0	2 183
Whitemarsh township	15 101	4.6	83.0	31.3	5.6	32.3	8.7	38.4	84.4	35.9	10.7	15.3	87.8	2 392
Whitpain township	11 772	4.6	76.5	40.3	6.4	33.0	3.6	34.1	87.5	35.8	8.2	17.3	88.1	2 623
Wilkes-Barre township	4 244	2.2	88.1	37.7	12.9	17.8	9.4	24.8	57.8	11.6	20.1	14.9	88.0	1 938
Wilkins township	8 472	2.9	90.3	21.8	5.4	17.5	0.9	21.1	79.2	22.0	15.3	14.9	87.2	2 264
Williams township, Northampton County	3 825	2.2	80.5	35.5	4.1	4.3	2.7	11.6	60.3	11.2	17.4	18.0	87.9	2 677
Willistown township	8 182	3.9	75.0	29.1	5.6	32.7	9.5	39.1	85.4	36.2	10.4	17.0	82.3	2 375
Wilmington township, Lawrence County	2 561	0.5	87.2	28.1	17.9	13.6	20.4	32.7	66.7	19.9	19.2	21.1	92.5	2 445
Windsor township, York County	8 807	0.5	90.5	39.1	1.1	4.7	5.7	16.8	55.8	8.1	18.6	18.7	84.2	2 422
Winfield township	3 278	1.7	93.8	30.0	3.1	14.6	12.3	10.2	62.9	5.5	15.5	23.5	86.4	2 870
Winslow township	2 586	1.0	94.5	33.4	1.8	9.7	7.4	21.2	57.9	4.3	19.0	23.3	88.2	2 618
Woodcock township	2 680	1.6	84.8	36.6	2.9	1.0	4.7	19.6	63.3	8.5	12.8	21.9	88.5	2 769
Woodward township, Clinton County	2 894	1.5	91.2	33.3	3.0	4.2	9.0	19.9	73.6	14.6	22.6	18.3	88.4	2 560
Worcester township	4 661	3.4	79.3	32.3	4.5	20.6	1.9	32.9	79.6	26.6	17.2	16.2	90.4	2 826
Wright township	4 797	4.8	84.5	31.6	5.6	20.6	6.3	21.8	75.9	14.8	12.6	25.7	93.2	2 555
York township	16 893	1.8	82.4	37.0	3.8	13.7	1.3	22.9	71.8	18.1	21.6	16.3	91.9	2 206

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over: Total	Female, 16 years and over: With own children under 6 years	Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
The State	**73.2**	**45.7**	**37.4**	**121**	**7.4**	**28.6**	**2.8**	**20.2**	**8.2**	**14.3**	**16 880**	**19 995**	**7 077**	**10.5**	**7.8**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE															
Urban	**72.0**	**46.1**	**37.8**	**119**	**7.5**	**26.7**	**...**	**19.1**	**11.5**	**15.5**	**16 583**	**20 230**	**7 285**	**11.3**	**8.6**
Inside urbanized areas	72.3	46.4	37.2	118	7.5	25.9	...	18.7	13.0	15.4	16 955	20 579	7 404	11.4	8.5
Central cities	66.7	44.8	38.4	132	10.1	23.3	...	17.7	22.6	20.4	13 237	16 801	6 201	18.5	14.3
Urban fringe	76.2	47.6	36.3	109	5.8	27.5	...	19.3	7.1	12.1	19 892	22 814	8 267	6.3	4.7
Outside urbanized areas	70.1	44.3	42.1	125	7.4	32.9	...	22.4	1.0	16.1	14 342	18 039	6 480	11.0	7.5
Places of 10,000 or more	69.7	44.3	40.2	125	7.4	31.0	...	21.8	1.5	16.9	13 523	17 486	6 468	12.8	8.7
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	70.3	44.3	43.0	125	7.4	33.9	...	22.7	0.8	15.7	14 770	18 302	6 486	10.1	6.9
Rural	**75.7**	**44.5**	**36.6**	**125**	**7.3**	**33.0**	**...**	**22.7**	**0.8**	**11.8**	**17 513**	**19 523**	**6 606**	**8.5**	**6.5**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	72.7	44.3	40.0	125	7.3	34.4	...	24.4	0.9	14.7	16 172	18 977	6 609	8.0	5.9
Other rural	76.1	44.5	36.2	125	7.3	32.8	...	22.5	0.8	11.4	17 729	19 603	6 605	8.6	6.6
Rural farm	85.4	42.7	31.5	113	2.9	15.4	...	12.1	0.4	4.6	17 195	18 119	6 265	17.0	13.6
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's															
Inside SMSA's	**73.5**	**46.5**	**37.3**	**118**	**7.2**	**27.9**	**...**	**19.5**	**9.8**	**14.2**	**17 291**	**20 529**	**7 287**	**10.3**	**7.7**
Urban	72.3	46.5	37.5	118	7.4	26.5	...	18.9	12.3	15.3	16 867	20 483	7 370	11.2	8.4
Central cities	66.7	44.8	38.3	132	10.1	23.3	...	17.7	22.4	20.4	13 224	16 780	6 198	18.4	14.2
Not in central cities	75.9	47.6	37.0	110	5.9	28.2	...	19.6	6.6	12.3	19 470	22 440	8 141	6.5	4.8
Rural	77.7	46.5	36.8	117	6.5	33.0	...	21.7	1.0	10.4	18 827	20 664	6 994	7.2	5.5
Outside SMSA's	**71.6**	**41.9**	**37.6**	**135**	**8.4**	**32.2**	**...**	**23.7**	**0.6**	**14.8**	**15 198**	**17 735**	**6 122**	**10.9**	**8.0**
Urban	68.3	42.5	41.1	132	8.0	30.5	...	22.2	1.1	17.3	13 535	17 345	6 280	12.4	8.5
Rural	73.0	41.6	36.4	137	8.6	33.0	...	24.3	0.5	13.8	15 896	17 888	6 056	10.3	7.9
SCSA's															
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.	74.2	48.7	39.4	115	7.5	24.2	...	18.1	12.7	13.8	18 194	21 410	7 519	11.7	9.1
Urban	73.7	48.7	39.5	115	7.8	23.7	...	18.1	14.1	14.4	17 731	21 100	7 419	12.4	9.7
Rural	77.9	49.0	38.0	112	5.3	27.7	...	18.0	2.3	9.1	21 819	23 944	8 341	6.2	4.7
Delaware (pt.)	77.0	52.0	47.0	105	6.0	24.7	...	21.4	5.6	10.0	19 656	22 704	8 067	11.0	8.0
Urban	77.4	52.5	47.3	104	6.0	24.8	...	21.6	5.9	10.1	19 485	22 588	7 953	11.2	8.2
Rural	71.9	44.6	42.8	123	5.6	22.8	...	18.6	0.8	8.5	22 155	24 592	8 621	8.6	6.4
Maryland (pt.)	72.8	47.0	40.4	130	7.6	25.1	...	22.9	0.7	10.7	18 319	20 144	6 598	9.4	6.9
Urban	77.0	46.6	38.6	131	7.9	23.1	...	22.8	0.7	9.4	17 937	20 013	6 654	10.1	8.8
Rural	71.8	47.0	41.1	129	7.6	23.6	...	22.9	0.7	11.0	18 431	20 177	6 584	9.2	6.4
New Jersey (pt.)	76.9	50.4	39.9	111	7.2	22.6	...	19.2	6.4	11.7	19 486	22 054	7 484	9.4	7.5
Urban	77.0	50.8	40.2	109	7.4	22.6	...	19.5	6.8	11.8	19 243	21 914	7 391	9.8	7.8
Rural	76.3	48.1	38.8	118	6.0	22.6	...	17.7	3.6	10.9	21 863	22 938	8 033	7.3	5.9
Pennsylvania (pt.)	72.9	47.8	38.2	118	7.8	24.7	...	17.2	16.3	15.1	17 546	21 033	7 489	12.7	9.9
Urban	72.1	47.6	38.4	119	8.1	24.0	...	17.2	17.8	15.9	17 050	20 618	7 372	13.5	10.5
Rural	80.4	50.3	36.9	105	4.5	31.5	...	17.5	1.9	7.7	22 959	25 193	8 688	4.9	3.6
SMSA's															
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	75.7	48.3	40.6	109	5.5	40.1	10.5	20.9	2.2	12.9	18 333	21 272	7 517	7.4	5.4
Urban	74.2	47.8	41.9	110	5.5	40.1	...	21.2	2.9	13.9	17 660	21 046	7 526	8.2	5.9
Rural	79.4	49.5	38.0	107	5.3	40.2	...	20.2	0.7	10.4	19 989	21 828	7 496	5.5	4.1
New Jersey (pt.)	78.7	46.8	37.0	114	5.5	35.1	...	22.5	1.0	11.1	18 969	21 412	7 463	6.5	5.0
Urban	77.8	45.4	38.0	118	5.7	39.4	...	24.1	1.4	12.4	17 413	20 494	6 900	6.9	5.5
Rural	79.4	48.2	36.0	111	5.3	31.2	...	21.0	0.8	9.9	20 530	22 520	8 002	6.2	4.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	75.3	48.5	41.2	108	5.5	40.9	...	20.7	2.4	13.2	18 237	21 250	7 525	7.5	5.4
Urban	73.9	48.1	42.2	109	5.5	40.2	...	20.9	3.0	14.1	17 686	21 111	7 589	8.3	5.9
Rural	79.4	49.8	38.6	106	5.3	43.0	...	19.9	0.7	10.5	19 828	21 642	7 341	5.3	4.0
Altoona, Pa.	71.7	42.2	35.9	136	9.1	23.5	5.7	20.1	1.6	16.5	14 768	17 533	6 052	10.9	8.5
Urban	69.6	41.9	36.9	138	9.3	21.5	...	19.7	2.2	17.8	14 097	17 360	6 132	11.3	8.5
Rural	75.5	42.8	34.4	132	8.7	27.0	...	20.7	0.6	14.1	15 988	17 833	5 909	10.2	8.5
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	73.5	49.1	46.1	116	6.3	34.6	7.7	23.5	2.9	12.5	16 148	19 217	6 669	9.3	6.7
Urban	71.8	49.4	47.5	111	5.7	32.8	...	21.4	4.5	13.5	15 971	20 031	7 090	9.5	6.4
Rural	75.8	48.8	44.5	122	7.1	37.1	...	26.6	0.6	11.2	16 373	18 217	6 121	9.0	7.0
New York (pt.)	73.6	49.9	46.7	114	6.0	34.4	...	23.0	3.2	12.2	16 453	19 707	6 821	8.8	6.2
Urban	71.8	49.4	47.5	111	5.7	32.8	...	21.4	4.5	13.5	15 971	20 031	7 090	9.5	6.4
Rural	76.9	50.9	45.5	118	6.6	37.3	...	26.0	0.7	10.1	17 336	19 126	6 327	7.5	5.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	73.2	43.8	42.0	133	8.2	36.8	...	28.0	0.5	14.0	14 182	16 384	5 615	12.9	9.9
Rural	73.2	43.8	42.0	133	8.2	36.8	...	28.0	0.5	14.0	14 182	16 384	5 615	12.9	9.9
Erie, Pa.	75.6	47.7	37.4	119	8.0	36.1	2.8	20.7	3.8	12.2	16 760	19 804	6 654	10.0	7.4
Urban	74.2	48.0	38.9	118	7.4	34.9	...	20.1	5.0	13.6	16 059	19 466	6 667	11.1	8.0
Rural	79.5	46.7	34.1	123	9.5	39.2	...	22.2	0.3	8.6	18 849	20 541	6 621	7.2	5.7
Harrisburg, Pa.	76.7	52.0	45.1	104	4.7	19.9	7.8	24.0	3.6	11.3	19 991	20 971	7 502	8.1	5.8
Urban	74.3	52.5	46.4	102	4.6	15.7	...	22.3	5.1	12.9	17 551	21 491	7 922	8.8	6.2
Rural	79.6	50.9	43.3	108	4.7	27.8	...	27.1	1.0	8.4	18 459	20 236	6 743	6.9	5.0
Johnstown, Pa.	68.4	36.9	30.0	154	11.4	22.3	8.3	23.5	2.6	17.4	15 434	18 355	6 228	10.3	8.1
Urban	68.0	38.5	32.6	145	10.8	22.3	...	20.8	5.0	19.4	14 861	18 682	6 824	10.0	7.8
Rural	68.7	35.5	28.4	161	11.8	22.3	...	25.7	0.7	15.9	15 873	18 136	5 778	10.5	8.4
Lancaster, Pa.	80.9	52.1	40.9	102	4.2	34.9	8.8	20.0	1.3	9.1	17 933	20 566	7 087	8.5	6.0
Urban	77.8	52.4	46.6	99	5.0	36.8	...	20.2	2.0	10.9	17 308	20 747	7 398	8.3	5.6
Rural	84.7	51.5	35.7	106	3.2	32.5	...	19.8	0.5	7.0	18 747	20 366	6 716	8.7	6.5
Northeast Pennsylvania	69.9	43.8	36.2	127	8.5	29.9	7.6	23.7	3.5	16.0	14 303	17 233	6 126	9.7	7.1
Urban	68.9	43.5	35.7	127	8.5	30.2	...	23.7	4.6	17.2	13 513	16 779	6 003	10.3	7.5
Rural	72.1	44.6	37.0	127	8.5	29.2	...	23.5	0.9	13.1	16 354	18 479	6 430	8.4	6.3
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	74.0	48.2	38.2	116	7.7	24.2	5.4	17.6	14.0	14.2	17 984	21 248	7 458	12.0	9.3
Urban	73.5	48.1	38.4	117	8.0	23.6	...	17.6	15.4	14.8	17 538	20 936	7 376	12.6	9.9
Rural	78.8	49.0	36.6	111	5.1	29.0	...	17.8	2.0	8.9	21 984	24 095	8 227	5.9	4.5
New Jersey (pt.)	78.2	49.6	38.0	112	7.6	22.3	...	19.0	6.3	11.2	19 535	21 952	7 350	9.3	7.4
Urban	78.7	50.2	38.3	110	7.7	22.4	...	19.1	6.8	11.1	19 519	22 014	7 393	9.4	7.5
Rural	74.8	45.7	35.9	128	6.8	21.4	...	18.5	2.4	11.9	19 640	21 537	7 051	8.2	6.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	72.9	47.8	38.2	118	7.8	24.7	...	17.2	16.3	15.1	17 546	21 033	7 489	12.7	9.9
Urban	72.1	47.6	38.4	119	8.1	24.0	...	17.2	17.8	15.9	17 050	20 618	7 372	13.5	10.5
Rural	80.4	50.3	36.9	105	4.5	31.5	...	17.5	1.9	7.7	22 959	25 193	8 688	4.9	3.6

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years											
SMSA's—Con.														
Pittsburgh, Pa.	73.1	42.7	30.1	123	7.4	25.6	3.5	19.4	11.5	14.8	18 069	21 376	7 698	8.7	6.4
Urban	72.7	43.4	31.0	121	7.3	24.6	...	19.2	13.2	15.2	17 840	21 447	7 816	9.0	6.6
Rural	75.4	38.4	25.6	135	8.2	31.4	...	20.6	1.6	12.4	19 298	21 045	7 039	7.0	5.5
Reading, Pa.	76.9	50.7	44.5	102	5.4	37.9	13.0	19.1	4.2	11.6	17 530	20 696	7 350	8.2	5.6
Urban	75.1	49.7	43.7	104	5.4	36.9	...	18.3	6.6	13.5	16 295	20 247	7 431	10.0	6.6
Rural	79.6	52.3	45.6	100	5.3	39.4	...	20.1	0.7	8.6	19 688	21 267	7 227	5.5	4.1
Sharon, Pa.	72.3	40.2	33.5	134	7.5	33.7	16.0	18.5	0.6	15.0	17 160	19 975	6 751	9.1	6.7
Urban	68.2	40.3	36.0	136	7.9	32.7	...	17.7	0.7	18.3	15 817	19 558	6 798	10.1	7.1
Rural	76.5	40.2	31.4	132	7.2	34.7	...	19.3	0.5	11.8	18 591	20 300	6 704	8.1	6.3
State College, Pa.	61.3	48.1	44.2	125	5.9	17.8	7.2	23.6	3.0	11.4	14 862	19 099	5 909	16.7	7.8
Urban	51.8	47.3	44.7	131	5.6	11.0	...	18.1	4.6	12.6	12 619	20 876	5 736	25.4	9.5
Rural	74.8	49.2	43.9	118	6.2	25.4	...	29.8	1.1	10.6	16 521	18 247	6 114	8.8	6.6
Williamsport, Pa.	73.3	47.5	46.3	120	10.0	34.8	6.9	23.4	2.4	13.7	15 025	17 754	6 170	10.8	8.1
Urban	71.1	47.0	46.2	121	9.7	32.3	...	21.8	4.0	16.1	14 030	17 563	6 357	12.1	8.7
Rural	76.1	48.3	47.1	119	10.3	38.0	...	25.5	0.4	10.9	16 245	17 954	5 934	9.2	7.4
York, Pa.	79.6	52.0	48.3	102	4.9	38.8	14.7	21.6	0.6	10.0	18 061	20 474	7 147	7.2	5.2
Urban	77.4	50.9	49.3	101	4.9	39.0	...	19.9	1.0	12.1	16 912	20 356	7 446	8.4	5.9
Rural	81.5	53.1	47.6	102	4.8	38.6	...	23.0	0.4	8.3	19 000	20 556	6 898	6.2	4.7
URBANIZED AREAS															
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	74.4	48.1	42.2	109	5.4	39.3	...	20.1	3.3	13.7	17 967	21 358	7 655	8.4	6.0
New Jersey (pt.)	76.7	43.6	36.3	121	6.5	42.0	...	23.6	1.8	13.9	16 982	19 878	6 822	7.5	6.2
Pennsylvania (pt.)	74.2	48.4	42.6	108	5.4	39.2	...	19.8	3.4	13.7	18 051	21 489	7 716	8.4	6.0
Altoona, Pa.	69.4	42.1	36.3	137	9.6	19.7	...	19.7	2.4	18.0	14 191	17 430	6 147	11.5	8.6
Erie, Pa.	74.8	48.1	38.0	117	7.3	34.6	...	20.0	5.6	13.6	16 296	19 626	6 791	10.5	7.8
Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.	76.9	48.4	46.7	107	6.5	28.8	...	20.7	2.3	11.6	15 841	19 098	7 126	11.7	8.6
Maryland (pt.)	76.8	48.4	46.6	107	6.5	28.3	...	20.7	2.4	11.7	15 752	19 039	7 137	11.8	8.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	83.4	51.0	51.9	106	9.4	56.7	...	20.3	1.3	9.2	19 795	21 071	6 578	2.6	–
Harrisburg, Pa.	75.1	53.0	46.3	101	4.5	15.4	...	22.6	5.1	12.7	17 976	21 779	8 025	8.4	6.1
Johnstown, Pa.	68.1	38.1	31.0	145	11.1	24.1	...	20.0	6.1	19.5	15 123	18 829	6 836	10.1	7.7
Lancaster, Pa.	76.8	51.2	45.5	103	5.3	35.7	...	20.0	2.5	11.4	17 110	20 662	7 364	9.2	6.1
Manessen, Pa.	65.9	34.0	24.2	153	9.0	34.2	...	21.0	3.2	21.1	15 628	19 846	6 812	10.9	7.7
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	73.2	47.9	38.2	118	8.0	23.4	...	17.5	15.9	15.0	17 302	20 943	7 382	12.8	10.0
New Jersey (pt.)	78.1	49.7	38.0	112	7.6	22.6	...	19.1	7.3	11.4	19 725	22 303	7 507	9.5	7.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	71.9	47.5	38.2	119	8.2	23.6	...	17.1	18.3	16.0	16 983	20 555	7 350	13.6	10.7
Pittsburgh, Pa.	72.9	43.9	31.2	120	7.3	24.0	...	19.1	13.7	15.0	17 946	21 542	7 867	8.9	6.6
Reading, Pa.	75.1	49.4	43.0	105	5.5	36.4	...	18.1	7.2	13.8	16 233	20 168	7 432	10.0	6.8
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	69.2	43.4	35.8	128	8.7	30.2	...	23.9	4.9	17.2	13 571	16 808	5 982	10.2	7.5
Sharon, Pa.–Ohio	70.6	40.0	31.0	135	8.8	38.1	...	17.4	0.6	18.5	16 420	19 996	6 981	10.5	7.7
Ohio (pt.)	75.9	43.1	21.3	120	9.9	47.4	...	16.4	–	12.9	18 017	20 478	7 154	5.3	3.2
Pennsylvania (pt.)	70.0	39.6	32.4	137	8.7	37.0	...	17.5	0.7	19.1	16 195	19 910	6 962	11.1	8.0
State College, Pa.	48.4	47.5	42.4	134	5.5	8.4	...	15.3	5.6	10.9	12 242	21 856	5 528	28.9	9.5
Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.	73.0	38.7	33.9	133	7.1	38.3	...	18.3	1.3	15.6	19 454	23 225	7 967	9.5	7.6
Ohio (pt.)	71.8	38.7	33.5	136	7.6	31.9	...	18.5	1.9	15.8	17 874	21 963	7 604	11.2	9.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	68.5	36.9	40.0	146	7.1	48.7	...	24.8	–	16.5	22 019	22 019	8 464	–	–
West Virginia (pt.)	74.6	38.6	34.4	129	6.4	46.6	...	18.0	0.5	15.4	21 478	24 914	8 459	7.3	5.8
Trenton, N.J.–Pa.	71.8	53.2	46.4	107	6.5	22.2	...	20.3	7.0	13.5	18 803	22 155	7 530	10.1	8.1
New Jersey (pt.)	71.1	53.6	47.4	107	6.6	22.0	...	20.6	6.9	14.1	17 969	21 324	7 191	10.7	8.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	82.3	47.6	28.2	110	4.1	24.8	...	16.1	8.9	5.0	37 500	38 862	12 446	1.7	1.3
Williamsport, Pa.	70.8	47.1	45.7	121	9.3	32.1	...	20.9	4.4	16.2	14 059	17 751	6 387	12.6	9.1
York, Pa.	77.8	50.8	49.2	101	5.0	40.1	...	19.4	1.2	12.4	17 326	20 726	7 588	8.7	6.2
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Akron borough	87.2	62.0	51.8	75	2.3	34.6	84.0	20.4	–	4.4	21 250	24 732	8 299	3.6	2.3
Aldan borough	79.5	48.5	23.2	99	4.6	22.0	96.6	20.3	19.9	12.8	20 761	22 485	8 486	4.0	3.1
Aliquippa borough	63.8	40.0	31.1	148	11.2	45.4	72.3	17.5	13.4	22.1	16 469	20 493	7 003	15.5	12.1
Allentown city	73.0	49.1	47.8	106	5.4	35.8	32.7	20.3	5.4	16.0	15 338	19 362	7 134	11.7	8.4
Altoona city	68.9	41.5	36.2	142	10.2	19.8	20.9	20.5	3.0	19.1	13 747	16 582	5 874	12.3	9.2
Ambler borough	82.0	58.7	53.4	82	4.9	34.7	69.0	18.9	4.2	8.4	19 335	23 046	8 039	5.5	2.8
Ambridge borough	66.9	40.1	32.4	130	9.5	38.4	56.3	16.2	9.2	24.6	13 455	18 384	6 917	13.0	9.9
Archbald borough	72.2	45.4	34.7	124	10.5	39.0	62.3	27.7	0.8	11.4	15 386	19 913	6 949	8.9	7.5
Urban	72.5	45.2	31.6	127	10.3	38.7	64.5	28.2	0.9	11.6	15 830	17 155	5 707	8.2	7.7
Arnold city	66.2	34.3	18.9	150	9.2	32.7	89.7	28.8	6.1	19.2	12 473	16 598	6 208	11.7	9.3
Ashland borough	66.8	43.0	35.5	137	9.4	40.1	41.2	29.5	0.4	20.3	12 196	14 596	5 709	14.0	10.8
Ashley borough	70.0	45.9	53.1	122	8.8	30.6	85.0	25.4	8.4	20.0	13 665	16 104	5 700	10.8	9.5
Aspinwall borough	73.9	46.5	33.8	104	6.1	17.7	87.8	13.0	19.0	16.7	16 987	20 933	9 353	4.4	3.4
Athens borough	73.3	42.2	59.0	131	8.1	37.4	97.9	25.1	0.8	15.7	12 740	16 352	5 871	8.0	5.7
Avalon borough	75.9	54.6	37.9	105	6.4	17.3	88.5	15.7	24.3	15.5	15 895	20 401	7 994	5.1	3.9
Avoca borough	69.3	45.2	46.2	128	8.7	49.9	74.1	36.5	3.2	17.0	12 343	15 558	5 205	15.4	12.4
Baden borough	76.2	41.0	16.8	117	7.4	38.6	83.9	18.8	1.2	12.7	20 955	22 274	7 834	6.7	3.1
Baldwin borough	79.2	48.4	32.9	103	5.9	17.8	92.7	21.0	16.7	10.6	20 897	22 584	7 655	4.0	2.9
Bangor borough	72.4	51.6	42.9	107	4.4	58.8	49.5	22.8	0.4	15.5	16 529	19 867	6 827	7.1	4.7
Barnesboro borough	62.9	30.4	33.5	188	11.2	13.4	52.9	24.5	–	22.7	14 210	17 028	6 176	8.1	5.6
Beaver borough	74.9	39.0	34.0	117	6.5	33.5	66.5	12.8	2.1	13.3	18 779	22 559	9 558	3.6	2.4
Beaver Falls city	72.1	42.1	38.6	140	10.7	32.4	42.3	13.6	1.7	24.7	13 024	17 020	6 094	11.7	13.8
Bedford borough	73.9	46.8	50.0	111	10.0	18.7	96.6	17.7	–	14.0	12 622	18 068	7 217	8.5	3.9
Bellefonte borough	76.8	49.6	56.9	108	4.9	26.4	45.2	33.6	–	15.4	15 377	17 545	6 685	9.8	8.2
Bellevue borough	73.1	51.3	33.3	95	6.6	17.4	87.1	20.8	23.7	16.9	14 319	18 018	7 771	7.5	6.1
Belmont (CDP)	76.7	37.6	34.1	128	6.1	26.3	–	19.5	3.0	14.6	19 640	21 476	7 287	2.4	2.5
Bentleyville borough	71.2	27.0	6.8	160	11.1	21.3	80.2	12.6	0.7	19.0	13 896	19 828	6 819	15.7	12.2
Berwick borough	73.6	48.5	42.9	113	8.0	47.2	22.1	23.0	0.3	15.0	13 315	15 622	6 055	11.4	8.2
Bethel Park borough	81.3	47.2	28.8	108	4.9	19.1	80.3	18.1	15.8	7.1	25 863	28 497	9 269	2.4	2.0
Bethlehem city	67.8	46.1	40.2	118	6.0	39.6	42.9	19.4	3.5	17.2	17 194	21 246	7 556	11.1	7.8
Big Beaver borough	74.5	39.7	25.8	132	10.6	43.0	95.4	13.7	–	13.0	22 753	24 003	7 049	3.8	2.9
Birdsboro borough	77.7	52.4	45.7	106	5.5	43.3	72.6	21.8	1.6	10.2	18 898	20 923	7 606	5.1	3.3
Blairsville borough	69.9	40.0	51.1	130	8.5	23.8	48.2	28.6	–	17.7	14 435	18 865	6 877	6.6	4.5
Blakely borough	71.0	43.5	38.6	124	8.9	30.8	81.3	21.5	1.1	13.4	15 419	18 692	6 198	6.8	5.2
Bloomsburg town	60.5	43.6	42.0	123	6.2	20.9	31.3	19.7	0.8	12.7	12 391	16 220	5 111	18.9	7.0

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over													
		Total	With own children under 6 years	Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Boyertown borough	79.1	50.9	63.0	93	3.3	49.5	59.5	20.5	–	9.7	16 951	20 291	7 284	4.1	2.1
Brackenridge borough	66.0	33.4	22.5	159	12.2	47.9	86.9	13.1	4.2	24.1	14 783	20 014	6 591	13.2	10.0
Braddock borough	52.8	34.8	26.0	203	18.0	31.1	73.9	15.3	23.3	35.4	8 594	11 130	4 824	29.7	27.4
Braddock Hills borough	68.6	41.4	54.7	124	6.6	26.7	91.6	20.5	14.5	19.0	12 855	17 772	7 049	10.5	7.2
Bradford city	72.7	46.2	48.0	121	6.9	36.2	19.8	22.8	0.8	14.7	12 169	16 532	6 442	16.3	11.7
Brentwood borough	71.8	45.6	35.7	113	5.2	16.8	90.0	20.0	23.8	15.6	18 099	19 250	7 810	4.8	4.0
Bridgeport borough	77.8	57.4	47.4	84	6.3	36.4	81.6	17.1	5.2	10.5	15 791	21 429	7 049	8.0	5.6
Bridgeville borough	72.2	48.9	42.0	102	8.1	21.5	70.5	15.4	7.9	14.5	17 212	22 579	8 092	4.6	3.3
Bristol borough	73.4	45.1	48.2	123	7.9	37.0	86.8	20.5	1.6	16.9	14 382	18 331	6 345	13.4	10.4
Brookhaven borough	81.5	54.5	35.1	86	3.4	32.1	89.4	22.6	4.5	7.5	21 832	24 026	8 492	4.0	2.8
Brookville borough	73.0	47.0	56.3	118	8.2	19.6	19.7	19.4	–	16.6	14 411	17 755	6 768	9.5	8.6
Brownsville borough	60.5	28.6	30.7	198	15.3	14.8	60.3	25.3	0.7	30.6	9 539	15 489	5 670	22.4	19.2
Butler city	69.4	46.3	48.7	127	8.0	25.0	26.6	22.8	0.8	20.3	12 881	17 635	6 766	11.1	8.0
California borough	54.2	39.4	34.4	148	8.3	13.0	39.8	19.7	0.4	24.1	14 121	18 305	5 635	13.8	9.0
Calumet-Norvelt (CDP)	78.0	43.3	43.8	116	12.9	37.8	91.6	32.8	0.3	11.1	18 642	20 904	6 607	3.3	3.0
Camp Hill borough	74.6	47.7	51.6	100	2.9	7.3	76.0	21.3	3.7	17.6	21 239	25 690	10 941	4.3	3.0
Canonsburg borough	71.7	46.1	47.8	119	6.5	20.7	56.1	23.2	5.2	18.8	16 146	19 390	6 838	9.5	7.1
Carbondale city	69.4	44.1	41.6	132	8.4	35.8	45.7	27.8	0.9	19.9	12 869	16 661	5 774	12.1	10.5
Carlisle borough	70.5	49.2	45.1	108	4.6	24.4	27.0	17.5	1.1	12.8	14 994	19 594	7 215	9.0	4.6
Carnegie borough	72.5	45.3	31.6	112	6.1	20.9	77.2	19.3	12.1	18.4	15 213	19 298	7 699	8.3	5.0
Carnot–Moon (CDP)	82.7	49.5	27.3	97	4.6	23.0	86.9	17.1	4.4	4.8	23 963	26 306	8 884	4.3	4.0
Castle Shannon borough	79.1	49.3	36.3	96	5.0	17.8	90.3	15.2	21.0	10.4	18 918	21 683	7 914	5.0	4.1
Catasauqua borough	81.3	54.0	54.1	102	6.3	41.7	89.5	24.9	2.2	9.3	19 184	21 309	7 128	7.4	6.1
Centerville borough, Washington County	72.3	28.1	23.7	158	6.6	20.1	94.9	26.7	0.6	16.8	17 455	19 653	6 867	10.7	8.8
Chalfont borough	90.1	54.1	27.5	95	1.7	36.0	83.5	15.6	2.9	4.0	24 408	25 833	8 035	3.8	4.4
Chambersburg borough	72.0	47.5	62.2	115	6.4	24.4	25.2	19.7	0.6	16.6	14 454	18 308	6 948	7.8	4.7
Charleroi borough	64.8	33.6	22.7	154	6.1	39.6	56.8	21.4	2.0	23.7	13 071	18 641	7 168	10.9	7.3
Chester city	63.4	45.7	46.1	152	12.2	31.5	66.7	23.4	10.3	22.7	11 513	14 214	4 984	25.9	22.0
Churchill borough	80.6	44.9	23.4	100	2.8	20.6	88.2	15.0	6.2	8.5	36 748	38 380	15 473	1.8	1.2
Clairton city	63.9	35.7	30.5	160	11.1	39.1	55.0	19.2	9.0	26.9	11 864	17 875	5 540	17.3	13.6
Clarion borough	49.1	39.9	49.0	146	5.9	9.5	51.6	18.8	0.5	17.6	13 948	22 286	4 750	20.4	1.6
Clarks Summit borough	80.0	43.6	36.5	119	5.4	20.7	63.7	20.6	0.8	10.0	21 677	24 529	8 342	6.4	5.2
Clearfield borough	72.7	47.7	52.2	116	7.2	24.4	23.1	20.5	1.7	12.1	13 837	17 866	6 730	9.4	6.8
Clifton Heights borough	77.0	49.0	30.9	106	7.5	26.6	84.5	18.6	11.6	16.1	18 118	19 000	6 672	7.0	4.8
Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	62.6	34.3	38.4	150	11.7	35.5	66.2	27.0	0.5	19.7	10 926	15 934	5 956	12.1	8.4
Coatesville city	67.8	46.0	46.7	140	8.2	35.2	53.1	18.2	2.7	17.9	14 184	17 254	6 151	16.2	13.3
Collegeville borough	70.1	47.5	38.8	96	3.0	23.4	60.5	10.5	1.6	8.2	22 412	25 319	7 009	4.3	3.6
Collingdale borough	73.4	46.7	31.8	125	6.0	26.5	93.2	23.4	14.1	12.0	16 588	19 124	6 080	10.1	7.4
Columbia borough	74.0	51.4	57.1	112	7.3	54.0	49.3	25.3	1.5	11.8	15 125	18 619	6 247	9.1	5.8
Colwyn borough	75.9	43.3	30.1	125	7.2	30.1	76.2	21.5	20.0	15.7	15 070	18 689	6 174	13.3	12.3
Connellsville city	68.4	34.5	25.6	167	11.3	30.3	39.5	18.9	0.7	24.0	12 224	15 988	5 604	20.3	17.6
Conshohocken borough	74.8	52.7	49.1	98	7.3	41.2	72.1	22.3	5.1	13.7	16 617	19 380	6 778	8.3	6.7
Conway borough	81.0	41.2	34.0	117	4.0	30.5	77.8	16.8	0.7	10.6	23 051	24 662	7 749	3.3	2.1
Coopersburg borough	79.0	56.9	71.3	87	5.9	39.3	82.2	22.9	2.7	7.6	21 587	23 911	7 700	3.8	2.7
Coplay borough	81.7	56.3	52.7	75	7.5	53.5	86.9	30.5	0.9	10.3	19 065	21 296	7 704	2.2	1.9
Coraopolis borough	75.5	40.5	19.7	116	5.7	34.7	70.6	16.7	13.5	19.1	14 783	19 114	7 201	8.0	5.0
Cornwall borough	73.9	46.0	44.9	137	4.5	29.2	86.5	20.4	–	10.0	20 652	22 633	7 765	5.2	3.6
Corry city	77.2	46.5	37.4	125	8.3	47.0	14.2	18.8	0.2	15.2	14 846	17 464	6 209	10.2	9.0
Coudersport borough	73.9	47.2	37.6	126	7.3	17.6	14.3	26.0	–	12.2	12 781	15 538	5 534	11.5	9.9
Crafton borough	77.2	53.7	31.1	94	6.1	17.6	87.8	16.0	21.2	9.7	17 238	21 275	7 743	6.3	4.5
Curwensville borough	73.8	41.9	37.1	126	10.2	36.3	44.1	18.8	1.4	10.0	14 052	16 944	6 265	8.0	6.2
Dallas borough	83.1	49.4	24.8	102	4.9	19.7	89.4	25.3	3.2	7.6	20 431	21 875	8 091	3.0	2.1
Dallastown borough	78.8	56.5	56.5	92	6.5	37.8	81.4	23.9	0.7	13.3	15 356	18 405	6 707	7.4	5.4
Danville borough	71.4	47.3	50.7	117	8.6	25.6	23.2	19.8	–	13.8	13 937	17 796	6 394	9.5	6.3
Darby borough	71.4	41.8	40.9	143	9.8	22.5	86.0	17.0	19.2	16.1	13 728	16 734	5 380	14.7	12.1
Derry borough	71.2	44.0	42.4	129	9.8	34.9	97.5	23.8	–	12.7	15 098	17 973	6 286	4.8	3.4
Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	72.9	56.6	60.5	99	3.1	14.9	93.6	13.9	14.9	7.6	28 860	31 264	10 624	2.6	1.6
Dickson City borough	68.7	42.8	38.9	125	8.3	37.0	82.7	22.6	2.6	19.1	12 341	15 572	5 826	10.0	7.2
Donora borough	61.7	33.4	15.6	171	12.4	33.1	75.4	21.3	6.7	23.2	12 174	16 604	6 059	17.4	11.4
Dormont borough	79.3	51.5	34.2	97	6.5	13.3	91.2	17.9	25.8	13.4	16 408	19 706	7 187	6.0	4.8
Downingtown borough	82.3	58.2	49.0	86	4.5	37.7	65.1	19.9	2.3	11.3	17 793	20 963	7 707	5.8	6.0
Doylestown borough	72.2	46.6	45.2	109	3.3	24.4	58.5	19.0	2.1	14.1	16 723	23 209	8 219	5.9	3.2
Dravosburg borough	64.7	39.0	41.1	142	3.8	28.2	82.2	12.4	7.9	18.9	15 914	17 922	7 032	6.0	5.0
Du Bois city	70.5	47.5	38.0	119	6.6	25.2	19.5	18.7	2.0	15.5	14 344	19 171	7 286	8.8	4.6
Dunmore borough	72.8	43.9	35.2	115	7.0	23.7	72.0	24.1	3.4	14.8	15 362	18 403	6 540	6.1	4.2
Dupont borough	65.5	47.1	42.3	118	9.4	44.6	86.3	26.2	2.8	22.4	14 407	16 175	5 883	5.8	4.1
Duquesne city	62.2	36.8	32.4	166	11.8	34.5	63.0	17.4	17.4	26.7	11 682	17 058	5 239	17.9	13.5
Duryea borough	69.7	45.7	30.1	119	9.6	40.1	81.0	24.8	3.0	18.3	14 952	16 913	6 005	7.0	5.1
East Faxon (CDP)	67.9	40.8	36.3	145	8.1	29.1	88.1	18.8	2.1	21.0	14 092	17 904	6 733	17.7	15.8
East Lansdowne borough	73.1	48.8	19.5	112	8.8	16.3	95.1	16.2	22.6	21.8	14 464	19 324	6 217	8.7	8.6
East McKeesport borough	69.4	44.4	28.0	118	7.1	34.4	92.9	24.8	8.4	18.6	15 826	18 629	7 049	9.4	7.5
Easton city	64.9	42.6	40.3	141	8.8	38.4	52.2	19.2	5.5	15.9	12 786	16 398	5 727	15.6	11.9
East Petersburg borough	87.7	56.3	35.2	85	3.9	37.4	84.4	16.3	1.2	6.8	22 029	23 681	8 027	1.2	0.8
East Stroudsburg borough	62.0	47.6	50.0	121	5.0	21.4	40.3	18.8	2.9	13.7	15 511	16 743	5 460	13.6	8.7
East Uniontown (CDP)	67.5	33.7	32.8	160	13.6	22.3	–	22.4	2.0	21.8	12 767	15 492	5 747	17.5	14.5
Ebensburg borough	69.7	46.3	50.0	124	5.7	8.2	34.0	22.6	0.8	15.6	16 566	21 328	8 124	4.9	3.5
Economy borough	82.7	41.0	27.8	122	4.2	36.9	95.9	23.1	0.9	8.0	24 342	25 539	7 685	1.8	1.5
Eddystone borough	65.9	41.7	35.6	143	4.4	42.5	84.6	21.4	7.7	19.1	14 753	17 946	6 518	5.2	4.0
Edgewood borough	73.8	50.3	49.7	108	4.6	17.7	93.7	19.6	14.0	11.2	20 833	25 045	9 012	4.7	3.0
Edgewood (CDP)	69.7	32.7	37.0	155	7.4	27.9	99.0	24.2	2.4	20.1	11 498	15 206	5 540	13.0	7.4
Edinboro borough	50.6	45.1	63.7	136	6.8	9.7	39.6	20.6	–	11.2	11 307	22 767	4 417	35.7	11.5
Edwardsville borough	68.8	39.5	29.8	145	12.1	30.8	87.0	20.8	6.6	21.1	10 974	13 819	5 757	18.1	15.8
Elim (CDP)	59.9	34.4	23.0	159	8.4	25.5	–	22.1	2.6	17.8	20 290	23 418	7 505	2.9	2.3
Elizabethtown borough	72.7	53.7	44.7	98	3.9	28.3	46.9	19.1	1.3	10.5	21 764	21 029	7 016	5.2	4.0
Ellwood City borough	69.2	35.9	21.0	145	10.7	41.9	40.0	22.9	0.3	24.7	15 133	17 979	6 602	9.3	8.4
Emmaus borough	80.0	53.2	43.0	89	4.6	44.6	71.1	20.8	2.7	9.8	20 375	23 191	8 549	3.0	2.0
Emporium borough	69.9	44.1	56.3	131	10.0	46.8	16.3	20.0	1.2	18.1	12 596	16 953	6 105	11.4	6.6
Emsworth borough	77.5	53.6	31.3	92	3.5	22.5	87.5	20.2	19.9	12.5	18 661	20 789	7 271	5.3	4.2

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over: Total	Female, 16 years and over: With own children under 6 years	Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Ephrata borough	82.0	55.8	43.6	90	3.0	43.8	51.1	24.4	–	9.7	17 865	20 798	7 663	5.0	3.2
Erie city	72.4	47.0	39.3	124	8.1	34.0	22.9	20.3	7.2	16.1	14 724	18 119	6 218	13.4	10.2
Etna borough	67.4	42.0	20.4	131	9.0	24.2	84.4	21.4	17.3	20.0	13 734	16 954	6 162	6.6	4.5
Exeter borough	68.3	42.8	39.4	136	8.6	32.5	78.2	21.5	4.2	16.3	13 548	16 964	5 347	9.1	7.7
Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	70.8	30.8	27.2	150	11.6	36.0	96.7	23.0	0.8	16.6	18 596	21 027	6 980	9.7	7.7
Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	70.0	39.9	34.2	138	13.8	30.0	97.8	42.4	1.6	25.9	11 912	14 049	5 132	13.7	10.8
Farrell city	64.8	38.4	27.3	152	11.3	42.0	68.4	19.4	1.6	27.8	14 277	17 548	6 137	17.0	13.0
Fayetteville (CDP)	78.2	52.9	69.9	98	6.8	29.3	–	22.3	0.3	9.0	20 794	22 384	7 130	6.1	4.6
Fernway (CDP)	91.1	48.1	26.7	117	6.5	26.3	–	18.6	2.3	3.6	22 589	23 231	6 606	4.6	4.2
Fisher–Eldora (CDP)	74.6	35.2	28.4	135	5.4	32.3	100.0	27.3	3.5	17.7	21 670	22 560	8 084	4.3	3.7
Fleetwood borough	77.5	48.6	35.0	103	4.7	51.2	69.5	18.2	–	11.9	19 559	21 626	7 440	4.6	4.2
Folcroft borough	85.9	51.9	31.6	102	8.9	27.3	89.4	22.1	15.4	4.0	20 530	21 379	6 490	3.5	3.5
Ford City borough	65.9	33.6	50.5	147	10.7	33.3	53.4	20.8	3.5	22.3	13 840	17 229	6 263	10.5	5.1
Forest Hills borough	74.7	46.1	33.5	106	5.4	21.7	86.7	22.4	11.6	14.9	22 941	26 088	9 326	1.6	1.7
Forty Fort borough	72.5	45.5	29.5	121	7.0	21.4	84.5	15.8	4.9	15.1	15 568	18 457	6 967	7.8	5.9
Fountain Hill borough	72.3	45.9	50.3	107	4.0	43.2	78.8	14.9	3.2	15.3	17 511	21 571	7 452	8.0	4.1
Fox Chapel borough	81.3	29.4	19.6	147	2.0	21.5	93.3	14.2	4.4	7.2	57 362	62 585	26 577	2.2	2.1
Frackville borough	63.5	44.5	32.5	135	7.1	38.7	54.8	27.5	–	18.5	13 606	16 320	5 895	10.7	8.4
Franklin city	71.2	42.9	46.9	134	8.5	28.1	29.4	19.2	0.4	15.1	14 833	18 855	7 161	9.5	7.2
Franklin Park borough	81.4	39.2	31.3	125	7.0	19.4	97.3	22.5	3.9	8.1	29 714	30 610	10 223	2.0	1.6
Freeland borough	69.0	47.6	36.5	119	8.8	41.1	63.6	31.4	1.4	19.5	14 877	17 596	6 037	8.5	7.4
Fullerton (CDP)	77.7	53.5	46.2	89	4.6	37.8	84.0	18.7	2.6	13.3	18 086	20 981	7 610	5.5	4.0
Garden View (CDP)	75.1	52.2	45.9	104	9.3	41.5	93.1	20.2	2.9	16.7	15 465	17 599	6 541	5.5	5.1
Geistown borough	72.9	45.2	49.7	113	6.4	20.5	89.2	18.0	2.2	16.1	20 316	21 796	7 548	1.7	0.6
Gettysburg borough	58.4	48.7	47.0	117	4.8	18.6	27.4	19.4	0.5	13.7	12 663	16 442	5 695	12.5	6.2
Gibbertsville (CDP)	84.6	57.4	53.8	96	6.5	46.9	91.0	20.4	0.6	9.6	20 364	22 181	7 343	6.6	4.7
Girard borough	75.2	55.3	55.5	112	13.2	41.3	96.9	19.8	–	11.0	14 503	19 918	6 860	5.2	3.0
Glassport borough	69.5	38.1	35.0	134	7.3	35.3	77.6	18.8	7.4	20.7	16 136	20 378	6 738	6.2	5.1
Glenolden borough	78.6	47.5	38.5	106	8.1	27.8	90.7	19.9	16.5	13.2	17 574	19 741	7 025	5.8	5.6
Greencastle borough	79.1	47.8	41.9	105	1.5	42.4	68.7	28.9	0.6	12.3	16 900	18 038	8 088	6.8	6.8
Greensburg city	73.0	47.6	34.9	113	7.9	20.3	33.1	20.7	0.7	14.7	15 024	18 498	7 265	10.7	7.7
Green Tree borough	78.2	52.7	31.1	93	2.8	14.6	88.0	18.9	15.5	8.2	24 739	27 930	9 861	2.2	1.7
Greenville borough	69.6	45.0	46.2	120	6.2	23.7	20.2	19.0	1.3	16.1	14 658	17 965	6 367	6.4	3.6
Grove City borough	56.0	37.5	45.6	155	4.6	20.5	16.1	16.8	–	17.1	15 852	19 003	6 284	6.0	3.6
Hamburg borough	79.2	55.8	51.9	85	4.4	40.5	46.8	22.0	0.4	11.2	17 645	21 002	7 657	7.3	4.3
Hanover borough	77.1	51.1	55.1	97	5.7	42.3	28.3	20.4	0.3	14.3	14 396	18 279	7 294	7.7	5.1
Harleysville (CDP)	69.6	56.3	52.0	80	2.1	36.1	–	20.1	0.2	2.7	23 273	24 004	8 923	5.4	3.1
Harrisburg city	69.0	50.2	47.2	127	9.5	15.0	39.0	24.7	15.5	22.4	11 961	14 182	6 190	23.1	20.1
Harboro borough	80.9	52.7	59.5	94	4.9	33.3	81.7	16.7	4.5	11.7	19 361	22 753	8 112	4.3	3.1
Hatfield borough	83.5	62.4	54.3	73	1.9	49.5	98.6	20.3	0.2	8.5	18 835	21 782	7 765	4.8	5.1
Hazleton city	67.9	41.8	29.9	130	7.2	32.0	35.4	22.1	2.2	18.3	12 935	16 380	6 360	9.7	7.2
Hellertown borough	74.1	45.1	39.1	110	3.8	49.9	75.7	20.7	4.0	15.6	19 729	22 010	8 018	4.4	2.8
Hershey (CDP)	67.5	48.7	33.6	123	3.0	22.2	45.1	18.5	1.2	12.1	18 733	25 134	8 299	5.9	2.3
Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	80.8	48.7	47.3	100	2.9	34.8	87.1	19.2	1.2	10.3	24 671	26 274	9 209	2.9	2.0
Highspire borough	78.1	58.9	57.0	83	4.6	23.1	90.7	24.4	3.0	13.1	16 860	21 111	7 434	7.8	4.5
Hillcrest (CDP)	67.3	42.1	33.0	120	4.5	32.5	96.5	13.1	1.8	15.2	18 865	21 374	8 608	3.5	1.1
Hollidaysburg borough	66.3	42.9	41.5	133	6.8	18.6	39.6	17.8	0.5	16.1	14 660	18 378	6 833	9.6	6.6
Homeacre–Lyndora (CDP)	69.2	45.5	25.1	122	5.7	33.4	89.8	17.4	0.6	14.7	20 356	23 244	8 042	3.7	2.9
Homestead borough	58.5	34.5	23.8	168	14.0	28.2	82.3	15.7	28.2	30.0	8 262	12 886	5 765	22.8	17.2
Honesdale borough	74.1	47.5	46.8	120	7.2	29.2	21.1	20.6	1.2	12.8	12 244	16 448	6 818	10.3	6.9
Horsham (CDP)	81.9	57.0	41.7	89	5.7	33.0	92.7	17.6	3.8	8.1	21 716	24 783	7 880	5.8	4.7
Hummelstown borough	76.5	52.3	49.8	95	3.6	22.6	81.3	19.8	2.2	14.5	16 449	19 005	7 112	6.8	4.2
Huntingdon borough	60.9	45.8	53.8	128	6.7	18.9	19.4	16.9	–	15.9	11 975	16 698	5 810	12.0	6.2
Imperial–Wilson (CDP)	77.7	44.8	24.4	112	10.2	26.4	–	21.2	6.2	10.7	17 824	20 997	7 266	4.6	4.0
Indiana borough	53.0	39.8	29.5	141	5.0	9.5	32.5	16.9	0.7	14.0	11 900	21 574	5 388	30.7	4.7
Ingram borough	75.2	46.9	25.0	109	7.7	22.7	96.3	17.7	24.5	11.3	16 135	19 850	7 037	7.4	4.6
Irwin borough	74.9	43.4	17.3	115	4.4	34.4	91.2	23.8	0.8	15.4	15 789	19 999	7 883	6.9	3.6
Jeannette city	69.8	40.2	28.5	133	7.5	36.8	48.8	22.7	0.6	18.2	13 325	17 188	6 105	11.8	8.5
Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	75.8	42.9	29.6	117	5.2	28.4	88.2	19.2	3.8	12.0	21 722	23 559	7 994	5.0	4.5
Jenkintown borough	76.0	50.7	43.7	99	4.9	16.8	70.7	12.3	15.7	13.4	22 500	28 225	11 845	5.1	3.7
Jersey Shore borough	72.2	46.9	50.2	125	14.1	36.6	53.0	32.0	0.3	13.1	13 208	15 599	5 672	8.7	6.8
Jessup borough	67.0	44.2	49.3	127	8.2	39.4	90.1	26.5	4.7	15.4	14 348	17 730	5 870	4.7	2.8
Jim Thorpe borough	70.9	42.1	40.1	137	8.6	40.1	49.8	35.0	1.3	12.9	14 203	17 823	5 822	8.5	5.6
Johnsonburg borough	75.8	40.2	31.5	132	9.1	54.0	52.2	25.5	3.7	19.4	15 282	17 643	6 111	10.3	10.2
Johnstown city	64.9	36.7	30.0	159	14.9	24.8	20.8	18.8	11.1	22.8	11 781	15 439	5 625	16.5	12.9
Kane borough	76.0	41.4	40.6	133	7.7	34.9	17.3	24.7	–	17.9	13 675	17 049	6 196	7.6	5.0
Kenhorst borough	78.0	50.1	46.2	88	2.5	35.1	94.3	17.7	6.7	14.8	18 487	20 630	7 503	4.4	2.9
Kennett Square borough	81.7	56.9	50.0	89	8.3	28.6	63.9	21.4	–	9.5	17 756	20 871	7 650	7.1	6.0
Kingston borough	72.0	44.2	35.5	119	7.0	17.0	72.3	18.9	4.6	14.5	14 682	18 547	7 494	7.8	4.8
Kittanning borough	59.4	36.9	35.9	161	11.1	21.5	35.3	26.4	1.5	23.9	10 534	16 045	5 789	14.4	8.8
Kulpmont borough	65.4	38.4	58.9	147	11.7	34.6	72.6	31.9	0.5	21.7	12 147	14 630	5 280	10.4	8.5
Kutztown borough	65.4	55.1	48.3	97	7.7	31.1	46.4	20.6	–	11.1	14 712	20 974	7 315	22.6	7.6
Lancaster city	71.9	50.6	45.6	117	7.6	35.5	36.4	22.5	4.5	16.4	12 507	19 443	5 594	16.9	12.6
Lansdale borough	83.1	57.9	50.1	83	4.7	43.8	64.8	20.0	3.6	9.9	19 277	22 357	7 900	5.5	4.2
Lansdowne borough	75.3	48.7	40.5	104	4.8	16.0	85.7	16.8	22.9	15.2	18 836	23 531	8 394	6.7	4.6
Lansford borough	64.8	40.4	16.3	132	11.9	44.6	55.1	29.8	0.4	22.4	11 652	16 794	6 187	8.4	6.3
Larksville borough	66.6	43.1	48.4	136	9.0	36.7	93.9	24.1	5.5	19.1	14 109	16 220	5 511	9.5	6.4
Latrobe borough	72.0	43.5	36.8	119	6.6	41.7	28.4	19.9	0.7	16.7	16 043	19 559	7 686	6.0	4.2
Laureldale borough	78.9	48.4	53.0	90	4.9	36.9	91.0	15.1	3.3	14.5	18 941	21 132	7 645	2.9	2.0
Lawson Heights (CDP)	75.5	51.0	43.6	96	5.7	36.3	100.0	19.4	–	9.4	21 806	25 000	8 604	3.2	2.8
Lebanon city	73.9	49.6	47.2	112	5.9	39.4	24.5	23.8	1.6	14.2	13 834	17 685	6 543	12.1	8.8
Leechburg borough	64.0	31.2	33.3	163	7.0	33.6	60.6	20.9	0.6	21.9	14 742	18 433	7 296	9.6	6.7
Lehighton borough	75.8	41.0	42.4	127	7.5	46.2	46.9	31.8	–	17.2	15 676	17 384	6 578	9.6	7.8
Lemont (CDP)	83.1	65.2	71.1	75	8.5	13.9	98.7	25.1	2.5	6.3	17 390	23 258	8 944	4.2	1.8
Lemoyne borough	73.9	56.5	57.3	89	3.3	10.4	83.9	20.0	7.9	12.2	16 404	20 978	9 003	4.7	3.1
Lewisburg borough	56.8	43.1	43.6	132	5.6	16.6	28.4	18.5	0.3	16.6	12 858	16 304	5 292	12.2	5.1
Lewistown borough	64.9	36.9	39.0	159	10.3	34.3	31.8	27.7	0.3	21.7	10 304	14 272	5 728	17.7	12.3
Liberty borough, Allegheny County	68.3	39.0	33.1	135	8.0	42.0	96.7	20.1	8.3	17.7	20 000	22 767	7 480	4.9	2.3

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over													
		Total	With own children under 6 years	Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Lititz borough	77.5	51.2	53.0	101	4.9	34.6	59.7	20.6	1.7	11.7	17 724	20 339	7 484	4.1	2.5
Littlestown borough	77.6	56.1	65.2	93	4.6	44.8	50.0	17.8	–	12.2	14 961	17 604	6 384	7.9	6.3
Lock Haven city	75.9	40.1	44.1	150	13.4	26.4	26.2	18.9	–	21.5	11 337	14 676	5 339	19.5	13.4
Lower Burrell city	77.0	39.8	26.1	120	6.2	33.2	78.0	23.9	1.6	13.2	20 552	22 162	7 649	4.3	3.2
Luzerne borough	72.9	40.7	53.9	119	6.0	35.7	81.4	19.8	6.6	20.1	11 397	14 703	5 338	11.9	8.0
Lynnwood-Pricedale (CDP)	70.4	37.8	28.8	141	10.4	37.8	100.0	22.9	0.5	15.7	18 076	21 434	7 158	8.5	6.3
McAdoo borough	59.9	42.9	43.2	144	6.1	56.7	54.3	18.9	1.9	21.1	11 341	14 455	5 197	9.9	7.8
McChesneytown–Loyalhanna (CDP)	73.0	38.2	19.7	132	4.8	47.5	99.2	21.4	0.8	19.0	17 061	19 628	6 533	5.4	4.8
McDonald borough	72.0	38.1	38.4	143	7.1	25.8	75.4	25.2	4.1	18.6	16 346	19 813	6 801	9.3	6.6
McKeesport city	66.1	36.5	29.4	150	12.0	33.2	54.0	18.6	15.4	24.7	12 971	17 129	6 433	14.4	11.1
McKees Rocks borough	67.5	41.7	19.1	133	8.6	28.5	74.5	16.6	22.9	23.3	12 042	15 453	6 238	16.7	15.7
McSherrystown borough	84.7	58.6	52.3	94	3.4	47.0	78.3	28.6	–	6.1	16 772	18 571	6 276	9.0	6.5
Mahanoy City borough	57.5	35.5	33.9	164	8.3	45.4	58.2	26.2	–	23.2	10 814	14 608	5 865	12.8	5.9
Malvern borough	84.3	58.5	44.8	77	6.5	24.4	82.4	19.5	9.0	7.6	20 212	24 273	8 622	4.9	2.5
Manheim borough	82.8	54.1	45.9	88	5.0	42.3	98.9	21.6	0.7	9.3	16 809	19 886	7 355	7.2	6.4
Mansfield borough	49.2	39.3	59.3	157	4.0	6.2	29.9	17.4	–	17.2	13 287	16 750	4 622	22.5	13.2
Marcus Hook borough	71.1	40.1	27.2	146	4.6	39.6	75.4	26.3	2.2	17.5	12 750	15 504	5 330	18.1	16.4
Marietta borough	86.7	64.7	56.0	80	8.9	58.5	51.6	25.8	0.9	9.8	16 543	18 008	6 526	3.7	2.5
Masontown borough	64.5	30.2	7.2	177	9.2	11.9	68.1	21.8	1.0	28.2	12 686	16 224	6 296	20.5	17.0
Meadowood (CDP)	72.8	35.3	35.6	142	7.4	34.6	98.9	15.0	0.4	14.3	22 110	24 205	7 619	2.7	1.0
Meadville city	68.5	46.8	45.7	120	7.6	24.4	11.6	18.5	0.9	17.2	12 862	18 089	6 955	14.4	9.3
Mechanicsburg borough	79.2	55.5	56.0	94	3.3	13.1	67.9	21.0	2.6	11.6	18 732	22 301	8 090	2.5	1.7
Mechanicsville (CDP)	76.8	39.3	35.7	128	4.6	20.3	–	17.2	0.6	12.1	21 494	24 609	7 525	7.5	1.0
Media borough	76.8	54.0	50.8	81	3.7	14.2	65.8	18.6	10.9	13.3	16 364	21 218	8 909	7.2	4.9
Mercer borough	74.4	46.9	43.3	116	9.9	23.5	40.9	19.6	0.6	14.2	14 147	17 654	6 821	11.3	9.8
Meridian (CDP)	76.8	44.1	31.0	131	3.7	39.5	–	16.6	–	16.6	28 227	25 350	7 660	2.3	2.1
Meyersdale borough	65.3	40.5	42.3	152	10.9	20.2	43.2	24.5	1.1	21.5	11 616	14 432	5 704	20.1	15.1
Middletown borough	74.7	51.7	54.8	106	6.2	18.5	69.5	27.4	3.8	13.5	16 289	19 292	7 170	9.4	7.9
Middletown (CDP)	80.0	48.7	45.4	112	3.2	48.0	95.5	18.2	0.2	10.4	22 018	25 757	7 359	5.3	3.7
Midland borough	69.6	33.8	31.7	150	10.5	46.2	34.9	12.8	0.4	19.1	17 372	20 164	7 316	16.2	12.7
Mifflinburg borough	77.4	51.9	36.6	105	4.3	30.6	46.8	27.5	–	11.1	14 164	16 406	6 365	10.1	7.3
Millersburg borough	72.4	45.9	67.1	118	11.3	44.7	32.9	22.9	2.6	18.7	12 828	16 227	6 144	10.5	6.3
Millersville borough	62.3	44.8	25.9	116	3.2	20.8	68.0	15.5	1.4	11.2	14 538	21 543	5 253	15.7	5.0
Millvale borough	72.2	41.1	25.7	124	7.5	23.7	74.8	17.7	18.6	20.8	12 665	15 342	5 856	13.0	9.2
Milton borough	74.7	45.7	49.4	121	8.4	48.8	31.8	21.6	0.6	14.1	14 452	17 262	6 190	11.5	7.1
Minersville borough	67.5	41.4	38.1	134	10.7	43.0	65.2	27.0	3.1	16.9	11 057	15 271	5 725	12.6	9.2
Monaca borough	73.4	39.7	24.8	129	10.7	45.2	66.8	20.1	1.9	12.8	19 558	21 913	7 170	6.1	4.0
Monessen city	64.8	32.9	31.7	151	9.9	43.5	60.3	21.4	5.0	22.1	16 129	20 855	7 361	11.3	8.4
Monongahela city	68.1	34.2	20.9	147	8.4	31.6	58.0	23.5	5.7	21.4	14 421	19 122	6 474	11.4	7.8
Monroeville borough	82.0	51.6	34.8	97	5.3	23.7	70.6	22.5	5.8	8.9	23 003	25 398	9 966	4.2	3.4
Montoursville borough	72.9	52.8	45.8	105	6.9	30.4	67.0	17.7	3.2	12.7	18 411	20 734	7 333	5.3	4.0
Moosic borough	76.5	47.7	27.0	110	10.7	43.8	84.1	24.7	2.0	8.1	16 212	18 521	6 169	5.8	4.4
Morrisville borough	78.4	50.4	39.4	104	7.1	29.7	77.8	17.8	2.7	15.9	19 207	21 433	7 448	9.7	7.5
Mount Carmel borough	60.3	35.0	45.5	161	11.0	30.3	49.3	27.4	0.3	23.5	10 034	13 479	5 437	13.6	9.0
Mount Joy borough	83.9	58.7	60.6	82	4.0	46.2	62.0	18.8	0.2	9.1	17 754	20 831	7 785	3.7	3.3
Mount Oliver borough	71.1	43.6	31.0	120	9.6	18.9	89.5	17.3	32.4	18.7	14 141	17 634	6 182	10.4	8.9
Mount Penn borough	75.8	52.7	41.4	89	4.6	24.9	84.4	23.8	9.5	13.8	17 083	20 648	7 767	5.9	2.7
Mount Pleasant borough	68.6	39.4	38.3	136	6.4	37.3	87.7	29.2	0.9	14.2	14 583	19 141	7 105	9.0	7.8
Mount Union borough	63.6	39.7	48.7	163	12.7	39.8	79.6	35.0	0.8	19.9	9 806	13 199	5 030	18.6	12.0
Muncy borough	75.2	45.4	50.7	121	11.7	50.8	40.6	24.4	–	18.9	15 035	16 882	6 882	6.2	4.7
Munhall borough	67.7	39.7	30.3	131	6.4	32.3	67.8	17.1	16.1	19.4	19 113	22 147	7 753	6.4	4.5
Municipality of Murrysville borough	82.9	40.9	16.3	122	4.8	31.1	79.0	24.4	1.2	7.2	27 364	29 350	9 191	3.3	2.5
Myerstown borough	76.7	48.8	71.5	106	0.6	36.2	48.6	17.3	2.1	11.3	17 367	20 672	6 867	7.4	4.7
Nanticoke city	64.3	40.7	40.8	140	11.3	33.1	65.4	28.2	4.0	20.9	11 755	16 085	5 590	8.6	5.6
Nanty-Glo borough	58.9	35.1	36.7	188	16.0	17.2	66.3	31.2	1.8	25.9	14 945	18 764	5 826	8.9	6.4
Narberth borough	75.2	59.9	56.6	85	7.5	10.0	84.3	11.6	21.4	12.2	19 773	23 997	9 910	4.9	2.0
Nazareth borough	76.0	49.8	39.1	99	4.0	45.4	48.5	21.1	0.6	13.6	16 864	21 446	7 835	5.8	3.8
Nesquehoning borough	65.2	37.6	29.9	146	6.7	43.3	54.3	38.2	1.6	17.2	15 299	18 326	6 299	5.6	4.9
New Brighton borough	70.1	42.5	34.1	137	9.8	37.8	73.1	22.3	1.2	19.4	14 156	19 146	6 339	12.3	12.0
New Britain borough	77.2	58.0	26.0	87	3.7	33.1	94.5	19.3	1.8	3.3	25 727	27 538	7 348	3.6	2.5
New Castle city	67.3	37.6	27.6	151	11.1	29.3	20.7	19.6	4.2	18.7	13 228	17 093	5 967	15.5	12.6
New Cumberland borough	78.6	48.3	43.0	98	3.4	10.4	85.0	22.9	3.6	12.0	18 999	22 468	8 514	3.6	2.6
New Eagle borough	71.5	36.4	8.8	145	9.0	32.6	89.8	19.0	4.1	15.3	16 828	19 167	6 523	8.3	6.3
New Holland borough	84.3	63.9	64.2	74	1.8	40.1	48.2	17.3	0.7	9.0	20 504	22 287	8 059	5.3	3.6
New Kensington city	67.0	37.4	28.2	143	10.0	31.6	59.9	23.0	4.8	21.3	13 215	17 060	6 991	12.5	8.9
New Stanton borough	82.6	49.3	21.6	103	5.8	35.9	62.8	21.6	0.2	12.9	17 703	19 282	7 452	8.7	8.8
Newtown borough	84.5	48.9	20.5	97	4.0	21.2	83.9	15.4	4.0	8.7	21 899	29 423	9 962	4.2	1.7
New Wilmington borough	47.9	35.6	33.3	166	3.7	7.6	29.9	13.0	–	14.1	18 107	22 550	4 928	3.6	1.6
Norristown borough	68.5	54.0	55.4	110	7.4	29.3	58.4	19.7	5.0	13.0	14 643	17 983	6 129	11.8	9.3
Northampton borough	75.7	50.4	39.7	104	6.1	51.3	71.0	24.9	0.8	13.8	18 774	21 767	7 356	5.8	4.2
North Braddock borough	67.5	33.8	19.9	157	10.5	39.3	91.5	18.7	14.1	22.0	13 218	16 959	5 813	12.3	9.3
North Catasauqua borough	78.2	53.0	45.0	95	6.2	46.1	90.3	26.9	3.3	13.0	18 210	20 232	7 043	5.3	3.0
North East borough	80.8	45.8	39.5	124	6.0	42.1	41.7	18.1	0.3	12.8	16 532	19 544	6 611	11.5	9.3
Northumberland borough	73.2	48.4	51.6	115	6.9	25.1	71.4	22.7	0.9	19.9	14 122	16 342	6 458	7.5	5.2
North Wales borough	82.2	59.7	47.6	82	3.6	40.0	81.5	19.2	4.1	11.1	19 546	22 011	7 789	0.7	0.4
Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	82.9	53.8	44.5	100	5.1	45.8	93.3	19.8	1.6	6.1	20 800	21 823	7 317	5.0	3.0
Norwood borough	78.5	50.6	50.0	108	7.7	26.6	93.9	17.3	11.0	9.7	18 894	21 696	8 676	7.1	6.8
Oakmont borough	71.6	42.7	33.2	118	4.9	27.6	76.8	21.1	6.0	13.6	18 859	23 315	9 685	6.2	4.8
Oakwood (CDP)	73.5	40.5	15.3	124	8.7	34.4	98.8	14.7	2.4	18.2	17 619	18 539	6 614	8.3	7.8
Ohiopyle borough	75.5	35.9	32.6	155	7.5	44.5	93.6	16.8	–	9.1	23 214	24 658	7 350	5.1	3.5
Oil City city	72.4	46.4	37.8	122	8.9	28.2	33.1	26.3	0.9	15.9	15 183	19 677	7 184	10.7	8.4
Oliver (CDP)	66.4	42.7	22.6	131	8.7	39.7	74.9	23.9	3.3	16.0	14 747	16 892	6 007	6.7	5.4
Olyphant borough	73.0	35.3	37.0	150	8.4	25.3	98.9	25.7	2.0	20.1	14 083	16 748	5 930	12.2	9.9
Oreland borough	71.5	44.9	32.6	121	9.6	40.6	74.3	29.6	2.6	14.4	13 129	16 789	6 048	8.9	6.1
Orwigsburg borough	82.7	49.6	36.2	99	10.7	42.1	66.1	24.5	–	6.4	16 807	18 830	7 227	3.6	2.1
Oxford borough	75.4	40.4	22.3	136	3.9	26.3	62.3	33.5	0.3	15.8	12 818	16 532	6 692	12.6	10.3
Palmerton borough	69.6	45.2	36.1	123	4.8	47.6	43.7	24.6	–	16.3	16 232	18 914	7 453	6.4	3.1
Palmyra borough	77.5	55.3	58.4	91	3.7	36.7	68.3	24.7	0.9	12.8	16 789	21 062	7 723	4.6	2.7

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force					Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over: Total	Female, 16 years and over: With own children under 6 years	Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Paoli (CDP)	78.8	58.1	42.8	88	4.2	19.5	75.0	16.5	9.5	6.2	23 208	25 482	9 068	5.6	5.0
Parkesburg borough	80.2	42.5	35.5	125	2.2	42.2	86.1	22.3	0.6	13.8	19 105	21 854	6 780	11.3	10.2
Parkville (CDP)	80.5	54.1	47.8	99	5.0	47.7	99.5	23.5	0.3	9.3	15 919	18 542	6 357	4.6	4.2
Pen Argyl borough	73.8	51.5	46.3	109	4.6	53.7	58.8	26.6	–	16.7	17 000	19 553	7 111	5.4	3.9
Penbrook borough	80.4	48.8	40.2	94	4.8	11.2	91.8	24.2	9.1	14.3	15 066	20 465	7 484	9.5	5.5
Pendel borough	78.1	54.4	47.8	90	3.9	27.5	84.6	17.1	4.2	9.3	17 218	22 589	7 382	6.1	4.9
Perkasie borough	80.1	57.0	42.3	91	5.0	46.5	71.3	23.0	1.2	9.8	18 261	20 676	7 719	3.4	2.3
Philadelphia city	66.1	44.4	37.6	138	11.4	20.9	14.3	16.3	30.2	21.9	13 169	16 388	6 053	20.6	16.6
Philipsburg borough	74.1	41.1	42.5	126	7.5	18.0	50.5	27.5	–	20.7	12 525	18 312	7 063	15.4	11.8
Phoenixville borough	77.5	50.2	52.3	102	5.7	39.9	63.1	24.6	2.2	13.6	16 835	20 006	7 047	7.9	7.0
Pitcairn borough	70.4	40.4	26.9	129	5.9	25.8	87.1	20.8	7.7	18.8	14 282	17 767	6 708	9.5	7.2
Pittsburgh city	65.8	44.7	34.7	125	9.2	14.6	21.3	16.4	28.3	19.7	13 408	17 499	6 845	16.5	11.9
Pittston city	66.3	42.8	35.1	137	8.9	41.8	61.6	30.1	3.0	20.5	12 412	15 450	5 486	13.6	11.8
Plains (CDP)	73.1	49.4	43.8	103	7.3	43.8	80.9	22.0	5.8	12.5	14 105	17 244	5 905	6.5	5.1
Pleasant Hills borough	82.8	50.0	34.0	96	4.2	19.1	86.8	18.7	9.6	9.4	24 767	28 261	9 759	3.4	2.7
Plum borough	84.2	48.8	28.1	111	5.7	23.9	89.3	24.6	3.7	6.8	22 095	23 512	7 397	3.8	3.1
Plymouth borough	63.5	37.1	31.9	153	10.3	30.1	77.4	27.2	9.6	23.8	11 146	14 225	5 549	15.5	11.2
Portage borough	69.2	30.4	23.0	165	14.8	26.6	57.0	24.8	1.2	24.2	13 500	16 775	6 335	12.3	13.5
Port Allegany borough	76.2	48.1	38.9	119	7.4	38.2	12.1	18.1	–	20.1	14 607	17 136	6 032	14.4	10.7
Port Carbon borough	70.9	45.9	36.4	125	7.5	36.4	72.6	25.7	3.9	13.4	14 327	16 960	5 885	5.6	5.4
Port Vue borough	70.5	35.2	16.0	142	7.5	36.8	90.6	19.5	11.8	15.2	19 154	20 787	6 752	7.0	4.2
Pottsgrove (CDP)	87.1	55.1	51.8	92	3.4	37.7	–	13.5	–	8.3	26 128	26 875	9 781	0.8	0.9
Pottstown borough	75.0	48.1	43.9	111	8.9	40.3	41.5	22.6	3.6	17.0	15 677	19 021	6 863	10.7	8.6
Pottsville city	68.2	39.5	35.2	142	9.3	29.6	39.2	24.9	2.4	17.7	12 015	15 810	6 000	13.9	10.6
Prospect Park borough	80.9	53.6	34.9	91	6.1	29.0	90.7	18.2	11.8	11.8	16 955	21 101	7 228	7.2	6.1
Punxsutawney borough	71.7	38.8	27.0	142	12.6	14.6	27.7	22.3	–	15.0	12 732	17 432	6 475	16.2	9.2
Quakertown borough	78.9	51.1	51.2	103	7.5	44.2	47.0	19.0	1.0	11.0	16 947	19 868	7 087	6.9	4.5
Rankin borough	61.8	41.6	43.0	155	15.1	38.5	86.7	25.5	25.8	29.2	10 465	12 938	5 377	25.5	25.8
Reading city	71.3	47.8	40.4	118	7.4	40.0	23.5	19.7	11.1	17.6	13 123	16 262	5 873	17.2	12.6
Red Lion borough	76.7	50.1	45.5	103	5.3	44.1	58.0	23.9	0.2	15.4	15 649	18 575	6 688	6.9	4.1
Reynoldsville borough	66.8	39.7	29.4	160	10.1	30.1	60.9	30.0	1.5	21.8	12 946	16 927	6 135	13.5	10.2
Richboro (CDP)	86.5	46.5	20.8	131	4.0	18.0	92.7	13.3	6.2	6.4	29 100	29 283	8 064	2.4	2.6
Ridgway borough	75.8	56.5	62.4	117	9.7	44.8	28.0	25.5	–	16.9	14 430	18 741	6 508	8.0	7.1
Ridley Park borough	77.0	50.6	44.7	99	7.4	27.7	91.4	19.6	11.8	12.8	20 320	23 789	8 460	3.7	2.2
Roaring Spring borough	71.9	39.6	47.0	140	5.4	40.7	48.2	19.6	0.6	19.1	15 603	18 973	6 343	9.8	8.4
Rochester borough	70.9	41.9	28.7	130	9.3	42.2	74.3	16.5	1.0	15.1	15 742	21 366	7 145	12.0	8.7
Rockledge borough	76.9	48.6	37.2	98	4.6	21.7	90.5	12.7	11.7	13.0	16 316	20 607	7 492	5.6	3.1
Royersford borough	77.8	54.2	58.1	95	3.3	46.1	76.1	24.6	1.9	11.7	17 657	21 533	7 931	5.1	2.7
St. Clair borough	65.4	45.2	53.7	123	7.5	36.7	64.4	28.7	2.0	16.6	12 751	15 181	5 304	11.1	8.7
St. Marys borough	78.0	49.5	45.3	109	4.1	59.1	10.8	24.0	0.4	9.5	17 105	20 221	7 759	4.5	2.3
Sanatoga (CDP)	78.8	48.4	35.9	133	6.1	34.9	–	20.6	1.7	15.2	18 163	19 985	6 622	10.4	8.1
Sayre borough	72.0	44.7	54.2	125	12.1	34.0	53.7	23.4	0.7	18.9	14 303	17 650	5 963	15.4	11.8
Schuylkill township	69.6	45.8	55.7	123	8.5	47.4	50.8	22.9	1.0	15.6	15 677	16 749	6 104	10.4	5.6
Scottdale borough	71.6	39.4	28.3	144	5.8	39.1	50.8	23.6	0.9	13.5	15 794	19 012	6 456	5.5	3.2
Scranton city	68.0	42.7	36.0	130	8.3	27.0	28.2	23.6	6.7	19.3	12 515	16 219	5 780	12.9	9.2
Selinsgrove borough	59.9	52.1	68.9	110	6.0	15.9	71.7	15.3	–	10.4	15 677	18 611	5 388	7.3	3.0
Sellersville borough	82.8	60.3	59.7	86	3.3	49.0	69.4	19.6	0.9	5.1	19 579	21 737	7 165	4.4	3.6
Sewickley borough	69.1	47.3	40.7	113	6.0	19.9	67.2	24.2	15.2	14.1	17 208	21 625	9 454	7.6	6.1
Shamokin city	60.4	37.6	44.2	161	10.8	34.4	35.4	28.2	1.5	24.6	9 681	12 844	4 983	17.1	12.3
Sharon city	69.9	38.1	28.5	144	9.2	36.7	48.0	20.7	0.6	20.6	14 860	19 207	6 647	11.4	7.9
Sharon Hill borough	73.3	45.9	28.1	118	7.9	27.2	87.2	17.3	17.5	12.2	18 260	20 074	6 799	7.5	6.3
Sharpsburg borough	73.3	44.7	40.1	110	7.1	22.6	79.8	19.3	19.3	16.7	13 096	16 699	6 356	8.1	5.4
Sharpsville borough	72.1	39.1	40.8	136	5.7	39.1	76.3	12.6	–	19.0	17 693	21 717	7 431	9.1	5.8
Shenandoah borough	56.4	35.8	37.0	162	7.7	33.3	43.8	19.6	0.7	26.9	9 507	12 712	5 252	18.2	12.1
Shillington borough	75.1	47.3	36.8	101	2.8	28.0	83.2	15.7	6.7	13.9	18 685	21 831	8 167	2.8	2.3
Shiloh (CDP)	85.4	58.7	52.0	78	3.2	38.7	92.2	17.8	0.4	7.7	23 640	24 461	8 128	1.4	1.0
Shippensburg borough	68.1	51.5	56.9	103	5.8	26.0	54.0	23.2	0.3	13.6	14 194	20 225	6 920	16.2	4.5
Shrewsbury borough	82.3	51.3	41.8	124	3.4	44.9	87.6	36.4	–	10.8	22 292	23 328	6 992	5.0	3.1
Sinking Spring borough	78.6	54.3	46.7	83	3.7	31.3	75.4	15.5	6.1	9.2	17 174	21 845	7 661	3.7	1.5
Slatington borough	77.2	51.9	49.2	104	7.1	50.9	81.5	32.9	0.6	13.5	16 583	19 146	6 805	11.8	6.9
Slippery Rock borough	48.1	48.1	50.7	138	9.1	5.3	32.2	18.9	–	12.3	17 768	20 240	5 498	6.7	2.9
Somerset borough	74.2	47.7	42.2	111	6.0	13.4	95.5	21.3	0.4	12.2	13 534	18 405	7 428	9.0	6.8
Souderton borough	84.7	57.6	59.4	84	2.7	41.8	81.2	21.2	1.5	7.6	19 683	21 924	7 494	3.6	2.1
South Greensburg borough	73.9	49.3	39.4	108	9.7	31.1	91.7	23.7	–	14.3	16 059	19 203	6 984	6.6	5.5
Southmont borough	74.2	49.8	29.8	120	6.7	16.9	95.6	22.5	0.4	13.8	20 784	23 185	8 471	3.0	2.7
South Uniontown (CDP)	70.1	33.2	23.7	163	11.1	20.7	97.8	15.0	6.1	22.4	13 909	18 030	6 326	18.9	17.1
Southwest Greensburg borough	77.2	52.7	54.3	96	5.8	24.2	99.6	19.5	–	16.4	15 669	18 830	7 113	5.1	4.6
South Williamsport borough	74.2	49.3	42.8	109	5.4	34.4	81.2	21.5	2.3	13.5	13 553	19 411	6 653	5.8	3.8
Spring City borough	79.2	49.4	26.0	103	6.9	46.3	82.4	25.1	1.1	10.0	15 920	19 057	7 001	3.3	1.5
Springdale borough	77.7	44.7	47.5	103	9.6	33.5	70.5	18.4	5.3	16.4	16 633	19 752	7 202	5.9	5.8
State College borough	40.7	43.1	35.2	156	5.8	6.7	32.7	10.8	5.6	15.6	9 771	20 822	4 686	39.2	13.5
Steelton borough	68.8	55.6	43.3	106	5.0	20.5	74.1	28.8	8.2	16.6	15 180	19 366	7 050	9.1	7.1
Stowe (CDP)	74.2	56.3	60.3	103	5.9	50.1	81.7	18.2	2.8	12.2	17 458	19 498	6 563	5.5	3.5
Stroudsburg borough	71.8	49.3	39.9	104	6.2	21.7	45.1	21.8	1.7	19.0	12 284	17 524	6 788	13.0	7.0
Sugarcreek borough	73.1	43.4	35.2	122	8.8	35.2	88.6	22.1	0.5	10.3	17 722	20 417	6 699	8.6	7.0
Summit Hill borough	63.1	38.6	38.4	147	5.1	44.4	75.4	37.1	0.6	22.0	14 255	17 172	6 409	6.6	6.0
Sunbury city	72.1	42.9	42.2	133	7.0	30.2	40.3	22.9	1.6	16.3	11 240	15 363	5 453	16.3	12.0
Swarthmore borough	68.7	47.0	21.1	109	2.8	12.2	63.4	8.4	16.8	10.8	24 232	30 027	11 324	3.5	0.9
Swissvale borough	71.4	44.0	34.3	115	6.9	26.4	81.5	16.8	20.4	18.7	16 084	18 872	7 096	7.3	6.4
Swoyersville borough	69.3	45.6	46.0	121	6.9	36.5	83.3	23.7	4.4	14.1	14 811	17 384	5 888	6.6	4.2
Tamaqua borough	64.3	40.5	45.1	147	10.4	43.8	47.1	31.3	–	17.3	12 148	15 845	5 529	13.7	9.3
Tarentum borough	68.3	40.7	33.2	141	10.0	36.1	84.3	21.9	4.3	21.9	13 054	16 660	6 173	14.4	12.0
Taylor borough	70.5	42.5	25.1	135	9.7	37.2	84.5	24.4	5.6	15.8	13 275	16 165	5 593	6.2	4.9
Telford borough	79.2	53.1	50.6	100	2.7	48.3	79.2	19.2	1.0	10.3	18 536	23 066	7 312	7.5	4.4
Throop borough	72.1	42.4	35.0	120	6.8	35.0	69.1	22.2	3.5	18.2	13 096	15 637	5 307	14.8	11.2
Titusville city	74.0	38.9	38.8	146	9.4	30.1	19.6	19.9	0.2	18.0	13 529	17 610	6 366	18.1	12.1
Towanda borough	72.5	49.2	34.6	120	7.9	39.4	17.1	15.3	–	13.6	14 974	18 015	6 331	13.7	10.6
Trafford borough	75.1	44.6	45.0	108	3.8	35.0	80.1	23.2	8.0	14.6	17 615	20 070	8 095	2.9	1.7

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years											
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Trooper (CDP)	80.6	59.0	28.6	92	5.2	28.5	94.7	22.9	1.7	5.5	22 488	25 047	7 886	3.0 1.8
Turtle Creek borough	67.8	41.6	29.9	133	8.0	35.2	88.3	21.9	7.5	20.4	14 449	17 630	6 991	9.8 5.8
Tyrone borough	70.4	40.1	39.1	146	7.2	35.9	97.2	20.8	0.2	15.4	12 443	15 808	5 837	10.3 7.3
Union City borough	74.4	52.0	43.2	124	8.5	54.1	33.9	28.0	–	16.8	13 116	15 516	5 314	18.1 16.0
Uniontown city	64.9	34.9	24.9	161	8.3	14.9	30.9	23.9	2.4	24.5	12 227	17 806	6 407	16.9 13.4
Upland borough	75.8	43.6	38.3	124	10.1	40.4	85.2	16.5	5.3	14.5	16 761	19 554	6 254	14.4 11.1
Vandergrift borough	63.5	29.8	25.8	176	10.3	39.3	60.9	24.9	1.1	25.1	13 859	18 053	6 362	10.5 7.0
Verona borough	75.1	40.7	14.9	122	7.3	30.2	85.2	24.1	11.2	13.1	16 482	18 681	6 682	9.1 6.2
Warren borough	75.0	49.9	46.0	111	4.7	27.2	18.1	23.5	0.5	13.9	14 786	18 542	7 030	8.5 5.7
Washington city	65.0	43.2	37.0	133	10.6	27.6	24.8	22.6	2.1	18.9	13 438	17 516	6 359	14.8 10.2
Waynesboro borough	74.2	46.1	55.0	116	4.3	44.7	36.3	23.5	0.3	15.1	14 009	18 491	6 870	9.5 7.3
Waynesburg borough	61.7	37.0	30.9	153	8.0	6.3	29.9	17.9	0.2	14.8	12 985	18 131	6 269	11.8 7.3
Weatherly borough	65.7	41.9	16.7	136	9.1	45.8	58.9	36.0	–	18.7	14 660	17 420	5 645	4.7 2.6
Weigelstown (CDP)	87.2	58.3	46.6	87	3.7	44.3	91.2	21.1	0.2	6.4	21 184	22 365	7 323	4.4 3.0
Wellsboro borough	66.3	44.5	55.6	142	6.3	16.7	27.7	15.2	–	12.8	14 431	17 219	7 033	9.6 7.7
Wesleyville borough	75.5	46.8	42.2	123	8.3	45.5	92.9	24.4	3.9	13.5	15 804	18 592	6 312	9.8 7.7
West Chester borough	69.6	54.0	48.6	97	6.8	25.7	50.9	18.5	3.3	11.0	14 591	19 864	6 189	17.9 11.5
West Goshen (CDP)	86.3	58.3	40.6	89	4.0	24.6	95.9	17.6	3.2	5.9	21 767	25 329	8 051	6.0 4.6
West Hazleton borough	61.7	38.7	40.0	143	9.6	37.3	62.5	20.5	5.1	14.8	12 837	15 246	5 795	10.4 6.4
West Homestead borough	71.6	44.1	46.9	110	8.1	32.5	87.2	16.5	12.2	21.5	19 397	22 317	7 761	12.1 9.5
West Mifflin borough	73.7	41.9	29.5	120	7.5	34.0	75.7	19.5	12.0	15.6	20 145	22 508	7 638	6.6 5.4
Westmont borough	76.1	39.9	33.6	126	3.7	14.8	91.9	22.9	2.9	15.4	24 083	26 983	12 764	2.8 2.7
West Newton borough	68.7	32.7	17.1	157	5.5	32.4	77.1	24.5	0.5	16.7	16 900	21 014	7 230	8.0 5.9
West Pittston borough	73.3	45.5	16.0	117	5.6	25.2	78.6	23.3	2.1	17.1	14 177	16 760	6 122	8.7 6.9
West Reading borough	71.3	43.5	71.0	112	5.1	31.6	84.9	15.0	7.3	9.5	14 821	18 909	6 591	13.0 5.0
West View borough	76.7	47.3	34.9	106	6.1	17.0	92.4	19.8	20.2	12.3	16 852	20 169	7 323	4.4 3.3
West Wyoming borough	68.4	41.7	25.7	133	8.8	36.4	91.0	22.0	0.9	17.6	13 546	15 316	5 632	4.2 4.0
West York borough	77.1	51.8	46.3	97	4.6	46.6	86.5	24.4	2.4	13.9	14 700	17 831	6 903	8.3 6.7
Whitehall borough	76.7	45.5	38.4	104	5.2	17.5	92.4	16.9	17.2	12.7	22 089	25 896	10 632	4.0 2.5
White Oak borough	75.1	40.1	20.6	113	5.0	28.0	86.2	19.3	4.6	13.3	21 700	24 887	9 068	3.4 2.4
Wilkes-Barre city	64.3	43.1	41.3	131	9.4	25.5	35.9	23.0	8.1	18.2	11 784	15 810	5 610	13.5 9.4
Wilkinsburg borough	70.7	50.5	45.0	107	8.6	18.6	87.4	18.8	23.3	18.6	13 485	17 306	7 359	13.7 11.0
Williamsport city	69.1	47.4	47.0	125	10.7	31.7	22.7	22.2	6.0	16.6	12 113	16 004	5 863	16.6 11.9
Wilson borough	70.7	43.7	39.5	124	4.3	39.8	78.5	18.2	1.9	14.1	15 061	18 084	6 696	3.7 3.2
Windber borough	65.3	37.3	36.7	152	8.5	28.6	56.8	21.5	1.9	26.1	12 066	15 109	6 312	11.9 8.2
Wind Gap borough	81.6	49.2	42.9	106	7.8	49.5	72.1	27.3	–	14.5	16 500	19 016	6 818	7.6 5.1
Wormleysburg borough	81.9	60.0	52.3	76	3.7	12.8	88.8	20.2	3.6	6.6	19 833	24 453	10 109	3.7 2.0
Wyoming borough	67.6	40.4	25.4	125	9.9	29.6	76.7	19.6	2.7	20.1	12 901	17 069	6 396	8.0 4.5
Wyomissing borough	74.6	42.2	24.8	115	4.6	31.9	77.8	12.5	3.4	14.5	23 969	29 737	13 230	3.2 1.6
Yardley borough	76.1	54.6	28.8	87	4.6	16.8	79.5	18.8	5.4	12.5	18 877	22 216	8 883	6.8 6.0
Yeadon borough	70.7	47.9	50.0	112	6.3	18.5	90.2	17.1	20.4	17.8	17 119	21 240	7 884	6.9 5.2
York city	72.8	47.9	50.7	120	8.0	42.9	42.6	19.6	2.6	17.3	11 959	15 971	5 969	17.5 13.6
Youngwood borough	74.4	38.2	30.2	126	7.5	37.9	73.5	23.0	–	16.9	15 401	18 153	7 065	11.4 9.3
Zelienople borough	69.0	37.8	35.7	138	5.8	32.6	44.0	15.7	0.7	17.2	15 197	20 733	7 654	6.9 3.5
COUNTIES														
Adams	77.7	53.4	52.2	104	5.3	34.7	40.7	22.6	0.3	9.4	16 684	18 527	6 323	8.2 6.0
Allegheny	72.8	44.5	31.3	118	7.2	21.3	5.5	18.4	16.4	14.9	17 944	21 643	7 986	9.2 6.7
Armstrong	69.5	35.0	30.6	154	10.6	30.6	39.0	25.0	0.9	17.7	15 474	18 020	6 286	9.6 6.8
Beaver	73.8	39.7	28.5	132	8.1	38.8	28.9	17.6	3.0	14.5	20 031	22 239	7 460	7.5 5.8
Bedford	73.3	39.4	36.4	142	12.6	23.7	25.3	22.8	0.2	14.5	13 167	15 372	5 403	14.7 11.3
Berks	76.9	50.7	44.5	102	5.4	37.9	13.0	19.1	4.2	11.6	17 530	20 696	7 350	8.2 5.6
Blair	71.7	42.2	35.9	136	9.1	23.5	5.7	20.1	1.6	16.5	14 768	17 533	6 052	10.9 8.5
Bradford	73.9	43.9	43.4	135	8.6	37.9	20.7	24.3	0.4	13.8	14 417	16 402	5 579	13.6 10.6
Bucks	82.1	52.4	37.6	101	5.5	30.3	42.5	18.8	3.4	7.9	22 016	24 402	8 048	5.8 4.7
Butler	74.6	42.6	31.0	130	7.1	30.1	26.9	19.7	0.6	12.1	18 466	20 923	6 847	7.3 5.2
Cambria	67.1	36.2	28.6	158	11.9	22.0	11.3	23.2	3.7	18.1	15 772	18 886	6 324	9.7 7.6
Cameron	70.0	45.5	58.5	131	11.3	47.2	13.7	23.4	1.2	19.6	14 072	16 832	6 035	11.1 8.0
Carbon	70.7	43.4	36.1	127	7.8	43.8	40.1	29.2	0.8	16.6	15 369	17 771	6 353	7.6 5.6
Centre	61.3	48.1	44.2	125	5.9	17.8	7.2	23.6	3.0	11.4	14 862	19 099	5 909	16.7 7.8
Chester	79.2	51.7	38.9	104	4.6	29.3	37.2	17.6	3.8	8.2	22 606	25 533	8 763	6.4 4.7
Clarion	69.2	37.1	29.3	149	9.5	22.8	22.4	22.2	0.4	15.1	15 663	18 915	6 029	11.9 7.9
Clearfield	72.0	41.0	36.0	141	10.7	27.0	20.7	24.9	0.9	14.6	14 903	17 368	6 027	10.4 7.7
Clinton	71.0	46.6	45.6	128	12.5	38.8	20.2	24.5	0.2	14.6	14 851	17 036	5 830	11.2 8.0
Columbia	72.6	47.1	46.8	117	7.8	35.4	19.6	22.6	0.3	13.4	14 148	16 455	5 722	11.4 7.4
Crawford	73.9	44.0	39.2	130	8.2	34.4	17.4	23.1	0.4	14.1	15 193	17 934	6 205	11.5 8.5
Cumberland	76.8	52.0	45.5	102	3.7	19.7	29.4	21.6	1.8	9.6	19 270	22 076	7 748	5.8 3.6
Dauphin	75.6	52.7	45.6	104	5.1	19.4	18.8	24.5	5.4	12.6	17 139	19 396	7 525	9.9 7.4
Delaware	74.6	48.0	36.3	111	5.9	22.7	43.2	18.1	13.2	12.5	19 950	23 103	8 044	7.4 5.8
Elk	77.1	46.8	44.3	120	6.7	55.0	9.5	26.8	0.5	11.9	16 648	19 404	6 422	6.4 5.2
Erie	75.6	47.7	37.4	119	8.0	36.1	2.8	20.7	3.8	12.2	16 760	19 804	6 654	10.0 7.4
Fayette	67.5	31.8	23.7	172	11.1	26.6	34.1	24.3	1.6	21.3	14 282	17 282	5 874	15.5 12.3
Forest	63.1	40.1	43.7	149	9.1	28.4	31.1	23.9	0.4	21.4	12 657	15 492	5 691	12.0 8.6
Franklin	77.0	49.5	53.2	111	4.6	33.4	17.4	23.3	0.4	10.9	16 911	19 253	6 675	7.4 5.5
Fulton	73.9	42.7	45.0	137	7.8	32.2	37.8	31.4	0.1	13.5	13 575	15 372	5 402	14.4 12.4
Greene	66.9	32.0	24.8	177	9.8	10.4	28.7	21.6	0.1	19.1	14 966	17 866	5 995	14.0 10.5
Huntingdon	64.9	42.5	41.8	147	10.2	29.5	27.6	28.3	0.2	14.8	12 951	15 744	5 233	13.7 9.7
Indiana	69.3	37.3	25.8	148	8.4	17.7	19.8	23.2	0.4	14.0	15 955	18 933	6 087	13.5 8.1
Jefferson	72.3	39.5	34.2	141	10.7	27.8	24.4	22.0	0.5	15.0	14 961	17 664	6 247	10.2 7.9
Juniata	76.2	43.9	42.4	125	7.5	33.2	34.5	30.9	0.4	13.6	13 883	15 659	5 703	12.7 10.4
Lackawanna	70.5	43.5	34.8	127	8.3	29.9	12.4	23.9	3.8	15.8	14 267	17 325	6 107	9.8 7.2
Lancaster	80.9	52.1	40.9	102	4.2	34.9	8.8	20.0	1.3	9.1	17 933	20 566	7 087	8.5 6.0
Lawrence	71.6	38.1	28.0	139	9.8	32.6	23.6	17.9	1.5	15.8	16 588	19 199	6 572	9.9 7.8
Lebanon	76.7	52.2	46.6	105	4.2	36.9	25.5	21.0	0.6	10.2	17 669	19 961	6 895	7.4 5.4
Lehigh	77.5	50.7	44.3	100	4.9	38.2	19.4	19.6	3.2	12.1	18 790	21 906	7 873	7.2 5.2
Luzerne	68.6	43.0	36.5	131	8.9	31.4	12.2	23.8	4.0	16.5	13 990	16 953	6 008	9.9 7.2
Lycoming	73.3	47.5	46.3	120	10.0	34.8	6.9	23.4	2.4	13.7	15 025	17 754	6 170	10.8 8.1
McKean	73.6	44.7	43.7	129	7.2	39.2	10.7	25.2	0.2	15.1	14 780	17 580	6 133	10.2 7.2

Table 57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
COUNTIES—Con.															
Mercer	72.3	40.2	33.5	134	7.5	33.7	16.0	18.5	0.6	15.0	17 160	19 975	6 751	9.1	6.7
Mifflin	73.0	41.6	36.9	139	7.2	40.2	14.3	25.5	0.5	13.7	13 958	17 012	5 812	13.1	9.7
Monroe	73.7	48.4	38.9	112	7.1	23.5	18.6	22.4	0.9	14.3	15 999	18 539	6 771	8.6	6.3
Montgomery	78.5	51.9	41.7	98	4.4	27.7	32.7	16.9	6.3	9.4	22 508	25 803	9 734	4.7	3.3
Montour	72.2	43.7	44.8	127	8.6	26.9	28.2	20.2	0.1	11.8	16 052	18 654	6 353	8.7	6.1
Northampton	73.7	46.9	38.8	114	5.6	43.8	32.6	20.2	1.8	13.6	18 470	21 333	7 382	7.8	5.6
Northumberland	71.3	42.2	44.3	132	8.7	34.6	28.0	25.5	0.9	16.8	12 931	15 862	5 682	11.4	8.1
Perry	77.0	46.5	41.3	122	6.4	24.7	63.5	34.1	1.0	10.9	16 275	18 135	6 124	8.3	6.4
Philadelphia	66.1	44.4	37.6	138	11.4	20.9	14.3	16.3	30.2	21.9	13 169	16 388	6 053	20.6	16.6
Pike	66.9	40.8	40.3	137	9.9	15.8	60.7	21.7	1.3	21.2	14 726	17 055	6 869	9.0	7.0
Potter	71.3	41.0	38.1	148	11.3	32.4	27.5	30.4	0.2	15.9	12 993	15 384	5 125	15.4	12.3
Schuylkill	67.8	42.0	41.1	136	8.3	40.8	21.5	26.6	1.0	17.0	13 340	16 214	5 890	10.8	7.7
Snyder	73.0	47.8	45.0	119	6.7	30.5	28.7	23.1	0.1	10.1	15 542	17 218	5 754	10.7	7.5
Somerset	71.3	38.4	33.0	145	10.2	22.8	27.0	24.2	0.4	16.0	14 716	17 338	6 011	11.7	9.1
Sullivan	61.9	39.2	41.6	153	11.6	35.8	33.9	31.1	0.1	16.2	12 526	14 559	5 089	16.2	9.7
Susquehanna	73.2	43.8	42.0	133	8.2	36.8	42.3	28.0	0.5	14.0	14 182	16 384	5 615	12.9	9.9
Tioga	69.7	42.7	46.3	142	10.3	29.1	21.8	26.5	0.2	14.8	13 785	16 007	5 413	15.4	12.0
Union	62.0	46.9	41.9	135	6.4	30.4	31.8	20.6	0.2	10.8	15 868	18 083	5 789	9.4	6.4
Venango	72.4	41.4	35.0	136	8.2	32.8	12.7	23.9	0.4	13.7	16 796	19 531	6 684	8.7	6.7
Warren	74.2	46.1	41.0	123	5.9	35.1	12.2	27.4	0.4	12.9	16 455	19 160	6 563	8.5	6.1
Washington	72.1	38.2	26.3	138	8.2	28.4	32.4	20.6	2.8	15.6	17 664	20 576	7 070	8.9	6.6
Wayne	70.3	43.5	41.7	135	9.0	27.3	26.3	22.2	0.7	15.2	13 187	15 494	5 735	12.3	9.4
Westmoreland	74.2	40.1	28.8	131	7.8	33.8	33.5	23.5	1.3	14.1	17 795	20 469	7 104	7.4	5.7
Wyoming	75.1	43.6	35.1	136	8.8	34.5	36.7	27.0	0.1	11.9	15 298	17 068	5 849	10.7	8.4
York	80.0	51.7	47.4	101	4.8	39.7	16.1	21.4	0.7	10.2	18 389	20 857	7 326	7.0	5.1

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years											
Abington township, Montgomery County	77.7	48.3	36.1	102	4.5	21.5	79.2	17.0	8.4	10.4	23 356	26 052	10 433	3.8	2.4
Adams township, Butler County	74.9	45.4	32.2	123	8.8	21.5	94.3	21.1	0.9	11.5	18 832	20 670	6 927	5.5	5.2
Adams township, Cambria County	72.6	33.3	20.0	161	12.6	27.7	89.0	23.6	0.2	14.2	16 826	18 796	6 002	9.1	7.8
Allegheny township, Blair County	73.5	44.5	35.0	128	9.7	21.4	98.6	18.9	0.7	13.6	15 842	17 659	5 812	11.9	9.3
Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	77.1	39.4	31.8	131	9.0	37.5	97.8	20.0	0.8	13.4	20 696	21 837	7 276	5.9	4.7
Alsace township	81.7	52.1	53.7	95	8.1	43.1	97.7	24.1	–	9.9	18 701	21 044	7 510	3.6	2.6
Amity township, Berks County	83.9	55.5	45.7	101	5.9	36.9	87.7	24.0	0.4	6.8	21 940	23 527	7 611	2.6	2.0
Amwell township	81.1	34.3	26.6	141	9.1	28.6	93.9	16.5	1.2	8.6	17 475	18 963	6 500	8.2	6.4
Annville township	69.7	52.1	57.3	104	3.0	34.1	65.0	19.7	–	10.3	16 571	19 110	6 027	5.4	4.1
Antis township	77.7	43.1	36.1	127	8.1	27.4	93.9	23.0	–	13.5	17 160	18 671	6 454	8.7	7.2
Antrim township	84.8	48.4	41.3	111	3.8	42.0	88.2	20.9	0.3	6.0	19 217	20 756	6 643	3.7	2.1
Armagh township	76.0	42.8	34.1	135	10.6	47.5	73.0	27.1	0.5	15.3	12 893	15 333	5 572	15.3	12.8
Armstrong township, Indiana County	78.5	38.5	28.9	145	10.5	20.4	96.4	19.6	–	9.1	17 892	19 253	6 089	10.0	8.0
Aston township	80.0	51.9	30.7	106	3.3	32.2	86.2	18.7	3.0	8.0	23 809	25 425	7 739	4.0	3.4
Athens township, Bradford County	73.6	53.4	47.2	119	8.6	41.5	63.5	25.0	–	11.3	16 125	17 204	6 238	8.2	6.7
Baldwin township	78.2	44.3	34.7	112	4.8	18.6	97.3	24.0	11.9	12.1	20 586	22 695	7 680	4.5	3.9
Barrett township	73.2	58.3	45.7	93	9.8	21.3	50.7	24.3	0.4	10.9	15 748	18 795	7 240	4.5	4.3
Bear Creek township	70.7	38.6	32.3	144	10.5	19.4	90.2	21.5	1.0	14.1	16 607	19 292	6 449	10.0	8.3
Bedford township	72.0	47.1	47.8	121	13.3	22.4	40.6	16.0	–	12.1	14 079	15 594	5 738	13.2	10.2
Bedminster township	82.6	49.5	36.2	99	3.7	26.4	87.6	13.8	0.8	6.8	21 000	22 191	7 661	7.9	5.8
Benner township	81.6	53.1	41.5	174	6.3	26.7	97.4	26.4	0.5	5.7	17 732	20 091	5 003	2.3	0.7
Bensalem township	83.1	52.9	35.8	101	6.4	25.6	74.1	19.3	5.8	9.5	19 356	21 415	7 519	8.6	7.4
Berzinger township	79.7	51.6	51.8	115	4.8	57.1	98.8	23.0	0.1	5.3	20 525	22 312	6 373	3.2	2.1
Bern township	65.4	41.2	55.5	128	3.9	30.5	94.2	16.1	0.9	8.3	23 003	25 342	8 012	1.0	0.6
Bethel township, Berks County	82.4	53.3	42.7	114	3.5	38.0	70.6	22.4	–	5.5	16 606	18 500	5 577	9.7	6.2
Bethel township, Lebanon County	83.0	50.4	44.3	114	2.5	38.2	93.1	17.3	–	9.6	16 790	17 879	5 983	7.4	6.7
Bethlehem township	81.2	49.2	35.3	105	3.6	42.2	94.6	20.6	0.5	8.6	23 822	25 214	8 283	4.2	3.3
Blair township	75.6	41.5	21.2	134	8.8	24.3	98.3	20.8	0.8	13.7	16 378	17 486	5 983	11.8	10.5
Bradford township, Clearfield County	73.1	37.4	28.4	158	11.6	24.6	80.5	32.4	–	12.2	14 327	15 569	5 284	11.2	8.7
Bradford township, McKean County	75.4	46.2	45.1	115	3.8	37.2	88.6	23.4	0.2	8.0	19 114	20 738	6 673	4.4	2.4
Brecknock township, Berks County	84.6	55.9	45.5	89	4.4	38.6	95.4	21.5	0.5	8.7	21 119	22 785	7 634	4.6	3.3
Brecknock township, Lancaster County	86.1	48.4	36.1	115	2.7	36.2	84.9	22.2	0.3	5.8	17 479	18 144	5 837	14.7	10.2
Briar Creek township	78.2	53.0	57.4	108	8.0	41.6	96.9	22.8	0.8	13.4	16 289	18 273	5 858	10.5	8.5
Brighton township	73.2	33.4	24.8	152	5.3	35.9	91.1	18.6	2.0	10.3	25 273	26 168	6 610	2.3	1.8
Bristol township	82.1	53.7	42.3	102	8.0	35.2	81.3	22.3	2.8	7.7	20 765	22 067	6 848	7.1	6.2
Brown township, Mifflin County	77.5	42.1	30.8	130	5.5	38.0	76.7	19.3	–	7.0	18 750	21 204	7 154	14.1	9.3
Buckingham township, Bucks County	83.9	48.9	34.8	111	3.6	27.8	86.8	17.4	2.1	6.9	27 710	29 492	9 404	4.9	3.3
Buffalo township, Butler County	82.8	37.6	27.3	128	8.3	36.5	85.5	22.5	0.7	12.1	21 158	22 389	6 994	7.0	5.0
Buffalo township, Union County	80.8	53.5	46.4	110	7.4	32.4	91.1	18.0	–	7.4	16 040	16 958	5 720	8.2	5.3
Bulskin township	77.4	37.0	24.1	145	12.4	41.4	98.4	24.3	2.1	13.5	17 142	18 288	5 999	11.3	9.9
Burrell township, Indiana County	75.0	38.5	26.3	140	9.4	23.4	91.5	18.5	0.5	12.6	16 820	18 933	6 001	13.3	9.9
Bushkill township	84.4	53.8	37.1	97	6.0	49.2	98.4	17.1	1.7	9.2	21 332	22 241	7 312	3.9	3.5
Butler township, Butler County	72.2	42.0	29.0	128	5.5	32.5	85.9	17.2	0.5	13.1	21 346	24 271	8 096	3.0	2.0
Butler township, Luzerne County	67.4	39.5	42.8	141	7.2	28.6	85.9	23.9	3.2	11.9	17 095	19 441	5 558	14.5	2.8
Butler township, Schuylkill County	67.2	36.2	28.6	157	6.2	38.2	99.3	31.3	–	16.4	14 054	17 620	5 920	9.7	9.6
Caernarvon township, Lancaster County	85.1	52.8	48.1	118	2.5	38.0	69.4	23.0	–	10.7	18 200	19 224	5 582	11.1	9.4
Caln township	61.0	57.7	43.4	117	5.6	33.6	87.1	19.7	2.9	9.3	21 658	24 546	7 755	6.3	5.4
Cambria township	53.8	29.2	27.2	215	9.7	14.0	93.7	24.7	0.9	17.1	17 132	19 256	5 336	9.1	7.6
Canton township, Washington County	75.2	41.8	32.2	132	10.7	36.4	97.4	20.5	1.5	12.3	16 898	19 747	6 278	11.0	8.4
Carroll township, Perry County	80.2	52.3	51.6	114	9.2	40.9	87.1	41.3	1.5	7.6	17 866	18 059	6 067	8.9	8.1
Carroll township, Washington County	74.4	33.9	28.2	138	5.7	32.6	98.3	20.4	3.0	17.6	20 534	21 942	7 597	4.6	3.7
Carroll township, York County	80.1	57.2	50.7	98	2.2	14.6	96.1	25.8	0.2	5.3	21 214	23 265	7 299	2.9	2.9
Cecil township	69.5	38.6	32.0	143	6.4	23.6	92.1	22.0	3.7	12.2	19 570	21 324	6 499	5.8	5.2
Center township, Beaver County	77.5	45.9	28.3	112	8.3	37.4	92.1	17.3	5.7	9.7	26 085	27 869	8 560	3.5	3.2
Center township, Butler County	79.3	44.9	20.9	117	7.2	35.3	97.1	19.0	–	8.8	20 932	22 312	7 980	4.8	3.5
Center township, Indiana County	72.1	36.0	28.5	151	7.6	26.3	95.7	28.1	1.0	13.4	17 646	20 314	6 165	11.2	8.7
Chanceford township	83.1	53.0	60.3	106	6.7	42.7	87.9	26.4	0.6	7.1	16 899	17 931	6 516	7.3	6.4
Charleston township	69.6	47.8	48.4	123	9.0	25.8	92.9	20.1	–	10.8	14 982	16 890	5 515	9.0	6.2
Charlestown township	76.4	51.3	52.7	97	3.5	20.0	74.3	14.2	3.1	8.1	21 687	23 250	7 986	2.3	1.4
Chartiers township	73.5	41.7	37.1	124	6.7	30.4	88.8	14.8	2.3	11.9	19 434	21 965	7 240	5.2	3.7
Cheltenham township	77.2	47.6	45.4	98	4.0	15.1	81.6	14.4	14.4	10.3	25 048	31 274	12 688	5.1	3.0
Cherryhill township	69.1	37.5	27.6	160	8.8	17.5	89.7	30.4	–	11.3	17 917	19 384	5 895	14.9	9.1
Chester township	83.7	58.3	44.4	114	9.8	28.2	96.6	20.9	9.7	7.4	18 402	19 557	5 803	11.1	9.4
Chestnuthill township	74.4	43.5	34.6	133	7.1	26.5	71.8	28.1	0.4	15.5	17 081	19 222	5 733	7.3	6.0
Chippewa township	76.4	40.9	32.2	126	5.9	34.1	85.3	14.2	0.6	10.5	23 141	25 445	8 377	3.6	2.7
Clarion township	79.7	46.0	30.6	114	11.6	19.4	98.9	15.9	–	10.6	16 069	18 825	6 784	12.1	10.0
Clay township, Lancaster County	87.2	59.7	41.0	101	3.1	42.4	91.5	25.7	–	6.4	16 590	18 073	5 602	6.2	6.3
Cool township	67.5	35.5	34.6	151	10.4	33.0	95.9	31.6	2.9	23.0	11 478	14 362	5 133	11.9	7.7
Codorus township	79.9	53.2	32.4	106	4.5	47.9	83.6	27.8	–	8.9	21 808	22 782	7 161	6.0	6.2
Colebrookdale township	81.8	57.7	53.7	95	4.6	47.4	93.8	20.3	–	5.7	20 344	21 705	7 151	1.8	1.1
College township	71.0	55.7	57.1	96	6.8	12.3	96.1	20.1	3.0	4.1	18 760	22 718	7 484	6.3	4.1
Collier township	62.0	32.3	36.8	157	6.5	22.9	95.5	20.0	7.2	13.2	19 401	22 266	6 481	5.3	4.9
Concord township, Delaware County	69.4	49.5	38.7	118	4.7	26.7	87.6	19.2	4.6	8.4	30 274	31 495	9 040	1.7	1.6
Conemaugh township, Cambria County	75.0	39.1	26.9	133	15.6	29.5	89.7	20.2	2.1	15.3	17 870	19 715	5 888	7.0	6.9
Conemaugh township, Indiana County	69.6	34.0	26.6	162	17.8	26.4	84.2	24.1	0.6	16.2	17 349	18 865	5 950	9.3	7.4
Conemaugh township, Somerset County	70.8	35.9	33.7	149	11.9	27.2	83.8	25.8	0.6	15.9	16 969	18 448	6 422	7.6	6.9
Conestoga township	81.6	48.2	31.0	107	4.7	36.9	89.7	11.6	0.9	7.0	19 602	20 756	7 028	3.6	2.8
Conewago township, Adams County	84.1	62.2	78.7	84	4.4	45.1	94.4	16.7	–	6.9	18 259	20 050	6 115	5.1	2.1
Conewago township, York County	80.5	55.9	56.0	101	5.8	46.3	95.8	21.4	–	6.0	18 673	20 287	6 387	7.5	5.3
Conewango township	64.7	42.0	48.0	139	4.6	35.2	79.8	24.9	0.3	8.9	18 026	20 098	6 159	7.0	4.8
Connellsville township	74.2	37.0	25.5	131	13.9	32.7	98.6	23.0	0.8	13.6	15 957	18 310	6 301	11.4	6.3
Connoquenessing township	81.9	46.1	30.5	121	8.9	34.8	92.3	20.2	–	8.8	19 007	21 115	6 729	5.3	5.0
Coolbaugh township	70.1	47.2	33.5	119	6.6	13.8	94.0	27.2	0.7	21.0	14 095	15 615	6 361	12.4	10.5
Cooper township, Clearfield County	69.6	38.8	14.9	152	16.9	38.4	79.7	38.7	1.0	16.5	14 356	17 457	5 398	11.5	7.4
Cornplanter township	73.3	44.1	40.4	127	6.9	36.1	98.3	21.7	0.6	12.8	20 500	22 486	7 184	6.5	4.6
Cowanshannock township	69.5	26.6	22.1	191	12.8	29.9	85.9	34.2	–	24.4	13 778	15 982	5 262	12.3	8.4

Table 57a. Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years											
Cranberry township, Butler County	90.5	50.0	30.7	114	5.2	21.4	96.0	19.3	2.3	4.1	22 429	23 191	7 152	5.6	4.5
Cranberry township, Venango County	76.4	39.4	30.4	137	6.6	29.4	85.9	20.9	–	13.0	17 803	19 823	6 968	7.6	5.6
Crescent township	80.3	49.8	30.2	110	5.8	29.3	90.1	14.4	4.6	10.4	22 221	24 410	7 844	3.1	1.9
Cresson township	64.9	41.9	28.8	148	11.7	14.9	61.3	30.0	0.7	11.3	19 479	20 760	5 315	5.9	5.3
Croyle township	72.3	31.3	12.9	186	16.4	28.4	94.6	28.7	1.7	15.4	15 211	16 891	5 234	13.7	14.8
Cumberland township, Adams County	72.8	47.6	44.8	115	3.1	20.3	95.0	22.9	–	10.0	18 104	19 568	7 834	8.0	6.2
Cumberland township, Greene County	66.8	27.3	20.0	194	10.9	8.8	83.5	18.1	–	20.4	15 843	18 944	6 264	10.1	6.7
Cumru township	79.1	52.3	40.1	91	4.8	29.2	99.0	17.8	3.4	10.5	20 651	23 278	9 138	4.5	3.2
Dallas township	78.4	45.5	34.6	114	8.7	22.3	77.3	23.7	2.3	11.4	19 167	20 588	7 506	5.4	2.2
Damascus township	69.0	37.7	32.5	151	9.6	18.6	70.1	20.3	1.0	15.4	11 430	12 926	5 142	22.5	16.4
Darby township	78.4	52.0	37.8	110	7.4	23.5	97.5	18.8	17.4	9.5	19 535	20 755	6 223	9.4	7.8
Daugherty township	75.9	40.7	20.7	131	4.6	40.5	99.0	17.0	–	10.3	22 392	23 477	8 031	0.9	0.7
Decatur township, Clearfield County	73.2	39.4	45.9	151	11.3	24.0	100.0	28.0	–	13.4	15 748	17 518	5 459	5.7	4.7
Decatur township, Mifflin County	80.0	39.8	24.9	140	5.7	53.5	97.2	30.5	0.2	9.9	16 746	17 992	5 347	7.4	6.3
Delaware township, Northumberland County	78.1	44.9	51.8	128	8.3	46.4	94.9	23.2	0.8	11.2	15 299	17 099	5 614	7.0	6.3
Delmar township	73.4	54.6	59.1	110	13.7	23.4	97.4	25.9	–	12.8	15 233	17 192	5 941	10.3	9.0
Derry township, Dauphin County	70.7	50.2	37.0	116	2.7	23.2	49.5	18.6	1.2	11.1	19 225	24 750	8 222	4.9	2.1
Derry township, Mifflin County	73.5	45.6	45.6	122	6.3	39.3	95.8	25.0	1.3	10.8	16 243	19 069	6 317	7.3	5.5
Derry township, Westmoreland County	71.5	38.2	27.5	141	8.8	37.4	85.0	21.5	0.4	15.4	16 480	18 864	5 986	8.7	7.6
Dickinson township	78.9	53.8	44.0	106	3.3	41.7	93.3	23.7	–	10.7	18 374	19 600	7 043	6.3	4.9
Douglass township, Berks County	81.2	55.7	44.5	93	5.8	38.0	92.2	15.0	0.9	9.6	19 130	19 988	6 913	6.1	5.4
Douglass township, Montgomery County	84.3	56.9	48.8	96	5.2	42.7	85.1	19.0	0.3	7.8	20 634	22 118	7 157	4.2	4.6
Dover township	87.1	58.0	46.6	88	4.1	41.7	85.5	21.6	1.0	6.6	20 724	21 841	7 096	5.7	3.7
Doylestown township	76.2	44.2	26.9	124	3.6	26.7	92.2	14.8	1.4	5.3	27 974	30 789	9 373	3.5	2.8
Dunbar township	69.7	33.4	16.4	167	14.1	36.2	87.8	17.7	1.5	20.7	14 485	16 683	5 387	14.8	12.3
Dunkard township	68.4	24.6	17.2	198	7.7	7.1	70.5	27.2	–	21.4	14 389	17 806	5 936	10.9	8.8
Earl township, Berks County	81.8	48.1	46.0	106	6.7	51.9	97.5	24.0	0.6	12.2	16 809	18 380	6 764	4.6	2.9
Earl township, Lancaster County	91.3	50.7	25.9	113	1.9	38.4	81.2	23.2	1.9	6.4	17 514	19 311	6 044	17.7	12.0
East Allen township	85.8	40.6	32.2	122	4.2	46.9	96.9	17.9	–	7.7	22 790	23 592	7 217	2.7	1.7
East Bethlehem township	57.1	27.5	25.8	212	9.9	21.6	51.8	24.8	–	28.3	12 161	15 718	5 694	15.1	11.6
East Bradford township	82.6	50.1	43.2	102	4.8	24.6	98.2	16.8	1.9	6.6	27 955	30 142	10 783	4.6	2.1
East Brandywine township	87.4	54.8	25.8	102	4.1	31.4	93.0	15.5	3.5	4.6	26 175	27 318	9 011	2.8	2.1
East Buffalo township	57.4	51.1	32.1	126	2.0	16.6	93.3	13.9	–	9.4	23 966	26 166	8 037	2.6	1.9
East Cocalico township	86.8	55.6	42.0	94	3.8	42.2	87.0	26.1	0.2	8.2	19 051	20 615	6 732	7.8	5.1
East Coventry township	80.4	47.5	33.3	107	5.3	30.6	90.0	15.4	0.7	9.2	23 052	25 195	7 913	4.1	3.4
East Donegal township	87.0	54.7	39.0	96	2.2	37.7	88.6	16.2	0.4	6.2	20 800	22 229	7 693	2.1	1.5
East Earl township	87.3	51.8	30.5	109	2.2	34.6	57.7	17.0	–	5.1	20 000	20 986	6 417	6.5	5.8
East Fallowfield township, Chester County	79.5	47.3	37.8	117	5.7	30.6	96.5	17.3	1.1	8.6	20 240	22 299	7 884	8.3	6.9
East Franklin township	69.2	47.3	48.9	129	6.9	24.2	92.0	26.9	–	15.3	18 143	20 086	7 065	6.2	3.9
East Goshen township	88.7	56.1	26.6	87	3.6	24.1	97.6	14.0	7.0	4.2	25 356	29 980	10 631	2.7	1.4
East Hanover township, Dauphin County	75.6	54.6	42.7	103	3.3	22.8	79.8	16.6	0.7	7.1	19 496	21 869	7 196	7.0	5.3
East Hanover township, Lebanon County	84.8	53.1	44.1	97	7.1	26.0	90.6	16.3	–	7.9	17 446	18 538	6 653	7.2	6.7
East Hempfield township	87.5	60.1	48.4	77	3.5	34.8	84.4	18.1	1.5	6.2	21 961	25 117	8 876	3.7	3.0
East Huntingdon township	73.7	39.3	37.8	143	7.9	41.7	93.1	21.3	0.6	13.1	16 850	19 360	6 115	7.7	6.1
East Lampeter township	84.4	56.8	51.5	82	3.1	27.8	71.8	17.3	1.8	7.0	17 348	21 061	7 706	6.4	4.6
East Manchester township	77.6	48.5	43.9	108	3.5	43.7	95.8	20.0	0.2	11.2	18 821	20 321	7 046	6.5	5.1
East Marlborough township	76.5	46.0	29.9	122	5.4	30.5	90.0	19.6	0.4	4.5	26 531	28 690	10 555	6.5	5.4
East Norriton township	79.2	54.5	41.5	95	4.0	26.6	89.7	15.6	2.5	10.1	24 044	26 212	8 752	1.8	1.6
East Nottingham township	77.6	41.4	35.7	143	6.2	23.5	96.0	20.3	–	11.3	17 853	20 275	6 413	12.4	12.0
East Pennsboro township	78.2	56.2	52.8	93	2.6	15.3	79.3	20.7	3.4	8.2	19 135	22 085	7 736	4.6	2.4
East Pikeland township	84.7	57.0	43.7	87	1.8	30.1	92.5	12.1	2.0	4.5	24 643	25 920	8 340	2.4	1.7
East Rockhill township	80.7	52.6	36.2	99	6.8	40.3	98.7	23.8	0.8	8.0	18 962	20 824	7 685	7.8	5.7
East Taylor township	66.3	33.7	24.1	164	14.8	30.7	93.0	21.3	2.2	19.0	17 835	19 425	6 057	7.7	6.9
Easttown township	75.9	49.2	49.6	108	3.0	14.8	89.6	11.8	12.9	6.6	34 641	38 636	12 769	2.0	1.3
East Vincent township	53.7	41.0	48.2	167	5.6	29.7	94.1	16.8	0.9	14.0	18 214	19 444	5 515	11.4	12.0
East Wheatfield township	67.9	28.1	14.2	191	6.8	18.4	98.4	27.3	–	14.5	17 481	19 320	5 583	10.6	8.8
East Whiteland township	89.1	56.2	40.3	85	2.9	25.8	89.2	15.1	7.6	5.5	25 591	29 456	8 894	3.9	1.4
Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	76.4	38.8	27.9	130	7.1	36.4	87.2	20.1	2.9	11.7	21 735	23 191	7 894	3.2	2.6
Ephrata township	85.8	51.4	32.1	107	2.2	35.0	79.5	21.3	0.2	6.9	17 951	19 748	6 036	6.4	5.7
Exeter township, Berks County	81.8	56.4	55.1	91	4.5	32.8	93.1	19.6	1.8	8.9	21 817	23 332	8 349	3.5	3.0
Fairview township, Erie County	75.3	40.1	36.8	138	6.4	35.0	85.0	13.5	0.6	7.2	26 138	27 538	9 721	3.2	2.3
Fairview township, Luzerne County	87.9	43.1	38.1	109	7.9	31.7	74.5	20.1	1.0	5.8	22 326	24 302	8 468	2.5	2.8
Fairview township, York County	83.7	53.4	47.4	98	4.5	18.4	93.1	18.8	0.9	6.4	21 134	23 483	8 243	4.5	3.4
Fallowfield township	73.1	37.4	38.3	131	6.3	33.0	97.1	17.6	0.8	15.8	19 520	21 025	7 520	7.0	5.0
Falls township, Bucks County	82.4	54.3	37.7	99	7.1	35.7	72.4	22.0	2.9	8.6	21 315	22 876	7 645	6.6	6.1
Fawn township, Allegheny County	74.1	43.5	22.4	119	8.2	28.7	96.5	17.2	–	11.8	19 076	20 279	6 831	2.5	2.6
Fayette township	78.1	47.4	43.8	117	5.7	33.6	56.1	30.6	0.5	12.6	13 482	15 118	5 819	8.5	7.3
Fell township	69.8	45.6	57.6	120	10.6	42.3	87.2	31.1	1.2	16.9	14 726	17 116	5 813	3.6	2.1
Ferguson township, Centre County	76.8	58.8	45.2	91	4.4	11.6	96.1	22.0	6.1	7.4	17 605	20 855	7 447	12.1	5.0
Findlay township	79.3	46.2	17.4	120	7.9	23.8	85.8	17.1	0.9	10.1	21 001	22 279	7 298	3.6	2.8
Forks township, Northampton County	85.3	52.4	34.1	86	5.3	34.4	94.0	20.4	0.5	10.6	21 348	22 987	8 254	4.8	3.9
Forward township, Allegheny County	73.5	39.9	30.9	129	7.6	33.4	92.1	16.9	2.4	14.6	18 898	20 669	6 874	4.9	4.3
Foster township, Luzerne County	64.4	38.8	42.2	151	6.8	39.4	95.0	34.7	1.3	20.6	14 973	16 970	5 847	7.9	6.9
Foster township, McKean County	77.9	51.6	44.8	104	4.3	37.1	95.0	20.5	–	11.8	17 605	19 178	5 515	3.3	3.3
Fox township, Elk County	80.8	50.0	32.4	111	5.5	60.5	90.7	32.5	–	9.9	17 145	18 750	6 009	4.6	4.2
Franconia township	87.1	54.8	41.9	92	1.9	30.9	88.8	15.9	0.3	3.5	26 136	27 260	8 704	2.4	1.8
Franklin township, Adams County	77.5	53.6	49.0	105	5.9	23.5	95.4	24.1	–	7.7	16 822	18 667	6 364	5.1	4.1
Franklin township, Beaver County	80.6	40.5	15.0	128	6.8	44.3	96.3	20.7	0.5	12.2	20 632	22 471	7 176	4.2	3.6
Franklin township, Carbon County	75.0	46.4	33.6	120	7.8	45.2	87.5	28.2	2.0	16.7	16 484	17 764	6 033	10.4	8.2
Franklin township, Fayette County	65.9	28.5	15.1	182	8.6	34.0	82.1	24.9	1.7	22.4	15 625	17 937	6 124	12.8	10.9
Franklin township, Greene County	71.4	40.8	22.8	147	9.0	10.3	98.4	20.6	–	19.4	16 956	18 538	6 559	12.5	10.6
Franklin township, York County	85.8	56.5	41.3	99	4.4	21.6	95.5	27.2	0.4	5.2	19 051	20 063	6 780	6.7	5.6
Frankstown township	79.8	43.3	37.0	119	6.8	20.0	99.6	14.3	–	14.8	19 217	21 237	7 656	8.5	7.9
Freedom township, Blair County	77.4	47.8	36.9	130	14.5	28.9	92.4	24.1	1.4	12.9	17 358	18 738	5 543	7.2	6.6
Georges township	68.4	28.8	24.9	189	12.1	20.4	96.7	27.5	1.3	20.9	14 356	16 267	5 003	17.2	12.4
German township	59.7	26.1	28.5	209	9.9	15.1	85.7	26.0	1.6	24.6	13 738	16 529	5 429	15.9	12.0

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over					Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over: Total	Female, 16 years and over: With own children under 6 years	Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
Gilpin township	70.2	32.5	19.9	148	10.5	49.6	90.6	32.4	0.9	20.7	17 035	19 136	6 639	8.3	4.7
Girard township, Erie County	84.5	55.2	38.6	103	14.3	45.0	73.7	25.7	–	8.4	16 851	19 740	6 567	7.1	4.2
Glade township	80.7	43.1	31.9	117	7.3	27.3	98.2	18.1	–	12.6	18 201	21 189	8 192	7.0	5.9
Granville township, Mifflin County	69.9	45.7	29.8	136	5.2	39.8	97.9	21.7	0.8	10.0	14 883	16 882	5 963	11.1	7.4
Green township, Indiana County	67.6	28.5	15.6	199	9.0	19.0	80.6	32.9	–	19.1	14 927	16 417	5 163	14.5	13.9
Greene township, Erie County	84.7	45.9	31.2	121	10.7	39.8	95.9	21.2	–	5.8	20 000	21 331	6 374	4.1	4.5
Greene township, Franklin County	80.3	57.3	63.2	94	4.6	26.7	95.1	20.9	0.1	9.6	18 250	20 593	7 005	7.0	4.6
Greenfield township, Blair County	65.0	39.9	32.8	159	9.0	40.7	69.2	21.2	2.9	20.2	12 343	14 922	4 775	13.8	10.1
Guilford township	76.5	50.5	52.6	109	3.9	26.3	96.4	20.9	0.3	8.8	20 183	22 022	7 278	5.2	4.4
Halifax township	80.4	44.1	32.3	120	5.6	34.9	68.8	29.9	4.5	9.1	17 861	20 250	6 303	7.0	5.7
Hamilton township, Franklin County	83.0	54.2	61.9	100	3.5	27.2	97.9	22.3	0.6	9.7	18 274	19 437	6 386	9.1	7.4
Hamilton township, Monroe County	77.1	47.9	45.3	114	6.3	29.5	85.7	18.1	–	16.4	16 014	17 245	6 178	7.7	6.7
Hampden township	85.1	54.1	37.2	97	2.9	13.3	81.9	18.9	2.0	7.3	21 558	26 229	9 244	3.6	2.4
Hampton township	83.6	45.6	26.0	109	5.8	19.1	83.5	22.5	6.8	6.0	25 522	27 037	9 197	3.5	2.4
Hanover township, Beaver County	73.6	31.1	8.0	170	5.4	30.8	97.7	23.7	2.0	14.1	20 065	20 306	6 756	7.1	6.4
Hanover township, Luzerne County	68.4	42.5	30.1	140	11.3	32.0	87.0	25.1	6.1	18.1	13 117	16 215	5 620	11.8	9.3
Hanover township, Northampton County	83.1	44.7	35.1	107	4.1	38.4	97.7	16.8	0.3	9.0	29 652	30 609	10 519	2.7	2.2
Hanover township, Washington County	78.3	30.8	22.4	149	11.7	41.5	94.4	17.9	2.4	14.2	21 227	22 347	7 548	8.7	6.9
Harborcreek township	77.5	46.5	35.0	119	5.9	42.8	84.5	19.6	1.2	8.7	20 029	21 427	6 723	5.6	3.8
Harmar township	72.2	47.7	36.8	109	7.1	29.9	87.7	21.3	3.4	13.8	18 125	21 380	7 551	5.8	3.6
Harmony township, Beaver County	68.6	36.5	40.4	133	5.7	36.0	97.4	17.9	3.1	19.4	20 559	21 631	7 886	3.6	1.7
Harris township	79.8	59.4	54.7	84	1.9	9.3	87.1	25.6	5.7	6.8	21 560	23 467	8 969	6.6	2.3
Harrison township, Allegheny County	68.6	39.2	35.4	137	7.9	38.2	68.3	19.3	3.1	21.0	17 265	21 086	7 551	7.3	6.0
Hatfield township	88.4	60.0	45.1	83	4.1	40.3	85.2	21.2	2.8	4.6	20 651	23 285	7 994	4.5	3.5
Haverford township	74.8	45.9	32.1	112	4.5	14.1	83.0	18.1	13.3	11.7	23 693	26 176	8 808	4.5	2.8
Hayfield township	78.2	50.0	41.0	120	7.3	41.0	92.3	25.7	1.1	9.5	17 500	19 012	6 228	8.7	9.7
Hazle township	70.2	42.8	34.5	130	9.3	39.6	92.9	19.9	3.0	17.0	13 623	16 615	5 730	9.2	7.8
Hegins township	69.1	46.2	42.0	120	5.1	34.1	34.0	29.5	–	15.9	15 188	16 952	6 400	9.2	5.7
Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	80.7	51.6	44.1	107	2.9	42.7	80.3	22.6	–	8.0	20 977	21 625	7 172	7.0	4.6
Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	85.1	52.3	37.0	106	3.8	42.7	90.5	22.9	0.2	6.3	20 598	21 263	6 771	6.4	5.1
Hellam township	84.1	53.4	40.8	87	2.5	47.4	92.7	14.8	–	5.6	20 275	21 729	8 092	5.0	3.1
Hempfield township, Mercer County	70.4	42.6	31.0	129	5.0	33.5	79.3	20.5	0.8	14.5	20 154	21 891	7 825	4.2	3.2
Hempfield township, Westmoreland County	78.3	45.7	33.9	117	6.1	30.5	96.1	24.0	0.4	9.6	20 306	21 867	7 434	4.7	3.7
Hepburn township	84.4	55.1	47.0	98	7.6	37.1	87.1	22.9	–	7.9	17 965	19 488	6 394	8.5	6.7
Hereford township	83.3	50.7	34.7	103	8.2	50.7	93.9	20.9	–	9.0	18 888	19 529	6 855	8.4	7.9
Hermitage township	75.4	43.4	37.3	115	6.7	32.8	76.2	13.4	0.7	14.1	20 316	22 222	8 093	5.5	4.5
Hermitage township	83.1	53.4	41.3	99	5.6	37.2	89.9	17.6	0.8	6.5	22 677	24 275	7 645	3.9	2.5
Hickory township	83.5	45.4	43.0	131	2.8	33.2	78.7	22.3	0.2	7.9	18 285	19 447	6 425	6.9	6.2
Hopewell township, Beaver County	77.0	41.4	39.5	116	5.9	36.4	92.3	18.9	6.3	11.7	24 186	25 885	8 331	2.9	2.4
Hopewell township, York County	80.7	54.0	47.2	99	5.3	37.0	94.6	28.9	–	7.1	20 156	21 386	7 289	8.5	5.8
Horsham township	82.0	57.1	37.2	85	5.3	30.7	78.2	14.2	3.8	8.0	22 467	25 400	8 481	5.5	3.9
Independence township, Beaver County	80.6	37.7	23.7	140	7.2	30.9	95.5	17.6	2.8	9.5	20 283	21 379	7 064	4.6	3.5
Indiana township	74.6	41.2	19.1	125	7.8	20.9	91.1	16.6	5.2	10.4	19 475	20 955	6 582	5.4	4.3
Jackson township, Cambria County	74.4	37.0	28.1	148	12.6	27.2	93.5	25.9	0.8	12.7	17 307	19 033	6 055	8.4	6.3
Jackson township, Lebanon County	85.1	57.6	41.1	102	3.6	37.3	94.0	17.4	0.3	6.3	19 553	20 995	6 516	6.7	4.5
Jackson township, Luzerne County	80.7	39.7	30.2	258	6.0	23.3	95.9	17.5	0.5	9.0	20 285	21 689	5 731	2.9	0.9
Jackson township, York County	87.4	52.4	46.4	101	4.2	49.6	90.8	18.2	–	5.9	20 044	21 028	6 808	3.5	2.1
Jefferson township, Butler County	80.5	42.5	17.5	121	10.0	32.9	98.0	16.3	0.5	10.1	18 365	20 620	6 880	8.4	5.3
Jefferson township, Greene County	70.4	25.6	17.5	185	9.1	13.3	88.1	22.9	–	16.8	18 333	20 293	6 653	12.8	7.6
Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	78.2	36.4	26.4	144	11.8	33.4	97.3	22.5	–	13.7	16 530	17 843	5 338	22.0	18.1
Jenkins township	69.4	39.7	40.5	142	11.1	34.8	90.7	25.2	2.1	15.5	14 794	17 385	5 609	11.4	11.0
Jenner township	73.9	34.7	22.0	150	8.3	26.2	93.2	28.3	–	17.8	16 185	18 226	6 314	9.5	7.7
Keating township, McKean County	66.5	37.5	41.6	167	10.6	48.0	96.3	37.0	–	22.4	15 735	16 628	5 277	7.6	5.9
Kelly township	77.1	38.5	56.3	283	5.7	34.3	96.5	24.1	0.7	8.8	19 383	20 805	4 527	9.1	4.9
Kennedy township	78.3	50.9	33.3	96	4.0	23.2	95.4	21.0	13.4	9.4	22 437	25 036	8 281	5.3	4.4
Kennett township	77.1	41.7	48.2	118	3.3	29.7	97.0	21.6	1.3	12.7	30 455	36 659	14 073	4.5	1.9
Kingston township	77.7	43.6	29.4	127	8.3	25.5	93.0	24.3	2.8	12.9	17 708	19 522	6 640	6.5	5.4
Kiskiminetas township	73.4	30.0	21.2	166	12.1	39.1	95.9	28.5	0.3	15.0	16 896	19 088	6 377	8.7	6.4
Lackawannock township	81.1	36.3	19.4	149	7.0	37.9	94.2	16.9	0.2	7.1	18 250	18 919	5 877	13.5	8.9
Lancaster township, Lancaster County	72.5	43.5	46.1	113	3.9	34.5	87.4	20.3	2.5	12.5	19 732	22 434	9 300	5.0	3.0
Lawrence township, Clearfield County	72.9	47.4	51.2	129	11.1	29.0	93.5	23.4	0.5	14.0	15 917	18 051	6 016	10.5	7.7
Lawrence Park township	73.9	46.4	31.0	120	7.7	48.1	67.0	16.7	2.9	11.4	18 791	19 868	7 785	5.1	4.2
Leacock township	89.8	45.3	28.0	126	1.0	25.1	71.5	26.7	2.9	9.3	16 546	16 712	5 770	21.2	18.1
Lehigh township, Northampton County	81.7	49.7	44.2	107	6.6	49.4	92.9	24.2	0.7	7.8	20 807	22 534	7 009	5.9	3.6
Lehman township, Luzerne County	69.2	41.4	35.7	146	6.2	19.6	88.7	26.5	1.2	15.1	14 983	17 446	6 298	12.7	9.4
Ligonier township	73.6	38.8	34.3	132	9.0	23.0	53.4	25.8	0.9	13.8	16 106	20 085	8 460	9.2	8.2
Limerick township	83.0	51.0	33.1	100	7.3	37.2	88.4	19.6	0.5	7.4	20 066	22 111	7 045	7.4	5.1
Logan township, Blair County	73.4	46.7	37.0	117	8.3	19.0	89.3	19.0	1.3	13.5	16 139	18 038	6 520	8.2	6.3
Londonderry township, Dauphin County	80.0	53.1	32.0	103	6.2	25.6	95.4	22.2	1.0	7.5	18 673	20 012	7 029	7.7	5.0
London Grove township	77.0	51.2	39.8	103	5.4	28.5	79.5	15.3	–	6.5	20 812	22 073	7 835	6.9	5.2
Longswamp township	78.7	54.0	68.3	100	5.7	51.8	91.7	21.7	0.3	9.9	18 957	20 492	6 745	5.3	4.0
Lower Allen township	63.6	49.6	34.7	115	4.3	13.1	87.9	18.1	2.5	11.3	21 920	25 020	8 585	3.0	2.1
Lower Alsace township	75.4	52.2	46.1	97	4.2	30.2	98.9	18.9	11.7	11.8	17 301	21 390	8 [illegible]	5.1	3.0
Lower Chichester township	80.5	47.5	41.5	111	9.7	35.0	89.0	26.3	3.0	11.9	14 947	16 869	5 641	9.6	8.4
Lower Gwynedd township	71.1	37.9	24.4	130	3.4	25.7	85.1	12.8	6.1	9.5	30 744	33 462	13 592	2.8	0.7
Lower Macungie township	85.0	53.7	41.0	100	3.4	38.7	92.7	14.5	1.0	5.5	25 572	27 305	10 078	2.3	1.5
Lower Makefield township	83.2	49.0	31.6	106	4.3	24.9	95.3	15.3	8.7	4.8	36 459	37 618	12 171	1.9	1.1
Lower Merion township	75.0	44.4	40.9	112	4.0	10.3	67.8	12.9	15.2	11.9	30 006	38 129	15 706	4.8	2.1
Lower Milford township	86.6	53.0	38.9	96	4.3	38.4	91.9	19.7	0.5	6.4	23 038	23 750	7 452	4.5	3.8
Lower Moreland township	77.9	43.4	32.7	124	4.0	19.2	86.7	11.9	8.4	8.8	31 192	34 923	11 985	3.3	3.5
Lower Mount Bethel township	80.4	50.4	41.8	100	4.5	47.7	80.0	14.3	–	10.2	18 057	19 782	6 700	8.3	6.0
Lower Nazareth township	84.6	52.6	34.4	102	4.5	42.1	96.4	14.6	–	5.3	23 905	25 025	7 814	2.1	0.4
Lower Oxford township	58.7	33.8	29.8	161	4.3	24.6	71.1	17.6	–	8.8	17 131	20 395	5 071	9.4	6.6
Lower Paxton township	83.4	59.3	45.6	78	2.6	13.0	85.4	23.5	3.6	6.0	20 996	23 763	9 004	3.3	2.2
Lower Pottsgrove township	82.8	52.7	41.4	109	5.0	35.1	94.2	16.9	0.8	11.6	21 538	22 922	8 149	5.8	4.8
Lower Providence township	81.8	58.5	32.5	94	4.4	29.5	87.6	19.6	1.7	5.1	23 634	25 800	8 096	4.1	3.2

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force						Workers 16 years and over				Median income in 1979 (dollars)			Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6												
Lower Salford township	88.3	58.0	37.6	84	2.0	36.0	79.6	17.6	0.3	4.8	23 337	25 228	8 735	4.6	2.8
Lower Southampton township	76.2	43.0	29.2	116	4.9	47.6	97.4	15.5	0.9	12.8	22 690	25 261	9 213	4.5	3.7
Lower Southampton township	80.7	51.7	36.7	99	4.7	27.0	85.6	15.5	4.3	9.4	21 994	23 950	7 979	4.4	3.9
Lower Swatara township	75.4	54.6	43.4	98	4.1	21.7	90.7	22.7	1.2	7.9	19 167	21 719	7 343	7.7	3.7
Lower Towamensing township	77.6	52.8	37.1	112	4.3	51.3	94.2	21.5	–	13.8	15 899	16 918	5 974	8.4	7.2
Lower Windsor township	84.2	57.7	40.2	95	6.7	52.6	98.5	26.0	0.9	7.4	18 791	20 160	6 416	9.4	7.4
Lower Yoder township	64.8	38.0	43.5	142	9.4	27.9	92.1	23.3	4.7	18.6	15 453	19 098	6 552	7.4	5.9
Loyalsock township	68.2	39.2	38.5	137	7.9	27.0	85.3	17.4	2.4	16.9	17 054	20 440	7 207	10.8	8.4
Luzerne township	66.1	26.5	18.4	187	9.8	30.4	86.7	26.2	–	22.2	14 973	18 003	6 072	16.4	11.5
Lynn township	77.4	48.3	37.0	112	5.8	32.1	72.6	23.6	0.1	10.3	18 007	19 473	6 917	6.3	5.9
McCandless township	81.8	45.6	30.1	109	3.9	21.4	89.0	17.9	7.7	7.5	27 044	29 373	10 539	3.6	2.3
McKean township	83.5	50.3	29.8	115	10.7	30.1	91.1	17.3	–	4.6	19 614	20 693	6 308	6.8	5.6
Mahoning township, Carbon County	72.4	49.5	46.7	118	8.1	41.2	95.3	24.7	0.4	11.6	17 109	19 293	6 639	7.7	5.4
Mahoning township, Lawrence County	77.2	41.3	32.8	125	10.5	33.0	89.0	19.2	–	11.8	16 287	18 514	6 131	7.7	6.0
Mahoning township, Montour County	57.0	29.9	29.4	188	4.9	22.6	100.0	17.5	0.5	12.7	19 855	23 385	6 815	6.6	1.4
Manchester township, York County	80.9	52.6	38.9	95	2.7	41.2	85.6	12.3	0.5	9.3	21 352	22 774	8 234	3.1	2.8
Manheim township, Lancaster County	80.7	46.6	34.8	104	3.7	33.0	85.7	16.4	1.7	8.3	23 594	26 210	9 766	3.8	2.8
Manor township, Armstrong County	69.1	40.2	29.8	136	7.7	26.2	96.7	23.2	–	13.5	15 552	18 451	6 858	8.8	5.6
Manor township, Lancaster County	82.0	57.3	32.9	85	4.8	30.5	84.1	17.9	0.8	8.0	19 414	21 787	7 930	4.8	3.5
Marlborough township	80.0	56.3	47.9	101	4.5	41.4	90.2	22.8	–	13.6	20 066	21 758	7 494	7.4	6.5
Marple township	76.7	47.4	27.1	102	4.5	18.0	83.2	16.4	8.7	8.7	25 894	28 273	9 302	3.7	3.1
Marshall township	79.7	37.6	14.3	120	5.5	20.1	89.4	16.9	1.7	7.2	25 227	26 886	8 423	4.0	2.6
Martic township	79.7	47.9	49.5	119	7.9	28.9	81.0	15.1	–	7.8	18 452	20 395	6 217	8.3	5.8
Maxatawny township	59.8	40.2	59.0	138	8.4	27.9	88.0	13.0	0.7	8.0	19 848	21 194	5 120	7.9	5.6
Menallen township, Fayette County	66.8	31.2	13.1	175	10.9	26.0	94.4	33.0	3.3	22.3	15 572	18 462	5 799	18.1	14.5
Middle Paxton township	84.5	53.7	39.3	93	3.8	16.0	96.3	29.1	1.3	7.9	20 210	22 691	8 233	7.5	5.2
Middlesex township, Butler County	78.7	44.2	22.0	122	6.1	21.4	94.8	19.6	–	9.1	20 388	21 580	7 189	5.4	4.0
Middlesex township, Cumberland County	84.9	60.2	53.2	82	2.6	21.5	95.7	27.6	1.0	4.6	19 678	21 572	7 463	3.7	2.5
Middle Smithfield township	74.0	46.3	47.0	116	9.6	18.8	94.4	23.8	0.7	16.0	15 631	18 533	6 694	6.2	5.4
Middletown township, Bucks County	84.7	58.9	37.2	87	5.7	26.1	90.0	18.5	3.8	5.4	23 963	25 847	8 069	5.1	4.8
Middletown township, Delaware County	69.4	42.8	36.6	122	3.5	22.3	85.7	17.8	7.4	8.5	26 393	29 383	8 757	3.1	2.7
Milford township, Bucks County	82.3	50.4	28.6	107	5.6	43.5	95.2	18.7	0.6	9.8	20 719	22 177	7 342	6.5	5.4
Millcreek township, Erie County	80.8	51.5	34.6	100	5.6	32.4	72.9	19.5	2.9	8.8	20 239	22 755	8 229	4.1	3.0
Millcreek township, Lebanon County	77.9	50.7	49.1	113	1.7	49.0	81.1	27.0	–	11.4	17 238	18 565	6 118	7.5	4.6
Monroe township, Cumberland County	85.5	56.9	45.3	95	4.3	17.4	94.2	23.2	0.8	5.4	23 075	24 783	8 227	4.1	2.7
Monroe township, Snyder County	84.3	56.6	47.9	91	6.4	18.3	91.5	19.9	–	9.0	18 369	19 282	8 091	3.3	2.7
Montgomery township, Franklin County	78.5	50.4	53.2	121	3.3	45.9	93.9	29.5	0.7	6.5	16 762	17 107	5 525	6.8	4.7
Montgomery township, Montgomery County	86.2	54.2	36.4	89	3.2	32.7	87.3	17.8	3.7	8.7	26 484	28 615	9 797	2.2	2.1
Moon township	82.6	48.3	26.7	101	3.9	23.2	71.4	16.3	4.3	4.9	24 554	26 588	9 049	4.5	3.3
Moore township	81.3	51.3	41.0	104	4.6	44.8	95.8	22.1	–	8.7	20 715	22 324	7 715	4.5	3.5
Morgan township	64.3	30.6	28.7	194	8.5	12.0	88.5	25.4	–	20.3	16 835	20 069	5 931	11.3	9.8
Morris township, Clearfield County	72.5	37.3	40.2	152	7.6	27.6	85.0	31.6	0.6	13.8	13 769	16 373	5 324	9.5	8.9
Mount Carmel township	63.5	36.1	39.4	156	13.7	35.1	84.4	38.2	1.9	23.2	11 530	14 019	4 943	14.1	10.4
Mount Joy township, Adams County	80.3	55.8	50.6	106	4.7	30.1	93.3	22.9	0.2	7.6	17 289	18 621	6 078	7.8	7.3
Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	85.0	52.1	40.4	98	1.4	26.3	91.8	16.9	0.4	7.5	20 252	21 823	7 064	4.9	3.7
Mount Lebanon township	78.8	43.3	27.7	115	3.6	16.6	82.1	16.8	22.0	11.2	26 588	31 785	12 811	2.4	1.6
Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	85.4	55.7	54.2	102	5.0	40.5	96.1	22.7	–	7.6	18 115	18 711	6 103	7.9	6.0
Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	73.7	41.2	13.2	132	8.0	24.2	87.9	22.2	0.8	9.9	20 377	21 657	7 089	7.8	5.8
Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	75.7	40.0	27.4	132	9.6	41.9	81.9	27.4	0.4	12.8	17 285	19 552	6 182	7.8	6.1
Muhlenberg township	79.3	51.6	46.0	86	4.2	38.0	89.5	17.9	2.5	10.6	20 692	23 297	8 531	3.8	2.5
Muncy Creek township	79.4	49.2	51.3	112	8.6	33.9	94.3	19.2	0.3	12.7	16 142	18 222	5 984	5.5	4.7
Neshannock township	76.3	42.7	29.3	114	6.8	25.9	95.8	14.3	0.2	13.7	22 939	24 809	9 898	3.7	2.6
Nether Providence township	78.4	44.3	34.6	112	2.9	24.3	92.2	16.0	11.8	11.8	28 767	31 074	11 288	2.4	1.9
Newberry township	83.8	53.7	46.2	104	7.3	27.5	95.8	22.3	0.1	6.7	19 691	20 986	6 862	4.8	4.1
New Britain township	86.1	54.8	34.6	94	3.1	29.9	91.3	15.7	2.5	4.9	26 904	28 331	8 942	3.2	2.6
New Garden township	83.6	52.6	31.8	89	7.0	25.3	72.5	13.4	1.3	9.5	17 473	20 938	7 515	12.8	10.2
New Hanover township	82.7	54.4	39.8	91	5.7	38.3	97.3	16.3	0.5	10.2	23 385	24 731	8 303	3.6	2.9
Newport township	84.5	54.4	51.9	182	8.9	33.4	81.4	34.6	5.1	24.0	12 381	19 057	5 797	7.9	5.4
New Sewickley township	80.4	41.9	25.9	124	7.0	39.5	93.8	15.5	0.9	9.8	19 603	20 609	7 049	5.8	4.3
Newton township	65.5	44.6	35.1	140	7.1	24.8	95.1	18.7	–	6.7	18 877	20 493	5 854	5.9	5.5
Newtown township, Bucks County	86.4	54.7	39.1	92	3.1	21.7	89.8	21.4	2.9	4.8	29 007	30 072	9 929	2.3	1.9
Newtown township, Delaware County	75.6	43.4	21.7	115	3.9	18.6	84.6	15.0	9.1	12.4	26 723	30 291	10 884	3.1	2.0
Nockamixon township	81.9	48.2	39.5	108	8.8	31.6	85.3	16.7	–	10.0	19 901	21 209	7 252	5.8	5.9
Northampton township, Bucks County	85.8	46.0	24.3	124	3.4	21.8	88.2	16.4	5.1	3.9	30 471	30 879	8 745	2.1	1.9
North Beaver township	78.3	41.3	27.4	139	10.0	27.9	94.4	15.1	–	13.0	19 066	19 916	6 864	5.3	3.1
North Buffalo township	73.9	44.5	43.8	131	13.6	28.9	95.2	17.1	–	10.0	18 003	19 405	6 518	7.6	6.7
North Codorus township	82.6	50.5	35.5	104	3.0	53.9	98.0	23.8	0.2	8.0	20 994	22 120	7 172	4.2	3.1
North Cornwall township	78.5	58.4	42.2	88	3.3	34.0	95.0	20.3	0.1	9.8	19 811	21 756	8 863	4.7	4.1
North Coventry township	82.9	59.7	34.3	86	5.6	33.6	96.7	17.7	0.9	8.1	21 256	24 011	8 331	4.2	2.3
North East township	79.6	48.0	30.6	115	6.6	39.2	96.4	23.7	1.0	7.6	18 080	20 449	7 403	3.6	2.4
North Fayette township	81.3	49.1	24.3	100	6.6	25.6	95.7	21.5	4.4	8.5	19 907	21 842	7 692	5.5	3.9
North Franklin township	73.7	38.6	22.7	135	6.7	26.9	98.6	17.0	0.6	11.6	20 177	21 978	7 831	5.9	4.7
North Huntingdon township	79.9	39.4	28.0	128	6.4	37.2	83.6	27.7	1.6	10.7	21 432	22 756	7 303	5.4	4.6
North Lebanon township	82.8	57.2	49.3	93	4.3	42.1	95.2	18.8	0.6	8.2	19 528	20 904	6 838	7.8	6.4
North Londonderry townsh.	82.4	56.6	43.8	97	4.4	28.6	94.7	25.0	0.3	7.0	23 062	24 012	7 279	2.5	2.4
North Manheim township	65.8	37.0	34.5	148	8.0	37.3	96.9	17.8	–	10.0	15 728	17 155	5 919	4.1	2.6
North Middleton township	83.6	48.9	45.3	105	3.5	28.2	87.3	19.7	0.2	5.2	21 134	22 047	7 038	5.1	3.6
North Sewickley township	76.5	35.4	17.0	140	9.7	43.7	97.8	16.7	–	12.7	21 153	22 239	7 085	5.4	5.2
North Strabane township	79.7	47.0	28.5	111	4.5	25.7	97.3	18.8	3.4	11.5	21 793	23 654	7 897	3.7	2.8
North Union township, Fayette County	67.7	35.7	32.4	161	11.9	28.5	94.6	24.7	1.6	20.4	14 343	16 933	5 767	11.9	9.7
North Versailles township	76.9	47.9	28.5	103	7.5	36.5	81.9	21.2	8.0	12.7	19 306	21 952	7 726	6.8	4.3
North Whitehall township	81.0	53.1	34.1	99	4.3	30.7	88.0	18.0	1.4	9.4	21 090	23 203	7 990	3.7	2.9
Oakland township, Butler County	77.1	47.6	48.5	120	7.8	38.0	92.6	19.0	–	12.9	18 536	20 262	6 265	8.4	6.5
O'Hara township	71.9	42.5	20.9	122	6.0	19.6	85.8	20.4	7.9	9.9	28 290	30 495	11 159	1.6	1.1
Old Lycoming township	77.4	48.8	55.1	106	9.2	37.7	93.3	21.4	1.6	13.4	16 982	19 157	6 706	5.2	4.9
Oley township	82.1	52.9	27.1	95	5.9	35.6	77.5	19.0	0.3	8.2	18 882	21 321	7 534	5.7	3.7

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over						Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonworkers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unemployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufacturing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transportation	Families—Percent with no workers in 1979	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Families	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years											
Paint township, Somerset County	70.7	37.6	13.2	147	13.1	31.4	98.4	22.1	–	14.1	17 788	19 344	6 254	6.4	5.1
Palmer township	80.0	48.6	42.0	103	3.4	35.2	83.0	19.4	0.9	10.9	23 657	25 110	9 557	2.4	1.7
Paradise township, Lancaster County	85.4	49.2	33.9	113	3.4	26.1	67.4	23.0	1.4	4.4	17 270	19 529	6 381	12.7	11.0
Paradise township, York County	83.1	57.1	42.9	98	3.7	45.3	96.7	23.3	–	8.2	19 577	20 884	6 977	6.3	5.1
Parks township	67.3	32.2	13.1	161	12.5	44.7	87.4	23.4	1.4	17.3	15 696	17 230	6 485	12.5	8.9
Patterson township	71.8	32.2	37.2	145	6.4	36.8	98.8	20.5	–	14.1	20 750	24 178	9 297	6.5	4.2
Patton township	76.6	62.7	43.5	89	4.5	12.7	96.0	26.3	4.9	5.9	17 883	21 364	7 722	11.9	6.3
Peach Bottom township	76.7	41.4	34.0	127	6.7	22.7	91.4	28.0	0.2	13.9	15 757	17 466	5 931	10.0	8.3
Penn township, Butler County	77.3	41.8	22.3	135	6.8	32.6	91.9	22.2	0.8	11.7	22 089	24 231	7 953	6.7	4.7
Penn township, Lancaster County	85.7	50.6	34.9	101	3.1	22.2	92.6	17.8	–	6.1	19 922	21 233	8 140	4.9	3.7
Penn township, Perry County	80.0	54.1	52.8	104	5.2	23.1	99.1	32.5	0.4	9.2	17 361	19 786	6 615	4.4	2.5
Penn township, Snyder County	45.0	31.1	70.7	212	5.0	18.1	100.0	12.1	–	5.8	17 736	19 363	4 781	7.3	5.5
Penn township, Westmoreland County	79.7	43.7	32.6	127	7.3	37.1	94.4	24.9	1.4	11.7	21 513	22 481	7 350	3.2	2.9
Penn township, York County	83.4	55.0	48.8	94	4.8	44.3	98.1	21.4	0.3	8.4	18 441	20 337	6 768	4.0	3.4
Penn Hills township	79.8	47.5	34.3	105	7.8	21.7	83.1	20.8	8.2	10.3	20 908	22 827	7 643	5.1	4.3
Pennsbury township	76.2	32.2	25.5	152	6.1	29.5	96.5	22.1	2.7	13.6	30 370	34 293	13 459	1.6	1.0
Pequea township	84.7	55.6	27.4	91	3.8	25.5	91.8	12.9	–	6.3	21 553	22 898	7 079	6.8	4.7
Perkiomen township	82.1	52.1	54.0	112	5.7	29.5	93.6	20.9	0.4	6.9	22 411	23 649	7 426	5.1	5.4
Perry township, Fayette County	71.4	24.8	13.3	180	11.8	40.0	92.2	33.9	5.0	18.2	16 209	18 000	5 916	11.4	9.8
Peters township, Franklin County	77.2	52.4	52.2	109	4.2	38.7	87.5	24.2	0.8	6.2	16 226	18 780	6 265	6.9	6.5
Peters township, Washington County	83.5	44.6	22.0	117	4.3	20.2	71.8	16.2	6.9	6.5	30 861	32 332	10 534	2.2	1.2
Pine township, Allegheny County	81.1	46.7	28.6	102	7.8	16.7	83.7	22.0	3.1	8.5	24 197	25 655	9 538	3.3	2.7
Pine township, Mercer County	66.9	42.8	36.5	133	7.0	30.6	96.8	17.1	–	13.6	16 312	18 206	6 384	8.2	5.8
Pine Creek township, Clinton County	77.6	49.7	52.8	112	5.9	43.6	88.0	21.1	–	7.9	17 491	18 702	6 828	7.3	5.1
Pine Grove township	73.0	47.5	60.5	125	4.9	50.5	39.2	26.3	–	12.3	15 195	16 565	5 611	7.0	3.9
Pine Grove township	74.7	46.3	39.0	123	6.1	36.7	81.2	27.9	0.5	11.3	19 347	21 494	6 434	8.4	4.7
Pittston township	69.4	49.5	19.6	123	7.7	38.8	97.2	24.8	2.0	14.3	15 878	17 827	5 707	7.2	5.9
Plainfield township	79.4	54.4	33.0	95	4.0	49.4	93.9	16.6	–	15.2	17 624	19 846	6 561	7.3	5.5
Plains township	72.2	46.5	43.2	112	10.1	39.0	76.3	23.6	5.2	13.0	14 554	17 232	5 795	6.7	5.2
Pleasant township	79.2	47.9	37.7	112	3.9	33.8	100.0	25.5	1.2	11.8	20 642	22 676	7 626	5.6	4.4
Plumstead township	82.8	51.6	31.9	98	6.4	23.4	86.4	18.6	1.0	6.2	18 868	22 407	7 750	9.3	8.0
Plymouth township, Montgomery County	82.2	57.4	36.6	80	4.1	27.0	88.1	17.9	4.8	6.0	23 085	25 931	9 123	3.5	2.7
Pocono township	77.8	49.5	31.7	109	8.3	16.6	84.5	24.6	1.4	14.1	16 772	18 517	6 873	8.3	6.4
Point township	78.1	44.9	27.0	112	8.5	28.0	97.8	23.8	0.4	8.4	16 086	17 615	5 850	7.1	4.8
Polk township, Monroe County	71.6	41.6	27.6	137	10.0	36.9	76.4	21.4	0.8	18.0	16 231	17 466	6 151	9.6	8.2
Portage township, Cambria County	67.6	31.2	26.3	184	12.8	31.3	91.9	32.3	1.6	18.7	17 201	19 325	6 122	7.2	5.7
Porter township, Centre County	76.4	46.6	37.9	115	6.3	52.0	83.9	30.4	4.0	13.1	13 809	16 808	5 765	7.3	5.9
Porter township, Centre County	82.6	55.3	53.0	97	6.5	20.8	92.5	32.5	0.2	6.6	15 389	17 232	5 981	9.9	8.1
Providence township	82.4	51.1	31.8	107	5.5	31.4	82.9	19.6	0.5	8.7	17 642	19 173	6 560	7.1	5.8
Pulaski township, Lawrence County	77.3	35.7	26.6	145	10.1	45.2	85.2	17.2	–	10.2	19 331	20 929	6 535	9.8	6.4
Pymatuning township	80.7	40.1	24.2	139	10.3	39.9	91.8	18.0	0.4	9.8	17 338	18 800	6 050	11.0	9.3
Quincy township	65.5	38.1	54.3	157	5.7	41.4	73.7	26.5	0.7	10.0	16 560	17 983	5 414	9.8	7.0
Raccoon township	85.2	35.3	23.1	130	9.5	42.6	100.0	23.1	1.3	9.2	21 948	23 712	7 599	3.3	1.9
Radnor township	67.6	49.3	44.3	108	3.5	15.4	72.2	12.1	15.8	10.8	25 620	32 297	11 802	4.9	3.3
Ralpho township	73.8	37.5	31.0	136	3.2	18.4	88.0	22.1	–	18.3	16 282	17 755	6 350	7.2	4.1
Rapho township	87.8	55.9	38.6	90	4.2	32.4	87.5	18.4	0.3	4.5	19 851	21 047	7 036	5.7	5.1
Rayne township	79.4	42.4	35.7	133	6.1	18.7	87.1	25.7	–	9.4	18 575	20 000	6 486	7.2	5.5
Reading township	83.2	49.7	42.6	107	4.1	37.3	92.3	26.7	0.3	8.7	18 060	19 590	6 490	7.2	5.9
Redstone township	61.1	24.1	23.1	219	12.6	24.3	90.2	23.7	0.3	25.0	11 535	15 386	5 568	20.0	16.5
Reserve township	74.8	43.2	24.0	115	7.6	19.9	91.3	25.7	15.9	12.3	20 503	22 232	7 144	3.3	3.3
Richland township, Allegheny County	80.8	45.7	23.5	112	5.6	23.3	75.1	21.8	3.1	7.1	23 188	24 763	8 177	2.9	1.8
Richland township, Bucks County	81.1	52.5	49.3	95	6.1	41.1	98.9	24.2	1.1	12.4	18 136	19 646	7 411	5.6	4.4
Richland township, Cambria County	68.4	42.3	31.1	127	6.7	19.3	71.6	18.1	1.3	11.2	20 181	22 961	7 277	3.6	2.7
Richmond township, Berks County	84.8	56.9	37.1	90	6.9	46.1	92.7	19.6	0.6	11.0	19 375	21 764	7 340	7.2	6.4
Ridgway township	76.2	48.5	32.9	120	5.0	54.5	100.0	25.6	–	8.9	17 103	19 545	6 005	7.7	6.8
Ridley township	78.7	50.2	36.5	100	6.0	27.9	86.5	19.7	10.8	10.7	20 162	22 583	7 594	5.5	4.5
Robeson township	80.9	48.8	40.1	100	5.2	36.9	89.7	19.4	–	9.9	19 350	20 685	7 157	4.1	2.3
Robinson township, Allegheny County	77.6	47.1	26.1	108	4.4	24.1	85.0	16.9	6.5	8.9	24 132	25 772	8 221	4.1	3.7
Rochester township	76.1	44.8	30.9	112	8.1	37.9	94.4	16.8	1.5	11.6	20 233	21 836	7 398	3.3	2.3
Ross township, Allegheny County	80.5	47.5	34.5	100	4.5	17.3	82.1	20.6	10.6	9.1	22 626	26 057	9 388	3.9	2.3
Rostraver township	74.4	37.5	27.7	133	9.3	32.5	94.0	19.6	1.6	15.8	18 499	20 564	7 082	10.0	8.1
Ruscombmanor township	80.8	53.9	49.2	92	5.6	42.9	91.4	17.7	0.1	9.0	20 357	21 237	7 180	5.6	4.3
Rush township, Centre County	71.2	38.5	27.9	150	8.5	25.8	98.8	29.9	–	17.5	15 726	17 616	5 888	10.2	6.9
Rush township, Schuylkill County	68.7	37.2	38.0	151	10.8	41.7	84.0	19.6	0.4	19.3	17 384	18 534	6 897	4.8	3.7
Sadsbury township, Crawford County	76.0	47.9	43.5	108	7.9	29.4	97.7	27.5	–	12.4	17 803	20 553	7 712	3.7	2.7
St. Thomas township	82.4	52.7	49.2	108	6.1	30.9	84.8	19.8	0.6	8.7	17 063	18 309	6 431	7.9	6.8
Salem township, Luzerne County	76.9	44.8	29.8	122	9.2	38.7	94.9	24.8	–	10.8	15 407	17 773	6 285	9.4	5.9
Salem township, Wayne County	75.1	45.4	44.9	128	11.0	22.6	85.6	23.8	0.4	13.4	13 565	15 016	5 269	12.3	10.5
Salem township, Westmoreland County	72.2	39.0	24.3	134	8.2	27.3	92.3	21.1	1.3	15.3	17 379	19 537	6 676	6.0	3.7
Salisbury township, Lancaster County	84.8	46.5	31.9	126	2.5	31.9	67.6	25.5	0.5	4.8	17 263	18 770	5 532	13.0	10.1
Salisbury township, Lehigh County	81.2	48.5	31.0	102	4.4	40.9	92.9	17.0	2.0	9.8	23 131	25 119	8 951	4.1	3.6
Saltlick township	65.8	35.5	23.7	179	13.2	20.8	79.6	32.5	0.4	21.6	13 679	14 768	5 177	19.9	15.5
Sandy township	77.8	46.1	38.3	116	10.9	26.9	96.0	21.6	1.5	11.9	17 574	20 196	6 992	8.2	5.0
Schuylkill township, Chester County	84.8	50.2	35.0	100	2.6	27.7	93.5	19.0	3.1	6.6	26 170	28 561	9 979	3.7	3.6
Scott township, Allegheny County	75.4	46.9	32.9	102	3.5	19.1	89.4	17.2	16.2	10.2	21 812	25 473	9 166	3.4	2.5
Scott township, Columbia County	78.9	50.9	50.9	96	5.6	24.0	90.7	19.4	–	16.6	18 888	20 302	7 610	3.7	1.8
Scott township, Lackawanna County	79.2	49.8	32.8	111	8.7	30.0	92.1	20.8	0.9	7.1	16 941	19 133	6 305	6.7	5.6
Sewickley township	75.7	36.6	19.8	139	8.2	38.0	87.7	26.5	–	11.7	18 449	19 904	6 848	6.3	5.3
Shade township	63.7	39.2	26.7	161	14.4	30.0	72.8	33.3	0.4	16.6	14 500	17 568	5 316	15.4	13.2
Shaler township	78.5	44.1	28.5	112	5.0	18.5	88.4	19.7	10.3	11.0	22 158	23 962	7 999	4.1	3.3
Sheffield township	72.0	44.8	36.2	130	4.4	46.4	62.3	37.5	–	16.6	15 240	18 910	6 122	5.3	2.1
Shenango township, Lawrence County	69.3	39.3	32.9	136	12.4	36.9	97.0	21.3	0.1	14.7	17 452	19 204	6 371	8.2	5.8
Shenango township, Mercer County	83.6	36.4	24.8	125	9.3	39.4	97.1	15.5	–	10.6	21 920	23 263	7 537	5.3	4.7
Shippen township, Cameron County	71.4	47.2	67.5	132	12.2	51.6	97.9	24.3	–	22.2	14 884	16 768	5 994	11.4	10.4
Shippensburg township	38.4	32.8	53.8	208	7.1	21.5	56.3	20.9	–	8.9	12 796	18 816	3 500	27.1	7.3
Shrewsbury township	82.1	51.2	39.7	108	2.8	44.5	84.4	34.6	0.3	5.3	21 950	22 708	7 363	2.7	2.5

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over						Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over		Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
		Total	With own children under 6 years												
Silver Spring township	84.2	52.2	39.3	94	4.4	16.5	94.3	19.7	1.2	7.6	20 768	22 032	7 888	3.2	2.2
Skippack township	39.0	49.4	34.1	183	3.1	35.6	93.2	12.1	1.7	6.8	23 032	25 394	5 868	2.3	1.3
Slippery Rock township, Butler County	45.8	40.6	40.6	162	7.4	13.1	96.0	15.6	–	15.1	14 515	20 088	4 381	24.2	8.2
Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	74.9	34.9	37.3	153	9.7	35.9	98.6	17.5	–	9.7	18 871	20 368	6 078	4.4	4.2
Smith township	69.2	33.4	20.8	159	10.8	40.6	87.7	20.2	5.7	20.9	15 548	19 257	6 134	12.4	10.5
Smithfield township, Monroe County	74.8	48.1	49.5	112	3.7	25.2	95.8	24.5	0.9	15.1	16 809	21 049	8 909	7.0	5.6
Snyder township, Blair County	73.9	48.4	47.6	120	8.6	41.4	95.4	22.2	0.4	14.1	15 663	17 904	5 908	5.3	3.4
Snyder township, Jefferson County	75.4	44.9	62.4	121	8.5	56.5	94.7	22.2	1.0	8.0	18 891	20 116	7 406	6.4	4.3
Solebury township	82.0	53.2	43.3	91	3.6	17.1	85.5	15.9	3.9	6.8	26 147	30 290	13 161	5.3	4.0
Somerset township, Somerset County	71.6	43.1	41.7	132	9.4	21.2	24.7	18.3	–	13.9	16 547	18 234	6 041	9.1	7.5
Somerset township, Washington County	78.7	31.5	12.3	145	8.3	21.3	80.2	19.2	–	12.7	17 672	19 350	6 559	8.3	6.4
South Abington township	75.1	45.3	38.9	121	5.4	21.1	89.8	21.2	–	6.9	21 895	23 537	7 881	5.8	4.8
Southampton township, Cumberland County	80.9	56.1	40.4	108	4.4	30.3	90.0	27.5	0.4	7.4	17 987	18 760	5 629	6.5	4.7
Southampton township, Franklin County	81.3	59.7	40.2	87	4.9	28.1	92.7	28.6	0.2	8.8	17 165	18 726	6 391	5.4	4.5
South Annville township	84.2	54.6	48.1	97	4.0	28.9	92.0	17.2	0.2	5.3	18 943	20 496	7 417	4.1	2.7
South Beaver township	77.7	36.6	23.9	138	6.4	36.7	96.4	17.7	0.5	10.2	22 500	23 706	7 211	4.9	4.5
South Buffalo township	77.3	37.2	26.4	142	8.5	33.1	95.1	25.0	0.7	14.0	20 925	22 575	6 981	5.3	3.5
South Fayette township	66.0	40.0	26.4	139	6.3	20.2	88.5	21.0	7.1	13.4	20 998	23 123	7 127	7.4	5.8
South Franklin township	81.6	45.4	35.5	127	12.7	35.3	98.7	24.3	0.5	5.6	18 804	19 540	6 175	6.5	4.3
South Hanover township	85.8	58.5	30.8	90	4.0	26.3	98.5	16.4	0.6	7.3	22 602	24 227	7 537	3.8	2.7
South Heidelberg township	61.3	41.1	45.1	135	3.1	31.2	98.3	18.9	2.9	7.4	20 569	22 412	7 990	6.0	3.4
South Huntingdon township	72.6	29.6	19.9	164	7.9	33.8	90.5	23.6	1.7	16.0	16 863	18 842	6 238	8.4	7.5
South Lebanon township	55.9	44.7	34.7	144	3.2	32.9	92.8	18.2	0.4	10.2	19 598	21 237	6 979	7.0	5.1
South Londonderry township	80.4	53.4	41.5	97	4.0	35.8	91.4	19.5	–	7.4	19 656	21 217	7 249	4.2	3.5
South Middleton township	82.7	57.0	52.9	89	4.6	34.3	90.4	23.6	0.5	7.8	18 108	19 525	7 144	5.1	4.5
South Park township	85.4	48.5	29.2	109	6.0	18.1	89.6	19.8	9.7	7.0	22 904	24 537	7 941	4.3	3.6
South Pymatuning township	81.1	44.6	45.6	102	7.0	42.8	95.9	17.4	–	10.0	21 059	22 534	8 103	8.2	6.4
South Strabane township	76.1	40.0	27.6	123	5.2	27.4	96.3	18.8	0.2	13.2	19 652	24 367	8 612	4.8	3.8
South Union township	72.6	34.5	29.7	146	8.2	19.1	90.6	19.9	2.4	18.3	16 382	18 508	6 860	11.3	9.2
South Whitehall township	76.3	44.0	39.6	113	3.4	28.7	89.1	16.7	2.4	10.9	24 189	26 520	9 486	2.5	1.9
Spring township, Berks County	83.9	55.4	42.5	91	3.9	32.3	97.5	18.6	4.9	7.8	22 639	24 378	8 387	3.5	3.0
Spring township, Centre County	77.7	49.8	48.3	107	7.0	25.2	86.2	19.2	–	12.6	16 796	18 695	6 785	7.5	6.3
Springettsbury township	80.3	49.3	44.8	94	2.6	36.6	68.4	17.8	0.5	9.3	22 666	25 754	9 010	2.7	2.3
Springfield township, Bucks County	77.8	45.2	43.1	117	3.3	35.4	93.0	18.8	0.8	9.2	24 079	25 605	8 711	2.7	2.1
Springfield township, Delaware County	76.1	46.7	37.3	107	4.7	19.7	83.7	17.1	12.3	10.3	27 112	28 815	9 417	2.9	2.5
Springfield township, Erie County	77.5	43.1	34.4	135	22.3	46.7	77.5	26.7	–	8.7	17 325	19 066	6 048	12.6	11.5
Springfield township, Fayette County	65.4	24.6	11.6	234	14.2	38.4	78.2	29.3	1.8	20.1	13 487	13 559	4 567	25.6	18.2
Springfield township, Montgomery County	75.6	48.3	40.5	101	2.9	18.6	81.2	15.6	9.6	10.9	26 660	29 398	10 588	2.3	1.7
Springfield township, York County	86.6	51.5	37.2	101	4.9	41.9	95.8	23.4	–	5.2	20 943	22 176	7 403	4.0	3.3
Spring Garden township	73.1	44.3	51.2	108	4.0	31.8	82.2	17.0	0.7	13.7	21 592	24 618	10 602	3.8	1.9
Springhill township, Fayette County	66.1	27.5	18.9	201	12.0	20.9	96.3	28.4	0.6	22.8	13 890	15 717	4 710	18.1	14.2
Stonycreek township, Cambria County	76.6	37.5	33.0	127	9.7	31.0	95.9	18.7	2.9	14.7	20 253	21 499	7 642	4.6	4.1
Stowe township	70.5	40.8	25.1	127	7.9	30.2	92.5	19.3	20.9	18.3	14 635	17 887	6 652	14.3	12.3
Straban township	82.2	49.9	61.2	112	7.3	32.8	93.2	24.5	–	10.8	16 648	17 573	6 334	11.3	8.9
Strasburg township	83.5	52.7	31.4	111	3.0	24.3	76.4	20.1	0.4	6.7	18 933	21 091	6 457	9.2	7.7
Stroud township	78.9	51.1	31.4	99	4.9	24.4	97.1	22.1	0.4	9.8	18 663	20 835	7 598	6.2	4.6
Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	72.1	45.4	33.8	122	4.0	27.3	95.9	20.4	–	11.2	18 400	19 814	6 613	4.6	2.1
Sumerhill township, Cambria County	64.9	30.0	22.0	191	14.4	22.1	81.4	30.3	–	23.7	13 724	17 377	5 583	10.5	6.3
Summit township, Butler County	76.0	48.8	32.4	125	5.6	30.7	97.4	16.7	–	9.6	18 740	21 265	6 246	7.2	5.4
Summit township, Erie County	81.2	46.7	22.2	116	7.4	41.2	93.6	19.8	1.1	7.3	18 806	20 097	6 654	4.9	3.5
Summit township, Somerset County	74.9	37.7	31.4	155	9.8	24.5	89.8	30.3	0.5	14.6	12 434	14 306	4 503	22.1	15.8
Susquehanna township, Cambria County	60.9	30.4	30.5	198	15.7	13.0	95.6	26.9	1.0	22.1	15 016	17 232	5 395	12.4	10.5
Susquehanna township, Dauphin County	71.1	50.7	53.1	103	3.4	10.2	88.6	20.4	5.1	13.5	20 137	24 148	9 555	4.1	2.8
Swatara township, Dauphin County	75.5	53.3	42.4	96	3.8	17.8	81.3	26.1	2.4	9.8	20 206	22 926	8 283	5.4	3.5
Swatara township, Lebanon County	88.4	53.0	39.6	101	4.7	42.2	90.1	20.6	0.4	6.6	17 451	18 427	6 047	5.0	4.4
Thornbury township, Delaware County	50.3	41.1	32.4	164	6.5	21.6	89.2	17.1	4.8	8.8	27 724	28 836	7 107	3.1	0.9
Tinicum township, Bucks County	72.2	46.3	40.2	129	5.0	34.2	82.2	13.4	2.0	11.5	20 752	22 125	8 526	5.5	2.3
Tinicum township, Delaware County	73.3	44.6	31.2	115	6.3	39.8	47.6	14.4	5.8	11.8	17 559	20 208	6 724	10.2	9.3
Tobyhanna township	70.8	43.2	36.2	125	12.4	16.7	52.4	17.3	–	13.0	15 921	17 276	6 777	5.2	3.5
Towamencin township	86.3	57.6	44.9	92	4.0	36.6	96.4	18.3	4.5	6.3	24 738	26 789	9 017	3.1	2.6
Tredyffrin township	80.6	51.3	29.1	94	3.8	23.4	88.0	12.9	13.5	6.8	31 781	36 908	13 291	4.4	2.6
Tulpehocken township	73.2	50.1	40.3	121	4.9	35.9	77.1	20.3	0.3	7.3	16 422	18 659	5 498	10.7	7.3
Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	76.5	45.9	42.7	145	5.6	32.4	53.5	29.6	–	9.5	16 888	18 022	6 349	6.9	6.6
Union township, Berks County	84.1	49.9	40.7	97	7.6	44.6	97.1	21.0	–	6.3	21 648	23 348	7 219	4.2	3.0
Union township, Lawrence County	73.6	39.5	30.1	127	8.7	37.5	97.7	14.3	1.6	14.5	18 136	19 619	6 899	5.9	5.0
Union township, Lebanon County	79.8	53.9	38.2	105	4.6	32.9	96.7	18.8	–	8.9	16 134	16 729	6 139	9.2	6.7
Union township, Mifflin County	80.0	39.9	31.0	137	3.4	35.9	77.9	22.4	–	9.7	16 572	16 405	5 403	13.4	10.8
Union township, Washington County	77.6	39.7	18.7	125	9.2	27.0	95.6	22.7	7.0	13.2	19 735	21 167	7 011	4.7	3.6
Unity township	71.5	40.3	27.5	135	8.2	35.2	95.8	18.5	0.2	11.6	19 109	21 303	7 155	8.5	5.3
Upper Allen township	83.8	53.8	42.4	91	3.1	11.4	86.5	21.5	0.1	5.0	24 581	26 871	9 986	3.1	2.5
Upper Augusta township	76.8	54.7	40.6	100	2.7	29.2	99.1	17.1	–	13.3	18 003	19 490	7 111	5.0	2.8
Upper Chichester township	80.6	52.2	43.1	104	5.7	38.5	89.4	20.4	1.8	10.3	20 937	23 101	7 385	6.0	5.8
Upper Darby township	75.2	48.4	32.0	106	6.0	17.9	80.4	17.8	20.8	14.2	17 315	21 275	7 710	6.2	4.7
Upper Dublin township	81.9	51.8	36.2	99	3.3	24.0	80.2	13.0	6.1	5.6	30 350	33 244	10 916	3.4	2.4
Upper Hanover township	83.8	56.8	34.8	93	3.2	39.2	87.2	15.8	6.2	8.6	25 985	27 997	9 500	2.3	2.1
Upper Hanover township	79.6	57.0	54.8	100	4.0	47.0	89.3	24.5	0.4	6.4	22 737	24 276	8 060	2.9	2.3
Upper Leacock township	85.2	53.0	39.6	103	2.0	31.3	70.4	17.9	0.6	8.6	19 315	20 934	7 052	7.8	6.9
Upper Mazunge township	85.4	55.1	42.9	91	5.9	36.1	77.1	14.6	0.4	8.9	23 281	24 831	7 915	3.4	3.2
Upper Makefield township	82.1	40.1	28.3	124	3.3	25.1	91.7	12.7	5.7	5.8	33 325	34 772	12 499	3.4	3.5
Upper Merion township	84.7	61.3	35.4	75	2.8	24.9	64.5	16.0	6.8	5.4	26 016	28 842	10 781	2.2	1.5
Upper Milford township	85.8	57.5	58.4	85	4.3	41.5	94.3	18.5	0.8	7.8	22 083	23 648	8 821	3.1	1.5
Upper Moreland township	80.5	53.3	40.1	90	3.9	28.4	92.3	18.8	5.7	9.4	21 788	24 705	9 367	2.3	2.1
Upper Mount Bethel township	81.2	48.2	32.2	105	9.1	44.0	69.8	19.7	0.3	14.3	16 560	18 750	7 066	10.7	7.4
Upper Nazareth township	65.4	39.4	22.4	133	3.1	49.7	100.0	21.0	0.4	6.8	18 802	21 458	6 164	6.4	4.4
Upper Paxton township	80.7	52.5	64.9	98	6.8	35.7	96.4	32.8	1.5	10.8	18 029	19 206	6 231	10.4	7.4
Upper Pottsgrove township	80.5	51.7	30.4	101	5.7	33.0	96.4	18.0	1.5	15.6	20 983	21 441	7 648	4.0	3.6

Table 57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Percent in labor force			Workers 16 years and over					Median income in 1979 (dollars)		Income in 1979 below poverty level	
	Male, 16 years and over	Female, 16 years and over: Total	Female, 16 years and over: With own children under 6 years	Nonwork-ers per 100 workers	Civilian labor force—Percent unem-ployed	Employed persons 16 years and over—Percent in manufac-turing industries	Percent worked outside area of residence	Percent in carpools	Percent using public transpor-tation	Fami-lies—Percent with no workers in 1979	Households	Families	Per capita income in 1979 (dollars)	Percent of persons for whom poverty status is deter-mined	Percent of families
Upper Providence township, Delaware County	83.5	53.2	31.1	87	4.5	19.4	92.6	15.2	10.0	6.4	25 632	29 426	11 181	3.5	1.7
Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	77.1	46.8	34.2	114	3.6	37.9	87.6	21.1	1.7	5.2	22 524	24 077	7 461	4.5	2.7
Upper St. Clair township	84.2	55.9	16.8	133	3.9	25.8	87.3	16.5	10.5	3.7	39 312	40 277	13 866	1.2	1.0
Upper Saucon township	77.7	49.4	32.6	108	4.0	40.2	92.0	19.1	2.3	9.0	23 750	25 280	8 201	3.1	1.3
Upper Southampton township	82.7	50.9	31.8	102	3.7	25.9	85.9	15.9	3.9	7.8	25 828	27 905	8 717	2.4	2.1
Upper Yoder township	62.8	35.5	21.6	154	2.6	26.9	94.2	21.8	2.5	16.5	21 145	23 716	7 788	2.8	2.2
Uwchlan township	89.7	58.5	40.7	98	2.9	30.5	93.1	15.9	4.1	2.0	28 589	30 700	9 277	2.9	2.2
Valley township, Chester County	78.5	54.6	50.9	98	7.0	46.0	97.8	24.4	1.7	14.2	19 375	21 639	7 157	9.6	7.0
Vernon township	80.6	52.4	46.8	103	5.9	35.6	98.2	21.7	0.3	11.1	17 466	19 090	6 785	7.4	6.3
Walker township, Centre County	81.9	49.7	46.2	113	5.8	28.9	89.9	31.0	0.4	10.2	17 694	18 895	6 012	7.0	6.2
Warminster township	85.0	56.1	40.6	97	4.1	31.3	75.5	20.0	3.2	6.2	23 588	25 257	7 297	5.1	4.7
Warrington township, Bucks County	85.6	59.9	40.8	92	4.9	27.8	86.5	18.0	2.7	5.0	24 492	25 972	8 197	5.5	3.4
Warrington township, York County	79.6	54.8	43.1	108	4.9	30.0	95.3	24.8	0.7	8.1	19 438	20 789	6 981	4.3	3.0
Warwick township, Lancaster County	85.6	53.8	41.3	94	3.0	38.4	93.4	20.7	0.1	6.5	20 021	22 109	8 730	5.1	3.8
Washington township, Berks County	84.0	53.6	22.8	98	4.2	45.5	91.7	19.1	0.5	4.2	20 578	21 660	7 107	3.7	2.8
Washington township, Erie County	82.0	54.2	41.8	110	7.9	19.2	93.8	23.2	0.4	7.4	19 924	21 769	6 882	6.4	4.7
Washington township, Fayette County	72.5	30.2	21.6	152	9.6	40.3	96.5	22.7	1.0	15.3	19 384	21 469	7 002	7.7	5.8
Washington township, Franklin County	80.0	46.1	45.8	111	4.2	41.3	90.3	23.5	–	10.2	18 857	20 457	7 197	5.3	4.1
Washington township, Lehigh County	78.6	49.6	33.8	111	4.7	50.5	96.7	23.5	0.5	9.7	18 274	19 130	6 906	6.0	5.9
Washington township, Northampton County	73.8	52.0	35.9	106	5.6	47.7	93.8	26.5	–	9.1	18 656	21 332	7 136	5.1	3.3
Washington township, Westmoreland County	80.3	37.9	18.2	125	7.8	29.2	92.0	24.1	1.6	9.3	19 925	21 495	7 475	4.7	3.9
Waterford township	80.4	46.7	26.7	130	8.8	41.8	86.9	28.8	0.2	8.7	17 420	18 576	5 675	8.4	7.9
Wayne township, Lawrence County	80.9	43.2	33.7	114	12.1	45.1	95.2	18.2	3.1	11.7	17 985	21 034	6 746	8.7	7.5
Wayne township, Schuylkill County	78.9	42.2	45.5	121	8.7	36.0	85.6	19.7	–	14.8	16 394	18 717	7 999	16.1	12.4
West Bradford township	78.5	59.2	40.3	107	3.1	30.1	96.8	19.3	2.5	3.2	25 683	26 794	7 847	3.0	1.9
West Brandywine township	87.1	55.8	45.9	93	3.3	41.1	95.3	16.1	1.0	5.9	23 233	24 275	7 933	3.8	2.2
West Brunswick township	79.6	55.1	48.5	99	5.0	52.9	97.3	23.4	–	8.2	17 740	19 559	6 690	4.8	2.3
West Cain township	86.9	47.8	32.1	107	5.5	39.5	96.5	15.5	0.3	4.1	20 517	23 942	7 920	3.9	2.5
West Chillisquaque township	83.0	58.9	60.4	95	9.1	42.8	97.2	18.1	–	8.8	16 708	17 829	5 842	6.4	6.4
West Cocalico township	85.4	56.7	43.0	100	4.1	44.1	83.3	20.0	–	9.3	19 554	20 735	6 678	8.1	6.8
West Deer township	77.3	40.8	20.1	125	8.5	26.8	89.3	26.5	2.8	11.5	20 838	22 183	7 307	5.5	4.2
West Donegal township	74.6	40.8	29.0	134	3.7	26.7	90.6	17.0	1.6	5.2	21 762	22 559	6 701	4.0	2.2
West Earl township	87.6	54.4	32.8	104	1.3	32.8	87.5	13.8	0.2	4.2	19 352	21 429	6 585	11.4	8.0
West Goshen township	85.8	57.2	38.4	90	2.8	24.5	91.6	16.0	2.8	5.6	24 310	27 394	8 829	4.9	3.6
West Hanover township	84.8	55.9	42.9	94	3.9	15.8	95.3	23.6	0.2	6.5	21 424	22 294	7 157	4.5	4.5
West Hempfield township	86.9	56.9	47.2	91	3.8	42.8	95.3	20.5	0.2	7.8	20 839	22 455	7 342	4.4	3.1
West Lampeter township	82.9	59.9	42.3	81	4.4	31.0	87.4	19.9	0.4	7.1	19 211	21 880	7 946	3.9	2.5
West Mahanoy township	64.3	40.1	44.6	141	5.8	40.4	94.0	26.5	1.1	19.3	12 511	15 596	5 536	7.4	5.3
West Manchester township	80.3	54.6	50.7	87	3.4	41.4	83.3	18.1	0.3	9.9	21 212	22 825	8 103	3.1	1.8
West Manheim township	86.5	60.6	57.8	94	2.9	39.2	96.7	26.9	–	5.9	21 104	22 310	6 761	4.3	3.4
West Mead township	78.1	49.5	41.9	113	3.9	34.0	99.1	17.9	0.4	12.1	19 427	21 219	7 197	2.8	2.3
West Norriton township	71.0	48.6	30.3	105	3.3	24.4	95.2	15.0	3.1	8.8	22 425	24 750	8 432	3.6	2.4
West Penn township	76.1	43.7	37.6	127	5.2	37.7	93.3	21.0	–	14.3	16 331	17 226	6 360	7.6	6.3
West Pennsboro township	77.1	54.0	44.7	109	3.6	30.5	91.7	26.5	1.8	12.3	19 200	20 314	6 559	4.3	3.7
West Pottsgrove township	73.4	55.5	60.3	102	6.2	49.7	83.4	17.4	2.6	12.0	17 403	19 229	6 591	5.5	3.1
West Providence township	81.5	44.9	37.0	110	11.4	16.6	93.9	23.3	0.4	10.3	14 762	16 613	5 863	14.5	10.9
West Rockhill township	80.2	50.1	26.7	106	4.1	48.3	96.1	15.5	0.3	6.0	20 849	22 032	7 081	3.6	1.2
West Salem township	77.4	33.2	27.4	146	7.7	38.3	95.5	20.0	0.9	12.4	17 276	19 314	6 184	10.0	7.4
Westtown township	84.8	51.9	26.3	104	4.6	29.3	92.9	16.5	2.9	3.9	30 635	31 867	10 349	2.7	2.1
West Wheatfield township	70.4	26.8	11.2	198	9.8	24.0	93.3	18.4	3.1	14.2	17 874	19 253	5 691	8.4	5.5
West Whiteland township	85.3	65.8	44.4	81	2.5	30.2	87.3	15.3	3.8	3.8	25 733	28 633	8 690	4.3	1.8
Wharton township, Fayette County	69.9	31.2	29.3	168	11.8	16.0	70.4	21.8	2.0	14.6	15 855	17 917	5 297	19.0	10.8
White township, Indiana County	80.8	46.3	31.0	107	6.7	15.5	98.5	20.6	0.2	8.6	18 977	21 607	8 067	6.9	5.0
White Deer township	79.8	49.3	46.8	117	11.7	49.7	90.9	18.4	–	9.8	17 035	18 704	5 795	4.6	3.3
Whitehall township	80.6	55.6	43.8	85	5.0	40.4	78.3	21.0	1.9	10.8	20 050	22 175	8 234	4.8	3.7
Whitemarsh township	80.9	50.6	34.8	94	4.0	21.5	81.9	15.6	7.0	6.7	28 123	31 244	10 286	3.2	1.7
Whitpain township	86.3	57.7	31.3	83	3.5	26.0	79.2	14.9	4.2	4.1	27 840	30 538	10 786	3.7	2.6
Wilkes-Barre township	62.5	54.3	38.7	109	9.5	29.3	95.2	21.2	7.4	19.0	14 934	16 484	6 107	10.5	9.0
Wilkins township	77.2	47.1	21.5	101	6.7	22.0	94.7	17.7	7.0	11.2	21 094	23 931	9 263	3.5	2.5
Williams township, Northampton County	80.7	44.5	45.0	113	5.7	46.5	95.0	16.5	0.7	13.8	19 236	20 876	7 273	5.1	4.5
Willistown township	80.1	49.3	27.9	99	3.0	19.5	87.3	13.6	8.2	5.4	30 057	31 943	11 825	4.8	3.7
Wilmington township, Lawrence County	79.8	33.3	32.9	140	4.1	20.1	95.9	11.4	–	8.2	17 012	20 402	6 497	17.1	13.1
Windsor township, York County	80.4	55.0	55.7	99	5.4	44.9	96.8	21.1	0.7	8.6	19 643	21 006	7 099	5.1	3.5
Winfield township	75.3	37.7	32.6	146	7.3	45.1	79.1	24.8	0.4	14.8	17 967	19 680	6 186	7.2	5.9
Winslow township	70.7	40.8	36.2	146	11.0	32.3	95.8	23.8	–	15.4	15 482	17 463	5 630	8.8	5.7
Woodcock township	70.7	42.8	39.2	141	6.6	39.1	96.5	23.7	0.2	10.0	16 723	18 513	6 053	7.3	5.5
Woodward township, Clinton County	74.8	50.7	50.9	110	7.6	41.7	98.2	22.8	–	10.6	17 875	19 244	6 578	5.5	4.2
Worcester township	79.3	50.9	49.5	89	2.7	24.4	89.2	11.6	2.7	6.8	25 630	27 514	9 984	3.5	2.8
Wright township	79.1	42.7	22.5	136	8.9	34.6	89.0	16.2	0.4	7.8	22 054	22 589	6 730	4.2	3.1
York township	82.5	52.7	42.7	90	2.6	34.6	90.3	18.4	0.2	8.4	22 044	25 175	9 125	2.8	1.8

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
The State	**10 668 416**	**1 045 318**	**10 928**	**137**	**67**	**4 422**	**13 769**	**8 640**	**12 597**	**17 230**	**8 127**	**909**	**164**	**87**	**4 569**	**68 515**
Male	5 125 991	483 789	5 541	79	53	1 701	7 223	4 054	5 570	8 256	4 430	398	43	47	2 380	34 211
Female	5 542 425	561 529	5 387	58	14	2 721	6 546	4 586	7 027	8 974	3 697	511	121	40	2 189	34 304
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE																
Urban	**7 068 648**	**1 017 935**	**8 138**	**94**	**50**	**3 785**	**12 180**	**7 613**	**10 873**	**15 404**	**7 204**	**743**	**141**	**79**	**4 138**	**64 806**
Male	3 339 803	468 406	3 975	46	41	1 537	6 493	3 610	4 881	7 515	3 964	324	41	44	2 226	31 865
Female	3 728 845	549 529	4 163	48	9	2 248	5 687	4 003	5 992	7 889	3 240	419	100	35	1 912	32 941
Inside urbanized areas	6 042 362	998 627	7 208	82	50	3 560	11 703	7 158	10 246	14 471	6 221	648	116	75	3 939	62 916
Male	2 865 019	459 000	3 487	41	41	1 443	6 267	3 368	4 660	7 162	3 434	283	41	40	2 100	30 886
Female	3 177 343	539 627	3 721	41	9	2 117	5 436	3 790	5 586	7 309	2 787	365	75	35	1 839	32 030
Central cities	2 096 053	811 153	4 412	59	20	1 786	6 529	4 174	3 795	5 525	3 772	427	54	46	2 479	55 243
Male	979 647	369 309	2 107	41	...	828	3 597	1 937	1 709	2 692	2 131	164	25	24	1 345	26 907
Female	1 116 406	441 844	2 305	18	...	958	2 932	2 237	2 086	2 833	1 641	263	29	22	1 134	28 336
Urban fringe	3 946 309	187 474	2 796	23	30	1 774	5 174	2 984	6 451	8 946	2 449	221	62	29	1 460	7 673
Male	1 885 372	89 691	1 380	...	21	615	2 670	1 431	2 951	4 470	1 303	119	16	...	755	3 979
Female	2 060 937	97 783	1 416	...	9	1 159	2 504	1 553	3 500	4 476	1 146	102	46	...	705	3 694
Outside urbanized areas	1 026 286	19 308	930	12	–	225	477	455	627	933	983	95	25	4	199	1 890
Male	474 784	9 406	488	...	–	94	226	242	221	353	530	41	...	...	126	979
Female	551 502	9 902	442	...	–	131	251	213	406	580	453	54	...	...	73	911
Places of 10,000 or more	342 106	10 706	405	–	–	84	223	187	282	251	395	7	14	–	91	983
Male	155 565	5 201	202	–	–	48	116	104	117	72	233	...	...	–	50	496
Female	186 541	5 505	203	–	–	36	107	83	165	179	162	...	...	–	41	487
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	684 180	8 602	525	12	–	141	254	268	345	682	588	88	11	4	108	907
Male	319 219	4 205	286	...	–	46	110	138	104	281	297	41	...	...	76	483
Female	364 961	4 397	239	...	–	95	144	130	241	401	291	47	...	...	32	424
Rural	**3 599 768**	**27 383**	**2 790**	**43**	**17**	**637**	**1 589**	**1 027**	**1 724**	**1 826**	**923**	**166**	**23**	**8**	**431**	**3 709**
Male	1 786 188	15 383	1 566	33	...	164	730	444	689	741	466	74	...	...	154	2 346
Female	1 813 580	12 000	1 224	10	...	473	859	583	1 035	1 085	457	92	...	...	277	1 363
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	435 116	2 954	240	11	–	109	292	167	188	275	157	25	6	3	71	454
Male	208 835	1 427	152	...	–	24	146	82	71	133	101	...	...	...	19	305
Female	226 281	1 527	88	...	–	85	146	85	117	142	56	...	...	...	52	149
Other rural	3 164 652	24 429	2 550	32	17	528	1 297	860	1 536	1 551	766	141	17	5	360	3 255
Male	1 577 353	13 956	1 414	27	...	140	584	362	618	608	365	69	...	...	135	2 041
Female	1 587 299	10 473	1 136	5	...	388	713	498	918	943	401	72	...	...	225	1 214
Rural farm	157 643	1777	50	3	–	18	65	13	49	24	19	–	–	–	7	115
Male	82 391	97	22	–	–	...	33	...	17	...	...	–	–	–	...	59
Female	75 252	80	28	...	–	...	32	...	32	...	...	–	–	–	...	56
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's																
Inside SMSA's	**8 551 943**	**1 025 169**	**9 184**	**111**	**54**	**4 045**	**13 162**	**8 084**	**11 831**	**15 992**	**7 404**	**790**	**157**	**83**	**4 237**	**66 749**
Male	4 100 822	473 235	4 583	64	40	1 569	6 929	3 802	5 290	7 818	4 109	340	41	43	2 226	33 248
Female	4 451 121	551 934	4 601	47	14	2 476	6 233	4 282	6 541	8 174	3 295	450	116	40	2 011	33 501
Urban	6 446 107	1 006 387	7 503	82	43	3 615	11 846	7 454	10 580	14 857	6 903	680	141	75	4 001	63 861
Male	3 053 968	462 880	3 624	41	34	1 458	6 334	3 519	4 751	7 341	3 836	293	41	40	2 142	31 351
Female	3 392 139	543 507	3 879	41	9	2 157	5 512	3 935	5 829	7 516	3 067	387	100	35	1 859	32 510
Central cities	2 112 495	809 933	4 412	59	20	1 774	6 529	4 218	3 828	5 548	3 814	427	54	46	2 474	55 286
Male	986 925	368 747	2 107	41	...	828	3 597	1 966	1 729	2 706	2 160	164	25	24	1 345	26 920
Female	1 125 570	441 186	2 305	18	...	946	2 932	2 252	2 099	2 842	1 654	263	29	22	1 129	28 366
Not in central cities	4 333 612	196 454	3 091	23	23	1 841	5 317	3 236	6 752	9 309	3 089	253	87	29	1 527	8 575
Male	2 067 043	94 133	1 517	...	...	630	2 737	1 553	3 022	4 635	1 676	129	16	...	797	4 431
Female	2 266 569	102 321	1 574	...	...	1 211	2 580	1 683	3 730	4 674	1 413	124	71	...	730	4 144
Rural	2 105 836	18 782	681	29	11	430	1 316	630	1 251	1 135	501	110	16	8	236	2 888
Male	1 046 854	10 355	959	...	...	111	595	283	539	477	273	47	...	...	84	1 897
Female	1 058 982	8 427	722	...	...	319	721	347	712	658	228	63	...	...	152	991
Outside SMSA's	**2 116 473**	**20 149**	**1 744**	**26**	**13**	**377**	**607**	**556**	**766**	**1 238**	**723**	**119**	**7**	**4**	**332**	**1 766**
Male	1 025 169	10 554	958	...	...	132	294	252	280	438	321	58	...	...	154	963
Female	1 091 304	9 595	786	...	...	245	313	304	486	800	402	61	...	...	178	803
Urban	622 541	11 548	635	12	7	170	334	159	293	547	301	63	–	4	137	945
Male	285 835	5 526	351	...	...	79	159	91	130	174	128	31	–	...	84	514
Female	336 706	6 022	284	...	...	91	175	68	163	373	173	32	–	...	53	431
Rural	1 493 932	8 601	1 109	14	6	207	273	397	473	691	422	56	7	–	195	821
Male	739 334	5 028	607	...	...	53	135	161	150	264	193	27	...	–	70	449
Female	754 598	3 573	502	...	...	154	138	236	323	427	229	29	...	–	125	372
SCSA's																
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.	4 397 909	1 012 030	7 258	95	36	4 132	12 210	8 524	10 782	13 309	4 015	787	123	66	3 354	73 272
Male	2 116 989	467 928	3 630	57	14	1 445	6 444	3 954	4 801	6 664	2 137	297	51	38	1 695	36 379
Female	2 280 920	544 102	3 628	38	22	2 687	5 766	4 570	5 981	6 645	1 878	490	72	28	1 659	36 893
Delaware (pt.)	330 680	60 392	441	–	6	239	938	421	312	1 069	150	51	–	5	135	3 276
Male	159 425	28 202	262	...	...	79	442	172	117	526	102	9	...	...	50	1 637
Female	171 255	32 190	179	–	...	160	496	249	195	543	48	42	–	...	85	1 639
Maryland (pt.)	56 942	3 168	39	–	–	2	37	41	9	26	29	2	–	–	...	135
Male	28 378	1 796	6	–	–	...	19	13	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	61
Female	28 564	1 372	33	–	–	...	18	28	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	74
New Jersey (pt.)	1 168 969	194 822	2 228	42	7	1 827	3 496	2 744	2 998	3 692	565	223	53	–	699	24 883
Male	568 184	93 396	1 148	22	...	524	1 913	1 266	1 187	1 798	289	93	27	–	277	12 410
Female	600 185	101 426	1 080	20	...	1 303	1 583	1 478	1 811	1 894	276	130	26	–	422	12 473
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 841 918	753 648	4 550	53	23	2 064	7 739	5 318	7 463	8 522	3 271	511	70	61	2 520	44 978
Male	1 361 002	344 534	2 214	35	...	842	4 070	2 503	3 497	4 333	1 746	195	24	33	1 368	22 271
Female	1 480 916	409 114	2 336	18	...	1 222	3 669	2 815	3 966	4 189	1 525	316	46	28	1 152	22 707
SMSA's																
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	618 110	8 948	456	–	–	203	899	313	588	667	397	23	–	–	173	4 704
Male	298 004	4 734	249	–	–	51	461	131	266	351	221	...	–	–	79	2 301
Female	320 106	4 214	207	–	–	152	438	182	322	316	176	...	–	–	94	2 403
New Jersey (pt.)	82 888	940	87	–	–	30	104	66	69	115	2	–	–	–	8	120
Male	39 878	485	45	–	–	5	46	30	21	66	...	–	–	–	...	65
Female	43 010	455	42	–	–	25	58	36	48	49	...	–	–	–	...	55
Pennsylvania (pt.)	535 222	8 008	369	–	–	173	795	247	519	552	395	23	–	–	165	4 584
Male	258 126	4 249	204	–	–	46	415	101	245	285	219	...	–	–	77	2 236
Female	277 096	3 759	165	–	–	127	380	146	274	267	176	...	–	–	88	2 348

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
SMSA's—Con.																
Altoona, Pa.	135 166	1 039	76	–	–	23	35	17	85	46	86	–	6	–	–	42
Male	63 691	544	23	–	–	...	15	...	36	6	51	–	...	–	–	16
Female	71 475	495	53	–	–	...	20	...	49	40	35	–	...	–	–	26
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	294 640	3 698	537	6	–	114	454	78	262	717	82	13	6	–	281	448
Male	142 469	1 980	246	...	–	38	279	13	108	391	47	...	...	–	158	242
Female	152 171	1 718	291	...	–	76	175	65	154	326	35	...	...	–	123	206
New York (pt.)	256 953	3 679	464	6	–	109	449	63	238	680	82	12	6	–	281	438
Male	123 937	1 970	216	...	–	38	274	6	98	368	47	...	...	–	158	240
Female	133 016	1 709	248	...	–	71	175	57	140	312	35	...	...	–	123	198
Pennsylvania (pt.)	37 687	19	73	–	–	5	5	15	24	37	–	1	–	–	–	10
Male	18 532	...	30	–	–	...	...	...	...	23	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	19 155	...	43	–	–	...	...	...	...	14	–	...	–	–	–	...
Erie, Pa.	265 589	12 135	384	7	–	40	143	101	211	266	216	–	8	–	86	594
Male	128 048	5 912	187	...	–	12	66	42	105	109	100	–	...	–	49	350
Female	137 541	6 223	197	...	–	28	77	59	106	157	86	–	...	–	37	244
Harrisburg, Pa.	407 606	33 563	425	6	–	262	324	205	463	882	634	15	7	–	192	1 992
Male	196 080	16 012	226	...	–	122	119	65	213	448	356	...	...	–	95	1 040
Female	211 526	17 551	199	...	–	140	205	140	250	434	278	...	...	–	97	952
Johnstown, Pa.	260 264	3 574	120	–	–	19	44	108	47	144	24	2	–	–	11	149
Male	125 768	1 741	57	–	–	...	17	35	14	38	...	...	–	–	...	79
Female	134 496	1 833	63	–	–	...	27	73	33	106	...	...	–	–	...	70
Lancaster, Pa.	347 806	6 940	411	–	–	125	276	70	158	365	1 264	14	2	2	164	4 749
Male	168 141	3 371	217	–	–	28	183	44	36	153	698	...	...	...	82	2 327
Female	179 665	3 569	194	–	–	97	93	26	122	212	566	...	...	...	82	2 422
Northeast Pennsylvania	633 652	3 995	199	23	–	181	355	180	355	553	256	71	2	–	63	511
Male	297 516	2 284	116	...	–	28	203	96	116	224	130	35	...	–	39	273
Female	336 136	1 711	83	...	–	153	152	84	239	329	126	36	...	–	24	238
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	3 713 294	883 477	6 223	63	23	3 436	9 911	7 735	9 758	10 951	3 670	694	115	61	3 039	64 368
Male	1 786 575	407 484	3 094	42	...	1 177	5 260	3 612	4 383	5 472	1 937	275	43	33	1 570	31 871
Female	1 926 719	475 993	3 129	21	...	2 259	4 651	4 123	5 375	5 479	1 733	419	72	28	1 469	32 497
New Jersey (pt.)	871 376	129 829	673	10	–	1 372	2 172	2 417	2 395	4 429	399	183	45	–	519	19 390
Male	425 573	62 950	880	...	–	335	1 190	1 109	886	1 139	191	80	19	–	202	9 600
Female	445 803	66 879	793	...	–	1 037	982	1 308	1 409	3 290	208	103	26	–	317	9 790
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 841 918	753 648	4 550	53	23	2 064	7 739	5 318	7 463	6 522	3 271	511	70	61	2 520	44 978
Male	1 361 002	344 534	2 214	35	...	842	4 070	2 503	3 497	4 333	1 746	195	24	33	1 368	22 271
Female	1 480 916	409 114	2 336	18	...	1 222	3 669	2 815	3 966	4 189	1 525	316	46	28	1 152	22 707
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2 073 813	175 572	1 796	14	22	664	2 470	1 289	1 450	3 409	524	100	33	14	641	2 083
Male	990 383	81 402	861	...	...	287	1 352	681	619	1 658	206	66	13	...	329	1 125
Female	1 083 430	94 170	935	...	...	377	1 118	608	831	1 751	318	34	20	...	312	958
Reading, Pa.	297 519	7 691	213	3	–	113	233	184	359	313	287	13	–	3	90	5 488
Male	143 039	3 850	118	...	–	23	124	78	155	155	202	...	–	...	27	2 710
Female	154 480	3 841	95	...	–	90	109	106	204	158	85	...	–	...	63	2 778
Sharon, Pa.	122 258	5 521	106	–	–	18	50	66	73	84	16	6	–	–	13	88
Male	59 429	2 547	62	–	–	...	16	36	27	16	...	...	–	–	...	46
Female	62 829	2 974	44	–	–	...	34	30	46	68	...	...	–	–	...	42
State College, Pa.	109 376	1 704	79	–	3	190	350	92	190	326	67	–	11	–	178	194
Male	56 006	1 026	49	–	...	107	184	38	96	183	44	–	...	–	105	101
Female	53 370	678	30	–	...	83	166	54	94	143	23	–	...	–	73	93
Williamsport, Pa.	116 000	1 699	122	2	–	24	69	65	122	75	58	18	–	3	32	127
Male	55 855	898	56	...	–	...	36	21	35	32	32	...	–	...	11	67
Female	60 145	801	66	...	–	...	33	44	87	43	26	...	–	...	21	60
York, Pa.	368 067	10 061	261	3	6	144	274	127	312	418	306	16	18	–	82	1 160
Male	179 206	4 855	163	...	...	36	124	50	86	155	182	...	...	–	32	605
Female	188 861	5 206	98	...	...	108	150	77	226	263	124	...	...	–	50	555
URBANIZED AREAS																
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	366 330	7 960	276	–	–	167	651	224	477	500	347	15	–	–	144	4 549
Male	175 236	4 171	145	–	–	42	357	101	202	276	204	...	–	–	60	2 223
Female	191 094	3 789	131	–	–	125	294	123	275	224	143	...	–	–	84	2 326
New Jersey (pt.)	25 508	253	17	–	–	23	33	30	46	32	–	–	–	–	6	31
Male	12 033	97	...	–	–	...	14	20	9	20	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	13 475	156	...	–	–	...	19	10	37	12	–	–	–	–	...	...
Pennsylvania (pt.)	340 822	7 707	259	–	–	144	618	194	431	468	347	15	–	–	138	4 518
Male	163 203	4 074	132	–	–	37	343	81	193	256	204	...	–	–	60	2 210
Female	177 619	3 633	127	–	–	107	275	113	238	212	143	...	–	–	78	2 308
Altoona, Pa.	77 581	982	30	–	–	21	–	17	60	43	71	–	–	–	–	24
Male	35 836	510	15	–	–	...	–	...	33	6	43	–	–	–	–	...
Female	41 745	472	15	–	–	...	–	...	27	37	28	–	–	–	–	...
Erie, Pa.	165 056	11 744	231	7	–	29	132	56	113	175	206	–	–	–	86	504
Male	78 310	5 698	88	...	–	...	63	21	63	74	130	–	–	–	49	306
Female	86 746	6 046	143	...	–	...	69	35	50	101	76	–	–	–	37	198
Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.	63 272	2 459	52	–	–	28	71	43	16	79	70	–	–	–	54	114
Male	29 962	1 185	20	–	–	...	37	6	...	35	41	–	–	–	15	61
Female	33 310	1 274	32	–	–	...	34	37	...	44	29	–	–	–	39	53
Maryland (pt.)	61 998	2 459	52	–	–	28	71	43	16	79	70	–	–	–	54	114
Male	29 301	1 185	20	–	–	...	37	6	...	35	41	–	–	–	15	61
Female	32 697	1 274	32	–	–	...	34	37	...	44	29	–	–	–	39	53
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 274	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	661	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	613	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harrisburg, Pa.	242 121	31 788	300	–	7	226	239	111	354	774	459	7	7	–	178	1 913
Male	114 688	15 086	156	–	...	108	101	32	155	400	250	...	...	–	95	1 027
Female	127 433	16 702	144	–	...	118	138	79	199	374	209	...	...	–	83	886
Johnstown, Pa.	86 934	3 101	47	–	–	15	9	12	43	77	5	–	–	–	6	60
Male	40 743	1 478	16	–	–	...	...	...	12	17	...	–	–	–	...	33
Female	46 191	1 623	31	–	–	...	...	...	31	60	...	–	–	–	...	27
Lancaster, Pa.	144 511	6 301	272	–	–	83	182	61	82	175	791	–	–	–	71	4 459
Male	68 189	3 025	142	–	–	22	135	38	25	66	427	–	–	–	36	2 195
Female	76 322	3 276	130	–	–	61	47	23	57	109	364	–	–	–	35	2 264

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.																
Monessen, Pa.	62 118	3 449	87	–	–	21	24	–	4	25	–	6	–	–	36	29
Male	29 407	1 714	67	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	10	...
Female	32 711	1 735	20	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	26	...
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	3 156 029	847 721	5 276	55	21	2 818	9 126	6 953	8 595	10 227	3 467	551	96	61	2 769	59 529
Male	1 507 327	387 973	2 560	34	...	1 061	4 885	3 254	3 981	5 135	1 820	221	24	33	1 473	28 814
Female	1 648 702	459 748	2 716	21	...	1 757	4 241	3 699	4 614	5 092	1 647	330	72	28	1 296	30 715
New Jersey (pt.)	709 592	106 448	1 185	3	–	869	1 930	1 735	1 571	2 048	287	66	26	–	308	16 433
Male	342 222	49 863	585	...	–	262	1 073	805	674	977	139	31	...	–	128	7 847
Female	367 370	56 585	600	...	–	607	857	930	897	1 071	148	35	...	–	180	8 586
Pennsylvania (pt.)	2 446 437	741 273	4 091	52	21	1 949	7 196	5 218	7 024	8 179	3 180	485	70	61	2 461	43 096
Male	1 165 105	338 110	1 975	34	...	799	3 812	2 449	3 307	4 158	1 681	190	24	33	1 345	20 967
Female	1 281 332	403 163	2 116	18	...	1 150	3 384	2 769	3 717	4 021	1 499	295	46	28	1 116	22 129
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1 629 778	167 309	1 453	14	16	597	2 311	1 147	1 345	3 196	466	87	33	14	591	1 846
Male	771 848	77 211	679	...	...	287	1 258	605	585	1 563	274	57	13	...	311	978
Female	857 930	90 098	774	...	...	310	1 053	542	762	1 633	192	30	20	...	280	868
Reading, Pa.	160 141	6 741	139	–	–	88	198	68	195	231	271	6	–	–	62	5 287
Male	75 253	3 320	59	–	–	18	107	14	87	116	194	...	–	–	15	2 551
Female	84 888	3 421	80	–	–	70	91	54	108	115	77	...	–	–	47	2 736
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	403 106	2 014	78	9	–	139	254	94	158	405	159	42	2	–	54	177
Male	185 446	1 031	35	...	–	21	148	56	42	159	64	17	...	–	35	89
Female	217 660	983	43	...	–	118	106	38	116	246	95	25	...	–	19	88
Sharon, Pa.–Ohio	45 281	5 373	39	–	–	2	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	21 428	2 436	21	–	–	...	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	23 853	2 937	18	–	–	...	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ohio (pt.)	4 654	450	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 291	209	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 363	241	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pennsylvania (pt.)	40 627	4 923	39	–	–	2	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	19 137	2 227	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	21 490	2 696	18	–	–	...	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	...
State College, Pa.	48 700	1 208	16	–	–	171	282	81	142	273	67	–	4	–	178	159
Male	25 842	617	...	–	–	100	164	33	80	166	44	–	...	–	105	...
Female	22 858	591	...	–	–	71	118	48	62	107	23	–	...	–	73	...
Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.	71 367	5 475	88	–	–	31	63	168	61	113	–	–	–	–	–	112
Male	33 833	2 667	39	–	–	11	45	91	32	30	–	–	–	–	–	60
Female	37 534	2 808	49	–	–	20	18	77	29	83	–	–	–	–	–	52
Ohio (pt.)	39 691	4 401	67	–	–	6	63	86	58	38	–	–	–	–	–	112
Male	18 621	2 163	23	–	–	...	45	53	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	60
Female	21 070	2 238	44	–	–	...	18	33	26	38	–	–	–	–	–	52
Pennsylvania (pt.)	414	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	187	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	227	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Virginia (pt.)	31 262	1 074	21	–	–	25	–	82	3	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	15 025	504	...	–	–	...	–	38	...	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	16 237	570	...	–	–	...	–	44	...	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trenton, N.J.–Pa.	200 319	53 192	327	–	7	126	502	121	584	804	86	16	8	–	129	4 804
Male	95 586	25 480	168	–	...	39	271	68	246	416	41	...	...	–	58	2 497
Female	104 733	27 712	159	–	...	87	231	53	338	388	45	...	...	–	71	2 307
New Jersey (pt.)	183 766	53 164	308	–	7	126	472	108	514	718	80	16	8	–	129	4 791
Male	87 388	25 477	155	–	...	39	253	63	219	369	41	...	...	–	58	2 490
Female	96 378	27 687	153	–	...	87	219	45	295	349	39	...	...	–	71	2 301
Pennsylvania (pt.)	16 553	28	19	–	–	–	30	13	70	86	6	–	–	–	–	13
Male	8 198	...	...	–	–	–	18	...	27	47	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 355	...	...	–	–	–	12	...	43	39	...	–	–	–	–	...
Williamsport, Pa.	56 851	1 358	71	–	–	13	60	33	104	48	58	–	–	–	32	56
Male	26 604	743	34	–	–	...	31	6	27	19	32	–	–	–	11	31
Female	30 247	615	37	–	–	...	29	27	77	29	26	–	–	–	21	25
York, Pa.	119 338	8 701	76	–	6	62	168	53	121	284	135	–	–	–	46	754
Male	56 362	4 153	39	–	...	15	73	23	26	106	86	–	–	–	22	384
Female	62 976	4 548	37	–	...	47	95	30	95	178	49	–	–	–	24	370
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE																
Akron borough	3 331	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	7	30	81	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 628	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	13	40	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 703	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	17	41	–	–	–	–	–
Aldan borough	4 644	20	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 201	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 443	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aliquippa borough	11 893	5 195	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 649	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 244	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Allentown city	97 610	3 176	125	–	–	70	92	96	162	92	171	–	–	–	43	2 121
Male	45 318	1 688	63	–	–	27	44	32	79	37	115	–	–	–	27	1 001
Female	52 292	1 488	62	–	–	43	48	64	83	55	56	–	–	–	16	1 120
Altoona city	55 961	930	30	–	–	21	–	5	17	39	51	–	–	–	–	24
Male	25 572	478	15	–	–	...	–	...	...	4	37	–	–	–	–	...
Female	30 389	452	15	–	–	...	–	...	...	35	14	–	–	–	–	...
Ambler borough	6 119	500	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	2 877	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 242	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ambridge borough	9 011	520	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	22
Male	4 140	209	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 871	311	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Archbald borough	6 287	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Urban	5 844	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 731	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 113	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Arnold city	6 343	439	6	–	–	22	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 946	224	...	–	–	...	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 397	215	...	–	–	...	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ashland borough	4 236	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 983	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 253	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ashley borough	3 492	–	6	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 620	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 872	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Aspinwall borough	3 264	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 429	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	835	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Athens borough	3 587	24	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	1 603	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 984	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Avalon borough	6 160	51	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 685	24	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 475	27	...	–	–	2	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Avoca borough	3 536	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 641	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 895	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Baden borough	5 300	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 496	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 804	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Baldwin borough	24 387	191	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	11 840	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	12 547	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bangor borough	4 989	11	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 314	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 675	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barnesboro borough	2 741	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 316	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 425	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beaver borough	5 380	30	14	–	–	–	–	10	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 450	23	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 930	7	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Beaver Falls city	10 487	1 989	9	–	–	–	5	–	8	6	–	–	–	–	21
Male	4 883	920	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 604	1 069	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Bedford borough	3 294	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 508	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 786	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bellefonte borough	6 260	24	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 876	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 384	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Bellevue borough	9 892	113	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	32	–	–	–	54
Male	4 251	41	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	13	–	–	–	18
Female	5 641	72	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	19	–	–	–	36
Belmont (CDP)	3 442	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 601	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 841	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bentleyville borough	2 473	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	10	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 239	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 234	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Berwick borough	11 789	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	8
Male	5 466	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 323	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Bethel Park borough	33 981	542	–	–	–	–	55	18	29	103	–	–	–	10	17
Male	16 515	305	–	–	–	–	27	...	...	31	–	–	–	...	...
Female	17 466	237	–	–	–	–	28	...	...	72	–	–	–	...	...
Bethlehem city	66 342	1 563	74	–	–	30	148	50	109	112	52	7	–	11	1 921
Male	32 072	790	37	–	–	2	91	20	52	71	20	...	–	...	932
Female	34 270	773	37	–	–	28	57	30	57	41	32	...	–	...	989
Big Beaver borough	2 784	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 374	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 410	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Birdsboro borough	3 446	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 659	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 787	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Blairsville borough	4 105	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	25	–	–	–	–
Male	1 964	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	2 141	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Blakely borough	7 356	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	59	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 399	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 957	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–
Bloomsburg town	11 546	139	7	–	–	–	6	–	12	–	7	–	–	–	–
Male	5 023	57	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	6 523	82	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Boyertown borough	3 979	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 835	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 144	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brackenridge borough	4 188	88	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	1 914	51	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 274	37	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Braddock borough	2 941	2 670	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Male	1 356	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 585	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Braddock Hills borough	2 153	375	8	–	–	–	5	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	976	194	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 177	181	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Bradford city	11 056	42	60	–	–	–	41	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	5 067	…	36	–	–	–	27	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	5 989	…	24	–	–	–	14	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Brentwood borough	11 868	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	–	22	–	–	–	–	5
Male	5 406	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	…
Female	6 462	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	…
Bridgeport borough	4 754	82	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 273	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 481	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bridgeville borough	5 893	261	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 712	122	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 181	139	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bristol borough	9 970	675	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	215
Male	4 661	296	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	5 309	379	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Brookhaven borough	7 732	69	9	–	–	4	–	7	7	60	24	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 712	…	…	–	–	…	–	…	…	31	…	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 020	…	…	–	–	…	–	…	…	29	…	–	–	–	–	–
Brookville borough	4 557	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brownsville borough	3 560	463	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 642	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 918	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Butler city	16 791	186	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	–	–	–	13
Male	7 486	78	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	–	–	–	…
Female	9 305	108	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	–	–	–	…
California borough	5 405	285	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 660	144	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	2 745	141	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Calumet–Norvelt (CDP)	2 534	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Camp Hill borough	8 331	–	–	–	–	10	7	–	38	7	10	–	–	–	–	19
Male	3 818	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	25	…	…	–	–	–	–	…
Female	4 513	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	13	…	…	–	–	–	–	…
Canonsburg borough	9 728	690	7	–	–	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Male	4 545	300	…	–	–	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	5 183	390	…	–	–	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Carbondale city	11 201	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	37	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 080	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	15	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 121	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	22	–	–	–	–	–
Carlisle borough	17 151	912	19	–	–	–	15	14	55	43	75	7	–	–	–	23
Male	7 816	452	…	–	–	–	…	…	20	11	58	…	–	–	–	…
Female	9 335	460	…	–	–	–	…	…	35	32	17	…	–	–	–	…
Carnegie borough	9 881	144	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	24	–	–	–	–	–	38
Male	4 521	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	11
Female	5 360	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	27
Carnot–Moon (CDP)	10 507	346	14	–	–	–	–	53	23	123	–	–	–	–	28	8
Male	5 138	207	…	–	–	–	–	23	…	66	–	–	–	–	…	…
Female	5 369	139	…	–	–	–	–	30	…	57	–	–	–	–	…	…
Castle Shannon borough	10 075	–	4	–	–	10	–	8	–	44	–	–	–	–	–	23
Male	4 772	–	…	–	–	…	–	…	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	5 303	–	…	–	–	…	–	…	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	…
Catasauqua borough	6 575	91	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	–
Male	3 162	68	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Female	3 413	23	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Centerville borough, Washington County	4 209	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–
Chalfant borough	2 771	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	7	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 380	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 391	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	–	–	–	–
Chambersburg borough	15 163	919	17	–	–	8	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	57
Male	6 708	435	…	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	38
Female	8 455	484	…	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Charleroi borough	5 604	90	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	12	5
Male	2 472	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	…	…
Female	3 132	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	…	…
Chester city	19 163	26 009	51	–	–	8	–	21	19	19	–	6	–	–	–	500
Male	8 932	11 779	29	–	–	…	–	…	…	…	–	…	–	–	–	288
Female	10 229	14 230	22	–	–	…	–	…	…	…	–	…	–	–	–	212
Churchill borough	4 221	7	–	–	–	–	14	7	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 059	…	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 162	…	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clairton city	8 728	3 365	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	7	–	–	–	7
Male	4 053	1 534	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	…	–	–	–	…
Female	4 675	1 831	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	…	–	–	–	…
Clarion borough	6 367	234	5	–	–	8	6	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	3 015	111	…	…	–	…	…	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	3 352	123	…	…	–	…	…	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	…
Clarks Summit borough	5 222	5	–	–	–	17	17	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 499	…	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 723	…	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–
Clearfield borough	7 408	172	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 418	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 990	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clifton Heights borough	7 181	30	–	–	–	27	–	32	–	17	11	–	–	–	–	22
Male	3 422	…	–	–	–	…	–	6	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	…
Female	3 759	…	–	–	–	…	–	26	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	…

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	2 722	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Coatesville city	7 179	3 402	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	9	–	–	–	–	80
Male	3 322	1 576	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	40
Female	3 857	1 826	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	40
Collegeville borough	3 370	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	12	–	7	–	–	–	5
Male	1 717	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 653	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Collingdale borough	9 473	15	19	–	–	–	–	12	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 529	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 944	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Columbia borough	10 056	307	17	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	44	36
Male	4 736	139	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	9	...
Female	5 320	168	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	35	...
Colwyn borough	2 828	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Connellsville city	9 936	370	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	4 610	173	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 326	197	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Conshohocken borough	7 879	554	–	–	–	–	5	–	32	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 818	235	–	–	–	–	...	–	8	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 061	319	–	–	–	–	...	–	24	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conway borough	2 734	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Coopersburg borough	2 594	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	1 277	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 317	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Coplay borough	3 130	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 494	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 636	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Corapolis borough	6 410	888	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 946	379	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 464	509	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cornwall borough	2 623	24	–	–	–	–	1	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	1 205	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 418	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Corry city	7 133	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Male	3 370	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Female	3 763	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Coudersport borough	2 759	13	–	–	–	–	12	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	1 272	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 487	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Crafton borough	7 505	73	21	–	–	–	–	–	17	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 420	34	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 085	39	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Curwensville borough	3 110	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dallas borough	2 668	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 281	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 387	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dallastown borough	3 874	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 840	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 034	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Danville borough	5 213	12	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 320	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 893	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Darby borough	9 648	1 781	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	22	–	7	–	–	–	49
Male	4 474	820	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	10
Female	5 174	961	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	39
Derry borough	3 072	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 441	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 631	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	4 974	231	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	7	–	–	–	13	–
Male	2 430	125	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Female	2 544	106	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Dickson City borough	6 678	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Donora borough	6 443	1 068	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 015	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 428	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Dormont borough	11 232	16	–	–	8	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	6	–
Male	5 044	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	6 188	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Downingtown borough	6 928	637	6	–	–	10	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	56
Male	3 243	335	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	32
Female	3 685	302	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	24
Doylestown borough	8 566	103	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	38
Male	3 911	36	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 655	67	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Dravosburg borough	2 506	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Du Bois city	9 236	7	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	4 255	...	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 981	...	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Dunmore borough	16 712	36	–	–	–	9	4	9	4	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Male	7 541	5	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	9 171	31	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Dupont borough	3 454	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Duquesne city	7 720	2 352	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	3 612	1 128	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 108	1 224	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Duryea borough	5 399	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Paxon (CDP)	3 816	126	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	1 729	61	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 087	65	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Lansdowne borough	2 800	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East McKeesport borough	2 925	30	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 376	14	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 549	16	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Easton city	23 531	2 115	28	–	–	–	8	–	7	72	106	–	–	–	23	137
Male	11 271	1 078	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	32	58	–	–	–	...	...
Female	12 260	1 037	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	40	48	–	–	–	...	...
East Petersburg borough	3 539	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	10	–	43	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 774	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	24	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 765	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	19	–	–	–	–	–
East Stroudsburg borough	7 815	123	7	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	37	–	–	–	–	25
Male	3 490	57	...	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	26	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 325	66	...	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	11	–	–	–	–	...
East Uniontown (CDP)	2 637	219	6	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 290	104	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 347	115	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ebensburg borough	4 071	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 939	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 132	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Economy borough	9 384	148	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 735	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 649	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Eddystone borough	2 486	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edgewood borough	4 308	63	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 966	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 342	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edgewood (CDP)	3 088	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 420	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 668	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edinboro borough	6 107	199	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 827	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 280	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Edwardsville borough	5 687	17	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	11	1	–	–	–	7
Male	2 558	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 129	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Elim (CDP)	4 620	25	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	2 269	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 351	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Elizabethtown borough	8 110	14	10	–	–	6	–	–	–	14	73	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 728	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	50	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 382	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	23	–	–	–	–	...
Ellwood City borough	9 862	116	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	4 636	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 226	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Emmaus borough	10 923	–	18	–	–	5	18	–	–	12	14	–	–	–	–	11
Male	5 304	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 619	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Emporium borough	2 820	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 325	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 495	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Emsworth borough	2 997	108	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 461	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 536	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ephrata borough	10 824	12	7	–	–	7	–	–	4	49	93	–	–	–	–	99
Male	5 103	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	18	45	–	–	–	–	32
Female	5 721	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	31	48	–	–	–	–	67
Erie city	106 550	11 485	207	7	–	–	34	56	50	62	159	–	–	–	81	432
Male	50 043	5 528	76	...	–	–	17	21	24	32	94	–	–	–	49	268
Female	56 507	5 957	131	...	–	–	17	35	26	30	65	–	–	–	32	164
Etna borough	4 528	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exeter borough	5 484	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	2 629	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 298	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 331	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	3 161	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Farrell city	5 468	3 169	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 604	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 864	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fayetteville (CDP)	3 115	42	4	–	–	–	–	7	15	–	–	–	–	19	–
Male	1 533	16	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	1 582	26	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Fernway (CDP)	3 815	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 929	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 886	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fisher–Eldora (CDP)	2 847	45	34	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 410	11	29	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 437	34	5	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fleetwood borough	3 422	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 650	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 772	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Folcroft borough	8 137	15	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	57	5	–	–	–	–
Male	3 991	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	33	...	–	–	–	–
Female	4 146	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	24	...	–	–	–	–
Ford City borough	3 738	185	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 772	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 966	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forest Hills borough	8 094	40	–	–	–	18	–	41	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Male	3 881	22	–	–	–	...	–	31	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Female	4 213	18	–	–	–	...	–	10	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Forty Fort borough	5 583	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fountain Hill borough	4 683	87	–	–	–	–	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	12
Male	2 112	51	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 571	36	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Fox Chapel borough	4 919	–	–	–	–	6	–	26	33	65	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 473	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	20	30	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 446	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	13	35	–	–	–	–	–
Frackville borough	5 272	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
Male	2 480	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 792	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Franklin city	8 006	85	13	–	–	11	–	–	5	26	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 655	44	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 351	41	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin Park borough	6 017	27	–	–	–	–	61	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 024	...	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 993	...	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Freeland borough	4 264	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	1 981	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	2 283	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Fullerton (CDP)	7 890	65	6	–	–	–	–	–	60	5	–	–	–	–	29
Male	3 734	50	...	–	–	–	–	–	23	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 156	15	...	–	–	–	–	–	37	...	–	–	–	–	...
Garden View (CDP)	2 743	–	–	–	–	7	20	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 337	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 406	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Geistown borough	3 286	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 627	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 659	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Gettysburg borough	6 797	276	12	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	30	–	–	6	68
Male	3 123	138	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	24	–	–	...	...
Female	3 674	138	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	6	–	–	...	...
Gilbertsville (CDP)	3 119	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	27	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 515	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 604	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Girard borough	2 463	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 121	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 342	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glassport borough	6 221	6	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 977	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 244	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glenolden borough	7 428	89	36	–	–	–	–	23	51	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 595	23	28	–	–	–	–	...	27	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 833	66	8	–	–	–	–	...	24	–	–	–	–	–	...
Greencastle borough	3 565	107	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 676	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 889	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greensburg city	17 009	495	21	–	–	8	–	13	–	7	5	–	–	–	–
Male	7 381	215	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	9 628	280	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Green Tree borough	5 580	43	–	–	–	–	55	–	31	6	–	–	–	7	–
Male	2 678	20	–	–	–	–	33	–	12	...	–	–	–	...	–
Female	2 902	23	–	–	–	–	22	–	19	...	–	–	–	...	–
Greenville borough	7 623	21	9	–	–	–	–	41	8	9	4	–	–	–	15
Male	3 600	...	...	–	–	–	–	19	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	4 023	...	...	–	–	–	–	22	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Grove City borough	8 038	50	14	–	–	4	22	–	16	10	–	–	–	–	8
Male	3 791	21	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 247	29	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Hamburg borough	3 964	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	40
Male	1 856	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 108	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hanover borough	14 803	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	36	–	14	–	11
Male	6 795	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	26	–	...	–	...
Female	8 008	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	10	–	...	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Harleysville (CDP)	3 627	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 783	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 844	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harrisburg city	28 262	23 236	171	–	–	43	–	5	13	67	225	–	–	–	–	1 242
Male	12 716	10 550	97	–	–	20	–	...	...	39	116	–	–	–	–	666
Female	15 546	12 686	74	–	–	23	–	...	...	28	109	–	–	–	–	576
Hatboro borough	7 537	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 544	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 993	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hatfield borough	2 500	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Male	1 275	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	1 225	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Hazleton city	27 113	13	–	–	–	–	–	44	33	30	42	–	–	–	–	43
Male	12 362	...	–	–	–	–	–	29	20	14	29	–	–	–	–	...
Female	14 751	...	–	–	–	–	–	15	13	16	13	–	–	–	–	...
Hellertown borough	5 981	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Male	2 829	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	3 152	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Hershey (CDP)	12 758	378	–	–	–	40	13	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	28	19
Male	6 266	284	–	–	–	17	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	6 492	94	–	–	–	23	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	5 858	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 837	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 021	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Highspire borough	2 918	35	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 388	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 530	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hillcrest (CDP)	3 600	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 661	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 939	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hollidaysburg borough	5 861	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 634	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 227	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Homeacre–Lyndora (CDP)	8 210	74	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 128	47	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 082	27	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Homestead borough	3 181	1 877	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	23
Male	1 356	885	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 825	992	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Honesdale borough	5 115	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horsham (CDP)	9 438	226	82	–	–	–	22	40	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
Male	4 632	126	23	–	–	–	...	12	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Female	4 806	100	59	–	–	–	...	28	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Hummelstown borough	4 197	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	49	9
Male	1 979	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	29	...
Female	2 218	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	20	...
Huntingdon borough	6 962	67	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 174	33	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 788	34	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Imperial–Enlow (CDP)	3 159	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 546	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 613	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indiana borough	15 519	454	5	–	–	–	10	18	11	14	–	–	–	–	6	14
Male	6 590	156	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	8 929	298	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Ingram borough	4 224	11	8	–	–	–	–	61	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 907	...	...	–	–	–	–	28	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 317	...	...	–	–	–	–	33	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Irwin borough	4 842	93	–	–	–	–	16	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 271	48	–	–	–	–	...	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 571	45	–	–	–	–	...	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jeannette city	12 590	490	18	–	–	–	–	–	15	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 856	246	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 734	244	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	8 392	179	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	7	20	–	–	–	–	24
Male	4 145	114	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 247	65	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Jenkintown borough	4 771	166	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 160	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 611	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jersey Shore borough	4 569	46	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–
Male	2 141	7	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	2 428	39	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Jessup borough	4 921	6	–	–	–	8	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 303	...	–	–	–	...	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 618	...	–	–	–	...	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Jim Thorpe borough	5 260	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 517	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 743	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Johnsonburg borough	3 902	–	–	–	–	16	15	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 888	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 014	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Johnstown city	32 609	2 758	18	–	–	8	5	10	35	19	5	–	–	–	–	29
Male	14 818	1 303	...	–	–	...	...	...	12	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	17 791	1 455	...	–	–	...	...	...	23	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Kane borough	4 859	–	17	–	–	–	35	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 276	–	...	–	–	–	18	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 583	–	...	–	–	–	17	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Kenhorst borough	3 144	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 533	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 611	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kennett Square borough	3 988	634	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	86
Male	1 867	290	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 121	344	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kingston borough	15 626	7	7	–	–	14	–	15	–	7	5	–	–	–	–
Male	6 979	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	8 647	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Kittanning borough	5 382	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	12
Male	2 392	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 990	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	...
Kulpmont borough	3 675	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 680	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 995	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kurtztown borough	3 972	8	9	–	–	–	–	–	25	26	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 900	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 072	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Lancaster city	44 749	4 990	207	–	–	26	61	–	28	36	458	–	–	–	4 170
Male	20 849	2 382	102	–	–	...	42	–	...	6	265	–	–	–	2 061
Female	23 900	2 608	105	–	–	...	19	–	...	30	193	–	–	–	2 109
Lansdale borough	16 040	158	6	–	–	30	–	16	170	49	17	–	–	–	40
Male	7 506	75	...	–	–	9	–	...	86	18	...	–	–	–	...
Female	8 534	83	...	–	–	21	–	...	84	31	...	–	–	–	...
Lansdowne borough	11 267	471	15	–	–	25	6	7	63	5	5	–	–	–	27
Male	5 155	254	...	–	–	...	...	...	29	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	6 112	217	...	–	–	...	...	...	34	...	...	–	–	–	...
Lansford borough	4 439	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Larksville borough	4 410	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 113	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 297	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Latrobe borough	10 755	14	–	–	–	–	–	10	8	–	12	–	–	–	–
Male	4 951	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	5 804	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Laureldale borough	4 047	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 942	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 105	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lawson Heights (CDP)	2 626	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 279	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 347	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lebanon city	24 951	145	5	–	–	–	–	16	12	–	95	–	–	43	444
Male	11 728	78	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	39	–	–	15	...
Female	13 223	67	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	56	–	–	28	...
Leechburg borough	2 607	69	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 184	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 423	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lehighton borough	5 797	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–
Male	2 689	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 108	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Lemont (CDP)	2 540	36	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 293	24	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 247	12	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lemoyne borough	4 164	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 876	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 288	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lewisburg borough	5 258	68	8	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	4	50
Male	2 346	44	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	14
Female	2 912	24	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	36
Lewistown borough	9 734	65	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	8
Male	4 188	29	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 546	36	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Liberty borough, Allegheny County	3 066	23	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 486	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 580	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lititz borough	7 527	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	15
Male	3 537	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 990	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	...
Littlestown borough	2 859	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 310	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 549	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lock Haven city	9 445	112	8	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	13	–	7	20
Male	4 289	68	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	...
Female	5 156	44	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	...
Lower Burrell city	12 963	135	7	–	–	5	–	42	–	48	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 359	68	...	–	–	...	–	19	–	25	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 604	67	...	–	–	...	–	23	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Luzerne borough	3 689	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Lynnwood–Pricedale (CDP)	2 774	162	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 264	101	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 510	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McAdoo borough	2 940	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 358	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 582	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McChesneytown–Laydlahanna (CDP)	4 108	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 950	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 158	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
McDonald borough	2 587	187	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 187	84	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 400	103	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–
McKeesport city	26 639	4 232	19	–	–	6	–	4	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	98
Male	12 376	1 983	…	–	–	…	–	…	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	55
Female	14 263	2 249	…	–	–	…	–	…	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	43
McKees Rocks borough	7 905	793	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	3 698	338	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	4 207	455	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
McSherrystown borough	2 729	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 286	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 443	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mahanoy City borough	6 120	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	2 768	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	3 352	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Malvern borough	2 812	187	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 344	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 468	90	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manheim borough	4 940	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	11	24	–	–	–	25	–
Male	2 327	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	–	–	…	–
Female	2 613	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	–	–	…	–
Mansfield borough	3 209	66	13	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	7
Male	1 476	40	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…
Female	1 733	26	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…
Marcus Hook borough	2 584	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marietta borough	2 642	67	10	–	–	10	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 291	30	…	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 351	37	…	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Masontown borough	4 705	204	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 242	101	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 463	103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meadowood (CDP)	3 240	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	62	7	–	–	–	–
Male	1 520	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	…	–	–	–	–
Female	1 720	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	…	–	–	–	–
Meadville city	14 565	794	47	–	–	25	11	55	42	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 478	445	25	–	–	…	…	28	27	…	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	8 087	349	22	–	–	…	…	27	15	…	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanicsburg borough	9 359	30	5	–	–	16	–	–	12	39	26	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 368	…	…	–	–	…	–	–	…	20	…	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 991	…	…	–	–	…	–	–	…	19	…	–	–	–	–	–
Mechanicsville (CDP)	2 553	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	20	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 008	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 545	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Media borough	5 166	929	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	7	13
Male	2 199	383	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	…
Female	2 967	546	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	…
Mercer borough	2 461	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 203	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	1 258	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Meridian (CDP)	2 500	8	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 273	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 227	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Meyersdale borough	2 564	11	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 163	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 401	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Middletown borough	9 610	471	–	–	–	7	–	–	10	–	5	–	–	–	–	19
Male	4 475	247	–	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	…
Female	5 135	224	–	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	…
Middletown (CDP)	5 715	56	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	2 848	38	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	2 867	18	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Midland borough	3 299	968	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
Male	1 551	426	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	1 748	542	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Mifflinburg borough	3 147	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Millersburg borough	2 736	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 264	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 472	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–
Millersville borough	7 293	255	7	–	–	7	–	51	21	–	6	–	–	–	7	21
Male	3 222	152	…	–	–	…	–	33	…	–	…	–	–	–	…	…
Female	4 071	103	…	–	–	…	–	18	…	–	…	–	–	–	…	…
Millvale borough	4 765	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Male	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–
Female	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–
Milton borough	6 636	62	27	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 097	23	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 539	39	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Minersville borough	5 631	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monaca borough	7 607	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	3 706	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	3 901	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…
Monessen city	10 671	1 233	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	5	–
Male	5 084	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	…	–
Female	5 587	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	…	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Monongahela city	5 659	241	46	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 575	148	34	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 084	93	12	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroeville borough	28 502	1 808	8	–	–	–	240	–	101	283	–	–	–	–	25	10
Male	13 819	887	...	–	–	–	128	–	40	137	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	14 683	921	...	–	–	–	112	–	61	146	–	–	–	–	...	...
Montrsville borough	5 397	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Moosic borough	6 068	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 954	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 114	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morrisville borough	9 164	574	6	–	–	–	19	4	25	16	25	–	–	–	–	12
Male	4 403	254	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 761	320	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Mount Carmel borough	8 184	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Joy borough	5 634	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	8	–	26	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 686	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 948	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Oliver borough	4 502	22	–	–	–	–	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 028	...	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 474	...	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Penn borough	3 019	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Pleasant borough	5 240	63	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 448	26	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 792	37	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Union borough	2 671	386	5	–	–	–	26	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 160	179	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 511	207	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Muncy borough	2 700	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 265	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 435	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Munhall borough	14 436	58	–	–	–	–	10	7	6	8	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	6 654	22	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 782	36	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Municipality of Murrysville borough	15 709	45	6	–	–	26	104	28	26	38	–	–	–	–	47	7
Male	7 818	19	...	–	–	...	50	...	...	16	–	–	–	–	28	...
Female	7 891	26	...	–	–	...	54	...	...	22	–	–	–	–	19	...
Myerstown borough	3 123	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nanticoke city	13 027	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Nanty–Glo borough	3 936	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 886	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 050	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Narberth borough	4 457	8	–	–	–	–	6	–	16	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 966	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 491	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nazareth borough	5 434	4	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 482	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 952	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Nesquehoning borough	3 346	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 588	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 758	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Brighton borough	6 799	460	67	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	14
Male	3 147	242	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 652	218	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
New Britain borough	2 487	18	4	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 279	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 208	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
New Castle city	31 109	2 406	34	–	–	11	–	17	–	6	5	–	–	–	16	17
Male	14 108	1 106	24	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	17 001	1 300	10	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
New Cumberland borough	7 957	–	10	–	–	–	–	6	7	9	37	–	–	–	–	25
Male	3 769	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	24	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 188	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	13	–	–	–	–	...
New Eagle borough	2 594	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	4
Male	1 271	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 323	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
New Holland borough	3 985	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	61	–	–	–	–	42
Male	1 950	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	23	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 035	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	38	–	–	–	–	...
New Kensington city	16 349	1 256	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	13
Male	7 554	612	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	8 795	644	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
New Stanton borough	2 498	75	–	–	2	–	–	–	13	–	9	3	–	–	–	–
Male	1 219	39	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	1 279	36	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Newtown borough	2 468	40	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 127	23	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 341	17	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Wilmington borough	2 714	41	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	1 250	35	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 464	6	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Norristown borough	26 494	7 831	24	7	–	23	39	26	83	48	56	–	16	–	–	37
Male	12 849	3 804	...	...	–	...	25	...	52	35	30	–	...	–	–	22
Female	13 645	4 027	...	...	–	...	14	...	31	13	26	–	...	–	–	15
Northampton borough	8 235	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Braddock borough	7 436	1 275	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 450	558	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 986	717	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Catasauqua borough	2 551	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North East borough	4 555	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 198	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 357	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Northumberland borough	3 625	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Wales borough	3 181	149	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	1 553	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 628	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	7 411	53	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 657	41	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 754	12	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Norwood borough	6 627	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 274	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 353	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Oakmont borough	6 972	61	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 135	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 837	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oakwood (CDP)	2 980	121	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 504	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 476	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ohioville borough	4 167	59	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 023	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 144	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oil City city	13 674	83	24	–	–	25	–	7	–	41	22	–	–	–	–	5
Male	6 422	45	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	8	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 252	38	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	33	...	–	–	–	–	...
Old Forge borough	9 291	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 294	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 997	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oliver (CDP)	3 549	225	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 668	106	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 881	119	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Olyphant borough	5 204	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 406	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 798	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Orwigsburg borough	2 700	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 303	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 397	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oxford borough	3 079	498	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56
Male	1 380	227	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37
Female	1 699	271	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Palmerton borough	5 429	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palmyra borough	7 172	16	20	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 322	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 850	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Paoli (CDP)	4 629	519	10	–	–	–	36	–	–	30	37	–	–	–	–	16
Male	2 268	249	...	–	–	–	10	–	–	23	12	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 361	270	...	–	–	–	26	–	–	7	25	–	–	–	–	...
Parkesburg borough	2 326	191	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29
Male	1 060	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 266	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Parkville (CDP)	4 966	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	42
Male	2 432	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Female	2 534	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Penn Argyl borough	3 388	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 534	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 854	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Penbrook borough	2 888	59	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 294	10	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 594	49	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
Penndel borough	2 478	140	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 180	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 298	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Perkasie borough	5 217	8	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 495	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 722	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Philadelphia city	988 337	638 788	2 740	45	14	1 023	4 870	3 641	2 786	3 627	1 782	360	24	46	1 791	38 336
Male	463 301	289 206	1 285	34	...	447	2 640	1 749	1 246	1 814	948	136	...	24	987	18 507
Female	525 036	349 582	1 455	11	...	576	2 230	1 892	1 540	1 813	834	224	...	22	804	19 829
Philipsburg borough	3 503	–	6	–	–	5	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 522	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 981	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Phoenixville borough	13 062	916	50	–	–	7	–	–	–	33	66	–	–	–	5	26
Male	6 156	477	35	–	–	...	–	–	–	23	42	–	–	–	...	...
Female	6 906	439	15	–	–	...	–	–	–	10	24	–	–	–	...	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Pitcairn borough	4 138	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 937	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 201	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pittsburgh city	318 287	101 549	577	7	–	301	807	157	244	877	183	23	26	–	200	700
Male	147 968	46 326	287	...	–	193	456	59	115	430	99	...	...	–	104	395
Female	170 319	55 223	290	...	–	108	351	98	129	447	84	...	...	–	96	305
Pittston city	9 919	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plains (CDP)	5 443	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pleasant Hills borough	9 530	82	–	–	–	–	–	24	34	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Male	4 552	46	–	–	–	–	–	...	11	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	4 978	36	–	–	–	–	–	...	23	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Plum borough	24 649	445	6	–	–	40	51	23	52	50	6	–	–	–	62	6
Male	12 359	231	...	–	–	20	24	...	23	24	...	–	–	–	36	...
Female	12 290	214	...	–	–	20	27	...	29	26	...	–	–	–	26	...
Plymouth borough	7 599	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Portage borough	3 510	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 656	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 854	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Port Allegany borough	2 593	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 213	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 380	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Port Carbon borough	2 576	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 220	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 356	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Port Vue borough	5 320	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 578	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 742	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pottsgrove (CDP)	3 162	5	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Male	1 582	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	1 580	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Pottstown borough	19 937	2 503	67	–	–	–	33	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	176
Male	9 379	1 285	20	–	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	81
Female	10 558	1 218	47	–	–	–	14	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	95
Pottsville city	17 708	293	21	–	–	–	69	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	15
Male	8 077	152	...	–	–	–	31	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	9 631	141	...	–	–	–	38	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Prospect Park borough	6 474	69	5	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 115	32	...	–	–	–	–	15	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 359	37	...	–	–	–	–	17	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Punxsutawney borough	7 382	25	35	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
Male	3 313	...	20	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Female	4 069	...	15	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Quakertown borough	8 736	17	18	–	–	–	16	–	–	28	14	–	–	–	–	38
Male	4 100	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	18
Female	4 636	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	20
Rankin borough	1 598	1 294	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	702	539	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	896	755	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reading city	66 735	6 213	92	–	–	28	44	22	70	27	243	6	–	–	62	5 144
Male	30 444	3 056	38	–	–	...	25	...	41	...	180	...	–	–	15	2 497
Female	36 291	3 157	54	–	–	...	19	...	29	...	63	...	–	–	47	2 647
Red Lion borough	5 733	33	6	–	–	–	–	–	13	30	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	2 726	10	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	17	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 007	23	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	13	–	–	–	–	–	...
Reynoldsville borough	3 016	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 390	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 626	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richboro (CDP)	5 128	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 584	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 544	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ridgway borough	5 591	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Ridley Park borough	7 784	48	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 587	23	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 197	25	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Roaring Spring borough	2 962	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 416	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 546	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rochester borough	4 216	475	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	48
Male	1 955	196	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 261	279	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Rockledge borough	2 522	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	1 203	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 319	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Royersford borough	4 209	13	7	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 932	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 277	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
St. Clair borough	4 037	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 909	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 128	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St. Marys borough	6 417	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 001	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 416	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Sanatoga (CDP)	3 518	186	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 737	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 781	104	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sayre borough	6 909	5	–	–	–	18	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 142	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 767	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Schuylkill Haven borough	5 964	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	2 790	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 174	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Scottdale borough	5 739	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 676	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 063	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scranton city	86 742	877	14	–	–	36	127	6	31	117	28	22	–	–	34	83
Male	39 738	464	...	–	–	6	75	...	10	47	...	...	–	–	22	...
Female	47 004	413	...	–	–	30	52	...	21	70	...	...	–	–	12	...
Selinsgrove borough	5 190	10	10	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	2 496	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 694	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sellersville borough	3 088	31	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	1 492	5	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 596	26	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sewickley borough	4 012	726	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	5
Male	1 779	309	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	2 233	417	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Shamokin city	10 341	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sharon city	17 795	1 211	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	8 258	526	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 537	685	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sharon Hill borough	5 924	258	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	29
Male	2 874	115	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 050	143	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sharpsburg borough	4 242	97	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 858	44	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 384	53	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sharpsville borough	5 262	113	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 522	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 740	101	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shenandoah borough	7 564	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shillington borough	5 571	19	6	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 557	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 014	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shiloh (CDP)	5 238	47	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 592	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 646	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shippensburg borough	5 194	57	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 446	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 748	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Shrewsbury borough	2 689	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sinking Spring borough	2 599	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 221	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 378	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Slatington borough	4 266	4	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 069	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 197	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Slippery Rock borough	2 909	86	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	11	–	–	–	11
Male	1 166	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	1 743	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	...	–	–	–	...
Somerset borough	6 358	15	–	–	–	–	–	70	–	8	7	–	–	–	–	16
Male	2 855	...	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 503	...	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Souderton borough	6 478	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	117	–	–	–	–	67
Male	3 038	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	70	–	–	–	–	52
Female	3 440	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	47	–	–	–	–	15
South Greensburg borough	2 605	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 235	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 370	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southmont borough	2 676	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Uniontown (CDP)	3 538	170	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 622	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 916	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southwest Greensburg borough	2 898	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 331	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 567	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Williamsport borough	6 575	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Spring City borough	3 349	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	–
Male	1 573	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Female	1 776	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Springdale borough	4 418	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 053	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 365	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
State College borough	34 060	1 014	12	–	–	141	212	61	99	164	66	–	4	–	145	152
Male	18 157	511	...	–	–	86	133	22	61	97	43	–	...	–	97	...
Female	15 903	503	...	–	–	55	79	39	38	67	23	–	...	–	48	...
Steelton borough	4 634	1 742	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	100
Male	2 127	764	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 507	978	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Stowe (COP)	3 694	203	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	1 773	121	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	1 921	82	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Stroudsburg borough	4 912	205	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31
Male	2 202	86	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Female	2 710	119	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Sugarcreek borough	5 912	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–
Male	2 838	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	3 074	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Summit Hill borough	3 418	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 624	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 794	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sunbury city	12 206	11	34	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33
Male	5 561	...	7	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24
Female	6 645	...	27	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Swarthmore borough	5 645	191	–	–	–	6	26	–	7	12	26	–	–	–	–	37
Male	2 751	82	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	20
Female	2 894	109	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	17
Swissvale borough	10 669	659	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	7
Male	4 841	343	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	5 828	316	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Swoyersville borough	5 776	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tamaqua borough	8 804	–	9	–	–	–	5	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 115	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 689	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tarentum borough	6 339	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 936	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 403	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taylor borough	7 246	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 383	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 863	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Telford borough	3 450	2	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	22
Male	1 595	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 855	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Throop borough	4 130	31	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 956	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 174	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Titusville city	6 832	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 097	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 735	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Towanda borough	3 522	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trafford borough	3 581	68	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 719	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 862	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trooper (CDP)	7 177	116	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 553	85	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 624	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	...
Turtle Creek borough	6 925	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	3 140	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 785	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Tyrone borough	6 305	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Male	2 831	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Female	3 474	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–
Union City borough	3 539	7	19	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Male	1 732	...	...	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 807	...	...	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Uniontown city	13 045	1 370	17	–	–	–	38	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	5 731	656	...	–	–	–	15	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 314	714	...	–	–	–	23	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Upland borough	3 416	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	1 655	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 761	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Vandergrift borough	6 705	118	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 055	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 650	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Verona borough	3 086	79	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 458	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 628	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warren borough	12 124	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 509	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 615	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington city	16 210	2 000	62	–	–	–	–	11	47	–	–	–	–	7	15	11
Male	7 393	1 027	32	–	–	–	–	...	23	–	–	–	–	...	...	...
Female	8 817	973	30	–	–	–	–	...	24	–	–	–	–	...	...	...
Waynesboro borough	9 457	186	–	–	–	–	8	10	–	46	7	–	–	–	–	12
Male	4 354	104	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	25	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 103	82	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	21	...	–	–	–	–	...
Waynesburg borough	4 354	106	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 005	69	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 349	37	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Weatherly borough	2 875	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Weigelstown (CDP)	5 155	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 570	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 585	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wellsboro borough	3 786	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 690	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 096	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Wesleyville borough	3 950	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41
Male	1 937	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 013	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Chester borough	12 926	3 519	27	–	–	11	7	–	33	29	–	–	–	–	57	826
Male	5 707	1 583	...	–	–	...	...	–	18	...	–	–	–	–	42	...
Female	7 219	1 936	...	–	–	...	...	–	15	...	–	–	–	–	15	...
West Goshen (CDP)	7 101	632	–	–	–	–	28	–	14	125	50	–	5	–	–	43
Male	3 442	305	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	70	34	–	...	–	–	23
Female	3 659	327	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	55	16	–	...	–	–	20
West Hazleton borough	4 865	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Homestead borough	3 025	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	21
Male	1 526	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 499	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
West Mifflin borough	24 525	1 639	37	–	–	11	–	–	21	19	–	–	–	–	–	27
Male	11 920	742	17	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	12 605	897	20	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Westmont borough	6 041	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	2 865	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 176	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Newton borough	3 260	116	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5
Male	1 521	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 739	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
West Pittston borough	5 969	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 712	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 257	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Reading borough	4 455	34	7	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 820	23	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 635	11	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
West View borough	7 631	11	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 539	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 092	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Wyoming borough	3 281	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West York borough	4 473	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	30
Male	2 037	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	14
Female	2 436	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	16
Whitehall borough	15 152	41	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	7 141	23	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	8 011	18	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White Oak borough	9 338	77	–	–	–	9	–	–	36	13	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	4 555	34	–	–	–	...	–	–	30	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 783	43	–	–	–	...	–	–	6	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wilkes-Barre city	50 463	826	14	–	–	6	14	21	8	75	73	9	–	–	13	29
Male	22 947	413	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	25	35	...	...	–	...	...
Female	27 516	413	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	50	38	...	–	–	...	...
Wilkinsburg borough	14 650	8 794	–	–	–	13	96	7	37	31	–	–	–	–	–	41
Male	6 240	4 089	–	–	–	...	60	...	15	19	–	–	–	–	–	27
Female	8 407	4 705	–	–	–	...	36	...	22	12	–	–	–	–	–	14
Williamsport city	31 866	1 205	71	–	–	–	19	6	78	35	52	–	–	–	32	37
Male	14 857	671	34	–	–	–	...	...	16	12	26	–	–	–	11	18
Female	17 009	534	37	–	–	–	...	...	62	23	26	–	–	–	21	19
Wilson borough	7 443	26	4	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	71
Male	3 376	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	38
Female	4 067	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	33
Windber borough	5 578	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wind Gap borough	2 615	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 235	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 380	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wormleysburg borough	2 684	–	–	–	–	17	–	44	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 235	–	–	–	–	...	–	9	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 449	–	–	–	–	...	–	35	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wyoming borough	3 649	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Wyomissing borough	6 468	15	–	–	–	–	23	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	40
Male	3 005	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 463	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	40
Yardley borough	2 364	150	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 104	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 260	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Yeadon borough	7 846	3 766	15	–	–	5	10	7	14	6	–	4	–	–	–	54
Male	3 595	1 750	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	4 251	2 016	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
York city	35 483	7 984	13	–	6	41	88	38	58	75	118	–	–	–	39	676
Male	16 234	3 770	...	–	...	15	45	15	16	21	76	–	–	–	15	...
Female	19 249	4 214	...	–	...	26	43	23	42	54	42	–	–	–	24	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Youngwood borough	3 749	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 775	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 974	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Zelienople borough	3 495	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
COUNTIES																
Adams	67 073	718	79	3	–	39	37	40	19	19	47	1	4	–	18	195
Male	32 825	346	68	...	–	21	19	23	...	...	34	...	–	–	...	102
Female	34 248	372	11	...	–	18	18	17	...	...	13	...	...	–	...	93
Allegheny	1 288 989	150 077	1 104	14	8	521	2 130	783	1 127	2 883	403	66	33	7	431	1 509
Male	610 567	69 149	531	...	...	267	1 161	395	486	1 424	239	42	13	...	240	791
Female	678 422	80 928	573	...	...	254	969	388	641	1 459	164	24	20	...	191	718
Armstrong	76 755	888	27	–	–	2	–	–	20	42	–	1	–	–	–	33
Male	37 355	417	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	8	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	39 400	471	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	34	–	...	–	–	–	...
Beaver	191 964	11 644	169	–	6	9	110	10	95	117	47	2	–	–	18	250
Male	93 301	5 376	67	–	...	...	60	...	44	48	21	...	–	–	...	144
Female	98 663	6 268	102	–	...	...	50	...	51	69	26	...	–	–	...	106
Bedford	46 556	148	39	–	–	–	6	16	2	7	–	–	–	–	4	6
Male	22 785	78	19	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	23 771	70	20	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Berks	297 519	7 691	213	3	–	113	233	184	359	313	287	13	–	3	90	5 488
Male	143 039	3 850	118	...	–	23	124	78	155	155	202	...	–	...	27	2 710
Female	154 480	3 841	95	...	–	90	109	106	204	158	85	...	–	...	63	2 778
Blair	135 166	1 039	76	–	–	23	35	17	85	46	86	–	6	–	–	42
Male	63 691	544	23	–	–	...	15	...	36	6	51	–	...	–	–	16
Female	71 475	495	53	–	–	...	20	...	49	40	35	–	...	–	–	26
Bradford	62 605	97	39	–	–	26	3	26	17	63	5	–	–	–	–	38
Male	30 410	45	11	–	–	...	...	...	...	30	...	–	–	–	–	19
Female	32 195	52	28	–	–	...	...	...	...	33	...	–	–	–	–	19
Bucks	461 936	11 676	549	–	2	238	521	454	693	1 050	147	33	–	2	130	1 780
Male	228 024	5 650	267	–	...	74	231	178	319	611	75	21	–	...	63	852
Female	233 912	6 026	282	–	...	164	290	276	374	439	72	12	–	...	67	928
Butler	146 512	845	108	–	–	28	38	42	20	160	54	14	–	–	14	77
Male	71 573	514	67	–	–	...	12	22	...	67	22	...	–	–	...	30
Female	74 939	331	41	–	–	...	26	20	...	93	32	...	–	–	...	47
Cambria	179 282	3 508	71	–	–	17	44	35	43	120	11	2	–	–	11	119
Male	86 437	1 706	27	–	–	...	17	7	12	30	...	...	–	–	...	62
Female	92 845	1 802	44	–	–	...	27	28	31	90	...	...	–	–	...	57
Cameron	6 648	10	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 245	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 403	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carbon	53 051	43	25	–	–	2	60	12	1	19	27	8	–	–	27	10
Male	25 530	39	...	–	–	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	...
Female	27 521	4	...	–	–	...	35	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	...
Centre	109 376	1 704	79	–	3	190	350	92	190	326	67	–	11	–	178	194
Male	56 006	1 026	49	–	...	107	184	38	96	183	44	–	...	–	105	101
Female	53 370	678	30	–	...	83	166	54	94	143	23	–	...	–	73	93
Chester	288 218	23 221	294	1	7	103	520	130	286	533	368	15	5	–	192	2 767
Male	141 330	11 309	158	...	...	29	252	57	153	284	217	...	...	–	113	1 764
Female	146 888	11 912	136	...	...	74	268	73	133	249	151	...	...	–	79	1 003
Clarion	42 918	256	35	5	–	18	6	4	11	56	13	–	–	–	7	33
Male	20 992	122	17	...	–	...	...	...	...	30	...	–	–	–	...	20
Female	21 926	134	18	...	–	...	...	...	...	26	...	–	–	–	...	13
Clearfield	83 096	276	67	–	–	11	8	27	15	59	–	–	–	–	3	16
Male	40 504	149	25	–	–	...	...	...	...	25	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	42 592	127	42	–	–	...	...	...	...	34	–	–	–	–	...	...
Clinton	38 675	162	18	–	–	7	16	–	8	25	1	13	–	–	9	37
Male	18 714	85	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	19 961	77	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Columbia	61 640	214	17	–	–	9	13	3	14	30	10	–	–	–	8	9
Male	29 399	107	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	10	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	32 241	107	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	20	...	–	–	–	...	...
Crawford	87 342	1 063	146	–	–	30	31	59	67	77	6	14	–	–	3	31
Male	42 449	566	69	–	–	12	17	28	40	30	...	...	–	–	...	20
Female	44 893	497	77	–	–	18	14	31	27	47	...	...	–	–	...	11
Cumberland	174 439	2 235	134	–	–	135	148	126	349	415	229	14	7	–	35	275
Male	84 024	1 406	81	–	–	68	45	45	167	220	130	...	...	–	13	97
Female	90 415	829	53	–	–	67	103	81	182	195	99	...	...	–	22	178
Dauphin	197 559	31 307	274	6	–	115	172	79	97	457	405	1	–	–	157	1 688
Male	94 395	14 585	141	...	–	50	72	20	35	224	226	...	–	–	82	931
Female	103 164	16 722	133	...	–	65	100	59	62	233	179	...	–	–	75	757
Delaware	499 326	49 741	421	–	–	302	659	570	1 006	1 294	368	53	–	–	81	1 186
Male	238 597	23 185	230	–	–	126	342	293	467	651	176	28	–	–	70	612
Female	260 729	26 556	191	–	–	176	317	277	539	643	192	25	–	–	11	574
Elk	38 238	3	9	–	–	27	15	–	6	13	7	–	–	–	12	8
Male	18 724	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	19 514	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Erie	265 589	12 135	384	7	–	40	143	101	211	266	216	–	8	–	86	594
Male	128 048	5 912	187	...	–	12	66	42	105	109	130	–	...	–	49	350
Female	137 541	6 223	197	...	–	28	77	59	106	157	86	–	...	–	37	244
Fayette	153 093	5 844	137	–	–	–	74	74	38	57	53	7	–	–	–	40
Male	73 535	2 762	107	–	–	–	38	40	14	28	28	...	–	–	–	19
Female	79 558	3 082	30	–	–	–	36	34	24	29	25	...	–	–	–	21
Forest	5 030	9	22	–	–	2	–	–	3	3	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	2 519	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 511	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
COUNTIES—Con.																
Franklin	111 012	2 021	96	8	–	42	39	102	60	30	78	9	–	–	28	104
Male	53 922	1 025	37	...	–	6	23	56	7	12	41	...	–	–	...	78
Female	57 090	996	59	–	–	36	16	46	53	18	37	...	–	–	...	26
Fulton	12 707	107	11	–	–	2	–	2	–	2	–	3	–	–	2	6
Male	6 249	63	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	...
Female	6 458	44	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	...
Greene	39 920	420	51	–	–	2	35	2	2	23	6	8	–	–	2	5
Male	19 465	205	19	–	–	...	10	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	...
Female	20 455	215	32	–	–	...	25	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	...
Huntingdon	41 170	926	55	–	–	11	26	–	3	25	6	6	–	–	5	20
Male	20 304	663	41	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	...
Female	20 866	263	14	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	...
Indiana	91 009	903	74	–	–	–	10	35	44	25	45	–	–	–	26	110
Male	44 072	369	55	–	–	–	...	13	11	...	19	–	–	–	...	26
Female	46 937	534	19	–	–	–	...	22	33	26	26	–	–	–	...	84
Jefferson	48 105	43	51	–	–	9	–	6	13	12	7	2	–	–	2	53
Male	23 246	19	28	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	36
Female	24 859	24	23	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	...	17
Juniata	19 143	8	6	–	–	–	3	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	14	10
Male	9 399	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	9 744	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Lackawanna	225 765	1 072	62	–	–	80	212	32	154	272	70	22	–	–	48	121
Male	105 423	571	33	–	–	17	127	20	43	119	29	...	–	–	26	69
Female	120 340	501	29	–	–	63	85	12	111	153	41	...	–	–	22	52
Lancaster	347 806	6 940	411	–	–	125	276	70	158	365	1 264	14	2	2	164	4 749
Male	168 141	3 371	217	–	–	28	183	44	36	153	698	...	...	...	82	2 327
Female	179 665	3 569	194	–	–	97	93	26	122	212	566	...	...	...	82	2 422
Lawrence	103 790	3 101	64	7	–	11	6	24	5	39	8	–	2	–	16	77
Male	49 911	1 458	33	...	–	...	...	...	...	8	...	–	–	–	...	39
Female	53 879	1 643	31	...	–	...	...	...	...	31	...	–	–	–	...	38
Lebanon	107 008	323	36	–	7	19	1	34	129	93	272	–	–	–	94	566
Male	52 148	205	23	–	...	...	...	13	49	42	109	–	–	–	48	313
Female	54 860	118	13	–	–	...	...	21	80	51	163	–	–	–	46	253
Lehigh	263 815	4 121	205	–	–	107	454	179	347	305	214	8	–	–	92	2 502
Male	126 490	2 216	91	–	–	34	226	71	151	156	136	...	–	–	49	1 190
Female	137 325	1 905	114	–	–	73	228	108	196	149	78	...	–	–	43	1 312
Luzerne	339 744	2 101	113	15	–	89	79	126	119	227	149	49	2	–	15	251
Male	158 965	1 245	71	...	–	9	41	72	38	83	75	35	...	–	...	141
Female	180 779	856	42	–	–	80	38	54	81	144	74	14	...	–	...	110
Lycoming	116 000	1 699	122	2	–	24	69	65	122	75	58	18	–	3	32	127
Male	55 855	898	56	...	–	...	36	21	35	32	32	...	–	...	11	67
Female	60 145	801	66	...	–	...	33	44	87	43	26	...	–	...	21	60
McKean	50 271	102	114	–	–	5	76	2	34	15	–	2	–	–	–	14
Male	24 137	...	66	–	–	...	45	...	6	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	26 134	...	48	–	–	...	31	...	28	...	–	...	–	–	–	...
Mercer	122 258	5 521	106	–	–	18	50	66	73	84	16	6	–	–	13	88
Male	59 429	2 547	62	–	–	...	16	36	27	16	...	...	–	–	...	46
Female	62 829	2 974	44	–	–	...	34	30	46	68	...	...	–	–	...	42
Mifflin	46 690	110	24	–	6	5	8	–	7	37	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	22 175	54	...	–	...	...	...	–	...	11	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	24 515	56	...	–	...	...	...	–	...	26	–	–	–	–	–	...
Monroe	68 145	822	24	8	–	12	64	22	82	54	37	–	–	–	–	139
Male	33 128	468	...	...	–	...	35	...	35	22	26	–	–	–	–	63
Female	35 017	354	...	...	–	...	29	...	47	32	11	–	–	–	–	76
Montgomery	604 101	30 222	546	7	–	398	1 169	523	2 692	2 018	606	50	41	13	326	909
Male	289 730	15 184	274	...	–	166	605	226	1 312	973	330	5	16	...	135	536
Female	314 351	15 038	272	...	–	232	564	297	1 380	1 045	276	45	25	...	191	373
Montour	16 557	20	25	–	–	–	–	5	22	34	3	–	–	–	2	7
Male	7 739	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	19	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	8 818	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	15	...	–	–	–	...	...
Northampton	218 356	3 844	139	–	–	64	281	56	171	228	154	7	–	–	46	2 072
Male	106 106	1 994	90	–	–	12	164	23	94	123	77	...	–	–	11	1 038
Female	112 250	1 850	49	–	–	52	117	33	77	105	77	...	–	–	35	1 034
Northumberland	100 046	96	83	2	–	12	7	2	21	42	7	–	4	–	2	57
Male	47 285	40	35	...	–	...	...	...	...	4	...	–	...	–	...	34
Female	52 761	56	48	...	–	...	...	...	...	38	...	–	...	–	...	23
Perry	35 608	21	17	–	–	12	4	–	17	10	–	–	–	–	–	29
Male	17 661	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	17 947	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Philadelphia	988 337	638 788	2 740	45	14	1 023	4 870	3 641	2 786	3 627	1 782	360	24	46	1 791	38 336
Male	463 301	289 206	1 285	34	...	447	2 640	1 749	1 246	1 814	948	136	...	24	987	18 507
Female	525 036	349 582	1 455	11	...	576	2 230	1 892	540	1 813	834	224	...	22	804	19 829
Pike	18 138	57	12	–	–	12	4	2	6	4	2	–	–	–	–	34
Male	8 798	27	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 340	30	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Potter	17 564	62	22	–	–	2	22	4	5	14	2	–	–	–	12	17
Male	8 752	26	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	8 812	36	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Schuylkill	159 715	335	52	2	–	8	145	20	134	78	12	–	–	–	27	102
Male	76 014	170	32	...	–	...	71	...	57	22	...	–	–	–	...	63
Female	83 701	165	20	...	–	...	74	...	77	56	...	–	–	–	...	39
Snyder	33 334	124	33	2	–	–	1	8	7	2	29	7	–	–	–	37
Male	16 536	56	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	17
Female	16 798	68	20	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	20
Somerset	80 982	66	49	–	–	2	–	73	4	24	13	–	–	–	–	30
Male	39 331	35	30	–	–	...	–	28	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	17
Female	41 651	31	19	–	–	...	–	45	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	13
Sullivan	6 290	43	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	3 139	32	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 151	11	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58. **Race by Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
COUNTIES—Con.															
Susquehanna	37 687	19	73	–	–	5	5	15	24	37	–	1	–	–	–	10
Male	18 532	...	30	–	–	...	...	...	...	23	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	19 155	...	43	–	–	...	...	...	...	14	–	...	–	–	–	...
Tioga	40 695	149	35	–	–	6	–	10	22	2	6	–	–	–	24	24
Male	19 755	86	24	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	20 940	63	11	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Union	31 751	875	34	–	–	14	11	–	5	16	29	6	–	4	14	111
Male	15 815	821	29	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	68
Female	15 936	54	5	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	43
Venango	63 832	305	59	–	–	36	–	7	13	83	62	27	–	–	–	20
Male	30 986	143	19	–	–	25	–	...	...	15	37	...	–	–	–	...
Female	32 846	162	40	–	–	11	–	...	...	68	25	...	–	–	–	...
Warren	47 297	21	83	–	–	6	–	3	5	32	–	–	–	–	2	–
Male	22 989	...	51	–	–	...	–	...	...	15	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	24 308	...	32	–	–	...	–	...	...	17	–	–	–	–	...	–
Washington	208 957	7 324	256	–	–	20	30	33	115	107	9	7	–	7	74	135
Male	100 852	3 612	145	–	–	...	14	10	40	55	...	...	–	...	16	62
Female	108 105	3 712	111	–	–	...	16	23	75	52	...	...	–	...	58	73
Wayne	35 086	76	30	–	–	11	–	4	4	21	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	17 136	69	10	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	17 950	7	20	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Westmoreland	383 903	6 527	267	–	8	114	200	463	113	302	65	25	–	–	118	189
Male	185 663	3 265	118	–	...	18	117	273	49	131	44	...	–	–	73	128
Female	198 240	3 262	149	–	...	96	83	190	64	171	21	...	–	–	45	61
Wyoming	26 235	107	15	–	–	4	3	33	4	6	–	–	1	–	–	25
Male	12 993	75	...	–	–	...	...	6	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	13 242	32	...	–	–	...	...	27	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...
York	300 994	9 343	182	–	6	105	237	87	293	399	259	15	14	–	64	965
Male	146 381	4 509	95	–	...	15	105	27	84	145	148	...	...	–	26	503
Female	154 613	4 834	87	–	...	90	132	60	209	254	111	...	...	–	38	462

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Abington township, Montgomery County	54 558	3 910	85	–	–	63	41	58	185	93	81	–	–	–	10	–
Male	25 615	1 897	52	–	–	14	21	38	93	30	38	–	–	–	...	–
Female	28 943	2 013	33	–	–	49	20	20	92	63	43	–	–	–	...	–
Adams township, Butler County	3 765	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Adams township, Cambria County	7 506	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 693	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 813	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Allegheny township, Blair County	7 409	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	3 544	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 865	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	7 407	20	12	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 748	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 659	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Alsace township	3 450	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Amity township, Berks County	5 727	116	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	16	8
Male	2 858	63	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 869	53	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Amwell township	3 539	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	1 781	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 758	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Annville township	4 437	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	46	–	–	–	5	–
Male	2 123	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	18	–	–	–	...	–
Female	2 314	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	28	–	–	–	...	–
Antis township	6 518	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Antrim township	9 326	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 758	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 568	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Armagh township	3 737	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Armstrong township, Indiana County	2 770	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Male	1 371	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	1 399	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Aston township	14 466	16	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	18
Male	7 067	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 399	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Athens township, Bradford County	4 941	–	4	–	–	–	–	12	5	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 419	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 522	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Baldwin township	2 668	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 286	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 382	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Barrett township	3 241	24	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 591	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 650	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bear Creek township	3 006	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 496	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 510	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bedford township	4 599	88	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 254	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 345	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bedminster township	3 562	31	–	2	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	1	9
Male	1 813	20	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	1 749	11	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Benner township	3 080	355	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	17
Male	1 789	355	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	1 291	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Bensalem township	47 877	3 200	89	–	–	97	73	235	137	431	7	–	–	–	41	212
Male	23 777	1 651	18	–	–	45	23	84	66	256	...	–	–	–	12	83
Female	24 100	1 549	71	–	–	52	50	151	71	175	...	–	–	–	29	129
Benzinger township	8 784	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	12	6
Male	4 366	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 418	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Bern township	4 911	93	6	–	–	–	–	–	45	11	–	–	–	–	–	31
Male	2 320	76	...	–	–	–	–	–	26	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 591	17	...	–	–	–	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bethel township, Berks County	3 253	5	13	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 592	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 661	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bethel township, Lebanon County	4 010	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Male	2 036	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 974	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bethlehem township	11 946	97	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	32
Male	5 923	58	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 023	39	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Blair township	3 893	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 922	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 971	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bradford township, Clearfield County	3 363	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bradford township, McKean County	5 236	53	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 598	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 638	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brecknock township, Berks County	2 653	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	1 348	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 305	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Brecknock township, Lancaster County	4 088	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 066	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 022	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Briar Creek township	3 088	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 522	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 566	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Brighton township	7 776	1	–	–	–	–	45	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 785	...	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 991	...	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bristol township	54 780	3 124	118	–	–	49	64	12	154	141	50	7	–	2	35	197
Male	27 337	1 491	50	–	–	11	24	...	70	99	24	...	–	...	16	109
Female	27 443	1 633	68	–	–	38	40	...	84	42	26	...	–	...	19	88
Brown township, Mifflin County	3 069	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 498	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 571	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Buckingham township, Bucks County	8 745	66	5	–	–	–	–	–	7	9	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	4 367	45	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 378	21	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Buffalo township, Butler County	6 354	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Male	3 123	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	3 231	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Buffalo township, Union County	2 556	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bullskin township	6 999	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Burrell township, Indiana County	3 977	77	5	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	2 031	21	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 946	56	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Bushkill township	4 469	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 226	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 243	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Butler township, Butler County	18 423	95	5	–	–	5	30	–	–	81	7	–	–	–	–	5
Male	9 158	59	...	–	–	...	10	–	–	37	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 265	36	...	–	–	...	20	–	–	44	...	–	–	–	–	...
Butler township, Luzerne County	4 923	522	–	–	–	–	14	–	14	–	6	–	–	–	–	58
Male	2 481	219	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	31
Female	2 442	303	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	27
Butler township, Schuylkill County	4 228	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Caernarvon township, Lancaster County	3 376	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Caln township	7 908	1 585	12	–	–	–	18	24	–	22	29	5	–	–	–	36
Male	4 307	921	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 601	664	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Cambria township	7 078	160	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 519	78	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 559	82	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Canton township, Washington County	9 928	318	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	21
Male	4 812	133	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	5 116	185	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Carroll township, Perry County	3 159	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 621	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 538	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Carroll township, Washington County	6 471	61	34	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 206	21	29	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 265	40	5	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Carroll township, York County	3 081	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 564	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 517	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cecil township	8 673	250	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 314	131	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 359	119	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Center township, Beaver County	10 462	191	–	–	–	–	–	–	41	20	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	5 196	94	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 266	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Center township, Butler County	6 132	7	–	–	–	9	–	33	–	37	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 060	...	–	–	–	...	–	18	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 072	...	–	–	–	...	–	15	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	...
Center township, Indiana County	5 455	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	7
Male	2 683	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 772	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Chanceford township	4 558	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 322	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 236	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charleston township	2 710	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Charlestown township	2 703	39	–	1	–	2	–	–	16	3	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 376	21	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 327	18	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Chartiers township	7 391	313	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	3 550	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 841	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cheltenham township	32 143	2 486	6	–	–	37	73	12	586	99	6	7	–	–	11	43
Male	15 002	1 055	...	–	–	6	36	...	302	59	...	...	–	–	...	...
Female	17 141	1 431	...	–	–	31	37	...	284	40	...	...	–	–	...	...
Cherryhill township	2 534	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	1 296	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 238	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Chester township	3 410	2 252	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 712	994	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 698	1 258	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–
Chestnuthill township	4 315	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	2 116	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 199	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Chippewa township	7 177	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 574	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 603	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Clarion township	2 830	–	3	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 396	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 434	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Clay township, Lancaster County	3 706	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coal township	10 947	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	5 045	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 902	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Codorus township	3 555	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	1 818	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 737	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Colebrookdale township	4 748	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 370	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 378	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
College township	6 080	58	5	–	–	5	54	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 144	...	...	–	–	...	27	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 936	...	...	–	–	...	27	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Collier township	4 929	134	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 363	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 566	86	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Concord township, Delaware County	6 107	263	16	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	39
Male	3 158	238	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Female	2 949	25	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Conemaugh township, Cambria County	2 671	8	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 350	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 321	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Conemaugh township, Indiana County	2 516	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 252	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 264	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conemaugh township, Somerset County	8 569	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conestoga township	3 020	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Conewago township, Adams County	3 376	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 646	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 730	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conewago township, York County	4 868	111	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 421	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 447	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conewango township	5 229	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 495	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 734	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Connellsville township	2 680	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Connoquenessing township	2 837	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Coolbaugh township	3 673	234	–	–	–	–	–	14	34	4	–	–	–	–	–	34
Male	1 827	160	–	–	–	–	–	...	16	...	–	–	–	–	–	11
Female	1 846	74	–	–	–	–	–	...	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	23
Cooper township, Clearfield County	2 819	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 352	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 467	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Conplanter township	3 028	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	3	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 505	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 523	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cowanshannock township	3 170	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cranberry township, Butler County	10 920	109	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	7
Male	5 497	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 423	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	...
Cranberry township, Venango County	7 789	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	38	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 800	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	26	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 989	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	12	–	–	–	–	...
Crescent township	2 754	87	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	1 326	48	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 428	39	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Cresson township	2 672	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Croyle township	2 548	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cumberland township, Adams County	4 440	128	31	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	8
Male	2 145	51	31	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 295	77	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Cumberland township, Greene County	7 044	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Cumru township	11 168	181	6	–	–	–	36	23	12	43	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	5 409	79	...	–	–	–	11	...	...	23	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 759	102	...	–	–	–	25	...	...	20	–	–	–	–	–	...
Dallas township	7 235	–	–	–	–	–	23	18	–	5	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 288	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 947	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	4	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Damascus township	2 532	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Darby township	7 663	4 501	8	–	–	–	–	–	23	23	–	–	–	–	46	
Male	3 790	2 111	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	
Female *	3 873	2 390	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	
Daugherty township	3 553	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Male	1 812	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Female	1 741	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Decatur township, Clearfield County	3 395	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Male	1 683	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Female	1 712	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Decatur township, Mifflin County	2 507	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Male	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Female	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Delaware township, Northumberland County	3 640	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Male	1 802	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Female	1 838	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Delmar township	2 721	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	
Derry township, Dauphin County	17 574	405	8	–	–	40	13	–	–	6	7	–	–	–	28	34
Male	8 694	311	...	–	–	17	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	8 880	94	...	–	–	23	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Derry township, Mifflin County	7 969	–	–	–	–	5	8	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 782	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 187	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Derry township, Westmoreland County	15 924	176	7	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17
Male	7 737	97	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 187	79	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Dickinson township	3 033	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Douglass township, Berks County	2 875	231	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 501	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 374	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Douglass township, Montgomery County	5 769	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	27	–	–	–	–	6	–
Male	2 874	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	2 895	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Dover township	12 458	39	6	–	–	7	–	–	19	53	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	6 244	14	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	25	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 214	25	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	28	–	–	–	–	–	...
Doylestown township	11 691	55	9	–	–	5	53	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	5 687	55	...	–	–	...	24	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 004	–	...	–	–	...	29	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Dunbar township	7 342	175	40	–	–	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 568	94	35	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 774	81	5	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Dunkard township	2 634	6	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	3	–	–	–	–
Male	1 316	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	1 318	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–
Earl township, Berks County	2 607	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 328	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 279	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Earl township, Lancaster County	5 062	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	48	–
Male	2 534	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	16	–
Female	2 528	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	32	–
East Allen township	3 605	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 802	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 803	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Bethlehem township	3 267	107	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 565	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 702	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Bradford township	3 111	80	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 533	21	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 578	59	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
East Brandywine township	4 547	106	6	–	–	–	25	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 257	69	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 290	37	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Buffalo township	5 051	13	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	12	14	–	–	–	–	12
Male	2 625	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 426	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
East Cocalico township	6 349	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Coventry township	4 028	32	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 975	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 053	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Donegal township	4 032	20	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 005	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 027	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Earl township	4 872	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 401	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 471	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Fallowfield township, Chester County	3 419	352	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 731	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 688	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
East Franklin township	3 716	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 844	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 872	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Goshen township	9 591	239	–	–	–	10	81	33	25	–	–	–	–	–	19	23
Male	4 720	86	–	–	–	...	27	7	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 871	153	–	–	–	...	54	26	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
East Hanover township, Dauphin County	3 529	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 827	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 702	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Hanover township, Lebanon County	2 899	22	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	1 489	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 410	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Hempfield township	14 726	203	6	–	–	18	–	–	7	7	126	–	–	–	–	59
Male	7 265	88	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	64	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 461	115	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	62	–	–	–	–	...
East Huntingdon township	8 080	27	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 961	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 119	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Lampeter township	9 621	74	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	16	7	–	–	–	36
Male	4 744	42	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	4 877	32	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
East Manchester township	3 568	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	1 751	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 817	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Marlborough township	3 619	143	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	–	180
Male	1 882	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 737	95	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Norriton township	12 099	551	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	27	–	6	20	–	–	–
Male	5 852	281	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–
Female	6 247	270	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–
East Nottingham township	2 930	159	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 468	83	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 471	76	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Pennsboro township	13 587	27	–	–	–	7	56	–	63	124	–	–	–	–	28	63
Male	6 306	...	–	–	–	...	29	–	37	69	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	7 281	...	–	–	–	...	27	–	26	55	–	–	–	–	...	...
East Pikeland township	4 352	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	2 204	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 148	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Rockhill township	2 864	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 478	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 386	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
East Taylor township	3 170	106	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 558	64	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 612	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Easttown township	8 773	250	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	7	–	–	–	13	–
Male	4 293	135	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Female	4 480	115	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
East Vincent township	4 477	239	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 298	143	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 179	96	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
East Wheatfield township	2 844	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 414	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 430	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
East Whiteland township	8 009	370	–	–	–	–	10	–	28	38	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 589	174	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	19	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 420	196	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	19	–	–	–	–	–	...
Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	15 853	361	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	33
Male	7 878	177	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 975	184	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Ephrata township	4 782	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Exeter township, Berks County	14 127	160	5	–	–	–	51	30	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	6 973	64	...	–	–	–	34	13	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 154	96	...	–	–	–	17	17	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fairview township, Erie County	7 442	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	54	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 715	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 727	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairview township, Luzerne County	2 886	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fairview township, York County	11 723	75	5	–	–	10	8	–	59	–	13	–	–	–	6	42
Male	5 874	49	...	–	–	...	...	–	18	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	5 849	26	...	–	–	...	...	–	41	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
Fallowfield township	5 321	90	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 614	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 707	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Falls township, Bucks County	34 144	1 486	18	–	–	24	44	69	40	41	6	24	–	–	40	147
Male	16 825	683	...	–	–	...	18	42	21	10	...	...	–	–	26	...
Female	17 319	803	...	–	–	...	26	27	19	31	...	...	–	–	14	...
Fawn township, Allegheny County	2 893	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fayette township	2 675	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 315	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 360	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Fell township	2 780	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 309	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 471	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ferguson township, Centre County	7 875	71	4	–	–	18	59	8	49	11	1	–	–	–	6	7
Male	4 159	38	...	–	–	...	17	...	23	...	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 716	33	...	–	–	...	42	...	26	...	...	–	–	–	...	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Findlay township	4 482	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 211	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 271	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Forks township, Northampton County	4 554	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 249	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 305	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Forward township, Allegheny County	4 325	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foster township, Luzerne County	3 276	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 625	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 651	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Foster township, McKean County	5 090	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 448	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 642	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Fox township, Elk County	3 723	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 894	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 829	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franconia township	6 492	17	–	–	–	19	–	–	14	–	–	–	5	–	–	6
Male	3 206	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	3 286	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	16	–	...	–	–	...
Franklin township, Adams County	3 546	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	21
Male	1 763	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	1 783	49	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Franklin township, Beaver County	3 757	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 894	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 863	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin township, Carbon County	3 387	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 700	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 687	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin township, Fayette County	2 726	19	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 378	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 348	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin township, Greene County	4 828	6	6	–	–	–	33	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 291	...	...	–	–	–	10	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 537	...	...	–	–	–	23	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Franklin township, York County	2 802	4	–	–	–	2	–	–	10	2	8	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 409	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 393	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Frankstown township	6 332	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 156	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 176	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freedom township, Blair County	3 060	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 523	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 537	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Georges township	7 064	39	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 474	22	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 590	17	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
German township	5 200	665	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	2 535	334	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 665	331	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Gilpin township	2 853	114	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 435	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 418	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Girard township, Erie County	4 268	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 116	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 152	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Glade township	2 512	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 242	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 270	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Granville township, Mifflin County	5 093	12	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 510	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 583	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Green township, Indiana County	4 324	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greene township, Erie County	5 238	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 640	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 598	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greene township, Franklin County	11 184	167	37	8	–	–	–	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	35
Male	5 512	92	10	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	35
Female	5 672	75	27	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Greenfield township, Blair County	3 730	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Guilford township	10 371	136	–	–	–	6	–	65	8	–	7	–	–	–	19	–
Male	5 143	74	–	–	–	...	–	41	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Female	5 228	62	–	–	–	...	–	24	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Halifax township	2 932	7	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 410	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 522	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hamilton township, Franklin County	6 308	171	7	–	–	14	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 128	76	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 180	95	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hamilton township, Monroe County	5 086	–	8	–	–	6	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 520	–	...	–	–	...	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 566	–	...	–	–	...	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hampden township	16 382	12	–	–	–	30	10	14	58	132	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	8 020	...	–	–	–	11	...	...	27	73	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 362	...	–	–	–	19	...	...	31	59	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hampton township	14 174	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	7 069	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	7 105	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Hanover township, Beaver County	3 370	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	1 760	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 610	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hanover township, Luzerne County	12 530	57	–	–	–	5	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 740	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 790	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hanover township, Northampton County	3 955	–	–	–	–	–	56	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	35
Male	2 913	–	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	27
Female	3 042	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	8
Hanover township, Washington County	3 252	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 644	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 608	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Harborcreek township	14 500	102	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
Male	7 130	79	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 370	23	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Harmar township	3 461	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 716	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 745	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harmony township, Beaver County	3 973	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harris township	3 401	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harrison township, Allegheny County	12 911	228	9	–	–	–	–	10	–	7	79	–	–	–	–	8
Male	6 098	80	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	52	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 813	148	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	27	–	–	–	–	...
Hartfield township	12 600	235	12	–	–	23	66	–	188	141	79	–	–	–	44	23
Male	6 209	154	...	–	–	...	32	–	76	80	53	–	–	–	24	...
Female	6 391	81	...	–	–	...	34	–	112	61	26	–	–	–	20	...
Haverford township	50 827	1 108	13	–	–	41	80	26	147	24	32	8	–	–	5	38
Male	24 636	515	...	–	–	20	44	...	81	...	17	...	–	–	...	...
Female	26 191	593	...	–	–	21	36	...	66	...	15	...	–	–	...	...
Hayfield township	2 959	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 495	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 464	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hazle township	9 458	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Hegins township	3 570	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 775	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 795	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	3 585	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	6	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 860	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 725	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	2 669	11	4	–	–	–	4	–	2	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 359	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 310	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hellam township	4 507	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 324	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 183	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hempfield township, Mercer County	4 061	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Hempfield township, Westmoreland County	42 639	398	17	–	6	6	–	95	23	103	–	–	–	–	47	37
Male	20 777	211	...	–	...	...	–	70	...	46	–	–	–	–	34	...
Female	21 862	187	...	–	...	...	–	25	...	57	–	–	–	–	13	...
Hepburn township	2 525	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 232	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 293	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hereford township	2 796	–	–	–	–	–	3	22	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 394	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 402	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hermitage township	16 070	260	12	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	7 716	98	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 354	162	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hilltown township	9 204	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	4 611	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 593	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Honey Brook township	3 997	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	8	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 959	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 038	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Hopewell township, Beaver County	14 223	326	–	–	–	–	30	–	14	–	18	–	–	–	–	25
Male	6 912	189	–	–	–	–	24	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 311	137	–	–	–	–	6	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Hopewell township, York County	2 566	27	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 305	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 261	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Horsham township	15 271	320	104	–	–	11	81	52	66	17	–	–	–	–	–	37
Male	7 611	180	45	–	–	...	37	18	35	...	–	–	–	–	–	20
Female	7 660	140	59	–	–	...	44	34	31	...	–	–	–	–	–	17
Independence township, Beaver County	2 527	5	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 295	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 232	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Indiana township	5 974	31	8	–	–	7	11	8	35	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 918	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	21	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 056	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	14	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson township, Cambria County	5 477	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 723	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 754	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jackson township, Lebanon County	4 984	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	16	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 498	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 486	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Jackson township, Luzerne County	2 406	456	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	56
Male	1 395	456	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 011	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Jackson township, York County	5 341	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson township, Butler County	3 766	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson township, Greene County	2 467	161	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 191	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 276	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	3 126	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jenkins township	4 501	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 018	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 483	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jenner township	4 375	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 124	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 251	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Keating township, McKean County	3 348	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	1 640	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 708	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Kelly township	2 852	772	17	–	–	–	6	–	2	–	–	6	–	–	14	45
Male	1 599	754	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	45
Female	1 253	18	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–
Kennedy township	7 106	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 424	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 682	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kennett township	3 913	102	6	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	145
Male	1 843	50	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 070	52	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...
Kingston township	6 524	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 185	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 339	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Kiskiminetas township	5 796	80	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 841	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 955	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lackawannock township	2 799	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Male	1 438	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	1 361	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Lancaster township, Lancaster County	10 474	217	–	–	–	12	–	5	–	11	54	–	–	–	–	60
Male	4 914	106	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	34	–	–	–	–	28
Female	5 560	111	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	20	–	–	–	–	32
Lawrence township, Clearfield County	8 438	69	–	–	–	–	6	27	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	4 141	44	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 297	25	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lawrence Park township	4 557	–	–	–	–	10	8	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 155	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 402	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Leacock township	4 119	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 986	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 133	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lehigh township, Northampton County	7 968	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 995	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 973	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lehman township, Luzerne County	3 023	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ligonier township	7 433	42	6	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24
Male	3 692	14	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 741	28	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Limerick township	5 297	–	5	–	–	5	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 696	–	...	–	–	...	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 601	–	...	–	–	...	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Logan township, Blair County	12 119	18	–	–	–	–	35	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 888	...	–	–	–	–	15	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 231	...	–	–	–	–	20	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Londonderry township, Dauphin County	5 077	23	17	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 543	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 534	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
London Grove township	3 142	214	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	155
Male	1 600	132	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 542	82	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Longswamp township	4 625	11	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 226	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 399	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lower Allen township	13 325	615	13	–	–	19	–	11	12	–	–	–	7	–	–	75
Male	6 663	603	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Female	6 662	12	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...
Lower Alsace township	4 863	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	2 362	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 501	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Chichester township	3 672	143	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 763	75	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 909	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lower Gwynedd township	6 068	792	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
Male	2 536	372	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 532	420	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Macungie township	12 798	47	–	–	–	–	74	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 395	16	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 403	31	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Lower Makefield township	16 986	57	59	–	–	6	55	13	70	86	6	–	–	–	–	13
Male	8 423	...	39	–	–	...	32	...	27	47	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 563	...	20	–	–	...	23	...	43	39	...	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Merion township	56 437	2 429	29	–	–	30	123	98	157	182	31	6	–	–	35	94
Male	25 460	1 004	...	–	–	5	57	37	83	73	5	...	–	–	4	...
Female	30 977	1 425	...	–	–	25	66	61	74	109	26	...	–	–	31	...
Lower Milford township	2 859	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 426	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 433	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Moreland township	12 327	25	–	–	–	–	35	24	54	7	–	–	–	–	–	39
Male	5 974	...	–	–	–	–	21	...	34	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 353	...	–	–	–	–	14	...	20	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Mount Bethel township	2 733	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 376	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 357	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Nazareth township	3 527	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 787	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 740	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lower Oxford township	1 662	1 159	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	844	577	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	818	582	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Paxton township	32 729	1 638	12	–	–	6	80	6	12	240	41	–	–	–	13	53
Male	15 606	769	...	–	–	...	36	...	...	109	22	–	–	–	...	...
Female	17 123	869	...	–	–	...	44	...	...	131	19	–	–	–	...	...
Lower Pottsgrove township	7 022	191	14	–	–	–	23	–	13	–	–	9	–	–	–	6
Male	3 462	82	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	3 560	109	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Lower Providence township	18 221	363	26	–	–	–	42	–	42	208	–	–	–	–	–	35
Male	9 115	248	...	–	–	–	24	–	23	124	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 106	115	...	–	–	–	18	–	19	84	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Salford township	6 095	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 037	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 058	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lower Saucon township	7 300	11	–	–	–	15	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	38
Male	3 629	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Female	3 671	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	19
Lower Southampton township	18 142	58	8	–	–	–	31	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	28
Male	8 947	17	...	–	–	–	12	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 195	41	...	–	–	–	19	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Swatara township	6 532	145	4	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	13	–	–	–	50	22
Male	3 383	63	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	25	...
Female	3 149	82	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	25	...
Lower Towamensing township	2 653	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lower Windsor township	5 968	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3
Male	2 975	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 993	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Lower Yoder township	4 005	19	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 955	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 050	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Loyalsock township	10 481	166	6	–	–	6	21	21	23	20	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	4 799	85	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 682	81	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Luzerne township	5 243	347	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 590	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 653	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Lynn township	2 719	10	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 368	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 351	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
McCandless township	25 781	214	7	–	–	5	14	19	45	101	–	–	–	–	46	18
Male	12 401	85	...	–	–	...	...	...	21	47	–	–	–	–	21	...
Female	13 380	129	...	–	–	...	...	...	24	54	–	–	–	–	25	...
McKean township	3 943	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 014	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 929	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mahoning township, Carbon County	3 766	–	–	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 872	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 894	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mahoning township, Lawrence County	3 712	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mahoning township, Montour County	3 859	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	20	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 618	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 241	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manchester township, York County	7 530	61	8	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 659	41	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 871	20	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Manheim township, Lancaster County	25 655	148	9	–	–	12	33	–	10	55	70	–	–	–	20	30
Male	12 008	78	...	–	–	...	33	–	...	25	26	–	–	–	...	...
Female	13 647	70	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	30	44	–	–	–	...	...
Manor township, Armstrong County	4 813	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Manor township, Lancaster County	11 259	127	–	–	–	–	47	–	–	6	21	–	–	–	–	14
Male	5 551	58	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 708	69	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Marlborough township	2 802	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Marple township	23 213	52	–	–	–	–	236	13	55	59	–	–	–	–	8	6
Male	11 117	...	–	–	–	–	121	...	24	27	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	12 096	...	–	–	–	–	115	...	31	32	–	–	–	–	...	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Marshall township	2 594	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 335	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 259	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Martic township	3 268	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 665	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 603	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Maxatawny township	5 102	140	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	2 367	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 735	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Menallen township, Fayette County	5 060	118	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 461	62	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 599	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Middle Paxton township	4 685	–	6	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	7	–	–	–	13	9
Male	2 357	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 328	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
Middlesex township, Butler County	5 450	17	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 735	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 715	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Middlesex township, Cumberland County	4 461	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 242	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 219	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Middle Smithfield township	3 463	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 722	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 741	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Middletown township, Bucks County	33 671	369	32	–	–	–	25	5	55	77	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	16 560	182	11	–	–	–	...	...	28	44	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	17 111	187	21	–	–	–	...	...	27	33	–	–	–	–	–	...
Middletown township, Delaware County	11 969	310	20	–	–	22	31	7	18	81	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	5 900	222	...	–	–	...	22	...	...	40	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 069	88	...	–	–	...	9	...	...	41	–	–	–	–	–	...
Milford township, Bucks County	6 002	27	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	2 932	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 070	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Millcreek township, Erie County	43 690	219	9	–	–	19	90	–	59	134	47	–	–	–	5	31
Male	21 034	123	...	–	–	...	46	–	35	49	36	–	–	–	...	...
Female	22 656	96	...	–	–	...	44	–	24	85	11	–	–	–	...	...
Millcreek township, Lebanon County	2 517	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe township, Cumberland County	4 813	17	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 385	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 428	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Monroe township, Snyder County	3 462	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	12
Male	1 745	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 717	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Montgomery township, Franklin County	4 233	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Montgomery township, Montgomery County	5 537	66	–	–	–	–	24	–	13	59	–	–	–	–	5	14
Male	2 692	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	18	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	2 845	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	41	–	–	–	–	...	...
Moon township	20 096	549	30	–	–	–	–	53	48	123	–	–	–	–	28	8
Male	9 862	327	11	–	–	–	–	23	23	66	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	10 234	222	19	–	–	–	–	30	25	57	–	–	–	–	...	...
Moore township	7 496	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	3 811	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 685	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Morgan township	2 867	88	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 406	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 461	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Morris township, Clearfield County	3 002	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Carmel township	2 591	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 269	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 322	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Mount Joy township, Adams County	2 496	41	–	–	–	2	–	1	–	–	17	1	–	–	–	6
Male	1 279	20	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	1 217	21	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...
Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	5 117	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Lebanon township	34 042	80	7	–	–	14	85	17	42	92	–	–	–	–	8	27
Male	15 677	36	...	–	–	...	32	...	15	65	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	18 365	44	...	–	–	...	53	...	27	27	–	–	–	–	...	...
Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	3 461	2	2	–	–	3	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 722	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 739	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	3 529	83	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 780	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 749	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	11 803	31	7	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	5 850	14	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 953	17	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Muhlenberg township	12 897	53	28	–	–	6	–	–	22	–	25	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 332	19	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 565	34	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Muncy Creek township	3 370	–	4	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34
Male	1 635	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Female	1 735	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22
Neshannock township	8 622	20	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 214	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 408	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Nether Providence township	11 845	740	–	–	–	37	35	14	17	34	–	–	–	–	3	5
Male	5 732	365	–	–	–	6	17	...	...	16	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	6 113	375	–	–	–	31	18	...	...	18	–	–	–	–	...	...
Newberry township	9 951	55	–	–	–	–	16	–	6	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 045	34	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 906	21	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
New Britain township	7 226	64	–	–	–	–	72	–	16	24	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 643	...	–	–	–	–	45	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 583	...	–	–	–	–	27	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
New Garden township	3 967	293	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	511
Male	1 979	168	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 988	125	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
New Hanover township	4 619	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Newport township	4 989	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 296	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 693	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
New Sewickley township	7 324	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Newton township	2 519	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Newtown township, Bucks County	4 429	75	–	–	–	11	–	2	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	2 175	31	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 254	44	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Newtown township, Delaware County	11 706	24	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	5 521	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	6 185	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	...	–	–	–	–
Nockamixon township	2 787	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 462	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 325	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Northampton township, Bucks County	27 218	49	17	–	–	7	–	9	38	29	6	–	–	–	–	19
Male	13 518	22	...	–	–	...	–	...	22	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	13 700	27	...	–	–	...	–	...	16	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
North Beaver township	4 367	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 162	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 205	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Buffalo township	2 820	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Codorus township	6 765	40	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26
Male	3 410	25	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 355	15	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Cornwall township	4 233	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	47	60	–	–	–	–	30	29
Male	2 086	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	31	–	–	–	–	20	...
Female	2 147	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	29	–	–	–	–	10	...
North Coventry township	7 043	84	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	8	11
Male	3 515	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 528	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	...
North East township	5 750	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 866	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 884	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Fayette township	7 235	89	7	–	–	–	6	6	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 631	17	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 604	72	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Franklin township	4 451	194	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 149	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 302	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Huntingdon township	31 320	55	25	–	–	–	–	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	15 419	19	...	–	–	–	–	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	15 901	36	...	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
North Lebanon township	8 294	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	25	–	–	–	–	8
Male	4 103	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 191	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
North Londonderry township	4 684	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	59	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 293	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 391	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–
North Manheim township	3 568	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Middleton township	9 431	259	55	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Male	4 654	169	34	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	4 777	90	21	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
North Sewickley township	6 717	22	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 314	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 403	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Strabane township	8 248	242	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 077	113	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 171	129	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
North Union township, Fayette County	14 878	348	30	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	5
Male	7 138	184	17	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	7 740	164	13	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
North Versailles township	12 054	1 175	–	–	–	–	30	4	–	21	6	–	–	–	–	4
Male	5 841	582	–	–	–	–	23	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 213	593	–	–	–	–	7	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
North Whitehall township	8 784	6	5	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	4 396	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 388	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Oakland township, Butler County	2 767	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 400	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 367	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
O'Hara township	8 949	89	27	–	–	–	73	–	–	71	–	–	–	–	24	–
Male	4 581	...	...	–	–	–	51	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	4 368	...	...	–	–	–	22	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	...	–
Old Lycoming township	5 102	–	–	–	–	7	20	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 548	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 554	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Oley township	3 018	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paint township, Somerset County	3 607	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Palmer township	13 741	14	–	–	–	–	69	28	36	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 698	...	–	–	–	–	23	...	18	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	7 043	...	–	–	–	–	46	...	18	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paradise township, Lancaster County	4 050	4	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 011	...	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 039	...	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Paradise township, York County	2 708	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Parks township	2 746	270	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	1 410	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 336	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Patterson township	3 222	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Patton township	7 072	160	–	–	–	7	–	12	23	98	–	–	–	–	27	10
Male	3 684	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	60	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	3 388	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	38	–	–	–	–	...	...
Peach Bottom township	2 622	63	–	–	–	2	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 327	34	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 295	29	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Penn township, Butler County	5 147	41	26	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 591	25	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 556	16	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Penn township, Lancaster County	5 812	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 844	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 968	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–
Penn township, Perry County	2 846	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 380	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 466	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Penn township, Snyder County	2 936	106	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 597	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 339	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Penn township, Westmoreland County	16 077	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	8	–	–	–	–	6
Male	7 929	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 148	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	...	–	–	–	–	...
Penn township, York County	9 110	–	–	–	–	5	–	10	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	54
Male	4 489	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 621	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Penn Hills township	50 791	6 485	23	7	–	6	84	28	32	120	23	–	–	–	–	33
Male	24 721	3 144	...	...	–	...	42	...	19	67	...	–	–	–	–	28
Female	26 070	3 341	...	...	–	...	42	...	13	53	...	–	–	–	–	5
Pennsbury township	2 588	5	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	2	–
Male	1 232	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	1 356	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Pequea township	3 547	3	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 740	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 807	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Perkiomen township	3 258	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Perry township, Fayette County	3 038	81	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 515	41	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 523	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peters township, Franklin County	3 997	63	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 958	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 039	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Peters township, Washington County	12 985	29	5	–	–	–	–	–	25	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	6 423	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 562	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine township, Allegheny County	3 890	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine township, Mercer County	3 546	106	–	–	–	–	26	17	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	1 855	39	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 691	67	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Pine Creek township, Clinton County	3 063	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 515	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 548	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Grove township	3 514	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Pine Grove township	2 570	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pittston township	3 611	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 736	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 875	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plainfield township	4 825	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Plains township	11 275	40	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	5 159	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	6 116	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Pleasant township	2 579	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Plumstead township	5 117	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Male	2 587	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	–
Female	2 530	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	–
Plymouth township, Montgomery County	16 255	466	6	–	–	–	47	54	221	100	–	–	–	–	14	5
Male	7 945	230	…	–	–	–	21	27	106	49	–	–	–	–	…	…
Female	8 310	236	…	–	–	–	26	27	115	51	–	–	–	–	…	…
Pocono township	5 233	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 597	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 636	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Point township	3 334	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polk township, Monroe County	3 258	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 636	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	1 622	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Portage township, Cambria County	4 487	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Porter township, Schuylkill County	2 579	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 235	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 344	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Potter township, Centre County	2 632	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 323	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 309	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–
Providence township	4 717	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 361	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	…
Female	2 356	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	…
Pulaski township, Lawrence County	4 147	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 057	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 090	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Pymatuning township	3 828	14	8	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 896	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 932	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Quincy township	5 754	38	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 735	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 019	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Raccoon township	3 099	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 546	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 553	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Radnor township	26 188	1 069	34	–	–	6	82	46	86	92	16	13	–	–	–	44
Male	12 504	512	19	–	–	…	50	29	54	51	…	…	–	–	–	39
Female	13 684	557	15	–	–	…	32	17	32	41	…	…	–	–	–	5
Ralpho township	3 080	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 485	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 595	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rapho township	7 072	37	10	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	5	–	–	–	–	24
Male	3 561	12	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	…
Female	3 511	25	…	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	…
Rayne township	3 207	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 566	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 641	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Reading township	2 653	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Redstone township	6 934	709	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	3 343	331	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 591	378	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–
Reserve township	4 252	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 049	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 203	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland township, Allegheny County	7 626	80	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 796	52	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 830	28	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland township, Bucks County	6 244	18	4	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 162	…	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 082	…	…	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Richland township, Cambria County	12 728	129	6	–	–	5	33	6	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	6 213	57	…	–	–	…	13	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Female	6 515	72	…	–	–	…	20	…	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	…
Richmond township, Berks County	3 204	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 645	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 559	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ridgway township	2 777	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 411	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 366	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Ridley township	32 732	757	–	–	–	14	–	88	–	148	20	–	–	–	–	12
Male	15 923	387	–	–	–	…	–	56	–	75	…	–	–	–	–	…
Female	16 809	370	–	–	–	…	–	32	–	73	…	–	–	–	–	…
Robeson township	4 721	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	…	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Robinson township, Allegheny County	9 290	63	6	–	–	6	–	9	30	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 606	16	…	–	–	…	–	…	11	…	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 684	47	…	–	–	…	–	…	19	…	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rochester township	3 333	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 631	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 702	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	…	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Ross township, Allegheny County	34 427	285	35	–	–	5	102	42	72	106	–	21	–	–	–	7
Male	16 321	135	16	–	–	...	42	12	14	72	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	18 106	150	19	–	–	...	60	30	58	34	–	...	–	–	–	...
Rostraver township	11 114	310	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Male	5 514	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	5 600	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Ruscombmanor township	2 525	2	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	15
Male	1 289	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 236	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Rush township, Centre County	3 434	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 642	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 792	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rush township, Schuylkill County	3 377	–	–	–	–	–	15	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	1 650	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 727	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sadsbury township, Crawford County	2 688	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 348	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 340	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
St. Thomas township	5 644	11	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	7	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 821	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 823	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Salem township, Luzerne County	4 466	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 185	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 281	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salem township, Wayne County	2 533	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Salem township, Westmoreland County	7 369	205	5	–	–	–	26	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	21
Male	3 634	125	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 735	80	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Salisbury township, Lancaster County	7 001	98	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	3 488	46	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 513	52	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Salisbury township, Lehigh County	12 057	153	–	–	–	6	16	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	5 950	108	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 107	45	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Saltlick township	3 241	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 629	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 612	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sandy township	7 570	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 727	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 843	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Schuylkill township, Chester County	5 920	32	–	–	7	22	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	2 957	18	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 963	14	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Scott township, Allegheny County	19 919	220	5	–	–	–	27	12	36	187	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	9 124	83	...	–	–	–	...	...	24	91	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	10 795	137	...	–	–	–	...	...	12	96	–	–	–	–	–	...
Scott township, Columbia County	3 885	24	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 921	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 964	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Scott township, Lackawanna County	4 561	30	16	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	2 234	15	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 327	15	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sewickley township	6 936	97	42	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 403	40	12	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 533	57	30	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shade township	3 530	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 774	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 756	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shaler township	33 421	33	16	–	–	6	36	73	6	119	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	16 135	22	–	–	–	...	27	54	...	70	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	17 286	11	–	–	–	...	9	19	...	49	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sheffield township	2 531	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shenango township, Lawrence County	7 808	89	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	36
Male	3 922	84	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 886	5	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Shenango township, Mercer County	4 203	166	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 079	90	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 124	76	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shippen township, Cameron County	2 758	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Shippensburg township	4 008	102	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 837	32	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 171	70	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Shrewsbury township, York County	4 512	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 283	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 229	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Silver Spring township	7 063	–	7	–	–	–	7	15	25	–	24	7	–	–	–	–
Male	3 466	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	3 597	–	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	–
Skippack township	4 363	1 386	7	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	29
Male	2 369	1 365	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 994	21	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Slippery Rock township, Butler County	4 427	145	11	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Male	2 259	115	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 168	30	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	3 234	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 661	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 573	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Smith township	5 421	156	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	2 665	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 756	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Smithfield township, Monroe County	3 435	11	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 704	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 731	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Snyder township, Blair County	3 445	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Snyder township, Jefferson County	2 626	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 342	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 284	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Solebury township	4 806	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Somerset township, Somerset County	8 416	26	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	9
Male	4 151	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 265	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Somerset township, Washington County	3 140	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 584	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 556	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Abington township	6 206	34	7	–	–	7	–	6	33	60	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 003	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	12	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 203	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	21	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Southampton township, Cumberland County	2 994	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Southampton township, Franklin County	4 579	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Annville township	2 790	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
South Beaver township	2 873	37	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	4	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 400	20	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 473	17	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
South Buffalo township	2 634	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Fayette township	9 107	532	20	–	–	–	19	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	12
Male	4 433	262	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 674	270	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
South Franklin township	3 548	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 713	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 835	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Hanover township	4 034	5	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 009	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 025	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Heidelberg township	3 312	12	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Male	1 669	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 643	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
South Huntingdon township	6 272	88	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 112	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 160	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
South Lebanon township	7 352	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 874	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 478	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Londonderry township	3 751	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 853	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 898	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Middleton township	8 864	5	–	–	–	19	–	11	27	–	10	–	–	–	–	5
Male	4 417	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 447	...	–	–	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
South Park township	12 913	558	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	6	8
Male	6 445	258	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	6 468	300	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
South Pymatuning township	3 030	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Strabane township	7 269	107	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 432	48	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 837	59	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
South Union township	10 643	353	–	–	–	–	24	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	5 001	145	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 642	208	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
South Whitehall township	15 693	48	–	–	–	6	54	12	32	25	–	–	–	–	–	49
Male	7 519	36	–	–	–	...	34	...	6	...	–	–	–	–	–	29
Female	8 174	12	–	–	–	...	20	...	26	...	–	–	–	–	–	20
Spring township, Berks County	16 770	138	5	–	–	38	66	31	–	113	–	–	–	–	–	32
Male	8 113	82	...	–	–	12	37	6	–	60	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 657	56	...	–	–	26	29	25	–	53	–	–	–	–	–	...
Spring township, Centre County	4 974	10	7	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 475	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 499	...	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Springettsbury township	19 473	180	7	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	7	–	–	–	7	–
Male	9 201	110	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Female	10 272	70	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–
Springfield township, Bucks County	4 795	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Springfield township, Delaware County	24 889	59	7	–	–	21	34	67	39	188	6	–	–	–	–	16
Male	11 941	28	...	–	–	...	20	39	17	95	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	12 948	31	...	–	–	...	14	28	22	93	...	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Springfield township, Erie County	3 372	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Springfield township, Fayette County	2 865	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 394	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 471	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Springfield township, Montgomery County	19 669	510	5	–	–	17	12	–	119	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	9 132	219	...	–	–	...	...	–	66	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	10 537	291	...	–	–	...	...	–	53	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Springfield township, York County	3 472	2	10	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 756	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 716	...	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Spring Garden township	10 959	90	7	–	–	–	24	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	5 144	64	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 815	26	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	–	...
Springhill township, Fayette County	2 859	42	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 383	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 476	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stonycreek township, Cambria County	4 381	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 160	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 221	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Stowe township	9 151	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 250	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 901	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Straban township	4 219	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Strasburg township	3 183	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Stroud township	8 877	114	5	8	–	–	–	8	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	27
Male	4 315	65	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 562	49	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	3 196	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Summerhill township, Cambria County	2 632	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 307	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 325	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Summit township, Butler County	4 625	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 350	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 275	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Summit township, Erie County	5 370	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Summit township, Somerset County	2 490	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 217	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 273	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Susquehanna township, Cambria County	2 725	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Susquehanna township, Dauphin County	15 774	2 028	19	–	–	–	9	10	5	54	18	–	–	–	4	113
Male	7 421	1 028	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	23	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	8 353	1 000	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	31	...	–	–	–	...	...
Swatara township, Dauphin County	17 196	1 392	15	–	–	6	39	5	8	81	–	–	–	–	–	54
Male	8 087	715	...	–	–	...	16	...	...	45	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 109	677	...	–	–	...	23	...	...	36	–	–	–	–	–	...
Swatara township, Lebanon County	3 421	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	1 665	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 756	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Thornbury township, Delaware County	2 420	1 223	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 269	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 151	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tinicum township, Bucks County	3 480	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 809	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 671	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tinicum township, Delaware County	4 279	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 088	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 191	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tobyhanna township	3 247	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Towamencin township	10 719	142	–	–	–	–	40	–	78	133	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 319	73	–	–	–	–	20	–	40	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	5 400	69	–	–	–	–	20	–	38	75	–	–	–	–	–	–
Tredyffrin township	21 700	1 081	–	–	–	16	115	–	32	30	115	–	–	–	5	27
Male	10 583	512	–	–	–	...	65	–	13	15	54	–	–	–	...	...
Female	11 117	569	–	–	–	...	50	–	19	15	61	–	–	–	...	...
Tulpehocken township	2 487	40	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41
Male	1 295	33	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 192	7	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	4 310	49	–	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Male	2 232	36	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 078	13	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Union township, Berks County	2 815	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 417	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 398	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township, Lawrence County	6 282	222	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 130	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 152	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township, Lebanon County	2 672	21	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	8
Male	1 340	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 332	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Union township, Mifflin County	3 033	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 443	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 590	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Union township, Washington County	6 637	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	3 228	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 409	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Unity township	19 794	49	–	–	–	–	30	50	16	12	–	–	–	–	–	13
Male	10 049	...	–	–	–	–	20	41	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 745	...	–	–	–	–	10	9	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Upper Allen township	10 326	77	6	–	–	5	–	–	38	27	20	–	–	–	–	34
Male	4 989	39	...	–	–	...	–	–	17	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 337	38	...	–	–	...	–	–	21	...	...	–	–	–	–	...
Upper Augusta township	2 706	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 350	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 356	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Chichester township	13 106	1 181	23	–	–	–	12	–	–	24	7	10	–	–	–	14
Male	6 396	498	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Female	6 710	683	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	–	...
Upper Darby township	81 499	1 149	68	–	–	54	27	121	399	298	159	–	–	–	58	167
Male	37 706	528	40	–	–	40	...	66	193	164	75	–	–	–	52	81
Female	43 793	621	28	–	–	14	...	55	206	134	84	–	–	–	6	86
Upper Dublin township	21 021	1 030	14	–	–	31	54	32	74	26	–	–	–	13	38	15
Male	10 399	449	...	–	–	17	30	17	29	...	–	–	–	...	24	...
Female	10 622	581	...	–	–	14	24	15	45	...	–	–	–	...	14	...
Upper Gwynedd township	8 720	324	6	–	–	–	82	6	89	145	49	–	–	–	48	18
Male	4 253	159	...	–	–	–	25	...	43	57	22	–	–	–	14	...
Female	4 467	165	...	–	–	–	57	...	46	88	27	–	–	–	34	...
Upper Hanover township	3 858	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Leacock township	6 485	15	14	–	–	–	26	–	19	10	19	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 155	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 330	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Macungie township	7 314	74	4	–	–	–	33	–	13	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Male	3 709	24	...	–	–	–	13	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	3 605	50	...	–	–	–	20	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Upper Makefield township	4 561	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 275	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 286	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Merion township	24 651	638	27	–	–	–	232	–	89	290	95	6	–	–	65	45
Male	12 008	284	...	–	–	–	140	–	31	137	57	...	–	–	34	...
Female	12 643	354	...	–	–	–	92	–	58	153	38	...	–	–	31	...
Upper Milford township	4 970	–	19	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 501	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 469	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Moreland township	25 102	494	23	–	–	48	12	38	27	30	39	–	–	–	36	25
Male	12 102	231	...	–	–	30	...	21	...	12	16	–	–	–	19	...
Female	13 000	263	...	–	–	18	...	17	...	18	23	–	–	–	17	...
Upper Mount Bethel township	4 224	12	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 047	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 177	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Nazareth township	3 337	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 407	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 930	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Paxton township	3 421	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 647	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 774	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Pottsgrove township	2 762	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 401	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 361	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Providence township, Delaware County	9 167	268	8	–	–	5	17	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 540	128	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 627	140	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	9 233	206	7	–	–	4	–	6	6	89	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 502	94	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 731	112	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	69	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper St. Clair township	18 792	36	30	–	–	20	94	–	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	9 310	13	10	–	–	...	51	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	9 482	23	20	–	–	...	43	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	...
Upper Saucon township	9 531	34	–	–	–	–	–	–	36	7	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	4 715	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 816	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Upper Southampton township	15 562	108	–	–	–	–	11	15	46	64	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	7 616	55	–	–	–	–	...	...	27	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	7 946	53	–	–	–	–	...	...	19	33	–	–	–	–	–	–
Upper Yoder township	6 064	25	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	2 977	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 087	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Uwchlan township	8 155	137	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	11	–	–	–	24	7
Male	4 007	82	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	...	–	–	–	...	...
Female	4 148	55	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	...	–	–	–	...	...
Valley township, Chester County	2 257	1 294	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	41
Male	1 110	659	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 147	635	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Vernon township	6 227	26	16	–	–	–	–	–	13	51	6	9	–	–	–	–
Male	3 061	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	19	...	...	–	–	–	–
Female	3 166	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	32	...	...	–	–	–	–
Walker township, Centre County	2 682	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warminster township	34 211	455	66	–	–	21	–	52	–	7	–	–	–	–	8	720
Male	16 915	214	36	–	–	...	–	22	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	349
Female	17 296	241	30	–	–	...	–	30	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	371

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
Warrington township, Bucks County	10 565	100	–	–	–	–	–	22	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	5 298	71	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	5 267	29	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Warrington township, York County	3 549	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Warwick township, Lancaster County	8 182	5	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	7
Male	4 136	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 046	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...
Washington township, Berks County	2 568	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 325	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 243	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington township, Erie County	3 528	14	5	–	–	–	2	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	4
Male	1 798	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 730	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Washington township, Fayette County	4 981	93	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 417	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 564	48	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington township, Franklin County	9 498	51	–	–	–	7	39	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Male	4 707	39	–	–	–	...	23	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	4 791	12	–	–	–	...	16	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–
Washington township, Lehigh County	5 147	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington township, Northampton County	3 193	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 576	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 617	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Washington township, Westmoreland County	6 861	45	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 390	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 471	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Waterford township	2 869	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 461	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 408	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wayne township, Lawrence County	3 041	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 542	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 499	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wayne township, Schuylkill County	3 565	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 808	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 757	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Bradford township	6 995	272	–	–	–	–	–	21	7	33	9	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 599	164	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	6	...	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 396	108	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	27	...	–	–	–	–	...
West Brandywine township	3 867	154	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
Male	1 958	58	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 909	96	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Brunswick township	2 508	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Caln township	4 838	97	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	17
Male	2 455	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
Female	2 383	72	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...
West Chillisquaque township	3 372	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 696	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 676	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
West Cocalico township	4 941	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Deer township	10 808	44	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 370	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	5 438	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Donegal township	4 831	–	22	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 286	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 545	–	...	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Earl township	5 527	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
West Goshen township	14 994	872	–	–	–	–	28	–	32	125	50	–	5	–	–	58
Male	7 295	420	–	–	–	–	...	–	26	70	34	–	...	–	–	29
Female	7 699	452	–	–	–	–	...	–	6	55	16	–	...	–	–	29
West Hanover township	6 062	45	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	3 047	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	3 015	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Hempfield township	8 155	44	4	–	–	7	–	5	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	11
Male	3 936	21	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 219	23	...	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Lampeter township	6 696	61	6	–	–	8	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	51
Male	3 263	30	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	33
Female	3 433	31	...	–	–	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
West Mahanoy township	3 811	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	4	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	–
West Manchester township	12 494	108	32	–	–	5	–	–	15	24	32	13	–	–	–	5
Male	6 149	49	19	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	10	...	–	–	–	...
Female	6 345	59	13	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	22	...	–	–	–	...
West Manheim township	3 677	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	2
Male	1 857	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 820	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Mead township	5 464	98	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Male	2 708	52	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	2 756	46	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Norriton township	13 381	546	7	–	–	7	7	58	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	20
Male	6 501	307	...	–	–	...	...	21	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	6 880	239	...	–	–	...	...	37	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	White	Black	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander										Race, n.e.c.
						Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
West Penn township	3 276	25	–	–	–	–	25	–	13	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 687	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 589	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
West Pennsboro township	4 303	9	–	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 163	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 140	...	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
West Pottsgrove township	4 036	203	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Male	1 922	121	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
Female	2 114	82	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–
West Providence township	3 361	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 674	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 687	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Rockhill township	3 762	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Male	1 858	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 904	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Salem township	3 815	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	1
Male	1 831	27	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	1 984	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Westtown township	6 527	141	–	–	–	–	21	10	12	57	–	–	–	–	–	6
Male	3 305	64	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	36	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 222	77	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	21	–	–	–	–	–	...
West Wheatfield township	2 696	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
West Whiteland township	9 109	358	12	–	–	8	43	7	12	13	–	–	–	–	–	19
Male	4 643	213	...	–	–	...	17	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	4 466	145	...	–	–	...	26	...	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wharton township, Fayette County	3 305	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 693	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 612	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
White township, Indiana County	12 756	315	38	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	17	–	–	–	–	31
Male	6 307	166	25	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	6 449	149	13	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	31
White Deer township	3 724	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 856	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 868	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Whitehall township	21 128	186	6	–	–	–	88	–	60	24	–	–	–	–	7	39
Male	10 263	96	...	–	–	–	51	–	23	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Female	10 865	90	...	–	–	–	37	–	37	...	–	–	–	–	...	...
Whitemarsh township	14 822	51	10	–	–	6	14	–	155	26	17	–	–	–	–	–
Male	7 135	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	71	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	7 687	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	84	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Whitpain township	10 805	665	13	–	–	7	23	–	100	159	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	5 395	343	...	–	–	...	...	–	43	101	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	5 410	322	...	–	–	...	...	–	57	58	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilkes-Barre township	4 135	51	13	9	–	–	–	–	–	36	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 056	36	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 079	15	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wilkins township	8 318	74	–	–	–	5	20	7	–	6	–	–	–	7	–	35
Male	4 013	24	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	7
Female	4 305	50	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	–	28
Williams township, Northampton County	3 815	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Willistown township	7 910	151	15	–	–	11	30	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	35
Male	3 916	67	...	–	–	...	10	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	3 994	84	...	–	–	...	20	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	...
Wilmington township, Lawrence County	2 556	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Windsor township, York County	8 755	39	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	4 348	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	4 407	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Winfield township	3 265	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 573	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 692	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Winslow township	2 581	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–
Woodcock township	2 669	1	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 311	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 358	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Woodward township, Clinton County	2 861	4	8	–	–	–	11	–	–	9	1	–	–	–	–	–
Male	1 394	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Female	1 467	...	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	–
Worcester township	4 617	24	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 272	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 345	...	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wright township	4 774	10	9	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	2 311	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	2 463	...	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
York township	16 596	140	19	–	–	9	56	–	20	35	–	–	–	–	–	18
Male	8 106	66	...	–	–	...	17	–	...	7	–	–	–	–	–	...
Female	8 490	74	...	–	–	...	39	–	...	28	–	–	–	–	–	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
	Type				Race					
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
The State	**153 579**	**19 779**	**89 213**	**5 836**	**38 751**	**79 564**	**9 335**	**646**	**1 889**	**62 145**
Male	76 396	10 082	44 849	2 874	18 591	39 493	4 597	286	845	31 175
Female	77 183	9 697	44 364	2 962	20 160	40 071	4 738	360	1 044	30 970
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE										
Urban	**136 473**	**14 318**	**84 394**	**5 349**	**32 412**	**66 034**	**8 906**	**572**	**1 707**	**59 254**
Male	67 254	7 078	42 028	2 087	15 551	32 655	4 335	241	773	29 250
Female	69 219	7 240	42 366	2 752	16 861	33 379	4 571	331	934	30 004
Inside urbanized areas	129 634	12 969	81 472	5 076	30 117	61 291	8 526	545	1 563	57 709
Male	63 877	6 448	40 426	2 485	14 518	30 405	4 162	217	703	28 390
Female	65 757	6 521	41 046	2 591	15 599	30 886	4 364	328	860	29 319
Central cities	100 272	7 129	72 154	3 088	17 901	39 655	7 160	440	1 077	51 940
Male	49 219	3 571	35 435	1 525	8 688	19 751	3 429	180	479	25 380
Female	51 053	3 558	36 719	1 563	9 213	19 904	3 731	260	598	26 560
Urban fringe	29 362	5 840	9 318	1 988	12 216	21 636	1 366	105	486	5 769
Male	14 658	2 877	4 991	960	5 830	10 654	733	37	224	3 010
Female	14 704	2 963	4 327	1 028	6 386	10 982	633	68	262	2 759
Outside urbanized areas	6 839	1 349	2 922	273	2 295	4 743	380	27	144	1 545
Male	3 377	630	1 602	112	1 033	2 250	173	24	70	860
Female	3 462	719	1 320	161	1 262	2 493	207	3	74	685
Places of 10,000 or more	3 078	388	1 683	126	881	1 883	267	3	74	851
Male	1 514	173	879	58	404	893	126	–	28	467
Female	1 564	215	804	68	477	990	141	3	46	384
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	3 761	961	1 239	147	1 414	2 860	113	24	70	694
Male	1 863	457	723	54	629	1 357	47	24	42	393
Female	1 898	504	516	93	785	1 503	66	–	28	301
Rural	**17 106**	**5 461**	**4 819**	**487**	**6 339**	**13 530**	**429**	**74**	**182**	**2 891**
Male	9 142	3 004	2 821	277	3 040	6 838	262	45	72	1 925
Female	7 964	2 457	1 998	210	3 299	6 692	167	29	110	966
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	2 150	587	557	45	961	1 672	15	17	70	376
Male	1 144	362	298	27	457	833	10	13	27	261
Female	1 006	225	259	18	504	839	5	4	43	115
Other rural	14 956	4 874	4 262	442	5 378	11 858	414	57	112	2 515
Male	7 998	2 642	2 523	250	2 583	6 005	252	32	45	1 664
Female	6 958	2 232	1 739	192	2 795	5 853	162	25	67	851
Rural farm	824	277	235	22	340	707	27	–	6	84
Male	400	118	131	. . .	139	354	11	–	–	35
Female	424	109	104	. . .	201	353	16	–	6	49
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's										
Inside SMSA's	**144 803**	**16 834**	**86 818**	**5 480**	**35 671**	**72 553**	**8 996**	**593**	**1 723**	**60 938**
Male	71 951	8 648	43 516	2 696	17 091	36 057	4 414	257	760	30 463
Female	72 852	8 186	43 302	2 784	18 580	36 496	4 582	336	963	30 475
Urban	133 074	13 693	82 947	5 163	31 271	63 619	8 727	561	1 611	58 556
Male	65 600	6 819	41 256	2 511	15 014	31 571	4 248	233	721	28 827
Female	67 474	6 874	41 691	2 652	16 257	32 048	4 479	328	890	29 729
Central cities	100 290	7 136	72 154	3 088	17 912	39 630	7 160	440	1 077	51 983
Male	49 225	3 573	35 435	1 525	8 692	19 744	3 429	180	479	25 393
Female	51 065	3 563	36 719	1 563	9 220	19 886	3 731	260	598	26 590
Not in central cities	32 784	6 557	10 793	2 075	13 359	23 989	1 567	121	534	6 573
Male	16 375	3 246	5 821	986	6 322	11 827	819	53	242	3 434
Female	16 409	3 311	4 972	1 089	7 037	12 162	748	68	292	3 139
Rural	11 729	3 141	3 871	317	4 400	8 934	269	32	112	2 382
Male	6 351	1 829	2 260	185	2 077	4 486	166	24	39	1 636
Female	5 378	1 312	1 611	132	2 323	4 448	103	8	73	746
Outside SMSA's	**8 776**	**2 945**	**2 395**	**356**	**3 080**	**7 011**	**339**	**53**	**166**	**1 207**
Male	4 445	1 434	1 333	178	1 500	3 436	183	29	85	712
Female	4 331	1 511	1 062	178	1 580	3 575	156	24	81	495
Urban	3 399	625	1 447	186	1 141	2 415	179	11	96	698
Male	1 654	259	772	86	537	1 084	87	8	52	423
Female	1 745	366	675	100	604	1 331	92	3	44	275
Rural	5 377	2 320	948	170	1 939	4 596	160	42	70	509
Male	2 791	1 175	561	92	963	2 352	96	21	33	289
Female	2 586	1 145	387	78	976	2 244	64	21	37	220
SCSA's										
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.	136 628	10 443	91 232	5 839	29 114	57 085	9 465	442	1 690	67 946
Male	67 579	5 533	45 273	2 902	14 034	28 286	4 648	196	738	33 711
Female	69 049	4 910	45 959	3 100	15 080	28 799	4 817	246	952	34 235
Delaware (pt.)	6 826	587	3 976	473	1 790	3 571	402	30	55	2 768
Male	3 259	358	1 921	211	769	1 666	220	22	8	1 343
Female	3 567	229	2 055	262	1 021	1 905	182	8	47	1 425
Maryland (pt.)	439	77	202	–	160	279	51	–	17	92
Male	246	50	111	–	85	166	37	–	–	43
Female	193	27	91	–	75	113	14	–	17	49
New Jersey (pt.)	44 480	3 042	31 196	1 374	8 868	18 021	2 835	58	470	23 096
Male	22 407	1 603	15 591	690	4 523	9 201	1 487	25	208	11 486
Female	22 073	1 439	15 605	684	4 345	8 820	1 348	33	262	11 610
Pennsylvania (pt.)	84 883	6 737	55 858	3 992	18 296	35 214	6 177	354	1 148	41 990
Male	41 667	3 522	27 650	1 838	8 657	17 253	2 904	149	522	20 839
Female	43 216	3 215	28 208	2 154	9 639	17 961	3 273	205	626	21 151
SMSA's										
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	14 954	1 162	10 317	325	3 150	10 094	321	67	66	4 406
Male	7 522	560	5 116	203	1 643	5 091	208	37	25	2 161
Female	7 432	602	5 201	122	1 507	5 003	113	30	41	2 245
New Jersey (pt.)	932	36	392	78	426	793	40	–	5	94
Male	521	8	228	56	229	444	22	–	5	50
Female	411	28	164	22	197	349	18	–	–	44
Pennsylvania (pt.)	14 022	1 126	9 925	247	2 724	9 301	281	67	61	4 312
Male	7 001	552	4 888	147	1 414	4 647	186	37	20	2 111
Female	7 021	574	5 037	100	1 310	4 654	95	30	41	2 201

Not of Spanish origin				
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
10 588 852	**1 035 983**	**10 486**	**68 625**	**6 370**
5 086 498	479 192	5 387	33 257	3 036
5 502 354	556 791	5 099	35 368	3 334
7 002 614	**1 009 029**	**7 710**	**60 453**	**5 552**
3 307 148	464 071	3 821	29 862	2 615
3 695 466	544 958	3 889	30 591	2 937
5 981 071	990 101	6 795	56 574	5 207
2 836 614	454 838	3 352	28 095	2 496
3 144 457	535 263	3 443	28 479	2 711
2 056 398	803 993	4 051	27 510	3 303
959 896	365 880	1 988	13 973	1 527
1 096 502	438 113	2 063	13 537	1 776
3 924 673	186 108	2 744	29 064	1 904
1 874 718	88 958	1 364	14 122	969
2 049 955	97 150	1 380	14 942	935
1 021 543	18 928	915	3 879	345
472 534	9 233	469	1 767	119
549 009	9 695	446	2 112	226
340 223	10 439	402	1 460	132
154 672	5 075	202	712	29
185 551	5 364	200	748	103
681 320	8 489	513	2 419	213
317 862	4 158	267	1 055	90
363 458	4 331	246	1 364	123
3 586 238	**26 954**	**2 776**	**8 172**	**818**
1 779 350	15 121	1 566	3 395	421
1 806 888	11 833	1 210	4 777	397
433 444	2 939	234	1 223	78
208 002	1 417	145	559	44
225 442	1 522	89	664	34
2 794 794	24 015	2 564	6 949	740
1 571 348	13 704	1 421	2 836	377
1 581 446	10 311	1 121	4 113	363
39 536	150	53	189	31
82 037	86	24	81	24
74 899	64	29	108	7
8 479 390	**1 016 173**	**8 756**	**64 062**	**5 811**
4 066 765	468 821	4 430	31 407	2 785
4 412 625	547 352	4 326	32 655	3 026
6 382 488	997 660	7 067	58 541	5 305
3 022 397	458 632	3 466	29 034	2 524
3 360 091	539 028	3 601	29 507	2 781
2 072 865	802 773	4 051	27 635	3 303
967 181	365 318	1 988	14 065	1 527
1 105 684	437 455	2 063	13 570	1 776
4 309 623	194 887	3 016	30 906	2 002
2 055 216	93 314	1 478	14 969	997
2 254 407	101 573	1 538	15 937	1 005
2 096 902	18 513	1 689	5 521	506
1 042 368	10 189	964	2 373	261
1 054 549	8 324	725	3 148	245
2 109 462	**19 810**	**1 730**	**4 563**	**559**
1 021 733	10 371	957	1 850	251
1 087 729	9 439	773	2 713	308
1 020 126	11 369	643	1 912	247
284 751	5 439	355	828	91
335 375	5 930	288	1 084	156
1 489 336	8 441	1 087	2 651	312
736 982	4 932	602	1 022	160
752 354	3 509	485	1 629	152
4 340 824	1 002 565	6 947	55 612	5 326
2 084 933	463 283	3 505	26 788	2 668
2 252 121	539 285	3 442	28 824	2 658
327 109	59 990	417	3 265	508
167 759	27 982	240	1 494	294
169 350	32 008	177	1 771	214
56 663	3 117	39	129	43
28 212	1 759	6	39	18
28 451	1 358	33	90	25
736 982	4 932	602	1 022	160
752 354	3 509	485	1 629	152
1 150 348	191 987	2 219	15 827	1 787
1 098 983	91 909	1 166	7 166	924
591 365	100 078	1 074	8 661	863
2 806 704	747 471	4 272	36 391	2 988
1 343 749	341 630	2 114	18 089	1 432
1 462 955	405 841	2 158	18 302	1 556
608 016	8 627	389	3 197	298
292 913	4 526	212	1 548	140
315 103	4 101	177	1 649	158
82 095	900	87	389	26
39 434	463	45	167	15
42 661	437	42	222	11
525 921	7 727	302	2 808	272
253 479	4 063	167	1 381	125
272 442	3 664	135	1 427	147

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
	Type				Race					Race
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
SMSA's—Con.										
Altoona, Pa.	282	108	6	6	162	272	4	6	–	–
Male	134	57	...	...	65	130	4	–	–	–
Female	148	51	...	...	97	142	–	6	–	–
Binghamton, N.Y.—Pa.	2 080	381	581	138	980	1 653	22	57	45	303
Male	1 046	139	304	83	520	825	9	14	15	183
Female	1 034	242	277	55	460	828	13	43	30	120
New York (pt.)	1 928	330	549	121	928	1 510	21	57	43	297
Male	983	115	296	72	500	762	9	14	15	183
Female	945	215	253	49	428	748	12	43	28	114
Pennsylvania (pt.)	152	51	32	17	52	143	1	–	2	6
Male	63	24	8	...	20	63	...	–	–	...
Female	89	27	24	...	32	80	...	–	2	...
Erie, Pa.	1 927	504	671	12	740	1 297	162	49	17	402
Male	1 046	262	415	...	360	704	81	12	–	249
Female	881	242	256	...	380	593	81	37	17	153
Harrisburg, Pa.	4 465	934	2 413	117	1 001	2 551	303	–	23	1 588
Male	2 432	536	1 329	53	514	1 379	156	–	13	884
Female	2 033	398	1 084	64	487	1 172	147	–	10	704
Johnstown, Pa.	1 282	757	82	47	396	1 100	85	5	18	74
Male	613	393	29	16	175	511	55	–	7	40
Female	669	364	53	31	221	589	30	5	11	34
Lancaster, Pa.	9 106	613	6 731	69	1 693	4 245	267	8	–	4 586
Male	4 534	340	3 448	44	702	2 117	146	5	–	2 266
Female	4 572	273	3 283	25	991	2 128	121	3	–	2 320
Northeast Pennsylvania	3 041	672	812	113	1 444	2 430	45	15	107	444
Male	1 560	369	441	83	667	1 214	34	13	54	245
Female	1 481	303	371	30	777	1 216	11	2	53	199
Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.	117 534	8 988	78 767	4 845	24 934	47 436	8 114	392	1 548	60 044
Male	58 104	4 800	38 994	2 269	12 041	23 570	3 939	169	685	29 741
Female	59 430	4 188	39 773	2 576	12 893	23 866	4 175	223	863	30 303
New Jersey (pt.)	32 651	2 251	22 909	853	6 638	12 222	1 937	38	400	18 054
Male	16 437	1 278	11 344	431	3 384	6 317	1 035	20	163	8 902
Female	16 214	973	11 565	422	3 254	5 905	902	18	237	9 152
Pennsylvania (pt.)	84 883	6 737	55 858	3 992	18 296	35 214	6 177	354	1 148	41 990
Male	41 667	3 522	27 650	1 838	8 657	17 253	2 904	149	522	20 839
Female	43 216	3 215	28 208	2 154	9 639	17 961	3 273	205	626	21 151
Pittsburgh, Pa.	11 954	3 759	982	426	6 787	9 323	1 226	52	226	1 127
Male	5 991	1 829	499	279	3 384	4 655	604	19	105	608
Female	5 963	1 930	483	147	3 403	4 668	622	33	121	519
Reading, Pa.	8 913	510	7 423	233	747	3 361	224	18	17	5 293
Male	4 405	252	3 671	116	296	1 657	113	11	8	2 616
Female	4 508	258	3 682	117	451	1 704	111	7	9	2 677
Sharon, Pa.	377	156	33	22	166	252	68	15	–	42
Male	145	57	9	...	77	93	21	7	–	24
Female	232	99	24	...	89	159	47	8	–	18
State College, Pa.	935	192	137	100	506	743	45	–	54	93
Male	493	96	81	53	263	378	29	–	20	66
Female	442	96	56	47	243	365	16	–	34	27
Williamsport, Pa.	370	153	44	4	169	310	5	4	6	45
Male	175	76	26	...	73	145	5	4	4	17
Female	195	77	18	...	96	165	–	–	2	28
York, Pa.	3 094	562	1 669	75	788	2 011	103	–	44	936
Male	1 692	283	946	39	424	1 111	76	–	7	498
Female	1 402	279	723	36	364	900	27	–	37	438
URBANIZED AREAS										
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.—N.J.	13 249	852	9 752	204	2 441	8 569	274	67	54	4 285
Male	6 649	434	4 797	135	1 283	4 313	179	37	18	2 102
Female	6 600	418	4 955	69	1 158	4 256	95	30	36	2 183
New Jersey (pt.)	260	11	120	21	108	224	–	–	5	31
Male	138	...	68	...	49	120	–	–	5	13
Female	122	...	52	...	59	104	–	–	–	18
Pennsylvania (pt.)	12 989	841	9 632	183	2 333	8 345	274	67	49	4 254
Male	6 511	434	4 797	114	1 234	4 193	179	37	13	2 089
Female	6 478	407	4 903	69	1 099	4 152	95	30	36	2 165
Altoona, Pa.	102	56	6	4	36	98	4	–	–	–
Male	54	34	...	...	10	50	4	–	–	...
Female	48	22	...	...	26	48	–	–	–	...
Erie, Pa.	1 461	352	542	6	561	904	157	43	–	357
Male	786	183	309	...	288	467	81	6	–	232
Female	675	169	233	...	273	437	76	37	–	125
Hagerstown, Md.—Pa.	424	138	100	–	186	288	36	–	28	72
Male	205	63	58	–	84	143	21	–	6	35
Female	219	75	42	–	102	145	15	–	22	37
Maryland (pt.)	424	138	100	–	186	288	36	–	28	72
Male	205	63	58	–	84	143	21	–	6	35
Female	219	75	42	–	102	145	15	–	22	37
Pennsylvania (pt.)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Harrisburg, Pa.	3 796	669	2 244	92	791	1 954	278	–	13	1 551
Male	2 136	406	1 269	44	417	1 104	145	–	13	874
Female	1 660	263	975	48	374	850	133	–	–	677
Johnstown, Pa.	652	442	38	3	169	540	85	5	–	22
Male	305	239	9	...	57	240	55	–	–	10
Female	347	203	29	...	112	300	30	5	–	12
Lancaster, Pa.	7 216	296	6 129	55	736	2 616	267	5	–	4 328
Male	3 612	169	3 122	32	289	1 312	146	5	–	2 149
Female	3 604	127	3 007	23	447	1 304	121	–	–	2 179

Not of Spanish origin				
White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
134 894	1 035	70	298	42
63 561	540	23	134	16
71 333	495	47	164	26
292 987	3 676	486	1 962	145
141 644	1 971	232	1 031	59
151 343	1 705	254	931	86
255 443	3 658	413	1 877	141
123 175	1 961	202	986	57
132 268	1 697	211	891	84
37 544	18	73	85	4
18 469	30	45	40	...
19 075	...	43	40	...
264 292	11 973	342	1 054	192
127 344	5 831	182	513	101
136 948	6 142	160	541	91
405 055	33 260	431	2 961	404
194 701	15 856	229	1 406	156
210 354	17 404	202	1 555	248
259 164	3 489	115	381	75
125 257	1 686	57	110	39
133 907	1 803	58	271	36
343 561	6 673	403	2 440	163
166 024	3 225	212	1 231	61
177 537	3 448	191	1 209	102
631 222	3 950	207	1 909	67
296 302	2 250	117	817	28
334 920	1 700	90	1 092	39
3 665 889	875 363	5 917	47 822	4 324
1 763 005	403 545	2 981	23 077	2 130
1 902 853	471 818	2 936	24 745	2 194
859 154	127 897	1 645	11 431	1 336
419 256	61 915	867	4 988	698
439 898	65 977	778	6 443	638
2 806 704	747 471	4 272	36 391	2 988
1 343 749	341 630	2 114	18 089	1 432
1 462 955	405 841	2 158	18 302	1 556
2 064 490	174 346	1 780	10 368	956
985 728	80 798	862	5 213	517
1 078 762	93 548	918	5 155	439
294 158	7 467	198	1 578	195
141 382	3 737	110	771	94
152 776	3 730	88	807	101
122 006	5 453	91	326	46
59 336	2 526	55	117	22
62 670	2 927	36	209	24
108 633	1 659	82	1 350	101
55 628	997	49	741	35
53 005	662	33	609	66
115 690	1 694	120	460	82
55 710	893	52	175	50
59 980	801	68	285	32
366 056	9 958	270	1 653	224
178 095	4 779	171	664	107
187 961	5 179	99	989	117
357 761	7 686	209	2 471	264
170 923	3 992	108	1 231	121
186 838	3 694	101	1 240	143
25 284	253	17	165	–
11 913	97	–	63	–
13 371	156	–	102	–
332 477	7 433	192	2 306	264
159 010	3 895	95	1 068	121
173 467	3 538	97	1 138	143
77 483	978	30	212	24
35 786	506	15	108	15
41 697	472	15	104	...
164 152	11 587	195	797	147
77 843	5 617	89	406	74
86 309	5 970	106	391	73
62 984	2 423	52	333	42
29 819	1 164	20	134	26
33 165	1 259	32	199	16
61 710	2 423	52	333	42
29 158	1 164	20	134	26
32 552	1 259	32	199	16
1 274	–	–	–	–
661	–	–	–	–
613	–	–	–	–
240 167	31 510	307	2 342	362
113 584	14 941	163	1 128	153
126 583	16 569	144	1 214	209
86 394	3 016	42	167	38
40 503	1 423	16	44	23
45 891	1 593	26	123	15
61 034	267	1	445	131
66 877	2 879	137	749	46
74 157	3 155	130	696	85

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin					Race					Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish										
URBANIZED AREAS—Con.															
Monessen, Pa	565	101	–	16	448	558	–	3	–	4	61 560	3 449	84	116	25
Male	265	44	–	...	211	261	–	–	–	...	29 146	1 714	67	35	...
Female	300	57	–	...	237	297	–	3	–	...	32 414	1 735	17	81	...
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	106 881	7 176	72 644	4 580	22 481	42 101	7 297	372	1 413	55 698	3 113 928	840 424	4 980	43 250	3 831
Male	51 825	3 564	35 363	2 106	10 792	20 700	3 455	154	623	26 893	1 486 627	384 518	2 454	21 264	1 921
Female	55 056	3 612	37 281	2 474	11 689	21 401	3 842	218	790	28 805	1 627 301	455 906	2 526	21 986	1 910
New Jersey (pt.)	26 617	1 342	19 272	693	5 310	9 486	1 388	19	291	15 433	700 106	105 060	1 169	8 549	1 000
Male	12 830	692	9 162	320	2 656	4 746	671	6	118	7 289	337 476	49 192	579	3 971	558
Female	13 787	650	10 110	373	2 654	4 740	717	13	173	8 144	362 630	55 868	590	4 578	442
Pennsylvania (pt.)	80 264	5 834	53 372	3 887	17 171	32 615	5 909	353	1 122	40 265	2 413 822	735 364	3 811	34 701	2 831
Male	38 995	2 872	26 201	1 786	8 136	15 954	2 784	148	505	19 604	1 149 151	335 326	1 875	17 293	1 363
Female	41 269	2 962	27 171	2 101	9 035	16 661	3 125	205	617	20 661	1 264 671	400 038	1 936	17 408	1 468
Pittsburgh, Pa	9 820	3 198	872	393	5 357	7 402	1 198	49	209	962	1 622 376	166 111	1 434	9 578	884
Male	4 938	1 541	446	261	2 690	3 729	589	16	96	508	768 119	76 622	677	4 862	470
Female	4 882	1 657	426	132	2 667	3 673	609	33	113	454	854 257	89 489	757	4 716	414
Reading, Pa.	8 268	330	7 117	216	605	2 920	205	12	13	5 118	157 201	6 536	127	1 106	169
Male	4 001	137	3 522	107	235	1 418	103	5	8	2 467	73 835	3 217	54	549	84
Female	4 267	193	3 595	109	370	1 502	102	7	5	2 651	83 386	3 319	73	557	85
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	1 517	392	188	55	882	1 304	–	–	86	127	401 802	2 014	87	1 221	50
Male	795	201	105	45	444	683	–	–	42	70	184 763	1 031	35	500	19
Female	722	191	83	10	438	621	–	–	44	57	217 039	983	52	721	31
Sharon, Pa.–Ohio	218	120	–	13	85	142	68	8	–	–	45 139	5 305	31	34	21
Male	73	30	–	...	43	52	21	–	–	...	21 376	2 415	21	2	...
Female	145	90	–	–	42	90	47	8	–	...	23 763	2 890	10	32	...
Ohio (pt.)	42	14	–	–	28	42	–	–	–	–	4 612	450	–	–	–
Male	28	...	–	–	...	28	–	–	–	–	2 263	209	–	–	–
Female	14	...	–	–	...	14	–	–	–	–	2 349	241	–	–	–
Pennsylvania (pt.)	176	106	–	13	57	100	68	8	–	–	40 527	4 855	31	34	21
Male	45	23	–	...	22	24	21	–	–	...	19 113	2 206	21	2	...
Female	131	83	–	...	35	76	47	8	–	...	21 414	2 649	10	32	...
State College, Pa.	708	121	102	93	392	544	45	–	43	76	48 156	1 163	16	1 155	83
Male	360	63	50	46	201	267	29	...	15	49	25 575	588	...	681	27
Female	348	58	52	47	191	277	16	...	28	27	22 581	575	...	474	56
Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.	404	79	28	16	281	354	16	–	–	34	71 013	5 459	88	447	78
Male	225	39	...	...	178	195	9	–	–	21	33 638	2 658	39	209	39
Female	179	40	...	...	103	159	7	–	–	13	37 375	2 801	49	238	39
Ohio (pt.)	194	5	13	16	160	160	–	–	–	34	39 531	4 401	67	262	78
Male	116	...	...	...	103	95	–	–	–	21	18 526	2 163	23	136	39
Female	78	...	...	...	57	65	–	–	–	13	21 005	2 238	44	126	39
Pennsylvania (pt.)	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	402	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	182	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	220	–	–	–	–
West Virginia (pt.)	198	62	15	–	121	182	16	–	–	–	31 080	1 058	21	185	–
Male	104	29	...	–	75	95	9	...	–	–	14 930	495	...	73	–
Female	94	33	...	–	46	87	7	...	–	–	16 150	563	...	112	–
Trenton, N.J.–Pa.	9 434	384	7 307	241	1 493	4 239	654	8	25	4 499	196 080	52 538	326	2 351	305
Male	4 869	201	3 772	115	781	2 114	395	8	20	2 332	93 472	25 085	160	1 134	165
Female	4 566	183	3 535	126	712	2 125	259	–	5	2 167	102 608	27 453	166	1 217	140
New Jersey (pt.)	9 359	384	7 297	241	1 437	4 178	654	8	20	4 499	179 706	52 510	307	2 151	292
Male	4 837	201	3 768	115	753	2 082	395	8	20	2 332	85 306	25 082	147	1 037	158
Female	4 522	183	3 529	126	684	2 096	259	–	–	2 167	94 282	27 428	160	1 114	134
Pennsylvania (pt.)	66	–	10	–	56	61	–	–	5	–	16 492	28	19	200	13
Male	32	–	...	–	28	32	...	...	...	...	8 166	...	...	97	...
Female	34	–	...	–	28	29	...	...	5	...	8 326	...	...	103	...
Williamsport, Pa.	211	84	23	–	104	182	–	–	4	25	56 669	1 358	71	344	31
Male	93	38	...	–	44	83	–	–	4	6	26 521	743	34	129	25
Female	118	46	...	–	60	99	–	–	–	19	30 148	615	37	215	6
York, Pa.	1 811	135	1 197	60	419	1 136	36	–	19	620	118 202	8 665	82	850	134
Male	944	59	643	30	212	583	26	–	7	326	55 779	4 127	45	344	56
Female	867	76	554	30	207	553	10	–	12	292	62 423	4 538	37	506	78
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE															
Akron borough	139	–	9	–	130	139	–	–	–	–	3 192	–	–	140	–
Male	66	–	...	–	57	66	–	–	–	–	1 562	–	–	64	–
Female	73	–	...	–	73	73	–	–	–	–	1 630	–	–	76	–
Aldan borough	12	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	4 632	20	–	7	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 192	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 440	...	–	...	–
Aliquippa borough	68	–	–	–	68	47	21	–	–	–	11 846	5 174	–	6	–
Male	20	–	–	–	20	6	14	–	–	–	5 643	2 358	–	...	–
Female	48	–	–	–	48	41	7	–	–	–	6 203	2 816	–	...	–
Allentown city	5 294	202	4 080	18	994	3 102	129	14	33	2 016	94 508	3 047	111	693	105
Male	2 583	104	1 919	...	546	1 524	89	13	13	957	43 794	1 599	63	348	44
Female	2 711	98	2 161	...	448	1 578	40	14	20	1 059	50 714	1 448	48	345	61
Altoona city	80	44	6	–	30	76	4	–	–	–	55 885	926	30	133	24
Male	45	29	...	–	10	41	4	–	–	...	25 531	474	15	68	...
Female	35	15	...	–	20	35	–	–	–	...	30 354	452	15	65	...
Ambler borough	53	–	9	13	31	44	–	–	9	–	6 075	500	–	–	–
Male	34	–	...	...	12	25	–	–	...	–	2 852	223	–	–	–
Female	19	–	...	...	19	19	–	–	...	–	3 223	277	–	–	–
Ambridge borough	152	45	33	–	74	147	–	–	5	–	8 864	520	4	18	17
Male	73	21	19	–	33	73	–	...	...	...	4 067	209	...	...	...
Female	79	24	14	–	41	74	–	...	...	...	4 797	311	...	...	...
Archbald borough	32	8	–	–	24	32	–	–	–	–	6 255	–	8	–	–
Male	17	...	–	–	...	17	–	...	–	–	2 937	–	...	–	–
Female	15	...	–	–	...	15	–	...	–	–	3 318	–	...	–	–
Urban	32	8	–	–	24	32	–	–	–	–	5 812	–	–	–	–
Male	17	...	–	–	...	17	–	–	–	–	2 714	–	–	–	–
Female	15	...	–	–	...	15	–	–	–	–	3 098	–	–	–	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Arnold city	62	–	14	–	48	19	–	–	43	–	6 324	439	6	22	–
Male	44	–	...	–	30	19	–	...	25	–	2 927	224	...	–	–
Female	18	–	...	–	18	–	–	...	18	–	3 397	215	...	22	–
Ashland borough	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	4 229	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 983	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 246	–	–	–	–
Ashley borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 492	–	6	14	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 620	–	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 872	–	...	...	–
Aspinwall borough	20	–	–	20	–	13	–	–	–	7	3 251	–	13	–	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 416	–	...	–	...
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 835	–	...	–	...
Athens borough	22	18	–	–	4	18	–	–	–	4	3 569	24	7	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 597	...	...	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 972	...	...	–	...
Avalon borough	35	25	–	–	10	35	–	–	–	–	6 125	51	7	18	–
Male	23	...	–	–	...	23	–	...	...	–	2 662	24	...	...	–
Female	12	...	–	–	...	12	–	...	...	–	3 463	27	...	...	–
Avoca borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 536	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 641	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 895	–	–	–	–
Baden borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 300	12	6	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	2 496	...	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	2 804	...	...	–	–
Baldwin borough	103	39	5	–	59	103	–	–	–	–	24 284	191	–	20	–
Male	47	11	...	–	36	47	–	–	...	–	11 793	72	–	...	–
Female	56	28	...	–	23	56	–	–	...	–	12 491	119	–	...	–
Bangor borough	17	–	17	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	4 972	11	–	6	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 314	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 658	–	–	...	–
Barnesboro borough	19	6	–	–	13	19	–	–	–	–	2 722	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 307	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 415	–	–	–	–
Beaver borough	35	13	–	–	22	35	–	–	–	–	5 345	30	14	17	–
Male	13	...	–	–	...	13	–	...	...	–	2 437	23	...	...	–
Female	22	...	–	–	...	22	–	...	...	–	2 908	7	...	...	–
Beaver Falls city	62	7	6	–	49	20	27	–	–	15	10 467	1 962	9	19	6
Male	36	...	...	–	29	14	7	...	...	...	4 869	913	...	...	...
Female	26	...	...	–	20	6	20	...	...	...	5 598	1 049	...	...	...
Bedford borough	17	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	3 277	32	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 503	15	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 774	17	–	–	–
Bellefonte borough	26	6	–	–	20	20	–	–	6	–	6 240	24	–	10	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 862	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 378	...	–	...	–
Bellevue borough	71	–	–	–	71	17	–	–	–	54	9 875	113	30	39	–
Male	22	–	–	–	22	4	–	–	–	18	4 247	41	18	20	–
Female	49	–	–	–	49	13	–	–	–	36	5 628	72	12	19	–
Belmont (CDP)	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	3 430	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 595	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 835	–	–	–	–
Bentleyville borough	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	2 468	25	–	27	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 239	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 229	...	–	...	–
Berwick borough	30	7	11	–	12	22	–	–	–	8	11 767	40	–	13	–
Male	12	...	...	–	...	8	–	–	–	...	5 458	24	–	...	...
Female	18	...	...	–	...	14	–	–	–	...	6 309	16	–	...	...
Bethel Park borough	90	13	20	12	45	73	–	–	–	17	33 908	542	–	215	–
Male	47	...	...	...	30	41	–	–	–	...	16 474	305	–	96	...
Female	43	...	...	...	15	32	–	–	–	...	17 434	237	–	119	...
Bethlehem city	5 945	377	4 795	–	773	3 912	98	53	–	1 882	62 430	1 465	21	519	39
Male	3 011	229	2 360	–	422	2 007	57	37	–	910	30 065	733	–	268	22
Female	2 934	148	2 435	–	351	1 905	41	16	–	972	32 365	732	21	251	17
Big Beaver borough	51	32	–	–	19	51	–	–	–	–	2 733	7	6	–	–
Male	31	24	–	–	...	31	...	...	–	–	1 343	...	...	–	–
Female	20	8	–	–	...	20	...	...	–	–	1 390	...	...	–	–
Birdsboro borough	23	6	–	17	–	23	–	–	–	–	3 423	35	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 648	16	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 775	19	–	–	–
Blairsville borough	4	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	4 101	31	–	30	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 960	13	–	8	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 141	18	–	22	–
Blakely borough	31	–	6	–	25	31	–	–	–	–	7 325	–	–	82	–
Male	10	–	...	–	...	10	–	–	–	–	3 389	–	–	38	–
Female	21	–	...	–	...	21	–	–	–	–	3 936	–	–	44	–
Bloomsburg town	56	–	27	5	24	56	–	–	–	–	11 490	139	7	25	–
Male	23	–	...	...	...	23	–	...	...	–	5 000	57	...	...	–
Female	33	–	...	...	...	33	–	...	...	–	6 490	82	...	...	–
Boyertown borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 979	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 835	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 144	–	–	–	–
Brackenridge borough	16	–	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	4 172	88	6	–	15
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 904	51	...	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 268	37	...	–	...
Braddock borough	83	20	–	–	63	49	29	–	–	5	2 892	2 641	–	–	18
Male	46	...	–	–	39	29	12	–	–	...	1 327	1 209	–	–	...
Female	37	...	–	–	24	20	17	–	–	...	1 565	1 432	–	–	...
Braddock Hills borough	3	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	2 150	375	8	17	3
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	973	194	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 177	181	...	...	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Bradford city	20	–	–	6	14	20	–	–	–	–	11 036	42	60	47	6
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 061	36	36	27	...
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 975	6	24	20	...
Brentwood borough	61	–	–	–	61	49	–	–	7	5	11 819	–	–	27	–
Male	38	–	–	–	38	38	–	–	–	...	5 368	–	–	27	...
Female	23	–	–	–	23	11	–	–	7	–	6 451	–	–	–	...
Bridgeport borough	11	–	4	–	7	11	–	–	–	–	4 743	82	7	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 266	44	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 477	38	...	–	–
Bridgeville borough	44	2	–	–	42	42	2	–	–	–	5 851	259	–	–	–
Male	29	...	–	–	27	27	2	–	–	–	2 685	120	–	–	–
Female	15	...	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	3 166	139	–	–	–
Bristol borough	778	18	750	–	10	563	–	–	–	215	9 407	675	7	–	–
Male	381	...	372	–	...	279	–	...	–	102	4 382	296	...	–	–
Female	397	...	378	–	...	284	–	...	–	113	5 025	379	...	–	–
Brookhaven borough	59	4	20	–	35	59	–	–	–	–	7 673	69	9	102	–
Male	41	...	...	–	21	41	–	...	–	–	3 671	23	...	48	–
Female	18	...	...	–	14	18	–	...	–	–	4 002	46	...	54	–
Brookville borough	22	–	–	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	4 535	–	–	11	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 048	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 487	–	–	–	–
Brownsville borough	37	17	–	–	20	37	–	–	–	–	3 523	463	–	20	–
Male	4	...	–	–	...	4	–	–	...	–	1 638	187	–	...	–
Female	33	...	–	–	...	33	–	–	...	–	1 885	276	–	–	–
Butler city	52	–	7	–	45	52	–	–	–	–	16 739	186	18	18	13
Male	28	–	...	–	28	28	–	...	...	...	7 458	78	–	...	...
Female	24	–	...	–	17	24	–	...	...	...	9 281	108	–	...	...
California borough	39	–	–	16	23	39	–	–	–	–	5 366	285	–	9	7
Male	23	–	–	...	...	23	–	–	...	...	2 637	144	–	...	...
Female	16	–	–	...	...	16	–	–	...	...	2 729	141	–	...	...
Calumet–Norvelt (CDP)	37	–	–	–	37	37	–	–	–	–	2 497	–	7	–	–
Male	16	–	–	–	16	16	–	...	–	–	1 251	–	...	–	–
Female	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	...	–	–	1 246	–	...	–	–
Camp Hill borough	23	17	–	–	6	23	–	–	–	–	8 308	–	–	72	19
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 801	–	–	45	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 507	–	–	27	...
Canonsburg borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9 728	690	7	11	23
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	4 545	300	...	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	5 183	390	...	...	...
Carbondale city	37	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	37	–	11 201	–	–	17	–
Male	15	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	15	–	5 080	–	–	5	–
Female	22	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	22	–	6 121	–	–	12	–
Carlisle borough	208	71	44	23	70	192	11	–	–	5	16 959	901	19	209	18
Male	106	45	13	...	35	101	5	...	...	...	7 715	447	...	105	...
Female	102	26	31	...	35	91	6	...	–	...	9 244	454	...	104	...
Carnegie borough	60	32	5	–	23	54	–	–	–	6	9 827	144	–	36	32
Male	12	6	...	–	...	12	–	–	–	–	4 509	80	–	7	11
Female	48	26	...	–	...	42	–	–	–	6	5 318	64	–	29	21
Carnot–Moon (CDP)	43	–	30	–	13	43	–	–	–	–	10 464	346	14	227	8
Male	30	–	30	–	...	30	–	–	–	...	5 108	207	...	118	...
Female	13	–	–	–	...	13	–	–	–	...	5 356	139	...	109	...
Castle Shannon borough	57	12	–	–	45	34	–	–	–	23	10 041	–	4	62	–
Male	37	...	–	–	25	29	–	...	–	...	4 743	–	...	11	...
Female	20	...	–	–	20	5	–	...	–	...	5 298	–	...	51	...
Catasauqua borough	29	–	11	–	18	29	–	–	–	–	6 546	91	–	45	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 149	68	–	18	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 397	23	–	27	–
Centerville borough, Washington County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 209	–	–	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 034	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 175	–	–	...	–
Chalfont borough	30	–	–	–	30	30	–	–	–	–	2 741	–	10	21	–
Male	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	...	...	–	1 373	–	–	...	–
Female	23	–	–	–	23	23	–	...	...	–	1 368	–	–	...	–
Chambersburg borough	138	21	69	8	40	76	–	–	5	57	15 087	919	17	13	–
Male	69	...	38	...	23	31	–	...	...	38	6 677	435	...	...	–
Female	69	...	31	...	17	45	–	...	...	19	8 410	484	...	...	–
Charleroi borough	56	31	–	–	25	56	–	–	–	–	5 548	90	–	18	5
Male	26	11	–	–	...	26	–	–	–	...	2 446	54	–	...	...
Female	30	20	–	–	...	30	–	–	–	...	3 102	36	–	...	...
Chester city	924	92	644	33	155	267	159	13	–	485	18 894	25 850	38	73	15
Male	501	44	376	15	66	145	71	6	–	279	8 787	11 708	23	35	9
Female	423	48	268	18	89	122	88	7	–	206	10 107	14 142	15	38	6
Churchill borough	39	5	–	–	34	39	–	–	–	–	4 182	7	–	57	–
Male	9	...	–	–	9	9	...	–	–	–	2 050	...	–	17	–
Female	30	...	–	–	25	30	...	–	–	–	2 132	...	–	40	–
Clairton city	14	7	7	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	8 721	3 358	–	21	7
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 053	1 534	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 668	1 824	–	...	...
Clarion borough	49	13	8	6	22	41	–	–	–	8	6 326	234	5	50	–
Male	31	...	...	...	...	23	–	...	–	...	2 992	111	...	24	–
Female	18	...	...	...	...	18	–	...	–	...	3 334	123	...	26	–
Clarks Summit borough	28	–	–	–	28	22	–	–	6	–	5 200	5	–	39	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 494	...	–	17	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 706	...	–	22	–
Clearfield borough	36	22	7	–	7	36	–	–	–	–	7 372	172	–	–	–
Male	14	...	...	–	...	14	–	–	–	–	3 404	80	–	–	–
Female	22	...	...	–	...	22	–	–	–	–	3 968	92	–	–	–
Clifton Heights borough	35	26	–	9	–	19	–	–	–	16	7 162	30	–	87	6
Male	16	...	–	...	–	8	–	–	–	...	3 414	11	–	28	...
Female	19	...	–	...	–	11	–	–	–	...	3 748	19	–	59	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin					
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.						
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.																
Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	34	–	28	–	6	6	–	–	–	28	2 716	–	–	–	–	
Male	27	–	...	–	...	6	–	–	–	...	1 207	–	–	–	...	
Female	7	–	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	...	1 509	–	–	–	...	
Coatesville city	256	75	175	–	6	165	7	10	–	74	7 014	3 395	11	16	6	
Male	138	46	86	–	...	88	–	...	...	40	3 234	1 576	...	...	–	
Female	118	29	89	–	...	77	7	...	...	34	3 780	1 819	...	...	6	
Collegeville borough	30	–	–	–	30	25	–	–	–	5	3 345	7	–	24	–	
Male	6	–	–	–	6	6	...	–	...	...	1 711	–	–	...	...	
Female	24	–	–	–	24	19	...	–	...	...	1 634	...	–	...	...	
Collingdale borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9 473	15	19	32	–	
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	4 529	...	...	16	–	
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	4 944	...	...	16	–	
Columbia borough	95	6	89	–	–	17	42	–	–	36	10 039	265	17	50	–	
Male	51	...	45	–	–	6	19	...	–	26	4 730	120	...	9	–	
Female	44	...	44	–	–	11	23	...	–	10	5 309	145	...	41	–	
Colwyn borough	16	11	5	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	2 812	23	–	–	–	
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 349	...	–	–	–	
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 463	...	–	–	–	
Connellsville city	73	11	–	20	42	69	4	–	–	–	9 867	366	6	–	7	
Male	25	...	–	...	11	25	–	...	–	...	4 585	173	...	–	...	
Female	48	...	–	...	31	44	4	...	–	...	5 282	193	...	–	...	
Conshohocken borough	59	18	7	–	34	59	–	–	–	–	7 820	554	–	42	–	
Male	28	...	...	–	16	28	–	–	–	–	3 790	235	–	13	–	
Female	31	...	...	–	18	31	–	–	–	–	4 030	319	–	29	–	
Conway borough	95	53	–	–	42	82	–	–	–	13	2 652	–	–	–	–	
Male	61	32	–	–	29	55	–	–	–	...	1 272	–	–	–	–	
Female	34	21	–	–	13	27	–	–	–	...	1 380	–	–	–	–	
Coopersburg borough	25	–	8	–	17	17	–	–	–	8	2 577	7	7	–	–	
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 269	...	...	–	...	
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 308	...	...	–	...	
Coplay borough	14	6	–	–	8	14	–	–	–	–	3 116	–	–	–	–	
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 494	–	–	–	–	
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 622	–	–	–	–	
Coraopolis borough	39	17	5	–	17	29	–	–	5	5	6 381	888	–	–	–	
Male	20	...	...	–	...	20	–	–	...	...	2 926	379	–	–	...	
Female	19	...	...	–	...	9	–	–	...	...	3 455	509	–	...	...	
Cornwall borough	18	–	–	6	12	15	–	–	–	3	2 608	24	–	3	–	
Male	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 197	...	–	...	...	
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 411	–	–	...	...	
Corry city	40	12	–	–	28	29	–	6	5	–	7 104	–	–	5	–	
Male	20	...	–	–	...	14	–	...	...	–	3 356	–	–	...	–	
Female	20	...	–	–	...	15	–	...	...	–	3 748	–	–	...	–	
Coudersport borough	31	10	18	–	3	28	–	–	–	3	2 731	13	–	16	–	
Male	14	...	...	–	...	14	...	–	...	...	1 258	...	–	...	–	
Female	17	...	...	–	...	14	...	–	...	...	1 473	...	–	...	–	
Crafton borough	67	30	–	–	37	67	–	–	–	–	7 438	73	21	24	–	
Male	42	13	–	–	29	42	–	...	...	–	3 378	34	...	...	–	
Female	25	17	–	–	8	25	–	...	...	–	4 060	39	...	...	–	
Curwensville borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 110	–	–	6	–	
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 506	–	–	...	–	
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 604	–	–	...	–	
Dallas borough	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2 661	6	–	5	–	
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 274	...	–	...	–	
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 387	...	–	...	–	
Dallastown borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 874	42	–	33	–	
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 840	16	–	13	–	
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 034	26	–	20	–	
Danville borough	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	5 206	12	14	–	–	
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 313	...	...	–	–	
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 893	...	...	–	–	
Darby borough	87	–	50	–	37	18	31	–	–	38	9 630	1 750	–	35	11	
Male	30	–	16	–	14	6	14	–	–	10	4 468	806	–	14	–	
Female	57	–	34	–	23	12	17	–	–	28	5 162	944	–	21	11	
Derry borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 072	–	–	–	–	
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 441	–	–	–	–	
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 631	–	–	–	–	
Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	48	4	8	–	36	36	12	–	–	–	4 938	219	–	41	–	
Male	20	...	...	–	12	12	8	–	–	–	2 418	117	–	13	–	
Female	28	...	...	–	24	24	4	–	–	–	2 520	102	–	28	–	
Dickson City borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 678	21	–	–	–	
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 111	...	–	–	–	
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	3 567	...	–	–	–	
Donora borough	250	18	–	–	232	250	–	–	–	–	6 193	1 068	–	–	13	
Male	112	...	–	–	102	112	–	–	–	–	2 903	535	–	–	–	
Female	138	...	–	–	130	138	–	–	–	–	3 290	533	–	–	–	
Dormont borough	22	11	–	–	11	18	4	–	–	–	11 214	12	8	19	–	
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 039	...	...	...	–	
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 175	...	...	...	–	
Downingtown borough	136	23	44	–	69	71	22	–	–	43	6 857	615	6	23	13	
Male	73	...	33	–	32	39	9	–	–	25	3 204	326	...	...	7	
Female	63	...	11	–	37	32	13	–	–	18	3 653	289	–	–	6	
Doylestown borough	114	5	46	38	25	80	–	–	5	29	8 486	103	–	5	9	
Male	52	...	30	8	...	31	–	–	...	21	3 880	36	–	...	4	
Female	62	...	16	30	...	49	–	–	...	8	4 606	67	–	...	5	
Dravosburg borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 506	–	–	–	5	
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 155	–	–	–	–	
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 351	–	–	–	–	
Du Bois city	17	12	5	–	–	12	–	–	–	5	9 224	7	34	8	–	
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 243	...	16	...	...	
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 981	...	18	...	...	

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Dunmore borough	44	–	6	–	38	35	–	–	9	–	16 677	36	–	24	–
Male	21	–	...	–	21	12	–	–	9	–	7 529	5	–	3	–
Female	23	–	...	–	17	23	–	–	–	–	9 148	31	–	21	–
Dupont borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 454	–	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 579	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 875	–	–	...	–
Duquesne city	12	5	–	–	7	–	12	–	–	–	7 720	2 340	–	5	17
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 612	1 120	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 108	1 220	–	...	...
Duryea borough	16	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	5 399	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 561	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 838	–	–	...	–
East Faxon (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 816	126	–	21	19
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 729	61	–	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	2 087	65	–	...	...
East Lansdowne borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 800	6	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 311	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 489	...	–	–	–
East McKeesport borough	15	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	2 910	30	2	2	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	1 370	14	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 540	16	...	...	–
Easton city	418	62	199	34	123	310	34	–	–	74	23 221	2 081	28	216	63
Male	245	29	127	28	61	178	20	...	–	47	11 093	1 058	...	105	24
Female	173	33	72	6	62	132	14	...	–	27	12 128	1 023	...	111	39
East Petersburg borough	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	3 525	–	–	61	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 774	–	–	24	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 751	–	–	37	–
East Stroudsburg borough	130	–	87	5	38	105	–	–	–	25	7 710	123	7	69	–
Male	56	–	35	...	21	49	–	...	–	...	3 441	57	...	35	...
Female	74	–	52	...	17	56	–	...	–	...	4 269	66	...	34	...
East Uniontown (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 637	219	6	12	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 290	104	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 347	115	...	...	–
Ebensburg borough	39	8	–	31	–	39	–	–	–	–	4 032	17	–	8	–
Male	11	...	–	11	–	11	...	–	...	–	1 928	...	–	...	–
Female	28	...	–	20	–	28	...	–	...	–	2 104	...	–	...	–
Economy borough	76	27	14	–	35	76	–	–	–	–	9 308	148	6	–	–
Male	55	...	...	–	35	55	–	...	–	–	4 680	63	...	–	–
Female	21	...	...	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	4 628	85	...	–	–
Eddystone borough	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	2 479	–	–	14	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 189	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 290	–	–	...	–
Edgewood borough	11	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	4 297	63	–	11	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 955	31	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 342	32	–	...	–
Edgewood (CDP)	8	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	3 080	–	14	13	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 412	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 668	–	...	...	–
Edinboro borough	32	–	6	–	26	32	–	–	–	–	6 075	199	–	18	–
Male	13	–	...	–	...	13	–	–	...	–	2 814	111	–	...	–
Female	19	–	...	–	...	19	–	–	...	–	3 261	88	–	...	–
Edwardsville borough	44	–	6	–	38	37	–	–	–	7	5 650	17	–	18	–
Male	23	–	–	–	17	23	–	–	...	...	2 535	...	–	...	...
Female	21	–	–	–	21	14	–	–	...	...	3 115	...	–	...	...
Elim (CDP)	21	12	–	–	9	19	–	–	–	2	4 601	25	2	18	2
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 257	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 344	...	...	...	...
Elizabethtown borough	33	19	–	–	14	27	–	–	–	6	8 083	14	10	93	–
Male	15	...	–	–	...	15	...	–	–	...	3 713	...	...	64	...
Female	18	...	–	–	...	12	...	...	–	...	4 370	...	...	29	...
Ellwood City borough	54	24	–	–	30	50	–	–	–	4	9 812	116	–	16	–
Male	38	...	–	–	22	36	–	–	...	...	4 600	55	–	...	...
Female	16	...	–	–	8	14	–	–	...	...	5 212	61	–	...	...
Emmaus borough	21	–	4	–	17	15	–	–	–	6	10 908	–	18	49	5
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	5 294	–	...	35	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 614	–	...	14	...
Emporium borough	15	6	–	–	9	15	–	–	–	–	2 805	10	–	7	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	...	...	1 325	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 480	...	–	...	–
Emsworth borough	12	–	12	–	–	5	–	–	–	7	2 992	108	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	1 456	61	–	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 536	47	–	–	...
Ephrata borough	167	16	74	–	77	71	–	3	–	93	10 753	12	4	153	6
Male	60	...	38	–	12	28	...	...	–	32	5 075	...	...	63	–
Female	107	...	36	–	65	43	...	...	–	61	5 678	...	...	90	6
Erie city	1 272	328	530	6	408	767	157	43	–	305	105 783	11 328	171	442	127
Male	703	166	303	...	228	407	81	6	–	209	49 636	5 447	77	237	59
Female	569	162	227	...	180	360	76	37	–	96	56 147	5 881	94	205	68
Erna borough	44	5	25	–	14	44	–	–	–	–	4 484	–	–	6	–
Male	27	...	...	–	...	27	–	–	...	–	2 026	–	–	...	–
Female	17	...	...	–	...	17	–	–	...	–	2 458	–	–	...	–
Exeter borough	40	–	–	–	40	40	–	–	–	–	5 444	–	–	9	–
Male	15	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	...	–	2 559	–	–	...	–
Female	25	–	–	–	25	25	–	–	...	–	2 885	–	–	...	–
Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 629	93	–	7	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 298	45	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 331	48	–	–	–
Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	3 154	–	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 495	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 659	–	–	...	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Farrell city	50	20	–	–	30	–	42	8	–	–	5 468	3 127	–	–	–
Male	11	...	–	–	11	–	11	...	–	–	2 604	1 501	...	–	–
Female	39	...	–	–	19	–	31	...	–	–	2 864	1 626	...	–	–
Fayetteville (CDP)	26	15	–	–	11	15	–	–	11	–	3 100	42	4	30	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 522	16	...	4	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 578	26	...	26	–
Fernway (CDP)	12	7	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	7	3 810	21	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 929	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 881	...	–	–	–
Fisher-Eldora (CDP)	65	–	–	–	65	65	–	–	–	–	2 782	45	34	24	–
Male	33	–	–	–	33	33	–	–	...	–	1 377	11	29	...	–
Female	32	–	–	–	32	32	–	–	...	–	1 405	34	5	...	–
Fleetwood borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 422	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 650	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 772	–	–	–	–
Folcroft borough	81	6	–	–	75	81	–	–	–	–	8 056	15	–	79	–
Male	37	...	–	–	34	37	–	–	–	–	3 954	...	–	47	–
Female	44	...	–	–	41	44	...	–	–	–	4 102	...	–	32	–
Ford City borough	10	6	–	4	–	10	–	–	–	–	3 728	185	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 768	82	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 960	103	–	–	–
Forest Hills borough	39	–	–	6	33	39	–	–	–	–	8 055	40	–	64	–
Male	32	–	–	...	26	32	–	–	–	–	3 849	22	–	35	–
Female	7	–	–	...	7	7	–	–	–	–	4 206	18	–	29	–
Forty Fort borough	37	–	–	–	37	37	–	–	–	–	5 546	–	–	7	–
Male	19	–	–	–	19	19	–	–	...	–	2 563	–	–	...	–
Female	18	–	–	–	18	18	–	–	...	–	2 983	–	–	...	–
Fountain Hill borough	64	7	16	–	41	46	6	–	–	12	4 637	81	–	23	–
Male	47	...	...	–	29	29	6	–	...	...	2 083	45	–	...	...
Female	17	...	...	–	12	17	–	–	...	...	2 554	36	–	...	...
Fox Chapel borough	32	5	14	–	13	32	–	–	–	–	4 887	–	–	130	–
Male	13	...	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	2 460	–	–	60	–
Female	19	...	–	...	...	19	–	–	–	–	2 427	–	–	70	–
Frackville borough	47	17	–	24	6	17	–	–	–	30	5 255	–	–	6	–
Male	20	...	–	...	...	5	–	–	...	15	2 475	–	–	...	–
Female	27	...	–	...	...	12	–	–	...	15	2 780	–	–	...	–
Franklin city	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 006	85	13	42	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 655	44	–	5	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 351	41	...	37	–
Franklin Park borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 017	27	–	91	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 024	...	–	36	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	2 993	...	–	55	–
Freeland borough	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	4 259	–	6	12	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 976	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 283	–	...	...	–
Fullerton (CDP)	106	5	43	25	33	83	–	–	–	23	7 807	65	6	65	6
Male	46	...	17	...	24	36	–	...	–	...	3 698	50	...	23	...
Female	60	...	26	...	9	47	–	...	–	...	4 109	15	...	42	...
Garden View (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 743	–	–	34	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 337	–	–	26	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 406	–	–	8	–
Geistown borough	21	11	–	–	10	11	–	–	–	10	3 275	–	–	8	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 621	–	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 654	–	–	...	...
Gettysburg borough	143	15	93	–	35	30	45	–	–	68	6 767	231	12	41	–
Male	94	...	69	–	15	25	34	...	–	35	3 098	104	...	30	–
Female	49	...	24	–	20	5	11	...	–	33	3 669	127	...	11	–
Gilbertsville (CDP)	33	7	7	–	19	33	–	–	–	–	3 086	–	–	41	–
Male	13	...	...	–	...	13	–	–	–	–	502	–	–	20	–
Female	20	...	...	–	...	20	–	–	–	–	584	–	–	21	–
Girard borough	13	7	6	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	2 450	41	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 108	27	–	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 342	14	–	–	–
Glassport borough	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	–	–	6 200	6	–	15	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	2 967	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 233	...	–	7	–
Glenolden borough	32	–	14	7	11	26	–	–	–	6	7 402	89	36	74	–
Male	18	–	...	...	...	12	–	–	–	...	3 583	23	28	35	...
Female	14	–	...	...	...	14	–	–	–	...	3 819	66	8	39	...
Greencastle borough	76	50	–	–	26	70	6	–	–	–	3 495	101	–	7	–
Male	10	10	–	–	–	10	–	–	...	–	1 666	65	–	...	–
Female	66	40	–	–	...	60	6	–	...	–	1 829	36	–	...	–
Greensburg city	34	14	–	–	20	28	–	–	6	–	16 981	495	21	27	–
Male	10	...	–	–	...	10	–	...	–	–	7 371	215	...	15	–
Female	24	...	–	–	...	18	–	6	–	–	9 610	280	...	12	–
Green Tree borough	34	–	–	–	34	34	–	–	–	–	5 546	43	–	99	–
Male	25	–	–	–	25	25	–	–	–	–	2 653	20	–	20	–
Female	9	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	2 893	23	–	41	–
Greenville borough	29	–	16	5	8	29	–	–	–	–	7 594	21	9	62	15
Male	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	3 600	...	...	28	...
Female	...	–	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	3 994	...	...	34	...
Grove City borough	30	–	15	–	15	15	–	7	–	8	8 023	50	7	52	–
Male	22	–	...	–	...	15	–	...	–	...	3 776	21	...	18	...
Female	8	–	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	4 247	29	...	34	...
Hamburg borough	40	24	9	–	7	7	–	–	–	33	3 957	–	–	7	7
Male	27	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	...	27	1 856	–	–	...	–
Female	13	...	...	–	...	7	–	–	...	6	2 101	–	–	...	7
Hanover borough	67	38	–	–	29	49	–	–	14	4	14 754	–	–	62	7
Male	25	16	–	–	...	21	–	–	...	...	6 774	–	–	31	...
Female	42	22	–	–	...	28	–	–	14	...	7 980	–	–	31	...

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Harleysville (CDP)	37	31	6	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	3 590	46	–	–	–
Male	14	14	...	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	1 769	19	–	–	–
Female	23	17	...	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	1 821	27	–	–	–
Harrisburg city	2 113	123	1 691	16	283	769	229	–	8	1 107	27 493	23 007	171	345	135
Male	1 228	62	974	...	183	485	120	–	8	615	12 231	10 430	97	171	51
Female	885	61	717	...	100	284	109	–	–	492	15 262	12 577	74	174	84
Hatboro borough	18	–	4	–	14	18	–	–	–	–	7 519	31	–	11	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 530	19	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 989	12	–	...	–
Hatfield borough	36	–	23	–	13	36	–	–	–	–	2 464	21	–	12	–
Male	21	–	...	–	...	21	...	–	...	–	1 254	...	–	...	–
Female	15	–	...	–	...	15	...	–	...	–	1 210	...	–	...	–
Hazleton city	71	22	...	–	49	28	...	–	...	43	27 085	13	–	149	–
Male	25	...	–	–	13	12	...	–	–	13	12 350	...	–	92	–
Female	46	...	–	–	36	16	...	–	–	30	14 735	...	–	57	–
Hellertown borough	42	–	25	–	17	42	–	–	–	–	5 939	38	–	6	–
Male	23	–	...	–	...	23	–	–	...	–	2 806	13	–	...	–
Female	19	–	...	–	...	19	–	–	...	–	3 133	25	–	...	–
Hershey (CDP)	190	51	77	–	62	171	–	–	–	19	12 587	378	–	94	–
Male	94	22	34	–	38	82	–	–	–	...	6 184	284	–	50	...
Female	96	29	43	–	24	89	–	–	–	...	6 403	94	–	44	...
Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	52	–	15	–	37	52	–	–	–	–	5 806	14	–	50	–
Male	13	–	...	–	7	13	...	–	–	–	2 824	...	–	32	–
Female	39	–	...	–	30	39	...	–	–	–	2 982	...	–	18	–
Highspire borough	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	2 912	35	–	6	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 382	35	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 530	–	–	...	–
Hillcrest (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 600	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 661	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 939	–	–	–	–
Hollidaysburg borough	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5 856	11	–	20	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 629	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 227	...	–	...	–
Homeacre–Lyndora (CDP)	15	7	–	–	8	15	–	–	–	–	8 195	74	–	49	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 128	47	–	15	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 067	27	–	34	–
Homestead borough	154	17	–	11	126	23	108	–	–	23	3 158	1 769	–	11	–
Male	87	...	–	...	64	5	64	–	...	...	1 351	821	–	...	...
Female	67	...	–	...	62	18	44	–	...	...	1 807	948	–	...	...
Honesdale borough	14	–	6	–	8	14	–	–	–	–	5 101	–	–	13	–
Male	–	–	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	2 300	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 801	–	–	...	–
Horsham (CDP)	58	–	31	–	27	22	–	–	5	31	9 416	226	82	118	–
Male	29	–	20	–	...	9	–	–	–	20	4 623	126	23	49	–
Female	29	–	11	–	...	13	–	–	5	11	4 793	100	59	69	–
Hummelstown borough	46	–	–	14	32	37	–	–	–	9	4 160	6	–	55	–
Male	28	–	–	...	21	19	...	–	–	...	1 960	...	–	29	...
Female	18	–	–	...	11	18	...	–	–	...	2 200	...	–	26	...
Huntingdon borough	17	–	11	–	6	17	–	–	–	–	6 945	67	7	6	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 169	33	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 776	34	...	...	–
Imperial–Enlow (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 159	41	–	7	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 546	17	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 613	24	–	...	–
Indiana borough	38	7	–	14	17	27	5	–	–	6	15 492	449	5	59	8
Male	15	...	–	...	...	9	–	...	–	...	6 581	156	...	23	...
Female	23	...	–	...	...	18	5	...	–	...	8 911	293	...	36	...
Ingram borough	37	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	37	–	4 224	11	8	66	–
Male	14	–	–	–	14	–	...	...	14	–	1 907	...	...	33	–
Female	23	–	–	–	23	–	...	...	23	–	2 317	...	...	33	–
Irwin borough	32	–	27	–	5	32	–	–	–	–	4 810	93	–	60	–
Male	20	–	...	–	...	20	–	–	–	–	2 251	48	–	41	–
Female	12	–	...	–	...	12	–	–	–	–	2 559	45	–	19	–
Jeannette city	30	25	5	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	12 560	490	18	22	–
Male	18	...	...	–	–	18	–	...	...	–	5 838	246	...	...	–
Female	12	...	...	–	–	12	–	...	...	–	6 722	244	...	...	–
Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	59	8	–	–	51	59	–	–	–	–	8 333	179	–	48	24
Male	32	...	–	–	32	32	–	–	–	...	4 113	114	–	20	...
Female	27	...	–	–	19	27	–	–	–	...	4 220	65	–	28	...
Jenkintown borough	48	–	–	20	28	48	–	–	–	–	4 723	166	5	–	–
Male	28	–	–	...	...	28	–	...	–	–	2 132	78	...	–	–
Female	20	–	–	...	...	20	–	...	–	–	2 591	88	...	–	–
Jersey Shore borough	8	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	4 561	46	5	11	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 141	7	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 420	39	...	...	–
Jessup borough	24	–	–	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	4 897	6	–	40	7
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 291	...	–	24	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 606	...	–	16	...
Jim Thorpe borough	11	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	5 249	7	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 511	7	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 738	–	–	–	–
Johnsonburg borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 902	–	–	36	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 888	–	–	7	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 014	–	–	29	–
Johnstown city	337	230	38	–	69	331	–	–	–	6	32 278	2 758	18	82	23
Male	134	109	9	–	16	128	–	...	–	...	14 690	1 303	...	23	...
Female	203	121	29	–	53	203	–	...	–	...	17 588	1 455	...	59	...
Kane borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 859	–	17	40	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	2 276	–	...	18	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	2 583	–	...	22	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Kenhorst borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 144	12	–	31	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 533	...	–	14	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 611	...	–	17	–
Kennett Square borough	229	23	166	10	30	139	4	–	–	86	3 849	630	7	–	–
Male	117	...	93	...	10	58	4	...	–	55	1 809	286	...	–	–
Female	112	...	73	...	20	81	–	...	–	31	2 040	344	...	–	–
Kingston borough	44	–	26	–	18	37	–	7	–	–	15 589	7	7	34	–
Male	24	–	...	–	...	17	...	...	7	–	6 962	...	...	8	–
Female	20	–	...	–	...	20	...	...	–	–	8 627	...	...	26	–
Kittanning borough	13	–	6	–	7	13	–	–	–	–	5 369	6	–	32	12
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 385	...	–	8	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 984	...	–	24	...
Kulpmont borough	13	–	–	6	7	13	–	–	–	–	3 662	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 667	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 995	–	–	–	–
Kutztown borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 972	8	9	51	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	1 900	...	...	30	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	2 072	...	...	21	–
Lancaster city	6 391	197	5 697	13	484	2 093	200	–	–	4 098	42 656	4 790	207	609	72
Male	3 235	126	2 887	...	217	1 078	120	–	–	2 037	19 771	2 262	102	338	24
Female	3 156	71	2 810	...	267	1 015	80	–	–	2 061	22 885	2 528	105	271	48
Lansdale borough	199	–	61	33	105	170	–	–	–	29	15 870	158	6	282	11
Male	77	–	27	7	43	63	–	...	–	14	7 443	75	...	130	–
Female	122	–	34	26	62	107	–	...	–	15	8 427	83	...	152	11
Lansdowne borough	79	6	9	–	64	72	–	–	7	–	11 195	471	15	104	27
Male	35	...	...	–	26	28	–	...	7	...	5 127	254	...	42	...
Female	44	...	...	–	38	44	–	...	–	...	6 068	217	...	62	...
Lansford borough	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	4 433	–	–	27	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 074	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 359	–	–	...	–
Larksville borough	39	34	–	–	5	39	–	–	–	–	4 371	–	–	–	–
Male	29	24	–	–	...	29	–	–	–	–	2 084	–	–	–	–
Female	10	10	–	–	...	10	–	–	–	–	2 287	–	–	–	–
Latrobe borough	20	14	–	–	6	20	–	–	–	–	10 735	14	–	30	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 931	...	–	12	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 804	...	–	18	–
Laureldale borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 047	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 942	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 105	–	–	–	–
Lawson Heights (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 626	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 279	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 347	–	–	–	–
Lebanon city	1 135	6	965	11	153	688	14	–	8	425	24 263	131	5	158	19
Male	589	...	506	...	77	324	7	–	8	250	11 404	71	...	61	6
Female	546	...	459	...	76	364	7	...	–	175	12 859	60	...	97	13
Leechburg borough	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	2 601	69	6	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 178	28	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 423	41	...	–	–
Lehighton borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 797	5	–	24	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	2 689	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	3 108	...	–	...	–
Lemont (CDP)	10	4	–	–	6	10	–	–	–	–	2 530	36	–	37	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 287	24	–	19	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 243	12	–	18	–
Lemoyne borough	28	–	7	–	21	28	–	–	–	–	4 136	–	7	7	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 870	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 266	–	...	...	–
Lewisburg borough	43	21	–	8	14	34	–	–	–	9	5 224	68	8	23	41
Male	30	...	–	...	...	21	–	...	...	9	2 325	44	...	...	5
Female	13	...	–	...	...	13	–	...	...	–	2 899	24	...	...	36
Lewistown borough	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	9 729	65	12	11	8
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 183	29	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	5 546	36	...	...	...
Liberty borough, Allegheny County	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	3 060	23	–	23	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 486	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 574	...	–	...	–
Lititz borough	55	–	10	–	45	40	–	–	–	15	7 487	–	–	48	–
Male	5	–	...	–	–	5	–	–	–	...	3 532	–	–	19	...
Female	50	–	...	–	45	35	–	–	–	...	3 955	–	–	29	...
Littlestown borough	17	6	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	6	2 848	–	–	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 304	–	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 544	–	–	...	...
Lock Haven city	60	16	31	6	7	46	–	–	7	7	9 399	112	8	25	13
Male	49	...	26	...	...	35	–	...	7	...	4 254	68	...	19	...
Female	11	...	5	...	...	11	–	...	–	...	5 145	44	...	6	...
Lower Burrell city	19	–	–	–	19	19	–	–	–	–	12 944	135	7	95	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 346	68	–	44	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 598	67	–	51	–
Luzerne borough	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	3 684	–	–	14	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 701	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 983	–	–	...	–
Lynnwood–Pricedale (CDP)	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	2 768	162	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 264	101	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 504	61	–	–	–
McAdoo borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 940	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 358	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 582	–	–	–	–
McChesneytown–Loyalhanna (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 108	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 950	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 158	–	–	–	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
McDonald borough	22	3	6	–	13	17	2	3	–	–	2 570	185	–	2	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 179	82	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 391	103	...	...	–
McKeesport city	295	141	67	–	87	225	25	–	4	41	26 414	4 207	19	20	57
Male	166	80	42	–	44	128	7	...	...	31	12 248	1 976	...	...	24
Female	129	61	25	–	43	97	18	...	...	10	14 166	2 231	...	...	33
McKees Rocks borough	69	28	–	–	41	69	–	–	–	–	7 836	793	–	33	11
Male	30	...	–	–	15	30	–	–	–	...	3 668	338	–	26	...
Female	39	...	–	–	26	39	–	–	–	...	4 168	455	–	7	...
McSherrystown borough	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	2 724	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 286	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 438	–	–	–	–
Mahanoy City borough	28	6	–	–	22	28	–	–	–	–	6 092	–	–	41	6
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 746	–	–	21	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 346	–	–	20	...
Malvern borough	33	33	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	2 779	187	–	–	–
Male	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	1 337	97	–	–	–
Female	26	26	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	1 442	90	–	–	–
Manheim borough	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	4 934	–	–	75	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 321	–	–	43	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 613	–	–	32	–
Mansfield borough	13	–	7	6	–	6	–	–	–	7	3 203	66	13	27	–
Male	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 476	40	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 727	26	...	...	...
Marcus Hook borough	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	2 578	23	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 217	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 361	...	–	–	–
Marietta borough	15	–	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	2 627	67	10	21	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 286	30	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 341	37	...	...	–
Masontown borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 705	204	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 242	101	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 463	103	–	–	–
Meadowood (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 240	6	5	69	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 520	...	...	32	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 720	...	...	37	–
Meadville city	103	8	–	29	66	56	–	–	47	–	14 509	794	47	91	–
Male	56	...	–	...	39	36	–	–	20	–	6 442	445	25	53	–
Female	47	...	–	...	27	20	–	–	27	–	8 067	349	22	38	–
Mechanicsburg borough	10	–	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	9 349	30	–	93	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 358	6	...	51	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 991	24	...	42	–
Mechanicsville (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 553	–	–	57	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 008	–	–	35	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 545	–	–	22	–
Media borough	39	13	–	7	19	26	–	–	–	13	5 140	929	–	11	–
Male	19	...	–	...	...	13	–	–	...	...	2 186	383	–	...	...
Female	20	...	–	...	...	13	–	–	...	...	2 954	546	–	...	...
Mercer borough	23	17	–	–	6	17	–	–	–	6	2 444	23	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 191	...	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 253	...	–	–	...
Meridian (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 500	8	–	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 273	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 227	...	–	...	–
Meyersdale borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 564	11	6	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 163	...	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 401	...	...	–	–
Middletown borough	66	38	–	–	28	57	3	–	–	6	9 553	468	–	22	13
Male	14	7	–	–	...	11	3	–	–	...	4 464	244	–	...	...
Female	52	31	–	–	...	46	–	–	–	...	5 089	224	–	...	...
Middletown (CDP)	78	44	27	–	7	63	–	–	–	15	5 652	56	–	15	–
Male	36	22	...	–	...	26	–	–	–	...	2 822	38	–	...	...
Female	42	22	...	–	...	37	–	–	–	...	2 830	18	–	...	...
Midland borough	88	64	–	–	24	40	20	–	–	28	3 259	948	7	–	8
Male	43	36	–	–	...	20	7	...	–	16	1 531	419	...	–	8
Female	45	28	–	–	...	20	13	...	–	12	1 728	529	...	–	–
Mifflinburg borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 147	–	4	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 496	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 651	–	...	–	–
Millersburg borough	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	2 736	–	–	29	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 264	–	–	24	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 472	–	–	5	–
Millersville borough	22	8	10	–	4	9	–	–	–	13	7 284	255	7	92	8
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 222	152	...	40	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 062	103	...	52	...
Millvale borough	20	–	13	–	7	20	–	–	–	–	4 745	–	–	7	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 135	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 610	–	–	...	–
Milton borough	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	6 625	62	27	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 097	23	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 528	39	...	...	–
Minersville borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 631	–	–	4	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 570	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 061	–	–	...	–
Monaca borough	34	14	–	–	20	34	–	–	–	–	7 573	49	–	–	5
Male	8	...	–	–	...	8	–	–	–	...	3 698	29	–	–	...
Female	26	...	–	–	...	26	–	–	–	...	3 875	20	–	–	...
Monessen city	53	15	–	–	38	53	–	–	–	–	10 618	1 233	–	24	–
Male	19	...	–	–	9	19	–	–	...	–	5 065	569	–	...	–
Female	34	...	–	–	29	34	–	–	...	–	5 553	664	–	...	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Monongahela city	18	6	–	–	12	18	–	–	–	–	5 641	241	46	4	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 569	148	34	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 072	93	12	...	–
Monroeville borough	214	41	50	24	99	196	8	–	–	10	28 306	1 800	8	649	–
Male	108	18	23	...	43	100	8	...	–	...	13 719	879	...	322	...
Female	106	23	27	...	56	96	–	...	–	...	14 587	921	...	327	...
Montoursville borough	34	28	6	–	–	34	–	–	–	–	5 363	–	–	6	–
Male	14	...	...	–	–	14	–	–	...	–	2 586	–	–	...	–
Female	20	...	...	–	–	20	–	–	...	–	2 777	–	–	...	–
Moosic borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 068	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 954	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 114	–	–	–	–
Morrisville borough	269	–	181	–	88	259	6	–	4	–	8 905	568	6	85	12
Male	157	–	99	–	58	151	6	...	–	...	4 252	248	...	32	...
Female	112	–	82	–	30	108	–	...	4	...	4 653	320	...	53	...
Mount Carmel borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 184	–	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 715	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 469	–	–	...	–
Mount Joy borough	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	5 627	–	–	46	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 679	–	–	18	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 948	–	–	28	–
Mount Oliver borough	27	27	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	4 475	22	–	52	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 014	...	–	37	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 461	...	–	15	–
Mount Penn borough	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	–	–	2 998	–	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 385	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 613	–	–	...	–
Mount Pleasant borough	6	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	5 234	63	23	28	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 442	26	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 792	37	...	...	–
Mount Union borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 671	386	5	39	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 160	179	...	7	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 511	207	...	32	–
Muncy borough	12	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	–	2 688	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 259	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 429	–	–	–	–
Munhall borough	68	24	–	–	44	61	–	–	–	7	14 375	58	–	31	–
Male	33	...	–	–	24	26	–	–	–	...	6 628	22	–	11	...
Female	35	...	–	–	20	35	–	–	–	7	7 747	36	–	20	...
Municipality of Murrysville borough	54	12	6	–	36	47	–	–	–	7	15 662	45	6	269	–
Male	17	...	...	–	19	17	–	...	–	...	7 801	19	...	120	...
Female	37	...	...	–	19	30	–	...	–	...	7 861	26	...	149	...
Myerstown borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 123	8	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 422	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 701	...	–	–	–
Nanticoke city	34	–	–	6	28	34	–	–	–	–	12 993	–	–	–	17
Male	22	–	–	...	...	22	–	–	–	...	5 869	–	–	–	...
Female	12	–	–	...	...	12	–	–	–	...	7 124	–	–	–	...
Nanty–Glo borough	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3 931	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 881	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 050	–	–	–	–
Narberth borough	36	7	5	11	13	36	–	–	–	–	4 421	8	–	31	–
Male	25	...	...	...	...	25	...	–	–	–	1 941	...	–	18	–
Female	11	...	...	...	...	11	–	–	–	–	2 480	...	–	13	–
Nazareth borough	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	5 430	4	5	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 482	...	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 948	...	...	–	–
Nesquehoning borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 346	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 588	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 758	–	–	–	–
New Brighton borough	35	27	–	–	8	20	15	–	–	–	6 779	445	67	5	14
Male	30	...	–	–	...	15	15	–	...	...	3 132	227	22	...	...
Female	5	...	–	–	...	5	–	–	...	...	3 647	218	45	...	...
New Britain borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 487	18	4	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 279	...	...	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 208	...	...	...	...
New Castle city	103	46	18	–	39	100	3	–	–	...	31 009	2 403	34	55	17
Male	48	19	...	–	20	45	3	–	–	...	14 063	1 103	24	43	...
Female	55	27	...	–	19	55	–	–	–	...	16 946	1 300	10	12	...
New Cumberland borough	37	16	15	–	6	12	–	–	–	25	7 945	–	10	59	–
Male	5	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	3 769	–	...	39	...
Female	32	...	...	–	...	12	–	...	–	...	4 176	–	...	20	...
New Eagle borough	12	–	–	–	12	8	–	–	–	4	2 586	–	–	19	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 263	–	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 323	–	–	...	...
New Holland borough	225	24	70	–	131	183	–	–	–	42	3 802	28	–	92	–
Male	124	...	49	–	61	96	... *	–	–	28	1 854	...	–	45	–
Female	101	...	21	–	70	87	–	–	–	14	1 948	...	–	47	–
New Kensington city	21	14	7	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	16 328	1 256	26	16	13
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	7 545	612	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	8 783	644	...	...	...
New Stanton borough	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2 491	75	2	25	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 217	39	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 274	36	...	...	–
Newtown borough	9	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	2 459	40	6	5	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 127	23	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 332	17	...	...	–
New Wilmington borough	13	–	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	13	2 714	41	–	6	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 250	35	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 464	6	–	...	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Norristown borough	406	172	173	22	39	320	42	–	7	37	26 174	7 789	31	284	–
Male	221	93	96	...	20	174	18	–	7	22	12 675	3 786	17	173	–
Female	185	79	77	...	19	146	24	–	–	15	13 499	4 003	14	111	–
Northampton borough	44	20	18	–	6	44	–	–	–	–	8 191	–	–	5	–
Male	6	...	...	–	...	6	–	–	...	–	3 976	–	–	...	–
Female	38	...	...	–	...	38	–	–	...	–	4 215	–	–	...	–
North Braddock borough	69	31	–	–	38	60	9	–	–	–	7 376	1 266	–	–	–
Male	43	17	–	–	26	39	4	–	–	–	3 411	554	–	–	–
Female	26	14	–	–	12	21	5	–	–	–	3 965	712	–	–	–
North Catasauqua borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 551	–	–	3	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 217	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 334	–	–	...	–
North East borough	59	–	42	–	17	59	–	–	–	–	4 496	–	7	6	–
Male	48	–	42	–	...	48	–	...	...	–	2 150	–	...	...	–
Female	11	–	–	–	...	11	–	...	...	–	2 346	–	...	...	–
Northumberland borough	17	–	17	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	3 608	–	–	–	11
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 690	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 918	–	–	–	...
North Wales borough	25	–	16	–	9	9	–	–	–	16	3 172	149	–	40	5
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 549	74	–	24	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 623	75	–	16	...
Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	7 397	53	8	–	13
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 650	41	...	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 747	12	...	...	...
Norwood borough	16	6	10	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	6 611	–	13	7	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 269	–	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 342	–	...	...	–
Oakmont borough	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	6 960	61	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 129	20	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 831	41	–	...	–
Oakwood (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 980	121	7	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 504	47	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 476	74	...	–	–
Ohioville borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 167	59	5	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 023	35	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 144	24	...	–	–
Oil City city	39	5	29	–	5	34	–	–	–	5	13 640	83	24	95	–
Male	14	...	...	–	...	14	–	–	–	...	6 408	45	...	51	...
Female	25	...	...	–	...	20	–	–	–	...	7 232	38	...	44	...
Old Forge borough	13	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	9 278	–	5	8	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 288	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 990	–	...	...	–
Oliver (CDP)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 549	225	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 668	106	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 881	119	–	–	–
Olyphant borough	60	60	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	–	5 144	–	–	–	–
Male	35	35	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–	2 371	–	–	–	–
Female	25	25	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	2 773	–	–	–	–
Orwigsburg borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 700	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 303	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 397	–	–	–	–
Oxford borough	179	20	140	–	19	114	9	–	–	56	2 965	489	–	–	–
Male	90	...	75	–	...	53	–	–	–	37	1 327	227	–	–	–
Female	89	...	65	–	...	61	9	–	–	19	1 638	262	–	–	–
Palmerton borough	164	86	–	6	72	157	–	–	7	–	5 272	–	–	19	–
Male	78	40	–	...	38	71	–	–	...	–	2 537	–	–	–	–
Female	86	46	–	...	34	86	–	–	...	–	2 735	–	–	...	–
Palmyra borough	48	7	7	–	34	35	–	–	–	13	7 137	16	27	–	–
Male	13	...	...	–	6	13	...	...	–	...	3 309	...	...	–	...
Female	35	...	...	–	28	22	...	...	–	...	3 828	...	...	–	...
Paoli (CDP)	15	15	–	–	–	5	10	–	–	–	4 624	509	10	103	16
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 268	249	...	45	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 356	260	...	58	...
Parkesburg borough	46	–	34	–	12	17	–	–	–	29	2 309	191	–	–	–
Male	23	–	17	–	...	6	–	–	–	...	1 054	101	–	–	–
Female	23	–	17	–	...	11	–	–	–	...	1 255	90	–	–	–
Parkville (CDP)	47	36	11	–	–	5	–	–	–	42	4 961	–	–	–	–
Male	25	14	...	–	–	5	–	–	–	20	2 427	–	–	–	–
Female	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	2 534	–	–	–	–
Pen Argyl borough	12	5	–	–	7	12	–	–	–	–	3 376	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 527	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 849	–	–	–	–
Penbrook borough	27	8	16	–	3	27	–	–	–	...	2 861	59	–	59	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 278	10	–	29	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 583	49	–	30	–
Pendel borough	35	–	–	–	35	35	–	–	–	–	2 443	140	–	2	–
Male	23	–	–	–	23	23	–	–	...	–	1 157	56	–	...	–
Female	12	–	–	–	12	12	–	–	...	–	1 286	84	–	...	–
Pennside borough	19	8	7	–	12	19	–	–	–	–	5 198	8	5	6	5
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 483	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 715	...	...	...	...
Philadelphia city	64 323	3 767	46 587	2 589	11 380	21 721	5 191	286	907	36 218	966 616	633 597	2 513	19 043	2 118
Male	31 025	1 874	22 569	1 226	5 356	10 628	2 382	121	407	17 487	452 673	286 824	1 212	9 592	1 020
Female	33 298	1 893	24 018	1 363	6 024	11 093	2 809	165	500	18 731	513 943	346 773	1 301	9 451	1 098
Philipsburg borough	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	3 503	–	6	12	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 522	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 981	–	...	...	–
Phoenixville borough	105	36	37	–	32	59	15	8	–	23	13 003	901	42	111	3
Male	48	17	17	–	14	26	10	5	–	...	6 130	467	30	70	...
Female	57	19	20	–	18	33	5	3	–	...	6 873	434	12	41	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Pitcairn borough	26	22	–	4	–	26	–	–	–	–	4 112	–	37	–	–
Male	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 911	–	18	–	–
Female	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 201	–	19	–	–
Pittsburgh city	3 370	1 081	256	176	1 857	2 025	815	32	40	458	316 262	100 734	552	2 778	242
Male	1 717	498	150	113	956	1 027	394	11	13	272	146 941	45 932	276	1 462	123
Female	1 653	583	106	63	901	998	421	21	27	186	169 321	54 802	276	1 316	119
Pittston city	31	6	–	–	25	31	–	–	–	–	9 888	–	–	11	–
Male	11	...	–	–	...	11	–	–	...	–	4 517	–	–	...	–
Female	20	...	–	–	...	20	–	–	...	–	5 371	–	–	...	–
Plains (CDP)	28	–	–	–	28	28	–	–	–	–	5 415	–	–	12	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 437	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 978	–	–	...	–
Pleasant Hills borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9 530	82	–	64	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 552	46	–	36	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 978	36	–	28	–
Plum borough	70	18	5	5	47	64	–	–	–	6	24 585	445	6	284	–
Male	40	...	...	...	17	40	–	...	–	...	12 319	231	...	145	...
Female	30	...	–	...	30	24	–	...	–	...	12 266	214	...	139	...
Plymouth borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7 599	–	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	3 464	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	4 135	–	–	...	–
Portage borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 510	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 656	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 854	–	–	–	–
Port Allegany borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 593	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 213	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 380	–	–	–	–
Port Carbon borough	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	2 570	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 220	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 350	–	–	–	–
Port Vue borough	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	5 315	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 573	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 742	–	–	–	–
Portsgrove (CDP)	22	–	5	–	17	22	–	–	–	–	3 140	5	–	32	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 566	...	–	17	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 574	...	–	15	–
Pottstown borough	466	107	324	–	35	206	103	–	–	157	19 731	2 400	67	46	19
Male	224	38	172	–	14	109	34	–	–	81	9 270	1 251	20	19	–
Female	242	69	152	–	21	97	69	–	–	76	10 461	1 149	47	27	19
Pottsville city	165	–	59	4	102	23	127	–	–	15	17 685	166	21	142	–
Male	105	–	48	...	57	13	77	...	–	...	8 064	75	...	66	...
Female	60	–	11	...	45	10	50	...	–	...	9 621	91	...	76	...
Prospect Park borough	58	48	10	–	–	58	–	–	–	–	6 416	69	5	45	–
Male	30	25	5	–	–	30	–	...	–	–	3 085	32	...	21	–
Female	28	23	...	–	–	28	–	...	–	–	3 331	37	...	24	–
Punxsutawney borough	44	–	–	–	44	44	–	–	–	–	7 338	25	35	6	31
Male	12	–	–	–	12	12	–	...	–	–	3 301	...	20	...	23
Female	32	–	–	–	32	32	–	...	–	–	4 037	...	15	...	8
Quakertown borough	120	–	85	–	35	87	–	–	–	33	8 649	17	18	58	5
Male	60	–	47	–	13	42	–	...	–	18	4 058	...	...	23	–
Female	60	–	38	–	22	45	...	...	–	15	4 591	...	...	35	5
Rankin borough	21	21	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	1 598	1 273	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	702	533	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	896	740	–	–	–
Reading city	7 763	250	6 920	137	456	2 527	200	12	8	5 016	64 208	6 013	80	494	128
Male	3 734	97	3 410	66	161	1 198	98	5	8	2 425	29 246	2 958	33	292	72
Female	4 029	153	3 510	71	295	1 329	102	7	–	2 591	34 962	3 055	47	202	56
Red Lion borough	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	5 722	33	6	43	9
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 722	10	...	17	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 000	23	...	26	...
Reynoldsville borough	41	41	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	–	2 975	–	–	–	–
Male	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	1 376	–	–	–	–
Female	27	27	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	1 599	–	–	–	–
Richboro (CDP)	37	7	30	–	–	30	–	–	–	7	5 098	–	–	6	–
Male	21	...	21	–	–	21	–	–	–	...	2 563	–	–	...	–
Female	16	...	9	–	–	9	–	–	–	...	2 535	–	–	...	...
Ridgway borough	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	5 580	–	–	13	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 641	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 939	–	–	...	–
Ridley Park borough	19	13	–	–	6	19	–	–	–	–	7 765	48	–	57	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 572	23	–	31	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 193	25	–	26	–
Roaring Spring borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 962	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 416	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 546	–	–	–	–
Rochester borough	22	–	–	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	4 194	475	–	20	48
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 945	196	–	...	28
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 249	279	–	...	20
Rockledge borough	6	–	–	2	4	6	–	–	–	–	2 516	–	–	4	12
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 201	–	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 315	–	–	...	...
Royersford borough	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	4 209	13	7	9	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 932	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 277	...	...	...	...
St. Clair borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 037	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 909	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 128	–	–	–	–
St. Marys borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 417	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 001	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 416	–	–	–	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race					White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.					
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Sanatoga (CDP)	81	33	41	–	7	68	7	–	–	6	3 450	179	–	13	–
Male	45	23	22	–	...	39	–	–	...	...	1 698	82	–	...	...
Female	36	10	19	–	...	29	7	–	...	...	1 752	97	–	...	...
Sayre borough	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	6 897	5	–	31	6
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 130	...	–	18	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 767	...	–	13	...
Schuylkill Haven borough	13	–	13	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	5 951	5	7	–	8
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 790	...	...	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 161	...	...	–	...
Scottdale borough	10	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	5 729	54	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 671	34	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 058	20	–	–	–
Scranton city	443	112	79	29	223	366	–	–	6	71	86 376	877	14	395	12
Male	247	70	42	...	112	197	–	...	–	50	39 541	464	...	174	5
Female	196	42	37	...	111	169	–	...	6	21	46 835	413	...	221	7
Selinsgrove borough	44	–	–	7	37	44	–	–	–	–	5 146	10	10	7	10
Male	15	–	–	...	15	15	...	...	...	...	2 481	...	...	...	...
Female	29	–	–	...	22	29	...	...	...	...	2 665	...	...	...	...
Sellersville borough	17	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	3 088	31	7	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 492	5	...	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 596	26	...	–	...
Sewickley borough	54	9	–	–	45	45	4	–	–	5	3 967	722	6	6	–
Male	30	...	–	–	21	21	4	...	...	...	1 758	305	...	...	...
Female	24	...	–	–	24	24	–	...	...	...	2 209	417	...	...	...
Shamokin city	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	10 335	–	–	16	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 589	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 746	–	–	...	–
Sharon city	41	38	–	–	3	15	26	–	–	–	17 780	1 185	19	22	10
Male	18	15	–	–	...	8	10	...	...	...	8 250	516	...	...	...
Female	23	23	–	–	...	7	16	...	...	...	9 530	669	...	...	...
Sharon Hill borough	42	–	7	–	35	13	–	–	–	29	5 911	258	–	10	–
Male	26	–	...	–	19	13	–	...	...	...	2 861	115	–	–	–
Female	16	–	...	–	16	–	–	...	...	...	3 050	143	–	...	...
Sharpsburg borough	52	46	–	–	6	52	–	–	–	–	4 190	97	–	6	6
Male	24	24	–	–	...	24	–	...	...	...	1 834	44	–	...	...
Female	28	22	–	–	...	28	–	...	...	...	2 356	53	–	...	...
Sharpsville borough	61	48	–	13	–	61	–	–	–	–	5 201	113	–	–	–
Male	8	8	–	...	–	8	–	–	–	–	2 514	12	–	–	–
Female	53	40	–	...	–	53	–	–	–	–	2 687	101	–	–	–
Shenandoah borough	13	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	7 551	–	–	25	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 444	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 107	–	–	...	–
Shillington borough	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5 566	19	6	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 557	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 009	...	...	...	–
Shiloh (CDP)	21	–	10	–	11	21	–	–	–	–	5 217	47	–	30	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 582	25	–	14	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 635	22	–	16	–
Shippensburg borough	14	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	5 180	57	–	10	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 446	32	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 734	25	–	...	–
Shrewsbury borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 689	–	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 295	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 394	–	–	...	–
Sinking Spring borough	16	10	6	–	–	10	–	–	–	6	2 589	–	–	12	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 221	–	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 368	–	–	...	...
Slatington borough	85	–	66	–	19	85	–	–	–	–	4 181	4	7	–	–
Male	65	–	46	–	...	65	–	–	–	–	2 004	...	...	–	–
Female	20	–	20	–	...	20	–	–	–	–	2 177	–	–	–	–
Slippery Rock borough	15	–	4	–	11	11	–	–	–	4	2 898	86	–	41	7
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 162	63	–	33	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 736	23	–	8	...
Somerset borough	33	13	4	–	16	25	–	–	–	8	6 333	15	–	85	8
Male	12	...	...	–	...	4	...	–	–	...	2 851	...	–	25	...
Female	21	...	...	–	...	21	–	–	–	...	3 482	...	–	60	...
Souderton borough	156	10	104	30	12	95	–	–	–	61	6 383	–	–	129	6
Male	97	...	64	21	...	45	–	–	–	52	2 993	–	–	82	–
Female	59	...	40	9	...	50	–	–	–	9	3 390	–	–	47	6
South Greensburg borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 605	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 235	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 370	–	–	–	–
Southmont borough	24	–	–	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	2 652	7	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 237	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 415	...	–	–	–
South Uniontown (CDP)	39	21	13	–	5	21	13	–	5	–	5 317	157	–	–	–
Male	13	...	...	–	...	8	–	–	...	–	1 614	68	–	...	–
Female	26	...	...	–	...	13	13	–	...	–	1 903	89	–	...	–
Southwest Greensburg borough	8	–	–	8	–	8	–	–	–	–	2 890	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 331	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 559	–	–	–	–
South Williamsport borough	22	18	4	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	6 553	–	–	6	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 099	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 454	–	–	...	–
Spring City borough	34	–	7	–	27	34	–	–	–	–	3 315	7	–	33	–
Male	20	–	...	–	...	20	–	–	–	–	1 553	...	–	20	–
Female	14	–	...	–	...	14	–	–	–	–	1 762	...	–	13	–
Springdale borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 418	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 053	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 365	–	–	–	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
State College borough	554	111	77	35	331	398	41	–	43	72	33 662	973	12	849	80
Male	282	60	34	17	171	192	28	...	15	47	17 965	483	...	528	24
Female	272	51	43	18	¶160	206	13	...	28	25	15 697	490	...	321	56
Steelton borough	155	119	20	–	16	55	–	–	–	100	4 579	1 742	–	8	–
Male	103	71	...	–	...	30	–	–	...	73	2 097	764	–	...	–
Female	52	48	...	–	...	25	–	–	...	27	2 482	978	–	...	–
Stowe (CDP)	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	3 694	203	–	25	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 773	121	–	19	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 921	82	–	6	–
Stroudsburg borough	41	–	31	5	5	10	–	–	–	31	4 902	205	–	–	–
Male	15	–	15	...	...	–	–	–	–	15	2 202	86	–	–	–
Female	26	–	16	...	...	10	–	–	–	16	2 700	119	–	–	–
Sugarcreek borough	58	52	–	–	6	50	–	8	–	–	5 862	–	7	27	–
Male	22	22	–	–	...	14	–	...	...	–	2 824	–	...	...	–
Female	36	30	–	–	...	36	–	...	...	–	3 038	–	...	...	–
Summit Hill borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 418	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 624	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 794	–	–	–	–
Sunbury city	79	9	56	–	14	46	–	–	–	33	12 160	11	34	8	–
Male	50	...	37	–	...	26	...	–	...	24	5 535	...	7	...	–
Female	29	...	19	–	...	20	...	–	...	9	6 625	–	27	...	–
Swarthmore borough	27	–	–	–	27	27	–	–	–	–	5 618	191	–	77	37
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 743	82	–	20	20
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 875	109	–	57	17
Swissvale borough	76	39	–	–	37	69	–	–	–	7	10 600	659	–	10	–
Male	44	23	–	–	21	37	–	–	...	...	4 804	343	–	...	...
Female	32	16	–	–	16	32	–	–	...	...	5 796	316	–	...	...
Swoyersville borough	36	–	–	–	36	36	–	–	–	–	5 740	–	–	19	–
Male	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	–	–	2 674	–	–	...	–
Female	15	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	...	–	3 066	–	–	...	–
Tamaqua borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 804	–	9	30	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 115	–	...	15	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 689	–	...	15	–
Tarentum borough	13	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	6 326	80	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 936	46	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 390	34	–	–	–
Taylor borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7 246	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 383	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 863	–	–	–	–
Telford borough	87	–	55	–	32	65	–	–	–	22	3 385	2	7	9	–
Male	57	–	33	–	24	46	...	...	...	...	1 549	...	...	...	...
Female	30	–	22	–	8	19	...	...	...	...	1 836	...	...	...	...
Throop borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 130	31	–	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 956	19	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 174	12	–	...	–
Titusville city	20	14	–	–	6	14	–	–	–	6	6 818	39	–	7	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 090	5	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 728	34	–	...	...
Towanda borough	46	18	11	–	17	46	–	–	–	–	5 476	4	–	–	–
Male	27	...	...	–	...	27	...	–	–	–	1 662	...	–	–	–
Female	19	...	...	–	...	19	...	–	–	–	1 814	...	–	–	–
Trafford borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 581	68	13	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 719	23	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 862	45	...	–	–
Trooper (CDP)	48	–	5	5	38	42	–	–	–	6	7 135	116	–	71	–
Male	32	–	...	...	27	26	–	–	–	...	3 527	85	–	39	...
Female	16	–	...	...	11	16	–	–	–	...	3 608	31	–	32	...
Turtle Creek borough	47	47	–	–	–	36	–	–	–	11	6 889	23	–	–	–
Male	17	17	–	–	–	11	...	–	–	...	3 129	...	–	–	...
Female	30	30	–	–	–	25	...	–	–	...	3 760	...	–	–	...
Tyrone borough	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	6 300	35	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 831	28	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 469	7	–	...	–
Union City borough	22	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	3 539	7	19	36	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 732	...	...	18	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 807	...	...	18	...
Uniontown city	23	–	–	6	17	23	–	–	–	–	13 022	1 370	17	66	12
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 723	656	...	36	...
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 299	714	...	30	...
Upland borough	21	8	13	–	–	12	–	–	–	9	3 404	33	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 643	17	–	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 761	16	–	–	...
Vandergrift borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 705	118	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 055	60	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 650	58	–	–	–
Verona borough	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	3 079	79	–	14	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 451	46	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 628	33	–	...	–
Warren borough	19	–	–	–	19	19	–	–	–	–	12 105	–	17	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 509	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 596	–	...	...	–
Washington city	95	15	8	26	46	66	19	–	7	3	16 144	1 981	62	73	8
Male	44	...	...	...	25	37	7	–	7	...	7 356	1 020	32	29	...
Female	51	...	...	...	21	29	12	–	...	...	8 788	961	30	44	...
Waynesboro borough	32	13	5	6	8	17	7	–	8	–	9 440	179	–	63	12
Male	14	...	...	...	...	6	–	–	8	...	4 348	104	–	25	...
Female	18	...	...	...	...	11	7	–	–	...	5 092	75	–	38	...
Waynesburg borough	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	4 354	106	11	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 005	69	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 349	37	...	...	–

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race						Race			
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Weatherly borough	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	2 871	16	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 318	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 553	...	–	–	–
Weigelstown (CDP)	24	–	–	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	5 131	32	–	26	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 558	7	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 573	25	–	...	–
Wellsboro borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 786	13	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 690	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 096	...	–	...	–
Wesleyville borough	41	–	6	–	35	–	–	–	–	41	3 950	–	7	–	–
Male	18	–	...	–	12	–	–	...	–	18	1 937	–	...	–	–
Female	23	–	...	–	23	–	–	...	–	23	2 013	–	...	–	–
West Chester borough	1 471	1 291	5	175	615	53	–	–	803	12 311	3 466	27	137	23	
Male	762	–	670	...	92	320	34	...	–	408	5 387	1 549	...	80	4
Female	709	–	621	...	83	295	19	...	–	395	6 924	1 917	...	57	19
West Goshen (CDP)	93	5	37	6	45	50	–	–	5	38	7 051	632	–	217	5
Male	30	...	18	...	12	12	–	–	–	18	3 430	305	–	125	5
Female	63	...	19	...	33	38	–	–	5	20	3 621	327	–	92	–
West Hazleton borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 865	–	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 291	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 574	–	–	...	–
West Homestead borough	64	47	9	–	8	43	–	–	–	21	2 982	66	–	16	–
Male	15	15	...	–	...	15	–	–	–	...	1 511	16	–	...	...
Female	49	32	...	–	...	28	–	–	–	...	1 471	50	–	...	...
West Mifflin borough	98	33	8	–	57	82	16	–	–	–	24 443	1 623	37	51	27
Male	61	23	...	–	30	55	6	–	–	–	11 865	736	17	19	...
Female	37	10	...	–	27	27	10	–	–	–	12 578	887	20	32	...
Westmont borough	19	–	–	–	19	19	–	–	–	–	6 022	31	–	28	13
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 859	15	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 163	16	–	...	...
West Newton borough	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	–	–	3 239	116	–	6	5
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 510	66	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 729	50	–	...	...
West Pittston borough	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	5 957	5	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 706	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 251	...	–	...	–
West Reading borough	39	–	15	–	24	39	–	–	–	–	4 416	34	7	5	6
Male	17	–	...	–	...	17	–	...	...	...	1 803	23	...	...	...
Female	22	–	...	–	...	22	–	...	...	...	2 613	11	...	...	...
West View borough	37	37	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	7 594	11	6	–	–
Male	15	15	–	–	–	15	...	...	–	–	3 524	...	...	–	–
Female	22	22	–	–	–	22	...	...	–	–	4 070	...	...	–	–
West Wyoming borough	17	17	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	3 264	7	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 503	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 761	–	...	–	–
West York borough	30	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	30	4 473	16	–	7	–
Male	14	–	14	–	–	–	–	...	–	14	2 037	–	...	–	–
Female	16	–	16	–	–	–	–	...	–	16	2 436	–	...	–	–
Whitehall borough	14	–	–	7	7	14	–	–	–	–	15 138	41	7	6	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 127	23	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 011	18	...	...	–
White Oak borough	29	11	7	–	11	22	–	–	–	7	9 316	77	–	58	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 550	34	–	43	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 766	43	–	15	...
Wilkes-Barre city	248	69	56	–	123	212	–	–	21	15	50 251	826	14	198	14
Male	136	38	33	–	65	118	–	...	11	...	22 829	413	...	90	...
Female	112	31	23	–	58	94	–	...	10	...	27 422	413	...	108	...
Wilkinsburg borough	75	55	12	–	8	39	10	–	–	26	14 611	8 784	–	184	15
Male	27	20	...	–	...	15	–	–	–	12	6 228	4 089	–	101	15
Female	48	35	...	–	...	24	10	–	–	14	8 383	4 695	–	83	–
Williamsport city	153	36	13	–	104	124	–	–	4	25	31 742	1 205	71	218	12
Male	68	17	...	–	44	58	–	–	4	6	14 799	671	34	74	12
Female	85	19	...	–	60	66	–	–	–	19	16 943	534	37	144	–
Wilson borough	103	–	14	54	35	61	–	–	8	34	7 382	26	4	12	37
Male	47	–	...	40	–	27	...	...	...	20	3 349	...	...	...	18
Female	56	–	...	14	35	34	...	...	...	14	4 033	...	...	...	19
Windber borough	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	5 572	–	7	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 567	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 005	–	...	–	–
Wind Gap borough	17	–	17	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	2 598	36	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 224	26	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 374	10	–	–	–
Wormleysburg borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 684	–	–	88	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 235	–	–	40	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 449	–	–	48	–
Wyoming borough	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 649	–	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 633	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 016	–	–	...	–
Wyomissing borough	77	17	54	–	6	37	–	–	–	40	6 431	15	–	28	–
Male	19	...	14	–	...	19	...	–	–	...	2 986	...	–	...	–
Female	58	...	40	–	...	18	...	–	–	40	3 445	...	–	...	–
Yardley borough	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	2 358	150	–	19	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 098	77	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 260	73	–	...	–
Yeadon borough	60	6	...	7	47	24	29	–	–	7	7 822	3 737	15	46	47
Male	41	...	–	...	35	12	29	...	–	–	3 583	1 721	...	17	31
Female	19	...	–	...	12	12	–	...	–	7	4 239	2 016	–	29	16
York city	1 474	87	1 130	35	222	854	36	...	7	577	34 629	7 948	19	450	99
Male	789	38	605	18	128	458	26	...	–	305	15 776	3 744	...	203	21
Female	685	49	525	17	94	396	10	...	7	272	18 853	4 204	...	247	78

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				Race						Race			
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.															
Youngwood borough	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3 744	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 770	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 974	–	–	–	–
Zelienople borough	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	3 484	–	7	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 530	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 954	–	...	–	–
COUNTIES															
Adams	554	107	324	–	123	313	52	–	1	188	66 760	666	82	223	7
Male	349	47	234	–	68	216	37	–	–	96	32 609	309	70	115	6
Female	205	60	90	–	55	97	15	–	1	92	34 151	357	12	108	1
Allegheny	8 165	2 661	730	361	4 413	5 992	1 116	49	166	842	1 282 997	148 961	1 077	8 218	667
Male	4 116	1 284	379	236	2 217	3 036	546	16	78	440	607 531	68 603	523	4 196	351
Female	4 049	1 377	351	125	2 196	2 956	570	33	88	402	675 466	80 358	554	4 022	316
Armstrong	233	150	6	11	66	223	–	8	–	2	76 532	888	19	65	31
Male	134	96	...	...	34	128	–	...	–	–	37 227	417	...	14	7
Female	99	54	...	...	32	95	–	...	–	2	39 305	471	...	51	24
Beaver	1 083	403	98	7	575	866	83	–	2	132	191 098	11 561	175	406	118
Male	528	231	49	...	242	411	43	–	–	74	92 890	5 333	73	178	70
Female	555	172	49	...	333	455	40	–	2	58	98 208	6 228	102	228	48
Bedford	102	42	2	6	52	100	–	–	–	2	46 456	148	39	35	4
Male	55	25	...	...	22	55	–	–	–	...	22 730	78	19	10	...
Female	47	17	...	...	30	45	–	–	–	...	23 726	70	20	25	...
Berks	8 913	510	7 423	233	747	3 361	224	18	17	5 293	294 158	7 467	198	1 578	195
Male	4 405	252	3 741	116	296	1 657	113	11	8	2 616	141 382	3 737	110	771	94
Female	4 508	258	3 682	117	451	1 704	111	7	9	2 677	152 776	3 730	88	807	101
Blair	282	108	6	6	162	272	4	6	–	–	134 894	1 035	70	298	42
Male	134	57	...	...	65	130	4	–	–	–	63 561	540	23	134	16
Female	148	51	...	...	97	142	–	6	–	–	71 333	495	47	164	26
Bradford	207	104	21	2	80	174	8	2	–	23	62 431	89	37	140	15
Male	117	55	...	...	45	98	4	2	–	7	30 312	41	9	55	12
Female	96	49	...	...	35	76	4	–	–	16	32 119	48	28	85	3
Bucks	5 275	438	2 876	210	1 751	3 550	80	30	56	1 559	458 386	11 596	521	3 212	221
Male	2 592	159	1 464	108	861	1 775	52	6	12	747	226 249	5 598	261	1 562	105
Female	2 683	279	1 412	102	890	1 775	28	24	44	812	232 137	5 998	260	1 650	116
Butler	368	149	44	12	163	334	–	–	–	34	146 178	845	108	370	43
Male	155	47	20	...	82	141	–	–	–	14	71 432	514	67	137	16
Female	213	102	24	...	81	193	–	–	–	20	74 746	331	41	233	27
Cambria	1 062	622	72	42	326	891	85	5	18	63	178 391	3 423	66	265	56
Male	500	314	24	16	146	406	55	–	7	32	86 031	1 651	27	72	30
Female	562	308	48	26	180	485	30	5	11	31	92 360	1 772	39	193	26
Cameron	15	6	–	–	9	15	–	–	–	–	6 633	10	9	7	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	3 245	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	3 388	...	...	683	–
Carbon	319	108	33	6	172	303	–	–	12	4	52 748	43	25	144	6
Male	168	50	27	...	91	157	–	...	7	...	25 373	39	...	60	...
Female	151	58	6	...	81	146	–	...	5	...	27 375	4	...	84	...
Centre	935	192	137	100	506	743	45	–	54	93	108 633	1 659	82	1 350	101
Male	493	96	81	53	263	378	29	–	20	66	55 628	997	49	741	35
Female	442	96	56	47	243	365	16	–	34	27	53 005	662	33	609	66
Chester	5 768	962	3 431	132	1 243	2 888	253	19	5	2 603	285 330	22 968	283	2 147	164
Male	3 294	691	1 978	64	561	1 445	147	16	–	1 686	139 885	11 162	143	1 110	78
Female	2 474	271	1 453	68	682	1 443	106	3	5	917	145 445	11 806	140	1 037	86
Clarion	178	108	13	8	49	150	–	–	2	26	42 768	256	40	113	7
Male	99	54	...	...	31	83	–	–	–	16	20 909	122	22	46	4
Female	79	54	...	...	18	67	–	–	2	10	21 859	134	18	67	3
Clearfield	229	98	38	2	91	211	–	2	–	16	82 885	2726	65	123	–
Male	114	62	13	...	39	101	–	2	–	...	40 403	149	23	49	...
Female	115	36	25	...	52	110	–	–	–	...	42 482	127	42	74	...
Clinton	157	39	33	8	77	141	–	–	7	9	38 534	162	18	72	28
Male	91	28	26	...	35	75	–	–	7	9	18 639	85	...	34	19
Female	66	11	7	...	42	66	–	–	–	–	19 895	77	...	38	9
Columbia	181	55	58	8	60	172	–	–	–	9	61 468	214	17	87	–
Male	81	18	11	...	44	76	–	–	–	...	29 323	107	...	35	...
Female	100	37	47	...	16	96	–	–	–	...	32 145	107	...	52	...
Crawford	369	162	27	38	142	290	6	2	53	18	87 052	1 057	144	234	13
Male	195	96	...	11	77	162	4	–	20	9	42 287	562	69	110	11
Female	174	66	...	27	65	128	2	2	33	9	44 765	495	75	124	2
Cumberland	903	237	238	60	368	712	37	–	7	147	173 727	2 198	134	1 451	128
Male	464	144	111	30	179	378	23	–	5	58	83 646	1 383	81	683	39
Female	439	93	127	30	189	334	14	–	2	89	90 081	815	53	768	89
Dauphin	3 396	610	2 140	57	589	1 694	266	–	16	1 420	195 865	31 041	280	1 467	268
Male	1 890	354	1 196	23	317	933	133	–	8	816	93 462	14 452	144	702	115
Female	1 506	256	944	34	272	761	133	–	8	604	102 403	16 589	136	765	153
Delaware	4 028	599	1 257	507	1 665	2 715	268	19	101	925	496 611	49 473	402	4 232	261
Male	1 962	285	684	202	791	1 275	133	6	66	482	237 322	23 052	224	2 087	130
Female	2 066	314	573	305	874	1 440	135	13	35	443	259 289	26 421	178	2 145	131
Elk	29	15	1	–	13	27	–	–	–	2	38 211	3	9	80	6
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	18 713	...	...	40	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	–	–	...	19 498	...	...	40	...
Erie	1 927	504	671	12	740	1 297	162	49	17	402	264 292	11 973	342	1 054	192
Male	1 046	262	415	...	360	704	81	12	–	249	127 344	5 831	182	513	101
Female	881	242	256	...	380	593	81	37	17	153	136 948	6 142	160	541	91
Fayette	588	250	45	28	265	538	27	3	5	15	152 555	5 817	134	298	25
Male	282	124	29	...	115	262	2	–	5	13	73 273	2 760	107	148	6
Female	306	126	16	...	150	276	25	3	–	2	79 282	3 057	27	150	19
Forest	14	8	3	–	3	10	–	1	–	3	5 020	9	21	8	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	2 514	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	–	...	–	...	2 506	...	...	...	–

Table 59. Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
	Type					Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.															
Franklin	749	387	163	14	185	580	15	6	56	92	110 432	2 006	98	332	12
Male	350	161	96	...	85	245	2	–	30	73	53 677	1 023	45	123	5
Female	399	226	67	...	100	335	13	6	26	19	56 755	983	53	209	7
Fulton	70	47	4	3	16	65	–	–	2	3	12 642	107	11	9	3
Male	39	24	...	...	...	34	–	...	...	...	6 215	63	...	...	...
Female	31	23	...	...	...	31	–	...	...	...	6 427	44	...	...	...
Greene	338	111	7	9	211	287	41	–	5	5	39 633	379	51	75	...
Male	152	57	...	...	91	137	15	–	–	...	19 328	190	19	15	...
Female	186	54	...	...	120	150	26	–	5	...	20 305	189	32	60	...
Huntingdon	134	52	44	–	38	99	15	5	–	15	41 071	911	50	82	5
Male	80	26	36	–	18	49	15	5	–	...	20 255	648	36	30	...
Female	54	26	8	–	20	50	–	–	–	...	20 816	263	14	52	...
Indiana	281	132	31	22	96	242	9	–	–	30	90 767	894	74	185	80
Male	156	69	18	...	54	137	4	–	–	15	43 935	365	55	53	11
Female	125	63	13	...	42	105	5	–	–	15	46 832	529	19	132	69
Jefferson	183	91	8	–	84	166	–	–	–	17	47 939	43	51	51	36
Male	80	42	...	–	32	72	–	–	–	8	23 174	19	28	21	28
Female	103	49	...	–	52	94	–	–	–	9	24 765	24	23	30	8
Juniata	64	49	8	–	7	56	–	–	–	8	19 087	8	6	21	2
Male	33	29	...	–	...	29	...	...	...	...	9 370	...	...	...	...
Female	31	20	...	–	...	27	...	...	...	...	9 717	...	...	...	...
Lackawanna	944	253	130	49	512	766	24	–	58	96	224 997	1 048	62	832	25
Male	488	146	59	39	244	391	13	–	24	60	105 032	558	33	357	9
Female	456	107	71	10	268	375	11	–	34	36	119 965	490	29	475	16
Lancaster	9 106	613	6 731	69	1 693	4 245	267	8	–	4 586	343 561	6 673	403	2 440	163
Male	4 534	340	3 448	44	702	2 117	146	5	–	2 266	166 024	3 225	212	1 231	61
Female	4 572	273	3 283	25	991	2 128	121	3	–	2 320	177 537	3 448	191	1 209	102
Lawrence	317	146	41	–	130	259	3	2	–	53	103 531	3 098	69	111	24
Male	157	73	20	–	64	124	3	–	–	30	49 787	1 455	33	59	9
Female	160	73	21	–	66	135	–	2	–	23	53 744	1 643	36	52	15
Lebanon	1 533	94	1 120	52	267	967	14	–	8	544	106 041	309	43	634	22
Male	781	32	595	20	134	459	7	–	8	307	51 689	198	30	253	6
Female	752	62	525	32	133	508	7	–	–	237	54 352	111	13	381	16
Lehigh	6 924	399	4 925	110	1 490	4 340	159	14	41	2 370	259 475	3 962	191	1 665	132
Male	3 364	203	2 316	57	788	2 109	109	–	13	1 133	124 381	2 107	91	810	57
Female	3 560	196	2 609	53	702	2 231	50	14	28	1 237	135 094	1 855	100	855	75
Luzerne	1 365	372	272	18	703	1 094	7	15	31	218	338 650	2 094	113	824	33
Male	742	196	181	...	347	577	7	13	18	127	158 388	1 238	64	348	14
Female	623	176	91	...	356	517	–	2	13	91	180 262	856	49	476	19
Lycoming	370	153	44	4	169	310	5	4	6	45	115 690	1 694	120	460	82
Male	175	76	26	...	73	145	5	4	4	17	55 710	893	52	175	50
Female	195	77	18	...	96	165	–	–	2	28	59 980	801	68	285	32
McKean	99	20	4	6	69	91	–	–	–	8	50 180	102	114	134	6
Male	38	...	...	...	24	38	–	–	–	...	24 099	60	66	57	...
Female	61	...	...	...	45	53	–	–	–	...	26 081	42	48	77	...
Mercer	377	156	33	22	166	252	68	15	–	42	122 006	5 453	91	326	46
Male	145	57	9	...	77	93	21	7	–	24	59 336	2 526	55	117	22
Female	232	99	24	...	89	159	47	8	–	18	62 670	2 927	36	209	24
Mifflin	110	62	6	–	42	97	–	–	–	13	46 593	110	30	57	8
Male	50	35	...	–	13	43	–	–	–	...	22 132	54	25	12	...
Female	60	27	...	–	29	54	–	–	–	...	24 461	56	5	45	...
Monroe	732	47	410	46	229	570	14	–	18	130	67 575	808	32	253	9
Male	330	27	201	26	76	246	14	–	12	58	32 882	454	20	112	5
Female	402	20	209	20	153	324	–	–	6	72	34 693	354	12	141	4
Montgomery	5 489	971	1 707	554	2 257	4 340	385	–	79	685	599 761	29 837	553	7 757	224
Male	2 794	513	955	238	1 088	2 130	190	–	37	437	287 620	14 994	274	3 738	99
Female	2 695	458	752	316	1 169	2 210	195	–	42	248	312 141	14 843	279	4 019	125
Montour	38	4	2	7	25	36	–	–	–	2	16 521	20	25	66	5
Male	18	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	7 721	...	...	39	...
Female	20	...	...	...	...	18	...	...	...	...	8 800	...	...	27	...
Northampton	6 779	619	4 967	131	1 062	4 658	122	53	8	1 938	213 698	3 722	86	999	134
Male	3 469	299	2 545	90	535	2 381	77	37	–	974	103 725	1 917	53	511	64
Female	3 310	320	2 422	41	527	2 277	45	16	8	964	109 973	1 805	33	488	70
Northumberland	219	44	87	6	82	178	–	–	–	41	99 868	96	85	97	16
Male	109	9	51	...	43	83	–	–	–	26	47 202	40	37	30	8
Female	110	35	36	...	39	95	–	–	–	15	52 666	56	48	67	8
Perry	166	87	35	–	44	145	–	–	–	21	35 463	21	17	43	8
Male	78	38	22	–	18	68	...	...	–	...	17 593	...	...	21	...
Female	88	49	13	–	26	77	...	...	–	...	17 870	...	...	22	...
Philadelphia	64 323	3 767	46 587	2 589	11 380	21 721	5 191	286	907	36 218	966 616	633 597	2 513	19 043	2 118
Male	31 025	1 874	22 569	1 226	5 356	10 628	2 382	121	407	17 487	452 673	286 824	1 212	9 592	1 020
Female	33 298	1 893	24 018	1 363	6 024	11 093	2 809	165	500	18 731	513 943	346 773	1 301	9 451	1 098
Pike	241	21	107	35	78	218	–	–	–	23	17 920	57	12	30	41
Male	102	...	41	13	38	86	–	...	–	16	8 712	27	...	12	9
Female	139	...	66	22	40	132	–	...	–	7	9 208	30	...	18	2
Potter	84	46	21	–	17	67	4	–	–	17	17 497	62	22	61	–
Male	40	24	...	–	...	36	–	...	–	...	8 716	26	...	25	...
Female	44	22	...	–	...	31	4	...	–	...	8 781	36	...	36	...
Schuylkill	588	169	168	28	223	341	152	2	15	78	159 374	183	52	409	24
Male	343	83	117	...	128	201	86	–	5	51	75 813	84	32	179	12
Female	245	86	51	...	95	140	66	2	10	27	83 561	99	20	230	12
Snyder	101	16	7	7	71	88	–	6	5	2	33 246	124	29	49	35
Male	38	...	...	...	34	34	–	2	2	–	16 502	56	11	21	17
Female	63	...	...	...	37	54	–	4	3	2	16 744	68	18	28	18
Somerset	220	135	10	5	70	209	–	–	–	11	80 773	66	49	116	19
Male	113	79	...	...	29	105	–	–	–	8	39 226	35	30	38	9
Female	107	56	...	...	41	104	–	–	–	3	41 547	31	19	78	10
Sullivan	29	19	6	–	4	19	–	–	–	10	6 271	43	6	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 134	32	...	–	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 137	11	...	–	...

Table 59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
COUNTIES—Con.														
Susquehanna	152	51	32	17	52	143	1	–	2	6	37 544	18	73	85	4
Male	63	24	8	...	20	63	...	–	–	...	18 469	...	30	45	...
Female	89	27	24	...	32	80	...	–	2	...	19 075	...	43	40	...
Tioga	125	45	26	9	45	108	2	–	–	15	40 587	147	35	70	9
Male	66	20	...	...	25	55	–	–	–	...	19 700	86	24	37	...
Female	59	25	...	...	20	53	2	–	–	...	20 887	61	11	33	...
Union	261	44	124	26	67	164	47	–	6	44	31 587	828	34	93	67
Male	228	30	112	...	60	137	41	–	6	44	15 678	780	29	62	24
Female	33	14	12	...	7	27	6	–	–	–	15 909	48	5	31	43
Venango	194	99	29	–	66	170	–	8	–	16	63 662	305	51	228	4
Male	69	40	...	–	15	58	–	8	–	...	30 928	143	11	97	...
Female	125	59	...	–	51	112	–	–	–	...	32 734	162	40	131	...
Warren	100	30	10	–	60	92	–	6	2	–	47 205	21	77	46	–
Male	45	17	...	–	20	41	...	4	–	–	22 948	...	47	17	–
Female	55	13	...	–	40	51	...	2	2	–	24 257	...	30	29	–
Washington	1 470	284	50	44	1 092	1 414	21	3	9	23	207 543	7 303	253	393	112
Male	720	123	15	31	551	696	9	3	2	10	100 156	3 603	142	140	52
Female	750	161	35	13	541	718	12	–	7	13	107 387	3 700	111	253	60
Wayne	150	11	56	9	74	145	–	–	–	5	34 941	76	30	40	–
Male	70	...	23	...	36	70	–	–	–	...	17 066	69	10	11	...
Female	80	...	33	...	38	75	–	–	–	...	17 875	7	20	29	...
Westmoreland	1 236	411	104	14	707	1 051	6	–	49	130	382 852	6 521	275	1 351	59
Male	627	191	56	...	374	512	6	–	25	84	185 151	3 259	124	699	44
Female	609	220	48	...	333	539	–	–	24	46	197 701	3 262	151	652	15
Wyoming	98	20	25	–	53	91	–	–	–	7	26 144	107	15	51	18
Male	55	...	...	–	27	48	–	...	–	...	12 945	75	...	6	...
Female	43	...	...	–	26	43	–	...	–	...	13 199	32	...	45	...
York	2 540	455	1 345	75	665	1 698	51	–	43	748	299 296	9 292	188	1 430	217
Male	1 343	236	712	39	356	895	39	–	7	402	145 486	4 470	101	549	101
Female	1 197	219	633	36	309	803	12	–	36	346	153 810	4 822	87	881	116

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin					Race					Not of Spanish origin				
	Total	Type				White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
		Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish										
Abington township, Montgomery County	291	46	17	9	219	275	7	–	9	–	54 283	3 903	85	522	–
Male	129	6	...	...	108	117	7	–	5	–	25 498	1 890	52	234	–
Female	162	40	...	...	111	158	–	–	4	–	28 785	2 013	33	288	–
Adams township, Butler County	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	3 760	–	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 897	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 863	–	–	...	–
Adams township, Cambria County	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	7 500	8	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 689	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 811	...	–	...	–
Allegheny township, Blair County	19	13	–	–	6	19	–	–	–	–	7 390	36	–	6	12
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 538	21	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 852	15	–	...	–
Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	29	29	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	7 378	20	12	13	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 737	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 641	...	...	...	–
Alsace township	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	3 443	–	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 702	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 741	–	–	...	–
Amity township, Berks County	45	30	15	–	–	37	–	–	–	8	5 690	116	11	21	–
Male	25	17	...	–	–	17	–	...	...	...	2 841	63	...	...	...
Female	20	13	...	–	–	20	–	...	...	...	2 849	53	...	...	–
Amwell township	9	–	–	–	9	5	–	–	–	4	3 534	7	7	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 781	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 753	...	...	...	...
Annville township	...	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	–	–	4 430	–	–	56	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 116	–	–	23	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 314	–	–	33	–
Antis township	26	6	–	–	20	26	–	–	–	–	6 492	–	–	–	6
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 224	–	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 268	–	–	–	–
Antrim township	17	17	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	–	9 309	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 753	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 556	–	–	–	–
Armagh township	11	11	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	5	3 731	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 910	–	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 821	–	–	–	...
Armstrong township, Indiana County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 770	5	2	9	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 371	...	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 399	...	...	...	–
Aston township	80	26	7	–	47	62	–	–	–	18	14 404	16	11	19	–
Male	42	...	...	–	23	37	...	...	...	...	7 030	...	...	...	...
Female	38	...	...	–	24	25	...	...	...	...	7 374	...	...	...	...
Athens township, Bradford County	30	24	–	–	6	30	–	–	–	–	4 911	–	4	49	–
Male	18	...	–	–	...	18	–	...	–	–	2 401	–	...	21	–
Female	12	...	–	–	...	12	–	–	–	–	2 510	–	...	28	–
Baldwin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 668	–	7	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 286	–	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 382	–	...	...	–
Barrett township	34	–	34	–	–	26	–	–	8	–	3 215	24	–	–	–
Male	26	–	26	–	–	18	...	...	...	–	1 573	...	–	...	–
Female	8	–	8	–	–	8	...	...	...	–	1 642	–	–	...	–
Bear Creek township	24	–	–	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	2 982	13	–	7	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 490	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 492	–	–	...	–
Bedford township	6	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	4 593	88	5	–	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 248	51	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 345	37	...	–	–
Bedminster township	17	2	9	–	6	8	–	–	–	9	3 554	31	2	7	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 809	20	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 745	11	...	...	...
Benner township	23	–	23	–	–	6	–	–	–	17	3 074	355	7	7	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 783	355	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 291	–	...	...	–
Bensalem township	618	54	260	45	259	430	7	–	28	153	47 447	3 193	89	993	59
Male	304	27	129	27	121	235	7	–	7	55	23 542	1 644	18	486	28
Female	314	27	131	18	138	195	–	–	21	98	23 905	1 549	71	507	31
Benzinger township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 784	–	–	18	6
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 366	–	–	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	4 418	–	–	...	–
Bern township	78	6	43	–	29	41	–	6	–	31	4 870	93	–	56	–
Male	69	...	43	–	...	32	–	...	–	31	2 288	76	...	26	–
Female	9	...	–	–	...	9	–	–	–	–	2 582	17	...	30	–
Bethel township, Berks County	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	3 246	5	13	17	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 592	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 654	...	...	...	–
Bethel township, Lebanon County	29	22	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	22	4 003	–	5	5	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 029	–	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 974	–	...	...	...
Bethlehem township	113	50	38	–	25	81	–	–	–	32	11 865	97	–	19	–
Male	50	22	20	–	...	34	–	–	...	16	5 889	58	–	...	–
Female	63	28	18	–	...	47	–	–	...	16	5 976	39	–	...	–
Blair township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 893	9	–	10	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 922	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 971	...	–	...	–
Bradford township, Clearfield County	37	–	10	–	27	37	–	–	–	–	3 326	–	11	–	–
Male	14	–	...	–	...	14	–	...	–	–	1 690	–	...	–	–
Female	23	–	...	–	...	23	–	...	–	–	1 636	–	...	–	–
Bradford township, McKean County	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	5 230	53	–	5	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 598	19	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 632	34	–	...	–
Brecknock township, Berks County	16	6	2	8	–	16	–	–	–	–	2 637	4	–	9	11
Male	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 342	...	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 295	...	–	...	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Brecknock township, Lancaster County	16	–	16	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	4 072	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 059	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 013	–	–	–	–
Briar Creek township	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	1 081	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 522	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	7	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 559	–	–	–	–
Brighton township	41	–	7	–	34	41	–	–	–	–	7 735	1	–	81	–
Male	12	–	...	–	12	12	...	–	–	–	3 773	...	–	48	–
Female	29	–	...	–	22	29	...	–	–	–	3 962	...	–	33	–
Bristol township	640	125	309	31	175	439	11	–	–	190	54 341	3 113	118	514	7
Male	323	60	142	24	97	208	6	–	–	109	27 129	1 485	50	260	–
Female	317	65	167	7	78	231	5	–	–	81	27 212	1 628	68	254	7
Brown township, Mifflin County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 069	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 498	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 571	–	–	–	–
Buckingham township, Bucks County	90	10	–	–	80	90	–	–	–	–	8 655	66	5	16	7
Male	45	...	–	–	45	45	–	...	...	...	4 322	45	...	...	...
Female	45	...	–	–	35	45	–	...	...	...	4 333	21	...	...	...
Buffalo township, Butler County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 354	5	–	12	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	3 123	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	3 231	...	–	...	–
Buffalo township, Union County	8	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	2 548	6	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 277	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 271	...	–	–	–
Bullskin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 999	9	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	3 576	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	3 423	...	–	–	–
Burrell township, Indiana County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 977	77	5	17	28
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	2 031	21	...	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	1 946	56	...	...	...
Bushkill township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 469	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 226	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 243	–	–	–	–
Butler township, Butler County	32	19	5	–	8	27	–	–	–	5	18 396	95	5	123	–
Male	11	...	...	–	...	6	–	...	–	...	9 152	59	...	47	...
Female	21	...	...	–	...	21	–	...	–	...	9 244	36	...	76	...
Butler township, Luzerne County	74	–	53	6	15	16	–	–	–	58	4 907	522	–	34	–
Male	47	–	35	...	...	16	–	–	–	31	2 465	219	–	20	–
Female	27	–	18	...	...	–	–	–	–	27	2 442	303	–	14	–
Butler township, Schuylkill County	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	5	–	4 228	–	–	7	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 051	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 177	–	–	...	–
Caernarvon township, Lancaster County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 376	–	–	16	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 645	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 731	–	–	...	–
Cain township	101	26	32	5	38	59	10	–	–	32	7 849	1 575	12	98	4
Male	67	25	21	...	21	32	10	...	–	25	4 275	911	...	50	4
Female	34	...	7	...	17	27	–	...	–	7	3 574	664	...	48	–
Cambria township	48	–	6	–	42	42	–	–	–	6	7 036	160	10	–	–
Male	36	...	...	–	30	30	–	–	–	...	3 489	78	–	30	–
Female	12	–	...	–	12	12	–	...	–	...	3 547	82	...	–	...
Canton township, Washington County	96	20	–	–	76	96	–	–	–	–	9 832	318	20	24	21
Male	62	...	–	–	52	62	–	...	...	...	4 750	133	...	...	...
Female	34	...	–	–	24	34	–	...	...	...	5 082	185	...	...	...
Carroll township, Perry County	14	–	7	–	7	7	–	–	–	7	3 152	–	–	7	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 614	–	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 538	–	–	...	...
Carroll township, Washington County	80	15	–	–	65	80	–	–	–	–	6 391	61	34	24	–
Male	43	...	–	–	33	43	–	–	...	–	3 163	21	29	...	–
Female	37	...	–	–	32	37	–	–	...	–	3 228	40	5	...	–
Carroll township, York County	33	–	33	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	3 048	–	–	–	–
Male	14	–	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	1 550	–	–	–	–
Female	19	–	19	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	1 498	–	–	–	–
Cecil township	29	5	–	–	24	29	–	–	–	–	8 644	250	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 309	131	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 335	119	–	–	–
Center township, Beaver County	46	15	–	–	31	46	–	–	–	–	10 416	191	–	61	19
Male	22	...	–	–	12	22	–	–	–	...	5 174	94	–	34	...
Female	24	...	–	–	19	24	–	–	–	...	5 242	97	–	27	...
Center township, Butler County	33	15	–	12	6	33	–	–	–	–	6 099	7	–	79	6
Male	6	...	–	...	...	6	...	–	–	...	3 054	...	–	24	...
Female	27	...	–	...	...	27	...	–	–	...	3 045	...	–	55	...
Center township, Indiana County	20	13	7	–	–	13	–	–	–	7	5 442	6	–	7	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 677	–	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 765	...	–	...	...
Chanceford township	26	26	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	4 532	15	–	11	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 304	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 228	...	–	...	–
Charleston township	10	–	6	–	4	10	–	–	–	–	2 700	–	2	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 325	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 375	–	...	–	–
Charlestown township	38	4	6	–	28	35	–	1	–	2	2 668	39	–	21	4
Male	22	...	...	–	...	19	–	...	...	...	1 357	21	...	...	...
Female	16	...	...	–	...	16	–	...	...	...	1 311	18	...	...	...
Chartiers township	35	8	7	–	20	35	–	–	–	–	7 356	313	–	–	11
Male	21	...	...	–	...	21	–	–	–	–	3 529	156	–	–	...
Female	14	...	...	–	...	14	–	–	–	–	3 827	157	–	–	...
Cheltenham township	280	18	48	44	170	189	56	–	–	35	31 954	2 430	6	831	8
Male	116	...	23	21	68	86	24	...	–	6	14 916	1 031	...	414	–
Female	164	...	25	23	102	103	32	...	–	29	17 038	1 399	...	417	8
Cherryhill township	12	10	–	2	–	12	–	–	–	–	2 522	–	–	2	4
Male	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 289	–	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 233	–	–	...	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Chester township	34	7	9	–	18	25	9	–	–	–	3 385	2 243	–	37	–
Male	19	...	...	–	...	19	–	–	–	–	1 693	994	–	20	–
Female	15	...	...	–	...	6	9	–	–	–	1 692	1 249	–	17	–
Chestnuthill township	49	7	26	–	16	45	–	–	–	4	4 270	5	–	–	–
Male	22	...	...	–	...	22	...	–	–	...	2 094	...	–	–	–
Female	27	...	...	–	...	23	...	–	–	...	2 176	...	–	–	...
Chippewa township	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	–	–	7 156	56	–	12	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 566	28	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 590	28	–	...	–
Clarion township	15	9	2	2	2	4	–	2	9	2	2 826	–	3	2	1
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 392	–	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 434	–	...	...	...
Clay township, Lancaster County	38	31	7	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	3 668	12	–	–	–
Male	24	24	...	–	–	24	...	–	–	–	1 820	...	–	–	–
Female	14	7	...	–	–	14	...	–	–	–	1 848	...	–	–	–
Coal township	36	–	9	–	27	32	–	–	–	4	10 915	–	14	19	–
Male	14	–	...	–	...	14	–	...	...	...	5 031	–	...	...	...
Female	22	–	...	–	...	18	–	...	...	...	5 884	–	...	...	...
Codorus township	38	38	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	26	3 543	–	–	10	–
Male	23	23	–	–	–	7	–	–	...	...	1 811	–	–	...	...
Female	15	15	–	–	–	5	–	–	...	...	1 732	–	–	...	...
Colebrookdale township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 748	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 370	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 378	–	–	–	–
College township	10	4	–	–	6	10	–	–	–	–	6 070	58	5	94	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 138	29	...	42	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 932	29	...	52	–
Collier township	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	4 924	134	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 363	48	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 561	86	–	–	–
Concord township, Delaware County	50	–	39	–	11	11	–	–	–	39	6 096	263	16	12	–
Male	33	–	22	–	11	11	–	...	...	22	3 147	238	...	...	–
Female	17	–	17	–	...	–	–	...	...	17	2 949	25	...	...	–
Conemaugh township, Cambria County	22	20	–	–	2	22	–	–	–	–	2 649	8	–	7	2
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 335	...	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 314	...	–	...	...
Conemaugh township, Indiana County	11	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	2 505	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 247	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 258	–	–	–	–
Conemaugh township, Somerset County	22	16	–	–	6	22	–	–	–	–	8 547	–	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 206	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 341	–	–	–	–
Conestoga township	79	44	17	–	18	67	–	–	–	12	2 953	–	–	–	–
Male	51	28	...	–	...	45	–	–	–	...	1 485	–	–	–	...
Female	28	16	...	–	...	22	–	–	–	...	1 468	–	–	–	...
Conewago township, Adams County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 376	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 646	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 730	–	–	–	–
Conewago township, York County	43	25	12	6	–	43	–	–	–	–	4 825	111	–	–	–
Male	12	...	...	...	–	12	–	–	–	–	2 409	43	–	–	–
Female	31	...	...	...	–	31	–	–	–	–	2 416	68	–	–	–
Conewango township	29	6	6	–	17	29	–	–	–	–	5 200	13	–	32	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 483	...	–	15	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 717	...	–	17	–
Connellsville township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 680	28	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 242	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 438	...	–	–	–
Connoquenessing township	8	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	2 829	–	–	2	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 439	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 390	–	–	...	–
Coolbaugh township	135	24	40	–	71	81	14	–	10	30	3 592	220	–	42	4
Male	49	...	20	–	11	20	14	–	4	11	1 807	146	–	20	–
Female	86	...	20	–	60	61	–	–	6	19	1 785	74	–	22	4
Cooper township, Clearfield County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 819	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 352	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 467	–	–	–	–
Complanter township	16	8	–	–	8	16	–	–	–	–	3 012	–	5	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 497	–	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 515	–	...	...	–
Cowanshannock township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 170	–	–	–	8
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	1 540	–	–	–	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	1 630	–	–	–	...
Cranberry township, Butler County	19	14	–	–	5	12	–	–	–	7	10 908	109	–	30	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 497	57	–	12	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 411	52	–	18	...
Cranberry township, Venango County	11	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	6	7 784	34	–	44	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 800	18	–	26	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 984	16	–	18	...
Crescent township	51	32	–	–	19	36	–	–	–	15	2 718	87	6	–	–
Male	8	8	–	–	...	8	–	...	–	...	1 318	48	...	–	–
Female	43	24	–	–	...	28	–	...	–	...	1 400	39	...	–	–
Cresson township	9	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	2 663	14	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 250	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 413	...	–	–	–
Croyle township	45	34	–	6	5	45	–	–	–	–	2 503	–	–	5	–
Male	6	6	–	...	...	6	–	–	...	–	1 244	–	–	...	–
Female	39	28	–	...	8	39	–	–	...	–	1 259	–	–	...	–
Cumberland township, Adams County	25	17	–	–	8	17	–	–	–	8	4 423	128	31	30	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 137	51	31	18	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 286	77	–	12	...
Cumberland township, Greene County	38	25	–	9	4	38	–	–	–	–	7 006	9	–	–	–
Male	17	...	–	...	...	17	...	–	–	–	3 382	...	–	–	–
Female	21	...	–	...	...	21	...	–	–	–	3 624	...	–	–	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Cumru township	42	–	36	–	6	37	–	–	–	5	11 131	181	6	114	–
Male	35	–	29	–	...	30	–	...	–	...	5 379	79	...	45	...
Female	7	–	7	–	...	7	–	–	–	–	5 752	102	...	69	...
Dallas township	49	36	–	–	13	49	–	–	–	–	7 186	–	–	52	–
Male	11	11	–	–	...	11	–	–	–	–	3 277	–	–	20	–
Female	38	25	–	–	...	38	–	–	–	–	3 909	–	–	32	–
Damascus township	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	2 525	–	–	4	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 268	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 257	–	–	...	–
Darby township	38	18	13	–	7	7	–	–	–	31	7 656	4 501	8	46	15
Male	5	...	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	5	3 790	2 111	...	19	10
Female	33	...	...	–	...	7	–	...	–	26	3 866	2 390	...	27	5
Dougherty township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 553	42	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 812	19	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 741	23	–	–	–
Decatur township, Clearfield County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 395	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 683	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 712	–	–	–	–
Decatur township, Mifflin County	17	8	–	–	9	17	–	–	–	–	2 490	–	6	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 244	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 246	–	...	–	–
Delaware township, Northumberland County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 640	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 802	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 838	–	–	–	–
Delmar township	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	2 715	11	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 351	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 364	...	–	–	–
Derry township, Dauphin County	243	51	122	–	70	209	–	–	–	34	17 365	405	8	94	–
Male	116	22	56	–	38	97	–	...	–	19	8 597	311	...	50	–
Female	127	29	66	–	32	112	–	...	–	15	8 768	94	...	44	–
Derry township, Mifflin County	22	11	–	–	11	22	–	–	–	–	7 947	–	–	39	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 776	–	–	6	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 171	–	–	33	–
Derry township, Westmoreland County	28	17	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	17	15 913	176	7	17	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 732	97	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 181	79	...	...	...
Dickinson township	2	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	3 031	–	–	4	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 505	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 526	–	–	...	–
Douglass township, Berks County	14	–	14	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	2 861	231	–	22	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 491	116	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 370	115	–	...	–
Douglass township, Montgomery County	97	7	71	–	19	97	–	–	–	–	5 672	–	–	64	–
Male	31	...	18	–	...	31	–	–	–	–	2 843	–	–	35	–
Female	66	...	53	–	...	66	–	–	–	–	2 829	–	–	29	–
Dover township	31	7	–	–	24	24	–	–	–	7	12 434	39	6	79	–
Male	19	...	–	–	...	12	–	...	–	...	6 232	14	...	31	...
Female	12	...	–	–	...	12	–	...	–	...	6 202	25	...	48	...
Doylestown township	84	42	6	25	11	79	5	–	–	–	11 612	50	9	63	6
Male	50	24	...	...	...	45	5	...	–	...	5 642	50	...	24	...
Female	34	18	...	...	...	34	–	...	–	...	5 970	–	...	39	...
Dunbar township	39	39	–	–	–	33	6	–	–	–	7 309	169	40	48	–
Male	23	23	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	3 545	94	35	30	–
Female	16	16	–	–	–	10	6	–	–	–	3 764	75	5	18	–
Dunkard township	16	8	–	–	8	16	–	–	–	–	2 618	6	–	7	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 309	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 309	...	–	...	–
Earl township, Berks County	24	20	4	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	2 583	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 310	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 273	–	–	–	–
Earl township, Lancaster County	36	14	15	–	7	36	–	–	–	–	5 026	7	–	56	–
Male	20	...	...	–	...	20	...	–	–	–	2 514	...	–	24	–
Female	16	...	...	–	...	16	...	–	–	–	2 512	...	–	32	–
East Allen township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 605	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 802	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 803	–	–	–	–
East Bethlehem township	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	3 255	107	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 559	63	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 696	44	–	–	–
East Bradford township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 111	80	13	15	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 533	21	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 578	59	...	...	–
East Brandywine township	28	–	–	–	28	28	–	–	–	–	4 519	106	6	31	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 246	69	...	12	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 273	37	...	19	–
East Buffalo township	17	–	6	4	7	11	6	–	–	–	5 040	7	–	37	12
Male	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 614	...	–	32	...
Female	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 426	...	–	5	...
East Cocalico township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 349	5	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	3 194	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	3 155	...	–	–	–
East Coventry township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 028	32	–	25	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 975	25	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 053	7	–	...	–
East Donegal township	53	6	14	–	33	53	–	–	–	–	3 979	20	11	–	–
Male	32	...	...	–	26	32	...	...	–	–	1 973	...	...	–	–
Female	21	...	...	–	7	21	...	...	–	–	2 006	...	...	–	–
East Earl township	78	18	60	–	–	78	–	–	–	–	4 794	–	–	–	–
Male	46	...	41	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	2 355	–	–	–	–
Female	32	...	19	–	–	32	–	–	–	–	2 439	–	–	–	–
East Fallowfield township, Chester County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 419	352	–	9	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 731	177	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 688	175	–	...	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
East Franklin township	24	24	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	3 692	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 827	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 865	–	–	–	–
East Goshen township	53	8	–	–	45	30	–	–	–	23	9 561	239	–	168	–
Male	33	...	–	–	25	23	–	–	–	...	4 697	86	–	65	...
Female	20	...	–	–	20	7	–	–	–	...	4 864	153	–	103	...
East Hanover township, Dauphin County	10	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	10	3 529	16	–	19	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 827	...	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 702	...	–	...	...
East Hanover township, Lebanon County	52	5	17	21	9	35	–	–	–	17	2 864	22	–	11	3
Male	27	...	...	...	...	17	...	–	...	...	1 472	...	–	...	...
Female	25	...	...	...	...	18	...	–	...	...	1 392	–	–	...	...
East Hempfield township	165	7	116	–	42	114	12	–	–	39	14 612	191	6	158	20
Male	87	...	68	–	12	66	7	–	–	14	7 199	81	...	76	8
Female	78	...	48	–	30	48	5	...	–	25	7 413	110	...	82	12
East Huntingdon township	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	8 075	27	–	13	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 961	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 114	...	–	...	–
East Lampeter township	184	–	130	–	54	148	–	–	–	36	9 473	74	–	29	–
Male	86	–	43	–	43	73	–	–	...	13	4 671	42	–	...	–
Female	98	–	87	–	11	75	–	–	...	23	4 802	32	–	...	–
East Manchester township	15	9	–	–	6	6	9	–	–	–	3 562	2	–	5	3
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 747	–	–	...	...
Female	26	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 815	...	–	...	...
East Marlborough township	180	50	130	–	–	–	–	–	–	180	3 619	143	–	11	–
Male	142	50	92	–	–	–	–	–	...	142	1 882	48	–	...	–
Female	38	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	...	38	1 737	95	–	...	–
East Norriton township	121	31	10	8	72	91	10	–	20	–	12 008	541	–	41	–
Male	55	25	...	...	23	45	10	–	–	–	5 807	271	–	16	–
Female	66	6	–	–	49	46	–	–	20	–	6 201	270	–	25	–
East Nottingham township	33	26	7	–	–	26	–	–	–	7	2 913	159	6	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	19	–	...	–	...	1 449	83	...	–	...
Female	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	...	–	...	1 464	76	...	–	...
East Pennsboro township	139	36	39	–	64	114	–	–	–	25	13 473	27	–	278	38
Male	77	27	18	–	32	64	...	–	–	13	6 242	...	–	148	7
Female	62	9	21	–	32	50	...	–	–	12	7 231	...	–	130	31
East Pikeland township	20	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	4 352	32	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 204	16	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 148	16	–	...	...
East Rockhill township	10	–	10	–	–	...	10	–	–	–	2 864	62	–	35	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 478	26	–	17	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 386	36	–	18	–
East Taylor township	19	19	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	3 151	106	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 539	64	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 612	42	–	–	–
Easttown township	64	4	8	–	52	52	12	–	–	–	8 721	238	–	41	–
Male	25	...	...	–	17	17	8	–	–	–	4 276	127	–	13	–
Female	39	...	...	–	35	35	4	–	–	–	4 445	111	–	28	–
East Vincent township	35	–	12	23	–	30	–	–	–	5	4 447	239	18	–	–
Male	23	–	...	...	–	18	–	–	–	...	2 280	143	...	–	...
Female	12	–	...	...	–	12	–	–	–	...	2 167	96	...	–	...
East Wheatfield township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 844	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 414	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 430	–	–	–	–
East Whiteland township	56	13	6	–	37	43	–	–	–	13	7 966	370	–	76	–
Male	13	...	...	–	6	6	–	–	–	...	3 583	174	–	41	...
Female	43	...	...	–	31	37	–	–	–	...	4 383	196	–	35	...
Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	44	–	–	–	44	44	–	–	–	–	15 809	361	–	8	33
Male	20	–	–	–	20	20	–	–	...	–	7 858	177	–	...	6
Female	24	–	–	–	24	24	–	–	...	–	7 951	184	–	...	27
Ephrata township	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	4 777	–	–	7	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 358	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 419	–	–	...	–
Exeter township, Berks County	112	–	54	40	18	89	5	–	5	13	14 038	155	5	109	–
Male	69	–	29	27	...	51	5	–	–	...	6 922	59	–	64	...
Female	43	–	25	13	...	38	–	–	5	...	7 116	96	...	45	...
Fairview township, Erie County	59	18	–	–	41	59	–	–	–	–	7 383	13	–	63	–
Male	28	...	–	–	10	28	–	–	–	–	3 687	...	–	36	–
Female	31	...	–	–	31	31	...	–	–	–	3 696	...	–	27	–
Fairview township, Luzerne County	13	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	2 873	–	6	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 400	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 473	–	...	–	–
Fairview township, York County	66	15	20	–	31	37	–	–	–	29	11 686	75	5	96	13
Male	38	...	...	–	23	23	–	...	–	15	5 851	49	...	25	13
Female	28	...	...	–	8	14	–	...	–	14	5 835	26	...	71	–
Fallowfield township	9	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	5 312	90	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 605	44	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 707	46	–	–	–
Falls township, Bucks County	480	13	229	14	224	310	30	–	–	140	33 834	1 456	18	288	7
Male	211	...	124	...	87	129	18	...	–	64	16 696	665	...	137	–
Female	269	...	105	...	137	181	12	...	–	76	17 138	791	...	151	7
Fawn township, Allegheny County	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	2 887	–	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 465	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 422	–	–	...	–
Fayette township	29	29	–	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	2 646	–	–	2	2
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 296	–	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 350	–	–	...	...
Fell township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 780	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 309	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 471	–	–	–	–
Ferguson township, Centre County	72	6	11	–	55	64	4	–	–	4	7 811	67	4	152	3
Male	38	...	...	–	28	35	1	...	–	...	4 124	37	...	65	...
Female	34	...	...	–	27	29	3	...	–	...	3 687	30	...	87	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Findlay township	13	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	4 469	72	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 198	31	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 271	41	–	...	–
Forks township, Northampton County	34	–	27	7	–	34	–	–	–	–	4 520	39	–	19	–
Male	21	–	...	...	–	21	–	–	...	–	2 228	29	–	...	–
Female	13	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	2 292	10	–	–	–
Forward township, Allegheny County	13	8	–	–	5	13	–	–	–	–	4 312	10	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 146	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 166	...	–	–	–
Foster township, Luzerne County	30	23	7	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	3 246	–	–	–	–
Male	16	...	...	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	1 609	–	–	–	–
Female	14	...	...	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	1 637	–	–	–	–
Foster township, McKean County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 090	–	4	12	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	2 448	–	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	2 642	–	...	...	–
Fox township, Elk County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 723	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 894	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 829	–	–	–	–
Franconia township	43	–	43	–	–	37	–	–	–	6	6 455	17	–	38	–
Male	19	–	19	–	–	13	...	–	–	...	3 193	...	–	11	...
Female	24	–	24	–	–	24	...	–	–	...	3 262	...	–	27	...
Franklin township, Adams County	28	21	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	21	3 539	81	–	4	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 763	32	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 776	49	–	...	...
Franklin township, Beaver County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 757	–	7	8	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 894	–	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 863	–	...	...	–
Franklin township, Carbon County	11	–	–	–	11	6	–	–	5	–	3 381	–	7	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 694	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 687	–	...	...	–
Franklin township, Fayette County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 726	19	–	11	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 378	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 348	...	–	...	–
Franklin township, Greene County	135	27	–	–	108	135	...	–	–	–	4 693	6	6	39	–
Male	63	...	–	–	53	63	...	...	–	–	2 228	...	...	10	–
Female	72	...	–	–	55	72	...	–	–	–	2 465	...	...	29	–
Franklin township, York County	4	–	2	2	–	2	–	–	–	2	2 800	4	–	22	–
Male	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 409	...	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 391	...	–	...	...
Frankstown township	19	–	–	–	19	19	–	–	–	–	6 313	–	–	31	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 149	–	–	15	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 164	–	–	16	–
Freedom township, Blair County	25	5	–	–	20	25	–	–	–	–	3 035	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 502	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 533	–	–	–	–
Georges township	39	8	–	–	31	39	–	–	–	–	7 025	39	–	35	–
Male	22	...	–	–	14	22	–	–	–	–	3 452	22	–	16	–
Female	17	...	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	3 573	17	–	19	–
German township	33	–	–	–	33	33	–	–	–	–	5 167	665	–	5	6
Male	17	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	...	...	2 518	334	–	...	...
Female	16	–	–	–	16	16	–	–	...	...	2 649	331	–	...	...
Gilpin township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 853	114	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 435	54	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 418	60	–	–	–
Girard township, Erie County	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	4 268	7	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 116	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 152	...	–	...	–
Glade township	13	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	2 499	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 229	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 270	–	–	–	–
Granville township, Mifflin County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	5 093	12	11	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	2 510	...	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	2 583	...	...	–	–
Green township, Indiana County	53	29	24	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	4 271	–	14	–	–
Male	37	...	...	–	–	37	–	...	–	–	2 098	–	...	–	–
Female	16	...	...	–	–	16	–	...	–	–	2 173	–	...	–	–
Greene township, Erie County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 238	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 640	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 598	–	–	–	–
Greene township, Franklin County	97	42	42	–	13	49	–	6	7	35	11 135	167	39	33	–
Male	57	21	30	–	...	22	–	–	–	35	5 490	92	18	7	–
Female	40	21	12	–	...	27	–	6	7	–	5 645	75	21	26	–
Greenfield township, Blair County	22	6	–	–	16	16	–	6	–	–	3 714	–	22	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 776	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 938	–	...	–	–
Guilford township	78	35	7	–	36	42	–	–	36	–	10 329	136	–	69	–
Male	45	16	...	–	22	23	–	–	22	–	5 120	74	–	33	–
Female	33	19	...	–	14	19	–	–	14	–	5 209	62	–	36	–
Halifax township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 932	7	–	4	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 410	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 522	...	–	...	–
Hamilton township, Franklin County	53	25	28	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	6 255	171	7	18	–
Male	34	...	...	–	–	34	–	...	...	–	3 094	76	...	...	–
Female	19	...	...	–	–	19	–	...	...	–	3 161	95	...	...	–
Hamilton township, Monroe County	14	7	–	–	7	14	–	–	–	–	5 072	–	8	44	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 520	–	...	18	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 552	–	...	26	–
Hampden township	107	–	33	26	48	97	–	–	–	10	10 285	12	–	26	–
Male	64	–	20	...	32	59	...	–	–	...	7 961	...	–	117	...
Female	43	–	13	...	16	38	...	–	–	...	8 324	...	–	127	...
Hampton township	45	24	21	–	–	45	–	–	–	–	14 129	52	–	34	–
Male	26	...	...	–	–	26	–	–	–	–	7 043	12	–	11	–
Female	19	...	...	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	7 086	40	–	23	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Hanover township, Beaver County	53	13	–	–	40	40	–	–	–	13	3 330	63	–	–	–
Male	17	...	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	...	1 750	40	–	–	–
Female	36	...	–	–	30	30	–	–	–	...	1 580	23	–	–	...
Hanover township, Luzerne County	27	6	–	–	21	27	–	–	–	–	12 503	57	–	14	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 719	25	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 784	32	–	...	–
Hanover township, Northampton County	107	35	52	–	20	72	–	–	–	35	5 883	–	–	83	–
Male	65	12	33	–	...	38	–	–	–	27	2 875	–	–	64	–
Female	42	23	19	–	...	34	–	–	–	8	3 008	–	–	19	–
Hanover township, Washington County	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	3 240	18	–	–	5
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 639	...	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 601	...	–	–	...
Harborcreek township	40	27	13	–	–	35	5	–	–	–	14 465	97	8	–	34
Male	22	...	...	–	–	22	–	...	–	–	7 108	79	...	–	15
Female	18	...	...	–	–	13	5	...	–	–	7 357	18	–	–	19
Harmar township	23	–	–	–	23	23	–	–	–	–	3 438	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 708	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 730	–	–	–	–
Harmony township, Beaver County	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	3 968	4	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 925	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 043	...	–	–	–
Harris township	7	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	3 394	–	–	16	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 703	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 691	–	–	...	–
Harrison township, Allegheny County	21	–	6	–	15	13	–	–	–	8	12 898	228	9	96	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 092	80	...	62	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 806	148	...	34	...
Hatfield township	166	6	77	–	83	137	6	–	–	23	12 463	229	12	541	–
Male	92	...	47	–	39	69	6	...	–	...	6 140	148	...	276	...
Female	74	...	30	–	44	68	–	...	–	...	6 323	81	...	265	...
Haverford township	292	26	67	46	153	252	12	–	21	7	50 575	1 096	13	342	31
Male	118	...	6	24	68	100	6	...	5	7	24 536	509	...	188	6
Female	174	...	61	22	85	152	6	...	16	–	26 039	587	...	154	25
Hayfield township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 959	–	5	–	5
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	1 495	–	...	–	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	1 464	–	...	–	...
Hazle township	34	16	–	–	18	34	–	–	–	–	9 424	–	–	13	–
Male	12	...	–	–	...	12	–	–	...	–	4 432	–	–	–	–
Female	22	...	–	–	...	22	–	–	...	–	4 992	–	–	...	–
Hegins township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 570	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 775	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 795	–	–	–	–
Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	14	14	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	7	5 578	–	–	18	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 860	–	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 718	–	–	...	...
Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	29	3	23	–	3	29	–	–	–	–	2 640	11	4	7	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 348	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 292	...	...	...	–
Hellam township	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	4 496	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 324	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 172	–	–	–	–
Hempfield township, Mercer County	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	4 055	17	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 970	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 085	–	–	–	–
Hempfield township, Westmoreland County	187	24	16	–	147	161	–	–	–	26	42 478	398	23	274	11
Male	114	...	...	–	91	88	–	...	–	26	20 689	211	...	150	11
Female	73	...	...	–	56	73	–	...	–	–	21 789	187	...	124	–
Hepburn township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 525	2	–	–	5
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	1 232	...	...	–	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	1 293	...	...	–	...
Hereford township	12	–	7	5	–	7	–	–	–	5	2 789	–	–	36	–
Male	–	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 394	–	–	17	–
Female	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 395	–	–	19	...
Hermitage township	24	–	–	–	24	24	–	–	–	–	16 046	260	12	12	11
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 708	98	...	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	8 338	162	...	...	...
Hilltown township	21	–	9	12	–	12	–	–	–	9	9 192	65	–	13	–
Male	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 605	31	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 587	34	–	...	–
Honey Brook township	21	14	7	–	–	14	–	–	–	7	3 983	14	–	22	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 954	...	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 029	...	–	...	...
Hopewell township, Beaver County	45	25	–	6	14	20	–	–	–	25	14 203	326	–	62	–
Male	20	...	–	...	...	11	–	–	–	...	6 901	189	–	31	...
Female	25	...	–	...	...	9	–	–	–	...	7 302	137	–	31	...
Hopewell township, York County	8	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	2 558	27	–	7	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 299	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 259	...	–	...	–
Horsham township	82	–	49	–	33	46	–	–	5	31	15 225	320	104	222	6
Male	40	–	31	–	9	20	–	–	–	20	7 591	180	45	118	–
Female	42	–	18	–	24	26	–	–	5	11	7 634	140	59	104	6
Independence township, Beaver County	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	2 516	5	2	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 286	...	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 230	...	...	–	–
Indiana township	35	–	–	–	35	35	–	–	–	–	5 939	31	8	67	–
Male	13	–	–	–	13	13	–	...	–	–	2 905	20	...	34	–
Female	22	–	–	–	22	22	–	...	–	–	3 034	11	...	33	–
Jackson township, Cambria County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 477	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 723	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 754	–	–	–	–
Jackson township, Lebanon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 984	–	–	44	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 498	–	–	11	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 486	–	–	33	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Jackson township, Luzerne County	73	13	45	6	9	4	7	6	–	56	2 402	449	17	–	–
Male	73	...	45	...	...	4	7	...	–	56	1 391	449	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	1 011	–	...	–	–
Jackson township, York County	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	5 335	–	–	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 666	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 669	–	–	...	–
Jefferson township, Butler County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 766	11	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 878	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 888	...	–	–	–
Jefferson township, Greene County	41	–	–	–	41	–	41	–	–	–	2 467	120	5	–	–
Male	15	–	–	–	15	–	15	...	–	–	1 191	47	...	–	–
Female	26	–	–	–	26	–	26	...	–	–	1 276	73	...	–	–
Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	48	48	–	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	3 078	–	–	6	–
Male	23	23	–	–	–	23	–	–	...	–	1 548	–	–	...	–
Female	25	25	–	–	–	25	–	–	...	–	1 530	–	–	...	–
Jenkins township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 501	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 018	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 483	–	–	–	–
Jenner township	37	37	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	4 338	–	–	–	–
Male	24	24	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	2 100	–	–	–	–
Female	13	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	2 238	–	–	–	–
Keating township, McKean County	19	–	–	–	19	11	–	–	–	8	3 337	–	10	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 640	–	...	–	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 697	–	–	–	...
Kelly township	180	6	115	14	45	101	38	–	6	35	2 751	734	17	22	10
Male	174	...	109	...	45	95	38	...	...	35	1 504	716	...	...	10
Female	6	...	6	...	–	6	–	...	...	–	1 247	18	...	...	–
Kennedy township	27	–	–	–	27	27	–	–	–	–	7 079	37	–	16	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 424	25	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 655	12	–	...	–
Kennett township	224	63	135	–	26	71	12	–	–	141	3 842	90	6	35	4
Male	143	59	78	–	...	33	12	...	–	98	1 810	38	...	23	4
Female	81	4	57	–	...	38	–	...	–	43	2 032	52	...	12	–
Kingston township	45	–	6	–	39	45	–	–	–	–	6 479	6	–	5	–
Male	34	–	...	–	28	34	...	–	...	–	3 151	...	–	...	–
Female	11	–	...	–	11	11	...	–	...	–	3 328	...	–	...	–
Kiskiminetas township	15	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	5 781	80	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 841	32	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 940	48	–	–	–
Lackawannock township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 799	13	–	2	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 438	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 361	...	–	...	–
Lancaster township, Lancaster County	117	8	76	–	33	70	–	–	–	47	10 404	217	–	82	13
Male	59	...	38	–	13	38	–	–	–	21	4 876	106	–	46	7
Female	58	...	38	–	20	32	–	–	–	26	5 528	111	–	36	6
Lawrence township, Clearfield County	31	15	16	–	–	23	–	–	–	8	8 415	69	–	40	–
Male	18	...	...	–	–	10	–	–	–	...	4 131	44	–	10	...
Female	13	...	...	–	–	13	–	–	–	...	4 284	25	–	30	...
Lawrence Park township	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5	4 557	–	–	22	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 155	–	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 402	–	–	...	...
Leacock township	107	–	–	–	107	107	–	–	–	–	4 012	–	–	–	–
Male	31	–	–	–	31	31	–	–	–	–	1 955	–	–	–	–
Female	76	–	–	–	76	76	–	–	–	–	2 057	–	–	–	–
Lehigh township, Northampton County	35	–	–	–	35	35	–	–	–	–	7 933	–	–	–	–
Male	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	3 989	–	–	–	–
Female	29	–	–	–	29	29	–	–	–	–	3 944	–	–	–	–
Lehman township, Luzerne County	22	22	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	3 001	7	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 468	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 533	...	–	–	–
Ligonier township	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	7 428	42	6	8	24
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 687	14	...	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 741	28	...	...	...
Limerick township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 297	–	5	35	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 696	–	–	16	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 601	–	...	19	–
Logan township, Blair County	25	–	–	4	21	25	–	–	–	–	12 094	18	–	46	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 873	...	–	21	–
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 221	...	–	25	–
Londonderry township, Dauphin County	38	21	11	–	6	31	–	–	–	7	5 046	23	17	14	–
Male	9	...	...	–	...	9	...	–	–	...	2 534	...	...	...	...
Female	29	...	...	–	...	22	...	–	–	...	2 512	...	...	...	...
London Grove township	254	38	206	–	10	76	23	–	–	155	3 066	191	–	20	–
Male	216	38	178	–	...	48	23	–	...	145	1 552	109	–	...	–
Female	38	–	28	–	...	28	–	–	...	10	1 514	82	–	...	–
Longswamp township	26	–	–	–	26	26	–	–	–	–	4 599	11	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 220	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 379	...	–	...	–
Lower Allen township	85	20	36	–	29	27	7	–	5	46	13 298	608	13	44	29
Male	68	...	36	–	...	27	7	...	5	29	6 636	596	...	17	10
Female	17	...	–	–	...	–	–	...	–	17	6 662	12	...	27	19
Lower Alsace township	35	21	–	14	–	35	–	–	–	–	4 828	–	–	34	9
Male	16	...	–	...	–	16	–	–	–	...	2 346	–	–	13	...
Female	19	...	–	...	–	19	–	–	–	...	2 482	–	–	21	...
Lower Chichester township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 672	143	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 763	75	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 909	68	–	–	–
Lower Gwynedd township	45	16	–	–	29	19	4	–	–	22	6 049	788	–	6	14
Male	29	...	–	–	...	13	–	–	...	16	2 523	372	–	...	10
Female	16	...	–	–	...	6	4	–	...	6	3 526	416	–	...	4
Lower Macungie township	60	–	9	21	30	60	–	–	–	–	12 738	47	–	113	–
Male	33	–	...	...	17	33	–	–	–	–	6 362	16	–	61	–
Female	27	–	...	...	13	27	–	–	–	–	6 376	31	–	52	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Lower Makefield township	78	–	10	4	64	73	–	–	5	–	16 913	57	59	231	13
Male	36	–	...	...	28	36	–	–	–	...	8 387	16	39	111	...
Female	42	–	...	...	36	37	–	–	5	...	8 526	41	20	120	...
Lower Merion township	667	117	102	92	356	587	27	–	4	49	55 850	2 402	29	658	45
Male	300	66	48	37	149	269	11	...	–	20	25 191	993	...	264	20
Female	367	51	54	55	207	318	16	...	4	29	30 659	1 409	...	394	25
Lower Milford township	20	13	3	–	4	20	–	–	–	–	2 839	–	–	4	2
Male	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 417	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 422	–	–	...	...
Lower Moreland township	94	12	13	–	69	60	–	–	–	34	12 267	25	–	120	5
Male	52	...	...	–	33	35	...	–	–	17	5 939	...	–	59	5
Female	42	...	...	–	36	25	...	–	–	17	6 328	...	–	61	–
Lower Mount Bethel township	10	–	6	–	4	4	–	–	–	6	2 729	–	–	6	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 372	–	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 357	–	–	...	...
Lower Nazareth township	24	–	24	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	3 503	–	–	31	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 770	–	–	8	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 733	–	–	23	–
Lower Oxford township	56	–	–	–	56	40	16	–	–	–	1 622	1 143	8	–	7
Male	21	–	–	–	21	12	9	...	–	...	832	568	...	–	...
Female	35	–	–	–	35	28	7	...	–	...	790	575	...	–	...
Lower Paxton township	127	29	64	–	34	112	–	–	–	15	32 617	1 638	12	398	38
Male	58	...	29	–	6	43	–	...	–	15	15 563	769	...	180	19
Female	69	...	35	–	28	69	–	...	–	–	17 054	869	...	218	19
Lower Pottsgrove township	103	33	46	–	24	90	7	–	–	6	6 932	184	14	45	–
Male	61	23	27	–	...	55	–	...	–	...	3 407	82	...	17	...
Female	42	10	19	–	...	35	7	...	–	...	3 525	102	...	28	...
Lower Providence township	123	–	47	13	63	99	2	–	–	22	18 122	361	26	292	13
Male	63	–	24	...	33	41	–	...	–	22	9 074	248	...	171	7
Female	60	–	23	...	30	58	2	...	–	–	9 048	113	...	121	6
Lower Salford township	37	31	6	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	6 058	46	–	7	–
Male	14	14	...	–	–	14	–	–	...	–	3 023	19	–	...	–
Female	23	17	...	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	3 035	27	–	...	–
Lower Saucon township	150	123	21	–	6	112	–	–	–	38	7 188	11	–	23	–
Male	63	43	...	–	...	44	–	–	...	19	3 585	...	–	...	–
Female	87	80	...	–	...	68	–	–	...	19	3 603	...	–	...	–
Lower Southampton township	50	15	7	–	28	22	–	–	–	28	18 120	58	8	69	–
Male	14	...	...	–	...	–	–	...	–	...	8 947	17	...	33	...
Female	36	...	...	–	...	22	–	...	–	...	9 173	41	...	36	...
Lower Swatara township	70	56	14	–	–	48	–	–	–	22	6 484	145	4	69	–
Male	58	51	...	–	–	43	–	...	–	...	3 340	63	...	38	...
Female	12	5	...	–	–	5	–	...	–	...	3 144	82	...	31	...
Lower Towamensing township	37	–	13	–	24	37	–	–	–	–	2 616	–	13	–	–
Male	29	–	...	–	...	29	–	...	–	–	1 261	–	...	–	–
Female	8	–	...	–	...	8	–	...	–	–	1 355	–	...	–	–
Lower Windsor township	27	3	–	–	24	24	–	–	–	3	5 944	6	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 961	...	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 983	...	–	–	...
Lower Yoder township	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	3 994	19	5	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 950	...	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 044	...	...	–	–
Loyalsock township	31	31	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	10 450	166	6	91	19
Male	15	15	–	–	–	15	–	–	–	...	4 784	85	...	32	...
Female	16	16	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	...	5 666	81	...	59	...
Luzerne township	47	31	–	–	16	47	–	–	–	–	5 196	347	9	–	–
Male	41	31	–	–	...	41	–	...	–	–	2 549	147	...	–	–
Female	6	–	–	–	...	6	–	...	–	–	2 647	200	...	–	–
Lynn township	7	5	–	–	2	7	–	–	–	–	2 712	10	2	2	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 364	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 348	...	...	...	–
McCandless township	72	5	35	7	25	54	–	–	–	18	25 727	214	7	230	–
Male	16	–	8	...	...	16	–	–	–	...	12 385	85	...	94	...
Female	56	...	27	...	...	38	–	–	–	...	13 342	129	...	136	...
McKean township	21	–	–	–	21	21	–	–	–	–	3 922	14	–	21	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 001	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 921	...	–	...	–
Mahoning township, Carbon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 766	–	–	60	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 872	–	–	25	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 894	–	–	35	–
Mahoning township, Lawrence County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 712	–	7	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 813	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 899	–	...	–	–
Mahoning township, Montour County	16	–	–	7	9	16	–	–	–	–	3 843	6	–	57	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 611	...	–	35	–
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 232	...	–	22	–
Manchester township, York County	35	15	–	–	20	35	–	–	–	–	7 495	61	8	38	–
Male	25	...	–	–	...	25	–	–	–	–	3 634	41	...	23	–
Female	10	...	–	–	...	10	–	–	–	–	3 861	20	...	15	–
Manheim township, Lancaster County	123	40	19	–	64	87	7	5	–	24	25 568	141	4	200	6
Male	45	16	...	–	23	28	–	...	–	12	11 980	78	...	109	–
Female	78	24	...	–	41	59	7	...	–	12	13 588	63	...	91	6
Manor township, Armstrong county	86	79	–	7	–	86	–	–	–	–	4 727	–	–	7	–
Male	49	49	–	...	–	49	–	–	...	–	2 338	–	–	...	–
Female	37	30	–	–	–	37	–	–	–	–	2 389	–	–	–	–
Manor township, Lancaster County	34	6	5	–	23	20	–	–	–	14	11 239	127	–	74	–
Male	14	...	...	–	...	6	–	–	–	...	5 545	58	–	58	–
Female	20	...	...	–	...	14	–	–	–	...	5 694	69	–	16	–
Marlborough township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 802	–	6	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 390	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 412	–	–	–	–
Marple township	191	57	55	41	38	185	–	–	–	6	23 028	52	–	371	–
Male	83	21	24	20	18	77	–	–	–	...	11 040	23	–	188	...
Female	108	36	31	21	20	108	–	–	–	...	11 988	29	–	183	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Marshall township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 594	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 335	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 259	–	–	–	–
Martic township	48	5	–	–	43	43	–	–	–	5	3 225	–	13	–	–
Male	12	...	–	–	12	12	–	–	–	...	1 653	–	...	–	...
Female	36	...	–	–	31	31	–	...	–	...	1 572	–	...	–	...
Maxatawny township	58	6	33	–	19	39	6	–	–	13	5 063	134	–	–	–
Male	34	...	28	–	...	28	6	–	–	...	2 339	65	–	–	...
Female	24	...	5	–	...	11	–	–	–	...	2 724	69	–	–	...
Menallen township, Fayette County	11	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	5 049	118	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 455	62	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 594	56	–	–	–
Middle Paxton township	8	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	4 677	–	6	40	9
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 357	–	...	14	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 320	–	...	26	...
Middlesex township, Butler County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 450	17	13	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	2 735	...	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	2 715	...	...	–	–
Middlesex township, Cumberland County	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	4 450	38	–	7	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 231	14	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 219	24	–	...	–
Middle Smithfield township	25	3	19	–	3	20	–	–	–	5	3 443	22	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 714	...	–	–	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 729	...	–	–	...
Middletown township, Bucks County	223	23	52	13	135	217	–	–	–	6	33 454	369	32	162	6
Male	124	...	28	...	83	124	–	–	–	...	16 436	182	11	92	...
Female	99	...	24	...	52	93	–	–	–	...	17 018	187	21	70	...
Middletown township, Delaware County	67	10	–	7	50	55	7	–	–	5	11 914	303	20	159	–
Male	49	...	–	...	37	37	7	...	–	...	5 863	215	...	76	...
Female	18	...	–	...	13	18	–	...	–	...	6 051	88	...	83	...
Milford township, Bucks County	20	–	–	5	15	15	5	–	–	–	3 987	22	5	5	6
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 921	...	...	...	...
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 066	...	...	...	...
Millcreek township, Erie County	105	10	6	–	89	99	–	–	–	6	43 591	219	9	354	25
Male	48	...	...	–	38	48	–	...	–	–	20 986	123	...	172	25
Female	57	...	...	–	51	51	–	...	–	6	22 605	96	...	182	–
Millcreek township, Lebanon County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 517	6	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 198	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 319	...	–	–	–
Monroe township, Cumberland County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 813	17	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	2 385	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	...	2 428	...	–	...	–
Monroe township, Snyder County	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3 457	–	–	7	12
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 740	–	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 717	–	–	...	...
Montgomery township, Franklin County	93	84	–	–	9	93	–	–	–	–	4 140	6	–	–	–
Male	36	27	–	–	...	36	...	–	–	–	2 127	...	–	–	–
Female	57	57	–	–	...	57	...	–	–	–	2 013	...	–	–	–
Montgomery township, Montgomery County	61	32	9	–	20	61	–	–	–	–	5 476	66	–	101	14
Male	20	16	...	–	...	20	–	–	–	...	2 672	56	–	39	...
Female	41	16	...	–	...	41	–	–	–	...	2 804	10	–	62	...
Moon township	109	5	30	35	39	109	–	–	–	–	19 987	549	30	252	8
Male	61	...	30	13	18	61	–	–	–	...	9 801	327	11	130	...
Female	48	...	–	22	21	48	–	–	–	...	10 186	222	19	122	...
Moore township	5	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	7 496	–	–	13	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 811	–	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 685	–	–	...	...
Morgan township	20	13	7	–	–	20	–	–	–	–	2 847	88	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	1 393	44	–	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	1 454	44	–	–	–
Morris township, Clearfield County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 002	–	4	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 465	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 537	–	...	–	–
Mount Carmel township	7	–	3	–	4	5	–	–	–	2	2 586	–	–	6	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 267	–	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 319	–	–	...	...
Mount Joy township, Adams County	7	–	3	–	4	3	–	–	1	3	2 493	41	–	20	3
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 276	20	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 217	21	–	...	...
Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	5 112	14	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 549	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 563	...	–	–	–
Mount Lebanon township	220	71	19	–	130	190	–	–	10	20	33 852	80	7	248	7
Male	112	24	...	–	69	87	–	...	10	...	15 590	36	...	125	...
Female	108	47	...	–	61	103	–	...	–	...	18 262	44	...	123	...
Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	18	12	2	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	3 443	2	2	8	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 710	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 733	...	...	...	–
Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	79	12	–	–	67	79	–	–	–	–	3 450	83	–	–	–
Male	51	...	–	–	39	51	–	–	–	–	1 729	33	–	–	–
Female	28	...	–	–	28	28	–	–	–	–	1 721	50	–	–	–
Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	46	4	–	–	42	42	–	–	–	4	11 761	31	7	6	–
Male	20	...	–	–	16	16	–	...	...	...	5 834	14	...	...	...
Female	26	...	–	–	26	26	–	...	...	...	5 927	17	...	...	...
Muhlenberg township	31	–	31	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	12 866	53	28	53	–
Male	31	–	31	–	–	31	–	...	–	–	6 301	19	...	12	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	6 565	34	...	41	–
Muncy Creek township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 370	–	4	19	34
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 635	–	...	...	12
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 735	–	...	...	22
Neshannock township	28	–	–	–	28	28	–	–	–	–	8 594	20	–	20	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 196	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 398	...	–	...	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Nether Providence township	51	6	25	–	20	45	6	–	–	–	11 800	734	–	140	5
Male	23	...	...	–	...	23	–	–	–	...	5 709	365	–	53	...
Female	28	...	...	–	...	22	6	–	–	...	6 091	369	–	87	...
Newberry township	65	–	–	–	65	65	–	–	–	–	9 886	55	–	32	–
Male	39	–	–	–	39	39	–	–	–	–	5 006	34	–	10	–
Female	26	–	–	–	26	26	–	–	–	–	4 880	21	–	22	–
New Britain township	63	–	6	–	57	50	–	–	–	13	7 176	64	–	112	–
Male	32	–	...	–	32	32	–	–	–	...	3 611	34	–	56	...
Female	31	–	...	–	25	18	–	–	–	...	3 565	30	–	56	...
New Garden township	726	254	463	9	–	209	6	–	–	511	3 758	287	–	19	–
Male	541	247	285	...	–	118	6	–	...	417	1 861	162	–	...	–
Female	185	7	178	...	–	91	–	–	...	94	1 897	125	–	...	–
New Hanover township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 619	–	–	–	4
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	2 311	–	–	–	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	2 308	–	–	–	...
Newport township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 989	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 296	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 693	–	–	–	–
New Sewickley township	32	–	32	–	–	16	–	–	–	16	7 308	–	–	–	–
Male	20	–	20	–	–	10	–	–	–	...	3 653	–	–	–	...
Female	12	–	12	–	–	6	–	–	–	...	3 655	–	–	–	...
Newton township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 519	2	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 246	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 273	...	–	–	–
Newtown township, Bucks County	42	3	–	2	37	37	–	–	–	5	4 392	75	–	18	–
Male	31	...	–	...	29	31	–	–	...	...	2 144	31	–	...	...
Female	11	...	–	...	8	6	–	–	...	...	2 248	44	–	...	...
Newtown township, Delaware County	26	–	6	–	20	26	–	–	–	–	11 680	24	8	37	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	5 513	...	...	11	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 167	...	–	26	–
Nockamixon township	15	–	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	2 772	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 452	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 320	–	–	–	–
Northampton township, Bucks County	131	25	37	–	69	109	–	9	–	13	27 109	49	8	89	6
Male	60	...	21	–	39	54	–	...	–	...	13 464	22	...	51	...
Female	71	...	16	–	30	55	–	...	–	...	13 645	27	...	38	...
North Beaver township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 367	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 162	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 205	–	–	–	–
North Buffalo township	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	2 815	–	–	7	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 398	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 417	–	–	...	–
North Codorus township	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	6 758	40	23	–	26
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 403	25	...	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 355	15	...	–	...
North Cornwall township	53	–	48	–	5	24	–	–	–	29	4 209	6	–	137	–
Male	28	–	23	–	...	12	...	–	–	...	2 074	...	–	81	...
Female	25	–	25	–	...	12	...	–	–	...	2 135	...	–	56	...
North Coventry township	17	–	–	–	17	6	–	–	–	11	7 037	84	–	26	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 515	41	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 522	43	–	...	...
North East township	46	28	–	–	18	46	–	–	–	–	5 704	–	–	–	–
Male	21	...	–	–	...	21	–	–	–	–	2 845	–	–	–	–
Female	25	...	–	–	...	25	–	–	–	–	2 859	–	–	–	–
North Fayette township	58	–	–	–	58	52	–	–	6	–	7 183	89	7	20	–
Male	38	–	–	–	38	38	–	...	–	–	3 593	17	...	...	–
Female	20	–	–	–	20	14	–	...	–	–	3 590	72	...	...	–
North Franklin township	24	24	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	4 427	194	–	3	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 141	68	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 286	126	...	...	–
North Huntingdon township	102	62	–	–	40	82	–	–	–	20	31 238	55	25	97	–
Male	42	29	–	–	13	28	–	...	–	...	15 391	19	...	65	...
Female	60	33	–	–	27	54	–	...	–	...	15 847	36	...	32	...
North Lebanon township	33	–	33	–	–	25	–	–	–	8	8 269	–	–	28	–
Male	20	–	20	–	–	12	–	–	–	...	4 091	–	–	...	...
Female	13	–	13	–	–	13	–	–	–	...	4 178	–	–	...	...
North Londonderry township	42	–	18	4	20	42	–	–	–	–	4 642	6	–	59	–
Male	35	–	...	...	...	35	–	–	–	–	2 258	–	–	21	–
Female	7	–	...	...	...	7	–	–	–	–	2 384	–	–	38	–
North Manheim township	8	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	3 560	6	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 728	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 832	...	–	–	–
North Middleton township	55	25	8	–	22	47	8	–	–	–	9 384	251	55	40	–
Male	14	...	...	–	...	14	–	–	–	–	4 640	169	34	8	–
Female	41	...	...	–	...	33	8	–	–	–	4 744	82	21	32	–
North Sewickley township	12	6	–	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	6 705	22	6	13	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 308	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 397	...	...	...	–
North Strabane township	35	5	–	–	30	35	–	–	–	–	8 213	242	–	–	–
Male	17	...	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	4 060	113	–	–	–
Female	18	...	–	–	13	18	–	–	–	–	4 153	129	–	–	–
North Union township, Fayette County	20	–	12	–	8	15	–	–	–	5	14 863	348	30	33	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 123	184	17	17	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 740	164	13	16	...
North Versailles township	49	14	–	–	35	26	19	–	4	–	12 028	1 156	–	57	4
Male	28	...	–	–	21	19	9	–	–	–	5 822	573	–	43	...
Female	21	...	–	–	14	7	10	–	4	...	6 206	583	–	14	...
North Whitehall township	79	12	16	–	51	73	–	–	–	6	8 711	6	5	19	–
Male	28	...	...	–	18	28	...	...	...	...	4 368	...	...	...	...
Female	51	...	...	–	33	45	...	...	...	...	4 343	...	...	...	...
Oakland township, Butler County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 767	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 400	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 367	–	–	–	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
O'Hara township	130	65	–	5	60	130	–	–	–	–	8 819	89	27	168	–
Male	73	35	–	...	33	73	–	...	–	–	4 508	83	...	102	–
Female	57	30	–	...	27	57	–	...	–	–	4 311	6	...	66	–
Old Lycoming township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 102	–	–	34	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 548	–	–	26	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 554	–	–	8	–
Otsy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 018	–	–	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 502	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 516	–	–	...	–
Paint township, Somerset County	45	21	–	–	24	45	–	–	–	–	3 562	–	27	–	–
Male	26	...	–	–	...	26	...	...	–	–	1 792	–	...	–	–
Female	19	...	–	–	...	19	–	...	–	–	1 770	–	–	–	–
Palmer township	92	–	19	16	57	92	–	–	–	–	13 649	14	–	171	–
Male	30	...	...	...	14	30	...	–	–	–	6 668	...	–	77	–
Female	62	–	...	...	43	62	...	–	–	–	6 981	...	–	94	–
Paradise township, Lancaster County	31	12	–	8	11	31	–	–	–	–	4 019	4	–	30	–
Male	13	...	–	...	...	13	...	–	–	–	1 998	...	–	15	–
Female	18	...	–	...	...	18	...	–	–	–	2 021	...	–	15	–
Paradise township, York County	2	–	2	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2 706	–	–	7	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 352	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 354	–	–	...	–
Parks township	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	2 732	270	–	–	4
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 396	131	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 336	139	–	–	...
Patterson township	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	3 216	–	–	27	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 536	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 680	–	–	...	–
Patton township	105	–	14	58	33	105	–	–	–	–	6 967	160	–	167	10
Male	54	–	...	29	16	54	–	–	–	...	3 630	60	–	84	...
Female	51	–	...	29	17	51	–	–	–	...	3 337	100	–	83	...
Peach Bottom township	8	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–	2 614	63	–	5	2
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 323	34	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 291	29	–	...	...
Penn township, Butler County	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5 142	41	26	5	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 591	25	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 551	16	...	...	–
Penn township, Lancaster County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 812	–	–	53	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 844	–	–	27	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 968	–	–	26	–
Penn township, Perry County	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	2 840	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 380	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 460	–	–	–	–
Penn township, Snyder County	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	2 931	106	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 597	43	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 334	63	–	–	–
Penn township, Westmoreland County	117	53	–	–	64	111	–	–	–	6	15 966	31	–	39	–
Male	35	6	–	–	29	35	–	–	–	...	7 894	20	–	27	...
Female	82	47	–	–	35	76	–	–	–	...	8 072	11	–	12	...
Penn township, York County	57	36	11	–	10	5	–	–	10	42	9 105	–	–	18	12
Male	25	14	...	–	...	5	–	–	...	20	4 484	–	–	...	–
Female	32	22	...	–	...	–	–	–	...	22	4 621	–	–	–	12
Penn Hills township	269	54	34	22	159	240	5	17	–	7	50 551	6 480	13	293	26
Male	140	54	11	...	63	128	–	5	–	7	24 593	3 144	–	156	21
Female	129	–	23	...	96	112	5	12	–	–	25 958	3 336	13	137	5
Pennsbury township	4	–	–	2	2	4	–	–	–	–	2 584	5	1	10	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 230	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 354	...	...	...	–
Pequea township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 547	3	7	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	1 740	...	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	–	1 807	–	...	–	–
Perkiomen township	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	3 252	–	7	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 619	–	...	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 633	–	...	–	–
Perry township, Fayette County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 038	81	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 515	41	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 523	40	–	–	–
Peters township, Franklin County	44	44	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	–	3 953	63	–	–	–
Male	14	14	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	1 944	34	–	–	–
Female	30	30	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	2 009	29	–	–	–
Peters township, Washington County	21	16	–	–	5	21	–	–	–	–	12 964	29	5	85	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 413	...	...	42	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	6 551	...	...	43	–
Pine township, Allegheny County	49	49	–	–	–	49	–	–	–	–	3 841	18	–	–	–
Male	19	19	–	–	–	19	...	–	–	–	1 924	...	–	–	–
Female	30	30	–	–	–	30	...	–	–	–	1 917	...	–	–	–
Pine township, Mercer County	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	7	5 546	106	–	51	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 855	39	–	26	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 691	67	–	25	...
Pine Creek township, Clinton County	33	–	–	–	33	33	–	–	–	–	1 030	37	–	–	–
Male	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	1 509	12	–	–	–
Female	27	–	–	–	27	27	–	–	–	–	1 521	25	–	–	–
Pine Grove township	80	80	–	–	–	73	–	–	7	–	3 441	–	–	–	–
Male	41	41	–	–	–	41	–	–	...	–	1 706	–	–	...	–
Female	39	39	–	–	–	32	–	–	...	–	1 735	–	–	...	–
Pine Grove township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 570	–	6	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 278	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 292	–	...	–	–
Pittston township	16	16	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	3 595	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 736	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 859	–	–	–	–
Plainfield township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 825	8	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	2 375	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	2 450	...	–	–	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Plains township	50	6	–	–	44	44	–	–	–	6	11 231	40	–	17	–
Male	23	...	–	–	23	23	–	–	...	...	5 136	14	–	...	–
Female	27	...	–	–	21	21	–	–	...	...	6 095	26	–	...	...
Pleasant township	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2 577	–	–	1	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 312	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 265	–	–	...	–
Plumstead township	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	5 112	–	–	36	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 582	–	–	14	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 530	–	–	22	–
Plymouth township, Montgomery County	170	80	5	16	69	165	–	–	–	5	16 090	466	6	436	–
Male	79	36	...	...	31	74	–	...	–	...	7 871	230	...	203	...
Female	91	44	...	...	38	91	–	...	–	...	8 219	236	...	233	...
Pocono township	27	–	21	–	6	27	–	–	–	–	5 206	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 590	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	2 616	–	–	–	–
Point township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 334	4	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 638	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 696	...	–	–	–
Polk township, Monroe County	21	–	13	–	8	19	–	–	–	2	3 239	2	–	3	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 625	...	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 614	...	–	...	...
Portage township, Cambria County	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	4 485	16	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 248	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 237	...	–	–	–
Porter township, Schuylkill County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 579	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 235	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 344	–	–	–	–
Potter township, Centre County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 632	7	–	4	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 323	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 309	...	–	...	–
Providence township	20	8	7	–	5	13	–	–	–	7	4 704	38	–	19	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 361	15	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 343	23	–	...	...
Pulaski township, Lawrence County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 147	42	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 057	14	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 090	28	–	–	–
Pymatuning township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 828	14	8	14	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 896	...	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	1 932	...	...	...	–
Quincy township	22	22	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	5 732	38	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 713	19	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 019	19	–	–	–
Raccoon township	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	3 092	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 546	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 546	–	–	–	–
Radnor township	483	40	72	198	173	395	–	6	38	44	25 793	1 069	28	303	–
Male	215	18	43	75	79	149	–	–	27	39	12 355	512	19	164	–
Female	268	22	29	123	94	246	–	6	11	5	13 438	557	9	139	–
Ralpho township	7	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	3 073	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 485	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	1 588	–	–	–	–
Rapho township	37	11	11	–	15	13	–	–	–	24	7 059	37	10	14	–
Male	17	...	...	–	...	6	–	...	...	...	3 555	12	...	...	...
Female	20	...	...	–	...	7	–	...	...	...	3 504	25	...	...	...
Rayne township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 207	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 566	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 641	–	–	–	–
Reading township	17	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–	2 638	–	–	5	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 331	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 307	–	–	...	–
Redstone township	27	27	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–	6 907	709	10	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 328	331	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 579	378	...	...	–
Reserve township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 252	54	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 049	26	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 203	28	–	–	–
Richland township, Allegheny County	23	–	–	–	23	23	–	–	–	–	7 603	80	–	43	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 787	52	–	26	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 816	28	–	17	–
Richland township, Bucks County	31	–	–	–	31	31	–	–	–	–	6 213	18	4	20	–
Male	3	–	–	–	3	3	...	...	...	–	3 159	...	...	...	–
Female	28	–	–	–	28	28	...	...	...	–	3 054	...	...	...	–
Richland township, Cambria County	67	27	8	2	30	64	–	–	–	3	12 664	129	6	69	5
Male	41	...	...	...	22	38	–	...	–	...	6 175	57	...	26	...
Female	26	...	...	...	8	26	–	...	–	...	6 489	72	...	43	...
Richmond township, Berks County	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	3 197	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 638	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 559	–	–	–	–
Ridgway township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 777	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 411	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 366	–	–	–	–
Ridley township	224	32	7	–	185	193	–	–	25	6	32 539	757	–	245	6
Male	124	19	...	–	98	99	–	–	25	...	15 824	387	–	112	...
Female	100	13	...	–	87	94	–	–	–	...	16 715	370	–	133	...
Robeson township	29	–	29	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	4 692	8	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 384	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 308	...	–	–	–
Robinson township, Allegheny County	65	30	–	–	35	56	–	–	9	–	9 234	63	6	48	–
Male	28	14	–	–	14	19	–	...	9	–	4 587	16	...	29	–
Female	37	16	–	–	21	37	–	...	–	–	4 647	47	...	19	–
Rochester township	5	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	3 328	89	–	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 631	24	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 697	65	–	...	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Ross township, Allegheny County	54	35	–	–	19	54	–	–	–	–	34 373	285	35	348	7
Male	32	19	–	–	...	32	–	–	–	...	16 289	135	16	161	...
Female	22	16	–	–	...	22	–	–	–	...	18 084	150	19	187	...
Rostraver township	72	45	–	–	27	72	–	–	–	–	11 042	310	–	6	–
Male	38	22	–	–	...	38	–	–	–	–	5 476	205	–	–	–
Female	34	23	–	–	...	34	–	–	...	–	5 566	105	–	...	–
Ruscombmanor township	19	6	9	–	4	2	–	–	2	15	2 523	2	–	2	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 287	...	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 236	...	–	...	...
Rush township, Centre County	8	–	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	3 426	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 634	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 792	–	–	–	–
Rush township, Schuylkill County	22	5	–	–	17	17	–	–	5	–	3 360	–	–	21	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 637	–	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 723	–	–	...	...
Saltsburg township, Crawford County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 688	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 348	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 340	–	–	–	–
St. Thomas township	48	17	5	–	26	48	–	–	–	–	5 596	11	23	33	–
Male	27	...	...	–	...	27	...	...	–	–	2 794	...	...	12	–
Female	21	...	...	–	...	21	...	–	–	–	2 802	...	–	21	–
Salem township, Luzerne County	27	–	8	–	19	27	–	–	–	–	4 439	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 177	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 262	–	–	–	–
Salem township, Wayne County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 533	–	–	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 295	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 238	–	–	...	–
Salem township, Westmoreland County	44	–	6	–	38	23	–	–	–	21	7 346	205	5	32	–
Male	21	–	...	–	21	11	–	...	–	...	3 623	125	...	13	...
Female	23	–	...	–	17	12	–	...	–	...	3 723	80	...	19	...
Salisbury township, Lancaster County	119	36	56	–	27	119	–	–	–	–	6 882	98	14	–	13
Male	66	18	36	–	...	66	–	...	–	–	3 422	46	...	–	...
Female	53	18	20	–	...	53	–	...	–	...	3 460	52	...	–	...
Salisbury township, Lehigh County	82	13	38	–	31	67	4	–	–	11	11 990	149	–	38	–
Male	55	...	27	–	18	46	4	–	–	...	5 904	104	–	13	...
Female	27	...	11	–	13	21	–	–	–	...	6 086	45	–	25	...
Saltlick township	11	11	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	3 230	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 629	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 601	–	–	–	–
Sandy township	22	16	–	–	6	22	–	–	–	–	7 548	–	–	30	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 715	–	–	25	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 833	–	–	5	–
Schuylkill township, Chester County	37	19	–	10	8	37	–	–	–	–	5 883	32	7	28	6
Male	10	...	–	...	...	10	–	...	...	...	2 947	18	–	...	...
Female	27	...	–	...	...	27	–	...	...	...	2 936	14	–	...	...
Scott township, Allegheny County	61	19	–	–	42	49	–	–	12	–	19 870	220	5	250	7
Male	38	...	–	–	31	26	–	...	12	...	9 098	83	...	128	...
Female	23	...	–	–	11	23	–	...	–	...	10 772	137	...	122	...
Scott township, Columbia County	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	3 879	24	6	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 915	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 964	...	–	–	–
Scott township, Lackawanna County	11	–	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	11	4 561	30	16	6	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 234	15	...	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 327	15	...	...	...
Sewickley township	10	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–	–	6 926	97	42	20	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 398	40	12	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 528	57	30	...	–
Shade township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 530	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 774	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 756	–	–	–	–
Shaler township	130	49	6	6	69	98	–	–	32	–	33 323	33	–	208	–
Male	71	29	...	...	42	51	–	–	20	–	16 084	22	–	131	–
Female	59	20	...	...	27	47	–	–	12	–	17 239	11	–	77	–
Sheffield township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 531	6	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 265	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	1 266	...	–	–	–
Shenango township, Lawrence County	70	65	–	–	5	34	–	–	–	36	7 774	89	5	–	–
Male	35	35	–	–	...	14	–	...	–	21	3 908	84	...	–	–
Female	35	30	–	–	...	20	–	...	–	15	3 866	5	...	–	–
Shenango township, Mercer County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 203	166	–	30	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 079	90	–	17	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 124	76	–	13	–
Shippen township, Cameron County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 758	–	6	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 373	–	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	1 385	–	...	–	–
Shippensburg township	21	6	–	–	15	15	6	–	–	–	9 993	96	8	12	6
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 828	26	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 165	70	...	...	...
Shrewsbury township, York County	46	14	25	7	–	40	6	–	–	–	4 472	7	–	26	–
Male	34	...	...	...	–	28	...	–	...	–	2 255	...	–	...	–
Female	12	...	...	...	–	12	...	–	...	–	2 217	...	–	...	–
Silver Spring township	21	9	–	–	12	21	–	–	–	–	7 042	–	7	78	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 457	–	...	33	–
Female	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 585	–	–	45	–
Skippack township	126	6	62	13	45	23	67	–	7	29	4 340	1 319	7	–	–
Male	105	...	62	...	24	23	46	...	...	...	2 346	1 319	...	...	...
Female	21	...	–	...	21	–	21	...	...	...	1 994	–	...	...	...
Slippery Rock township, Butler County	32	14	8	–	10	21	–	–	–	11	4 406	145	11	6	7
Male	16	...	...	–	...	13	–	...	–	...	2 246	115	...	...	...
Female	16	...	...	–	...	8	–	...	–	...	2 160	30	...	...	...
Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	18	–	–	–	18	18	–	–	–	–	3 216	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 657	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 559	–	–	–	–

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Smith township	188	14	–	–	174	182	–	–	–	6	5 239	156	–	–	–
Male	96	...	–	–	88	96	–	–	–	...	2 569	79	–	–	...
Female	92	...	–	–	86	86	–	–	–	...	2 670	77	–	–	...
Smithfield township, Monroe County	81	–	53	28	–	81	–	–	–	–	3 354	11	–	20	–
Male	49	–	29	...	–	49	...	–	...	–	1 655	...	–	...	–
Female	32	–	24	...	–	32	...	–	...	–	1 699	...	–	...	–
Snyder township, Blair County	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	3 441	–	9	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 742	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 699	–	...	–	–
Snyder township, Jefferson County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 626	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 342	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 284	–	–	–	–
Solebury township	19	5	7	–	7	19	–	–	–	–	4 787	21	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 466	...	–	–	–
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 321	...	–	–	–
Somerset township, Somerset County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8 416	26	–	6	9
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	4 151	–	–	...	...
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	4 265	...	–	...	...
Somerset township, Washington County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 140	5	5	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	1 584	...	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	–	–	1 556	...	...	–	–
South Abington township	53	–	11	20	22	31	22	–	–	–	6 175	12	7	106	–
Male	38	–	...	...	...	27	11	...	–	–	2 976	–	...	49	–
Female	15	–	...	...	...	4	11	...	–	–	3 199	12	...	57	–
Southampton township, Cumberland County	11	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	2 994	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 513	–	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 481	–	–	–	...
Southampton township, Franklin County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 579	25	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	2 278	...	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	2 301	...	–	–	–
South Annville township	14	–	7	–	7	14	–	–	–	–	2 776	–	–	2	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 401	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 375	–	–	...	–
South Beaver township	18	6	–	–	12	16	–	–	–	2	2 857	37	8	12	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 396	20	...	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 461	17	...	...	...
South Buffalo township	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	2 630	–	–	2	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 385	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 245	–	–	...	–
South Fayette township	45	26	6	–	13	13	20	–	–	12	9 094	512	20	36	–
Male	31	...	...	–	...	5	20	...	–	...	4 428	242	...	18	...
Female	14	...	...	–	...	8	–	...	–	...	4 666	270	...	18	...
South Franklin township	33	15	–	–	18	33	–	–	–	–	3 515	–	–	–	–
Male	5	...	–	–	...	5	–	–	–	–	1 708	–	–	–	–
Female	28	...	–	–	...	28	–	–	–	–	1 807	–	–	–	–
South Hanover township	6	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	4 028	5	–	7	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 009	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 019	...	–	...	–
South Heidelberg township	29	6	16	–	7	6	–	–	–	23	3 306	12	8	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 663	–	–	–	...
Female	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 643	...	–	–	...
South Huntingdon township	28	28	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	6	6 250	88	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 101	40	–	–	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 149	48	–	–	...
South Lebanon township	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	7 345	69	–	19	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 867	69	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 478	–	–	...	–
South Londonderry township	7	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	3 744	6	20	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 853	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 891	–	...	–	–
South Middleton township	5	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	8 864	5	–	67	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	4 417	...	–	11	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 447	...	–	56	...
South Park township	73	14	17	–	42	73	–	–	–	–	12 840	558	–	56	8
Male	19	...	...	–	19	19	–	–	–	...	6 426	258	–	28	...
Female	54	...	...	–	23	54	–	–	–	–	6 414	300	–	28	–
South Pymatuning township	12	4	–	–	8	12	–	–	–	–	3 018	–	–	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 519	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 499	–	–	...	–
South Strabane township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7 269	107	6	7	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 432	48	...	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 837	59	...	...	–
South Union township	47	21	21	–	5	21	13	–	5	8	10 622	340	–	24	–
Male	21	...	...	–	...	8	–	–	...	...	4 993	145	–	...	...
Female	26	...	...	–	...	13	13	–	...	...	5 629	195	–	...	...
South Whitehall township	122	–	83	21	18	73	–	–	–	49	15 620	48	–	129	–
Male	69	–	52	...	...	40	–	–	–	29	7 479	36	–	59	–
Female	53	–	31	...	...	33	–	–	–	20	8 141	12	–	70	–
Spring township, Berks County	59	13	5	–	41	51	–	–	–	8	16 719	138	5	248	24
Male	33	...	...	–	20	25	–	...	–	8	8 088	82	...	115	10
Female	26	...	...	–	21	26	–	...	–	–	8 631	56	...	133	14
Spring township, Centre County	7	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	–	–	4 967	10	7	13	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 475	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 492	...	...	...	–
Springettsbury township	57	24	–	–	33	50	–	–	7	–	19 423	180	7	20	–
Male	31	...	–	–	21	24	–	...	...	–	9 177	110	...	...	–
Female	26	...	–	–	12	26	–	...	...	–	10 246	70	...	...	–
Springfield township, Bucks County	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	4 790	22	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 362	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 428	...	–	–	–
Springfield township, Delaware County	115	30	27	7	51	99	–	–	–	16	24 790	59	7	355	–
Male	55	15	...	...	30	44	–	...	–	...	11 897	28	...	192	...
Female	60	15	...	...	21	55	–	...	–	...	12 893	31	...	163	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Springfield township, Erie County	31	18	13	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	3 341	–	23	–	–
Male	16	...	...	–	–	16	–	...	–	–	1 689	–	...	–	–
Female	15	...	...	–	–	15	–	...	–	–	1 652	–	...	–	–
Springfield township, Fayette County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 865	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 394	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 471	–	–	–	–
Springfield township, Montgomery County	60	–	–	18	42	54	6	–	–	–	19 615	504	5	160	–
Male	32	–	–	...	26	32	–	...	–	–	9 100	219	...	85	–
Female	28	–	–	...	16	22	6	...	–	–	10 515	285	...	75	–
Springfield township, York County	7	4	3	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	3 465	2	10	20	2
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 751	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 714	...	...	...	...
Spring Garden township	55	6	–	25	24	55	–	–	–	–	10 904	90	7	63	8
Male	20	...	–	...	...	20	–	...	–	...	5 124	64	...	24	...
Female	35	...	–	...	...	35	–	...	–	...	5 780	26	...	39	...
Springhill township, Fayette County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 859	42	–	5	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 383	27	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	1 476	15	–	...	–
Stonycreek township, Cambria County	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	4 369	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 154	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 215	–	–	–	–
Stowe township	9	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	9 142	44	–	7	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 250	18	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 892	26	–	...	–
Strabane township	12	–	6	–	6	12	–	–	–	–	4 207	–	21	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 019	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 188	–	...	–	–
Strasburg township	15	–	15	–	–	10	–	–	–	5	3 173	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 623	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 550	–	–	–	...
Stroud township	63	–	58	–	5	36	–	–	–	27	8 841	114	13	20	–
Male	29	–	29	–	–	11	–	–	–	...	4 304	65	...	...	...
Female	34	–	29	–	–	25	–	–	–	...	4 537	49	...	...	...
Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	41	23	6	–	12	35	–	–	–	6	3 161	–	–	–	–
Male	23	...	...	–	...	23	–	–	–	...	1 626	–	–	–	...
Female	18	...	...	–	...	12	–	–	–	...	1 535	–	–	–	...
Summerhill township, Cambria County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 632	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 307	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 325	–	–	–	–
Summit township, Butler County	26	14	–	–	12	26	–	–	–	–	4 599	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 338	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 261	–	–	–	–
Summit township, Erie County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5 370	–	–	11	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 712	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 658	–	–	...	–
Summit township, Somerset County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 490	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 217	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 273	–	–	–	–
Susquehanna township, Cambria County	13	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	2 712	–	–	4	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 392	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 320	–	–	...	–
Susquehanna township, Dauphin County	178	58	57	15	48	81	29	–	–	68	15 693	1 999	19	100	45
Male	65	37	11	...	10	29	10	...	–	26	7 392	1 018	...	49	19
Female	113	21	46	...	38	52	19	...	–	42	8 301	981	...	51	26
Swatara township, Dauphin County	197	79	104	6	8	152	5	–	–	40	17 044	1 387	15	139	14
Male	124	51	65	...	...	84	–	...	–	40	8 003	715	...	67	7
Female	73	28	39	...	...	68	5	...	–	–	9 041	672	...	72	7
Swatara township, Lebanon County	26	20	6	–	–	20	–	–	–	6	3 401	–	–	16	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 665	–	–	...	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 736	–	–	...	...
Thornbury township, Delaware County	5	–	–	–	5	–	5	–	–	–	2 420	1 218	10	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 269	810	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 151	408	...	–	–
Tinicum township, Bucks County	35	6	–	–	29	35	–	–	–	–	3 445	44	–	9	–
Male	18	...	–	–	...	18	–	–	–	–	1 791	23	–	...	–
Female	17	...	–	–	...	17	–	–	–	–	1 654	21	–	...	–
Tinicum township, Delaware County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 279	–	6	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 088	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	2 191	–	–	...	–
Tobyhanna township	55	–	8	–	47	55	–	–	–	–	3 192	–	–	15	–
Male	27	–	–	–	19	27	–	–	–	–	1 553	–	–	...	–
Female	28	–	...	–	28	28	–	–	–	–	1 639	–	–	...	–
Towamencin township	82	–	35	–	47	82	–	–	–	–	10 637	142	–	251	–
Male	49	–	35	–	14	49	–	–	–	–	5 270	73	–	118	–
Female	33	–	–	–	33	33	–	–	–	–	5 367	69	–	133	–
Tredyffrin township	214	33	61	10	110	195	8	–	–	11	21 505	1 073	–	313	16
Male	105	16	39	...	46	105	–	–	–	...	10 478	512	–	168	...
Female	109	17	22	–	64	90	8	–	–	41	11 027	561	–	145	...
Tulpehocken township	120	40	50	–	30	70	9	–	–	41	2 417	31	1	–	–
Male	92	32	43	–	17	52	4	...	–	36	1 243	29	...	–	–
Female	28	8	7	–	13	18	5	–	–	5	1 174	2	–	–	–
Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	18	–	7	–	11	11	–	–	–	7	4 299	49	–	33	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 221	36	–	6	...
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 078	13	–	27	...
Union township, Berks County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 815	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 417	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 398	–	–	–	–
Union township, Lawrence County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6 282	222	7	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 130	87	...	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 152	135	...	–	–
Union township, Lebanon County	8	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	8	2 672	21	–	16	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 340	...	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 332	...	–	...	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Union township, Mifflin County	16	–	–	–	16	16	–	–	–	–	3 017	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 436	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 581	–	–	–	–
Union township, Washington County	97	15	17	–	65	97	–	–	–	–	6 540	–	24	–	10
Male	49	...	...	–	40	49	–	...	...	...	3 179	–	...	–	...
Female	48	...	...	–	25	48	–	...	–	...	3 361	–	...	–	...
Unity township	18	–	–	–	18	11	–	–	–	7	19 783	49	–	108	6
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	10 044	45	–	79	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	9 739	4	–	29	...
Upper Allen township	57	–	21	11	25	32	5	–	–	20	10 294	72	6	90	14
Male	18	–	...	...	...	7	5	...	–	6	4 982	34	...	41	8
Female	39	–	...	...	...	25	–	...	–	14	5 312	38	...	49	6
Upper Augusta township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 706	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 350	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 356	–	–	–	–
Upper Chichester township	56	–	12	38	6	42	–	–	–	14	13 064	1 181	23	53	–
Male	20	–	...	8	...	15	–	...	–	...	6 381	498	...	11	...
Female	36	–	...	30	...	27	–	...	–	...	6 683	683	...	42	...
Upper Darby township	487	89	95	94	209	371	–	–	5	111	81 128	1 149	68	1 111	56
Male	222	42	51	34	95	177	–	–	–	45	37 529	528	40	590	36
Female	265	47	44	60	114	194	–	–	5	66	43 599	621	28	521	20
Upper Dublin township	130	24	5	77	24	116	5	–	9	–	20 905	1 025	14	259	15
Male	39	...	...	20	...	34	5	...	–	...	10 365	444	...	134	...
Female	91	...	...	57	...	82	–	...	9	...	10 540	581	...	125	...
Upper Gwynedd township	112	25	26	–	61	96	16	–	–	–	8 624	308	6	419	18
Male	78	...	...	–	41	62	16	...	–	–	4 191	143	...	161	...
Female	34	...	...	–	20	34	–	...	–	...	4 433	165	...	258	...
Upper Hanover township	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	3 858	–	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 936	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 922	–	–	...	–
Upper Leacock township	48	13	35	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	6 437	15	14	55	–
Male	36	...	28	–	–	36	...	...	–	–	3 119	...	...	31	–
Female	12	...	7	–	–	12	...	...	–	–	3 318	...	...	24	–
Upper Macungie township	48	21	17	10	–	33	7	–	8	–	7 281	67	4	46	–
Male	13	...	...	...	–	6	7	...	–	–	3 703	17	...	13	–
Female	35	...	...	...	–	27	–	...	8	–	3 578	50	...	33	–
Upper Makefield township	16	16	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	4 545	–	10	6	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 270	–	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 275	–	...	...	–
Upper Merion township	267	22	88	27	130	228	–	–	6	33	24 423	638	27	771	12
Male	177	...	56	...	92	148	–	...	6	23	11 860	284	...	393	12
Female	90	...	32	...	38	80	–	...	–	10	12 563	354	...	378	–
Upper Milford township	38	32	6	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	4 932	–	19	24	–
Male	23	23	...	–	–	23	–	...	–	–	2 478	–	...	...	–
Female	15	9	...	–	–	15	–	...	–	–	2 454	–	...	...	–
Upper Moreland township	181	74	67	6	34	163	–	–	–	18	24 939	494	23	230	7
Male	98	48	27	...	23	80	–	...	–	...	12 022	231	...	113	...
Female	83	26	40	...	11	83	–	...	–	...	12 917	263	...	117	...
Upper Mount Bethel township	11	–	5	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	4 213	12	15	–	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 042	...	...	–	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 171	...	...	–	–
Upper Nazareth township	9	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	3 328	5	–	34	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 407	...	–	21	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 921	...	–	13	–
Upper Paxton township	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3 416	8	–	6	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 642	...	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 774	...	–	...	–
Upper Pottsgrove township	41	–	–	–	41	41	–	–	–	–	2 721	31	–	–	–
Male	15	–	–	–	15	15	–	–	–	–	1 386	12	–	–	–
Female	26	–	–	–	26	26	–	–	–	–	1 335	19	–	–	–
Upper Providence township, Delaware County	117	6	36	–	75	107	10	–	–	–	9 060	258	8	34	–
Male	51	...	26	–	25	45	6	...	–	–	4 495	122	...	19	–
Female	66	...	10	–	50	62	4	...	–	–	4 565	136	...	15	–
Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	105	–	13	56	36	105	–	–	–	–	9 128	206	7	105	–
Male	47	–	...	22	19	47	–	...	–	–	4 455	94	...	20	–
Female	58	–	...	34	17	58	–	...	–	–	4 673	112	...	85	–
Upper St. Clair township	86	33	–	–	53	86	–	–	–	–	18 706	36	30	155	10
Male	20	13	–	–	7	20	–	–	–	...	9 290	13	10	79	...
Female	66	20	–	–	46	66	–	–	–	...	9 416	23	20	76	...
Upper Saucon township	6	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	9 531	34	–	43	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 715	5	–	29	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 816	29	–	14	...
Upper Southampton township	13	–	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	–	15 549	108	–	136	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 616	55	–	70	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	7 933	53	–	66	–
Upper Yoder township	47	38	–	–	9	45	–	–	–	2	6 019	25	2	18	2
Male	30	28	–	–	...	28	...	...	–	...	2 949	...	...	...	...
Female	17	10	–	–	...	17	...	...	–	...	3 070	...	...	...	...
Uwchlan township	56	28	10	–	18	56	–	–	–	–	8 099	137	–	65	7
Male	31	...	...	–	...	31	–	–	–	...	3 976	82	–	32	...
Female	25	...	...	–	...	25	–	–	–	...	4 123	55	–	33	...
Valley township, Chester County	90	20	48	10	12	49	–	–	–	41	2 208	1 294	6	–	–
Male	55	...	23	...	...	14	–	...	–	41	1 096	659	...	–	–
Female	35	...	25	...	...	35	–	...	–	–	1 112	635	...	–	–
Vernon township	7	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	6 220	26	16	79	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 061	...	...	25	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	3 159	...	...	54	–
Walker township, Centre County	11	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	2 671	2	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 357	...	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 314	...	–	–	–
Warminster township	846	57	697	20	72	140	6	21	–	679	34 071	449	45	88	41
Male	394	18	339	...	26	58	–	6	–	330	16 857	214	30	43	19
Female	452	39	358	...	46	82	6	15	–	349	17 214	235	15	45	22

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin										Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race									
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Warrington township, Bucks County	94	–	13	–	81	89	–	–	5	–	10 476	100	–	23	11
Male	47	–	...	–	34	47	–	–	...	...	5 251	71	–	...	...
Female	47	–	...	–	47	42	–	–	...	...	5 225	29	–	...	...
Warrington township, York County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 549	–	–	11	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 797	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 752	–	–	...	–
Warwick township, Lancaster County	204	–	20	–	184	204	–	–	–	–	7 978	5	13	6	7
Male	81	–	...	–	75	81	...	...	...	...	4 055	...	...	...	...
Female	123	–	...	–	109	123	...	...	...	...	3 923	...	...	...	...
Washington township, Berks County	9	9	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	2 559	–	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 316	–	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 243	–	–	–	–
Washington township, Erie County	18	2	10	6	–	18	–	–	–	–	3 510	14	5	16	4
Male	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 791	...	...	...	...
Female	...	...	...	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 719	...	...	...	...
Washington township, Fayette County	12	12	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	4 969	93	–	–	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 411	45	–	–	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 558	48	–	–	–
Washington township, Franklin County	9	–	–	–	9	9	–	–	–	–	9 489	51	–	62	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 707	39	–	23	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	4 782	12	–	39	–
Washington township, Lehigh County	26	–	–	–	26	26	–	–	–	–	5 121	–	–	5	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 587	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 534	–	–	...	–
Washington township, Northampton County	21	–	17	–	4	21	–	–	–	–	3 172	–	5	7	–
Male	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 567	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 605	–	...	...	–
Washington township, Westmoreland County	52	5	–	–	47	52	–	–	–	–	6 809	45	–	–	–
Male	31	...	–	–	31	31	–	–	–	–	3 359	22	–	–	–
Female	21	...	–	–	16	21	–	–	–	–	3 450	23	–	–	–
Waterford township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 869	3	–	2	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 461	...	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...	–	1 408	...	–	...	–
Wayne township, Lawrence County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 041	89	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 542	24	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 499	65	–	–	–
Wayne township, Schuylkill County	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 565	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 808	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 757	–	–	–	–
West Bradford township	59	24	7	–	28	59	–	–	–	–	6 936	272	–	70	6
Male	45	...	...	–	...	45	–	–	–	...	3 554	164	–	26	...
Female	14	...	...	–	...	14	–	–	–	...	3 382	108	–	44	...
West Brandywine township	35	5	–	–	30	14	–	–	–	21	3 853	154	–	17	9
Male	22	...	–	–	17	7	–	–	...	15	1 951	58	–	...	9
Female	13	...	–	–	13	7	–	–	...	6	1 902	96	–	...	–
West Brunswick township	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	–	–	–	2 504	–	–	5	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 267	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 237	–	–	...	–
West Caln township	23	–	23	–	–	6	–	–	–	17	4 832	97	–	6	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 455	25	–	...	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 377	72	–	...	...
West Chillisquaque township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 372	–	6	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 696	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 676	–	–	...	–
West Cocalico township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 941	–	–	7	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 499	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 442	–	–	...	–
West Deer township	42	–	25	–	17	42	–	–	–	–	10 766	44	–	45	–
Male	14	–	...	–	...	14	–	–	–	–	5 356	19	–	25	–
Female	28	–	...	–	...	28	–	–	–	–	5 410	25	–	20	–
West Donegal township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4 831	–	22	6	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 286	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 545	–	–	...	–
West Earl township	62	–	27	–	35	62	–	–	–	–	5 465	–	–	25	–
Male	32	–	...	–	19	32	–	–	–	–	2 666	–	–	...	–
Female	30	–	...	–	16	30	–	–	–	–	2 799	–	–	...	–
West Goshen township	163	42	43	6	72	105	–	–	5	53	14 889	872	–	235	5
Male	50	8	24	...	18	26	–	–	–	24	7 269	420	–	143	5
Female	113	34	19	...	54	79	–	–	5	29	7 620	452	–	92	–
West Hanover township	36	5	19	–	12	36	–	–	–	–	6 026	45	–	8	–
Male	25	...	...	–	...	25	–	–	...	–	3 022	19	–	...	–
Female	11	...	...	–	...	11	–	–	...	–	3 004	26	–	...	–
West Hempfield township	101	18	–	36	47	84	6	–	–	11	8 071	38	4	25	–
Male	48	...	–	24	18	43	–	...	...	...	3 893	21	...	...	...
Female	53	...	–	12	29	41	6	...	...	...	4 178	17	...	...	12
West Lampeter township	54	5	49	–	–	15	–	–	–	39	6 681	61	6	22	12
Male	41	...	36	–	–	15	–	...	...	26	3 248	30	...	...	7
Female	13	...	13	–	–	–	–	...	...	13	3 433	31	...	...	5
West Mahanoy township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 811	–	–	16	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 858	–	–	...	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	...	–	1 953	–	–	...	–
West Manchester township	50	–	15	–	35	40	–	–	5	5	12 454	108	32	84	–
Male	15	–	...	–	–	10	–	–	–	...	6 139	49	19	34	...
Female	35	–	...	–	35	30	–	–	5	...	6 315	59	13	50	...
West Manheim township	5	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–	3 672	8	–	1	2
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 854	...	–	...	...
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 818	...	–	...	...
West Mead township	43	43	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	8	5 429	98	–	20	–
Male	20	20	–	–	–	20	–	–	...	...	2 688	52	–	...	...
Female	23	23	–	–	–	15	–	–	...	...	2 741	46	–	...	...
West Norriton township	66	35	–	24	7	42	12	–	–	12	13 339	534	7	80	8
Male	35	29	–	...	...	17	6	...	–	...	6 484	301	...	36	...
Female	31	6	–	...	...	25	6	...	–	...	6 855	233	...	44	...

Table 59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Spanish origin									Not of Spanish origin				
		Type				Race								
	Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
West Penn township	55	8	39	–	8	30	25	–	–	–	3 246	–	–	40	–
Male	19	...	19	–	...	10	...	–	–	–	1 677	...	–	20	–
Female	36	...	20	–	...	20	...	–	–	–	1 569	...	–	20	–
West Pennsboro township	22	–	–	–	22	22	–	–	–	–	4 281	9	–	17	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 146	–	–	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 135	–	–	...	–
West Pottsgrove township	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–	4 036	203	–	25	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 922	121	–	19	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 114	82	–	6	–
West Providence township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 361	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 674	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 687	–	–	–	–
West Rockhill township	10	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	3 762	4	–	–	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 858	...	–	–	...
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 904	...	–	–	...
West Salem township	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1	3 815	39	–	7	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 831	27	–	...	...
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 984	12	–	...	...
Westtown township	27	–	–	12	15	21	–	–	–	6	6 506	141	–	100	–
Male	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 300	64	–	51	...
Female	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3 206	77	–	49	...
West Wheatfield township	2	2	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	2 694	–	–	3	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 341	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 353	–	–	...	–
West Whiteland township	77	–	15	9	53	70	7	–	–	–	9 039	351	12	83	19
Male	50	–	...	...	34	43	7	...	–	–	4 600	206	...	36	...
Female	27	–	...	...	19	27	–	...	–	–	4 439	145	...	47	...
Wharton township, Fayette County	29	–	–	–	29	29	–	–	–	–	3 276	–	–	–	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 684	–	–	–	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 592	–	–	–	–
White township, Indiana County	55	25	–	6	24	51	4	–	–	–	12 705	311	38	37	31
Male	34	...	–	...	...	30	4	–	–	–	6 277	162	25	18	–
Female	21	...	–	...	...	21	–	–	–	–	6 428	149	13	19	31
White Deer township	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	3 724	–	–	–	–
Male	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 856	–	–	–	–
Female	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 868	–	–	–	–
Whitehall township	238	11	107	31	89	205	–	–	–	33	20 923	186	6	179	6
Male	115	...	58	5	52	95	–	...	–	20	10 168	96	...	80	6
Female	123	...	49	26	37	110	–	...	–	13	10 755	90	...	99	–
Whitemarsh township	66	–	–	7	59	66	–	–	–	–	14 756	51	10	218	–
Male	29	–	–	...	22	29	–	...	–	–	7 106	25	...	116	–
Female	37	–	–	...	37	37	–	...	–	–	7 650	26	...	102	–
Whitpain township	59	–	15	13	31	44	15	–	–	–	10 761	650	13	289	–
Male	21	–	...	...	14	14	7	...	–	–	5 381	336	...	165	–
Female	38	–	...	...	17	30	8	...	–	–	5 380	314	...	124	–
Wilkes-Barre township	28	15	–	–	13	28	–	–	–	–	4 107	51	22	36	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 046	36	...	15	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 061	15	...	21	–
Wilkins township	49	8	–	–	41	41	–	–	–	8	8 277	74	–	45	27
Male	28	...	–	–	28	28	–	–	–	–	3 985	24	–	29	7
Female	21	...	–	–	13	13	–	–	–	8	4 292	50	–	16	20
Williams township, Northampton County	13	–	–	13	–	13	–	–	–	–	3 802	–	10	–	–
Male	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 863	–	...	–	–
Female	...	–	–	...	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 939	–	...	–	–
Willistown township	83	2	7	–	74	46	2	–	–	35	7 864	149	15	71	–
Male	43	...	...	–	36	33	–	–	–	10	3 883	67	...	33	–
Female	40	...	...	–	38	13	2	...	–	25	3 981	82	...	38	–
Wilmington township, Lawrence County	5	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	2 551	–	–	–	5
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 291	–	–	–	...
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 260	–	–	–	...
Windsor township, York County	15	7	8	–	–	15	–	–	–	–	8 740	39	–	13	–
Male	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 341	31	–	...	–
Female	...	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	4 399	8	–	...	–
Winfield township	14	–	–	–	14	14	–	–	–	–	3 251	–	8	5	–
Male	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 563	–	...	...	–
Female	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 688	–	...	...	–
Winslow township	5	3	–	–	2	5	–	–	–	–	2 576	–	–	5	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 303	–	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 273	–	–	...	–
Woodcock township	6	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	2 663	1	2	8	–
Male	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 307	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	1 356	...	...	...	–
Woodward township, Clinton County	9	6	–	–	3	9	–	–	–	–	2 852	4	8	21	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 390	...	...	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	1 462	...	...	...	–
Worcester township	21	7	–	–	14	21	–	–	–	–	4 596	24	–	20	–
Male	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 251	...	–	...	–
Female	...	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	...	2 345	...	–	...	–
Wright township	10	–	10	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	4 764	10	9	4	–
Male	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 307	...	...	...	–
Female	...	–	...	–	–	...	...	...	...	...	2 457	...	...	...	–
York township	80	–	6	–	74	80	–	–	–	–	16 516	140	19	120	18
Male	45	–	...	–	45	45	–	...	–	...	8 061	66	...	30	...
Female	35	–	...	–	29	35	–	...	–	...	8 455	74	...	90	...

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
The State	**11863895**	**86 080**	**665 608**	**46 477**	**1 729 545**	**30 894**	**76 544**	**621 106**	**663 083**	**7 179**	**394 407**	**5 918**	**118 974**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	**8 221 831**	**43 512**	**392 961**	**28 628**	**934 422**	**27 343**	**58 095**	**494 592**	**566 499**	**4 948**	**307 538**	**5 203**	**109 420**
Inside urbanized areas	7 169 382	28 406	322 207	23 811	739 856	24 880	51 964	451 894	510 804	4 447	274 591	4 989	106 278
Central cities	2 995 527	10 631	98 444	8 024	250 595	9 633	19 344	187 062	207 825	1 277	113 867	3 312	58 589
Urban fringe	4 173 855	17 775	223 763	15 787	489 261	15 247	32 620	264 832	302 979	3 170	160 724	1 677	47 689
Outside urbanized areas	1 052 449	15 106	70 754	4 817	194 566	2 463	6 131	42 698	55 695	501	32 947	214	3 142
Places of 10,000 or more	355 734	2 292	21 083	1 541	61 903	1 153	2 054	15 869	26 099	145	10 527	43	1 175
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	696 715	9 814	49 671	3 276	132 663	1 310	4 077	26 829	29 596	356	22 420	171	6 972
Rural	**3 642 064**	**42 568**	**272 647**	**17 849**	**795 123**	**3 551**	**18 449**	**126 514**	**96 584**	**2 231**	**86 869**	**715**	**9 554**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	640 068	5 161	32 219	2 208	89 275	456	2 633	16 165	15 438	246	14 223	95	1 222
Other rural	3 201 996	37 407	240 428	15 641	705 848	3 095	15 816	110 349	81 146	1 985	72 646	620	8 332
Rural farm	158 183	1 860	12 855	685	56 921	54	383	3 704	1 458	68	2 031	18	219
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	**9 718 995**	**55 506**	**495 411**	**35 510**	**1 334 610**	**28 622**	**66 800**	**537 079**	**589 085**	**6 084**	**338 812**	**5 662**	**114 170**
Urban	7 584 135	33 878	349 558	25 479	832 535	26 251	54 832	466 512	529 731	4 660	285 785	5 158	107 378
Central cities	3 010 917	10 927	98 607	7 980	252 179	9 753	19 579	188 467	211 680	1 284	115 168	3 331	58 412
Not in central cities	4 573 218	22 951	250 951	17 499	580 356	16 498	35 253	278 045	318 051	3 376	170 617	1 827	48 966
Rural	2 134 860	21 628	145 853	10 031	502 075	2 371	11 968	70 567	59 354	1 424	53 027	504	6 792
Outside SMSA's	**2 144 900**	**30 574**	**170 197**	**10 967**	**394 935**	**2 272**	**9 744**	**84 027**	**73 998**	**1 095**	**55 595**	**256**	**4 804**
Urban	637 696	9 634	43 403	3 149	101 887	1 092	3 263	28 080	36 768	288	21 753	45	2 042
Rural	1 507 204	20 940	126 794	7 818	293 048	1 180	6 481	55 947	37 230	807	33 842	211	2 762
SCSA's													
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.	5 547 902	18 815	314 252	21 295	378 567	16 825	26 061	413 614	427 249	5 375	155 033	4 531	97 228
Urban	4 941 959	14 548	252 572	18 157	302 157	15 917	23 479	381 657	397 852	4 479	143 864	4 307	94 196
Rural	605 943	4 267	61 680	3 138	76 410	908	2 582	31 957	29 397	896	11 169	224	3 032
Delaware (pt.)	398 115	1 674	39 348	2 163	22 099	1 317	893	26 695	19 958	486	12 481	218	2 341
Urban	370 840	1 542	35 139	1 942	20 336	1 249	810	25 126	19 222	418	12 084	205	2 268
Rural	27 275	132	4 209	221	1 763	68	83	1 569	736	68	397	13	73
Maryland (pt.)	60 430	525	11 159	533	4 026	89	49	3 785	1 026	78	576	–	98
Urban	12 019	131	2 221	165	799	26	15	758	353	25	142	–	–
Rural	48 411	394	8 938	368	3 227	63	34	3 027	673	53	434	–	98
New Jersey (pt.)	1 406 648	4 657	89 550	6 726	87 647	4 460	9 956	87 696	129 684	1 746	42 507	1 360	14 990
Urban	1 202 932	3 457	70 378	5 507	71 637	4 012	8 951	76 650	113 898	1 448	38 088	1 253	13 593
Rural	203 716	1 200	19 172	1 219	16 010	448	1 005	11 046	15 786	298	4 419	107	1 397
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 682 709	11 959	174 195	11 873	264 795	10 959	15 163	295 438	276 581	3 065	99 469	2 953	79 799
Urban	3 356 168	9 418	144 834	10 543	209 385	10 630	13 703	279 123	264 379	2 588	93 550	2 849	78 335
Rural	326 541	2 541	29 361	1 330	55 410	329	1 460	16 315	12 202	477	5 919	104	1 464
SMSA's													
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	635 481	11 620	29 144	2 392	154 753	2 189	12 969	19 588	30 397	556	13 149	1 573	3 203
Urban	450 962	7 436	19 906	1 630	102 927	1 909	10 586	14 693	22 807	308	9 414	1 459	2 622
Rural	184 519	4 184	9 238	762	51 826	280	2 383	4 895	7 590	248	3 735	114	581
New Jersey (pt.)	84 429	1 704	5 411	522	10 046	246	1 767	4 060	6 326	146	2 493	39	344
Urban	41 258	696	2 498	234	4 826	161	1 197	2 259	3 984	34	1 028	19	132
Rural	43 171	1 008	2 913	288	5 220	85	570	1 801	2 342	112	1 465	20	212
Pennsylvania (pt.)	551 052	9 916	23 733	1 870	144 707	1 943	11 202	15 528	24 071	410	10 656	1 534	2 859
Urban	409 704	6 740	17 408	896	98 101	1 748	9 389	12 434	18 823	274	8 386	1 440	2 490
Rural	141 348	3 176	6 325	474	46 606	195	1 813	3 094	5 248	136	2 270	94	369
Altoona, Pa.	136 621	1 249	8 893	653	30 825	185	285	6 185	5 681	17	1 454	22	208
Urban	88 137	620	5 410	416	18 369	153	201	4 222	4 858	16	1 019	6	137
Rural	48 484	629	3 483	237	12 456	32	84	1 963	823	1	435	16	71
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	301 336	3 086	36 128	1 970	17 048	822	955	18 276	15 232	252	8 542	174	3 335
Urban	170 457	1 569	16 323	990	8 714	650	633	12 244	12 204	118	5 305	125	2 604
Rural	130 879	1 517	19 805	980	8 334	172	322	6 032	3 028	134	3 237	49	731
New York (pt.)	263 460	2 734	30 236	1 749	14 386	806	847	16 433	14 378	216	7 079	140	3 128
Urban	170 457	1 569	16 323	990	8 714	650	633	12 244	12 204	118	5 305	125	2 604
Rural	93 003	1 165	13 913	759	5 672	156	214	4 189	2 174	98	1 774	15	524
Pennsylvania (pt.)	37 876	352	5 892	221	2 662	16	108	1 843	854	36	1 463	34	207
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	37 876	352	5 892	221	2 662	16	108	1 843	854	36	1 463	34	207
Erie, Pa.	279 780	1 020	16 209	1 305	32 571	465	1 249	9 832	14 356	116	19 925	220	1 426
Urban	202 507	526	10 787	900	23 281	420	940	7 357	12 552	88	16 355	179	1 102
Rural	77 273	494	5 422	405	9 290	45	309	2 475	1 804	28	3 570	41	324
Harrisburg, Pa.	446 576	5 040	29 062	2 152	109 248	1 149	1 685	14 962	10 094	280	4 592	70	1 519
Urban	287 491	2 948	17 648	1 297	57 408	882	1 322	10 255	8 378	200	3 541	50	1 300
Rural	159 085	2 092	11 414	855	51 840	267	363	4 707	1 716	80	1 051	20	219
Johnstown, Pa.	264 506	1 824	12 860	1 096	48 426	265	3 431	8 092	9 209	60	10 892	32	1 213
Urban	113 647	563	5 674	349	17 717	180	1 761	3 620	4 975	19	4 603	21	664
Rural	150 859	1 261	7 186	747	30 709	85	1 670	4 472	4 234	41	6 289	11	549
Lancaster, Pa.	362 346	1 932	24 662	2 065	125 417	1 012	547	8 863	4 215	137	2 143	47	743
Urban	197 369	884	13 603	1 212	58 515	916	412	3 719	3 351	101	1 614	41	636
Rural	164 977	1 048	11 059	853	66 902	96	135	3 144	864	36	529	6	107
Northeast Pennsylvania	640 396	4 744	27 850	1 707	45 587	1 760	4 168	48 378	56 078	278	74 609	175	8 328
Urban	456 849	2 025	17 666	731	23 664	1 249	3 046	41 003	47 335	111	60 278	116	6 949
Rural	184 047	2 719	10 184	976	21 923	511	1 122	7 375	8 743	167	14 331	59	1 379
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	4 716 818	15 016	236 498	17 063	332 741	13 910	19 597	366 614	371 243	4 467	126 841	4 023	91 025
Urban	4 262 297	11 821	196 397	14 907	267 045	13 238	17 671	342 801	347 415	3 801	118 393	3 880	88 892
Rural	454 521	3 195	40 101	2 156	65 696	672	1 926	23 813	23 828	666	8 448	143	2 133
New Jersey (pt.)	1 034 109	3 057	62 303	5 190	67 946	2 951	4 434	71 176	94 665	1 402	27 372	1 070	11 226
Urban	906 129	2 403	51 563	4 364	57 660	2 608	3 968	63 678	83 036	1 213	24 843	1 031	10 557
Rural	127 980	654	10 740	826	10 286	343	466	7 498	11 626	189	2 529	39	669
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 682 709	11 959	174 195	11 873	264 795	10 959	15 163	295 438	276 581	3 065	99 469	2 953	79 799
Urban	3 356 168	9 418	144 834	10 543	209 385	10 630	13 703	279 123	264 379	2 588	93 550	2 849	78 335
Rural	326 541	2 541	29 361	1 330	55 410	329	1 460	16 315	12 202	477	5 919	104	1 464

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
The State	**47 760**	**32 124**	**75 780**	**1 528 623**	**4 231 354**	**1 502 439**	**964 830**	**1 252 140**	**291 702**	**2 324 927**	**1 828 004**	**542 740**	**446 334**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE													
Urban	**33 070**	**19 282**	**59 549**	**1 365 555**	**2 819 799**	**951 415**	**614 441**	**809 541**	**188 634**	**1 471 981**	**1 251 945**	**419 303**	**330 791**
Inside urbanized areas	28 993	14 416	51 710	1 291 833	2 422 802	815 503	523 936	696 330	161 449	1 248 425	1 091 592	373 010	292 415
Central cities	8 260	3 091	21 626	890 843	736 248	345 956	219 047	183 738	49 281	388 195	360 188	120 125	104 043
Urban fringe	20 733	10 425	30 084	400 988	1 666 554	469 547	304 889	512 592	112 168	860 230	731 404	252 885	188 372
Outside urbanized areas	4 077	4 866	7 839	73 724	396 997	135 912	90 505	113 211	27 185	223 556	160 353	46 293	38 376
Places of 10,000 or more	1 341	1 677	1 853	26 756	132 429	44 794	30 609	36 223	8 789	74 981	54 961	17 330	12 195
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	2 736	3 189	5 986	46 968	264 568	91 118	59 896	76 988	18 396	148 569	105 392	28 963	26 181
Rural	**14 690**	**12 842**	**16 231**	**163 068**	**1 411 555**	**551 024**	**350 389**	**442 599**	**103 068**	**852 946**	**576 059**	**123 437**	**115 543**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	1 802	1 963	2 793	23 943	167 111	63 115	40 728	50 370	12 052	96 851	67 700	16 880	15 550
Other rural	12 888	10 879	13 438	139 125	1 244 444	487 909	309 661	392 229	91 016	756 095	508 359	106 557	99 993
Rural farm	550	486	420	5 874	47 898	22 699	13 725	17 060	3 355	32 136	17 943	1 501	2 200
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's													
Inside SMSA's	**38 585**	**20 112**	**63 501**	**1 423 654**	**3 378 888**	**1 186 904**	**763 766**	**996 023**	**230 231**	**1 821 935**	**1 466 662**	**468 366**	**379 174**
Urban	30 458	15 373	54 279	1 323 061	2 568 283	870 924	561 115	739 096	170 999	1 331 651	1 146 883	390 411	306 598
Central cities	8 246	3 961	21 722	891 385	761 438	346 798	219 607	184 105	49 276	389 882	361 613	122 272	105 654
Not in central cities	22 212	11 412	32 557	431 676	1 806 845	524 126	341 508	554 991	121 723	941 769	785 270	268 139	200 944
Rural	8 127	4 739	9 222	100 593	810 605	315 980	202 651	256 927	59 232	490 284	319 779	77 955	72 576
Outside SMSA's	**9 175**	**12 012**	**12 279**	**104 969**	**852 466**	**315 535**	**201 064**	**256 117**	**61 471**	**502 992**	**361 342**	**74 374**	**67 160**
Urban	2 612	3 909	5 270	42 494	251 516	80 491	53 326	70 445	17 635	140 330	105 062	28 892	24 193
Rural	6 563	8 103	7 009	62 475	600 950	235 044	147 738	185 672	43 836	362 662	256 280	45 482	42 967
SCSA's													
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.	24 988	10 866	32 168	1 130 885	1 775 847	694 303	440 799	636 347	137 466	845 046	862 225	282 818	188 508
Urban	21 282	8 877	29 481	1 084 937	1 537 260	606 937	384 854	535 280	116 851	720 887	760 699	255 005	169 462
Rural	3 706	1 989	2 687	45 948	238 587	87 366	55 945	101 067	20 615	124 159	101 526	27 813	19 046
Delaware (pt.)	2 415	1 349	1 973	65 790	138 656	58 259	39 178	62 446	13 565	56 564	65 971	18 042	14 005
Urban	2 166	1 218	1 957	63 324	128 317	53 517	35 895	57 040	12 502	52 184	61 078	17 076	13 362
Rural	249	131	16	2 466	10 339	4 742	3 283	5 406	1 063	4 380	4 893	966	643
Maryland (pt.)	482	199	151	4 129	20 738	12 787	7 245	9 540	1 786	9 717	10 353	1 319	1 069
Urban	57	38	39	921	4 363	1 966	967	1 773	420	1 886	2 246	406	177
Rural	425	161	112	3 208	16 375	10 821	6 278	7 767	1 366	7 831	8 107	913	892
New Jersey (pt.)	6 983	3 526	5 481	243 949	509 950	155 780	95 045	192 493	42 259	237 644	235 843	90 111	57 150
Urban	5 941	2 660	4 504	221 229	428 736	130 990	79 810	158 268	35 078	198 609	200 967	78 230	49 388
Rural	1 042	866	977	22 720	81 214	24 790	15 235	34 225	7 181	39 035	34 876	11 881	7 762
Pennsylvania (pt.)	15 108	5 792	24 563	817 017	1 106 503	467 477	299 331	371 868	79 856	541 121	550 058	173 346	116 284
Urban	13 118	4 961	22 981	799 463	975 844	420 464	268 182	318 199	68 851	468 208	496 408	159 293	106 535
Rural	1 990	831	1 582	17 554	130 659	47 013	31 149	53 669	11 005	72 913	53 650	14 053	9 749
SMSA's													
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	1 740	970	7 929	57 598	214 423	71 288	44 586	55 426	15 093	125 418	65 903	29 078	18 666
Urban	1 119	623	6 132	49 336	166 264	47 794	30 221	36 574	9 941	86 897	47 786	21 355	12 567
Rural	621	347	1 797	8 265	64 159	23 494	14 365	19 052	5 152	38 521	18 117	7 723	6 099
New Jersey (pt.)	495	267	763	4 174	36 247	9 379	5 733	11 958	3 084	18 888	13 633	6 184	3 518
Urban	226	89	360	2 401	17 055	4 059	2 449	5 161	1 315	8 601	7 058	3 450	1 430
Rural	269	178	403	1 773	19 192	5 320	3 284	6 797	1 769	10 287	6 575	2 734	2 088
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 245	703	7 166	53 424	178 176	61 909	38 853	43 468	12 009	106 530	52 270	22 894	15 148
Urban	893	534	5 772	46 932	133 209	43 735	27 772	31 213	8 626	78 296	40 728	17 905	11 137
Rural	352	169	394	6 492	44 967	18 174	11 081	12 255	3 383	28 234	11 542	4 989	4 011
Altoona, Pa.	613	385	227	3 137	57 507	19 095	12 582	16 132	4 417	40 051	29 055	5 177	2 752
Urban	380	241	146	2 313	38 610	11 020	7 442	10 712	2 890	26 239	19 827	3 980	1 989
Rural	233	144	81	824	18 897	8 075	5 140	5 420	1 527	13 812	9 228	1 197	763
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	1 642	782	1 926	22 578	127 937	40 651	25 901	56 703	13 413	49 722	47 722	14 275	12 297
Urban	874	473	1 381	16 206	68 821	21 223	14 331	28 610	6 539	25 402	26 719	9 358	7 302
Rural	768	309	545	6 372	59 116	19 428	11 570	28 093	6 874	24 320	21 003	4 917	4 995
New York (pt.)	1 453	736	1 764	20 640	111 967	34 760	22 604	48 965	11 981	43 211	42 073	13 056	10 561
Urban	874	473	1 381	16 206	68 821	21 223	14 331	28 610	6 539	25 402	26 719	9 358	7 302
Rural	579	263	383	4 442	43 146	13 537	8 273	20 355	5 442	17 809	15 354	3 698	3 259
Pennsylvania (pt.)	189	46	162	1 930	15 970	5 891	3 297	7 738	1 432	6 511	5 649	1 219	1 736
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	189	46	162	1 930	15 970	5 891	3 297	7 738	1 432	6 511	5 649	1 219	1 736
Erie, Pa.	1 110	2 511	773	21 356	128 028	27 308	16 498	39 388	10 563	74 621	54 139	14 494	18 505
Urban	797	2 008	518	18 359	89 004	17 330	10 707	25 204	7 317	51 446	38 526	11 446	14 178
Rural	313	503	255	2 997	39 024	9 974	5 791	14 184	3 246	23 175	15 613	3 048	4 327
Harrisburg, Pa.	1 538	782	1 144	43 924	145 835	73 500	52 098	42 761	10 206	96 878	61 009	11 887	8 127
Urban	1 020	558	913	40 148	94 616	45 002	32 055	28 259	7 240	59 881	38 571	9 040	5 667
Rural	518	224	231	3 776	51 219	28 493	20 043	14 502	3 466	36 997	22 438	2 847	2 460
Johnstown, Pa.	1 014	487	2 184	23 019	108 126	32 276	16 262	26 566	6 348	65 428	44 748	11 400	12 266
Urban	440	210	1 017	14 140	54 034	12 570	6 402	11 451	1 924	23 783	16 173	4 952	4 885
Rural	574	277	1 077	8 879	63 092	19 706	9 859	15 115	4 424	39 645	24 575	6 448	7 381
Lancaster, Pa.	1 118	590	354	23 232	103 414	61 855	42 135	31 655	8 970	76 222	41 472	5 790	4 124
Urban	725	304	218	17 875	61 156	30 089	21 040	19 668	5 602	44 178	25 642	3 674	2 717
Rural	393	286	136	5 359	42 258	31 766	21 095	11 987	3 368	32 044	16 010	1 716	1 407
Northeast Pennsylvania	1 469	662	7 965	57 399	230 479	68 960	48 308	54 190	9 889	87 771	80 739	43 674	57 532
Urban	946	315	6 344	45 068	158 649	40 864	27 552	35 229	5 132	52 992	58 159	33 527	44 000
Rural	523	347	1 621	12 331	71 830	28 106	20 756	20 961	4 757	34 878	22 580	10 147	13 532
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	20 185	8 342	27 886	985 273	1 499 005	577 089	367 139	518 836	113 266	727 932	739 602	244 333	158 040
Urban	17 676	7 066	25 649	953 654	1 317 592	514 399	325 557	444 515	97 664	629 875	662 548	221 603	143 592
Rural	2 509	1 276	2 237	31 619	181 413	62 690	41 582	74 321	15 602	98 057	77 054	22 730	14 648
New Jersey (pt.)	5 077	2 550	3 323	168 256	392 502	109 612	67 808	146 968	33 410	186 811	189 544	70 987	41 756
Urban	4 558	2 105	2 668	154 191	341 748	93 935	57 375	126 316	28 813	161 667	166 140	62 310	36 857
Rural	519	445	655	14 065	50 754	15 677	10 433	20 652	4 597	25 144	23 404	8 677	4 899
Pennsylvania (pt.)	15 108	5 792	24 563	817 017	1 106 503	467 477	299 331	371 868	79 856	541 121	550 058	173 346	116 284
Urban	13 118	4 961	22 981	799 463	975 844	420 464	268 182	318 199	68 851	468 208	496 408	159 293	106 535
Rural	1 990	831	1 582	17 554	130 659	47 013	31 149	53 669	11 005	72 913	53 650	14 053	9 749

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
SMSA's—Con.													
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2 263 894	4 374	99 696	7 015	216 280	8 061	25 321	99 157	161 139	933	95 368	345	15 415
Urban	1 919 734	3 117	80 666	5 638	179 357	7 663	21 872	86 628	144 939	865	83 107	293	13 919
Rural	344 160	1 257	19 030	1 377	36 923	398	3 449	12 529	16 200	68	12 261	52	1 496
Reading, Pa.	312 509	5 767	14 457	1 643	109 019	1 407	962	6 546	10 634	166	10 271	132	904
Urban	188 879	3 576	8 702	1 071	56 737	1 266	555	4 352	8 558	53	8 505	117	735
Rural	123 630	2 191	5 755	572	52 282	141	407	2 194	2 076	113	1 766	15	169
Sharon, Pa.	128 299	1 041	10 746	437	14 327	295	1 469	4 778	6 172	73	2 133	16	305
Urban	64 026	434	4 689	172	5 819	248	940	2 204	4 674	46	1 150	7	200
Rural	64 273	607	6 057	265	8 508	47	529	2 574	1 498	27	983	9	105
State College, Pa.	112 760	1 260	9 661	712	20 928	220	447	3 977	2 662	166	1 885	2	667
Urban	61 107	455	4 688	398	8 985	152	309	2 523	2 129	125	1 357	–	526
Rural	51 653	805	4 973	314	11 943	68	138	1 454	533	41	528	2	141
Williamsport, Pa.	118 416	1 927	9 866	899	29 880	158	169	3 979	3 138	59	1 711	8	245
Urban	66 015	1 255	5 552	500	14 539	124	132	2 664	2 381	36	1 273	6	192
Rural	52 401	672	4 314	399	15 341	34	37	1 315	757	23	438	2	53
York, Pa.	381 255	3 101	27 629	2 062	139 938	727	594	9 521	4 201	288	2 241	72	332
Urban	173 002	1 317	12 231	856	60 658	620	250	4 408	2 399	138	1 047	33	193
Rural	208 253	1 784	15 398	1 206	79 280	107	344	5 113	1 802	150	1 194	39	139
URBANIZED AREAS													
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	381 640	5 441	16 041	1 393	88 617	1 662	9 812	11 917	18 571	271	7 626	1 359	2 284
New Jersey (pt.)	25 979	346	1 589	85	3 076	61	1 075	1 267	3 053	22	575	19	67
Pennsylvania (pt.)	355 661	5 095	14 452	1 308	85 541	1 601	8 737	10 650	15 518	249	7 051	1 340	2 217
Altoona, Pa.	78 829	532	4 550	370	16 040	140	172	3 835	4 591	16	999	6	137
Erie, Pa.	178 339	349	8 528	762	20 856	403	865	6 432	11 776	63	15 699	179	1 044
Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.	66 298	387	7 338	466	13 681	55	91	2 750	923	35	308	37	98
Maryland (pt.)	64 984	374	7 237	444	13 291	55	91	2 699	898	30	308	37	98
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 274	13	101	22	390	–	–	51	25	5	–	–	–
Harrisburg, Pa.	278 484	2 822	16 129	1 230	56 312	741	1 327	9 745	8 438	227	3 548	68	1 215
Johnstown, Pa.	90 309	363	4 170	216	13 572	165	1 449	3 032	3 887	12	3 783	21	595
Lancaster, Pa.	156 988	743	10 837	945	42 969	872	307	4 596	2 907	89	1 394	28	624
Monessen, Pa.	65 799	139	4 675	358	3 175	406	1 127	1 413	7 988	8	2 665	12	1 151
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	4 113 294	10 354	185 901	13 986	246 429	12 967	16 519	336 225	341 145	3 600	114 894	3 754	88 124
New Jersey (pt.)	842 501	2 162	46 926	3 753	53 536	2 453	3 486	60 856	80 444	1 136	23 695	932	10 384
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 270 793	8 192	138 975	10 233	192 893	10 514	13 033	275 369	260 701	2 464	91 199	2 822	77 740
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1 810 203	2 765	74 047	5 144	172 156	7 181	20 370	83 659	134 733	865	78 313	274	12 660
Reading, Pa.	173 427	3 391	8 191	1 010	48 574	1 261	530	4 099	8 378	53	8 315	117	718
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	406 691	1 274	15 981	636	18 554	604	2 425	38 411	40 539	88	56 966	97	6 688
Sharon, Pa.–Ohio	50 748	270	2 701	114	3 613	224	968	1 474	4 380	38	1 163	16	207
Ohio (pt.)	5 104	27	172	6	187	23	89	79	286	7	154	9	21
Pennsylvania (pt.)	45 644	243	2 529	108	3 426	201	879	1 395	4 094	31	1 009	7	186
State College, Pa.	51 281	282	3 576	286	7 308	139	246	2 214	1 973	119	1 236	–	514
Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.	77 489	163	4 549	197	3 838	1 081	757	3 175	8 817	5	2 989	7	245
Ohio (pt.)	44 533	77	2 485	102	2 351	447	397	2 041	4 808	5	1 399	–	69
Pennsylvania (pt.)	414	–	–	7	64	–	–	31	5	–	9	–	22
West Virginia (pt.)	32 542	86	2 064	88	1 423	634	360	1 103	4 004	–	1 581	7	154
Trenton, N.J.–Pa.	261 025	967	13 516	805	12 260	1 278	5 142	11 528	28 907	163	12 688	205	2 361
New Jersey (pt.)	244 207	871	12 121	741	10 981	1 252	4 980	10 338	27 859	113	12 225	205	1 948
Pennsylvania (pt.)	16 818	96	1 395	64	1 279	26	162	1 190	1 048	50	463	–	413
Williamsport, Pa.	58 684	1 116	4 701	468	12 717	124	132	2 488	2 254	36	1 225	6	192
York, Pa.	129 744	991	9 370	644	44 030	502	203	3 284	1 969	72	717	12	162
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Akron borough	3 471	14	191	20	1 488	5	7	134	7	–	12	–	–
Aldan borough	4 671	–	252	–	289	12	–	710	571	3	62	–	18
Aliquippa borough	17 094	13	534	11	712	270	71	576	2 313	–	294	6	110
Allentown city	103 758	1 574	4 186	453	28 544	367	1 840	3 133	3 227	104	1 805	42	791
Altoona city	57 078	357	3 063	287	11 498	129	117	2 913	3 938	10	694	–	120
Ambler borough	6 628	11	301	32	424	22	13	464	1 718	–	134	147	17
Ambridge borough	9 575	7	297	19	404	303	126	279	1 194	–	895	–	127
Archbald borough	6 295	9	74	9	79	11	31	954	1 019	–	996	7	148
Arden	5 844	9	74	3	49	11	31	894	995	–	874	7	139
Arnold city	6 853	–	190	17	439	–	7	243	1 215	–	569	–	48
Ashland borough	4 236	211	305	19	1 197	–	–	328	65	–	69	10	6
Ashley borough	3 512	42	89	–	153	7	–	336	129	–	766	–	44
Aspinwall borough	3 284	6	150	16	474	6	11	237	446	–	109	–	–
Athens borough	3 622	103	612	72	367	–	–	326	103	–	30	–	15
Avalon borough	6 236	4	248	32	911	10	62	453	241	–	192	–	10
Avoca borough	3 536	7	111	–	108	–	–	608	181	11	1 011	–	6
Baden borough	5 318	5	143	–	440	77	38	214	335	8	408	–	44
Baldwin borough	24 598	29	721	40	3 602	41	180	1 323	1 763	38	1 308	–	75
Bangor borough	5 006	181	481	3	543	–	27	58	986	–	28	6	–
Barnesboro borough	2 741	11	181	6	119	–	74	63	231	–	159	–	–
Beaver borough	5 441	12	522	28	782	6	24	161	238	24	72	–	6
Beaver Falls city	12 525	31	913	23	1 210	81	225	491	984	10	452	–	65
Bedford borough	3 326	38	299	22	893	–	24	105	59	–	25	–	–
Bellefonte borough	6 300	136	436	57	1 391	6	56	225	95	6	86	–	12
Bellevue borough	10 128	18	509	6	1 517	76	86	566	582	5	299	–	16
Belmont (CDP)	3 442	13	226	11	775	7	78	78	141	–	91	–	–
Bentleyville borough	2 525	–	121	9	81	–	55	114	193	–	168	–	41
Berwick borough	11 850	597	721	54	2 012	30	189	210	906	–	128	–	90
Bethel Park borough	34 755	56	1 799	98	3 928	184	253	1 765	1 926	45	1 188	5	144
Bethlehem city	70 419	871	2 668	240	12 970	678	2 878	2 210	2 759	51	1 554	875	316
Big Beaver borough	2 797	6	204	5	246	–	31	108	84	–	69	–	12
Birdsboro borough	3 481	114	221	25	972	22	15	78	326	–	43	–	6
Blairsville borough	4 166	–	276	5	308	–	24	169	481	–	71	–	12
Blakely borough	7 438	–	308	–	117	6	12	295	1 373	5	883	–	104
Bloomsburg town	11 717	283	936	62	2 117	33	11	690	404	6	200	–	38

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified			Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
SMSA's—Con.													
Pittsburgh, Pa.	11 411	5 605	16 644	317 200	960 686	219 244	135 669	253 734	58 536	499 404	416 729	148 942	118 512
Urban	9 970	4 925	14 668	292 036	790 880	179 191	112 481	205 439	48 626	410 565	343 946	126 890	100 234
Rural	1 441	680	1 976	25 164	169 806	40 053	23 188	48 295	9 910	88 839	72 783	22 052	18 278
Reading, Pa.	769	553	1 153	21 739	90 030	36 357	22 215	24 269	8 005	61 620	29 332	10 418	10 960
Urban	443	259	782	17 713	55 815	19 640	12 105	14 741	4 872	36 978	18 124	7 248	7 770
Rural	326	294	371	4 026	34 215	16 717	10 110	9 528	3 133	24 642	11 208	3 170	3 190
Sharon, Pa.	709	430	347	12 272	57 769	14 980	9 829	18 894	2 976	29 858	25 090	5 780	3 373
Urban	386	178	227	9 971	27 227	6 454	4 287	8 081	1 376	12 828	11 590	3 712	1 607
Rural	323	252	120	3 301	30 542	8 526	5 542	10 813	1 600	17 030	13 500	2 068	1 766
State College, Pa.	656	456	415	7 384	45 783	15 479	9 908	15 385	3 342	26 715	17 326	3 945	3 312
Urban	475	310	337	5 086	26 580	6 672	4 673	9 176	1 982	13 922	9 832	3 093	2 434
Rural	181	146	78	2 298	19 203	8 807	5 235	6 209	1 360	12 793	7 494	852	878
Williamsport, Pa.	469	483	169	3 689	44 920	16 647	11 917	15 444	4 681	31 487	17 253	3 915	2 174
Urban	310	331	137	2 621	24 842	9 120	6 531	8 609	2 703	16 738	9 982	2 574	1 300
Rural	159	152	32	1 068	20 078	7 527	5 386	6 835	1 978	14 749	7 271	1 341	874
York, Pa.	1 167	627	235	16 932	105 662	65 926	44 864	34 531	9 001	77 718	45 793	5 485	4 369
Urban	555	239	129	12 338	46 817	28 774	19 885	15 115	4 358	33 696	19 555	2 677	2 145
Rural	612	388	106	4 594	58 845	37 152	24 979	19 416	4 643	44 022	26 238	2 808	2 224
URBANIZED AREAS													
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	965	530	5 347	43 400	126 989	39 415	24 655	30 221	8 398	74 293	40 308	17 653	10 634
New Jersey (pt.)	123	22	224	1 576	10 491	2 308	1 451	3 041	670	5 467	4 130	2 088	843
Pennsylvania (pt.)	842	508	5 123	41 824	116 498	37 107	23 204	27 180	7 728	68 826	36 178	15 565	9 791
Altoona, Pa.	274	211	146	2 225	34 965	9 620	6 465	9 651	2 701	23 827	18 052	3 771	1 806
Erie, Pa.	662	1 745	468	17 030	77 385	14 093	8 950	20 768	6 233	45 669	33 713	10 476	13 179
Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.	360	90	20	4 033	20 746	14 840	8 423	7 655	2 431	14 594	9 234	1 010	369
Maryland (pt.)	355	90	20	4 021	20 345	14 591	8 252	7 575	2 396	14 251	9 007	980	369
Pennsylvania (pt.)	5	–	–	12	401	249	171	80	35	343	227	30	–
Harrisburg, Pa.	980	574	858	39 195	91 472	43 603	31 092	27 025	6 511	58 196	36 710	8 965	5 701
Johnstown, Pa.	339	114	917	12 541	35 293	9 840	4 986	9 052	1 237	20 562	12 710	3 656	3 822
Lancaster, Pa.	624	213	218	16 062	50 170	23 390	16 390	16 481	4 616	35 558	21 130	3 600	2 238
Monessen, Pa.	469	156	603	9 900	25 102	6 294	3 492	7 514	1 494	8 834	5 910	2 900	2 900
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	17 089	6 827	24 807	930 317	1 265 971	494 385	312 251	427 099	92 754	603 456	642 320	214 920	138 088
New Jersey (pt.)	4 316	1 991	2 502	137 898	320 460	85 571	51 879	119 329	26 091	152 442	157 675	59 205	34 723
Pennsylvania (pt.)	12 773	4 836	22 305	792 419	945 511	408 814	260 372	307 770	66 663	451 014	484 645	155 715	103 365
Pittsburgh, Pa.	9 427	4 686	13 550	276 293	746 455	167 625	105 767	193 065	46 411	391 860	327 763	118 506	94 666
Reading, Pa.	424	240	767	17 293	52 382	17 684	10 630	13 638	4 552	34 297	17 118	6 962	7 396
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	826	290	5 812	39 404	142 293	35 803	24 085	30 307	4 405	46 339	53 033	29 300	40 622
Sharon, Pa.–Ohio	156	102	273	9 290	20 724	5 035	3 211	5 347	1 056	9 168	8 383	3 378	1 664
Ohio (pt.)	–	20	79	953	2 480	512	370	560	81	1 082	353	335	335
Pennsylvania (pt.)	156	82	194	8 337	18 244	4 523	2 841	4 787	971	8 086	7 336	3 025	1 329
State College, Pa.	435	277	309	4 810	22 736	4 821	3 297	7 548	1 631	11 889	8 395	2 791	2 328
Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.	401	43	135	9 031	31 198	10 858	6 984	9 728	1 855	12 564	15 171	5 753	3 384
Ohio (pt.)	296	38	43	5 442	18 656	5 877	4 133	5 890	1 091	7 754	9 468	3 475	1 795
Pennsylvania (pt.)	10	–	–	57	203	6	6	54	41	78	116	46	13
West Virginia (pt.)	95	5	92	3 532	12 339	4 975	2 845	3 784	723	4 732	5 587	2 232	1 576
Trenton, N.J.–Pa.	1 237	333	1 988	59 218	77 473	30 956	19 988	27 261	5 235	33 087	31 743	15 483	11 965
New Jersey (pt.)	1 113	276	1 764	58 388	69 957	29 075	18 960	24 300	4 564	29 674	28 648	14 356	11 298
Pennsylvania (pt.)	124	57	224	830	7 516	1 881	1 028	2 961	671	3 413	3 095	1 127	667
Williamsport, Pa.	252	252	126	2 481	22 235	7 879	5 782	7 546	2 462	15 044	9 068	2 356	1 221
York, Pa.	371	175	90	11 028	33 853	22 271	15 378	10 903	3 087	24 590	14 223	1 906	1 371
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE													
Akron borough	5	12	–	226	827	523	462	182	81	1 691	211	29	31
Aldan borough	18	24	6	103	1 996	607	422	677	152	1 059	1 197	321	94
Aliquippa borough	6	–	182	6 411	4 219	1 366	935	1026	217	1 723	1 800	945	282
Allentown city	231	133	1 424	15 287	30 765	9 852	5 811	6 288	2 101	18 765	9 674	3 601	2 476
Altoona city	168	109	123	1 776	25 062	6 714	4 557	6 789	2 016	17 036	12 948	2 962	1 169
Ambler borough	54	19	5	559	2 061	647	558	792	195	929	947	552	138
Ambridge borough	32	–	524	1 671	2 985	712	448	332	136	1 152	1 197	622	355
Archbald borough	–	–	87	296	2 192	383	277	367	53	599	1 017	742	794
Arnold city	69	–	181	991	2 373	511	197	540	108	1 040	909	518	541
Ashland borough	–	–	34	88	1 331	573	432	325	24	934	662	142	69
Ashley borough	–	–	55	471	1 005	415	299	155	38	341	317	111	384
Aspinwall borough	21	12	–	154	1 301	341	238	341	88	695	572	207	226
Athens borough	87	55	19	61	986	786	546	453	150	442	440	91	42
Avalon borough	61	7	25	319	2 977	684	457	724	225	2 008	1 710	377	137
Avoca borough	7	–	–	91	1 208	187	167	393	61	316	680	167	337
Baden borough	17	26	206	470	2 591	296	197	600	86	1 180	1 082	418	432
Baldwin borough	66	26	193	1 660	11 916	1 617	1 060	2 321	689	7 505	5 392	2 162	2 038
Bangor borough	6	8	18	158	1 973	530	469	901	109	1 116	411	462	88
Barnesboro borough	16	6	46	286	1 248	295	200	334	58	622	452	228	136
Beaver borough	37	7	13	329	2 767	413	273	1 085	50	1 545	1 368	328	160
Beaver Falls city	47	20	23	2 213	4 533	1 204	761	1 233	346	2 329	2 196	684	452
Bedford borough	5	11	–	79	1 300	466	236	399	190	908	587	72	22
Bellefonte borough	27	11	7	93	2 485	1 171	851	887	272	1 492	951	251	74
Bellevue borough	89	–	62	653	4 776	868	598	1 128	308	2 831	2 496	735	476
Belmont (CDP)	–	8	34	228	1 474	278	80	361	26	1 024	477	125	176
Bentleyville borough	15	–	32	466	1 014	216	79	131	28	332	322	238	215
Berwick borough	51	30	281	333	4 806	1 412	1 054	1 209	309	3 061	1 203	596	352
Bethel Park borough	264	56	177	2 440	17 644	2 783	1 834	5 267	1 157	9 834	7 735	2 264	1 992
Bethlehem city	177	125	641	11 357	23 009	7 040	4 487	5 640	1 478	12 643	7 217	2 885	1 943
Big Beaver borough	19	12	37	76	1 425	463	252	500	113	731	659	113	125
Birdsboro borough	7	56	5	123	1 186	282	193	386	95	757	401	170	86
Blairsville borough	–	–	14	252	2 139	415	308	619	126	1 148	912	440	140
Blakely borough	19	6	389	733	2 496	692	495	636	27	549	656	759	863
Bloomsburg town	66	6	18	618	4 588	1 641	1 308	1 435	270	2 931	1 420	356	451

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Boyertown borough	3 979	50	104	6	1 900	–	–	66	43	–	31	–	7
Brackenridge borough	4 297	9	163	6	450	8	34	164	278	–	258	–	25
Braddock borough	5 634	–	114	7	114	6	26	243	289	–	397	–	–
Braddock Hills borough	2 556	7	75	5	146	–	44	180	148	–	77	–	17
Bradford city	11 211	66	765	98	802	45	18	825	1 036	8	227	–	7
Brentwood borough	11 907	20	323	43	1 912	12	77	725	683	5	608	7	49
Bridgeport borough	4 843	36	58	6	240	–	13	507	1 059	–	384	7	–
Bridgeville borough	6 154	6	232	40	430	6	36	188	973	–	247	–	68
Bristol borough	10 867	27	448	32	557	–	35	810	2 618	6	284	–	26
Brookhaven borough	7 912	18	624	31	401	43	17	933	880	–	306	–	28
Brookville borough	4 568	65	364	23	904	–	11	254	61	6	24	–	–
Brownsville borough	4 043	33	342	22	107	5	157	190	185	–	78	–	9
Butler city	17 026	18	743	109	2 280	6	96	875	1 156	9	220	–	70
California borough	5 706	31	500	28	370	41	75	172	536	–	234	–	90
Calumet-Norwelt (CDP)	2 541	39	101	12	325	–	124	50	26	–	210	–	8
Camp Hill borough	8 422	145	603	40	1 635	19	–	349	447	16	112	–	43
Canonsburg borough	10 459	29	455	66	449	198	204	335	1 374	–	804	–	147
Carbondale city	11 255	16	751	11	319	–	3	1 566	2 030	–	542	–	133
Carlisle borough	18 314	134	1 816	120	3 778	191	49	721	237	33	153	12	92
Carnegie borough	10 099	21	466	39	790	4	63	518	990	–	840	13	53
Carnot–Moon (CDP)	11 102	20	589	40	979	20	151	486	813	–	284	12	45
Castle Shannon borough	10 164	7	337	33	1 402	28	56	685	639	6	503	–	7
Catasauqua borough	6 711	23	296	–	2 095	7	78	255	144	–	53	–	18
Centerville borough, Washington County	4 214	23	422	5	150	14	158	146	292	–	292	–	89
Chalfont borough	2 802	–	233	14	371	–	–	203	120	–	34	–	19
Chambersburg borough	16 174	72	1 346	121	4 227	58	12	535	125	24	83	–	18
Charleroi borough	5 717	24	648	59	404	51	131	202	869	–	299	–	78
Chester city	45 794	47	1 528	96	1 172	104	37	1 863	1 409	29	1 739	–	123
Churchill borough	4 285	–	194	13	338	51	95	227	229	–	92	–	103
Clairton city	12 121	17	604	24	493	12	231	368	1 458	–	275	–	20
Clarion borough	6 664	69	250	59	1 111	–	31	341	372	–	160	–	13
Clarks Summit borough	5 272	6	484	12	305	15	13	431	260	–	205	–	126
Clearfield borough	7 580	37	748	123	850	–	10	288	558	5	80	–	5
Clifton Heights borough	7 320	6	368	35	238	–	19	1 157	1 201	13	215	–	20
Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	2 750	18	158	–	151	18	14	193	94	–	133	–	89
Coatesville city	10 698	51	482	37	578	180	85	450	487	–	399	–	27
Collegeville borough	3 406	16	232	17	593	23	–	205	198	–	114	–	32
Collingdale borough	9 539	24	396	75	688	14	27	1 714	787	7	94	–	6
Columbia borough	10 466	69	582	69	3 645	–	13	266	186	–	39	–	–
Colwyn borough	2 851	5	87	7	145	–	–	394	380	–	97	–	5
Connellsville city	10 319	114	965	23	1 331	–	45	464	1 042	–	293	–	44
Conshohocken borough	8 475	28	226	16	337	–	25	930	1 535	6	1 034	–	7
Conway borough	2 747	11	45	4	212	–	22	48	287	–	138	–	16
Coopersburg borough	2 616	70	96	9	942	–	29	89	37	6	27	–	–
Copley borough	3 130	18	21	11	1 224	–	66	34	13	–	54	–	–
Coraopolis borough	7 308	–	337	37	489	–	143	197	1 246	–	131	–	29
Cornwall borough	2 653	31	203	30	825	2	22	51	91	–	26	–	–
Corry city	7 149	113	666	31	572	–	21	221	153	–	278	–	6
Coudersport borough	2 791	7	308	26	347	6	7	108	101	–	73	–	–
Crafton borough	7 623	5	227	31	908	–	34	639	493	5	358	5	23
Curwensville borough	3 116	20	250	69	289	–	6	126	270	5	67	–	6
Dallas borough	2 679	24	175	17	156	–	4	208	53	–	117	–	13
Dallastown borough	3 949	7	306	24	1 626	7	–	146	13	–	–	–	–
Danville borough	5 239	84	375	46	1 382	–	–	185	27	5	101	–	7
Darby borough	11 513	41	456	15	433	–	25	2 090	974	7	245	–	7
Derry borough	3 072	26	108	–	288	5	18	111	230	–	29	–	8
Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	5 246	19	603	31	996	–	12	444	384	12	83	7	20
Dickson City borough	6 699	–	211	10	82	–	22	160	299	–	2 559	–	143
Donora borough	7 524	7	326	13	177	14	99	110	894	–	290	–	145
Dormont borough	11 275	–	323	30	1 086	313	59	995	1 209	5	434	–	32
Downingtown borough	7 650	94	496	52	727	4	41	546	956	6	84	–	23
Doylestown borough	8 717	43	948	81	998	11	27	588	359	20	237	–	80
Dravosburg borough	2 511	–	152	–	254	–	37	119	93	–	38	–	8
Du Bois city	9 290	139	759	33	1 155	–	7	348	429	–	371	–	15
Dunmore borough	16 781	38	334	22	483	20	62	2 915	4 620	7	824	–	182
Dupont borough	3 460	–	73	7	23	–	40	28	321	–	1 620	–	108
Duquesne city	10 094	–	340	5	597	6	576	404	324	–	261	–	100
Duryea borough	5 415	–	259	–	165	19	24	245	371	–	1 442	–	35
East Faxon (CDP)	3 982	58	407	29	1 005	–	–	235	165	–	19	–	–
East Lansdowne borough	2 806	12	82	–	168	–	38	696	237	–	33	–	6
East McKeesport borough	2 959	3	133	16	215	–	32	138	230	–	189	–	5
Easton city	26 027	450	1 363	63	4 183	68	224	829	2 769	10	347	6	94
East Petersburg borough	3 600	10	271	8	1 046	–	–	79	40	6	41	–	40
East Stroudsburg borough	8 039	283	526	50	1 354	19	56	517	455	5	139	–	29
East Uniontown (CDP)	2 874	52	201	9	103	6	66	170	212	–	100	–	6
Ebensburg borough	4 096	46	276	63	431	–	15	178	269	–	88	–	–
Economy borough	9 538	9	350	11	974	34	32	232	569	4	428	15	40
Eddystone borough	2 500	11	144	5	121	169	6	256	228	–	83	–	8
Edgewood borough	4 382	41	333	–	339	127	34	302	313	4	48	–	24
Edgewood (CDP)	3 115	203	93	–	340	–	12	148	116	–	405	–	20
Edinboro borough	6 324	13	526	55	834	13	25	298	280	12	134	–	45
Edwardsville borough	5 729	39	183	10	233	12	16	231	112	9	949	–	198
Elim (CDP)	4 669	13	199	17	837	–	52	137	184	–	91	6	12
Elizabethtown borough	8 233	39	546	79	2 760	28	65	173	177	–	47	–	12
Ellwood City borough	9 998	6	437	23	973	20	121	329	2 505	–	293	–	59
Emmaus borough	11 001	152	530	23	4 165	–	76	314	192	6	110	11	55
Emporium borough	2 837	14	341	5	403	–	–	127	264	–	38	5	–
Emsworth borough	3 112	–	111	14	295	–	22	249	168	–	123	–	6

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified			Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Boyertown borough	–	10	–	114	826	822	730	319	11	643	249	105	103
Brackenridge borough	15	6	23	458	1 905	495	302	429	125	1 057	717	305	441
Braddock borough	27	–	18	2 981	813	599	406	189	62	378	326	116	164
Braddock Hills borough	16	6	11	682	930	212	147	214	39	396	402	121	70
Bradford city	19	239	–	392	5 070	1 594	1 006	1 681	412	2 695	2 278	683	298
Brentwood borough	14	26	90	560	5 884	869	596	1 039	393	3 649	2 736	1 038	1 043
Bridgeport borough	10	7	89	340	1 400	687	615	351	58	577	675	378	373
Bridgeville borough	19	–	45	705	2 632	527	284	586	180	1 239	1 011	815	409
Bristol borough	32	32	68	1 421	3 118	1 353	1 083	957	212	1 425	1 678	1 024	237
Brookhaven borough	51	16	234	358	2 918	1 054	738	1 182	190	1 249	1 511	548	342
Brookville borough	26	11	5	57	2 102	655	576	603	90	1 370	858	91	54
Brownsville borough	24	–	–	715	1 594	582	401	680	131	478	601	280	68
Butler city	99	39	133	700	8 546	1 927	1 478	2 181	667	4 940	4 722	885	515
California borough	22	16	71	697	2 357	466	197	728	140	1 072	849	317	169
Calumet–Norvelt (CDP)	10	19	9	517	804	287	214	298	7	430	200	59	150
Camp Hill borough	33	25	10	348	3 737	860	655	1 615	347	2 277	1 572	268	174
Canonsburg borough	33	11	49	1 366	4 389	550	334	1 151	222	1 576	1 771	957	720
Carbondale city	18	15	99	452	4 205	1 095	617	1 464	151	1 201	2 007	1 337	923
Carlisle borough	50	14	73	1 384	6 918	2 539	1 707	2 363	440	4 187	3 027	382	287
Carnegie borough	56	13	674	492	4 411	656	481	1 232	227	2 234	2 020	941	673
Carnot–Moon (CDP)	23	24	98	1 040	5 417	1 061	574	1 728	393	2 653	2 365	972	635
Castle Shannon borough	52	13	55	457	4 924	960	733	1 280	299	2 888	2 516	908	470
Catasauqua borough	16	–	135	463	2 219	909	468	489	104	1 334	673	257	258
Centerville borough, Washington County	11	–	40	484	1 560	528	348	542	33	462	552	285	239
Chalfont borough	39	–	13	125	1 381	250	183	573	69	694	638	176	111
Chambersburg borough	45	14	7	1 065	5 455	2 967	2 198	1 580	440	3 953	2 765	284	89
Charleroi borough	54	19	34	722	1 993	330	254	544	145	619	673	372	234
Chester city	78	32	644	21 638	7 043	8 212	6 558	2 084	538	2 615	3 675	1 425	1 158
Churchill borough	68	6	–	283	1 753	833	365	561	90	833	682	204	184
Clairton city	69	43	40	4 337	3 109	1 021	745	1 078	196	1 188	1 309	692	302
Clarion borough	29	56	22	525	3 016	610	416	807	253	1 831	1 191	389	325
Clarks Summit borough	14	8	64	373	2 416	540	335	914	158	888	893	322	282
Clearfield borough	70	67	–	336	5 555	848	561	1 057	595	1 873	1 627	291	239
Clifton Heights borough	17	6	69	321	2 930	705	455	836	207	1 074	1 860	911	373
Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	–	6	123	700	733	324	226	201	20	203	258	17	116
Coatesville city	80	4	51	3 487	2 625	1 675	1 223	794	75	1 358	1 211	523	200
Collegeville borough	7	11	–	116	1 564	278	168	547	139	861	793	247	125
Collingdale borough	14	16	29	239	4 390	1 019	651	1 436	370	2 162	2 967	820	206
Columbia borough	33	6	–	506	3 253	1 799	1 278	859	272	2 602	1 793	216	65
Colwyn borough	–	–	15	50	1 346	320	254	389	82	713	909	187	152
Connellsville city	11	27	–	865	3 926	1 169	701	1 398	196	2 141	1 566	665	494
Conshohocken borough	17	–	21	570	2 521	1 202	899	701	149	1 086	1 281	757	348
Conway borough	6	–	50	239	1 355	314	270	228	48	563	540	271	127
Coopersburg borough	12	–	11	135	864	289	212	287	112	564	287	25	64
Coplay borough	–	–	76	666	687	260	162	85	16	478	163	16	53
Coraopolis borough	42	–	67	1 015	2 909	666	501	684	190	1 650	1 435	535	252
Cornwall borough	12	16	–	154	820	370	183	230	81	540	250	60	50
Corry city	42	134	7	282	3 701	922	548	1 492	430	1 634	1 408	205	258
Coudersport borough	4	15	–	142	1 382	265	153	598	125	817	618	136	176
Crafton borough	50	12	103	417	3 696	617	450	826	319	2 130	2 000	513	337
Curwensville borough	11	18	13	69	1 477	420	301	527	157	758	590	102	204
Dallas borough	–	–	8	233	1 322	349	280	564	101	485	311	86	299
Dallastown borough	9	8	–	107	999	697	468	269	38	841	562	13	10
Danville borough	5	18	11	117	1 996	880	624	452	192	1 316	736	126	152
Darby borough	47	5	12	1 652	3 695	1 809	1 344	1 001	383	1 751	2 693	755	237
Derry borough	7	–	126	80	1 582	454	292	382	14	884	934	219	120
Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	57	8	–	368	2 140	762	494	1 008	129	894	965	256	157
Dickson City borough	13	9	241	472	1 998	480	303	447	36	357	424	401	1 107
Donora borough	17	11	104	2 060	2 406	851	554	515	88	600	561	614	445
Dormont borough	37	30	42	453	5 522	705	432	1 071	354	3 054	2 933	932	903
Downingtown borough	31	14	7	833	2 828	908	665	970	182	1 352	1 428	507	220
Doylestown borough	62	34	49	441	3 639	1 100	790	1 460	392	2 028	1 468	399	203
Dravosburg borough	23	20	14	166	1 282	315	276	341	40	621	676	131	122
Du Bois city	46	112	60	577	4 386	853	447	1 551	318	2 286	1 731	468	456
Dunmore borough	39	–	89	976	5 013	1 157	609	1 025	124	1 363	2 000	2 118	1 037
Dupont borough	–	–	11	185	813	231	190	102	17	182	211	339	414
Duquesne city	22	38	35	3 508	2 777	1 101	679	680	73	1 296	861	344	389
Duryea borough	13	–	48	556	1 847	391	304	331	49	590	569	319	735
East Faxon (CDP)	18	13	13	177	1 405	438	362	496	120	944	595	170	99
East Lansdowne borough	45	6	–	85	1 236	162	113	581	228	602	766	210	19
East McKeesport borough	20	20	39	266	1 392	261	194	384	93	658	571	169	169
Easton city	60	25	55	3 067	9 046	3 368	2 589	2 603	551	5 432	3 454	1 602	421
East Petersburg borough	–	12	5	129	1 380	533	368	540	146	1 019	477	138	84
East Stroudsburg borough	35	25	25	603	2 807	1 111	809	887	250	1 797	1 039	306	254
East Uniontown (CDP)	–	–	6	510	1 172	261	219	570	55	444	667	106	60
Ebensburg borough	62	26	59	275	1 902	406	249	329	199	982	833	301	220
Economy borough	23	28	302	690	3 064	733	553	1 332	292	2 710	1 932	703	809
Eddystone borough	26	8	48	84	874	429	281	249	62	311	520	126	158
Edgewood borough	147	46	38	264	1 932	390	209	490	109	1 070	823	190	206
Edgewood (CDP)	–	–	31	138	1 467	142	99	266	14	560	450	329	541
Edinboro borough	65	50	6	502	2 778	688	438	834	203	1 404	1 275	320	289
Edwardsville borough	19	–	96	1 010	1 900	712	463	499	94	443	397	200	675
Elim (CDP)	21	2	68	572	1 843	615	221	448	113	1 167	619	149	161
Elizabethtown borough	24	26	–	313	2 768	1 176	721	812	298	2 015	1 053	139	105
Ellwood City borough	40	18	22	476	3 882	794	457	1 077	317	1 922	1 651	1 012	338
Emmaus borough	37	16	173	742	3 432	967	636	901	236	2 413	1 000	338	245
Emporium borough	52	44	13	127	1 015	389	242	225	61	602	430	91	63
Emsworth borough	26	8	10	253	1 545	282	251	312	193	938	703	158	160

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Ephrata borough	11 095	35	705	80	4 738	5	12	209	70	–	72	–	–
Erie city	119 123	191	4 928	568	13 118	315	686	4 398	8 294	29	12 283	140	708
Etna borough	4 534	6	58	6	913	–	5	205	196	–	369	–	–
Exeter borough	5 493	6	116	–	118	30	31	377	954	–	742	–	51
Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	2 722	–	106	9	98	–	87	73	205	–	305	–	33
Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	3 167	307	149	–	350	–	–	83	57	–	554	–	11
Farrell city	8 645	33	218	9	345	56	140	110	1 018	–	250	–	54
Fayetteville (CDP)	3 202	18	376	28	1 000	–	31	87	22	–	24	–	–
Fernway (CDP)	3 843	6	153	7	588	6	24	175	163	–	121	–	12
Fisher–Eldora (CDP)	2 950	–	111	7	190	7	56	58	326	–	72	–	65
Fleetwood borough	3 422	18	166	30	2 118	–	17	20	39	–	31	–	5
Folcroft borough	8 231	23	265	28	294	–	27	1 471	1 336	–	151	–	9
Ford City borough	3 923	26	161	12	525	–	35	59	132	–	277	–	8
Forest Hills borough	8 198	–	312	14	862	92	86	413	580	–	315	–	44
Forty Fort borough	5 590	24	524	19	266	–	30	432	252	–	453	–	106
Fountain Hill borough	4 805	83	111	41	1 172	40	218	316	211	5	182	55	5
Fox Chapel borough	5 049	23	545	17	466	14	–	124	347	19	34	6	28
Frackville borough	5 308	113	158	–	413	20	20	281	73	–	478	–	103
Franklin city	8 146	8	791	65	913	18	6	478	245	–	188	–	–
Franklin Park borough	6 135	22	301	6	988	34	26	188	267	–	174	–	13
Freeland borough	4 282	38	130	7	323	34	102	177	267	–	355	–	41
Fullerton (CDP)	8 055	86	296	–	1 985	23	160	210	230	–	175	13	22
Garden View (CDP)	2 777	132	323	6	353	–	21	180	79	–	68	–	7
Geistown borough	3 304	–	120	12	646	–	24	210	195	–	138	–	13
Gettysburg borough	7 194	69	726	48	1 715	13	13	269	119	11	43	–	13
Gilbertsville (CDP)	3 160	34	190	5	1 136	–	38	88	92	–	79	–	6
Girard borough	2 504	8	324	19	307	–	11	38	10	8	73	–	–
Glassport borough	6 242	5	263	–	260	15	50	143	700	–	1 008	–	30
Glenolden borough	7 633	68	393	12	516	–	27	1 169	566	9	127	–	–
Greencastle borough	3 679	12	246	24	888	–	8	47	13	–	6	–	–
Greensburg city	17 558	61	913	80	1 866	14	139	766	1 833	15	512	–	75
Green Tree borough	5 722	7	192	12	639	35	41	369	604	–	192	–	52
Greenville borough	7 730	60	716	14	1 176	25	19	359	259	7	82	–	6
Grove City borough	8 162	103	1 114	50	1 014	22	16	360	259	8	49	–	8
Hamburg borough	4 011	71	111	14	2 308	–	–	81	35	–	50	–	–
Hanover borough	14 890	88	741	93	7 155	66	3	316	124	5	144	–	–
Harleysville (CDP)	3 673	12	235	7	1 224	7	–	242	48	35	26	–	–
Harrisburg city	53 264	407	2 540	147	5 059	151	233	1 356	1 061	24	280	–	207
Harboro borough	7 579	35	489	52	964	–	36	632	306	12	237	–	43
Hatfield borough	2 533	21	177	–	520	–	30	115	112	–	79	–	–
Hazleton city	27 318	307	565	–	1 909	348	388	1 548	5 597	7	1 896	19	152
Hellertown borough	6 025	81	147	6	1 415	–	413	160	98	–	111	105	39
Hershey (CDP)	13 249	124	911	59	2 930	6	78	555	1 303	9	115	5	57
Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	5 922	92	397	13	863	68	115	207	681	7	113	–	38
Highspire borough	2 959	36	180	–	729	–	–	111	95	–	25	–	6
Hillcrest (CDP)	3 600	31	266	–	415	39	36	97	354	–	113	–	18
Hollidaysburg borough	5 892	5	461	17	1 165	6	18	251	100	6	38	–	–
Homeacre–Lyndora (CDP)	8 333	19	231	20	938	28	88	261	323	–	383	–	141
Homestead borough	5 092	–	209	20	136	17	98	312	110	–	156	–	29
Honesdale borough	5 128	53	564	13	877	–	–	268	48	–	140	–	26
Horsham (CDP)	9 900	23	506	36	1 123	38	30	889	640	6	300	–	40
Hummelstown borough	4 267	42	186	16	1 391	–	5	162	65	–	54	–	6
Huntingdon borough	7 042	86	603	44	1 197	–	12	281	216	–	58	–	18
Imperial–Enlow (CDP)	3 207	–	110	29	340	7	12	134	87	–	168	–	21
Indiana borough	16 051	89	850	84	2 120	55	148	944	954	7	302	–	49
Ingram borough	4 346	15	210	6	412	–	10	246	267	–	218	–	22
Irwin borough	4 995	11	287	12	520	5	11	192	260	–	110	–	8
Jeannette city	13 120	26	666	129	1 203	6	24	327	2 175	–	481	8	61
Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	8 643	21	452	23	691	–	118	232	466	–	241	–	52
Jenkintown borough	4 942	26	480	15	369	–	19	578	111	–	24	7	187
Jersey Shore borough	4 631	114	457	5	1 118	–	–	159	93	–	11	–	–
Jessup borough	4 974	–	74	–	28	6	48	343	1 342	–	407	–	142
Jim Thorpe borough	5 260	169	167	6	1 216	7	110	545	59	–	30	–	12
Johnsonburg borough	3 938	13	130	18	409	–	–	192	396	–	214	–	–
Johnstown city	35 496	95	1 509	82	4 767	72	450	1 330	1 586	–	1 310	6	175
Kane borough	4 916	55	211	39	333	–	–	183	224	–	43	–	4
Kenhorst borough	3 187	10	126	6	926	55	10	86	230	–	306	–	13
Kennett Square borough	4 715	29	718	8	231	–	9	245	716	–	38	–	–
Kingston borough	15 681	70	754	6	783	69	297	1 334	608	18	1 564	–	366
Kittanning borough	5 432	18	443	36	912	–	7	256	163	7	116	–	5
Kulpmont borough	3 675	96	58	–	99	8	73	43	604	–	719	–	14
Kutztown borough	4 040	46	130	11	1 837	5	8	86	63	–	78	–	5
Lancaster city	54 725	327	3 747	260	12 079	500	104	1 546	972	–	394	7	181
Lansdale borough	16 526	77	1 076	50	2 669	9	51	1 053	1 236	13	384	–	68
Lansdowne borough	11 891	43	780	35	922	99	50	1 832	834	12	102	6	61
Lansford borough	4 466	83	151	–	205	19	65	174	233	–	370	–	112
Larksville borough	4 410	37	189	7	223	–	8	267	46	–	1 077	–	57
Latrobe borough	10 799	5	503	22	1 206	6	94	417	1 108	–	477	–	17
Laureldale borough	4 047	38	220	6	1 568	19	6	66	110	–	82	–	–
Lawson Heights (CDP)	2 626	14	89	7	304	–	44	93	167	–	120	–	–
Lebanon city	25 711	391	1 028	142	9 811	20	184	638	353	12	200	–	56
Leechburg borough	2 682	17	101	7	329	–	85	32	506	–	57	–	–
Lehighton borough	5 826	162	303	9	2 525	7	42	208	138	–	38	–	–
Lemont (CDP)	2 613	15	182	28	456	–	20	39	34	13	39	–	8
Lemoyne borough	4 178	35	216	15	1 012	7	39	171	183	–	58	–	4
Lewisburg borough	5 407	62	563	55	1 332	7	–	198	143	12	39	–	7
Lewistown borough	9 830	330	1 091	27	897	–	25	477	135	11	58	–	16
Liberty borough, Allegheny County	3 112	–	169	5	273	–	88	107	133	–	133	–	7

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Ephrata borough	55	25	–	514	2 663	1 912	1 395	838	222	2 129	1 075	71	126
Erie city	298	975	279	14 620	48 284	9 009	5 599	11 594	3 653	28 301	21 577	6 969	9 287
Etna borough	13	–	21	641	1 793	308	264	251	182	1 088	779	229	306
Exeter borough	–	–	28	696	1 999	345	255	159	7	514	634	493	691
Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	20	22	–	359	1 234	171	75	349	56	387	425	314	196
Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	–	8	78	156	1 144	270	160	133	8	498	341	92	399
Farrell city	15	7	81	3 584	1 817	908	621	205	106	765	450	534	228
Fayetteville (CDP)	–	5	7	134	982	488	309	323	108	633	466	36	40
Fernway (CDP)	17	–	12	156	2 180	223	93	479	180	1 306	1 000	230	300
Fisher–Eidora (CDP)	32	13	28	524	1 290	171	84	453	56	524	467	322	36
Fleetwood borough	8	5	5	47	642	271	190	192	34	511	185	66	110
Folcroft borough	21	6	25	153	3 827	595	439	1 074	337	1 602	2 557	1 199	239
Ford City borough	23	–	266	791	1 275	333	124	269	18	653	333	221	315
Forest Hills borough	100	15	17	1 008	3 461	879	323	950	159	1 642	1 517	639	376
Forty Fort borough	38	–	22	589	2 518	317	107	689	63	974	955	470	498
Fountain Hill borough	11	–	90	449	1 585	231	173	264	141	932	612	162	110
Fox Chapel borough	34	17	–	443	2 605	327	175	1 505	181	1 255	880	155	91
Frackville borough	–	–	423	736	1 855	635	449	243	38	668	598	187	519
Franklin city	39	50	11	267	3 899	1 168	700	1 398	509	2 233	1 991	254	131
Franklin Park borough	35	18	26	247	3 439	351	259	1 010	165	1 971	1 440	434	479
Freeland borough	–	–	73	460	1 473	802	603	116	46	511	375	360	435
Fullerton (CDP)	26	28	348	988	2 338	1 127	551	498	122	1 375	667	329	206
Garden View (CDP)	20	6	–	52	863	667	480	360	104	625	378	77	29
Geistown borough	–	–	42	213	1 299	392	163	416	103	846	434	177	41
Gettysburg borough	73	6	6	480	2 776	814	556	945	252	1 673	1 114	196	166
Gilberton (CDP)	4	–	36	101	915	436	414	341	13	564	409	60	68
Girard borough	15	23	17	246	1 043	362	183	493	81	532	485	40	60
Glassport borough	29	13	48	863	2 242	573	367	430	60	844	678	500	694
Glenolden borough	25	12	15	380	3 425	889	573	1 336	188	1 605	1 796	604	286
Greencastle borough	10	8	14	100	886	1 417	520	237	80	709	425	32	20
Greensburg city	150	104	38	1 303	7 180	2 509	1 286	2 022	328	3 850	3 075	1 364	713
Green Tree borough	55	6	52	457	2 689	320	178	625	91	1 211	1 529	407	375
Greenville borough	31	38	26	357	1 734	821	643	1 291	159	2 154	1 705	380	138
Grove City borough	175	46	7	236	4 006	689	584	581	219	1 937	1 904	218	100
Hamburg borough	11	–	–	88	872	370	252	266	143	708	208	28	109
Hanover borough	64	35	13	216	3 540	2 287	1 603	1 149	391	2 759	1 517	217	74
Harleysville (CDP)	10	8	–	111	1 409	299	221	583	78	946	545	83	86
Harrisburg city	111	67	175	21 633	9 836	9 977	7 535	2 598	536	5 759	3 894	1 022	551
Hatboro borough	49	27	45	332	3 359	961	640	1 149	315	2 002	1 695	300	216
Hatfield borough	30	–	5	75	930	439	335	394	77	542	345	160	81
Hazleton city	16	–	344	3 439	8 608	2 175	1 280	1 104	148	2 645	2 470	3 274	2 002
Hellertown borough	10	4	86	538	1 873	939	725	255	121	1 203	498	160	215
Hershey (CDP)	78	39	26	826	4 472	1 652	1 180	1 469	309	2 755	1 694	672	257
Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	7	–	49	215	2 310	747	502	750	203	1 261	735	426	116
Highspire borough	7	–	–	117	1 264	389	311	278	74	898	568	99	81
Hillcrest (CDP)	18	5	20	390	1 438	360	152	375	94	591	652	192	188
Hollidaysburg borough	18	18	–	118	2 860	811	690	839	169	1 967	1 586	257	102
Homeacre–Lyndora (CDP)	34	18	447	789	3 911	702	451	924	189	2 255	1 822	408	432
Homestead borough	44	6	4	2 348	1 147	456	330	236	73	457	415	95	128
Honesdale borough	19	29	14	128	2 134	815	581	1 009	198	1 342	825	52	264
Horsham (CDP)	129	11	30	601	4 544	954	744	1 525	292	2 500	2 145	799	337
Hummelstown borough	28	–	14	140	1 539	619	378	377	146	1 142	602	108	60
Huntingdon borough	42	6	33	180	3 244	1 022	865	1 150	218	2 096	1 444	262	130
Imperial–Enlow (CDP)	14	–	81	235	1 706	263	132	491	126	729	722	228	183
Indiana borough	122	95	26	1 031	7 982	1 193	725	2 008	472	4 455	3 496	1 084	587
Ingram borough	6	–	60	257	2 220	397	269	500	85	1 313	1 181	289	274
Irwin borough	59	28	36	479	2 307	670	184	623	173	1 302	939	300	250
Jeannette city	73	33	161	1 008	5 570	1 169	837	1 582	435	3 002	2 039	1 491	742
Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	30	–	39	970	4 516	792	538	1 610	220	2 087	1 619	580	572
Jenkintown borough	59	7	13	277	2 037	733	547	915	159	966	954	182	149
Jersey Shore borough	44	61	6	117	1 740	706	450	689	182	1 086	617	157	58
Jessup borough	–	–	93	649	1 532	310	212	182	7	265	599	735	376
Jim Thorpe borough	–	–	12	334	2 152	441	295	248	101	1 344	829	211	50
Johnsonburg borough	–	97	–	184	1 875	410	207	386	139	949	715	468	342
Johnstown city	154	36	357	6 670	13 165	3 732	2 299	2 938	401	7 707	5 296	1 256	1 360
Kane borough	25	486	7	234	2 415	657	439	572	191	1 115	1 103	353	115
Kenhorst borough	–	–	34	141	1 048	196	153	270	146	673	293	171	185
Kennett Square borough	33	15	–	686	1 445	542	315	796	67	554	651	199	34
Kingston borough	62	38	116	1 776	6 085	1 735	1 058	1 388	163	2 091	2 139	766	1 393
Kittanning borough	7	–	8	94	2 583	777	448	587	151	1 672	1 440	191	108
Kulpmont borough	–	–	101	261	1 320	279	189	55	5	105	183	568	851
Kutztown borough	–	4	10	171	1 093	493	303	326	132	819	364	87	52
Lancaster city	226	32	55	11 478	14 520	8 297	5 435	4 395	1 393	10 128	6 536	1 124	610
Lansdale borough	63	38	66	1 075	6 543	2 055	1 534	2 692	448	3 837	3 023	905	416
Lansdowne borough	90	18	77	842	4 685	1 403	1 001	1 677	364	2 182	2 839	956	171
Lansford borough	–	11	93	1 398	1 098	454	256	175	26	338	376	94	237
Larksville borough	–	–	36	645	1 447	371	272	209	36	385	506	106	562
Latrobe borough	19	41	73	693	4 815	1 303	679	1 094	241	2 663	2 046	1 062	505
Laureldale borough	–	–	4	79	1 353	496	238	396	197	901	400	152	111
Lawson Heights (CDP)	8	10	18	240	1 294	218	127	269	47	741	647	282	229
Lebanon city	49	59	20	1 958	6 670	4 120	2 589	1 360	586	5 177	2 419	386	334
Leechburg borough	14	8	–	247	1 079	200	113	362	45	650	471	222	57
Lehighton borough	5	7	6	253	1 236	887	586	202	122	874	430	40	67
Lemont (CDP)	12	22	12	148	1 272	313	257	528	86	828	456	140	82
Lemoyne borough	12	7	25	87	1 528	779	554	502	120	1 050	607	134	85
Lewisburg borough	17	33	6	256	2 025	652	497	872	175	1 076	678	263	165
Lewistown borough	31	33	10	241	3 497	1 951	1 550	906	161	2 494	1 588	172	88
Liberty borough, Allegheny County	13	36	23	466	1 399	260	163	370	56	490	575	113	255

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group												
	Total persons	Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Lititz borough	7 590	35	405	31	2 938	5	–	234	50	10	59	–	15
Littlestown borough	2 870	14	200	6	1 387	–	6	76	7	–	17	–	–
Lock Haven city	9 617	209	848	52	1 846	54	–	461	473	6	58	13	13
Lower Burrell city	13 200	13	560	37	990	14	60	200	1 098	5	1 000	–	78
Luzerne borough	3 703	15	129	17	239	–	16	136	207	–	358	17	27
Lynnwood–Pricedale (CDP)	2 936	23	196	35	179	7	81	39	204	–	151	–	45
McAdoo borough	2 940	19	24	5	32	105	74	124	181	–	564	–	5
McChesneytown–Loyalhanna (CDP)	4 108	–	204	13	354	12	60	97	247	–	204	–	6
McDonald borough	2 779	–	79	66	174	–	12	96	64	–	92	–	4
McKeesport city	31 012	38	1 681	77	1 988	53	1 246	1 308	1 549	6	1 452	–	145
McKees Rocks borough	8 742	–	206	7	770	10	132	423	494	–	510	–	89
McSherrystown borough	2 729	22	186	6	1 443	–	6	52	5	–	–	–	–
Mahanoy City borough	6 167	47	363	6	375	73	40	466	238	–	517	–	16
Malvern borough	2 999	15	216	21	159	6	–	321	210	6	19	–	26
Manheim borough	5 015	18	359	49	2 223	–	7	97	35	5	12	–	–
Mansfield borough	3 322	18	344	–	370	6	–	175	175	–	116	–	–
Marcus Hook borough	2 607	–	199	7	142	15	–	255	400	–	61	–	20
Marietta borough	2 740	11	202	7	794	6	–	177	48	–	27	–	–
Masontown borough	4 909	–	294	–	191	–	79	111	567	7	204	9	55
Meadowood (CDP)	3 320	7	181	37	362	–	6	164	138	–	73	–	12
Meadville city	15 544	84	1 358	147	1 422	17	39	661	1 201	–	328	–	36
Mechanicsburg borough	9 487	117	500	52	2 704	63	20	419	218	17	71	–	61
Mechanicville (CDP)	2 610	34	253	–	529	–	–	39	36	–	107	–	13
Media borough	6 119	11	573	31	373	37	–	583	139	12	115	–	65
Mercer borough	2 490	28	330	–	203	–	26	90	62	–	10	–	–
Meridian (CDP)	2 513	8	143	6	347	–	–	54	67	14	35	–	6
Meyersdale borough	2 581	31	174	–	957	–	–	89	56	–	38	–	–
Middletown borough	10 122	92	757	74	2 557	7	23	349	284	6	140	–	45
Middletown (CDP)	5 801	167	141	44	892	5	576	93	223	–	215	98	15
Midland borough	4 310	10	232	13	106	–	35	162	623	–	41	7	–
Mifflinburg borough	3 151	68	233	34	1 378	–	5	36	19	6	12	–	–
Millersburg borough	2 770	140	259	16	1 381	–	5	16	7	–	4	–	–
Millersville borough	7 668	23	533	47	2 054	74	8	286	168	–	61	–	25
Millvale borough	4 772	6	109	5	1 173	–	45	223	111	–	253	–	6
Milton borough	6 730	178	459	41	2 190	–	7	266	70	–	76	–	7
Minersville borough	5 635	84	157	–	337	19	24	362	336	–	485	–	26
Monaca borough	7 661	–	315	7	621	5	47	262	1 077	–	276	–	6
Monessen city	11 938	11	402	44	325	228	153	143	1 742	–	595	–	329
Monongahela city	5 950	5	656	54	399	–	30	149	985	–	134	10	65
Monroeville borough	30 977	50	1 573	145	2 329	99	323	1 254	2 238	35	838	11	281
Montoursville borough	5 403	61	435	27	1 266	5	5	204	124	–	140	–	–
Moosic borough	6 068	26	362	–	388	13	8	399	362	–	1 250	–	64
Morrisville borough	9 845	45	688	37	717	13	113	803	635	–	379	–	41
Mount Carmel borough	8 190	206	370	–	516	6	42	438	520	–	1 538	–	66
Mount Gay borough	5 680	19	408	32	2 075	–	–	228	41	–	33	–	–
Mount Oliver borough	4 576	–	89	–	1 072	–	23	284	220	–	238	–	12
Mount Penn borough	3 025	14	106	26	845	37	17	123	250	–	389	–	48
Mount Pleasant borough	5 354	32	227	6	507	–	37	240	520	–	698	–	–
Mount Union borough	3 101	61	225	10	319	15	–	149	166	–	51	–	7
Muncy borough	2 700	25	394	27	704	–	–	17	34	–	37	–	–
Munhall borough	14 532	6	694	6	969	39	643	987	436	–	505	–	127
Municipality of Murrysville borough	16 036	38	983	72	1 666	53	96	578	917	23	324	–	82
Myerstown borough	3 131	19	88	8	1 750	–	–	90	25	–	10	–	–
Nanticoke city	13 044	69	523	–	449	–	22	253	343	–	5 375	–	78
Nanty-Glo borough	3 936	6	344	43	188	15	140	113	176	–	168	–	11
Narberth borough	4 496	13	356	9	328	12	–	611	229	–	59	–	65
Nazareth borough	5 443	155	267	16	1 762	22	96	69	237	6	157	–	–
Nesquehoning borough	3 346	59	69	5	146	12	69	120	477	–	107	–	56
New Brighton borough	7 345	13	335	13	858	–	62	318	372	–	124	6	7
New Britain borough	2 519	9	271	10	314	–	27	113	47	18	62	–	6
New Castle city	33 621	81	1 529	67	2 126	102	110	1 347	7 924	12	1 255	–	152
New Cumberland borough	8 051	65	683	33	1 879	13	25	252	283	12	106	–	17
New Eagle borough	2 617	–	311	15	133	–	48	36	449	–	67	–	12
New Holland borough	4 147	5	355	–	1 468	–	14	105	66	7	17	13	–
New Kensington city	17 660	33	698	69	1 196	69	55	607	1 770	5	1 851	–	73
New Stanton borough	2 600	12	127	5	408	–	20	57	118	2	82	–	5
Newtown borough	2 519	6	281	16	262	3	41	215	50	7	60	7	18
New Wilmington borough	2 774	30	449	5	405	–	8	121	76	–	21	–	35
Norristown borough	34 684	387	1 130	72	1 647	128	71	1 809	5 884	33	646	17	80
Northampton borough	8 240	140	166	15	2 464	37	322	100	132	5	253	–	15
North Braddock borough	8 711	–	246	20	646	10	109	593	382	–	302	–	22
North Catasauqua borough	2 556	69	35	12	683	–	–	86	102	24	57	–	36
North East borough	4 568	8	334	–	507	–	12	187	291	–	90	–	–
Northumberland borough	3 636	145	275	12	1 070	–	6	102	58	–	63	–	–
North Wales borough	3 391	62	170	13	602	5	8	214	133	–	85	22	17
Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	7 485	18	417	36	829	5	18	289	233	20	681	6	25
Norwood borough	6 647	11	388	59	387	–	7	931	385	15	59	–	–
Oakmont borough	7 039	13	581	12	701	48	42	314	542	–	178	–	30
Oakwood (CDP)	3 108	7	96	18	292	–	14	196	444	–	188	–	–
Ohiopyle borough	4 231	11	185	14	276	–	37	210	259	–	23	–	17
Oil City city	13 881	120	928	71	2 125	13	24	909	183	10	808	–	43
Old Forge borough	9 304	11	239	–	117	–	30	300	2 902	–	1 560	–	353
Oliver (CDP)	3 774	42	385	7	134	–	60	148	199	–	282	–	6
Olyphant borough	5 204	5	132	–	81	–	46	577	398	–	746	–	190
Orwigsburg borough	2 700	47	82	23	1 019	–	12	16	41	–	55	–	10
Oxford borough	3 633	12	751	12	385	6	–	266	33	–	13	–	–
Palmerton borough	5 455	147	167	21	1 417	–	117	91	77	–	67	89	34
Palmyra borough	7 228	85	383	35	3 018	5	30	102	212	13	73	9	–

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified			Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Lititz borough	20	20	23	202	2 355	1 188	878	890	171	1 736	798	151	103
Littlestown borough	5	–	–	64	726	362	221	157	74	582	328	5	31
Lock Haven city	28	41	8	380	3 533	1 607	1 233	1 046	370	2 282	1 279	466	192
Lower Burrell city	78	65	79	1 041	6 539	1 343	977	1 772	276	3 244	2 437	1 074	1 155
Luzerne borough	5	–	39	740	1 104	654	492	235	30	503	397	139	286
Lynnwood–Pricedale (CDP)	7	–	30	385	1 186	368	135	307	46	353	280	329	243
McAdoo borough	–	2	188	510	724	383	170	42	10	115	132	157	256
McChesneytown–Loyalhanna (CDP)	–	24	84	563	787	453	250	445	76	1 142	704	287	225
McDonald borough	22	3	9	379	1 523	256	174	450	275	637	701	157	104
McKeesport city	97	303	171	7 142	10 504	3 252	2 115	2 855	370	4 802	4 294	1 371	1 069
McKees Rocks borough	6	7	459	1 588	3 026	1 015	658	484	181	1 492	1 222	330	558
McSherrystown borough	–	–	–	17	721	271	225	167	126	592	340	42	5
Mahanoy City borough	5	–	102	1 417	1 981	521	343	363	31	799	734	192	323
Malvern borough	10	25	–	268	1 275	422	311	498	94	736	658	188	62
Manheim borough	13	–	–	129	1 161	907	626	338	89	1 011	441	56	41
Mansfield borough	23	7	17	161	1 596	314	200	751	112	740	564	218	131
Marcus Hook borough	23	7	17	60	1 079	322	201	457	107	578	559	292	136
Marietta borough	–	7	–	130	720	611	380	212	87	501	359	17	86
Masontown borough	13	–	7	709	1 814	849	467	375	65	605	729	355	322
Meadowood (CDP)	31	4	73	240	1 553	439	268	412	152	943	696	147	93
Meadville city	90	102	20	1 248	7 205	1 586	1 094	2 880	988	3 900	3 130	724	450
Mechanicsburg borough	65	20	33	350	3 426	1 351	955	1 188	179	2 319	1 324	321	292
Mechanicsville (CDP)	11	7	10	328	799	444	364	164	39	519	285	72	114
Media borough	39	21	7	999	2 371	743	495	1 112	186	1 034	1 154	188	142
Mercer borough	24	12	–	41	1 243	421	219	422	27	651	645	89	40
Meridian (CDP)	–	7	93	88	1 284	361	270	274	146	879	558	100	77
Meyersdale borough	–	10	–	58	759	409	52	248	36	548	306	26	8
Middletown borough	28	33	22	722	3 357	1 626	1 179	775	309	2 242	1 460	388	207
Middletown (CDP)	–	–	87	379	2 408	458	317	318	68	1 319	629	405	292
Midland borough	–	–	31	1 413	1 229	408	309	366	39	480	557	253	30
Mifflinburg borough	6	5	–	47	879	423	330	363	72	649	166	13	33
Millersburg borough	7	–	6	68	546	321	274	258	60	400	181	37	15
Millersville borough	55	4	30	467	2 870	963	806	841	244	1 996	1 137	304	175
Millvale borough	5	8	6	247	2 029	546	460	258	170	1 526	1 000	288	412
Milton borough	16	6	–	119	2 281	1 014	644	488	172	1 688	869	79	138
Minersville borough	6	–	363	862	791	783	626	169	32	532	658	337	405
Monaca borough	20	15	29	634	3 574	773	546	910	252	1 851	1 818	474	335
Monessen city	30	30	248	2 897	3 418	1 333	720	737	153	958	1 045	1 127	391
Monongahela city	77	7	7	486	2 429	457	289	702	289	915	749	637	262
Monroeville borough	213	128	120	4 274	14 409	2 657	1 243	4 384	876	7 226	5 597	2 368	1 483
Montoursville borough	15	23	–	183	2 397	518	385	1 013	233	1 622	825	169	147
Moosic borough	54	6	41	270	2 393	432	294	523	52	882	740	705	836
Morrisville borough	50	19	80	1 086	4 302	837	590	1 573	256	1 931	2 059	617	571
Mount Carmel borough	–	–	335	867	2 662	624	367	244	72	894	1 008	395	909
Mount Joy borough	4	14	–	127	1 658	1 041	672	458	119	1 346	829	115	48
Mount Oliver borough	–	28	13	281	946	370	293	302	162	1 392	975	223	352
Mount Penn borough	8	–	6	49	866	241	147	238	73	517	276	187	232
Mount Pleasant borough	25	8	–	656	1 781	617	397	367	49	837	504	427	577
Mount Union borough	24	–	17	416	2 250	391	285	148	63	831	623	57	51
Muncy borough	14	18	5	23	867	535	299	374	59	608	297	61	21
Munhall borough	145	9	26	3 093	5 636	1 211	796	1 256	172	2 275	2 383	664	622
Municipality of Murrysville borough	118	51	67	1 355	8 234	1 379	622	2 581	448	4 272	3 368	1 335	795
Myerstown borough	–	14	41	27	660	399	280	156	54	609	220	59	16
Nanticoke city	5	–	270	1 216	3 502	939	633	606	54	1 180	625	456	1 884
Nanty–Glo borough	–	14	77	406	1 754	481	234	357	182	513	636	317	173
Narberth borough	70	12	17	154	898	663	314	654	156	927	1 055	214	180
Nazareth borough	5	–	14	298	1 678	661	446	496	81	1 242	338	289	65
Nesquehoning borough	–	–	101	743	1 019	363	155	162	27	424	204	354	92
New Brighton borough	41	6	49	797	3 476	868	534	1 078	155	1 971	1 623	545	235
New Britain borough	22	–	11	62	1 318	229	148	572	215	745	494	158	67
New Castle city	158	32	15	3 753	11 975	2 983	2 084	2 953	622	5 486	5 971	2 973	1 253
New Cumberland borough	37	13	53	289	2 913	1 378	1 043	983	259	1 923	1 251	158	97
New Eagle borough	28	–	3	137	1 772	206	139	403	68	584	407	398	128
New Holland borough	–	7	–	372	1 189	529	394	347	90	927	364	47	42
New Kensington city	150	41	186	2 366	6 845	1 646	943	1 771	457	3 365	2 787	1 163	1 283
New Stanton borough	10	11	5	187	1 140	411	200	386	108	614	453	161	136
Newtown borough	26	6	–	73	1 112	336	221	497	66	587	412	48	90
New Wilmington borough	51	25	7	135	1 272	134	116	540	70	635	535	100	27
Norristown borough	54	47	64	7 386	8 638	6 591	5 808	2 615	562	3 797	4 496	2 142	901
Northampton borough	–	6	568	766	2 239	1 012	688	212	145	1 250	337	211	270
North Braddock borough	31	4	19	2 751	2 901	675	430	506	121	1 209	1 347	436	333
North Catasauqua borough	–	–	72	245	835	298	203	48	44	518	267	67	72
North East borough	6	43	7	117	2 351	615	333	783	199	1 249	913	348	264
Northumberland borough	9	–	23	52	1 406	415	268	438	80	915	453	71	81
North Wales borough	35	10	–	227	1 298	490	334	413	115	787	575	197	134
Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	15	107	24	314	3 776	672	473	1 303	413	2 223	1 370	262	576
Norwood borough	20	23	30	144	3 397	791	495	1 193	419	1 338	2 178	604	179
Oakmont borough	65	17	16	340	3 527	613	516	1 158	286	1 874	1 646	488	290
Oakwood (CDP)	–	–	7	193	380	273	175	328	99	693	786	277	131
Ohioville borough	12	–	11	427	2 225	524	368	714	75	914	1 201	258	179
Oil City city	127	125	14	353	6 450	1 578	1 139	2 158	405	3 969	3 416	163	477
Old Forge borough	5	–	100	467	2 444	776	499	335	29	546	836	1 097	991
Olivet (CDP)	–	6	–	753	1 434	318	199	296	129	377	439	200	297
Olyphant borough	7	–	577	406	1 684	355	240	341	33	315	509	381	542
Orwigsburg borough	5	–	41	93	981	270	255	237	35	596	277	48	118
Oxford borough	11	8	7	656	902	571	405	385	126	453	574	25	19
Palmerton borough	–	–	251	653	1 349	975	882	251	35	690	332	94	151
Palmyra borough	4	19	5	200	2 151	884	630	706	119	1 530	719	173	127

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Paoli (CDP)	5 277	8	560	24	415	8	5	431	294	20	77	–	29
Parkesburg borough	2 546	119	200	18	285	–	–	185	58	–	35	–	–
Parkville (CDP)	5 008	12	256	13	2 432	–	–	71	29	–	10	–	6
Pen Argyl borough	3 388	179	601	8	615	–	21	44	409	–	38	–	–
Penbrook borough	3 006	53	120	16	739	–	7	143	83	3	11	–	–
Pendel borough	2 620	15	89	5	163	–	–	269	184	–	40	–	15
Perkasie borough	5 241	23	208	23	1 835	–	12	98	128	–	106	–	29
Philadelphia city	1 688 210	2 149	45 326	3 707	68 468	4 089	6 133	122 522	132 630	744	52 472	1 970	46 426
Philipsburg borough	3 526	37	676	55	286	7	7	84	61	–	35	–	–
Phoenixville borough	14 165	93	669	58	1 303	7	408	847	745	6	780	1	59
Pitcairn borough	4 175	27	229	16	468	–	13	187	396	–	85	–	4
Pittsburgh city	423 938	387	11 018	913	36 463	1 516	4 775	22 236	29 213	176	21 228	98	6 108
Pittston city	9 930	25	274	36	361	–	20	596	2 641	–	629	–	46
Plains (CDP)	5 455	8	173	–	109	11	61	314	485	–	1 378	–	154
Pleasant Hills borough	9 676	25	486	27	1 099	5	111	430	499	12	214	–	35
Plum borough	25 390	38	1 277	52	1 971	34	163	1 068	1 936	16	834	–	101
Plymouth borough	7 605	12	449	9	361	–	23	372	59	–	1 681	–	33
Portage borough	3 510	23	233	16	375	–	63	86	168	–	270	–	27
Port Allegany borough	2 593	7	208	51	248	–	6	83	50	7	46	–	–
Port Carbon borough	2 576	96	72	8	420	12	13	110	68	–	182	–	22
Port Vue borough	5 320	6	158	–	340	6	199	167	219	–	362	–	12
Pottsgrove (CDP)	3 199	79	149	12	737	–	9	136	123	22	147	–	5
Pottstown borough	22 729	542	1 218	71	4 244	55	286	633	648	6	854	6	69
Pottsville city	18 179	548	759	33	2 665	36	89	1 725	663	6	594	–	54
Prospect Park borough	6 593	31	541	10	576	–	21	704	538	12	158	5	26
Punxsutawney borough	7 479	97	471	81	1 058	–	76	187	575	–	107	–	–
Quakertown borough	8 867	75	372	48	2 750	–	31	338	183	6	279	–	11
Rankin borough	2 892	–	41	6	28	–	15	63	187	–	82	–	14
Reading city	78 686	2 130	3 269	327	18 066	639	219	1 656	3 909	16	4 923	112	401
Red Lion borough	5 824	156	420	27	2 012	–	21	109	25	–	11	–	–
Reynoldsville borough	3 016	59	218	5	366	–	5	72	177	–	83	–	6
Richboro (CDP)	5 141	18	254	17	516	–	42	389	229	5	75	–	294
Ridgway borough	5 604	5	262	41	614	7	6	132	598	–	102	–	–
Ridley Park borough	7 889	12	536	64	439	6	27	1 423	678	13	115	–	23
Roaring Spring borough	2 962	24	244	5	1 020	–	–	131	–	–	–	–	–
Rochester borough	4 759	–	212	13	508	36	9	145	321	6	71	6	–
Rockledge borough	2 538	18	124	6	474	–	16	246	134	6	75	–	11
Royersford borough	4 243	95	289	27	870	–	13	238	173	–	71	–	11
St. Clair borough	4 037	68	138	–	162	–	37	224	37	–	324	–	47
St. Marys borough	6 417	–	153	39	2 525	–	7	198	313	–	52	6	6
Sanatoga (CDP)	3 723	33	198	17	700	–	29	140	94	–	88	–	23
Sayre borough	6 951	138	849	30	582	–	–	605	389	–	131	–	7
Schuylkill Haven borough	5 984	324	238	21	1 793	6	17	174	112	–	48	–	–
Scottdale borough	5 799	34	341	–	841	–	29	120	255	–	266	–	15
Scranton city	88 117	163	2 891	155	5 402	185	549	13 154	8 584	20	7 207	31	1 138
Selinsgrove borough	5 227	149	358	16	1 898	6	–	192	66	–	78	–	6
Sellersville borough	3 143	25	142	19	1 053	–	–	112	61	–	46	21	3
Sewickley borough	4 755	13	403	11	292	12	33	170	589	13	35	–	–
Shamokin city	10 357	809	708	50	948	–	33	449	575	–	1 516	6	12
Sharon city	19 057	81	1 242	82	1 578	93	372	814	1 350	5	335	–	90
Sharon Hill borough	6 221	–	344	53	337	19	8	1 135	397	6	46	–	–
Sharpsburg borough	4 351	11	109	10	433	–	18	183	1 069	–	331	–	6
Sharpsville borough	5 375	45	309	6	338	5	158	191	698	6	54	–	16
Shenandoah borough	7 589	48	84	–	195	25	15	387	528	–	1 993	–	–
Shillington borough	5 601	27	329	67	2 074	6	7	171	111	–	177	–	7
Shiloh (CDP)	5 315	33	212	7	2 185	6	6	98	131	–	48	–	–
Shippensburg borough	5 261	43	664	11	1 275	–	–	128	54	–	13	–	–
Shrewsbury borough	2 695	17	259	6	882	–	–	119	16	9	25	–	5
Sinking Spring borough	2 617	88	71	24	900	4	–	52	59	17	80	–	5
Slatington borough	4 277	119	178	11	1 633	10	28	84	59	13	17	5	11
Slippery Rock borough	3 047	6	214	3	321	–	19	145	99	20	42	–	4
Somerset borough	6 474	83	296	5	2 075	–	20	59	188	7	97	–	31
Souderton borough	6 674	83	271	12	2 296	7	12	140	89	6	40	85	–
South Greensburg borough	2 605	–	96	–	311	–	24	71	414	–	98	–	9
Southmont borough	2 683	15	108	6	339	22	14	97	100	–	71	9	29
South Uniontown (CDP)	3 713	14	262	–	224	–	42	142	284	–	248	–	19
Southwest Greensburg borough	2 898	7	134	5	342	–	9	110	249	–	49	–	6
South Williamsport borough	6 581	43	501	47	378	21	7	185	295	–	127	–	–
Spring City borough	3 389	52	323	13	709	–	106	145	93	–	108	–	–
Springdale borough	4 418	7	114	22	338	–	107	136	183	7	368	–	33
State College borough	36 130	184	2 504	136	4 781	125	155	1 735	1 511	56	954	–	459
Steelton borough	6 484	24	265	–	672	–	89	155	252	5	39	–	–
Stowe (CDP)	3 928	147	83	6	633	22	94	81	446	5	177	–	36
Stroudsburg borough	5 148	67	381	32	998	176	41	281	263	11	150	–	5
Sugarcreek borough	5 954	61	455	22	857	–	8	226	30	10	110	–	3
Summit Hill borough	3 418	144	118	–	312	57	17	188	283	–	363	–	43
Sunbury city	12 292	731	911	24	2 745	–	–	335	1 055	–	211	–	26
Swarthmore borough	5 950	45	684	22	370	13	19	206	136	6	63	5	113
Swissvale borough	11 345	–	310	52	702	23	174	833	1 509	12	338	9	28
Swoyersville borough	5 795	5	111	10	155	20	38	71	290	–	1 440	–	104
Tamaqua borough	8 843	344	319	28	1 780	36	49	524	278	19	228	–	44
Tarentum borough	6 419	30	284	13	836	–	30	271	232	–	290	–	–
Taylor borough	7 246	–	376	–	136	–	61	346	462	–	1 140	–	63
Telford borough	3 490	31	96	40	1 271	–	14	82	69	–	39	–	11
Throop borough	4 166	–	120	9	82	6	162	155	476	–	692	–	22
Titusville city	6 884	38	664	57	635	17	12	480	62	–	152	–	5
Towanda borough	3 526	102	523	35	412	–	–	239	38	–	41	–	8
Trafford borough	3 662	6	118	13	192	–	36	179	399	–	231	–	19

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Paoli (CDP)	32	12	48	825	1 985	504	356	886	165	896	922	218	118
Parkesburg borough	–	–	17	266	982	381	181	351	42	498	634	77	81
Parkville (CDP)	–	–	–	114	875	1 190	765	179	84	701	408	45	40
Pen Argyl borough	–	–	12	78	1 003	380	166	452	62	491	180	300	24
Penbrook borough	–	7	–	198	1 093	533	362	390	76	794	342	155	24
Penndel borough	27	9	–	183	1 436	185	155	657	47	667	820	210	150
Perkasie borough	31	7	13	146	1 956	626	414	574	209	1 276	561	261	256
Philadelphia city	4 336	1 257	12 795	644 406	334 277	204 503	125 433	86 295	21 294	153 945	182 001	59 472	46 878
Philipsburg borough	13	22	21	183	1 359	680	525	741	79	541	486	51	32
Phoenixville borough	44	25	261	1 741	5 506	1 612	1 097	1 435	258	2 516	2 439	922	813
Pitcairn borough	10	8	21	190	2 140	381	313	772	78	1 140	1 034	280	125
Pittsburgh city	1 392	575	2 980	113 006	128 738	43 116	28 243	25 554	8 773	69 013	59 670	20 236	20 462
Pittston city	8	–	11	853	2 958	472	321	482	62	891	1 360	1 098	941
Plains (CDP)	15	–	84	672	1 575	416	278	267	9	447	420	227	653
Pleasant Hills borough	66	53	30	804	4 894	886	570	1 558	349	2 459	2 011	750	532
Plum borough	180	68	93	2 144	13 671	1 744	1 180	4 045	853	7 302	6 041	2 458	1 463
Plymouth borough	–	–	160	1 078	2 476	892	527	701	156	728	701	141	736
Portage borough	15	13	8	337	1 589	287	154	438	70	832	323	130	379
Port Allegany borough	7	101	11	88	920	760	217	442	71	554	412	44	31
Port Carbon borough	–	–	73	260	1 025	215	162	190	12	569	296	89	154
Port Vue borough	20	32	10	944	2 249	596	365	465	39	830	810	312	447
Pottsgrove (CDP)	3	7	30	133	1 260	347	207	384	71	783	410	237	121
Pottstown borough	92	5	222	2 933	7 055	3 790	2 861	2 028	477	4 480	2 202	589	989
Pottsville city	27	9	294	1 520	6 615	2 542	1 909	1 278	171	3 757	2 893	845	569
Prospect Park borough	66	17	6	294	2 924	664	490	1 237	303	1 311	1 464	389	208
Punxsutawney borough	112	29	10	368	3 427	881	649	1 028	208	1 838	1 333	599	251
Quakertown borough	13	5	15	427	3 258	1 056	705	998	177	2 180	1 402	355	303
Quarryville borough	–	–	15	1 538	573	330	265	99	18	178	226	137	81
Reading city	153	68	410	13 694	20 813	7 881	4 942	4 426	1 493	13 398	6 772	3 036	3 503
Red Lion borough	22	23	–	186	1 595	1 217	666	414	164	1 181	669	53	55
Reynoldsville borough	20	24	–	29	1 690	262	151	599	57	1 021	684	270	115
Richboro (CDP)	42	6	16	155	1 990	1 093	311	597	96	1 002	847	251	352
Ridgway borough	25	300	10	193	2 904	405	255	653	206	1 626	1 114	516	307
Ridley Park borough	62	5	58	255	3 386	787	630	1 222	341	1 476	1 838	609	214
Roaring Spring borough	13	5	–	16	987	517	371	256	76	746	460	35	41
Rochester borough	11	13	–	726	2 203	479	360	601	202	1 321	1 199	290	150
Rockledge borough	5	–	19	59	1 094	251	146	378	84	594	529	153	97
Royersford borough	16	11	18	138	1 779	494	294	507	135	1 096	617	321	207
St. Clair borough	–	–	296	524	1 544	636	468	379	14	508	564	90	265
St. Marys borough	67	52	6	173	2 418	402	257	308	146	1 875	973	414	254
Sanatoga (CDP)	12	–	15	279	1 465	630	421	424	91	799	564	211	201
Sayre borough	11	14	182	165	2 681	1 167	673	1 277	262	1 416	1 307	380	70
Schuylkill Haven borough	–	–	37	162	2 251	801	628	517	202	1 600	746	182	197
Scottdale borough	–	19	33	336	2 868	642	303	889	110	1 657	1 022	291	518
Scranton city	188	67	1 231	7 409	31 249	8 494	5 723	6 284	1 103	11 616	14 187	6 932	6 636
Selinsgrove borough	28	21	10	145	1 753	501	405	642	163	1 213	516	249	101
Sellersville borough	12	5	53	155	954	482	267	370	85	710	363	72	125
Sewickley borough	61	18	73	862	1 750	420	207	645	114	925	805	243	72
Shamokin city	7	–	212	452	3 677	903	617	717	106	1 330	1 018	702	1 156
Sharon city	79	33	42	2 503	8 377	1 981	1 192	2 235	419	3 989	3 548	1 267	490
Sharon Hill borough	7	11	11	315	2 795	737	531	929	311	1 361	1 727	424	153
Sharpsburg borough	34	–	16	164	1 585	382	290	453	44	796	838	488	285
Sharpsville borough	20	18	12	623	3 399	477	348	746	80	1 031	1 044	408	44
Shenandoah borough	–	–	174	1 213	1 832	1 095	716	122	83	340	684	194	919
Shillington borough	34	24	6	148	1 828	585	410	668	254	1 154	580	128	130
Shiloh (CDP)	–	11	10	126	1 752	690	462	599	115	1 307	748	120	120
Shippensburg borough	38	11	7	124	1 918	975	722	675	120	1 426	890	78	66
Shrewsbury borough	5	6	–	27	1 030	289	163	494	103	602	389	78	205
Sinking Spring borough	6	5	–	38	912	356	190	252	70	601	246	89	69
Slatington borough	–	–	49	372	1 233	455	372	249	38	828	217	49	72
Slippery Rock borough	23	–	16	206	1 636	293	163	462	172	953	717	146	158
Somerset borough	8	27	–	237	2 489	852	528	713	142	1 724	913	294	147
Souderton borough	37	12	33	322	2 278	951	780	671	165	1 656	867	218	134
South Greensburg borough	5	11	21	143	1 069	333	213	162	93	592	376	271	133
Southmont borough	15	–	25	246	1 379	208	80	378	69	876	470	225	98
South Uniontown (CDP)	8	–	13	596	1 469	392	200	384	22	544	676	159	206
Southwest Greensburg borough	68	24	6	157	1 380	352	217	437	66	778	451	235	143
South Williamsport borough	45	35	20	81	2 819	977	736	783	260	2 120	1 265	291	88
Spring City borough	13	–	21	129	1 188	489	361	324	104	675	465	120	110
Springdale borough	20	10	31	602	2 273	167	140	462	95	1 075	837	316	491
State College borough	315	180	256	3 751	15 930	3 098	2 123	5 127	1 073	8 021	5 884	2 007	1 807
Steelton borough	5	7	–	2 445	1 505	1 021	702	260	62	792	578	250	99
Stowe (CDP)	–	8	44	321	216	609	371	234	81	538	353	282	220
Stroudsburg borough	58	–	13	383	1 803	486	375	519	236	1 030	771	220	148
Sugarcreek borough	5	56	17	170	2 785	1 139	757	864	277	1 620	1 559	113	163
Summit Hill borough	15	–	49	403	1 076	350	148	99	76	436	449	89	150
Sunbury borough	40	15	55	278	3 872	2 420	1 430	845	185	2 992	1 212	132	319
Swarthmore borough	53	31	40	494	2 899	751	396	1 693	183	1 221	871	121	198
Swissvale borough	38	88	25	1 887	4 445	872	579	1 112	191	1 889	2 233	804	538
Swoyersville borough	4	–	138	1 318	1 669	422	280	130	6	334	297	311	656
Tamaqua borough	14	5	59	804	3 133	1 179	926	607	122	1 772	1 076	239	301
Tarentum borough	15	13	10	804	3 006	585	357	680	237	781	1 254	352	372
Taylor borough	–	–	179	923	2 912	648	488	802	22	577	863	439	858
Telford borough	5	12	28	168	1 101	523	400	296	81	752	337	125	94
Throop borough	–	–	56	731	1 422	233	159	238	43	306	332	280	607
Titusville city	41	248	11	209	3 229	1 024	572	1 268	246	1 887	1 449	45	277
Towanda borough	63	20	–	109	1 438	498	203	601	172	799	608	48	43
Trafford borough	23	13	45	482	1 626	280	156	348	71	749	560	380	287

Table 60. Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Trooper (CDP)	7 370	18	433	18	772	13	15	454	799	–	280	–	35
Turtle Creek borough	6 959	13	301	57	605	19	96	486	467	–	141	–	19
Tyrone borough	6 346	64	616	41	1 309	13	29	256	267	–	20	–	–
Union City borough	3 623	35	409	33	205	4	6	181	42	5	81	–	7
Uniontown city	14 510	68	1 242	18	741	14	193	1 012	848	–	443	–	129
Upland borough	3 458	11	569	12	219	–	7	294	135	–	74	–	6
Vandergrift borough	6 823	50	785	6	583	67	32	124	1 467	–	135	–	8
Verona borough	3 179	–	122	6	282	155	–	195	385	–	105	–	–
Warren borough	12 146	106	726	52	901	53	31	406	840	–	123	–	21
Washington city	18 363	84	1 238	33	1 098	36	78	753	1 506	7	749	–	105
Waynesboro borough	9 726	52	1 218	97	2 656	24	26	317	96	9	30	–	14
Waynesburg borough	4 482	48	707	20	487	13	14	277	106	13	13	–	13
Weatherly borough	2 891	30	112	–	656	13	27	58	68	–	68	–	5
Weigelstown (CDP)	5 213	68	535	13	1 855	53	–	85	75	6	19	–	–
Wellsboro borough	3 805	23	1 018	36	342	3	–	75	40	–	87	–	–
Wesleyville borough	3 998	11	201	29	487	–	–	134	132	–	186	–	25
West Chester borough	17 435	90	1 371	110	1 031	21	41	1 243	870	5	123	–	102
West Goshen (CDP)	7 998	25	743	55	675	4	34	485	586	–	117	–	30
West Hazleton borough	4 871	56	83	6	526	68	34	69	214	–	772	–	34
West Homestead borough	3 128	–	42	–	123	–	195	135	117	–	136	–	13
West Mifflin borough	26 279	12	992	99	1 778	50	1 052	999	933	–	1 096	–	95
Westmont borough	6 113	20	343	12	739	19	99	237	349	5	184	–	120
West Newton borough	3 387	34	283	8	373	–	40	35	139	–	68	–	33
West Pittston borough	5 980	33	346	46	327	–	17	451	1 337	–	234	–	14
West Reading borough	4 507	67	229	39	1 498	21	19	196	278	–	166	–	–
West View borough	7 648	9	238	34	612	7	25	471	377	6	211	–	4
West Wyoming borough	3 288	56	142	–	98	–	13	62	402	–	583	–	71
West York borough	4 526	52	444	46	1 839	10	–	32	48	18	13	–	–
Whitehall borough	15 206	14	639	96	2 403	34	185	900	1 038	5	528	–	96
White Oak borough	9 480	18	516	8	817	102	536	260	379	–	517	–	65
Wilkes-Barre city	51 551	260	1 981	94	3 498	102	328	4 729	2 346	–	6 582	19	841
Wilkinsburg borough	23 669	48	838	61	1 653	76	134	1 149	1 023	29	339	6	132
Williamsport city	33 401	660	2 539	315	1 018	93	63	1 463	1 340	26	764	6	183
Wilson borough	7 564	146	456	61	1 638	44	110	265	605	–	96	–	39
Windber borough	5 585	42	297	12	612	–	265	165	494	–	392	–	39
Wind Gap borough	2 651	147	246	–	588	–	4	56	242	–	25	–	–
Wormleysburg borough	2 772	44	107	7	563	31	–	112	91	7	105	–	8
Wyoming borough	3 655	–	207	7	92	–	22	244	669	–	535	–	17
Wyomissing borough	6 551	92	363	46	1 856	104	5	144	343	–	127	–	25
Yardley borough	2 533	–	147	7	249	15	10	239	58	8	54	–	43
Yeadon borough	11 727	18	431	41	369	46	19	515	1 732	12	142	–	71
York city	44 619	334	3 268	151	12 778	283	65	895	594	6	140	–	22
Youngwood borough	3 749	7	238	7	512	–	29	72	176	5	216	–	5
Zelienople borough	3 502	28	167	35	868	13	95	92	56	–	24	–	–
COUNTIES													
Adams	68 292	395	5 157	369	26 445	64	97	1 888	453	61	297	15	61
Allegheny	1 450 085	1 935	55 082	3 958	143 510	5 291	17 228	70 659	99 305	712	63 314	224	11 161
Armstrong	77 768	881	5 033	171	12 521	29	426	2 474	2 966	9	1 705	1	61
Beaver	204 441	431	9 830	525	18 473	1 288	1 572	7 431	16 401	82	6 008	58	649
Bedford	46 784	590	4 930	296	14 060	26	86	1 324	367	16	249	–	28
Berks	312 509	5 767	14 457	1 643	109 019	1 407	962	6 546	10 634	166	10 271	132	904
Blair	136 621	1 249	8 893	653	30 825	185	285	6 185	5 681	17	1 454	22	208
Bradford	62 919	1 034	10 233	477	5 926	35	80	3 440	1 133	31	729	7	56
Bucks	479 211	2 398	27 604	2 149	60 843	797	2 557	34 665	25 369	564	13 884	187	6 505
Butler	147 912	425	6 902	633	24 975	105	820	6 142	4 422	92	2 771	12	430
Cambria	183 263	897	8 805	873	24 857	253	2 524	6 457	7 255	36	8 221	30	911
Cameron	6 674	100	883	55	987	–	2	236	478	3	68	5	2
Carbon	53 285	1 357	1 975	109	14 122	148	670	1 914	1 791	13	1 496	131	334
Centre	112 760	1 260	9 661	712	20 928	220	447	3 977	2 662	166	1 885	2	667
Chester	316 660	1 989	32 150	1 531	29 169	620	1 558	20 612	15 726	336	4 888	102	1 384
Clarion	43 362	652	2 506	218	10 895	21	95	1 677	768	3	323	3	49
Clearfield	83 578	1 198	8 492	1 172	8 870	45	289	3 219	2 531	78	2 007	–	172
Clinton	38 971	760	3 473	208	8 718	62	46	1 396	1 196	24	217	–	28
Columbia	61 967	2 193	4 466	263	13 073	80	318	1 859	1 765	24	1 258	10	188
Crawford	88 869	588	8 266	832	10 625	68	445	3 376	2 500	15	1 911	11	114
Cumberland	178 541	2 064	13 927	1 085	46 286	682	433	6 684	3 481	161	2 020	49	328
Dauphin	232 317	2 541	12 586	859	52 414	453	1 192	7 100	6 312	109	2 459	17	1 178
Delaware	555 007	3 771	33 311	2 194	29 120	4 270	1 491	72 049	55 357	659	11 500	220	5 397
Elk	38 338	126	1 239	173	9 179	17	75	1 090	3 208	–	881	6	24
Erie	279 780	1 020	16 209	1 305	32 571	465	1 249	9 832	14 356	116	19 925	220	1 426
Fayette	159 417	1 389	14 571	450	13 162	100	2 340	7 412	8 202	27	6 932	23	814
Forest	5 072	81	321	35	820	–	14	214	75	–	62	–	5
Franklin	113 629	768	11 274	758	35 973	144	148	3 556	676	53	535	13	60
Fulton	12 842	131	1 699	433	3 078	5	7	447	53	13	58	2	5
Greene	40 476	295	5 295	145	2 902	15	423	2 054	853	32	1 053	–	158
Huntingdon	42 253	732	3 484	218	7 750	20	34	2 050	740	26	288	2	45
Indiana	92 281	764	5 796	308	10 564	109	944	3 908	4 011	45	2 319	7	239
Jefferson	48 303	916	3 306	196	7 128	6	176	1 578	2 283	12	691	–	40
Juniata	19 188	331	1 255	101	7 535	4	20	723	33	–	52	–	2
Lackawanna	227 908	448	9 460	418	10 355	323	1 340	24 854	27 222	40	23 077	53	3 977
Lancaster	362 346	1 932	24 662	2 065	125 417	1 012	547	8 863	4 215	137	2 143	47	743
Lawrence	107 150	269	6 096	235	9 201	279	620	4 571	16 921	12	4 009	5	396
Lebanon	108 582	1 114	4 903	484	45 627	87	458	2 151	1 533	48	760	31	127
Lehigh	272 349	3 874	10 873	1 004	81 434	826	4 337	8 030	7 733	238	4 998	319	1 759
Luzerne	343 079	2 954	14 327	632	21 973	1 102	2 447	20 536	25 586	104	49 886	92	4 113
Lycoming	118 416	1 927	9 866	899	29 880	158	269	3 979	3 138	59	1 711	8	245
McKean	50 635	483	3 858	397	4 096	81	64	2 443	2 419	25	610	2	87

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.				Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.													
Trooper (CDP)	6	7	93	375	3 294	758	475	1 066	217	1 819	1 634	710	297
Turtle Creek borough	145	17	40	538	3 234	781	480	881	184	1 664	1 584	449	342
Tyrone borough	93	25	–	72	2 658	883	606	805	113	1 666	1 315	174	142
Union City borough	7	13	13	182	1 746	654	255	834	171	958	732	57	128
Uniontown city	64	21	16	2 601	5 771	3 229	881	1 859	359	2 219	2 593	719	557
Upland borough	22	18	28	80	1 694	289	155	882	124	675	1 108	260	89
Vandergrift borough	27	6	18	554	2 839	622	377	721	71	1 386	954	702	339
Verona borough	7	–	–	194	1 394	334	175	347	71	688	832	217	113
Warren borough	70	744	17	410	6 222	1 424	871	2 105	682	3 118	2 522	538	311
Washington city	73	105	38	2 469	7 842	2 149	1 473	2 115	389	3 222	4 560	924	788
Waynesboro borough	15	33	8	317	2 767	2 047	1 213	586	324	2 004	1 551	113	60
Waynesburg borough	49	14	–	266	1 882	560	295	776	76	829	977	144	46
Weatherly borough	8	–	27	187	1 102	530	383	167	69	667	308	141	194
Weigelstown (CDP)	–	–	7	80	1 557	860	543	471	89	1 237	614	121	103
Wellsboro borough	40	7	10	90	1 379	655	359	714	206	720	473	112	55
Wesleyville borough	34	43	–	128	2 146	442	371	445	277	1 297	1 147	204	202
West Chester borough	86	51	24	4 303	5 578	2 386	1 842	2 237	498	2 593	2 463	768	407
West Goshen (CDP)	66	19	7	928	3 138	1 086	763	1 163	181	1 374	1 475	494	211
West Hazleton borough	11	–	77	779	1 665	477	400	296	47	571	471	337	539
West Homestead borough	23	7	71	665	1 304	297	216	270	59	543	545	87	207
West Mifflin borough	88	63	181	6 328	10 256	2 257	1 553	2 451	381	5 016	3 815	1 323	1 206
Westmont borough	29	7	14	585	2 718	633	267	898	81	1 517	983	323	273
West Newton borough	18	–	52	372	1 494	438	236	484	62	716	455	315	183
West Pittston borough	12	–	26	305	2 280	552	394	631	129	1 018	883	484	332
West Reading borough	36	–	7	197	1 288	466	349	367	98	815	992	154	165
West View borough	52	8	74	336	3 544	640	437	835	205	2 287	1 785	343	349
West Wyoming borough	8	–	18	281	1 302	252	196	181	25	400	363	256	480
West York borough	–	11	–	73	1 096	844	565	374	179	878	406	25	–
Whitehall borough	64	39	125	892	6 821	1 327	1 002	1 929	584	3 855	3 031	962	784
White Oak borough	64	108	40	1 012	4 009	1 029	656	1 243	163	1 930	1 331	415	439
Wilkes-Barre city	102	69	486	6 824	18 177	5 113	3 681	3 615	516	6 740	7 664	2 541	4 901
Wilkinsburg borough	200	89	29	8 572	6 755	2 536	1 777	1 852	491	3 632	3 944	875	509
Williamsport city	137	154	54	1 778	12 418	4 390	3 213	3 926	1 498	8 189	5 143	* 1 472	760
Wilson borough	47	7	76	360	2 480	1 134	852	817	158	1 558	864	431	103
Windber borough	25	10	65	781	1 899	487	242	342	35	832	545	335	421
Wind Gap borough	–	–	6	96	928	313	198	344	40	456	189	192	92
Wormleysburg borough	15	–	29	141	1 148	364	207	389	102	716	394	138	120
Wyoming borough	36	7	5	332	1 196	286	175	319	34	377	306	475	310
Wyomissing borough	25	23	21	276	2 498	603	361	962	241	1 533	855	281	241
Yardley borough	5	32	6	291	985	384	237	370	63	471	385	134	70
Yeadon borough	30	7	25	3 296	2 513	460	971	813	170	1 028	1 591	639	144
York city	103	56	15	8 687	9 164	8 058	5 465	2 694	830	6 555	3 678	614	398
Youngwood borough	20	7	5	238	1 613	599	460	468	66	1 089	429	176	201
Zelienople borough	21	11	12	97	1 667	316	253	471	104	1 158	835	106	41
COUNTIES													
Adams	290	125	22	1 902	19 887	10 764	6 326	6 280	1 869	14 781	9 037	905	718
Allegheny	7 543	3 599	10 321	234 860	589 497	131 886	84 481	148 634	37 934	315 135	261 915	89 435	77 232
Armstrong	310	143	503	3 851	37 219	9 465	6 123	9 471	1 651	23 978	17 407	3 373	2 172
Beaver	708	378	2 295	25 145	93 210	19 957	13 434	27 046	5 286	48 792	42 446	13 622	8 071
Bedford	158	71	45	976	15 666	4 598	4 505	5 358	1 166	11 815	6 527	638	444
Berks	769	553	1 153	21 739	90 030	36 357	22 215	24 269	8 005	61 620	29 332	10 418	10 960
Blair	613	385	227	3 137	57 507	19 095	12 582	16 132	4 417	40 051	29 055	5 177	2 752
Bradford	506	241	336	1 398	23 931	13 346	7 683	11 259	2 612	19 285	9 607	1 524	1 088
Bucks	2 708	1 101	3 083	28 774	204 730	61 293	38 180	73 045	15 786	110 274	94 044	28 880	21 984
Butler	872	367	1 191	5 678	76 744	15 331	10 253	19 569	5 439	49 419	39 532	6 591	5 343
Cambria	774	362	1 743	19 512	79 192	20 561	10 889	18 940	4 871	45 330	30 714	8 600	9 699
Cameron	65	95	32	241	2 519	903	616	823	189	1 531	898	235	135
Carbon	64	38	832	5 438	14 812	8 041	5 581	2 564	774	8 193	4 552	1 540	1 678
Centre	656	456	415	7 384	45 783	15 479	9 908	15 385	3 342	26 715	17 326	3 945	3 312
Chester	1 896	797	1 522	32 709	125 062	44 609	29 620	51 120	10 121	62 693	56 510	14 880	8 449
Clarion	294	161	39	1 040	19 459	5 159	3 575	5 351	1 372	13 810	8 775	1 179	694
Clearfield	613	900	670	4 331	36 285	12 706	7 930	12 599	4 131	18 805	14 480	2 515	2 802
Clinton	97	29	29	1 054	13 951	7 525	4 580	4 158	1 110	9 876	5 190	1 310	471
Columbia	229	84	728	2 039	24 011	9 179	6 647	6 793	1 539	15 852	6 361	857	2 094
Crawford	462	678	238	3 559	42 770	12 411	8 264	16 849	5 041	24 887	18 302	2 094	2 806
Cumberland	769	333	402	7 190	64 465	28 182	19 206	20 179	5 101	42 841	27 899	4 608	3 402
Dauphin	632	399	715	36 201	69 276	37 874	27 467	19 617	4 444	44 830	26 968	6 764	4 378
Delaware	2 802	1 247	3 408	59 686	206 608	64 311	43 022	78 086	15 834	92 232	113 544	36 460	15 226
Elk	133	1 056	25	1 351	16 403	3 352	2 171	3 403	1 233	10 253	6 033	3 251	1 935
Erie	1 110	2 511	773	21 356	128 028	27 308	16 498	39 388	10 563	74 621	54 139	14 494	18 505
Fayette	632	190	323	18 718	62 382	21 750	12 258	18 916	3 001	28 263	26 590	8 389	7 088
Forest	22	37	14	137	2 495	740	508	744	144	1 485	1 235	115	119
Franklin	388	248	67	3 721	32 903	24 364	14 368	9 048	2 721	24 172	16 799	1 148	842
Fulton	57	30	1	269	3 802	1 752	1 625	1 067	675	2 738	1 831	90	37
Greene	220	52	88	2 622	18 098	6 171	3 250	6 279	1 015	8 738	9 399	1 247	1 237
Huntingdon	215	81	115	1 710	16 839	7 904	5 211	4 668	878	11 161	8 459	852	436
Indiana	448	324	669	5 170	45 729	10 947	6 729	11 901	2 095	25 194	20 667	4 841	3 690
Jefferson	295	295	48	1 498	23 676	6 078	4 074	7 135	1 223	14 041	9 603	2 533	1 108
Juniata	56	28	2	254	5 196	3 596	2 761	1 202	345	4 020	2 694	107	72
Lackawanna	530	166	3 913	17 241	82 998	21 493	14 020	20 294	3 301	28 201	31 968	19 765	20 333
Lancaster	1 118	590	354	23 232	103 414	61 855	42 135	31 655	8 970	76 222	41 472	5 790	4 124
Lawrence	544	308	229	7 407	45 168	10 880	7 365	12 745	2 648	22 728	21 576	7 974	4 018
Lebanon	217	170	127	4 606	29 160	16 979	10 140	7 313	2 280	22 272	10 722	1 106	1 438
Lehigh	783	412	3 979	27 860	86 464	27 426	16 327	20 360	6 341	53 404	26 127	9 294	7 653
Luzerne	646	305	3 739	36 916	122 051	35 670	25 228	25 506	4 243	44 844	39 245	20 713	34 823
Lycoming	469	483	169	3 689	44 920	16 647	11 917	15 444	4 681	31 487	17 253	3 915	2 174
McKean	190	2 017	55	1 532	23 258	9 018	5 194	8 660	2 283	11 952	10 042	2 378	1 042

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
COUNTIES—Con.													
Mercer	128 299	1 041	10 746	437	14 327	295	1 469	4 778	6 172	73	2 133	16	305
Mifflin	46 908	1 187	4 986	192	12 431	18	54	1 925	513	18	270	–	29
Monroe	69 409	1 342	4 063	457	13 259	335	381	2 988	3 270	134	1 646	30	238
Montgomery	643 621	4 046	35 804	2 292	77 195	1 183	3 424	45 590	47 499	762	16 725	474	20 087
Montour	16 675	411	1 355	76	4 460	–	18	469	131	18	386	–	34
Northampton	225 418	4 685	10 885	757	49 151	969	6 195	5 584	14 547	159	4 162	1 084	766
Northumberland	100 381	4 467	6 652	334	22 848	37	276	2 920	3 084	16	7 767	16	216
Perry	35 718	435	2 549	208	10 548	14	60	1 178	301	10	113	4	13
Philadelphia	1 688 210	2 149	45 326	3 707	68 468	4 089	6 133	122 522	132 630	744	52 472	1 970	46 426
Pike	18 271	179	974	125	2 564	10	100	1 214	941	191	478	11	109
Potter	17 726	108	2 374	101	2 089	12	49	705	383	10	257	12	14
Schuylkill	160 630	4 936	5 865	289	33 101	644	712	8 647	4 419	47	9 700	53	675
Snyder	32 584	550	2 232	126	14 983	6	4	560	242	4	212	2	12
Somerset	81 243	927	4 055	223	23 569	12	907	1 635	1 954	24	2 671	2	302
Sullivan	6 349	88	668	35	1 109	–	15	371	139	2	163	–	44
Susquehanna	37 876	352	5 897	221	2 662	16	108	1 843	854	36	1 463	34	207
Tioga	40 973	460	7 364	327	4 004	15	48	1 340	627	12	1 202	–	25
Union	32 870	670	2 453	227	11 047	62	51	796	474	32	217	6	37
Venango	64 444	583	5 616	341	9 926	50	113	3 307	909	45	1 773	8	95
Warren	47 449	571	3 911	234	4 093	53	135	1 668	1 597	8	835	2	44
Washington	217 074	628	14 936	1 208	13 244	702	2 681	8 727	16 081	48	8 587	25	1 960
Wayne	35 237	222	3 947	134	4 601	20	159	1 834	857	77	1 650	6	217
Westmoreland	392 294	1 380	19 848	1 324	41 053	780	3 840	12 340	29 352	91	17 459	38	1 645
Wyoming	26 433	322	3 319	168	2 034	7	80	951	549	27	1 197	–	126
York	312 963	2 706	22 472	1 693	113 493	663	497	7 633	3 748	227	1 944	57	271

Table 60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
COUNTIES—Con.													
Mercer	709	430	347	12 272	57 769	14 980	9 829	18 894	2 976	29 858	25 090	5 780	3 373
Mifflin	151	124	80	1 024	15 424	8 482	5 291	4 045	818	11 064	7 253	676	236
Monroe	293	191	313	3 242	25 430	11 797	9 060	8 390	2 345	14 726	9 526	3 196	2 376
Montgomery	3 366	1 390	3 755	51 442	235 826	92 761	63 076	83 322	16 821	121 977	101 959	33 654	23 747
Montour	44	43	67	740	5 622	2 801	1 972	1 316	410	3 847	1 938	354	467
Northampton	398	253	2 355	20 126	76 900	26 442	16 945	20 544	4 894	44 933	21 591	12 060	5 817
Northumberland	171	110	1 614	3 441	32 980	13 432	8 553	6 765	1 597	18 736	10 021	3 524	6 832
Perry	137	50	27	533	12 094	7 444	5 425	2 965	661	9 207	6 142	515	347
Philadelphia	4 336	1 257	12 795	644 406	334 277	204 503	125 433	86 295	21 294	153 945	182 001	59 472	46 878
Pike	111	95	70	790	7 699	2 610	1 876	2 614	826	4 433	3 250	939	588
Potter	63	148	18	553	7 423	3 407	1 759	3 382	885	4 081	2 922	446	471
Schuylkill	159	79	4 166	15 413	50 915	20 810	15 450	9 492	1 623	25 703	17 453	4 915	8 857
Snyder	73	34	33	831	7 433	6 247	4 592	2 357	590	5 747	2 589	480	289
Somerset	240	125	441	3 507	28 934	11 715	5 373	7 626	1 477	20 098	10 034	2 800	2 567
Sullivan	42	38	28	205	2 605	797	590	947	207	1 628	1 160	182	240
Susquehanna	189	46	162	1 930	15 970	5 891	3 297	7 738	1 432	6 511	5 649	1 219	1 736
Tioga	210	357	50	1 240	15 792	7 900	4 328	7 492	1 770	7 876	5 555	850	1 116
Union	93	83	22	1 590	9 826	5 184	3 666	3 532	976	6 596	3 262	634	695
Venango	470	488	120	1 656	29 366	9 578	6 099	9 481	2 594	18 075	14 702	1 297	1 560
Warren	275	2 519	94	1 623	23 583	6 204	4 104	8 319	2 184	11 906	9 573	1 676	1 189
Washington	1 009	414	985	22 434	101 233	22 172	13 610	29 060	6 725	41 833	45 007	15 755	11 385
Wayne	115	99	241	1 493	14 805	4 760	3 253	6 545	1 215	8 420	5 469	1 230	1 898
Westmoreland	2 151	1 214	3 043	34 761	176 746	45 229	24 144	48 994	8 591	93 644	67 361	29 930	21 824
Wyoming	94	29	102	1 208	11 351	4 869	3 709	4 519	985	5 605	3 376	1 024	1 611
York	877	502	213	15 030	85 775	55 162	38 538	28 251	7 132	62 937	36 756	4 580	3 651

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Abington township, Montgomery County	59 084	85	3 292	177	5 486	51	329	5 397	3 926	39	1 260	41	2 579
Adams township, Butler County	3 771	15	177	11	866	–	20	229	61	–	59	–	–
Adams township, Cambria County	7 520	14	434	51	1 080	–	85	204	211	–	239	–	48
Allegheny township, Blair County	7 463	113	433	30	1 723	10	19	408	182	–	132	6	12
Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	7 452	63	354	16	822	–	111	219	422	–	283	–	13
Alsace township	4 456	24	145	55	1 442	–	–	54	22	–	73	–	23
Amity township, Berks County	5 883	221	209	52	1 589	–	45	170	93	–	123	–	12
Amwell township	3 563	22	270	–	403	–	5	233	64	–	36	–	6
Annville township	4 493	27	197	12	1 690	–	–	24	113	–	31	–	–
Antis township	6 524	164	504	39	1 281	–	14	258	167	–	47	–	38
Antrim township	9 326	32	607	54	3 417	–	13	248	57	5	50	–	–
Armagh township	3 742	67	526	15	1 323	–	3	79	51	–	18	–	–
Armstrong township, Indiana County	2 786	11	169	13	377	–	29	155	42	4	53	–	5
Aston township	14 530	35	1 098	81	891	30	33	1 289	1 035	10	586	–	25
Athens township, Bradford County	4 994	83	688	38	342	6	18	230	167	–	48	–	5
Baldwin township	2 680	11	92	6	341	19	22	135	254	–	87	–	12
Barrett township	3 273	39	221	21	603	9	8	141	47	7	108	–	22
Bear Creek township	3 026	9	104	11	97	–	18	190	121	17	454	–	30
Bedford township	4 692	71	361	27	1 549	–	15	134	66	–	30	–	–
Bedminster township	3 611	15	224	11	1 070	–	28	81	59	–	68	4	20
Benner township	3 466	27	304	5	417	–	5	100	74	–	44	–	18
Bensalem township	52 399	204	2 141	250	4 535	149	280	4 167	2 975	52	2 136	31	1 645
Benzinger township	8 808	14	188	15	3 487	–	54	207	350	–	88	–	8
Bern township	5 097	46	308	31	1 876	40	21	44	121	–	160	–	–
Bethel township, Berks County	3 288	46	172	5	1 453	–	12	6	20	10	26	–	–
Bethel township, Lebanon County	4 042	50	86	7	1 778	–	23	141	16	–	30	–	–
Bethlehem township	12 094	273	512	50	1 900	94	766	294	765	–	385	116	21
Blair township	3 912	33	250	19	921	9	27	238	74	–	63	8	–
Bradford township, Clearfield County	3 374	130	350	92	486	–	13	140	15	7	53	–	–
Bradford township, McKean County	5 296	50	404	49	338	7	9	187	355	–	61	–	31
Brecknock township, Berks County	2 677	19	128	10	965	3	4	41	44	2	64	–	2
Brecknock township, Lancaster County	4 088	39	102	5	1 971	–	7	12	–	–	13	–	–
Brier Creek township	3 088	109	102	–	617	–	–	42	95	6	57	–	7
Brighton township	7 858	33	659	21	794	11	55	317	272	–	80	–	–
Bristol township	58 733	369	2 799	268	4 930	73	255	4 971	3 164	64	2 012	22	480
Brown township, Mifflin County	3 069	109	322	12	900	–	–	127	65	–	18	–	5
Buckingham township, Bucks County	8 839	22	834	99	1 189	14	30	472	228	47	149	–	59
Buffalo township, Butler County	3 371	21	337	9	987	–	24	168	157	–	220	–	7
Buffalo township, Union County	2 562	47	151	18	1 034	–	–	17	12	–	7	–	–
Bullskin township	7 008	81	461	–	1 276	–	29	301	201	–	169	–	–
Burrell township, Indiana County	4 104	16	380	6	382	–	42	175	169	–	66	–	25
Bushkill township	4 469	150	263	6	451	–	23	53	126	10	41	–	–
Butler township, Butler County	18 651	41	788	89	2 257	40	111	592	655	14	588	–	166
Butler township, Luzerne County	5 537	120	225	20	674	26	52	76	303	–	401	–	7
Butler township, Schuylkill County	4 240	163	93	7	993	5	5	163	121	–	196	23	5
Caernarvon township, Lancaster County	3 392	41	85	19	1 738	–	5	53	11	–	11	–	11
Caln township	9 639	50	794	44	737	7	37	657	579	4	152	–	52
Cambria township	7 254	15	431	63	732	–	109	248	363	–	216	–	34
Canton township, Washington County	10 311	68	627	18	537	13	57	629	600	5	439	–	21
Carroll township, Perry County	3 173	28	261	31	949	–	6	68	11	–	–	–	–
Carroll township, Washington County	6 590	6	426	17	419	7	89	128	868	–	179	–	120
Carroll township, York County	3 081	32	234	22	950	–	18	60	70	5	35	–	–
Cecil township	9 923	6	207	114	550	30	138	221	710	–	411	–	72
Center township, Beaver County	10 733	33	368	61	764	96	71	336	1 155	7	228	–	13
Center township, Butler County	6 224	20	351	13	1 018	11	26	280	194	–	79	6	6
Center township, Indiana County	5 475	39	256	15	332	–	96	213	367	–	304	–	–
Chanceford township	4 584	39	333	7	1 851	–	6	241	54	–	26	6	–
Charleston township	2 712	36	610	25	232	2	3	137	23	–	74	–	7
Charlestown township	2 770	3	326	22	286	–	21	177	176	11	37	4	6
Chartiers township	7 715	6	719	74	415	6	109	335	551	–	472	–	46
Cheltenham township	35 509	105	1 557	67	2 807	56	318	2 537	1 280	16	730	22	4 693
Cherryhill township	2 540	14	150	3	385	–	27	68	52	–	68	–	7
Chester township	5 699	6	241	–	253	4	–	454	286	6	73	5	5
Chestnuthill township	4 324	49	241	14	1 091	33	6	105	173	16	90	6	–
Chippewa township	7 245	43	476	12	880	58	73	293	389	–	259	–	8
Clarion township	2 847	43	206	10	534	2	–	115	50	–	4	–	–
Clay township, Lancaster County	3 718	–	128	12	1 644	–	5	81	–	–	20	–	5
Coal township	10 984	742	518	–	1 086	3	27	320	286	–	2 263	–	37
Codorus township	3 591	16	211	23	1 431	–	13	111	19	–	13	–	–
Colebrookdale township	4 748	195	237	19	2 168	20	30	111	73	–	76	–	11
College township	6 237	18	424	90	1 091	7	36	123	85	19	93	–	33
Collier township	5 063	7	236	17	521	26	24	154	392	–	435	–	19
Concord township, Delaware County	6 437	19	718	6	504	18	53	293	598	–	190	–	15
Conemaugh township, Cambria County	2 688	16	116	2	459	–	26	46	50	–	195	–	37
Conemaugh township, Indiana County	2 516	30	100	–	187	–	38	130	174	–	35	–	6
Conemaugh township, Somerset County	8 575	53	295	5	2 118	–	67	114	337	5	299	–	36
Conestoga township	3 032	12	160	46	1 079	13	–	97	6	–	49	–	–
Conewago township, Adams County	3 376	6	162	19	1 958	–	–	37	12	–	30	–	–
Conewago township, York County	4 979	32	268	23	2 140	–	4	92	31	–	21	5	–
Conewango township	5 274	82	418	6	525	–	13	154	105	–	145	–	21
Connellsville township	2 708	38	250	46	533	–	–	49	128	–	143	–	–
Connoquenessing township	2 839	20	111	6	541	–	15	74	40	–	44	–	11
Coolbaugh township	3 993	31	169	16	377	–	23	265	312	–	156	8	49
Cooper township, Clearfield County	2 819	21	217	–	239	–	31	101	28	7	38	–	–
Complanter township	3 038	30	210	18	544	3	4	201	37	8	129	6	–
Cowanshannock township	3 178	62	160	–	417	–	29	87	253	–	156	–	–

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups				
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Abington township, Montgomery County	401	111	356	5 604	21 888	8 062	4 959	7 826	1 434	11 693	10 399	3 205	1 812
Adams township, Butler County	56	14	17	65	2 064	117	81	421	184	1 370	1 008	158	68
Adams township, Cambria County	90	8	13	894	3 166	983	546	1 033	173	1 720	1 000	442	424
Allegheny township, Blair County	34	37	6	152	3 001	1 165	793	912	196	2 149	1 579	244	145
Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	33	23	45	350	3 796	902	241	1 052	191	1 960	1 603	531	596
Alsace township	–	61	–	154	975	428	321	190	68	662	356	109	151
Amity township, Berks County	57	39	32	310	2 298	633	457	549	180	1 554	859	312	287
Amwell township	15	–	–	157	1 897	455	304	688	70	939	1 051	149	156
Annville township	12	7	12	145	1 463	760	425	432	126	1 120	539	163	93
Antis township	83	–	45	101	2 766	1 017	674	823	349	1 858	1 397	220	177
Antrim township	28	16	–	139	2 492	2 168	1 271	734	226	1 841	1 159	139	150
Armagh township	6	–	–	30	1 090	534	301	322	25	793	589	31	22
Armstrong township, Indiana County	10	–	4	82	1 363	469	294	325	63	881	721	93	106
Aston township	33	18	120	407	6 173	2 666	2 057	2 469	448	2 602	3 113	959	768
Athens township, Bradford County	24	–	51	194	1 891	1 209	711	848	250	907	838	132	94
Baldwin township	13	6	30	132	3 358	162	101	283	44	675	511	266	175
Barrett township	8	–	13	121	1 194	711	575	350	122	720	415	89	139
Bear Creek township	5	19	51	231	1 337	332	232	298	62	484	434	252	371
Bedford township	40	–	6	150	1 555	688	475	647	163	1 187	508	10	37
Bedminster township	19	–	15	102	1 415	480	276	552	135	931	483	101	124
Benner township	–	–	10	434	1 421	607	534	357	93	960	598	124	55
Bensalem township	283	61	302	5 429	20 135	7 624	4 726	6 156	1 606	10 661	10 121	3 219	2 380
Benzinger township	17	71	–	219	3 237	853	651	800	240	2 415	1 135	529	360
Bern township	6	–	19	312	1 436	677	504	457	147	1 011	485	118	159
Bethel township, Berks County	4	12	7	130	831	554	394	231	54	647	328	51	34
Bethel township, Lebanon County	17	–	–	111	1 130	653	537	209	120	886	424	52	52
Bethlehem township	–	–	161	661	4 880	1 216	876	1 079	167	2 822	1 341	848	522
Blair township	22	24	–	29	1 459	736	444	456	93	1 046	850	9	50
Bradford township, Clearfield County	14	–	14	58	1 472	530	337	567	301	841	629	55	54
Bradford township, McKean County	50	66	8	148	2 564	967	672	941	306	1 297	1 029	390	158
Brecknock township, Berks County	5	17	19	81	870	403	149	210	68	601	232	117	149
Brecknock township, Lancaster County	9	5	–	195	812	918	663	195	7	677	205	–	32
Briar Creek township	7	–	120	106	1 386	434	325	320	57	867	778	162	62
Brighton township	15	62	26	462	3 966	1 085	787	1 357	224	2 047	1 859	399	312
Bristol township	315	115	462	4 950	25 764	7 720	5 287	8 851	1 656	13 096	12 962	3 986	3 247
Brown township, Mifflin County	12	27	–	35	879	558	249	386	55	522	345	46	24
Buckingham township, Bucks County	61	28	29	351	4 450	777	465	2 124	422	2 338	1 866	330	435
Buffalo township, Butler County	68	39	7	297	3 463	567	431	900	177	2 197	1 793	243	381
Buffalo township, Union County	4	2	–	127	612	531	424	161	42	499	217	22	15
Bullskin township	–	12	–	217	2 906	1 355	639	936	185	1 985	1 111	155	372
Burrell township, Indiana County	–	–	46	338	2 052	407	342	467	53	1 111	834	221	79
Bushkill township	9	6	80	177	1 472	602	258	386	97	899	317	150	109
Butler township, Butler County	85	31	670	1 345	9 129	1 950	1 226	2 140	567	5 567	4 327	830	785
Butler township, Luzerne County	7	–	18	869	2 074	665	457	571	109	1 067	413	302	310
Butler township, Schuylkill County	–	–	117	142	1 735	472	373	288	7	1 065	567	119	338
Caernarvon township, Lancaster County	6	–	17	124	817	454	242	196	85	641	313	23	56
Caln township	17	9	60	1 644	2 899	1 897	1 447	1 051	320	1 462	1 337	415	213
Cambria township	41	6	140	718	2 601	1 537	699	466	140	1 588	980	247	268
Canton township, Washington County	23	–	24	665	5 346	1 239	775	1 333	273	2 025	3 190	830	632
Carroll township, Perry County	–	8	–	62	812	937	620	150	46	610	372	25	–
Carroll township, Washington County	71	13	28	759	2 893	567	268	1 002	155	1 249	902	621	257
Carroll township, York County	6	7	–	92	1 114	436	315	316	59	790	107	116	53
Cecil township	11	23	34	1 022	4 331	1 043	551	964	381	1 965	1 778	1 053	575
Center township, Beaver County	53	33	103	1 294	5 222	896	577	1 330	271	2 373	2 110	1 209	553
Center township, Butler County	34	20	39	219	3 233	675	393	849	201	2 021	1 663	307	216
Center township, Indiana County	25	19	85	561	2 753	410	254	692	93	1 545	1 019	349	339
Chanceford township	5	–	–	77	1 352	607	374	406	84	1 009	840	58	36
Charleston township	8	32	–	89	967	467	262	427	112	444	349	41	68
Charlestown township	9	11	56	159	1 181	285	210	521	118	587	406	183	80
Chartiers township	37	12	34	641	3 295	963	712	890	158	1 147	1 387	592	573
Cheltenham township	124	57	355	4 270	10 457	6 058	3 134	3 283	714	4 535	4 060	877	1 214
Cherryhill township	16	15	19	106	1 183	427	201	299	52	628	568	102	132
Chester township	13	–	26	2 062	1 674	591	494	683	23	705	1 018	386	108
Chestnuthill township	19	31	19	82	1 534	815	638	449	123	926	596	234	198
Chippewa township	11	32	13	452	3 836	410	254	1 363	272	2 056	1 522	553	351
Clarion township	18	11	–	33	1 531	290	213	450	145	1 033	762	107	34
Clay township, Lancaster County	–	–	–	109	715	999	521	162	58	543	292	31	18
Coal township	11	8	433	479	3 890	881	579	658	47	1 523	1 094	529	1 578
Codorus township	10	15	–	89	1 033	607	473	339	97	854	480	39	56
Colebrookdale township	6	10	41	82	1 175	494	326	381	119	758	409	71	142
College township	33	41	12	371	2 978	783	519	1 094	213	1 944	1 150	289	215
Collier township	22	17	68	306	2 027	792	264	554	134	1 028	866	315	378
Concord township, Delaware County	40	8	43	253	2 591	1 088	876	1 348	156	940	1 145	338	219
Conemaugh township, Cambria County	6	–	28	282	1 032	393	225	272	41	691	305	119	131
Conemaugh township, Indiana County	–	–	42	60	1 495	219	96	398	24	920	689	159	144
Conemaugh township, Somerset County	15	19	63	463	4 004	682	323	1 219	124	2 641	1 254	457	493
Conestoga township	–	–	4	65	878	623	465	254	44	647	391	6	63
Conewago township, Adams County	–	7	–	5	787	353	229	182	108	676	412	40	61
Conewago township, York County	24	6	–	214	987	1 132	827	384	77	805	408	40	45
Conewango township	33	- 317	–	230	2 471	754	547	795	262	1 310	842	176	180
Connellsville township	7	–	–	115	1 008	391	157	297	72	636	458	97	108
Connoquenessing township	10	8	33	46	1 628	252	203	441	113	1 098	838	85	115
Coolbaugh township	25	6	21	427	1 605	503	401	610	68	784	607	274	278
Cooper township, Clearfield County	31	131	19	322	984	650	546	340	87	528	286	51	105
Camplanter township	35	36	23	59	1 318	377	276	452	132	860	547	52	102
Cowanshannock township	7	20	17	148	1 443	379	258	238	17	867	655	200	184

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Cranberry township, Butler County	11 066	52	462	46	1 745	6	69	461	421	–	277	–	30
Cranberry township, Venango County	7 873	71	596	48	1 603	–	7	297	103	–	102	–	5
Crescent township	2 862	–	175	–	270	–	24	154	161	–	47	–	13
Cresson township	2 686	11	54	37	255	6	24	254	39	–	139	–	6
Croyle township	2 553	34	118	27	755	–	16	54	28	–	36	–	6
Cumberland township, Adams County	4 637	16	438	5	1 428	–	34	149	74	–	27	4	17
Cumberland township, Greene County	7 053	24	836	19	375	–	139	301	240	13	379	–	37
Cumru township	11 474	212	624	89	3 630	13	13	271	530	32	317	–	36
Dallas township	7 287	26	574	8	530	–	46	423	132	–	536	15	99
Damascus township	2 536	26	276	8	444	–	17	91	52	6	43	–	7
Darby township	12 264	12	155	27	338	6	14	1 724	1 758	–	136	–	–
Daugherty township	3 595	7	215	6	465	15	7	92	222	6	43	–	–
Decatur township, Clearfield County	3 395	30	689	8	236	–	14	126	68	–	97	–	–
Decatur township, Mifflin County	2 513	58	215	10	802	2	4	79	16	–	7	–	–
Delaware township, Northumberland County	3 640	87	259	35	281	–	–	73	42	–	11	–	–
Delmar township	2 732	48	496	53	353	–	6	50	22	–	33	–	–
Derry township, Dauphin County	18 115	203	1 249	92	4 351	19	133	669	1 479	13	140	5	57
Derry township, Mifflin County	8 008	280	1 265	38	1 666	6	18	317	127	–	38	–	–
Derry township, Westmoreland County	16 141	33	884	48	1 398	19	188	580	904	–	718	–	54
Dickinson township	3 037	16	202	15	1 166	20	–	113	22	2	14	–	2
Douglass township, Berks County	3 128	42	141	–	1 006	5	10	89	70	–	54	–	–
Douglass township, Montgomery County	5 833	68	314	21	2 104	–	38	202	123	–	112	–	35
Dover township	12 589	87	995	39	5 013	53	6	246	142	6	94	–	–
Doylestown township	11 824	77	840	59	1 598	26	72	645	538	5	195	5	75
Duncannon township	7 605	62	975	5	905	–	67	521	301	–	256	–	–
Dunkard township	2 647	37	249	5	130	–	89	151	55	–	131	–	23
Earl township, Berks County	2 607	19	104	9	1 007	–	6	49	37	–	27	–	–
Earl township, Lancaster County	5 125	31	535	–	1 910	–	–	61	5	–	7	–	–
East Allen township	3 605	57	65	–	1 157	–	65	30	112	–	44	–	6
East Bethlehem township	3 374	9	340	31	125	–	69	87	354	–	112	–	67
East Bradford township	3 219	21	350	13	210	7	–	159	173	6	17	–	12
East Brandywine township	4 690	62	380	12	351	9	18	299	134	5	48	18	6
East Buffalo township	5 113	51	250	68	1 255	50	18	185	153	12	97	6	19
East Cocalico township	6 354	72	345	68	3 273	13	–	46	25	–	13	–	–
East Coventry township	4 085	39	213	7	830	–	23	113	121	6	123	–	6
East Donegal township	4 063	12	175	4	1 516	–	–	101	24	–	6	–	–
East Earl township	4 872	5	243	6	2 132	–	7	74	–	–	9	–	–
East Fallowfield township, Chester County	3 780	28	444	5	250	–	12	209	122	6	70	–	71
East Franklin township	3 716	49	291	2	710	–	–	98	50	–	20	–	–
East Goshen township	10 021	–	869	45	657	32	33	968	745	12	106	10	23
East Hanover township, Dauphin County	3 574	108	183	13	1 202	5	6	71	28	–	59	6	–
East Hanover township, Lebanon County	2 952	–	210	50	1 201	–	11	65	29	–	13	–	13
East Hempfield township	15 152	37	1 039	160	4 523	41	41	380	292	35	134	8	51
East Huntingdon township	8 120	107	513	28	1 434	–	18	366	217	8	308	–	24
East Lampeter township	9 760	67	604	74	3 366	–	–	245	195	–	34	–	30
East Manchester township	3 587	55	267	2	1 503	3	10	45	18	2	23	–	–
East Marlborough township	3 953	–	715	6	435	11	12	153	253	–	13	–	–
East Norriton township	12 711	37	527	19	905	15	46	945	2 268	35	362	6	128
East Nottingham township	3 111	11	849	31	129	–	–	203	35	–	15	5	9
East Pennsboro township	13 955	125	756	99	3 549	54	117	496	405	6	186	–	6
East Pikeland township	4 410	23	321	–	646	–	49	233	197	6	129	–	69
East Rockhill township	2 971	38	147	8	725	–	48	85	60	–	40	–	–
East Taylor township	3 276	5	164	–	414	–	36	41	63	–	312	12	12
Easttown township	9 064	50	1 194	44	497	–	12	742	517	12	177	7	26
East Vincent township	4 739	40	305	7	607	–	52	152	167	–	84	–	30
East Wheatfield township	2 844	11	86	–	493	–	23	65	62	–	80	–	11
East Whiteland township	8 468	22	622	26	602	–	14	1 051	592	46	104	5	34
Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	16 255	13	1 097	28	1 268	56	386	537	1 097	11	588	–	24
Ephrata township	4 789	25	428	20	2 103	–	7	49	5	–	31	–	–
Exeter township, Berks County	14 419	124	718	105	4 064	32	58	402	593	6	549	–	31
Fairview township, Erie County	7 518	70	542	43	981	5	56	290	275	7	322	17	38
Fairview township, Luzerne County	2 892	–	100	–	129	32	–	193	54	5	262	15	45
Fairview township, York County	11 941	181	900	52	2 536	39	33	289	181	41	153	21	7
Fallowfield township	5 411	17	437	91	266	26	109	187	351	–	233	–	64
Falls township, Bucks County	36 083	177	1 940	189	2 713	41	324	2 754	1 987	37	1 337	7	384
Fawn township, Allegheny County	2 899	25	123	25	280	–	12	64	36	–	108	6	23
Fayette township	2 679	23	188	26	384	2	–	86	9	–	–	–	–
Fell township	2 780	–	160	19	22	–	7	160	162	–	642	–	189
Ferguson township, Centre County	8 109	96	697	54	1 755	7	32	318	188	36	120	–	28
Findlay township	4 560	–	189	22	426	–	31	176	142	–	129	–	12
Forks township, Northampton County	4 612	59	222	13	883	–	41	75	427	11	88	–	18
Forward township, Allegheny County	4 335	23	359	11	469	–	74	116	299	–	143	–	23
Foster township, Luzerne County	3 276	14	80	12	348	7	146	178	92	–	203	–	12
Foster township, McKean County	5 106	83	390	25	509	–	15	216	215	–	51	–	23
Fox township, Elk County	3 723	5	101	22	919	–	–	46	533	–	94	–	–
Franconia township	6 553	79	330	6	2 723	–	15	164	88	–	85	–	21
Franklin township, Adams County	3 652	11	512	17	1 133	4	6	117	7	14	5	–	5
Franklin township, Beaver County	3 772	6	180	12	676	–	22	130	292	–	53	–	–
Franklin township, Carbon County	3 399	168	217	2	1 662	–	22	96	19	–	4	6	–
Franklin township, Fayette County	2 756	–	375	7	240	–	42	184	116	–	179	5	17
Franklin township, Greene County	4 879	42	770	21	317	–	5	213	44	–	95	–	14
Franklin township, York County	2 830	15	148	19	791	4	–	63	16	5	20	2	2
Frankstown township	6 363	59	502	28	1 467	–	7	221	70	–	47	–	6
Freedom township, Blair County	3 060	19	115	11	979	–	–	143	19	–	22	–	–
Georges township	7 138	124	744	12	716	13	61	546	140	–	192	–	12
German township	5 876	50	252	18	339	–	103	238	106	–	450	–	49

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups				
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Cranberry township, Butler County	40	13	23	434	6 210	777	477	1 574	523	3 907	2 992	825	645
Cranberry township, Venango County	67	33	12	190	3 431	1 308	938	1 002	349	2 315	1 633	199	165
Crescent township	7	13	16	152	1 552	278	111	410	66	852	642	240	86
Cresson township	14	–	21	65	1 477	284	163	338	160	822	832	157	280
Croyle township	–	–	5	149	1 135	190	125	291	120	823	363	64	93
Cumberland township, Adams County	49	7	6	208	1 421	754	447	464	147	951	669	136	94
Cumberland township, Greene County	15	8	8	717	3 316	626	384	1 046	197	1 498	1 415	302	393
Cumru township	32	8	62	573	3 830	1 202	649	1 241	330	2 564	1 289	461	480
Dallas township	29	6	23	672	3 166	1 002	759	922	205	1 228	1 098	346	706
Damascus township	8	4	12	72	1 216	254	103	519	127	764	425	96	95
Darby township	20	–	39	3 882	2 725	1 428	970	754	203	1 455	1 784	620	101
Dougherty township	23	–	4	250	1 864	376	209	507	88	1 099	780	245	151
Decatur township, Clearfield County	18	29	52	224	1 219	585	427	484	79	570	473	61	54
Decatur township, Mifflin County	13	–	2	17	705	583	430	180	12	575	319	36	13
Delaware township, Northumberland County	–	12	–	38	996	806	399	136	103	827	365	46	37
Delmar township	26	57	–	54	1 103	431	284	502	170	618	447	39	83
Derry township, Dauphin County	91	50	88	956	6 185	2 335	1 578	2 045	453	3 941	2 276	890	319
Derry township, Mifflin County	32	5	29	155	2 838	1 194	753	754	242	1 935	1 353	201	19
Derry township, Westmoreland County	5	48	240	1 533	7 350	2 139	1 507	1 942	281	3 954	3 018	1 368	794
Dickinson township	4	1	–	27	967	466	349	251	65	758	525	38	37
Douglass township, Berks County	4	–	57	284	879	487	332	361	70	655	246	60	92
Douglass township, Montgomery County	17	20	52	159	1 810	758	643	669	111	1 183	742	116	137
Dover township	–	6	7	209	3 626	2 060	1 433	967	243	2 983	1 641	158	154
Doylestown township	86	34	118	542	5 591	1 318	871	2 498	433	3 231	2 235	665	368
Dunbar township	44	6	–	852	2 694	917	458	803	63	1 235	1 237	508	287
Dunkard township	–	4	7	267	1 104	395	182	338	50	561	554	59	84
Earl township, Berks County	7	–	7	29	772	534	320	214	13	569	224	85	70
Earl township, Lancaster County	–	5	–	406	1 010	1 155	960	91	54	879	249	30	7
East Allen township	–	–	52	166	1 463	388	244	306	154	986	400	200	64
East Bethlehem township	29	–	6	381	1 372	392	248	365	44	440	456	333	167
East Bradford township	31	17	–	139	1 572	492	366	745	147	758	788	141	57
East Brandywine township	65	–	36	242	2 176	829	588	947	190	977	1 057	183	119
East Buffalo township	36	13	11	190	2 139	560	349	735	197	1 163	828	180	239
East Cocalico township	9	10	7	175	1 218	1 080	814	338	153	929	445	46	68
East Coventry township	20	7	5	188	1 705	679	346	554	132	1 034	686	176	149
East Donegal township	–	12	–	107	1 406	700	538	396	154	1 077	568	142	14
East Earl township	15	5	–	371	847	1 158	955	127	33	692	249	7	14
East Fallowfield township, Chester County	14	–	38	372	1 403	736	589	439	78	604	688	261	151
East Franklin township	7	–	12	144	1 844	489	320	526	113	1 277	935	108	23
East Goshen township	47	34	36	513	5 085	806	532	2 126	457	2 510	2 457	692	253
East Hanover township, Dauphin County	14	5	10	157	1 155	552	406	394	45	782	481	43	147
East Hanover township, Lebanon County	–	–	–	135	836	389	218	380	46	579	323	40	30
East Hempfield township	40	23	39	705	5 387	2 217	1 611	1 883	437	3 772	1 927	355	363
East Huntingdon township	–	9	–	535	3 498	1 055	611	839	176	2 424	1 292	175	342
East Lampeter township	20	6	6	410	2 800	1 903	1 416	914	230	2 124	1 079	223	82
East Manchester township	6	–	–	83	862	708	520	306	78	697	336	33	31
East Marlborough township	24	21	6	413	1 546	345	175	846	72	794	608	81	37
East Norriton township	43	29	78	815	5 224	1 229	924	1 493	242	2 316	2 663	1 333	807
East Nottingham township	14	6	–	154	1 023	627	536	505	66	577	358	70	47
East Pennsboro township	96	13	34	589	5 217	2 207	1 605	1 269	458	3 592	2 231	461	284
East Pikeland township	41	–	50	195	2 006	445	337	732	78	1 022	826	152	235
East Rockhill township	–	–	6	123	1 273	418	261	506	70	848	642	188	39
East Taylor township	–	–	13	431	1 338	447	146	411	22	689	468	62	253
Eastown township	92	39	–	525	4 054	1 076	713	1 919	426	1 876	1 740	549	266
East Vincent township	8	–	65	268	1 491	463	386	446	90	852	629	195	119
East Wheatfield township	6	–	25	175	1 545	262	162	378	64	1 021	846	94	59
East Whiteland township	20	22	38	644	3 684	942	557	1 408	324	1 699	1 796	539	330
Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	114	108	89	1 586	8 083	1 170	758	2 785	506	3 879	2 536	1 327	905
Ephrata township	–	–	–	159	837	1 125	785	193	66	744	203	–	32
Exeter township, Berks County	56	12	49	773	5 147	1 700	992	1 356	529	3 430	1 619	545	740
Fairview township, Erie County	53	100	–	334	3 839	546	217	1 471	255	2 272	1 611	348	379
Fairview township, Luzerne County	15	6	61	180	1 429	366	233	249	38	616	728	110	334
Fairview township, York County	42	37	20	520	2 782	2 107	1 684	1 528	313	3 218	1 795	330	364
Fallowfield township	5	5	56	758	2 369	437	280	663	245	897	642	467	287
Falls township, Bucks County	252	117	255	3 035	15 547	4 987	3 495	5 211	1 064	7 266	7 190	2 611	1 935
Fawn township, Allegheny County	15	6	–	148	1 454	374	190	360	70	901	808	150	277
Fayette township	5	2	2	63	544	345	256	161	24	459	247	26	4
Fell township	–	6	94	258	943	118	53	137	63	246	353	131	405
Ferguson township, Centre County	87	54	28	452	3 217	940	630	1 232	332	1 879	1 323	209	181
Findlay township	25	–	33	246	2 750	377	274	789	192	1 371	1 361	476	229
Forks township, Northampton County	5	–	20	175	1 982	593	327	683	183	1 173	641	432	104
Forward township, Allegheny County	48	5	–	333	2 025	407	242	746	135	854	669	335	284
Foster township, Luzerne County	–	–	55	457	895	777	570	168	28	365	209	155	201
Foster township, McKean County	19	92	–	76	2 491	901	665	1 089	272	1 309	1 096	181	62
Fox township, Elk County	7	112	–	36	1 384	464	245	146	166	781	539	500	113
Franconia township	13	12	29	186	2 052	750	480	725	141	1 526	509	149	113
Franklin township, Adams County	22	19	–	145	1 206	429	219	468	80	907	497	21	41
Franklin township, Beaver County	–	6	7	117	1 941	330	221	581	202	1 326	888	221	150
Franklin township, Carbon County	6	–	12	47	690	448	178	217	53	508	253	24	–
Franklin township, Fayette County	16	–	24	267	1 075	209	140	314	42	536	540	62	137
Franklin township, Greene County	45	–	–	185	2 347	781	534	837	138	1 256	1 417	95	118
Franklin township, York County	7	10	12	110	995	611	463	312	102	742	362	33	52
Frankstown township	40	6	–	121	2 961	828	552	817	196	2 109	1 559	137	192
Freedom township, Blair County	6	11	–	17	1 116	602	431	268	112	936	487	76	28
Georges township	20	–	–	693	2 545	1 320	589	562	70	1 088	1 251	249	238
German township	–	–	31	1 315	1 863	1 062	524	352	74	750	854	276	233

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Gilpin township	2 967	5	69	–	315	–	96	86	219	–	111	–	–
Girard township, Erie County	4 281	21	263	25	455	–	11	162	147	6	170	–	23
Glade township	2 512	13	273	6	246	–	30	70	89	–	35	–	–
Granville township, Mifflin County	5 116	158	468	10	1 087	–	–	235	32	7	83	–	–
Green township, Indiana County	4 338	50	558	15	448	–	34	150	46	–	117	–	12
Greene township, Erie County	5 238	–	228	34	685	–	6	71	131	–	455	–	43
Greene township, Franklin County	11 471	45	1 168	85	3 579	–	22	327	5	6	42	–	15
Greenfield township, Blair County	3 758	68	279	–	1 216	10	–	88	82	–	23	–	–
Guilford township	10 612	98	846	84	3 665	–	19	296	149	–	86	–	–
Halifax township	2 943	44	157	15	1 683	–	12	32	9	–	9	–	–
Hamilton township, Franklin County	6 504	70	594	31	2 234	–	14	271	26	7	70	13	13
Hamilton township, Monroe County	5 138	169	311	30	1 113	–	26	192	158	21	139	–	18
Hampden township	16 648	274	1 289	162	3 018	71	62	856	420	26	288	14	18
Hampton township	14 260	11	592	12	2 503	23	81	551	806	15	409	–	36
Hanover township, Beaver County	3 446	21	234	–	211	–	12	200	47	–	63	–	–
Hanover township, Luzerne County	12 601	67	439	–	755	23	54	925	296	6	2 680	–	230
Hanover township, Northampton County	6 073	20	277	43	1 184	57	125	168	294	23	194	–	11
Hanover township, Washington County	3 275	–	184	18	284	–	12	219	172	–	103	–	22
Harborcreek township	14 644	45	887	63	1 617	28	49	665	449	26	1 139	6	54
Harmar township	3 461	24	107	7	261	–	65	138	409	–	139	–	22
Harmony township, Beaver County	3 977	–	68	35	244	140	34	123	478	–	445	–	50
Harris township	3 417	60	293	33	753	22	–	135	86	27	26	–	36
Harrison township, Allegheny County	13 252	54	474	36	1 093	6	65	280	540	–	2 210	–	46
Hatfield township	13 411	114	709	111	2 388	21	64	639	714	19	292	–	77
Haverford township	52 349	109	2 703	180	2 594	290	188	8 227	7 966	87	813	17	1 624
Hayfield township	2 969	13	242	34	344	9	5	62	14	–	24	–	10
Hazle township	9 471	162	178	18	461	190	204	267	1 178	–	1 182	–	146
Hegins township	3 570	22	105	10	2 383	–	–	65	7	–	36	–	6
Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	3 610	54	190	14	1 800	–	11	46	24	–	25	–	–
Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	2 691	71	63	12	1 198	–	2	33	25	–	44	–	2
Hellam township	4 507	31	343	20	1 855	–	21	102	40	6	–	–	16
Hempfield township, Mercer County	4 078	45	423	31	736	–	12	155	124	5	23	–	–
Hempfield township, Westmoreland County	43 371	136	2 269	139	5 319	43	272	1 225	3 191	19	1 623	–	152
Hepburn township	2 534	31	166	35	852	–	2	63	27	5	17	–	–
Hereford township	2 837	78	106	26	1 078	7	7	114	44	–	45	–	–
Hermitage township	16 365	80	946	26	1 476	66	229	407	1 161	32	498	7	52
Hilltown township	9 291	75	779	74	2 359	–	37	514	249	13	127	–	6
Honey Brook township	4 040	38	196	10	964	–	28	163	39	22	54	–	–
Hopewell township, Beaver County	14 636	57	421	56	741	130	88	513	1 570	–	423	7	58
Hopewell township, York County	2 600	16	280	21	597	–	3	123	18	2	26	2	2
Horsham township	15 959	61	1 008	53	1 727	65	85	1 283	980	13	375	11	138
Independence township, Beaver County	2 534	11	166	8	243	5	20	134	50	–	59	–	9
Indiana township	6 080	16	212	31	846	5	62	241	385	13	230	–	62
Jackson township, Cambria County	5 477	46	417	34	690	–	80	174	74	6	200	–	59
Jackson township, Lebanon County	5 028	22	314	6	2 466	6	–	44	40	–	18	–	–
Jackson township, Luzerne County	2 941	40	162	15	222	–	11	88	94	–	241	–	8
Jackson township, York County	5 247	70	209	33	2 890	–	–	94	10	5	23	–	–
Jefferson township, Butler County	3 777	–	70	51	977	–	28	54	51	6	50	–	6
Jefferson township, Greene County	2 633	11	280	10	205	–	–	91	77	–	112	–	20
Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	3 132	6	101	–	174	–	45	225	218	–	212	–	44
Jenkins township	4 501	7	149	14	111	6	17	502	491	–	515	–	146
Jenner township	4 375	69	198	7	1 004	–	14	59	110	–	332	–	22
Keating township, McKean County	3 366	48	443	–	260	–	–	104	40	5	18	–	–
Kelly township	3 714	87	297	13	824	–	–	176	75	–	27	–	6
Kennedy township	7 159	11	176	4	597	14	138	256	810	–	431	–	94
Kennett township	4 201	20	780	8	281	5	–	136	271	7	42	–	10
Kingston township	6 535	61	445	24	423	8	28	216	161	7	565	–	32
Kiskiminetas township	5 876	60	248	12	694	–	37	143	247	–	88	–	6
Lackawannock township	2 814	22	174	7	337	4	51	101	43	–	54	–	8
Lancaster township, Lancaster County	10 833	44	923	51	2 852	98	25	379	192	18	162	6	87
Lawrence township, Clearfield County	8 555	152	887	172	881	–	26	462	243	16	39	–	7
Lawrence Park township	4 584	12	293	6	639	–	21	222	134	–	369	–	18
Leacock township	4 119	50	180	5	2 200	–	6	19	–	–	18	–	–
Lehigh township, Northampton County	7 968	183	398	28	3 441	–	71	149	64	–	99	6	38
Lehman township, Luzerne County	3 030	21	201	9	213	–	–	66	69	5	382	–	9
Ligonier township	7 513	53	580	57	1 023	–	61	269	245	–	137	–	13
Limerick township	5 337	59	313	5	1 090	–	13	262	206	7	230	–	–
Logan township, Blair County	12 183	72	848	46	2 589	–	23	446	464	–	255	6	5
Londonderry township, Dauphin County	5 138	46	376	28	1 640	–	6	138	99	–	32	–	–
Landon Grove township	3 531	11	474	5	315	–	–	125	155	–	44	–	–
Longswamp township	4 642	27	270	17	2 404	–	6	78	44	–	20	–	–
Lower Allen township	14 077	186	1 151	49	3 111	13	37	637	299	18	256	6	12
Lower Alsace township	4 906	11	142	18	1 124	75	33	168	201	–	280	5	80
Lower Chichester township	3 815		356	27	152	–	–	443	297	7	102	–	12
Lower Gwynedd township	6 902	32	832	33	811	13	14	547	257	–	137	5	70
Lower Macungie township	12 958	132	685	64	3 572	33	112	389	427	10	239	–	108
Lower Makefield township	17 351	82	1 359	77	1 323	56	152	1 129	1 089	42	472	6	437
Lower Merion township	59 651	94	4 366	228	2 856	247	313	5 254	3 738	58	1 033	33	5 579
Lower Milford township	2 865	30	122	19	964	–	17	76	79	4	63	–	16
Lower Moreland township	12 511	37	628	27	1 104	111	148	767	610	37	458	–	892
Lower Mount Bethel township	2 745	82	127	22	444	–	52	79	449	–	74	–	4
Lower Nazareth township	3 558	66	172	–	968	5	128	165	105	13	101	–	13
Lower Oxford township	2 836	7	466	15	236	6	–	82	50	–	–	–	8
Lower Paxton township	34 830	271	1 892	106	7 605	110	133	1 371	752	11	749	5	302
Lower Pottsgrove township	7 278	112	353	29	1 503	–	38	309	225	22	254	–	28
Lower Providence township	18 937	112	1 098	90	2 013	19	98	1 122	1 722	39	549	–	103

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Gilpin township	22	14	11	254	1 394	371	206	227	41	891	549	191	55
Girard township, Erie County	25	33	13	197	2 339	391	310	814	245	1 306	758	204	176
Glade township	6	97	5	98	1 136	408	336	335	75	528	507	185	107
Granville township, Mifflin County	8	33	5	64	1 602	1 324	732	376	92	1 146	784	36	11
Green township, Indiana County	22	40	84	176	2 058	528	340	673	64	955	755	75	223
Greene township, Erie County	16	38	11	61	2 661	798	520	948	160	1 818	852	189	546
Greene township, Franklin County	53	38	23	400	3 493	2 170	928	842	100	2 532	1 916	93	57
Greenfield township, Blair County	–	10	–	64	1 347	571	342	382	66	1 034	692	30	55
Guilford township	12	42	13	385	3 162	1 755	1 042	843	312	2 084	1 607	176	95
Halifax township	–	12	–	41	622	307	211	257	83	517	205	19	32
Hamilton township, Franklin County	20	4	–	224	2 035	878	507	646	148	1 495	1 072	96	122
Hamilton township, Monroe County	8	13	–	122	1 759	1 059	932	626	106	1 011	642	183	116
Hampden township	71	17	–	884	6 903	2 275	1 292	2 066	647	4 347	2 837	639	446
Hampton township	103	77	32	671	7 470	868	613	2 178	583	4 741	3 626	994	737
Hanover township, Beaver County	14	–	8	141	2 060	435	223	682	66	1 188	935	278	147
Hanover township, Luzerne County	16	13	395	1 285	4 501	916	632	678	47	1 528	1 580	381	1 744
Hanover township, Northampton County	18	–	22	559	2 708	370	239	608	215	1 435	825	445	393
Hanover township, Washington County	10	5	15	220	1 658	353	166	466	150	595	765	244	108
Harborcreek township	15	134	45	549	7 638	1 235	716	2 720	719	4 363	3 058	654	1 019
Harmar township	51	8	21	350	1 687	172	115	467	51	782	606	357	210
Harmony township, Beaver County	22	–	251	554	1 280	253	147	176	38	509	322	237	288
Harris township	14	8	8	124	1 558	234	171	516	133	1 001	573	31	64
Harrison township, Allegheny County	78	73	16	1 423	5 701	1 157	837	1 368	201	2 982	2 523	505	1 207
Hatfield township	48	29	88	1 102	5 451	1 545	1 133	1 866	470	3 176	2 163	705	408
Haverford township	248	175	158	2 692	19 309	4 969	2 786	6 827	1 282	8 324	10 974	3 785	1 277
Hayfield township	14	5	–	73	1 395	725	524	506	181	987	581	35	82
Hazle township	–	8	139	1 220	3 244	874	470	487	63	1 115	773	1 014	834
Hegins township	–	6	5	33	380	512	397	102	17	345	92	43	27
Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	–	7	14	152	871	402	226	216	134	722	262	48	51
Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	–	–	14	100	827	300	180	254	54	568	247	89	57
Hellam township	19	–	6	73	1 304	671	524	444	120	1 088	520	95	11
Hempfield township, Mercer County	–	25	20	181	1 872	426	337	660	64	1 125	801	182	98
Hempfield township, Westmoreland County	162	155	250	3 202	19 969	5 245	2 722	5 936	1 085	11 000	7 354	4 011	2 067
Hepburn township	4	4	3	44	984	297	205	339	110	706	310	68	49
Hereford township	17	–	–	121	962	232	195	326	61	702	403	86	31
Hermitage township	56	24	65	1 792	7 816	1 632	1 025	2 354	415	3 164	3 026	1 050	835
Hilltown township	48	39	24	290	3 627	1 030	691	1 432	380	2 388	1 356	305	350
Honey Brook township	6	5	11	101	1 394	1 009	609	488	208	872	565	179	103
Hopewell township, Beaver County	48	45	183	2 045	7 024	1 227	810	1 843	395	3 268	2 781	1 153	740
Hopewell township, York County	14	3	2	50	961	480	332	340	44	659	560	34	30
Horsham township	155	28	55	963	7 377	1 582	1 233	2 717	508	3 865	3 459	1 197	642
Independence township, Beaver County	11	–	10	163	1 334	311	161	369	112	622	665	92	97
Indiana township	32	20	71	441	2 917	496	318	691	191	1 646	1 330	374	337
Jackson township, Cambria County	52	6	52	415	2 420	752	343	679	201	1 380	867	144	183
Jackson township, Lebanon County	14	–	6	170	1 053	869	436	314	48	866	221	34	82
Jackson township, Luzerne County	–	–	15	673	1 053	319	239	330	32	431	348	96	194
Jackson township, York County	–	–	5	42	1 050	916	569	432	65	829	328	26	45
Jefferson township, Butler County	14	–	38	137	1 886	409	251	523	181	1 277	1 072	157	165
Jefferson township, Greene County	14	–	14	308	1 127	364	222	230	48	534	576	124	59
Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	6	6	29	124	1 409	533	225	342	43	550	455	350	402
Jenkins township	15	–	37	576	1 465	450	329	132	61	298	539	417	600
Jenner township	5	5	12	129	1 733	676	229	436	158	1 324	495	181	207
Keating township, McKean County	11	112	–	62	1 403	860	515	930	79	686	478	94	16
Kelly township	–	14	–	792	842	561	396	379	104	542	268	37	94
Kennedy township	27	17	195	746	3 148	495	283	518	126	1 500	1 289	656	563
Kennett township	81	10	16	450	1 606	478	239	937	105	769	585	223	65
Kingston township	8	33	31	605	3 289	599	500	994	135	1 281	925	271	878
Kiskiminetas township	13	5	–	262	3 461	600	403	1 050	97	2 196	1 617	333	132
Lackawannock township	24	9	–	170	1 292	518	315	382	90	745	412	130	126
Lancaster township, Lancaster County	53	17	5	627	3 333	1 961	1 535	1 203	256	2 264	1 379	165	165
Lawrence township, Clearfield County	93	16	11	337	3 725	1 488	878	1 226	680	1 988	1 714	222	142
Lawrence Park township	23	101	4	223	2 299	220	164	757	156	1 231	1 016	178	358
Leacock township	28	–	–	69	849	695	406	186	65	694	282	–	186
Lehigh township, Northampton County	19	5	70	397	2 097	903	563	422	135	1 450	553	200	148
Lehman township, Luzerne County	6	–	5	209	1 335	500	326	468	57	580	372	69	372
Ligonier township	43	59	27	472	3 148	326	478	1 005	155	1 823	1 364	170	174
Limerick township	19	11	17	153	2 154	798	504	694	218	1 350	746	285	245
Logan township, Blair County	61	75	34	286	5 487	1 486	855	1 579	552	3 655	2 445	525	382
Londonderry township, Dauphin County	17	–	14	104	1 929	709	460	480	119	1 431	790	114	185
London Grove township	11	–	–	418	1 182	791	428	658	78	490	612	126	48
Longswamp township	47	19	10	104	963	633	418	263	112	702	277	35	70
Lower Allen township	87	18	42	895	5 305	1 937	1 357	1 946	342	3 248	2 354	515	388
Lower Alsace township	18	6	15	152	1 900	678	414	431	181	1 200	635	232	294
Lower Chichester township	14	–	13	184	1 713	495	440	739	124	671	944	211	196
Lower Gwynedd township	68	6	8	881	2 361	827	571	1 088	210	1 314	946	258	112
Lower Macungie township	51	79	54	713	4 971	1 319	837	1 354	478	2 777	1 476	562	565
Lower Makefield township	96	60	226	930	7 845	1 970	1 081	3 154	762	3 568	3 313	1 245	741
Lower Merion township	450	178	214	5 505	19 542	9 963	5 461	7 506	1 652	7 620	7 237	2 199	1 903
Lower Milford township	13	9	14	153	943	343	182	316	69	561	264	82	90
Lower Moreland township	84	21	123	630	4 574	2 260	1 040	1 496	235	2 366	1 937	429	598
Lower Mount Bethel township	10	2	16	86	843	455	241	243	61	495	240	182	67
Lower Nazareth township	6	–	34	156	1 305	321	204	326	53	652	361	186	171
Lower Oxford township	18	–	–	677	517	754	670	190	47	299	287	6	–
Lower Paxton township	131	62	170	2 957	12 780	5 422	3 964	3 694	692	8 047	5 475	1 107	838
Lower Pottsgrove township	15	7	59	456	2 828	1 040	650	843	177	1 633	1 014	481	330
Lower Providence township	72	52	135	1 076	8 269	2 368	1 799	2 831	524	4 120	3 977	1 516	877

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Lower Saltford township	6 148	12	330	7	2 078	7	12	292	138	63	90	–	15
Lower Saucon township	7 372	169	302	13	1 639	36	323	146	306	4	181	11	21
Lower Southampton township	18 305	74	847	99	2 173	69	107	1 524	1 028	9	693	–	318
Lower Swatara township	6 772	70	288	5	1 404	8	13	234	246	–	108	–	6
Lower Tomersensing township	2 666	76	126	–	880	–	15	18	–	–	32	14	7
Lower Windsor township	5 977	54	445	28	2 225	–	–	57	81	10	14	–	–
Lower Yoder township	4 009	36	143	5	523	5	157	73	152	–	164	–	46
Loyalsock township	10 763	169	883	86	2 953	11	31	428	424	8	123	–	–
Luzerne township	5 599	14	395	52	166	10	201	235	381	–	370	–	28
Lynn township	2 733	13	118	15	1 398	5	7	22	19	–	26	3	–
McCandless township	26 250	69	1 254	62	4 491	129	113	1 233	1 136	48	625	6	81
McKean township	3 978	–	207	10	617	–	6	93	88	–	239	–	19
Mahoning township, Carbon County	3 826	88	103	12	1 512	–	9	71	62	–	71	–	–
Mahoning township, Lawrence County	3 719	7	136	–	275	22	10	202	896	–	72	–	6
Mahoning township, Montour County	3 922	81	378	–	749	–	–	137	67	–	178	–	24
Manchester township, York County	7 637	66	605	43	3 076	11	–	236	127	–	77	–	–
Manheim township, Lancaster County	26 042	119	2 094	162	7 213	149	89	972	468	10	373	7	217
Manor township, Armstrong County	4 820	47	373	5	657	7	31	206	112	–	91	–	6
Manor township, Lancaster County	11 474	40	736	59	4 050	20	25	283	178	–	48	–	–
Marlborough township	2 808	64	114	18	854	–	27	125	76	–	44	–	17
Marple township	23 642	115	1 392	110	1 365	343	87	2 496	3 383	70	419	8	1 029
Marshall township	2 594	–	92	14	475	–	–	144	89	–	79	–	–
Martic township	3 286	6	243	–	1 447	–	6	51	20	–	6	–	–
Maxatawny township	5 255	47	182	6	2 141	5	20	181	192	–	37	–	19
Menallen township, Fayette County	5 178	19	509	7	219	7	77	192	264	–	275	–	84
Middle Paxton township	4 740	85	164	–	1 239	–	50	142	132	–	–	–	–
Middlesex township, Butler County	5 480	8	283	23	988	–	11	200	132	–	157	–	22
Middlesex township, Cumberland County	4 506	38	375	11	1 456	73	–	232	44	–	17	–	–
Middle Smithfield township	3 490	87	235	34	503	3	13	182	155	2	80	2	11
Middletown township, Bucks County	34 246	55	1 807	70	3 233	90	141	2 872	1 926	30	926	–	582
Middletown township, Delaware County	12 463	88	1 298	86	1 059	23	46	1 130	573	5	220	–	102
Milford township, Bucks County	6 045	44	216	18	1 908	5	–	167	140	6	134	–	4
Millcreek township, Erie County	44 303	134	2 799	141	5 932	93	150	1 441	2 869	7	2 284	40	292
Millcreek township, Lebanon County	2 523	15	83	7	212	–	9	27	–	–	31	–	–
Monroe township, Cumberland County	4 836	23	308	23	516	–	–	89	40	5	100	–	16
Monroe township, Snyder County	3 481	94	133	–	328	–	–	85	30	–	13	–	–
Montgomery township, Franklin County	4 239	–	532	38	1 710	–	–	177	–	–	50	–	–
Montgomery township, Montgomery County	5 718	38	375	43	778	10	18	232	233	–	111	–	243
Moon Township	20 935	26	1 018	83	1 903	71	211	857	1 567	–	526	12	95
Moore township	7 514	240	268	34	2 369	8	173	195	156	11	56	–	–
Morgan township	2 955	18	222	5	229	–	55	93	131	–	63	–	29
Morris township, Clearfield County	3 006	30	436	11	238	4	18	55	125	6	69	–	5
Mount Carmel township	2 599	31	110	–	184	–	14	168	292	–	370	–	18
Mount Joy township, Adams County	2 564	14	172	31	1 008	2	5	125	26	7	23	–	4
Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	5 131	37	341	9	2 008	4	18	143	39	–	6	–	6
Mount Lebanon township	34 414	35	2 248	140	3 258	411	255	2 264	1 936	31	772	–	387
Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	3 473	27	180	18	1 495	2	4	120	17	1	9	–	6
Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	3 612	–	189	9	235	–	44	186	127	7	93	–	16
Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	11 851	66	687	18	1 621	–	213	231	232	–	1 128	–	19
Muhlenberg township	13 031	355	640	59	4 378	85	87	213	676	6	335	–	56
Muncy Creek township	3 427	76	228	35	1 078	5	–	119	26	–	22	–	5
Neshannock township	8 662	5	623	6	673	–	26	436	1 317	–	257	–	64
Nether Providence township	12 730	68	1 243	70	738	66	25	866	730	6	355	6	194
Newberry township	10 038	137	678	66	2 636	7	19	199	99	6	60	–	–
New Britain township	7 415	30	509	58	1 180	12	25	401	379	5	189	–	32
New Garden township	4 790	15	655	8	214	–	6	288	639	–	31	–	8
New Hanover township	4 623	95	218	6	1 231	–	66	144	113	28	108	–	28
Newport township	4 989	79	136	–	222	6	–	78	156	–	1 777	–	68
New Sewickley township	7 340	7	355	14	1 334	–	36	245	197	–	91	–	5
Newton township	2 521	34	153	14	1 215	6	6	119	94	–	232	–	33
Newtown township, Bucks County	4 527	5	356	9	400	14	17	304	235	3	153	–	100
Newtown township, Delaware County	11 775	46	797	48	820	65	61	1 354	948	6	169	–	141
Nockamixon township	2 787	34	227	–	617	–	18	136	89	5	99	–	6
Northampton township, Bucks County	27 392	106	1 261	74	2 998	64	83	2 619	1 524	12	759	9	786
North Bethlehem township	4 367	27	250	7	467	15	5	125	253	–	60	–	47
North Buffalo township	2 827	56	214	4	512	–	–	101	50	–	79	–	–
North Codorus township	6 854	58	300	22	3 316	–	7	164	78	5	37	–	–
North Cornwall township	4 405	36	143	4	409	–	26	58	59	–	31	20	11
North Coventry township	7 164	141	358	50	1 515	8	104	224	162	–	247	–	46
North East township	5 750	67	316	10	936	–	27	111	221	–	217	7	38
North Fayette township	7 357	–	266	124	891	7	32	329	218	–	334	–	33
North Franklin township	4 648	13	353	28	255	6	19	241	362	–	191	–	17
North Huntingdon township	31 517	74	1 536	104	3 129	46	637	1 253	1 681	–	1 212	6	64
North Lebanon township	8 330	107	402	57	3 759	17	31	167	138	6	52	–	27
North Londonderry township	4 749	7	365	18	2 000	6	21	88	136	6	38	–	5
North Manheim township	3 574	140	250	8	972	18	22	122	21	–	145	–	–
North Middleton township	9 785	72	1 230	69	2 268	38	7	287	68	–	63	–	6
North Newtown township	6 758	–	176	11	963	–	51	205	481	7	101	–	11
North Strabane township	8 490	11	384	51	484	88	104	252	547	–	358	–	93
North Union township, Fayette County	15 294	166	1 696	36	851	6	300	794	765	–	640	7	71
North Versailles township	13 294	6	615	31	971	28	247	466	685	–	624	6	34
North Whitehall township	8 820	175	286	30	3 677	–	76	153	125	5	110	–	7
Oakland township, Butler County	2 767	–	175	27	503	–	5	78	–	–	48	–	4
O'Hara township	9 233	56	443	25	862	6	25	415	869	–	382	–	95
Old Lycoming township	5 136	161	474	47	881	–	21	244	132	–	91	–	7
Oley township	3 024	68	75	48	1 479	–	6	43	89	–	14	–	–

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Lower Salford township	10	6	22	170	2 250	646	490	944	114	1 490	710	221	167
Lower Saucon township	27	11	41	384	2 806	952	441	569	229	1 646	662	253	321
Lower Southampton township	76	14	124	556	8 021	2 573	1 370	2 754	517	4 585	3 556	1 291	1 089
Lower Swatara township	11	4	13	483	2 725	1 154	812	830	164	1 716	1 169	401	200
Lower Towamensing township	–	8	39	142	533	776	617	121	30	364	106	19	32
Lower Windsor township	21	9	6	106	1 643	1 278	1 052	507	138	1 189	612	76	64
Lower Yoder township	6	7	43	776	1 384	509	332	256	32	800	455	148	115
Loyalsock township	36	36	60	446	3 837	1 232	896	1 385	403	2 566	1 622	443	157
Luzerne township	6	11	9	1 023	1 886	812	456	393	72	687	810	424	149
Lynn township	6	–	5	79	719	298	126	242	42	493	193	58	58
McCandless township	158	102	155	1 822	13 031	1 735	1 058	3 974	1 094	7 990	5 944	1 473	1 122
McKean township	16	7	6	178	2 007	485	285	636	131	1 368	816	211	360
Mahoning township, Carbon County	7	–	31	211	1 024	625	436	309	47	651	256	34	142
Mahoning township, Lawrence County	22	6	37	169	1 681	178	172	379	106	874	878	384	131
Mahoning township, Montour County	17	7	44	457	1 096	687	533	199	58	700	415	127	120
Manchester township, York County	14	6	6	176	2 222	972	733	771	169	1 676	931	163	86
Manheim township, Lancaster County	107	81	27	1 091	9 379	3 284	2 268	3 632	920	6 435	3 927	694	474
Manor township, Armstrong County	42	13	52	292	2 218	668	472	495	117	1 382	1 013	159	195
Manor township, Lancaster County	33	–	5	394	3 916	1 687	1 224	1 276	318	2 845	1 459	148	148
Marlborough township	12	18	22	46	903	468	364	291	43	634	324	75	71
Marple township	84	49	97	1 528	8 476	2 591	1 225	2 861	471	3 709	4 232	1 599	615
Marshall township	–	5	6	181	1 336	173	108	488	84	774	634	78	125
Martic township	6	–	–	55	937	509	288	328	76	682	430	49	22
Maxatawny township	16	7	11	282	1 651	458	231	432	140	1 080	585	225	123
Menallen township, Fayette County	31	–	25	729	1 857	883	534	578	33	799	757	234	295
Middle Paxton township	27	8	–	149	1 980	764	557	544	115	1 459	794	73	147
Middlesex township, Butler County	38	23	39	197	2 821	538	292	898	139	1 723	1 345	233	253
Middlesex township, Cumberland County	7	12	13	120	1 217	891	708	325	171	873	552	37	40
Middle Smithfield township	39	6	16	114	1 301	707	448	449	184	737	516	174	111
Middletown township, Bucks County	173	71	227	1 391	16 435	4 217	2 550	5 366	1 216	8 674	8 335	2 492	1 765
Middletown township, Delaware County	114	36	37	711	5 284	1 651	646	2 574	394	2 442	2 563	772	259
Milford township, Bucks County	31	11	50	168	2 171	972	533	743	177	1 428	725	248	299
Millcreek township, Erie County	301	491	179	1 849	21 495	3 806	2 202	6 804	1 679	13 048	8 850	2 933	2 749
Millcreek township, Lebanon County	8	–	–	57	368	706	296	108	38	309	126	53	40
Monroe township, Cumberland County	6	20	28	82	2 015	565	260	587	205	1 364	817	111	92
Monroe township, Snyder County	11	–	10	77	1 058	642	325	302	105	779	382	65	35
Montgomery township, Franklin County	21	17	–	48	855	791	558	176	118	642	476	20	–
Montgomery township, Montgomery County	36	50	39	421	2 300	791	449	725	234	1 480	664	289	200
Moon township	49	34	185	1 696	10 193	2 409	1 626	2 959	771	5 208	4 389	1 740	1 143
Moore township	11	33	75	234	2 466	1 185	638	724	98	1 544	608	397	117
Morgan township	28	–	12	244	1 491	335	226	590	151	647	653	187	151
Morris township, Clearfield County	7	22	–	552	1 180	248	96	522	97	528	415	120	115
Mount Carmel township	–	–	140	213	854	205	155	62	14	287	322	229	307
Mount Joy township, Adams County	16	20	3	87	628	393	199	198	33	467	316	25	27
Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	10	–	9	109	1 505	887	694	335	156	1 085	668	64	29
Mount Lebanon township	269	132	248	1 908	16 866	3 254	1 940	5 492	1 140	8 370	7 556	2 027	1 538
Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	10	11	–	48	959	566	355	243	122	768	401	35	10
Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	30	–	17	303	2 003	353	229	505	166	784	924	295	224
Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	57	25	42	1 587	4 778	1 347	974	1 298	122	2 952	1 545	488	696
Muhlenberg township	25	20	48	434	4 072	1 542	740	1 023	360	2 954	1 337	622	352
Muncy Creek township	11	13	–	46	1 265	498	400	345	125	965	468	57	36
Neshannock township	27	26	43	433	3 940	803	495	1 214	230	1 834	1 971	591	402
Nether Providence township	95	57	153	1 329	5 248	1 481	823	2 370	408	2 294	2 426	587	448
Newberry township	10	20	13	261	3 583	2 244	1 643	1 305	273	2 579	1 341	217	186
New Britain township	42	30	51	313	3 450	709	431	1 352	332	1 904	1 321	460	313
New Garden township	14	–	–	1 085	1 296	531	310	509	38	515	635	341	38
New Hanover township	11	16	40	165	1 583	771	643	570	89	920	502	244	229
Newport township	7	–	149	479	1 568	264	210	226	12	598	341	195	895
New Sewickley township	34	–	13	235	1 765	1 009	718	1 170	254	2 548	1 785	353	271
Newton township	4	2	17	170	1 121	301	238	344	146	540	275	122	239
Newtown township, Bucks County	18	39	6	222	2 045	601	390	692	158	931	1 066	356	204
Newtown township, Delaware County	134	53	33	628	4 995	1 477	955	2 130	504	2 694	2 448	575	219
Nockamixon township	5	–	20	54	1 126	351	183	433	89	646	541	139	110
Northampton township, Bucks County	183	17	211	938	12 151	3 597	1 667	3 599	749	6 524	5 745	1 909	1 791
North Beaver township	13	61	23	202	2 370	442	296	595	100	1 127	1 362	225	135
North Buffalo township	12	5	22	112	1 259	401	255	321	101	728	541	168	74
North Codorus township	7	–	–	172	1 676	1 062	653	482	184	1 347	766	62	23
North Cornwall township	3	13	–	320	1 548	724	513	358	42	1 080	626	176	66
North Coventry township	35	12	61	350	2 967	884	657	922	217	1 828	1 070	380	381
North East township	46	34	11	181	2 807	721	496	1 141	205	1 782	1 293	185	293
North Fayette township	34	6	87	493	4 008	495	299	1 046	418	2 105	1 544	418	623
North Franklin township	6	7	–	305	2 387	458	279	874	151	980	1 189	320	290
North Huntingdon township	233	157	117	2 582	15 749	2 937	1 655	4 589	727	8 089	5 915	2 402	1 668
North Lebanon township	–	–	12	284	1 842	1 429	820	358	113	1 392	703	161	119
North Londonderry township	11	5	–	139	1 400	504	237	418	85	1 113	520	100	42
North Manheim township	30	15	46	211	1 186	388	333	247	94	684	416	74	144
North Middleton township	27	10	–	378	3 021	2 241	1 704	1 018	151	1 693	1 212	149	166
North Sewickley township	21	15	8	330	3 490	888	624	1 246	183	2 237	1 599	457	158
North Strabane township	42	36	30	908	4 464	638	408	1 269	294	1 808	1 908	561	527
North Union township, Fayette County	64	12	22	2 184	6 010	1 670	1 243	2 005	362	2 222	2 396	750	661
North Versailles township	124	54	65	2 535	5 533	1 270	978	1 345	260	2 547	2 524	807	672
North Whitehall township	58	7	243	381	2 777	710	408	660	363	1 939	675	182	258
Oakland township, Butler County	10	–	25	20	1 648	224	164	381	131	1 204	1 120	58	108
O'Hara township	54	44	23	828	4 277	829	506	1 392	190	2 283	1 811	731	702
Old Lycoming township	32	6	–	69	2 061	910	667	714	224	1 383	898	219	109
Oley township	–	–	30	60	796	316	193	251	99	657	166	102	14

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Paint township, Somerset County	3 634	62	148	23	780	–	108	89	101	–	225	–	13
Palmer township	13 926	197	795	72	2 280	149	256	449	1 633	13	232	–	62
Paradise township, Lancaster County	4 084	14	203	14	1 646	–	–	86	64	–	32	–	–
Paradise township, York County	2 715	18	137	12	1 404	2	–	51	4	–	7	–	2
Parks township	3 020	41	129	–	450	7	36	50	187	–	47	–	–
Patterson township	3 249	–	221	12	323	–	72	100	250	–	127	–	4
Patton township	7 409	69	440	80	1 272	–	28	230	236	20	147	–	28
Peach Bottom township	2 692	17	376	37	340	2	3	132	19	4	21	–	9
Penn township, Butler County	5 219	–	240	13	780	–	53	240	152	–	150	–	27
Penn township, Lancaster County	5 865	55	368	65	2 787	–	–	73	25	–	10	–	5
Penn township, Perry County	2 846	49	87	12	480	–	12	130	52	–	21	–	–
Penn township, Snyder County	3 042	66	62	11	792	–	–	43	35	–	12	–	–
Penn township, Westmoreland County	16 153	34	745	87	1 719	–	90	573	805	–	659	–	38
Penn township, York County	9 192	28	474	57	4 513	–	–	122	100	5	35	6	12
Penn Hills township	57 632	86	1 854	116	4 785	308	359	2 775	7 740	–	1 199	7	195
Pennsbury township	2 604	23	477	12	247	–	3	137	67	4	35	–	10
Pequea township	3 557	71	157	31	1 490	6	–	38	11	–	–	–	–
Perkiomen township	3 265	18	155	14	521	–	12	188	154	22	131	–	6
Perry township, Fayette County	3 119	–	378	12	244	11	156	163	142	–	161	–	–
Peters township, Franklin County	4 060	24	581	42	1 403	7	6	127	–	–	–	–	–
Peters township, Washington County	13 104	23	942	40	1 184	35	44	767	640	11	364	7	43
Pine township, Allegheny County	3 908	5	219	30	889	–	14	201	99	–	121	–	–
Pine township, Mercer County	3 710	9	465	10	473	–	20	220	60	–	29	–	–
Pine Creek township, Clinton County	3 100	59	312	19	658	–	–	74	23	–	24	–	–
Pine Grove township	3 521	243	161	6	1 730	–	–	22	12	–	17	–	–
Pine Grove township	2 576	27	138	29	200	–	–	100	52	–	6	–	–
Pittston township	3 611	–	22	–	81	–	–	399	1 058	–	425	–	45
Plainfield township	4 833	105	295	–	1 164	–	39	92	493	–	42	–	33
Plains township	11 338	16	788	7	369	28	93	650	1 220	5	2 877	–	320
Pleasant township	2 580	25	161	16	258	–	15	105	133	–	37	–	2
Plumstead township	5 153	13	468	4	948	–	24	377	128	20	103	–	5
Plymouth township, Montgomery County	17 168	46	750	124	905	11	129	1 017	2 862	17	961	6	653
Pocono township	5 233	43	282	22	897	8	57	230	274	–	166	–	13
Point township	3 338	79	225	7	1 120	–	5	39	41	–	20	–	–
Polk township, Monroe County	3 265	75	183	8	196	10	20	100	181	8	57	–	2
Portage township, Cambria County	4 503	69	138	17	281	–	65	117	48	–	680	–	28
Porter township, Schuylkill County	2 579	77	182	7	1 051	–	10	37	–	–	43	–	7
Potter township, Centre County	2 643	33	241	7	868	–	–	69	22	–	8	–	–
Providence township	4 781	5	267	13	1 174	–	6	139	54	8	–	–	–
Pulaski township, Lawrence County	4 189	11	242	24	330	37	12	132	96	–	87	–	–
Pymatuning township	3 864	144	385	32	782	–	52	187	177	–	71	–	–
Quincy township	5 792	98	499	28	1 254	–	15	157	14	–	18	–	–
Raccoon township	3 099	–	167	7	206	–	14	167	123	–	57	–	–
Radnor township	27 676	96	2 556	142	1 508	73	84	3 146	2 115	104	281	64	446
Ralpho township	3 080	97	271	7	428	9	12	34	99	–	277	–	–
Rapho township	7 157	31	347	33	3 169	–	5	52	6	–	6	–	–
Rayne township	3 207	20	156	7	397	–	32	107	53	6	83	–	6
Reading township	2 660	39	194	11	196	–	3	62	13	–	7	–	3
Redstone township	7 658	32	442	36	222	8	144	225	477	–	635	–	55
Reserve township	4 306	–	36	–	1 232	–	13	147	94	–	140	–	34
Richland township, Allegheny County	7 749	14	423	18	1 302	–	68	218	219	9	224	5	30
Richland township, Bucks County	6 286	101	262	24	1 724	–	40	197	80	–	121	3	9
Richland township, Cambria County	12 940	104	625	8	2 423	18	185	396	564	–	435	–	63
Richmond township, Berks County	3 204	70	127	–	1 687	–	3	24	27	–	25	–	–
Ridgway township	2 777	5	102	10	433	6	5	75	264	–	53	–	–
Ridley township	33 771	74	1 795	205	1 617	74	97	4 843	3 680	39	929	33	209
Robeson township	4 729	68	289	14	432	15	–	113	79	41	105	–	–
Robinson township, Allegheny County	9 416	16	272	16	938	12	72	258	676	–	416	–	66
Rochester township	3 427	14	70	–	435	–	22	111	446	–	62	–	–
Ross township, Allegheny County	35 102	47	1 172	105	6 055	172	247	1 751	1 743	6	1 424	4	101
Rostraver township	11 430	38	820	72	893	66	323	293	749	–	372	–	151
Ruscombmanor township	2 546	106	121	15	1 186	2	3	41	48	2	33	2	–
Rush township, Centre County	3 434	12	701	48	291	9	22	113	47	–	116	–	37
Rush township, Schuylkill County	3 403	134	131	–	501	14	41	101	78	–	171	–	17
Sadsbury township, Crawford County	2 688	27	146	8	307	–	34	110	94	–	13	–	6
St. Thomas township	5 711	33	629	30	1 907	12	–	140	100	–	23	–	–
Salem township, Luzerne County	4 466	126	335	20	765	5	46	330	140	–	208	–	–
Salem township, Wayne County	2 538	10	267	10	189	3	31	104	76	5	212	–	16
Salem township, Westmoreland County	7 632	11	383	–	766	62	56	218	515	–	157	–	11
Salisbury township, Lancaster County	7 126	48	764	21	2 696	5	–	115	51	–	24	–	–
Salisbury township, Lehigh County	12 259	124	503	42	3 125	6	436	485	403	20	298	57	65
Saltlick township	3 241	66	262	–	676	–	–	86	53	–	32	–	–
Sandy township	7 600	77	555	43	854	23	8	163	202	7	208	–	11
Schuylkill township, Chester County	5 993	41	467	53	542	–	40	487	230	–	74	–	94
Scott township, Allegheny County	20 413	31	824	82	2 043	86	131	1 294	1 484	51	1 631	–	165
Scott township, Columbia County	3 915	65	370	22	1 052	–	11	66	30	–	50	–	–
Scott township, Lackawanna County	4 624	5	297	11	67	–	16	114	394	–	535	–	109
Sewickley township	7 095	15	448	16	452	6	110	189	480	–	247	–	56
Shade township	3 530	40	138	5	596	–	141	27	31	–	303	–	78
Shaler township	33 694	32	843	57	6 191	35	126	1 498	2 075	–	1 960	–	44
Sheffield township	2 537	16	184	7	227	–	10	53	59	–	89	–	–
Shenango township, Lawrence County	7 938	13	482	13	750	34	39	448	1 028	–	496	–	–
Shenango township, Mercer County	4 399	26	337	10	390	–	29	122	163	–	135	–	8
Shippen township, Cameron County	2 764	76	382	29	450	–	–	48	193	–	25	–	–
Shippensburg township	4 136	69	264	19	994	12	18	180	96	6	54	–	12
Shrewsbury township, York County	4 551	22	526	53	1 281	–	18	132	53	6	86	–	6

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Paint township, Somerset County	12	5	45	214	1 382	427	240	330	12	928	509	164	145
Palmer township	20	12	127	709	5 586	1 334	903	1 908	423	3 068	1 748	1 356	351
Paradise township, Lancaster County	19	–	–	94	1 129	783	567	271	124	922	408	61	13
Paradise township, York County	5	2	–	51	542	478	394	134	17	450	272	41	10
Parker township	12	–	31	443	1 311	276	201	373	35	762	644	45	65
Patterson township	12	–	7	152	1 714	255	170	573	116	965	865	234	149
Patton township	43	47	24	549	3 223	953	576	1 074	277	1 742	1 134	394	204
Peach Bottom township	9	2	2	149	991	579	329	354	66	582	577	7	44
Penn township, Butler County	44	12	12	180	2 723	593	468	627	219	1 856	1 371	273	167
Penn township, Lancaster County	5	14	20	169	1 425	844	534	381	86	1 168	552	18	54
Penn township, Perry County	–	8	–	33	1 238	724	504	316	57	941	666	60	90
Penn township, Snyder County	8	–	–	30	432	1 551	1 383	168	23	313	105	5	–
Penn township, Westmoreland County	122	21	96	1 081	8 465	1 618	698	2 587	459	4 580	3 216	1 253	1 152
Penn township, York County	5	–	5	191	1 771	1 868	1 231	520	135	1 460	813	98	73
Penn Hills township	354	134	194	8 487	24 869	4 170	2 759	6 562	1 624	14 153	11 949	5 539	2 383
Pennsbury township	61	19	6	92	1 126	285	134	608	120	567	408	91	66
Pequea township	–	–	–	84	1 184	485	402	262	132	895	448	49	77
Perkiomen township	6	17	80	1 588	353	279	590	137	832	650	184	182	
Perry township, Fayette County	13	10	46	512	1 042	229	164	279	39	381	327	189	167
Peters township, Franklin County	10	19	–	103	1 179	559	380	379	199	961	537	17	8
Peters township, Washington County	68	35	57	820	7 117	907	646	2 437	698	4 030	2 764	781	652
Pine township, Allegheny County	32	6	9	134	1 832	317	135	504	162	1 054	1 022	146	178
Pine township, Mercer County	61	12	–	153	1 811	387	260	569	51	1 010	986	104	63
Pine Creek township, Clinton County	6	16	–	74	1 193	642	453	356	34	918	494	107	26
Pine Grove township	5	–	–	38	702	585	438	229	23	547	136	60	80
Pine Grove township	10	204	–	75	1 422	313	205	591	85	663	458	83	20
Pittston township	5	–	7	101	1 165	303	237	128	15	350	450	511	365
Plainfield township	5	8	28	144	1 811	574	344	596	105	1 167	488	300	165
Plains township	31	53	143	1 006	3 433	699	503	497	76	910	1 111	647	1 283
Pleasant township	23	94	2	109	1 344	256	170	448	113	739	478	171	85
Plumstead township	42	13	21	68	2 140	779	516	1 145	231	1 316	745	203	134
Plymouth township, Montgomery County	62	34	137	1 224	5 794	2 436	1 714	1 868	312	2 439	2 403	1 299	914
Pocono township	6	6	45	123	2 217	844	633	795	255	1 283	819	347	244
Point township	24	6	–	36	983	753	549	312	65	717	359	44	32
Polk township, Monroe County	7	11	13	92	895	407	299	256	78	549	329	117	64
Portage township, Cambria County	26	22	27	444	2 203	338	237	407	173	1 002	594	219	671
Porter township, Schuylkill County	8	5	–	45	505	602	447	112	12	425	149	7	54
Porter township, Centre County	12	4	4	36	918	421	311	272	62	672	337	34	33
Providence township	34	16	–	118	1 577	1 370	612	356	170	1 163	872	86	17
Pulaski township, Lawrence County	14	8	13	259	1 804	1 120	936	644	189	873	667	245	135
Pymatuning township	44	47	–	239	1 503	201	67	468	101	852	692	91	98
Quincy township	31	–	–	87	1 110	2 481	1 848	278	54	945	561	–	49
Raccoon township	25	–	41	213	1 668	411	320	524	91	776	876	169	94
Radnor township	219	126	57	2 108	12 151	2 400	1 581	4 967	890	5 519	5 981	1 654	640
Ralpho township	9	7	67	65	1 265	433	263	208	65	644	282	150	370
Rapho township	26	12	–	198	1 560	1 712	1 060	459	166	1 251	487	18	18
Rayne township	9	19	7	82	1 538	685	424	494	78	850	760	23	152
Reading township	2	–	–	45	660	425	317	215	70	493	297	37	6
Redstone township	43	–	22	1 608	2 963	746	475	679	98	1 029	1 085	704	507
Reserve township	–	–	8	415	1 697	490	309	165	85	1 194	787	329	283
Richland township, Allegheny County	26	41	39	478	4 093	542	396	1 183	295	2 675	1 732	377	442
Richland township, Bucks County	29	41	43	269	2 426	917	505	745	316	1 614	756	196	208
Richland township, Cambria County	25	61	113	1 117	5 777	1 026	532	1 792	173	3 353	1 827	600	612
Richmond township, Berks County	–	–	–	152	630	459	263	201	70	432	196	29	82
Ridgway township	–	150	–	181	1 263	230	167	272	93	809	467	238	71
Ridley township	189	40	522	1 769	14 061	3 595	2 477	4 887	958	6 180	8 511	2 625	1 146
Robeson township	16	5	11	144	1 522	850	658	422	140	1 030	536	111	197
Robinson township, Allegheny County	53	13	115	837	4 685	971	719	1 295	415	2 460	1 898	798	694
Rochester township	12	19	11	209	1 636	380	272	514	83	1 102	806	320	90
Ross township, Allegheny County	219	68	203	2 097	17 272	2 416	1 346	4 310	1 418	10 605	8 156	2 234	2 030
Rostraver township	109	7	56	1 090	4 847	1 544	614	1 635	270	1 856	1 440	1 011	518
Ruscombmanor township	2	2	2	62	618	301	154	143	68	507	209	56	65
Rush township, Centre County	16	16	26	236	1 254	490	325	502	167	604	453	82	133
Rush township, Schuylkill County	–	–	93	455	1 332	335	211	240	48	528	313	172	257
Salisbury township, Crawford County	16	33	–	45	1 522	327	294	543	143	862	787	50	128
St. Thomas township	27	16	–	160	1 610	1 024	678	340	126	1 210	818	32	36
Salem township, Luzerne County	–	–	52	193	1 773	673	416	538	144	1 232	431	171	284
Salem township, Wayne County	3	–	27	140	1 101	344	241	435	37	564	420	138	167
Salem township, Westmoreland County	43	36	171	883	3 723	597	286	1 010	159	2 000	1 300	511	428
Salisbury township, Lancaster County	5	70	6	253	1 789	1 279	841	498	87	1 309	759	57	50
Salisbury township, Lehigh County	14	28	160	931	4 321	1 241	768	1 158	280	2 660	1 485	482	388
Saltlick township	5	–	9	64	1 273	715	327	308	56	929	679	144	32
Sandy township	53	141	12	307	3 538	1 398	1 054	1 230	189	1 782	1 189	309	210
Schuylkill township, Chester County	18	24	24	287	3 012	600	362	977	199	1 417	1 359	323	376
Scott township, Allegheny County	88	19	192	1 350	8 771	2 171	1 460	2 246	550	4 407	3 736	1 558	1 394
Scott township, Columbia County	28	12	–	102	1 568	539	404	488	132	1 049	542	67	91
Scott township, Lackawanna County	5	–	131	333	1 809	798	696	598	78	468	482	403	595
Sewickley township	33	33	35	932	3 145	898	479	871	156	1 299	941	531	457
Shade township	23	–	102	285	1 230	531	203	236	69	565	304	150	149
Shaler township	107	48	141	2 154	16 141	2 242	1 195	3 221	974	10 196	7 517	2 562	2 645
Sheffield township	14	130	11	122	1 304	311	182	340	108	712	558	117	51
Shenango township, Lawrence County	45	12	28	458	3 440	652	402	852	222	1 957	1 530	617	386
Shenango township, Mercer County	17	7	8	605	1 993	549	379	610	90	1 059	693	271	145
Shippen township, Cameron County	9	40	19	80	1 033	380	269	465	77	611	279	116	57
Shippensburg township	10	–	–	198	1 660	544	470	497	117	999	699	182	97
Shrewsbury township, York County	–	6	6	98	1 445	813	483	647	121	889	576	133	118

Table 60a. Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Silver Spring township	7 148	101	517	66	1 825	6	–	233	50	–	52	–	–
Skippack township	5 792	7	258	42	680	27	14	282	273	15	137	–	13
Slippery Rock township, Butler County	4 607	15	286	23	577	17	19	293	283	12	89	6	6
Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	3 234	17	184	5	302	–	11	163	162	–	77	–	–
Smith township	5 583	6	221	27	238	19	62	301	458	5	459	–	70
Smithfield township, Monroe County	5 466	66	224	51	604	6	6	138	214	11	39	–	12
Snyder township, Blair County	3 454	75	366	21	609	–	–	188	80	–	23	–	6
Snyder township, Jefferson County	2 626	28	186	7	234	–	–	59	195	–	74	–	7
Solebury township	4 827	38	555	31	455	6	6	192	237	–	114	–	94
Somerset township, Somerset County	8 457	77	434	21	2 715	6	37	176	187	–	56	–	12
Somerset township, Washington County	3 150	–	124	11	231	–	15	165	139	–	162	–	6
South Abington township	6 353	20	423	45	336	–	79	578	343	–	334	13	111
Southampton township, Cumberland County	3 005	21	393	–	1 093	–	–	79	19	–	11	–	–
Southampton township, Franklin County	4 604	84	453	6	1 164	–	5	134	14	–	–	–	–
South Annville township	2 792	30	164	7	1 282	8	4	28	48	5	13	–	–
South Beaver township	2 932	–	224	20	354	9	31	107	67	–	44	2	–
South Buffalo township	2 636	26	129	6	301	–	8	56	68	–	91	–	2
South Fayette township	9 707	12	447	71	583	12	146	280	695	–	373	12	85
South Franklin township	3 548	23	324	40	208	–	–	239	123	–	114	–	5
South Hanover township	4 046	43	261	44	1 185	–	15	136	53	–	62	–	–
South Heidelberg township	3 355	20	123	27	1 729	5	6	122	71	–	89	–	8
South Huntingdon township	6 366	15	345	12	714	8	161	109	253	–	217	8	41
South Lebanon township	7 440	83	293	31	2 833	5	16	212	172	–	69	–	10
South Londonderry township	3 777	20	107	11	1 544	–	20	90	26	–	17	–	–
South Middleton township	8 941	71	591	48	2 862	22	4	245	112	7	88	–	7
South Park township	13 535	5	385	39	1 103	34	107	474	945	5	715	–	17
South Pymatuning township	3 035	14	179	6	275	10	97	16	148	–	70	–	27
Southside township, Erie County	3 399	61	669	11	591	44	71	376	383	–	208	–	32
South Union township	11 033	76	800	6	646	10	127	444	662	–	595	–	85
South Whitehall township	15 919	178	716	31	4 595	32	101	375	614	14	393	10	302
Spring township, Berks County	17 193	231	1 089	124	5 075	104	101	499	727	6	540	–	23
Spring township, Centre County	5 004	136	459	19	1 038	34	–	120	80	–	42	–	–
Springettsbury township	19 687	161	1 247	215	6 206	22	73	655	460	9	224	–	88
Springfield township, Bucks County	4 817	35	199	9	1 681	5	61	66	99	–	124	22	19
Springfield township, Delaware County	25 326	55	1 674	101	1 553	203	101	3 717	3 309	4	440	–	310
Springfield township, Erie County	3 395	33	289	17	350	–	21	117	53	–	25	–	–
Springfield township, Fayette County	2 865	57	317	13	351	–	–	35	15	–	12	–	–
Springfield township, Montgomery County	20 344	45	1 355	65	1 623	11	65	3 113	1 538	20	379	16	976
Springfield township, York County	3 506	20	272	16	1 303	–	3	76	40	3	40	–	4
Spring Garden township	11 127	41	1 213	69	3 567	46	22	326	287	18	34	–	39
Springhill township, Fayette County	2 906	16	291	24	221	–	17	177	54	–	23	–	–
Stonycreek township, Cambria County	4 381	24	214	9	968	5	20	107	136	–	152	–	5
Stowe township	9 202	6	187	13	700	–	80	208	1 623	–	826	–	73
Strabane township	4 240	8	317	39	1 610	22	–	77	13	–	9	–	–
Strasburg township	3 188	21	222	32	1 359	–	5	53	24	–	6	–	7
Stroud township	9 051	101	455	77	1 692	44	50	333	384	38	183	–	39
Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	3 202	89	150	7	432	11	13	89	159	2	204	–	–
Summerhill township, Cambria County	2 632	27	159	26	286	–	36	66	80	–	108	7	–
Summit township, Butler County	4 625	–	126	12	960	–	11	243	71	–	107	–	–
Summit township, Erie County	5 381	100	260	7	762	–	10	177	352	–	321	–	13
Summit township, Somerset County	2 490	13	91	7	1 089	–	5	21	11	–	–	–	–
Susquehanna township, Cambria County	2 729	33	154	22	199	19	36	38	104	–	226	–	8
Susquehanna township, Dauphin County	18 034	130	797	90	3 168	132	115	603	463	15	344	–	448
Swatara township, Dauphin County	18 796	148	966	35	3 655	14	218	640	883	–	182	–	20
Swatara township, Lebanon County	3 443	21	151	5	1 658	6	5	54	40	–	5	–	–
Thornbury township, Delaware County	5 653	–	357	–	137	–	–	244	156	8	43	–	–
Tinicum township, Bucks County	5 533	21	219	31	797	–	25	154	32	6	45	–	40
Tinicum township, Delaware County	4 291	14	231	5	317	13	–	376	132	5	192	–	58
Tobyhanna township	3 262	128	179	32	421	8	13	169	154	–	82	–	–
Towamencin township	11 112	22	831	88	1 689	8	52	759	458	51	182	–	72
Tredyffrin township	23 121	119	3 162	132	1 495	106	97	1 876	1 166	40	261	9	217
Tulpehocken township	2 569	12	156	25	1 048	2	11	43	17	2	17	–	–
Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	4 399	50	633	45	329	–	–	201	133	20	282	–	43
Union township, Berks County	2 815	37	173	13	613	–	13	57	107	–	73	–	13
Union township, Lawrence County	6 511	7	284	22	482	–	41	340	956	–	655	–	–
Union township, Lebanon County	2 717	36	61	–	1 048	–	12	8	–	–	11	–	–
Union township, Mifflin County	3 033	28	158	6	1 090	–	–	116	18	–	–	–	–
Union township, Washington County	6 671	5	440	60	620	–	70	261	267	–	227	–	58
Unity township	19 964	101	863	58	2 458	55	352	658	964	–	882	–	24
Upper Allen township	10 533	148	636	129	2 798	6	31	444	249	6	202	7	13
Upper Augusta township	2 706	136	300	16	705	6	18	67	29	–	55	6	6
Upper Chichester township	14 377	53	1 084	51	933	30	37	1 045	1 228	12	638	6	23
Upper Darby township	83 999	98	3 397	315	4 073	2 307	225	16 809	11 291	88	1 192	61	369
Upper Dublin township	22 348	91	1 022	62	1 965	22	114	1 697	1 697	27	359	6	1 041
Upper Gwynedd township	9 487	52	538	12	1 282	6	19	497	475	19	238	–	92
Upper Hanover township	3 870	54	124	15	1 346	–	27	37	130	–	50	–	–
Upper Leacock township	6 569	24	209	60	2 552	–	–	108	95	–	11	–	–
Upper Macungie township	7 446	34	281	17	2 783	–	70	199	255	–	109	16	29
Upper Makefield township	4 577	25	486	5	466	–	15	468	123	14	138	–	35
Upper Merion township	26 138	117	1 509	163	1 557	65	199	2 193	2 404	41	1 152	7	482
Upper Milford township	5 013	45	240	19	2 128	–	37	102	32	6	64	–	20
Upper Moreland township	25 874	112	1 612	77	2 886	75	108	1 991	1 231	6	527	–	406
Upper Mount Bethel township	4 251	144	255	–	741	13	12	134	120	–	67	–	14
Upper Nazareth township	3 376	131	153	24	986	–	65	93	131	–	36	8	6
Upper Paxton township	3 435	43	194	2	1 685	–	5	63	20	25	5	–	8
Upper Pottsgrove township	2 793	42	211	–	815	7	35	55	66	4	70	–	10

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.					Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other	Multiple ancestry group	Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Silver Spring township	37	19	12	211	2 645	1 374	577	741	231	1 803	1 077	117	131
Skippack township	20	27	30	525	1 845	1 597	1 506	554	99	987	729	302	342
Slippery Rock township, Butler County	34	27	13	270	2 193	444	328	558	166	1 302	1 110	221	181
Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	53	19	14	19	1 707	501	317	510	82	1 032	765	124	132
Smith township	–	5	22	785	2 252	553	271	423	130	920	1 143	428	335
Smithfield township, Monroe County	–	24	23	202	1 286	560	455	477	118	732	488	214	55
Snyder township, Blair County	6	8	8	50	1 276	746	518	317	66	884	614	179	50
Snyder township, Jefferson County	23	39	–	107	1 410	257	157	517	121	606	547	204	20
Solebury township	70	21	12	176	2 269	551	330	1 125	198	1 125	691	282	132
Somerset township, Somerset County	34	5	5	134	2 985	1 573	547	856	201	2 203	1 167	304	159
Somerset township, Washington County	–	–	14	284	1 700	299	230	533	172	679	848	160	164
South Abington township	41	–	26	475	2 869	660	301	1 138	260	1 345	897	358	350
Southampton township, Cumberland County	14	6	–	25	784	560	388	167	56	683	356	36	–
Southampton township, Franklin County	32	6	–	116	1 372	1 218	550	311	84	1 202	708	26	15
South Annville township	2	1	–	53	822	325	199	218	77	589	304	74	35
South Beaver township	8	12	6	136	1 616	296	178	587	134	1 001	743	136	95
South Buffalo township	23	2	2	63	1 573	286	162	473	66	982	729	126	133
South Fayette township	46	10	101	1 106	4 362	1 366	293	1 263	507	1 988	1 608	772	549
South Franklin township	4	–	–	96	1 879	493	282	632	78	788	1 194	249	219
South Hanover township	8	–	–	82	1 703	454	209	456	49	1 232	697	167	81
South Heidelberg township	6	–	15	118	805	211	163	219	73	539	198	61	125
South Huntingdon township	12	6	48	643	2 911	863	547	797	118	1 366	687	658	343
South Lebanon township	51	10	11	223	2 091	1 380	709	424	109	1 585	829	171	205
South Londonderry township	7	–	–	89	1 239	587	262	264	77	1 027	689	82	–
South Middleton township	12	30	12	158	2 910	1 762	1 013	728	244	2 145	1 596	136	146
South Park township	68	22	79	1 469	6 969	1 099	830	1 487	670	3 674	2 662	1 245	1 152
Springfield township, Delaware County	–	–	–	261	1 616	316	152	595	67	1 698	550	139	79
South Strabane township	52	39	15	401	3 454	982	713	1 063	216	1 449	1 734	323	306
South Union township	63	11	41	1 375	4 792	1 300	922	1 243	137	1 977	2 094	576	691
South Whitehall township	26	26	157	1 042	5 311	1 996	1 201	1 465	427	3 190	1 394	710	549
Spring township, Berks County	44	11	58	797	6 196	1 568	993	1 785	487	4 253	2 021	793	779
Spring township, Centre County	12	27	12	143	1 868	1 014	484	649	45	1 255	702	90	127
Springettsbury township	92	26	20	499	6 220	3 470	2 549	2 383	556	4 192	2 759	337	244
Springfield township, Bucks County	11	16	14	130	1 709	617	350	520	141	1 270	474	22	141
Springfield township, Delaware County	107	71	116	997	10 524	2 044	1 238	4 214	820	4 689	5 831	1 801	612
Springfield township, Erie County	12	15	–	141	1 801	521	344	610	178	1 235	698	101	73
Springfield township, Fayette County	4	–	–	41	1 244	772	320	527	111	906	481	26	42
Springfield township, Montgomery County	150	113	112	1 027	7 059	2 677	1 518	2 831	535	3 388	3 327	740	426
Springfield township, York County	8	13	2	74	1 123	509	352	419	109	745	479	89	40
Spring Garden township	41	26	6	375	3 405	1 612	1 104	1 408	434	2 397	1 118	120	137
Springfield township, Fayette County	–	–	–	119	1 310	654	282	557	116	653	696	42	51
Stonycreek township, Cambria County	5	10	76	227	1 760	663	92	598	81	1 146	643	157	159
Stowe township	24	–	381	791	3 490	800	404	548	197	1 737	1 530	870	597
Straban township	12	16	–	66	1 236	815	460	312	109	948	633	38	18
Strasburg township	–	62	–	39	755	603	231	260	14	630	262	49	12
Stroud township	26	26	307	3 346	1 915	1 479	1 018	371	1 966	1 249	294	333	333
Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	7	–	26	310	1 248	455	364	346	95	584	300	172	220
Summerhill township, Cambria County	14	4	16	287	1 117	399	244	291	62	668	343	55	40
Summit township, Butler County	27	–	3	138	2 552	375	197	655	299	1 945	1 306	262	154
Summit township, Erie County	7	36	34	183	2 511	608	363	689	190	1 612	977	252	428
Summit township, Somerset County	–	5	–	44	866	338	214	132	43	775	233	90	20
Susquehanna township, Cambria County	18	14	101	224	1 232	301	185	247	106	574	467	150	165
Susquehanna township, Dauphin County	71	54	74	2 459	5 958	3 113	2 229	1 672	370	3 628	2 174	435	398
Swatara township, Dauphin County	26	66	56	2 679	6 305	2 903	2 124	1 582	448	3 656	2 204	895	502
Swatara township, Lebanon County	–	–	–	69	960	469	307	249	59	702	384	66	16
Thornbury township, Delaware County	21	22	–	1 214	1 080	371	309	468	125	641	459	108	70
Tinicum township, Bucks County	–	22	6	151	1 295	689	419	553	156	790	535	104	97
Tinicum township, Delaware County	24	29	63	178	1 936	718	360	780	155	1 024	986	192	194
Tobyhanna township	24	18	45	188	1 297	504	378	479	49	599	453	196	85
Towamencin township	57	13	68	762	4 900	1 100	721	2 016	409	2 845	1 971	562	458
Tredyffrin township	103	117	102	2 145	9 905	2 069	1 169	4 635	1 101	4 719	4 448	1 094	605
Tulpehocken township	2	2	–	153	574	505	275	127	48	454	159	35	32
Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	21	–	14	542	1 602	784	583	678	86	858	426	208	278
Union township, Berks County	34	5	14	61	1 230	372	164	311	137	806	438	167	183
Union township, Lawrence County	40	–	7	396	2 761	520	364	792	182	1 513	1 418	486	273
Union township, Lebanon County	14	–	–	110	1 614	803	514	221	72	431	182	32	–
Union township, Mifflin County	–	–	–	216	943	458	216	223	51	700	268	5	–
Union township, Washington County	34	–	33	625	3 317	674	363	1 117	179	1 625	1 278	428	388
Unity township	100	63	170	1 907	8 938	2 271	1 023	2 233	415	5 188	3 439	1 304	1 329
Upper Allen township	27	15	26	424	3 989	1 383	996	1 286	364	2 658	1 488	423	226
Upper Augusta township	14	–	12	56	951	329	280	258	17	712	269	46	87
Upper Chichester township	92	27	117	1 447	5 605	1 949	1 362	2 367	380	2 578	2 894	1 051	596
Upper Darby township	432	157	246	4 807	30 088	8 044	5 192	10 717	2 324	13 863	18 559	5 948	1 825
Upper Dublin township	169	24	121	1 728	8 558	3 645	1 950	3 193	534	4 160	3 544	983	808
Upper Gwynedd township	40	21	55	923	4 226	992	786	1 472	352	2 355	2 003	501	359
Upper Hanover township	–	–	20	43	1 320	704	574	462	159	863	422	154	104
Upper Leacock township	17	7	21	385	1 944	1 136	442	543	260	1 456	799	105	35
Upper Macungie township	31	11	61	367	2 402	781	474	702	252	1 591	755	256	153
Upper Makefield township	47	11	19	162	2 006	557	319	983	132	1 075	683	190	147
Upper Merion township	150	101	261	2 346	9 875	3 516	2 306	3 351	609	4 188	4 862	1 792	1 206
Upper Milford township	25	6	36	217	1 458	578	410	425	159	1 060	350	55	99
Upper Moreland township	244	73	106	1 374	11 702	3 344	2 279	4 578	810	6 660	5 623	1 461	857
Upper Mount Bethel township	20	–	19	166	1 513	1 033	426	545	122	856	319	157	109
Upper Nazareth township	13	–	5	173	1 196	356	157	316	58	738	228	202	58
Upper Paxton township	–	5	7	67	571	735	610	233	51	427	154	53	59
Upper Pottsgrove township	6	9	26	73	749	615	542	219	59	442	261	108	98

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons	Single ancestry group											
		Dutch	English	French	German	Greek	Hungarian	Irish	Italian	Norwegian	Polish	Portuguese	Russian
Upper Providence township, Delaware County	9 477	7	1 000	39	643	12	31	874	677	19	108	–	86
Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	9 551	116	475	55	1 426	–	74	500	477	6	225	6	47
Upper St. Clair township	19 023	63	1 316	101	1 518	152	103	1 151	884	29	330	6	190
Upper Saucon township	9 614	169	293	42	2 898	21	154	466	286	14	307	19	34
Upper Southampton township	15 806	54	1 059	41	2 025	57	96	1 302	888	28	336	25	366
Upper Yoder township	6 113	13	270	22	1 046	–	58	152	215	5	117	6	12
Uwchlan township	8 364	25	814	80	863	22	27	841	261	7	72	14	36
Valley township, Chester County	3 598	35	176	4	334	–	24	81	109	–	87	–	–
Vernon township	6 348	47	635	87	850	6	60	271	350	5	108	–	11
Walker township, Centre County	2 684	55	205	–	893	–	8	37	16	–	12	–	2
Warminster township	35 540	152	1 720	154	4 001	32	158	3 250	2 075	43	940	6	390
Warminster township, Bucks County	10 704	47	624	50	1 211	5	38	783	767	4	272	–	162
Warrington township, York County	3 560	34	188	–	1 162	–	10	73	9	–	6	–	12
Warwick township, Lancaster County	8 213	54	466	62	3 449	–	14	147	48	4	65	–	6
Washington township, Berks County	2 568	13	113	–	1 212	–	24	29	–	–	20	–	–
Washington township, Erie County	3 567	10	242	22	394	–	11	123	69	8	112	8	15
Washington township, Fayette County	5 074	23	345	27	199	–	103	109	337	–	449	–	49
Washington township, Franklin County	9 611	68	1 129	57	2 355	40	8	195	24	–	40	–	–
Washington township, Lehigh County	5 152	69	257	37	2 072	–	29	98	59	27	88	6	–
Washington township, Northampton County	3 205	169	354	32	572	–	31	26	452	–	39	–	23
Washington township, Westmoreland County	6 906	25	283	28	969	–	27	226	311	–	216	8	30
Waterford township	2 874	11	257	28	338	5	11	141	33	–	136	–	8
Wayne township, Lawrence County	3 130	17	175	9	425	7	42	156	373	–	135	–	–
Wayne township, Schuylkill County	3 565	131	125	12	1 269	–	8	82	54	–	62	6	12
West Bradford township	7 343	51	812	23	529	8	6	502	406	–	80	–	28
West Brandywine township	4 068	27	284	42	600	6	5	224	114	–	91	–	5
West Brunswick township	2 513	172	145	16	880	–	–	46	17	2	101	–	4
West Cain township	4 958	8	377	20	585	4	24	263	189	–	74	–	–
West Chillisquaque township	3 384	83	286	38	963	–	–	64	58	–	6	–	–
West Cocalico township	4 948	43	316	14	2 434	–	–	62	11	–	5	–	–
West Deer township	10 897	22	229	29	1 209	6	112	472	611	–	784	–	145
West Donegal township	4 859	38	446	26	1 677	–	5	88	22	–	19	6	13
West Earl township	5 552	18	234	33	2 466	–	–	86	5	4	20	–	8
West Goshen township	16 164	46	1 570	102	1 363	25	53	988	1 120	5	183	–	87
West Hanover township	6 115	89	293	41	1 644	–	28	213	143	–	99	–	7
West Hempfield township	8 239	8	519	29	3 100	–	21	178	153	–	54	–	7
West Hempfield township	6 836	25	464	87	1 997	20	–	150	107	15	27	–	11
West Mahanoy township	3 827	102	82	–	131	98	6	440	126	–	625	–	15
West Manchester township	12 728	91	676	30	5 601	19	12	256	270	–	85	–	–
West Manheim township	3 688	27	177	40	1 655	–	11	65	39	–	17	–	2
West Mead township	5 590	16	475	39	731	–	47	194	322	–	185	–	7
West Norriton township	14 034	47	614	21	1 338	11	51	936	2 035	–	309	–	59
West Penn township	3 341	168	154	–	1 271	7	10	20	36	7	96	6	12
West Pennsboro township	4 329	29	265	–	1 507	–	–	119	6	–	–	–	–
West Pottsgrove township	4 270	181	114	15	709	22	94	107	446	5	177	–	36
West Providence township	3 361	87	463	39	885	5	–	56	–	–	5	–	–
West Rockhill township	3 776	12	252	6	1 194	17	35	110	33	29	125	–	–
West Salem township	3 862	26	279	14	572	–	26	220	105	–	33	–	6
Westtown township	6 774	15	748	15	452	52	12	525	452	20	62	7	68
West Wheatfield township	2 699	33	131	8	336	–	11	126	41	–	56	–	10
West Whiteland township	9 581	43	992	24	736	18	38	664	477	32	139	7	56
Wharton township, Fayette County	3 305	39	437	–	500	–	19	79	76	–	19	–	–
White township, Indiana County	13 177	108	719	64	1 457	37	110	477	578	13	304	7	46
White Deer township	3 724	177	247	–	1 253	5	19	68	20	–	7	–	–
Whitehall township	21 538	274	743	29	5 671	56	344	457	607	–	487	36	189
Whitemarsh township	15 101	60	1 037	32	1 010	19	67	1 318	1 238	9	593	19	686
Whitpain township	11 772	58	645	33	976	12	33	1 176	801	35	180	–	204
Wilkes-Barre township	4 244	7	152	–	139	–	35	208	137	–	1 078	–	112
Wilkins township	8 472	8	440	17	687	141	94	362	713	–	265	–	115
Williams township, Northampton County	3 825	72	171	12	1 330	–	95	82	171	–	19	–	6
Willistown township	8 182	28	776	51	801	5	10	878	460	14	111	–	20
Wilmington township, Lawrence County	2 561	11	189	5	285	32	13	66	70	–	63	–	–
Windsor township, York County	8 807	95	607	50	3 770	–	15	177	113	–	21	–	–
Winfield township	3 278	5	94	15	738	–	–	104	25	6	52	–	6
Winslow township	2 586	74	162	4	324	4	4	83	120	–	61	–	9
Woodcock township	2 680	10	216	24	270	–	9	49	18	–	64	–	2
Woodward township, Clinton County	2 894	51	276	16	530	1	4	97	159	10	20	–	2
Worcester township	4 661	19	347	17	796	–	19	184	359	9	131	–	–
Wright township	4 797	38	184	12	388	8	19	277	149	–	404	–	29
York township	16 893	117	1 158	75	6 375	62	21	544	215	12	101	7	15

Table 60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Single ancestry group—Con.				Multiple ancestry group	Ancestry not specified		Selected multiple ancestry groups					
	Scottish	Swedish	Ukrainian	Other		Total	Not reported	English and other group(s)	French and other group(s)	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)	Polish and other group(s)
Upper Providence township, Delaware County	65	58	12	482	4 432	932	596	1 873	325	2 037	2 206	589	321
Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	18	11	140	659	3 871	1 445	1 147	1 319	226	2 225	1 605	387	482
Upper St. Clair township	135	80	28	1 087	10 223	1 627	702	3 683	977	5 478	4 240	1 199	923
Upper Saucon township	48	24	99	461	3 404	875	603	1 016	284	2 143	1 050	337	300
Upper Southampton township	74	18	151	575	6 431	2 280	1 221	2 118	343	3 418	3 319	818	903
Upper Yoder township	32	2	74	661	2 540	888	365	664	170	1 584	745	196	233
Uwchlan township	62	12	29	393	4 011	795	420	1 688	336	2 302	1 512	536	221
Valley township, Chester County	12	–	41	1 046	1 060	589	469	320	34	536	470	116	82
Vernon township	32	22	39	146	2 999	680	522	1 082	321	1 912	1 405	158	144
Walker township, Centre County	1	6	–	54	1 027	368	193	266	39	800	444	52	29
Warminster township	170	69	238	1 888	16 137	4 117	2 389	5 845	1 192	8 964	8 337	2 274	1 523
Warrington township, Bucks County	77	56	84	373	4 977	1 174	814	1 727	530	2 631	2 322	704	422
Warrington township, York County	5	12	–	73	1 288	688	477	386	107	993	523	33	22
Warwick township, Lancaster County	7	–	–	249	2 343	1 299	866	629	134	1 815	801	80	160
Washington township, Berks County	7	–	6	45	601	498	323	189	54	450	191	32	8
Washington township, Erie County	19	33	12	177	1 847	465	234	723	132	1 021	700	168	185
Washington township, Fayette County	56	22	11	665	2 347	332	133	737	72	722	798	469	471
Washington township, Franklin County	56	7	–	262	2 954	2 416	1 253	1 051	307	2 084	1 370	40	65
Washington township, Lehigh County	19	13	55	190	1 553	580	431	294	111	1 167	354	109	168
Washington township, Northampton County	–	6	25	115	1 102	259	201	422	144	580	211	156	30
Washington township, Westmoreland County	85	–	23	274	3 568	833	552	911	132	2 091	1 624	280	313
Waterford township	13	14	13	70	1 403	393	229	506	176	833	499	87	170
Wayne township, Lawrence County	23	–	–	194	1 266	308	198	404	38	672	585	174	114
Wayne township, Schuylkill County	19	–	54	66	1 175	490	364	324	102	746	282	130	107
West Bradford township	75	29	27	485	3 492	790	472	1 505	245	1 609	1 805	338	204
West Brandywine township	46	20	9	279	1 400	916	439	516	187	913	568	168	58
West Brunswick township	6	–	18	80	768	258	196	274	40	485	238	56	104
West Cain township	11	–	69	191	2 297	846	629	782	150	1 409	1 048	66	125
West Chillisquaque township	14	–	–	35	1 221	616	423	248	146	961	415	6	63
West Cocalico township	–	7	–	103	1 109	844	418	249	48	932	223	85	4
West Deer township	90	27	129	904	5 251	877	484	1 237	186	2 765	2 373	680	729
West Donegal township	28	22	5	102	1 540	822	594	612	73	1 142	481	60	128
West Earl township	5	–	12	288	1 386	987	672	361	132	1 045	471	48	14
West Goshen township	123	54	37	1 375	6 850	2 183	1 614	2 674	459	3 255	3 209	1 123	391
West Hanover township	7	5	16	165	2 447	918	630	813	214	1 654	915	184	123
West Hempfield township	50	–	14	311	2 578	1 217	877	815	317	1 902	991	194	50
West Lampeter township	12	12	13	274	2 119	1 503	941	631	249	1 691	883	113	75
West Mahanoy township	–	–	213	738	950	301	152	98	17	249	247	82	387
West Manchester township	62	22	16	361	3 237	1 990	1 452	1 041	260	2 476	1 385	225	192
West Manheim township	6	4	6	39	877	723	542	309	73	676	418	44	33
West Mead township	6	37	6	186	2 735	604	499	1 170	412	1 585	979	232	246
West Norriton township	73	19	29	648	4 965	2 879	2 594	1 565	453	2 302	2 575	1 041	626
West Penn township	3	–	13	213	803	522	400	166	34	523	178	48	110
West Pennsboro township	20	12	–	85	1 364	922	719	412	71	968	610	62	36
West Pottsgrove township	–	8	44	321	1 360	631	380	262	110	638	374	282	255
West Providence township	12	–	–	36	1 103	670	256	346	83	857	479	5	65
West Rockhill township	13	10	–	148	2 272	520	369	409	162	882	549	88	139
West Salem township	5	13	8	163	1 766	626	464	546	80	1 064	766	215	137
West Townsend township	38	17	55	382	3 061	793	505	1 423	269	1 278	1 491	291	225
West Wheatfield township	21	2	6	88	1 438	392	175	391	28	922	801	75	74
West Whiteland township	26	36	29	618	4 452	1 194	891	1 876	369	2 201	2 051	587	262
Wharton township, Fayette County	14	10	8	94	1 595	415	345	665	110	981	800	61	89
White township, Indiana County	56	39	93	913	6 660	1 496	1 019	1 823	355	3 531	2 904	799	477
White Deer township	4	11	–	22	1 270	621	435	315	210	1 015	429	41	79
Whitehall township	81	34	858	2 697	6 704	2 271	1 093	1 361	339	3 852	1 759	780	790
Whitemarsh township	78	5	104	604	6 233	1 989	1 224	2 662	353	2 817	2 661	805	896
Whitpain township	49	12	56	1 083	5 343	1 076	678	1 985	435	2 681	2 609	852	466
Wilkes-Barre township	7	–	75	450	4 470	374	273	165	26	433	333	99	616
Wilkins township	115	72	41	739	3 652	1 011	500	909	203	1 755	1 521	687	404
Williams township, Northampton County	–	5	17	111	1 406	328	181	427	74	889	473	99	67
Willistown township	81	24	28	508	3 606	781	542	1 800	382	1 784	1 599	382	124
Wilmington township, Lawrence County	–	5	–	140	1 088	594	355	399	60	521	491	26	86
Windsor township, York County	28	26	–	143	2 183	1 579	1 074	807	108	1 645	945	101	16
Winfield township	17	5	7	144	1 650	410	313	335	49	1 178	790	129	87
Winslow township	8	14	9	84	1 291	335	154	320	49	767	557	161	100
Woodcock township	13	6	4	80	1 412	503	438	623	184	886	612	55	71
Woodward township, Clinton County	13	16	–	140	1 149	410	257	343	87	804	390	141	39
Worcester township	10	15	21	179	2 152	403	223	888	211	1 120	825	313	204
Wright township	33	–	74	463	2 223	496	243	441	38	939	837	297	587
York township	56	25	26	517	4 675	2 892	1 981	1 333	371	3 274	2 114	267	180

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	1980			1980 Percent			1970			1970 Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**10 668 416**	**1 045 318**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**11 793 864**	**10 745 382**	**1 015 576**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native[1]	11 462 879	10 340 646	1 029 885	96.6	96.9	98.5	11 347 969	10 316 381	1 011 087	96.2	96.0	99.6
Born in State of residence	9 679 334	8 939 053	696 933	81.6	83.8	66.7	9 424 827	8 802 990	610 894	79.9	81.9	60.2
Born in different State	1 703 791	1 356 320	329 980	14.4	12.7	31.6	1 355 497	1 071 604	279 128	11.5	10.0	27.5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	79 754	45 273	2 972	0.7	0.4	0.3	72 531	66 837	4 077	0.6	0.6	0.4
Foreign born	401 016	327 770	15 433	100.0	100.0	100.0	445 895	429 001	4 489	100.0	100.0	100.0
Europe	243 423	(NA)	(NA)	60.7	(NA)	(NA)	338 136	(NA)	(NA)	75.8	(NA)	(NA)
Germany	38 071	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)	41 609	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Greece	10 277	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)	8 929	(NA)	(NA)	2.0	(NA)	(NA)
Hungary	9 392	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)	14 163	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
Ireland	11 167	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)	14 971	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)
Italy	67 829	(NA)	(NA)	16.9	(NA)	(NA)	93 758	(NA)	(NA)	21.0	(NA)	(NA)
Poland	21 214	(NA)	(NA)	5.3	(NA)	(NA)	37 917	(NA)	(NA)	8.5	(NA)	(NA)
United Kingdom	30 648	(NA)	(NA)	7.6	(NA)	(NA)	41 148	(NA)	(NA)	9.2	(NA)	(NA)
Yugoslavia	6 782	(NA)	(NA)	1.7	(NA)	(NA)	11 825	(NA)	(NA)	2.7	(NA)	(NA)
U.S.S.R.	26 599	(NA)	(NA)	6.6	(NA)	(NA)	36 084	(NA)	(NA)	8.1	(NA)	(NA)
Asia	60 360	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)	21 177	(NA)	(NA)	4.7	(NA)	(NA)
China	4 681	(NA)	(NA)	1.2	(NA)	(NA)	3 258	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
Philippines	5 987	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)	3 324	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
North and Central America	31 491	(NA)	(NA)	7.9	(NA)	(NA)	22 770	(NA)	(NA)	5.1	(NA)	(NA)
Canada	13 626	(NA)	(NA)	3.4	(NA)	(NA)	13 318	(NA)	(NA)	3.0	(NA)	(NA)
Mexico	2 371	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)	1 482	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
West Indies	12 960	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)	6 737	(NA)	(NA)	1.5	(NA)	(NA)
Cuba	3 522	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)	3 210	(NA)	(NA)	0.7	(NA)	(NA)
South America	8 903	(NA)	(NA)	2.2	(NA)	(NA)	5 047	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
All other countries	7 766	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)	3 420	(NA)	(NA)	0.8	(NA)	(NA)
Country not reported	22 474	(NA)	(NA)	5.6	(NA)	(NA)	19 261	(NA)	(NA)	4.3	(NA)	(NA)
RESIDENCE 5 YEARS AGO												
Persons 5 years and over[2]	**11 122 044**	**10 026 011**	**964 789**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**10 867 530**	**9 924 612**	**913 829**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	7 226 523	6 565 338	615 657	65.0	65.5	63.8	6 927 513	6 425 035	491 077	63.7	64.7	53.7
Different house in United States	3 809 141	3 411 016	343 287	34.2	34.0	35.6	3 386 434	3 052 311	324 753	31.2	30.8	35.5
Same county	2 450 274	2 145 103	272 059	22.0	21.4	28.2	2 260 710	1 983 544	272 573	20.8	20.0	29.8
Different county	1 358 867	1 265 913	71 228	12.2	12.6	7.4	1 125 724	1 068 767	52 180	10.4	10.8	5.7
Same State	785 275	746 990	31 161	7.1	7.5	3.2	618 525	598 848	18 354	5.7	6.0	2.0
Different State	573 592	518 923	40 067	5.2	5.2	4.2	507 199	469 919	33 826	4.7	4.7	3.7
Abroad	86 380	49 657	5 845	0.8	0.5	0.6	75 102	64 444	4 835	0.7	0.6	0.5
FERTILITY												
Women ever married, 15 to 24 years	**258 787**	**240 332**	**14 252**	...	...	...	**299 718**	**271 998**	**26 527**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	837	802	1 325	...	...	...	1 012	961	1 546	...	...	...
Women ever married, 25 to 34 years	**745 239**	**677 434**	**56 609**	...	...	...	**596 692**	**540 286**	**53 377**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	1 650	1 612	2 079	...	...	...	2 338	2 302	2 739	...	...	...
Women ever married, 35 to 44 years	**608 766**	**548 197**	**51 499**	...	...	...	**660 264**	**599 416**	**58 731**	...	...	...
Children ever born per 1,000 women	2 745	2 708	3 103	...	...	...	3 005	2 969	3 385	...	...	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school[2]	**3 027 378**	**2 643 480**	**329 901**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**3 257 092**	**2 937 742**	**310 584**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Nursery school	104 027	87 113	14 504	3.4	3.3	4.4	41 529	34 365	6 804	1.3	1.2	2.2
Private	69 740	62 561	5 695	2.3	2.4	1.7	27 760	25 420	2 101	0.9	0.9	0.7
Kindergarten	145 925	127 056	15 516	4.8	4.8	4.7	174 037	155 332	18 196	5.3	5.3	5.9
Private	22 495	19 622	2 289	0.7	0.7	0.7	17 356	16 178	1 088	0.5	0.6	0.4
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 423 298	1 237 667	158 329	47.0	46.8	48.0	1 826 141	1 630 847	191 227	56.1	55.5	61.6
Private	266 592	243 192	18 059	8.8	9.2	5.5	375 348	360 421	14 021	11.5	12.3	4.5
High school (1 to 4 years)	803 342	701 610	91 491	26.5	26.5	27.7	854 044	773 605	79 054	26.2	26.3	25.5
Private	112 553	102 551	8 212	3.7	3.9	2.5	139 505	133 832	5 412	4.3	4.6	1.7
College	550 786	490 034	50 061	18.2	18.5	15.2	361 341	343 593	15 303	11.1	11.7	4.9
Persons enrolled in school by age:[4]												
3 and 4 years old	85 686	69 112	14 354	29.4	27.4	45.2	41 042	33 256	7 469	10.7	9.8	17.2
5 and 6 years old	253 552	220 023	27 733	86.7	86.2	90.5	332 448	294 924	36 482	78.5	78.3	80.1
7 to 17 years old	2 032 651	1 779 349	220 246	97.4	97.6	96.3	2 421 396	2 177 593	239 094	96.3	96.5	94.7
18 to 21 years old	371 975	334 105	32 585	42.4	42.8	38.7	332 804	312 198	29 520	44.5	46.0	29.0
22 to 24 years old	88 330	77 460	8 915	14.2	14.0	15.2	62 976	59 480	2 999	12.8	13.3	7.0
25 to 34 years old	121 482	102 497	15 004	6.8	6.4	9.4	66 426	60 291	5 020	5.1	5.1	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 240 244**	**6 607 729**	**561 079**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**6 689 938**	**6 165 323**	**505 902**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	154 086	119 284	27 755	2.1	1.8	4.9	278 354	230 823	45 904	4.2	3.7	9.1
5 to 8 years	1 177 573	1 072 941	93 079	16.3	16.2	16.6	1 673 689	1 535 233	135 070	25.0	24.9	26.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 225 084	1 066 594	148 171	16.9	16.1	26.4	1 377 241	1 217 313	156 748	20.6	19.7	31.0
4 years	2 925 153	2 713 173	196 320	40.4	41.1	35.0	2 306 108	2 174 143	128 030	34.5	35.3	25.3
College: 1 to 3 years	776 932	710 316	59 363	10.7	10.7	10.6	469 256	445 236	22 729	7.0	7.2	4.5
4 or more years	981 416	925 421	36 391	13.6	14.0	6.5	585 290	562 575	17 421	8.7	9.1	3.4
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**9 170 050**	**8 321 671**	**751 166**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**8 379 062**	**7 696 748**	**658 712**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	5 370 900	4 912 072	404 601	58.6	59.0	53.9	4 729 886	4 340 992	375 560	56.4	56.4	57.0
Armed Forces	12 291	9 916	1 917	0.1	0.1	0.3	17 583	15 451	1 944	0.2	0.2	0.3
Civilian labor force	5 358 609	4 902 156	402 684	58.4	58.9	53.6	4 712 303	4 325 541	373 616	56.2	56.2	56.7
Employed	4 961 501	4 574 188	339 345	54.1	55.0	45.2	4 536 903	4 175 337	348 969	54.1	54.2	53.0
Unemployed	397 108	327 968	63 339	4.3	3.9	8.4	175 400	150 204	24 647	2.1	2.0	3.7
Not in labor force	3 799 150	3 409 599	346 565	41.4	41.0	46.1	3 649 176	3 355 756	283 152	43.6	43.6	43.0
Female, 16 years and over	**4 865 881**	**4 398 612**	**416 756**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**4 455 764**	**4 081 400**	**361 636**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	2 222 017	2 001 390	198 758	45.7	45.5	47.7	1 755 188	1 580 881	168 729	39.4	38.7	46.7
Armed Forces	1 075	694	357	–	–	0.1	728	524	201	–	–	0.1
Civilian labor force	2 220 942	2 000 696	198 401	45.6	45.5	47.6	1 754 460	1 580 357	168 528	39.4	38.7	46.6
Employed	2 062 169	1 873 707	169 071	42.4	42.6	40.6	1 681 550	1 518 379	157 821	37.7	37.2	43.6
Unemployed	158 773	126 989	29 330	3.3	2.9	7.0	72 910	61 978	10 707	1.6	1.5	3.0
Not in labor force	2 643 864	2 397 222	217 998	54.3	54.5	52.3	2 700 556	2 500 519	192 907	60.6	61.3	53.3

[1]1970 figures include persons not reporting place of birth, not shown separately. [2]1970 figures include movers not reporting residence in 1965, not shown separately. [3]1970 figures include persons 3 to 34 years old only. [4]Percent columns show percent enrolled in school for each specified age group.

Table 61. Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	1980						1970					
				Percent						Percent		
	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black	Total	White	Black
OCCUPATION												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**4 574 188**	**339 345**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**4 536 885**	**4 175 319**	**348 969**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 033 455	970 843	48 798	20.8	21.2	14.4	771 852	(NA)	(NA)	17.0	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 028	418 698	18 156	8.9	9.2	5.4	302 132	(NA)	(NA)	6.7	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	593 427	552 145	30 642	12.0	12.1	9.0	469 720	(NA)	(NA)	10.4	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 452 133	1 343 835	98 115	29.3	29.4	28.9	1 277 999	(NA)	(NA)	28.2	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	149 410	136 624	10 628	3.0	3.0	3.1	109 403	(NA)	(NA)	2.4	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	457 923	438 575	16 467	9.2	9.6	4.9	433 207	(NA)	(NA)	9.5	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	844 800	768 636	70 820	17.0	16.8	20.9	735 389	(NA)	(NA)	16.2	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	624 299	539 050	78 602	12.6	11.8	23.2	533 881	(NA)	(NA)	11.8	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	20 549	14 562	5 784	0.4	0.3	1.7	48 397	(NA)	(NA)	1.1	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	73 446	63 996	8 890	1.5	1.4	2.6	61 302	(NA)	(NA)	1.4	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	530 304	460 492	63 928	10.7	10.1	18.8	424 182	(NA)	(NA)	9.3	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79 872	77 723	1 137	1.6	1.7	0.3	84 327	(NA)	(NA)	1.9	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659 373	626 465	29 010	13.3	13.7	8.5	669 302	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 112 369	1 016 272	83 683	22.4	22.2	24.7	1 199 324	(NA)	(NA)	26.4	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	591 507	540 772	41 991	11.9	11.8	12.4	671 188	(NA)	(NA)	14.8	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	249 624	230 512	18 017	5.0	5.0	5.3	245 016	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271 238	244 988	23 675	5.5	5.4	7.0	283 120	(NA)	(NA)	6.2	(NA)	(NA)
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 062 169**	**1 873 707**	**169 071**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**1 681 550**	**1 518 379**	**157 821**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	405 289	373 096	27 478	19.7	19.9	16.3	250 894	(NA)	(NA)	14.9	(NA)	(NA)
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117 261	108 192	8 149	5.7	5.8	4.8	46 622	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Professional specialty occupations	288 028	264 904	19 329	14.0	14.1	11.4	204 272	(NA)	(NA)	12.1	(NA)	(NA)
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	924 394	849 020	69 186	44.8	45.3	40.9	733 433	(NA)	(NA)	43.6	(NA)	(NA)
Technicians and related support occupations	65 450	57 595	6 998	3.2	3.1	4.1	38 074	(NA)	(NA)	2.3	(NA)	(NA)
Sales occupations	222 069	210 975	9 689	10.8	11.3	5.7	182 172	(NA)	(NA)	10.8	(NA)	(NA)
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	636 875	580 450	52 499	30.9	31.0	31.1	513 187	(NA)	(NA)	30.5	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations	366 715	319 195	44 358	17.8	17.0	26.2	305 901	(NA)	(NA)	18.2	(NA)	(NA)
Private household occupations	19 709	13 948	5 563	1.0	0.7	3.3	46 652	(NA)	(NA)	2.8	(NA)	(NA)
Protective service occupations	9 205	7 864	1 265	0.4	0.4	0.7	5 060	(NA)	(NA)	0.3	(NA)	(NA)
Service occupations, except protective and household	337 801	297 383	37 530	16.4	15.9	22.2	254 189	(NA)	(NA)	15.1	(NA)	(NA)
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 707	13 558	77	0.7	0.7	–	9 472	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 949	38 597	3 785	2.1	2.1	2.2	44 019	(NA)	(NA)	2.6	(NA)	(NA)
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	309 115	280 241	24 187	15.0	15.0	14.3	337 831	(NA)	(NA)	20.1	(NA)	(NA)
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	231 941	209 708	18 394	11.2	11.2	10.9	277 035	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation and material moving occupations	17 554	16 570	880	0.9	0.9	0.5	7 139	(NA)	(NA)	0.4	(NA)	(NA)
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59 620	53 963	4 913	2.9	2.9	2.9	53 657	(NA)	(NA)	3.2	(NA)	(NA)
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**4 574 188**	**339 345**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**4 536 885**	**4 175 319**	**348 969**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	80 472	78 748	645	1.6	1.7	0.2	80 085	(NA)	(NA)	1.8	(NA)	(NA)
Mining	55 645	54 389	1 119	1.1	1.2	0.3	41 301	(NA)	(NA)	0.9	(NA)	(NA)
Construction	240 162	228 303	10 749	4.8	5.0	3.2	247 056	(NA)	(NA)	5.4	(NA)	(NA)
Manufacturing	1 420 837	1 329 187	76 033	28.6	29.1	22.4	1 548 300	(NA)	(NA)	34.1	(NA)	(NA)
Nondurable goods	540 872	501 235	32 168	10.9	11.0	9.5	612 349	(NA)	(NA)	13.5	(NA)	(NA)
Durable goods	879 965	827 952	43 865	17.7	18.1	12.9	935 951	(NA)	(NA)	20.6	(NA)	(NA)
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	347 197	314 991	30 540	7.0	6.9	9.0	333 210	(NA)	(NA)	7.3	(NA)	(NA)
Wholesale and retail trade	972 676	920 278	44 742	19.6	20.1	13.2	854 462	(NA)	(NA)	18.8	(NA)	(NA)
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256 725	235 330	19 681	5.2	5.1	5.8	190 927	(NA)	(NA)	4.2	(NA)	(NA)
Business and repair services	186 589	171 304	13 742	3.8	3.7	4.0	129 510	(NA)	(NA)	2.9	(NA)	(NA)
Personal services	124 371	107 670	15 173	2.5	2.4	4.5	159 692	(NA)	(NA)	3.5	(NA)	(NA)
Entertainment and recreation services	37 075	34 597	2 115	0.7	0.8	0.6	27 364	(NA)	(NA)	0.6	(NA)	(NA)
Professional and related services	1 011 813	904 695	93 640	20.4	19.8	27.6	749 024	(NA)	(NA)	16.5	(NA)	(NA)
Public administration	227 939	194 696	31 166	4.6	4.3	9.2	175 954	(NA)	(NA)	3.9	(NA)	(NA)
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR												
Households	**4 220 660**	**3 828 944**	**350 636**	...	...	...	**3 717 324**	**3 406 613**	**301 151**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$16 880	$17 427	$11 007	...	...	...	$8 548	$8 741	$6 206	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$16 880	$17 427	$11 007	...	...	...	$16 925	$17 307	$12 288	...	...	...
Families	**3 147 809**	**2 870 470**	**245 023**	...	...	...	**3 011 130**	**2 777 343**	**226 941**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$19 995	$20 507	$12 715	...	...	...	$9 554	$9 730	$7 162	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$19 995	$20 507	$12 715	...	...	...	$18 917	$19 265	$14 181	...	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over[2]	**1 466 304**	**1 291 795**	**156 642**	...	...	...	**1 011 896**	**895 785**	**110 644**	...	...	...
Median income (current dollars)	$5 991	$6 184	$4 557	...	...	...	$2 233	$2 220	$2 348	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$5 991	$6 184	$4 557	...	...	...	$4 421	$4 396	$4 649	...	...	...
Male, 15 years and over[2]	**4 411 334**	**4 017 098**	**345 975**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**4 162 875**	**3 831 638**	**319 990**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	340 135	268 974	62 771	7.7	6.7	18.1	434 607	378 348	55 003	10.4	9.9	17.2
With income	4 071 199	3 748 124	283 204	92.3	93.3	81.9	3 728 268	3 453 290	264 987	89.6	90.1	82.8
Median income (current dollars)	$12 544	$12 889	$8 203	...	...	...	$6 688	$6 829	$5 182	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$12 544	$12 889	$8 203	...	...	...	$13 242	$13 521	$10 260	...	...	...
Female, 15 years and over[2]	**4 969 341**	**4 488 841**	**428 570**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**4 684 784**	**4 286 899**	**386 781**	**100.0**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	1 272 033	1 164 916	90 029	25.6	26.0	21.0	1 754 252	1 633 880	115 538	37.4	38.1	30.0
With income	3 697 308	3 323 925	338 541	74.4	74.0	79.0	2 930 532	2 653 019	269 243	62.6	61.9	70.0
Median income (current dollars)	$4 927	$4 971	$4 541	...	...	...	$2 307	$2 274	$2 565	...	...	...
Median income (1979 dollars)	$4 927	$4 971	$4 541	...	...	...	$4 568	$4 503	$5 079	...	...	...
INCOME IN PREVIOUS YEAR BELOW POVERTY LEVEL[3]												
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 209 819**	**862 427**	**302 609**	**10.5**	**8.3**	**29.8**	**1 227 951**	**961 124**	**261 445**	**10.6**	**9.1**	**26.4**
65 years and over	172 875	146 471	25 124	11.9	10.8	27.3	297 468	269 758	26 747	24.4	23.7	35.7
In families	**866 233**	**584 969**	**262 519**	**8.5**	**6.3**	**28.0**	**863 999**	**645 035**	**215 763**	**8.1**	**6.6**	**24.4**
Householder	244 686	170 762	64 653	7.8	5.9	26.4	238 063	187 070	50 126	7.9	6.7	22.1
Female householder, no husband present	119 548	66 966	47 982	27.4	20.6	46.1	89 691	57 197	32 222	26.6	21.5	45.9
Related child under 18 years	425 720	273 208	130 895	13.9	10.2	39.7	418 410	284 307	132 241	11.0	8.3	34.2
Related child under 6 years	138 940	89 715	41 514	15.7	11.7	43.8	136 769	92 097	44 058	12.2	9.2	36.4
Other relatives	195 827	140 999	46 971	4.9	3.8	16.2	207 926	173 678	33 396	5.4	4.9	12.4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**343 586**	**277 458**	**60 090**	**25.8**	**23.7**	**40.5**	**363 952**	**316 089**	**45 682**	**40.1**	**39.7**	**42.6**
65 years and over	122 624	104 867	16 968	26.4	24.5	49.7	182 673	165 656	16 404	52.7	51.8	63.4

[1]14 years and over in 1970. [2]Percent columns show percent below poverty level for specified groups.

Table 62. **General Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Urban				Rural				
	Inside urbanized areas				Outside urbanized areas				
	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
The State										
Urban and Rural and Size of Place										
Inside and Outside SMSA's										
AGE										
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**8 221 831**	**7 169 382**	**2 995 527**	**4 173 855**	**355 734**	**696 715**	**3 642 064**	**440 068**	**158 183**	**9 718 995**	**2 144 900**
Under 5 years	746 024	486 940	425 423	185 209	240 214	20 342	41 175	259 084	27 576	12 416	601 338	144 686
5 to 9 years	801 702	516 777	451 861	186 819	265 042	21 077	43 839	284 925	30 526	12 747	644 621	157 081
10 to 14 years	935 494	614 550	541 187	217 261	323 926	24 229	49 134	320 944	34 262	15 497	759 211	176 283
15 to 19 years	1 080 627	745 989	645 750	273 374	372 376	33 802	66 437	334 638	37 838	17 644	882 221	198 406
20 to 24 years	1 059 804	773 434	667 187	310 995	356 192	37 153	69 094	286 370	34 991	12 115	877 654	182 150
25 to 29 years	941 769	655 716	578 827	251 352	327 475	26 324	50 565	286 053	33 258	9 381	781 513	160 256
30 to 34 years	852 992	571 223	504 324	200 871	303 453	22 252	44 647	281 769	30 529	8 739	702 876	150 116
35 to 39 years	682 183	447 575	395 979	149 340	246 639	16 850	34 746	234 608	24 188	8 847	560 251	121 932
40 to 44 years	591 674	391 033	345 069	131 750	213 319	14 903	31 061	200 641	22 257	9 139	485 031	106 643
45 to 49 years	597 879	407 029	359 953	135 467	224 486	15 109	31 967	190 850	22 067	9 562	493 785	104 094
50 to 54 years	696 116	493 090	433 579	164 155	269 424	19 941	39 570	203 026	26 336	10 290	575 103	120 993
55 to 59 years	712 263	516 175	450 851	178 847	272 004	22 067	43 257	196 088	27 715	9 659	588 929	123 334
60 to 64 years	635 139	462 736	400 906	168 447	232 459	20 935	40 895	172 403	24 897	8 250	521 457	113 682
65 to 69 years	507 813	368 709	338 284	150 462	187 922	19 848	38 477	140 104	22 019	7 857	438 373	99 440
70 to 74 years	409 112	305 016	258 955	119 674	139 281	16 255	29 806	104 096	17 197	5 459	332 187	76 925
75 to 79 years	283 341	214 341	182 071	85 275	96 796	11 372	20 898	69 000	11 759	2 208	231 045	52 296
80 to 84 years	174 618	132 082	110 788	51 336	59 452	7 776	13 518	42 536	7 443	1 421	141 513	33 105
85 years and over	125 345	93 416	78 288	34 893	43 395	5 499	9 629	31 929	5 224	982	101 867	23 478
Median	32.1	32.8	32.7	31.8	33.3	33.4	33.1	30.9	33.5	29.6	32.2	31.8
Female	**6 180 129**	**4 347 060**	**3 782 110**	**1 603 044**	**2 179 066**	**193 530**	**371 420**	**1 833 069**	**228 757**	**75 531**	**5 074 836**	**1 105 293**
Under 5 years	363 662	237 356	207 816	91 003	116 813	9 792	19 748	126 306	13 244	6 070	293 565	70 097
5 to 9 years	389 864	251 476	219 977	91 269	128 708	10 254	21 245	138 388	14 817	6 089	313 722	76 137
10 to 14 years	457 262	301 742	265 507	107 207	158 300	11 924	24 311	155 520	16 514	7 359	371 488	85 774
15 to 19 years	535 137	373 234	321 089	136 811	184 278	18 116	34 029	161 903	18 393	8 094	436 762	98 375
20 to 24 years	537 313	395 663	340 528	159 364	181 164	19 622	35 515	141 648	17 511	7 227	445 258	92 055
25 to 29 years	474 807	332 094	293 378	128 375	165 003	13 324	25 392	142 713	16 852	4 401	395 074	79 733
30 to 34 years	434 259	293 743	259 971	104 112	155 859	11 171	22 601	140 516	15 253	4 325	359 251	75 008
35 to 39 years	351 993	234 563	207 801	79 810	127 991	8 770	17 992	117 362	12 468	4 402	299 986	61 939
40 to 44 years	307 031	207 208	182 825	71 180	111 645	7 966	16 417	99 823	11 572	4 601	252 936	54 095
45 to 49 years	312 057	215 828	190 668	73 338	117 330	7 959	17 201	96 229	11 421	4 811	258 332	53 725
50 to 54 years	366 759	264 349	231 916	89 542	142 374	11 123	21 310	102 410	14 015	4 903	303 657	63 102
55 to 59 years	379 878	278 014	242 312	98 553	143 759	12 376	23 326	101 864	15 100	4 509	313 786	66 094
60 to 64 years	345 149	255 692	220 401	95 616	124 785	12 016	23 075	89 457	13 545	4 343	283 883	61 266
65 to 69 years	302 874	228 357	195 220	89 411	105 809	11 898	21 239	74 517	12 402	2 637	248 610	54 264
70 to 74 years	241 164	184 388	155 830	72 856	82 974	10 326	18 232	56 756	10 130	1 605	196 770	44 374
75 to 79 years	177 719	134 613	116 511	55 332	61 179	7 615	13 669	39 924	7 301	1 185	145 629	32 090
80 to 84 years	115 794	89 724	75 143	34 689	40 454	5 281	9 300	26 070	4 968	874	94 754	21 040
85 years and over	87 495	66 032	55 217	24 576	30 641	3 997	6 818	21 463	3 600	596	71 370	16 125
Median	33.8	34.8	34.7	34.2	35.0	36.5	35.8	31.8	35.7	30.6	33.9	33.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**635 139**	**462 736**	**400 906**	**168 447**	**232 459**	**20 935**	**40 895**	**172 403**	**24 897**	**8 250**	**521 457**	**113 682**
In families	519 976	373 287	323 854	128 654	195 200	16 432	33 001	146 689	20 584	7 725	426 132	93 844
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.6	2.8	4.0	5.1	4.3	8.5	4.3	5.5
Householder or spouse	487 400	347 534	301 046	117 403	183 643	15 422	31 066	139 866	19 502	7 321	398 241	89 159
Other relatives	32 576	25 753	22 808	11 251	11 557	1 010	1 935	6 823	1 082	404	27 891	4 685
Nonrelatives in households	108 040	84 538	72 564	38 033	34 531	4 330	7 644	23 502	4 118	1 120	95 449	18 400
Living alone	94 807	73 802	62 881	31 926	30 955	3 946	6 975	21 005	3 762	459	78 132	16 675
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.5	24.3	24.1	29.8	18.3	24.4	25.3	25.5	25.4	24.4	23.9	27.7
Other nonrelatives	7 123	4 911	4 488	1 769	2 728	173	250	2 212	203	–	5 085	1 438
Inmate of institution	5 018	3 112	2 838	911	1 927	105	169	1 906	188	–	3 854	1 164
Home for the aged	2 517	1 539	1 307	571	736	99	133	978	45	–	1 933	584
Other	2 105	1 799	1 650	849	801	68	81	306	15	–	1 831	274
Persons 65 to 74 years	**946 925**	**699 725**	**597 339**	**270 136**	**327 203**	**36 103**	**66 283**	**247 200**	**39 216**	**9 316**	**770 560**	**176 365**
In families	675 928	489 823	420 425	181 036	239 389	24 155	45 243	186 105	27 932	8 208	550 646	125 482
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	4.3	4.4	6.4	2.9	3.7	3.8	5.6	4.2	9.9	4.4	5.6
Householder or spouse	609 279	437 711	374 201	159 208	214 993	21 943	41 567	171 568	25 671	7 416	493 242	116 037
Other relatives	66 649	52 112	46 224	21 828	24 396	2 212	4 676	14 537	2 261	792	57 404	9 445
Nonrelatives in households	249 497	195 341	164 253	84 307	79 946	11 406	19 682	54 156	10 664	1 108	203 029	46 468
Living alone	228 440	178 638	149 349	74 978	74 371	10 698	18 591	49 802	9 999	984	184 916	43 524
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	22.4	22.7	27.3	16.9	23.3	23.6	24.3	22.2	23.4	22.1	26.2
In group quarters	21 500	14 561	12 661	4 793	7 868	542	1 358	6 939	620	–	17 085	4 415
Inmate of institution	16 970	10 775	9 270	3 056	6 214	455	1 050	6 195	572	–	13 177	3 793
Home for the aged	12 260	7 780	6 368	2 437	3 931	415	997	4 483	383	–	9 504	2 759
Other	4 530	3 786	3 391	1 737	1 654	87	308	744	48	–	3 908	622
Persons 75 years and over	**583 304**	**439 839**	**371 147**	**171 504**	**199 643**	**24 647**	**44 045**	**143 465**	**24 426**	**4 611**	**474 425**	**108 879**
In families	315 335	235 719	202 819	90 220	112 599	11 660	21 240	79 616	13 053	3 735	258 964	56 371
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	5.3	5.3	7.1	3.8	5.2	5.2	7.9	5.8	11.2	5.5	7.6
Householder or spouse	225 471	167 103	142 149	64 615	77 534	8 782	16 172	58 368	9 903	2 334	182 475	42 996
Other relatives	89 864	68 616	60 670	25 605	35 065	2 878	5 068	21 248	3 150	1 401	76 489	13 375
Nonrelatives in households	204 725	159 936	131 154	68 359	62 795	10 353	18 429	44 789	9 240	876	164 568	40 177
Living alone	190 797	148 893	121 434	62 499	58 935	9 891	17 568	41 904	8 755	783	152 738	38 059
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.3	26.3	26.0	31.6	20.1	27.1	27.7	30.9	26.6	28.1	26.3	31.5
In group quarters	63 244	44 184	37 174	12 925	24 249	2 634	4 376	19 060	2 131	–	50 912	12 331
Inmate of institution	57 373	39 236	32 959	11 458	21 501	2 488	3 789	18 137	2 094	–	45 933	11 440
Home for the aged	53 044	36 136	29 936	10 870	19 066	2 455	3 745	16 908	2 029	–	42 582	10 462
Other	5 871	4 948	4 215	1 467	2 748	146	587	923	37	–	4 980	891
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**4 220 660**	**3 009 906**	**2 612 909**	**1 123 361**	**1 489 548**	**137 147**	**259 850**	**1 210 754**	**160 251**	**44 513**	**3 470 962**	**749 698**
1 person	953 371	756 890	648 139	332 660	315 479	40 468	68 283	196 481	34 940	3 777	796 094	157 277
2 persons	1 308 324	933 564	806 341	329 058	477 283	43 536	83 687	374 760	52 079	12 375	1 073 278	235 046
3 persons	744 710	514 196	448 367	180 283	268 084	22 100	43 729	230 514	28 762	8 722	610 193	134 517
4 persons	652 698	429 558	376 156	138 655	237 501	17 033	36 369	223 140	25 276	8 020	531 707	120 991
5 persons	338 903	224 128	197 920	77 735	120 185	8 650	17 558	114 775	12 212	5 474	276 866	62 037
6 or more persons	222 654	151 570	135 986	64 970	71 016	5 360	10 224	71 084	6 982	6 145	182 824	39 830

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's

The State	Urban				Rural				
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas				
					Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000		Places of 1,000 to 2,500	
	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe			Total		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**8 221 831**	**7 169 382**	**2 995 527**	**4 173 855**	**355 734**	**696 715**	**3 642 064**	**440 068**	**158 183**	**9 718 995**	**2 144 900**
Native	11 462 879	7 875 710	6 845 490	2 832 057	4 013 433	347 600	682 620	3 587 169	432 948	156 868	9 348 968	2 113 911
Foreign born	401 016	346 121	323 892	163 470	160 422	8 134	14 095	54 895	7 120	1 315	370 027	30 989
Naturalized citizen	275 149	235 142	219 259	105 232	114 027	5 736	10 147	40 007	5 375	929	251 748	23 401
Not a citizen	125 867	110 979	104 633	58 238	46 395	2 398	3 948	14 888	1 745	386	118 279	7 588
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**401 016**	**346 121**	**323 892**	**163 470**	**160 422**	**8 134**	**14 095**	**54 895**	**7 120**	**1 315**	**370 027**	**30 989**
Europe	243 423	206 778	192 095	87 166	104 929	5 165	9 518	36 645	4 887	859	222 251	21 172
Austria	11 597	9 407	8 670	3 776	4 894	151	586	2 190	334	56	10 444	1 153
Czechoslovakia	10 433	8 454	7 285	2 402	4 883	238	931	1 979	332	40	9 113	1 320
France	3 613	2 997	2 821	1 045	1 776	50	126	616	108	20	3 318	295
Germany	38 071	29 094	27 077	11 367	15 710	671	1 346	8 977	767	237	34 432	3 639
Greece	10 277	9 710	9 170	4 499	4 671	294	291	522	59	8	9 855	422
Hungary	9 392	7 779	7 271	3 441	3 830	211	297	1 613	146	52	8 657	735
Ireland	11 167	10 299	10 121	4 278	5 843	98	80	868	116	10	10 781	386
Italy	67 829	61 850	57 253	27 469	29 853	1 938	2 659	5 979	1 187	93	62 249	5 580
Netherlands	2 077	1 412	1 282	389	893	25	105	665	62	34	1 839	238
Poland	21 214	18 527	17 337	10 218	7 119	416	774	2 687	457	88	19 352	1 862
Portugal	3 033	2 863	2 739	2 123	616	11	113	170	38	2	2 968	65
Scandinavia	1 382	1 070	940	312	628	30	100	312	39	9	1 169	213
United Kingdom	30 648	24 622	22 842	8 045	14 797	604	1 176	6 026	645	91	27 700	2 948
England	18 218	14 266	13 045	4 340	8 705	414	807	3 952	432	63	16 170	2 048
Northern Ireland	1 393	1 168	1 162	504	658	–	6	225	8	11	1 348	45
Scotland	7 585	6 433	6 103	3 346	3 757	97	233	1 152	133	9	7 018	567
Wales	1 256	1 029	916	305	611	54	59	227	41	2	1 134	122
Yugoslavia	6 782	5 626	5 248	2 036	3 212	72	306	1 156	147	21	6 192	590
U.S.S.R.	26 599	25 891	24 914	19 209	5 705	229	248	1 208	134	24	25 825	774
Asia	60 360	53 863	50 379	25 425	24 954	1 465	2 019	6 497	898	159	56 693	3 667
China	4 681	4 194	4 070	2 196	1 874	46	78	487	64	41	4 569	112
India	9 635	8 846	8 490	3 057	5 433	82	274	789	99	7	9 166	469
Japan	3 168	2 632	2 442	1 125	1 317	75	115	536	66	13	2 805	363
Korea	10 497	9 101	8 563	3 293	5 270	246	292	1 396	149	54	9 917	580
Philippines	5 987	5 268	4 880	2 766	2 114	175	213	719	110	12	5 618	369
Vietnam	7 561	6 689	5 794	3 581	2 213	340	555	872	169	22	6 929	632
North and Central America	31 491	26 477	24 836	13 679	11 157	674	967	5 014	582	140	29 101	2 390
Canada	13 626	10 332	9 172	2 905	6 267	411	749	3 294	364	85	11 858	1 768
Mexico	2 371	1 692	1 578	744	834	19	95	679	131	28	2 242	129
West Indies	12 960	12 331	12 071	8 846	3 225	177	83	629	41	11	12 629	331
Cuba	3 522	3 314	3 183	2 024	1 159	89	42	208	17	2	3 358	164
Dominican Republic	766	739	696	559	137	36	7	27	2	–	724	42
Jamaica	4 398	4 303	4 255	3 282	973	38	10	95	–	7	4 365	33
South America	8 903	8 177	7 736	4 732	3 004	112	329	726	64	7	8 502	401
North Africa	2 154	1 946	1 873	929	944	18	55	208	11	4	2 069	85
Other Africa	4 190	3 757	3 448	2 157	1 291	95	214	433	31	10	3 922	268
All other countries	1 422	1 089	996	392	604	28	65	333	17	27	1 249	173
Country not reported	22 474	18 643	17 615	9 781	7 834	348	680	3 831	496	85	20 415	2 059
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**401 016**	**346 121**	**323 892**	**163 470**	**160 422**	**8 134**	**14 095**	**54 895**	**7 120**	**1 315**	**370 027**	**30 989**
1975 to 1980	60 909	54 836	51 901	32 141	19 760	1 174	1 761	6 073	778	168	57 884	3 025
1970 to 1974	38 369	34 150	32 119	17 047	15 072	726	1 295	4 219	463	92	36 043	2 326
1965 to 1969	33 404	28 675	27 205	13 108	14 097	644	826	4 729	486	89	31 202	2 202
1960 to 1964	25 540	21 302	20 000	8 819	11 181	519	783	4 238	438	92	23 429	2 111
1950 to 1959	59 507	49 656	47 099	21 999	25 100	984	1 573	9 851	929	245	55 336	4 171
Before 1950	183 287	157 502	145 568	70 356	75 212	4 077	7 857	25 785	4 026	629	166 133	17 154
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**11 117 871**	**7 734 891**	**6 743 959**	**2 810 318**	**3 933 641**	**335 392**	**655 540**	**3 382 980**	**412 492**	**145 767**	**9 117 657**	**2 000 214**
Speak only English at home	10 355 377	7 121 876	6 182 743	2 509 203	3 673 540	316 656	622 477	3 233 501	395 052	123 914	8 436 723	1 918 654
Speak a language other than English at home	762 494	613 015	561 216	301 115	260 101	18 736	33 063	149 479	17 440	21 853	680 934	81 560
Speak English very well	482 113	383 025	347 783	172 806	174 977	12 789	22 453	99 088	12 033	10 993	427 371	54 742
Speak English well	192 212	152 263	140 165	79 167	60 998	4 251	7 847	39 949	4 132	9 215	171 514	20 698
Speak English not well or not at all	88 169	77 727	73 268	49 142	24 126	1 696	2 763	10 442	1 275	1 647	82 049	6 120
5 to 13 years	8 555	6 651	6 392	5 124	1 268	124	135	1 904	56	1 093	7 666	889
14 to 17 years	3 561	2 919	2 710	1 797	913	102	107	642	82	115	3 180	381
18 to 24 years	7 815	6 592	6 139	4 438	1 701	170	283	1 223	180	66	7 236	579
25 years and over	68 238	61 565	58 027	37 783	20 244	1 300	2 238	6 673	957	373	63 967	4 271
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**2 379 510**	**1 561 356**	**1 372 010**	**554 451**	**817 559**	**62 256**	**127 090**	**818 154**	**88 693**	**39 405**	**1 927 428**	**452 082**
English only	2 267 552	1 476 299	1 292 805	505 950	786 855	59 766	123 728	791 253	86 718	31 097	1 828 200	439 352
Chinese	2 304	2 026	1 963	1 106	857	43	20	278	41	18	2 208	96
French	7 286	5 197	4 700	1 964	2 736	130	367	2 089	243	6	6 105	1 181
German	12 895	9 427	5 664	1 935	3 729	202	561	6 468	314	2 320	9 978	2 917
Greek	3 183	2 940	2 802	1 310	1 492	99	39	243	21	–	3 053	130
Italian	10 103	9 004	8 405	4 463	3 942	279	320	1 099	179	12	9 386	717
Philippine languages	594	533	496	286	210	31	6	61	7	–	558	36
Polish	2 705	2 212	2 070	882	1 188	78	64	493	115	5	2 420	285
Spanish	41 458	37 337	35 501	28 141	7 360	932	904	4 121	532	148	36 983	2 475
Other specified language	27 308	16 560	15 115	7 454	7 661	600	845	10 748	372	5 700	23 235	4 073
Unspecified language	4 122	2 821	2 489	960	1 529	96	236	1 301	150	39	3 302	820
Persons 18 years and over	**8 738 361**	**6 173 535**	**5 371 949**	**2 255 867**	**3 116 082**	**273 136**	**528 450**	**2 564 826**	**323 799**	**106 362**	**7 190 229**	**1 548 132**
English only	8 087 825	5 645 577	4 889 938	2 003 253	2 886 685	256 890	498 749	2 442 248	308 334	92 817	6 607 523	1 479 302
Chinese	9 404	8 423	8 090	4 902	3 188	163	170	981	154	39	9 007	397
French	26 786	21 260	19 159	9 072	10 087	638	1 463	5 526	717	138	23 504	3 282
German	70 497	48 257	43 508	18 777	24 731	1 570	3 179	22 240	1 642	3 410	61 142	9 355
Greek	16 437	15 195	14 253	5 866	8 387	445	497	242	158	33	15 697	740
Italian	130 865	117 455	107 251	51 101	56 150	4 725	5 479	13 410	2 625	239	118 586	12 279
Philippine languages	4 445	4 027	3 846	2 341	1 505	89	92	418	63	7	4 254	191
Polish	74 140	62 496	56 894	28 465	28 429	1 739	3 863	11 644	2 138	374	65 799	8 341
Spanish	92 773	82 011	77 375	57 609	19 766	2 084	2 552	10 762	1 319	403	86 854	5 919
Other specified language	211 815	158 814	142 785	70 346	72 441	4 411	11 618	53 001	6 181	8 759	185 456	26 359
Unspecified language	13 374	10 020	8 850	4 137	4 713	382	788	3 354	468	143	11 407	1 967

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 072 450**	**768 899**	**661 617**	**296 175**	**365 442**	**37 738**	**69 544**	**303 551**	**35 904**
Children ever born	276 387	185 365	159 173	92 171	67 002	8 888	17 304	91 022	10 598
Per 1,000 women	258	241	241	311	183	236	249	300	295
Women ever married	258 787	163 695	136 846	56 633	80 213	8 964	17 885	95 092	11 173
Children ever born	216 523	132 630	109 682	53 762	55 920	7 656	15 292	83 893	9 649
Per 1,000 women	837	810	801	949	697	854	855	882	864
Women 25 to 34 years	**909 066**	**625 837**	**553 349**	**232 487**	**320 862**	**24 495**	**47 993**	**283 229**	**32 105**
Children ever born	1 285 758	830 062	723 752	317 142	406 610	35 052	71 258	455 696	49 470
Per 1,000 women	1 414	1 326	1 308	1 364	1 267	1 431	1 485	1 609	1 541
Women ever married	745 239	488 578	427 547	163 143	264 404	20 189	40 842	256 661	28 216
Children ever born	1 229 953	778 525	674 520	277 931	396 589	34 156	69 849	451 428	48 852
Per 1,000 women	1 650	1 593	1 578	1 704	1 500	1 692	1 710	1 759	1 731
Women 35 to 44 years	**658 956**	**441 771**	**390 626**	**150 990**	**239 636**	**16 736**	**34 409**	**217 185**	**23 691**
Children ever born	1 695 298	1 107 941	975 487	387 075	588 412	43 363	89 091	587 357	61 943
Per 1,000 women	2 573	2 508	2 497	2 564	2 455	2 591	2 589	2 704	2 615
Women ever married	608 766	400 615	353 601	130 232	223 369	15 127	31 887	208 151	22 212
Children ever born	1 670 799	1 085 283	954 241	369 619	584 622	42 712	88 330	585 516	61 738
Per 1,000 women	2 745	2 709	2 699	2 838	2 617	2 824	2 770	2 813	2 779
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**8 221 831**	**7 169 382**	**2 995 527**	**4 173 855**	**355 734**	**696 715**	**3 642 064**	**440 068**
In households	11 566 626	7 995 940	6 987 493	2 900 360	4 087 133	340 344	666 403	3 572 386	432 754
Family householder: Male	2 631 664	1 734 587	1 503 990	531 626	972 364	74 679	155 918	897 077	106 085
Female	516 145	420 116	373 618	208 782	164 836	17 478	29 020	96 029	16 364
Nonfamily householder: Male	405 985	312 090	274 649	145 510	129 139	13 866	23 575	93 895	12 524
Female	666 866	543 113	460 652	237 443	223 209	31 124	51 337	123 753	25 278
Spouse	2 597 979	1 712 360	1 485 241	520 142	965 099	73 054	154 065	885 619	104 865
Child	4 009 565	2 688 551	2 367 469	961 719	1 405 750	106 766	214 316	1 314 014	146 547
Other relatives	490 890	380 526	343 280	187 259	156 021	18 281	29 965	110 364	14 937
Nonrelatives	254 532	202 897	178 594	107 879	70 715	10 096	14 207	51 635	6 154
Persons per household	2.74	2.66	2.67	2.58	2.74	2.48	2.56	2.95	2.70
Persons per family	3.25	3.22	3.23	3.25	3.22	3.10	3.12	3.33	3.18
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**3 147 809**	**2 154 703**	**1 877 608**	**740 408**	**1 137 200**	**92 157**	**184 938**	**993 106**	**122 449**
With own children under 18 years	1 508 641	991 119	866 316	337 721	528 595	40 706	84 097	517 522	57 813
With own children under 6 years	608 064	392 784	341 328	138 600	202 728	16 538	34 918	215 280	23 858
Married-couple families	**2 603 401**	**1 716 647**	**1 488 967**	**522 865**	**966 102**	**73 765**	**153 915**	**886 754**	**105 195**
With own children under 18 years	1 254 694	786 005	683 424	229 538	453 886	32 116	70 465	468 689	50 344
With own children under 6 years	527 920	327 020	283 396	100 442	182 954	13 950	30 574	202 138	21 126
Female householder, no husband present	**436 047**	**357 773**	**317 253**	**181 371**	**135 882**	**15 331**	**25 189**	**78 274**	**13 936**
With own children under 18 years	219 907	181 371	161 806	97 497	64 309	7 606	11 959	38 536	6 379
With own children under 6 years	67 690	57 448	51 406	34 294	17 112	2 291	3 751	10 242	1 678
Subfamilies	**81 599**	**61 592**	**55 659**	**31 056**	**24 603**	**1 943**	**3 990**	**20 007**	**2 682**
With own children under 18 years	43 738	28 075	24 066	16 252	7 812	1 463	3 047	14 663	2 006
Married-couple subfamilies	**33 960**	**23 881**	**21 285**	**9 330**	**11 955**	**841**	**1 755**	**10 079**	**1 266**
With own children under 18 years	15 599	10 864	9 691	4 527	5 164	361	812	4 735	590
Mother-child subfamilies	**43 798**	**35 020**	**32 030**	**20 410**	**11 620**	**958**	**2 032**	**8 960**	**1 318**
Persons under 18 years	**3 125 534**	**2 048 296**	**1 797 433**	**739 660**	**1 057 773**	**82 598**	**168 265**	**1 077 238**	**116 269**
Percent living with two parents	79.2	74.8	74.2	61.4	83.2	75.6	81.0	87.5	84.0
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**4 192 466**	**2 757 089**	**2 410 323**	**895 360**	**1 514 963**	**113 403**	**233 363**	**1 435 377**	**160 457**
Never widowed or divorced	3 374 582	2 188 880	1 915 616	679 370	1 236 246	86 066	187 198	1 185 702	130 671
Known to have been: Widowed	123 632	88 315	77 819	37 570	40 249	3 648	6 848	35 317	4 679
Divorced	704 796	487 579	423 542	181 703	241 839	23 998	40 039	217 217	25 523
Widowed and divorced	10 544	7 685	6 654	3 283	3 371	309	722	2 859	416
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**3 147 809**	**2 154 703**	**1 877 608**	**740 408**	**1 137 200**	**92 157**	**184 938**	**993 106**	**122 449**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 244 479	1 500 620	1 311 354	457 302	854 052	61 555	127 711	743 859	86 630
Unemployed	121 597	79 774	68 964	35 762	33 202	3 565	7 245	41 823	4 820
Not in labor force	781 733	574 309	497 290	247 344	249 946	27 037	49 982	207 424	30 999
Married-couple families	**2 603 401**	**1 716 647**	**1 488 967**	**522 865**	**966 102**	**73 765**	**153 915**	**886 754**	**105 195**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 987 298	1 295 691	1 129 949	365 724	764 225	53 063	112 679	691 607	78 258
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	952 864	628 309	544 050	175 259	368 791	26 976	57 283	324 555	38 849
Husband unemployed	56 282	35 843	30 868	13 216	17 652	1 505	3 470	20 439	2 354
Wife not in labor force	978 152	631 539	555 031	177 249	377 782	24 582	51 926	346 613	37 055
Husband unemployed	95 830	58 661	49 837	22 732	27 105	2 808	6 016	37 169	4 165
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	43 241	27 294	23 235	10 071	13 164	1 262	2 797	15 947	1 971
Wife unemployed	6 920	4 271	3 485	1 862	1 623	275	511	2 649	274
Wife not in labor force	45 669	27 096	23 117	10 799	12 318	1 271	2 708	18 573	1 920
Husband not in labor force	520 273	362 295	309 181	134 409	174 772	17 894	35 220	157 978	22 772
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	97 436	69 376	59 755	26 514	33 241	3 349	6 272	28 060	3 891
Wife unemployed	6 520	4 418	3 910	2 171	1 739	152	356	2 102	223
Wife not in labor force	416 317	288 501	245 516	105 724	139 792	14 393	28 592	127 816	18 658
Female householder, no husband present	**436 047**	**357 773**	**317 253**	**181 371**	**135 882**	**15 331**	**25 189**	**78 274**	**13 936**
Employed or in Armed Forces	201 620	164 444	145 514	74 028	71 486	6 947	11 983	37 176	6 617
Unemployed	20 963	17 587	15 820	10 890	4 930	669	1 098	3 376	602
Not in labor force	213 464	175 742	155 919	96 453	59 466	7 715	12 108	37 722	6 717
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**297 269**	**227 591**	**181 889**	**95 167**	**86 722**	**15 390**	**30 312**	**69 678**	**7 314**
Inmate of mental hospital	19 519	11 161	11 031	2 816	8 215	83	47	8 358	1 656
Inmate of home for the aged	72 285	47 923	39 696	14 876	24 820	3 064	5 163	24 362	2 558
Inmate of other institution	39 319	25 452	24 084	9 362	14 722	632	736	13 867	875
In military quarters	2 413	2 128	2 128	1 805	323	–	–	285	88
In college dormitory	131 942	115 796	82 500	53 990	28 510	10 551	22 745	16 146	1 728
Other, in group quarters	31 791	25 131	22 450	12 318	10 132	1 060	621	6 660	409

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural			Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Inside urbanized areas				Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000		Places of 1,000 to 2,500			
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**8 221 831**	**7 169 382**	**2 995 527**	**4 173 855**	**355 734**	**696 715**	**3 642 064**	**640 068**	**158 183**	**9 718 995**	**2 144 900**
Native	11 462 879	7 875 710	6 845 490	2 832 057	4 013 433	347 600	682 620	3 587 169	432 948	156 868	9 348 968	2 113 911
Born in State of residence	9 679 334	6 573 787	5 671 214	2 287 389	3 383 825	305 122	597 451	3 105 547	382 236	140 529	7 820 877	1 858 457
Born in different State	1 703 791	1 233 288	1 109 798	497 995	611 803	40 596	82 894	470 503	49 424	15 946	1 454 122	249 669
Northeast	612 765	431 627	384 637	141 240	243 397	14 358	32 627	181 143	18 970	5 469	513 649	99 116
North Central	318 730	219 495	191 778	53 887	137 891	9 703	18 014	99 235	10 181	3 726	261 786	56 944
South	684 452	522 384	481 469	285 833	195 636	14 005	26 910	162 068	17 171	5 908	606 137	78 315
West	87 844	59 782	51 914	17 035	34 879	2 530	5 343	28 057	3 102	843	72 550	15 294
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	79 754	68 635	64 478	46 673	17 805	1 882	2 275	11 119	1 288	393	73 969	5 785
Foreign born	401 016	346 121	323 892	163 470	160 422	8 134	14 095	54 895	7 120	1 315	370 027	30 989
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**11 122 044**	**7 737 718**	**6 746 197**	**2 810 807**	**3 935 390**	**335 573**	**655 948**	**3 384 326**	**612 653**	**146 697**	**9 122 144**	**1 999 900**
Same house	7 226 523	5 016 206	4 399 463	1 829 945	2 569 518	205 109	411 634	2 210 317	278 599	119 175	5 911 845	1 314 678
Different house in United States	3 809 141	2 648 493	2 278 968	940 497	1 338 471	128 276	241 249	1 160 648	132 419	26 958	3 131 483	677 658
Same county	2 450 274	1 749 748	1 520 690	688 897	831 793	83 664	145 394	700 526	84 780	15 832	2 038 342	411 932
Different county	1 358 867	898 745	758 278	251 600	506 678	44 612	95 855	460 122	47 639	11 126	1 093 141	265 726
Same State	785 275	506 458	415 975	119 334	296 641	29 386	61 097	278 817	28 931	6 788	616 644	168 631
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 330	2 220	1 909	542	1 367	66	245	1 110	131	5	2 586	744
Attending college in 1975	85 978	66 688	57 574	19 031	38 543	3 562	5 552	19 290	2 581	461	73 041	12 937
Different State	573 592	392 287	342 303	132 266	210 037	15 226	34 758	181 305	18 708	4 338	476 497	97 095
In Armed Forces in 1975	23 200	15 846	13 364	5 116	8 248	940	1 542	7 354	1 052	146	18 599	4 601
Attending college in 1975	66 048	53 440	49 224	23 452	25 772	1 482	2 734	12 608	1 203	367	59 803	6 245
Northeast	235 719	169 141	149 795	66 893	82 902	5 205	14 141	66 578	6 213	1 270	199 005	36 714
North Central	99 950	67 432	58 430	16 888	41 542	2 574	6 428	32 518	3 523	773	81 571	18 379
South	188 657	122 558	104 852	38 005	66 847	6 049	11 657	66 099	7 347	2 034	155 380	33 277
West	49 266	33 156	29 226	10 480	18 746	1 398	2 532	16 110	1 625	261	40 541	8 725
Abroad	86 980	73 019	67 766	40 365	27 401	2 188	3 065	13 361	1 635	54	78 816	7 564
In Armed Forces in 1975	7 431	4 962	4 078	1 676	2 402	311	573	2 469	304	43	5 799	1 632
Attending college in 1975	8 361	7 732	7 349	4 699	2 650	220	163	629	19	7	7 988	373
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 127 623	765 310	643 773	226 434	417 339	39 751	81 786	362 313	37 776	8 373	911 328	216 295
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 490	5 992	5 743	3 625	2 118	159	90	1 498	376	–	6 876	614
Inmate of institution in 1980	20 745	17 792	14 805	3 694	11 111	1 127	1 860	13 113	902	–	23 493	7 412
Attending college in 1980	211 008	183 263	141 386	86 579	54 807	14 824	27 053	27 745	2 802	359	173 628	37 380
Living with at least one parent	10 263	7 641	6 877	1 528	5 349	208	556	2 622	211	102	9 000	1 263
Not living with any parent	200 745	175 622	134 509	85 051	49 458	14 616	26 497	25 123	2 591	257	164 628	36 117
Different State in 1975	466 010	326 213	284 433	116 349	168 084	12 788	28 992	139 797	14 475	3 260	388 700	77 310
In Armed Forces in 1980	6 660	5 394	5 174	3 315	1 859	147	73	1 266	316	–	6 137	523
Inmate of institution in 1980	7 104	3 986	3 437	1 042	2 395	195	354	3 118	118	–	5 514	1 590
Attending college in 1980	85 154	74 863	63 580	39 468	24 112	2 663	8 620	10 291	1 295	190	74 807	10 347
Living with at least one parent	5 156	3 787	3 358	866	2 492	96	333	1 369	48	67	4 500	656
Not living with any parent	79 998	71 076	60 222	38 602	21 620	2 567	8 287	8 922	1 247	123	70 307	9 691
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 836 727**	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Place of work reported	4 502 753	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Worked in area of residence	4 374 731	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Worked outside area of residence	128 022	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.8	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
Place of work not reported	333 974	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .	. . .
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 842 003**	**3 377 849**	**2 957 108**	**1 122 644**	**1 834 464**	**142 312**	**278 429**	**1 464 154**	**176 908**	**71 106**	**4 030 072**	**811 931**
Private vehicle	3 934 815	2 618 464	2 279 265	714 888	1 564 377	113 639	225 560	1 316 351	153 063	37 903	3 232 134	702 681
Drive alone: Car	2 568 904	1 793 084	1 580 182	481 859	1 098 323	74 062	140 840	773 820	91 619	20 791	2 164 365	404 539
Truck or van	387 176	177 227	147 001	34 618	112 383	8 608	21 618	209 949	18 246	8 536	281 164	106 012
Carpool: Car	861 423	591 189	506 853	184 001	322 852	27 980	56 356	270 234	37 198	6 274	703 188	158 235
Truck or van	117 312	54 964	45 229	14 410	30 819	2 989	6 746	62 348	6 100	2 302	83 417	33 895
Public transportation	399 375	387 896	383 570	253 294	130 276	2 166	2 160	11 479	1 539	276	394 167	5 208
Bus or streetcar	281 521	273 130	269 754	185 907	83 847	1 664	1 712	8 391	1 321	230	277 084	4 437
Subway or elevated train	57 005	56 913	56 875	48 612	8 263	–	38	163	7	2	56 992	84
Railroad	56 938	54 331	54 062	17 172	36 890	80	189	2 607	153	40	56 779	159
Taxicab	3 840	3 522	2 879	1 603	1 276	422	221	318	58	4	3 312	528
Bicycle	11 960	9 628	7 857	4 036	3 821	894	877	2 332	417	221	10 186	1 774
Motorcycle	7 763	4 610	4 042	1 482	2 560	187	381	3 153	308	115	6 699	1 064
Walked only	364 846	296 627	231 668	130 520	101 148	22 396	42 563	68 219	17 046	8 232	294 328	70 518
Other means	23 860	14 691	12 439	5 097	7 342	720	1 532	9 169	954	1 121	18 734	5 126
Worked at home	99 384	45 933	38 267	13 327	24 940	2 310	5 356	53 451	3 581	23 138	73 824	25 560
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**3 934 815**	**2 618 464**	**2 279 265**	**714 888**	**1 564 377**	**113 639**	**225 560**	**1 316 351**	**153 063**	**37 903**	**3 232 134**	**702 681**
Drive alone	2 956 080	1 972 311	1 727 183	516 477	1 210 706	82 670	162 458	983 769	109 865	29 327	2 445 529	510 551
In 2-person carpool	678 436	456 147	393 544	138 054	255 490	21 841	40 762	222 289	26 996	5 494	554 192	124 244
In 3-person carpool	184 143	118 308	100 262	38 255	62 007	5 502	12 544	65 835	9 148	1 843	144 259	39 884
In 4-person carpool	74 321	46 718	38 402	14 111	24 291	2 350	5 966	27 603	4 435	642	57 358	16 963
In 5-or-more-person carpool	41 835	24 980	19 874	7 991	11 883	1 276	3 830	16 855	2 619	597	30 796	11 039
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.19	1.14	1.18	1.19	1.17	1.20	1.15	1.16	1.19
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**4 736 230**	**3 327 421**	**2 914 077**	**1 107 116**	**1 806 961**	**140 544**	**272 800**	**1 408 809**	**171 916**	**48 485**	**3 953 028**	**783 202**
Less than 10 minutes	796 668	558 901	425 150	136 477	288 673	42 843	90 908	237 567	46 132	13 324	617 373	179 095
10 to 19 minutes	1 598 100	1 136 484	979 725	346 690	633 035	62 268	94 491	461 616	56 965	13 195	1 315 419	282 681
20 to 29 minutes	961 192	650 674	595 940	219 032	376 908	36 436	38 298	310 518	29 861	9 573	822 509	138 683
30 to 44 minutes	819 399	570 271	529 434	226 417	303 017	11 332	29 505	249 128	23 962	7 619	711 546	107 853
45 or more minutes	561 071	411 091	383 828	178 500	205 328	7 665	19 598	149 980	14 996	4 774	486 181	74 890
Mean minutes	21.9	21.9	22.8	24.6	21.7	15.1	16.5	21.7	18.7	19.7	22.3	19.5
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	58.1	57.7	57.5	57.5	57.5	61.0	59.9	59.4	59.5	59.8	57.7	60.9

Table 66. **Educational Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural			
		Inside urbanized areas				Outside urbanized areas			
		Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 027 378	2 113 033	1 851 297	786 884	1 064 413	87 523	176 213	914 345	100 831	39 311	2 498 731	528 647
Nursery school	104 027	79 053	71 194	27 255	43 939	2 657	5 202	24 974	3 054	655	91 357	12 670
Public	34 287	25 765	22 576	12 136	10 440	983	2 206	8 522	1 306	245	28 565	5 722
Church-related	33 645	26 456	24 557	7 506	17 051	677	1 227	7 189	1 270	130	30 949	2 696
Other private	36 095	26 832	24 061	7 613	16 448	1 002	1 769	9 263	1 123	140	31 843	4 252
Kindergarten	145 925	95 056	82 960	35 148	47 812	4 198	7 898	50 869	5 729	1 557	117 937	27 988
Public	123 430	76 997	66 317	27 481	38 836	3 575	7 105	46 433	5 317	1 326	97 652	25 778
Church-related	17 292	13 544	12 302	5 709	6 593	513	729	3 748	377	213	15 369	1 923
Other private	5 203	4 515	4 341	1 958	2 383	110	64	688	35	18	4 916	287
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 423 298	929 818	816 921	334 914	482 007	37 033	75 864	493 480	52 410	22 976	1 150 573	272 725
Public	1 156 706	710 463	612 512	231 532	380 980	32 097	65 854	446 243	47 513	16 397	907 367	249 339
Church-related	247 276	203 319	188 677	95 702	92 975	4 808	9 834	43 957	4 786	5 996	224 493	22 783
Other private	19 316	16 036	15 732	7 680	8 052	128	176	3 280	111	583	18 713	603
High school (1 to 4 years)	803 342	543 678	481 220	188 498	292 722	20 652	41 806	259 664	29 364	11 643	658 848	144 494
Public	690 789	446 488	389 024	139 725	249 299	18 537	38 927	244 301	27 811	10 710	552 918	137 871
Church-related	97 119	84 242	79 671	43 089	36 582	2 018	2 553	12 877	1 381	816	91 191	5 928
Other private	15 434	12 948	12 525	5 684	6 841	97	326	2 486	172	117	14 739	695
College	550 786	465 428	399 002	201 069	197 933	22 983	43 443	85 358	10 274	2 480	480 016	70 770
Public	385 322	315 259	268 060	127 443	140 617	18 268	28 931	70 063	7 850	2 104	328 691	56 631
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	3 027 378	2 113 033	1 851 297	786 884	1 064 413	87 523	176 213	914 345	100 831	39 311	2 498 731	528 647
3 and 4 years old	85 686	66 844	61 021	25 822	35 199	2 125	3 698	18 842	2 187	517	76 181	9 505
3 and 4 years old	253 552	188 571	148 264	62 689	85 575	6 560	13 747	84 981	9 574	2 922	206 950	46 596
7 to 13 years old	1 233 519	803 326	704 923	283 464	421 459	32 334	66 069	430 193	45 583	19 883	996 598	236 921
14 and 15 years old	403 489	268 854	237 446	94 592	142 854	10 294	21 114	134 635	14 777	6 085	328 904	74 585
16 and 17 years old	395 643	266 380	234 878	89 505	145 373	10 506	20 996	129 263	14 870	5 993	323 163	72 480
18 and 19 years old	226 603	176 500	145 648	66 958	78 690	10 486	20 366	50 103	5 908	1 941	187 367	39 236
20 and 21 years old	145 372	124 850	101 989	55 520	46 469	7 806	15 055	20 522	2 339	693	123 612	21 760
22 to 24 years old	88 330	77 605	68 837	38 216	30 621	3 185	6 585	10 725	1 465	317	79 284	8 996
25 to 34 years old	121 482	101 508	94 504	47 095	47 409	2 523	4 481	19 974	2 343	465	111 155	10 327
35 years old and over	73 702	58 595	53 787	23 023	30 764	1 706	3 102	15 107	1 785	492	65 461	8 241
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	29.4	35.4	37.0	36.6	37.2	27.3	23.1	18.4	20.2	10.7	32.5	16.8
5 and 6 years old	86.7	89.6	90.3	90.3	90.2	85.2	85.0	81.3	83.6	60.6	88.1	80.8
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.0	99.0	98.7	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.1	99.1	98.7	99.0	99.1
14 and 15 years old	98.4	98.5	98.5	98.0	98.9	98.6	98.7	98.1	98.3	89.9	98.4	98.3
16 and 17 years old	91.7	92.1	92.2	88.5	94.7	90.9	91.4	90.8	91.7	78.1	91.8	91.0
18 and 19 years old	51.7	55.9	54.6	54.4	54.7	62.2	63.0	40.9	42.4	30.1	52.2	49.2
20 and 21 years old	33.1	38.7	37.2	42.2	32.6	46.0	47.0	17.7	16.9	12.6	34.2	28.0
22 to 24 years old	14.2	17.2	17.5	21.3	14.3	15.8	15.1	6.3	6.9	4.8	15.4	8.6
25 to 34 years old	6.8	8.3	8.7	10.4	7.5	5.2	4.7	3.5	3.7	2.6	7.5	3.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	870 002	605 211	521 504	224 166	297 338	28 408	55 299	264 791	30 136	14 123	710 661	159 341
Armed Forces	1 168	954	941	798	143	13	214	16	2	1	1 086	82
Civilian, not enrolled in school	622 138	442 813	380 459	156 420	224 039	20 992	41 362	179 345	20 776	7 932	510 444	111 714
Employed	187 090	137 035	118 603	39 950	78 653	6 637	11 795	50 755	5 720	2 896	158 410	29 380
Unemployed	25 757	19 587	17 444	7 851	9 593	728	1 415	6 170	714	148	21 909	3 848
Not in labor force	408 611	286 191	244 412	108 619	135 793	13 627	28 152	122 420	14 062	4 888	330 127	78 486
Civilian, not enrolled in school	246 676	161 444	140 104	66 948	73 156	7 416	13 924	85 232	9 344	6 187	199 131	47 545
High school graduate	163 214	106 694	92 438	37 713	54 725	4 821	9 435	56 520	6 432	3 031	131 564	31 650
Employed	115 230	74 184	63 952	22 671	41 281	3 332	6 700	41 046	4 637	2 456	93 557	21 673
Unemployed	19 782	12 896	11 142	5 238	5 904	465	1 289	6 886	921	190	15 463	4 319
Not in labor force	28 202	19 614	17 344	9 804	7 540	824	1 446	8 588	874	385	22 544	5 658
Not high school graduate	83 462	54 750	47 666	29 235	18 431	2 595	4 489	28 712	2 912	3 156	67 567	15 895
Employed	31 285	18 416	15 701	8 184	7 517	950	1 765	12 869	1 123	2 275	22 752	5 563
Unemployed	14 960	10 735	9 348	6 073	3 275	525	862	4 225	487	93	11 917	3 043
Not in labor force	37 217	25 599	22 617	14 978	7 639	1 120	1 862	11 618	1 302	788	29 928	7 289
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	3 343 353	2 296 554	2 010 781	804 479	1 206 302	95 309	190 464	1 046 799	126 607	45 102	2 739 914	603 439
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	69 733	51 977	47 127	28 778	18 349	1 787	3 063	17 756	2 701	494	58 795	10 938
5 to 7 years	216 272	145 000	126 007	68 198	57 809	6 485	12 508	71 272	8 557	2 859	173 451	42 821
8 years	320 577	178 909	148 380	67 435	80 945	10 007	20 522	141 668	14 994	10 484	241 095	79 482
High school: 1 to 3 years	548 466	384 322	336 772	172 671	164 101	17 025	30 525	164 144	20 192	6 006	497 198	101 276
4 years	1 231 724	809 732	695 402	260 777	434 625	36 830	77 500	421 992	52 564	17 507	980 172	251 552
College: 1 to 3 years	374 519	276 650	247 674	86 613	161 061	9 893	19 083	97 869	11 677	3 244	321 397	53 122
4 years	294 907	229 439	206 581	74 435	132 146	6 464	16 594	65 468	7 970	2 450	262 662	32 245
5 or more years	287 155	223 525	202 838	65 572	137 266	6 818	13 869	63 630	8 238	2 058	255 152	32 003
Percent high school graduates	65.5	66.9	67.3	58.1	73.4	63.0	65.0	62.3	63.4	56.0	66.4	61.1
Female, 25 years old and over	3 896 891	2 787 587	2 427 193	1 017 390	1 409 803	123 822	236 572	1 109 304	148 278	42 692	3 214 036	682 855
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	84 353	61 565	60 060	34 694	25 366	2 606	4 899	16 788	2 896	1 110	72 709	12 644
5 to 7 years	248 568	188 960	163 530	90 198	73 332	9 104	16 326	59 608	9 293	1 732	206 967	41 601
8 years	392 156	249 443	207 309	97 730	109 579	13 954	28 180	142 713	18 916	8 624	305 491	86 665
High school: 1 to 3 years	676 618	494 159	431 570	228 147	203 423	23 578	39 011	182 459	24 577	5 683	556 548	120 070
4 years	1 693 429	1 183 596	1 026 365	387 082	639 283	52 705	104 526	509 833	67 690	18 702	1 380 586	312 843
College: 1 to 3 years	402 413	298 415	265 090	89 182	175 908	10 911	22 414	103 998	13 335	3 992	343 814	58 599
4 years	236 413	177 711	157 638	56 317	111 321	6 665	13 408	58 702	7 238	2 318	205 039	31 374
5 or more years	162 941	127 738	115 631	44 040	71 591	4 299	7 808	35 203	4 333	1 255	143 482	19 459
Percent high school graduates	64.0	64.1	64.5	55.7	70.8	60.2	62.6	63.8	62.4	61.5	64.5	61.8
Persons 25 years old and over	7 240 244	5 084 141	4 437 974	1 821 869	2 616 105	219 131	427 036	2 156 103	274 885	87 794	5 953 950	1 286 294
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.1	2.4	2.4	3.5	1.7	2.0	1.9	1.6	2.0	1.2	2.2	1.8
High school graduates	64.7	65.4	65.7	56.8	72.0	61.4	63.7	63.1	62.9	58.7	65.4	61.5
4 or more years of college	13.6	14.9	15.4	11.5	18.1	11.1	11.4	10.5	10.0	9.2	14.6	8.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.4	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	1 498 117	1 089 394	933 975	433 998	499 977	54 005	101 414	408 723	48 916	18 568	1 236 279	261 838
Percent: High school graduates	81.5	82.6	82.2	78.5	85.3	84.9	85.6	78.7	81.0	70.0	81.6	81.2
4 or more years of college	6.7	7.8	8.2	7.8	8.6	6.1	5.1	3.8	4.8	4.0	7.3	4.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old	738 772	531 786	458 505	212 454	246 051	24 547	48 734	206 986	24 581	10 463	610 176	128 596
Percent: High school graduates	79.4	80.5	79.9	76.3	83.1	82.5	84.1	76.7	78.4	69.8	79.4	79.6
4 or more years of college	6.7	7.9	8.3	7.9	8.6	6.2	5.0	3.4	4.3	3.4	7.3	3.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	759 345	557 608	475 470	221 544	253 926	29 458	52 680	201 737	24 333	8 105	626 103	133 242
Percent: High school graduates	83.6	84.7	84.3	80.6	87.5	86.8	87.0	80.7	83.5	70.4	83.8	82.7
4 or more years of college	6.8	7.7	8.1	7.6	8.5	6.0	5.3	4.1	5.4	4.7	7.3	4.3

Table 67. **Labor Force Characteristics: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban					Rural				
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**9 170 050**	**6 462 786**	**5 626 665**	**2 357 030**	**3 269 635**	**284 692**	**551 429**	**2 707 264**	**340 012**	**114 032**	**7 542 265**	**1 627 785**
Labor force	5 370 900	3 751 588	3 284 163	1 289 109	1 995 054	158 111	309 314	1 619 312	195 956	74 158	4 459 168	911 732
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	58.0	58.4	54.7	61.0	55.5	56.1	59.8	57.6	65.0	59.1	56.0
Armed Forces	12 291	9 526	8 891	5 148	3 743	317	317	2 766	552	24	11 039	1 252
Civilian labor force	5 358 609	3 742 063	3 275 272	1 283 961	1 991 311	157 794	308 997	1 616 546	195 404	74 134	4 448 129	910 480
Employed	4 961 501	3 462 756	3 030 334	1 154 370	1 875 964	146 178	286 244	1 498 745	181 122	71 949	4 127 496	834 005
Unemployed	397 108	279 307	244 938	129 591	115 347	11 616	22 753	117 801	14 282	2 185	320 633	76 475
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	7.5	7.5	10.1	5.8	7.4	7.4	7.3	7.3	2.9	7.2	8.4
Not in labor force	3 799 150	2 711 198	2 342 502	1 067 921	1 274 581	126 581	242 115	1 087 952	144 056	39 874	3 083 097	716 053
Inmate of institution	124 617	80 082	70 446	25 718	44 728	3 755	5 881	44 535	4 993	–	99 246	25 371
Female, 16 years and over	**4 865 881**	**3 487 232**	**3 027 830**	**1 289 248**	**1 738 582**	**158 851**	**300 551**	**1 378 649**	**180 421**	**54 308**	**4 011 868**	**854 013**
Labor force	2 222 017	1 608 910	1 405 534	577 176	828 358	70 366	133 010	613 107	79 910	23 174	1 864 332	357 685
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.7	46.1	46.4	44.8	47.6	44.3	44.3	44.5	44.3	42.7	46.5	41.9
Armed Forces	1 075	805	755	468	287	23	27	270	62	–	744	111
Civilian labor force	2 220 942	1 608 105	1 404 779	576 708	828 024	70 343	132 983	612 837	79 848	23 174	1 863 368	357 574
Employed	2 062 169	1 493 313	1 303 624	522 039	781 585	65 816	123 873	568 856	74 326	22 298	1 732 993	329 176
Unemployed	158 773	114 792	101 155	54 669	46 486	4 527	9 110	43 981	5 522	876	130 375	28 398
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.1	7.2	9.5	5.6	6.4	6.9	7.2	6.9	3.8	7.0	7.9
Not in labor force	2 643 864	1 878 322	1 622 296	712 072	910 224	88 485	167 541	765 542	100 511	31 134	2 147 536	496 328
Inmate of institution	68 177	45 042	38 794	13 672	25 122	2 395	3 853	23 135	2 939	–	54 522	13 655
Male, 16 to 19 years	**638 325**	**301 231**	**261 395**	**111 672**	**149 723**	**13 001**	**26 835**	**137 094**	**15 504**	**7 734**	**358 087**	**80 238**
Employed	171 580	114 264	98 455	35 120	63 670	5 396	10 078	57 316	6 061	4 797	141 352	30 228
Unemployed	35 620	25 182	22 078	11 122	10 956	977	2 127	10 438	1 246	236	28 850	6 770
Not in labor force	230 200	160 990	139 745	64 752	74 993	6 628	14 617	69 210	8 187	2 699	187 017	43 183
Male, 20 to 24 years	**572 491**	**377 746**	**326 659**	**151 631**	**175 028**	**17 531**	**33 570**	**144 722**	**17 480**	**6 888**	**432 396**	**90 095**
Employed	357 941	248 568	215 199	86 684	128 515	11 436	21 933	109 373	13 015	6 069	294 282	63 659
Unemployed	59 812	42 358	36 887	18 900	17 987	1 988	3 483	17 454	2 283	344	47 959	11 853
Not in labor force	101 640	84 207	72 997	44 281	28 716	4 037	8 073	17 433	2 108	469	87 599	18 341
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 115 775**	**1 417 881**	**1 251 172**	**486 578**	**764 594**	**55 066**	**111 643**	**697 894**	**77 399**	**28 137**	**1 739 343**	**376 432**
Employed	1 842 232	1 224 004	1 078 223	386 069	692 154	47 008	98 773	618 228	68 266	27 151	1 517 765	324 467
Unemployed	116 281	78 175	68 290	36 964	31 326	3 406	6 479	38 106	4 212	583	92 227	24 359
Not in labor force	150 220	110 510	99 864	61 344	38 520	4 428	6 218	39 710	4 525	767	123 436	26 784
Male, 55 to 64 years	**622 375**	**445 405**	**389 044**	**153 125**	**235 919**	**18 610**	**37 751**	**176 970**	**23 967**	**9 555**	**512 719**	**109 656**
Employed	429 526	310 373	271 957	98 036	173 921	12 849	25 567	119 153	15 999	8 308	358 755	70 771
Unemployed	20 339	14 151	12 355	6 011	6 344	563	1 233	6 188	809	120	16 346	3 993
Not in labor force	172 383	120 806	104 657	49 051	55 606	5 198	10 951	51 577	7 149	1 127	137 511	34 872
Male, 65 years and over	**605 203**	**433 268**	**370 565**	**164 776**	**205 789**	**21 633**	**41 070**	**171 935**	**25 241**	**7 030**	**487 852**	**117 351**
Employed	98 053	72 234	62 541	26 422	36 119	3 673	6 020	25 819	3 455	3 326	82 349	15 704
Unemployed	6 283	4 649	4 173	1 925	2 248	155	321	1 634	210	26	5 181	1 102
Not in labor force	500 843	356 363	303 843	136 421	167 422	17 805	34 715	144 480	21 576	3 678	400 298	100 545
Female, 16 to 19 years	**631 677**	**303 980**	**260 109**	**112 494**	**147 615**	**15 407**	**28 464**	**127 697**	**14 632**	**6 389**	**352 574**	**79 103**
Employed	162 725	115 371	99 466	35 685	63 781	5 723	10 182	47 354	5 419	2 830	136 337	26 388
Unemployed	24 879	18 036	15 856	8 040	7 816	741	1 439	6 843	876	195	20 439	4 440
Not in labor force	243 830	170 414	144 628	68 649	75 979	8 943	16 843	73 416	8 331	3 364	195 580	48 250
Female, 20 to 24 years	**537 313**	**395 664**	**340 528**	**159 364**	**181 164**	**19 622**	**35 515**	**141 648**	**17 511**	**5 227**	**445 258**	**92 055**
Employed	327 188	243 578	210 971	87 336	123 635	11 579	21 028	83 610	10 843	3 260	275 828	51 360
Unemployed	31 447	23 078	20 448	11 590	8 858	877	1 753	8 369	1 058	183	25 764	5 683
Not in labor force	178 766	129 008	108 972	60 275	48 597	7 166	12 726	49 604	5 586	1 784	143 388	34 980
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 246 838**	**1 547 785**	**1 366 559**	**546 357**	**820 202**	**60 313**	**120 913**	**699 053**	**81 232**	**27 441**	**1 859 236**	**387 602**
Employed	1 238 274	876 618	770 658	303 640	467 018	35 479	70 481	361 656	45 202	12 459	1 038 678	199 596
Unemployed	84 019	59 525	52 531	28 586	23 945	2 278	4 716	24 494	2 958	384	68 721	15 298
Not in labor force	924 061	611 269	543 033	213 962	329 071	22 539	45 697	312 792	33 040	14 598	751 405	172 656
Female, 55 to 64 years	**725 027**	**533 506**	**462 713**	**196 169**	**266 544**	**24 392**	**46 401**	**191 521**	**28 645**	**8 354**	**597 667**	**127 360**
Employed	272 757	208 958	180 814	75 548	105 266	9 254	17 890	63 799	10 575	2 968	230 120	42 637
Unemployed	14 169	10 742	9 212	4 765	4 447	510	1 020	3 427	495	77	11 755	2 414
Not in labor force	438 063	313 778	272 665	113 840	158 825	13 622	27 491	124 285	17 575	5 309	355 756	82 307
Female, 65 years and over	**925 026**	**706 296**	**597 921**	**276 864**	**321 057**	**31 117**	**69 258**	**218 730**	**28 401**	**6 897**	**757 132**	**160 893**
Employed	61 225	48 788	41 715	19 830	21 885	2 781	4 292	12 437	2 287	781	52 030	9 195
Unemployed	4 259	3 411	3 108	1 688	1 420	121	182	848	135	37	3 696	563
Not in labor force	859 542	654 097	553 098	255 346	297 752	36 215	64 784	205 445	35 979	6 079	701 407	158 135
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**4 865 881**	**3 487 232**	**3 027 830**	**1 289 248**	**1 738 582**	**158 851**	**300 551**	**1 378 649**	**180 421**	**54 308**	**4 011 868**	**854 013**
With own children under 6 years	634 703	413 597	360 283	150 012	210 271	16 998	36 316	221 102	23 969	8 799	511 517	123 183
In labor force	237 285	156 335	133 885	57 533	76 352	6 830	15 620	80 950	9 578	2 771	190 955	46 330
With own children 6 to 17 years only	895 813	596 995	523 832	199 551	324 281	23 946	49 217	298 818	34 375	11 954	730 490	165 323
In labor force	514 559	347 321	302 019	114 278	187 741	14 857	30 445	167 238	20 782	5 637	422 774	91 785
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 629 885**	**1 734 561**	**1 505 010**	**528 387**	**976 623**	**73 807**	**155 744**	**895 324**	**106 947**	**38 221**	**2 135 089**	**504 796**
With own children under 6 years	173 358	776 301	671 000	230 704	440 296	33 623	71 678	397 057	47 950	16 761	958 102	215 256
With own children under 6 years	539 786	334 619	289 141	102 750	186 391	14 150	31 328	205 167	21 520	8 604	429 034	110 752
In labor force	194 317	121 748	103 214	39 470	63 744	5 601	12 933	72 569	8 255	2 645	153 933	40 384
With own children 6 to 17 years only	727 113	459 816	401 363	129 081	272 282	18 230	40 223	267 797	29 133	11 585	584 513	142 600
In labor force	400 100	255 476	220 703	71 974	148 729	10 831	23 942	144 624	16 874	5 374	323 793	76 307
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**3 462 756**	**3 030 334**	**1 154 370**	**1 875 964**	**146 178**	**286 244**	**1 498 745**	**181 122**	**71 949**	**4 127 496**	**834 005**
Private wage and salary workers	3 916 287	2 750 927	2 415 626	891 228	1 524 398	113 499	221 802	1 165 360	141 344	33 210	3 283 086	633 201
Employees of own corporation	74 445	52 553	47 817	12 103	35 714	1 622	3 114	21 892	2 086	1 493	64 991	9 454
Federal government workers	169 686	130 320	118 942	58 542	60 399	5 066	6 312	39 366	4 738	1 074	144 887	24 799
State government workers	169 966	112 646	91 065	37 169	53 896	6 492	15 089	57 320	8 382	1 563	129 923	40 043
Local government workers	388 927	288 861	250 660	116 308	134 352	12 556	25 645	100 066	14 585	3 583	324 195	64 732
Self-employed workers	293 314	168 782	144 638	48 072	96 566	8 029	16 115	124 532	13 349	7 257	227 909	65 405
In agriculture	36 723	3 436	2 966	624	2 342	134	336	33 287	520	24 230	22 357	14 366
Unpaid family workers	23 321	11 220	9 403	3 050	6 353	536	1 281	12 101	724	4 862	17 496	5 825
In agriculture	6 093	335	250	46	204	29	56	5 758	57	4 545	2 863	2 230
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 062 169**	**1 493 313**	**1 303 624**	**522 039**	**781 585**	**65 816**	**123 873**	**568 856**	**74 326**	**22 298**	**1 732 993**	**329 176**
Private wage and salary workers	1 633 496	1 192 987	1 047 307	412 068	635 239	51 308	94 372	440 509	57 066	12 756	1 385 341	248 155
Employees of own corporation	10 843	7 473	6 591	2 096	4 495	296	586	3 370	391	188	9 194	1 649
Federal government workers	57 186	44 911	41 241	23 505	17 736	1 817	1 853	12 275	1 422	320	48 971	8 215
State government workers	83 311	57 825	46 969	19 705	27 264	3 333	7 523	25 486	3 859	647	65 200	18 111
Local government workers	209 829	151 550	129 723	53 661	76 062	7 016	14 811	58 279	8 549	2 202	172 634	37 195
Self-employed workers	61 937	37 325	31 086	10 905	20 181	1 902	4 337	24 612	2 908	3 814	48 394	13 543
Unpaid family workers	16 410	8 715	7 298	2 195	5 103	440	977	7 695	522	2 559	12 453	3 957

Table 68. **Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban				Rural					
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**3 462 756**	**3 030 334**	**1 154 370**	**1 875 964**	**146 178**	**286 244**	**1 498 745**	**181 122**	**71 949**	**4 127 496**	**834 005**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 033 455	784 420	701 392	229 201	472 191	27 955	55 073	249 035	31 666	7 413	897 259	136 196
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 028	333 569	301 948	89 785	212 163	11 062	20 559	106 459	12 946	2 913	385 089	54 939
Officials and administrators, public, except postmasters	16 326	11 237	9 840	3 866	5 974	471	926	5 089	646	314	13 448	3 178
Management related occupations	112 723	89 939	82 085	27 546	54 539	2 848	5 006	22 784	3 039	512	100 779	12 444
Professional specialty occupations	593 427	450 851	399 444	139 416	260 028	16 893	34 514	142 576	18 720	4 500	512 170	81 257
Engineers and natural scientists	101 734	77 888	72 418	16 256	56 162	1 631	3 839	23 846	2 226	493	92 161	9 573
Engineers	68 046	51 592	47 576	9 285	38 291	1 217	2 799	16 454	1 654	273	61 208	6 838
Health diagnosing occupations	35 224	28 718	25 979	8 337	17 642	964	1 775	6 506	873	271	31 317	3 907
Health assessment and treating occupations	103 692	78 435	69 137	24 585	44 552	3 068	6 230	25 257	3 427	772	88 224	15 468
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	226 919	164 880	141 457	51 390	90 067	7 381	16 042	62 039	9 025	2 271	189 404	37 515
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	162 921	114 499	97 452	32 577	64 875	5 255	11 792	48 422	7 153	1 910	133 692	29 229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 452 133	1 111 019	994 865	376 165	618 700	40 866	75 288	341 114	44 772	8 809	1 261 557	190 576
Health technologists and technicians	50 500	37 966	33 596	15 018	18 578	1 346	3 024	12 534	1 670	395	42 961	7 539
Technologists and technicians, except health	98 910	74 463	67 641	23 147	44 494	2 095	4 727	24 447	2 790	537	87 801	11 109
Sales occupations	457 923	344 384	305 368	99 277	206 091	13 785	25 231	113 539	15 083	2 963	408 683	64 440
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	70 974	49 857	42 734	13 626	29 108	2 507	4 616	21 117	2 963	504	58 675	12 299
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	132 971	103 195	95 350	25 693	69 657	2 717	5 128	29 776	3 336	731	119 735	13 236
Other sales occupations	253 978	191 332	167 284	59 958	107 326	8 561	15 487	62 646	8 784	1 726	215 073	38 905
Cashiers	80 719	60 026	52 283	20 520	31 763	2 550	5 193	20 693	2 890	659	67 557	13 162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	844 800	654 206	588 260	238 723	349 537	23 640	42 306	190 594	25 229	4 916	737 312	107 488
Computer equipment operators	19 122	15 216	14 060	5 915	8 145	410	846	4 006	519	87	14 704	1 858
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	251 133	192 613	172 562	63 067	109 495	6 758	13 293	58 520	7 695	1 728	218 343	32 790
Financial records processing occupations	100 590	76 116	68 142	25 648	42 494	2 996	4 978	24 474	3 301	763	86 928	13 662
Mail and message distributing occupations	40 760	32 045	29 144	13 949	15 195	1 262	1 639	8 715	1 126	338	35 227	5 533
Service occupations	624 299	458 043	397 285	184 638	212 647	21 886	38 872	166 256	21 989	4 407	520 456	103 843
Private household occupations	20 549	14 728	12 846	6 792	6 054	779	1 103	5 821	654	470	17 050	3 499
Protective service occupations	73 446	60 507	54 630	31 118	23 512	2 145	3 732	12 939	1 688	241	64 825	8 621
Police and firefighters	28 279	24 096	22 202	14 948	7 254	692	1 202	4 183	564	62	29 496	2 783
Service occupations, except protective and household	530 304	382 808	329 809	146 728	183 081	18 962	34 037	147 496	19 647	3 696	438 581	91 723
Food service occupations	231 406	167 206	144 071	58 322	85 749	8 659	14 476	64 200	8 079	1 561	192 950	38 456
Cleaning and building service occupations	141 304	101 578	87 992	43 336	44 656	4 802	8 784	39 726	5 148	983	116 690	24 614
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79 872	16 460	13 402	4 159	9 243	841	2 217	63 412	1 926	34 102	51 903	27 969
Farm operators and managers	35 733	2 152	1 737	551	1 186	78	337	33 581	509	24 922	21 299	14 434
Farm workers and related occupations	40 807	13 601	11 199	3 597	7 602	716	1 686	27 206	1 258	9 012	29 252	11 555
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659 373	411 295	357 747	123 455	234 292	16 941	36 607	248 078	27 953	6 008	530 855	128 518
Mechanics and repairers	201 872	122 013	106 362	34 364	71 998	4 812	10 839	79 859	8 614	1 884	160 672	41 200
Construction trades	193 412	120 643	106 288	37 149	69 139	5 048	9 307	72 769	7 322	2 070	158 793	34 619
Precision production occupations	245 779	163 923	142 631	51 412	91 219	6 652	14 640	81 866	10 107	2 057	203 053	52 706
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 112 369	681 519	565 643	236 752	328 891	37 689	78 187	430 850	52 816	11 210	865 466	246 903
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	412 094	253 998	221 913	91 200	112 582	16 466	33 700	158 096	21 362	3 777	317 700	94 394
Fabricators, inspectors, and samplers	179 413	110 629	92 791	34 791	58 003	5 438	12 400	68 784	9 192	1 691	142 853	36 560
Transportation occupations	179 176	106 046	92 177	38 031	54 146	4 718	9 151	70 133	7 156	2 361	138 581	37 598
Motor vehicle operators	160 340	93 390	80 902	35 154	47 748	4 195	8 142	65 103	6 496	2 252	126 092	34 248
Material moving equipment operators	73 445	39 830	32 921	11 779	21 142	1 933	4 976	33 615	5 495	914	54 561	18 884
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271 238	171 016	143 972	60 951	83 021	9 134	17 910	100 222	12 611	2 467	211 771	59 467
Construction laborers	27 636	16 223	14 061	6 469	7 592	761	1 401	11 413	1 150	567	15 995	6 043
Freight, stock, and material handlers	69 246	38 298	39 381	17 047	22 334	2 243	4 704	22 876	3 107	573	55 241	13 963
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 062 169**	**1 493 313**	**1 303 624**	**522 039**	**781 585**	**65 816**	**123 873**	**568 856**	**74 326**	**22 298**	**1 732 993**	**329 176**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	405 289	309 633	274 961	103 042	171 919	11 964	22 708	95 656	12 566	3 361	348 772	56 517
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117 261	91 330	83 023	31 237	51 786	2 945	5 362	25 931	3 343	772	102 789	14 472
Officials and administrators, public, except postmasters	4 722	3 556	2 763	1 209	1 554	112	181	1 166	222	71	3 790	932
Management related occupations	35 424	28 814	26 532	10 539	15 993	908	1 374	6 610	787	144	31 836	3 588
Professional specialty occupations	288 028	218 303	191 938	71 805	120 133	9 019	17 346	69 725	9 223	2 588	245 992	42 036
Engineers and natural scientists	9 051	7 423	7 015	2 327	4 688	137	271	1 628	190	31	8 438	613
Engineers	2 331	1 873	1 704	548	1 156	66	103	458	81	2	2 086	245
Health diagnosing occupations	3 872	3 392	3 180	1 396	1 784	73	139	480	33	15	3 606	266
Health assessment and treating occupations	91 493	68 645	60 533	21 029	39 504	2 773	5 339	22 848	2 992	724	77 833	13 660
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	138 311	102 149	88 067	31 504	56 563	4 618	9 464	36 162	5 015	1 492	116 105	22 206
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107 144	77 344	66 312	22 578	43 734	3 597	7 435	29 800	4 122	1 320	88 924	18 220
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	924 394	708 081	633 284	244 840	388 444	26 842	47 955	216 313	28 212	6 058	801 644	122 750
Health technologists and technicians	44 094	32 805	28 958	12 591	16 367	1 196	2 651	11 289	1 486	371	37 417	6 677
Technologists and technicians, except health	21 356	17 089	15 737	6 579	9 158	419	933	4 267	479	111	19 418	1 938
Sales occupations	222 069	166 789	146 646	49 855	96 791	7 322	12 821	55 280	7 367	1 591	198 874	23 195
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 523	13 733	11 755	3 849	7 906	857	1 121	5 790	817	150	16 091	3 432
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28 627	22 586	21 239	6 416	14 823	474	873	6 041	539	142	26 121	2 506
Other sales occupations	173 919	130 470	113 652	39 590	74 062	5 991	10 827	43 449	6 011	1 299	156 662	27 257
Cashiers	68 982	50 447	43 727	16 279	27 448	2 295	4 425	18 535	2 554	592	57 172	11 810
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	636 875	491 398	441 943	175 815	266 128	17 905	31 550	145 477	18 880	3 985	555 935	80 940
Computer equipment operators	10 351	8 026	7 448	3 135	4 313	258	320	2 325	292	69	9 241	1 110
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	247 504	189 635	169 889	61 774	108 115	6 699	13 047	57 869	7 587	1 712	215 177	32 327
Financial records processing occupations	86 253	64 695	57 997	21 642	36 355	2 574	4 124	21 558	2 951	692	74 429	11 824
Mail and message distributing occupations	10 662	7 393	6 767	3 382	3 385	284	342	3 269	362	107	8 830	1 832
Service occupations	366 715	258 276	220 474	95 727	124 747	13 381	24 421	108 439	14 377	3 287	299 288	67 427
Private household occupations	19 709	14 092	12 266	6 461	5 805	753	1 073	5 617	629	470	16 317	3 392
Protective service occupations	9 205	7 954	7 202	3 369	3 833	219	533	1 251	197	28	8 365	840
Police and firefighters	873	765	741	535	206	12	12	108	21	3	813	60
Service occupations, except protective and household	337 801	236 230	201 006	85 897	115 109	12 409	22 815	101 571	13 551	2 789	274 606	63 195
Food service occupations	158 457	109 117	92 278	34 816	57 462	6 225	10 614	49 340	6 177	1 342	128 672	29 785
Cleaning and building service occupations	49 823	34 775	30 010	15 495	14 515	1 588	3 177	15 048	2 037	400	34 604	15 219
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 707	2 791	2 237	610	1 627	158	396	10 916	306	5 928	8 975	4 732
Farm operators and managers	4 194	282	229	44	185	4	49	3 912	58	3 005	2 574	1 620
Farm workers and related occupations	9 411	2 476	1 975	538	1 437	154	347	6 956	248	2 913	6 340	3 071
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 949	29 129	25 139	11 198	13 941	1 303	2 687	13 820	1 840	415	35 697	7 252
Mechanics and repairers	4 131	2 835	2 512	1 157	1 355	115	208	1 296	176	28	3 425	706
Construction trades	2 302	1 516	1 368	698	670	50	98	786	98	18	1 972	330
Precision production occupations	36 245	24 646	21 149	9 304	11 845	1 138	2 359	11 599	1 540	365	30 134	6 111
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	309 115	185 403	147 529	66 622	80 907	12 168	25 706	123 712	17 025	3 249	238 617	70 498
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	171 107	101 094	77 377	38 466	38 911	7 389	16 328	70 013	10 234	1 683	128 755	42 352
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	60 834	37 912	31 677	12 653	19 024	1 965	4 270	22 922	2 947	459	49 417	11 417
Transportation occupations	12 552	6 267	5 429	1 489	3 940	263	575	6 285	509	392	9 616	2 936
Motor vehicle operators	12 348	6 129	5 316	1 435	3 881	258	555	6 219	497	392	9 435	2 913
Material moving equipment operators	5 002	2 835	2 072	739	1 333	203	560	2 167	286	69	4 016	986
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59 620	37 295	30 974	13 275	17 699	2 348	3 973	22 325	3 049	646	46 813	12 807
Construction laborers	484	329	296	111	185	16	17	155	14	12	372	112
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 022	6 757	5 520	1 927	3 593	384	853	4 265	666	143	8 523	2 499

Table 69. **Industry of Employed Persons: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Total	Urban Inside urbanized areas Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Outside urbanized areas Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Rural Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Rural nonfarm Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**3 462 756**	**3 030 334**	**1 154 370**	**1 875 964**	**146 178**	**286 244**	**1 498 745**	**181 122**	**71 949**	**4 127 496**	**834 005**
Agriculture	78 796	15 254	12 720	3 055	9 665	627	1 907	63 542	1 814	34 850	52 321	26 475
Forestry and fisheries	1 676	546	259	54	205	109	178	1 130	165	60	784	892
Mining	55 645	16 339	9 507	1 725	7 782	1 409	5 423	39 306	5 241	740	27 376	28 269
Construction	240 162	147 917	130 678	43 678	87 000	6 148	11 091	92 245	8 628	2 979	197 246	42 916
Manufacturing	1 420 837	926 181	783 858	268 736	515 122	45 248	97 075	494 656	62 381	11 091	1 151 984	268 853
Nondurable goods	540 872	357 063	296 100	123 483	172 647	20 655	40 278	183 809	25 209	4 430	437 984	102 888
Food and kindred products	88 990	57 995	50 093	23 747	26 346	2 832	5 070	30 995	3 310	1 321	73 332	15 658
Textile mill and finished textile products	175 039	107 131	80 127	43 208	36 919	8 465	18 539	68 478	11 441	1 345	132 581	43 028
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	84 280	65 164	58 279	23 634	34 645	2 492	4 393	19 116	2 302	394	75 169	9 111
Chemicals and allied products	77 616	56 502	51 235	13 943	37 292	1 188	4 079	21 114	2 303	430	67 046	10 570
Durable goods	879 965	569 118	487 728	145 253	342 475	24 593	56 797	310 847	37 082	6 661	714 000	165 965
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	45 848	19 568	14 365	5 726	8 639	1 325	3 878	26 280	2 732	1 198	29 354	16 494
Primary metal industries	214 470	145 124	126 252	31 710	94 542	5 333	13 539	69 346	8 905	1 132	180 880	33 590
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	100 828	66 242	56 081	19 741	36 340	4 188	5 973	34 586	4 014	696	80 819	20 009
Machinery, except electrical	159 398	101 175	85 462	23 401	62 061	4 640	11 073	58 223	6 623	1 325	127 440	31 958
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	130 315	89 034	79 399	26 524	52 875	1 967	7 668	41 281	4 719	705	114 426	15 889
Transportation equipment	92 859	61 666	52 681	17 403	35 278	3 382	5 603	31 193	3 620	648	75 185	17 674
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	347 197	238 421	214 044	84 353	129 691	8 636	15 741	108 776	12 059	2 855	289 515	57 682
Railroads	43 145	30 501	27 329	9 914	17 415	1 034	2 138	12 644	1 898	283	36 307	6 838
Trucking service and warehousing	46 372	30 172	40 192	14 690	25 502	1 887	4 293	38 020	3 373	1 011	65 760	18 632
Other transportation	93 473	71 353	66 674	30 460	36 214	1 686	2 993	22 120	2 403	926	82 087	11 386
Communications	56 249	42 820	38 756	13 915	24 841	1 736	2 328	13 429	1 451	222	48 991	7 258
Utilities and sanitary services	69 938	47 375	41 093	15 374	25 719	2 293	3 989	22 563	2 934	413	56 370	13 568
Wholesale trade	194 512	142 830	130 905	46 651	84 254	4 270	7 655	51 682	5 345	1 775	170 664	23 848
Retail trade	778 164	567 110	494 292	180 734	313 558	26 974	45 844	211 054	27 818	5 150	652 594	125 570
General merchandise stores	115 321	90 475	81 065	29 555	51 510	4 005	5 405	24 846	3 288	509	89 496	15 425
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	132 685	93 427	80 578	30 013	50 565	4 388	8 461	39 258	5 455	1 486	108 994	23 691
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	89 114	55 606	46 856	12 497	34 359	2 779	5 971	33 508	4 143	627	70 508	18 606
Eating and drinking places	99 141	67 823	59 036	21 215	37 821	2 258	11 529	31 578	6 294	1 079	168 597	30 804
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256 725	206 258	189 671	72 224	117 447	5 814	10 773	50 467	6 650	1 136	230 684	26 041
Banking and credit agencies	100 830	78 689	70 323	28 479	41 844	2 707	5 659	22 141	3 380	503	87 485	13 345
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	155 895	127 569	119 348	43 745	75 603	3 107	5 114	28 326	3 270	633	143 199	12 696
Services	1 359 848	1 024 756	905 631	371 573	534 058	40 295	78 840	335 092	44 677	9 885	1 160 435	199 413
Business services	121 055	100 834	95 971	33 607	62 364	1 937	2 926	20 221	2 121	471	113 053	8 002
Repair services	65 534	41 271	37 244	13 119	24 125	1 363	2 664	24 263	2 435	619	54 207	11 327
Private households	23 846	16 836	14 556	7 577	6 979	932	1 348	7 010	740	542	19 711	4 135
Other personal services	100 525	72 571	66 679	26 080	40 599	3 298	6 394	28 154	3 901	650	84 020	16 505
Entertainment and recreation services	37 075	28 458	25 831	10 411	15 420	854	1 773	8 617	1 016	228	32 535	4 540
Professional and related services	1 011 813	764 986	669 350	280 779	388 571	31 901	63 735	246 827	34 464	7 375	856 909	154 904
Hospitals	251 979	193 766	173 366	81 109	92 257	8 034	12 564	54 015	7 465	1 449	214 709	37 270
Health services, except hospitals	150 270	106 850	92 132	34 439	57 693	4 994	9 724	43 420	5 817	1 314	124 499	25 771
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	395 127	289 017	247 739	101 087	146 652	12 563	28 715	106 110	15 605	3 577	329 380	65 747
Other educational services	16 669	13 472	11 737	5 214	6 523	586	1 149	3 197	499	120	14 356	2 313
Social services, religious and membership organizations	107 845	83 494	72 794	33 419	39 375	3 632	7 068	24 351	3 568	468	91 249	16 596
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	89 923	74 189	68 582	25 511	43 071	2 092	3 515	15 734	1 510	447	82 716	7 207
Public administration	227 739	171 446	153 769	61 587	92 182	6 658	11 717	50 795	6 344	428	193 893	34 046
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 062 169**	**1 493 313**	**1 303 624**	**522 039**	**781 585**	**65 816**	**123 873**	**568 856**	**74 326**	**22 298**	**1 732 993**	**329 176**
Agriculture	16 762	3 994	3 342	699	2 643	155	497	12 768	387	6 402	11 405	5 357
Forestry and fisheries	271	120	58	–	58	49	13	151	25	7	109	162
Mining	3 692	2 167	1 727	400	1 327	108	332	1 525	237	53	2 487	1 205
Construction	17 018	12 057	11 097	3 363	7 734	292	668	4 961	580	161	15 095	1 923
Manufacturing	429 528	276 385	227 726	89 738	137 988	15 616	33 043	153 143	21 024	3 515	345 507	84 021
Nondurable goods	250 699	157 859	125 493	56 751	68 742	10 549	21 817	92 840	13 722	2 213	197 189	53 510
Food and kindred products	29 408	19 165	16 457	7 737	8 720	967	1 741	10 243	1 085	488	24 541	4 867
Textile mill and finished textile products	129 830	75 933	55 486	30 232	25 254	6 121	14 326	53 897	8 968	1 028	96 284	33 546
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	32 217	23 924	21 302	8 224	13 078	1 916	1 706	8 293	932	204	28 400	3 817
Chemicals and allied products	22 071	16 758	15 104	4 605	10 499	322	1 032	5 313	630	98	19 434	2 637
Durable goods	178 829	118 526	102 233	32 987	69 246	5 067	11 226	60 303	7 302	1 302	148 318	30 511
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 369	3 996	3 005	1 070	1 935	240	751	4 373	439	202	6 203	2 166
Primary metal industries	21 010	15 291	13 544	3 651	9 893	993	1 354	5 719	742	112	18 217	2 793
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	18 813	12 376	10 382	3 773	6 609	899	1 095	6 437	680	107	15 203	3 610
Machinery, except electrical	26 672	18 294	15 703	4 302	11 401	771	1 820	8 378	939	239	22 565	4 107
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	48 296	31 277	27 332	10 702	16 629	969	2 976	17 019	2 083	307	41 638	6 658
Transportation equipment	12 074	8 311	7 283	2 201	5 082	342	686	3 763	526	31	10 215	1 859
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	70 685	52 291	47 849	19 604	28 245	1 754	2 688	18 394	1 917	649	61 077	9 608
Railroads	3 727	3 346	3 257	1 334	1 923	17	72	381	49	6	3 611	116
Trucking service and warehousing	7 773	5 080	4 461	1 450	3 011	174	445	2 693	224	91	6 555	1 218
Other transportation	24 339	16 033	15 000	6 005	8 995	344	689	8 306	783	371	20 233	4 106
Communications	24 623	20 358	18 505	8 211	10 294	887	966	4 265	483	103	22 031	2 592
Utilities and sanitary services	10 223	7 474	6 626	2 604	4 022	332	516	2 749	378	78	8 647	1 576
Wholesale trade	49 487	37 821	35 051	13 271	21 780	1 132	1 638	11 666	1 200	426	44 162	5 325
Retail trade	409 746	297 509	257 646	91 109	166 537	15 218	24 645	112 237	14 849	3 102	341 911	67 835
General merchandise stores	82 215	64 287	57 286	20 286	37 000	2 842	4 159	17 928	2 350	403	71 041	11 174
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	67 140	45 697	39 022	13 449	25 573	2 298	4 385	21 443	3 017	974	54 509	12 631
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	13 621	8 230	6 783	1 591	5 192	583	864	5 391	623	114	10 575	3 046
Eating and drinking places	122 904	87 179	74 620	27 552	47 068	4 874	7 685	35 725	4 297	824	101 276	21 628
Finance, insurance, and real estate	149 886	120 122	110 943	44 199	66 744	3 213	5 966	29 764	3 893	733	134 690	15 196
Banking and credit agencies	68 834	52 772	47 218	19 693	27 525	1 780	3 774	16 062	2 449	394	59 340	9 494
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	81 052	67 350	63 725	24 506	39 219	1 433	2 192	13 702	1 444	339	75 350	5 702
Services	822 645	617 352	541 722	225 882	315 840	25 749	49 881	205 293	27 649	6 704	696 812	125 833
Business services	53 644	44 979	42 914	15 877	27 037	917	1 148	8 665	932	251	49 968	4 476
Repair services	6 232	4 320	3 918	1 341	2 577	187	215	1 912	217	40	5 403	829
Private households	21 836	15 505	13 435	7 070	6 365	852	1 218	6 331	672	513	18 021	3 815
Other personal services	63 449	44 068	37 709	14 847	22 862	2 100	4 259	19 381	2 674	509	52 380	11 069
Entertainment and recreation services	14 760	11 085	10 081	3 945	6 136	311	693	3 675	441	100	12 896	1 864
Professional and related services	662 924	497 395	433 665	182 802	250 863	21 382	42 348	165 529	22 713	5 291	558 144	104 780
Hospitals	192 570	149 567	132 684	59 591	73 093	6 270	10 613	43 003	5 789	1 228	163 375	29 195
Health services, except hospitals	112 782	78 024	66 744	25 723	41 021	3 854	7 426	34 758	4 553	1 055	92 231	20 551
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	246 282	180 936	155 153	62 180	92 973	7 850	17 933	65 346	9 451	2 377	205 483	40 799
Other educational services	11 454	9 178	7 799	3 299	4 500	435	944	2 276	388	89	9 660	1 794
Social services, religious and membership organizations	64 820	50 955	44 905	20 551	24 354	2 067	3 983	13 865	1 846	334	55 526	9 294
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	35 016	28 735	26 380	11 458	14 922	906	1 449	6 281	686	208	31 869	3 147
Public administration	92 449	73 495	66 463	33 774	32 689	2 530	4 502	18 954	2 565	546	79 738	12 711

Table 70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural				
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 374 091**	**2 310 110**	**2 018 533**	**780 743**	**1 237 790**	**96 736**	**194 841**	**1 063 981**	**123 291**	**52 889**	**2 777 718**	**596 373**
Worked in 1979	3 311 106	2 259 394	1 972 404	750 697	1 221 707	95 226	191 764	1 051 712	121 790	52 647	2 723 822	587 284
50 to 52 weeks	2 261 054	1 526 768	1 340 696	491 802	868 894	61 119	124 953	734 286	84 011	42 654	1 870 601	390 453
48 to 49 weeks	119 367	81 657	71 769	29 105	42 664	3 451	6 437	37 710	4 574	1 133	98 556	20 811
40 to 47 weeks	257 535	173 733	151 105	59 988	91 117	7 564	15 064	83 802	9 986	2 465	210 066	47 469
27 to 39 weeks	219 228	146 411	124 750	53 839	70 911	7 374	14 287	72 817	8 359	2 182	172 579	46 649
14 to 26 weeks	233 716	167 917	144 930	67 309	77 621	7 967	15 020	65 799	7 649	2 135	191 047	42 669
1 to 13 weeks	220 206	162 908	139 154	68 654	70 500	7 751	16 003	57 298	7 211	2 078	180 973	39 233
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 926 635	1 972 923	1 722 286	640 679	1 081 607	82 372	168 265	953 712	109 663	47 118	2 400 269	526 366
50 to 52 weeks	2 141 205	1 438 307	1 263 036	439 107	823 929	57 189	118 082	702 898	80 044	39 446	1 769 535	371 670
27 to 49 weeks	488 058	320 190	276 223	110 275	165 948	14 565	29 402	167 868	19 701	4 846	389 666	98 392
1 to 26 weeks	297 372	214 426	183 027	91 297	91 730	10 618	20 781	82 946	9 918	2 826	241 068	56 304
With unemployment in 1979	608 495	423 931	368 210	175 765	192 445	19 225	36 496	184 564	21 348	3 904	491 308	117 187
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.0	18.4	18.2	22.5	15.5	19.9	18.7	17.3	17.3	7.4	17.7	19.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	147 666	102 744	88 112	38 725	49 387	5 116	9 516	44 922	5 173	1 076	121 064	26 602
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	205 900	140 597	121 815	52 890	68 925	6 392	12 392	65 343	7 348	1 387	166 687	39 453
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	254 889	180 590	158 285	84 150	74 135	7 717	14 588	74 299	8 827	1 441	203 757	51 122
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.4	16.9	17.1	18.9	15.4	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.8	14.4	16.4	16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 509 195**	**1 816 077**	**1 577 482**	**652 157**	**925 325**	**83 065**	**155 530**	**693 118**	**89 507**	**26 307**	**2 097 509**	**411 686**
Worked in 1979	2 436 907	1 757 561	1 525 571	619 232	906 339	80 774	151 216	677 346	87 492	26 030	2 035 186	399 721
50 to 52 weeks	1 790 093	1 340 698	824 827	331 248	493 579	61 067	74 744	449 455	45 832	15 581	1 092 122	197 971
48 to 49 weeks	89 893	65 624	57 437	24 699	32 738	2 827	5 360	24 269	3 376	826	76 098	13 795
40 to 47 weeks	240 712	175 451	153 250	63 787	89 463	7 464	14 737	65 261	8 813	1 924	202 975	37 737
27 to 39 weeks	253 587	174 436	147 508	56 458	91 050	8 888	18 040	79 151	9 309	2 551	204 327	49 260
14 to 26 weeks	281 708	200 721	172 227	69 656	102 571	10 177	18 317	80 987	9 795	2 651	231 867	49 841
1 to 13 weeks	278 914	200 691	170 322	73 384	96 938	10 351	20 018	78 223	9 367	2 497	227 797	51 117
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 611 665	1 164 453	1 014 128	425 841	588 287	52 373	97 952	447 212	58 676	16 450	1348 890	262 775
50 to 52 weeks	1 015 596	744 637	655 503	269 755	385 748	31 585	57 549	270 959	35 687	11 118	862 888	152 708
27 to 49 weeks	337 479	234 767	201 662	84 023	117 639	10 873	22 232	102 712	13 968	3 022	276 017	61 462
1 to 26 weeks	258 590	185 049	156 963	72 063	84 900	9 915	18 171	73 541	9 021	2 310	209 985	48 605
With unemployment in 1979	491 362	358 617	309 600	149 770	159 830	16 781	32 236	132 745	17 395	3 029	404 144	87 218
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.6	19.7	19.6	23.0	17.3	20.2	20.7	19.2	19.4	11.5	19.3	21.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	145 669	107 709	92 267	41 631	50 636	5 263	10 179	37 960	4 950	958	122 512	23 157
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	160 536	115 272	99 309	45 167	54 142	5 641	10 322	45 264	6 003	1 142	131 506	29 030
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	185 157	135 636	118 024	62 972	55 052	5 877	11 735	49 521	6 442	929	150 126	35 031
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	15.5	15.7	17.3	14.2	14.7	14.7	15.0	14.9	13.1	15.2	16.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**3 147 809**	**2 154 703**	**1 877 608**	**740 408**	**1 137 200**	**92 157**	**184 938**	**993 106**	**122 449**	**40 314**	**2 569 408**	**578 401**
No workers	450 366	333 308	288 662	151 294	137 368	15 612	29 034	117 058	18 045	1 862	364 713	85 653
1 worker	1 095 643	742 091	624 897	258 596	366 994	31 392	63 109	353 354	41 441	14 504	885 872	209 573
2 workers	1 196 599	796 924	690 937	244 651	446 286	34 264	71 723	399 675	48 588	15 526	977 218	219 381
3 or more workers	405 399	282 380	250 419	85 867	164 552	10 889	21 072	123 019	14 375	8 422	341 605	63 794
Married-couple families	**2 603 468**	**1 716 647**	**1 488 969**	**525 865**	**963 105**	**76 753**	**153 915**	**886 754**	**106 195**	**37 432**	**2 103 150**	**530 251**
No workers	316 355	220 574	187 559	82 634	104 925	11 144	21 871	95 781	14 211	1 660	249 497	66 858
1 worker	848 970	546 518	475 410	165 549	309 861	22 676	48 432	302 452	33 388	13 344	676 362	172 608
2 workers	1 074 330	700 206	605 349	202 854	402 495	30 304	64 553	374 125	44 416	14 550	872 146	202 185
Husband and wife worked	887 953	573 389	492 620	162 992	329 628	25 681	55 088	314 564	37 460	10 550	718 916	169 037
3 or more workers	363 745	249 349	220 649	71 828	148 821	9 641	19 059	114 396	13 180	7 879	305 145	58 600
Husband and wife worked	282 560	192 150	168 956	54 099	114 857	7 764	15 430	90 410	10 669	5 204	236 570	45 990
Female householder, no husband present	**436 047**	**357 773**	**317 253**	**181 371**	**135 882**	**15 331**	**25 189**	**78 274**	**13 936**	**1 374**	**375 392**	**60 655**
No workers	117 110	99 728	89 601	61 560	28 041	3 960	6 167	17 382	3 264	129	101 218	15 892
1 worker	194 660	157 505	138 428	75 887	62 541	7 129	11 948	37 155	6 531	568	166 328	28 312
2 workers	92 155	74 378	65 615	32 573	33 042	3 255	5 508	17 777	3 187	413	79 540	12 615
3 or more workers	32 142	26 162	23 609	11 351	12 258	987	1 566	5 980	954	264	28 306	3 836
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 662 564**	**2 520 110**	**2 207 546**	**896 647**	**1 312 899**	**103 549**	**209 015**	**1 142 454**	**133 020**	**52 694**	**3 013 341**	**649 223**
With a work disability	328 524	227 059	196 779	95 247	101 532	10 546	19 734	101 465	12 704	3 522	262 170	66 354
Not in labor force	179 646	126 443	109 779	58 418	51 361	6 022	10 642	53 203	6 918	1 036	142 189	37 457
Prevented from working	157 705	110 117	93 615	52 500	44 128	4 236	9 465	47 088	5 786	871	123 856	33 349
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 926 983**	**2 773 041**	**2 422 416**	**1 009 539**	**1 412 877**	**119 581**	**231 044**	**1 153 942**	**141 023**	**47 411**	**3 243 803**	**683 180**
With a work disability	314 237	230 841	200 982	106 831	94 151	10 498	19 361	83 396	11 312	2 551	256 324	57 913
Not in labor force	241 563	177 198	154 296	84 202	70 094	7 932	14 970	64 365	8 824	1 772	195 791	45 772
Prevented from working	195 975	144 919	126 160	70 552	55 608	6 390	12 369	51 056	7 207	1 232	158 787	37 188
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 589 547**	**5 293 151**	**4 629 962**	**1 904 186**	**2 725 776**	**223 130**	**440 059**	**2 296 396**	**274 043**	**100 105**	**6 257 144**	**1 332 403**
With a public transportation disability	135 807	103 163	92 993	52 308	40 685	3 370	6 800	32 644	3 970	1 078	114 742	21 065
With a work disability	124 615	94 707	85 334	48 268	37 066	3 139	6 234	29 908	3 644	976	105 193	19 422
Persons 65 years and over	**1 455 886**	**1 089 553**	**926 257**	**427 126**	**499 131**	**57 807**	**105 489**	**366 333**	**60 976**	**13 927**	**1 185 675**	**270 011**
With a public transportation disability	207 876	161 230	140 626	71 635	68 991	6 877	13 727	46 646	7 252	1 588	173 141	34 735
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 564 903**	**1 101 310**	**961 133**	**358 164**	**602 989**	**46 184**	**93 993**	**463 593**	**60 545**	**11 894**	**1 288 085**	**276 818**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.5	37.1	37.1	33.7	39.5	36.8	37.5	35.0	38.1	19.9	36.6	35.8
Female veterans	**52 615**	**39 268**	**34 584**	**15 351**	**19 233**	**1 545**	**3 139**	**13 404**	**2 012**	**2 049**	**44 157**	**8 515**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.6	1.1	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 617 575**	**1 140 578**	**995 717**	**373 495**	**622 222**	**47 729**	**97 132**	**476 997**	**62 557**	**12 243**	**1 332 242**	**285 333**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.7	17.7	17.7	15.9	19.1	16.8	17.6	17.6	18.4	10.7	17.7	17.5
May 1975 or later only	42 214	31 008	27 047	13 848	13 199	1 512	2 449	11 206	1 623	202	34 759	7 455
Vietnam era	359 169	238 642	208 141	80 091	128 050	9 688	20 813	120 527	13 761	2 163	292 786	66 383
February 1955 to July 1964 only	180 108	119 254	105 500	35 340	70 160	4 240	9 514	60 854	6 772	1 716	148 496	31 612
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	15 285	9 476	7 933	2 386	5 547	508	1 035	5 809	764	171	11 887	3 398
Korean conflict	231 575	160 364	141 017	49 351	91 666	6 416	12 931	71 211	8 764	2 104	190 962	40 613
Korean conflict and World War II	37 380	27 637	24 200	8 248	15 952	1 294	2 143	9 743	1 349	249	31 379	6 001
World War II	699 830	515 709	448 986	169 140	279 846	22 136	44 587	184 121	27 495	5 237	579 715	120 115
World War I	26 155	20 038	16 878	7 418	9 460	1 187	1 973	6 117	1 027	122	21 194	4 961
Other	25 859	18 450	16 015	7 673	8 342	748	1 687	7 409	1 002	279	21 064	4 795
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**7 540 184**	**5 312 683**	**4 622 057**	**1 978 387**	**2 643 670**	**236 646**	**453 980**	**2 227 501**	**276 903**	**101 765**	**6 198 984**	**1 341 200**

Table 71. **Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	Urban						Rural			
		Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Rural nonfarm
									Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	4 220 660	3 009 906	2 612 909	1 123 361	1 489 548	137 147	259 850	1 210 754	160 251	44 513	3 470 962	749 698
Less than $5,000	533 891	412 242	351 929	219 936	131 993	22 850	37 463	121 649	19 320	4 802	432 326	101 565
$5,000 to $7,499	345 268	253 868	212 624	115 641	96 983	14 918	26 326	91 400	14 162	3 382	274 007	71 261
$7,500 to $9,999	327 065	237 533	200 903	102 265	98 638	12 919	23 711	89 532	13 562	3 638	261 694	65 371
$10,000 to $14,999	653 060	457 292	388 632	182 175	206 457	24 316	44 344	195 768	26 589	7 337	521 618	131 442
$15,000 to $19,999	638 265	433 144	371 991	156 747	215 244	20 251	40 902	205 121	26 620	6 495	514 259	124 006
$20,000 to $24,999	560 813	379 985	331 343	121 796	209 547	16 121	32 521	180 828	22 779	5 358	461 656	99 157
$25,000 to $34,999	674 512	470 646	420 209	136 813	283 396	15 791	34 446	203 866	24 483	5 750	571 940	102 572
$35,000 to $49,999	332 762	246 697	225 277	62 202	163 075	6 853	14 567	86 065	9 524	3 842	293 825	38 937
$50,000 or more	155 024	118 499	110 001	25 786	84 215	3 128	5 332	36 525	3 212	2 927	139 637	15 387
Median	$16 880	$16 583	$16 955	$13 237	$19 892	$13 523	$14 170	$17 513	$16 772	$17 197	$17 291	$15 198
Mean	$19 701	$19 690	$20 109	$16 297	$22 983	$16 538	$17 146	$19 727	$18 033	$22 237	$20 208	$17 353
Families	3 147 809	2 154 703	1 877 608	740 408	1 137 200	92 157	184 938	993 106	122 449	40 314	2 569 408	578 401
Less than $5,000	192 088	142 893	126 432	82 886	43 546	6 263	10 198	49 195	5 821	3 556	136 329	35 729
$5,000 to $7,499	178 360	123 797	104 899	59 781	45 118	6 882	12 016	54 563	6 937	2 807	138 507	39 853
$7,500 to $9,999	207 168	141 453	119 531	61 256	58 275	7 357	14 565	65 715	9 112	3 056	161 302	45 866
$10,000 to $14,999	474 344	313 685	264 272	121 936	142 336	16 987	32 426	160 819	20 655	6 755	368 859	105 645
$15,000 to $19,999	522 275	338 910	287 593	117 440	170 153	16 640	34 677	183 365	23 431	6 074	412 447	109 828
$20,000 to $24,999	495 394	326 453	282 573	100 333	182 240	14 304	29 576	168 941	21 150	5 130	403 047	92 347
$25,000 to $34,999	622 158	428 134	381 001	119 057	261 944	14 481	32 652	194 024	23 268	6 448	504 582	97 576
$35,000 to $49,999	312 171	229 899	209 677	55 471	154 206	6 368	13 854	82 272	9 076	3 683	275 018	37 153
$50,000 or more	143 691	109 479	101 630	22 248	79 382	2 875	4 974	34 212	2 999	2 805	129 287	14 404
Median	$19 995	$20 230	$20 579	$16 801	$22 814	$17 486	$18 302	$19 522	$18 977	$18 119	$20 329	$17 735
Mean	$22 634	$23 059	$23 466	$19 282	$26 191	$20 086	$20 400	$21 714	$20 689	$23 148	$23 272	$19 803
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1 466 304	1 183 330	1 005 124	549 734	455 390	65 961	112 245	282 974	45 331	5 557	1 233 964	232 340
Less than $5,000	227 411	189 659	150 860	100 266	50 594	14 210	24 589	37 752	4 450	770	185 541	41 870
$2,000 to $2,999	124 111	100 795	83 352	56 057	27 295	6 446	10 997	23 316	3 771	430	101 329	22 782
$3,000 to $4,999	288 965	230 930	192 181	113 570	78 611	14 390	24 359	58 035	10 549	969	235 951	53 014
$5,000 to $7,999	342 800	195 913	164 350	87 139	77 211	11 549	20 014	53 389	9 769	928	205 894	43 408
$8,000 to $9,999	120 811	96 415	82 934	41 569	41 365	4 934	8 547	24 396	4 186	581	103 127	17 684
$10,000 to $14,999	218 749	176 021	154 296	73 429	80 867	8 253	13 472	42 728	6 873	825	189 472	29 277
$15,000 to $24,999	183 197	149 658	136 308	60 453	75 855	4 910	8 629	33 539	4 569	671	163 708	29 489
$25,000 to $49,999	46 094	37 787	35 178	14 170	20 208	1 074	1 535	8 307	1 030	292	42 000	4 094
$50,000 or more	7 664	6 152	5 665	2 281	3 384	195	292	1 512	134	91	6 942	722
Median	$5 991	$5 951	$6 263	$5 147	$7 747	$4 652	$4 597	$6 152	$6 052	$6 172	$6 250	$4 930
Mean	$8 412	$8 412	$8 741	$7 676	$10 028	$6 642	$6 501	$8 411	$7 999	$10 192	$8 684	$6 963
Males 15 years and over, with income	4 071 199	2 806 716	2 445 611	981 522	1 464 089	120 420	240 685	1 264 483	152 881	56 422	3 336 022	735 177
Median income	$12 544	$12 468	$12 683	$10 148	$14 758	$10 820	$11 490	$12 689	$12 346	$10 324	$12 817	$11 504
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.6	51.2	51.6	44.7	56.3	47.5	49.0	55.5	52.3	68.7	53.0	50.5
Median income	$17 329	$17 741	$18 055	$15 979	$19 636	$15 600	$16 104	$16 584	$16 388	$12 266	$17 701	$15 845
Females 15 years and over, with income	3 697 308	2 722 603	2 355 593	1 032 322	1 323 271	129 345	237 665	974 705	136 897	32 223	3 073 663	623 645
Median income	$4 997	$4 996	$5 081	$4 742	$5 415	$4 546	$4 591	$4 727	$4 584	$4 012	$5 043	$4 424
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.4	27.3	27.8	26.1	29.1	24.3	24.1	27.5	26.0	31.0	28.0	24.3
Median income	$10 109	$10 428	$10 604	$10 367	$10 771	$9 014	$9 236	$9 254	$9 174	$7 960	$10 328	$8 908
Per capita income	$7 077	$7 285	$7 404	$6 201	$8 268	$6 468	$6 486	$6 506	$6 265	$6 265	$7 287	$6 172
Persons in households	$7 200	$7 426	$7 532	$6 326	$8 388	$6 676	$6 693	$6 694	$6 683	$6 265	$7 411	$6 239
Persons in group quarters	$2 284	$2 354	$2 464	$2 403	$2 531	$1 860	$1 943	$2 057	$2 252	–	$2 378	$1 895
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$13 647	$12 995	$12 944	$9 515	$15 856	$12 692	$13 450	$14 566	$14 559	$12 267	$13 766	$13 306
25 to 34 years	$19 108	$19 021	$19 281	$15 677	$21 337	$16 863	$17 890	$19 247	$18 774	$15 375	$19 475	$17 719
35 to 44 years	$22 277	$22 379	$22 659	$18 566	$25 253	$19 969	$21 022	$22 112	$21 459	$19 593	$22 705	$20 456
45 to 54 years	$25 664	$26 255	$26 614	$22 060	$29 108	$22 885	$24 165	$24 442	$24 138	$22 726	$26 342	$22 578
55 to 64 years	$21 949	$22 725	$23 203	$20 279	$25 163	$20 059	$20 097	$20 167	$20 423	$19 398	$22 647	$18 992
65 years and over	$12 522	$13 086	$13 295	$12 082	$14 250	$12 149	$11 981	$11 428	$11 861	$13 570	$12 966	$11 142
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	$19 995	$20 230	$20 579	$16 801	$22 814	$17 486	$18 302	$19 522	$18 977	$18 119	$20 329	$17 735
With own children under 18 years	$20 381	$20 473	$20 767	$16 294	$23 291	$17 589	$19 026	$20 231	$19 883	$18 441	$20 829	$18 541
With own children under 6 years	$17 878	$17 881	$18 165	$14 332	$20 458	$15 474	$16 744	$17 874	$17 468	$15 179	$18 286	$16 461
Without own children under 18 years	$19 531	$19 981	$20 386	$17 249	$22 354	$17 403	$17 525	$18 517	$17 962	$17 701	$20 189	$16 832
Married-couple families	$21 439	$22 088	$22 522	$19 661	$24 300	$19 129	$19 618	$20 301	$20 033	$18 307	$22 095	$18 754
With own children under 18 years	$22 143	$22 947	$23 423	$20 455	$25 080	$20 027	$20 703	$21 046	$21 059	$18 824	$22 815	$19 765
With own children under 6 years	$19 236	$19 731	$20 101	$17 641	$21 377	$16 960	$17 877	$18 448	$18 241	$15 303	$19 776	$17 221
Without own children under 18 years	$20 527	$21 197	$21 679	$18 762	$23 406	$18 282	$18 304	$19 084	$18 671	$17 850	$21 266	$17 411
Female householder, no husband present	$10 702	$10 633	$10 701	$9 054	$12 896	$9 818	$10 366	$10 974	$11 115	$15 190	$10 966	$9 994
With own children under 18 years	$7 416	$7 227	$7 234	$6 181	$9 278	$7 019	$7 276	$8 327	$8 264	$10 256	$7 460	$7 176
With own children under 6 years	$4 587	$4 529	$4 511	$4 321	$4 990	$4 427	$4 864	$4 970	$4 735	$4 205	$4 588	$4 581
Without own children under 18 years	$14 582	$14 681	$14 813	$13 220	$16 821	$13 569	$13 849	$14 141	$13 804	$16 472	$14 838	$13 141
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$8 162	$8 083	$8 002	$6 609	$9 602	$8 148	$8 715	$8 357	$8 860	$7 846	$8 185	$8 076
1 worker	$17 053	$17 229	$17 497	$14 710	$19 698	$15 113	$16 705	$16 727	$16 537	$13 892	$17 415	$15 654
2 workers	$23 241	$23 851	$24 308	$22 060	$25 547	$20 769	$21 558	$22 154	$21 826	$19 372	$23 825	$20 994
3 or more workers	$32 229	$32 973	$33 380	$31 009	$34 828	$29 414	$30 646	$30 738	$30 476	$27 655	$32 833	$29 331
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$7 978	$7 786	$8 196	$6 290	$10 928	$5 887	$5 416	$8 654	$8 383	$8 455	$8 298	$6 465
65 years and over	$5 783	$5 956	$6 002	$5 185	$6 882	$5 864	$5 676	$5 320	$5 758	$6 357	$5 938	$5 212
Female, 15 years and over	$5 133	$5 167	$5 391	$4 639	$6 395	$4 274	$4 313	$5 006	$5 312	$5 269	$5 332	$4 413
65 years and over	$4 675	$4 702	$4 716	$4 302	$5 209	$4 640	$4 634	$4 570	$4 819	$5 216	$4 726	$4 454
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	4 220 660	3 009 906	2 612 909	1 123 361	1 489 548	137 147	259 850	1 210 754	160 251	44 513	3 470 962	749 698
With earnings	3 298 410	2 303 450	2 012 051	802 764	1 209 287	99 520	191 879	994 960	122 314	42 184	2 723 201	575 209
Mean wage or salary income	$20 548	$20 724	$21 141	$17 599	$23 492	$17 309	$18 120	$20 141	$18 911	$19 740	$21 065	$18 102
Mean wage or salary income	$3 178	$2 234	$1 953	$2 706	$1 781	$1 611	$2 663	$2 068	$1 893	$1 643	$2 342	$2 166
With nonfarm self-employment income	$19 797	$19 957	$20 355	$17 096	$22 528	$16 612	$17 496	$19 420	$18 327	$17 411	$20 281	$17 473
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 213	$14 182	$14 561	$12 128	$15 747	$12 621	$11 568	$11 491	$10 014	$11 630	$13 673	$11 071
With farm self-employment income	62 716	10 853	8 997	2 727	6 270	573	1 283	51 863	1 297	30 494	39 469	23 247
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 446	$3 962	$4 192	$2 643	$4 866	$2 167	$3 146	$5 756	$5 362	$7 380	$5 703	$5 009
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 937 148	1 394 937	1 213 907	419 094	794 813	60 578	120 452	542 211	74 012	25 730	1 620 761	316 387
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 362	$2 503	$2 535	$2 381	$2 616	$2 541	$2 166	$1 999	$1 937	$3 336	$2 430	$2 015
With Social Security income	1 262 605	937 577	793 969	369 092	424 877	50 815	92 793	325 028	53 872	10 296	1 020 798	241 807
Mean Social Security income	$4 322	$4 335	$4 351	$4 203	$4 479	$4 237	$4 250	$4 285	$4 314	$3 909	$4 345	$4 225
With public assistance income	355 338	284 036	251 145	166 396	84 749	12 987	19 904	71 302	10 512	1 438	296 157	59 181
Mean public assistance income	$2 732	$2 785	$2 827	$2 941	$2 604	$2 497	$2 434	$2 520	$2 514	$2 455	$2 781	$2 482
With all other income	1 213 567	854 182	727 991	313 759	414 232	42 560	83 810	359 206	52 062	7 569	971 407	242 160
Mean all other income	$3 602	$3 725	$3 796	$3 637	$3 917	$3 380	$3 278	$3 310	$3 355	$3 632	$3 686	$3 266

Table 72. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban				Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas			
		Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Rural farm	Rural nonfarm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**3 147 809**	**2 154 703**	**1 877 608**	**740 408**	**1 137 200**	**92 157**	**184 938**	**993 106**	**122 449**	**40 316**	**2 569 408**	**578 401**
With Social Security income	793 785	572 405	491 582	213 629	277 953	27 974	52 849	221 380	33 156	8 417	643 304	150 481
Income above poverty level	746 681	539 883	463 365	195 624	267 741	26 358	50 160	206 798	31 439	7 638	606 940	139 741
Below poverty level without Social Security income	215 539	149 650	125 723	61 808	63 915	8 222	15 705	65 889	9 963	1 543	167 679	47 860
With public assistance income	262 523	207 914	185 444	120 848	64 596	8 865	13 605	54 609	7 615	1 239	167 599	43 124
Income above poverty level	166 137	126 360	111 901	65 660	46 241	5 502	8 957	39 777	5 469	1 055	137 088	29 049
Below poverty level without public assistance income	38 149	30 181	26 693	18 657	8 036	1 370	2 118	7 968	1 105	136	31 354	6 795
Householder worked in 1979	2 422 058	1 616 286	1 409 900	501 369	908 531	67 433	138 953	805 772	94 171	36 517	1 977 764	444 294
With related children under 18 years	1 582 147	1 046 792	916 518	367 283	549 235	42 664	87 610	535 355	60 100	21 235	1 284 813	297 334
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 285 047	850 303	746 367	296 867	449 500	34 079	69 857	434 744	49 201	18 104	1 044 551	240 496
Female householder, no husband present	436 047	357 773	317 253	181 371	135 882	15 331	25 189	78 274	13 936	1 374	375 392	60 655
Householder worked in 1979	227 018	184 552	162 991	84 318	78 673	7 989	13 572	42 466	7 522	666	196 435	30 583
With related children under 18 years	250 856	206 989	185 012	112 758	72 254	8 568	13 409	43 867	7 192	474	217 500	33 356
With related children under 6 years	87 754	74 713	67 500	45 777	21 723	2 719	4 494	13 041	2 168	93	77 041	10 713
Householder 65 years and over	531 317	386 336	330 154	145 753	184 401	19 473	36 709	144 981	22 624	6 187	430 252	101 065
Unrelated individuals	**1 332 361**	**1 065 768**	**920 816**	**494 222**	**426 593**	**55 410**	**89 542**	**266 593**	**43 513**	**5 557**	**1 127 389**	**204 972**
With Social Security income	491 919	383 773	318 369	164 135	154 234	22 848	41 556	108 146	21 254	1 965	396 704	95 215
Income above poverty level	364 419	286 263	238 259	113 705	124 554	17 522	30 482	78 156	15 941	1 473	297 306	67 113
Below poverty level without Social Security income	230 181	179 588	148 487	75 259	72 728	11 224	19 877	50 593	10 249	615	185 530	44 651
With public assistance income	104 842	86 303	75 105	52 893	22 212	4 439	6 759	18 539	3 105	254	87 143	17 699
Income above poverty level	31 557	25 577	21 817	13 372	8 445	1 438	2 322	5 980	1 046	75	26 069	5 488
Below poverty level without public assistance income	17 420	14 163	12 175	8 010	4 165	779	1 209	3 257	553	35	14 397	3 023
Worked in 1979	749 382	605 909	531 807	275 734	256 033	29 443	44 659	143 473	20 839	3 879	550 908	98 474
65 years and over	464 407	363 881	302 883	155 771	147 112	21 992	39 006	100 526	19 985	1 984	376 270	88 137
Persons	**11 571 604**	**8 001 908**	**6 994 414**	**2 903 751**	**4 090 663**	**340 668**	**666 826**	**3 569 696**	**432 313**	**157 896**	**9 485 128**	**2 086 476**
Related children under 18 years	3 073 205	2 014 077	1 766 837	723 802	1 043 035	81 266	165 974	1 059 128	114 708	51 363	2 485 913	587 292
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 335 158	1 532 628	1 346 289	541 557	804 732	61 138	125 201	802 508	87 363	39 026	1 891 183	443 953
60 years and over	2 085 700	1 548 969	1 324 117	594 516	729 601	78 637	146 215	536 731	85 677	22 177	1 703 197	382 503
65 years and over	1 455 670	1 089 423	926 127	427 027	499 100	57 807	105 489	366 247	60 970	13 927	1 185 680	269 990
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**244 686**	**180 215**	**159 446**	**105 600**	**53 846**	**8 002**	**12 767**	**64 471**	**7 166**	**5 486**	**198 187**	**46 499**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	8.4	8.5	14.3	4.7	8.7	6.9	6.5	5.9	13.6	7.7	8.0
Mean income deficit	$2 967	$2 991	$3 035	$3 124	$2 859	$2 732	$2 606	$2 900	$2 725	$3 837	$3 008	$2 793
Persons per family	3.54	3.50	3.52	3.61	3.34	3.40	3.33	3.66	3.39	4.60	3.52	3.61
With Social Security income	47 104	32 522	28 217	18 005	10 212	1 616	2 689	14 582	1 717	779	36 564	10 740
With public assistance income	96 386	81 554	73 543	55 188	18 355	3 363	4 648	14 832	2 146	184	82 311	14 075
Householder worked in 1979	104 099	68 296	58 570	33 568	25 002	3 546	6 180	35 803	3 404	4 722	80 278	23 821
With related children under 18 years	139 174	123 750	83 877	59 873	23 917	3 627	9 407	45 475	5 052	3 092	151 089	33 308
With related children 5 to 17 years	146 983	110 489	98 743	67 096	31 647	4 567	7 179	36 494	4 029	3 266	120 342	26 641
Female householder, no husband present	119 548	101 882	91 885	65 312	26 573	4 153	5 844	17 666	2 968	235	103 908	15 640
Householder worked in 1979	36 369	29 546	25 826	15 883	9 943	1 445	2 275	6 823	1 152	118	32 746	3 623
With related children under 18 years	106 108	90 954	82 163	58 431	23 732	3 649	5 142	15 154	2 510	131	92 528	13 580
With related children under 6 years	51 426	44 713	40 632	29 770	10 862	1 667	2 414	6 713	1 186	50	45 255	6 171
Householder 65 years and over	29 435	19 824	17 146	10 718	6 428	1 002	1 676	9 611	1 086	686	22 740	6 695
Unrelated individuals	**343 586**	**275 428**	**234 482**	**155 409**	**79 073**	**16 372**	**24 574**	**68 158**	**10 227**	**1 559**	**283 201**	**60 385**
Percent below poverty level	25.8	25.8	25.5	31.4	18.5	29.5	27.4	25.6	23.5	28.1	25.1	29.5
Mean income deficit	$1 680	$1 694	$1 717	$1 750	$1 653	$1 650	$1 500	$1 625	$1 386	$1 968	$1 708	$1 549
With Social Security income	127 500	97 510	80 110	50 430	29 680	6 326	11 074	29 990	5 313	492	99 398	28 102
With public assistance income	73 285	60 726	53 288	39 521	13 767	3 001	4 437	12 559	2 059	149	61 074	12 211
Worked in 1979	109 222	90 676	75 913	49 058	26 855	6 428	8 335	18 546	2 483	772	92 194	17 028
65 years and over	122 624	93 894	77 957	48 809	29 148	5 677	10 260	28 730	4 971	531	96 477	26 147
Persons	**1 209 819**	**905 948**	**795 222**	**536 303**	**258 919**	**43 618**	**67 108**	**303 871**	**34 546**	**26 777**	**981 455**	**228 364**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	11.3	11.4	18.5	6.3	12.8	10.1	8.5	8.0	17.0	10.3	10.9
Related children under 18 years	425 720	314 669	280 941	194 637	86 304	13 625	20 103	191 051	11 441	12 588	345 573	80 147
Related children 5 to 17 years	309 005	227 750	203 770	140 349	63 421	9 814	14 166	81 255	8 411	9 052	250 570	58 435
60 years and over	225 798	166 355	140 753	87 965	52 788	9 170	16 432	59 443	8 639	2 574	177 634	48 164
65 years and over	172 875	127 546	107 141	66 812	40 329	7 339	13 066	45 329	6 812	1 763	135 407	37 468
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**346 089**	**247 542**	**216 468**	**138 835**	**77 633**	**11 538**	**19 536**	**98 547**	**10 951**	**7 429**	**275 754**	**70 335**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	11.5	11.5	18.8	6.8	12.5	10.6	9.9	8.9	18.4	10.7	12.2
Mean income deficit	$3 521	$3 612	$3 684	$3 876	$3 341	$3 255	$3 027	$3 291	$3 112	$4 552	$3 594	$3 235
Persons per family	3.51	3.47	3.49	3.58	3.34	3.37	3.30	3.61	3.37	4.49	3.50	3.56
With Social Security income	84 830	57 619	49 269	30 295	18 974	3 055	5 295	27 211	3 178	1 154	64 743	20 087
With public assistance income	129 992	99 992	89 562	66 356	23 206	4 317	5 113	20 262	2 908	273	104 495	25 759
Householder worked in 1979	159 746	103 695	88 223	49 916	38 307	5 446	10 026	56 051	5 542	6 454	122 380	37 366
With related children under 18 years	245 824	179 640	158 139	103 993	54 146	8 081	13 420	66 184	7 220	5 137	198 061	47 763
With related children 5 to 17 years	197 156	143 716	127 109	83 788	43 321	6 241	10 366	53 440	5 798	4 277	159 955	37 201
Female householder, no husband present	149 010	125 461	112 103	78 259	33 844	5 349	8 009	23 549	3 945	299	128 344	20 666
Householder worked in 1979	51 963	41 812	36 120	21 953	14 167	2 121	3 571	10 151	1 712	147	43 450	8 513
With related children under 18 years	127 107	107 706	96 480	67 440	29 040	4 484	6 742	19 401	3 183	165	167 947	39 160
With related children under 6 years	58 577	50 596	45 719	33 141	12 578	1 919	2 958	7 981	1 354	50	51 340	7 237
Householder 65 years and over	54 343	36 080	30 657	18 596	12 061	1 980	3 443	18 263	2 116	959	41 286	13 057
Unrelated individuals	**468 315**	**375 229**	**318 340**	**202 980**	**115 360**	**22 567**	**34 322**	**93 086**	**14 920**	**1 961**	**385 882**	**82 433**
Percent below poverty level	35.1	35.2	34.6	41.1	27.0	40.7	38.3	34.9	34.3	35.3		40.2
Mean income deficit	$2 033	$2 045	$2 069	$2 159	$1 910	$1 994	$1 864	$1 985	$1 720	$2 390	$2 055	$1 931
With Social Security income	214 624	166 503	137 232	81 646	55 586	10 806	18 465	48 121	8 913	697	169 752	44 872
With public assistance income	83 637	69 230	60 563	44 301	16 262	3 525	5 142	14 407	2 359	180	69 713	13 924
Worked in 1979	142 807	118 022	99 258	63 148	36 110	8 193	10 571	24 785	3 555	987	120 752	22 055
65 years and over	202 839	157 534	130 483	77 229	53 254	9 738	17 313	45 305	8 235	736	161 255	41 584
Persons	**1 683 766**	**1 234 669**	**1 074 448**	**700 044**	**374 404**	**61 413**	**98 808**	**449 097**	**51 827**	**35 351**	**1 351 288**	**332 478**
Percent below poverty level	14.6	15.4	15.4	24.1	9.2	18.0	14.8	12.6	12.0	22.4	14.2	15.9
Related children under 18 years	565 496	404 711	357 571	240 201	117 370	18 172	28 968	160 785	16 426	16 181	452 060	113 436
Related children 5 to 17 years	412 619	294 789	260 898	174 398	86 500	13 169	20 722	117 830	12 080	11 600	329 571	83 048
60 years and over	373 900	275 939	232 073	138 805	93 268	15 772	28 094	97 961	14 657	3 629	294 133	79 767
65 years and over	296 943	220 008	183 735	109 310	74 425	13 066	23 207	76 935	11 861	2 488	233 057	63 886
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0	7.7	7.8	13.0	4.2	8.2	6.2	5.4	4.9	11.6	7.0	6.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.9	19.6	19.4	29.5	12.3	23.5	19.8	17.2	16.8	27.7	18.3	21.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.0	29.2	28.7	40.6	20.3	35.3	31.4	28.6	28.2	39.8	27.9	34.1

Table 73. **General Characteristics by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**10 668 416**	**7 068 648**	**2 096 053**	**3 946 309**	**3 599 768**	**157 643**	**1 045 318**	**1 017 935**	**811 153**	**187 474**	**27 383**	**177**
Under 5 years	647 045	391 086	110 579	221 152	255 959	12 347	81 898	80 234	63 981	14 737	1 664	14
5 to 9 years	698 521	416 941	110 316	244 206	281 580	12 691	86 438	84 736	66 781	16 207	1 702	12
10 to 14 years	816 911	499 705	127 503	301 457	317 206	15 463	102 437	100 160	79 811	18 468	2 277	3
15 to 19 years	953 795	624 675	178 127	349 562	329 118	17 557	112 553	108 437	86 213	19 700	4 116	12
20 to 24 years	944 417	663 279	224 485	335 661	281 138	12 054	100 913	97 175	77 129	17 635	3 738	31
25 to 29 years	840 067	557 711	175 992	306 920	282 356	9 338	86 429	84 054	65 988	16 646	2 375	14
30 to 34 years	765 181	486 992	137 344	284 468	278 189	8 709	73 106	71 014	55 380	14 412	2 092	4
35 to 39 years	614 517	382 744	100 572	232 081	231 773	8 794	56 685	55 073	43 260	10 801	1 612	31
40 to 44 years	531 527	333 086	87 218	201 233	198 441	9 092	51 668	50 469	40 307	9 262	1 199	15
45 to 49 years	541 964	352 890	93 007	213 768	189 074	9 551	50 210	49 057	39 574	8 826	1 153	4
50 to 54 years	637 386	435 976	118 968	258 714	201 410	10 261	54 029	52 973	42 548	9 458	1 056	11
55 to 59 years	656 966	462 460	135 122	262 877	194 506	9 639	51 895	50 691	41 642	8 342	1 204	5
60 to 64 years	590 661	419 431	133 384	224 957	171 230	8 240	42 059	41 129	33 637	6 863	930	10
65 to 69 years	500 974	358 765	121 584	181 617	142 209	5 850	34 739	34 068	27 719	5 736	671	3
70 to 74 years	381 546	278 181	98 012	134 722	103 365	3 453	26 126	25 569	20 759	4 274	557	4
75 to 79 years	263 685	195 259	70 296	93 104	68 426	2 206	18 447	17 998	14 320	3 343	449	–
80 to 84 years	164 456	122 354	43 568	57 681	42 102	1 419	9 512	9 138	7 405	1 592	374	2
85 years and over	118 799	87 113	29 976	42 129	31 686	979	6 174	5 960	4 699	1 163	214	2
Median	32.8	33.9	34.4	33.8	30.9	29.7	27.2	27.3	27.4	27.1	25.4	33.1
Female	**5 542 425**	**3 728 845**	**1 116 406**	**2 060 937**	**1 813 580**	**75 252**	**561 529**	**549 529**	**441 844**	**97 783**	**12 000**	**80**
Under 5 years	314 940	190 248	54 147	107 564	124 692	6 026	40 446	39 644	31 772	7 161	802	8
5 to 9 years	340 005	203 262	54 212	118 764	136 743	6 060	41 860	40 998	32 305	7 860	862	2
10 to 14 years	398 639	244 989	62 323	147 688	153 650	7 349	50 653	49 538	39 919	8 751	1 115	–
15 to 19 years	471 278	311 843	88 471	172 933	159 435	8 055	56 718	54 822	43 768	9 682	1 896	6
20 to 24 years	475 272	335 646	111 667	170 360	139 626	5 201	54 852	53 414	42 955	9 294	1 438	17
25 to 29 years	420 001	278 862	86 973	154 165	141 139	4 379	46 589	45 729	36 421	8 623	860	14
30 to 34 years	386 576	247 676	69 062	145 734	138 900	4 301	40 147	39 401	31 036	7 732	746	4
35 to 39 years	314 218	198 058	51 851	120 253	116 160	4 376	32 057	31 483	25 082	5 888	574	10
40 to 44 years	273 738	174 799	45 803	105 252	98 939	4 581	29 269	28 786	23 251	5 078	483	6
45 to 49 years	280 614	185 254	49 080	111 561	95 360	4 806	28 565	28 007	22 799	4 820	558	–
50 to 54 years	333 939	232 324	63 914	136 609	101 615	4 893	30 386	29 908	24 229	5 134	478	–
55 to 59 years	349 383	248 319	76 345	138 793	101 064	4 499	28 588	27 998	23 096	4 497	590	2
60 to 64 years	319 783	230 703	75 522	120 480	89 080	3 845	23 932	23 508	19 264	3 933	424	–
65 to 69 years	280 743	206 701	71 870	102 146	74 042	2 632	20 805	20 445	16 828	3 288	360	3
70 to 74 years	225 020	168 640	60 151	80 336	56 380	1 599	15 266	15 002	12 231	2 435	264	4
75 to 79 years	165 706	126 079	45 986	59 086	39 627	1 185	11 294	11 079	8 963	1 909	215	–
80 to 84 years	109 462	83 630	29 772	39 411	25 832	872	5 953	5 766	4 747	922	187	2
85 years and over	83 108	61 812	21 257	29 802	21 296	593	4 149	4 001	3 178	776	148	2
Median	34.5	36.3	38.0	35.6	31.9	30.6	28.9	29.0	29.1	28.6	24.4	27.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**590 661**	**419 431**	**133 384**	**224 957**	**171 230**	**8 240**	**42 059**	**41 129**	**33 637**	**6 863**	**930**	**10**
In families	488 595	342 776	104 383	189 479	145 819	7 717	29 359	28 686	23 115	5 142	673	8
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.9	3.4	4.6	2.6	5.1	8.5	13.5	13.6	14.6	8.9	8.5	–
Householder or spouse	460 200	321 123	96 430	178 651	139 077	7 313	25 696	25 052	20 048	4 617	644	8
Other relatives	28 395	21 653	7 953	10 828	6 742	404	3 663	3 634	3 067	525	29	–
Nonrelatives in households	95 327	72 056	27 435	32 863	23 271	523	12 324	12 136	10 333	1 608	188	2
Living alone	85 764	64 945	24 419	29 776	20 819	457	8 707	8 562	7 268	1 434	145	2
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.8	22.0	25.7	17.9	25.5	24.5	40.8	41.1	42.8	30.3	25.5	–
In group quarters	6 739	4 599	1 566	2 615	2 140	–	376	307	189	113	69	–
Inmate of institution	4 738	2 897	799	1 829	1 841	–	272	210	107	98	62	–
Home for the aged	a 2 383	1 426	492	707	957	–	131	113	79	29	18	–
Other	2 001	1 702	767	786	299	–	104	97	82	15	7	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**882 520**	**636 946**	**219 596**	**316 339**	**245 574**	**9 303**	**60 865**	**59 637**	**48 478**	**10 010**	**1 228**	**7**
In families	634 816	449 847	149 209	232 141	184 969	8 202	38 604	37 722	30 367	6 588	882	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.0	3.4	4.5	2.7	5.5	9.9	14.4	14.4	15.2	10.6	13.9	–
Householder or spouse	574 902	404 303	132 628	208 932	170 599	7 412	32 744	31 960	25 528	5 754	784	–
Other relatives	59 914	45 544	16 581	23 209	14 370	790	5 860	5 762	4 839	834	98	–
Nonrelatives in households	227 360	173 563	66 205	76 719	53 797	1 101	21 147	20 900	17 506	3 057	227	7
Living alone	211 247	161 755	61 123	71 748	49 492	984	16 341	16 144	13 344	2 475	197	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.0	20.0	23.0	16.1	24.2	23.4	45.5	45.5	46.7	40.8	48.2	–
In group quarters	20 344	13 536	4 182	7 479	6 808	–	1 114	995	605	365	119	–
Inmate of institution	16 040	9 972	2 646	5 845	6 068	–	909	790	410	356	119	–
Home for the aged	11 658	7 261	2 053	3 801	4 397	–	597	519	384	130	78	–
Other	4 304	3 564	1 536	1 634	740	–	205	205	195	9	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**546 940**	**404 726**	**162 840**	**192 914**	**142 214**	**4 604**	**34 133**	**33 096**	**26 424**	**6 098**	**1 037**	**4**
In families	294 597	215 569	74 235	108 732	79 023	3 730	17 417	18 950	15 217	3 490	467	2
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.4	4.6	5.5	3.6	7.8	11.2	13.4	13.4	14.3	10.0	13.3	–
Householder or spouse	211 412	153 523	53 952	74 817	57 889	2 332	13 269	12 871	10 230	2 479	398	2
Other relatives	83 180	62 046	20 279	31 915	21 134	398	6 148	6 079	4 987	1 011	69	–
Nonrelatives in households	191 385	146 986	57 955	60 645	44 399	874	12 518	12 214	9 975	1 927	304	2
Living alone	180 208	138 656	54 435	57 135	41 552	781	9 829	9 562	7 686	1 587	267	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.8	24.3	28.1	19.3	30.9	27.9	53.7	54.2	55.8	47.8	56.7	100.0
In group quarters	60 963	42 171	11 654	23 537	18 792	–	2 198	1 932	1 232	681	266	–
Inmate of institution	55 334	37 459	10 388	20 824	17 875	–	1 956	1 696	1 031	646	260	–
Home for the aged	51 399	34 713	9 892	18 651	16 686	–	1 575	1 355	939	397	220	–
Other	5 629	4 712	1 266	2 713	917	–	242	236	201	35	6	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**3 828 944**	**2 628 454**	**822 722**	**1 416 890**	**1 200 490**	**44 382**	**350 636**	**343 858**	**275 955**	**61 637**	**6 778**	**67**
1 person	856 345	662 061	255 740	299 585	194 284	3 758	89 835	88 239	72 305	14 296	1 596	14
2 persons	1 217 166	844 714	259 623	459 643	372 452	12 346	83 543	81 957	64 910	15 575	1 586	24
3 persons	673 998	445 329	126 443	254 442	228 669	8 692	63 225	61 967	49 293	11 599	1 258	19
4 persons	594 432	373 170	95 814	225 290	221 262	7 985	49 943	48 824	38 422	9 440	1 119	8
5 persons	302 953	189 302	50 602	113 247	113 651	5 463	30 623	30 005	24 090	5 445	618	–
6 or more persons	184 050	113 878	34 500	64 683	70 172	6 138	33 467	32 866	26 935	5 282	601	2

Table 73. **General Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**11 132**	**8 282**	**4 491**	**2 849**	**2 850**	**53**	**70 514**	**62 160**	**28 587**	**29 550**	**8 354**	**195**
Under 5 years	621	476	283	147	145	12	7 101	6 228	2 748	3 146	873	29
5 to 9 years	821	558	311	152	263	2	7 379	6 376	2 366	3 545	1 003	28
10 to 14 years	1 014	691	359	261	323	7	6 176	5 326	2 065	2 836	850	24
15 to 19 years	1 242	956	553	342	286	2	5 048	4 414	2 003	1 969	634	16
20 to 24 years	1 321	1 031	532	324	290	4	5 437	4 877	2 878	1 657	560	5
25 to 29 years	1 277	1 013	468	400	264	4	7 611	6 975	3 983	2 699	636	8
30 to 34 years	897	648	356	255	249	11	8 521	7 591	3 621	3 628	930	13
35 to 39 years	801	544	284	163	257	1	6 547	5 791	2 308	3 180	756	21
40 to 44 years	556	401	201	157	155	2	4 742	4 102	1 496	2 318	640	12
45 to 49 years	532	398	223	153	134	3	3 148	2 745	1 021	1 497	403	4
50 to 54 years	657	521	270	194	136	2	2 266	1 937	937	854	329	16
55 to 59 years	458	341	206	118	117	3	1 572	1 384	751	539	188	10
60 to 64 years	258	184	101	59	74	–	1 387	1 236	654	515	151	–
65 to 69 years	281	214	153	50	67	–	1 257	1 119	558	451	138	4
70 to 74 years	191	155	115	24	36	–	866	745	463	226	121	2
75 to 79 years	109	67	39	15	42	–	731	655	347	265	76	2
80 to 84 years	54	44	17	17	10	–	476	426	246	156	50	–
85 years and over	42	40	22	18	2	–	249	233	142	69	16	1
Median	27.1	27.1	27.2	27.5	27.2	24.6	27.7	27.8	27.8	28.0	27.0	21.3
Female	**5 459**	**4 220**	**2 323**	**1 448**	**1 239**	**29**	**36 412**	**31 525**	**14 135**	**15 204**	**4 887**	**114**
Under 5 years	297	240	122	97	57	7	3 413	2 900	1 304	1 482	513	23
5 to 9 years	380	293	166	75	87	–	3 534	3 051	1 233	1 570	483	15
10 to 14 years	478	324	169	111	154	1	2 925	2 466	949	1 283	459	9
15 to 19 years	629	502	293	184	127	–	2 529	2 252	950	1 071	277	12
20 to 24 years	605	485	255	139	120	4	2 777	2 483	1 325	983	294	–
25 to 29 years	586	455	226	172	131	–	4 236	3 789	1 982	1 636	447	6
30 to 34 years	485	356	188	152	129	11	4 430	3 784	1 684	1 930	646	7
35 to 39 years	407	292	135	108	115	1	3 375	2 902	1 169	1 535	473	13
40 to 44 years	272	217	128	74	55	2	2 237	1 957	724	1 112	280	4
45 to 49 years	288	228	129	87	60	3	1 569	1 345	509	713	224	2
50 to 54 years	316	244	156	88	72	–	1 300	1 072	535	476	228	10
55 to 59 years	240	191	113	67	49	–	909	767	353	336	142	8
60 to 64 years	108	77	49	14	31	–	896	776	403	328	120	–
65 to 69 years	168	147	100	36	21	–	829	737	357	295	92	2
70 to 74 years	93	82	53	16	11	–	544	458	248	160	86	2
75 to 79 years	46	30	8	9	16	–	471	409	220	146	62	–
80 to 84 years	33	29	17	7	4	–	282	235	103	108	47	–
85 years and over	28	28	16	12	–	–	156	142	87	40	14	1
Median	27.9	27.9	28.5	28.4	27.8	31.1	28.6	28.4	28.3	28.7	29.7	17.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**258**	**184**	**101**	**59**	**74**	–	**1 387**	**1 236**	**654**	**515**	**151**	–
In families	191	139	63	59	52	–	1 217	1 085	564	461	132	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.8	5.0	11.1	–	11.5	–	15.1	14.8	21.1	7.8	17.4	–
Householder or spouse	185	139	63	59	46	–	809	717	414	267	92	–
Other relatives	6	–	–	–	6	–	408	368	150	194	40	–
Nonrelatives in households	67	45	38	–	22	–	170	151	90	54	19	–
Living alone	65	45	38	–	20	–	137	118	82	29	19	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	66.2	68.9	63.2	–	60.0	–	19.7	13.6	19.5	–	57.9	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**472**	**369**	**268**	**74**	**103**	–	**2 123**	**1 864**	**1 021**	**677**	**259**	**6**
In families	313	245	187	55	68	–	1 511	1 342	697	542	169	6
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.6	8.6	9.6	–	8.8	–	9.5	10.1	13.1	7.2	4.1	–
Householder or spouse	260	202	156	43	58	–	881	767	477	218	115	4
Other relatives	53	43	31	12	10	–	630	576	220	324	54	2
Nonrelatives in households	159	124	81	19	35	–	583	505	324	118	78	–
Living alone	141	113	81	8	28	–	502	436	271	114	66	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	49.6	45.1	56.8	–	67.9	–	33.1	37.2	46.5	14.0	6.1	–
In group quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	17	–	17	12	–
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	7	–	7	8	–
Home for the aged	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	8	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	10	–	10	4	–
Persons 75 years and over	**205**	**151**	**78**	**50**	**54**	–	**1 456**	**1 314**	**735**	**490**	**142**	**3**
In families	130	85	60	25	45	–	788	713	395	281	75	3
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.5	20.0	20.0	20.0	15.6	–	5.6	4.2	3.3	6.0	18.7	33.3
Householder or spouse	71	26	20	6	45	–	502	470	258	180	32	–
Other relatives	59	59	40	19	–	–	286	243	137	101	43	3
Nonrelatives in households	45	36	5	13	9	–	633	568	314	202	65	–
Living alone	35	26	5	3	9	–	590	525	271	202	65	–
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.0	42.3	–	–	33.3	–	29.3	28.0	35.4	21.8	40.0	–
In group quarters	30	30	13	12	–	–	35	33	26	7	2	–
Inmate of institution	30	30	13	12	–	–	35	33	26	7	2	–
Home for the aged	24	24	13	6	–	–	28	26	26	–	2	–
Other	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**3 956**	**3 027**	**1 578**	**1 047**	**929**	**7**	**19 413**	**17 587**	**8 660**	**7 946**	**1 826**	**20**
1 person	926	759	478	165	167	...	3 787	3 498	2 149	1 160	289	–
2 persons	992	801	365	334	191	...	3 780	3 421	2 009	1 267	359	2
3 persons	615	464	197	212	151	...	3 271	2 977	1 415	1 415	294	6
4 persons	634	467	243	175	167	...	4 178	3 735	1 346	2 176	443	7
5 persons	439	269	130	82	170	...	2 373	2 108	790	1 175	265	2
6 or more persons	350	267	165	79	83	...	2 024	1 848	951	753	176	3

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black				
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**946 550**	**647 489**	**200 138**	**343 293**	**299 061**	**13 256**	**111 570**	**108 236**	**86 723**	**18 976**	**3 334**	**23**
Children ever born	215 697	125 804	42 573	58 328	89 893	2 696	53 952	53 251	44 277	7 911	701	30
Per 1,000 women	228	194	213	170	301	203	484	492	511	417	210	1 304
Women ever married	240 332	145 986	43 072	76 656	94 346	2 675	14 252	13 902	10 830	2 663	350	9
Children ever born	192 774	109 682	35 535	51 974	83 092	2 583	18 883	18 485	14 612	3 252	398	30
Per 1,000 women	802	751	825	678	881	966	1 325	1 330	1 349	1 221	1 137	3 333
Women 25 to 34 years	**806 577**	**526 538**	**156 035**	**299 899**	**280 039**	**8 680**	**86 736**	**85 130**	**67 457**	**16 355**	**1 606**	**18**
Children ever born	1 107 337	657 114	181 659	372 542	450 223	18 161	151 327	148 706	119 074	27 230	2 621	6
Per 1,000 women	1 373	1 248	1 164	1 242	1 608	2 092	1 745	1 747	1 765	1 665	1 632	333
Women ever married	677 434	423 332	114 647	249 107	254 102	7 486	54 609	53 551	41 487	11 138	1 058	10
Children ever born	1 091 697	645 265	175 802	368 379	446 432	18 129	113 514	111 326	87 786	21 614	2 188	6
Per 1,000 women	1 612	1 524	1 533	1 479	1 757	2 422	2 079	2 079	2 116	1 941	2 068	600
Women 35 to 44 years	**587 956**	**372 857**	**97 654**	**225 505**	**215 099**	**8 957**	**61 326**	**60 269**	**48 333**	**10 966**	**1 057**	**16**
Children ever born	1 490 867	909 062	231 242	549 946	581 805	30 372	177 193	174 256	140 050	30 954	2 937	17
Per 1,000 women	2 536	2 438	2 368	2 439	2 705	3 391	2 889	2 891	2 898	2 823	2 779	1 063
Women ever married	548 197	341 994	85 453	210 733	206 243	8 650	51 499	50 582	40 188	9 606	917	8
Children ever born	1 484 558	904 420	229 133	548 386	580 138	30 356	159 781	156 994	125 405	28 770	2 787	17
Per 1,000 women	2 708	2 645	2 681	2 602	2 813	3 509	3 103	3 104	3 120	2 995	3 039	2 125
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**10 668 416**	**7 068 648**	**2 096 053**	**3 946 309**	**3 599 768**	**157 643**	**1 045 318**	**1 017 935**	**811 153**	**187 474**	**27 383**	**177**
In households	10 404 008	6 864 651	2 014 004	3 868 365	3 539 357	157 643	1 017 388	997 772	800 008	179 834	19 616	177
Family householder	2 477 333	1 584 606	423 212	936 657	890 727	38 437	130 521	126 614	96 113	27 835	3 907	40
Male	393 137	298 482	107 375	146 569	94 655	1 765	14 502	13 453	94 779	16 976	1 049	13
Female	355 124	262 741	105 735	120 626	92 383	2 549	46 040	44 960	36 542	7 519	1 080	6
Nonfamily householder	603 350	480 625	186 400	213 038	122 725	1 631	59 573	58 831	48 521	9 307	742	8
Male	2 450 585	1 571 644	417 254	930 865	878 941	37 369	121 445	118 115	90 190	25 564	3 330	28
Female	3 542 880	2 241 677	611 116	1 319 359	1 301 203	68 212	397 821	390 269	312 142	70 919	7 552	47
Spouse	379 407	271 160	96 960	138 772	108 247	6 095	101 309	99 949	83 732	14 812	1 360	18
Child	202 192	151 716	65 952	62 470	50 476	3 585	14 177	45 581	37 989	6 902	596	17
Other relatives												
Nonrelatives	2.72	2.61	2.45	2.73	2.95	3.55	2.90	2.90	2.90	2.92	2.92	2.45
Persons per household	3.22	3.17	3.12	3.21	3.32	3.78	3.54	3.54	3.55	3.49	3.51	2.83
Persons per family												
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 870 470**	**1 885 088**	**530 587**	**1 083 226**	**985 382**	**40 202**	**245 023**	**240 067**	**190 892**	**44 811**	**4 956**	**53**
With own children under 18 years	1 344 787	832 106	215 472	495 678	512 681	20 445	140 169	137 288	108 311	26 243	2 881	15
With own children under 6 years	540 448	327 394	89 544	188 160	213 054	8 410	54 749	53 618	41 535	10 913	1 131	11
Married-couple families	**2 454 037**	**1 573 524**	**417 811**	**931 783**	**880 513**	**37 342**	**125 756**	**121 951**	**92 797**	**26 528**	**3 805**	**32**
With own children under 18 years	1 171 980	707 282	173 597	433 769	464 698	19 838	65 350	63 126	47 284	14 280	2 224	13
With own children under 6 years	493 077	292 884	76 221	173 353	200 193	8 295	27 002	26 084	19 080	6 283	918	11
Female householder, no husband present	**326 840**	**247 717**	**89 515**	**119 457**	**77 123**	**1 370**	**104 052**	**103 141**	**86 219**	**15 370**	**911**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	145 740	107 908	36 638	52 940	37 832	332	68 605	68 059	56 293	10 691	546	–
With own children under 6 years	40 076	30 056	11 770	12 728	10 020	55	25 094	24 925	20 420	4 104	169	–
Subfamilies	**60 395**	**40 695**	**13 722**	**21 373**	**19 700**	**1 054**	**19 943**	**19 717**	**16 477**	**2 960**	**226**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	43 518	29 139	10 059	14 849	14 379	584	18 856	18 633	15 567	2 823	223	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**30 787**	**20 785**	**6 865**	**11 431**	**9 952**	**775**	**2 455**	**2 389**	**2 038**	**283**	**66**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	13 860	9 229	3 202	4 907	4 631	305	1 368	1 305	1 118	146	63	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**26 908**	**18 118**	**6 266**	**9 082**	**8 790**	**230**	**16 659**	**16 509**	**13 791**	**2 516**	**150**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**2 725 721**	**1 661 470**	**438 911**	**980 605**	**1 064 251**	**51 640**	**341 337**	**333 681**	**264 913**	**62 361**	**7 656**	**35**
Percent living with two parents	84.6	82.7	77.6	85.6	87.7	94.9	37.8	37.4	35.2	45.3	55.2	82.9
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**3 832 377**	**2 411 109**	**633 870**	**1 438 569**	**1 421 268**	**54 341**	**302 401**	**294 709**	**230 695**	**58 577**	**7 692**	**68**
Never widowed or divorced	3 111 918	1 937 331	491 014	1 179 239	1 174 587	49 367	213 105	207 421	162 213	41 169	5 744	54
Known to have been: Widowed	67 776	21 029	36 671	36 879	787	19 331	19 021	15 605	3 103	310	–	
Divorced	626 619	412 006	123 867	225 623	214 613	4 205	71 508	69 857	54 055	14 697	1 651	14
Widowed and divorced	8 815	6 004	2 040	2 964	2 811	18	1 603	1 590	1 178	392	13	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**2 870 470**	**1 885 088**	**530 587**	**1 083 226**	**985 382**	**40 202**	**245 023**	**240 067**	**190 892**	**44 811**	**4 956**	**53**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	2 085 180	1 346 767	344 315	816 714	738 413	34 794	138 310	135 056	103 036	29 483	3 254	30
Unemployed	102 154	60 738	20 179	30 228	41 416	523	17 636	17 383	14 353	2 674	253	–
Not in labor force	683 136	477 583	166 093	236 284	205 553	4 885	89 077	87 628	73 503	12 654	1 449	23
Married-couple families	**2 454 037**	**1 573 524**	**417 811**	**931 783**	**880 513**	**37 342**	**125 756**	**121 951**	**92 797**	**26 528**	**3 805**	**32**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 881 749	1 194 972	294 739	737 292	686 777	33 205	87 130	84 354	62 617	19 821	2 776	26
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	893 569	571 508	135 749	352 987	322 061	13 198	50 197	48 612	35 357	12 160	1 585	11
Wife unemployed	51 099	30 808	9 503	16 473	20 291	404	4 304	3 342	2 886	100	–	
Wife not in labor force	937 081	592 656	149 487	367 832	344 425	19 648	32 529	31 438	23 918	6 775	1 091	15
Husband unemployed	86 773	49 909	15 853	25 490	36 864	462	7 746	7 566	6 017	1 368	180	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	38 891	23 088	6 900	12 241	15 803	190	3 841	3 740	2 880	781	101	–
Wife unemployed	5 820	3 205	977	1 489	2 615	31	980	961	811	118	19	–
Wife not in labor force	42 062	23 616	7 976	11 760	18 446	241	2 925	2 865	2 323	469	60	–
Husband not in labor force	485 515	328 643	107 219	169 001	156 872	3 675	30 880	30 031	24 163	5 339	849	6
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	88 354	60 570	19 587	31 535	27 784	578	8 432	8 234	6 499	1 609	198	6
Wife unemployed	5 625	3 541	1 409	1 636	2 084	29	800	790	685	93	10	–
Wife not in labor force	391 536	264 532	86 223	135 830	127 004	3 068	21 648	21 007	16 979	3 637	641	–
Female householder, no husband present	**326 840**	**247 717**	**89 515**	**119 457**	**77 123**	**1 370**	**104 052**	**103 141**	**86 219**	**15 370**	**911**	**4**
Employed or in Armed Forces	156 650	119 975	38 417	62 251	36 675	552	49 996	42 603	34 335	7 724	393	2
Unemployed	11 885	8 579	3 275	3 714	3 306	23	8 675	8 626	7 304	1 162	49	–
Not in labor force	156 305	119 163	47 823	52 492	37 142	795	52 381	51 912	44 580	6 484	469	2
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**264 408**	**203 997**	**82 049**	**77 944**	**60 411**	**–**	**27 930**	**20 163**	**11 145**	**7 640**	**7 767**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	17 048	9 222	2 171	6 927	7 826	–	2 342	1 850	625	1 219	492	–
Inmate of home for the aged	69 424	45 472	13 111	24 174	23 952	–	2 763	2 374	1 717	628	389	–
Inmate of other institution	26 718	16 862	5 030	10 572	9 856	–	11 725	8 068	4 113	3 865	3 657	–
In military quarters	1 802	702	453	249	100	–	444	279	243	36	165	–
In college dormitory	121 536	108 033	49 902	26 343	13 503	–	7 953	5 534	2 667	1 644	2 419	–
Other, in group quarters	27 880	22 706	10 382	9 679	5 174	–	2 703	2 058	1 780	248	645	–

Table 74. **Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 234**	**987**	**548**	**323**	**247**	**4**	**5 306**	**4 735**	**2 275**	**2 054**	**571**	**12**
Children ever born	649	508	335	83	141	2	1 047	866	391	400	181	4
Per 1,000 women	526	515	611	257	571	500	197	183	172	195	317	333
Women ever married	417	323	157	105	94	2	1 301	1 108	487	531	193	–
Children ever born	482	351	233	68	131	2	984	811	355	386	173	–
Per 1,000 women	1 156	1 087	1 484	648	1 394	1 000	756	732	729	727	896	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 071**	**811**	**414**	**324**	**260**	**11**	**8 666**	**7 573**	**3 666**	**3 566**	**1 093**	**13**
Children ever born	2 006	1 412	684	572	594	22	11 239	9 428	4 115	4 761	1 811	16
Per 1,000 women	1 873	1 741	1 652	1 765	2 285	2 000	1 297	1 245	1 122	1 335	1 657	1 231
Women ever married	900	652	273	306	248	11	7 553	6 505	2 940	3 245	1 048	13
Children ever born	1 908	1 324	597	571	584	22	11 139	9 328	4 025	4 751	1 811	16
Per 1,000 women	2 120	2 031	2 187	1 866	2 355	2 000	1 475	1 434	1 369	1 464	1 728	1 231
Women 35 to 44 years	**679**	**509**	**263**	**182**	**170**	**3**	**5 612**	**4 859**	**1 893**	**2 647**	**753**	**17**
Children ever born	2 062	1 530	687	604	532	9	12 431	10 705	4 093	5 886	1 726	27
Per 1,000 women	3 037	3 006	2 612	3 319	3 129	3 000	2 215	2 203	2 162	2 224	2 292	1 588
Women ever married	661	493	247	182	168	3	5 274	4 543	1 712	2 525	731	17
Children ever born	2 022	1 490	647	604	532	9	12 401	10 675	4 073	5 876	1 726	27
Per 1,000 women	3 059	3 022	2 619	3 319	3 167	3 000	2 351	2 350	2 379	2 327	2 361	1 588
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**11 132**	**8 282**	**4 491**	**2 849**	**2 850**	**53**	**70 514**	**62 160**	**28 587**	**29 550**	**8 354**	**195**
In households	10 672	7 959	4 329	2 723	2 713	53	68 339	60 166	27 317	29 007	8 173	195
Family householder: Male	1 997	1 395	602	616	602	5	13 001	11 659	4 942	6 038	1 342	20
Female	805	703	408	216	102	–	1 743	1 584	879	611	159	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	630	454	258	115	176	2	2 444	2 319	1 600	651	125	–
Female	524	475	310	100	49	–	2 225	2 025	1 239	646	200	–
Spouse	1 817	1 256	568	553	561	17	15 717	13 315	5 424	7 008	2 402	48
Child	3 467	2 513	1 465	780	954	25	25 356	22 128	9 246	11 372	3 228	86
Other relatives	692	537	369	150	155	–	5 060	4 602	2 346	1 952	458	15
Nonrelatives	740	626	349	193	114	4	2 793	2 534	1 641	729	259	26
Persons per household	3.04	2.96	3.01	2.89	3.32	...	3.24	3.23	3.02	3.43	3.37	4.50
Persons per family	3.63	3.56	3.82	3.20	3.84	...	3.83	3.83	3.77	3.85	3.82	4.50
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**2 802**	**2 098**	**1 010**	**832**	**704**	...	**14 744**	**13 243**	**5 821**	**6 649**	**1 501**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	1 689	1 202	573	456	487	...	10 411	9 326	3 693	5 032	1 085	16
With own children under 6 years	759	537	255	214	222	...	5 899	5 224	2 142	2 773	675	8
Married-couple families	**1 897**	**1 321**	**524**	**626**	**576**	...	**12 854**	**11 499**	**4 854**	**5 994**	**1 355**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	1 118	706	277	333	412	...	9 534	8 522	3 247	4 723	1 012	16
With own children under 6 years	560	369	147	190	191	...	5 506	4 908	1 908	2 638	598	8
Female householder, no husband present	**662**	**573**	**351**	**164**	**89**	...	**1 374**	**1 268**	**684**	**508**	**106**	–
With own children under 18 years	427	370	218	94	57	...	721	658	368	249	63	–
With own children under 6 years	150	128	83	16	22	...	284	271	142	118	13	–
Subfamilies	**144**	**119**	**82**	**25**	**25**	...	**598**	**565**	**306**	**220**	**33**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	127	106	75	25	21	...	274	249	131	90	25	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**57**	**47**	**18**	**23**	**10**	...	**497**	**467**	**249**	**197**	**30**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	40	34	11	23	6	...	173	151	74	67	22	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**87**	**72**	**64**	**2**	**15**	...	**71**	**68**	**40**	**16**	**3**	–
Persons under 18 years	**3 208**	**2 292**	**1 306**	**738**	**916**	**23**	**23 631**	**20 510**	**8 247**	**10 819**	**3 121**	**93**
Percent living with two parents	57.5	51.2	42.3	66.7	73.3	91.3	88.4	88.0	84.7	90.9	91.3	86.0
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**4 758**	**3 479**	**1 622**	**1 403**	**1 279**	**23**	**30 178**	**26 393**	**11 174**	**13 665**	**3 785**	**63**
Never widowed or divorced	3 076	2 221	1 098	875	855	16	27 857	24 430	10 230	12 813	3 427	61
Known to have been: Widowed	240	195	114	52	45	1	796	724	350	324	72	–
Divorced	1 512	1 109	451	476	403	6	1 551	1 255	604	534	296	2
Widowed and divorced	70	46	41	–	24	–	26	16	10	6	10	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**2 802**	**2 098**	**1 010**	**832**	**704**	...	**14 744**	**13 243**	**5 821**	**6 649**	**1 501**	**20**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 720	1 296	553	622	424	...	12 014	10 731	4 074	6 033	1 283	16
Unemployed	245	179	97	57	66	...	432	378	207	146	54	–
Not in labor force	837	623	360	153	214	...	2 298	2 134	1 540	470	164	4
Married-couple families	**1 897**	**1 321**	**524**	**626**	**576**	...	**12 854**	**11 499**	**4 854**	**5 994**	**1 355**	**20**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	1 428	1 034	404	522	394	...	10 947	9 720	3 545	5 603	1 227	16
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	597	434	136	255	163	...	5 795	5 223	2 154	2 837	572	16
Wife unemployed	53	41	21	14	12	...	415	381	114	227	34	–
Wife not in labor force	778	599	247	253	219	...	4 737	4 116	1 277	2 539	621	–
Husband unemployed	140	92	31	50	48	...	357	314	171	131	43	–
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	34	22	6	11	12	...	196	174	80	88	22	–
Wife unemployed	19	12	6	–	7	...	47	47	31	16	–	–
Wife not in labor force	87	58	19	39	29	...	114	93	60	27	21	–
Husband not in labor force	329	195	89	54	134	...	1 550	1 465	1 138	260	85	4
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	99	46	25	10	53	...	310	290	215	58	20	–
Wife unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	...	44	42	34	8	2	–
Wife not in labor force	230	149	64	44	81	...	1 196	1 133	889	194	63	4
Female householder, no husband present	**662**	**573**	**351**	**164**	**89**	...	**1 374**	**1 268**	**684**	**508**	**106**	–
Employed or in Armed Forces	202	178	98	64	24	...	719	672	342	299	47	–
Unemployed	66	52	40	7	14	...	63	56	25	24	7	–
Not in labor force	394	343	213	93	51	...	592	540	317	185	52	–
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**460**	**323**	**162**	**126**	**137**	–	**2 175**	**1 994**	**1 270**	**543**	**181**	–
Inmate of mental hospital	21	14	8	6	7	–	52	50	12	38	2	–
Inmate of home for the aged	28	24	13	6	4	–	47	35	35	–	12	–
Inmate of other institution	278	121	65	46	87	–	134	92	14	78	42	–
In military quarters	56	56	29	27	–	–	31	23	12	11	8	–
In college dormitory	98	83	31	32	15	–	1 667	1 593	1 103	315	74	–
Other, in group quarters	49	25	16	9	24	–	244	201	94	101	43	–

Table 75. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban				Rural		Urban			Rural		
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**10 668 416**	**7 068 648**	**2 096 053**	**3 946 309**	**3 599 768**	**157 643**	**1 045 318**	**1 017 935**	**811 153**	**187 474**	**27 383**	**177**
Native	10 340 646	6 788 504	1 969 075	3 811 813	3 552 142	156 512	1 029 885	1 003 156	799 589	184 479	26 729	157
Born in State of residence	8 939 053	5 854 893	1 722 415	3 245 559	3 084 160	140 365	696 933	679 910	537 477	128 697	17 023	79
Born in different State	1 356 320	898 064	228 954	551 786	458 256	15 844	329 980	320 493	259 985	55 282	9 487	59
Northeast	574 743	396 320	115 488	235 014	178 423	5 434	29 831	28 016	20 471	6 811	1 815	35
North Central	303 495	205 382	44 741	133 646	98 111	3 772	12 948	12 174	8 233	3 340	774	–
South	396 232	241 723	54 765	150 026	154 509	5 880	283 889	277 151	229 041	44 334	6 738	21
West	81 852	54 639	13 960	33 100	27 213	824	3 312	3 152	2 240	797	160	3
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	45 273	35 547	17 706	14 468	9 726	303	2 972	2 753	2 127	500	219	19
Foreign born	327 770	280 144	126 978	134 496	47 626	1 131	15 433	14 779	11 564	2 995	654	20
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**10 026 011**	**6 681 103**	**1 987 283**	**3 726 212**	**3 344 908**	**146 187**	**964 789**	**938 841**	**748 123**	**172 998**	**25 948**	**140**
Same house	6 565 338	4 373 436	1 303 830	2 463 761	2 191 902	119 068	615 657	602 147	497 264	95 781	13 510	34
Different house in United States	3 411 016	2 268 003	664 373	1 245 331	1 143 013	26 745	343 287	331 274	246 677	76 209	12 013	75
Same county	2 145 103	1 451 211	455 962	772 786	693 892	15 757	272 059	267 607	211 794	50 503	4 452	4
Different county	1 265 919	816 792	208 411	472 545	449 121	10 988	71 228	63 667	34 883	25 706	7 561	71
Same State	746 990	473 479	108 193	277 448	273 511	6 725	31 161	26 942	9 278	15 643	4 219	38
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 076	1 988	445	1 249	1 088	5	211	200	65	118	11	–
Attending college in 1975	82 389	63 388	17 455	36 951	19 001	461	2 805	2 589	1 329	1 153	216	–
Different State	518 923	343 313	100 218	195 097	175 610	4 263	40 067	36 725	25 605	10 063	3 342	33
In Armed Forces in 1975	21 347	14 211	3 972	7 779	7 136	146	1 502	1 342	917	403	160	–
Attending college in 1975	60 101	47 961	19 935	23 911	12 140	367	4 204	3 937	2 650	1 227	267	–
Northeast	213 253	149 007	53 764	76 655	64 246	1 214	14 971	13 633	9 158	4 164	1 338	33
North Central	92 572	60 891	13 157	39 096	31 681	762	5 170	4 709	2 802	1 667	461	–
South	167 847	103 757	24 982	61 749	64 090	2 026	17 673	16 270	12 113	3 757	1 403	–
West	45 251	29 658	8 315	17 597	15 593	261	2 253	2 113	1 532	511	140	–
Abroad	49 657	39 664	19 080	17 120	9 993	374	5 845	5 420	4 182	1 008	425	31
In Armed Forces in 1975	6 371	4 068	1 153	2 101	2 303	43	440	362	242	89	78	–
Attending college in 1975	4 478	4 029	2 532	1 277	449	–	610	591	455	105	19	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 053 804	700 690	191 837	391 121	353 114	8 243	57 027	50 415	27 904	19 854	6 612	71
In Armed Forces in 1980	6 354	5 120	2 877	2 019	1 234	–	795	578	492	70	217	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	25 600	14 741	2 764	9 051	10 859	–	4 925	2 861	822	1 978	2 064	–
Attending college in 1975	197 028	171 656	79 780	51 476	25 372	327	10 857	8 718	4 876	2 532	2 139	32
Living with at least one parent	9 419	6 837	989	5 097	2 582	102	697	688	478	197	9	–
Not living with any parent	187 609	164 819	78 791	46 379	22 790	225	10 160	8 030	4 398	2 335	2 130	32
Different State in 1975	423 406	288 308	91 035	157 039	135 098	3 189	31 385	28 411	20 143	7 404	2 974	33
In Armed Forces in 1980	5 588	4 547	2 567	1 785	1 041	–	739	561	492	53	178	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	5 531	3 273	708	2 058	2 258	–	1 416	652	306	304	764	–
Attending college in 1975	77 699	68 682	35 098	22 632	9 017	174	4 418	4 336	3 016	1 026	1 082	16
Living with at least one parent	4 634	3 299	490	2 380	1 335	67	442	437	340	97	5	–
Not living with any parent	73 065	65 383	34 608	20 252	7 682	107	4 976	3 899	2 676	929	1 077	16
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 463 226**						**326 914**					
Place of work reported	4 175 383	...	...	...	...	...	285 068	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	4 056 531	...	...	...	...	...	278 988	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	120 852	...	...	...	...	...	6 080	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.9	...	...	...	...	...	2.1	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	287 843	...	...	...	...	...	41 846	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**4 468 820**	**3 017 677**	**853 821**	**1 751 333**	**1 451 143**	**70 891**	**326 340**	**318 439**	**245 145**	**67 187**	**7 901**	**74**
Private vehicle	3 713 944	2 408 384	575 372	1 500 246	1 305 560	37 817	188 980	182 305	126 423	51 072	6 675	44
Drive alone: Car	2 420 840	1 654 301	388 993	1 054 367	766 539	20 737	127 413	122 880	84 839	35 162	4 533	24
Truck or van	379 869	170 711	30 679	110 176	209 158	8 528	6 285	5 761	3 596	1 859	524	7
Carpool: Car	800 016	532 164	144 067	305 762	267 852	6 252	51 834	50 452	35 566	13 342	1 382	13
Truck or van	113 219	51 008	11 633	29 941	62 011	2 300	3 448	3 212	2 422	709	236	–
Public transportation	283 514	272 365	149 306	119 002	11 149	259	108 414	108 147	98 150	9 749	267	–
Bus or streetcar	192 028	183 875	105 263	75 459	8 153	213	84 259	84 075	76 330	7 539	184	–
Subway or elevated train	37 879	37 733	30 159	7 536	146	2	17 788	17 771	17 257	514	17	–
Railroad	50 348	47 789	12 536	34 993	2 559	40	5 815	5 776	4 322	1 449	39	–
Taxicab	3 259	2 968	1 348	1 014	291	4	552	525	241	247	27	–
Bicycle	11 100	8 784	3 437	3 659	2 316	319	717	715	521	134	2	–
Motorcycle	7 585	4 448	1 338	2 542	3 137	115	140	138	120	18	2	–
Walked only	334 207	267 548	109 186	94 724	66 659	8 173	24 377	23 562	17 310	5 329	815	11
Other means	21 906	12 835	3 745	6 877	9 071	1 110	1 539	1 493	1 112	358	46	3
Worked at home	96 564	43 313	11 437	24 283	53 251	23 098	2 173	2 079	1 509	527	94	16
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**3 713 944**	**2 408 384**	**575 372**	**1 500 246**	**1 305 560**	**37 817**	**188 980**	**182 305**	**126 423**	**51 072**	**6 675**	**44**
Drive alone	2 800 709	1 825 012	419 672	1 164 543	975 697	29 265	133 698	128 641	88 435	37 021	5 057	31
In 2-person carpool	635 108	414 703	110 096	242 252	220 478	5 472	36 572	35 532	24 952	9 499	1 040	11
In 3-person carpool	170 562	105 215	29 415	58 157	65 347	1 841	11 485	11 184	7 748	3 091	301	2
In 4-person carpool	68 803	41 430	10 130	23 157	27 373	642	4 768	4 605	3 570	881	163	–
In 5-or-more-person carpool	38 689	22 024	5 859	11 137	16 665	597	2 457	2 343	1 718	580	114	–
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.15	1.20	1.20	1.21	1.18	1.16	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**4 365 774**	**2 969 425**	**840 307**	**1 723 864**	**1 396 149**	**48 321**	**324 455**	**316 687**	**243 650**	**67 234**	**7 768**	**48**
Less than 10 minutes	767 375	532 310	121 193	279 501	235 065	13 282	21 793	20 549	12 264	6 897	1 244	–
10 to 19 minutes	1 510 484	1 052 977	294 046	605 239	457 507	13 145	73 738	71 344	46 445	22 635	2 394	16
20 to 29 minutes	889 240	581 231	168 592	359 091	308 009	9 563	63 073	61 330	45 882	14 475	1 753	4
30 to 44 minutes	727 511	480 333	153 260	287 075	247 178	7 589	82 662	81 327	67 695	13 005	1 335	–
45 or more minutes	471 164	322 774	103 216	192 958	148 390	4 742	83 189	82 147	71 364	10 222	1 042	28
Mean minutes	21.2	21.0	22.3	21.5	21.7	19.7	30.5	30.7	32.7	24.4	23.0	39.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	58.1	57.6	57.0	57.5	59.3	59.8	58.0	58.1	57.3		58.1	56.8

Table 75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas					Inside urbanized areas					
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**11 132**	**8 282**	**4 491**	**2 849**	**2 850**	**53**	**70 514**	**62 160**	**28 587**	**29 550**	**8 354**	**195**
Native	10 729	8 031	4 345	2 777	2 698	44	19 209	16 434	7 358	8 061	2 775	53
Born in State of residence	6 619	5 035	2 849	1 583	1 584	25	12 555	10 890	4 889	5 318	1 665	35
Born in different State	3 977	2 904	1 445	1 153	1 073	19	5 772	4 823	2 089	2 439	949	9
Northeast	941	663	360	176	278	–	2 073	1 684	725	858	389	–
North Central	529	360	106	203	169	2	854	765	262	460	89	6
South	1 939	1 495	842	569	444	4	1 279	1 101	559	491	178	–
West	568	386	137	205	182	13	1 566	1 273	543	630	293	3
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	133	92	51	41	41	–	882	721	380	304	161	9
Foreign born	403	251	146	72	152	9	51 305	45 726	21 229	21 489	5 579	142
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**10 023**	**7 357**	**3 838**	**2 797**	**2 666**	**54**	**63 155**	**55 700**	**25 091**	**26 720**	**7 455**	**177**
Same house	4 969	3 509	1 981	1 221	1 460	18	16 286	13 889	6 190	6 456	2 397	55
Different house in United States	4 840	3 721	1 767	1 539	1 119	32	24 870	21 860	8 198	12 250	3 010	48
Same county	3 050	2 536	1 454	798	514	19	12 210	11 098	4 512	5 983	1 112	29
Different county	1 790	1 185	313	741	605	13	12 660	10 762	3 686	6 267	1 898	19
Same State	739	490	120	320	249	13	4 642	4 116	917	2 754	526	–
In Armed Forces in 1975	19	13	13	–	6	–	19	19	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1975	30	18	13	5	12	–	610	564	154	410	46	–
Different State	1 051	695	193	421	356	–	8 018	6 646	2 769	3 513	1 372	19
In Armed Forces in 1975	46	28	–	28	18	–	208	184	157	27	24	–
Attending college in 1975	67	50	23	27	17	–	1 344	1 207	673	493	137	–
Northeast	290	171	96	63	119	–	3 324	2 737	1 129	1 369	587	–
North Central	161	127	23	71	34	–	1 716	1 418	663	678	298	11
South	437	308	29	255	129	–	1 737	1 428	688	907	309	8
West	163	89	45	32	74	–	1 241	1 063	489	559	178	–
Abroad	214	127	90	37	87	4	21 999	19 951	10 703	8 014	2 048	74
In Armed Forces in 1975	44	44	26	18	–	–	511	438	218	181	73	–
Attending college in 1975	–	–	–	–	–	–	2 865	2 733	1 481	1 120	132	7
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	1 441	1 012	299	590	429	13	10 048	8 617	3 333	4 705	1 431	15
In Armed Forces in 1980	67	67	42	25	–	–	168	135	122	4	33	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	65	51	51	–	14	–	81	60	26	34	21	–
Attending college in 1980	121	103	54	37	18	–	2 301	2 186	1 497	601	115	–
Living with at least one parent	4	–	–	–	4	–	143	116	61	55	27	–
Not living with any parent	117	103	54	37	14	–	2 158	2 070	1 436	546	88	–
Different State in 1975	825	606	193	332	219	–	6 365	5 340	2 463	2 599	1 025	15
In Armed Forces in 1980	59	59	42	17	–	–	168	135	122	4	33	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	10	10	–	–	–	39	25	9	16	14	–
Attending college in 1980	108	90	41	37	18	–	1 492	1 393	1 069	313	99	–
Living with at least one parent	4	–	–	–	4	–	76	51	36	15	25	–
Not living with any parent	104	90	41	37	14	–	1 416	1 342	1 033	298	74	–
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 671**	...	...	...	...	...	**27 285**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	3 322	...	...	...	...	...	25 066	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	3 224	...	...	...	...	...	24 429	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	98	...	...	...	...	...	637	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.0	...	...	...	...	...	2.5	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	349	...	...	...	...	...	2 219	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**3 939**	**2 999**	**1 418**	**1 295**	**940**	**23**	**27 100**	**24 240**	**10 936**	**11 979**	**2 860**	**61**
Private vehicle	2 876	2 052	775	1 061	824	9	19 387	16 831	5 855	9 918	2 556	23
Drive alone: Car	1 834	1 356	492	719	478	9	13 005	11 162	3 769	6 672	1 843	11
Truck or van	288	173	45	110	115	–	316	271	70	168	45	1
Carpool: Car	654	453	203	197	201	–	5 820	5 180	1 915	2 974	640	9
Truck or van	100	70	35	35	30	–	246	218	101	104	28	2
Public transportation	477	467	409	58	10	–	3 818	3 777	2 515	1 245	41	7
Bus or streetcar	384	376	354	22	8	–	2 315	2 281	1 603	661	34	7
Subway or elevated train	43	43	37	6	–	–	919	919	723	196	–	–
Railroad	35	33	18	15	2	–	584	577	189	388	7	–
Taxicab	15	15	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Bicycle	5	4	4	–	1	–	90	77	34	28	13	2
Motorcycle	5	–	–	–	5	–	4	4	4	–	–	–
Walked only	460	409	210	139	51	2	3 214	3 044	2 204	629	170	17
Other means	47	34	4	26	13	2	171	141	74	62	30	6
Worked at home	69	33	16	11	36	9	416	366	250	97	50	6
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**2 876**	**2 052**	**775**	**1 061**	**824**	**9**	**19 387**	**16 831**	**5 855**	**9 918**	**2 556**	**23**
Drive alone	2 122	1 529	537	829	593	9	13 321	11 433	3 839	6 840	1 888	12
In 2-person carpool	551	371	172	168	180	–	4 203	3 745	1 352	2 135	458	11
In 3-person carpool	125	90	38	36	35	–	1 184	1 061	438	599	123	–
In 4-person carpool	54	38	9	23	16	–	405	367	151	203	38	–
In 5-or-more-person carpool	24	24	19	5	–	–	274	225	75	141	49	–
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.17	1.21	1.14	1.18	1.00	1.21	1.22	1.24	1.21	1.17	1.31
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**3 590**	**2 842**	**1 246**	**1 348**	**748**	**20**	**26 936**	**24 078**	**10 749**	**11 916**	**2 866**	**37**
Less than 10 minutes	571	454	122	237	117	5	4 256	3 733	1 694	1 574	523	–
10 to 19 minutes	1 086	877	368	444	209	–	8 650	7 509	3 146	3 772	1 141	12
20 to 29 minutes	617	439	196	209	178	–	5 255	4 799	2 044	2 589	456	6
30 to 44 minutes	650	516	264	235	134	15	5 248	4 856	2 283	2 435	392	15
45 or more minutes	666	556	296	223	110	–	3 527	3 173	1 582	1 566	354	4
Mean minutes	25.6	26.1	30.8	23.2	23.8	26.3	23.0	23.2	23.7	23.8	21.8	26.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	62.8	63.0	70.2	54.8	61.7	–	58.7	58.0	58.0	57.9	64.8	60.0

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 643 480**	**1 743 428**	**501 204**	**989 961**	**900 052**	**39 148**	**329 901**	**320 345**	**253 030**	**60 357**	**9 556**	**49**
Nursery school	87 110	62 748	15 197	40 020	24 365	643	14 504	14 226	11 058	2 931	278	–
Public	24 552	16 293	4 923	8 390	8 259	237	8 809	8 652	6 667	1 819	157	–
Church-related	30 394	23 341	5 272	16 199	7 053	270	2 523	2 498	2 037	442	25	–
Other private	32 161	23 114	4 997	15 431	9 053	136	3 172	3 076	2 354	670	96	–
Kindergarten	127 056	76 838	21 231	43 998	50 218	1 529	15 516	15 183	11 992	2 885	333	10
Public	107 434	61 587	15 762	35 572	45 847	1 298	13 227	12 939	10 189	2 482	288	10
Church-related	15 495	11 789	4 377	6 225	3 706	213	1 362	1 324	1 020	266	38	–
Other private	4 127	3 462	1 092	2 201	665	18	927	920	783	137	7	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 237 667	749 961	195 170	446 035	487 706	22 916	158 329	155 077	123 127	28 974	3 252	5
Public	994 475	553 368	110 710	348 562	441 107	16 355	140 270	137 238	107 886	26 511	3 032	5
Church-related	227 947	184 573	79 933	90 265	43 374	5 978	14 517	14 322	12 395	1 806	195	–
Other private	15 245	12 020	4 527	7 208	3 225	583	3 542	3 517	2 846	657	25	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	701 610	445 372	111 153	273 872	256 238	11 612	91 491	89 045	71 018	16 487	2 446	8
Public	599 059	357 776	70 478	231 882	241 283	10 679	83 279	81 114	64 150	15 450	2 165	8
Church-related	90 072	77 362	37 129	35 714	12 710	816	5 634	5 547	4 898	628	87	–
Other private	12 479	10 234	3 546	6 276	2 245	117	2 578	2 384	1 970	409	194	–
College	490 034	408 509	158 458	186 036	81 525	2 448	50 061	46 814	35 835	9 080	3 247	26
Public	337 420	270 763	93 788	131 674	66 657	2 090	41 616	38 614	29 706	7 297	3 002	10
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 643 480**	**1 743 428**	**501 204**	**989 961**	**900 052**	**39 148**	**329 901**	**320 345**	**253 030**	**60 357**	**9 556**	**49**
3 and 4 years old	69 112	50 768	13 352	31 801	18 344	505	14 354	14 109	11 375	2 593	245	–
5 and 6 years old	220 023	136 127	37 851	78 876	83 896	2 897	27 733	27 228	21 614	4 967	505	10
7 to 13 years old	1 077 460	652 190	166 560	350 658	425 270	19 836	133 420	130 629	103 332	24 837	2 791	3
14 and 15 years old	352 749	219 594	55 894	133 431	133 155	6 060	44 876	43 891	34 962	8 091	985	4
16 and 17 years old	349 140	221 526	54 536	136 435	127 614	5 987	41 950	40 725	32 106	7 896	1 225	4
18 and 19 years old	202 870	154 617	51 000	73 943	48 253	1 922	20 691	19 183	14 316	3 955	1 508	6
20 and 21 years old	131 235	112 064	46 207	43 920	19 171	683	11 894	10 684	7 882	2 053	1 210	8
22 to 24 years old	77 460	67 225	30 065	28 727	10 235	317	8 915	8 513	6 783	1 463	402	–
25 to 34 years old	102 497	83 126	32 361	43 985	19 371	463	15 004	14 565	11 907	2 541	439	–
35 years old and over	60 934	46 191	13 378	28 185	14 743	478	11 064	10 818	8 753	1 961	246	14
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.4	33.4	32.0	36.5	18.2	10.5	45.2	45.4	45.7	45.4	35.3	–
5 and 6 years old	86.2	89.5	90.3	90.3	81.3	60.4	90.5	90.5	91.1	88.7	87.8	100.0
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.2	98.9	99.3	99.1	98.7	98.4	98.4	98.3	98.6	97.8	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.8	98.4	99.0	98.2	89.9	97.6	97.7	97.8	98.0	91.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.1	92.9	89.0	94.9	90.9	78.1	88.9	89.1	88.4	92.0	82.4	100.0
18 and 19 years old	51.9	57.1	58.2	54.5	40.3	29.9	49.3	48.1	44.9	58.5	71.7	100.0
20 and 21 years old	33.6	40.4	48.2	32.8	16.9	12.5	28.2	26.6	24.8	28.5	62.2	72.7
22 to 24 years old	14.0	17.4	23.4	14.2	6.1	4.8	15.2	14.9	14.9	14.0	22.4	–
25 to 34 years old	6.4	8.0	10.3	7.4	3.5	2.6	9.4	9.4	9.8	8.2	9.8	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**769 525**	**509 476**	**148 861**	**279 567**	**260 049**	**14 082**	**89 174**	**85 585**	**68 199**	**15 347**	**3 589**	**10**
Armed Forces	855	656	533	130	137	2	286	220	207	13	66	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	551 947	376 101	105 513	210 359	175 846	7 909	62 616	59 883	46 402	11 846	2 733	10
Employed	177 241	127 025	32 966	76 527	50 216	2 886	8 993	8 614	6 220	1 946	379	–
Unemployed	21 460	15 273	4 546	8 843	6 085	148	1 983	1 910	1 521	689	73	–
Not in labor force	353 246	233 701	68 001	125 289	119 545	4 875	49 640	47 359	37 061	9 211	2 281	10
Civilian, not enrolled in school	216 775	132 709	42 825	69 078	84 066	6 171	26 272	25 482	21 590	3 488	790	–
High school graduate	149 115	93 024	26 699	52 366	56 091	4 029	12 984	12 667	10 333	2 093	317	–
Employed	110 083	69 227	18 952	40 144	40 856	2 454	4 648	4 509	3 447	998	139	–
Unemployed	17 128	10 285	3 085	5 507	6 843	190	2 536	2 512	2 094	365	24	–
Not in labor force	21 904	13 512	4 662	6 715	8 392	385	5 800	5 646	4 792	730	154	–
Not high school graduate	67 660	39 685	16 126	16 712	27 975	3 142	13 288	12 815	11 257	1 395	473	–
Employed	28 473	15 728	5 945	7 166	12 745	2 272	2 190	2 150	1 820	249	40	–
Unemployed	11 992	7 854	3 466	3 024	4 138	93	2 671	2 635	2 408	213	36	–
Not in labor force	27 195	16 103	6 715	6 522	11 092	777	8 427	8 030	7 029	933	397	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 065 438**	**2 030 105**	**599 457**	**1 150 643**	**1 035 333**	**44 970**	**244 079**	**236 080**	**186 113**	**45 683**	**7 999**	**58**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	51 588	34 577	14 342	15 688	17 011	481	15 259	14 723	12 106	2 391	536	9
5 to 7 years	186 829	116 592	45 093	53 127	70 237	2 850	26 324	25 645	20 877	4 269	679	2
8 years	302 652	161 904	53 892	77 874	140 748	10 465	16 150	15 497	12 327	2 869	653	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	481 769	319 824	119 083	154 416	161 945	5 990	61 828	60 138	50 121	9 020	1 690	4
4 years	1 145 865	727 140	198 218	416 482	418 725	17 485	79 690	77 070	59 008	16 506	2 620	13
College: 1 to 3 years	343 736	247 172	64 761	154 029	96 564	3 223	27 395	26 421	20 086	5 875	974	6
4 years	283 298	215 426	47 253	148 525	67 872	2 436	8 628	8 246	5 792	2 323	382	9
5 or more years	269 701	207 470	56 815	130 502	62 231	2 040	8 805	8 340	5 796	2 450	465	2
Percent high school graduates	66.6	68.2	61.2	73.8	62.3	56.0	51.0	50.9	48.7	59.4	55.5	51.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 542 291**	**2 442 857**	**745 586**	**1 343 628**	**1 099 434**	**42 561**	**317 000**	**311 113**	**251 125**	**55 035**	**5 887**	**47**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	67 696	51 461	21 218	23 081	16 235	381	12 496	12 159	10 196	1 800	337	2
5 to 7 years	214 099	155 279	62 240	68 362	58 820	1 722	30 274	29 819	25 032	4 236	455	2
8 years	369 361	227 602	80 444	105 683	141 758	8 611	20 331	19 706	15 729	3 493	625	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	584 825	404 122	153 274	189 886	180 703	5 668	86 343	85 177	71 467	12 417	1 166	9
4 years	1 567 308	1 060 875	291 729	614 266	506 433	18 649	116 630	114 495	90 641	21 969	2 135	11
College: 1 to 3 years	366 580	263 654	63 148	167 762	102 926	3 987	31 968	31 335	24 349	6 572	633	3
4 years	222 847	164 819	57 652	107 251	58 028	2 296	9 976	9 721	7 269	2 399	255	10
5 or more years	149 575	115 044	35 877	67 337	34 531	1 247	8 982	8 701	6 442	2 149	281	8
Percent high school graduates	65.1	65.7	57.5	71.2	63.8	61.5	52.9	52.8	51.2	60.1	56.1	68.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 607 729**	**4 472 962**	**1 345 043**	**2 494 271**	**2 134 767**	**87 531**	**561 079**	**547 193**	**437 238**	**100 718**	**13 886**	**105**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.8	1.9	2.2	1.6	1.6	1.0	4.9	4.9	5.1	4.2	6.3	10.5
High school graduates	65.8	67.1	59.1	72.4	63.1	58.7	52.1	52.0	50.2	59.8	55.8	59.0
4 or more years of college	14.0	15.7	13.2	18.2	10.4	9.2	6.5	6.4	5.8	9.3	10.0	27.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.2	12.1	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.2	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**1 334 966**	**934 216**	**312 099**	**471 433**	**400 750**	**18 472**	**142 902**	**137 061**	**109 002**	**24 395**	**5 841**	**37**
Percent: High school graduates	83.4	85.4	84.4	86.0	78.8	70.2	67.1	66.7	64.3	75.2	75.9	62.2
4 or more years of college	7.1	8.5	9.5	8.8	3.8	4.0	3.2	3.3	3.0	4.3	1.8	–
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**661 892**	**459 487**	**155 925**	**232 549**	**202 405**	**10 420**	**66 655**	**63 352**	**50 032**	**11 558**	**3 303**	**16**
Percent: High school graduates	81.6	83.6	83.1	84.0	76.9	69.8	60.9	60.5	57.9	68.7	70.1	68.8
4 or more years of college	7.1	8.6	9.7	8.9	3.5	3.4	2.6	2.6	2.4	3.7	1.5	–
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**673 074**	**474 729**	**156 174**	**238 884**	**198 345**	**8 052**	**76 247**	**73 709**	**58 970**	**12 837**	**2 538**	**21**
Percent: High school graduates	85.2	87.1	85.6	88.0	80.8	70.7	72.5	72.1	69.8	81.0	83.5	57.1
4 or more years of college	7.1	8.4	9.2	8.8	4.1	4.7	3.7	3.8	3.6	4.8	2.2	–

Table 76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 193**	**2 335**	**1 357**	**737**	**858**	**17**	**25 585**	**22 755**	**10 571**	**10 621**	**2 830**	**64**
Nursery school	62	28	26	2	34	6	1 526	1 296	371	866	230	–
Public	37	12	12	–	25	6	341	291	88	187	50	–
Church-related	16	8	8	–	8	–	595	494	114	370	101	–
Other private	9	8	6	2	1	–	590	511	169	309	79	–
Kindergarten	87	76	44	26	11	2	1 442	1 220	422	679	222	12
Public	87	76	44	26	11	2	1 115	911	245	569	204	12
Church-related	–	–	–	–	–	–	258	256	155	84	2	–
Other private	–	–	–	–	–	–	69	53	22	26	16	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 638	1 111	563	380	527	5	10 956	9 482	3 671	5 131	1 474	42
Public	1 473	971	474	345	502	5	8 320	7 133	2 250	4 308	1 187	27
Church-related	148	123	77	35	25	–	2 271	2 005	1 238	662	266	15
Other private	17	12	12	–	–	–	365	344	183	161	21	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	863	647	438	175	216	4	4 004	3 471	1 385	1 712	533	6
Public	738	537	353	150	201	4	3 205	2 757	1 005	1 415	448	6
Church-related	78	71	46	25	7	–	601	536	311	194	65	–
Other private	47	39	39	–	8	–	198	178	69	103	20	–
College	543	473	286	154	70	–	7 657	7 286	4 722	2 233	371	4
Public	375	330	198	125	45	–	4 325	4 086	2 601	1 371	239	2
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 193**	**2 335**	**1 357**	**737**	**858**	**17**	**25 585**	**22 755**	**10 571**	**10 621**	**2 830**	**64**
3 and 4 years old	47	22	20	2	25	6	1 282	1 103	350	710	179	–
5 and 6 years old	201	157	88	42	44	2	2 610	2 211	730	1 323	399	12
7 to 13 years old	1 387	940	475	348	447	2	9 273	8 019	3 054	4 370	1 254	34
14 and 15 years old	430	300	204	65	130	7	2 150	1 868	717	973	282	12
16 and 17 years old	397	289	163	111	108	–	1 747	1 522	660	736	225	2
18 and 19 years old	167	128	75	53	39	–	1 608	1 415	709	522	193	2
20 and 21 years old	111	98	69	12	13	–	1 352	1 274	784	368	78	2
22 to 24 years old	117	97	59	32	20	–	1 323	1 269	907	314	54	–
25 to 34 years old	169	154	98	35	15	–	2 974	2 895	2 109	750	79	–
35 years old and over	167	150	106	37	17	–	1 266	1 179	571	555	87	–
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	21.2	15.1	23.0	4.2	32.9	66.7	44.8	44.9	36.8	51.4	44.0	–
5 and 6 years old	87.8	89.2	82.2	100.0	83.0	100.0	88.1	88.2	85.7	89.8	88.1	75.0
7 to 13 years old	99.1	98.8	97.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.2	98.1	96.9	98.9	99.3	100.0
14 and 15 years old	95.8	96.5	100.0	94.2	94.2	100.0	96.5	96.6	95.0	98.6	95.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.0	76.5	72.1	84.1	82.4	–	91.9	91.5	89.3	92.8	94.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	34.1	32.9	37.5	32.3	38.6	–	77.6	77.2	75.8	77.1	80.8	50.0
20 and 21 years old	20.4	22.1	29.2	11.5	12.9	–	60.2	62.5	63.7	58.6	38.2	100.0
22 to 24 years old	15.1	16.5	19.9	14.5	10.6	–	41.4	44.7	55.1	30.5	15.2	–
25 to 34 years old	7.8	9.3	11.9	5.3	2.9	–	18.4	19.9	27.5	11.9	5.0	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**999**	**767**	**426**	**296**	**232**	–	**3 975**	**3 498**	**1 674**	**1 470**	**477**	**6**
Armed Forces	22	20	20	–	2	–	4	–	–	–	4	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	564	417	238	164	147	–	3 355	2 937	1 369	1 258	418	4
Employed	110	78	37	37	32	–	827	729	308	326	98	–
Unemployed	43	40	30	10	3	–	80	73	6	42	7	–
Not in labor force	411	299	171	117	112	–	2 448	2 135	1 055	890	313	4
Civilian, not enrolled in school	413	330	168	132	83	–	616	561	305	212	55	2
High school graduate	145	102	43	54	43	–	271	248	118	104	23	2
Employed	66	40	7	33	26	–	103	95	45	32	8	2
Unemployed	24	13	7	6	11	–	19	15	–	7	4	–
Not in labor force	55	49	29	15	6	–	149	138	73	65	11	–
Not high school graduate	268	228	125	78	40	–	345	313	187	108	32	–
Employed	56	54	31	18	2	–	74	69	36	28	5	–
Unemployed	51	27	7	11	24	–	18	9	–	9	9	–
Not in labor force	161	147	87	49	14	–	253	235	151	71	18	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 043**	**2 194**	**1 135**	**781**	**849**	**9**	**18 139**	**16 566**	**8 153**	**7 582**	**1 573**	**38**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	81	47	27	7	34	2	564	549	458	54	15	–
5 to 7 years	262	151	80	41	111	–	693	651	491	128	42	–
8 years	243	132	63	47	111	2	490	447	323	101	43	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	681	508	292	170	173	–	1 213	1 138	801	267	75	2
4 years	887	645	308	263	242	3	2 764	2 512	1 395	980	252	3
College: 1 to 3 years	565	462	289	144	103	–	2 113	1 953	1 028	832	160	12
4 years	140	125	47	54	15	–	2 432	2 253	1 076	1 128	179	5
5 or more years	184	124	29	55	60	2	7 870	7 063	2 581	4 092	807	14
Percent high school graduates	58.4	61.8	59.3	66.1	49.5	55.6	83.7	83.2	74.6	92.7	88.9	89.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 070**	**2 376**	**1 318**	**842**	**694**	**17**	**21 234**	**18 373**	**8 374**	**8 815**	**2 861**	**55**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	48	40	2	22	–	1 276	1 125	732	278	151	3
5 to 7 years	199	138	85	34	61	–	1 573	1 330	707	511	243	–
8 years	229	164	94	37	65	1	1 114	875	448	322	239	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	764	603	310	209	161	–	2 115	1 775	919	676	340	4
4 years	1 191	911	484	371	280	15	5 370	4 534	1 969	2 265	836	27
College: 1 to 3 years	387	324	215	95	63	–	2 687	2 350	977	1 258	337	–
4 years	116	97	44	49	19	1	3 196	2 819	1 187	1 542	377	11
5 or more years	114	91	46	45	23	–	3 903	3 565	1 435	1 963	338	–
Percent high school graduates	58.9	59.9	59.9	66.5	55.5	94.1	71.4	72.2	66.5	79.7	66.0	69.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 113**	**4 570**	**2 453**	**1 623**	**1 543**	**26**	**39 373**	**34 939**	**16 527**	**16 397**	**4 434**	**93**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.5	2.1	2.7	0.6	3.6	7.7	4.7	4.8	7.2	2.0	3.7	3.2
High school graduates	58.6	60.8	59.6	66.3	52.2	80.8	77.0	77.4	70.5	85.7	74.1	77.4
4 or more years of college	9.1	9.6	6.8	12.5	7.6	11.5	44.2	44.9	38.0	53.2	38.4	32.3
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.1	12.4	14.7	14.8	13.0	16.2	13.0	12.8
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**1 811**	**1 420**	**732**	**488**	**391**	**4**	**7 510**	**6 711**	**3 813**	**2 334**	**799**	**9**
Percent: High school graduates	61.8	59.5	54.1	72.5	70.1	50.0	77.6	78.6	80.1	77.8	69.7	100.0
4 or more years of college	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.0	0.8	–	13.4	13.6	17.4	9.9	11.9	–
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**953**	**717**	**371**	**258**	**236**	–	**3 620**	**3 239**	**2 051**	**951**	**381**	**7**
Percent: High school graduates	60.8	56.2	46.1	67.8	74.6	–	80.9	81.7	83.8	76.3	74.5	100.0
4 or more years of college	2.5	3.3	4.9	2.3	–	–	14.2	14.3	17.5	10.4	13.4	–
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**858**	**703**	**361**	**230**	**155**	**4**	**3 890**	**3 472**	**1 762**	**1 383**	**418**	**2**
Percent: High school graduates	62.9	62.9	62.3	77.8	65.2	50.0	74.5	75.6	75.8	78.9	65.3	100.0
4 or more years of college	2.9	3.1	3.0	1.7	1.9	–	12.8	13.0	17.3	9.5	10.5	–

Table 77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
		Inside urbanized areas					Inside urbanized areas					
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**8 321 671**	**5 645 717**	**1 718 389**	**3 109 499**	**2 675 954**	**113 667**	**751 166**	**729 953**	**582 566**	**133 700**	**21 213**	**146**
Labor force	4 912 077	3 307 708	952 268	1 898 181	1 604 364	73 932	404 601	395 462	308 425	79 479	9 139	81
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.0	58.6	55.4	61.0	60.0	65.0	53.9	54.2	52.9	59.4	43.1	55.5
Armed Forces	9 916	7 509	3 579	3 382	2 407	24	1 917	1 628	1 276	286	289	–
Civilian labor force	4 902 156	3 300 199	948 689	1 894 799	1 601 957	73 909	402 684	393 834	307 149	79 193	8 850	81
Employed	4 574 188	3 088 520	874 775	1 789 896	1 485 668	71 731	339 345	331 388	255 173	69 832	7 957	76
Unemployed	327 968	211 679	73 914	104 903	116 289	2 178	63 339	62 446	51 976	9 361	893	5
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.4	7.8	5.5	7.3	2.9	15.7	15.9	16.9	11.8	10.1	6.2
Not in labor force	3 409 599	2 338 009	766 121	1 211 318	1 071 590	39 734	346 565	334 491	274 141	54 221	12 074	65
Inmate of institution	108 461	68 458	19 553	39 415	40 003	–	15 193	11 040	5 919	4 996	4 153	
Female, 16 years and over	**4 398 612**	**3 034 004**	**931 459**	**1 652 776**	**1 364 608**	**54 124**	**416 756**	**407 745**	**328 761**	**71 797**	**9 011**	**68**
Labor force	2 001 390	1 394 161	412 716	782 397	607 229	23 086	198 758	195 045	152 900	38 859	3 713	34
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.5	46.0	44.3	47.3	44.5	42.7	47.7	47.8	46.5	54.1	41.2	50.0
Armed Forces	694	498	221	247	196	–	357	301	241	40	56	–
Civilian labor force	2 000 696	1 393 663	412 495	782 150	607 033	23 086	198 401	194 744	152 659	38 819	3 657	34
Employed	1 873 707	1 310 083	383 567	740 496	563 624	22 212	169 071	165 759	128 425	34 562	3 312	34
Unemployed	126 989	83 580	28 928	41 654	43 409	874	29 330	28 985	24 234	4 257	345	–
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.0	7.0	5.3	7.2	3.8	14.8	14.9	15.9	11.0	9.4	–
Not in labor force	2 397 222	1 639 843	518 743	870 379	757 379	31 038	217 998	212 700	175 861	32 938	5 298	34
Inmate of institution	64 683	42 235	11 989	24 022	22 448	–	3 359	2 711	1 647	1 040	648	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**388 476**	**253 975**	**74 655**	**140 779**	**134 501**	**7 720**	**44 270**	**42 367**	**33 518**	**7 879**	**1 903**	**6**
Employed	161 958	105 087	28 150	61 885	56 871	4 792	8 284	8 025	6 191	1 506	259	–
Unemployed	30 285	19 953	6 813	10 152	10 332	236	4 885	4 838	4 029	737	47	–
Not in labor force	195 543	128 344	39 213	68 643	67 199	2 690	30 941	29 368	23 167	5 631	1 573	6
Male, 20 to 24 years	**669 145**	**327 633**	**112 818**	**165 301**	**161 512**	**6 853**	**46 061**	**43 761**	**34 174**	**8 341**	**2 300**	**14**
Employed	333 399	225 217	69 405	123 156	108 182	6 041	20 834	20 130	15 120	4 416	704	9
Unemployed	50 470	33 309	11 431	16 462	17 161	339	8 462	8 295	6 882	1 244	167	5
Not in labor force	82 902	67 127	30 755	24 873	15 775	467	16 160	14 784	11 715	2 611	1 376	–
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 921 556**	**1 232 426**	**346 418**	**723 620**	**689 130**	**28 409**	**165 134**	**159 326**	**124 239**	**32 130**	**5 788**	**65**
Employed	1 708 152	1 095 190	292 205	660 373	612 962	27 062	112 291	109 377	83 411	23 822	2 914	28
Unemployed	96 248	58 610	20 983	28 220	37 638	583	18 184	17 915	14 794	2 786	269	–
Not in labor force	111 137	74 271	31 613	32 647	36 866	748	33 856	31 407	25 587	5 363	2 449	17
Male, 55 to 64 years	**578 461**	**402 869**	**118 639**	**228 561**	**175 592**	**9 535**	**41 434**	**40 314**	**32 919**	**6 775**	**1 120**	**13**
Employed	404 175	285 833	78 918	169 015	118 342	8 298	23 885	23 230	18 330	4 439	655	5
Unemployed	18 259	12 124	4 297	6 049	6 135	120	1 915	1 870	1 577	275	45	–
Not in labor force	155 912	104 849	35 397	53 461	51 063	1 117	15 622	15 202	13 012	2 049	420	8
Male, 65 years and over	**565 421**	**394 810**	**136 400**	**198 472**	**170 611**	**7 026**	**37 531**	**36 440**	**28 955**	**6 778**	**1 091**	**–**
Employed	92 797	67 110	22 530	34 971	25 687	3 326	4 980	4 867	3 696	1 087	113	–
Unemployed	5 717	4 103	1 462	2 103	1 614	26	563	543	460	62	20	–
Not in labor force	466 883	323 575	110 400	161 315	143 308	3 674	31 988	31 030	24 799	5 629	958	–
Female, 16 to 19 years	**381 049**	**255 501**	**74 206**	**138 788**	**125 548**	**6 362**	**44 904**	**43 218**	**34 681**	**7 468**	**1 686**	**6**
Employed	153 839	106 893	29 713	61 652	46 946	2 820	7 547	7 248	5 296	1 687	299	–
Unemployed	20 295	13 561	4 284	7 222	6 734	195	4 305	4 219	3 594	530	86	–
Not in labor force	206 802	134 972	40 165	69 883	71 830	3 347	32 926	31 667	25 715	5 243	1 259	4
Female, 20 to 24 years	**475 272**	**335 646**	**111 667**	**170 360**	**139 626**	**5 201**	**54 852**	**53 414**	**42 955**	**9 294**	**1 438**	**17**
Employed	302 611	219 700	69 376	118 300	82 903	3 256	21 892	21 359	16 564	4 562	533	–
Unemployed	23 466	15 248	5 301	7 461	8 218	183	7 338	5 934	1 274	90	1 404	17
Not in labor force	148 980	100 532	36 908	44 525	48 448	1 762	25 445	24 630	20 575	3 472	815	–
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 009 088**	**1 316 973**	**366 683**	**734 574**	**692 115**	**27 336**	**207 013**	**203 314**	**163 818**	**37 275**	**3 699**	**34**
Employed	1 110 121	751 968	209 795	438 486	358 153	12 400	114 037	112 010	86 671	23 629	2 027	27
Unemployed	66 928	42 703	14 757	21 299	24 225	382	15 540	15 401	12 888	2 267	139	–
Not in labor force	831 695	522 049	142 036	313 649	309 644	14 554	77 308	75 789	64 191	11 353	1 519	7
Female, 55 to 64 years	**669 166**	**479 022**	**149 867**	**259 273**	**190 144**	**8 344**	**52 520**	**51 506**	**42 360**	**8 430**	**1 014**	**2**
Employed	250 823	187 537	58 486	101 213	63 286	2 962	20 986	20 600	16 618	3 736	386	–
Unemployed	12 476	9 075	3 294	4 268	3 401	77	1 634	1 614	1 427	170	20	–
Not in labor force	405 845	282 398	88 087	153 786	123 447	5 305	29 884	29 276	24 299	4 524	608	2
Female, 65 years and over	**864 039**	**646 862**	**229 036**	**310 781**	**217 177**	**6 881**	**57 467**	**56 293**	**45 967**	**9 330**	**1 174**	**11**
Employed	56 313	43 977	16 197	20 839	12 336	774	4 609	4 542	3 475	968	67	7
Unemployed	3 824	2 993	1 292	1 404	831	37	423	413	391	16	10	4
Not in labor force	803 902	599 892	211 547	288 538	204 010	6 070	52 435	51 338	42 081	8 346	1 097	4
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**4 398 612**	**3 034 004**	**931 459**	**1 652 776**	**1 364 608**	**54 124**	**416 756**	**407 745**	**328 761**	**71 797**	**9 011**	**68**
With own children under 6 years	559 007	340 245	93 955	194 733	218 762	8 762	62 074	61 054	48 240	11 652	1 020	9
In labor force	202 909	122 973	33 105	68 231	79 936	2 754	29 524	28 933	21 797	6 590	591	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	798 221	502 259	125 263	305 796	295 962	11 925	86 273	84 660	67 934	15 223	1 613	3
In labor force	455 716	290 096	70 895	175 080	165 620	5 620	53 074	52 112	40 564	10 560	962	2
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 480 078**	**1 591 547**	**423 781**	**941 891**	**888 531**	**38 111**	**123 151**	**119 787**	**91 563**	**25 828**	**3 364**	**27**
In labor force	1 093 730	699 952	176 227	420 295	393 778	14 714	66 923	65 160	48 565	15 310	1 763	9
With own children under 6 years	503 145	299 981	78 669	174 590	203 164	8 567	25 834	25 085	18 630	5 813	749	9
In labor force	175 358	103 657	26 941	58 785	71 701	2 628	14 691	14 209	10 307	3 531	482	–
With own children 6 to 17 years only	681 545	416 568	97 702	261 542	264 977	11 558	37 388	36 200	27 574	7 880	1 188	1
In labor force	371 318	227 960	52 579	141 263	143 358	5 359	24 242	23 569	17 473	5 606	673	–
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 574 188**	**3 088 520**	**874 775**	**1 789 896**	**1 485 668**	**71 731**	**339 345**	**331 388**	**255 173**	**69 832**	**7 957**	**76**
Private wage and salary workers	3 639 830	2 484 506	695 245	1 460 119	1 155 324	33 065	237 800	231 938	176 639	50 833	5 862	51
Employees of own corporation	72 238	50 570	10 894	35 021	21 668	1 485	1 227	1 192	940	246	35	–
Federal government workers	140 297	101 621	35 737	55 058	38 676	1 074	27 702	27 142	21 840	4 805	560	–
State government workers	150 099	93 801	24 387	48 672	56 298	1 553	17 891	17 114	11 861	4 569	777	10
Local government workers	337 848	238 527	75 366	125 716	99 321	3 579	48 273	47 714	38 999	8 069	559	2
Self-employed workers	283 522	159 540	41 508	94 113	123 982	27 602	7 339	7 147	5 572	1 504	192	13
Unpaid family workers	36 540	3 322	554	2 298	33 218	24 187	98	72	50	22	26	11
Unpaid family workers	22 592	10 525	2 532	6 218	12 067	4 858	340	333	262	52	7	–
In agriculture	6 091	335	46	204	5 756	4 543	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 873 707**	**1 310 083**	**383 567**	**740 496**	**563 624**	**22 212**	**169 071**	**165 759**	**128 425**	**34 562**	**3 312**	**34**
Private wage and salary workers	1 501 854	1 065 183	316 599	605 385	436 671	12 694	116 165	113 862	87 692	24 380	2 303	24
Employees of own corporation	10 374	7 044	1 821	4 350	3 330	188	289	280	214	66	9	–
Federal government workers	43 789	31 754	13 089	15 236	12 035	320	12 766	12 574	10 007	2 344	192	–
State government workers	70 999	46 049	11 615	24 057	24 950	637	11 429	11 008	7 634	2 954	421	10
Local government workers	182 004	124 181	31 448	71 269	57 823	2 200	26 335	25 999	21 231	4 453	336	–
Self-employed workers	59 133	34 657	8 954	19 540	24 476	3 806	2 173	2 120	1 706	396	53	–
Unpaid family workers	15 926	8 259	1 862	5 009	7 669	2 555	203	196	155	35	4	–

Table 77. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**8 433**	**6 368**	**3 411**	**2 243**	**2 065**	**30**	**48 785**	**43 314**	**21 079**	**19 524**	**5 471**	**104**
Labor force	4 868	3 698	1 863	1 455	1 170	25	29 621	26 529	12 047	12 952	3 092	61
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.7	58.1	54.6	64.9	56.7	83.3	60.7	61.2	57.2	66.3	56.5	58.7
Armed Forces	79	75	39	36	4	–	183	161	109	39	22	–
Civilian labor force	4 789	3 623	1 824	1 419	1 166	25	29 438	26 368	11 938	12 913	3 070	61
Employed	4 053	3 087	1 504	1 286	966	23	27 617	24 746	11 185	12 206	2 871	61
Unemployed	736	536	320	133	200	2	1 821	1 622	753	707	199	–
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	14.8	17.5	9.4	17.2	8.0	6.2	6.2	6.3	5.5	6.5	–
Not in labor force	3 565	2 670	1 548	788	895	5	19 164	16 785	9 032	6 572	2 379	43
Inmate of institution	255	159	86	58	96	–	197	144	61	83	53	–
Female, 16 years and over	**4 189**	**3 278**	**1 806**	**1 140**	**911**	**21**	**26 074**	**22 711**	**10 485**	**10 667**	**3 363**	**57**
Labor force	1 896	1 482	779	582	414	18	12 872	11 410	5 326	5 390	1 462	24
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.3	45.2	43.1	51.1	45.4	85.7	49.4	50.2	50.8	50.5	43.5	42.1
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	6	–
Civilian labor force	1 896	1 482	779	582	414	18	12 866	11 410	5 326	5 390	1 456	24
Employed	1 597	1 250	612	527	347	16	11 833	10 498	4 936	4 976	1 335	24
Unemployed	299	232	167	55	67	2	1 033	912	390	414	121	–
Percent of civilian labor force	15.8	15.7	21.4	9.5	16.2	11.1	8.0	8.0	7.3	7.7	8.3	–
Not in labor force	2 293	1 796	1 027	558	497	3	13 202	11 301	5 159	5 277	1 901	33
Inmate of institution	42	26	7	19	16	–	51	41	15	26	10	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**485**	**350**	**193**	**137**	**135**	**–**	**1 912**	**1 643**	**888**	**601**	**269**	**4**
Employed	116	80	48	32	36	–	430	372	209	121	58	2
Unemployed	73	49	29	11	24	–	64	51	6	33	13	–
Not in labor force	274	201	96	94	73	–	1 414	1 220	673	447	194	2
Male, 20 to 24 years	**716**	**546**	**277**	**185**	**170**	**–**	**2 660**	**2 394**	**1 553**	**674**	**266**	**5**
Employed	367	265	108	128	102	–	1 273	1 147	668	437	126	3
Unemployed	130	89	51	17	41	–	159	127	54	48	32	–
Not in labor force	202	175	105	36	27	–	1 213	1 109	831	183	104	2
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 366**	**1 733**	**838**	**641**	**633**	**6**	**15 688**	**14 292**	**6 763**	**6 774**	**1 396**	**32**
Employed	1 653	1 225	556	518	428	4	13 134	11 846	4 893	6 299	1 288	32
Unemployed	222	162	69	50	60	–	500	467	258	192	33	–
Not in labor force	451	308	207	41	143	2	1 896	1 829	1 503	250	67	–
Male, 55 to 64 years	**868**	**257**	**145**	**96**	**111**	**3**	**1 154**	**1 077**	**649**	**390**	**77**	**2**
Employed	255	213	126	81	42	3	776	717	367	319	59	–
Unemployed	12	4	4	–	8	–	65	65	45	20	–	–
Not in labor force	101	40	15	15	61	–	313	295	237	51	18	2
Male, 65 years and over	**309**	**204**	**152**	**44**	**105**	**–**	**1 297**	**1 197**	**741**	**418**	**100**	**4**
Employed	65	54	54	–	11	–	171	166	112	54	5	–
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	244	150	98	44	94	–	1 126	1 031	629	364	95	4
Female, 16 to 19 years	**514**	**417**	**233**	**159**	**97**	**–**	**2 063**	**1 855**	**786**	**869**	**208**	**2**
Employed	116	92	27	56	24	–	574	521	180	265	53	–
Unemployed	45	31	15	16	14	–	53	46	–	25	7	–
Not in labor force	353	294	191	87	59	–	1 436	1 288	606	579	148	2
Female, 20 to 24 years	**605**	**485**	**255**	**139**	**120**	**4**	**2 777**	**2 483**	**1 325**	**983**	**294**	**–**
Employed	272	226	103	103	46	2	1 170	1 079	518	469	91	–
Unemployed	49	37	29	8	12	–	193	160	66	87	33	–
Not in labor force	284	222	123	28	62	2	1 414	1 244	741	427	170	–
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 354**	**1 792**	**962**	**681**	**562**	**17**	**17 147**	**16 849**	**6 603**	**7 402**	**2 298**	**42**
Employed	1 096	856	439	341	240	14	9 229	8 158	3 862	3 931	1 071	18
Unemployed	187	155	120	25	32	2	745	688	289	299	77	–
Not in labor force	1 071	781	403	315	290	1	7 167	6 023	2 452	3 172	1 144	24
Female, 55 to 64 years	**348**	**268**	**162**	**81**	**80**	**–**	**1 805**	**1 543**	**756**	**664**	**262**	**8**
Employed	100	65	32	27	35	–	634	544	270	254	90	6
Unemployed	11	9	3	6	2	–	37	33	30	3	4	–
Not in labor force	237	194	127	48	43	–	1 134	966	456	407	168	2
Female, 65 years and over	**368**	**316**	**194**	**80**	**52**	**–**	**2 282**	**1 981**	**1 015**	**749**	**301**	**5**
Employed	13	11	11	–	2	–	226	196	106	57	30	–
Unemployed	7	–	–	–	7	–	5	5	5	–	–	–
Not in labor force	348	305	183	80	43	–	2 051	1 780	904	692	271	5
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**4 189**	**3 278**	**1 806**	**1 140**	**911**	**21**	**26 074**	**22 711**	**10 485**	**10 667**	**3 363**	**57**
With own children under 6 years	793	575	288	206	218	11	6 863	5 944	2 487	3 088	919	13
In labor force	277	199	100	73	78	9	2 864	2 570	1 196	1 194	294	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	872	612	302	237	260	6	5 438	4 581	1 722	2 557	857	12
In labor force	442	322	148	139	120	5	3 431	2 957	1 153	1 681	474	10
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 906**	**1 341**	**586**	**599**	**565**	**17**	**16 336**	**13 852**	**5 744**	**7 188**	**2 484**	**51**
In labor force	899	648	275	307	251	14	8 423	7 294	3 119	3 747	1 129	24
With own children under 6 years	571	384	150	188	187	11	6 537	5 634	2 334	2 954	903	13
In labor force	222	155	64	69	67	9	2 719	2 436	1 127	1 140	283	8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	580	361	158	159	219	6	4 972	4 165	1 467	2 426	807	12
In labor force	289	185	73	94	104	5	3 123	2 678	983	1 583	445	10
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 053**	**3 087**	**1 504**	**1 286**	**966**	**23**	**27 617**	**24 746**	**11 185**	**12 206**	**2 871**	**61**
Private wage and salary workers	3 027	2 295	1 001	1 059	732	14	22 480	20 191	9 063	10 085	2 289	41
Employees of own corporation	23	14	–	14	9	–	892	713	216	427	179	8
Federal government workers	278	240	160	66	38	–	726	643	301	311	83	–
State government workers	121	63	29	21	58	–	1 180	1 035	409	534	145	–
Local government workers	444	376	252	106	68	2	999	917	544	357	82	–
Self-employed workers	161	96	57	28	65	5	1 900	1 648	650	862	252	18
In agriculture	8	2	–	2	6	5	60	40	20	20	20	17
Unpaid family workers	22	17	5	6	5	2	332	312	218	77	20	2
In agriculture	2	–	–	–	2	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 597**	**1 250**	**612**	**527**	**347**	**16**	**11 833**	**10 498**	**4 936**	**4 976**	**1 335**	**24**
Private wage and salary workers	1 214	958	439	435	256	12	9 723	8 628	3 996	4 173	1 095	14
Employees of own corporation	7	–	–	–	7	–	173	149	61	79	24	–
Federal government workers	88	80	44	28	8	–	206	173	111	56	33	–
State government workers	44	17	12	5	27	–	521	451	194	222	70	–
Local government workers	216	179	117	53	37	2	601	539	282	235	62	–
Self-employed workers	18	4	–	–	14	–	539	478	194	237	61	8
Unpaid family workers	17	12	–	6	5	2	243	229	159	53	14	2

Table 78. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State
Urban and Rural

	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 574 188**	**3 088 520**	**874 775**	**1 789 896**	**1 485 668**	**71 731**	**339 345**	**331 388**	**255 173**	**69 832**	**7 957**	**76**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	970 843	724 771	188 811	454 340	246 072	7 379	48 798	47 287	35 281	11 199	1 511	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	418 698	313 190	75 580	206 404	105 508	2 913	18 156	17 551	12 891	4 370	605	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	14 754	9 579	2 810	5 574	5 000	314	1 472	1 403	1 015	369	69	–
Management related occupations	105 606	83 044	22 704	52 613	22 562	512	6 341	6 182	4 513	1 582	159	–
Professional specialty occupations	552 145	411 581	113 231	247 936	140 564	4 466	30 642	29 736	22 390	6 829	906	16
Engineers and natural scientists	96 091	72 654	14 067	53 245	23 437	486	2 638	2 525	1 537	946	113	–
Engineers	64 568	48 377	8 168	36 302	16 191	273	1 342	1 265	755	476	77	–
Health diagnosing occupations	31 955	25 899	7 375	16 016	6 056	265	646	611	380	224	35	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	97 817	72 710	20 407	48 120	25 098	767	4 451	4 364	3 385	894	87	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	210 377	149 056	39 828	86 150	61 321	2 255	14 212	13 735	10 525	2 971	477	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	151 125	103 078	23 719	62 431	48 047	1 908	10 988	10 710	8 416	2 201	278	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 343 835	1 005 147	293 940	596 696	338 688	8 762	98 115	96 414	76 504	18 553	1 701	15
Health technologists and technicians	43 647	31 279	9 802	21 189	12 377	392	6 185	6 055	4 758	1 214	130	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	92 977	68 779	19 353	42 721	24 198	528	4 443	4 296	3 060	1 141	147	6
Sales occupations	438 575	325 562	85 109	201 767	113 013	2 940	16 667	16 354	12 767	3 333	313	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	68 574	47 341	11 772	28 478	21 033	504	2 004	1 952	1 523	401	52	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	129 491	99 897	23 517	68 584	29 594	716	3 026	2 916	2 033	852	110	6
Other sales occupations	240 710	178 324	49 820	104 705	62 386	1 720	11 637	11 486	9 213	2 080	151	–
Cashiers	75 007	54 415	16 040	38 771	20 592	580	4 924	4 908	4 090	781	63	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	768 636	579 536	179 676	335 019	189 100	4 902	70 820	69 709	55 919	12 865	1 111	–
Computer equipment operators	17 332	13 362	4 652	7 665	3 970	87	1 613	1 594	1 183	400	19	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	234 264	176 129	50 411	105 982	58 135	1 718	15 601	15 323	11 858	3 210	278	–
Financial records processing occupations	95 094	70 765	21 638	48 191	24 329	763	4 880	4 789	3 698	1 069	91	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	34 628	25 963	8 852	14 275	8 665	338	5 910	5 870	4 928	877	40	–
Service occupations	539 050	374 744	120 877	194 762	164 306	4 384	78 602	77 293	59 924	16 047	1 309	13
Private household occupations	14 562	8 906	2 458	4 710	5 656	468	5 784	5 643	4 248	1 263	141	2
Protective service occupations	63 996	51 205	23 558	21 242	12 791	241	8 890	8 779	7 170	1 464	111	–
Police and firefighters	25 538	21 408	12 658	6 905	4 130	64	2 622	2 572	2 184	339	50	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	460 492	314 633	94 869	168 110	145 859	3 675	63 928	62 871	48 506	13 320	1 057	11
Food service occupations	212 587	148 953	44 358	81 903	63 634	1 561	15 757	15 501	12 362	2 894	256	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	116 062	76 888	24 400	39 331	39 174	971	23 863	23 458	18 100	4 963	405	2
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	77 723	15 137	3 292	8 885	62 586	34 010	1 137	947	609	299	190	21
Farm operators and managers	35 585	2 082	281	1 586	33 503	24 873	79	53	53	–	26	11
Farm workers and related occupations	38 856	12 398	2 835	7 253	26 458	8 969	1 020	856	521	296	164	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	626 465	379 820	100 106	226 955	246 645	5 992	29 010	28 081	21 405	6 063	929	8
Mechanics and repairers	193 149	113 679	28 314	69 898	79 470	1 884	7 495	7 299	5 481	1 678	198	–
Construction trades	184 320	111 904	30 459	67 302	72 416	2 065	8 401	8 129	6 348	1 603	272	5
Precision production occupations	231 109	149 778	40 940	87 925	81 331	1 796	12 694	12 398	9 439	2 676	296	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 016 272	588 901	167 749	308 258	427 371	11 204	83 683	81 366	61 450	17 671	2 317	3
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	376 194	219 432	64 827	115 663	156 762	3 776	29 213	28 599	22 195	5 490	704	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	164 578	96 485	25 209	54 008	68 093	1 691	12 778	12 272	8 529	3 280	506	–
Transportation occupations	162 219	92 482	27 379	51 459	69 737	2 361	13 234	12 937	10 187	2 547	297	–
Motor vehicle operators	147 162	82 419	24 991	45 302	64 743	2 252	12 481	12 215	9 710	2 316	266	–
Material moving equipment operators	68 293	34 951	8 496	19 694	33 342	914	4 783	4 552	3 052	1 351	231	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	244 988	145 551	41 838	77 434	99 437	2 462	23 675	23 096	17 487	5 002	579	3
Construction laborers	74 018	37 661	12 602	24 951	31 355	367	3 433	3 385	2 757	628	48	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	63 294	40 571	12 426	21 342	22 723	573	5 495	5 392	4 352	944	103	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 873 707**	**1 310 083**	**383 567**	**740 496**	**563 624**	**22 212**	**169 071**	**165 759**	**128 425**	**34 562**	**3 312**	**34**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	373 096	278 440	80 306	163 993	94 656	3 336	27 478	26 831	20 541	5 886	647	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	108 197	82 347	24 878	49 471	25 714	773	8 149	8 002	6 021	1 847	147	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 041	2 403	713	1 397	1 638	71	637	614	479	135	23	–
Management related occupations	31 968	25 429	8 111	15 082	6 539	144	3 133	3 095	2 310	750	38	–
Professional specialty occupations	264 904	195 962	55 428	114 522	68 942	2 563	19 329	18 829	14 520	4 041	500	16
Engineers and natural scientists	8 133	6 564	1 864	4 300	1 569	24	580	566	333	225	14	–
Engineers	2 190	1 736	475	1 092	454	2	91	89	57	32	2	–
Health diagnosing occupations	3 097	2 678	1 121	1 371	419	15	122	122	83	39	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	86 404	63 695	17 401	38 260	22 709	722	3 859	3 780	2 955	768	79	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	126 911	91 155	23 283	53 973	35 756	1 476	10 358	10 045	7 741	2 152	313	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	98 164	68 630	15 797	41 900	29 534	1 318	6 405	6 202	4 760	1 463	203	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	849 020	634 326	187 511	373 105	214 694	6 033	69 186	68 083	53 880	13 297	1 103	7
Health technologists and technicians	38 274	27 117	8 222	15 113	11 157	368	5 407	5 294	4 102	1 127	113	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	19 321	15 134	5 212	8 585	4 187	111	1 591	1 555	1 149	391	37	–
Sales occupations	210 975	156 001	41 700	94 328	54 974	1 581	9 689	9 525	7 478	1 916	164	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18 864	13 106	3 426	7 706	5 758	150	493	473	321	148	20	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	27 441	21 481	5 597	14 543	5 960	138	1 064	1 014	767	241	50	4
Other sales occupations	164 670	121 414	32 677	72 079	43 256	1 293	8 132	8 038	6 390	1 527	94	–
Cashiers	64 422	45 966	12 772	26 570	18 456	592	4 058	4 017	3 267	688	41	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	580 450	436 074	132 377	255 079	144 376	3 973	52 499	51 709	41 151	9 863	790	–
Computer equipment operators	9 374	7 068	2 433	4 068	2 306	69	896	892	659	222	4	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	231 134	173 638	49 483	104 704	57 496	1 702	15 129	14 863	11 514	3 114	266	–
Financial records processing occupations	81 713	60 271	18 348	35 255	21 442	692	4 064	4 000	3 090	891	64	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	8 860	5 639	1 964	3 094	3 221	107	1 714	1 676	1 351	280	38	–
Service occupations	319 195	211 965	61 099	114 021	107 230	3 266	44 358	43 573	32 965	9 847	785	11
Private household occupations	13 948	8 493	2 286	4 519	5 455	468	5 563	5 425	4 094	1 205	138	2
Protective service occupations	7 864	6 620	2 313	3 566	1 244	28	1 265	1 265	987	267	–	–
Police and firefighters	665	557	352	176	108	2	201	201	171	30	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	297 383	196 852	56 500	105 936	100 531	2 770	37 530	36 883	27 884	8 375	647	9
Food service occupations	148 948	99 959	28 029	55 291	48 989	1 342	8 265	8 135	6 291	1 735	130	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	39 928	25 139	8 230	12 332	14 789	390	9 360	9 168	6 941	2 064	192	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 558	2 695	562	1 590	10 863	5 916	77	52	31	21	25	–
Farm operators and managers	4 173	274	36	185	3 899	2 997	3	–	–	–	3	–
Farm workers and related occupations	9 385	2 388	496	1 405	6 895	2 909	74	52	31	21	22	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38 597	24 875	7 870	13 095	13 722	413	3 785	3 735	3 079	591	50	–
Mechanics and repairers	3 638	2 348	772	1 253	1 290	28	462	456	379	77	6	–
Construction trades	2 001	1 215	435	641	786	18	289	289	257	29	–	–
Precision production occupations	32 720	21 202	6 647	11 130	11 517	363	3 001	2 967	2 420	485	34	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	280 241	157 782	46 219	74 692	122 459	3 248	24 187	23 485	17 929	4 920	702	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	155 086	85 712	26 277	36 256	69 374	1 682	12 885	12 624	10 446	1 903	261	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	54 622	32 081	8 924	17 175	22 541	459	5 509	5 213	3 434	1 573	296	–
Transportation occupations	11 849	5 580	988	3 765	6 269	392	637	635	473	156	2	–
Motor vehicle operators	11 683	5 480	965	3 713	6 203	392	599	597	442	149	2	–
Material moving equipment operators	4 721	2 566	576	1 232	2 155	69	243	239	155	79	4	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53 963	31 843	9 454	16 264	22 120	646	4 913	4 774	3 421	1 209	139	–
Construction laborers	389	234	46	155	155	12	95	95	65	30	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	10 337	6 104	1 439	3 426	4 235	142	577	563	398	150	14	–

Table 78. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 053**	**3 087**	**1 504**	**1 286**	**966**	**23**	**27 617**	**24 746**	**11 185**	**12 206**	**2 871**	**61**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	692	553	261	247	139	2	11 371	10 193	3 789	5 909	1 178	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	366	287	133	141	79	–	2 175	1 947	798	1 079	228	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	–	–	7	–	63	50	18	24	13	–
Management related occupations	106	89	49	34	17	–	505	459	163	274	46	–
Professional specialty occupations	326	266	128	106	60	2	9 196	8 246	2 991	4 830	950	16
Engineers and natural scientists	46	45	5	35	1	–	2 823	2 554	594	1 879	269	7
Engineers	16	16	5	11	–	–	2 030	1 853	313	1 465	177	–
Health diagnosing occupations	9	7	–	7	2	–	2 555	2 142	559	1 359	413	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	36	23	–	16	13	2	1 291	1 234	716	504	57	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	142	118	69	36	24	–	1 717	1 540	701	765	177	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	99	82	52	26	17	–	437	382	220	145	55	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	865	717	379	273	148	11	6 019	5 575	2 818	2 584	444	9
Health technologists and technicians	41	30	14	16	11	–	514	500	348	144	14	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	29	16	13	16	–	1 217	1 139	544	579	78	–
Sales occupations	229	193	106	59	36	–	1 738	1 609	779	782	129	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	–	–	–	9	–	448	432	205	223	16	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	53	36	20	5	17	–	264	232	53	174	32	–
Other sales occupations	167	157	86	54	10	–	1 026	945	521	385	81	6
Cashiers	58	54	37	–	4	–	480	455	229	192	25	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	550	465	243	185	85	11	2 550	2 327	1 147	1 079	223	3
Computer equipment operators	17	13	–	13	4	–	127	114	52	62	13	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	137	99	54	33	38	9	450	391	213	153	59	1
Financial records processing occupations	58	48	12	31	10	–	379	348	164	178	31	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	27	13	14	–	–	98	88	59	29	10	–
Service occupations	790	630	293	277	160	–	3 627	3 242	1 815	1 243	385	–
Private household occupations	23	23	10	13	–	–	100	77	24	41	23	–
Protective service occupations	151	117	61	37	34	–	150	150	109	41	–	–
Police and firefighters	53	50	40	10	3	–	29	29	29	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	616	490	222	227	126	–	3 377	3 015	1 682	1 161	362	–
Food service occupations	217	170	72	72	47	–	2 119	1 877	997	766	242	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	189	144	72	72	45	–	568	509	268	228	59	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	113	–	–	–	113	9	101	53	13	23	48	26
Farm operators and managers	5	–	–	–	5	5	43	13	13	–	30	23
Farm workers and related occupations	8	–	–	–	8	4	52	34	–	23	18	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	563	404	126	233	159	–	1 680	1 462	686	705	218	8
Mechanics and repairers	250	157	64	74	93	–	493	433	174	247	60	–
Construction trades	130	102	15	81	28	–	206	176	76	81	30	–
Precision production occupations	180	145	47	78	35	–	981	853	436	377	128	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 130	783	445	256	347	1	4 819	4 221	2 064	1 742	598	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	373	262	147	66	111	1	2 892	2 476	1 300	910	416	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	193	122	54	54	71	–	960	879	377	436	81	–
Transportation occupations	230	152	84	68	78	–	129	124	84	35	5	–
Motor vehicle operators	220	149	84	65	71	–	110	105	72	28	5	–
Material moving equipment operators	81	62	43	19	19	–	65	53	22	31	12	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	253	185	117	49	68	–	773	689	281	330	84	2
Construction laborers	20	17	10	–	3	–	17	13	10	3	4	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	64	37	31	–	27	–	156	138	73	33	18	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 593**	**1 250**	**612**	**527**	**347**	**16**	**11 833**	**10 498**	**4 934**	**4 976**	**1 335**	**24**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	285	228	122	88	57	2	3 683	3 427	1 576	1 763	256	7
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	126	101	61	33	25	–	611	566	172	375	45	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	33	28	6	22	5	–
Management related occupations	47	36	29	7	11	–	214	192	43	144	22	–
Professional specialty occupations	159	127	61	55	32	2	3 072	2 861	1 404	1 388	211	7
Engineers and natural scientists	6	6	–	6	–	–	309	272	126	146	37	7
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	37	16	21	2	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	641	580	185	369	61	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	23	–	16	5	2	1 117	1 044	602	448	53	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	91	74	47	23	17	–	686	634	269	343	52	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89	72	47	21	17	–	299	266	152	97	33	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	623	519	249	222	104	11	3 419	3 090	1 563	1 429	329	7
Health technologists and technicians	39	30	14	16	9	–	300	292	196	96	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	7	–	7	8	–	378	342	176	166	36	–
Sales occupations	146	124	54	59	22	–	928	834	397	409	94	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2	–	–	–	2	–	136	133	81	52	3	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	5	–	5	10	–	57	42	13	29	15	–
Other sales occupations	129	119	54	54	10	–	735	659	303	328	76	6
Cashiers	42	38	27	–	4	–	362	337	143	171	25	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	423	358	181	140	65	11	1 813	1 622	794	758	191	1
Computer equipment operators	2	–	–	–	2	–	57	44	26	18	13	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	137	99	54	33	38	9	438	379	207	147	59	–
Financial records processing occupations	52	42	6	31	10	–	282	253	94	153	29	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	5	–	5	–	–	63	53	47	6	10	–
Service occupations	348	275	126	123	73	–	1 868	1 572	812	642	296	–
Private household occupations	23	23	10	13	–	–	95	72	19	41	23	–
Protective service occupations	11	7	7	–	4	–	11	11	11	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	314	245	109	110	69	–	1 762	1 489	782	601	273	–
Food service occupations	115	87	35	41	28	–	953	775	345	375	178	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	59	47	32	15	12	–	244	206	100	100	38	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	–	–	–	3	2	51	35	8	16	16	8
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	8	8	–	10	8
Farm workers and related occupations	3	–	–	–	3	2	33	27	–	16	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	39	12	27	6	–	339	303	123	174	36	2
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	19	–	19	–	–
Construction trades	6	6	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	39	33	6	27	6	–	314	278	123	155	36	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	293	189	103	67	104	1	2 473	2 071	854	952	402	–
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	171	117	64	34	54	1	1 695	1 384	659	532	311	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	47	22	9	13	25	–	414	371	103	234	43	–
Transportation occupations	34	23	10	13	11	–	19	16	5	6	3	–
Motor vehicle operators	34	23	10	13	11	–	19	16	5	6	3	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	14	–	14	8	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	27	20	7	14	–	323	286	87	166	37	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	–	–	–	8	–	66	61	30	11	5	–

Table 79. **Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 574 188**	**3 088 520**	**874 775**	**1 789 896**	**1 485 668**	**71 731**	**339 345**	**331 388**	**255 173**	**69 832**	**7 957**	**76**
Agriculture	77 116	14 413	2 485	9 477	62 703	34 755	613	430	308	72	183	21
Forestry and fisheries	1 632	505	40	189	1 127	60	32	29	14	15	3	–
Mining	54 389	15 423	1 314	7 353	38 966	740	1 119	809	386	352	310	–
Construction	228 303	136 558	34 782	84 599	91 945	2 970	10 749	10 537	8 321	2 009	212	7
Manufacturing	1 329 187	838 672	209 387	490 147	490 515	11 077	76 033	73 538	51 560	19 723	2 495	5
Nondurable goods	501 235	318 927	94 569	164 539	182 308	4 419	32 168	31 432	24 804	6 007	736	5
Food and kindred products	80 602	49 837	17 194	24 943	30 765	1 319	6 925	6 764	5 679	941	161	2
Textile mill and finished textile products	162 198	94 192	31 869	35 674	68 006	1 345	10 025	9 898	9 148	640	127	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	79 894	60 901	20 202	33 898	18 993	392	3 827	3 766	3 146	568	73	–
Chemicals and allied products	71 519	50 781	10 737	34 934	20 738	430	5 079	4 896	2 909	1 850	183	–
Durable goods	827 952	519 745	114 818	325 608	308 207	6 658	43 865	42 106	26 756	13 716	1 759	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	44 092	17 888	4 320	8 437	26 204	1 198	1 453	1 433	1 234	154	20	–
Primary metal industries	231 229	132 613	25 372	88 936	68 616	1 132	11 993	11 401	5 657	5 270	592	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	95 471	61 163	16 313	34 986	34 308	696	4 373	4 240	2 964	1 025	133	–
Machinery, except electrical	152 054	94 354	19 094	56 869	57 700	1 322	5 654	5 365	3 719	1 417	289	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	121 708	80 741	21 214	50 047	40 967	705	6 921	6 733	4 592	2 043	188	–
Transportation equipment	85 055	54 171	12 389	33 094	30 884	648	6 926	6 671	4 493	1 912	255	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	314 991	206 916	59 249	123 696	108 075	2 847	30 540	30 002	24 042	5 590	538	6
Railroads	40 451	27 856	7 919	16 797	12 595	283	2 558	2 518	1 910	576	40	–
Trucking service and warehousing	80 601	42 788	12 109	24 575	37 813	1 011	3 512	3 366	2 430	874	146	–
Other transportation	79 421	57 445	18 812	34 018	21 976	926	13 399	13 318	11 228	2 032	81	–
Communications	51 700	38 345	10 478	23 834	13 355	216	4 301	4 238	3 243	970	63	6
Utilities and sanitary services	62 818	40 482	9 931	24 472	22 336	411	6 770	6 562	5 231	1 138	208	–
Wholesale trade	184 484	133 115	39 150	82 181	51 369	1 766	8 865	8 703	6 866	1 742	162	–
Retail trade	735 794	525 860	148 800	305 161	209 934	5 141	35 877	35 340	28 463	6 220	537	–
General merchandise stores	107 277	82 572	23 415	49 885	24 705	503	7 401	7 333	5 820	1 385	68	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	126 541	87 418	25 509	49 193	39 123	1 483	5 058	4 982	3 891	986	76	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	86 351	52 955	10 535	33 753	33 396	627	2 444	2 379	1 852	461	65	–
Eating and drinking places	185 209	134 104	40 583	79 092	51 105	1 079	11 172	10 969	8 999	1 784	203	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	235 330	185 271	55 757	113 158	50 059	1 122	19 681	19 388	15 583	3 609	293	–
Banking and credit agencies	92 620	70 630	22 046	40 288	21 990	503	7 620	7 493	6 082	1 341	127	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	142 710	114 641	33 711	72 870	28 069	619	12 061	11 895	9 501	2 268	166	–
Services	1 218 266	887 265	268 436	502 413	331 001	9 825	124 670	122 117	94 714	25 410	2 553	37
Business services	109 755	89 748	25 299	59 662	20 007	467	10 129	9 972	7 745	2 153	157	4
Repair services	61 549	37 415	9 974	23 459	24 134	616	3 613	3 560	2 983	547	53	3
Private households	17 280	10 467	2 803	5 534	6 813	537	6 329	6 164	4 669	1 357	165	5
Other personal services	90 390	62 432	18 099	34 785	27 958	650	8 844	8 772	7 292	1 406	72	–
Entertainment and recreation services	34 597	26 057	8 519	14 947	8 540	228	2 115	2 083	1 740	314	32	–
Professional and related services	904 695	661 146	203 742	346 026	243 549	7 327	93 640	91 566	70 785	19 633	2 074	25
Hospitals	215 683	162 474	54 833	86 595	53 209	1 439	31 403	30 894	23 612	6 882	509	2
Health services, except hospitals	135 972	93 197	24 728	54 177	42 775	1 306	12 096	11 866	8 955	2 651	230	5
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	357 755	253 086	74 152	138 580	104 669	3 559	33 150	32 056	24 643	7 683	1 094	18
Other educational services	14 899	11 738	3 917	6 161	3 161	120	1 563	1 535	1 186	281	28	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	94 286	70 179	23 233	36 499	24 107	458	12 634	12 468	9 669	2 611	166	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	86 100	70 472	22 879	41 014	15 628	445	2 794	2 747	2 218	525	47	–
Public administration	194 696	144 722	55 375	71 522	49 974	1 428	31 166	30 495	24 916	5 090	671	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 873 707**	**1 310 083**	**383 567**	**740 496**	**563 624**	**22 212**	**169 071**	**165 759**	**128 425**	**34 562**	**3 312**	**34**
Agriculture	16 594	3 888	646	2 595	12 706	6 389	78	47	21	21	31	–
Forestry and fisheries	242	94		43	148	7	18	15	–	15	3	–
Mining	3 471	1 986	312	1 241	1 485	53	206	169	88	74	37	–
Construction	16 479	11 531	2 929	7 645	4 948	157	492	483	397	83	9	2
Manufacturing	396 059	244 429	67 398	129 514	151 630	3 514	27 910	27 054	19 692	6 609	856	–
Nondurable goods	231 526	139 469	42 560	65 183	92 057	2 212	15 382	15 036	12 197	2 508	346	–
Food and kindred products	26 493	16 528	5 655	8 063	10 165	488	2 427	2 371	1 827	468	56	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	119 879	66 382	21 866	24 347	53 497	1 028	7 488	7 326	6 920	381	102	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30 519	22 275	6 927	12 764	8 244	204	1 510	1 482	1 254	219	28	–
Chemicals and allied products	19 864	14 654	3 405	9 964	5 210	98	1 921	1 859	1 070	720	62	–
Durable goods	164 533	104 960	24 838	64 331	59 573	1 302	12 528	12 018	7 495	4 101	510	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 982	3 619	779	1 869	4 363	202	335	335	272	45	–	–
Primary metal industries	19 320	13 658	2 931	9 036	5 662	112	1 565	1 536	675	810	29	–
Fabricated metal industries	17 666	11 279	3 057	6 268	6 387	107	1 044	1 017	705	272	27	–
Machinery, except electrical	24 811	16 584	3 299	10 783	8 227	239	1 615	1 496	912	521	121	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	43 919	27 078	8 007	15 222	16 841	307	3 755	3 645	2 476	1 104	110	–
Transportation equipment	10 666	7 005	1 427	4 628	3 661	31	1 312	1 220	730	412	92	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62 574	44 270	13 365	26 555	18 304	649	7 707	7 652	5 971	1 595	55	–
Railroads	3 255	2 874	962	1 828	381	6	459	459	359	95	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	7 428	4 735	1 200	2 923	2 693	91	326	326	236	83	–	–
Other transportation	21 298	13 046	3 668	8 367	8 252	371	2 881	2 856	2 261	573	25	–
Communications	21 561	17 309	5 799	9 673	4 252	103	2 911	2 904	2 292	602	7	–
Utilities and sanitary services	9 032	6 306	1 736	3 764	2 726	78	1 130	1 107	823	242	23	–
Wholesale trade	46 727	35 162	11 278	21 157	11 565	426	2 505	2 443	1 874	553	62	–
Retail trade	389 948	278 309	76 513	162 332	111 639	3 094	16 954	16 678	13 314	3 110	276	–
General merchandise stores	76 982	59 153	16 341	35 887	17 829	397	4 857	4 808	3 782	955	49	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	64 498	43 128	11 585	24 932	21 370	972	2 214	2 169	1 661	467	45	–
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	13 348	7 968	1 425	5 101	5 380	114	236	234	166	63	2	–
Eating and drinking places	116 789	81 334	23 179	45 761	35 455	824	4 886	4 778	3 854	860	108	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	136 041	106 547	33 610	63 909	29 494	719	12 770	12 580	10 051	2 398	190	–
Banking and credit agencies	62 719	46 765	14 952	26 312	15 954	394	5 724	5 632	4 535	1 044	92	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	73 322	59 782	18 658	37 597	13 540	325	7 046	6 948	5 516	1 354	98	–
Services	730 496	527 416	157 758	295 648	203 080	6 658	83 961	82 425	63 606	17 474	1 536	32
Business services	47 997	39 501	11 860	25 641	8 376	247	4 489	4 429	3 758	1 126	60	4
Repair services	5 938	4 034	1 127	2 511	1 904	40	276	274	209	59	2	–
Private households	15 631	9 485	2 535	5 018	6 146	508	5 981	5 824	4 439	1 259	157	5
Other personal services	57 374	38 097	10 165	21 676	19 277	509	5 455	5 420	4 363	997	35	–
Entertainment and recreation services	13 985	10 329	3 369	5 973	3 656	100	669	661	540	111	8	–
Professional and related services	589 571	425 850	128 702	234 729	163 721	5 254	66 591	65 317	50 297	13 922	1 274	23
Hospitals	166 486	123 976	40 414	67 011	42 510	1 224	23 244	22 889	17 444	5 150	355	2
Health services, except hospitals	102 015	67 598	18 179	38 441	34 417	1 050	9 710	9 530	7 085	2 209	180	5
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	221 490	156 908	43 737	87 860	64 582	2 361	22 775	22 186	17 329	4 454	589	16
Other educational services	10 250	8 005	2 463	4 212	2 245	89	1 051	1 026	758	226	25	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	55 923	42 215	13 741	22 567	13 708	324	8 409	8 297	6 500	1 679	112	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	33 407	27 148	10 168	14 638	6 259	206	1 402	1 389	1 181	204	13	–
Public administration	75 076	56 451	19 758	29 857	18 625	546	16 470	16 213	13 411	2 630	257	–

Table 79. **Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural

	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 053**	**3 087**	**1 504**	**1 286**	**966**	**23**	**27 617**	**24 746**	**11 185**	**12 206**	**2 871**	**61**
Agriculture	31	8	–	8	23	9	151	100	41	59	51	29
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–
Mining	27	16	–	11	11	–	74	68	14	54	6	–
Construction	193	153	39	101	40	2	378	348	116	205	30	–
Manufacturing	1 058	746	323	332	312	1	7 898	6 844	2 535	3 734	1 054	5
Nondurable goods	408	308	158	118	100	1	3 663	3 110	1 308	1 462	553	5
Food and kindred products	45	41	18	23	4	–	405	378	105	261	27	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	142	103	74	19	39	–	1 679	1 392	777	426	287	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	43	34	17	17	9	–	333	308	165	116	25	2
Chemicals and allied products	76	60	24	36	16	–	705	559	125	420	146	–
Durable goods	650	438	165	214	212	–	4 235	3 734	1 227	2 272	501	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	35	21	13	2	14	–	91	58	20	26	33	–
Primary metal industries	109	66	12	35	43	–	331	275	99	140	56	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	104	46	15	25	58	–	468	389	136	228	79	–
Machinery, except electrical	132	97	41	52	35	–	1 079	940	280	599	139	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	132	105	30	68	27	–	1 021	932	245	652	89	–
Transportation equipment	77	62	42	13	15	–	525	493	283	192	32	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	342	251	140	85	91	–	592	545	323	222	47	2
Railroads	44	35	24	11	9	–	67	67	45	22	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	116	84	58	12	32	–	61	42	15	27	19	–
Other transportation	123	91	48	37	32	–	240	220	141	79	20	–
Communications	24	15	4	5	11	–	91	91	70	21	–	–
Utilities and sanitary services	33	26	6	20	7	–	133	125	52	73	8	2
Wholesale trade	139	114	47	56	25	–	521	452	186	238	69	–
Retail trade	581	479	242	189	102	–	4 393	3 986	2 089	1 729	407	9
General merchandise stores	109	107	67	40	2	–	377	329	158	161	48	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	48	42	17	9	6	–	747	699	358	329	48	3
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	68	42	12	24	26	–	168	158	39	113	10	–
Eating and drinking places	224	177	75	76	47	–	2 238	2 030	1 131	785	208	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	179	156	72	64	23	7	1 052	976	464	504	76	7
Banking and credit agencies	28	26	5	21	2	–	404	382	231	151	22	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	151	130	67	43	21	7	648	594	233	353	54	7
Services	1 191	915	468	376	276	4	11 789	10 735	5 123	5 104	1 054	9
Business services	113	82	45	37	31	–	757	733	303	428	24	–
Repair services	92	56	28	28	36	–	125	107	55	52	18	–
Private households	32	30	10	20	2	–	121	92	39	41	29	–
Other personal services	116	93	37	52	23	–	741	668	332	297	73	–
Entertainment and recreation services	43	28	10	11	15	–	217	194	93	101	23	–
Professional and related services	795	626	338	228	169	4	9 828	8 941	4 301	4 185	887	9
Hospitals	190	164	76	88	26	2	3 856	3 611	1 909	1 564	245	6
Health services, except hospitals	138	92	32	44	46	–	1 692	1 352	457	748	340	3
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	275	210	132	67	65	–	2 803	2 582	1 338	1 137	221	–
Other educational services	3	–	–	–	3	–	132	130	67	56	2	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	122	116	74	24	6	–	508	465	200	188	43	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	67	44	24	5	23	2	837	801	300	492	36	–
Public administration	312	249	173	64	63	–	758	681	294	357	77	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 597**	**1 250**	**612**	**527**	**347**	**16**	**11 833**	**10 498**	**4 936**	**4 976**	**1 335**	**24**
Agriculture	14	6	–	6	8	2	48	35	23	12	13	9
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	11	–	–	–	–
Mining	5	5	–	5	–	–	7	7	–	7	–	–
Construction	8	6	6	–	2	2	22	20	14	6	2	–
Manufacturing	354	252	127	100	102	1	3 077	2 585	923	1 386	492	–
Nondurable goods	204	147	78	49	57	1	2 024	1 673	697	749	351	–
Food and kindred products	16	14	6	8	2	–	172	157	51	100	15	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	107	75	46	19	32	–	1 299	1 042	511	380	257	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	11	4	7	7	–	149	135	39	74	14	–
Chemicals and allied products	23	23	8	15	–	–	166	140	40	100	26	–
Durable goods	150	105	49	51	45	–	1 053	912	226	637	141	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	4	–	–	–	4	–	18	12	–	12	6	–
Primary metal industries	18	18	–	13	–	–	49	24	4	20	25	–
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	14	7	–	7	7	–	75	64	6	58	11	–
Machinery, except electrical	23	20	14	6	3	–	156	134	38	75	22	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	57	42	23	19	15	–	411	364	84	259	47	–
Transportation equipment	24	14	12	2	10	–	31	31	12	19	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	52	29	11	12	23	–	156	144	91	53	12	–
Railroads	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	13	13	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	6	6	6	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–
Other transportation	34	17	5	12	17	–	63	51	20	31	12	–
Communications	12	6	–	–	6	–	53	53	45	8	–	–
Utilities and sanitary services	–	–	–	–	–	–	22	22	13	9	–	–
Wholesale trade	39	34	15	19	5	–	143	121	62	39	22	–
Retail trade	264	223	101	95	41	–	2 046	1 806	855	865	240	8
General merchandise stores	80	80	52	28	–	–	240	205	96	104	35	6
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18	16	–	6	2	–	324	303	150	146	21	2
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	8	6	–	6	2	–	16	14	–	14	2	–
Eating and drinking places	120	90	35	44	30	–	945	820	382	380	125	–
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	86	45	36	14	7	662	604	274	322	58	7
Banking and credit agencies	15	13	5	8	2	–	250	236	118	118	14	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	85	73	40	28	12	7	412	368	156	204	44	7
Services	661	531	259	224	130	4	5 378	4 927	2 596	2 164	451	–
Business services	41	34	17	17	7	–	283	261	137	124	22	–
Repair services	15	12	5	7	3	–	3	–	–	–	3	–
Private households	30	30	10	20	–	–	114	87	34	41	27	–
Other personal services	65	54	10	40	11	–	369	321	151	131	48	–
Entertainment and recreation services	23	17	–	10	6	–	61	59	17	42	2	–
Professional and related services	487	384	217	130	103	4	4 548	4 199	2 257	1 826	349	–
Hospitals	120	107	51	56	13	2	2 189	2 077	1 227	827	112	–
Health services, except hospitals	96	55	27	21	41	–	714	610	272	282	104	–
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	156	123	90	29	33	–	1 180	1 069	520	527	111	–
Other educational services	3	–	–	–	3	–	91	91	34	50	–	–
Social services, religious and membership organizations	87	83	41	24	4	–	236	212	131	74	22	–
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	25	16	8	–	9	2	140	140	73	66	–	–
Public administration	100	78	48	30	22	–	283	238	98	122	45	–

Table 80. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
			Inside urbanized areas					Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 115 191**	**2 062 828**	**594 891**	**1 182 999**	**1 052 363**	**52 738**	**224 141**	**216 634**	**167 658**	**44 110**	**7 507**	**57**
Worked in 1979	3 071 826	2 031 344	581 719	1 169 609	1 040 482	52 496	206 028	198 796	152 446	41 670	7 232	57
50 to 52 weeks	2 118 619	1 390 585	372 120	835 697	728 034	42 543	122 487	118 528	90 092	26 007	3 959	45
48 to 49 weeks	106 995	69 742	20 433	39 722	37 253	1 129	10 349	10 070	7 682	2 202	279	2
40 to 47 weeks	237 990	155 184	45 916	87 174	82 806	2 459	16 765	16 277	12 623	3 267	488	–
27 to 39 weeks	201 791	129 822	41 222	67 535	71 969	2 169	15 067	14 521	11 219	2 859	546	4
14 to 26 weeks	211 863	147 120	51 036	73 752	64 743	2 120	18 860	18 144	14 492	3 193	716	6
1 to 13 weeks	194 568	138 891	50 412	65 721	55 677	2 076	20 500	21 256	16 338	4 142	1 244	–
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 722 750	1 778 826	497 349	1 036 169	943 924	46 971	174 928	168 806	128 988	35 968	6 122	55
50 to 52 weeks	2 008 766	1 311 880	346 930	792 808	696 886	39 335	113 667	109 891	83 397	24 208	3 776	45
48 to 49 weeks	447 654	281 731	81 719	157 206	126 923	4 825	34 485	33 436	25 516	7 078	1 059	4
1 to 26 weeks	266 330	185 215	68 700	86 155	81 115	2 811	26 776	25 489	20 075	4 682	1 287	6
With unemployment in 1979	534 692	352 962	119 312	179 845	181 730	3 887	65 381	63 578	51 233	10 962	1 803	8
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.2	17.1	20.1	15.2	17.3	7.4	29.2	29.3	30.6	24.9	24.0	14.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	134 376	90 314	29 468	46 493	44 062	1 066	10 769	10 180	7 758	2 103	589	6
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	185 347	120 964	37 526	65 119	64 383	1 382	18 079	17 538	13 879	3 313	541	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	214 969	141 684	52 318	68 033	73 285	1 439	36 533	35 860	29 596	5 546	673	2
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	15.8	17.0	15.2	15.3	14.4	22.6	22.8	23.4	20.2	15.9	6.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 263 135**	**1 577 473**	**470 019**	**874 316**	**685 662**	**26 178**	**221 380**	**216 489**	**169 271**	**43 144**	**4 891**	**54**
Worked in 1979	2 212 528	1 542 271	456 792	858 527	670 257	25 903	209 248	204 647	160 600	40 316	4 601	52
50 to 52 weeks	1 174 624	828 220	246 597	467 778	346 404	15 524	105 160	103 209	79 483	22 179	1 951	23
48 to 49 weeks	78 876	54 811	16 517	30 310	24 065	822	9 707	9 600	7 505	1 963	107	3
40 to 47 weeks	216 621	152 071	45 391	84 931	64 550	1 922	21 542	21 139	17 081	3 730	403	–
27 to 39 weeks	234 290	155 882	42 609	86 849	78 408	2 532	16 825	16 340	12 576	3 425	485	10
14 to 26 weeks	258 223	178 338	52 998	97 606	79 885	2 641	20 281	19 551	14 982	4 096	730	8
1 to 13 weeks	249 894	172 949	52 681	91 053	76 945	2 462	25 733	24 808	18 973	4 923	925	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 448 744	1 006 405	307 043	552 418	442 339	16 366	145 927	142 826	109 895	30 373	3 101	39
50 to 52 weeks	916 588	648 159	197 059	363 631	268 429	11 075	90 170	88 538	68 175	19 018	1 632	21
27 to 49 weeks	301 775	200 156	57 826	109 023	101 619	3 003	31 163	30 527	23 778	6 193	636	8
1 to 26 weeks	230 381	158 090	52 158	78 764	72 291	2 288	24 594	23 761	17 942	5 162	833	10
With unemployment in 1979	420 553	289 736	95 289	147 032	130 817	2 996	63 569	62 278	50 322	10 776	1 291	8
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.6	18.4	20.3	16.8	19.1	11.4	28.7	28.8	29.7	25.0	26.4	14.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	130 395	93 006	30 459	47 551	37 387	944	12 959	12 536	9 938	2 310	403	2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	139 953	95 358	29 969	49 935	44 595	1 134	18 437	18 025	14 016	3 574	412	6
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	150 207	101 372	34 861	49 546	48 835	918	32 173	31 697	26 368	4 892	476	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.5	14.3	14.9	13.9	15.0	13.0	21.0	21.1	21.8	18.5	15.5	10.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**2 870 470**	**1 885 088**	**530 587**	**1 083 226**	**985 382**	**40 202**	**245 023**	**240 067**	**190 892**	**44 811**	**4 956**	**53**
No workers	383 744	267 719	96 071	129 110	116 025	1 860	59 439	58 661	50 202	7 520	778	2
1 worker	996 624	646 020	183 982	369 506	350 604	14 461	87 534	85 912	68 458	16 019	1 622	15
2 workers	1 112 462	715 931	185 726	426 286	396 531	15 481	73 136	71 137	53 665	16 018	1 999	27
3 or more workers	377 640	255 418	65 808	158 324	122 222	8 400	24 914	24 359	18 567	5 254	557	9
Married-couple families	**2 454 037**	**1 573 524**	**417 811**	**931 783**	**880 513**	**37 342**	**125 756**	**121 951**	**92 797**	**26 528**	**3 805**	**32**
No workers	296 074	200 903	66 369	101 900	95 171	1 660	17 351	16 907	13 929	2 684	444	–
1 worker	594 993	354 196	134 404	182 782	240 799	13 309	35 979	34 901	27 014	7 176	1 078	7
2 workers	1 009 941	638 705	159 556	386 035	371 236	14 507	54 475	52 676	38 744	12 724	1 799	25
Husband and wife worked	832 993	520 971	126 700	315 019	312 022	10 507	45 985	44 441	32 242	11 176	1 544	25
3 or more workers	343 429	229 722	57 482	144 066	113 707	7 866	17 951	17 467	13 110	3 944	484	–
Husband and wife worked	266 452	176 604	42 866	110 969	89 848	5 191	14 200	13 796	10 319	3 152	404	–
Female householder, no husband present	**324 840**	**247 717**	**89 515**	**119 457**	**77 123**	**1 370**	**104 052**	**103 141**	**86 219**	**15 370**	**911**	**4**
No workers	74 305	57 297	24 570	23 278	17 008	127	38 955	38 651	33 645	4 395	304	2
1 worker	148 684	112 065	38 817	54 877	36 619	566	43 801	43 392	35 486	7 302	409	2
2 workers	76 024	58 431	19 664	30 257	17 593	413	15 327	15 186	12 387	2 576	141	–
3 or more workers	25 827	19 924	6 464	11 045	5 903	264	5 969	5 912	4 703	1 097	57	–
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 332 767**	**2 202 587**	**648 118**	**1 249 718**	**1 130 180**	**52 517**	**286 104**	**278 334**	**221 080**	**51 532**	**7 770**	**78**
With a work disability	288 552	188 060	63 058	95 558	100 492	3 507	36 473	35 824	29 723	5 499	649	–
Not in labor force	153 200	100 553	36 411	47 986	52 647	1 034	24 378	23 973	20 365	3 224	405	–
Prevented from working	134 535	87 991	31 563	42 042	46 644	869	20 937	20 614	17 573	2 716	323	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 522 357**	**2 380 431**	**700 316**	**1 337 782**	**1 141 926**	**47 343**	**357 736**	**350 332**	**282 106**	**62 066**	**7 404**	**57**
With a work disability	261 715	179 219	63 682	86 636	82 496	2 549	48 484	47 856	40 264	6 875	628	–
Not in labor force	199 885	136 208	49 547	64 497	63 677	1 772	38 436	37 954	32 259	5 144	482	–
Prevented from working	160 820	110 316	41 172	50 954	50 504	1 232	32 390	31 998	27 277	4 289	392	–
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 855 124**	**4 583 018**	**1 348 434**	**2 587 500**	**2 272 106**	**99 760**	**643 840**	**628 666**	**503 186**	**113 598**	**15 174**	**135**
With a public transportation disability	109 834	77 611	30 305	37 471	32 223	1 074	23 982	23 722	20 540	2 933	260	–
With a work disability	100 710	71 203	27 991	34 133	29 507	972	22 092	21 840	18 930	2 686	252	–
Persons 65 years and over	**1 358 086**	**994 241**	**350 402**	**482 584**	**363 845**	**13 907**	**92 133**	**90 247**	**73 461**	**15 106**	**1 886**	**11**
With a public transportation disability	186 450	140 266	54 348	65 671	46 184	1 584	20 395	20 081	16 694	3 078	314	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 455 631**	**996 114**	**277 117**	**580 971**	**459 517**	**11 842**	**103 406**	**100 232**	**77 798**	**20 578**	**3 174**	**27**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.2	38.2	35.4	40.0	35.1	19.9	31.1	31.2	30.8	33.4	26.5	34.6
Female veterans	**47 158**	**33 574**	**10 999**	**18 287**	**13 244**	**347**	**5 125**	**5 050**	**4 136**	**854**	**75**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.6	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	0.8	–
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 502 749**	**1 029 988**	**288 108**	**599 258**	**472 761**	**12 189**	**108 531**	**105 282**	**81 934**	**21 432**	**3 249**	**27**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.1	18.3	16.8	19.3	17.7	10.7	14.5	14.5	14.1	16.1	15.5	18.5
May 1975 or later only	33 227	22 348	7 042	11 544	10 879	202	8 252	8 015	6 364	1 518	237	–
Vietnam era	327 100	207 936	57 495	120 637	119 164	2 145	29 604	28 621	21 205	6 826	983	5
February 1955 to July 1964 only	169 015	108 653	27 416	67 731	60 362	1 716	10 487	10 107	7 658	2 225	380	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	14 104	8 383	1 654	5 191	5 721	171	1 092	1 024	720	299	68	–
Korean conflict	213 876	143 143	35 953	88 109	70 733	2 089	16 985	16 617	13 003	3 379	368	13
Korean conflict and World War II	35 709	26 033	7 047	15 592	9 676	247	1 603	1 549	1 174	339	54	–
World War II	661 440	478 595	139 284	273 317	182 845	5 218	37 049	35 988	29 091	6 249	1 061	8
World War I	24 870	18 817	6 539	9 157	6 053	122	1 225	1 166	858	269	59	–
Other	23 408	16 080	5 678	7 980	7 328	279	2 234	2 195	1 861	328	39	–
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**6 809 006**	**4 608 220**	**1 426 702**	**2 506 859**	**2 200 786**	**101 454**	**640 718**	**623 043**	**499 356**	**111 982**	**17 675**	**119**

Table 80. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 333**	**2 486**	**1 231**	**949**	**847**	**7**	**17 860**	**16 119**	**7 438**	**7 742**	**1 741**	**41**
Worked in 1979	3 183	2 379	1 151	922	804	7	17 430	15 723	7 210	7 579	1 707	41
50 to 52 weeks	1 730	1 331	592	605	399	7	11 183	10 074	4 129	5 405	1 109	16
48 to 49 weeks	124	115	71	39	9	–	1 182	1 070	422	575	112	2
40 to 47 weeks	338	239	147	77	99	–	1 444	1 271	681	486	173	6
27 to 39 weeks	227	161	79	50	66	–	943	879	530	304	64	6
14 to 26 weeks	327	237	130	58	90	–	1 354	1 240	680	469	114	9
1 to 13 weeks	437	296	132	93	141	–	1 324	1 189	768	340	135	2
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 732	2 053	964	827	679	7	15 334	13 751	5 925	7 004	1 583	39
50 to 52 weeks	1 680	1 291	569	588	389	7	10 605	9 534	3 780	5 231	1 071	16
27 to 49 weeks	571	440	244	155	131	–	2 946	2 626	1 259	1 187	320	14
1 to 26 weeks	481	322	151	84	159	–	1 783	1 591	886	586	192	9
With unemployment in 1979	1 067	797	456	217	270	–	3 084	2 781	1 583	1 028	303	9
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	32.0	32.1	37.0	22.9	31.9	–	17.3	17.3	21.3	13.3	17.4	22.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	231	201	98	89	30	–	1 232	1 120	687	352	112	4
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	347	247	172	58	100	–	1 020	911	505	358	109	5
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	489	349	186	70	140	–	832	750	391	318	82	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.0	19.3	19.0	14.6	22.4	–	12.1	12.2	11.5	13.4	11.4	3.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 202**	**1 730**	**875**	**667**	**472**	**18**	**14 281**	**12 607**	**5 858**	**5 858**	**1 674**	**26**
Worked in 1979	2 040	1 581	766	648	459	18	13 682	12 043	5 612	5 588	1 639	26
50 to 52 weeks	915	697	325	328	218	14	6 336	5 604	2 638	2 714	732	8
48 to 49 weeks	62	56	25	16	6	–	836	749	332	377	87	1
40 to 47 weeks	213	166	94	67	47	–	1 515	1 276	555	616	239	2
27 to 39 weeks	221	191	103	71	30	2	1 526	1 339	646	554	187	7
14 to 26 weeks	324	243	121	85	81	2	1 869	1 657	801	666	212	–
1 to 13 weeks	305	228	98	81	77	–	1 600	1 418	640	661	182	8
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 399	1 057	534	421	342	16	10 169	8 961	4 265	4 172	1 208	19
50 to 52 weeks	744	558	281	244	186	12	5 404	4 805	2 260	2 348	599	8
27 to 49 weeks	309	256	136	103	53	2	2 829	2 463	1 175	1 099	366	9
1 to 26 weeks	346	243	117	74	103	2	1 936	1 693	830	725	243	2
With unemployment in 1979	697	576	345	159	121	4	3 790	3 380	1 586	1 497	410	10
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	31.7	33.3	39.4	23.8	25.6	22.2	26.5	26.8	27.1	25.6	24.5	38.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	142	123	40	52	19	2	1 373	1 255	558	596	118	10
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	214	160	120	35	54	2	1 164	1 008	467	484	156	–
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	341	293	185	72	48	–	1 253	1 117	561	417	136	–
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.8	20.6	22.2	18.8	16.3	6.0	13.7	13.8	14.7	12.4	13.0	1.8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**2 802**	**2 098**	**1 010**	**832**	**704**	...	**14 744**	**13 243**	**5 821**	**6 649**	**1 501**	**20**
No workers	484	375	214	97	109	...	1 501	1 400	991	346	101	–
1 worker	1 119	824	412	329	295	...	5 351	4 745	1 804	2 606	606	4
2 workers	968	717	301	324	251	...	6 231	5 561	2 303	2 973	670	13
3 or more workers	231	182	83	82	49	...	1 661	1 537	723	724	124	3
Married-couple families	**1 897**	**1 321**	**524**	**626**	**576**	...	**12 854**	**11 499**	**4 854**	**5 994**	**1 355**	**20**
No workers	168	107	54	26	61	...	1 094	1 031	770	210	63	–
1 worker	742	499	222	229	243	...	4 535	3 990	1 390	2 342	545	4
2 workers	796	572	204	289	224	...	5 832	5 183	2 084	2 843	649	13
Husband and wife worked	662	477	159	253	185	...	5 389	4 782	1 932	2 612	607	13
3 or more workers	191	143	44	82	48	...	1 393	1 295	610	599	98	3
Husband and wife worked	146	112	28	67	34	...	1 214	1 132	499	555	82	3
Female householder, no husband present	**662**	**573**	**351**	**164**	**89**	...	**1 374**	**1 268**	**684**	**508**	**106**	–
No workers	276	237	141	71	39	...	319	291	156	123	28	–
1 worker	237	210	124	58	27	...	588	542	303	185	46	–
2 workers	121	98	58	35	23	...	290	275	153	116	15	–
3 or more workers	28	28	28	–	–	...	177	160	72	84	17	–
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 746**	**2 777**	**1 387**	**1 026**	**969**	**9**	**21 305**	**19 330**	**9 827**	**8 389**	**1 975**	**43**
With a work disability	721	527	290	146	194	2	657	612	396	152	45	1
Not in labor force	388	274	169	45	114	2	265	245	212	16	20	–
Prevented from working	280	191	109	28	89	2	192	177	165	7	15	–
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 785**	**2 942**	**1 605**	**1 047**	**843**	**21**	**23 754**	**20 702**	**9 661**	**9 899**	**3 052**	**52**
With a work disability	669	540	343	143	129	–	912	794	411	273	118	2
Not in labor force	495	391	257	88	104	–	620	534	267	193	86	–
Prevented from working	391	313	222	71	78	–	510	439	226	149	71	–
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 531**	**5 719**	**2 992**	**2 073**	**1 812**	**30**	**45 059**	**40 032**	**19 288**	**18 288**	**5 027**	**95**
With a public transportation disability	337	249	167	53	88	–	479	429	287	122	50	2
With a work disability	307	223	156	38	84	–	420	378	253	111	42	2
Persons 65 years and over	**647**	**490**	**333**	**112**	**157**	–	**3 529**	**3 138**	**1 730**	**1 153**	**391**	**9**
With a public transportation disability	121	84	51	33	37	–	585	486	285	181	99	4
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**1 559**	**1 098**	**541**	**407**	**461**	**5**	**2 200**	**1 937**	**1 187**	**669**	**263**	**6**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.4	36.4	34.5	38.1	40.1	55.6	9.8	9.5	11.3	7.6	12.6	12.8
Female veterans	**56**	**34**	–	21	**22**	–	**212**	**165**	**99**	**51**	**47**	**2**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.0	–	1.8	2.4	–	0.8	0.7	0.9	0.5	1.4	3.5
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**1 615**	**1 132**	**541**	**428**	**483**	**5**	**2 412**	**2 102**	**1 286**	**720**	**310**	**8**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.3	18.0	16.0	19.4	23.4	16.7	5.0	4.9	6.1	3.7	5.7	7.7
May 1975 or later only	111	79	15	28	32	–	264	227	136	73	37	–
Vietnam era	557	391	227	129	166	–	926	800	484	284	126	–
February 1955 to July 1964 only	141	79	15	51	62	–	213	181	89	86	32	–
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	36	26	6	20	10	–	41	33	6	27	8	–
Korean conflict	262	210	117	70	52	–	190	162	84	70	28	2
Korean conflict and World War II	28	24	9	8	4	2	14	12	12	–	2	–
World War II	450	305	145	111	145	3	611	565	405	128	46	6
World War I	8	6	–	6	2	–	39	36	13	23	3	–
Other	22	12	7	5	10	–	114	86	57	29	28	–
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**6 739**	**5 161**	**2 831**	**1 779**	**1 578**	**25**	**46 190**	**41 051**	**19 684**	**18 765**	**5 139**	**96**

Table 81. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**3 828 944**	**2 628 454**	**822 722**	**1 416 890**	**1 200 490**	**44 382**	**350 636**	**343 858**	**275 955**	**61 637**	**6 778**	**67**
Less than $5,000	433 416	313 317	135 628	119 293	120 099	4 777	90 933	89 854	76 698	11 601	1 079	20
$5,000 to $7,499	302 414	211 904	80 938	90 659	90 510	3 365	38 650	38 081	31 633	5 738	569	2
$7,500 to $9,999	290 965	202 155	73 454	92 757	88 810	5 622	32 622	32 167	26 386	5 235	455	2
$10,000 to $14,999	589 327	395 089	132 579	195 213	194 238	7 314	57 745	56 700	45 731	9 943	1 045	12
$15,000 to $19,999	590 038	386 357	120 807	205 447	203 681	6 491	43 217	42 293	33 118	8 388	924	–
$20,000 to $24,999	525 323	345 755	96 700	201 241	179 568	5 344	31 876	30 956	23 268	7 056	920	14
$25,000 to $34,999	634 273	431 965	109 512	272 856	202 308	6 734	35 521	34 433	25 426	8 319	1 088	6
$35,000 to $49,999	314 423	229 069	50 580	157 449	85 354	3 825	15 841	15 361	10 878	4 229	480	2
$50,000 or more	148 765	112 843	22 284	81 975	35 922	2 910	4 231	4 013	2 817	1 128	218	9
Median	$17 427	$17 379	$14 542	$20 115	$17 521	$17 203	$11 007	$10 924	$10 315	$14 037	$16 271	$13 438
Mean	$20 253	$20 497	$17 460	$23 227	$19 720	$22 210	$13 889	$13 799	$13 165	$16 613	$18 434	$22 697
Families	**2 870 479**	**1 885 088**	**530 587**	**1 083 226**	**985 382**	**40 202**	**245 023**	**240 067**	**190 092**	**44 811**	**4 956**	**53**
Less than $5,000	136 515	88 026	36 061	36 547	48 489	3 546	49 087	48 611	41 556	6 237	476	10
$5,000 to $7,499	148 930	94 930	35 938	40 701	54 000	2 792	26 217	25 871	21 674	3 959	346	–
$7,500 to $9,999	181 752	116 552	40 827	54 230	65 200	3 048	22 817	22 495	18 555	3 598	322	2
$10,000 to $14,999	428 914	269 251	86 562	134 216	159 663	7 734	41 114	40 353	32 459	7 195	761	10
$15,000 to $19,999	486 499	304 211	90 581	163 154	182 288	6 070	31 711	31 036	24 527	5 901	675	–
$20,000 to $24,999	466 969	299 088	80 326	175 590	167 881	5 116	25 337	24 576	18 468	5 574	761	14
$25,000 to $34,999	587 093	394 513	95 632	252 525	192 580	6 442	30 820	29 831	21 811	7 366	989	6
$35,000 to $49,999	295 688	214 058	45 185	148 929	81 630	3 666	14 227	13 807	9 612	3 983	420	2
$50,000 or more	138 110	104 459	19 475	77 334	33 651	2 788	5 693	5 487	2 430	998	206	9
Median	$20 507	$21 054	$18 603	$23 051	$19 523	$18 121	$12 715	$12 589	$11 922	$16 176	$19 274	$23 304
Mean	$23 269	$24 089	$21 116	$26 481	$21 701	$23 113	$15 600	$15 491	$14 767	$18 517	$20 867	$27 208
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 291 796**	**1 016 469**	**416 123**	**526 928**	**275 326**	**5 492**	**156 645**	**151 135**	**122 639**	**26 757**	**5 510**	**39**
Less than $2,000	188 608	154 152	72 183	45 072	34 456	753	33 347	30 573	24 553	4 565	2 774	5
$2,000 to $2,999	102 728	80 034	38 346	24 671	22 694	430	19 735	19 246	16 434	2 456	489	–
$3,000 to $4,999	256 404	199 359	87 609	73 758	57 045	942	29 907	29 256	24 278	4 385	651	10
$5,000 to $7,999	225 315	172 801	66 239	73 539	52 514	918	21 669	21 190	17 500	3 274	479	10
$8,000 to $9,999	108 113	84 157	31 741	39 224	23 956	581	11 348	11 181	9 095	1 866	167	–
$10,000 to $14,999	195 526	153 460	55 862	74 391	42 066	821	20 898	20 495	16 267	3 831	403	4
$15,000 to $24,999	164 885	131 941	47 373	71 495	32 944	671	16 773	16 336	12 283	3 811	437	–
$25,000 to $49,999	42 832	34 658	12 653	19 460	8 174	292	2 779	2 680	2 098	531	99	–
$50,000 or more	7 384	5 907	2 117	3 318	1 477	85	186	178	131	38	8	–
Median	$6 184	$6 168	$5 375	$7 841	$6 233	$6 938	$4 557	$4 657	$4 538	$5 850	$1 975	$4 950
Mean	$8 621	$8 657	$7 985	$10 151	$8 491	$10 172	$6 866	$6 942	$6 779	$8 004	$4 775	$5 771
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 748 126**	**2 497 416**	**744 570**	**1 399 540**	**1 250 708**	**56 257**	**283 204**	**273 870**	**214 722**	**53 284**	**9 334**	**67**
Median income	$12 889	$12 987	$10 992	$14 964	$12 724	$10 327	$8 203	$8 228	$7 734	$10 321	$12 340	$12 178
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.6	52.5	46.6	56.6	55.6	68.7	40.1	38.8	45.4	40.5	67.2	
Median income	$17 543	$18 133	$16 515	$19 797	$16 590	$12 267	$14 624	$14 565	$13 996	$15 972	$16 059	$13 267
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 323 925**	**2 359 099**	**744 412**	**1 255 268**	**964 826**	**32 096**	**338 541**	**331 842**	**267 316**	**58 696**	**6 699**	**54**
Median income	$4 971	$5 077	$4 864	$5 413	$4 735	$4 007	$4 541	$4 557	$4 437	$5 370	$3 773	$5 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.5	27.4	26.4	28.9	27.6	31.0	26.6	26.7	25.5	32.4	24.4	38.9
Median income	$10 078	$10 435	$10 414	$10 763	$9 247	$7 950	$10 394	$10 390	$10 276	$10 865	$10 610	$11 750
Per capita income	**$7 337**	**$7 702**	**$6 962**	**$8 403**	**$6 620**	**$6 256**	**$4 704**	**$4 702**	**$4 515**	**$5 518**	**$4 778**	**$8 057**
Persons in households	$7 464	$7 859	$7 146	$8 518	$6 697	$6 256	$4 792	$4 764	$4 551	$5 700	$6 216	$8 057
Persons in group quarters	$2 352	$2 422	$2 457	$2 667	$2 116	–	$1 513	$1 655	$1 950	$1 211	$1 145	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$14 616	$14 639	$12 494	$16 244	$14 587	$12 260	$4 657	$4 622	$4 419	$6 928	$11 325	$2500–
25 to 34 years	$19 756	$20 083	$18 101	$21 587	$19 258	$19 395	$12 682	$12 679	$12 459	$13 697	$14 114	$18 649
35 to 44 years	$22 865	$23 448	$20 796	$25 416	$22 099	$19 240	$14 475	$14 274	$13 077	$19 332	$23 045	$14 375
45 to 54 years	$26 261	$27 243	$24 376	$29 387	$24 431	$22 713	$17 529	$17 385	$16 483	$21 605	$25 201	$18 750
55 to 64 years	$22 288	$23 360	$21 399	$25 334	$20 167	$19 377	$16 241	$16 137	$15 641	$18 425	$21 136	$25 206
65 years and over	$12 704	$13 380	$12 548	$14 348	$11 434	$13 580	$9 897	$9 888	$9 708	$11 152	$10 327	$11 250
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$20 507**	**$21 054**	**$18 603**	**$23 051**	**$19 523**	**$18 121**	**$12 715**	**$12 589**	**$11 922**	**$16 176**	**$19 274**	**$23 304**
With own children under 18 years	$21 039	$21 590	$19 011	$23 604	$20 228	$18 455	$11 569	$11 425	$10 636	$15 459	$20 670	$10 208
With own children under 6 years	$18 470	$18 874	$16 681	$20 640	$17 867	$15 210	$9 803	$9 625	$8 492	$13 830	$19 010	$10 208
Without own children under 18 years	$19 890	$20 516	$18 255	$22 501	$18 526	$17 685	$14 332	$14 289	$13 757	$17 116	$16 715	$24 643
Married-couple families	**$21 562**	**$22 341**	**$20 151**	**$24 334**	**$20 293**	**$18 315**	**$15 955**	**$15 839**	**$15 827**	**$16 221**	**$22 070**	**$11 667**
With own children under 18 years	$22 262	$23 288	$21 016	$25 116	$21 033	$18 638	$20 218	$20 080	$18 909	$23 428	$23 693	$9 375
With own children under 6 years	$19 329	$19 936	$18 112	$21 359	$18 431	$15 315	$17 607	$17 459	$16 473	$20 795	$21 612	$10 208
Without own children under 18 years	$20 669	$21 451	$19 213	$23 459	$19 088	$17 850	$17 217	$17 181	$16 538	$20 050	$18 710	$23 438
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 942**	**$12 268**	**$11 504**	**$13 589**	**$11 017**	**$15 057**	**$7 304**	**$7 302**	**$7 139**	**$8 471**	**$7 444**	**$12 500**
With own children under 18 years	$8 387	$8 402	$7 235	$9 820	$8 350	$10 192	$5 990	$5 986	$5 762	$7 186	$6 436	$13 750
With own children under 6 years	$4 799	$4 743	$4 490	$5 109	$4 985	$4 205	$4 381	$4 383	$4 300	$4 466	$4 000	–
Without own children under 18 years	$15 359	$15 708	$14 707	$17 132	$14 187	$16 495	$10 629	$10 638	$10 456	$11 711	$9 966	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$8 852	$9 070	$8 170	$9 881	$8 374	$7 837	$4 551	$4 538	$4 489	$4 846	$6 028	$11 250
1 worker	$17 596	$18 168	$16 351	$19 997	$16 728	$13 619	$11 328	$11 272	$11 061	$12 180	$15 881	$13 125
2 workers	$23 385	$24 144	$22 502	$25 621	$22 144	$19 360	$21 395	$21 311	$20 768	$23 346	$24 326	$22 946
3 or more workers	$32 452	$33 402	$31 769	$34 947	$30 732	$27 651	$29 212	$29 123	$28 378	$31 855	$32 310	$75000+
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$8 318	$8 142	$6 463	$11 114	$8 808	$8 532	$6 156	$6 298	$6 020	$8 287	$2 329	$6 500
65 years and over	$6 022	$6 313	$5 779	$7 018	$5 333	$6 357	$4 250	$4 242	$4 158	$4 834	$4 583	–
Female, 15 years and over	$5 314	$5 383	$4 868	$6 492	$5 077	$5 309	$3 781	$3 827	$3 792	$4 272	$1 778	$4 813
65 years and over	$4 791	$4 849	$4 565	$5 290	$4 576	$5 223	$3 453	$3 450	$3 417	$3 568	$3 704	$5 100
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**3 828 944**	**2 628 454**	**822 722**	**1 416 890**	**1 200 490**	**44 382**	**350 636**	**343 858**	**275 955**	**61 637**	**6 778**	**67**
With earnings	3 020 932	2 034 329	597 884	1 151 079	986 603	42 055	246 429	241 108	188 288	48 320	5 321	65
Mean earnings	$20 965	$21 543	$18 498	$23 681	$20 123	$19 710	$15 682	$15 586	$14 982	$17 904	$20 044	$21 319
With wage or salary income	2 905 226	1 969 550	579 641	1 114 453	935 676	30 063	243 085	237 840	185 734	47 648	5 245	60
Mean wage or salary income	$20 158	$20 515	$17 881	$22 702	$19 406	$17 382	$15 546	$15 452	$14 867	$17 696	$19 790	$21 829
With nonfarm self-employment income	328 032	205 899	53 827	122 501	122 129	7 068	10 083	9 703	7 065	2 638	380	7
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 329	$14 444	$12 778	$15 803	$11 449	$11 552	$8 381	$8 362	$7 802	$10 400	$8 955	$8 462
With farm self-employment income	61 982	10 248	2 243	6 159	51 734	30 440	542	489	416	68	–	65
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 463	$3 999	$2 732	$4 803	$5 752	$7 382	$1 918	$2 205	$1 497	$6 696	–$723	$673
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 883 477	1 343 927	383 477	780 529	539 550	25 667	42 149	40 785	31 179	8 995	1 364	38
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 394	$2 551	$2 493	$2 637	$2 002	$3 337	$1 157	$1 157	$1 137	$1 238	$1 157	$2 106
With Social Security income	1 171 071	648 275	296 432	413 231	522 796	10 286	86 094	84 394	69 192	13 538	1 700	8
Mean Social Security income	$4 366	$4 395	$4 323	$4 497	$4 288	$3 909	$3 783	$3 782	$3 741	$3 996	$3 840	$3 568
With public assistance income	244 607	174 564	72 874	70 595	70 043	1 427	101 332	100 417	85 718	13 212	915	–
Mean public assistance income	$2 534	$2 543	$2 601	$2 527	$2 513	$2 668	$2 127	$2 130	$2 158	$2 096	$2 852	$115
With all other income	1 119 373	762 784	241 417	397 192	356 589	7 545	86 817	84 940	67 730	15 465	1 877	15
Mean all other income	$3 603	$3 741	$3 641	$3 934	$3 307	$3 636	$3 617	$3 607	$3 646	$3 494	$4 035	$1 721

Table 81. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**3 956**	**3 027**	**1 578**	**1 047**	**929**	**7**	**19 413**	**17 587**	**8 660**	**7 946**	**1 826**	**20**
Less than $5,000	863	683	409	142	180	...	3 026	2 838	2 069	614	188	–
$5,000 to $7,499	452	337	219	66	115	...	1 245	1 158	717	342	87	–
$7,500 to $9,999	393	313	200	96	80	...	1 328	1 223	751	399	105	4
$10,000 to $14,999	625	463	235	162	162	...	2 424	2 220	1 279	804	204	2
$15,000 to $19,999	510	376	172	144	134	...	2 325	2 098	1 090	892	227	1
$20,000 to $24,999	451	364	140	172	87	...	1 965	1 760	803	862	205	–
$25,000 to $34,999	411	318	124	182	93	...	3 348	3 026	1 126	1 795	322	–
$35,000 to $49,999	159	108	55	42	51	...	1 921	1 789	532	1 202	132	8
$50,000 or more	92	65	24	41	27	...	1 831	1 475	293	1 036	356	5
Median	$12 096	$12 139	$9 512	$16 997	$12 016	...	$18 541	$18 097	$12 733	$25 239	$22 548	$36 307
Mean	$16 127	$16 083	$13 039	$22 439	$16 270	...	$24 397	$23 469	$16 765	$30 422	$33 339	$90 752
Families	**2 802**	**2 098**	**1 010**	**832**	**704**	...	**14 744**	**13 243**	**5 821**	**6 649**	**1 501**	**20**
Less than $5,000	450	369	190	103	81	...	1 529	1 444	973	381	85	–
$5,000 to $7,499	328	234	150	53	94	...	772	728	412	240	44	–
$7,500 to $9,999	237	171	94	67	66	...	871	812	520	252	59	4
$10,000 to $14,999	410	289	123	126	121	...	1 637	1 463	799	570	174	2
$15,000 to $19,999	409	294	142	109	115	...	1 837	1 654	868	685	183	1
$20,000 to $24,999	327	289	108	141	83	...	1 623	1 454	623	766	169	–
$25,000 to $34,999	380	293	124	164	87	...	3 008	2 693	948	1 653	315	–
$35,000 to $49,999	141	101	55	35	40	...	1 757	1 623	427	1 141	134	8
$50,000 or more	75	58	24	34	17	...	1 710	1 372	251	981	338	1
Median	$14 735	$14 813	$13 750	$18 125	$14 359	...	$22 110	$21 658	$16 080	$26 922	$25 773	$36 307
Mean	$18 299	$18 742	$15 778	$24 261	$16 980	...	$27 995	$26 907	$19 475	$33 014	$37 591	$90 752
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 987**	**1 627**	**936**	**644**	**360**	**4**	**9 135**	**8 500**	**5 603**	**2 544**	**635**	**17**
Less than $2,000	443	372	232	95	71	2	3 094	2 924	2 070	577	170	5
$2,000 to $2,999	230	181	100	45	49	–	617	590	475	88	27	–
$3,000 to $4,999	347	272	171	38	75	2	1 301	1 167	797	300	134	6
$5,000 to $7,999	312	256	157	60	56	–	954	858	555	266	96	–
$8,000 to $9,999	164	135	79	41	29	–	583	540	346	153	43	–
$10,000 to $14,999	299	256	147	78	43	–	1 161	1 094	661	368	67	–
$15,000 to $24,999	166	146	50	78	20	–	935	877	486	374	58	–
$25,000 to $49,999	15	9	–	9	6	–	409	383	180	190	26	–
$50,000 or more	11	6	–	–	11	–	81	67	33	28	14	6
Median	$4 791	$4 861	$4 453	$7 200	$4 659	$2 000	$4 171	$4 077	$3 542	$7 473	$4 804	$4 167
Mean	$6 901	$6 396	$5 699	$8 274	$9 183	$1 203	$7 580	$7 500	$6 472	$10 443	$8 652	$33 154
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 791**	**2 750**	**1 359**	**1 012**	**1 041**	**9**	**19 811**	**17 989**	**8 871**	**8 111**	**1 822**	**41**
Median income	$8 726	$9 012	$8 460	$11 127	$7 468	$4 250	$12 227	$11 952	$8 201	$17 841	$12 101	$12 662
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.3	46.9	41.9	58.1	37.4	77.8	53.5	53.0	42.6	64.5	58.8	39.0
Median income	$15 139	$15 062	$13 934	$15 952	$15 534	$4 750	$18 371	$17 992	$13 595	$22 764	$21 882	$30 438
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 218**	**2 412**	**1 445**	**879**	**806**	**18**	**17 105**	**15 003**	**7 216**	**6 714**	**2 102**	**24**
Median income	$4 143	$3 994	$3 756	$5 179	$4 593	$9 500	$5 738	$5 888	$5 823	$6 357	$4 776	$7 167
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.1	21.4	19.4	27.8	30.4	55.6	31.4	31.8	31.0	34.8	28.5	33.3
Median income	$9 915	$10 244	$9 535	$12 310	$8 895	$17 571	$11 164	$11 432	$11 422	$11 729	$10 040	$7 333
Per capita income	**$5 775**	**$5 895**	**$4 600**	**$8 331**	**$5 424**	**$7 006**	**$6 980**	**$6 882**	**$5 296**	**$8 408**	**$7 711**	**$12 604**
Persons in households	$5 914	$6 010	$4 661	$8 565	$5 634	$7 006	$7 138	$7 046	$5 441	$8 534	$7 816	$12 604
Persons in group quarters	$2 541	$3 080	$2 983	$3 290	$1 270	–	$2 017	$1 930	$2 170	$1 647	$2 968	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$7 757	$6 739	$6 731	$8 021	$13 750	...	$10 321	$9 634	$8 555	$11 694	$13 558	–
25 to 34 years	$13 081	$14 145	$9 491	$17 716	$11 111	...	$17 749	$17 482	$14 626	$21 875	$19 145	–
35 to 44 years	$16 130	$13 633	$7 471	$19 539	$20 000	...	$26 668	$26 366	$19 576	$30 564	$30 108	$35 287
45 to 54 years	$18 094	$18 713	$14 947	$22 188	$15 556	...	$28 230	$27 320	$19 133	$30 735	$39 444	$75000+
55 to 64 years	$16 360	$16 810	$15 750	$16 974	$12 250	...	$19 795	$19 562	$15 891	$31 258	$20 290	$8 750
65 years and over	$13 625	$15 833	$16 833	$14 063	$9 722	...	$12 278	$12 451	$12 264	$12 276	$11 339	$8 750
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$14 735**	**$14 813**	**$13 750**	**$18 125**	**$14 359**	...	**$22 110**	**$21 658**	**$16 080**	**$26 922**	**$25 773**	**$36 307**
With own children under 18 years	$13 847	$13 138	$9 577	$16 635	$15 886	...	$23 719	$23 251	$16 832	$27 388	$27 183	$37 457
With own children under 6 years	$11 097	$9 139	$6 853	$12 794	$16 458	...	$21 817	$21 546	$16 090	$26 024	$24 089	$35 472
Without own children under 18 years	$15 934	$17 663	$15 650	$20 190	$11 713	...	$18 226	$17 824	$15 025	$25 095	$21 958	$8 750
Married-couple families	**$18 089**	**$19 235**	**$18 750**	**$20 800**	**$16 087**	...	**$23 822**	**$23 342**	**$17 055**	**$27 817**	**$26 840**	**$36 307**
With own children under 18 years	$17 500	$17 790	$17 455	$19 750	$17 100	...	$25 082	$24 692	$18 128	$28 352	$28 008	$37 457
With own children under 6 years	$16 415	$15 560	$15 364	$14 559	$17 448	...	$22 591	$22 330	$16 762	$26 574	$24 531	$35 472
Without own children under 18 years	$19 306	$20 922	$21 442	$21 656	$13 571	...	$19 371	$18 851	$15 422	$26 081	$23 229	$8 750
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 875**	**$6 826**	**$7 122**	**$7 024**	**$7 102**	...	**$9 858**	**$9 837**	**$9 412**	**$11 321**	**$10 000**	–
With own children under 18 years	$5 868	$5 615	$6 033	$5 714	$6 687	...	$7 402	$7 139	$8 296	$5 531	$9 688	–
With own children under 6 years	$3 712	$3 455	$4 041	$3 333	$5 000	...	$4 776	$4 747	$6 932	$3 476	$5 625	–
Without own children under 18 years	$9 950	$11 875	$9 779	$12 500	$8 438	...	$16 250	$16 571	$12 763	$21 083	$10 625	–
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$4 529	$4 289	$4 419	$4 275	$5 750	...	$3 724	$3 589	$3 627	$3 750	$7 188	–
1 worker	$12 711	$12 851	$12 727	$15 919	$12 337	...	$19 709	$18 979	$12 614	$25 735	$25 817	$11 250
2 workers	$19 539	$19 761	$18 983	$20 930	$18 125	...	$25 048	$24 874	$21 092	$28 241	$26 520	$38 560
3 or more workers	$29 291	$29 054	$31 113	$29 397	$31 636	...	$31 951	$32 080	$30 438	$35 311	$30 865	$9 375
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$6 192	$6 518	$5 652	$8 810	$4 841	$1000–	$4 373	$4 239	$3 279	$11 815	$7 846	$4 667
65 years and over	$3 429	$3 679	$4 556	$2 438	$2 929	–	$4 061	$3 976	$3 573	$4 380	$4 300	–
Female, 15 years and over	$3 772	$3 659	$3 655	$3 700	$4 477	$3 500	$3 982	$3 937	$3 803	$4 896	$4 300	$1000–
65 years and over	$3 708	$3 698	$3 320	$7 750	$4 056	–	$4 203	$4 229	$3 697	$5 438	$4 121	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**3 956**	**3 027**	**1 578**	**1 047**	**929**	**7**	**19 413**	**17 587**	**8 660**	**7 946**	**1 826**	**20**
With earnings	3 160	2 395	1 189	927	764	...	16 387	14 768	6 680	7 266	1 619	20
Mean earnings	$16 828	$16 996	$13 640	$22 715	$16 299	...	$26 423	$25 441	$18 902	$31 004	$35 379	$87 690
With wage or salary income	3 076	2 340	1 151	909	736	...	15 719	14 169	6 401	6 985	1 550	18
Mean wage or salary income	$16 733	$16 951	$13 726	$22 490	$16 040	...	$24 408	$23 757	$18 143	$28 734	$30 355	$52 822
With nonfarm self-employment income	232	148	66	75	84	...	2 537	2 259	857	1 243	278	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 418	$7 113	$6 234	$8 204	$7 955	...	$18 813	$16 894	$11 376	$19 387	$34 409	$83 648
With farm self-employment income	33	15	5	10	18	...	140	101	63	33	39	12
Mean farm self-employment income	–$486	$328	$1 435	–$225	–$1 164	...	$11 352	$9 175	$7 144	$14 419	$16 991	$11 152
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	748	584	264	275	164	...	9 645	8 456	3 359	4 671	989	18
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 398	$1 308	$1 194	$1 606	$1 716	...	$1 686	$1 722	$1 488	$1 907	$1 379	$2 323
With Social Security income	761	551	347	124	210	...	2 498	2 234	1 301	782	264	2
Mean Social Security income	$3 634	$3 564	$3 269	$4 524	$3 818	...	$3 712	$3 702	$3 793	$3 497	$3 790	$3 620
With public assistance income	937	784	501	162	153	...	1 726	1 584	1 042	462	142	4
Mean public assistance income	$3 240	$3 231	$3 405	$3 061	$3 284	...	$2 920	$2 949	$3 114	$2 707	$2 601	$1 805
With all other income	1 128	813	448	206	315	...	2 870	2 583	1 469	957	287	4
Mean all other income	$3 347	$3 322	$2 686	$4 557	$3 418	...	$3 624	$3 692	$3 905	$3 723	$3 016	$1 240

Table 82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	White						Black					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**2 870 470**	**1 885 088**	**530 587**	**1 083 226**	**985 382**	**40 202**	**245 023**	**240 067**	**190 892**	**44 811**	**4 956**	**53**
With Social Security income	737 508	517 606	169 461	268 415	219 902	8 407	52 725	51 568	41 781	8 833	1 157	8
Income above poverty level	700 927	495 380	160 346	259 426	205 547	7 628	43 082	42 101	33 632	7 676	981	8
Below poverty level without Social Security income	198 953	133 502	48 867	61 119	65 451	1 543	15 779	15 431	12 432	2 625	348	–
With public assistance income	177 434	123 794	49 254	53 470	53 640	1 228	77 068	76 377	64 945	10 280	691	5
Income above poverty level	125 289	86 080	32 073	40 205	39 209	1 053	37 960	37 560	31 382	5 606	400	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	24 985	17 178	7 384	6 557	7 807	136	12 058	11 948	10 329	1 415	110	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 245 419	1 445 588	375 097	868 234	799 831	36 415	154 130	150 526	115 298	32 250	3 604	43
With related children under 18 years	1 395 988	865 791	226 985	512 766	530 197	21 168	161 581	158 412	125 685	29 631	3 169	15
With related children 6 to 17 years	1 130 991	700 391	180 093	419 752	430 600	18 060	135 523	132 862	105 750	24 585	2 661	12
Female householder, no husband present	324 840	247 717	89 515	119 457	77 123	1 370	104 052	103 141	86 219	15 370	911	4
Householder worked in 1979	175 027	133 165	43 142	69 297	41 862	664	49 704	49 230	39 694	8 812	474	2
With related children under 18 years	164 203	121 175	41 427	59 212	43 028	472	80 695	80 025	66 453	12 295	670	2
With related children under 6 years	49 709	37 016	14 349	16 076	12 693	93	35 231	34 954	29 097	5 330	277	–
Householder 65 years and over	497 303	353 310	119 420	178 378	143 993	6 183	32 311	31 506	25 240	5 671	805	2
Unrelated individuals	**1 168 716**	**906 943**	**364 899**	**400 373**	**261 773**	**5 493**	**148 392**	**145 449**	**119 876**	**23 077**	**2 923**	**29**
With Social Security income	453 329	345 981	132 639	148 861	107 348	1 960	36 540	35 960	30 275	4 953	580	5
Income above poverty level	344 310	266 647	97 831	121 382	77 663	1 468	18 851	18 505	15 233	2 838	346	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	214 845	164 588	63 532	70 371	50 255	610	14 496	14 267	11 745	2 190	229	5
With public assistance income	74 190	56 002	26 530	18 736	18 188	224	28 845	28 590	24 888	3 338	255	–
Income above poverty level	24 964	19 071	7 781	7 666	5 893	75	6 213	6 159	5 293	747	54	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12 982	9 780	4 226	3 645	3 202	35	4 214	4 174	3 589	506	40	–
Worked in 1979	660 325	520 071	208 721	239 145	140 254	3 820	79 446	77 652	61 632	14 580	1 794	27
65 years and over	428 466	328 699	126 867	141 680	99 767	1 975	34 108	33 571	27 873	5 028	537	9
Persons	**10 412 058**	**6 876 512**	**2 020 816**	**3 872 594**	**3 535 546**	**157 371**	**1 013 990**	**993 869**	**796 832**	**179 183**	**20 121**	**175**
Related children under 18 years	2 686 602	1 638 928	431 645	1 047 674	1 047 674	51 197	329 935	323 418	257 228	59 937	6 517	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 045 068	1 251 053	322 111	749 214	794 015	38 916	250 142	245 214	195 006	45 418	4 928	21
60 years and over	1 943 706	1 410 571	482 845	705 650	533 135	22 147	133 916	131 162	106 987	21 871	2 754	21
65 years and over	1 357 874	994 115	350 307	482 553	363 759	13 907	92 129	90 243	73 457	15 106	1 886	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**170 762**	**107 289**	**43 291**	**64 577**	**63 473**	**5 462**	**64 653**	**64 018**	**54 811**	**8 214**	**635**	**10**
Percent below poverty level	5.9	5.7	8.2	4.1	6.4	13.6	26.4	26.7	28.7	18.3	12.8	18.9
Mean income deficit	$2 809	$2 757	$2 796	$2 777	$2 898	$3 840	$3 267	$3 271	$3 289	$3 185	$2 876	$3 493
Persons per family	3.43	3.30	3.32	3.27	3.65	4.60	3.73	3.73	3.75	3.63	3.68	2.90
With Social Security income	36 581	22 226	9 115	8 989	14 355	779	9 643	9 467	8 149	1 157	176	–
With public assistance income	52 145	37 714	17 181	13 265	14 431	175	39 108	38 817	33 563	4 674	291	5
Householder worked in 1979	82 998	47 577	16 808	21 598	35 421	4 700	18 457	18 262	14 970	2 929	195	8
With related children under 18 years	121 136	76 435	30 377	31 816	44 701	3 874	55 268	54 782	46 795	7 121	486	5
With related children 5 to 17 years	94 707	58 815	22 983	25 026	35 892	3 260	45 960	45 564	38 968	5 898	396	2
Female householder, no husband present	66 966	49 772	20 529	20 094	17 194	235	47 596	47 396	40 848	6 998	386	–
Householder worked in 1979	24 068	17 376	5 994	7 908	6 692	118	11 647	11 535	9 412	1 909	112	–
With related children under 18 years	56 437	39 942	14 697	17 618	14 742	131	43 901	43 564	37 210	5 658	337	–
With related children under 6 years	26 437	19 462	8 570	7 663	6 495	50	22 605	22 431	19 164	2 959	174	–
Householder 65 years and over	24 032	14 553	6 221	5 753	9 479	686	5 152	5 036	4 299	647	116	–
Unrelated individuals	**277 458**	**211 138**	**100 761**	**70 691**	**66 320**	**1 528**	**60 090**	**58 818**	**50 337**	**7 547**	**1 272**	**5**
Percent below poverty level	23.7	23.3	27.6	17.7	25.3	27.8	40.5	40.4	42.0	32.7	43.5	17.2
Mean income deficit	$1 632	$1 667	$1 687	$1 631	$1 601	$1 966	$1 836	$1 822	$1 820	$1 759	$2 405	$2 937
With Social Security income	109 019	79 334	34 808	27 479	29 685	492	17 689	17 455	15 042	2 115	234	–
With public assistance income	49 226	36 931	18 749	11 070	12 295	149	22 632	22 431	19 595	2 591	201	–
Worked in 1979	94 416	76 573	37 848	24 401	17 843	746	12 892	12 420	10 012	2 107	472	3
65 years and over	104 867	76 436	33 960	26 848	28 431	529	16 968	16 745	14 284	2 211	223	2
Persons	**862 427**	**564 357**	**243 348**	**216 310**	**298 070**	**26 674**	**302 609**	**298 905**	**256 716**	**37 704**	**3 704**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	8.2	12.0	5.6	8.4	16.9	29.8	30.1	32.2	21.0	18.4	19.4
Related children under 18 years	273 208	164 236	65 913	67 151	108 972	12 566	130 895	129 538	110 578	17 055	1 357	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	198 102	118 295	46 742	49 485	79 807	9 038	95 795	94 848	80 980	12 444	947	5
60 years and over	189 339	130 596	57 372	48 234	58 743	2 571	34 546	34 024	29 177	4 324	522	2
65 years and over	146 471	101 668	44 804	36 904	44 803	1 760	25 124	24 716	21 086	3 261	408	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**253 850**	**156 716**	**61 794**	**65 664**	**97 134**	**7 400**	**80 907**	**80 014**	**68 032**	**10 646**	**893**	**12**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	8.3	11.6	6.1	9.9	18.4	33.0	33.3	35.6	23.8	18.0	22.6
Mean income deficit	$3 246	$3 221	$3 311	$3 206	$3 253	$4 553	$4 202	$4 210	$4 251	$4 008	$3 533	$4 330
Persons per family	3.41	3.29	3.29	3.28	3.61	4.50	3.74	3.74	3.75	3.65	3.82	3.00
With Social Security income	68 785	41 921	16 964	16 952	26 864	1 154	14 796	14 522	12 301	1 923	274	–
With public assistance income	67 805	48 062	21 397	17 161	19 743	264	46 581	46 206	39 877	5 600	375	5
Householder worked in 1979	129 285	73 852	25 834	33 350	55 433	6 427	26 537	26 223	21 445	4 260	314	10
With related children under 18 years	169 371	104 276	40 221	44 054	65 095	5 115	66 540	65 859	55 846	8 918	681	7
With related children 5 to 17 years	133 768	81 168	30 836	34 917	52 600	4 268	55 761	55 218	46 824	7 512	543	4
Female householder, no husband present	87 212	64 233	25 914	25 987	22 979	299	56 720	56 249	48 020	7 328	471	–
Householder worked in 1979	35 088	25 119	8 420	11 332	9 969	147	15 999	15 843	12 895	2 671	156	–
With related children under 18 years	71 841	52 926	20 811	21 813	18 913	165	50 556	50 150	42 609	6 733	406	–
With related children under 6 years	30 782	23 054	9 671	8 953	7 728	50	25 313	25 107	21 351	3 379	206	–
Householder 65 years and over	45 744	27 694	11 525	10 948	18 050	959	8 136	7 956	6 701	1 078	180	–
Unrelated individuals	**389 189**	**298 332**	**137 987**	**105 019**	**90 857**	**1 925**	**71 900**	**70 434**	**59 941**	**9 320**	**1 466**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	33.3	32.9	37.8	26.2	34.7	35.0	48.5	48.4	50.0	40.4	50.2	24.1
Mean income deficit	$1 953	$1 950	$2 033	$1 869	$1 962	$2 385	$2 389	$2 376	$2 392	$2 268	$3 018	$2 956
With Social Security income	189 117	141 444	60 453	52 263	47 673	697	24 278	23 958	20 365	3 148	320	–
With public assistance income	56 995	42 882	21 324	13 302	14 113	180	25 061	24 843	21 673	2 840	218	–
Worked in 1979	123 718	99 887	48 671	32 990	23 831	956	16 583	15 996	12 932	2 685	587	5
65 years and over	178 777	133 914	57 455	49 896	44 863	734	22 923	22 617	19 041	3 190	306	2
Persons	**1 253 139**	**811 936**	**339 995**	**319 842**	**441 242**	**35 221**	**375 872**	**370 984**	**316 536**	**48 418**	**4 888**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	11.8	16.8	8.3	12.5	22.4	37.1	37.3	39.7	27.0	24.3	23.4
Related children under 18 years	382 479	224 510	87 089	93 656	157 969	16 149	157 143	155 385	131 742	21 137	1 758	11
Related children 5 to 17 years	278 350	162 477	62 120	68 988	115 873	11 579	116 144	114 911	97 284	15 736	1 233	7
60 years and over	322 420	225 455	96 002	86 563	96 965	3 620	48 723	47 994	40 824	6 363	729	4
65 years and over	258 687	182 543	77 815	69 228	76 144	2 481	36 272	35 686	30 131	4 928	586	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	5.3	7.9	3.6	5.3	11.5	21.9	22.1	23.6	15.5	13.4	13.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.1	15.7	21.7	11.3	17.1	27.7	43.5	43.8	46.4	32.6	28.1	41.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.2	25.0	32.6	19.2	28.5	39.8	54.9	55.2	58.0	43.2	38.4	46.9

Table 82. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut						Asian and Pacific Islander					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
			Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas			
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**2 802**	**2 098**	**1 010**	**832**	**704**	...	**14 744**	**13 243**	**5 821**	**6 649**	**1 501**	**20**
With Social Security income	521	351	219	101	170	...	1 335	1 216	705	449	119	2
Income above poverty level	420	283	165	96	137	...	1 249	1 140	640	442	109	2
Below poverty level without Social Security income	112	56	22	29	56	...	341	314	182	115	27	–
With public assistance income	681	567	341	144	114	...	1 419	1 299	814	416	120	4
Income above poverty level	336	270	184	72	66	...	813	741	428	272	72	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	112	80	74	6	32	...	128	126	61	45	2	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 964	1 472	622	688	492	...	12 397	11 060	4 304	6 104	1 337	20
With related children under 18 years	1 805	1 302	637	492	503	...	10 685	9 596	3 831	5 140	1 089	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 413	981	479	356	432	...	7 862	7 045	2 625	3 923	817	18
Female householder, no husband present	662	573	351	164	89	...	1 374	1 268	684	508	106	–
Householder worked in 1979	273	233	131	74	40	...	764	713	346	325	51	–
With related children under 18 years	498	435	253	124	63	...	830	765	434	286	65	–
With related children under 6 years	220	190	115	46	30	...	354	331	183	125	23	–
Householder 65 years and over	260	166	120	43	94	...	924	847	539	251	77	2
Unrelated individuals	**1 833**	**1 488**	**876**	**385**	**345**	**4**	**7 443**	**6 890**	**4 494**	**2 018**	**553**	**17**
With Social Security income	272	226	137	34	46	–	1 243	1 098	670	338	145	–
Income above poverty level	142	119	73	14	23	–	870	762	412	280	108	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	122	99	65	9	23	–	525	453	279	136	72	–
With public assistance income	297	256	173	34	41	–	384	356	263	69	28	–
Income above poverty level	65	53	33	14	12	–	71	61	41	15	10	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	32	24	8	7	–	23	21	15	6	2	–
Worked in 1979	1 233	975	524	293	258	4	4 672	4 334	2 689	1 446	338	14
65 years and over	204	160	86	32	44	–	1 230	1 083	638	330	147	–
Persons	**10 611**	**7 892**	**4 288**	**2 700**	**2 719**	**51**	**68 320**	**60 178**	**27 331**	**28 999**	**8 142**	**186**
Related children under 18 years	3 006	2 126	1 205	676	880	21	23 125	20 104	8 075	10 612	3 021	84
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 399	1 659	928	529	740	9	16 116	13 954	5 352	7 519	2 162	64
60 years and over	905	674	434	171	231	–	4 916	4 374	2 384	1 648	542	9
65 years and over	647	490	333	112	157	–	3 529	3 138	1 730	1 153	391	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**673**	**544**	**299**	**129**	**129**	...	**2 021**	**1 889**	**1 237**	**534**	**132**	**2**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	25.9	29.6	15.5	18.3	...	13.7	14.3	21.3	8.0	8.8	10.0
Mean income deficit	$2 913	$2 851	$2 909	$2 744	$3 177	...	$4 233	$4 277	$4 417	$3 889	$3 605	$6 765
Persons per family	3.86	3.69	4.06	2.76	4.56	...	4.17	4.17	4.20	4.08	4.22	8.50
With Social Security income	101	68	54	5	33	...	86	76	65	7	10	–
With public assistance income	345	297	157	72	48	...	606	558	386	144	48	2
Householder worked in 1979	269	222	97	61	47	...	821	756	404	292	65	2
With related children under 18 years	563	448	252	109	115	...	1 599	1 508	942	458	91	2
With related children 5 to 17 years	420	313	164	82	107	...	1 190	1 133	698	350	57	2
Female householder, no husband present	314	274	161	72	40	...	443	408	229	161	35	–
Householder worked in 1979	74	68	38	14	6	...	100	94	25	59	6	–
With related children under 18 years	290	252	146	65	38	...	358	331	163	150	27	–
With related children under 6 years	158	137	83	30	21	...	220	204	98	93	16	–
Householder 65 years and over	16	8	5	–	8	–	100	98	66	26	2	–
Unrelated individuals	**737**	**610**	**384**	**135**	**127**	**4**	**2 732**	**2 583**	**1 921**	**491**	**169**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	40.2	41.0	43.8	35.1	36.8	100.0	37.0	37.5	42.7	24.3	30.6	47.1
Mean income deficit	$2 012	$2 009	$2 094	$2 126	$2 027	$2 073	$2 489	$2 490	$2 468	$2 522	$2 469	$2 329
With Social Security income	130	107	64	20	23	–	373	336	258	58	37	–
With public assistance income	232	203	140	20	29	–	313	295	222	54	18	–
Worked in 1979	285	218	102	68	67	4	904	862	615	190	42	5
65 years and over	105	80	46	18	25	–	436	396	298	60	40	–
Persons	**2 884**	**2 270**	**1 489**	**435**	**614**	**7**	**11 032**	**10 239**	**7 006**	**2 655**	**793**	**30**
Percent below poverty level	27.2	28.8	34.7	15.7	22.6	13.7	16.1	17.0	25.6	9.2	9.7	16.1
Related children under 18 years	1 024	761	548	99	263	1	3 745	3 509	2 305	1 007	236	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	752	517	362	63	235	–	2 559	2 431	1 554	753	128	7
60 years and over	212	156	107	23	56	–	842	747	537	160	95	1
65 years and over	156	118	76	23	38	–	623	562	402	116	61	1
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**854**	**656**	**374**	**166**	**198**	...	**2 630**	**2 472**	**1 594**	**691**	**158**	**3**
Percent below poverty level	30.5	31.3	37.0	20.0	28.1	...	17.8	18.7	27.4	10.4	10.5	15.0
Mean income deficit	$3 916	$3 964	$4 002	$3 522	$3 758	...	$4 930	$4 946	$5 115	$4 676	$4 679	$8 168
Persons per family	3.86	3.75	4.16	2.83	4.20	...	4.13	4.12	4.10	4.15	4.29	10.00
With Social Security income	147	94	67	18	53	...	190	180	145	21	10	–
With public assistance income	409	344	198	78	65	...	691	643	447	161	48	2
Householder worked in 1979	381	291	142	85	90	...	1 282	1 193	658	422	89	3
With related children under 18 years	689	530	304	139	159	...	2 043	1 929	1 180	599	114	3
With related children 5 to 17 years	519	373	216	90	146	...	1 523	1 448	865	463	75	3
With related children under 6 years	371	322	202	79	49	...	520	483	272	178	37	–
Householder worked in 1979	97	88	38	14	9	...	164	156	63	73	8	–
With related children under 18 years	320	279	173	65	41	...	409	380	194	164	29	–
With related children under 6 years	178	154	100	30	24	...	220	204	98	93	16	–
Householder 65 years and over	39	16	13	–	23	...	184	182	127	33	2	–
Unrelated individuals	**885**	**714**	**450**	**146**	**171**	**4**	**3 320**	**3 080**	**2 254**	**632**	**240**	**11**
Percent below poverty level	48.3	48.0	51.4	37.9	49.6	100.0	44.6	44.7	50.2	31.3	43.4	64.7
Mean income deficit	$2 542	$2 591	$2 660	$2 887	$2 341	$3 018	$2 919	$2 951	$2 976	$2 779	$2 656	$2 576
With Social Security income	186	153	87	23	33	–	636	558	393	130	78	–
With public assistance income	264	228	157	28	36	–	319	301	222	60	18	–
Worked in 1979	362	263	140	68	99	4	1 164	1 088	769	254	76	8
65 years and over	152	117	60	21	35	–	681	600	411	136	81	–
Persons	**3 630**	**2 755**	**1 809**	**555**	**875**	**13**	**14 170**	**13 098**	**8 725**	**3 505**	**1 072**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	34.2	34.9	42.2	20.6	32.2	25.5	20.7	21.8	31.9	12.1	13.2	23.7
Related children under 18 years	1 195	867	610	143	328	5	4 892	4 538	2 898	1 321	354	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	867	587	418	77	280	4	3 326	3 116	1 961	957	210	8
60 years and over	319	238	152	40	81	–	1 255	1 109	758	255	146	5
65 years and over	248	185	113	33	63	–	1 000	890	599	211	110	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.4	19.7	24.2	10.4	14.5	9.8	12.7	13.3	20.5	6.8	7.7	14.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39.4	40.0	46.2	25.3	37.6	25.5	25.0	26.1	37.9	14.9	17.0	23.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51.5	52.5	61.4	35.6	48.8	25.5	33.8	34.9	47.8	21.9	25.7	44.1

Table 83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban				Rural		Urban				Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
AGE												
Total persons	**153 579**	**136 473**	**100 272**	**29 362**	**17 106**	**824**	**11 710 316**	**8 085 358**	**2 895 255**	**4 144 493**	**3 624 958**	**157 359**
Under 5 years	17 889	16 326	12 842	2 717	1 563	100	728 135	470 614	137 367	237 497	257 521	12 316
5 to 9 years	17 164	15 294	11 890	2 743	1 870	136	784 538	501 483	174 929	262 299	283 055	12 611
10 to 14 years	17 701	15 885	12 169	2 889	1 816	82	917 793	598 665	205 092	321 037	319 128	15 415
15 to 19 years	17 194	15 252	11 060	3 357	1 942	90	1 063 433	730 737	262 314	359 019	332 696	17 524
20 to 24 years	16 350	14 505	10 850	2 967	1 845	64	1 043 454	758 929	300 145	353 225	284 525	12 051
25 to 29 years	13 561	12 254	9 107	2 580	1 307	55	928 208	643 462	242 245	324 895	284 746	9 326
30 to 34 years	11 888	10 581	7 738	2 359	1 307	71	841 104	560 642	193 133	301 094	280 462	8 668
35 to 39 years	8 858	7 766	5 521	1 797	1 092	32	673 325	439 809	143 819	244 842	233 516	8 815
40 to 44 years	7 335	6 300	4 471	1 517	1 035	57	584 339	384 733	127 279	211 802	199 606	9 082
45 to 49 years	5 937	5 271	3 539	1 513	666	14	591 942	401 758	131 928	222 973	190 184	9 548
50 to 54 years	5 350	4 708	3 147	1 250	642	10	690 766	488 382	161 008	268 174	202 384	10 280
55 to 59 years	4 505	3 968	2 699	1 101	537	33	707 758	512 207	176 148	270 903	195 551	9 626
60 to 64 years	3 247	2 813	1 954	750	434	13	631 892	459 923	166 493	231 709	171 969	8 237
65 to 69 years	2 354	2 016	1 263	621	338	27	535 459	392 693	149 199	187 301	142 766	5 830
70 to 74 years	1 606	1 349	803	451	257	19	407 506	303 667	118 871	136 830	103 839	3 440
75 to 79 years	1 488	1 218	661	430	270	12	281 853	213 123	84 614	96 366	68 730	2 196
80 to 84 years	758	639	386	174	119	5	173 860	131 443	50 950	59 278	42 417	1 416
85 years and over	394	328	172	146	66	4	124 951	93 088	34 721	43 249	31 863	978
Median	22.0	21.8	21.0	25.0	23.6	20.3	32.3	33.0	32.3	33.4	30.9	29.7
Female	**77 183**	**69 219**	**51 053**	**14 704**	**7 964**	**424**	**6 102 946**	**4 277 841**	**1 551 991**	**2 164 362**	**1 825 105**	**75 107**
Under 5 years	8 997	8 175	6 319	1 426	822	28	354 665	229 181	84 684	115 387	125 484	6 042
5 to 9 years	8 357	7 422	5 732	1 386	935	101	381 507	244 054	85 537	127 322	137 453	5 988
10 to 14 years	8 853	7 918	6 142	1 349	935	66	448 409	293 824	101 065	156 951	154 585	7 293
15 to 19 years	8 401	7 542	5 502	1 650	859	34	526 736	365 692	131 309	182 628	161 044	8 060
20 to 24 years	8 103	7 416	5 628	1 467	687	40	529 210	388 249	153 736	179 697	140 961	5 187
25 to 29 years	7 069	6 555	4 909	1 378	514	15	467 738	325 539	122 466	163 625	142 199	3 440
30 to 34 years	6 156	5 499	4 078	1 157	657	44	428 103	288 244	100 034	154 702	139 859	4 281
35 to 39 years	4 641	4 122	2 906	992	519	16	347 284	230 441	76 904	126 999	116 843	4 384
40 to 44 years	3 581	3 130	2 274	724	451	16	303 450	204 078	68 906	110 921	99 372	4 585
45 to 49 years	2 857	2 525	1 714	713	332	4	309 200	213 303	71 624	116 617	95 897	4 807
50 to 54 years	2 580	2 335	1 545	618	245	5	364 179	262 014	87 997	141 756	102 165	4 898
55 to 59 years	2 428	2 144	1 521	539	284	19	377 450	275 870	97 032	143 220	101 580	4 490
60 to 64 years	1 667	1 440	1 046	314	227	3	343 482	254 052	94 570	124 471	89 430	3 842
65 to 69 years	1 239	1 088	666	336	151	13	301 635	227 269	88 745	107 473	74 366	2 624
70 to 74 years	857	703	387	259	154	13	240 787	183 685	72 469	82 715	56 602	1 592
75 to 79 years	732	617	349	186	115	–	176 987	137 178	54 983	60 993	39 809	1 185
80 to 84 years	414	361	217	107	53	3	115 380	89 363	34 472	40 347	26 017	871
85 years and over	251	227	118	103	24	4	87 244	65 805	24 458	30 538	21 439	592
Median	22.3	22.3	21.6	25.3	23.0	18.4	34.0	35.1	34.8	35.1	31.8	30.7
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER												
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 247**	**2 813**	**1 954**	**750**	**434**	**13**	**631 892**	**459 923**	**166 493**	**231 709**	**171 969**	**8 237**
In families	2 538	2 193	1 516	624	345	13	517 438	371 094	127 138	194 576	146 344	7 712
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.4	20.7	23.9	14.9	11.0	–	4.4	4.2	6.4	2.7	5.1	8.5
Householder or spouse	2 247	1 931	1 325	559	316	13	485 153	345 603	116 078	183 084	139 550	7 308
Other relatives	291	262	191	65	29	–	32 285	25 491	11 060	11 492	6 794	404
Nonrelatives in households	674	588	423	109	86	–	107 366	83 950	37 610	34 422	23 416	525
Living alone	516	446	296	97	70	–	94 291	73 356	31 630	30 858	20 935	459
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	39.3	41.3	43.6	26.8	27.1	–	24.5	24.2	29.6	18.3	25.5	24.4
In group quarters	35	32	15	17	3	–	7 088	4 879	1 745	2 711	2 209	–
Inmate of institution	20	17	5	12	3	–	4 998	3 095	906	1 915	1 903	–
Home for the aged	3	–	–	–	3	–	2 514	1 539	571	736	975	–
Other	15	15	10	5	–	–	2 090	1 784	839	796	306	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**3 960**	**3 365**	**2 066**	**1 072**	**595**	**46**	**942 965**	**696 360**	**268 070**	**326 131**	**246 605**	**9 270**
In families	2 802	2 379	1 512	775	423	42	673 126	487 444	179 524	238 614	185 682	8 166
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	18.8	19.5	25.0	7.6	18.4	57.1	4.6	4.2	6.2	2.9	5.5	9.7
Householder or spouse	2 231	1 863	1 179	606	368	42	607 048	435 848	158 029	214 387	171 200	7 374
Other relatives	571	516	333	169	55	–	66 078	51 596	21 495	24 227	14 482	792
Nonrelatives in households	1 090	918	521	262	172	4	248 407	194 423	83 786	79 684	53 966	1 104
Living alone	976	819	450	243	157	4	227 464	177 819	74 528	74 128	49 645	980
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	42.2	41.5	52.2	33.7	45.9	–	22.8	22.3	27.3	16.9	24.3	23.5
In group quarters	68	68	33	35	–	–	21 432	14 493	4 760	7 833	6 939	–
Inmate of institution	47	47	22	25	–	–	16 923	10 728	3 034	6 189	6 195	–
Home for the aged	28	28	22	6	–	–	12 235	7 752	2 415	3 925	4 483	–
Other	21	21	11	10	–	–	4 509	3 765	1 726	1 644	744	–
Persons 75 years and over	**2 640**	**2 185**	**1 219**	**750**	**455**	**31**	**580 664**	**437 654**	**170 285**	**198 893**	**143 010**	**4 590**
In families	1 771	1 459	885	484	312	19	313 564	234 260	89 335	112 115	79 304	3 716
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.0	16.0	20.8	6.0	16.0	42.1	5.9	5.2	7.0	3.8	7.8	11.0
Householder or spouse	1 204	962	553	339	242	14	224 267	166 141	64 062	77 195	58 126	2 320
Other relatives	567	497	332	145	70	5	89 297	68 119	25 273	34 920	21 178	1 396
Nonrelatives in households	754	621	300	210	133	2	203 971	159 315	68 059	62 585	44 656	874
Living alone	692	596	299	196	96	–	190 105	148 297	62 200	58 739	41 808	783
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	41.8	39.8	51.8	25.0	54.2	–	27.3	26.2	31.5	20.0	30.9	28.1
In group quarters	115	105	34	56	10	–	63 129	44 079	12 891	24 193	19 050	–
Inmate of institution	95	85	28	45	10	–	57 278	39 151	11 430	21 456	18 127	–
Home for the aged	88	78	28	38	10	–	52 956	36 058	10 842	19 028	16 898	–
Other	20	20	6	11	–	–	5 851	4 928	1 461	2 737	923	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD												
Households	**42 931**	**38 674**	**27 800**	**8 781**	**4 257**	**198**	**4 177 729**	**2 971 232**	**1 095 561**	**1 480 767**	**1 206 497**	**44 315**
1 person	7 516	6 859	4 709	1 607	657	8	945 855	750 031	327 951	313 872	195 824	3 769
2 persons	9 144	7 986	5 265	2 382	1 158	55	1 299 180	925 578	323 793	474 901	373 602	12 320
3 persons	7 882	7 036	5 067	1 568	846	30	736 828	507 160	175 216	266 516	229 668	8 692
4 persons	8 109	7 260	5 193	1 696	849	51	644 589	422 298	133 462	235 805	222 291	7 969
5 persons	5 136	4 722	3 666	828	414	26	333 767	219 406	74 069	119 357	114 361	5 448
6 or more persons	5 144	4 811	3 900	700	333	28	217 510	146 759	61 070	70 316	70 751	6 117

Table 84. **Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas					Inside urbanized areas					
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**16 504**	**14 958**	**11 130**	**3 117**	**1 546**	**74**	**1 055 946**	**753 941**	**285 045**	**362 325**	**302 005**	**13 247**
Children ever born	8 401	7 902	6 841	820	499	32	267 986	177 463	85 330	66 182	90 523	2 700
Per 1,000 women	509	528	615	263	323	432	254	235	299	183	300	204
Women ever married	5 014	4 561	3 630	757	453	25	253 773	159 134	53 003	79 456	94 639	2 664
Children ever born	5 909	5 477	4 645	667	432	31	210 614	127 153	49 117	55 253	83 461	2 584
Per 1,000 women	1 179	1 201	1 280	881	954	1 240	830	799	927	695	882	970
Women 25 to 34 years	**13 225**	**12 054**	**8 987**	**2 535**	**1 171**	**59**	**895 841**	**613 783**	**223 500**	**318 327**	**282 058**	**8 667**
Children ever born	26 663	24 534	19 554	4 111	2 129	257	1 259 095	805 528	297 588	402 499	453 567	17 958
Per 1,000 women	2 016	2 035	2 176	1 622	1 818	4 356	1 405	1 312	1 331	1 264	1 608	2 072
Women ever married	10 817	9 712	7 083	2 158	1 105	58	734 422	478 866	156 060	262 246	255 556	7 466
Children ever born	23 407	21 309	16 712	3 764	2 098	257	1 206 546	757 216	261 219	392 825	449 330	17 926
Per 1,000 women	2 164	2 194	2 359	1 744	1 899	4 431	1 643	1 581	1 674	1 498	1 758	2 401
Women 35 to 44 years	**8 222**	**7 252**	**5 180**	**1 716**	**970**	**33**	**650 734**	**434 519**	**145 810**	**237 920**	**216 215**	**8 969**
Children ever born	25 550	22 876	17 561	4 154	2 674	80	1 669 748	1 085 065	369 514	584 258	584 683	30 377
Per 1,000 women	3 108	3 154	3 390	2 421	2 757	2 500	2 566	2 497	2 534	2 456	2 704	3 387
Women ever married	7 498	6 597	4 694	1 576	901	24	601 268	394 018	125 538	221 793	207 250	8 662
Children ever born	24 351	21 706	16 478	4 073	2 645	80	1 646 448	1 063 577	353 141	580 549	582 871	30 361
Per 1,000 women	3 248	3 290	3 510	2 584	2 936	3 333	2 738	2 699	2 813	2 618	2 812	3 505
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**153 579**	**136 473**	**100 272**	**29 362**	**17 106**	**824**	**11 710 316**	**8 085 358**	**2 895 255**	**4 144 493**	**3 624 958**	**157 359**
In households	148 530	133 291	98 601	28 135	15 239	824	11 418 096	7 860 949	2 801 759	4 058 998	3 557 147	157 359
Family householder: Male	23 402	20 352	13 758	5 445	3 050	179	2 608 562	1 714 225	517 868	966 919	894 027	38 357
Female	10 436	10 021	8 357	1 368	415	2	505 709	410 095	200 425	163 468	95 614	1 776
Nonfamily householder: Male	4 854	4 396	3 086	1 081	458	17	401 131	307 694	142 424	128 058	93 437	2 543
Female	4 239	3 905	2 599	887	334	–	662 627	539 208	234 844	222 322	123 419	1 639
Spouse	22 988	19 849	13 538	5 321	3 139	157	2 574 991	1 692 511	506 604	959 778	882 480	37 320
Child	67 970	61 343	46 666	11 670	6 627	409	3 934 595	2 627 208	915 053	1 394 080	1 307 387	68 011
Other relatives	9 033	8 334	6 849	1 315	699	32	481 857	372 192	180 410	154 706	109 665	6 096
Nonrelatives	5 608	5 091	3 748	1 048	517	28	248 924	197 806	104 131	69 667	51 118	1 617
Persons per household	3.29	3.32	3.44	3.01	3.08	3.85	2.73	2.65	2.56	2.74	2.95	3.55
Persons per family	3.77	3.81	3.92	3.46	3.46	3.99	3.25	3.21	3.23	3.22	3.33	3.78
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**33 838**	**30 373**	**22 115**	**6 813**	**3 465**	**181**	**3 113 971**	**2 124 330**	**718 293**	**1 130 387**	**989 641**	**40 133**
With own children under 18 years	23 461	21 401	16 200	4 165	2 060	107	1 485 180	969 718	321 521	524 430	515 462	20 403
With own children under 6 years	11 853	10 891	8 483	1 877	962	57	596 211	381 893	130 117	200 851	214 318	8 396
Married-couple families	**23 228**	**20 196**	**13 707**	**5 367**	**3 032**	**161**	**2 580 173**	**1 696 451**	**509 158**	**960 735**	**883 722**	**37 273**
With own children under 18 years	15 325	13 506	9 573	3 140	1 819	105	1 239 369	772 499	219 965	450 746	466 870	19 796
With own children under 6 years	8 160	7 257	5 299	1 536	903	57	521 898	320 663	95 143	181 418	201 235	8 281
Female householder, no husband present	**8 931**	**8 610**	**7 232**	**1 116**	**321**	**2**	**427 116**	**349 163**	**174 139**	**134 766**	**77 953**	**1 372**
With own children under 18 years	7 245	7 047	6 008	844	198	2	212 662	174 324	91 489	63 465	38 338	332
With own children under 6 years	3 228	3 183	2 808	283	45	–	64 462	54 265	31 486	16 829	10 197	55
Subfamilies	**1 253**	**1 170**	**952**	**211**	**83**	**–**	**80 346**	**60 422**	**30 104**	**24 392**	**19 924**	**1 056**
With own children under 18 years	1 011	949	792	150	62	–	432 227	47 626	25 461	17 662	14 601	584
Married-couple subfamilies	**596**	**542**	**398**	**142**	**54**	**–**	**33 364**	**23 339**	**8 932**	**11 813**	**10 025**	**777**
With own children under 18 years	354	321	238	81	33	–	15 245	10 543	4 289	5 083	4 702	305
Mother-child subfamilies	**561**	**537**	**463**	**69**	**24**	**–**	**43 419**	**34 483**	**19 947**	**11 551**	**8 936**	**230**
Persons under 18 years	**63 059**	**56 753**	**43 781**	**10 268**	**6 306**	**368**	**3 062 475**	**1 991 543**	**695 879**	**1 047 505**	**1 070 932**	**51 453**
Percent living with two parents	58.1	55.9	52.3	68.0	77.7	89.4	79.6	75.4	62.0	83.3	87.5	94.9
MARITAL HISTORY												
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**53 269**	**46 995**	**33 641**	**10 882**	**6 274**	**250**	**4 139 197**	**2 710 094**	**861 719**	**1 504 081**	**1 429 103**	**54 301**
Never widowed or divorced	42 240	37 260	26 894	8 513	4 980	244	3 332 542	2 151 620	652 476	1 227 733	1 180 922	49 301
Known to have been: Widowed	1 538	1 361	963	328	177	2	122 094	86 954	36 607	39 921	35 140	786
Divorced	9 583	8 438	5 818	2 055	1 145	4	695 213	479 141	175 885	239 784	216 072	4 232
Widowed and divorced	92	64	34	14	28	–	10 452	7 621	3 249	3 357	2 831	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS												
Families	**33 838**	**30 373**	**22 115**	**6 813**	**3 465**	**181**	**3 113 971**	**2 124 330**	**718 293**	**1 130 387**	**989 641**	**40 133**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	19 708	17 127	11 086	5 097	2 581	149	2 224 771	1 483 493	446 216	848 955	741 278	34 730
Unemployed	2 282	2 114	1 700	286	168	6	119 315	77 660	34 062	32 916	41 655	517
Not in labor force	11 848	11 132	9 329	1 430	716	26	769 885	563 177	238 015	248 516	206 708	4 886
Married-couple families	**23 228**	**20 196**	**13 707**	**5 367**	**3 032**	**161**	**2 580 173**	**1 696 451**	**509 158**	**960 735**	**883 722**	**37 272**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	16 766	14 393	9 132	4 397	2 373	140	1 970 532	1 281 298	356 592	759 828	689 234	33 146
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 703	6 723	4 079	2 185	980	18	945 161	621 586	171 180	366 606	323 575	13 213
Wife unemployed	782	701	466	190	81	–	55 500	35 142	12 750	17 462	20 358	359
Wife not in labor force	8 281	6 969	4 587	2 022	1 312	122	969 871	624 570	172 662	375 760	345 301	19 574
Husband unemployed	1 678	1 529	1 218	220	149	6	94 152	57 132	21 514	26 885	37 020	456
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	602	554	416	93	48	–	42 639	26 740	9 655	13 071	15 899	190
Wife unemployed	113	92	64	2	21	6	6 807	4 179	1 798	1 621	2 628	25
Wife not in labor force	963	883	738	125	80	–	44 706	26 213	10 061	12 193	18 493	241
Husband not in labor force	4 784	4 274	3 357	750	510	15	515 489	358 021	131 052	174 022	157 468	3 670
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	774	691	441	207	83	–	96 662	68 685	26 073	33 034	27 977	584
Wife unemployed	97	89	72	6	8	–	6 423	4 329	2 099	1 733	2 094	29
Wife not in labor force	3 913	3 494	2 844	537	419	15	412 404	285 007	102 880	139 255	127 397	3 057
Female householder, no husband present	**8 931**	**8 610**	**7 232**	**1 116**	**321**	**2**	**427 116**	**349 163**	**174 139**	**134 766**	**77 953**	**1 372**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 251	2 096	1 583	451	155	–	199 369	162 348	72 445	71 035	37 021	554
Unemployed	640	545	456	71	115	–	20 403	17 042	10 434	5 899	3 361	23
Not in labor force	6 120	5 969	5 193	594	151	2	207 344	169 773	91 260	58 872	37 571	795
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS												
Persons in group quarters	**5 049**	**3 182**	**1 671**	**1 227**	**1 867**	**–**	**292 220**	**224 409**	**93 496**	**85 495**	**67 811**	**–**
Inmate of mental hospital	220	115	50	65	105	–	19 299	11 046	2 766	8 150	8 253	–
Inmate of home for the aged	141	111	55	44	30	–	72 144	47 812	14 821	24 776	24 332	–
Inmate of other institution	1 142	621	230	373	521	–	38 177	24 831	9 132	14 349	13 346	–
In military quarters	166	140	123	17	26	–	2 247	1 988	1 682	306	259	–
In college dormitory	2 037	1 776	1 027	503	261	–	129 905	114 020	52 963	28 007	15 885	–
Other, in group quarters	1 343	419	186	225	924	–	30 448	24 712	12 132	9 907	5 736	–

Table 85. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas					Inside urbanized areas					
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**153 579**	**136 473**	**100 272**	**29 362**	**17 106**	**824**	**11 710 316**	**8 085 358**	**2 895 255**	**4 144 493**	**3 624 958**	**157 359**
Native	132 633	117 730	88 973	22 819	14 903	756	11 330 246	7 757 980	2 743 084	3 990 614	3 572 266	156 112
Born in State of residence	61 212	52 863	37 587	12 313	8 349	480	9 618 122	6 520 924	2 249 802	3 371 512	3 097 198	140 049
Born in different State	23 042	18 844	11 875	5 432	4 198	156	1 680 749	1 214 444	486 120	606 112	466 305	15 790
Northeast	12 881	11 247	8 019	2 394	1 634	55	599 884	420 375	133 221	241 003	179 509	5 414
North Central	2 345	1 793	972	724	552	9	316 385	217 702	52 915	137 167	98 683	3 717
South	5 278	3 966	2 198	1 346	1 312	87	679 174	518 416	283 635	194 290	160 756	5 821
West	2 538	1 838	686	968	700	5	85 306	57 949	16 349	33 911	27 357	838
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48 379	46 023	39 511	5 074	2 356	120	31 375	22 612	7 162	12 731	8 763	273
Foreign born	20 946	18 743	11 299	6 543	2 203	68	380 070	327 378	152 171	153 879	52 692	1 247
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**133 546**	**117 939**	**85 995**	**26 561**	**15 607**	**724**	**10 988 498**	**7 619 779**	**2 726 812**	**3 908 829**	**3 368 719**	**145 973**
Same house	59 556	52 242	38 416	12 135	7 314	320	7 166 967	4 963 964	1 791 529	2 557 383	2 203 003	118 855
Different house in United States	57 711	50 891	36 164	11 732	6 820	319	3 751 430	2 597 602	904 333	1 326 739	1 153 828	26 639
Same county	37 395	34 528	26 730	6 205	2 867	54	2 412 879	1 715 220	662 167	825 588	697 659	15 778
Different county	20 316	16 363	9 434	5 527	3 953	265	1 338 551	882 382	242 166	501 151	456 169	10 861
Same State	6 198	4 674	2 137	2 161	1 524	53	779 070	501 784	117 197	294 480	277 293	6 735
In Armed Forces in 1975	30	22	–	22	8	–	3 300	2 198	542	1 345	1 102	5
Attending college in 1975	479	432	165	254	47	–	85 499	66 256	18 866	38 289	19 243	461
Different State	14 118	11 689	7 297	3 366	2 429	212	559 474	380 598	124 969	206 671	178 876	4 126
In Armed Forces in 1975	303	251	153	67	52	–	22 897	15 595	4 963	8 181	7 302	146
Attending college in 1975	1 016	849	427	390	167	–	65 032	52 591	23 025	25 382	12 441	367
Northeast	9 107	8 047	5 542	1 863	1 060	73	226 612	161 094	41 351	81 039	65 518	1 197
North Central	1 028	724	402	279	304	22	98 922	66 708	16 486	41 263	32 214	751
South	2 889	2 286	1 061	940	603	117	185 768	120 272	36 944	65 907	65 496	1 917
West	1 094	632	292	284	462	–	48 172	32 504	10 188	18 462	15 648	261
Abroad	16 279	14 806	11 415	2 694	1 473	85	70 101	58 213	28 950	24 707	11 888	479
In Armed Forces in 1975	148	130	101	29	18	–	7 283	4 832	1 575	2 373	2 451	43
Attending college in 1975	1 060	1 006	673	310	54	–	7 301	6 726	4 026	2 340	575	7
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	14 921	12 067	6 762	4 283	2 854	159	1 112 702	753 243	219 672	413 056	359 459	8 214
In Armed Forces in 1980	250	217	173	44	33	–	7 240	5 775	3 452	2 074	1 465	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	531	151	32	119	380	–	30 374	17 641	3 662	10 992	12 733	–
Attending college in 1980	2 472	2 153	1 153	803	319	32	208 536	181 110	85 426	54 004	27 426	327
Living with at least one parent	47	13	–	–	34	–	10 216	7 628	1 528	5 349	2 588	102
Not living with any parent	2 425	2 140	1 153	803	285	32	198 320	173 482	83 898	48 655	24 838	225
Different State in 1975	10 259	8 478	5 255	2 526	1 781	121	455 751	317 735	111 094	165 558	138 016	3 139
In Armed Forces in 1980	250	217	173	44	33	–	6 410	5 177	3 142	815	1 233	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	283	54	10	44	229	–	6 821	3 932	1 032	2 351	2 889	–
Attending college in 1980	1 518	1 327	726	503	191	16	83 636	73 536	38 742	23 609	10 100	174
Living with at least one parent	26	–	–	–	26	–	5 130	3 787	866	2 492	1 343	67
Not living with any parent	1 492	1 327	726	503	165	16	78 506	69 749	37 876	21 117	8 757	107
PLACE OF WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**43 403**	...	...	...	...	...	**4 793 324**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	38 621	...	...	...	...	...	4 464 132	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	37 309	...	...	...	...	...	4 337 422	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	1 312	...	...	...	...	...	126 710	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.4	...	...	...	...	...	2.8	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	4 782	...	...	...	...	...	329 192	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**43 961**	**38 161**	**24 716**	**11 289**	**5 800**	**257**	**4 798 042**	**3 339 688**	**1 097 928**	**1 823 175**	**1 458 354**	**70 849**
Private vehicle	29 945	25 311	14 643	9 062	4 634	87	3 904 870	2 593 153	700 245	1 555 315	1 311 717	37 816
Drive alone: Car	18 601	15 958	8 578	6 283	2 643	60	2 550 303	1 779 126	473 281	1 092 040	771 177	20 731
Truck or van	1 747	1 118	553	501	629	20	385 497	176 109	34 065	111 882	209 320	8 516
Carpool: Car	8 688	7 581	5 081	2 072	1 107	7	852 735	583 608	178 920	320 780	269 127	6 267
Truck or van	909	654	431	206	255	–	116 403	54 310	13 979	30 613	62 093	2 302
Public transportation	7 089	6 988	5 969	975	101	10	392 286	380 908	247 325	129 301	11 378	266
Bus or streetcar	5 535	5 464	4 833	609	71	10	275 986	267 666	181 074	83 238	8 320	220
Subway or elevated train	1 012	1 005	944	51	7	–	56 064	55 908	47 668	8 212	156	2
Railroad	508	491	173	314	17	–	56 430	53 840	16 999	36 576	2 590	40
Taxicab	34	28	19	1	6	–	3 806	3 494	1 584	1 275	312	4
Bicycle	172	164	87	62	8	5	11 788	9 464	3 949	3 759	2 324	316
Motorcycle	69	47	19	28	22	–	7 694	4 563	1 463	2 532	3 131	115
Walked only	5 792	4 999	3 534	1 011	793	71	359 024	291 608	126 984	100 137	67 426	8 161
Other means	338	296	241	34	42	–	23 522	14 395	4 856	7 308	9 127	1 121
Worked at home	556	356	223	117	200	84	98 828	45 577	13 104	24 823	53 251	23 054
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY												
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**29 945**	**25 311**	**14 643**	**9 062**	**4 634**	**87**	**3 904 870**	**2 593 153**	**700 245**	**1 555 315**	**1 311 717**	**37 816**
Drive alone	20 348	17 076	9 131	6 784	3 272	80	2 935 732	1 955 235	507 346	1 203 922	980 497	29 247
In 2-person carpool	6 045	5 197	3 228	1 680	848	5	672 391	450 950	134 826	253 810	221 441	5 489
In 3-person carpool	1 921	1 662	1 197	381	259	–	182 222	116 646	37 058	62 626	65 576	1 843
In 4-person carpool	758	648	497	124	110	2	73 563	46 070	13 614	24 167	27 493	640
In 5-or-more-person carpool	873	728	590	93	145	–	40 962	24 252	7 401	11 790	16 710	597
Persons per private vehicle	1.23	1.23	1.29	1.16	1.21	1.05	1.16	1.16	1.18	1.14	1.17	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**42 709**	**37 204**	**24 255**	**11 175**	**5 505**	**148**	**4 693 521**	**3 290 217**	**1 082 861**	**1 795 786**	**1 403 304**	**48 337**
Less than 10 minutes	6 380	5 065	2 665	1 895	1 315	51	790 088	553 836	133 812	286 778	236 252	13 273
10 to 19 minutes	13 074	11 274	6 860	3 826	1 800	84	1 585 020	1 125 219	339 830	629 209	459 816	13 111
20 to 29 minutes	8 636	7 726	5 068	2 396	910	–	952 556	642 948	213 964	374 512	309 608	9 573
30 to 44 minutes	8 385	7 484	5 468	1 722	901	13	811 014	562 787	220 949	301 295	248 227	7 606
45 or more minutes	6 234	5 655	4 194	1 336	579	–	554 837	405 436	174 306	203 992	149 401	4 774
Mean (minutes)	23.5	23.9	25.4	21.5	20.8	11.6	21.8	21.9	24.6	21.7	21.7	19.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes (minutes)	57.5	56.5	56.4	56.9	66.4	–	58.1	57.7	57.5	57.5	59.3	59.8

Table 86. **Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**54 153**	**48 687**	**36 152**	**10 085**	**5 466**	**310**	**2 973 225**	**2 064 346**	**750 732**	**1 054 328**	**908 879**	**39 001**
Nursery school	1 884	1 689	1 197	422	195	21	102 143	77 364	26 058	43 517	24 779	634
Public	1 057	973	811	118	84	14	33 230	24 792	11 325	10 322	8 438	231
Church-related	357	317	205	112	40	3	33 288	26 139	7 301	16 939	7 149	267
Other private	470	399	181	192	71	4	35 625	26 433	7 432	16 256	9 192	136
Kindergarten	3 364	3 025	2 377	502	339	12	142 561	92 031	32 771	47 310	50 530	1 545
Public	2 779	2 461	1 964	373	318	5	120 651	74 536	25 517	38 463	46 115	1 321
Church-related	465	446	332	102	19	7	16 827	13 098	5 377	6 491	3 729	206
Other private	120	118	81	27	2	–	5 083	4 397	1 877	2 356	686	18
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	29 223	26 181	20 325	4 628	3 042	181	1 394 075	903 637	314 589	477 379	490 438	22 795
Public	23 686	21 035	16 165	3 741	2 651	131	1 133 020	689 428	215 367	377 239	443 592	16 266
Church-related	5 133	4 754	3 886	795	379	50	242 143	198 565	91 816	92 180	43 578	5 946
Other private	404	392	274	92	12	–	18 912	15 644	7 406	7 960	3 268	583
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 079	10 744	7 781	2 410	1 335	68	791 263	532 934	180 717	290 312	258 329	11 575
Public	10 113	8 875	6 374	1 992	1 238	66	680 674	437 613	133 351	241 307	243 063	10 644
Church-related	1 682	1 625	1 289	297	57	2	95 437	82 617	41 800	36 285	12 820	814
Other private	284	244	118	121	40	–	15 150	12 704	5 566	6 720	2 446	117
College	7 603	7 048	4 472	2 123	555	28	543 183	458 380	196 597	195 810	84 803	2 452
Public	4 539	4 120	2 691	1 159	419	7	380 783	311 139	124 752	139 458	69 644	2 097
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**54 153**	**48 687**	**36 152**	**10 085**	**5 466**	**310**	**2 973 225**	**2 064 346**	**750 732**	**1 054 328**	**908 879**	**39 001**
3 and 4 years old	1 923	1 781	1 371	345	142	12	83 763	65 063	24 451	34 854	18 700	505
5 and 6 years old	5 744	5 159	4 083	881	585	21	247 808	163 412	58 606	84 694	84 396	2 904
7 to 13 years old	24 036	21 486	16 457	3 973	2 550	166	1 209 483	781 840	267 007	417 486	427 643	19 717
14 and 15 years old	7 026	6 316	4 819	1 227	710	20	396 463	262 538	89 773	141 627	133 925	6 065
16 and 17 years old	5 439	4 845	3 402	1 138	594	35	390 204	261 535	86 103	144 235	128 669	5 958
18 and 19 years old	3 044	2 671	1 661	771	373	21	223 559	173 829	65 297	77 919	49 730	1 920
20 and 21 years old	2 018	1 839	1 175	522	179	13	143 354	123 011	54 345	45 947	20 343	680
22 to 24 years old	1 373	1 344	997	296	29	2	86 957	76 261	37 219	30 325	10 696	315
25 to 34 years old	2 376	2 208	1 620	518	168	3	119 796	99 300	45 475	46 891	19 806	462
35 years old and over	1 174	1 038	567	414	136	17	72 528	57 557	22 456	30 350	14 971	475
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	27.3	27.4	27.1	30.5	26.1	31.6	29.5	35.7	37.4	37.3	18.4	10.5
5 and 6 years old	86.1	86.4	86.6	88.5	83.2	48.8	86.7	89.7	90.6	90.2	81.3	60.7
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.5	98.2	99.3	98.5	100.0	99.1	99.1	98.7	99.2	99.1	98.7
14 and 15 years old	95.1	95.0	94.2	97.1	95.9	83.3	98.5	98.6	98.2	98.9	98.1	89.9
16 and 17 years old	81.2	80.9	78.1	88.2	83.4	100.0	91.8	92.3	88.9	94.7	90.8	78.0
18 and 19 years old	44.2	44.5	39.7	53.6	42.1	52.5	51.8	56.1	55.0	54.7	40.9	29.9
20 and 21 years old	29.0	30.0	26.2	39.4	22.0	41.9	33.2	38.8	42.7	32.6	17.7	12.4
22 to 24 years old	14.6	16.1	15.6	18.0	2.8	6.1	14.2	17.3	21.5	14.3	6.3	4.8
25 to 34 years old	9.3	9.7	9.6	10.5	6.4	2.4	6.7	8.2	10.4	7.5	3.5	2.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**13 587**	**11 990**	**8 535**	**2 728**	**1 597**	**75**	**856 415**	**593 221**	**215 631**	**294 610**	**263 194**	**14 048**
Armed Forces	89	64	57	7	25	–	1 079	890	741	136	189	2
Civilian, enrolled in school	8 471	7 504	5 051	1 909	967	56	613 687	435 309	151 369	222 130	178 378	7 878
Employed	1 724	1 514	770	610	210	31	186 066	135 521	39 180	79 043	50 545	2 865
Unemployed	432	413	272	64	19	–	25 325	19 174	7 579	9 529	6 151	148
Not in labor force	6 315	5 577	4 009	1 235	738	25	402 296	280 614	104 610	134 558	121 682	4 865
Civilian, not enrolled in school	5 027	4 422	3 427	812	605	19	241 649	157 022	63 521	72 344	84 627	6 168
High school graduate	1 774	1 568	1 043	432	206	–	161 440	105 126	36 670	54 293	56 314	3 031
Employed	912	795	461	276	117	–	114 318	73 389	22 210	41 005	40 929	2 456
Unemployed	202	168	115	53	34	–	19 580	12 728	5 123	7 451	6 852	190
Not in labor force	660	605	467	103	55	–	27 542	19 009	9 337	7 437	8 533	385
Not high school graduate	3 253	2 854	2 384	380	399	19	80 209	51 896	26 851	18 051	28 313	3 137
Employed	894	731	572	131	163	8	30 391	17 685	7 612	7 386	12 706	2 267
Unemployed	439	417	332	79	22	–	14 521	10 318	5 741	3 196	4 203	93
Not in labor force	1 920	1 706	1 480	170	214	11	35 297	23 893	13 498	7 469	11 404	777
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**32 809**	**28 465**	**19 731**	**7 263**	**4 344**	**197**	**3 310 544**	**2 268 089**	**784 748**	**1 199 039**	**1 042 455**	**44 905**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 765	3 422	2 809	495	343	24	65 968	48 555	25 969	17 854	17 413	470
5 to 7 years	4 616	3 911	2 981	731	705	49	211 656	141 089	65 217	57 078	70 567	2 810
8 years	2 898	2 295	1 745	445	603	67	317 679	176 614	65 690	80 500	141 065	10 417
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 947	6 033	4 559	1 098	914	28	541 519	378 289	168 112	163 003	163 230	5 978
4 years	7 529	6 582	4 335	1 848	947	10	1 224 195	803 150	256 442	452 777	421 045	17 497
College: 1 to 3 years	2 624	2 330	1 317	892	294	4	371 895	274 320	85 296	160 169	97 575	3 240
4 years	1 551	1 367	657	656	184	9	293 356	225 072	53 778	151 490	68 284	2 441
5 or more years	1 879	2 525	1 328	1 098	354	6	284 275	221 000	64 244	36 168	62 276	2 052
Percent high school graduates	44.4	45.0	38.7	61.9	41.0	14.7	65.7	67.2	58.6	73.4	62.4	56.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**34 472**	**30 746**	**21 730**	**7 426**	**3 726**	**155**	**3 862 419**	**2 756 841**	**995 660**	**1 402 377**	**1 105 578**	**42 537**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 619	4 469	3 847	461	150	–	79 734	63 096	30 847	24 905	16 638	386
5 to 7 years	4 812	4 457	3 622	598	355	42	243 556	184 503	86 576	72 734	59 253	1 690
8 years	3 032	2 543	1 941	422	489	43	389 124	246 900	95 789	109 157	142 224	8 581
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 418	5 780	4 427	1 090	638	26	670 200	488 379	223 720	202 333	181 821	5 657
4 years	9 730	8 338	5 256	2 652	1 392	20	1 683 699	1 175 258	381 826	636 631	508 441	18 682
College: 1 to 3 years	2 945	2 554	1 309	1 068	391	11	399 468	295 861	87 873	174 840	103 607	3 981
4 years	1 320	1 163	533	582	157	–	235 093	176 548	45 784	110 739	58 545	2 318
5 or more years	1 596	1 442	795	553	154	13	161 345	126 296	43 245	73 038	35 049	1 242
Percent high school graduates	45.2	43.9	36.3	65.4	56.2	28.4	64.2	64.3	56.1	70.8	63.8	61.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**67 281**	**59 211**	**41 461**	**14 689**	**8 070**	**352**	**7 172 963**	**5 024 930**	**1 780 408**	**2 601 416**	**2 148 033**	**87 442**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	12.5	13.3	16.1	6.5	6.1	6.8	2.0	2.2	3.2	1.6	1.6	1.0
High school graduates	44.8	44.4	37.5	63.6	48.0	20.7	64.9	65.6	57.2	72.0	63.1	58.8
4 or more years of college	10.9	11.0	8.0	19.7	10.5	8.0	13.6	14.9	11.6	18.0	10.5	9.2
Median years of school completed	11.1	11.0	10.0	12.4	11.6	8.6	12.4	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**23 239**	**20 509**	**15 030**	**4 405**	**2 730**	**104**	**1 474 878**	**1 068 885**	**418 968**	**495 972**	**405 993**	**18 464**
Percent: High school graduates	57.2	57.7	52.3	74.3	52.9	35.6	81.9	83.1	79.4	85.4	78.8	70.2
4 or more years of college	4.2	4.5	3.8	7.3	1.7	2.9	6.7	7.9	7.9	8.6	3.8	4.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**11 723**	**10 075**	**7 320**	**2 238**	**1 648**	**43**	**727 049**	**521 711**	**205 134**	**243 813**	**205 338**	**10 420**
Percent: High school graduates	52.3	53.6	48.1	69.7	43.9	25.6	79.8	81.0	77.3	83.2	76.9	69.9
4 or more years of college	4.4	4.7	4.0	7.2	2.6	2.3	6.7	8.0	8.1	8.6	5.5	3.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**11 516**	**10 434**	**7 710**	**2 167**	**1 082**	**61**	**747 829**	**547 174**	**213 836**	**251 759**	**200 655**	**8 044**
Percent: High school graduates	62.2	61.7	56.4	79.1	66.5	42.6	83.9	85.1	81.4	87.6	80.8	70.6
4 or more years of college	3.9	4.3	3.7	7.3	0.4	3.3	6.8	7.8	7.8	8.6	4.1	4.7

Table 87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban		Rural				Urban		Rural		
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**97 218**	**85 706**	**60 846**	**20 384**	**11 512**	**491**	**9 072 832**	**6 377 080**	**2 296 184**	**3 249 251**	**2 695 752**	**113 541**
Labor force	52 585	46 024	30 600	12 774	6 561	275	5 318 315	3 705 564	1 258 509	1 982 280	1 612 751	73 883
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.1	53.7	50.3	62.7	57.0	56.0	58.6	58.1	54.8	61.0	59.8	65.1
Armed Forces	456	371	279	74	85	–	11 835	9 154	4 869	3 669	2 681	24
Civilian labor force	52 129	45 653	30 321	12 700	6 476	275	5 306 480	3 696 410	1 253 640	1 978 611	1 610 070	73 859
Employed	45 171	39 326	25 500	11 596	5 845	257	4 916 330	3 423 430	1 128 671	1 864 137	1 492 900	71 692
Unemployed	6 958	6 327	4 821	1 104	631	18	390 150	272 980	124 770	114 243	117 170	2 167
Percent of civilian labor force	13.3	13.9	15.9	8.7	9.7	6.5	7.4	7.4	10.0	5.8	7.3	2.9
Not in labor force	44 633	39 682	30 246	7 610	4 951	216	3 754 517	2 671 516	1 037 675	1 266 971	1 083 001	39 658
Inmate of institution	1 285	701	287	392	584	–	123 332	79 381	25 431	44 336	43 951	–
Female, 16 years and over	**49 235**	**44 109**	**31 632**	**10 228**	**5 126**	**225**	**4 816 646**	**3 443 123**	**1 257 616**	**1 728 354**	**1 373 523**	**54 083**
Labor force	20 034	17 903	11 759	5 107	2 131	57	2 201 983	1 591 007	565 417	823 251	610 976	23 117
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.7	40.6	37.2	49.9	41.6	25.3	45.7	46.2	45.0	47.6	44.5	42.7
Armed Forces	11	–	–	–	11	–	1 064	805	468	287	259	–
Civilian labor force	20 023	17 903	11 759	5 107	2 120	57	2 200 919	1 590 202	564 949	822 964	610 717	23 117
Employed	17 427	15 560	10 035	4 616	1 867	49	2 044 742	1 477 753	512 004	776 969	566 989	22 249
Unemployed	2 596	2 343	1 724	491	253	8	156 177	112 449	52 945	45 995	43 728	868
Percent of civilian labor force	13.0	13.1	14.7	9.6	11.9	14.0	7.1	7.1	9.4	5.6	7.2	3.8
Not in labor force	29 201	26 206	19 873	5 121	2 995	168	2 614 663	1 852 116	692 199	905 103	762 547	30 966
Inmate of institution	179	95	53	36	84	–	67 998	44 947	13 619	25 086	23 051	–
Male, 16 to 19 years	**6 927**	**6 043**	**4 261**	**1 393**	**884**	**45**	**431 398**	**295 188**	**107 411**	**148 330**	**136 210**	**7 689**
Employed	1 926	1 615	1 006	509	311	23	169 654	112 649	34 114	63 161	57 005	4 774
Unemployed	664	616	447	114	48	–	34 956	24 566	10 675	10 842	10 390	236
Not in labor force	4 252	3 748	2 751	768	504	22	225 948	157 942	62 001	74 230	70 706	2 427
Male, 20 to 24 years	**8 247**	**7 089**	**5 222**	**1 500**	**1 158**	**24**	**514 244**	**370 680**	**146 409**	**173 528**	**143 564**	**6 864**
Employed	4 645	3 906	2 684	1 002	739	22	353 296	244 662	84 000	127 513	108 634	6 047
Unemployed	1 034	931	771	127	103	2	58 778	41 427	18 129	17 860	17 351	342
Not in labor force	2 408	2 121	1 673	346	287	–	99 232	82 086	42 608	27 470	17 146	469
Male, 25 to 54 years	**26 045**	**22 714**	**16 097**	**5 434**	**3 331**	**139**	**2 089 730**	**1 395 167**	**470 481**	**759 160**	**694 563**	**28 378**
Employed	18 398	15 879	10 471	4 521	2 519	126	1 823 834	1 208 125	375 598	663 633	615 709	27 025
Unemployed	2 498	2 290	1 749	355	208	2	113 783	75 885	35 215	30 971	37 898	581
Not in labor force	4 949	4 369	3 749	516	580	11	145 271	106 141	57 595	38 004	39 130	756
Male, 55 to 64 years	**3 657**	**3 197**	**2 086**	**998**	**460**	**24**	**618 718**	**442 208**	**151 039**	**234 923**	**176 510**	**8 531**
Employed	2 269	1 944	1 094	765	325	18	427 257	308 429	96 942	173 156	118 828	8 290
Unemployed	152	138	127	11	14	6	20 187	14 013	5 884	6 333	6 174	114
Not in labor force	1 236	1 115	865	222	121	–	171 147	119 491	48 163	55 384	51 456	127
Male, 65 years and over	**3 107**	**2 554**	**1 548**	**831**	**553**	**34**	**602 096**	**430 714**	**163 228**	**204 958**	**171 382**	**6 996**
Employed	506	422	210	183	84	19	97 547	71 812	26 212	35 936	25 735	3 307
Unemployed	14	9	3	6	5	–	6 269	4 640	1 922	2 247	1 629	26
Not in labor force	2 587	2 123	1 335	642	464	15	498 280	354 240	135 086	166 780	144 016	3 663
Female, 16 to 19 years	**6 660**	**5 947**	**4 274**	**1 335**	**713**	**30**	**425 017**	**298 033**	**108 220**	**146 280**	**126 984**	**6 359**
Employed	1 604	1 425	797	508	179	16	161 121	113 946	34 888	63 273	47 175	2 814
Unemployed	409	382	272	82	27	–	24 470	17 654	7 768	7 734	6 816	195
Not in labor force	4 643	4 140	3 205	745	503	14	239 387	166 274	65 464	75 234	72 913	3 350
Female, 20 to 24 years	**8 103**	**7 416**	**5 628**	**1 467**	**687**	**40**	**529 210**	**388 249**	**153 736**	**179 697**	**140 961**	**5 187**
Employed	3 314	3 002	2 062	794	312	2	323 874	240 576	85 274	122 841	83 298	3 258
Unemployed	614	561	446	96	53	2	30 833	22 517	11 144	8 762	8 316	181
Not in labor force	4 171	3 853	3 120	577	318	36	174 197	124 911	57 155	48 020	49 286	1 748
Female, 25 to 54 years	**26 884**	**24 166**	**17 426**	**5 582**	**2 718**	**100**	**2 219 954**	**1 523 619**	**528 931**	**814 620**	**696 335**	**27 341**
Employed	11 112	9 906	6 478	2 870	1 206	31	1 227 162	866 712	297 162	464 148	360 450	12 428
Unemployed	1 444	1 305	948	276	139	–	82 575	58 220	27 638	23 669	24 355	384
Not in labor force	14 325	12 955	10 000	2 436	1 370	69	909 736	598 314	203 962	326 635	311 422	14 529
Female, 55 to 64 years	**4 095**	**3 584**	**2 567**	**853**	**511**	**23**	**730 932**	**529 922**	**191 602**	**267 691**	**191 010**	**8 332**
Employed	1 180	1 046	614	365	134	–	271 577	207 912	74 934	104 901	63 665	2 968
Unemployed	97	68	38	30	29	6	14 072	10 674	4 727	4 417	3 398	71
Not in labor force	2 818	2 470	1 915	458	348	16	435 245	311 308	111 925	158 367	123 937	5 293
Female, 65 years and over	**3 493**	**2 996**	**1 737**	**991**	**497**	**33**	**921 533**	**703 300**	**275 127**	**320 066**	**218 233**	**6 864**
Employed	217	181	84	79	36	–	61 008	48 607	19 746	21 806	12 401	781
Unemployed	32	27	20	7	5	–	4 227	3 384	1 668	1 413	843	37
Not in labor force	3 244	2 788	1 633	905	456	33	856 298	651 309	253 713	296 847	204 989	6 046
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**49 235**	**44 109**	**31 632**	**10 228**	**5 126**	**225**	**4 816 646**	**3 443 123**	**1 257 616**	**1 728 354**	**1 373 523**	**54 083**
With own children under 6 years	11 759	10 825	8 446	1 977	934	62	622 941	402 772	141 566	208 294	220 169	8 737
In labor force	3 777	3 460	2 613	703	317	8	233 508	152 875	54 920	75 649	80 633	2 763
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 347	10 077	7 504	2 118	1 270	48	884 466	586 918	192 047	322 163	297 548	11 906
In labor force	5 020	4 427	2 952	1 201	593	11	509 539	342 894	111 326	186 540	166 645	5 626
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**23 252**	**20 097**	**13 683**	**5 457**	**3 155**	**157**	**2 606 633**	**1 714 464**	**514 704**	**971 166**	**892 169**	**38 064**
In labor force	10 182	8 870	5 622	2 747	1 312	28	1 163 176	767 431	225 082	437 549	395 745	14 733
With own children under 6 years	8 146	7 278	5 334	1 639	868	62	531 640	327 341	97 416	84 752	204 299	8 342
In labor force	3 075	2 789	2 071	598	286	8	191 242	118 959	37 399	63 146	72 283	2 637
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 195	6 081	4 186	1 543	1 114	46	719 918	453 735	124 895	270 739	266 183	11 539
In labor force	3 355	2 857	1 779	852	498	11	396 745	252 619	70 195	147 877	144 126	5 363
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**45 171**	**39 326**	**25 500**	**11 596**	**5 845**	**257**	**4 916 330**	**3 423 430**	**1 128 870**	**1 864 568**	**1 492 900**	**71 692**
Private wage and salary workers	36 687	31 721	20 410	9 505	4 966	165	3 876 497	2 719 206	870 818	1 514 893	1 160 394	33 045
Employees of own corporation	450	350	128	174	100	2	73 995	52 203	11 975	35 540	21 792	1 491
Federal government workers	1 627	1 540	1 082	392	87	–	168 059	128 780	57 461	60 007	39 279	1 074
State government workers	1 690	1 539	958	464	151	8	168 275	111 107	36 211	53 432	57 169	1 555
Local government workers	3 457	3 212	2 275	763	245	2	385 470	285 649	114 033	133 589	99 821	3 581
Self-employed workers	1 587	1 216	730	425	371	78	291 727	167 566	47 342	96 141	124 161	27 579
In agriculture	134	27	4	23	107	68	36 589	3 409	620	2 319	33 180	24 162
Unpaid family workers	123	98	45	47	25	4	23 198	11 122	3 005	6 306	12 076	4 858
In agriculture	9	–	–	–	9	4	6 084	335	46	204	5 749	4 541
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 427**	**15 560**	**10 035**	**4 616**	**1 867**	**49**	**2 044 742**	**1 477 753**	**512 004**	**776 969**	**566 989**	**22 249**
Private wage and salary workers	13 873	12 348	7 866	3 747	1 525	34	1 619 623	1 180 639	404 202	631 492	438 984	12 722
Employees of own corporation	56	40	13	16	16	2	10 787	7 433	2 083	4 479	3 354	186
Federal government workers	691	661	494	152	30	–	56 495	44 250	23 011	17 584	12 245	320
State government workers	851	785	490	225	66	8	82 460	57 040	19 215	27 039	25 420	639
Local government workers	1 624	1 475	1 014	401	149	–	208 205	150 075	52 647	75 661	58 130	2 202
Self-employed workers	288	207	140	44	81	5	61 649	37 118	10 765	20 137	24 531	3 809
Unpaid family workers	100	84	31	47	16	2	16 310	8 631	2 164	5 056	7 679	2 557

Table 88. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	45 171	39 326	25 500	11 596	5 845	257	4 916 330	3 423 430	1 128 870	1 864 368	1 492 900	71 692
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 247	6 386	3 149	2 881	861	25	1 026 208	778 034	226 052	469 310	248 174	7 388
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 353	2 010	917	987	343	6	437 675	331 559	88 868	211 176	106 116	2 907
Officials and administrators, public administration	88	85	28	45	3	–	16 238	11 152	3 838	5 929	5 086	314
Management related occupations	592	510	226	260	82	–	112 131	89 429	27 320	54 279	22 702	512
Professional specialty occupations	4 894	4 376	2 232	1 894	518	19	588 533	446 475	137 184	258 134	142 058	4 481
Engineers and natural scientists	671	585	137	417	86	–	101 063	77 303	16 119	55 745	23 760	493
Engineers	441	384	85	268	57	–	67 605	51 208	9 200	38 023	16 397	273
Health diagnosing occupations	633	571	251	291	62	–	34 591	28 147	8 086	17 351	6 444	271
Health assessment and treating occupations	573	502	322	168	71	–	103 119	77 933	24 263	44 384	25 186	772
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 788	1 627	860	640	161	17	225 131	163 253	50 530	89 427	61 878	2 254
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 036	936	517	369	100	8	161 885	113 563	32 060	64 506	48 322	1 902
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 741	8 677	5 594	2 717	1 064	9	1 442 392	1 102 342	370 571	615 983	340 050	8 800
Health technologists and technicians	371	327	229	98	44	–	50 129	37 639	14 789	18 480	12 490	395
Technologists and technicians, except health	747	643	425	205	104	–	98 163	73 820	22 722	44 289	24 343	537
Sales occupations	2 574	2 324	1 360	817	250	2	455 349	342 060	97 917	205 274	113 289	2 959
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	494	450	336	96	44	–	70 480	49 407	13 290	29 012	21 073	504
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	562	485	239	231	77	–	132 409	102 710	25 454	69 426	29 699	731
Other sales occupations	1 518	1 389	785	490	129	2	252 460	189 943	59 173	106 836	62 517	1 724
Cashiers	550	523	346	157	27	–	80 169	59 503	20 174	31 606	20 666	659
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 049	5 383	3 580	1 597	666	7	838 751	648 823	235 143	347 940	189 928	4 909
Computer equipment operators	135	107	75	29	28	–	18 987	15 009	5 840	8 116	3 978	87
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 769	1 570	1 064	452	199	4	249 364	191 043	62 003	109 043	58 321	1 724
Financial records processing occupations	531	450	285	153	81	3	100 059	75 666	25 363	42 341	24 393	760
Mail and message distributing occupations	254	227	173	43	27	–	40 506	31 818	13 776	15 152	8 688	338
Service occupations	6 567	5 950	4 017	1 553	617	21	617 732	452 093	180 621	211 094	165 639	4 386
Private household occupations	256	236	138	87	20	–	20 293	14 492	6 654	5 967	5 801	470
Protective service occupations	624	597	471	92	27	2	72 822	59 910	30 647	23 420	12 912	239
Police and firefighters	133	129	106	18	4	–	28 146	23 967	14 842	7 236	4 179	64
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 687	5 117	3 408	1 374	570	19	524 617	377 691	143 320	181 707	146 926	3 677
Food service occupations	2 233	2 008	1 222	662	225	5	229 173	165 198	57 100	85 087	63 975	1 556
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 906	1 754	1 272	373	152	10	139 398	99 824	42 064	44 283	39 574	973
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 623	594	357	163	1 029	166	78 249	15 866	3 802	9 080	62 383	33 936
Farm operators and managers	119	11	4	7	108	68	35 614	2 141	347	1 379	33 473	24 854
Farm workers and related occupations	1 481	570	346	150	911	98	39 326	13 031	3 251	7 452	26 295	9 914
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 883	4 196	2 541	1 383	687	7	654 490	407 099	120 914	232 909	247 391	6 001
Mechanics and repairers	1 342	1 113	666	363	229	5	200 530	120 900	33 698	71 635	79 630	1 879
Construction trades	1 230	1 091	597	421	139	–	192 182	119 552	36 552	68 718	72 630	2 070
Precision production occupations	2 278	1 986	1 278	593	292	2	242 101	161 937	50 134	92 626	81 564	1 805
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 110	13 523	9 842	2 899	1 587	29	1 097 259	667 996	226 910	325 992	429 263	11 181
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 546	6 883	5 273	1 234	663	11	404 548	247 115	85 927	111 648	157 433	3 766
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 205	1 949	1 323	504	256	10	177 208	108 680	33 468	57 496	68 528	1 681
Transportation occupations	1 088	891	600	240	197	6	175 091	105 155	37 431	53 906	69 936	2 355
Motor vehicle operators	1 033	855	574	230	178	6	159 307	94 384	34 580	47 804	59 923	2 246
Material moving equipment operators	671	566	337	190	105	2	72 774	39 264	11 442	20 952	33 510	912
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 600	3 234	2 309	731	366	–	267 638	167 782	58 642	82 290	99 856	2 467
Construction laborers	384	334	256	72	50	–	27 252	15 889	6 213	7 111	11 363	367
Freight, stock, and material handlers	508	424	333	80	84	–	68 695	45 904	16 714	22 254	22 792	573
Employed females 16 years and over	17 427	15 560	10 035	4 616	1 867	49	2 044 742	1 477 753	512 004	776 969	566 989	22 249
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 868	2 568	1 422	1 002	300	14	402 421	307 065	101 620	170 917	95 356	3 347
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	709	614	276	293	95	–	116 552	90 716	30 961	51 493	25 836	773
Officials and administrators, public administration	39	36	16	16	3	–	4 483	3 020	1 193	1 538	1 463	71
Management related occupations	252	213	112	85	39	–	35 172	28 601	10 427	15 908	6 571	144
Professional specialty occupations	2 159	1 954	1 146	709	205	14	285 869	216 349	70 659	119 424	69 520	2 574
Engineers and natural scientists	53	52	19	33	1	–	8 998	7 371	2 308	4 655	1 627	31
Engineers	17	17	6	11	–	–	2 314	1 856	542	1 145	458	2
Health diagnosing occupations	98	92	67	25	6	–	3 774	3 300	1 329	1 759	474	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	481	429	277	140	52	–	91 012	68 216	20 752	39 364	22 796	724
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 009	906	479	353	103	14	137 302	101 243	31 025	56 210	36 059	1 478
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	690	621	326	258	69	6	106 454	76 723	22 252	43 676	29 731	1 314
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 281	5 592	3 530	1 831	689	9	918 113	702 489	241 310	386 613	215 624	6 049
Health technologists and technicians	281	237	153	84	44	–	43 813	32 568	12 438	16 283	11 245	371
Technologists and technicians, except health	190	183	137	46	7	–	21 166	16 906	6 442	9 112	4 260	111
Sales occupations	1 284	1 153	577	487	131	2	220 785	165 636	49 278	96 304	55 149	1 589
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	128	115	74	23	13	–	19 395	13 618	3 775	7 883	5 777	150
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	139	124	63	61	15	–	28 488	22 462	6 353	14 762	6 026	142
Other sales occupations	1 017	914	440	403	103	2	172 902	129 556	39 150	73 659	43 346	1 297
Cashiers	398	371	220	145	27	–	68 584	50 076	16 059	27 303	18 508	592
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 526	4 019	2 663	1 214	507	7	632 349	487 379	173 152	264 914	144 970	3 978
Computer equipment operators	79	68	52	16	11	–	10 272	7 958	3 083	4 497	2 314	69
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 735	1 542	1 036	452	193	4	245 769	188 093	60 738	107 663	57 676	1 708
Financial records processing occupations	409	341	203	126	68	3	85 844	64 354	21 439	36 229	21 490	689
Mail and message distributing occupations	128	106	73	33	22	–	10 534	7 287	3 309	3 352	3 247	107
Service occupations	2 998	2 635	1 645	797	363	14	363 717	255 641	94 082	123 950	108 076	3 273
Private household occupations	256	236	138	87	20	–	19 453	13 856	6 323	5 718	5 597	470
Protective service occupations	81	78	67	11	3	–	9 124	7 876	3 302	3 822	1 248	28
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	873	765	559	206	108	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 661	2 321	1 440	699	340	14	335 140	233 909	84 457	114 410	101 231	2 775
Food service occupations	801	694	319	309	107	–	157 656	108 423	34 497	57 153	49 233	1 342
Cleaning and building service occupations	656	584	398	142	72	10	49 167	34 191	15 097	14 273	14 976	390
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63	29	14	5	34	12	13 644	2 762	596	1 622	10 882	5 916
Farm operators and managers	8	–	–	–	8	4	4 186	282	44	185	3 904	3 001
Farm workers and related occupations	55	29	14	5	26	8	9 356	2 480	552	1 437	6 978	2 905
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	526	480	289	146	46	–	42 423	28 649	10 909	13 795	13 774	415
Mechanics and repairers	21	12	12	–	9	–	4 110	2 823	1 145	1 355	1 287	28
Construction trades	17	17	17	–	–	–	2 285	1 499	681	670	786	18
Precision production occupations	488	451	260	146	37	–	35 757	24 195	9 044	11 697	11 562	365
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 691	4 256	3 135	835	435	–	304 424	181 147	63 487	80 072	123 277	3 249
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 161	2 937	2 305	475	224	–	167 946	98 157	36 161	38 436	69 789	1 683
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	647	556	361	140	91	–	60 187	37 356	12 292	18 884	22 831	459
Transportation occupations	55	46	32	11	9	–	12 497	6 221	1 457	3 929	6 276	392
Motor vehicle operators	55	46	32	11	9	–	12 293	6 083	1 403	3 870	6 210	392
Material moving equipment operators	109	75	16	52	34	–	4 893	2 760	723	1 281	2 133	69
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	719	642	421	157	77	–	58 901	36 653	12 854	17 542	22 248	646
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	484	329	111	185	155	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	80	62	56	6	18	–	10 942	6 195	1 871	3 587	4 247	142

The State Urban and Rural

Table 89. **Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
Employed persons 16 years and over	**45 171**	**39 326**	**25 500**	**11 596**	**5 845**	**257**	**4 916 330**	**3 423 430**	**1 128 870**	**1 864 368**	**1 492 900**	**71 692**
Agriculture	1 584	555	319	167	1 029	166	77 212	14 699	2 736	9 498	62 513	34 684
Forestry and fisheries	14	–	–	1	13	–	1 662	545	54	204	1 117	60
Mining	205	79	29	43	126	–	55 440	16 260	1 696	7 739	39 180	740
Construction	1 571	1 346	808	468	225	–	238 591	146 571	42 870	86 532	92 020	2 979
Manufacturing	16 626	14 843	10 066	3 900	1 783	37	1 404 211	911 338	258 670	511 222	492 873	11 054
Nondurable goods	8 302	7 547	5 439	1 637	755	17	552 570	349 516	118 044	171 010	203 054	4 413
Food and kindred products	2 027	1 859	1 273	440	168	13	86 963	56 136	22 474	25 906	30 827	1 308
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 834	3 559	2 925	435	275	–	171 775	103 572	40 283	36 484	68 203	1 345
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	601	535	306	202	66	2	83 679	64 629	23 328	34 443	19 050	392
Chemicals and allied products	678	605	303	279	73	–	76 938	55 897	13 640	37 013	21 041	430
Durable goods	8 324	7 296	4 627	2 263	1 028	20	871 641	561 822	140 626	340 212	309 819	6 641
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	471	395	286	71	76	8	45 377	19 173	5 440	8 568	26 204	1 190
Primary metal industries	2 201	982	1 207	680	219	2	212 269	143 142	30 503	93 862	69 127	1 130
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	967	835	564	222	132	–	99 861	65 407	19 177	36 118	34 454	696
Machinery, except electrical	1 215	1 043	571	356	172	7	158 185	105 122	22 830	61 705	58 051	1 318
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 310	1 180	840	312	130	–	129 005	87 854	25 684	52 563	41 151	705
Transportation equipment	804	690	433	245	114	–	92 055	60 976	16 970	35 033	31 079	648
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 043	1 792	1 174	539	251	–	345 154	236 629	83 179	129 152	108 525	2 855
Railroads	162	133	56	77	29	–	42 983	30 368	9 858	17 338	12 615	283
Trucking service and warehousing	352	276	181	66	76	–	84 040	46 096	14 509	25 436	37 944	1 011
Other transportation	779	694	472	203	85	–	92 694	70 659	29 988	36 011	22 035	926
Communications	292	275	181	86	17	–	55 957	42 545	13 734	26 755	13 412	222
Utilities and sanitary services	458	414	284	107	44	–	69 480	46 961	15 090	25 612	22 519	413
Wholesale trade	1 435	1 227	792	368	208	5	193 077	141 603	45 859	83 886	51 474	1 770
Retail trade	5 416	4 701	2 944	1 457	715	8	772 748	562 409	177 790	312 101	210 339	5 142
General merchandise stores	653	562	326	207	91	–	134 668	89 913	29 229	51 803	24 755	509
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 042	721	525	180	122	4	131 842	92 706	29 488	50 385	39 136	1 482
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	401	314	164	112	87	–	88 713	55 292	12 333	34 247	33 421	627
Eating and drinking places	2 010	1 786	1 134	556	224	4	197 991	146 037	50 081	77 265	51 354	1 075
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 337	1 222	761	413	115	–	255 388	205 036	71 463	117 060	50 352	1 136
Banking and credit agencies	519	483	306	156	36	–	100 311	78 206	28 173	41 688	22 105	503
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	818	739	455	257	79	–	155 077	126 830	43 290	75 346	28 247	633
Services	12 554	11 305	6 956	3 723	1 249	41	1 347 294	1 013 451	364 617	530 335	333 843	9 844
Business services	1 035	969	563	395	66	–	120 020	99 865	33 044	61 969	20 155	471
Repair services	424	362	195	145	62	–	65 110	40 909	12 924	23 980	24 201	619
Private households	305	279	166	97	26	–	23 541	16 557	7 411	6 882	6 984	542
Other personal services	1 124	1 005	666	259	119	5	99 401	71 366	25 414	34 340	28 035	645
Entertainment and recreation services	394	350	147	178	44	–	36 681	28 108	10 264	15 242	8 573	228
Professional and related services	9 272	8 340	5 219	2 649	932	36	1 002 541	756 646	275 560	385 922	245 895	7 339
Hospitals	2 655	2 474	1 718	664	181	–	224 324	195 490	79 391	94 553	28 834	1 449
Health services, except hospitals	1 308	1 115	632	423	193	4	148 962	105 735	33 807	57 270	43 227	1 310
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 549	3 247	1 975	1 050	302	22	391 578	285 770	99 112	145 602	105 808	3 555
Other educational services	224	202	132	57	22	–	16 445	13 270	5 082	6 466	3 175	120
Social services, religious and membership organizations	948	808	547	188	140	10	106 897	82 686	32 872	39 187	24 211	458
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	588	494	215	267	94	–	89 335	73 695	25 296	42 804	15 640	447
Public administration	2 386	2 255	1 651	517	131	–	225 553	174 889	79 936	80 664	50 664	1 428
Employed females 16 years and over	**17 427**	**15 560**	**10 035**	**4 616**	**1 867**	**49**	**2 044 742**	**1 477 753**	**512 004**	**776 969**	**566 989**	**22 249**
Agriculture	84	48	22	16	36	12	16 678	3 946	677	2 627	12 732	6 390
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	271	120	–	58	151	7
Mining	17	10	10	–	7	–	3 675	2 157	390	1 327	1 518	53
Construction	90	63	53	10	27	–	16 928	11 994	3 310	7 724	4 934	161
Manufacturing	5 522	4 972	3 380	1 245	550	–	424 006	271 413	86 358	136 743	152 593	3 515
Nondurable goods	3 948	3 647	2 597	772	301	–	246 751	154 212	54 154	67 970	92 539	2 213
Food and kindred products	588	511	288	165	47	–	28 850	18 654	7 449	8 555	10 196	488
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 625	2 443	1 965	320	182	–	127 205	73 490	28 267	24 934	53 715	1 028
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	173	160	58	80	13	–	32 044	23 764	8 166	12 998	8 280	204
Chemicals and allied products	291	267	157	110	24	–	21 780	16 491	4 648	10 689	5 289	98
Durable goods	1 574	1 325	783	473	249	–	177 255	117 201	32 204	68 773	60 054	1 302
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	45	34	23	9	11	–	8 324	3 962	1 047	1 926	4 362	202
Primary metal industries	205	170	81	84	35	–	20 805	15 121	3 570	11 809	5 684	112
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	125	82	55	27	43	–	18 688	12 294	3 718	6 582	6 394	107
Machinery, except electrical	166	143	63	66	23	–	26 506	18 151	4 239	11 335	8 355	239
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	399	350	212	116	49	–	47 897	30 922	10 491	16 513	16 970	307
Transportation equipment	104	88	36	46	16	–	11 970	8 223	2 165	5 036	3 747	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	484	436	294	139	48	–	70 201	51 855	19 310	28 106	18 346	649
Railroads	16	16	–	16	–	–	3 711	3 330	1 334	1 907	381	6
Trucking service and warehousing	39	25	27	8	4	–	7 734	5 045	1 423	3 003	2 689	91
Other transportation	187	161	100	58	26	–	24 152	15 872	5 905	8 937	8 280	371
Communications	147	141	108	33	6	–	24 476	20 217	8 103	10 261	4 259	103
Utilities and sanitary services	95	83	59	24	12	–	10 128	7 391	2 545	3 998	2 737	78
Wholesale trade	283	241	114	116	22	3	49 204	37 560	13 157	21 664	11 644	423
Retail trade	2 226	1 874	947	772	352	2	407 520	295 635	90 162	165 765	111 885	3 100
General merchandise stores	438	361	193	149	77	–	81 777	63 926	20 093	36 851	17 851	403
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	284	243	144	93	41	2	66 856	45 454	13 305	28 480	21 402	972
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	62	43	4	27	19	–	13 559	8 187	1 587	5 165	5 372	114
Eating and drinking places	661	555	255	247	106	–	122 243	86 624	27 297	46 821	35 619	824
Finance, insurance, and real estate	820	770	496	245	50	–	149 066	119 352	43 703	66 499	29 714	733
Banking and credit agencies	372	372	230	121	20	–	68 442	52 400	19 463	27 404	16 042	394
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	428	398	266	124	30	–	80 624	66 952	24 240	39 095	13 672	339
Services	6 909	6 185	3 996	1 870	724	32	815 736	611 167	221 886	313 970	204 569	6 672
Business services	467	433	255	167	34	–	52 977	44 546	15 622	26 870	8 431	251
Repair services	25	21	21	–	4	–	6 207	4 299	1 320	2 577	1 908	40
Private households	301	275	162	97	26	–	21 535	15 230	6 908	6 268	6 305	513
Other personal services	546	500	352	118	46	5	62 903	43 568	14 495	22 744	19 335	504
Entertainment and recreation services	123	100	40	48	23	–	14 637	10 985	3 905	6 088	3 652	100
Professional and related services	5 447	4 856	3 166	1 440	591	27	657 477	492 539	179 636	249 423	164 938	5 264
Hospitals	1 581	1 461	1 090	351	120	–	190 989	148 106	58 501	72 742	42 883	1 228
Health services, except hospitals	844	708	400	265	136	3	111 938	77 316	25 323	40 756	34 622	1 052
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 038	1 857	1 148	570	181	14	244 244	179 079	61 032	92 403	65 165	2 363
Other educational services	146	131	95	36	15	–	11 308	9 047	3 204	4 440	2 261	89
Social services, religious and membership organizations	562	464	304	112	98	10	64 258	50 491	20 247	24 242	13 767	324
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	276	235	129	106	41	–	34 740	28 500	11 329	14 816	6 240	208
Public administration	992	941	723	203	51	–	91 457	72 554	33 051	32 486	18 903	546

Table 90. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural	
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**34 847**	**29 824**	**19 821**	**8 187**	**5 023**	**226**	**3 339 244**	**2 280 286**	**760 922**	**1 229 603**	**1 058 958**	**52 663**
Worked in 1979	33 210	28 297	18 575	7 992	4 913	226	3 277 896	2 231 097	732 122	1 213 715	1 046 799	52 421
50 to 52 weeks	19 568	16 566	10 534	5 113	3 002	184	2 241 486	1 510 202	461 268	863 781	731 284	43 470
48 to 49 weeks	1 678	1 483	997	427	195	7	117 689	80 174	28 108	42 237	37 515	1 126
40 to 47 weeks	2 870	2 382	1 630	600	488	1	254 665	171 351	58 358	90 517	83 314	2 464
27 to 39 weeks	1 798	1 586	1 608	565	412	16	216 430	144 025	52 231	91 346	72 405	2 166
14 to 26 weeks	3 127	2 720	1 924	613	407	5	230 589	165 197	65 385	77 008	65 392	2 130
1 to 13 weeks	3 169	2 760	1 882	674	409	13	217 037	160 148	66 772	69 826	56 889	2 065
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	28 767	24 260	15 931	6 903	4 507	201	2 897 868	1 948 663	624 748	1 074 704	949 205	46 917
50 to 52 weeks	18 330	15 434	9 703	4 875	2 896	174	2 122 875	1 422 873	429 404	819 054	700 002	39 272
27 to 49 weeks	5 991	5 030	3 433	1 254	961	16	482 067	315 160	106 842	164 694	166 907	4 830
1 to 26 weeks	4 446	3 796	2 795	774	650	11	292 926	210 630	88 502	90 956	82 296	2 815
With unemployment in 1979	9 374	8 213	6 131	1 515	1 161	15	599 121	415 718	169 634	190 930	183 403	3 889
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	26.9	27.5	30.9	18.5	23.1	6.6	17.9	18.2	22.3	15.5	17.3	7.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 341	2 011	1 442	444	330	5	145 325	100 733	37 283	48 943	44 592	1 071
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 818	2 393	1 767	455	425	–	203 122	138 204	51 123	68 468	64 918	1 387
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 215	3 809	2 922	616	406	10	250 674	176 781	81 228	73 519	73 893	1 431
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.2	18.7	19.0	17.2	14.9	18.2	16.4	16.9	18.9	15.4	15.4	14.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**23 214**	**20 566**	**13 349**	**5 870**	**2 648**	**104**	**2 485 981**	**1 795 511**	**638 808**	**919 455**	**690 470**	**26 203**
Worked in 1979	21 746	19 215	12 248	5 651	2 531	104	2 413 161	1 738 346	606 984	900 688	674 815	25 926
50 to 52 weeks	9 551	8 375	5 263	2 559	1 176	59	1 280 542	932 263	325 985	491 020	348 279	15 522
48 to 49 weeks	1 078	994	639	270	84	–	88 815	64 630	24 060	32 468	24 185	826
40 to 47 weeks	2 218	2 029	1 355	581	189	6	238 494	173 422	62 432	88 882	65 072	1 918
27 to 39 weeks	2 256	2 016	1 239	652	240	8	251 331	172 420	55 219	90 398	78 911	2 543
14 to 26 weeks	2 966	2 537	1 606	745	429	12	278 742	198 141	68 050	101 826	80 558	2 639
1 to 13 weeks	3 677	3 264	2 146	844	413	19	275 037	197 427	71 238	96 094	77 810	2 478
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 634	13 875	9 127	3 902	1 759	70	1 596 031	1 150 578	416 714	584 385	445 453	16 380
50 to 52 weeks	8 153	7 188	4 613	2 148	965	36	1 007 443	737 449	265 142	383 600	269 994	11 082
27 to 49 weeks	3 748	3 414	2 262	958	334	14	333 731	231 353	81 761	116 681	102 378	3 008
1 to 26 weeks	3 733	3 273	2 252	796	460	20	254 857	181 776	69 811	84 104	73 081	2 290
With unemployment in 1979	6 835	6 227	4 297	1 537	608	11	484 527	352 390	145 473	158 293	132 137	3 018
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	29.4	30.3	32.2	26.2	23.0	10.6	19.5	19.6	22.8	17.2	19.1	11.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 193	2 014	1 294	559	179	–	143 476	105 695	40 337	50 077	37 781	958
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 037	1 829	1 242	468	208	–	158 499	113 443	43 925	53 674	45 056	1 142
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 605	2 384	1 761	510	221	11	182 552	133 252	61 211	54 542	49 300	918
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	15.8	16.6	14.3	14.7	49.0	15.4	15.5	17.3	14.2	15.0	12.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**33 638**	**30 373**	**22 115**	**6 813**	**3 465**	**181**	**3 113 971**	**2 124 330**	**718 293**	**1 130 387**	**989 641**	**40 133**
No workers	9 054	8 593	7 476	918	461	10	341 312	324 715	143 818	150 450	116 597	1 852
1 worker	11 359	10 097	7 401	2 261	1 262	107	1 084 086	731 994	251 195	386 733	352 092	14 397
2 workers	10 568	9 209	5 724	2 818	1 359	35	1 186 031	787 715	238 927	443 468	398 316	15 491
3 or more workers	2 857	2 474	1 514	816	383	29	502 542	279 906	84 353	149 736	122 636	8 393
Married-couple families	**23 228**	**20 196**	**13 707**	**5 367**	**3 032**	**161**	**2 580 173**	**1 696 451**	**509 158**	**960 735**	**883 722**	**37 372**
No workers	3 551	3 216	2 680	460	335	10	312 804	217 358	79 954	104 465	95 446	1 650
1 worker	7 917	6 840	4 816	1 684	1 077	103	841 553	539 678	160 733	308 177	301 875	13 241
2 workers	9 337	8 048	4 948	2 500	1 289	28	1 064 994	692 158	197 906	399 995	372 836	14 522
Husband and wife worked	8 001	6 870	4 179	2 152	1 131	23	879 952	566 519	158 813	327 476	313 433	10 527
3 or more workers	2 423	2 092	1 263	723	331	20	361 552	247 257	70 565	148 098	114 060	7 859
Husband and wife worked	1 883	1 645	967	572	238	16	280 677	190 505	53 132	114 285	90 172	5 188
Female householder, no husband present	**8 931**	**8 610**	**7 232**	**1 116**	**321**	**2**	**427 116**	**349 163**	**174 139**	**134 766**	**77 953**	**1 372**
No workers	5 101	4 993	4 449	426	108	–	112 009	94 735	57 311	27 615	17 274	129
1 worker	2 600	2 471	2 012	398	129	–	192 040	155 034	73 875	62 143	37 006	568
2 workers	880	827	553	229	53	2	91 275	73 551	32 020	32 813	17 724	411
3 or more workers	350	319	218	63	31	–	31 792	25 843	11 133	12 195	5 949	264
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	**43 855**	**38 512**	**27 464**	**9 006**	**5 343**	**232**	**3 618 709**	**2 481 598**	**867 183**	**1 303 893**	**1 137 111**	**52 462**
With a work disability	4 331	3 925	3 009	731	406	18	324 193	223 134	92 238	100 801	101 059	3 504
Not in labor force	2 688	2 466	2 072	289	222	–	176 958	123 977	56 346	51 072	52 981	1 026
Prevented from working	2 408	2 188	1 846	271	220	–	154 797	107 929	48 694	44 605	46 668	871
Female, 16 to 64 years	**45 620**	**41 075**	**29 860**	**9 234**	**4 545**	**192**	**3 881 363**	**2 731 966**	**979 679**	**1 403 643**	**1 149 397**	**47 219**
With a work disability	4 662	4 343	3 544	619	319	8	309 575	226 498	103 287	93 532	83 077	2 543
Not in labor force	3 913	3 713	3 092	463	238	8	237 612	173 485	81 110	69 631	64 127	1 764
Prevented from working	3 361	3 178	2 683	385	183	8	192 614	141 741	67 869	55 223	50 873	1 224
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**89 475**	**79 587**	**57 324**	**18 240**	**9 888**	**424**	**7 500 072**	**5 213 564**	**1 846 862**	**2 707 536**	**2 286 508**	**99 681**
With a public transportation disability	2 255	2 107	1 793	247	148	14	133 552	101 056	50 515	40 438	32 496	1 064
With a work disability	2 015	1 893	1 624	212	122	14	122 600	92 814	46 644	36 854	29 786	962
Persons 65 years and over	**6 458**	**5 418**	**3 235**	**1 752**	**1 040**	**67**	**1 449 428**	**1 084 135**	**423 891**	**497 379**	**365 293**	**13 860**
With a public transportation disability	1 063	889	626	202	174	13	206 813	160 341	71 009	68 789	46 472	1 575
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**8 266**	**6 981**	**4 079**	**2 463**	**1 285**	**53**	**1 556 637**	**1 094 329**	**354 065**	**600 526**	**462 308**	**11 843**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	17.4	16.9	14.1	24.4	20.4	19.5	36.7	37.4	34.2	39.6	35.0	19.9
Female veterans	**549**	**461**	**290**	**141**	**88**	–	**52 123**	**38 807**	**15 061**	**19 092**	**13 316**	**349**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.0	0.9	1.4	1.7	–	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	0.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE												
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**8 815**	**7 442**	**4 369**	**2 604**	**1 373**	**52**	**1 608 760**	**1 133 136**	**369 126**	**619 618**	**475 624**	**12 191**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	9.1	8.7	7.2	12.8	12.0	10.6	17.8	17.8	16.1	19.1	17.7	10.7
May 1975 or later only	888	819	589	192	69	–	41 326	30 189	13 259	13 007	11 137	202
Vietnam era	3 078	2 582	1 560	847	496	4	356 091	236 060	78 531	127 203	120 031	2 159
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 000	854	501	327	146	–	179 108	118 400	34 839	69 833	60 708	1 716
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	104	96	39	38	8	–	15 181	9 380	2 347	5 509	5 801	171
Korean conflict	1 167	963	584	317	204	26	230 408	159 401	48 767	91 349	71 007	2 078
Korean conflict and World War II	126	116	78	31	10	–	37 254	27 521	8 170	15 921	9 733	249
World War II	2 133	1 727	842	793	406	12	697 697	513 982	168 298	279 053	183 715	5 225
World War I	74	58	24	16	16	–	26 081	19 980	7 394	9 444	6 101	122
Other	245	227	152	43	18	10	25 614	18 223	7 521	8 299	7 391	269
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**87 947**	**77 893**	**56 198**	**17 706**	**10 054**	**439**	**7 452 237**	**5 234 790**	**1 922 189**	**2 625 964**	**2 217 447**	**101 326**

Table 91. **Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
	Urban			Rural			Urban			Rural		
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**42 931**	**38 674**	**27 800**	**8 781**	**4 257**	**198**	**4 177 729**	**2 971 232**	**1 095 561**	**1 480 767**	**1 206 497**	**44 315**
Less than $5,000	10 987	10 413	8 675	1 249	574	17	522 904	401 829	211 261	130 744	121 075	4 785
$5,000 to $7,499	5 137	4 638	3 781	622	499	48	340 131	249 220	111 860	96 364	90 901	3 334
$7,500 to $9,999	3 931	3 574	2 803	596	357	9	323 134	233 959	99 462	98 042	89 175	3 621
$10,000 to $14,999	6 823	6 090	4 534	1 208	733	46	646 237	451 202	177 641	205 249	195 035	7 291
$15,000 to $19,999	6 701	6 025	4 367	1 340	678	25	632 564	428 121	153 380	213 990	204 443	6 470
$20,000 to $24,999	3 727	3 265	1 962	1 070	462	10	557 086	376 720	119 834	208 477	180 366	5 348
$25,000 to $34,999	3 936	3 426	1 838	1 367	510	23	670 576	467 220	134 975	282 029	203 356	6 717
$35,000 to $49,999	1 781	1 518	626	849	263	8	330 981	245 179	61 576	162 226	85 802	3 834
$50,000 or more	908	727	214	480	181	12	154 116	117 772	25 572	83 735	36 644	2 915
Median	$10 900	$10 510	$8 788	$17 347	$14 712	$11 953	$16 939	$16 663	$13 380	$19 906	$17 523	$17 218
Mean	$13 734	$13 731	$11 479	$20 589	$18 457	$17 937	$19 757	$19 768	$16 420	$22 998	$19 732	$22 257
Families	**33 838**	**30 373**	**22 115**	**6 813**	**3 465**	**181**	**3 113 971**	**2 124 330**	**718 292**	**1 130 387**	**989 641**	**40 133**
Less than $5,000	7 757	7 462	6 499	745	295	15	184 331	135 431	76 387	42 801	48 900	3 541
$5,000 to $7,499	2 912	2 765	2 377	421	370	46	174 448	120 255	56 804	44 697	54 193	2 761
$7,500 to $9,999	3 064	2 767	2 232	409	297	9	204 104	138 686	59 024	57 866	65 418	3 047
$10,000 to $14,999	5 320	4 704	3 571	872	616	42	469 184	308 981	118 365	141 464	160 203	6 713
$15,000 to $19,999	4 671	4 114	2 799	1 041	555	18	517 604	334 794	114 641	169 112	182 810	6 056
$20,000 to $24,999	3 235	2 804	1 719	912	431	10	492 159	323 649	98 614	181 308	168 510	5 120
$25,000 to $34,999	3 446	2 965	1 565	1 220	481	21	618 712	425 169	117 492	260 724	193 543	6 427
$35,000 to $49,999	1 582	1 328	539	755	254	8	310 589	228 571	52 932	153 451	82 018	3 675
$50,000 or more	851	685	214	438	166	12	142 840	108 794	22 034	78 944	34 046	2 793
Median	$11 833	$11 356	$9 271	$19 563	$16 410	$11 830	$20 067	$20 336	$17 023	$22 834	$19 532	$18 151
Mean	$15 136	$14 570	$12 022	$22 315	$20 101	$18 244	$22 716	$23 180	$19 506	$26 214	$21 719	$23 171
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**17 394**	**15 076**	**10 320**	**3 604**	**2 318**	**28**	**1 448 910**	**1 168 254**	**589 414**	**451 786**	**280 656**	**5 529**
Less than $2,000	4 346	4 236	2 915	941	627	8	222 548	185 423	97 351	49 653	37 125	762
$2,000 to $2,999	1 772	1 611	1 275	252	161	2	122 339	99 184	54 782	27 043	23 155	428
$3,000 to $4,999	2 838	2 479	1 673	527	359	2	286 127	228 451	111 897	78 084	57 676	967
$5,000 to $7,999	2 642	2 210	1 639	420	432	4	246 660	193 703	85 500	76 791	52 957	924
$8,000 to $9,999	1 271	1 031	713	262	240	–	119 540	95 384	40 856	41 103	24 156	581
$10,000 to $14,999	2 158	1 880	1 191	599	272	10	216 591	174 135	72 238	80 268	42 456	815
$15,000 to $24,999	1 447	1 256	738	430	191	2	181 750	148 402	59 715	75 425	33 348	669
$25,000 to $49,999	353	334	176	140	19	–	45 741	37 453	14 794	20 068	8 288	292
$50,000 or more	50	33	–	33	17	–	7 614	6 119	2 281	3 351	1 495	91
Median	$4 364	$4 238	$3 963	$5 788	$5 072	$6 500	$6 010	$5 971	$5 170	$7 759	$6 162	$6 877
Mean	$6 492	$6 463	$5 869	$8 430	$6 682	$6 716	$8 435	$8 437	$7 710	$10 041	$8 425	$10 209
Males 15 years and over, with income	**41 373**	**36 615**	**26 398**	**8 179**	**4 758**	**347**	**4 009 836**	**2 771 101**	**957 104**	**1 434 997**	**1 258 725**	**44 175**
Median income	$8 401	$8 290	$7 174	$12 124	$9 037	$8 056	$12 589	$12 528	$10 241	$14 778	$12 705	$10 330
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.3	43.3	39.7	53.1	50.2	70.4	52.6	51.3	44.8	56.3	55.5	68.7
Median income	$13 288	$13 287	$12 014	$16 796	$13 393	$10 759	$17 363	$17 792	$16 057	$19 657	$16 595	$12 277
Females 15 years and over, with income	**35 523**	**32 139**	**22 771**	**7 582**	**3 384**	**142**	**3 661 785**	**2 690 464**	**1 001 551**	**1 315 689**	**971 321**	**32 081**
Median income	$4 047	$4 049	$3 896	$4 778	$4 024	$2 000	$4 936	$5 011	$4 764	$5 419	$4 729	$4 028
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.9	22.1	20.2	28.2	28.3	25.4	27.4	27.3	26.2	29.1	27.5	31.0
Median income	$8 854	$8 916	$8 589	$9 230	$8 247	$3 769	$10 119	$10 442	$10 397	$10 476	$9 757	$7 963
Per capita income	**$4 108**	**$3 982**	**$3 268**	**$6 289**	**$5 113**	**$4 426**	**$7 116**	**$7 341**	**$6 303**	**$8 281**	**$6 613**	**$6 274**
Persons in households	$4 144	$4 019	$3 272	$6 479	$5 243	$4 426	$7 240	$7 484	$6 434	$8 402	$6 701	$6 274
Persons in group quarters	$3 042	$2 452	$2 997	$1 935	$4 048	–	$2 271	$2 353	$2 392	$2 540	$2 002	–
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$6 199	$5 738	$4 979	$11 563	$11 356	$10 909	$13 826	$13 279	$10 010	$15 892	$14 582	$12 349
25 to 34 years	$10 636	$10 107	$8 464	$17 758	$16 028	$10 568	$19 210	$19 180	$15 992	$21 361	$19 257	$15 420
35 to 44 years	$14 302	$13 504	$10 955	$22 072	$20 864	$21 000	$22 350	$22 496	$18 871	$25 276	$22 116	$19 218
45 to 54 years	$16 721	$16 183	$13 289	$28 140	$21 483	$15 625	$25 731	$26 353	$22 281	$29 113	$24 452	$22 732
55 to 64 years	$15 793	$15 179	$12 134	$24 531	$15 993	$28 281	$21 980	$22 775	$20 386	$25 140	$20 176	$19 387
65 years and over	$9 155	$9 157	$8 116	$11 453	$9 150	$5 000	$12 540	$13 106	$12 116	$14 259	$11 436	$13 613
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$11 833**	**$11 356**	**$9 271**	**$19 563**	**$16 410**	**$11 830**	**$20 067**	**$20 336**	**$17 023**	**$22 834**	**$19 532**	**$18 151**
With own children under 18 years	$10 605	$10 031	$8 136	$19 130	$16 772	$12 417	$20 490	$20 646	$16 690	$23 319	$20 241	$18 474
With own children under 6 years	$9 451	$8 905	$7 353	$17 126	$14 555	$11 563	$18 005	$18 078	$14 866	$20 481	$17 886	$15 206
Without own children under 18 years	$15 267	$15 213	$12 684	$20 100	$15 693	$11 154	$21 199	$21 559	$20 020	$22 311	$22 358	$17 734
Married-couple families	**$15 755**	**$15 562**	**$13 090**	**$22 163**	**$17 340**	**$11 490**	**$21 483**	**$22 156**	**$19 843**	**$24 310**	**$20 310**	**$18 342**
With own children under 18 years	$15 369	$15 067	$12 681	$22 878	$17 874	$12 679	$22 204	$23 074	$20 733	$25 100	$21 055	$18 656
With own children under 6 years	$13 179	$12 940	$11 359	$19 476	$15 448	$11 563	$19 308	$19 848	$17 927	$21 389	$18 524	$15 312
Without own children under 18 years	$16 724	$16 806	$14 461	$21 211	$16 942	$10 385	$20 549	$21 200	$18 830	$23 416	$19 092	$17 892
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 845**	**$4 771**	**$4 609**	**$6 324**	**$9 097**	**$11 250**	**$10 852**	**$10 819**	**$9 332**	**$12 928**	**$10 982**	**$15 038**
With own children under 18 years	$4 438	$4 389	$4 294	$5 147	$7 444	$11 250	$7 579	$7 403	$6 396	$8 336	$8 329	$15 203
With own children under 6 years	$3 774	$3 773	$3 750	$3 777	$3 828	–	$4 640	$4 585	$4 384	$5 026	$4 975	$4 205
Without own children under 18 years	$8 482	$8 161	$7 837	$9 271	$9 776	–	$14 615	$14 720	$13 281	$16 838	$14 148	$16 472
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$4 305	$4 212	$4 140	$4 811	$7 218	$6 250	$8 258	$8 216	$6 773	$9 630	$8 361	$7 855
1 worker	$11 253	$11 010	$9 914	$16 760	$13 852	$10 284	$17 107	$17 310	$14 882	$19 713	$16 735	$13 649
2 workers	$18 855	$18 677	$17 497	$22 288	$20 183	$17 750	$23 280	$23 912	$22 167	$25 566	$22 157	$19 378
3 or more workers	$27 874	$27 792	$25 064	$34 948	$28 641	$29 219	$32 261	$33 026	$31 115	$34 827	$30 742	$27 632
Unrelated individuals:												
Male, 15 years and over	$5 527	$5 300	$5 013	$8 199	$6 280	$10 400	$8 032	$7 841	$6 334	$10 956	$8 698	$8 448
65 years and over	$3 752	$3 846	$3 417	$5 250	$3 182	$11 000	$5 799	$5 974	$5 212	$6 886	$5 331	$6 310
Female, 15 years and over	$3 368	$3 435	$3 218	$4 083	$2 724	$1 750	$5 151	$5 186	$4 659	$6 407	$5 115	$5 287
65 years and over	$3 701	$3 726	$3 401	$4 116	$3 539	$2 500	$4 679	$4 706	$4 308	$5 214	$4 573	$5 227
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**42 931**	**38 674**	**27 800**	**8 781**	**4 257**	**198**	**4 177 729**	**2 971 232**	**1 095 561**	**1 480 767**	**1 206 497**	**44 315**
With earnings	30 916	27 394	18 441	7 334	3 522	192	3 267 494	2 276 056	786 323	1 130 836	991 438	41 992
Mean earnings	$16 229	$15 853	$13 093	$22 687	$19 258	$16 725	$20 589	$20 783	$17 696	$23 504	$20 144	$19 754
With wage or salary income	30 350	26 957	18 154	7 213	3 393	164	3 148 098	2 207 650	763 389	1 164 450	940 448	30 009
Mean wage or salary income	$15 779	$15 436	$13 270	$20 871	$18 496	$15 808	$20 012	$20 187	$17 187	$22 559	$19 424	$17 419
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 958	1 626	901	708	314	18	339 365	216 859	61 742	125 359	122 506	7 063
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 011	$10 670	$8 666	$13 133	$12 681	$4 819	$13 226	$14 208	$12 178	$15 754	$11 488	$11 648
With farm self-employment income	226	74	20	48	152	78	62 490	10 779	2 707	6 222	51 711	30 416
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 760	$4 882	$6 212	$4 930	$6 187	$6 819	$5 445	$3 955	$2 617	$4 865	$5 755	$7 382
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 579	6 350	3 083	2 820	1 229	59	1 929 569	1 388 587	416 011	791 993	540 982	25 676
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 432	$1 395	$1 208	$1 613	$1 624	$2 558	$2 366	$2 508	$2 389	$2 620	$2 000	$3 338
With Social Security income	7 255	6 304	4 100	1 718	951	31	1 255 350	931 273	364 992	423 159	324 077	10 265
Mean Social Security income	$3 529	$3 455	$3 262	$3 890	$4 023	$3 414	$4 326	$4 341	$4 214	$4 481	$4 285	$3 911
With public assistance income	11 527	11 196	9 776	1 037	331	13	343 811	272 840	156 620	83 712	70 971	1 425
Mean public assistance income	$3 483	$3 510	$3 613	$2 937	$2 554	$2 074	$2 706	$2 755	$2 899	$2 600	$2 520	$2 459
With all other income	9 147	8 052	5 426	2 096	1 095	22	1 204 420	846 309	308 333	412 136	358 111	7 547
Mean all other income	$3 419	$3 388	$3 295	$3 696	$3 649	$2 574	$3 603	$3 728	$3 643	$3 918	$3 309	$3 635

Table 92. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural	Spanish origin						Not of Spanish origin					
		Urban		Rural				Urban		Rural		
		Inside urbanized areas						Inside urbanized areas				
	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm	The State	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Total	Farm
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**33 838**	**30 373**	**22 115**	**6 813**	**3 465**	**181**	**3 113 971**	**2 124 330**	**718 293**	**1 130 387**	**989 641**	**40 133**
With Social Security income	5 140	4 487	3 132	1 160	653	26	788 645	567 918	210 497	276 793	220 727	8 391
Income above poverty level	3 843	3 275	2 100	1 016	568	24	742 838	536 408	193 534	266 725	206 230	7 614
With related children without Social Security income	1 283	1 080	779	247	203	2	214 256	148 570	61 029	63 668	65 686	1 541
With public assistance income	9 742	9 499	8 324	891	243	6	252 781	198 415	112 524	63 705	54 366	1 233
Income above poverty level	3 306	3 135	2 600	413	171	4	162 831	123 725	63 069	45 826	39 606	1 051
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 394	1 344	1 181	102	50	2	36 755	28 837	17 476	7 934	7 918	134
Householder worked in 1979	21 786	18 994	12 485	5 377	2 792	167	2 400 222	1 597 292	488 864	903 154	802 980	36 350
With related children under 18 years	24 576	22 444	17 129	4 261	2 132	107	1 557 571	1 024 348	350 154	544 974	533 223	21 198
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 189	17 540	13 322	3 405	1 649	87	1 265 858	832 763	283 545	446 095	433 095	18 017
Female householder, no husband present	8 931	8 610	7 232	1 116	321	2	427 116	349 163	174 139	134 766	77 953	1 372
Householder worked in 1979	2 765	2 599	1 972	516	170	–	224 253	181 957	82 346	78 157	42 296	666
With related children under 18 years	7 706	7 485	6 411	870	221	2	243 150	199 504	106 347	71 384	43 646	472
With related children under 6 years	3 543	3 478	3 071	299	65	–	84 211	71 235	42 706	21 424	12 976	93
Householder 65 years and over	2 418	2 010	1 242	646	408	30	558 899	384 326	144 511	183 755	144 573	6 157
Unrelated individuals	**9 170**	**3 160**	**1 970**	**3 084**	**2 031**	**28**	**1 317 170**	**1 052 608**	**485 053**	**423 500**	**264 562**	**5 529**
With Social Security income	2 155	1 857	1 021	553	298	2	489 764	381 916	163 114	153 681	107 848	1 963
Income above poverty level	1 262	1 117	529	400	145	–	363 157	285 146	113 176	124 154	78 011	1 473
Below poverty level without Social Security income	887	785	450	207	102	–	229 294	178 803	75 309	72 521	50 491	615
With public assistance income	2 137	2 029	1 784	147	108	4	102 705	84 274	51 109	22 065	18 431	220
Income above poverty level	452	417	365	37	35	–	31 105	25 160	13 007	8 408	5 945	75
Below poverty level without public assistance income	307	293	259	34	14	–	17 113	13 870	7 751	4 131	3 243	35
Worked in 1979	9 677	8 215	5 473	2 195	1 462	20	739 705	597 694	270 301	253 838	142 011	3 859
65 years and over	1 885	1 580	838	493	305	6	462 522	362 301	154 933	146 619	100 221	1 978
Persons	**149 028**	**133 059**	**98 338**	**28 303**	**15 961**	**807**	**11 422 584**	**7 868 849**	**2 805 413**	**4 062 460**	**3 553 735**	**157 089**
Related children under 18 years	61 108	55 214	42 751	9 823	5 894	347	3 012 097	1 958 863	681 051	1 033 212	1 053 234	51 016
Related children 5 to 17 years	43 526	39 096	30 084	7 130	4 430	258	2 291 610	1 493 532	511 473	797 602	798 078	38 768
60 years and over	9 685	8 214	5 184	2 490	1 471	80	2 076 015	1 540 755	589 332	727 111	535 260	22 097
65 years and over	6 458	5 418	3 235	1 752	1 040	67	1 449 212	1 084 005	423 792	497 348	365 207	13 860
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**11 053**	**10 557**	**9 219**	**990**	**496**	**54**	**233 633**	**169 658**	**96 381**	**52 856**	**63 975**	**5 432**
Percent below poverty level	32.7	34.8	41.7	14.5	14.3	29.8	7.5	8.0	13.4	4.7	6.5	13.5
Mean income deficit	$3 562	$3 604	$3 658	$3 331	$2 683	$2 579	$2 939	$2 953	$3 073	$2 850	$2 902	$3 849
Persons per family	4.06	4.07	4.14	3.90	3.75	4.13	3.52	3.46	3.56	3.34	3.66	4.60
With Social Security income	1 297	1 212	1 032	144	85	2	45 807	31 310	16 973	10 068	14 497	777
With public assistance income	6 436	6 364	5 724	478	72	2	89 950	75 190	49 464	17 872	14 760	182
Householder worked in 1979	3 176	2 874	2 313	374	302	50	100 923	65 422	31 255	24 628	35 501	4 672
With related children under 18 years	9 752	9 401	8 269	827	351	39	174 897	129 773	75 608	39 046	45 124	3 854
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 606	7 345	6 489	624	261	21	139 377	103 144	60 607	31 023	36 233	3 245
Female householder, no husband present	6 037	5 925	5 218	567	112	–	113 511	95 957	60 094	26 006	17 554	235
Householder worked in 1979	1 014	976	787	159	38	–	35 355	28 570	15 096	9 784	6 785	118
With related children under 18 years	5 734	5 643	4 979	537	91	–	100 374	85 311	53 452	23 195	15 063	131
With related children under 6 years	3 004	2 964	2 665	228	40	–	48 422	41 749	27 105	10 634	6 673	50
Householder 65 years and over	442	377	310	45	65	15	28 993	19 447	10 408	6 383	9 546	671
Unrelated individuals	**6 009**	**5 287**	**4 025**	**916**	**722**	**12**	**337 377**	**270 141**	**151 384**	**78 157**	**67 436**	**1 547**
Percent below poverty level	39.6	40.2	43.9	29.7	35.5	42.9	25.6	25.7	31.2	18.5	25.5	28.0
Mean income deficit	$2 211	$2 189	$2 196	$2 297	$2 374	$2 412	$1 671	$1 684	$1 738	$1 645	$1 617	$1 964
With Social Security income	893	740	492	153	153	2	126 607	96 770	49 938	29 527	29 837	490
With public assistance income	1 685	1 612	1 419	110	73	4	71 600	59 114	38 102	13 657	12 486	145
Worked in 1979	2 010	1 702	1 162	401	308	4	107 212	88 974	47 896	26 454	18 238	768
65 years and over	858	688	458	159	170	2	121 766	93 206	48 351	28 989	28 560	529
Persons	**52 769**	**49 866**	**43 605**	**4 521**	**2 903**	**231**	**1 157 050**	**856 082**	**492 698**	**254 398**	**300 968**	**26 546**
Percent below poverty level	35.4	37.5	44.3	16.0	18.2	28.6	10.1	10.9	17.6	6.3	8.5	16.9
Related children under 18 years	27 441	26 258	23 404	2 013	1 183	125	398 279	288 411	171 233	84 291	109 868	12 463
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 302	18 469	16 434	1 414	833	78	289 703	209 281	123 915	62 007	80 422	8 974
60 years and over	2 472	2 107	1 605	366	365	34	223 326	164 248	86 360	52 422	59 078	2 540
65 years and over	1 669	1 371	1 020	247	298	34	171 206	126 175	65 792	40 082	45 031	729
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**13 408**	**12 699**	**11 043**	**1 178**	**709**	**58**	**332 681**	**234 843**	**127 792**	**76 455**	**97 838**	**7 371**
Percent below poverty level	39.6	41.8	49.9	17.3	20.5	32.0	10.7	11.1	17.8	6.8	9.9	18.4
Mean income deficit	$4 632	$4 705	$4 778	$3 465	$3 321	$4 262	$3 476	$3 553	$3 798	$3 325	$3 291	$4 555
Persons per family	4.08	4.10	4.16	3.53	3.64	4.14	3.49	3.44	3.53	3.33	3.61	4.50
With Social Security income	1 760	1 628	1 386	186	132	2	83 070	55 991	28 909	18 788	27 079	1 152
With public assistance income	7 405	7 293	6 538	528	112	4	112 849	92 699	59 818	22 678	20 150	269
Householder worked in 1979	4 567	4 110	3 316	514	457	52	155 179	99 585	46 600	37 793	55 594	6 402
With related children under 18 years	11 709	11 185	9 806	971	524	41	234 115	168 455	94 187	52 173	65 660	5 096
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 123	8 740	7 683	740	383	23	188 033	134 976	76 105	42 581	53 057	4 254
Female householder, no husband present	6 688	6 562	5 764	627	126	2	142 322	118 899	72 495	33 217	23 423	297
Householder worked in 1979	1 299	1 257	1 006	207	42	–	50 664	40 555	20 947	13 960	10 109	147
With related children under 18 years	6 259	6 156	5 421	584	103	2	120 848	101 550	62 019	28 456	19 298	1 653
With related children under 6 years	3 174	3 134	2 800	252	40	–	55 453	47 462	30 341	12 326	7 941	50
Householder 65 years and over	647	553	457	69	94	15	53 696	35 527	18 139	11 992	18 169	944
Unrelated individuals	**7 236**	**6 343**	**4 758**	**1 112**	**893**	**12**	**461 079**	**368 886**	**198 222**	**114 248**	**92 193**	**1 949**
Percent below poverty level	47.6	48.2	51.9	36.1	44.0	42.9	35.0	35.0	40.9	27.0	34.8	35.3
Mean income deficit	$2 702	$2 689	$2 735	$2 736	$2 787	$3 344	$2 023	$2 034	$2 145	$1 902	$1 977	$2 384
With Social Security income	1 326	1 128	690	248	198	2	213 298	165 375	80 956	55 338	47 923	695
With public assistance income	1 890	1 808	1 600	121	82	4	81 747	67 422	42 701	16 141	14 325	176
Worked in 1979	2 633	2 229	1 551	494	424	4	140 154	115 793	61 597	35 616	24 361	983
65 years and over	1 227	1 021	611	244	206	2	201 612	156 513	76 618	53 010	45 099	734
Persons	**63 830**	**60 007**	**52 109**	**5 485**	**3 823**	**264**	**1 619 936**	**1 174 662**	**647 935**	**368 919**	**445 274**	**35 087**
Percent below poverty level	42.8	45.1	53.0	19.4	24.0	32.7	14.2	14.9	23.1	9.1	12.5	22.3
Related children under 18 years	32 428	30 855	27 307	2 425	1 573	140	533 068	373 856	212 894	114 945	159 212	16 041
Related children 5 to 17 years	22 859	21 774	19 222	1 699	1 085	87	389 760	273 015	155 176	84 801	116 745	11 513
60 years and over	3 405	2 915	2 176	503	490	34	370 495	273 024	136 629	92 765	97 471	3 595
65 years and over	2 397	2 006	1 441	361	391	34	294 546	218 002	107 869	74 066	76 544	2 454
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	27.2	29.1	34.6	12.4	11.6	15.1	6.7	7.4	12.2	4.1	5.4	11.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	49.1	51.2	59.8	23.6	30.9	51.8	18.5	19.1	28.4	12.2	17.1	27.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	60.0	62.1	71.1	33.0	42.6	59.6	28.6	28.7	39.5	20.2	28.5	39.7

Table 93. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
AGE														
Total persons	**10 928**	**137**	**67**	**4 422**	**13 769**	**8 640**	**12 597**	**17 230**	**8 127**	**909**	**164**	**87**	**4 569**	**68 515**
Under 5 years	614	3	4	227	1 103	791	1 311	2 026	903	26	18	10	686	9 359
5 to 9 years	802	13	6	244	1 159	761	1 911	1 675	1 058	21	12	17	521	8 543
10 to 14 years	1 006	2	6	230	1 003	861	1 474	1 172	952	82	–	14	388	8 956
15 to 19 years	1 233	9	–	328	1 159	615	1 057	694	773	45	27	7	343	7 991
20 to 24 years	1 284	32	5	451	1 366	502	805	810	923	64	23	21	472	7 716
25 to 29 years	1 232	22	23	588	1 761	789	887	1 741	1 129	58	6	9	643	6 385
30 to 34 years	871	13	13	606	1 604	1 115	1 299	2 355	836	43	16	3	644	5 287
35 to 39 years	789	12	–	319	1 084	884	1 322	2 049	497	43	19	4	326	3 633
40 to 44 years	549	7	–	246	926	733	1 002	1 284	308	30	1	2	210	3 181
45 to 49 years	525	7	–	413	664	450	603	638	227	49	–	–	104	2 025
50 to 54 years	636	11	10	414	583	293	344	365	155	54	3	–	55	1 778
55 to 59 years	458	–	–	171	361	177	192	362	144	119	–	–	46	1 372
60 to 64 years	258	–	–	119	361	137	131	433	69	60	14	–	63	774
65 to 69 years	281	–	–	35	296	177	133	430	55	68	19	–	44	562
70 to 74 years	191	–	–	8	113	179	37	379	47	86	6	–	11	383
75 to 79 years	103	6	–	6	132	110	45	391	36	11	–	–	–	369
80 to 84 years	54	–	–	7	65	40	30	275	8	45	–	–	6	120
85 years and over	42	–	–	10	29	26	14	151	7	5	–	–	7	81
Median	27.1	27.2	27.7	31.2	28.1	30.0	23.3	31.1	22.1	49.3	26.7	19.4	23.7	19.6
FERTILITY														
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 213**	**16**	**5**	**372**	**1 254**	**575**	**1 074**	**742**	**786**	**30**	**30**	**11**	**432**	**7 790**
Children ever born	631	18	–	37	156	147	146	121	213	6	26	8	187	5 042
Per 1,000 women	520	1 125	–	99	124	256	136	163	271	200	867	727	433	647
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 046**	**16**	**9**	**658**	**1 555**	**1 044**	**1 469**	**2 196**	**873**	**50**	**22**	**10**	**589**	**6 016**
Children ever born	1 985	7	14	712	1 526	1 500	1 938	2 823	1 541	90	48	9	1 052	13 849
Per 1,000 women	1 898	438	1 556	1 082	981	1 206	1 319	1 286	1 765	1 800	2 182	900	1 786	2 302
Women 35 to 44 years	**675**	**4**	**–**	**428**	**1 031**	**894**	**1 266**	**1 243**	**438**	**36**	**13**	**2**	**261**	**3 383**
Children ever born	2 058	4	–	862	2 108	1 887	2 673	2 555	1 075	107	13	6	945	12 745
Per 1,000 women	3 049	1 000	–	2 014	2 045	2 111	2 111	2 056	2 911	2 972	1 000	3 000	3 621	3 767
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP														
Total persons	**10 928**	**137**	**67**	**4 422**	**13 769**	**8 640**	**12 597**	**17 230**	**8 127**	**909**	**164**	**87**	**4 569**	**68 515**
In households	**10 483**	**122**	**67**	**4 151**	**13 032**	**8 507**	**12 322**	**16 979**	**7 909**	**862**	**144**	**70**	**4 363**	**66 219**
Family householder: Male	1 950	14	33	493	2 892	1 584	2 580	3 973	1 158	123	17	4	708	12 812
Female	805	–	–	207	235	291	258	350	199	79	7	4	113	5 958
Nonfamily householder: Male	614	16	–	319	641	227	120	592	298	58	–	9	180	1 747
Female	506	18	–	224	296	239	144	980	58	186	26	–	72	1 194
Spouse	1 784	24	9	1 512	2 956	1 951	2 871	4 186	1 239	144	47	5	806	8 415
Child	3 428	19	20	989	4 520	3 166	5 866	5 429	3 378	159	27	41	1 781	33 041
Other relatives	679	13	–	102	843	767	831	1 084	971	53	–	–	409	4 422
Nonrelatives	717	18	5	305	649	282	183	385	608	60	20	7	294	2 630
Persons per household	3.06	1.81	2.82	2.31	3.20	3.51	3.71	2.91	4.15	2.26	2.00	2.71	3.66	3.62
Persons per family	3.64	3.21	2.64	3.13	3.68	4.04	3.99	3.54	4.72	3.39	2.71	4.63	4.24	4.01
In group quarters	**445**	**15**	**–**	**271**	**737**	**133**	**275**	**251**	**218**	**47**	**20**	**17**	**206**	**2 296**
Inmate of institution	249	8	–	39	55	13	41	18	14	21	16	–	16	613
Other	196	7	–	232	682	120	234	233	204	26	4	17	190	1 683
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL														
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 146**	**38**	**9**	**1 369**	**5 275**	**2 887**	**5 354**	**5 077**	**3 507**	**220**	**52**	**51**	**1 813**	**25 219**
Nursery school	62	–	–	48	293	132	335	468	139	–	–	3	108	822
Private	25	–	–	37	248	90	260	373	83	–	–	–	94	274
Kindergarten	85	2	–	42	232	128	345	418	189	15	–	7	66	1 824
Private	–	–	–	–	50	58	85	90	30	–	–	–	14	257
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 617	15	6	359	1 767	1 370	2 810	2 162	1 549	93	12	24	810	14 708
Private	165	–	–	58	448	653	612	393	382	17	–	–	73	2 540
High school (1 to 4 years)	863	–	–	238	758	539	818	637	675	53	9	–	277	5 374
Private	125	–	–	44	152	162	113	90	156	23	–	–	57	866
College	519	21	3	682	2 225	718	1 046	1 392	955	59	11	17	552	2 491
Persons 25 years old and over enrolled in school	**167**	**–**	**–**	**32**	**202**	**208**	**209**	**338**	**132**	**30**	**7**	**–**	**108**	**271**
Percent enrolled in school—														
3 and 4 years old	21.4	–	–	36.3	60.7	31.7	45.5	52.4	31.4	–	–	100.0	35.9	24.6
5 and 6 years old	90.0	100.0	–	89.3	91.7	86.2	90.7	94.2	78.9	100.0	–	100.0	67.4	86.4
7 to 15 years old	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.2	97.0	99.3	93.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.2
16 and 17 years old	78.0	–	–	91.2	88.4	89.6	90.4	100.0	94.9	100.0	100.0	–	88.3	77.3
18 and 19 years old	33.1	100.0	–	69.3	81.6	81.9	80.6	88.1	66.0	66.7	18.2	100.0	66.1	39.4
20 and 21 years old	20.2	50.0	–	76.3	72.5	52.4	64.2	52.8	44.0	70.0	36.4	58.8	51.1	23.8
22 to 24 years old	13.7	42.9	60.0	47.0	50.2	15.6	38.3	47.3	42.6	43.2	–	–	31.3	11.6
25 to 34 years old	8.0	–	–	25.5	26.0	14.1	14.2	12.4	21.2	10.9	–	–	21.9	7.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED														
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 966**	**60**	**37**	**932**	**4 195**	**2 242**	**2 429**	**5 062**	**1 875**	**245**	**17**	**6**	**1 136**	**12 654**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	68	13	–	10	185	54	8	64	130	6	–	–	107	2 241
5 to 7 years	262	–	–	19	227	91	61	71	103	20	–	–	101	2 164
8 years	235	8	–	17	138	45	50	115	58	30	8	–	39	1 042
High school: 1 to 3 years	679	–	2	–	289	223	98	285	223	46	–	–	49	2 975
4 years	875	6	6	152	512	186	523	428	645	84	2	–	232	2 518
College: 1 to 3 years	545	8	12	140	300	371	270	394	456	45	–	–	137	710
4 or more years	302	5	17	594	2 544	1 272	1 419	3 705	260	14	7	6	481	1 004
Percent high school graduates	58.1	47.5	94.6	95.1	80.0	81.6	91.1	89.4	72.6	58.4	52.9	100.0	74.8	33.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 023**	**38**	**9**	**2 010**	**3 784**	**2 868**	**3 610**	**5 791**	**1 643**	**426**	**67**	**12**	**1 023**	**13 296**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	–	–	7	303	88	170	189	235	19	5	–	260	2 815
5 to 7 years	199	–	–	40	282	210	364	303	214	82	3	–	75	2 423
8 years	228	1	–	112	139	76	153	451	108	36	6	2	31	1 121
High school: 1 to 3 years	764	–	–	205	194	216	342	713	233	78	7	7	120	2 571
4 years	1 177	14	–	916	811	411	1 069	1 309	501	119	37	–	197	2 930
College: 1 to 3 years	373	14	–	266	412	309	501	795	221	79	2	–	102	791
4 or more years	212	9	9	464	1 643	1 558	1 011	2 031	131	13	7	3	238	645
Percent high school graduates	58.3	97.4	100.0	81.9	75.7	79.4	71.5	71.4	51.9	49.5	68.7	25.0	52.5	32.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 989**	**78**	**46**	**2 942**	**7 979**	**5 110**	**6 039**	**10 853**	**3 518**	**671**	**84**	**18**	**2 159**	**25 950**
Percent high school graduates	58.2	71.8	95.7	86.1	78.0	80.4	79.4	79.8	62.9	52.8	65.5	50.0	64.2	33.1
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.8	17.1	13.0	16.2	16.2	14.1	16.2	12.4	12.1	12.3	13.0	12.7	9.5

Table 94. **Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN														
Families	**2 755**	**14**	**33**	**700**	**3 127**	**1 875**	**2 307**	**4 323**	**1 357**	**202**	**24**	**8**	**821**	**14 770**
With children under 18 years	1 665	8	16	396	1 985	1 347	1 835	3 080	1 069	92	7	8	592	11 585
With own children under 6 years	735	8	16	196	1 068	681	822	1 948	631	38	–	8	447	6 269
Married-couple families	**1 856**	**8**	**33**	**531**	**2 839**	**1 561**	**2 034**	**4 005**	**1 052**	**133**	**17**	**4**	**688**	**8 857**
With own children under 18 years	1 094	8	16	291	1 889	1 166	1 668	2 997	925	52	7	4	535	5 212
With own children under 6 years	536	8	16	148	1 033	618	758	1 903	583	28	–	4	431	3 913
Female householder, no husband present	**602**	**–**	**–**	**155**	**179**	**226**	**222**	**262**	**166**	**67**	**7**	**4**	**86**	**5 119**
With own children under 18 years	427	–	–	93	86	148	139	69	102	34	–	–	46	4 414
With own children under 6 years	150	–	–	48	27	59	47	32	41	10	–	4	16	2 086
Subfamilies	**141**	**3**	**–**	**2**	**153**	**100**	**91**	**116**	**73**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**48**	**519**
With own children under 18 years	124	3	–	–	71	19	58	58	54	6	–	–	28	463
Married-couple subfamilies	**57**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**132**	**99**	**63**	**106**	**48**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**33**	**214**
With own children under 18 years	40	–	–	–	50	18	30	28	29	6	–	–	12	158
Mother-child subfamilies	**84**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**14**	**1**	**23**	**10**	**19**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**255**
Persons under 18 years	**3 172**	**20**	**16**	**879**	**3 852**	**2 807**	**5 340**	**5 306**	**3 380**	**168**	**35**	**41**	**1 823**	**31 637**
Percent living with two parents	57.7	25.0	62.5	87.6	91.0	87.1	91.5	94.7	77.7	81.5	77.1	29.3	80.4	51.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH														
Total persons	**10 928**	**137**	**67**	**4 422**	**13 769**	**8 640**	**12 597**	**17 230**	**8 127**	**909**	**164**	**87**	**4 569**	**68 515**
Native	10 543	131	55	1 758	4 481	2 704	1 988	5 619	787	877	135	85	775	62 410
Born in State of residence	6 522	67	30	672	2 728	1 815	1 238	4 495	659	291	54	27	576	24 174
Born in different State	3 888	64	25	925	1 625	717	618	1 059	93	579	17	33	106	7 742
Northeast	923	16	2	127	836	279	271	453	34	31	17	4	21	5 177
North Central	512	9	8	97	266	53	156	250	5	13	–	–	14	906
South	1 921	12	6	117	246	237	122	285	18	202	–	16	36	1 113
West	532	27	9	584	277	148	69	71	36	333	–	13	35	546
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	133	–	–	161	128	172	132	65	35	7	64	25	93	30 494
Foreign born	385	6	12	2 664	9 288	5 936	10 609	11 611	7 340	32	29	2	3 794	6 105
RESIDENCE IN 1975														
Persons 5 years and over	**9 891**	**84**	**48**	**4 410**	**12 497**	**7 966**	**11 095**	**16 724**	**6 580**	**651**	**109**	**59**	**3 064**	**58 066**
Same house	4 913	35	21	1 483	3 949	2 799	1 884	4 736	541	362	32	–	500	24 273
Different house in United States	4 787	47	6	1 661	5 597	3 229	4 202	7 689	1 266	259	63	38	866	25 128
Same county	3 015	35	–	491	2 340	1 917	2 195	4 020	718	105	31	–	393	17 852
Different county	1 772	12	6	1 170	3 257	1 312	2 007	3 669	548	154	32	38	473	7 276
Same State	739	–	–	391	887	374	878	1 609	307	23	26	–	147	3 743
Different State	1 033	12	6	779	2 370	938	1 129	2 060	241	131	6	38	326	3 533
Northeast	284	–	6	190	1 154	391	394	982	42	32	–	–	139	3 881
North Central	161	–	–	134	616	208	332	360	31	12	–	–	23	331
South	437	–	–	142	313	143	222	554	124	6	6	24	103	963
West	151	12	–	313	287	196	81	164	44	81	–	14	61	358
Abroad	191	2	21	1 266	2 951	1 938	5 009	4 299	4 773	30	14	21	1 698	8 665
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS														
Persons 16 years and over:														
Different county in 1975	1 423	12	6	1 060	2 763	983	1 459	2 845	352	123	32	38	393	5 303
In Armed Forces in 1980	67	–	–	–	13	136	–	6	–	4	–	–	9	106
Inmate of institution in 1980	65	–	–	37	17	9	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	234
Attending college in 1980	103	12	6	332	826	157	353	423	118	13	8	20	51	701
Different State in 1975	807	12	6	709	1 981	707	824	1 955	144	100	6	38	261	4 029
In Armed Forces in 1980	59	–	–	–	13	136	–	6	–	4	–	–	9	106
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	–	–	16	14	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	108
Attending college in 1980	90	12	6	181	649	112	175	277	28	13	–	20	37	437
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	**3 623**	**17**	**31**	**1 994**	**5 855**	**3 812**	**4 099**	**7 610**	**2 569**	**327**	**33**	**38**	**948**	**15 631**
Place of work reported	3 274	17	31	1 871	5 505	3 447	3 720	7 047	2 347	268	23	34	804	13 914
Worked in area of residence	3 176	17	31	1 826	5 356	3 352	3 627	6 822	2 335	252	23	34	802	13 559
Worked outside area of residence	98	–	–	45	149	95	93	225	12	16	–	–	2	355
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.0	–	–	2.4	2.7	2.8	2.5	3.2	0.5	6.0	–	–	0.2	2.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	52.9	20.0	20.0	22.9	24.0	23.2	25.1	18.2	28.2	13.9	8.7	20.3	24.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK														
Workers 16 years and over	**3 852**	**53**	**34**	**1 917**	**5 841**	**3 815**	**4 200**	**7 102**	**2 653**	**334**	**34**	**32**	**1 172**	**15 804**
Private vehicle	2 821	31	24	1 295	3 527	2 735	3 345	5 342	2 031	247	15	11	839	9 628
Drive alone: Car	1 812	2	20	881	2 340	1 885	2 065	3 753	1 328	144	10	11	588	5 812
Truck or van	270	18	–	23	48	31	87	56	31	7	–	–	33	418
Carpool: Car	639	11	4	366	1 106	776	1 100	1 507	668	78	5	–	214	3 099
Truck or van	100	–	–	25	33	43	93	26	4	18	–	–	4	299
Public transportation	455	22	–	251	927	628	427	1 050	291	54	5	4	181	3 152
Walked only	450	–	10	327	1 155	389	321	583	261	24	14	17	123	2 588
Other means	57	–	–	14	78	38	41	39	34	2	–	–	19	274
Worked at home	69	–	–	30	154	25	66	88	36	7	–	–	10	162
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS														
Male veterans	**1 529**	**14**	**16**	**187**	**481**	**457**	**225**	**170**	**472**	**101**	**–**	**2**	**105**	**2 107**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.6	22.2	43.2	14.4	9.0	18.1	7.2	3.0	17.5	32.6	–	8.7	7.1	10.8
Female veterans	**49**	**–**	**7**	**14**	**18**	**58**	**16**	**72**	**25**	**3**	**–**	**–**	**6**	**161**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	–	50.0	0.6	0.4	1.7	0.4	1.1	1.1	0.7	–	–	0.4	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS														
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 377**	**103**	**51**	**3 559**	**9 668**	**5 538**	**7 386**	**10 542**	**4 879**	**532**	**93**	**46**	**2 816**	**37 993**
With a work disability	1 382	–	8	142	210	213	269	312	258	81	13	–	71	4 578
Prevented from working	671	–	–	86	98	87	100	165	73	43	9	–	41	3 125
With a public transportation disability	337	–	–	46	79	30	46	153	79	31	7	–	8	1 175
Persons 65 years and over	**641**	**6**	**–**	**59**	**598**	**532**	**253**	**1 626**	**153**	**215**	**25**	**–**	**68**	**1 491**
With a public transportation disability	121	–	–	4	97	82	50	270	26	42	2	–	12	325

Table 95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS														
Persons 16 years and over	**8 265**	**117**	**51**	**3 657**	**10 321**	**6 083**	**7 663**	**12 174**	**5 039**	**768**	**134**	**46**	**2 900**	**39 995**
Labor force	4 763	71	34	2 072	6 217	4 150	4 628	7 718	3 060	389	34	36	1 317	19 738
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	60.7	66.7	56.7	60.2	68.2	60.4	63.4	60.7	50.7	25.4	78.3	45.4	49.4
Civilian labor force	4 684	71	34	2 072	6 211	4 006	4 628	7 697	3 055	387	34	36	1 312	19 542
Employed	3 964	55	34	1 952	5 961	3 772	4 309	7 287	2 719	344	34	32	1 207	16 296
Unemployed	720	16	–	120	250	234	319	410	336	43	–	4	105	3 244
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	22.5	–	5.8	4.0	5.8	6.9	5.3	11.0	11.1	–	11.1	8.0	16.6
Not in labor force	3 502	46	17	1 585	4 104	1 933	3 035	4 456	1 979	379	100	10	1 583	20 257
Inmate of institution	247	8	–	39	55	13	24	6	7	21	16	–	16	511
Female, 16 years and over	**4 121**	**54**	**14**	**2 358**	**4 978**	**3 415**	**4 550**	**6 436**	**2 344**	**456**	**97**	**23**	**1 417**	**20 250**
Labor force	1 865	26	5	1 176	2 480	2 087	2 310	2 896	1 193	196	30	13	491	7 101
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.3	48.1	35.7	49.9	49.8	61.1	50.8	45.0	50.9	43.0	30.9	56.5	34.7	35.1
Civilian labor force	1 865	26	5	1 176	2 474	2 087	2 310	2 896	1 193	196	30	13	491	7 083
Employed	1 566	26	5	1 091	2 315	1 951	2 149	2 620	1 063	168	30	9	437	5 961
Unemployed	299	–	–	85	159	136	161	276	130	28	–	4	54	1 122
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	–	–	7.2	6.4	6.5	7.0	9.5	10.9	14.3	–	30.8	11.0	15.8
Not in labor force	2 256	28	9	1 182	2 498	1 328	2 240	3 540	1 151	260	67	10	926	13 149
Inmate of institution	40	2	–	2	19	8	11	–	7	4	–	–	–	42
Persons 16 to 19 years	**992**	**7**	**–**	**264**	**976**	**471**	**819**	**511**	**598**	**33**	**27**	**7**	**269**	**6 329**
Employed	232	–	–	78	271	115	185	156	146	5	–	–	48	1 441
Unemployed	118	–	–	2	116	22	43	9	20	–	–	–	5	494
Not in labor force	620	7	–	184	689	330	591	346	432	28	27	7	216	4 341
Female, 16 years and over	**4 121**	**54**	**14**	**2 358**	**4 978**	**3 415**	**4 550**	**6 436**	**2 344**	**456**	**97**	**23**	**1 417**	**20 250**
With own children under 6 years	779	7	7	382	1 217	909	1 171	1 869	756	33	19	7	500	5 963
In labor force	270	7	–	74	427	494	554	808	345	20	5	4	133	1 711
With own children 6 to 17 years only	868	4	–	623	899	733	1 279	1 091	495	84	17	2	215	5 009
In labor force	441	1	–	323	553	551	749	750	336	52	10	2	105	1 896
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 873**	**24**	**9**	**1 554**	**3 067**	**2 082**	**2 989**	**4 293**	**1 297**	**149**	**47**	**5**	**853**	**8 414**
In labor force	884	15	–	693	1 170	1 107	1 540	2 140	730	91	15	3	300	3 383
With own children under 6 years	557	7	7	334	1 183	849	1 112	1 827	703	23	19	3	484	3 699
In labor force	215	7	–	66	418	455	517	791	330	10	5	–	127	1 327
With own children 6 to 17 years only	579	1	–	578	833	644	1 177	1 054	427	60	17	2	180	3 628
In labor force	288	1	–	285	530	481	673	719	298	42	10	2	83	1 128
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY														
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 964**	**55**	**34**	**1 952**	**5 961**	**3 772**	**4 309**	**7 287**	**2 719**	**344**	**34**	**32**	**1 207**	**16 298**
Private wage and salary workers	2 959	47	21	1 584	4 704	2 982	3 362	6 135	2 467	268	14	26	938	13 150
Federal government workers	270	–	8	72	170	180	49	141	49	27	4	4	29	683
State government workers	118	–	3	102	274	168	116	323	91	17	4	–	85	675
Local government workers	434	8	2	108	156	206	53	298	81	32	12	2	51	1 363
Self-employed workers	161	–	–	76	508	224	617	345	26	–	–	–	104	392
Unpaid family workers	22	–	–	9	149	12	112	45	5	–	–	–	–	35
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 566**	**26**	**5**	**1 091**	**2 315**	**1 951**	**2 149**	**2 620**	**1 063**	**168**	**30**	**9**	**437**	**5 961**
Private wage and salary workers	1 188	26	–	902	1 847	1 557	1 735	2 235	939	116	14	4	371	4 540
Federal government workers	88	–	–	–	49	50	17	43	27	6	4	–	10	337
State government workers	41	–	3	61	111	115	63	90	43	14	–	–	24	318
Local government workers	214	–	2	84	99	151	32	130	41	32	12	2	18	673
Self-employed workers	18	–	–	35	119	66	208	86	11	–	–	–	14	74
Unpaid family workers	17	–	–	9	90	12	94	36	2	–	–	–	–	19
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 964**	**55**	**34**	**1 952**	**5 961**	**3 772**	**4 309**	**7 287**	**2 719**	**344**	**34**	**32**	**1 207**	**16 298**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	31	–	–	17	48	5	41	24	13	–	–	–	14	886
Mining	22	5	–	14	4	10	13	18	8	–	–	–	7	36
Construction	193	–	–	11	67	53	19	171	20	12	–	–	25	539
Manufacturing	1 041	10	7	510	1 259	682	1 432	2 136	1 474	94	6	305	6 661
Nondurable goods	407	1	–	334	551	326	771	797	677	46	6	155	3 398
Food and kindred products	45	–	–	51	32	61	103	38	88	–	–	32	1 013
Textile mill and finished textile products	142	–	–	206	200	93	452	266	390	16	6	50	1 565
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	43	–	–	17	73	20	35	100	60	10	–	18	173
Durable goods	634	9	7	176	708	356	661	1 339	797	48	–	150	3 263
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	35	–	–	2	6	–	18	34	30	–	–	–	177
Metal industries	211	2	–	20	114	78	125	226	192	23	–	21	1 220
Machinery, except electrical	132	–	–	37	212	76	148	381	185	4	–	36	479
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	118	7	7	76	173	101	164	272	204	9	–	22	533
Transportation equipment	77	–	–	13	55	39	91	217	74	10	–	26	276
Transportation	268	7	8	25	65	95	29	76	36	26	–	16	417
Communications and other public utilities	59	–	–	17	65	33	19	58	14	–	–	18	315
Wholesale trade	139	–	–	33	93	90	59	124	77	21	–	24	503
Retail trade	570	11	–	284	1 557	239	1 082	651	275	43	–	7	255	1 519
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	48	–	–	29	88	21	407	94	59	2	–	–	47	291
Eating and drinking places	224	–	–	193	1 218	69	305	169	125	21	–	–	38	558
Banking and credit agencies	28	–	–	39	87	90	47	89	47	–	–	–	5	158
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	151	–	–	26	126	141	77	211	46	5	–	2	14	325
Business and repair services	205	–	–	56	207	210	75	198	63	7	–	–	66	456
Private households	32	–	–	10	21	14	21	25	6	7	3	–	14	84
Other personal services	112	–	4	56	168	45	260	102	63	15	–	–	32	434
Entertainment and recreation services	43	–	–	61	49	20	41	23	14	–	–	7	2	103
Professional and related services	768	14	13	692	1 991	1 908	1 062	3 154	526	101	21	12	361	2 855
Hospitals	190	–	–	155	470	1 024	494	1 341	181	32	10	–	149	847
Health services, except hospitals	138	–	–	53	275	452	203	587	46	14	–	–	62	372
Educational services	258	7	13	384	971	256	243	749	177	35	11	12	97	1 216
Public administration	302	8	2	101	154	137	32	227	37	13	4	4	49	1 007
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979														
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 240**	**56**	**37**	**997**	**4 233**	**2 151**	**2 448**	**4 964**	**2 020**	**195**	**19**	**23**	**810**	**13 566**
Worked in 1979	3 090	56	37	975	4 155	2 131	2 348	4 916	1 956	187	11	23	776	12 639
50 to 52 weeks	1 682	21	27	579	2 594	1 408	1 445	3 567	1 027	123	–	13	427	7 035
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 632	21	27	541	2 433	1 378	1 373	3 438	921	117	–	6	398	6 487
With unemployment in 1979	1 049	16	2	131	602	324	591	551	642	42	8	10	178	4 271
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	481	8	–	48	158	110	138	117	206	10	8	–	37	2 066
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 167**	**28**	**7**	**1 358**	**2 845**	**2 241**	**2 550**	**3 094**	**1 331**	**195**	**52**	**16**	**599**	**8 197**
Worked in 1979	2 007	28	5	1 309	2 686	2 197	2 479	2 970	1 221	190	52	16	562	7 409
50 to 52 weeks	894	19	2	628	1 187	1 249	1 137	1 278	472	125	11	7	242	3 058
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	723	19	2	485	975	1 152	990	1 073	411	94	10	–	214	2 690
With unemployment in 1979	695	–	2	312	749	463	734	758	533	50	8	–	183	2 753
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	339	–	2	91	260	174	163	274	171	20	6	–	94	1 183

Table 96. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander: Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 964**	**55**	**34**	**1 952**	**5 961**	**3 772**	**4 309**	**7 287**	**2 719**	**344**	**34**	**32**	**1 207**	**16 298**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	655	17	20	680	2 665	1 826	1 369	4 081	341	33	12	7	357	1 751
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	344	12	10	192	638	218	348	629	62	9	–	–	79	633
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	–	12	15	–	9	27	–	–	–	–	–	30
Management related occupations	85	11	10	25	106	106	32	170	32	–	–	–	34	165
Professional specialty occupations	311	5	10	488	2 027	1 608	1 021	3 452	279	24	12	7	278	1 118
Engineers and natural scientists	41	5	–	125	824	225	173	1 353	69	–	–	–	54	136
Engineers	16	–	–	47	559	138	99	1 094	49	–	–	–	44	90
Health diagnosing occupations	9	–	–	37	373	603	347	1 071	10	–	–	–	114	59
Health assessment and treating occupations	36	–	–	35	113	526	258	296	43	7	5	–	8	97
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	132	–	10	176	547	174	153	549	53	10	7	–	48	471
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	99	–	–	59	91	84	22	117	38	10	7	–	9	272
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	856	7	2	456	1 376	892	993	1 462	478	117	9	16	220	3 299
Health technologists and technicians	41	–	–	31	94	114	9	192	29	9	5	–	31	113
Technologists and technicians, except health	45	–	–	139	394	141	101	311	90	–	–	–	41	228
Sales occupations	229	–	–	91	389	104	679	319	68	18	–	–	70	714
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	–	–	7	61	5	257	70	9	–	–	–	39	139
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	53	–	–	36	84	24	45	58	4	8	–	–	5	137
Other sales occupations	167	–	–	48	244	75	377	191	55	10	–	–	26	438
Cashiers	58	–	–	28	122	12	189	81	35	–	–	–	13	152
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	541	7	2	195	499	533	204	640	291	90	4	16	78	2 244
Computer equipment operators	17	–	–	7	43	19	6	24	28	–	–	–	–	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	130	7	–	43	89	101	49	98	53	6	–	–	11	681
Financial records processing occupations	58	–	–	20	86	84	14	108	38	22	–	–	7	179
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	–	–	6	8	41	–	21	8	14	–	–	–	97
Service occupations	778	8	4	349	1 168	337	448	601	388	67	7	2	260	2 230
Private household occupations	23	–	–	10	15	14	19	21	6	7	3	–	5	80
Protective service occupations	143	8	–	14	62	18	13	15	22	–	–	–	6	259
Police and firefighters	45	8	–	–	12	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	57
Service occupations, except protective and household	612	4	4	325	1 091	305	416	565	360	60	4	2	249	1 891
Food service occupations	217	–	–	220	951	108	253	178	207	33	–	–	169	726
Cleaning and building service occupations	189	–	–	47	79	51	87	84	137	20	–	–	53	622
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	–	13	37	5	22	8	8	6	–	–	2	898
Farm operators and managers	5	–	–	5	36	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21
Farm workers and related occupations	8	–	–	8	1	3	16	8	8	6	–	–	2	871
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	563	–	–	111	223	170	294	371	365	28	–	7	111	1 655
Mechanics and repairers	250	–	–	27	37	59	82	126	102	2	–	–	58	485
Construction trades	130	–	–	2	29	44	37	21	43	6	–	–	24	355
Precision production occupations	180	–	–	82	157	67	175	224	220	20	–	–	29	815
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 099	23	8	343	492	542	1 183	764	1 139	93	6	–	257	6 465
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	357	16	–	215	371	285	816	371	675	21	6	–	132	3 422
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	187	–	6	66	62	92	208	213	251	37	–	–	31	904
Transportation occupations	221	7	2	2	23	31	23	30	6	7	–	–	7	367
Motor vehicle operators	213	7	–	2	16	26	23	30	6	–	–	–	7	367
Material moving equipment operators	81	–	–	8	7	14	7	–	29	–	–	–	–	223
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	253	–	–	52	29	120	129	150	178	28	–	–	87	1 549
Construction laborers	20	–	–	6	2	4	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	150
Freight, stock, and material handlers	64	–	–	–	12	17	31	22	48	13	–	–	15	195
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 566**	**26**	**5**	**1 091**	**2 315**	**1 951**	**2 149**	**2 620**	**1 063**	**168**	**30**	**9**	**437**	**5 961**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	271	11	3	259	778	961	516	958	111	22	12	–	66	747
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	112	11	3	72	199	66	129	111	27	–	–	–	7	183
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	6	13	–	9	5	–	–	–	–	–	11
Management related occupations	33	11	3	15	79	33	10	62	15	–	–	–	–	62
Professional specialty occupations	159	–	–	187	579	895	387	847	84	22	12	–	59	564
Engineers and natural scientists	6	–	–	14	126	66	24	70	6	–	–	–	3	23
Engineers	–	–	–	–	23	8	2	–	6	–	–	–	–	11
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	4	54	178	61	334	–	–	–	–	10	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	28	–	–	30	96	496	245	220	18	7	5	–	–	85
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	91	–	–	69	219	134	30	179	24	8	7	–	16	265
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	89	–	–	30	47	82	13	89	16	8	7	–	7	187
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	614	7	2	204	832	556	516	846	236	69	9	–	151	2 146
Health technologists and technicians	39	–	–	10	60	95	4	87	6	9	5	–	24	74
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	–	–	10	189	54	27	61	–	–	–	–	37	51
Sales occupations	146	–	–	40	223	68	329	188	48	4	–	–	28	331
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2	–	–	7	20	5	79	9	2	–	–	–	14	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	15	–	–	–	29	–	10	18	–	–	–	–	–	50
Other sales occupations	129	–	–	33	174	63	240	161	46	4	–	–	14	253
Cashiers	42	–	–	28	81	12	129	64	35	–	–	–	13	98
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	414	7	2	144	360	339	156	510	182	56	4	–	62	1 690
Computer equipment operators	2	–	–	–	26	9	6	16	–	–	–	–	–	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	130	–	–	43	83	95	49	98	53	6	–	–	11	666
Financial records processing occupations	52	–	–	14	63	55	6	91	24	22	–	–	7	142
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	–	–	–	8	20	–	21	8	6	–	–	–	20
Service occupations	348	–	–	266	373	189	291	491	112	37	3	2	104	946
Private household occupations	23	–	–	10	10	14	19	21	6	7	3	–	5	80
Protective service occupations	11	–	–	–	5	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	54
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	314	–	–	256	358	175	272	464	106	30	–	2	99	812
Food service occupations	115	–	–	168	303	43	167	141	64	16	–	–	51	176
Cleaning and building service occupations	59	–	–	34	13	34	35	46	38	7	–	–	37	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	–	–	8	16	2	11	–	8	6	–	–	–	18
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	16	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	1
Farm workers and related occupations	3	–	–	8	–	–	11	–	8	6	–	–	–	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	–	–	64	33	13	99	36	74	7	–	7	6	183
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	13	–	–	–	–	12
Construction trades	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	39	–	–	64	33	13	87	36	61	7	–	7	6	171
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	285	8	–	290	283	230	716	289	522	27	6	–	110	1 921
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	170	1	–	208	245	144	533	143	333	17	6	–	66	1 270
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	47	–	–	47	20	42	91	78	109	10	–	–	17	242
Transportation occupations	27	7	–	–	–	5	12	2	–	–	–	–	–	13
Motor vehicle operators	27	7	–	–	–	5	12	2	–	–	–	–	–	13
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	6	7	–	7	–	2	–	–	–	–	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	–	–	29	11	39	73	66	78	–	–	–	27	380
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	–	–	–	5	–	15	6	35	7	–	–	5	34

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
				Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979														
Families	**2 755**	**14**	**33**	**700**	**3 127**	**1 875**	**2 307**	**4 323**	**1 357**	**202**	**24**	**8**	**821**	**14 770**
No workers	484	–	–	75	271	123	172	294	189	36	10	–	231	5 198
1 worker	1 103	8	8	327	1 185	617	939	1 608	350	84	–	8	233	4 817
2 workers	937	6	25	230	1 310	875	907	2 057	494	55	7	–	296	3 802
3 or more workers	231	–	–	68	361	260	289	364	224	27	7	–	61	953
Married-couple families	**1 856**	**8**	**33**	**531**	**2 839**	**1 561**	**2 034**	**4 005**	**1 052**	**123**	**17**	**4**	**688**	**8 857**
No workers	168	–	–	27	205	74	146	206	207	30	10	–	189	1 668
1 worker	726	8	8	271	1 062	453	785	1 499	228	48	–	4	185	3 121
2 workers	777	–	25	190	1 252	819	848	1 984	438	41	7	–	253	3 287
3 or more workers	191	–	–	43	320	215	255	316	179	4	–	–	61	781
INCOME IN 1979														
Households	**3 875**	**48**	**33**	**1 243**	**4 064**	**2 341**	**2 571**	**5 895**	**1 713**	**446**	**50**	**17**	**1 073**	**17 711**
Less than $5,000	855	–	8	223	682	135	366	760	367	144	18	–	331	5 653
$5,000 to $7,499	444	8	–	85	266	124	154	318	137	60	8	–	93	2 507
$7,500 to $9,999	391	–	2	109	325	137	145	290	147	60	–	–	115	1 757
$10,000 to $14,999	606	19	–	222	534	246	375	559	239	67	3	13	166	2 939
$15,000 to $19,999	495	15	–	144	418	279	369	610	353	41	14	–	91	2 176
$20,000 to $24,999	445	–	6	121	314	238	287	777	139	12	–	–	77	1 198
$25,000 to $34,999	404	–	7	192	658	430	424	1 319	203	34	–	–	88	959
$35,000 to $49,999	149	–	10	86	513	309	170	672	68	36	7	4	56	418
$50,000 or more	86	6	–	61	354	429	281	590	60	–	–	–	56	105
Median	$11 971	$14 318	$27 679	$14 337	$17 155	$24 944	$18 425	$22 306	$14 026	$8 292	$7 188	$14 135	$9 946	$8 490
Mean	$16 023	$19 754	$23 121	$18 044	$23 789	$33 636	$24 839	$27 618	$16 149	$12 272	$11 831	$18 390	$15 403	$11 072
Families	**2 755**	**14**	**33**	**700**	**3 127**	**1 875**	**2 307**	**4 323**	**1 357**	**202**	**24**	**8**	**821**	**14 770**
Less than $5,000	442	–	8	96	371	60	264	150	296	23	–	–	269	4 507
$5,000 to $7,499	328	–	–	35	188	86	127	156	81	27	8	–	64	2 113
$7,500 to $9,999	235	–	2	24	241	113	145	146	85	27	–	–	90	1 491
$10,000 to $14,999	410	–	–	90	364	140	340	385	187	38	–	4	89	2 429
$15,000 to $19,999	401	8	–	75	331	222	306	477	326	22	9	–	69	1 819
$20,000 to $24,999	366	–	6	82	244	171	264	644	128	8	–	–	59	1 093
$25,000 to $34,999	373	–	7	151	585	402	416	1 171	167	34	–	–	82	857
$35,000 to $49,999	131	–	10	86	467	276	170	618	63	23	7	4	43	358
$50,000 or more	69	6	–	61	336	405	275	553	24	–	–	–	56	103
Median	$14 585	$19 688	$27 679	$21 531	$21 451	$27 362	$19 543	$26 131	$15 455	$13 158	$16 111	$25 000	$9 653	$8 783
Mean	$18 145	$37 347	$23 121	$23 204	$26 453	$37 614	$26 448	$33 064	$15 903	$17 202	$18 441	$24 223	$16 598	$11 411
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 923**	**59**	**5**	**1 064**	**2 249**	**831**	**662**	**2 166**	**1 077**	**330**	**47**	**33**	**676**	**6 745**
Median income	$4 665	$6 188	$1000–	$5 295	$6 172	$9 324	$1 968	$5 075	$3 539	$3 861	$2 136	$1 950	$2 095	$4 256
Mean income	$6 847	$8 860	$4 465	$7 210	$6 933	$11 389	$5 493	$9 556	$5 974	$6 113	$3 670	$4 877	$5 022	$5 745
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 698**	**56**	**37**	**1 102**	**4 670**	**2 461**	**2 525**	**5 376**	**2 270**	**260**	**21**	**23**	**1 103**	**16 269**
Median income	$8 683	$8 500	$17 826	$12 520	$10 103	$13 588	$11 914	$18 046	$8 795	$9 722	$5 813	$12 282	$5 847	$6 974
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.1	37.5	73.0	49.1	52.1	56.0	54.4	64.0	40.6	45.0	–	26.1	36.1	39.8
Median income	$14 982	$15 381	$21 680	$18 125	$20 346	$17 556	$16 507	$22 445	$12 553	$15 328	–	$35 557	$14 056	$11 533
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 169**	**44**	**5**	**1 549**	**3 193**	**2 483**	**2 707**	**4 369**	**1 598**	**401**	**53**	**20**	**725**	**14 519**
Median income	$4 059	$11 111	$1000–	$5 906	$4 894	$8 996	$5 664	$5 890	$5 000	$3 696	$3 154	$1000–	$4 536	$3 831
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.8	43.2	40.0	31.3	30.4	46.4	35.5	24.6	25.7	23.4	16.1	–	29.6	18.5
Median income	$9 782	$13 956	$11 000	$10 478	$10 795	$12 602	$10 057	$13 109	$9 375	$7 846	$15 000	–	$10 163	$8 523
Per capita income	**$5 722**	**$7 691**	**$10 549**	**$6 074**	**$7 149**	**$9 662**	**$5 376**	**$9 549**	**$3 560**	**$5 153**	**$3 181**	**$3 453**	**$3 669**	**$3 040**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS														
Age of family householder:														
15 to 24 years	$7 757	–	–	$8 958	$10 417	$8 864	$7 946	$10 982	$11 985	$6 094	–	$13 750	$13 500	$5 161
25 to 34 years	$12 762	$18 750	$20 625	$15 662	$15 474	$24 331	$12 774	$23 283	$15 858	$13 125	–	–	$8 971	$8 395
35 to 44 years	$16 130	–	–	$24 375	$27 357	$34 061	$22 274	$30 475	$15 542	$9 688	$16 250	$35 472	$11 645	$10 604
45 to 54 years	$17 781	–	$40 906	$24 688	$28 607	$35 877	$27 196	$29 400	$20 000	$14 118	–	–	$7 083	$10 818
55 to 64 years	$16 367	–	–	$27 583	$26 875	$25 417	$17 750	$17 740	$7 411	$19 643	$35 472	–	$9 063	$10 502
65 years and over	$13 438	$52 076	–	$25 714	$11 136	$13 687	$4 937	$11 514	$16 458	$12 500	$6 563	–	$9 808	$8 292
Family type by presence of own children:														
Families	**$14 585**	**$19 688**	**$27 679**	**$21 531**	**$21 451**	**$27 362**	**$19 543**	**$26 131**	**$15 455**	**$13 158**	**$16 111**	**$25 000**	**$9 653**	**$8 783**
With own children under 18 years	$13 804	$18 750	$6 250	$19 643	$23 649	$30 482	$20 836	$27 186	$15 537	$12 273	$16 250	$25 000	$9 554	$7 847
With own children under 6 years	$10 995	$18 750	$6 250	$17 174	$20 510	$29 306	$18 580	$25 938	$15 560	$10 000	–	$25 000	$9 233	$7 346
Without own children under 18 years	$15 570	$52 076	$40 228	$23 125	$16 853	$19 321	$15 222	$21 431	$14 904	$15 000	$15 625	–	$9 816	$12 239
Married-couple families	**$17 923**	**$18 750**	**$27 679**	**$25 268**	**$23 136**	**$29 463**	**$20 997**	**$26 657**	**$16 442**	**$11 908**	**$15 139**	**$35 472**	**$10 610**	**$12 881**
With own children under 18 years	$17 452	$18 750	$6 250	$26 250	$24 861	$33 870	$21 947	$27 453	$16 296	$13 077	$16 250	$35 472	$9 801	$12 418
With own children under 6 years	$16 321	$18 750	$6 250	$23 167	$21 402	$30 658	$19 392	$26 543	$15 774	$11 136	–	$35 472	$9 201	$11 582
Without own children under 18 years	$18 833	–	$40 228	$22 054	$17 367	$18 699	$15 804	$23 106	$17 437	$10 156	$6 563	–	$13 359	$14 720
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 875**	**–**	**–**	**$10 066**	**$7 550**	**$15 800**	**$7 931**	**$12 069**	**$9 643**	**$18 068**	**$35 472**	**$13 750**	**$7 900**	**$4 458**
With own children under 18 years	$5 868	–	–	$6 111	$4 782	$8 167	$6 158	$8 928	$8 438	$8 056	–	$13 750	$8 333	$4 234
With own children under 6 years	$3 712	–	–	$3 889	$4 219	$6 806	$4 875	$4 545	$3 942	$5 417	–	$13 750	$2500–	$3 672
Without own children under 18 years	$9 950	–	–	$24 375	$12 937	$25 167	$15 125	$13 542	$10 789	$19 659	$35 472	–	$7 500	$6 895
Workers in family in 1979:														
No workers	$4 529	–	–	$4 650	$2500–	$7 537	$2500–	$6 763	$3 151	$6 875	$6 563	–	$2500–	$4 067
1 worker	$12 516	$18 750	$20 833	$16 984	$18 596	$18 963	$16 039	$25 702	$11 289	$11 667	–	$25 000	$10 982	$9 708
2 workers	$19 357	$52 076	$29 107	$26 528	$25 793	$30 069	$21 118	$26 750	$18 504	$15 179	$16 250	–	$16 875	$16 962
3 or more workers	$29 291	–	–	$33 988	$31 570	$38 709	$26 850	$34 912	$26 983	$28 984	$35 472	–	$24 583	$24 102
INCOME TYPE IN 1979														
Households	**3 875**	**48**	**33**	**1 243**	**4 064**	**2 341**	**2 571**	**5 895**	**1 713**	**446**	**50**	**17**	**1 073**	**17 711**
With earnings	3 079	48	33	1 098	3 588	2 145	2 331	4 785	1 351	253	29	17	790	11 502
Mean earnings	$16 775	$16 436	$22 343	$18 436	$24 506	$34 642	$25 802	$30 719	$17 744	$15 146	$16 491	$18 464	$18 706	$13 229
With wage or salary income	2 995	48	33	1 069	3 437	2 092	2 102	4 631	1 343	245	–	–	743	11 342
Mean wage or salary income	$16 676	$16 436	$22 281	$18 012	$22 551	$30 201	$23 594	$28 578	$17 688	$14 988	$16 491	$18 464	$17 993	$13 037
With nonfarm self-employment income	224	–	8	86	717	269	591	696	33	17	–	–	128	447
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 674	–	$255	$11 579	$13 363	$40 888	$16 506	$20 935	$5 734	$9 413	–	–	$9 460	$8 866
With farm self-employment income	33	–	–	11	49	20	26	30	4	–	–	–	–	19
Mean farm self-employment income	–$486	–	–	–$668	$17 079	$6 317	$20 345	$2 544	$7 033	–	–	–	–	$17 544
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	707	24	17	596	2 461	1 005	1 956	2 599	451	63	9	4	309	1 329
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 400	$1 231	$1 511	$1 500	$1 677	$983	$1 569	$2 013	$1 190	$4 998	$92	–$315	$1 079	$1 266
With Social Security income	761	–	–	70	345	337	99	1 236	139	195	23	–	54	2 181
Mean Social Security income	$3 634	–	–	$2 661	$3 601	$3 452	$2 778	$4 070	$3 493	$3 402	$3 745	–	$2 586	$2 938
With public assistance income	937	–	–	96	252	222	169	207	445	107	6	–	222	6 736
Mean public assistance income	$3 240	–	–	$2 778	$2 398	$2 389	$2 547	$2 452	$3 489	$2 140	$145	–	$4 138	$3 816
With all other income	1 095	33	–	214	400	373	816	914	397	99	2	–	155	3 379
Mean all other income	$3 331	$3 931	–	$3 935	$3 290	$4 699	$4 781	$3 333	$2 811	$4 385	$12 730	–	$2 309	$3 003

Table 98. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	American Indian	Eskimo	Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander									Race, n.e.c.
				Japanese	Chinese	Filipino	Korean	Asian Indian	Vietnamese	Hawaiian	Guamanian	Samoan	Other	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979														
Families	**2 755**	**14**	**33**	**700**	**3 127**	**1 875**	**2 307**	**4 323**	**1 357**	**202**	**24**	**8**	**821**	**14 770**
With Social Security income	521	–	–	61	245	265	99	455	93	53	17	–	47	1 696
Income above poverty level	420	–	–	52	220	265	97	443	69	47	17	–	39	1 003
Below poverty level without Social Security income	112	–	–	7	53	51	14	166	7	27	8	–	8	354
With public assistance income	681	–	–	74	189	201	156	171	407	26	–	–	195	5 921
Income above poverty level	336	–	–	39	104	165	129	125	181	13	–	–	57	1 739
Below poverty level without public assistance income	112	–	–	14	19	13	28	6	27	5	–	–	16	866
Householder worked in 1979	1 917	14	33	591	2 654	1 628	2 004	3 895	966	120	14	4	521	8 148
With related children under 18 years	1 781	8	16	418	2 013	1 386	1 868	3 132	1 133	113	7	8	607	12 088
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 391	8	14	314	1 486	1 120	1 495	2 114	820	85	7	4	417	9 258
Female householder, no husband present	662	–	–	155	179	226	222	262	166	67	7	4	86	5 119
Householder worked in 1979	273	–	–	113	78	168	143	118	64	46	7	–	27	1 250
With related children under 18 years	498	–	–	100	102	174	151	90	114	49	–	4	46	4 630
With related children under 6 years	220	–	–	48	38	75	62	34	52	17	–	4	24	2 240
Householder 65 years and over	254	6	–	20	222	153	39	365	19	50	10	–	46	519
Unrelated individuals	**1 776**	**52**	**5**	**853**	**1 617**	**748**	**440**	**1 966**	**928**	**304**	**43**	**16**	**528**	**5 977**
With Social Security income	272	–	–	23	130	70	5	791	53	155	6	–	10	535
Income above poverty level	142	–	–	23	59	57	5	582	50	84	–	–	10	246
Below poverty level without Social Security income	122	–	–	–	33	41	–	339	30	72	–	–	10	195
With public assistance income	297	–	–	36	43	21	13	47	55	76	14	–	79	1 126
Income above poverty level	65	–	–	–	–	–	7	16	16	22	–	–	10	244
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	15	–	–	–	2	162
Worked in 1979	1 177	51	5	645	1 124	627	289	922	623	106	21	16	299	3 706
65 years and over	204	–	–	14	126	74	8	803	44	150	11	–	–	399
Persons	**10 422**	**122**	**67**	**4 156**	**13 063**	**8 507**	**12 315**	**16 988**	**7 873**	**862**	**141**	**70**	**4 345**	**66 625**
Related children under 18 years	2 970	20	16	843	3 802	2 768	5 287	5 237	3 211	168	27	41	1 741	30 537
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 370	17	12	616	2 699	1 989	3 981	3 222	2 321	142	12	31	1 103	21 411
60 years and over	899	6	–	178	959	669	384	2 059	222	275	39	–	131	2 257
65 years and over	641	6	–	59	598	532	253	1 626	153	215	25	–	68	1 491
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	**665**	**–**	**8**	**110**	**491**	**97**	**365**	**174**	**416**	**32**	**–**	**–**	**336**	**6 577**
Percent below poverty level	24.1	–	24.2	15.7	15.7	5.2	15.8	4.0	30.7	15.8	–	–	40.9	44.5
Mean income deficit	$2 891	–	$4 780	$2 894	$4 242	$2 955	$3 572	$3 258	$4 796	$2 274	–	–	$5 740	$3 733
Persons per family	3.87	–	2.88	2.98	4.05	4.11	3.64	3.48	4.67	3.56	–	–	5.12	4.23
With Social Security income	101	–	–	9	25	–	2	12	24	6	–	–	8	693
With public assistance income	345	–	–	35	85	36	27	46	226	13	–	–	98	4 182
Householder worked in 1979	261	–	8	48	256	41	171	91	105	14	–	–	95	1 554
With related children under 18 years	555	–	8	84	365	87	288	112	359	26	–	–	278	6 083
With related children 5 to 17 years	412	–	8	52	246	75	200	81	294	20	–	–	222	4 706
Female householder, no husband present	314	–	–	56	83	52	93	46	63	13	–	–	37	3 843
Householder worked in 1979	74	–	–	29	14	17	25	6	–	9	–	–	–	480
With related children under 18 years	290	–	–	48	71	52	64	26	61	13	–	–	23	3 676
With related children under 6 years	158	–	–	42	35	32	34	18	37	4	–	–	18	2 006
Householder 65 years and over	16	–	–	–	55	–	13	15	–	6	–	–	–	135
Unrelated individuals	**721**	**13**	**3**	**265**	**686**	**135**	**187**	**618**	**419**	**117**	**35**	**–**	**290**	**2 549**
Percent below poverty level	40.6	25.0	60.0	31.1	42.4	18.0	42.5	31.4	45.2	38.5	81.4	–	54.9	42.6
Mean income deficit	$1 997	$2 427	$3 670	$2 809	$2 466	$2 547	$3 054	$2 185	$2 646	$1 416	$2 390	–	$2 724	$2 304
With Social Security income	130	–	–	–	71	13	–	209	3	71	6	–	–	289
With public assistance income	232	–	–	36	43	21	6	31	39	54	14	–	69	882
Worked in 1979	270	12	3	105	262	73	54	177	144	2	13	–	74	725
65 years and over	105	–	–	–	87	21	6	220	10	79	11	–	–	248
Persons	**2 852**	**21**	**11**	**591**	**2 490**	**412**	**1 567**	**1 262**	**2 406**	**189**	**37**	**15**	**2 063**	**30 867**
Percent below poverty level	27.4	17.2	16.4	14.2	19.1	4.8	12.7	7.4	30.6	21.9	26.2	21.4	47.5	46.3
Related children under 18 years	1 019	5	–	96	695	120	551	247	1 034	31	–	15	956	16 848
Related children 5 to 17 years	747	5	–	73	439	91	378	167	774	31	–	11	595	11 797
60 years and over	212	–	–	22	234	21	66	302	28	103	13	–	53	859
65 years and over	156	–	–	2	167	21	41	254	19	85	13	–	21	501
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL														
Families	**844**	**–**	**10**	**119**	**662**	**163**	**491**	**258**	**481**	**65**	**8**	**–**	**383**	**7 848**
Percent below poverty level	30.6	–	30.3	17.0	21.2	8.7	21.3	6.0	35.4	32.2	33.3	–	46.7	53.1
Mean income deficit	$3 898	–	$5 434	$4 116	$4 766	$3 220	$4 154	$3 686	$6 113	$2 142	$395	–	$7 105	$4 884
Persons per family	3.87	–	3.10	3.06	3.98	3.69	3.73	3.74	4.90	3.32	1.88	–	4.92	4.24
With Social Security income	147	–	–	9	54	18	16	22	24	23	8	–	16	912
With public assistance income	409	–	–	35	108	36	60	46	234	18	–	–	154	4 768
Householder worked in 1979	371	–	10	57	385	83	276	165	156	36	–	–	124	2 261
With related children under 18 years	679	–	10	93	479	129	394	174	421	42	–	–	311	7 181
With related children 5 to 17 years	511	–	8	61	321	109	271	131	350	31	–	–	249	5 585
Female householder, no husband present	371	–	–	64	96	64	105	64	66	18	–	–	43	4 187
Householder worked in 1979	97	–	–	37	27	29	37	19	–	9	–	–	6	615
With related children under 18 years	320	–	–	56	78	64	76	33	61	18	–	–	23	3 981
With related children under 6 years	178	–	–	42	35	32	34	18	37	4	–	–	18	2 084
Householder 65 years and over	39	–	–	–	84	18	20	25	6	12	8	–	11	240
Unrelated individuals	**869**	**13**	**3**	**304**	**837**	**175**	**194**	**846**	**455**	**159**	**35**	**7**	**308**	**3 021**
Percent below poverty level	48.9	25.0	60.0	35.6	51.8	23.4	44.1	43.0	49.0	52.3	81.4	43.8	58.3	50.5
Mean income deficit	$2 523	$3 372	$4 615	$3 328	$2 867	$2 784	$3 878	$2 398	$3 343	$1 851	$3 311	$715	$3 495	$2 818
With Social Security income	186	–	–	–	84	30	–	383	14	109	6	–	10	407
With public assistance income	264	–	–	36	43	21	6	31	39	60	14	–	69	998
Worked in 1979	347	12	3	135	378	91	56	220	169	6	13	7	89	980
65 years and over	152	–	–	–	100	42	8	382	21	117	11	–	–	306
Persons	**3 585**	**21**	**24**	**698**	**3 248**	**651**	**2 180**	**1 858**	**2 909**	**298**	**53**	**22**	**2 254**	**36 916**
Percent below poverty level	34.4	17.2	35.8	16.8	24.9	7.7	17.7	10.9	36.9	34.6	36.9	31.4	51.9	55.4
Related children under 18 years	1 186	5	4	128	913	225	840	425	1 269	44	–	15	1 033	19 787
Related children 5 to 17 years	862	5	–	96	611	145	571	289	931	31	–	11	641	13 932
60 years and over	319	–	–	26	295	60	80	503	50	153	28	–	60	1 183
65 years and over	248	–	–	6	223	60	55	436	36	135	21	–	28	736
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL														
Percent of persons:														
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.4	17.2	16.4	10.7	14.2	3.9	9.0	5.5	25.6	12.1	22.0	21.4	41.9	36.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	39.6	18.9	44.8	21.3	30.2	10.8	22.9	13.8	41.4	43.4	41.8	34.3	56.5	61.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51.6	46.7	53.7	30.4	38.2	19.4	34.4	19.8	55.0	50.0	48.2	64.3	62.7	73.1

Table 99. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
AGE											
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**153 579**	**19 779**	**89 213**	**5 836**	**38 751**	**10 588 852**	**1 035 983**	**10 486**	**68 625**	**6 370**
Under 5 years	746 024	17 889	1 811	12 259	336	3 483	638 577	80 844	590	6 867	1 257
5 to 9 years	801 702	17 164	2 010	11 337	381	3 436	689 976	85 553	726	7 232	1 051
10 to 14 years	935 494	17 701	1 883	11 734	424	3 660	808 646	101 509	945	6 003	690
15 to 19 years	1 080 627	17 194	2 358	10 203	527	4 106	945 397	111 416	1 211	4 935	474
20 to 24 years	1 059 804	16 350	2 115	9 629	625	3 981	936 376	99 916	1 256	5 343	563
25 to 29 years	941 769	13 561	1 589	8 052	629	3 291	833 476	85 623	1 138	7 405	566
30 to 34 years	852 992	11 888	1 296	6 940	382	3 270	759 170	72 400	865	8 223	446
35 to 39 years	682 185	8 858	1 068	4 795	301	2 694	609 747	56 159	770	6 378	271
40 to 44 years	591 674	7 335	942	4 178	312	1 903	527 647	51 270	552	4 626	244
45 to 49 years	597 879	5 937	693	2 928	345	1 971	538 428	49 845	485	3 073	111
50 to 54 years	696 116	5 350	709	2 478	412	1 751	634 214	53 631	618	2 170	133
55 to 59 years	712 263	4 505	808	1 851	435	1 411	654 132	51 553	434	1 530	109
60 to 64 years	635 139	3 247	708	1 162	204	1 173	588 459	41 724	258	1 355	96
65 to 69 years	537 813	2 354	568	798	206	782	499 358	34 523	261	1 214	103
70 to 74 years	409 112	1 606	426	432	116	632	380 386	26 905	182	848	85
75 to 79 years	283 341	1 488	457	257	123	651	262 533	18 383	99	710	128
80 to 84 years	174 618	758	262	125	43	328	163 833	9 487	54	476	10
85 years and over	125 345	394	76	55	35	228	118 497	6 142	42	237	33
Median	32.1	22.0	24.3	19.6	30.0	26.1	32.9	27.3	27.3	27.7	17.0
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 072 450**	**16 504**	**2 015**	**9 905**	**523**	**4 061**	**938 480**	**110 545**	**1 166**	**5 183**	**572**
Children ever born	276 387	8 401	842	6 412	70	1 077	212 703	53 543	598	997	145
Per 1,000 women	258	509	418	647	134	265	227	484	513	192	253
Women 25 to 34 years	**909 006**	**13 225**	**1 381**	**7 785**	**544**	**3 515**	**800 026**	**85 996**	**967**	**8 367**	**685**
Children ever born	1 285 758	26 663	2 128	18 876	467	5 192	1 095 535	150 160	1 931	10 805	664
Per 1,000 women	1 414	2 016	1 541	2 425	858	1 477	1 369	1 746	1 997	1 291	1 369
Women 35 to 44 years	**658 985**	**8 222**	**1 010**	**4 382**	**344**	**2 486**	**583 509**	**60 831**	**664**	**3 452**	**278**
Children ever born	1 695 298	25 550	2 886	16 170	703	5 791	1 479 019	175 791	2 040	12 137	761
Per 1,000 women	2 573	3 108	2 857	3 690	2 044	2 329	2 535	2 890	3 072	2 226	2 737
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**153 579**	**19 779**	**89 213**	**5 836**	**38 751**	**10 588 852**	**1 035 983**	**10 486**	**68 625**	**6 370**
In households	**11 566 626**	**148 530**	**18 807**	**87 052**	**5 569**	**37 102**	**10 326 859**	**1 008 449**	**10 057**	**66 547**	**6 184**
Family householder: Male	2 631 664	23 402	3 215	12 512	1 248	6 427	2 463 455	129 626	1 936	12 617	628
Female	516 145	10 436	912	7 289	267	1 968	389 382	113 558	747	1 691	331
Nonfamily householder: Male	405 985	4 854	745	2 254	300	1 555	352 310	45 602	618	2 389	212
Female	666 866	4 239	864	1 366	166	1 843	600 609	59 107	474	2 116	321
Spouse	2 597 979	22 988	3 179	11 714	1 225	6 870	2 436 671	120 637	1 719	15 315	649
Child	4 002 557	67 970	8 026	43 258	1 906	14 780	3 509 492	393 924	2 232	24 756	3 191
Other relatives	490 890	9 033	1 089	5 473	256	2 215	375 466	100 351	630	4 927	483
Nonrelatives	254 532	5 608	777	3 186	201	1 444	199 474	45 644	701	2 736	369
Persons per household	2.74	3.29	2.83	3.68	2.88	2.84	2.72	2.90	3.00	3.24	2.70
Persons per family	3.25	3.77	3.40	4.03	3.30	3.43	3.22	3.53	3.56	3.82	3.43
In group quarters	**297 269**	**5 049**	**972**	**2 161**	**267**	**1 649**	**261 993**	**27 534**	**429**	**2 078**	**186**
Inmate of institution	131 123	1 503	195	868	82	358	112 499	16 624	233	213	51
Other	166 146	3 546	777	1 293	185	1 291	149 494	10 910	196	1 865	135
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 027 378**	**54 153**	**6 847**	**32 224**	**1 819**	**13 263**	**2 616 184**	**326 467**	**2 952**	**25 022**	**2 600**
Nursery school	104 027	1 884	285	1 073	55	471	86 056	14 358	62	1 512	155
Private	69 740	827	167	295	52	313	61 984	5 646	25	1 171	87
Kindergarten	145 925	3 364	385	2 273	100	606	125 466	15 323	69	1 426	277
Private	22 495	585	60	340	46	139	19 294	2 233	–	321	62
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 423 298	29 223	3 244	19 588	638	5 753	1 223 757	156 811	1 500	10 694	1 313
Private	266 592	5 537	438	3 439	239	1 421	240 374	17 796	148	2 522	215
High school (1 to 4 years)	803 342	12 079	838	9 313	416	2 912	695 587	90 558	821	3 895	402
Private	112 553	1 966	223	970	162	611	101 605	8 034	117	771	60
College	550 786	7 603	1 095	2 377	610	3 521	485 318	49 417	500	7 495	453
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**73 702**	**1 174**	**338**	**259**	**79**	**498**	**60 215**	**10 861**	**159**	**1 214**	**79**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	29.4	27.3	34.5	25.5	29.5	29.7	27.3	45.3	23.2	46.0	25.9
5 and 6 years old	86.7	86.1	86.4	85.7	91.5	86.5	86.2	90.4	85.6	88.3	95.1
7 to 15 years old	98.9	97.7	97.7	97.6	100.0	97.8	99.0	98.2	98.1	97.9	96.5
16 and 17 years old	91.7	81.2	86.3	76.7	91.7	88.7	92.2	88.9	77.6	91.7	100.0
18 and 19 years old	51.7	44.2	42.6	34.5	74.5	60.6	52.0	49.2	34.8	77.7	54.6
20 and 21 years old	33.1	29.0	27.3	20.4	59.1	46.6	33.6	28.2	18.9	60.0	40.1
22 to 24 years old	14.2	14.6	13.3	9.2	35.4	24.9	13.9	15.2	14.7	42.0	33.2
25 to 34 years old	6.8	9.3	15.1	5.0	19.2	15.2	6.4	9.3	7.1	18.6	12.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 343 353**	**32 809**	**4 846**	**16 909**	**1 711**	**9 343**	**3 046 937**	**242 051**	**2 890**	**17 611**	**1 055**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	69 733	3 765	388	2 916	42	419	50 221	15 097	71	545	34
5 to 7 years	216 272	4 616	680	3 018	139	779	184 498	26 169	254	666	69
8 years	320 157	2 898	583	1 623	91	601	300 934	16 055	217	660	13
High school: 1 to 3 years	548 466	6 947	1 080	4 287	165	1 415	478 318	61 255	632	1 157	157
4 years	1 231 724	7 529	1 178	3 383	383	2 585	1 141 318	79 095	859	2 655	268
College: 1 to 3 years	374 512	2 624	417	825	177	1 205	341 970	27 134	538	2 053	200
4 or more years	582 062	4 430	520	857	714	2 339	549 678	17 246	319	10 075	314
Percent high school graduates	65.5	44.4	43.6	30.0	74.5	65.6	66.7	51.0	59.4	83.9	74.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 896 891**	**34 472**	**4 756**	**17 142**	**1 832**	**10 742**	**3 522 943**	**314 494**	**2 868**	**20 434**	**1 280**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	84 353	4 619	267	3 659	77	616	66 006	12 331	51	1 255	91
5 to 7 years	248 568	4 812	549	3 147	152	964	211 791	30 076	187	1 538	164
8 years	392 156	3 032	592	1 423	120	897	367 569	20 193	219	1 082	61
High school: 1 to 3 years	676 618	6 418	1 043	3 518	207	1 650	581 545	85 699	716	2 050	190
4 years	1 693 429	9 730	1 489	3 870	554	3 817	1 561 048	115 884	1 130	5 246	391
College: 1 to 3 years	402 413	2 945	458	976	233	1 288	364 610	31 720	352	2 614	172
4 or more years	399 354	2 916	358	549	499	1 510	370 374	18 791	213	6 849	211
Percent high school graduates	64.0	45.2	48.5	31.5	69.7	61.6	65.2	52.9	59.1	71.3	60.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 240 244**	**67 281**	**9 602**	**34 051**	**3 543**	**20 085**	**6 569 880**	**556 745**	**5 758**	**38 245**	**2 335**
Percent high school graduates	64.7	44.8	46.0	30.7	72.0	63.5	65.9	52.1	59.2	77.1	66.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	11.1	11.4	9.4	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.3	14.7	12.6

Table 100. **Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**3 147 809**	**33 838**	**4 127**	**19 801**	**1 515**	**8 395**	**2 852 837**	**243 184**	**2 683**	**14 308**	**959**
With own children under 18 years	1 508 641	23 461	2 210	15 591	726	4 934	1 333 915	139 043	1 617	10 081	524
With own children under 6 years	608 064	11 853	1 013	8 341	267	2 232	535 254	54 292	727	5 654	284
Married-couple families	**2 603 401**	**23 228**	**3 119**	**12 409**	**1 266**	**6 434**	**2 440 386**	**124 848**	**1 836**	**12 476**	**627**
With own children under 18 years	1 254 694	15 325	1 638	9 413	608	3 666	1 163 930	64 809	1 072	9 228	330
With own children under 6 years	530 058	8 160	849	5 267	246	1 798	489 110	26 739	534	5 326	189
Female householder, no husband present	**436 047**	**8 931**	**754**	**6 309**	**211**	**1 657**	**321 679**	**103 223**	**604**	**1 344**	**266**
With own children under 18 years	219 907	7 245	506	5 477	113	1 149	143 316	68 056	401	705	184
With own children under 6 years	67 690	3 228	150	2 663	21	394	39 017	24 929	144	279	93
Subfamilies	**81 599**	**1 253**	**145**	**703**	**55**	**350**	**59 790**	**19 794**	**139**	**587**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	63 238	1 011	120	593	15	283	43 079	18 716	122	274	36
Married-couple subfamilies	**33 960**	**596**	**57**	**295**	**46**	**198**	**30 393**	**2 419**	**57**	**486**	**9**
With own children under 18 years	15 599	354	32	185	6	131	13 682	1 341	40	173	9
Mother-child subfamilies	**43 980**	**561**	**88**	**331**	**2**	**140**	**26 693**	**16 546**	**82**	**71**	**27**
Persons under 18 years	**3 125 534**	**63 059**	**7 201**	**41 649**	**1 409**	**12 800**	**2 695 465**	**337 701**	**2 992**	**23 028**	**3 289**
Percent living with two parents	79.2	58.1	65.5	52.6	74.2	70.0	84.8	37.8	56.8	88.4	61.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**153 579**	**19 779**	**89 213**	**5 836**	**38 751**	**10 588 852**	**1 035 983**	**10 486**	**68 525**	**6 370**
Native	11 462 879	132 633	17 183	87 689	2 348	25 413	10 274 985	1 021 428	10 125	18 585	5 123
Born in State of residence	9 679 334	61 212	11 767	30 975	1 554	16 916	8 904 219	691 558	6 289	12 171	3 885
Born in different State	1 703 791	23 042	5 144	10 433	706	6 759	1 342 621	327 849	3 741	5 608	930
Northeast	612 765	12 881	588	8 697	370	3 226	567 543	29 218	863	1 023	237
North Central	318 730	2 345	768	696	31	850	301 974	12 856	524	830	201
South	684 452	5 278	2 506	785	269	1 718	393 122	282 524	1 851	1 264	413
West	87 844	2 538	1 282	255	36	965	79 982	3 251	503	1 491	79
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	79 754	48 379	272	46 281	88	1 738	28 145	2 021	95	806	308
Foreign born	401 016	20 946	2 596	1 524	3 488	13 338	313 867	14 555	361	50 040	1 247
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**11 122 044**	**133 546**	**17 023**	**75 999**	**5 235**	**35 289**	**9 955 697**	**957 021**	**9 506**	**61 481**	**4 793**
Same house	7 226 523	59 556	9 272	31 533	2 722	16 029	6 532 208	611 827	4 771	15 655	2 506
Different house in United States	3 809 141	57 711	6 722	33 270	2 442	15 277	3 381 002	339 778	4 523	24 198	1 929
Same county	2 450 274	37 395	3 882	23 793	1 176	8 544	2 127 499	269 651	2 827	11 768	1 134
Different county	1 358 867	20 316	2 840	9 477	1 266	6 733	1 253 503	70 127	1 696	12 430	795
Same State	785 275	6 198	1 124	2 519	393	2 162	742 694	30 807	722	4 575	279
Different State	573 592	14 118	1 716	6 958	873	4 571	510 809	39 320	974	7 855	516
Northeast	235 719	9 107	358	5 865	465	2 419	208 365	14 558	257	3 240	192
North Central	99 950	1 028	296	187	2	543	91 947	5 078	138	1 689	70
South	188 657	2 889	568	792	377	1 152	165 992	17 464	437	1 723	152
West	49 266	1 094	494	114	29	457	44 505	2 220	142	1 203	102
Abroad	86 380	16 279	1 029	11 196	71	3 983	42 487	5 416	212	21 628	358
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 127 623	14 921	2 139	6 403	1 014	5 365	1 044 772	56 187	1 377	9 839	527
In Armed Forces in 1980	7 490	250	80	66	14	90	6 255	771	67	141	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	30 905	531	43	316	34	138	25 351	4 866	65	65	27
Attending college in 1980	211 008	2 472	468	590	187	1 227	195 360	10 662	121	2 257	136
Different State in 1975	466 010	10 259	1 256	4 757	661	3 585	417 553	30 854	761	6 223	360
In Armed Forces in 1980	6 660	250	80	66	14	90	5 489	715	59	141	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	7 104	283	28	153	13	89	5 377	1 384	10	23	27
Attending college in 1980	85 154	1 518	324	393	62	739	76 694	5 311	108	1 457	66
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 836 727**	**43 403**	**6 141**	**20 924**	**2 762**	**13 576**	**4 437 060**	**324 700**	**3 572**	**26 468**	**1 524**
Place of work reported	4 502 753	38 621	5 679	18 288	2 520	12 134	4 151 987	283 178	3 234	24 320	1 413
Worked in area of residence	4 374 731	37 309	5 453	17 781	2 364	11 711	4 032 145	277 116	3 136	23 692	1 333
Worked outside area of residence	128 022	1 312	226	507	156	423	119 842	6 062	98	628	80
Percent of those reporting place of work	2.8	3.4	4.0	2.8	6.2	3.5	2.9	2.1	3.0	2.6	5.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.9	23.5	21.1	23.8	24.8	23.9	21.2	30.5	25.7	23.1	24.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 842 003**	**43 961**	**6 411**	**21 003**	**2 914**	**13 633**	**4 442 503**	**323 820**	**3 792**	**26 313**	**1 614**
Private vehicle	3 934 815	29 945	4 622	13 574	2 036	9 713	3 694 545	187 610	2 793	18 849	1 073
Drive alone	2 568 904	18 601	2 685	8 137	333	6 446	2 408 550	126 573	1 793	12 645	742
Truck or van	387 176	1 747	432	580	89	646	378 526	6 247	283	311	62
Carpool: Car	861 423	8 688	1 358	4 399	561	2 370	794 849	51 375	617	5 653	241
Truck or van	117 312	909	147	458	53	251	112 620	3 415	100	240	28
Public transportation	399 375	7 089	770	3 823	473	2 023	280 219	107 607	423	3 703	334
Walked only	364 846	5 792	886	3 087	320	1 499	331 299	24 062	450	3 098	145
Other means	43 583	579	41	332	43	163	40 274	2 388	57	256	29
Worked at home	99 384	556	92	187	42	235	96 166	2 153	69	407	33
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 564 903**	**8 266**	**1 668**	**3 221**	**329**	**3 048**	**1 450 102**	**102 635**	**1 515**	**2 105**	**280**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.5	17.4	24.2	12.6	14.5	23.7	37.3	31.1	38.0	9.6	19.0
Female veterans	**52 672**	**549**	**141**	**184**	**8**	**216**	**46 807**	**5 054**	**50**	**198**	**14**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	2.2	0.7	0.3	1.5	1.1	1.2	1.3	0.8	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 589 547**	**89 475**	**11 637**	**49 221**	**4 042**	**24 575**	**6 807 885**	**638 280**	**7 147**	**43 856**	**2 906**
With a work disability	642 761	8 993	1 090	5 964	198	1 741	566 537	84 116	1 294	1 539	282
Prevented from working	353 180	5 769	666	4 118	132	853	293 197	52 788	603	682	141
With a public transportation disability	135 807	2 255	238	1 505	49	463	108 998	23 694	316	452	92
Persons 65 years and over	**1 455 886**	**6 458**	**1 756**	**1 655**	**502**	**2 545**	**1 353 338**	**91 681**	**615**	**3 435**	**359**
With a public transportation disability	207 876	1 063	282	319	53	409	185 776	20 279	121	559	78

Table 101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**9 170 050**	**97 218**	**13 545**	**51 620**	**4 620**	**27 433**	**8 269 097**	**764 976**	**7 998**	**47 468**	**3 298**
Labor force	5 370 900	52 585	7 459	26 281	3 157	15 688	4 881 645	401 391	4 687	28 739	1 853
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	54.1	55.1	50.9	68.3	57.2	59.0	53.9	58.6	60.5	56.2
Civilian labor force	5 358 609	52 129	7 341	26 114	3 132	15 542	4 871 947	399 502	4 608	28 594	1 829
Employed	4 961 501	45 171	6 489	21 760	2 997	13 925	4 547 134	336 777	3 905	26 854	1 660
Unemployed	397 108	6 958	852	4 354	135	1 617	324 813	62 725	703	1 740	169
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	13.3	11.6	16.7	4.3	10.4	6.7	15.7	15.3	6.1	9.2
Not in labor force	3 799 150	44 633	6 086	25 339	1 463	11 745	3 387 452	343 585	3 306	18 729	1 445
Inmate of institution	124 617	1 285	152	744	76	313	107 874	15 015	231	177	35
Female, 16 years and over	**4 865 881**	**49 235**	**6 527**	**25 952**	**2 319**	**14 437**	**4 371 986**	**413 561**	**3 928**	**25 361**	**1 810**
Labor force	2 222 017	20 034	2 844	9 089	1 351	6 750	1 989 596	197 306	1 804	12 445	832
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.7	40.7	43.6	35.0	58.3	46.8	45.5	47.7	45.9	49.1	46.0
Civilian labor force	2 220 942	20 023	2 844	9 085	1 351	6 743	1 988 905	196 949	1 804	12 439	822
Employed	2 062 169	17 427	2 544	7 620	1 289	5 974	1 863 215	167 818	1 523	11 438	748
Unemployed	158 773	2 596	300	1 465	62	769	125 690	29 131	281	1 001	74
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	13.0	10.5	16.1	4.6	11.4	6.3	14.8	15.6	8.0	9.0
Not in labor force	2 643 864	29 201	3 683	16 863	968	7 687	2 382 390	216 255	2 124	12 916	978
Inmate of institution	68 177	179	18	68	20	73	64 549	3 347	42	51	9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**870 002**	**13 587**	**1 828**	**7 940**	**452**	**3 367**	**762 841**	**88 315**	**979**	**3 880**	**400**
Employed	334 305	3 530	569	1 787	172	1 002	313 746	15 713	232	980	104
Unemployed	60 499	1 073	164	652	22	235	50 050	9 120	118	104	34
Not in labor force	474 030	8 895	1 074	5 459	239	2 123	398 281	63 199	607	2 792	256
Female, 16 years and over	**4 865 881**	**49 235**	**6 527**	**25 952**	**2 319**	**14 437**	**4 371 986**	**413 561**	**3 928**	**25 361**	**1 810**
With own children under 6 years	634 700	11 759	1 098	7 880	237	2 544	553 570	61 629	774	6 648	320
In labor force	237 285	3 777	313	2 374	104	986	201 030	29 327	271	2 739	141
With own children 6 to 17 years only	895 813	11 347	1 339	6 680	450	2 878	792 475	85 595	813	5 329	254
In labor force	514 559	5 020	725	2 442	272	1 581	452 891	52 693	433	3 355	167
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 629 885**	**23 252**	**3 212**	**11 789**	**1 251**	**7 000**	**2 465 937**	**122 314**	**1 824**	**15 907**	**651**
In labor force	1 173 358	10 182	1 367	4 751	727	3 337	1 087 341	66 494	873	8 152	316
With own children under 6 years	539 786	8 146	892	4 992	214	2 048	498 921	25 630	558	6 327	204
In labor force	194 317	3 075	263	1 917	89	806	173 781	14 572	216	2 599	74
With own children 6 to 17 years only	727 113	7 195	964	3 788	358	2 085	677 213	37 126	546	4 874	159
In labor force	400 100	3 355	528	1 523	188	1 116	369 199	24 097	287	3 047	115
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**45 171**	**6 489**	**21 760**	**2 997**	**13 925**	**4 547 134**	**336 777**	**3 905**	**26 854**	**1 660**
Private wage and salary workers	3 916 287	36 687	5 342	17 570	2 299	11 476	3 617 615	235 920	2 932	21 825	1 308
Federal government workers	169 686	1 627	146	982	75	424	139 547	27 513	259	704	37
State government workers	169 966	1 690	320	775	146	449	149 194	17 706	121	1 170	85
Local government workers	388 927	3 457	473	1 869	269	846	335 977	47 981	415	967	130
Self-employed workers	293 314	1 587	191	516	202	678	282 295	7 318	156	1 858	100
Unpaid family workers	23 321	1 223	17	48	6	52	22 506	340	22	330	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 062 169**	**17 427**	**2 544**	**7 620**	**1 289**	**5 974**	**1 863 215**	**167 818**	**1 523**	**11 438**	**748**
Private wage and salary workers	1 633 496	13 873	2 066	5 850	978	4 979	1 493 235	115 249	1 157	9 383	599
Federal government workers	57 186	691	37	459	17	178	43 509	12 697	88	190	11
State government workers	83 311	851	178	377	85	211	70 564	11 294	44	511	47
Local government workers	209 829	1 624	221	812	160	431	181 156	26 202	199	582	66
Self-employed workers	61 937	288	27	90	43	128	58 902	2 173	18	513	25
Unpaid family workers	16 410	100	15	32	6	47	15 849	203	17	241	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**45 171**	**6 489**	**21 760**	**2 997**	**13 925**	**4 547 134**	**336 777**	**3 905**	**26 854**	**1 660**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	80 472	1 598	442	963	24	169	78 058	600	31	162	23
Mining	55 645	205	46	64	–	95	54 238	1 109	27	64	2
Construction	240 162	1 571	263	706	85	517	227 318	10 668	187	365	53
Manufacturing	1 420 837	16 626	1 890	9 720	747	4 269	1 319 572	75 395	1 024	7 714	506
Nondurable goods	540 872	8 302	687	5 013	403	2 199	496 446	31 911	381	3 584	248
Food and kindred products	88 990	2 027	164	1 439	58	366	79 626	6 839	45	391	62
Textile mill and finished textile products	175 609	3 834	247	2 324	189	1 074	159 979	9 942	117	1 635	102
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	84 280	601	92	256	40	213	79 481	3 812	43	578	12
Durable goods	879 965	8 324	1 203	4 707	344	2 070	823 126	43 484	643	4 130	258
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	45 848	471	54	330	16	71	43 801	1 439	35	91	11
Metal industries	315 298	3 168	563	1 832	77	696	294 866	16 198	211	778	77
Machinery, except electrical	159 398	1 215	136	648	48	383	151 346	5 594	127	1 071	45
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	130 315	1 310	158	693	92	367	120 947	6 867	132	1 000	59
Transportation equipment	92 859	804	142	386	38	238	84 545	6 899	77	497	37
Transportation	221 010	1 293	215	547	72	459	199 682	19 372	271	335	57
Communications and other public utilities	126 187	750	82	402	25	241	114 116	11 021	57	208	35
Wholesale trade	194 512	1 435	192	669	102	472	183 555	8 827	139	518	38
Retail trade	778 164	5 416	936	1 940	470	2 070	732 031	35 589	547	4 356	225
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	132 685	843	122	423	68	230	125 978	5 034	48	747	35
Eating and drinking places	199 401	2 010	297	779	77	857	183 805	11 058	224	2 219	85
Banking and credit agencies	100 830	519	53	162	28	276	92 268	7 612	28	391	12
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	155 895	818	132	345	62	279	142 201	11 990	151	636	99
Business and repair services	186 589	1 459	210	600	109	540	170 342	13 649	205	857	77
Private households	23 846	305	67	71	20	147	17 138	6 236	32	110	25
Other personal services	100 525	1 124	166	499	117	342	89 752	8 778	99	728	44
Entertainment and recreation services	37 075	394	95	100	68	131	34 343	2 086	43	202	7
Professional and related services	1 011 813	9 272	1 347	3 619	933	3 373	899 007	92 943	764	9 456	371
Hospitals	251 979	2 655	321	1 170	197	967	214 220	31 191	183	3 635	95
Health services, except hospitals	150 270	1 308	211	450	112	535	135 169	11 990	138	1 631	34
Educational services	411 796	3 773	580	1 367	474	1 352	370 282	34 460	254	2 861	166
Public administration	227 939	2 386	353	1 353	135	545	193 513	30 902	300	752	86
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 374 091**	**34 847**	**5 023**	**18 000**	**1 928**	**9 896**	**3 095 353**	**222 219**	**3 216**	**17 375**	**1 081**
Worked in 1979	3 311 106	33 210	4 895	16 870	1 881	9 564	3 052 614	204 229	3 066	16 959	1 028
50 to 52 weeks	2 261 054	19 568	2 903	9 643	1 103	5 919	2 106 817	121 515	1 669	10 879	606
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 141 205	18 330	2 730	9 033	1 015	5 552	1 997 590	112 783	1 619	10 306	577
With unemployment in 1979	608 495	9 374	1 192	5 616	393	2 173	529 778	64 799	1 028	3 010	306
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	254 889	4 215	443	2 740	152	880	213 026	36 213	462	811	162
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 509 195**	**23 214**	**3 264**	**10 667**	**1 433**	**7 850**	**2 249 325**	**219 808**	**2 086**	**13 835**	**927**
Worked in 1979	2 434 907	21 746	3 148	9 651	1 398	7 549	2 199 279	197 795	1 937	13 243	907
50 to 52 weeks	1 290 093	9 551	1 357	3 899	684	3 611	1 168 745	104 357	859	6 111	470
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 015 596	8 153	1 117	3 493	609	2 934	911 655	87 470	699	5 204	408
With unemployment in 1979	491 362	6 835	788	3 780	252	2 015	416 882	63 126	658	3 685	176
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	185 157	2 605	284	1 564	124	633	148 943	31 955	321	1 217	116

Table 102. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**45 171**	**6 489**	**21 760**	**2 997**	**13 925**	**4 547 134**	**336 777**	**3 905**	**26 854**	**1 660**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 033 455	7 247	939	2 046	1 094	3 168	965 669	48 423	666	11 029	421
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 028	2 353	350	684	307	1 012	416 965	18 043	365	2 138	164
Officials and administrators, public administration	16 326	88	20	30	9	29	14 703	1 454	7	63	11
Management related occupations	112 723	592	88	186	99	219	105 177	6 305	106	501	42
Professional specialty occupations	593 427	4 894	589	1 362	787	2 156	548 704	30 380	301	8 891	257
Engineers and natural scientists	101 734	671	91	141	137	302	95 571	2 616	41	2 767	68
Engineers	68 046	441	76	87	69	209	64 245	1 323	16	1 984	37
Health diagnosing occupations	35 224	633	39	89	99	406	31 456	639	9	2 474	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	103 692	573	76	141	56	300	97 468	4 416	36	1 163	36
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	226 919	1 788	222	476	364	726	209 150	14 065	131	1 681	104
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	162 921	1 036	121	321	190	404	150 425	10 881	88	419	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 452 133	9 741	1 457	4 022	781	3 481	1 337 793	97 431	812	5 908	448
Health technologists and technicians	50 500	371	50	160	18	143	43 426	6 143	41	494	25
Technologists and technicians, except health	98 910	747	108	218	68	353	92 449	4 394	45	1 215	60
Sales occupations	457 923	2 574	394	820	308	1 052	436 709	16 556	221	726	137
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	70 974	494	35	224	69	166	68 013	1 996	9	448	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	132 971	562	86	123	44	309	129 047	3 009	53	258	42
Other sales occupations	253 978	1 518	273	473	195	577	239 649	11 551	159	1 020	81
Cashiers	80 719	550	88	221	88	153	74 619	4 984	58	480	28
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	844 800	6 049	905	2 824	387	1 933	765 209	70 338	505	2 473	226
Computer equipment operators	19 122	135	6	61	12	56	17 249	1 586	17	125	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	251 133	1 769	214	861	117	577	233 259	15 493	125	440	47
Financial records processing occupations	100 590	531	147	194	33	157	94 778	4 850	58	373	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	40 760	254	29	162	19	44	34 473	5 902	27	96	8
Service occupations	624 299	6 567	1 201	2 923	331	2 112	535 217	78 001	767	3 521	226
Private household occupations	20 549	256	54	64	14	124	14 444	5 712	23	89	25
Protective service occupations	73 446	624	121	306	23	174	63 701	8 823	145	137	16
Police and firefighters	28 279	133	23	58	10	42	25 465	2 598	53	23	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	530 304	5 687	1 026	2 553	294	1 814	457 072	63 466	599	3 295	185
Food service occupations	231 406	2 233	399	852	117	865	211 136	15 638	217	2 093	89
Cleaning and building service occupations	141 304	1 906	344	955	109	498	114 916	23 703	189	548	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79 872	1 623	446	767	12	198	77 027	1 092	13	101	16
Farm operators and managers	35 733	119	39	12	2	66	35 479	77	5	43	10
Farm workers and related occupations	40 807	1 481	405	937	10	129	38 283	977	8	52	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659 373	4 883	819	2 302	273	1 489	623 377	28 771	552	1 622	168
Mechanics and repairers	201 872	1 342	284	601	54	403	192 380	7 433	239	457	21
Construction trades	193 412	1 230	217	557	94	362	183 489	8 324	130	195	44
Precision production occupations	245 779	2 278	303	1 144	125	706	229 654	12 594	180	970	103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 112 369	15 110	1 627	9 500	506	3 477	1 008 051	83 059	1 095	4 473	381
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	412 094	7 546	731	4 881	271	1 663	372 239	28 939	361	2 805	204
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	179 413	2 205	220	1 222	114	649	163 310	12 716	191	935	56
Transportation occupations	176 179	1 088	155	559	74	300	161 570	13 162	216	124	19
Motor vehicle operators	160 340	1 033	140	551	65	277	146 557	12 415	206	110	19
Material moving equipment operators	73 445	671	121	386	6	158	67 849	4 757	81	65	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271 238	3 600	400	2 452	41	707	243 083	23 485	246	744	80
Construction laborers	27 636	384	43	212	6	123	23 799	3 404	20	17	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	69 204	508	98	305	6	99	63 017	5 441	64	156	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 062 169**	**17 427**	**2 544**	**7 620**	**1 289**	**5 974**	**1 863 215**	**167 818**	**1 523**	**11 438**	**748**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	405 289	2 868	410	873	416	1 169	371 219	27 277	265	3 493	167
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	117 261	709	138	207	93	271	107 675	8 111	126	592	48
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 722	39	6	17	9	7	4 012	627	–	33	11
Management related occupations	35 424	252	58	63	53	78	31 781	3 127	47	210	7
Professional specialty occupations	288 028	2 159	272	666	323	898	263 544	19 166	139	2 901	119
Engineers and natural scientists	9 051	53	6	5	–	42	8 098	577	6	299	18
Engineers	2 331	17	–	–	–	17	2 178	91	–	39	6
Health diagnosing occupations	3 872	98	5	11	25	57	3 030	117	–	627	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	91 493	481	76	124	24	257	86 128	3 824	28	1 002	30
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	138 311	1 009	128	299	220	362	126 248	10 266	80	658	50
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	107 144	690	70	217	144	259	97 713	8 339	78	281	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	924 394	6 281	970	2 619	504	2 188	845 217	68 718	581	3 339	258
Health technologists and technicians	44 094	281	43	109	18	111	38 097	5 372	39	289	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	21 356	190	33	51	16	90	19 172	1 585	15	378	16
Sales occupations	222 069	1 284	237	358	178	511	210 032	9 627	138	922	66
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19 523	128	23	32	26	47	18 765	485	2	136	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28 627	139	13	43	13	70	27 336	1 058	15	57	22
Other sales occupations	173 919	1 017	201	283	139	394	163 931	8 084	121	729	37
Cashiers	68 982	398	66	146	56	130	64 123	4 037	42	362	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	636 875	4 526	657	2 101	292	1 476	577 916	52 134	389	1 750	160
Computer equipment operators	10 351	79	6	41	7	25	9 335	875	2	55	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	247 504	1 735	214	851	102	568	230 148	15 021	125	428	47
Financial records processing occupations	86 253	409	111	142	28	128	81 477	4 039	52	276	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	10 662	128	14	69	19	26	8 752	1 714	5	63	–
Service occupations	366 715	2 998	633	1 118	138	1 109	317 434	44 000	348	1 802	133
Private household occupations	19 709	256	54	64	14	124	13 830	5 491	23	84	25
Protective service occupations	9 205	81	30	23	7	21	7 846	1 249	11	11	7
Police and firefighters	873	–	–	–	–	–	665	201	–	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	337 801	2 661	549	1 031	117	964	295 758	37 260	314	1 707	101
Food service occupations	158 457	801	196	162	25	418	148 333	8 221	115	936	51
Cleaning and building service occupations	49 823	656	124	316	31	185	39 563	9 296	59	242	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13 707	63	24	20	–	19	13 513	77	3	51	–
Farm operators and managers	4 194	8	2	–	–	6	4 165	3	–	18	–
Farm workers and related occupations	9 411	55	22	20	–	13	9 246	74	3	33	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42 949	526	58	208	25	235	38 284	3 736	45	331	27
Mechanics and repairers	4 131	21	–	13	–	8	3 623	462	–	19	6
Construction trades	2 302	17	–	–	–	17	1 984	289	6	6	–
Precision production occupations	36 245	488	58	195	25	210	32 439	2 952	39	306	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	309 115	4 691	469	2 782	206	1 254	277 548	24 010	281	2 422	163
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	171 107	3 161	268	1 896	156	841	153 234	12 758	166	1 664	124
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	60 834	647	76	306	41	224	54 242	5 497	47	396	5
Transportation occupations	12 552	55	8	31	–	16	11 817	627	34	19	–
Motor vehicle operators	12 348	55	8	31	–	16	11 651	589	34	19	–
Material moving equipment operators	5 002	109	39	30	–	40	4 628	243	–	22	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59 620	719	58	519	9	133	53 627	4 885	34	321	34
Construction laborers	484	–	–	–	–	–	389	95	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11 022	80	6	59	–	15	10 282	575	8	66	11

Table 103. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**3 147 809**	**33 838**	**4 127**	**19 801**	**1 515**	**8 395**	**2 852 837**	**243 184**	**2 683**	**14 308**	**959**
No workers	450 366	9 054	937	6 526	131	1 460	380 291	58 926	448	1 480	167
1 worker	1 095 445	11 359	1 353	6 679	476	2 851	990 692	86 804	1 079	5 187	324
2 workers	1 196 599	10 568	1 388	5 374	655	3 151	1 106 041	72 680	945	6 009	356
3 or more workers	405 399	2 857	449	1 222	253	933	375 813	24 774	211	1 632	112
Married-couple families	**2 603 401**	**23 228**	**3 119**	**12 409**	**1 266**	**6 434**	**2 440 386**	**124 848**	**1 836**	**12 476**	**627**
No workers	316 355	3 551	528	2 162	83	778	294 269	17 198	165	1 079	93
1 worker	848 970	7 917	990	4 465	355	2 107	800 072	35 686	713	4 406	176
2 workers	1 074 331	9 337	1 243	4 741	601	2 752	1 004 207	54 108	779	5 627	273
3 or more workers	363 745	2 423	358	1 041	227	797	341 838	17 856	179	1 364	85
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**4 220 660**	**42 931**	**5 736**	**23 421**	**1 981**	**11 793**	**3 805 756**	**347 893**	**3 775**	**18 813**	**1 492**
Less than $5,000	533 891	10 987	1 300	7 193	255	2 239	428 476	90 183	824	2 979	442
$5,000 to $7,499	345 268	5 137	689	3 283	147	1 018	300 025	38 322	431	1 209	144
$7,500 to $9,999	327 065	3 931	503	2 405	99	924	289 173	32 252	360	1 292	57
$10,000 to $14,999	653 060	6 823	837	4 058	217	1 711	585 892	57 209	600	2 318	218
$15,000 to $19,999	638 265	5 701	814	2 813	268	1 806	586 651	42 971	489	2 233	220
$20,000 to $24,999	560 813	3 727	548	1 648	266	1 265	522 935	31 686	434	1 901	130
$25,000 to $34,999	674 512	3 936	706	1 341	412	1 477	631 434	35 324	403	3 273	142
$35,000 to $49,999	332 762	1 781	247	483	189	862	313 111	15 764	142	1 842	122
$50,000 or more	155 024	908	92	197	128	491	148 059	4 182	92	1 766	17
Median	$16 880	$10 900	$12 066	$8 783	$20 064	$15 011	$17 450	$11 021	$12 116	$18 516	$12 736
Mean	$19 701	$14 200	$14 893	$11 315	$22 236	$18 242	$20 276	$13 899	$16 241	$24 329	$14 814
Families	**3 147 809**	**33 838**	**4 127**	**19 801**	**1 515**	**8 395**	**2 852 837**	**243 184**	**2 683**	**14 308**	**959**
Less than $5,000	192 088	7 757	624	5 959	117	1 057	133 598	48 633	426	1 515	159
$5,000 to $7,499	178 360	3 912	498	2 788	86	540	147 323	25 995	307	746	77
$7,500 to $9,999	207 168	3 064	387	1 976	59	642	180 411	22 587	231	835	40
$10,000 to $14,999	474 504	5 320	562	3 403	148	1 207	426 256	40 802	398	1 583	145
$15,000 to $19,999	522 275	4 671	636	2 411	242	1 382	483 733	31 535	395	1 765	174
$20,000 to $24,999	495 394	3 235	465	1 472	214	1 084	464 959	25 160	355	1 578	107
$25,000 to $34,999	622 158	3 446	646	1 188	338	1 274	584 596	30 658	372	2 996	132
$35,000 to $49,999	312 171	1 582	225	415	183	759	294 509	14 161	124	1 687	108
$50,000 or more	143 691	851	84	189	128	450	137 452	3 653	75	645	15
Median	$19 995	$11 833	$14 927	$8 959	$21 998	$17 506	$20 533	$12 735	$14 761	$22 108	$16 828
Mean	$22 634	$15 136	$16 949	$11 561	$25 104	$20 879	$23 301	$15 612	$18 402	$27 906	$18 365
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 466 304**	**17 394**	**3 069**	**7 508**	**844**	**5 973**	**1 282 179**	**155 113**	**1 879**	**8 853**	**886**
Median income	$5 991	$4 364	$4 833	$4 020	$4 510	$4 369	$6 197	$4 563	$4 816	$4 101	$3 825
Mean income	$8 412	$6 492	$6 770	$5 666	$7 441	$7 253	$8 634	$6 874	$7 005	$7 500	$6 220
Males 15 years and over, with income	**4 071 199**	**41 376**	**6 278**	**21 422**	**2 161**	**11 515**	**3 724 903**	**380 781**	**3 650**	**19 268**	**1 226**
Median income	$12 544	$8 401	$8 881	$7 149	$11 450	$10 885	$12 909	$8 221	$8 767	$12 233	$10 479
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.6	44.3	43.4	42.1	46.9	48.2	53.6	40.1	44.4	53.5	47.1
Median income	$17 329	$13 288	$14 597	$11 554	$16 744	$16 330	$17 559	$14 647	$15 188	$18 370	$15 977
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 697 308**	**35 523**	**4 794**	**18 404**	**1 775**	**10 550**	**3 306 666**	**336 063**	**2 999**	**16 624**	**1 433**
Median income	$4 927	$4 047	$3 880	$3 827	$5 684	$4 644	$4 975	$4 543	$4 147	$5 681	$4 203
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.9	23.2	19.0	14.0	34.0	27.7	27.5	26.6	23.2	31.1	28.5
Median income	$10 109	$8 854	$8 731	$8 341	$10 700	$9 303	$10 084	$10 398	$10 100	$11 115	$12 018
Per capita income	**$7 077**	**$4 108**	**$4 645**	**$3 026**	**$7 575**	**$5 804**	**$7 355**	**$4 712**	**$5 905**	**$6 938**	**$3 738**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$13 647	$6 199	$9 570	$5 205	$12 500	$10 184	$14 682	$4 642	$7 978	$10 179	$12 891
25 to 34 years	$19 108	$10 636	$15 455	$8 062	$21 949	$15 833	$19 794	$10 679	$12 973	$17 511	$16 076
35 to 44 years	$22 277	$14 302	$18 652	$11 142	$23 056	$21 667	$22 895	$14 521	$15 842	$26 671	$20 167
45 to 54 years	$25 664	$16 721	$20 417	$12 150	$22 413	$22 461	$26 289	$17 563	$18 520	$28 202	$18 875
55 to 64 years	$21 949	$15 793	$19 010	$10 333	$23 235	$20 395	$22 301	$16 280	$16 367	$20 152	$16 719
65 years and over	$12 522	$9 155	$9 054	$6 880	$14 519	$10 279	$12 718	$9 898	$13 594	$12 417	$16 645
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 995**	**$11 833**	**$14 927**	**$8 959**	**$21 998**	**$17 506**	**$20 533**	**$12 735**	**$14 761**	**$22 108**	**$16 828**
With own children under 18 years	$20 381	$10 603	$15 154	$8 095	$21 581	$17 585	$21 077	$11 586	$13 954	$23 089	$14 608
With own children under 6 years	$17 878	$9 451	$13 369	$7 335	$18 144	$15 889	$18 518	$9 792	$10 689	$21 736	$13 468
Without own children under 18 years	$19 531	$15 267	$14 666	$11 906	$22 441	$17 431	$19 903	$14 349	$15 728	$18 299	$17 818
Married-couple families	**$21 439**	**$15 755**	**$17 343**	**$12 538**	**$24 964**	**$20 225**	**$21 582**	**$18 984**	**$18 098**	**$23 797**	**$19 955**
With own children under 18 years	$22 143	$15 369	$18 076	$12 348	$23 929	$21 758	$22 283	$20 245	$17 582	$25 050	$21 250
With own children under 6 years	$19 236	$13 179	$15 531	$11 290	$18 485	$18 358	$19 358	$17 643	$16 179	$22 513	$18 464
Without own children under 18 years	$20 527	$16 724	$15 803	$13 552	$25 473	$18 678	$20 681	$17 237	$19 056	$19 457	$19 362
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 702**	**$4 845**	**$5 506**	**$4 413**	**$11 563**	**$7 448**	**$12 003**	**$7 308**	**$6 904**	**$9 801**	**$7 095**
With own children under 18 years	$7 416	$4 438	$4 486	$4 180	$13 264	$6 514	$8 475	$5 989	$5 946	$7 466	$4 821
With own children under 6 years	$4 587	$3 774	$3 733	$3 727	$15 893	$4 189	$4 830	$4 381	$3 708	$4 696	$4 727
Without own children under 18 years	$14 582	$8 482	$7 553	$7 440	$10 278	$11 912	$15 369	$10 663	$9 750	$15 875	$11 944
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 162	$4 305	$5 743	$4 051	$4 922	$5 151	$8 888	$4 552	$4 543	$3 712	$3 945
1 worker	$17 055	$11 253	$13 467	$9 577	$17 823	$14 312	$17 620	$11 337	$12 553	$19 839	$14 310
2 workers	$23 241	$18 855	$19 599	$17 065	$24 316	$21 293	$23 403	$21 394	$19 523	$25 106	$19 833
3 or more workers	$32 229	$27 874	$29 846	$25 000	$31 350	$30 448	$32 468	$29 198	$28 922	$31 767	$34 074
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**4 220 660**	**42 931**	**5 736**	**23 421**	**1 981**	**11 793**	**3 805 756**	**347 893**	**3 775**	**18 813**	**1 492**
With earnings	3 298 410	30 916	4 160	15 756	1 783	9 217	3 003 090	244 472	3 034	15 844	1 054
Mean earnings	$20 548	$16 229	$16 780	$13 222	$22 310	$19 945	$20 961	$15 700	$16 897	$26 388	$17 588
With wage or salary income	3 178 448	30 350	4 100	15 535	1 720	8 995	2 887 778	241 157	2 955	15 186	1 022
Mean wage or salary income	$19 797	$15 779	$16 307	$13 035	$20 960	$19 285	$20 173	$15 563	$16 790	$24 590	$16 921
With nonfarm self-employment income	341 323	1 958	274	593	253	838	326 518	10 032	227	2 482	106
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 213	$11 011	$9 516	$9 574	$14 777	$11 379	$13 339	$8 381	$7 306	$18 627	$9 969
With farm self-employment income	62 716	226	73	19	8	126	61 774	340	33	130	10
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 446	$5 760	$4 640	$7 688	–$1 473	$6 577	$5 464	$1 888	–$486	$11 160	$18 738
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 937 148	7 579	1 229	1 792	897	3 661	1 877 461	41 826	703	9 248	331
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 362	$1 432	$1 242	$998	$1 522	$1 685	$2 397	$1 161	$1 402	$1 704	$1 520
With Social Security income	1 262 605	7 255	1 584	2 745	355	2 571	1 166 317	85 565	738	2 438	292
Mean Social Security income	$4 322	$3 529	$4 094	$2 881	$3 873	$3 826	$4 368	$3 787	$3 631	$3 743	$3 884
With public assistance income	355 338	11 527	886	8 942	241	1 458	240 631	100 384	886	1 670	240
Mean public assistance income	$2 732	$3 483	$2 842	$3 675	$2 449	$2 865	$2 527	$3 127	$3 169	$2 945	$3 022
With all other income	1 213 567	9 147	1 529	4 484	355	2 779	1 114 069	86 115	1 086	2 766	384
Mean all other income	$3 602	$3 419	$3 328	$3 151	$2 652	$3 999	$3 604	$3 607	$3 287	$3 544	$3 130

Table 104. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Total persons	Spanish origin					Not of Spanish origin				
		Total	Mexican	Puerto Rican	Cuban	Other Spanish	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Race, n.e.c.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**3 147 809**	**33 838**	**4 127**	**19 801**	**1 515**	**8 395**	**2 852 837**	**243 184**	**2 683**	**14 308**	**959**
With Social Security income	793 785	5 140	955	2 245	306	1 634	734 386	52 339	510	1 284	126
Income above poverty level	746 681	3 843	822	1 311	276	1 434	698 281	42 836	412	1 198	111
Below poverty level without Social Security income	215 539	1 283	339	475	65	404	198 093	15 696	112	341	14
With public assistance income	262 523	9 742	661	7 804	203	1 074	174 272	76 349	646	1 363	151
Income above poverty level	166 137	3 306	312	2 306	138	550	124 061	37 636	313	768	53
Below poverty level without public assistance income	38 149	1 394	121	1 111	23	139	24 595	11 934	98	128	—
Householder worked in 1979	2 422 058	21 786	2 829	11 500	1 266	6 191	2 232 629	153 052	1 897	12 017	677
With related children under 18 years	1 582 147	24 576	2 378	16 300	752	5 146	1 384 670	160 299	1 709	10 344	549
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 285 047	19 189	1 859	12 639	625	4 066	1 122 023	134 504	1 344	7 579	408
Female householder, no husband present	436 047	8 931	754	6 309	211	1 657	321 679	103 223	604	1 344	266
Householder worked in 1979	227 018	2 765	275	1 574	122	794	173 758	49 350	252	745	124
With related children under 18 years	250 856	7 706	573	5 783	116	1 234	161 615	80 066	460	809	200
With related children under 6 years	87 754	3 543	211	2 845	31	456	48 545	35 001	206	349	110
Householder 65 years and over	531 317	2 418	705	575	213	925	495 532	32 133	237	904	93
Unrelated individuals	**1 332 361**	**15 191**	**2 714**	**6 910**	**701**	**4 866**	**1 160 443**	**147 018**	**1 732**	**7 222**	**755**
With Social Security income	491 919	2 155	644	524	43	944	451 691	36 402	260	1 234	177
Income above poverty level	364 419	1 262	401	206	29	626	343 312	18 759	130	861	95
Below poverty level without Social Security income	230 181	887	297	159	21	410	214 163	14 433	113	516	69
With public assistance income	104 842	2 137	254	1 412	55	416	73 345	28 600	281	378	101
Income above poverty level	31 557	452	107	286	—	59	24 812	6 156	56	71	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	17 420	307	70	204	—	33	12 868	4 173	39	23	10
Householder worked in 1979	749 382	9 677	1 635	4 386	566	3 090	655 024	78 595	1 182	4 508	396
65 years and over	464 407	1 885	653	353	49	830	426 954	33 995	201	1 212	160
Persons	**11 571 604**	**149 020**	**19 135**	**87 156**	**5 603**	**37 126**	**10 334 909**	**1 005 114**	**9 996**	**66 528**	**6 037**
Related children under 18 years	3 073 205	61 108	6 961	40 310	1 386	12 451	2 657 182	326 481	2 790	22 545	3 099
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 335 136	43 526	5 175	28 253	1 058	9 040	2 024 032	247 688	2 214	16 761	1 915
60 years and over	2 085 700	9 685	2 457	2 809	706	3 713	1 936 763	133 134	873	4 790	455
65 years and over	1 455 670	6 458	1 756	1 655	502	2 545	1 353 126	91 677	615	3 435	359
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**244 686**	**11 053**	**854**	**8 732**	**129**	**1 338**	**166 780**	**64 017**	**636**	**1 988**	**212**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	32.7	20.7	44.1	8.5	15.9	5.8	26.3	23.7	13.9	22.1
Mean income deficit	$2 967	$3 563	$3 279	$3 615	$1 957	$3 562	$2 796	$3 268	$2 927	$4 215	$4 022
Persons per family	3.54	4.06	3.93	4.18	2.94	3.49	3.43	3.73	3.84	4.15	4.01
With Social Security income	47 104	1 297	133	934	30	200	36 105	9 503	98	86	15
With public assistance income	96 386	6 436	349	5 498	65	524	50 211	38 713	333	595	98
Householder worked in 1979	104 099	3 176	348	2 328	51	449	81 509	18 277	260	808	69
With related children under 18 years	184 649	8 732	682	7 985	60	1 025	117 913	54 721	535	1 566	162
With related children 5 to 17 years	146 983	7 606	564	6 218	56	768	92 218	45 481	394	1 157	127
Female householder, no husband present	119 548	6 037	440	4 847	37	713	65 080	47 584	288	432	127
Householder worked in 1979	36 569	1 014	122	679	3	210	23 618	11 529	67	95	46
With related children under 18 years	106 108	5 734	412	4 667	21	634	56 095	43 541	270	347	121
With related children under 6 years	51 426	3 004	157	2 575	4	268	25 495	22 481	152	220	74
Householder 65 years and over	29 435	442	101	209	32	100	23 766	5 093	13	100	21
Unrelated individuals	**343 586**	**6 009**	**926**	**3 104**	**258**	**1 721**	**274 390**	**59 468**	**691**	**2 698**	**330**
Percent below poverty level	25.8	39.6	34.1	44.9	36.8	35.4	23.6	40.4	39.9	37.4	43.7
Mean income deficit	$1 680	$2 211	$2 112	$2 267	$2 346	$2 143	$1 627	$1 831	$2 002	$2 467	$2 176
With Social Security income	127 500	893	243	318	14	318	108 379	17 643	130	373	82
With public assistance income	73 285	1 685	147	1 126	55	357	48 533	22 444	225	307	91
Worked in 1979	109 222	2 010	269	979	144	618	93 285	12 684	277	898	68
65 years and over	122 624	858	269	240	20	329	104 230	16 925	105	431	75
Persons	**1 209 819**	**52 769**	**4 621**	**40 145**	**669**	**7 334**	**842 772**	**299 160**	**2 665**	**10 879**	**1 574**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	35.4	24.1	46.1	11.9	19.8	8.2	29.8	26.7	16.4	26.1
Related children under 18 years	425 720	27 441	2 052	22 114	173	3 102	263 562	129 266	949	3 694	808
Related children 5 to 17 years	309 005	19 302	1 482	15 500	129	2 191	191 470	94 649	687	2 522	375
60 years and over	225 798	2 472	577	1 100	138	657	187 835	34 296	209	837	149
65 years and over	172 875	1 669	414	657	91	507	145 358	24 975	153	618	102
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**346 089**	**13 408**	**1 090**	**10 421**	**155**	**1 742**	**248 997**	**80 092**	**797**	**2 560**	**235**
Percent below poverty level	11.0	39.6	26.4	52.6	10.2	20.8	8.7	32.9	29.7	17.9	24.5
Mean income deficit	$3 521	$4 632	$4 118	$4 772	$2 977	$4 261	$3 224	$4 203	$3 972	$4 948	$5 378
Persons per family	3.51	4.08	3.78	4.20	2.89	3.64	3.40	3.74	3.82	4.12	4.00
With Social Security income	84 830	1 760	207	1 219	47	287	68 116	14 605	144	190	15
With public assistance income	120 254	7 405	436	6 241	76	652	65 603	46 085	383	680	98
Householder worked in 1979	159 746	4 567	471	3 343	60	693	127 215	26 268	366	1 238	92
With related children under 18 years	245 824	11 709	820	9 479	69	1 341	165 424	65 878	649	1 979	185
With related children 5 to 17 years	197 156	9 123	662	7 390	62	1 009	130 744	55 197	481	1 467	144
Female householder, no husband present	149 010	6 688	509	5 237	50	892	85 145	56 199	331	509	138
Householder worked in 1979	51 963	1 299	137	859	9	294	34 527	15 831	90	159	57
With related children under 18 years	127 107	6 259	444	5 017	27	771	69 900	50 124	294	398	132
With related children under 6 years	58 577	3 174	172	2 681	4	317	29 775	25 156	172	220	80
Householder 65 years and over	54 343	647	152	308	41	146	45 398	8 065	28	184	21
Unrelated individuals	**468 315**	**7 236**	**1 257**	**3 554**	**290**	**2 135**	**385 407**	**71 195**	**834**	**3 262**	**381**
Percent below poverty level	35.1	47.6	46.3	51.4	41.4	43.9	33.2	48.4	48.2	45.2	50.5
Mean income deficit	$2 033	$2 702	$2 381	$2 866	$3 000	$2 576	$1 947	$2 384	$2 522	$2 896	$2 761
With Social Security income	214 624	1 326	392	396	28	510	188 148	24 216	186	636	112
With public assistance income	83 637	1 890	194	1 259	55	382	56 244	24 839	257	313	94
Worked in 1979	142 807	2 653	421	1 247	162	823	122 227	16 338	349	1 154	86
65 years and over	202 839	1 227	425	287	34	481	177 829	22 854	152	672	105
Persons	**1 683 766**	**63 830**	**5 652**	**47 953**	**799**	**9 426**	**1 229 083**	**371 688**	**3 371**	**13 888**	**1 906**
Percent below poverty level	14.6	42.8	29.5	55.0	14.3	25.4	11.9	37.0	33.7	20.9	31.6
Related children under 18 years	565 496	32 428	2 309	25 984	223	3 912	370 912	155 232	1 114	4 787	1 023
Related children 5 to 17 years	412 619	22 859	1 670	18 313	174	2 702	270 424	114 786	796	3 258	496
60 years and over	373 900	3 405	878	1 420	173	934	320 365	48 380	308	1 246	196
65 years and over	296 943	2 397	668	875	122	732	257 109	36 060	237	991	149
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0	27.2	16.9	36.1	6.9	14.7	5.2	21.8	17.7	12.8	20.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.9	49.1	36.5	61.8	18.1	30.4	16.0	43.4	38.8	25.1	37.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.0	60.0	46.8	73.3	28.3	40.3	26.0	54.8	51.0	34.0	46.4

Table 105. **General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
AGE										
Total persons	**665 608**	**46 477**	**1 729 545**	**621 106**	**663 083**	**394 407**	**2 324 927**	**1 828 004**	**1 252 140**	**542 740**
Under 5 years	24 865	1 118	75 667	21 225	16 673	8 832	208 593	158 610	92 520	77 105
5 to 9 years	29 269	1 501	86 173	25 768	20 411	10 971	218 633	166 815	103 505	73 357
10 to 14 years	35 374	2 051	101 715	33 643	28 616	15 051	250 138	194 227	124 443	79 992
15 to 19 years	44 906	2 877	127 031	45 937	42 650	20 883	279 552	218 202	139 035	83 860
20 to 24 years	46 811	3 872	143 240	54 310	54 360	27 696	238 608	188 988	113 844	69 624
25 to 29 years	43 443	3 898	136 359	50 353	50 873	28 312	198 485	155 049	99 678	52 516
30 to 34 years	45 512	4 266	129 538	45 781	46 204	29 834	171 070	131 213	94 058	38 845
35 to 39 years	39 452	3 388	111 427	37 997	39 512	24 646	128 924	100 646	73 993	23 661
40 to 44 years	35 122	2 964	102 460	35 990	36 426	21 257	103 775	80 530	59 770	14 617
45 to 49 years	38 582	2 880	104 278	37 109	43 634	22 662	98 272	77 988	59 355	9 417
50 to 54 years	47 073	3 314	113 561	44 284	58 651	32 054	104 248	83 675	65 997	7 367
55 to 59 years	51 176	3 419	111 452	44 067	62 876	38 162	96 579	79 903	64 905	5 344
60 to 64 years	47 331	2 525	100 907	39 479	52 415	41 019	77 003	63 882	52 152	3 136
65 to 69 years	41 489	2 441	88 418	33 640	44 931	32 843	58 959	49 100	41 344	1 946
70 to 74 years	35 742	2 112	75 457	28 354	28 710	19 625	41 844	34 897	29 933	1 056
75 to 79 years	27 538	1 698	56 485	21 941	17 081	10 272	26 371	22 742	19 392	575
80 to 84 years	17 898	1 176	37 729	13 028	11 533	5 797	14 586	13 278	10 871	243
85 years and over	14 025	977	27 648	8 200	7 527	4 491	9 287	8 259	7 345	79
Median	43.3	40.5	37.9	39.4	44.4	47.1	24.3	24.6	27.6	17.4
Female	**349 349**	**24 987**	**878 628**	**332 213**	**336 451**	**208 852**	**1 202 489**	**965 586**	**657 694**	**274 170**
Under 5 years	11 859	527	36 996	10 226	8 020	4 341	101 865	78 482	44 794	37 415
5 to 9 years	14 163	701	41 511	12 375	9 969	5 497	106 360	81 851	50 359	35 730
10 to 14 years	16 961	1 003	49 446	16 133	14 007	7 304	123 101	95 299	61 461	39 104
15 to 19 years	21 299	1 607	62 882	23 015	20 623	9 849	139 992	108 684	69 006	42 061
20 to 24 years	22 490	2 030	71 380	26 892	26 981	13 564	123 330	98 464	57 722	35 866
25 to 29 years	20 724	1 967	66 458	24 965	24 076	13 937	103 835	82 404	52 615	27 182
30 to 34 years	22 492	2 082	61 742	23 015	22 754	14 357	90 574	70 779	50 363	20 234
35 to 39 years	19 710	1 827	53 742	19 759	19 422	12 336	68 671	55 626	39 528	12 722
40 to 44 years	17 886	1 590	50 633	18 915	17 917	11 028	54 648	44 315	32 639	7 625
45 to 49 years	20 132	1 563	51 236	19 791	21 995	11 921	51 713	43 352	31 784	5 076
50 to 54 years	24 979	1 723	56 198	23 582	30 111	16 995	54 509	46 235	35 691	4 036
55 to 59 years	27 662	1 877	55 953	23 791	32 178	20 306	51 926	44 499	35 712	2 992
60 to 64 years	26 022	1 385	51 975	22 310	27 430	22 951	40 894	35 466	28 424	1 688
65 to 69 years	22 822	1 371	47 465	19 687	24 442	18 334	32 889	28 411	23 744	1 200
70 to 74 years	20 865	1 250	42 579	17 341	16 502	11 841	24 677	21 408	18 394	671
75 to 79 years	17 260	1 090	34 165	14 998	9 882	6 848	16 856	14 920	12 477	324
80 to 84 years	11 893	723	24 800	9 279	6 244	4 243	9 995	9 200	7 568	189
85 years and over	10 130	671	19 467	6 239	3 898	3 200	6 654	6 191	5 413	55
Median	46.8	42.4	39.5	42.6	46.0	50.1	25.3	26.2	29.3	18.0
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**47 331**	**2 525**	**100 907**	**39 479**	**52 415**	**41 019**	**77 003**	**63 882**	**52 152**	**3 136**
In families	39 721	2 082	85 837	32 303	44 947	33 577	64 493	52 783	43 428	2 477
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	4.6	3.7	4.0	4.3	2.8	3.1	2.3	3.1	3.1
Householder or spouse	37 986	2 022	81 880	30 175	41 390	31 142	61 151	50 137	41 303	2 274
Other relatives	1 735	60	3 957	2 128	3 557	2 435	3 342	2 646	2 125	203
Nonrelatives in households	7 104	415	14 232	6 487	7 130	6 865	12 120	10 673	8 453	651
Living alone	6 200	328	12 396	5 622	6 699	6 337	11 014	9 657	7 701	599
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.1	25.9	21.3	23.9	28.3	24.6	19.9	20.2	15.2	16.9
In group quarters	506	28	838	689	338	577	390	426	271	8
Inmate of institution	366	10	567	339	287	337	184	204	159	8
Home for the aged	203	5	354	222	106	143	109	114	81	8
Other	140	18	271	350	51	240	206	222	112	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**77 231**	**4 553**	**163 875**	**61 996**	**73 641**	**52 468**	**100 803**	**83 997**	**71 277**	**3 002**
In families	56 215	3 240	120 999	44 212	56 988	38 099	73 108	60 107	50 881	2 078
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	3.6	4.0	3.8	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.3	2.6	5.0
Householder or spouse	52 316	3 004	111 502	38 357	50 281	33 999	66 751	54 422	46 593	1 813
Other relatives	3 899	236	9 497	5 855	6 707	4 100	6 357	5 685	4 288	265
Nonrelatives in households	19 516	1 160	39 776	15 565	15 980	13 485	26 367	22 595	19 311	880
Living alone	17 990	1 052	36 537	14 316	15 174	12 788	24 691	21 131	18 019	806
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.5	22.8	21.2	22.2	25.2	22.4	16.7	19.1	17.1	16.9
In group quarters	1 500	153	3 100	2 217	673	884	1 328	1 295	1 085	44
Inmate of institution	1 206	109	2 465	1 234	561	576	920	898	805	22
Home for the aged	1 034	76	2 074	895	338	391	760	789	689	8
Other	294	44	635	983	112	308	408	397	280	22
Persons 75 years and over	**59 461**	**3 851**	**121 862**	**43 169**	**36 141**	**20 560**	**50 244**	**44 279**	**37 608**	**897**
In families	30 649	1 737	65 991	24 282	25 151	11 677	27 812	24 350	20 761	545
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0	5.6	5.0	3.8	4.9	3.6	5.1
Householder or spouse	23 315	1 252	47 927	16 012	17 714	7 668	19 782	17 177	14 847	384
Other relatives	7 334	485	18 064	8 270	7 437	4 009	8 030	7 173	5 914	161
Nonrelatives in households	21 939	1 527	43 358	14 516	9 706	7 533	18 974	16 852	13 848	300
Living alone	20 700	1 393	40 760	13 547	9 315	7 240	17 875	15 959	13 111	294
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.4	21.6	27.1	23.7	30.3	30.9	21.7	23.6	20.7	18.0
In group quarters	6 873	587	12 513	4 371	1 284	1 350	3 458	3 077	2 999	52
Inmate of institution	6 160	533	11 292	3 786	1 158	1 094	2 998	2 691	2 586	47
Home for the aged	5 973	504	10 811	3 520	1 013	962	2 883	2 550	2 494	47
Other	713	54	1 221	585	126	256	460	386	413	5
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**283 207**	**20 334**	**717 170**	**249 232**	**289 809**	**178 090**	**656 652**	**509 171**	**382 459**	**91 518**
1 person	69 037	4 812	144 982	57 398	55 090	42 445	126 957	102 973	80 467	14 894
2 persons	98 728	6 482	235 085	73 570	92 997	57 941	193 059	146 831	117 176	23 372
3 persons	46 577	3 416	128 260	41 455	55 492	30 905	123 730	94 675	69 318	18 984
4 persons	38 668	3 073	116 552	36 681	45 858	25 266	117 481	88 018	64 533	19 453
5 persons	18 895	1 494	57 347	22 206	25 478	13 814	59 396	46 710	32 441	9 518
6 or more persons	11 302	1 057	34 944	17 922	14 894	7 719	36 029	29 964	18 524	5 297

Table 106. **Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**43 789**	**3 637**	**134 262**	**49 907**	**47 604**	**23 413**	**263 322**	**207 148**	**126 728**	**77 927**
Children ever born	14 180	1 295	39 660	12 609	9 018	5 763	53 841	43 850	20 247	12 899
Per 1,000 women	324	356	295	253	189	246	204	212	160	166
Women ever married	13 478	1 366	44 310	12 804	11 733	6 879	59 845	46 996	24 082	16 103
Children ever born	12 161	1 185	36 209	11 071	8 083	5 271	48 042	38 984	17 763	11 577
Per 1,000 women	902	867	817	865	689	766	803	830	738	719
Women 25 to 34 years	**43 216**	**4 049**	**128 200**	**47 980**	**46 830**	**28 294**	**194 409**	**153 183**	**102 978**	**47 416**
Children ever born	64 319	6 586	193 262	70 569	58 660	36 742	264 879	213 936	134 018	59 128
Per 1,000 women	1 488	1 627	1 508	1 471	1 253	1 299	1 362	1 397	1 301	1 247
Women ever married	37 284	3 660	113 227	40 332	38 742	23 504	162 752	127 748	85 419	39 234
Children ever born	62 855	6 514	190 800	69 574	58 054	36 346	261 368	210 646	132 417	58 403
Per 1,000 women	1 686	1 780	1 685	1 725	1 498	1 546	1 606	1 649	1 550	1 489
Women 35 to 44 years	**37 596**	**3 417**	**104 375**	**38 674**	**37 339**	**23 364**	**122 319**	**99 941**	**72 167**	**20 347**
Children ever born	96 156	9 148	272 840	108 249	88 149	55 734	317 723	267 712	180 556	49 608
Per 1,000 women	2 558	2 677	2 614	2 799	2 361	2 385	2 576	2 679	2 502	2 438
Women ever married	35 564	3 315	99 440	35 543	34 308	21 551	115 400	93 590	67 517	19 024
Children ever born	95 254	9 110	271 843	107 756	87 793	55 579	316 671	266 527	180 019	49 400
Per 1,000 women	2 678	2 748	2 734	3 032	2 559	2 579	2 744	2 848	2 666	2 597
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**665 608**	**46 477**	**1 729 545**	**621 106**	**663 083**	**394 407**	**2 324 927**	**1 828 004**	**1 252 140**	**542 740**
In households	646 537	44 633	1 691 496	601 496	650 504	386 324	2 281 725	1 792 116	1 226 912	530 527
Family householder: Male	178 622	12 995	493 726	154 128	198 031	112 900	438 129	328 693	248 843	61 776
Female	28 235	1 706	60 942	30 577	30 861	19 413	71 192	61 636	42 031	10 114
Nonfamily householder: Male	27 545	2 279	60 695	24 084	23 592	16 280	55 163	42 681	31 521	9 725
Female	48 805	3 354	101 807	40 443	37 325	29 497	92 168	76 161	60 064	9 903
Spouse	175 492	14 023	446 095	157 842	173 645	110 089	457 159	370 042	266 743	72 206
Child	149 341	7 567	434 976	149 831	145 506	74 478	1 066 979	826 996	522 727	342 196
Other relatives	24 441	1 445	58 776	29 646	31 438	17 569	63 759	55 641	35 944	15 532
Nonrelatives	14 056	1 264	34 479	14 945	10 106	6 098	37 176	30 266	19 689	9 075
Persons per household	2.58	2.68	2.77	2.83	2.81	2.65	2.87	2.87	2.78	3.04
Persons per family	3.08	3.22	3.22	3.39	3.25	3.17	3.33	3.36	3.26	3.48
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**206 857**	**14 701**	**554 668**	**184 705**	**228 892**	**132 313**	**509 321**	**390 329**	**290 874**	**71 890**
With own children under 18 years	85 931	7 144	259 551	87 646	95 755	53 163	227 507	212 660	148 087	50 104
With own children under 6 years	32 242	2 809	101 104	33 684	33 793	19 662	120 327	92 239	59 516	27 292
Married-couple families	**177 748**	**12 857**	**487 706**	**151 247**	**194 303**	**110 306**	**436 697**	**327 945**	**249 277**	**62 202**
With own children under 18 years	73 827	6 171	231 962	75 640	85 088	47 295	239 792	179 878	127 292	43 112
With own children under 6 years	28 796	2 606	93 790	30 658	31 428	18 194	109 537	82 638	54 455	24 704
Female householder, no husband present	**22 779**	**1 379**	**50 639**	**26 405**	**25 933**	**16 576**	**58 298**	**51 189**	**33 938**	**8 072**
With own children under 18 years	10 070	769	22 184	10 276	8 706	4 713	32 454	29 031	17 524	5 395
With own children under 6 years	2 931	151	5 831	2 651	1 930	1 167	9 308	8 415	4 363	2 361
Subfamilies	**3 622**	**255**	**9 388**	**3 890**	**4 494**	**2 147**	**13 057**	**11 388**	**7 300**	**3 110**
With own children under 18 years	2 531	181	6 382	2 896	2 642	1 327	10 431	9 108	5 746	2 600
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 854**	**147**	**5 203**	**2 021**	**2 994**	**1 371**	**5 351**	**4 555**	**3 165**	**1 249**
With own children under 18 years	763	73	2 197	1 027	1 142	551	2 725	2 275	1 611	739
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 590**	**98**	**3 750**	**1 714**	**1 372**	**662**	**7 013**	**6 256**	**3 800**	**1 768**
Persons under 18 years	**115 318**	**6 234**	**336 658**	**105 824**	**88 202**	**46 528**	**847 627**	**651 233**	**406 033**	**280 904**
Percent living with two parents	77.8	74.2	84.1	79.8	83.0	81.7	86.8	85.5	87.1	86.6
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**245 066**	**21 153**	**711 192**	**239 319**	**260 007**	**148 400**	**798 860**	**621 612**	**434 554**	**148 448**
Never widowed or divorced	195 379	16 884	583 753	196 277	218 408	125 369	644 117	497 359	345 745	122 275
Known to have been: Widowed	7 202	441	16 798	7 219	7 123	4 861	19 460	16 599	11 750	2 240
Divorced	43 188	3 889	111 983	36 364	34 916	18 506	136 994	109 354	78 253	24 153
Widowed and divorced	703	61	1 342	541	440	336	1 711	1 700	1 194	220
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**206 857**	**14 701**	**554 668**	**184 705**	**228 892**	**132 313**	**509 321**	**390 329**	**290 874**	**71 890**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	140 211	10 644	411 054	128 879	158 396	88 142	400 700	299 266	225 576	62 056
Unemployed	6 953	480	17 693	6 752	8 482	4 672	19 149	15 845	9 353	3 359
Not in labor force	59 693	3 577	125 921	49 074	62 014	39 496	89 472	75 218	56 045	6 475
Married-couple families	**177 748**	**12 857**	**487 706**	**151 247**	**194 303**	**110 306**	**436 697**	**327 945**	**249 277**	**62 202**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	127 406	9 716	376 833	114 019	142 849	78 927	359 999	265 765	202 346	56 383
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	59 220	4 606	188 172	52 504	61 936	35 760	173 393	125 525	97 057	27 720
Wife unemployed	3 005	303	9 299	3 214	4 058	2 432	10 031	7 515	5 631	1 985
Wife not in labor force	65 181	4 807	179 362	58 301	76 855	40 735	176 575	132 725	99 658	26 678
Husband unemployed	5 892	405	15 378	5 592	7 150	3 903	16 262	13 180	7 700	2 890
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 333	188	7 188	2 657	3 228	1 811	7 394	5 753	3 481	1 357
Wife unemployed	393	13	1 041	301	436	310	1 177	982	540	173
Wife not in labor force	3 166	204	7 149	2 634	3 486	1 782	7 691	6 445	3 679	1 360
Husband not in labor force	44 450	2 736	95 495	31 636	44 304	27 476	60 436	49 000	39 231	7 929
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 091	506	16 011	6 029	8 069	5 561	12 623	10 154	8 101	957
Wife unemployed	408	58	787	362	492	381	640	719	435	91
Wife not in labor force	36 951	2 172	78 697	25 245	35 743	21 534	47 173	38 127	30 695	6 881
Female householder, no husband present	**22 779**	**1 379**	**50 639**	**26 405**	**25 933**	**16 576**	**58 298**	**51 189**	**33 938**	**8 072**
Employed or in Armed Forces	9 961	701	25 374	11 321	11 392	6 475	32 298	27 294	19 090	4 794
Unemployed	835	50	1 565	936	927	484	2 453	2 290	1 322	431
Not in labor force	11 983	628	23 700	14 148	13 614	9 617	23 547	21 605	13 526	2 847
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**19 071**	**1 844**	**38 049**	**19 610**	**12 579**	**8 083**	**43 202**	**35 888**	**25 228**	**12 213**
Inmate of mental hospital	1 183	131	1 498	580	921	814	801	696	520	189
Inmate of home for the aged	7 494	629	13 837	4 929	1 613	1 672	4 104	3 737	3 504	79
Inmate of other institution	1 813	190	2 800	1 714	1 567	710	2 283	2 169	1 169	692
In military quarters	244	26	144	109	26	35	299	363	232	72
In college dormitory	6 195	656	15 544	8 108	7 281	3 464	31 692	24 959	17 477	10 438
Other, in group quarters	2 142	212	4 226	3 870	1 171	1 388	4 023	3 964	2 326	743

Table 107. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**665 608**	**46 477**	**1 729 545**	**621 106**	**663 083**	**394 407**	**2 324 927**	**1 828 004**	**1 252 140**	**542 740**
Native	643 339	42 772	1 690 470	606 685	593 502	373 692	2 317 762	1 822 473	1 246 085	540 723
Born in State of residence	505 692	30 364	1 547 389	525 411	534 019	339 434	2 013 786	1 560 043	1 001 751	479 615
Born in different State	135 271	12 081	139 547	80 307	57 566	33 611	297 012	257 678	239 416	59 557
Northeast	47 577	6 209	44 881	41 008	38 855	19 744	109 213	99 796	93 066	32 830
North Central	25 783	2 029	40 243	13 566	7 669	7 507	77 935	56 675	56 302	9 053
South	54 820	3 325	45 256	22 489	9 186	5 317	87 979	84 683	73 018	13 543
West	7 091	518	9 169	3 244	1 856	1 043	21 885	16 524	17 030	4 131
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 376	327	3 534	967	1 917	447	6 964	4 752	4 918	1 551
Foreign born	22 269	3 705	39 075	14 421	69 581	20 715	7 165	5 531	6 055	2 017
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**644 063**	**45 275**	**1 655 054**	**601 794**	**648 671**	**386 784**	**2 113 677**	**1 667 476**	**1 158 399**	**465 758**
Same house	423 538	26 485	1 101 723	397 264	465 791	283 305	1 307 859	1 030 902	723 287	270 128
Different house in United States	216 351	18 179	548 534	202 885	180 201	102 672	799 905	632 349	430 268	194 591
Same county	130 020	10 039	365 727	127 295	120 138	68 149	499 058	394 029	247 789	125 070
Different county	86 331	8 140	182 807	75 590	60 063	34 523	300 847	238 320	182 479	69 521
Same State	44 095	3 689	124 546	44 703	36 523	20 562	181 625	138 539	97 524	43 148
In Armed Forces in 1975	139	28	632	214	149	131	688	514	353	148
Attending college in 1975	3 932	297	12 423	4 951	4 437	2 636	20 716	14 925	12 003	5 215
Different State	42 236	4 451	58 261	30 887	23 540	13 961	119 222	99 781	84 955	26 373
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 372	125	3 588	1 254	633	659	5 509	4 242	3 235	831
Attending college in 1975	4 820	453	5 638	3 452	2 618	1 993	13 925	10 504	10 454	2 863
Northeast	14 895	1 859	18 735	14 929	13 951	6 997	42 928	38 891	33 529	13 626
North Central	6 972	596	11 492	4 820	2 633	2 236	24 008	18 463	15 836	3 472
South	16 236	1 637	23 023	8 811	5 490	3 826	40 528	33 314	27 023	7 169
West	4 133	359	5 011	2 327	1 466	902	11 758	9 113	8 567	2 106
Abroad	4 174	611	4 797	1 645	2 679	807	5 913	4 225	4 844	1 039
In Armed Forces in 1975	475	32	1 195	394	327	129	1 367	1 087	852	244
Attending college in 1975	468	97	314	137	191	74	347	225	343	116
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	75 117	7 183	159 111	67 410	54 976	31 883	235 785	186 693	143 821	50 603
In Armed Forces in 1980	610	83	885	359	198	154	1 199	1 320	948	303
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 314	314	4 549	1 980	1 063	629	2 189	2 177	1 651	323
Attending college in 1980	11 249	1 183	25 057	14 041	10 914	5 950	48 425	38 331	28 133	14 366
Living with at least one parent	577	66	752	494	473	248	2 392	2 446	1 808	653
Not living with any parent	10 672	1 117	24 305	13 547	10 441	5 702	46 033	35 885	26 325	13 713
Different State in 1975	36 360	3 914	49 957	27 401	21 330	12 810	91 402	76 864	65 982	18 362
In Armed Forces in 1980	590	83	764	307	168	154	1 065	1 081	781	250
Inmate of institution in 1980	693	83	677	445	262	123	444	430	429	88
Attending college in 1980	5 438	741	6 584	6 043	4 049	2 289	17 612	15 217	12 307	5 364
Living with at least one parent	243	22	301	272	184	65	1 271	1 060	945	328
Not living with any parent	5 195	719	6 283	5 771	3 865	2 224	16 341	13 857	11 362	5 036
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**277 256**	**20 639**	**795 629**	**272 750**	**311 923**	**177 077**	**929 396**	**710 539**	**515 108**	**179 464**
Place of work reported	261 576	19 446	755 630	258 281	294 651	168 156	884 969	676 144	489 471	170 722
Worked in area of residence	250 926	18 669	738 950	249 892	285 926	164 158	861 014	656 349	472 241	165 850
Worked outside area of residence	10 650	777	16 680	8 389	8 725	3 998	23 955	19 795	17 230	4 872
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.1	4.0	2.2	3.2	3.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.5	2.9
Place of work not reported	15 680	1 193	39 999	14 469	17 272	8 921	44 427	34 395	25 637	8 742
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**275 101**	**20 923**	**798 145**	**272 841**	**310 694**	**177 410**	**929 428**	**712 475**	**516 435**	**180 491**
Private vehicle	230 353	17 507	682 119	216 095	250 492	144 084	780 708	588 279	430 684	149 294
Drive alone: Car	149 187	10 843	427 500	144 401	170 036	94 339	507 586	385 062	285 754	99 526
Truck or van	26 002	2 179	88 470	16 965	19 944	12 653	80 187	55 463	41 278	12 187
Carpool: Car	47 602	3 845	140 852	49 311	54 701	33 430	168 167	130 180	90 905	33 618
Truck or van	7 562	640	25 288	5 418	5 791	3 662	24 768	17 574	12 747	3 963
Public transportation	14 386	1 114	28 197	28 845	28 613	14 620	53 846	51 341	31 072	13 247
Bus or streetcar	8 819	698	21 324	17 486	19 527	11 323	36 666	33 571	18 755	8 893
Subway or elevated train	1 626	117	2 262	5 244	5 555	1 850	6 376	7 319	3 817	2 030
Railroad	3 743	277	4 221	5 822	3 184	1 297	10 269	10 044	8 184	2 211
Taxicab	198	22	390	293	347	150	535	407	316	113
Bicycle	786	45	2 048	637	342	194	2 679	1 843	1 621	432
Motorcycle	515	41	1 948	324	229	196	1 882	1 240	889	281
Walked only	19 889	1 475	55 910	21 256	24 795	14 582	67 883	54 064	38 722	14 414
Other means	1 576	102	4 196	1 408	1 241	776	4 228	3 435	2 481	697
Worked at home	7 596	639	23 727	4 276	4 982	2 958	18 202	12 273	10 966	2 126
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**230 353**	**17 507**	**682 119**	**216 095**	**250 492**	**144 084**	**780 708**	**588 279**	**430 684**	**149 294**
Drive alone	175 189	13 022	515 979	161 366	190 000	106 992	587 773	440 525	327 032	111 713
In 2-person carpool	37 909	3 052	114 671	38 084	41 859	24 769	136 377	104 371	72 813	27 245
In 3-person carpool	10 909	873	31 544	10 082	11 588	7 172	35 903	27 768	19 375	6 920
In 4-person carpool	4 267	345	12 652	4 267	4 576	3 305	13 555	10 342	7 401	2 449
In 5-or-more-person carpool	2 589	215	7 273	2 296	2 469	1 846	7 100	5 273	4 063	967
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.16	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**269 612**	**20 015**	**771 354**	**268 262**	**307 092**	**174 224**	**911 212**	**698 364**	**504 116**	**177 379**
Less than 10 minutes	47 643	3 477	147 947	41 428	53 049	27 708	167 150	121 327	93 694	32 836
10 to 19 minutes	94 795	6 973	279 909	83 910	106 626	59 595	312 988	237 647	169 161	61 190
20 to 29 minutes	52 960	3 915	158 201	53 288	61 138	35 953	187 834	143 174	102 866	36 210
30 to 44 minutes	45 075	3 213	117 153	51 688	51 714	30 791	148 605	118 164	82 797	28 860
45 or more minutes	29 139	2 437	68 144	37 948	34 565	20 177	94 635	78 052	55 596	18 283
Mean minutes	21.1	21.8	19.9	23.3	21.3	21.9	20.9	21.5	21.3	20.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	58.2	58.2	58.7	57.6	56.9	58.2	57.9	57.9	58.3	57.3

Table 108. **Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**117 827**	**7 364**	**321 257**	**121 729**	**107 127**	**54 787**	**781 547**	**609 087**	**397 257**	**250 755**
Nursery school	3 139	145	8 121	3 182	2 534	1 247	27 465	21 704	14 693	10 794
Public	972	25	2 696	873	732	444	7 023	5 800	3 391	2 936
Church-related	1 016	46	2 739	1 325	911	379	10 040	8 041	5 150	3 949
Other private	1 151	74	2 686	984	891	424	10 402	7 863	6 152	3 909
Kindergarten	5 476	293	14 646	5 007	3 529	1 935	40 180	30 788	18 702	14 190
Public	4 911	273	12 946	3 936	2 554	1 579	34 417	25 810	16 111	11 259
Church-related	360	9	1 412	880	850	317	4 602	4 126	1 836	2 480
Other private	205	11	288	191	125	39	1 161	852	755	451
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	53 531	2 982	154 605	48 995	40 400	21 414	381 949	294 442	185 869	123 714
Public	48 650	2 725	135 806	28 235	24 330	14 361	315 154	222 821	158 799	88 480
Church-related	3 786	165	17 601	20 242	15 513	6 870	63 300	68 702	24 199	33 943
Other private	1 095	92	1 198	518	557	183	3 495	2 919	2 871	1 291
High school (1 to 4 years)	31 349	1 696	87 652	31 535	28 887	14 829	213 275	165 416	109 201	64 323
Public	28 907	1 448	80 896	19 882	20 465	11 251	187 324	135 139	97 420	51 133
Church-related	656	173	5 906	11 040	7 817	3 298	23 054	27 704	9 410	12 146
Other private	786	75	850	613	605	280	2 897	2 573	2 371	1 044
College	24 332	2 248	56 233	33 010	31 777	15 362	118 678	96 737	68 792	37 734
Public	16 427	1 502	41 501	20 316	21 970	10 506	82 612	65 569	46 603	26 006
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**117 827**	**7 364**	**321 257**	**121 729**	**107 127**	**54 787**	**781 547**	**609 087**	**397 257**	**250 755**
3 and 4 years old	2 612	120	6 022	2 744	2 231	971	21 437	17 121	11 269	8 861
5 and 6 years old	8 951	448	25 133	8 368	6 323	3 467	68 945	53 551	32 884	24 539
7 to 13 years old	45 681	2 544	134 615	42 021	35 056	18 556	334 479	256 778	163 155	108 484
14 and 15 years old	16 058	917	43 817	15 314	12 915	6 815	108 319	84 124	53 908	33 428
16 and 17 years old	15 535	890	44 101	15 855	14 392	7 420	106 715	82 303	54 684	31 462
18 and 19 years old	9 114	650	23 946	11 546	11 519	5 042	56 829	45 573	30 050	18 429
20 and 21 years old	5 766	517	15 483	8 668	8 526	4 010	32 512	26 943	18 020	11 455
22 to 24 years old	3 678	380	7 986	5 295	5 227	2 463	18 502	14 693	10 423	6 071
25 to 34 years old	5 517	480	12 233	7 127	6 616	3 531	22 873	18 603	14 577	6 481
35 years old and over	4 915	418	7 921	4 591	4 322	2 512	10 936	9 398	8 091	1 545
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	26.2	27.3	20.5	32.0	33.5	26.4	26.4	27.9	30.6	30.5
5 and 6 years old	84.7	86.2	81.7	89.1	89.9	86.1	86.6	87.4	87.8	89.1
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.5	99.2	99.4	99.4	99.4	99.3
14 and 15 years old	98.3	98.3	97.7	98.9	97.9	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.3	99.2
16 and 17 years old	89.1	80.9	89.1	91.7	91.5	91.7	93.7	93.4	95.2	94.4
18 and 19 years old	47.7	49.5	44.4	56.6	57.2	54.8	52.0	52.6	56.2	55.2
20 and 21 years old	29.9	35.7	26.8	39.4	39.2	37.4	32.4	33.5	37.2	37.7
22 to 24 years old	13.4	15.7	9.4	16.4	16.0	14.5	13.4	13.5	15.9	15.5
25 to 34 years old	6.2	5.9	4.6	7.4	6.8	6.1	6.2	6.5	7.5	7.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**36 538**	**2 413**	**103 405**	**38 036**	**35 871**	**17 297**	**223 125**	**174 710**	**110 939**	**66 750**
Armed Forces	68	17	106	53	12	13	159	142	75	46
Civilian, enrolled in school	24 645	1 540	68 040	27 599	25 909	12 462	163 539	127 862	84 734	49 888
Employed	6 905	509	23 052	8 931	7 850	3 674	55 120	42 502	28 206	16 022
Unemployed	841	111	2 351	1 044	786	428	6 720	5 827	3 326	2 170
Not in labor force	16 899	920	42 637	17 624	17 273	8 360	101 699	79 533	53 202	31 696
Civilian, not enrolled in school	11 825	856	35 259	10 384	9 950	4 822	59 427	46 706	26 130	16 816
High school graduate	6 805	469	23 334	6 957	7 128	3 518	43 594	33 188	19 782	12 593
Employed	4 838	366	18 124	5 183	4 856	2 429	32 950	24 612	14 813	9 301
Unemployed	782	36	2 121	633	867	458	5 209	4 195	2 521	1 469
Not in labor force	1 185	67	3 089	1 141	1 405	631	5 435	4 381	2 448	1 823
Not high school graduate	5 020	387	11 925	3 427	2 822	1 304	15 833	13 518	6 348	4 223
Employed	1 818	141	6 118	1 147	1 097	482	6 784	5 292	2 682	1 670
Unemployed	810	59	1 589	675	430	237	3 084	2 965	1 323	845
Not in labor force	2 392	187	4 218	1 605	1 295	585	5 965	5 261	2 343	1 708
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**221 806**	**15 939**	**579 306**	**196 651**	**243 522**	**142 677**	**521 562**	**398 356**	**304 441**	**74 808**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 453	253	6 547	2 345	10 527	3 466	3 633	2 816	1 816	406
5 to 7 years	14 356	1 024	37 386	10 816	21 131	13 259	17 334	14 547	9 681	1 071
8 years	24 898	1 659	76 725	17 933	22 784	16 424	33 297	26 026	16 799	1 968
High school: 1 to 3 years	35 659	2 547	95 807	31 884	44 734	26 022	70 696	56 598	37 099	7 991
4 years	75 036	5 811	229 665	72 790	84 867	51 254	214 736	162 486	115 667	32 263
College: 1 to 3 years	23 634	1 927	55 394	24 429	23 797	13 532	69 813	54 250	43 827	12 472
4 years	22 979	1 459	41 615	20 551	18 301	9 893	58 509	43 930	39 880	10 092
5 or more years	21 791	1 259	36 167	15 903	17 381	8 827	53 544	37 703	39 472	8 545
Percent high school graduates	64.7	65.6	62.6	68.0	59.3	58.5	76.0	74.9	78.5	84.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**262 577**	**19 119**	**616 413**	**243 572**	**256 851**	**168 297**	**607 841**	**502 806**	**374 352**	**83 994**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 610	279	6 913	2 798	14 421	7 631	5 477	2 820	1 871	432
5 to 7 years	14 981	1 187	38 922	13 588	25 612	18 984	17 046	14 984	8 963	1 034
8 years	29 283	1 921	88 054	24 912	26 919	23 705	35 713	31 175	19 001	1 974
High school: 1 to 3 years	45 048	3 079	107 329	42 714	47 394	31 370	85 913	77 239	47 967	9 596
4 years	108 279	8 448	274 301	111 353	108 665	65 262	301 882	247 467	171 795	45 709
College: 1 to 3 years	30 236	2 341	52 762	24 629	17 123	11 002	79 152	65 378	58 609	12 178
4 years	19 500	1 243	30 500	14 368	9 642	5 837	51 414	38 678	39 653	7 804
5 or more years	11 640	621	17 632	9 210	7 075	4 506	33 244	25 065	26 493	5 267
Percent high school graduates	64.6	66.2	60.9	65.5	55.5	51.5	76.6	74.9	79.2	84.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**484 383**	**35 058**	**1 195 719**	**440 223**	**500 373**	**310 974**	**1 129 403**	**901 162**	**678 793**	**158 802**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.2	5.0	3.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5
High school graduates	64.6	65.9	61.7	66.6	57.3	54.7	76.3	74.9	78.9	84.6
4 or more years of college	15.7	13.1	10.5	13.6	10.5	9.3	17.4	16.1	21.5	20.0
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.1	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.7
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**65 907**	**5 185**	**197 168**	**75 059**	**74 508**	**36 905**	**347 897**	**275 609**	**167 314**	**103 034**
Percent: High school graduates	77.3	83.6	82.0	84.5	86.4	86.7	84.4	83.6	85.6	85.6
4 or more years of college	6.2	7.7	5.3	7.1	8.5	9.0	6.7	6.4	8.0	7.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**34 297**	**2 371**	**98 300**	**37 448**	**37 670**	**19 032**	**168 159**	**132 711**	**82 288**	**49 633**
Percent: High school graduates	76.2	83.3	80.2	82.8	84.9	85.5	82.2	81.4	83.1	83.9
4 or more years of college	6.4	8.9	5.4	7.5	8.9	10.0	6.5	6.2	7.4	7.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**31 610**	**2 814**	**98 868**	**37 611**	**36 838**	**17 873**	**179 738**	**142 898**	**85 026**	**53 401**
Percent: High school graduates	78.5	83.9	83.8	86.1	87.9	88.0	86.3	85.6	88.0	87.2
4 or more years of college	5.9	6.8	5.3	6.8	8.0	8.0	6.8	6.5	8.6	6.8

Table 109. **Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**567 732**	**41 343**	**1 442 364**	**532 569**	**590 604**	**355 967**	**1 591 136**	**1 264 860**	**903 576**	**295 176**
Labor force	301 973	22 956	863 230	300 355	341 958	195 791	1 025 900	793 232	566 342	202 375
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.2	55.5	59.8	56.4	57.9	55.0	64.5	62.7	62.7	68.6
Armed Forces	1 019	89	1 435	533	306	219	1 931	1 830	1 402	354
Civilian labor force	300 954	22 867	861 795	299 822	341 652	195 572	1 023 969	791 402	564 940	202 021
Employed	281 694	21 477	815 346	279 639	319 125	182 457	950 411	728 970	527 539	184 554
Unemployed	19 260	1 390	46 449	20 183	22 527	13 115	73 558	62 432	37 401	17 467
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	6.1	5.4	6.7	6.6	6.7	7.2	7.9	6.6	8.6
Not in labor force	265 759	18 387	579 134	232 214	248 646	160 176	565 236	471 628	337 234	92 801
Inmate of institution	10 130	922	17 617	7 181	3 833	3 097	6 760	6 265	4 890	772
Female, 16 years and over	**302 470**	**22 501**	**739 084**	**289 690**	**301 239**	**189 993**	**842 877**	**688 596**	**487 307**	**153 277**
Labor force	116 705	9 164	332 180	123 170	132 018	78 750	436 134	346 050	243 639	89 384
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.6	40.7	44.9	42.5	43.8	41.4	51.7	50.3	50.0	58.3
Armed Forces	51	5	91	43	15	16	147	181	127	39
Civilian labor force	116 654	9 159	332 089	123 127	132 003	78 734	435 987	345 869	243 512	89 345
Employed	109 391	8 545	314 490	115 422	123 668	73 585	406 899	320 959	228 086	82 536
Unemployed	7 263	614	17 599	7 705	8 335	5 149	29 088	24 910	15 426	6 809
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.7	5.3	6.3	6.3	6.5	6.7	7.2	6.3	7.6
Not in labor force	185 765	13 337	406 904	166 520	169 221	111 243	406 743	342 546	243 668	63 893
Inmate of institution	6 606	534	11 743	4 409	1 839	1 677	3 696	3 273	3 033	190
Male, 16 to 19 years	**19 135**	**1 061**	**52 114**	**18 810**	**18 464**	**9 165**	**111 419**	**87 384**	**55 706**	**33 333**
Employed	7 448	473	24 928	7 307	7 122	3 561	47 615	36 165	23 221	13 249
Unemployed	1 462	87	3 586	1 483	1 312	682	9 027	7 627	4 222	2 546
Not in labor force	10 166	489	23 503	9 976	10 018	4 914	54 546	43 493	28 192	17 492
Male, 20 to 24 years	**24 321**	**1 842**	**71 860**	**27 418**	**27 379**	**14 132**	**115 278**	**90 524**	**56 122**	**33 758**
Employed	16 793	1 191	55 358	19 037	18 642	9 913	83 803	64 276	39 722	23 610
Unemployed	2 542	234	6 360	2 785	2 923	1 323	13 320	11 372	6 415	3 864
Not in labor force	4 766	397	9 818	5 477	5 723	2 845	17 704	14 388	9 683	6 181
Male, 25 to 54 years	**123 261**	**9 958**	**357 614**	**121 487**	**139 025**	**78 191**	**380 824**	**286 390**	**210 231**	**69 548**
Employed	108 254	8 852	326 699	106 952	122 643	68 522	342 774	254 229	189 799	62 234
Unemployed	6 139	339	15 114	6 505	7 298	4 426	19 011	15 813	9 457	4 085
Not in labor force	8 195	715	14 913	7 709	8 904	5 101	17 857	15 300	10 073	3 065
Male, 55 to 64 years	**44 823**	**2 682**	**104 431**	**37 445**	**55 683**	**35 924**	**80 762**	**62 820**	**52 921**	**3 800**
Employed	31 415	1 941	75 369	25 225	38 895	23 007	58 697	45 132	38 917	2 653
Unemployed	1 389	95	2 832	1 266	2 073	1 246	2 405	2 019	1 439	163
Not in labor force	12 003	646	26 197	10 948	14 707	11 669	19 648	16 655	12 565	982
Male, 65 years and over	**53 722**	**3 299**	**117 261**	**37 719**	**48 814**	**38 562**	**59 976**	**48 146**	**41 289**	**1 460**
Employed	8 393	475	18 502	5 696	8 155	3 869	10 623	8 209	7 794	272
Unemployed	465	21	958	439	586	289	707	691	442	—
Not in labor force	44 864	2 803	97 799	31 584	40 073	24 404	48 638	39 246	33 053	1 188
Female, 16 to 19 years	**17 403**	**1 352**	**51 291**	**19 226**	**17 407**	**8 132**	**111 706**	**87 326**	**55 233**	**33 417**
Employed	6 113	543	22 366	7 954	6 681	3 024	47 239	36 241	22 480	13 744
Unemployed	971	119	2 475	869	771	441	5 986	5 360	2 948	1 938
Not in labor force	10 310	685	26 441	10 394	9 955	4 662	58 453	45 682	29 805	17 735
Female, 20 to 24 years	**22 490**	**2 030**	**71 380**	**26 892**	**26 981**	**13 564**	**123 330**	**98 464**	**57 722**	**35 866**
Employed	12 889	1 139	46 439	17 094	17 707	9 011	79 174	62 485	37 854	23 378
Unemployed	1 340	72	2 994	1 284	1 307	644	6 500	5 248	2 894	1 647
Not in labor force	8 232	819	21 903	8 500	7 959	3 905	37 637	30 698	16 930	10 812
Female, 25 to 54 years	**125 923**	**10 752**	**340 009**	**130 027**	**136 275**	**80 574**	**423 950**	**342 711**	**242 620**	**76 875**
Employed	66 379	5 542	197 665	68 693	72 706	43 638	237 795	186 453	137 564	43 279
Unemployed	3 809	336	9 749	4 299	4 464	2 893	14 747	12 549	8 177	3 093
Not in labor force	55 722	4 874	135 565	57 015	59 098	34 036	171 314	143 612	96 806	30 493
Female, 55 to 64 years	**53 684**	**3 262**	**107 928**	**46 101**	**59 608**	**43 257**	**92 820**	**79 965**	**64 136**	**4 680**
Employed	19 215	1 102	40 949	17 398	22 381	14 965	36 170	30 100	25 401	1 856
Unemployed	868	54	1 730	839	1 456	949	1 547	1 421	1 159	88
Not in labor force	33 601	2 106	65 241	27 864	35 771	27 343	55 097	48 436	37 570	2 736
Female, 65 years and over	**82 970**	**5 105**	**168 476**	**67 444**	**60 968**	**44 466**	**91 071**	**80 130**	**67 596**	**2 439**
Employed	4 795	219	10 071	4 283	4 193	2 947	6 521	5 680	4 787	279
Unemployed	275	33	651	414	337	222	508	432	248	43
Not in labor force	77 900	4 853	157 754	62 747	56 438	41 297	84 242	74 118	62 561	2 117
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**302 470**	**22 501**	**739 084**	**289 690**	**301 239**	**189 993**	**842 877**	**688 596**	**487 307**	**153 277**
With own children under 6 years	31 898	3 092	95 520	35 497	31 004	19 005	135 976	109 298	67 431	31 618
In labor force	11 568	1 140	38 155	11 774	10 029	6 539	49 454	38 099	24 865	10 968
With own children 6 to 17 years only	52 008	4 831	143 869	55 467	54 252	31 869	165 228	136 634	94 950	26 437
In labor force	28 381	2 633	86 544	30 240	28 786	17 294	96 342	78 215	56 343	15 858
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**177 366**	**14 048**	**449 257**	**158 965**	**176 630**	**111 384**	**464 982**	**376 894**	**270 915**	**73 933**
With own children under 6 years	71 137	5 800	205 971	65 989	73 266	45 805	220 462	172 049	126 103	38 570
In labor force	27 936	2 877	77 537	31 899	28 412	17 472	122 244	97 026	60 740	28 130
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 586	1 017	33 538	10 234	8 834	5 936	42 582	32 165	21 233	9 330
In labor force	44 312	4 179	125 944	47 081	46 770	28 033	139 513	113 640	80 316	21 762
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 176	2 179	72 797	24 547	23 686	14 714	77 115	61 565	45 185	12 402
In labor force										
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**281 694**	**21 477**	**815 346**	**279 639**	**319 125**	**182 457**	**950 411**	**728 970**	**527 539**	**184 554**
Private wage and salary workers	221 558	17 061	649 954	222 499	243 804	145 713	766 067	588 085	418 165	151 798
Employees of own corporation	4 539	325	12 182	3 687	7 760	2 057	11 389	8 307	7 459	1 902
Federal government workers	7 846	680	21 149	12 262	12 256	6 705	27 399	23 682	15 492	5 105
State government workers	9 940	627	25 099	9 419	9 456	5 797	31 693	24 212	17 984	5 611
Local government workers	20 906	1 501	54 583	21 962	26 842	13 017	72 210	55 881	42 994	14 315
Self-employed workers	19 906	1 528	59 368	12 684	25 451	10 463	48 695	34 003	30 014	7 056
In agriculture	3 592	238	13 410	1 024	816	674	5 892	3 483	3 337	261
Unpaid family workers	1 538	80	5 202	813	1 316	762	4 347	3 107	2 870	669
In agriculture	413	23	2 287	107	67	98	1 203	675	588	84
Employed females 16 years and over	**109 391**	**8 545**	**314 490**	**115 422**	**123 668**	**73 585**	**406 899**	**320 959**	**228 086**	**82 536**
Private wage and salary workers	85 435	6 796	253 112	94 736	99 777	60 467	325 438	258 593	178 465	68 232
Employees of own corporation	734	41	1 643	350	726	341	1 942	1 480	1 393	325
Federal government workers	2 369	210	5 931	3 459	3 392	1 837	9 292	7 992	5 276	1 933
State government workers	4 437	278	11 593	4 121	3 919	2 427	16 066	12 331	8 980	2 944
Local government workers	11 738	798	29 828	9 905	11 652	5 995	41 221	31 038	25 506	7 430
Self-employed workers	4 282	399	10 685	2 535	4 021	2 285	11 665	8 674	7 771	1 651
Unpaid family workers	1 130	64	3 341	666	907	574	3 217	2 331	2 088	349

Table 110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**281 694**	**21 477**	**815 346**	**279 639**	**319 125**	**182 457**	**950 411**	**728 970**	**527 539**	**184 554**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	66 197	4 591	144 735	61 403	66 710	33 971	208 934	156 411	137 029	38 599
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	29 364	2 130	65 538	29 645	32 680	14 122	86 154	67 194	55 450	15 323
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 000	56	2 217	1 149	1 444	492	3 152	2 613	1 837	519
Management related occupations	6 378	459	15 792	8 187	8 378	4 083	22 044	18 053	13 567	4 170
Professional specialty occupations	36 833	2 461	79 197	31 758	34 030	19 849	122 780	89 217	81 579	23 276
Engineers and natural scientists	7 326	474	15 609	4 547	5 659	4 164	21 487	14 222	14 270	3 201
Engineers	5 093	337	10 626	2 906	3 796	2 855	14 509	9 374	9 501	2 050
Health diagnosing occupations	1 901	115	3 766	1 549	2 415	1 311	5 238	3 575	3 885	769
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 950	347	14 298	6 394	5 461	4 114	23 440	18 322	13 999	4 931
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	14 257	937	30 562	11 678	13 714	6 778	47 959	34 789	32 557	9 841
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 537	644	23 167	8 297	10 485	5 136	35 242	25 046	22 831	7 500
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	76 740	6 173	216 385	91 945	98 690	51 006	292 345	232 272	165 344	62 119
Health technologists and technicians	2 380	193	6 760	2 511	2 501	1 741	10 757	8 057	5 972	2 289
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 403	399	15 476	4 647	5 587	3 859	21 451	15 269	13 530	4 428
Sales occupations	26 442	2 141	69 366	28 838	33 773	15 357	90 786	72 038	53 011	19 288
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4 125	322	12 137	3 377	6 244	2 607	12 980	9 738	7 466	2 272
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9 073	692	19 494	10 606	9 406	4 225	25 402	20 819	16 666	5 102
Other sales occupations	13 244	1 127	37 735	14 856	18 123	8 525	52 404	41 481	28 879	11 914
Cashiers	3 396	365	11 333	4 981	5 568	2 838	17 503	14 551	8 805	4 522
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	42 515	3 440	124 783	55 948	56 829	30 049	169 351	136 908	92 831	36 114
Computer equipment operators	797	74	2 731	1 272	1 162	709	4 003	3 252	2 024	986
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 529	1 002	37 903	15 867	18 121	8 491	52 996	42 921	28 541	12 428
Financial records processing occupations	5 392	505	15 531	6 552	6 512	3 435	21 141	16 547	12 283	3 653
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 909	129	5 798	2 956	2 939	1 612	6 881	5 835	3 747	1 407
Service occupations	31 592	2 768	89 844	36 306	40 613	22 096	112 265	92 786	58 905	25 410
Private household occupations	1 204	74	2 902	1 004	529	474	2 886	2 100	1 744	331
Protective service occupations	3 358	274	9 833	6 957	4 981	3 113	12 425	11 577	6 753	3 013
Police and firefighters	931	114	3 805	3 513	2 120	1 437	5 034	5 164	2 554	1 548
Service occupations, except protective and household	27 030	2 420	77 109	28 345	35 103	18 509	96 954	79 109	50 408	22 066
Food service occupations	11 696	1 080	33 480	13 553	15 530	7 450	48 395	39 792	24 917	11 883
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 881	591	21 765	7 166	8 315	6 197	20 794	16 695	10 332	5 605
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 955	470	24 401	2 661	2 235	1 459	14 279	8 979	7 906	1 318
Farm operators and managers	3 622	211	13 521	1 010	692	613	5 516	3 227	3 022	192
Farm workers and related occupations	2 976	226	10 231	1 519	1 470	759	8 127	5 308	3 544	1 035
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	37 402	3 021	128 984	35 145	47 551	27 375	125 529	91 694	64 685	21 615
Mechanics and repairers	11 977	857	40 441	10 201	12 509	8 057	40 953	29 015	20 398	6 834
Construction trades	10 490	890	38 935	11 651	15 343	7 259	36 343	27 412	18 577	6 766
Precision production occupations	13 701	1 198	46 929	12 483	18 847	11 031	44 876	32 489	25 098	7 276
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62 808	4 454	210 997	52 179	63 326	46 550	197 059	146 828	93 670	35 493
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	22 698	1 659	81 313	17 110	24 125	19 366	68 128	49 413	31 947	11 165
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	10 142	661	33 762	8 042	10 202	8 175	32 340	23 761	15 862	5 758
Transportation occupations	10 985	797	35 164	10 353	9 874	5 558	32 639	25 325	16 152	5 284
Motor vehicle operators	10 023	706	32 919	9 109	8 967	4 997	29 515	22 811	14 329	4 824
Material moving equipment operators	4 300	338	14 203	3 423	4 227	3 027	13 353	9 771	6 045	2 154
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14 683	999	46 555	13 251	14 898	10 424	50 599	38 558	23 664	11 132
Construction laborers	1 704	133	4 290	1 393	1 844	842	4 493	3 630	2 046	1 066
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 478	216	11 419	3 832	3 961	2 471	14 556	11 302	6 743	2 468
Employed females 16 years and over	**109 391**	**8 545**	**314 490**	**115 422**	**123 668**	**73 585**	**406 899**	**320 959**	**228 086**	**82 536**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 657	1 601	52 292	23 489	20 988	12 855	87 449	67 816	57 112	17 446
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 495	472	15 119	7 344	7 038	3 720	24 233	19 802	15 307	4 735
Officials and administrators, public administration	265	12	547	261	238	98	994	751	615	171
Management related occupations	1 656	146	4 444	2 229	2 152	1 325	7 358	6 118	4 382	1 359
Professional specialty occupations	16 162	1 129	37 173	16 145	13 950	9 135	63 216	48 014	41 805	12 711
Engineers and natural scientists	423	19	1 097	338	390	367	2 083	1 537	1 444	391
Engineers	134	–	323	94	45	50	619	370	425	125
Health diagnosing occupations	232	10	341	132	159	140	592	441	450	101
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 389	307	12 868	5 869	4 251	3 543	21 188	16 752	12 775	4 348
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8 370	553	17 897	7 373	7 363	3 951	30 114	22 339	20 585	6 101
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6 382	398	14 396	5 767	5 994	3 212	23 399	17 021	15 328	4 960
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	46 575	3 818	132 777	57 650	60 112	31 515	192 744	154 570	107 114	41 556
Health technologists and technicians	2 089	168	6 017	2 214	2 159	1 540	9 479	7 165	5 201	1 992
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 060	75	2 620	1 033	1 069	547	4 736	3 569	3 116	1 070
Sales occupations	12 167	1 053	31 901	13 263	15 112	7 621	47 002	37 751	26 598	10 170
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 109	127	3 018	898	1 300	675	4 113	3 337	2 499	706
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 813	180	3 496	2 257	1 829	785	6 059	5 044	4 060	1 269
Other sales occupations	9 245	746	25 387	10 108	11 983	6 161	36 830	29 370	20 039	8 195
Cashiers	3 047	314	9 962	4 093	4 503	2 408	15 228	12 627	7 586	3 774
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	31 259	2 522	92 239	41 140	41 772	21 807	131 527	106 085	72 199	28 324
Computer equipment operators	354	31	1 462	723	615	370	2 335	1 839	1 123	565
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	12 356	975	37 365	15 594	17 880	8 405	52 420	42 419	28 197	12 307
Financial records processing occupations	4 480	407	13 022	5 576	5 430	2 917	18 435	14 426	10 799	3 219
Mail and message distributing occupations	478	47	1 629	571	480	238	2 002	1 580	1 130	386
Service occupations	19 417	1 672	55 634	19 666	20 770	12 750	68 287	55 741	35 892	14 546
Private household occupations	1 147	74	2 819	938	484	456	2 753	2 015	1 660	307
Protective service occupations	420	41	1 140	685	644	355	1 665	1 373	953	382
Police and firefighters	20	5	73	47	29	62	197	169	115	59
Service occupations, except protective and household	17 850	1 557	51 675	18 043	19 642	11 939	63 869	52 353	33 279	13 857
Food service occupations	8 679	766	25 392	9 374	9 743	5 492	33 517	27 545	17 352	7 688
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 796	187	7 453	2 290	2 566	2 502	6 805	5 702	3 254	948
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 126	80	4 022	339	264	258	2 849	1 794	1 661	361
Farm operators and managers	448	21	1 411	118	55	67	773	483	497	19
Farm workers and related occupations	674	55	2 591	221	209	191	2 037	1 306	1 136	342
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 347	175	7 932	1 885	3 119	1 709	7 307	5 383	3 697	1 098
Mechanics and repairers	153	8	646	174	183	209	778	624	424	125
Construction trades	145	2	319	82	109	64	420	318	197	77
Precision production occupations	2 037	165	6 940	1 618	2 810	1 436	6 032	4 386	3 048	887
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	17 269	1 199	61 833	12 393	18 415	14 498	48 263	35 655	22 610	7 529
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 123	638	35 556	6 145	10 825	8 902	24 456	17 325	10 875	3 558
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 620	247	11 310	2 730	3 525	2 645	10 176	7 954	5 066	1 670
Transportation occupations	805	74	2 643	493	427	329	2 974	2 395	1 528	358
Motor vehicle operators	798	74	2 610	485	418	325	2 941	2 365	1 528	350
Material moving equipment operators	251	2	1 079	174	352	181	834	546	363	89
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 470	238	11 245	2 851	3 286	2 441	9 823	7 435	4 778	1 854
Construction laborers	18	–	77	15	32	–	76	58	51	35
Freight, stock, and material handlers	619	36	1 970	575	710	368	2 017	1 665	1 048	443

Table 111. **Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State

	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**281 694**	**21 477**	**815 346**	**279 639**	**319 125**	**182 457**	**950 411**	**728 970**	**527 539**	**184 554**
Agriculture	6 857	430	24 518	2 500	2 146	1 420	14 571	8 984	8 022	1 194
Forestry and fisheries	126	7	383	81	59	19	333	256	216	29
Mining	3 635	220	9 061	2 234	2 548	2 915	10 855	8 358	5 390	2 212
Construction	13 603	1 166	46 941	13 938	18 856	8 365	45 542	34 694	24 026	8 811
Manufacturing	84 683	6 275	268 618	68 564	85 111	61 848	260 121	189 262	137 406	44 233
Nondurable goods	31 029	2 170	104 854	27 597	34 809	24 544	91 909	66 617	47 345	15 342
Food and kindred products	4 899	383	19 511	4 603	4 853	3 502	15 631	10 584	6 936	2 444
Textile mill and finished textile products	9 104	667	37 955	6 018	13 912	9 561	23 380	14 875	9 914	3 840
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 712	311	14 430	5 935	5 431	2 619	17 567	13 872	9 815	3 160
Chemicals and allied products	5 003	280	11 170	4 893	5 022	3 052	15 024	11 979	9 350	2 791
Durable goods	53 654	4 105	163 764	40 967	50 302	37 304	168 212	122 645	90 061	28 891
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 543	280	12 006	1 747	1 576	1 435	8 004	5 211	3 892	973
Primary metal industries	11 987	868	36 241	8 631	13 463	9 298	39 700	29 273	20 699	7 498
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	5 908	553	18 523	4 745	5 739	5 214	19 997	14 575	10 287	3 362
Machinery, except electrical	10 325	762	32 429	8 024	8 084	5 852	32 762	23 422	17 845	5 039
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7 735	609	24 553	6 522	7 640	5 429	24 421	17 695	13 862	3 987
Transportation equipment	5 360	430	16 131	4 912	5 629	3 892	17 153	12 736	8 924	3 327
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	19 745	1 487	58 383	24 146	20 569	12 166	66 881	53 033	36 011	11 257
Railroads	2 515	225	6 753	3 642	3 118	1 521	8 342	5 955	4 757	1 346
Trucking service and warehousing	5 230	394	18 323	5 429	4 423	2 609	16 610	12 179	7 979	2 771
Other transportation	4 852	340	12 335	6 719	6 421	3 544	15 833	14 180	8 979	2 883
Communications	3 074	238	9 034	4 033	2 691	2 086	12 006	9 298	6 876	1 984
Utilities and sanitary services	4 074	290	11 938	4 323	3 916	2 406	14 090	10 421	7 420	2 273
Wholesale trade	10 581	891	33 263	12 332	12 998	6 951	38 001	29 957	20 741	7 530
Retail trade	40 460	3 490	120 109	43 571	57 303	27 304	160 124	125 715	85 954	36 808
General merchandise stores	5 970	446	16 643	6 905	7 905	4 609	24 056	18 827	13 043	5 078
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 965	500	21 882	7 989	11 211	5 375	27 145	21 492	12 984	6 765
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 548	422	16 988	4 568	5 884	2 669	19 217	13 882	10 244	3 895
Eating and drinking places	9 195	888	26 746	11 602	14 991	6 431	42 618	35 546	22 182	11 235
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15 034	1 049	35 753	18 575	19 000	8 216	51 276	42 587	29 988	10 897
Banking and credit agencies	5 546	367	15 451	6 790	7 016	3 369	21 054	16 965	11 576	4 271
Insurance, real estate, and other	9 488	682	20 302	11 785	11 984	4 847	30 222	25 622	18 412	6 626
Services	76 452	5 705	188 701	76 754	83 784	44 653	263 715	203 428	158 573	53 337
Business services	6 778	563	15 168	7 325	6 941	4 050	24 232	19 979	15 032	5 133
Repair services	3 830	220	12 647	3 281	4 144	2 289	12 875	9 129	6 554	2 616
Private households	1 365	101	3 466	1 191	650	541	3 390	2 484	2 099	440
Other personal services	4 869	493	14 757	4 388	10 997	3 209	17 413	13 538	9 010	3 408
Entertainment and recreation services	1 928	227	5 054	2 335	2 752	1 290	7 258	5 963	4 165	1 979
Professional and related services	57 682	4 101	137 609	58 234	58 300	33 274	198 547	152 335	121 713	38 761
Hospitals	12 355	898	30 816	15 223	13 863	9 922	47 695	38 652	26 500	10 625
Health services, except hospitals	7 714	643	22 511	7 962	8 113	4 813	29 368	22 751	17 401	5 401
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	24 242	1 625	55 813	21 840	24 655	12 257	78 769	58 914	50 640	15 067
Other educational services	1 123	82	2 154	817	924	437	3 338	2 511	2 233	691
Social services, religious and membership organizations	6 794	540	15 244	6 918	5 155	3 003	20 714	15 706	13 052	3 159
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5 454	313	11 071	5 474	5 590	2 842	18 663	13 801	11 887	3 818
Public administration	10 518	757	29 616	16 944	16 751	8 600	38 992	32 696	21 712	8 246
Employed females 16 years and over	**109 391**	**8 545**	**314 490**	**115 422**	**123 668**	**73 585**	**406 899**	**320 959**	**228 086**	**82 536**
Agriculture	1 405	74	4 574	475	399	353	3 735	2 301	2 099	375
Forestry and fisheries	10	–	41	27	24	–	42	47	27	5
Mining	182	13	417	164	169	160	821	632	572	163
Construction	834	68	2 787	1 129	1 264	488	3 666	2 881	2 088	735
Manufacturing	23 619	1 742	82 144	19 492	26 365	19 022	73 658	54 689	37 207	12 805
Nondurable goods	13 528	943	50 698	11 114	16 285	12 039	39 252	28 278	18 897	6 571
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 615	131	6 290	1 486	3 464	1 080	5 221	3 616	2 288	798
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 912	123	5 605	1 944	1 851	942	6 790	5 481	3 823	1 214
Chemicals and allied products	1 097	95	2 845	1 439	1 431	762	4 345	3 758	2 548	871
Durable goods	10 091	799	31 446	8 378	10 080	6 983	34 406	26 411	18 310	6 234
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	640	46	2 183	313	236	239	1 425	1 052	745	226
Primary metal industries	983	54	3 462	767	1 314	806	3 900	2 827	1 985	1 088
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 102	94	3 343	878	1 008	897	3 701	2 875	2 047	610
Machinery, except electrical	1 573	172	4 382	1 358	1 391	837	5 979	4 428	3 105	997
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 661	259	9 394	2 324	2 637	1 796	8 732	6 565	4 771	1 379
Transportation equipment	666	35	1 889	585	762	411	2 277	1 818	1 071	391
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	3 228	290	9 838	4 594	3 756	2 621	14 632	11 925	7 876	2 812
Railroads	145	16	359	376	262	157	718	651	372	135
Trucking service and warehousing	397	30	1 286	422	431	317	1 837	1 356	982	317
Other transportation	1 224	134	3 468	1 299	1 046	712	5 047	4 201	2 969	925
Communications	979	77	3 222	1 950	1 462	1 097	4 788	3 943	2 535	1 007
Utilities and sanitary services	483	33	1 503	547	555	338	2 242	1 774	1 138	428
Wholesale trade	2 459	275	7 475	3 322	3 143	1 720	10 255	8 503	5 749	2 269
Retail trade	22 018	1 803	62 243	23 384	27 302	14 821	87 557	70 320	47 654	19 561
General merchandise stores	4 406	335	11 935	4 979	5 733	3 335	17 165	13 705	9 156	3 595
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 217	246	11 239	3 931	4 774	2 757	14 182	11 307	6 890	3 298
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	795	48	2 439	690	829	483	3 072	2 323	1 562	647
Eating and drinking places	6 208	572	18 087	7 264	7 566	4 107	27 697	23 172	14 526	6 766
Finance, insurance, and real estate	7 567	603	20 287	10 314	10 519	5 027	31 475	26 423	17 252	7 253
Banking and credit agencies	3 369	209	10 351	4 522	4 586	2 336	14 542	11 915	7 993	3 279
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 198	394	9 936	5 792	5 933	2 691	16 933	14 508	9 859	3 974
Services	44 097	3 405	113 623	46 982	44 825	26 694	164 914	130 090	98 566	33 171
Business services	2 454	265	6 476	3 118	2 874	1 907	11 270	9 718	6 643	2 413
Repair services	332	18	1 089	396	260	171	1 407	1 056	692	294
Private households	1 243	93	3 140	1 049	564	492	3 086	2 285	1 891	382
Other personal services	3 186	323	10 063	2 880	5 166	2 072	11 743	9 166	5 893	2 790
Entertainment and recreation services	851	125	1 959	1 016	848	529	2 990	2 460	1 867	818
Professional and related services	36 031	2 581	90 896	38 523	35 113	21 523	134 418	105 405	81 580	26 474
Hospitals	9 327	633	24 261	12 081	10 162	7 634	37 968	31 230	21 023	8 350
Health services, except hospitals	5 964	484	17 958	6 039	5 333	3 339	23 489	18 137	13 383	4 388
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	14 351	921	34 358	13 965	14 068	7 482	50 127	38 229	32 534	9 393
Other educational services	775	59	1 496	534	490	247	2 358	1 746	1 630	438
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 750	378	8 576	3 837	3 001	1 746	12 995	9 967	8 174	2 116
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 864	106	4 247	2 067	2 059	1 075	7 481	6 096	4 836	1 789
Public administration	3 972	272	11 061	5 539	5 902	2 679	16 144	13 148	8 996	3 387

Table 112. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**198 403**	**14 630**	**562 767**	**189 539**	**223 185**	**124 307**	**634 472**	**482 140**	**348 747**	**124 394**
Worked in 1979	195 543	14 432	557 899	186 181	219 695	122 426	626 170	474 237	344 545	122 076
50 to 52 weeks	138 747	10 183	409 400	129 493	153 096	87 088	416 921	308 995	231 312	72 164
48 to 49 weeks	7 050	560	18 903	6 357	7 888	4 477	21 391	16 359	11 630	4 043
40 to 47 weeks	14 317	1 157	40 794	14 053	17 215	9 383	49 741	38 342	27 171	10 389
27 to 39 weeks	11 879	895	32 499	11 586	14 849	7 837	43 935	33 835	23 213	10 033
14 to 26 weeks	12 180	866	29 882	13 240	14 134	7 439	48 438	39 616	25 493	12 634
1 to 13 weeks	11 370	771	26 421	11 452	12 513	6 202	45 744	37 090	25 726	12 813
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	175 591	13 181	506 145	166 830	195 408	110 836	546 692	411 836	300 232	101 385
50 to 52 weeks	132 276	9 714	391 078	123 292	144 811	82 992	393 630	291 545	218 832	66 684
27 to 49 weeks	27 543	2 231	77 342	26 362	32 563	18 441	93 382	71 594	49 778	18 956
1 to 26 weeks	15 772	1 236	37 725	17 176	18 034	9 403	59 680	48 697	31 622	15 745
With unemployment in 1979	30 929	2 405	78 701	33 060	37 147	20 770	119 695	97 641	61 237	28 881
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.6	16.4	14.0	17.4	16.6	16.7	18.9	20.3	17.6	23.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	7 552	638	21 501	7 434	8 135	4 602	32 227	24 682	16 861	7 422
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	10 569	813	28 259	11 179	12 626	6 998	41 702	33 766	21 549	9 954
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	12 808	954	28 941	14 447	16 386	9 170	45 766	39 193	22 827	11 505
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.1	16.1	14.4	17.1	16.9	17.1	14.9	15.7	14.6	15.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**131 873**	**10 531**	**371 871**	**138 728**	**146 340**	**86 745**	**500 742**	**397 390**	**279 464**	**103 607**
Worked in 1979	128 537	10 282	365 592	135 572	143 051	84 836	489 530	387 813	273 491	100 835
50 to 52 weeks	69 492	5 193	205 786	74 468	78 855	48 194	246 976	195 236	135 983	47 667
48 to 49 weeks	4 539	305	13 074	4 295	5 127	3 419	16 597	13 255	9 589	3 291
40 to 47 weeks	12 665	849	34 527	13 132	14 771	9 033	46 522	36 132	27 247	9 786
27 to 39 weeks	13 676	1 153	37 402	13 168	14 764	8 169	54 850	42 738	31 525	11 258
14 to 26 weeks	14 055	1 514	38 710	15 937	15 315	8 542	62 959	50 705	34 787	14 568
1 to 13 weeks	14 110	1 268	36 093	14 572	14 219	7 479	61 626	49 747	34 360	12 265
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	85 084	6 671	242 413	88 944	93 418	56 155	314 698	249 667	173 768	63 095
50 to 52 weeks	54 291	4 089	159 249	58 046	60 993	37 055	193 226	153 104	105 697	36 963
27 to 49 weeks	17 633	1 282	49 113	16 814	19 312	11 820	66 853	51 716	38 023	13 428
1 to 26 weeks	13 160	1 300	34 051	14 084	13 113	7 280	54 619	44 847	30 048	12 704
With unemployment in 1979	22 875	1 839	60 565	23 835	25 744	15 794	99 329	79 839	53 686	23 072
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.3	17.5	16.3	17.2	17.6	18.2	19.8	20.1	19.2	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	6 752	551	19 217	7 154	6 482	4 398	33 382	25 987	18 411	7 644
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	7 527	566	20 387	7 534	8 977	5 418	33 041	26 174	17 697	7 551
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8 596	722	20 961	9 147	10 285	5 978	32 906	27 678	17 578	7 877
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	16.0	14.2	15.3	15.9	15.4	13.6	14.1	13.5	14.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**206 857**	**14 701**	**554 668**	**184 705**	**228 892**	**132 313**	**509 321**	**390 329**	**290 874**	**71 890**
No workers	36 629	2 137	72 733	26 440	32 561	20 188	47 813	40 483	29 619	5 603
1 worker	72 975	5 068	182 263	62 135	80 022	46 638	178 810	138 642	102 111	26 448
2 workers	73 186	5 651	221 950	67 316	81 026	47 404	214 387	158 901	119 772	35 105
3 or more workers	24 067	1 845	77 722	28 814	35 283	18 083	68 311	52 303	39 372	6 734
Married-couple families	**177 768**	**12 857**	**487 706**	**151 247**	**194 303**	**110 306**	**436 697**	**327 945**	**249 277**	**62 202**
No workers	29 126	1 771	59 875	18 536	25 786	15 743	34 130	27 737	22 320	1 384
1 worker	59 675	4 146	150 908	47 943	62 790	36 735	144 370	109 913	82 147	21 530
2 workers	66 827	5 215	205 182	59 168	72 029	41 472	196 302	143 733	108 952	33 320
Husband and wife worked	54 676	4 354	171 352	47 231	52 954	32 215	166 722	120 913	91 040	30 837
3 or more workers	22 120	1 725	71 741	25 600	31 698	16 356	61 895	46 560	35 858	5 968
Husband and wife worked	17 556	1 336	57 050	18 373	22 771	12 097	49 236	36 290	28 986	4 775
Female householder, no husband present	**22 779**	**1 379**	**50 639**	**26 405**	**25 933**	**16 576**	**58 298**	**51 189**	**33 938**	**8 072**
No workers	6 523	331	10 725	6 651	5 495	3 644	12 164	11 449	6 530	2 085
1 worker	10 351	681	23 481	11 081	11 348	7 458	27 477	23 374	16 162	4 107
2 workers	4 622	274	12 159	6 090	6 578	4 272	13 538	11 624	8 395	1 274
3 or more workers	1 483	93	4 274	2 583	2 514	1 202	5 119	4 742	2 851	606
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**209 692**	**15 320**	**583 501**	**203 633**	**239 151**	**136 481**	**686 229**	**526 058**	**373 929**	**139 865**
With a work disability	20 081	1 337	47 113	18 614	23 863	15 658	51 917	42 564	29 315	6 810
Not in labor force	11 081	724	23 557	10 793	13 773	9 872	24 545	21 073	14 013	2 989
Prevented from working	9 833	630	20 812	9 665	12 420	9 111	20 575	17 895	11 749	2 377
Female, 16 to 64 years	**218 584**	**17 339**	**569 266**	**221 612**	**239 557**	**145 031**	**751 018**	**607 850**	**419 263**	**150 709**
With a work disability	18 466	1 350	38 289	17 956	19 525	13 904	47 808	42 451	28 434	6 159
Not in labor force	14 598	1 036	28 867	14 132	15 570	11 174	34 664	31 524	20 445	4 163
Prevented from working	12 125	802	22 658	11 784	13 327	9 534	25 983	24 216	15 522	3 013
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**428 276**	**32 659**	**1 152 767**	**425 245**	**478 708**	**281 512**	**1 437 247**	**1 133 908**	**793 192**	**290 574**
With a public transportation disability	7 941	570	16 423	8 540	9 982	6 505	17 337	15 566	10 545	2 565
With a work disability	7 211	529	14 963	7 960	9 208	5 964	15 984	14 300	9 791	2 354
Persons 65 years and over	**129 326**	**7 762**	**271 980**	**100 143**	**108 063**	**71 358**	**147 129**	**126 687**	**105 494**	**3 830**
With a public transportation disability	17 729	1 208	37 459	16 227	14 780	10 533	18 280	16 414	13 612	449
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**100 614**	**7 368**	**262 485**	**101 761**	**114 680**	**74 724**	**257 173**	**201 766**	**155 142**	**30 228**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.1	39.3	37.4	42.0	39.7	45.1	34.5	35.1	37.4	21.3
Female veterans	**3 573**	**373**	**6 580**	**3 447**	**2 471**	**2 096**	**9 048**	**7 472**	**6 153**	**894**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.8	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.3	0.6
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**104 187**	**7 641**	**269 065**	**105 208**	**117 151**	**76 820**	**266 221**	**209 238**	**161 295**	**31 122**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.4	18.5	18.7	19.8	19.8	21.6	16.8	16.6	17.9	10.6
May 1975 or later only	2 090	200	5 608	1 883	1 508	967	8 067	6 382	3 822	1 695
Vietnam era	18 880	1 922	57 989	21 588	17 019	13 384	73 742	57 302	39 712	15 321
February 1955 to July 1964 only	10 336	836	31 811	11 649	11 758	7 762	33 790	26 013	19 379	4 976
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 114	133	2 460	947	669	667	2 816	2 150	1 839	133
Korean conflict	14 188	1 021	41 152	15 224	18 209	10 249	39 515	29 843	23 506	3 734
Korean conflict and World War II	2 798	186	5 867	2 264	2 275	1 678	6 455	5 582	4 770	314
World War II	49 784	2 988	114 639	47 527	61 670	40 116	96 691	77 441	64 592	4 746
World War I	2 920	243	5 369	1 801	2 124	708	2 236	2 236	1 853	12
Other	2 077	112	4 170	1 825	1 919	1 289	2 909	2 289	1 822	191
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**462 526**	**33 613**	**1 171 864**	**426 828**	**473 147**	**278 928**	**1 322 984**	**1 053 792**	**740 879**	**263 700**

Table 113. **Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**283 207**	**20 334**	**717 170**	**249 232**	**289 809**	**178 090**	**656 652**	**509 171**	**382 459**	**91 518**
Less than $5,000	37 589	2 545	77 888	30 467	32 627	22 464	54 797	48 009	31 879	6 827
$5,000 to $7,499	25 241	1 873	56 616	19 985	22 671	16 670	40 891	33 358	23 722	4 588
$7,500 to $9,999	23 696	1 758	53 399	18 516	22 516	14 231	44 091	35 299	25 604	5 438
$10,000 to $14,999	44 166	3 078	110 400	36 721	42 924	27 503	101 314	78 412	56 699	14 563
$15,000 to $19,999	39 836	3 187	115 446	36 446	43 856	26 484	108 896	81 490	59 969	16 870
$20,000 to $24,999	34 828	2 567	103 491	32 467	39 060	24 309	100 471	76 531	55 850	15 601
$25,000 to $34,999	41 568	3 013	120 980	41 632	49 294	28 566	121 310	91 349	70 296	18 033
$35,000 to $49,999	23 528	1 586	56 140	22 579	25 269	13 155	58 919	44 911	38 820	7 003
$50,000 or more	12 755	722	22 810	10 419	11 592	4 708	25 963	19 812	19 620	2 595
Median	$16 288	$16 383	$17 521	$17 542	$17 642	$16 462	$18 989	$18 626	$19 437	$19 231
Mean	$19 987	$19 247	$19 836	$20 407	$20 387	$18 770	$21 424	$21 051	$22 469	$20 857
Families	**206 857**	**14 701**	**534 648**	**184 705**	**228 892**	**133 313**	**509 321**	**390 829**	**297 874**	**71 890**
Less than $5,000	11 492	656	23 441	9 151	10 677	5 688	21 836	18 793	10 837	4 066
$5,000 to $7,499	12 729	1 005	29 190	10 048	13 073	7 418	20 435	16 739	10 937	2 534
$7,500 to $9,999	14 995	1 039	35 417	11 302	15 761	9 148	26 870	21 793	15 050	3 995
$10,000 to $14,999	32 648	2 291	85 517	26 477	33 649	21 206	70 608	54 389	38 472	9 654
$15,000 to $19,999	32 897	2 593	98 836	29 425	38 072	22 492	88 496	65 701	47 818	13 810
$20,000 to $24,999	30 542	2 240	92 810	26 696	35 782	22 302	89 421	64 036	49 135	13 654
$25,000 to $34,999	38 070	2 768	113 376	38 434	46 569	27 066	112 272	84 372	64 389	16 368
$35,000 to $49,999	21 851	1 480	53 018	21 432	24 447	12 520	55 287	41 991	36 131	6 468
$50,000 or more	11 633	629	21 562	9 738	10 842	4 473	24 096	18 515	15 105	2 341
Median	$19 790	$19 556	$20 235	$20 930	$20 400	$20 040	$21 343	$21 187	$22 082	$20 928
Mean	$23 281	$22 356	$22 541	$23 712	$23 042	$22 032	$23 908	$23 677	$25 391	$22 619
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**97 470**	**7 497**	**213 492**	**90 444**	**78 831**	**56 418**	**216 191**	**175 760**	**128 928**	**38 658**
Less than $2,000	12 681	1 330	26 539	13 244	11 967	7 033	36 237	29 409	19 803	10 533
$2,000 to $2,999	8 069	536	17 153	7 683	6 878	4 788	16 023	14 030	9 218	3 475
$3,000 to $4,999	21 247	1 560	46 971	20 029	17 185	13 389	33 408	29 241	19 992	4 458
$5,000 to $7,999	17 930	1 360	39 777	15 003	13 447	11 871	33 439	26 897	20 094	6 643
$8,000 to $9,999	7 937	641	18 488	7 348	6 287	4 391	18 311	14 362	10 954	2 946
$10,000 to $14,999	13 379	1 055	31 402	12 726	10 891	7 222	38 422	29 936	22 263	6 543
$15,000 to $24,999	11 382	894	26 109	11 194	9 347	6 279	31 734	24 547	19 821	4 940
$25,000 to $49,999	3 974	244	5 993	2 841	2 379	1 291	7 440	5 801	5 890	986
$50,000 or more	871	77	860	378	450	154	1 177	817	893	134
Median	$5 965	$5 787	$6 082	$5 760	$5 624	$5 659	$6 927	$6 558	$7 220	$5 514
Mean	$8 911	$8 425	$8 311	$8 247	$8 180	$7 762	$9 014	$8 756	$9 576	$7 721
Males 15 years and over, with income	**254 257**	**18 149**	**681 964**	**232 378**	**277 103**	**159 945**	**711 728**	**545 150**	**398 401**	**129 651**
Median income	$12 792	$13 090	$13 228	$13 082	$13 229	$12 791	$13 086	$12 786	$13 662	$11 350
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.0	53.5	57.3	53.0	52.2	51.9	55.3	53.5	54.9	51.4
Median income	$18 071	$17 831	$16 905	$18 204	$17 930	$17 478	$17 518	$17 635	$18 504	$16 564
Females 15 years and over, with income	**228 184**	**16 562**	**561 549**	**217 590**	**222 102**	**143 029**	**638 274**	**517 648**	**373 969**	**114 062**
Median income	$4 805	$4 570	$4 984	$4 893	$4 881	$4 904	$5 181	$5 068	$5 295	$4 937
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.7	24.6	28.2	26.6	27.4	25.8	30.2	29.5	28.1	32.3
Median income	$10 018	$9 962	$9 982	$10 450	$10 142	$10 166	$10 184	$10 156	$10 615	$9 938
Per capita income	**$8 351**	**$8 101**	**$7 984**	**$7 992**	**$8 303**	**$8 134**	**$6 395**	**$6 240**	**$7 964**	**$4 315**
Persons in households	$8 512	$8 324	$8 108	$8 171	$8 628	$8 258	$6 471	$6 316	$7 294	$4 370
Persons in group quarters	$2 893	$2 691	$2 447	$2 509	$2 021	$2 215	$2 410	$2 432	$2 620	$1 910
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 335	$15 433	$15 183	$14 715	$15 307	$14 834	$14 791	$14 493	$15 204	$15 357
25 to 34 years	$18 988	$18 920	$19 646	$20 064	$20 133	$20 271	$19 972	$19 895	$20 260	$20 312
35 to 44 years	$22 879	$21 573	$22 776	$23 274	$23 568	$22 264	$23 487	$23 041	$24 220	$23 217
45 to 54 years	$26 080	$25 800	$25 940	$27 359	$25 859	$24 873	$27 102	$26 844	$27 973	$27 527
55 to 64 years	$22 139	$22 399	$21 825	$23 010	$21 780	$21 010	$23 468	$23 384	$24 433	$22 932
65 years and over	$12 478	$11 944	$12 207	$13 175	$12 188	$12 403	$13 922	$13 959	$14 642	$12 149
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 790**	**$19 556**	**$20 235**	**$20 930**	**$20 400**	**$20 040**	**$21 343**	**$21 187**	**$22 082**	**$20 928**
With own children under 18 years	$20 693	$20 298	$20 905	$21 987	$21 521	$21 426	$21 109	$20 956	$22 041	$20 161
With own children under 6 years	$17 534	$17 807	$18 156	$19 236	$18 991	$19 169	$18 672	$18 614	$19 397	$18 607
Without own children under 18 years	$18 944	$18 698	$19 431	$19 679	$19 269	$18 549	$21 687	$21 526	$22 135	$23 051
Married-couple families	**$21 018**	**$20 589**	**$21 031**	**$22 265**	**$21 343**	**$20 975**	**$22 444**	**$22 433**	**$23 372**	**$22 049**
With own children under 18 years	$22 145	$21 646	$21 845	$23 654	$22 567	$22 268	$22 402	$22 449	$23 572	$21 419
With own children under 6 years	$18 672	$18 491	$18 807	$20 140	$19 622	$19 837	$19 549	$19 600	$20 223	$19 488
Without own children under 18 years	$19 876	$19 127	$20 008	$20 768	$19 981	$19 401	$22 513	$22 402	$23 110	$23 969
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 016**	**$10 396**	**$11 915**	**$12 947**	**$12 828**	**$13 355**	**$11 599**	**$11 433**	**$12 440**	**$9 084**
With own children under 18 years	$7 781	$7 410	$8 688	$8 758	$8 189	$8 489	$8 691	$8 539	$9 606	$7 595
With own children under 6 years	$4 416	$5 080	$5 246	$4 724	$4 900	$4 451	$4 923	$4 854	$5 607	$4 572
Without own children under 18 years	$13 791	$14 528	$15 256	$15 694	$15 487	$15 403	$16 173	$16 037	$16 343	$14 884
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 067	$8 304	$8 991	$8 681	$8 282	$8 793	$9 200	$8 898	$9 950	$4 920
1 worker	$17 505	$17 153	$17 044	$17 850	$17 445	$17 362	$18 110	$17 992	$18 982	$17 636
2 workers	$23 406	$22 434	$22 645	$23 882	$23 723	$23 536	$23 443	$23 531	$24 379	$23 065
3 or more workers	$32 219	$32 301	$31 551	$34 478	$32 854	$31 786	$32 600	$32 985	$33 618	$32 353
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$7 983	$7 805	$8 578	$7 848	$7 797	$7 712	$8 973	$8 477	$9 155	$6 783
65 years and over	$6 021	$6 018	$5 744	$5 767	$5 760	$5 833	$6 826	$6 459	$7 117	$7 591
Female, 15 years and over	$5 183	$4 987	$5 099	$4 922	$4 807	$4 956	$6 074	$5 754	$6 431	$4 543
65 years and over	$4 911	$4 760	$4 621	$4 647	$4 351	$4 504	$5 495	$5 218	$5 759	$5 814
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**283 207**	**20 334**	**717 170**	**249 232**	**289 809**	**178 090**	**656 652**	**509 171**	**382 459**	**91 518**
With earnings	206 209	15 572	565 210	192 020	229 368	134 552	561 796	427 332	319 706	86 113
Mean earnings	$21 031	$20 270	$20 602	$21 562	$21 123	$19 919	$21 286	$21 126	$22 251	$20 532
With wage or salary income	197 499	14 956	540 429	186 978	218 539	129 923	543 772	414 895	306 648	83 823
Mean wage or salary income	$20 285	$19 838	$19 831	$20 906	$20 199	$19 330	$20 564	$20 430	$21 521	$19 838
With nonfarm self-employment income	22 675	1 636	63 469	16 008	30 862	12 363	58 501	40 437	36 562	7 940
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 226	$10 684	$12 407	$13 947	$13 558	$13 117	$12 519	$13 073	$12 406	$13 128
With farm self-employment income	6 081	395	20 315	1 965	1 798	1 306	10 572	6 691	6 123	477
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 025	$3 709	$6 886	$4 144	$5 818	$5 077	$4 159	$3 414	$3 649	$2 001
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	139 030	8 857	357 165	109 868	137 309	85 301	341 678	249 719	213 738	38 765
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 462	$2 601	$2 300	$2 127	$2 142	$1 748	$2 066	$2 078	$2 563	$1 070
With Social Security income	103 886	6 337	224 181	82 275	95 639	65 481	147 039	122 097	98 512	7 326
Mean Social Security income	$4 467	$4 322	$4 423	$4 416	$4 347	$4 204	$4 344	$4 326	$4 417	$3 762
With public assistance income	19 806	1 498	38 758	18 644	18 959	11 841	40 326	36 791	21 451	5 734
Mean public assistance income	$2 523	$2 623	$2 523	$2 610	$2 571	$2 601	$2 498	$2 565	$2 560	$2 483
With all other income	82 475	5 673	198 974	76 830	85 537	60 156	188 297	151 578	112 680	21 658
Mean all other income	$3 980	$3 770	$3 370	$3 909	$3 564	$3 446	$3 525	$3 624	$3 940	$2 654

Table 114. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	English	French	German	Irish	Italian	Polish	German and other group(s)	Irish and other group(s)	English and other group(s)	Italian and other group(s)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**206 857**	**14 701**	**554 668**	**184 705**	**228 892**	**132 313**	**509 321**	**390 329**	**290 874**	**71 890**
With Social Security income	62 720	3 664	140 981	51 658	68 167	42 142	97 210	78 961	63 189	5 302
Income above poverty level	59 204	3 505	134 347	49 070	64 730	40 195	92 931	75 126	60 781	4 939
Below poverty level without Social Security income	18 508	1 145	41 528	13 556	19 294	11 120	21 425	17 676	13 236	822
With public assistance income	13 879	955	27 626	13 711	14 677	8 328	31 120	27 952	16 069	4 655
Income above poverty level	9 577	701	20 767	9 773	11 470	6 478	20 815	17 949	11 260	2 376
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 096	176	4 198	1 914	2 165	1 160	3 964	3 847	1 936	551
Householder worked in 1979	151 867	11 396	441 326	138 777	171 343	95 571	429 817	322 015	241 380	65 868
With related children under 18 years	90 062	7 386	269 316	91 701	100 588	55 718	285 535	219 691	152 755	50 663
With related children 5 to 17 years	74 707	6 090	220 398	75 565	83 815	46 647	225 827	173 814	123 541	36 106
Female householder, no husband present	22 779	1 379	50 639	26 405	25 933	16 576	58 298	51 189	33 938	8 072
Householder worked in 1979	11 013	774	28 030	12 597	12 711	7 284	36 459	30 671	21 275	5 306
With related children under 18 years	11 566	838	25 361	11 790	10 297	5 793	35 500	31 796	19 468	6 600
With related children under 6 years	3 686	186	7 303	3 516	2 644	1 641	11 193	10 173	5 446	2 517
Householder 65 years and over	46 383	2 652	101 413	34 884	45 459	27 042	55 414	44 748	38 174	1 378
Unrelated individuals	**91 037**	**7 015**	**197 838**	**82 244**	**71 542**	**52 931**	**184 253**	**149 743**	**111 234**	**28 165**
With Social Security income	43 192	2 813	87 229	32 426	28 164	24 117	51 460	44 713	36 416	2 048
Income above poverty level	32 759	2 133	66 094	24 608	20 348	17 796	40 764	34 390	29 277	1 456
Below poverty level without Social Security income	19 772	1 326	42 956	16 063	14 090	12 486	27 789	19 573	15 409	771
With public assistance income	6 497	509	12 159	5 611	4 505	3 764	10 163	9 759	5 832	1 272
Income above poverty level	2 174	185	4 348	1 862	1 397	1 318	3 367	3 052	2 044	332
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 239	88	2 155	1 073	799	754	1 594	1 485	896	121
Worked in 1979	42 427	3 762	103 942	45 069	39 482	26 073	125 586	98 497	70 886	24 596
65 years and over	42 450	2 772	84 946	31 604	25 918	21 576	46 203	40 208	33 836	1 207
Persons	**647 168**	**44 751**	**1 692 353**	**604 268**	**651 023**	**387 380**	**2 281 471**	**1 792 751**	**1 227 332**	**529 989**
Related children under 18 years	112 074	5 951	330 497	103 639	86 671	45 737	840 247	645 561	403 003	278 761
Related children 5 to 17 years	87 542	4 844	255 624	82 733	70 183	37 016	632 855	487 779	311 020	202 071
60 years and over	176 271	10 264	372 270	139 200	160 185	112 021	223 937	188 343	157 466	6 958
65 years and over	129 314	7 749	271 936	100 098	108 057	71 352	147 123	124 665	105 478	3 830
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**13 994**	**873**	**29 303**	**11 599**	**12 616**	**6 854**	**29 033**	**25 089**	**14 139**	**5 421**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	5.9	5.3	6.3	5.5	5.2	5.7	6.4	4.9	7.5
Mean income deficit	$2 841	$2 729	$2 848	$2 844	$2 746	$2 610	$2 809	$2 770	$2 757	$2 891
Persons per family	3.47	3.46	3.55	3.51	3.24	3.28	3.53	3.53	3.45	3.46
With Social Security income	3 516	159	6 634	2 588	3 437	1 947	4 279	3 835	2 408	363
With public assistance income	4 302	254	6 859	3 938	3 207	1 850	10 305	10 003	4 809	2 279
Householder worked in 1979	6 348	456	15 823	5 009	5 321	2 960	15 852	12 683	7 671	2 950
With related children under 18 years	9 522	652	20 129	8 410	7 780	4 206	23 321	20 424	10 971	4 820
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 514	524	15 986	6 707	6 349	3 448	17 691	15 576	8 553	3 393
Female householder, no husband present	5 349	365	9 189	4 969	4 501	2 471	13 636	12 610	6 625	2 990
Householder worked in 1979	1 612	173	3 703	1 558	1 458	722	5 484	4 711	2 786	1 147
With related children under 18 years	4 485	330	7 881	4 235	3 532	1 919	12 396	11 538	5 957	2 840
With related children under 6 years	2 157	99	3 538	1 875	1 267	873	5 884	5 414	2 542	1 497
Householder 65 years and over	2 301	104	5 100	1 674	2 391	1 213	2 034	1 832	1 195	62
Unrelated individuals	**23 010**	**1 798**	**46 128**	**20 620**	**18 604**	**13 713**	**37 426**	**33 025**	**21 392**	**6 930**
Percent below poverty level	25.3	25.6	23.3	25.1	26.0	25.9	20.3	22.1	19.2	24.6
Mean income deficit	$1 577	$1 754	$1 531	$1 649	$1 638	$1 508	$1 721	$1 664	$1 637	$2 063
With Social Security income	10 433	680	21 135	7 818	7 816	6 321	10 696	10 323	7 139	592
With public assistance income	4 323	324	7 811	3 749	3 108	2 446	6 796	6 707	3 788	940
Worked in 1979	6 033	674	13 884	7 073	5 913	3 492	17 254	14 430	9 108	4 628
65 years and over	10 421	644	21 504	8 048	7 182	5 933	8 972	8 888	6 492	226
Persons	**66 337**	**4 118**	**133 633**	**52 725**	**49 803**	**30 720**	**162 637**	**140 347**	**78 477**	**42 401**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	9.2	7.9	8.7	7.6	7.9	7.1	7.8	6.4	8.0
Related children under 18 years	17 754	782	35 069	11 638	8 958	4 772	72 059	60 857	30 804	24 753
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 060	592	25 695	8 949	7 055	3 585	51 643	44 296	22 679	17 340
60 years and over	18 184	1 056	36 842	14 075	15 145	11 392	16 681	16 058	10 963	555
65 years and over	14 471	841	30 316	10 953	11 153	8 045	12 305	12 052	8 550	358
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**20 794**	**1 391**	**45 434**	**16 972**	**19 580**	**10 687**	**42 152**	**35 529**	**20 858**	**7 195**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	9.5	8.2	9.2	8.6	8.1	8.3	9.1	7.2	10.0
Mean income deficit	$3 269	$3 032	$3 189	$3 325	$3 044	$2 947	$3 343	$3 383	$3 247	$3 638
Persons per family	3.39	3.49	3.49	3.47	3.22	3.24	3.56	3.56	3.47	3.51
With Social Security income	6 563	358	13 154	4 787	6 697	3 791	7 710	6 827	4 482	537
With public assistance income	5 631	347	9 280	5 060	4 401	2 517	13 187	12 675	6 144	2 733
Householder worked in 1979	9 762	718	25 111	7 747	8 541	4 750	24 855	19 332	11 987	4 367
With related children under 18 years	12 961	985	29 183	11 431	11 199	5 992	32 672	27 723	15 410	6 316
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 280	800	23 447	9 205	9 200	4 968	25 012	21 475	12 102	4 472
Female householder, no husband present	6 915	491	12 623	6 436	5 942	3 362	17 339	15 757	8 525	3 515
Householder worked in 1979	2 288	233	5 700	2 227	2 107	1 122	7 908	6 600	3 935	1 524
With related children under 18 years	5 498	430	10 230	5 165	4 366	2 399	15 316	14 006	7 370	3 295
With related children under 6 years	2 499	125	4 220	2 202	1 503	976	6 869	6 301	3 006	1 654
Householder 65 years and over	4 446	249	9 891	3 130	4 700	2 461	3 820	3 435	2 385	104
Unrelated individuals	**32 545**	**2 561**	**66 921**	**29 774**	**26 287**	**19 697**	**50 956**	**44 710**	**29 293**	**8 255**
Percent below poverty level	35.7	36.5	33.8	36.2	36.7	37.2	27.7	29.9	26.3	29.3
Mean income deficit	$1 897	$2 009	$1 829	$1 923	$1 946	$1 827	$2 072	$2 038	$1 996	$2 607
With Social Security income	17 752	1 229	37 479	14 162	13 381	10 834	18 735	17 295	12 246	828
With public assistance income	5 096	371	9 069	4 364	3 567	2 816	7 823	7 697	4 378	1 032
Worked in 1979	7 808	846	18 137	9 809	7 674	4 833	22 529	18 949	11 685	2 758
65 years and over	17 481	1 182	37 028	13 959	12 315	9 834	16 067	15 088	11 108	334
Persons	**95 391**	**6 223**	**200 695**	**76 675**	**74 535**	**46 430**	**235 810**	**200 191**	**113 964**	**57 856**
Percent below poverty level	14.7	13.9	11.9	12.7	11.4	12.0	10.3	11.2	9.3	10.9
Related children under 18 years	23 635	1 089	50 211	15 697	12 560	6 907	103 624	85 468	44 186	34 174
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 508	822	37 067	12 121	9 830	5 260	74 636	62 456	32 503	23 786
60 years and over	30 809	1 948	64 077	24 021	26 376	19 301	29 243	26 953	19 070	820
65 years and over	25 444	1 616	54 063	19 400	20 353	14 105	22 606	21 114	15 269	553
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.4	5.8	4.9	5.6	4.8	4.8	4.7	5.1	4.1	5.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.4	18.9	16.2	16.7	15.5	16.3	14.1	15.0	12.7	14.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.7	29.9	26.5	26.4	25.2	26.6	23.9	24.9	21.6	24.5

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**5 547 902**	**398 115**	**60 430**	**1 406 648**	**3 682 709**	**635 481**	**84 429**	**551 052**	**136 621**
Under 5 years	358 191	26 505	4 168	96 816	230 702	38 329	5 641	32 688	9 393
5 to 9 years	379 480	27 197	4 955	104 076	243 252	41 740	6 484	35 256	9 796
10 to 14 years	454 105	32 555	5 937	119 849	295 764	48 705	6 962	41 743	11 004
15 to 19 years	524 922	40 668	6 284	137 036	340 934	55 644	7 488	48 156	12 273
20 to 24 years	507 290	39 912	4 615	126 041	336 722	54 034	6 522	47 512	10 809
25 to 29 years	452 333	33 276	4 386	114 832	299 839	49 604	6 336	43 268	10 666
30 to 34 years	416 114	31 277	5 124	111 415	268 298	48 124	6 995	41 129	9 076
35 to 39 years	336 850	25 227	4 499	90 366	216 758	39 435	5 802	33 633	7 640
40 to 44 years	283 565	20 966	2 971	74 718	184 910	31 337	4 322	27 015	6 649
45 to 49 years	282 124	21 251	2 874	71 351	186 648	32 741	4 014	28 727	6 688
50 to 54 years	317 511	21 947	3 296	78 070	214 198	38 567	4 748	33 819	8 155
55 to 59 years	323 351	22 159	3 202	78 974	219 016	38 687	4 572	34 115	8 133
60 to 64 years	275 240	17 795	2 560	65 327	189 558	36 330	4 339	31 991	6 847
65 to 69 years	222 365	13 353	2 018	49 764	157 230	29 510	3 647	25 863	6 523
70 to 74 years	169 722	9 957	1 472	36 449	121 844	22 001	2 675	19 326	5 042
75 to 79 years	118 522	6 482	986	24 598	86 456	14 920	1 870	13 050	3 960
80 to 84 years	74 455	4 393	571	15 921	53 570	9 086	1 130	7 956	2 340
85 years and over	51 762	3 195	512	11 045	37 010	6 687	882	5 805	1 627
Median	31.2	29.8	29.9	30.2	31.8	33.1	32.0	33.3	32.4
Female	**2 895 379**	**207 087**	**30 150**	**724 114**	**1 934 028**	**328 620**	**43 784**	**284 836**	**72 213**
Under 5 years	175 273	13 096	2 034	47 125	113 018	18 252	2 684	15 568	4 640
5 to 9 years	185 115	13 747	2 470	50 534	118 364	20 243	3 193	17 050	4 740
10 to 14 years	222 791	15 516	2 824	59 320	145 131	23 872	3 407	20 465	5 410
15 to 19 years	257 992	20 632	2 928	66 100	168 332	27 098	3 781	23 317	6 033
20 to 24 years	258 541	20 831	2 300	63 004	172 406	27 195	3 473	23 722	5 519
25 to 29 years	230 343	16 797	2 268	59 010	152 268	24 821	3 263	21 558	5 430
30 to 34 years	215 788	16 258	2 627	57 409	139 494	24 533	3 567	20 966	4 737
35 to 39 years	175 215	12 889	2 253	46 567	113 506	20 365	2 902	17 463	4 039
40 to 44 years	148 480	10 960	1 413	38 274	97 833	15 632	2 128	13 504	3 433
45 to 49 years	147 178	10 850	1 514	36 225	98 589	16 846	2 059	14 787	3 660
50 to 54 years	166 099	11 408	1 672	40 679	112 340	20 491	2 472	18 019	4 300
55 to 59 years	171 619	11 588	1 516	41 660	116 855	20 196	2 362	17 834	4 467
60 to 64 years	149 271	9 433	1 207	34 607	104 024	19 697	2 325	17 372	3 758
65 to 69 years	126 647	7 520	988	27 440	90 699	16 474	2 082	14 392	3 706
70 to 74 years	101 533	5 841	831	21 880	72 981	12 691	1 549	11 142	2 965
75 to 79 years	76 205	4 317	616	15 694	55 578	9 108	1 137	7 971	2 639
80 to 84 years	50 431	2 979	373	10 713	36 366	6 345	788	5 557	1 585
85 years and over	36 858	2 425	316	7 873	26 244	4 761	612	4 149	1 152
Median	32.7	30.9	30.5	31.5	33.5	34.7	32.9	34.9	34.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**275 240**	**17 795**	**2 560**	**65 327**	**189 558**	**36 330**	**4 339**	**31 991**	**6 847**
In families	223 726	14 973	1 990	54 177	152 586	30 157	3 626	26 531	5 548
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.9	4.0	5.7	4.1	5.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	4.9
Householder or spouse	207 631	14 082	1 895	50 384	141 270	28 380	3 352	25 028	5 285
Other relatives	16 095	891	95	3 793	11 316	1 777	274	1 503	263
Nonrelatives in households	48 257	2 669	421	10 543	34 624	5 929	682	5 247	1 219
Living alone	40 389	2 243	363	8 848	28 935	5 180	568	4 612	1 137
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.0	25.1	35.5	24.3	25.1	21.6	20.8	21.7	25.6
In group quarters	3 257	153	149	607	2 348	244	31	213	80
Inmate of institution	2 148	123	141	444	1 440	215	29	186	68
Home for the aged	1 018	61	12	192	753	149	19	130	57
Other	1 109	30	8	163	908	29	2	27	12
Persons 65 to 74 years	**392 087**	**23 310**	**3 490**	**86 213**	**279 074**	**51 511**	**6 322**	**45 189**	**11 565**
In families	279 375	16 468	2 516	63 628	196 763	37 300	4 670	32 630	8 284
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.9	4.3	5.8	3.9	5.3	4.0	3.3	4.0	5.2
Householder or spouse	245 517	14 499	2 287	55 532	173 199	33 840	4 145	29 695	7 540
Other relatives	33 858	1 969	229	8 096	23 564	3 460	525	2 935	744
Nonrelatives in households	103 375	6 388	798	20 811	75 378	13 304	1 737	11 732	3 009
Living alone	91 840	5 704	730	18 696	66 710	12 252	1 484	10 768	2 815
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.1	21.4	26.6	20.1	22.7	20.7	20.1	20.7	23.2
In group quarters	9 337	454	176	1 774	6 933	907	80	827	272
Inmate of institution	6 943	378	175	1 475	4 915	806	56	750	229
Home for the aged	5 328	278	44	1 124	3 882	629	53	576	219
Other	2 394	76	1	299	2 018	101	24	77	43
Persons 75 years and over	**246 739**	**14 070**	**2 069**	**51 564**	**177 036**	**30 693**	**3 882**	**26 811**	**7 927**
In families	135 901	7 422	976	29 993	97 510	16 670	2 243	14 427	3 955
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	5.1	6.5	4.1	6.5	4.4	3.5	4.6	6.8
Householder or spouse	91 078	4 620	645	19 716	66 097	11 818	1 543	10 275	2 964
Other relatives	44 823	2 802	331	10 277	31 413	4 852	700	4 152	991
Nonrelatives in households	80 667	5 253	652	16 201	58 561	11 052	1 324	9 728	2 968
Living alone	73 188	4 673	592	14 706	53 217	10 350	1 228	9 122	2 819
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.6	27.6	41.2	24.9	26.8	25.2	21.3	25.7	26.3
In group quarters	28 171	1 395	441	5 370	20 965	2 971	315	2 656	1 004
Inmate of institution	24 538	1 348	440	4 807	17 943	2 909	297	2 612	958
Home for the aged	23 088	1 288	308	4 588	16 904	2 787	293	2 494	947
Other	3 633	47	1	563	3 022	62	18	44	46
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	**1 926 760**	**138 702**	**19 318**	**471 237**	**1 297 503**	**230 559**	**29 432**	**201 127**	**48 916**
1 person	434 005	29 401	3 112	91 404	310 088	49 364	5 806	43 558	11 016
2 persons	566 144	41 955	5 403	136 726	382 060	75 596	9 112	66 484	15 177
3 persons	338 369	25 637	3 868	86 676	222 188	41 706	5 101	36 605	8 867
4 persons	303 597	23 117	3 766	82 382	194 332	37 027	5 176	31 851	7 494
5 persons	165 860	11 711	1 948	44 577	107 624	17 663	2 680	14 983	3 955
6 or more persons	118 785	6 881	1 221	29 472	81 211	9 203	1 557	7 646	2 407

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.										
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.								Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	**301 336**	**263 660**	**37 676**	**279 780**	**446 576**	**264 506**	**362 346**	**640 396**	**4 716 818**	**1 034 109**	**3 682 709**
Under 5 years	19 370	16 577	2 793	20 596	27 891	18 152	26 875	36 467	304 653	73 951	230 702
5 to 9 years	21 079	18 068	3 011	21 428	31 243	19 419	27 376	40 367	322 596	79 344	243 252
10 to 14 years	25 100	21 751	3 349	23 355	34 521	20 862	28 528	47 905	385 665	89 901	295 764
15 to 19 years	30 104	26 683	3 421	27 413	40 106	23 060	34 354	54 976	442 492	101 558	340 934
20 to 24 years	27 265	24 513	2 752	27 254	40 851	22 181	33 842	50 389	428 403	91 681	336 722
25 to 29 years	22 938	20 164	2 774	23 123	37 830	21 277	30 662	45 439	384 719	84 880	299 839
30 to 34 years	21 372	18 711	2 661	20 027	35 387	17 042	26 709	43 379	351 512	83 214	268 298
35 to 39 years	17 346	15 006	2 340	15 814	26 569	12 971	21 659	34 367	283 794	67 036	216 758
40 to 44 years	16 026	13 941	2 085	12 854	23 816	12 308	18 955	30 943	239 959	55 049	184 910
45 to 49 years	15 588	13 771	1 817	12 254	24 648	13 037	18 247	31 573	238 973	52 325	186 648
50 to 54 years	16 528	14 632	1 896	15 202	25 026	15 627	18 926	40 206	271 667	57 469	214 198
55 to 59 years	16 618	14 564	2 054	16 185	25 627	16 284	17 831	41 033	275 577	56 561	219 016
60 to 64 years	14 809	12 808	2 001	13 748	21 178	15 451	16 135	40 996	235 547	45 989	189 558
65 to 69 years	12 046	10 261	1 785	10 950	17 587	13 184	13 404	37 997	191 700	34 470	157 230
70 to 74 years	9 915	8 651	1 264	8 285	13 921	9 393	10 553	28 494	147 276	25 432	121 844
75 to 79 years	7 171	6 242	929	5 241	9 340	6 169	8 068	18 512	103 315	16 859	86 456
80 to 84 years	4 568	4 044	524	3 358	6 178	4 008	5 642	10 707	64 420	10 850	53 570
85 years and over	3 493	3 073	420	2 695	4 857	3 081	4 580	6 646	44 550	7 540	37 010
Median	31.1	31.1	31.6	29.3	31.5	31.8	29.9	35.2	31.3	29.7	31.8
Female	**155 353**	**136 096**	**19 257**	**144 763**	**231 796**	**136 744**	**187 059**	**339 322**	**2 463 976**	**529 948**	**1 934 028**
Under 5 years	9 178	7 804	1 374	10 096	13 770	8 829	12 994	17 713	148 969	35 951	113 018
5 to 9 years	10 234	8 764	1 470	10 549	15 034	9 534	13 236	19 793	156 681	38 317	118 364
10 to 14 years	12 274	10 630	1 644	11 248	16 662	10 067	14 083	23 448	189 745	44 614	145 131
15 to 19 years	15 039	13 374	1 665	13 830	19 824	11 464	17 376	27 358	216 788	48 456	168 332
20 to 24 years	13 586	12 222	1 364	13 947	20 838	11 546	17 106	25 757	217 959	45 553	172 406
25 to 29 years	11 361	9 973	1 388	11 780	19 170	10 440	15 443	22 771	196 076	43 808	152 268
30 to 34 years	10 962	9 644	1 318	9 957	17 839	8 455	13 630	21 686	182 303	42 809	139 494
35 to 39 years	9 042	7 841	1 201	8 274	13 710	6 459	10 833	17 299	148 068	34 562	113 506
40 to 44 years	8 075	7 057	1 018	6 516	12 157	6 426	9 792	15 925	124 912	28 079	97 833
45 to 49 years	8 116	7 239	877	6 344	12 623	6 999	9 174	16 568	125 125	26 536	98 589
50 to 54 years	8 431	7 464	967	8 157	13 223	8 467	9 830	21 593	142 296	29 956	112 340
55 to 59 years	8 583	7 515	1 068	8 735	13 612	8 656	9 213	22 516	146 429	29 574	116 855
60 to 64 years	8 036	6 937	1 099	7 089	11 463	8 265	8 945	23 203	128 040	24 016	104 024
65 to 69 years	6 537	5 616	921	6 044	10 019	7 283	7 419	21 858	109 487	18 788	90 699
70 to 74 years	5 706	5 017	689	4 880	8 308	5 367	6 014	17 522	88 173	15 192	72 981
75 to 79 years	4 652	4 115	537	3 278	5 850	3 844	5 113	11 970	66 430	10 852	55 578
80 to 84 years	2 964	2 613	351	2 300	4 207	2 546	3 731	7 433	43 830	7 464	36 366
85 years and over	2 577	2 271	306	1 789	3 487	2 097	3 127	4 904	31 665	5 421	26 244
Median	32.7	32.7	32.7	30.5	33.0	33.8	31.2	38.2	32.9	31.0	33.5
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**14 809**	**12 808**	**2 001**	**13 748**	**21 178**	**15 451**	**16 135**	**40 996**	**235 547**	**45 989**	**189 558**
In families	12 067	10 402	1 665	11 478	16 924	12 896	13 469	33 559	191 240	38 654	152 586
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	3.7	7.2	2.8	3.6	4.8	4.6	5.4	5.0	4.1	5.2
Householder or spouse	11 510	9 944	1 566	10 860	16 209	12 221	12 796	30 800	177 306	36 036	141 270
Other relatives	557	458	99	618	715	675	673	2 759	13 934	2 618	11 316
Nonrelatives in households	2 594	2 268	326	2 110	4 037	2 452	2 458	6 940	41 590	6 966	34 624
Living alone	2 287	1 998	289	1 899	3 627	2 246	2 171	6 466	34 846	5 911	28 935
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.1	24.0	25.3	22.4	18.1	29.8	16.7	25.7	25.1	25.0	25.1
In group quarters	148	138	10	160	217	103	208	497	2 717	369	2 348
Inmate of institution	106	96	10	108	141	83	142	349	1 779	339	1 440
Home for the aged	51	41	10	108	83	47	136	160	909	156	753
Other	42	42	–	52	76	20	66	148	938	30	908
Persons 65 to 74 years	**21 961**	**18 912**	**3 049**	**19 235**	**31 508**	**22 577**	**23 957**	**66 491**	**338 976**	**59 902**	**279 074**
In families	15 715	13 434	2 281	13 507	21 978	16 204	17 848	47 428	241 551	44 788	196 763
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.6	3.3	5.9	3.3	4.8	5.2	4.5	3.9	5.0	3.6	5.3
Householder or spouse	14 347	12 229	2 118	12 632	20 048	14 983	16 481	41 719	212 254	39 055	173 199
Other relatives	1 368	1 205	163	875	1 930	1 221	1 367	5 709	29 297	5 733	23 564
Nonrelatives in households	5 722	4 980	742	5 075	8 714	5 973	5 518	17 728	89 303	13 925	75 378
Living alone	5 277	4 566	711	4 654	7 846	5 560	5 012	16 894	79 301	12 591	66 710
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.2	15.2	23.1	21.2	18.3	23.4	19.2	22.6	22.4	20.4	22.7
In group quarters	524	498	26	653	816	400	591	1 335	8 122	1 189	6 933
Inmate of institution	496	472	24	505	621	347	515	1 179	5 952	1 037	4 915
Home for the aged	271	247	24	493	501	244	515	787	4 480	798	3 882
Other	28	26	2	148	195	53	76	156	2 170	152	2 018
Persons 75 years and over	**15 232**	**13 359**	**1 873**	**11 294**	**20 375**	**13 258**	**18 290**	**35 865**	**212 285**	**35 249**	**177 036**
In families	7 648	6 604	1 044	5 851	9 920	7 284	9 017	20 049	118 337	20 827	97 510
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	4.8	10.2	4.1	5.7	7.0	7.0	6.2	4.5	4.2	4.5
Householder or spouse	5 784	5 024	760	4 038	7 071	5 507	6 871	14 268	79 561	13 464	66 097
Other relatives	1 864	1 580	284	1 813	2 849	1 777	2 146	5 781	38 776	7 363	31 413
Nonrelatives in households	5 417	4 706	711	4 166	7 309	4 798	5 438	13 171	69 208	10 647	58 561
Living alone	5 024	4 349	675	3 952	6 729	4 584	4 995	12 660	62 979	9 762	53 217
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.8	24.2	36.0	26.0	24.4	28.7	22.2	26.8	26.6	25.7	26.8
In group quarters	2 167	2 049	118	1 277	3 146	1 176	3 835	2 645	24 740	3 775	20 965
Inmate of institution	2 144	2 028	116	1 235	2 721	1 151	3 768	2 547	21 238	3 295	17 943
Home for the aged	1 750	1 634	116	1 235	2 536	1 090	3 754	2 410	20 053	3 149	16 904
Other	23	21	2	42	425	25	67	98	3 502	480	3 022
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**106 322**	**93 317**	**13 005**	**96 637**	**163 117**	**92 114**	**124 022**	**232 784**	**1 640 462**	**342 959**	**1 297 503**
1 person	23 716	21 223	2 493	21 230	38 022	19 637	24 246	55 655	373 629	63 541	310 088
2 persons	32 685	28 664	4 021	28 971	52 142	28 193	39 843	73 033	480 004	97 944	382 060
3 persons	18 435	16 197	2 238	16 723	29 124	16 364	22 530	40 417	285 745	63 557	222 188
4 persons	16 849	14 653	2 196	15 240	25 591	14 327	20 424	33 906	255 855	61 523	194 332
5 persons	9 030	7 824	1 206	8 434	11 993	8 125	10 267	17 804	141 325	33 701	107 624
6 or more persons	5 607	4 756	851	6 039	6 245	5 468	6 712	11 969	103 904	22 693	81 211

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
AGE											
Total persons	**2 263 894**	**312 509**	**128 299**	**112 760**	**118 416**	**381 255**	**381 640**	**25 979**	**355 661**	**78 829**	**178 339**
Under 5 years	129 809	18 891	8 074	5 844	8 197	24 966	21 837	1 714	20 123	5 169	12 686
5 to 9 years	140 623	20 192	8 858	6 251	8 979	28 570	23 571	2 023	21 548	5 276	13 074
10 to 14 years	170 440	23 572	10 128	7 396	9 112	31 532	27 293	1 814	25 479	5 881	13 943
15 to 19 years	198 009	27 152	12 433	14 533	11 063	34 340	33 979	2 112	31 867	7 134	16 261
20 to 24 years	199 045	25 914	11 712	24 689	10 349	32 633	35 335	2 158	33 177	8 180	17 561
25 to 29 years	182 806	23 476	9 671	10 089	9 022	31 571	29 711	1 848	27 863	5 990	15 088
30 to 34 years	160 608	23 250	8 219	7 891	8 823	30 377	27 453	1 973	25 480	4 932	12 408
35 to 39 years	125 450	18 688	7 115	5 665	6 638	24 944	21 937	1 579	20 358	4 170	9 230
40 to 44 years	112 413	15 809	6 212	4 989	5 942	20 131	17 868	1 148	16 720	3 617	7 597
45 to 49 years	116 783	16 915	6 522	4 760	5 623	19 543	19 585	1 249	18 336	3 770	7 296
50 to 54 years	143 716	18 728	7 818	4 413	6 700	20 693	23 839	1 541	22 298	4 837	10 356
55 to 59 years	150 136	18 647	7 993	4 292	6 963	20 620	24 282	1 664	22 618	4 907	11 338
60 to 64 years	132 616	17 133	6 877	3 402	5 885	17 639	23 036	1 603	21 433	4 163	9 681
65 to 69 years	109 938	15 260	5 886	3 035	4 880	14 851	18 524	1 340	17 184	4 149	7 604
70 to 74 years	80 673	11 700	3 954	2 301	3 972	11 465	13 553	846	12 707	3 171	5 919
75 to 79 years	54 709	8 533	3 222	1 597	2 991	8 268	9 479	666	8 813	2 716	3 831
80 to 84 years	32 435	5 068	1 887	947	1 925	4 968	6 105	422	5 683	1 701	2 445
85 years and over	23 685	3 581	1 718	666	1 352	4 144	4 253	279	3 974	1 066	2 021
Median	33.7	33.7	32.0	24.3	31.4	31.2	33.5	33.3	33.5	33.8	30.2
Female	**1 184 785**	**163 010**	**66 098**	**54 817**	**61 361**	**195 747**	**198 616**	**13 755**	**184 861**	**42 355**	**93 524**
Under 5 years	63 530	9 054	3 930	2 807	4 020	12 222	10 374	818	9 556	2 565	6 119
5 to 9 years	68 477	9 753	4 338	2 986	4 354	14 049	11 373	994	10 379	2 546	6 431
10 to 14 years	83 351	11 576	4 906	3 638	4 452	15 407	13 196	891	12 305	2 815	6 751
15 to 19 years	97 926	13 578	5 966	7 539	5 374	17 180	16 411	1 054	15 357	3 497	8 312
20 to 24 years	101 479	13 234	5 873	10 526	5 284	16 657	17 684	1 176	16 508	3 217	9 125
25 to 29 years	92 697	11 954	4 865	4 490	4 705	16 115	14 865	962	13 903	3 091	7 676
30 to 34 years	81 938	11 666	4 165	3 718	4 353	15 329	14 043	988	13 055	2 586	6 142
35 to 39 years	65 678	9 445	3 680	2 783	3 418	12 248	11 336	783	10 553	2 278	4 885
40 to 44 years	59 096	8 198	3 197	2 518	3 018	10 300	9 160	588	8 572	1 890	3 906
45 to 49 years	61 440	8 798	3 406	2 293	2 916	9 858	10 169	677	9 492	2 079	3 793
50 to 54 years	76 655	9 479	4 151	2 301	3 508	10 667	12 866	824	12 042	2 567	5 705
55 to 59 years	80 082	9 819	4 099	2 279	3 773	10 776	12 970	933	12 037	2 753	6 220
60 to 64 years	71 601	9 150	3 701	1 844	3 096	9 273	12 456	838	11 618	2 360	5 061
65 to 69 years	61 947	8 605	3 327	1 671	2 725	7 994	10 509	824	9 685	2 456	4 255
70 to 74 years	47 722	6 787	2 097	1 368	2 320	6 608	7 939	489	7 450	1 881	3 598
75 to 79 years	33 962	5 123	1 927	942	1 811	5 084	5 891	400	5 491	1 850	2 470
80 to 84 years	21 112	3 303	1 256	621	1 287	3 099	4 355	308	4 047	1 161	1 715
85 years and over	16 092	2 488	1 214	493	947	2 881	3 019	208	2 811	763	1 360
Median	35.2	35.1	33.8	24.9	32.9	32.0	35.6	35.0	35.6	36.9	31.9
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER											
Persons 60 to 64 years	**132 616**	**17 133**	**6 877**	**3 402**	**5 885**	**17 639**	**23 036**	**1 603**	**21 433**	**4 163**	**9 681**
In families	109 152	13 886	5 792	2 783	4 867	14 996	19 048	1 359	17 689	3 257	8 035
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.5	3.0	3.8	5.5	3.7	3.7	3.0	2.9	3.0	4.6	2.7
Householder or spouse	101 872	13 096	5 495	2 661	4 691	14 391	17 981	1 248	16 733	3 055	7 552
Other relatives	7 280	790	297	122	176	605	1 067	111	956	202	483
Nonrelatives in households	22 097	3 014	1 063	597	962	2 494	3 799	226	3 573	834	1 559
Living alone	19 792	2 506	940	527	796	2 189	3 343	189	3 154	776	1 421
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.5	20.9	26.8	18.0	22.4	25.2	19.4	11.1	19.9	26.8	24.2
In group quarters	1 367	233	22	22	56	149	189	18	171	72	87
Inmate of institution	937	157	19	22	50	142	170	18	152	60	46
Home for the aged	230	26	19	22	38	114	106	10	96	49	46
Other	430	76	3	–	6	7	19	–	19	12	41
Persons 65 to 74 years	**190 611**	**26 960**	**9 840**	**5 336**	**8 852**	**26 316**	**32 077**	**2 186**	**29 891**	**7 320**	**13 523**
In families	136 813	19 434	7 389	3 936	6 370	19 581	22 888	1 556	21 332	5 107	9 395
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.5	3.8	3.3	4.4	6.1	4.1	3.9	2.9	4.0	4.4	2.9
Householder or spouse	122 394	17 824	6 835	3 690	5 962	18 122	20 783	1 398	19 385	4 632	8 836
Other relatives	14 419	1 610	554	246	408	1 459	2 105	158	1 947	475	559
Nonrelatives in households	49 993	6 874	2 355	1 306	2 302	6 330	8 648	612	8 036	1 988	3 672
Living alone	46 548	6 031	2 233	1 174	2 128	5 832	8 032	600	7 432	1 850	3 384
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.2	20.6	20.0	21.5	22.3	22.4	21.9	24.3	21.7	20.4	20.7
In group quarters	3 805	652	96	94	180	405	541	18	523	225	456
Inmate of institution	2 895	509	93	94	156	345	475	12	463	182	343
Home for the aged	1 314	291	93	94	137	334	301	12	289	172	331
Other	910	143	3	–	24	60	66	6	60	43	113
Persons 75 years and over	**110 829**	**17 182**	**6 827**	**3 210**	**6 268**	**17 380**	**19 837**	**1 367**	**18 470**	**5 483**	**8 297**
In families	63 461	8 916	3 459	1 819	3 228	9 024	10 462	816	9 646	2 774	4 151
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	4.5	4.6	5.6	6.1	6.8	4.1	3.1	4.2	5.9	3.4
Householder or spouse	44 591	6 628	2 670	1 354	2 525	6 856	7 482	599	6 883	2 065	2 815
Other relatives	18 870	2 288	789	465	703	2 168	2 980	217	2 763	709	1 336
Nonrelatives in households	39 389	6 331	2 451	1 042	2 194	6 291	7 417	474	6 943	2 011	3 031
Living alone	36 975	5 906	2 380	933	2 006	5 785	6 984	429	6 555	1 907	2 872
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.0	29.3	24.5	27.2	28.7	28.6	25.8	21.0	26.1	22.9	24.4
In group quarters	7 979	1 935	917	349	846	2 065	1 958	77	1 881	698	1 115
Inmate of institution	7 126	1 682	909	349	774	2 042	1 914	66	1 848	683	1 084
Home for the aged	5 585	1 511	909	349	702	2 040	1 802	66	1 736	672	1 084
Other	853	253	8	–	72	23	44	11	33	15	31
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD											
Households	**828 880**	**114 689**	**44 787**	**36 123**	**41 985**	**135 273**	**142 396**	**9 588**	**132 808**	**29 057**	**64 289**
1 person	193 305	25 371	9 076	7 707	9 018	25 672	33 891	2 140	31 751	7 418	15 802
2 persons	261 959	38 069	14 458	11 782	13 214	43 872	47 345	3 068	44 277	9 053	19 695
3 persons	146 317	21 007	8 092	6 588	7 587	25 546	25 079	1 672	23 407	5 013	10 816
4 persons	125 224	17 771	7 356	5 865	6 745	23 385	21 313	1 554	19 759	4 023	9 165
5 persons	63 965	7 944	3 515	2 753	3 362	10 936	9 645	762	8 883	2 238	5 085
6 or more persons	38 110	4 527	2 290	1 428	2 059	5 862	5 123	392	4 731	1 312	3 726

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
AGE							
Total persons	**66 258**	**64 984**	**1 274**	**278 484**	**90 309**	**156 988**	**65 799**
Under 5 years	3 855	3 760	95	15 981	5 266	9 742	3 287
5 to 9 years	4 424	4 330	94	18 315	5 794	10 223	3 623
10 to 14 years	4 855	4 729	126	20 577	6 405	11 179	4 398
15 to 19 years	5 730	5 585	145	23 492	6 914	15 449	5 452
20 to 24 years	5 619	5 527	92	25 047	7 279	15 659	5 845
25 to 29 years	5 283	5 206	77	23 450	6 963	12 947	4 679
30 to 34 years	4 729	4 628	101	22 009	5 495	10 939	3 734
35 to 39 years	3 769	3 676	93	15 990	4 256	8 742	2 834
40 to 44 years	3 544	3 469	75	13 900	3 978	7 877	2 833
45 to 49 years	3 515	3 445	70	15 187	4 733	8 008	3 177
50 to 54 years	4 165	4 067	98	16 330	5 947	8 717	4 625
55 to 59 years	4 229	4 158	71	17 560	6 409	8 400	4 964
60 to 64 years	3 547	3 484	63	14 644	6 280	7 800	4 878
65 to 69 years	3 104	3 093	11	11 874	5 453	6 476	4 258
70 to 74 years	2 475	2 450	25	9 798	3 920	5 353	3 019
75 to 79 years	1 681	1 662	19	6 529	2 444	4 214	2 092
80 to 84 years	942	936	6	4 481	1 602	2 887	1 105
85 years and over	792	779	13	3 320	1 171	2 376	996
Median	33.6	33.6	30.4	32.8	36.2	31.5	38.3
Female	**34 890**	**34 277**	**613**	**146 379**	**47 995**	**82 688**	**34 559**
Under 5 years	1 901	1 865	36	7 809	2 520	4 728	1 498
5 to 9 years	2 241	2 203	38	8 890	2 749	5 123	1 776
10 to 14 years	2 363	2 306	57	9 877	3 125	5 372	2 105
15 to 19 years	2 870	2 795	75	11 496	3 508	7 918	2 706
20 to 24 years	2 897	2 861	36	12 804	3 767	7 883	2 837
25 to 29 years	2 744	2 694	50	11 988	3 466	6 634	2 294
30 to 34 years	2 293	2 238	55	11 173	2 814	5 619	1 853
35 to 39 years	2 045	2 001	44	8 442	2 212	4 420	1 476
40 to 44 years	1 746	1 703	43	7 260	2 176	4 172	1 595
45 to 49 years	1 920	1 882	38	7 812	2 529	4 026	1 688
50 to 54 years	2 096	2 052	44	8 974	3 271	4 595	2 525
55 to 59 years	2 260	2 227	33	9 420	3 495	4 546	2 853
60 to 64 years	1 959	1 930	29	7 934	3 444	4 322	2 635
65 to 69 years	1 822	1 811	11	6 773	3 115	3 756	2 387
70 to 74 years	1 412	1 406	6	6 042	2 396	3 225	1 792
75 to 79 years	1 101	1 089	12	4 103	1 536	2 677	1 174
80 to 84 years	701	701	–	3 115	1 059	2 003	716
85 years and over	519	513	6	2 467	813	1 669	649
Median	35.3	35.4	31.3	34.6	39.6	33.3	42.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 547**	**3 484**	**63**	**14 644**	**6 280**	**7 800**	**4 878**
In families	2 844	2 788	56	11 602	5 147	6 157	4 139
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.0	5.1	–	2.9	4.2	4.2	3.9
Householder or spouse	2 735	2 679	56	11 066	4 904	5 799	3 880
Other relatives	109	109	–	536	243	358	259
Nonrelatives in households	675	668	7	2 846	1 122	1 532	739
Living alone	634	627	7	2 563	1 038	1 387	700
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	34.1	34.4	–	17.2	30.1	17.7	29.7
In group quarters	28	28	–	196	11	111	–
Inmate of institution	28	28	–	126	11	73	–
Home for the aged	15	15	–	68	9	67	–
Other	–	–	–	70	–	38	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 579**	**5 543**	**36**	**21 672**	**9 373**	**11 829**	**7 227**
In families	3 752	3 729	23	14 782	6 594	8 355	5 224
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.4	6.4	–	3.9	4.2	3.1	4.7
Householder or spouse	3 521	3 498	23	13 439	5 982	7 665	4 775
Other relatives	231	231	–	1 343	612	690	449
Nonrelatives in households	1 642	1 629	13	6 305	2 714	3 088	2 026
Living alone	1 541	1 528	13	5 714	2 557	2 775	1 972
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.0	25.9	46.2	16.3	23.5	19.6	24
In group quarters	185	185	–	585	65	386	27
Inmate of institution	185	185	–	436	63	326	23
Home for the aged	154	154	–	316	61	326	23
Other	–	–	–	149	2	60	4
Persons 75 years and over	**3 415**	**3 377**	**38**	**14 330**	**5 217**	**9 477**	**4 193**
In families	1 600	1 568	32	6 991	2 827	4 611	2 514
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.8	8.0	–	5.2	3.4	5.2	6.2
Householder or spouse	1 203	1 171	32	4 978	2 092	3 511	1 863
Other relatives	397	397	–	2 013	735	1 100	651
Nonrelatives in households	1 423	1 417	6	5 203	1 903	3 043	1 609
Living alone	1 378	1 372	6	4 790	1 856	2 798	1 586
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	35.2	35.3	–	20.9	24.1	20.7	29.9
In group quarters	392	392	–	2 136	487	1 823	70
Inmate of institution	385	385	–	1 808	487	1 780	45
Home for the aged	357	357	–	1 623	480	1 766	45
Other	7	7	–	328	–	43	25
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD							
Households	**25 502**	**25 105**	**397**	**106 561**	**34 235**	**56 999**	**25 194**
1 person	6 265	6 227	38	28 032	8 603	13 711	6 225
2 persons	8 717	8 595	122	34 863	11 004	18 837	8 538
3 persons	4 652	4 574	78	18 030	5 924	9 924	4 565
4 persons	3 468	3 387	81	14 991	4 659	8 369	3 405
5 persons	1 420	1 375	45	7 002	2 585	3 898	1 524
6 or more persons	980	947	33	3 643	1 460	2 260	937

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
AGE										
Total persons	**4 113 294**	**842 501**	**3 270 793**	**1 810 203**	**173 427**	**406 691**	**50 748**	**5 104**	**45 644**	**51 281**
Under 5 years	262 259	58 395	203 864	100 788	9 895	21 992	3 046	384	2 662	1 710
5 to 9 years	276 166	63 560	212 606	108 789	10 333	23 962	2 958	297	2 661	1 558
10 to 14 years	331 950	74 045	257 905	132 685	12 415	29 266	3 856	413	3 443	1 902
15 to 19 years	383 533	81 614	301 919	157 381	14 096	33 924	4 291	394	3 897	9 024
20 to 24 years	377 561	71 925	305 636	162 616	14 005	32 896	4 335	433	3 902	19 255
25 to 29 years	337 032	67 559	269 473	148 107	12 225	28 278	4 152	521	3 631	4 741
30 to 34 years	300 033	65 801	234 232	127 476	11 782	25 670	2 906	358	2 548	3 003
35 to 39 years	240 602	54 377	186 225	98 367	9 625	19 901	2 629	311	2 318	1 594
40 to 44 years	205 380	45 461	159 919	88 087	8 217	18 578	2 041	207	1 834	1 548
45 to 49 years	207 369	43 670	163 699	92 573	9 207	19 688	2 514	247	2 267	1 382
50 to 54 years	239 910	49 091	190 819	115 348	10 864	26 347	3 376	311	3 065	1 213
55 to 59 years	245 277	48 364	196 913	121 844	11 339	27 354	3 700	348	3 352	1 247
60 to 64 years	210 607	39 148	171 459	107 391	10 681	27 942	3 314	285	3 029	825
65 to 69 years	172 128	28 621	143 507	89 989	9 609	25 996	2 833	231	2 602	641
70 to 74 years	132 544	21 234	111 310	66 540	7 815	19 793	1 704	130	1 574	682
75 to 79 years	93 571	14 111	79 460	45 801	5 756	12 839	1 505	106	1 399	484
80 to 84 years	57 800	9 209	48 591	26 889	3 349	7 537	881	91	790	274
85 years and over	39 572	6 316	33 256	19 532	2 214	4 728	707	37	670	198
Median	31.5	30.3	31.8	33.7	36.0	36.8	34.7	31.5	35.2	21.9
Female	**2 164 685**	**437 895**	**1 726 790**	**954 515**	**91 687**	**219 548**	**26 851**	**2 604**	**24 247**	**24 034**
Under 5 years	128 429	28 409	100 020	49 545	4 641	10 699	1 495	188	1 307	782
5 to 9 years	134 170	30 722	103 448	53 127	4 898	11 777	1 496	129	1 367	667
10 to 14 years	163 743	36 797	126 946	65 251	6 103	14 419	1 848	197	1 651	1 010
15 to 19 years	189 816	40 251	149 565	78 219	7 178	17 088	2 106	191	1 915	4 731
20 to 24 years	194 354	37 303	157 051	83 657	7 347	16 956	2 322	233	2 089	8 044
25 to 29 years	172 251	35 328	136 923	75 367	6 219	14 005	2 093	247	1 846	1 976
30 to 34 years	156 437	34 465	121 972	65 377	6 076	13 167	1 443	174	1 269	1 381
35 to 39 years	126 799	28 513	98 286	51 804	4 866	10 234	1 373	155	1 218	771
40 to 44 years	108 721	23 376	85 345	46 699	4 387	9 601	1 093	102	991	811
45 to 49 years	109 643	22 366	87 277	48 990	4 868	10 551	1 365	119	1 246	661
50 to 54 years	126 765	25 811	100 954	62 001	5 724	14 532	1 865	182	1 683	662
55 to 59 years	130 773	25 239	105 534	64 993	5 993	15 307	1 963	184	1 779	633
60 to 64 years	115 374	20 550	94 824	58 575	5 765	16 029	1 782	142	1 640	457
65 to 69 years	99 090	15 726	83 364	51 459	5 680	15 195	1 690	107	1 583	366
70 to 74 years	80 143	12 906	67 237	39 536	4 630	12 502	879	84	795	417
75 to 79 years	60 481	9 158	51 323	28 915	3 563	8 660	902	65	837	299
80 to 84 years	39 518	6 428	33 090	17 620	2 217	5 298	630	75	555	194
85 years and over	28 178	4 547	23 631	13 380	1 532	3 528	506	30	476	172
Median	33.2	31.5	33.7	35.6	38.5	40.7	37.3	33.4	37.8	21.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**210 607**	**39 148**	**171 459**	**107 391**	**10 681**	**27 942**	**3 314**	**285**	**3 029**	**825**
In families	169 913	32 970	136 943	87 634	8 376	22 853	2 743	246	2 497	634
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.1	3.9	5.4	3.3	3.1	4.7	2.9	–	3.2	3.2
Householder or spouse	157 110	30 740	126 370	81 597	7 846	20 768	2 547	221	2 326	630
Other relatives	12 803	2 230	10 573	6 037	530	2 085	196	25	171	4
Nonrelatives in households	38 330	5 962	32 368	18 610	2 124	4 849	562	39	523	175
Living alone	32 076	5 125	26 951	16 551	1 807	4 533	490	33	457	135
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	25.5	25.2	25.5	22.9	22.4	26.0	31.6	15.2	32.8	1.5
In group quarters	2 364	216	2 148	1 147	181	240	9	–	9	16
Inmate of institution	1 458	191	1 267	758	119	117	6	–	6	16
Home for the aged	734	122	612	148	6	117	6	–	6	16
Other	906	25	881	389	62	123	3	–	3	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**304 672**	**49 855**	**254 817**	**156 529**	**17 424**	**45 789**	**4 537**	**361**	**4 176**	**1 323**
In families	215 204	36 865	178 339	111 292	12 144	32 224	3 261	265	2 996	1 007
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.2	3.3	5.6	3.3	3.6	3.9	3.2	5.7	3.0	3.2
Householder or spouse	188 523	31 993	156 530	99 381	11 083	28 108	2 944	213	2 731	935
Other relatives	26 681	4 872	21 809	11 911	1 061	4 116	317	52	265	72
Nonrelatives in households	82 758	12 158	70 600	42 171	4 906	12 829	1 246	96	1 150	289
Living alone	73 428	10 973	62 455	39 140	4 352	12 290	1 177	88	1 089	261
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.8	20.1	23.3	21.2	21.8	23.3	20.6	11.4	21.4	3.4
In group quarters	6 710	832	5 878	3 066	374	736	30	–	30	27
Inmate of institution	4 721	700	4 021	2 254	256	604	30	–	30	27
Home for the aged	3 621	628	2 993	949	76	542	30	–	30	27
Other	1 989	132	1 857	812	118	132	–	–	–	–
Persons 75 years and over	**190 943**	**29 636**	**161 307**	**92 222**	**11 319**	**25 104**	**3 093**	**234**	**2 859**	**956**
In families	106 391	17 522	88 869	52 691	5 807	13 761	1 621	126	1 495	530
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.2	4.3	6.6	3.8	3.7	4.7	2.7	–	2.9	3.4
Householder or spouse	71 663	11 218	60 445	37 060	4 411	9 776	1 244	90	1 154	373
Other relatives	34 728	6 304	28 424	15 631	1 396	3 985	377	36	341	157
Nonrelatives in households	63 646	9 223	54 423	32 927	4 614	9 621	1 262	108	1 154	317
Living alone	57 884	8 504	49 380	30 743	4 318	9 308	1 218	101	1 117	250
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	26.9	24.3	27.4	24.6	30.0	26.3	23.4	24.8	23.3	13.6
In group quarters	20 906	2 891	18 015	6 604	898	1 722	210	–	210	109
Inmate of institution	17 769	2 418	15 351	5 902	694	1 632	202	–	202	109
Home for the aged	16 683	2 338	14 345	4 417	529	1 614	202	–	202	109
Other	3 137	473	2 664	702	204	90	8	–	8	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**1 448 261**	**285 547**	**1 162 714**	**673 075**	**67 563**	**151 116**	**19 188**	**1 900**	**17 288**	**15 202**
1 person	344 088	55 197	288 891	165 395	17 633	38 761	4 622	460	4 162	3 954
2 persons	422 267	81 526	340 741	213 320	22 585	47 038	6 300	635	5 665	5 343
3 persons	249 648	52 428	197 220	116 667	11 677	25 981	3 414	321	3 093	2 636
4 persons	218 262	49 926	168 336	97 628	9 222	20 630	2 625	252	2 373	2 090
5 persons	121 749	27 690	94 059	49 935	4 065	10 930	1 340	161	1 179	793
6 or more persons	92 247	18 780	73 467	30 130	2 381	7 776	887	71	816	386

Table 115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.				Trenton, N.J.-Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**77 489**	**44 533**	**414**	**32 542**	**261 025**	**244 207**	**16 818**	**58 684**	**129 744**
Under 5 years	4 620	2 578	29	2 013	15 525	14 719	806	3 721	7 607
5 to 9 years	4 960	2 873	15	2 072	16 763	15 382	1 381	4 020	8 589
10 to 14 years	5 801	3 349	35	2 417	20 629	18 755	1 874	4 055	9 619
15 to 19 years	6 695	3 894	44	2 757	24 920	23 117	1 803	5 533	11 415
20 to 24 years	6 651	3 705	48	2 898	24 246	23 359	887	5 721	11 381
25 to 29 years	6 222	3 543	29	2 650	20 697	20 017	680	4 225	10 381
30 to 34 years	4 976	2 762	9	2 205	19 327	18 031	1 296	3 869	9 341
35 to 39 years	4 024	2 437	19	1 568	15 447	13 830	1 617	2 915	7 725
40 to 44 years	4 024	2 148	22	1 854	13 626	12 354	1 272	2 584	6 411
45 to 49 years	4 004	2 200	29	1 775	13 227	12 014	1 213	2 655	6 663
50 to 54 years	5 063	2 759	38	2 266	15 156	13 872	1 284	3 587	7 806
55 to 59 years	5 152	3 056	23	2 073	16 974	15 991	983	3 635	7 894
60 to 64 years	4 832	2 862	25	1 945	14 132	13 465	667	3 233	6 712
65 to 69 years	3 891	2 302	11	1 578	11 242	10 785	457	2 725	5 838
70 to 74 years	2 754	1 688	–	1 066	7 881	7 628	253	2 318	4 758
75 to 79 years	1 848	1 198	19	631	5 433	5 292	141	1 848	3 666
80 to 84 years	1 144	677	15	452	3 619	3 503	116	1 125	2 192
85 years and over	828	502	4	322	2 181	2 093	88	915	1 746
Median	33.8	34.2	33.9	33.3	32.0	31.9	33.8	32.7	33.1
Female	**40 681**	**23 530**	**227**	**16 924**	**136 140**	**127 640**	**8 500**	**31 139**	**68 449**
Under 5 years	2 212	1 225	14	973	7 538	7 180	358	1 868	3 751
5 to 9 years	2 322	1 364	10	948	8 122	7 423	699	1 914	4 138
10 to 14 years	2 855	1 640	17	1 198	10 284	9 340	944	1 906	4 853
15 to 19 years	3 376	1 950	30	1 396	12 515	11 620	895	2 700	5 899
20 to 24 years	3 486	1 952	29	1 505	12 293	11 865	428	2 878	5 872
25 to 29 years	3 215	1 869	11	1 335	10 500	10 130	370	2 227	5 332
30 to 34 years	2 325	1 292	5	1 028	9 753	9 020	733	1 951	4 743
35 to 39 years	2 116	1 271	6	839	8 006	7 183	823	1 542	3 941
40 to 44 years	2 132	1 147	12	973	7 082	6 440	642	1 366	3 357
45 to 49 years	2 153	1 184	29	940	6 787	6 123	664	1 457	3 468
50 to 54 years	2 641	1 451	9	1 181	7 995	7 361	634	1 939	4 055
55 to 59 years	2 852	1 626	18	1 208	9 131	8 702	429	2 076	4 193
60 to 64 years	2 714	1 685	10	1 019	7 555	7 271	284	1 712	3 702
65 to 69 years	2 208	1 341	5	862	6 391	6 132	259	1 597	3 274
70 to 74 years	1 542	967	–	575	4 904	4 782	122	1 385	2 816
75 to 79 years	1 156	770	12	374	3 482	3 392	90	1 156	2 343
80 to 84 years	765	425	6	334	2 234	2 245	89	808	1 450
85 years and over	611	371	4	236	1 468	1 431	37	657	1 262
Median	36.3	36.9	32.5	35.5	33.5	33.5	33.8	35.4	34.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**4 832**	**2 862**	**25**	**1 945**	**14 132**	**13 465**	**667**	**3 233**	**6 712**
In families	4 041	2 352	25	1 664	11 373	10 750	623	2 608	5 579
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.0	6.1	–	3.5	4.6	4.7	1.4	2.3	3.4
Householder or spouse	3 866	2 240	25	1 601	10 439	9 839	600	2 496	5 343
Other relatives	175	112	–	63	934	911	23	112	236
Nonrelatives in households	753	472	–	281	2 650	2 606	44	599	1 060
Living alone	729	456	–	273	2 135	2 102	33	479	889
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.1	33.3	–	22.0	22.8	22.9	18.2	22.3	31.5
In group quarters	38	38	–	–	109	109	–	26	73
Inmate of institution	33	33	–	–	66	66	–	20	67
Home for the aged	27	27	–	–	10	10	–	20	47
Other	5	5	–	–	43	43	–	6	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	**6 645**	**3 990**	**11**	**2 644**	**19 123**	**18 413**	**710**	**5 043**	**10 596**
In families	4 539	2 677	11	1 851	13 729	13 116	613	3 467	7 520
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.7	5.9	–	5.6	4.1	4.3	–	5.2	3.3
Householder or spouse	4 145	2 469	11	1 665	11 922	11 407	515	3 234	6 936
Other relatives	394	208	–	186	1 807	1 709	98	233	584
Nonrelatives in households	1 977	1 202	–	775	5 008	4 911	97	1 486	2 883
Living alone	1 852	1 138	–	714	4 486	4 396	90	1 379	2 596
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.4	27.1	–	17.6	20.2	20.6	–	21.5	24.7
In group quarters	129	111	–	18	386	386	–	90	193
Inmate of institution	129	111	–	18	291	291	–	68	174
Home for the aged	118	100	–	18	179	179	–	59	174
Other	–	–	–	–	95	95	–	22	19
Persons 75 years and over	**3 820**	**2 377**	**38**	**1 405**	**11 233**	**10 888**	**345**	**3 888**	**7 604**
In families	2 167	1 247	38	882	6 582	6 319	263	1 931	3 888
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.5	5.4	–	3.4	3.4	3.4	2.3	5.2	5.6
Householder or spouse	1 554	893	32	629	4 241	4 099	142	1 539	2 978
Other relatives	613	354	6	253	2 341	2 220	121	392	910
Nonrelatives in households	1 311	874	–	437	3 881	3 799	82	1 396	2 871
Living alone	1 243	829	–	414	3 456	3 374	82	1 267	2 599
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	32.9	30.3	–	38.2	25.1	25.4	14.6	24.7	30.1
In group quarters	342	256	–	86	770	770	–	561	845
Inmate of institution	340	256	–	84	745	745	–	489	845
Home for the aged	340	256	–	84	672	672	–	469	845
Other	2	–	–	2	25	25	–	72	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	**28 447**	**16 481**	**133**	**11 833**	**89 525**	**84 641**	**5 084**	**21 895**	**49 299**
1 person	6 310	3 893	–	2 417	19 566	19 214	352	5 766	11 645
2 persons	9 333	5 388	60	3 885	26 736	25 287	1 449	7 026	16 725
3 persons	5 137	2 852	31	2 254	16 307	15 317	990	3 647	8 668
4 persons	4 359	2 463	23	1 873	14 157	12 893	1 264	3 965	7 173
5 persons	2 128	1 186	9	933	7 668	6 968	700	1 568	3 422
6 or more persons	1 180	699	10	471	5 091	4 762	329	923	1 666

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
AGE									
Total persons	**103 758**	**57 078**	**70 419**	**26 027**	**119 123**	**53 264**	**27 318**	**35 496**	**54 725**
Under 5 years	6 050	3 792	3 723	1 592	9 046	3 891	1 364	2 266	4 184
5 to 9 years	5 836	3 823	3 807	1 729	8 705	4 194	1 451	2 336	3 846
10 to 14 years	6 615	4 342	4 632	1 877	8 751	4 072	1 825	2 298	3 829
15 to 19 years	8 885	5 313	7 097	2 826	10 774	4 219	2 202	2 672	5 554
20 to 24 years	10 629	4 592	7 918	2 938	12 635	4 675	2 063	3 104	6 316
25 to 29 years	8 635	4 174	5 530	1 940	10 399	4 885	1 645	2 816	5 021
30 to 34 years	7 241	3 532	4 380	1 907	8 102	3 938	1 655	1 987	3 855
35 to 39 years	5 172	2 877	3 462	1 244	5 452	2 552	1 303	1 551	2 574
40 to 44 years	4 496	2 586	2 919	998	4 530	2 111	1 320	1 379	2 267
45 to 49 years	4 737	2 773	3 333	912	4 431	2 236	1 342	1 704	2 408
50 to 54 years	5 930	3 356	4 433	1 329	6 466	2 610	1 749	1 956	2 394
55 to 59 years	6 484	3 431	4 719	1 446	7 344	2 974	1 823	2 466	2 479
60 to 64 years	6 412	3 040	4 428	1 340	6 555	2 784	2 095	2 516	2 650
65 to 69 years	5 501	3 037	3 544	1 319	5 478	2 574	1 917	2 417	2 298
70 to 74 years	4 354	2 413	2 655	922	4 304	2 280	1 533	1 732	1 866
75 to 79 years	3 349	2 019	1 767	748	2 829	1 484	1 049	1 031	1 481
80 to 84 years	2 068	1 212	1 305	552	1 784	1 096	627	772	1 031
85 years and over	1 364	766	767	408	1 538	689	355	493	672
Median	33.6	33.5	32.9	30.3	29.6	30.9	40.6	35.9	28.6
Female	**55 327**	**30 940**	**36 320**	**13 482**	**62 964**	**29 056**	**14 844**	**19 329**	**28 993**
Under 5 years	2 853	1 903	1 826	695	4 363	1 818	637	1 064	2 049
5 to 9 years	2 832	1 837	1 937	791	4 293	2 065	611	1 084	1 895
10 to 14 years	3 191	2 094	2 244	887	4 305	1 917	971	1 129	1 914
15 to 19 years	4 615	2 679	3 104	1 318	5 461	2 013	1 064	1 395	2 768
20 to 24 years	5 607	2 398	3 561	1 373	6 507	2 676	1 053	1 698	3 155
25 to 29 years	4 287	2 186	2 727	1 041	5 295	2 618	902	1 388	2 596
30 to 34 years	3 698	1 848	2 214	893	3 993	1 966	779	1 052	1 966
35 to 39 years	2 724	1 542	1 863	680	2 884	1 483	687	810	1 243
40 to 44 years	2 281	1 377	1 489	504	2 350	1 135	686	800	1 222
45 to 49 years	2 570	1 550	1 735	503	2 292	1 154	685	944	1 254
50 to 54 years	3 206	1 786	2 513	744	3 663	1 597	1 000	1 101	1 286
55 to 59 years	3 562	1 942	2 548	770	4 050	1 681	1 043	1 357	1 347
60 to 64 years	3 523	1 741	2 459	734	3 548	1 591	1 283	1 463	1 581
65 to 69 years	3 219	1 843	1 958	787	3 106	1 582	1 173	1 446	1 329
70 to 74 years	2 619	1 444	1 530	564	2 680	1 523	961	1 051	1 191
75 to 79 years	2 167	1 414	1 101	431	1 883	944	637	722	1 025
80 to 84 years	1 482	819	951	408	1 219	797	451	496	728
85 years and over	891	537	560	359	1 072	496	221	329	444
Median	36.1	36.7	36.5	33.6	31.6	33.6	45.2	40.3	30.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**6 412**	**3 040**	**4 428**	**1 340**	**6 555**	**2 784**	**2 095**	**2 516**	**2 650**
In families	5 076	2 362	3 586	1 050	5 255	1 804	1 643	1 959	1 938
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.9	4.2	5.6	3.8	2.5	5.8	3.0	7.0	6.6
Householder or spouse	4 793	2 203	3 392	924	4 891	1 677	1 494	1 828	1 800
Other relatives	283	159	194	126	364	127	149	131	138
Nonrelatives in households	1 243	643	818	285	1 233	980	432	557	666
Living alone	1 031	601	746	252	1 113	843	403	504	581
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	21.5	27.1	20.5	23.8	24.7	28.0	31.3	36.5	25.3
In group quarters	93	35	24	5	67	–	20	–	46
Inmate of institution	81	29	18	5	38	–	7	–	20
Home for the aged	30	23	18	–	38	–	7	–	20
Other	12	6	6	–	29	–	13	–	26
Persons 65 to 74 years	**9 855**	**5 450**	**6 199**	**2 241**	**9 782**	**4 854**	**3 450**	**4 149**	**4 164**
In families	6 414	3 826	4 532	1 467	6 651	2 846	2 455	2 730	2 639
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.2	4.4	5.4	5.6	3.4	10.2	4.0	4.9	6.1
Householder or spouse	5 896	3 437	4 147	1 333	6 246	2 519	2 192	2 434	2 357
Other relatives	518	389	385	134	405	327	263	296	282
Nonrelatives in households	3 194	1 512	1 599	730	2 810	1 967	950	1 396	1 486
Living alone	2 926	1 426	1 522	658	2 602	1 657	892	1 310	1 251
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	23.1	20.5	24.4	36.5	23.3	22.9	21.6	25.6	24.5
In group quarters	247	112	68	44	321	41	45	23	39
Inmate of institution	227	77	62	21	229	37	41	22	24
Home for the aged	60	77	62	14	217	–	41	22	24
Other	20	35	6	23	92	4	4	1	15
Persons 75 years and over	**6 781**	**3 997**	**3 839**	**1 708**	**6 151**	**3 269**	**2 031**	**2 296**	**3 184**
In families	3 358	2 068	1 945	728	2 895	1 437	1 198	1 196	1 608
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.3	7.2	5.4	6.5	3.4	12.6	7.3	2.6	5.0
Householder or spouse	2 563	1 530	1 352	554	2 051	1 038	928	913	1 252
Other relatives	795	538	593	174	844	399	270	283	356
Nonrelatives in households	2 873	1 640	1 538	796	2 442	1 689	684	1 041	1 366
Living alone	2 640	1 570	1 471	765	2 327	1 556	669	1 006	1 244
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.3	22.8	27.2	33.9	26.1	24.4	31.5	28.7	26.2
In group quarters	550	289	356	184	814	143	149	59	210
Inmate of institution	544	281	342	184	783	80	147	59	197
Home for the aged	432	275	342	184	783	–	147	59	197
Other	6	8	14	–	31	63	2	–	13
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	**41 307**	**21 043**	**26 189**	**9 415**	**43 534**	**22 052**	**10 716**	**14 278**	**20 629**
1 person	12 237	5 573	6 743	2 759	11 688	8 224	2 958	4 358	6 538
2 persons	13 755	6 333	8 940	2 838	12 991	6 059	3 380	4 352	6 077
3 persons	6 671	3 633	4 460	1 511	7 226	3 011	1 862	2 299	3 202
4 persons	5 014	2 857	3 459	1 215	5 840	2 226	1 383	1 702	2 348
5 persons	2 277	1 684	1 666	621	3 251	1 338	673	1 011	1 388
6 or more persons	1 353	963	921	471	2 538	1 194	460	556	1 076

Table 115. **General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
AGE									
Total persons	**1 688 210**	**423 938**	**78 686**	**88 117**	**19 057**	**36 130**	**51 551**	**33 401**	**44 619**
Under 5 years	107 673	22 383	5 222	4 849	1 188	770	2 604	2 281	3 216
5 to 9 years	109 479	22 439	4 844	4 819	1 209	685	2 781	2 465	3 383
10 to 14 years	131 006	26 204	5 659	6 104	1 439	758	3 539	2 260	3 047
15 to 19 years	151 503	38 425	6 580	7 754	1 623	7 285	4 660	3 481	3 789
20 to 24 years	162 120	48 410	7 417	7 904	1 687	16 540	4 879	3 802	4 557
25 to 29 years	141 378	38 820	5 850	6 394	1 607	2 901	3 698	2 473	4 021
30 to 34 years	116 268	27 690	5 069	5 216	1 086	1 642	3 002	2 298	3 118
35 to 39 years	89 952	19 098	3 721	3 816	966	731	2 046	1 573	2 143
40 to 44 years	78 723	17 193	3 322	3 655	794	695	2 359	1 319	1 826
45 to 49 years	79 393	18 044	3 605	4 078	765	594	2 589	1 416	1 708
50 to 54 years	92 595	24 237	3 969	5 179	1 153	615	2 912	1 859	2 313
55 to 59 years	99 248	27 301	4 754	5 735	1 233	793	3 232	1 724	2 359
60 to 64 years	91 921	25 851	4 678	6 024	1 312	516	3 590	1 608	2 155
65 to 69 years	82 033	23 082	4 261	5 942	1 031	444	3 133	1 501	1 984
70 to 74 years	64 471	18 620	3 865	4 502	679	412	2 841	1 350	1 812
75 to 79 years	45 886	13 035	3 001	2 965	635	381	1 840	985	1 469
80 to 84 years	26 816	7 450	1 725	1 996	361	214	1 218	585	955
85 years and over	17 745	5 656	1 144	1 185	289	154	628	421	764
Median	31.8	32.8	33.7	36.3	33.6	21.6	36.5	29.9	30.5
Female	**905 864**	**227 487**	**42 351**	**47 676**	**10 254**	**16 836**	**28 073**	**17 743**	**24 074**
Under 5 years	53 296	11 260	2 468	2 292	606	315	1 304	1 151	1 571
5 to 9 years	53 374	11 052	2 337	2 353	569	314	1 418	1 217	1 663
10 to 14 years	65 115	12 873	2 801	2 979	736	391	1 699	1 063	1 504
15 to 19 years	75 192	19 690	3 474	3 884	801	3 918	2 353	1 657	2 004
20 to 24 years	84 460	24 954	3 955	3 987	912	6 943	2 399	1 908	2 429
25 to 29 years	73 076	19 557	2 971	3 139	828	1 145	1 758	1 320	2 048
30 to 34 years	61 582	13 846	2 581	2 709	543	733	1 514	1 131	1 582
35 to 39 years	48 360	10 246	1 919	1 955	511	342	1 030	864	1 111
40 to 44 years	43 092	9 265	1 766	1 889	422	352	1 278	710	930
45 to 49 years	43 050	9 988	1 943	2 191	367	271	1 420	805	889
50 to 54 years	50 033	13 360	2 018	2 892	662	348	1 604	982	1 286
55 to 59 years	54 876	14 693	2 666	3 251	686	429	1 774	991	1 319
60 to 64 years	52 394	14 571	2 629	3 497	724	295	2 131	890	1 252
65 to 69 years	48 934	13 821	2 642	3 536	659	242	1 815	867	1 131
70 to 74 years	39 019	11 117	2 379	2 819	355	263	1 913	888	1 160
75 to 79 years	29 752	8 288	1 843	1 989	435	242	1 341	601	954
80 to 84 years	17 957	4 851	1 135	1 440	236	157	838	415	643
85 years and over	12 302	4 055	824	874	202	136	484	283	598
Median	33.9	35.2	36.5	41.4	36.3	21.4	42.2	32.5	32.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**91 921**	**25 851**	**4 678**	**6 024**	**1 312**	**516**	**3 590**	**1 608**	**2 155**
In families	69 865	19 520	3 429	4 753	1 059	393	2 882	1 220	1 645
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	5.1	5.2	5.1	2.5	1.3	5.1	0.7	6.3
Householder or spouse	63 177	17 724	3 092	4 360	1 002	393	2 664	1 150	1 537
Other relatives	6 688	1 796	337	393	57	–	218	70	108
Nonrelatives in households	21 072	6 016	1 212	1 196	244	107	686	382	484
Living alone	17 078	5 163	1 047	1 164	213	85	616	278	402
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.0	30.4	27.3	29.6	31.0	–	30.0	31.7	33.8
In group quarters	984	315	37	75	9	16	22	6	26
Inmate of institution	444	209	–	19	6	16	–	–	26
Home for the aged	332	63	–	19	6	16	–	–	6
Other	540	106	37	56	3	–	22	6	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**146 504**	**41 702**	**8 126**	**10 644**	**1 710**	**856**	**5 974**	**2 851**	**3 796**
In families	98 563	27 856	5 307	7 217	1 199	638	3 838	1 846	2 400
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.7	4.9	5.4	3.5	3.8	2.8	4.2	5.0	5.1
Householder or spouse	85 709	24 140	4 713	6 372	1 116	609	3 364	1 707	2 149
Other relatives	12 854	3 716	594	845	83	29	474	139	251
Nonrelatives in households	45 315	13 021	2 720	3 060	506	191	2 061	974	1 353
Living alone	39 294	11 799	2 425	2 985	478	173	1 944	889	1 234
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.6	29.1	27.7	23.0	23.8	–	27.1	22.3	29.5
In group quarters	2 626	825	99	167	5	27	75	31	43
Inmate of institution	1 603	475	18	153	5	27	36	9	31
Home for the aged	1 378	333	18	133	5	27	36	–	31
Other	1 023	350	81	14	–	–	39	22	12
Persons 75 years and over	**90 447**	**26 141**	**5 870**	**6 146**	**1 285**	**749**	**3 686**	**1 991**	**3 188**
In families	49 208	14 057	2 818	3 122	624	376	1 723	1 086	1 443
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.8	4.3	4.5	5.0	3.0	1.6	4.4	4.6	10.5
Householder or spouse	34 476	9 969	2 256	2 300	510	281	1 209	859	1 115
Other relatives	14 732	4 088	562	822	114	95	514	227	328
Nonrelatives in households	34 168	10 268	2 819	2 483	620	264	1 827	814	1 463
Living alone	30 538	9 443	2 632	2 450	597	208	1 742	725	1 344
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.1	31.6	38.0	31.2	29.1	10.1	33.5	26.1	39.1
In group quarters	7 071	1 816	233	541	41	109	136	91	282
Inmate of institution	6 180	1 553	123	535	41	109	129	36	282
Home for the aged	5 885	1 498	110	528	41	109	129	16	282
Other	891	263	110	6	–	–	7	55	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	**620 639**	**166 399**	**32 114**	**33 561**	**7 329**	**9 844**	**20 007**	**12 400**	**17 876**
1 person	178 258	54 001	10 529	9 794	1 986	2 776	6 524	3 722	5 799
2 persons	175 018	50 234	9 833	10 280	2 275	3 642	5 790	3 630	5 353
3 persons	100 527	25 964	5 047	5 295	1 201	1 656	3 053	1 960	2 711
4 persons	79 047	18 588	3 543	4 227	976	1 109	2 322	1 578	2 004
5 persons	46 027	9 797	1 797	2 344	521	425	1 232	884	1 174
6 or more persons	41 762	7 815	1 365	1 621	370	236	1 086	626	835

Table 115a. **General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
AGE							
Total persons	**59 084**	**52 399**	**58 733**	**52 349**	**59 651**	**57 632**	**83 999**
Under 5 years	3 154	4 660	4 542	2 923	2 368	3 415	5 135
5 to 9 years	3 286	3 976	4 808	3 076	3 122	3 808	4 486
10 to 14 years	4 237	4 222	5 199	4 066	4 401	4 665	5 688
15 to 19 years	5 241	4 143	5 919	4 883	5 724	5 436	6 631
20 to 24 years	4 588	5 181	5 890	4 567	4 801	4 793	7 814
25 to 29 years	4 220	6 147	5 400	3 910	3 701	4 474	7 914
30 to 34 years	3 676	5 679	4 391	3 546	3 518	4 616	5 741
35 to 39 years	3 195	3 559	3 190	2 899	3 561	3 312	4 131
40 to 44 years	3 031	2 423	2 666	2 393	3 499	3 064	3 537
45 to 49 years	3 423	2 337	2 998	2 729	3 387	3 379	3 928
50 to 54 years	3 964	2 323	4 012	3 142	3 860	3 812	4 861
55 to 59 years	4 224	2 480	3 644	3 504	3 721	4 058	5 497
60 to 64 years	3 723	1 938	2 597	3 223	3 445	3 239	5 014
65 to 69 years	2 679	1 345	1 483	2 552	3 415	2 096	4 722
70 to 74 years	2 453	973	887	1 912	2 721	1 497	3 786
75 to 79 years	1 711	570	586	1 544	2 096	1 049	2 658
80 to 84 years	1 207	231	341	883	1 513	552	1 533
85 years and over	1 072	212	180	577	798	367	923
Median	36.8	28.3	27.8	33.9	38.1	32.4	33.8
Female	**31 281**	**26 377**	**29 486**	**26 979**	**32 865**	**29 578**	**45 054**
Under 5 years	1 580	2 266	2 194	1 427	1 166	1 637	2 488
5 to 9 years	1 666	1 842	2 327	1 572	1 438	1 877	2 113
10 to 14 years	1 981	2 121	2 559	1 950	2 185	2 259	2 871
15 to 19 years	2 537	1 966	2 994	2 181	3 322	2 708	3 335
20 to 24 years	2 368	2 756	2 907	2 061	2 714	2 329	4 039
25 to 29 years	2 121	3 073	2 658	2 016	1 951	2 318	3 880
30 to 34 years	1 863	2 921	2 172	1 712	1 911	2 261	2 866
35 to 39 years	1 724	1 692	1 664	1 574	1 942	1 825	2 168
40 to 44 years	1 660	1 212	1 204	1 259	1 970	1 613	1 847
45 to 49 years	1 750	1 145	1 685	1 426	1 837	1 689	2 098
50 to 54 years	2 090	1 195	2 005	1 671	1 949	2 066	2 774
55 to 59 years	2 265	1 288	1 780	1 844	2 083	2 101	2 939
60 to 64 years	2 018	959	1 342	1 763	1 837	1 729	2 877
65 to 69 years	1 471	779	719	1 355	1 978	1 115	2 885
70 to 74 years	1 435	534	461	1 178	1 664	844	2 331
75 to 79 years	1 178	327	396	966	1 316	683	1 809
80 to 84 years	825	131	277	615	1 019	313	1 071
85 years and over	749	170	142	409	583	211	663
Median	39.4	28.6	28.3	36.8	39.5	33.7	37.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER							
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 723**	**1 938**	**2 597**	**3 223**	**3 445**	**3 239**	**5 014**
In families	3 067	1 657	2 293	2 841	2 981	2 884	4 129
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	0.6	3.0	3.0	1.3	1.2	3.0	2.0
Householder or spouse	2 925	1 548	2 185	2 719	2 817	2 740	3 859
Other relatives	142	109	108	122	164	144	270
Nonrelatives in households	626	259	301	317	426	355	873
Living alone	550	251	222	274	303	295	778
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	12.9	19.5	20.3	10.6	7.9	11.2	17.6
In group quarters	30	22	3	65	38	–	12
Inmate of institution	7	–	–	58	–	–	5
Home for the aged	7	–	–	6	–	–	5
Other	23	22	3	7	38	–	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	**5 132**	**2 318**	**2 370**	**4 464**	**6 136**	**3 593**	**8 508**
In families	3 997	1 820	1 880	3 542	4 483	2 911	6 059
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	1.8	6.0	5.1	0.7	0.7	2.9	2.7
Householder or spouse	3 596	1 602	1 642	3 102	4 135	2 528	5 435
Other relatives	401	218	238	440	348	383	624
Nonrelatives in households	1 017	451	456	815	1 542	682	2 446
Living alone	952	433	401	734	1 419	662	2 310
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	9.3	18.9	13.2	14.6	5.6	16.9	14.1
In group quarters	118	47	34	107	111	–	3
Inmate of institution	60	–	24	88	56	–	–
Home for the aged	60	–	24	35	56	–	–
Other	58	47	10	19	55	–	3
Persons 75 years and over	**3 990**	**1 013**	**1 107**	**3 024**	**4 407**	**1 968**	**5 114**
In families	1 981	661	731	1 992	2 528	1 425	3 106
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.5	4.2	5.5	2.8	1.1	4.4	3.7
Householder or spouse	1 424	400	346	1 361	1 947	956	2 169
Other relatives	557	261	385	631	581	469	937
Nonrelatives in households	929	290	247	753	1 510	528	1 977
Living alone	904	259	209	673	1 379	449	1 861
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.0	38.2	21.5	19.9	7.6	20.5	13.5
In group quarters	1 080	62	129	279	369	15	31
Inmate of institution	496	20	129	173	243	15	18
Home for the aged	496	20	129	158	243	15	18
Other	584	42	–	106	126	–	13
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD							
Households	**20 560**	**18 922**	**18 130**	**17 017**	**21 536**	**19 526**	**32 349**
1 person	3 838	4 174	2 434	2 703	5 219	2 951	9 244
2 persons	6 812	5 685	4 804	5 558	7 407	6 112	9 989
3 persons	3 758	3 621	3 593	3 143	3 364	3 906	5 059
4 persons	3 285	3 218	3 561	2 880	3 076	3 573	4 002
5 persons	1 742	1 423	2 141	1 496	1 606	1 871	2 281
6 or more persons	1 125	811	1 597	1 237	864	1 113	1 774

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	**5 547 902**	**398 115**	**60 430**	**1 406 648**	**3 682 709**	**635 481**	**84 429**	**551 052**	**136 621**
Native	5 264 709	383 382	59 436	1 337 773	3 484 118	610 047	80 875	529 172	134 833
Foreign born	283 193	14 733	994	68 875	198 591	25 434	3 554	21 880	1 788
Naturalized citizen	185 005	9 300	730	45 527	129 448	17 569	2 675	14 894	1 452
Not a citizen	98 188	5 433	264	23 348	69 143	7 865	879	6 986	336
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	**283 193**	**14 733**	**994**	**68 875**	**198 591**	**25 434**	**3 554**	**21 880**	**1 788**
Europe	156 472	7 763	624	39 580	108 505	16 672	2 600	14 072	1 281
Austria	4 666	161	19	1 127	3 359	1 820	84	1 736	20
Czechoslovakia	2 621	121	12	851	1 637	1 238	109	1 129	16
France	2 817	137	18	1 027	1 635	225	40	185	30
Germany	26 510	1 264	170	7 557	17 519	2 765	628	2 137	300
Greece	7 153	491	13	1 585	5 064	801	74	727	40
Hungary	4 987	109	15	1 656	3 207	1 773	214	1 559	46
Ireland	10 008	393	36	1 297	8 282	273	69	204	32
Italy	42 248	1 680	44	10 197	30 327	2 517	372	2 145	512
Netherlands	1 630	158	48	502	922	394	204	190	6
Poland	13 926	807	25	3 430	9 664	944	169	775	30
Portugal	2 291	13	–	585	1 693	1 046	15	1 031	–
Sweden	1 000	81	–	302	617	64	18	46	2
United Kingdom	22 523	1 568	176	6 090	14 689	1 582	356	1 226	159
England	13 217	828	148	3 772	8 469	1 016	212	804	89
Northern Ireland	1 189	31	8	168	982	36	9	27	–
Scotland	6 016	522	6	1 677	3 811	292	97	195	58
Wales	548	67	–	109	372	105	26	79	–
Yugoslavia	2 809	91	–	818	1 900	306	37	269	2
U.S.S.R.	23 294	708	8	2 423	20 155	765	143	622	31
Asia	46 977	2 673	111	12 730	31 463	3 872	300	3 572	212
China	4 255	329	–	1 161	2 765	309	44	265	28
India	8 084	619	9	2 378	5 078	328	60	268	–
Japan	2 779	206	2	1 270	1 301	137	13	124	18
Korea	9 086	198	9	2 553	6 326	489	71	418	57
Philippines	5 683	310	29	1 801	3 543	244	50	194	8
Vietnam	3 758	153	6	524	3 075	348	2	346	64
North and Central America	27 206	1 668	128	7 217	18 193	1 844	194	1 650	137
Canada	9 247	678	85	2 652	5 832	820	112	708	102
Mexico	1 590	51	6	256	1 286	124	15	109	10
West Indies	13 630	841	6	3 193	9 590	662	42	620	25
Cuba	3 633	268	–	833	2 532	170	31	139	4
Dominican Republic	665	23	–	251	391	108	–	108	–
Jamaica	4 921	383	–	1 089	3 449	210	11	199	4
South America	7 249	365	12	1 939	4 933	740	83	657	13
North Africa	1 498	95	8	308	1 087	112	51	61	–
Other Africa	3 159	203	9	706	2 241	141	13	128	4
All other countries	886	72	–	259	555	95	9	86	–
Country not reported	16 452	1 186	94	3 713	11 459	1 193	161	1 032	110
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	**283 193**	**14 733**	**994**	**68 875**	**198 591**	**25 434**	**3 554**	**21 880**	**1 788**
1975 to 1980	46 274	2 347	28	9 980	33 919	3 183	168	3 015	166
1970 to 1974	31 342	1 642	106	8 334	21 260	2 714	286	2 428	85
1965 to 1969	27 347	1 764	153	7 702	17 728	2 646	356	2 290	122
1960 to 1964	21 080	1 570	81	6 067	13 362	1 749	236	1 513	201
1950 to 1959	47 969	2 674	263	13 275	31 757	4 374	921	3 453	201
Before 1950	109 181	4 736	363	23 517	80 565	10 768	1 587	9 181	1 013
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**5 189 711**	**371 610**	**56 262**	**1 309 832**	**3 452 007**	**597 152**	**78 788**	**518 364**	**127 228**
Speak only English at home	4 738 808	348 373	54 844	1 192 596	3 142 995	540 089	73 292	466 797	123 445
Speak a language other than English at home	450 903	23 237	1 418	117 236	309 012	57 063	5 496	51 567	3 783
Speak English very well	275 145	15 445	949	73 196	185 555	35 731	3 831	31 900	2 732
Speak English well	112 138	5 046	340	28 908	77 844	14 674	1 193	13 481	742
Speak English not well or not at all	63 620	2 746	129	15 132	45 613	6 658	472	6 186	309
5 to 13 years	6 073	296	8	1 500	4 269	605	6	599	20
14 to 17 years	2 588	120	9	697	1 762	202	10	192	6
18 to 24 years	5 499	264	13	1 357	3 865	542	47	495	36
25 years and over	49 460	2 066	99	11 578	35 717	5 309	409	4 900	247
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**1 148 508**	**82 801**	**15 084**	**306 224**	**744 399**	**123 130**	**18 177**	**104 953**	**28 208**
English only	1 072 504	78 988	14 857	284 639	694 020	115 650	17 550	98 100	27 698
Chinese	2 005	94	6	498	1 407	161	29	132	5
French	4 764	300	58	1 066	2 840	317	57	260	84
German	4 530	261	55	1 290	2 924	831	155	676	100
Greek	2 314	157	19	621	1 517	191	15	176	7
Italian	7 576	343	–	1 872	5 361	474	66	408	39
Philippine languages	567	8	–	201	358	7	–	7	–
Polish	1 630	113	21	434	1 062	96	25	71	4
Spanish	37 813	1 789	50	12 053	23 921	3 547	126	3 421	79
Other specified language	13 553	587	11	3 201	9 754	1 651	129	1 522	170
Unspecified language	1 752	161	7	349	1 235	205	25	180	22
Persons 18 years and over	**4 041 203**	**288 809**	**41 178**	**1 003 608**	**2 707 608**	**474 022**	**60 611**	**413 411**	**99 020**
English only	3 666 304	269 385	39 987	907 957	2 448 975	424 439	55 742	368 697	95 747
Chinese	8 030	564	25	2 126	5 315	550	43	507	22
French	17 382	1 223	215	4 019	11 925	1 090	211	879	281
German	36 053	1 667	230	9 135	25 021	8 673	926	7 747	710
Greek	10 043	803	45	2 440	6 755	1 259	152	1 107	91
Italian	83 314	3 467	91	22 150	57 606	6 014	1 007	5 007	1 127
Philippine languages	4 720	214	11	1 543	2 952	110	25	85	3
Polish	35 896	3 425	86	9 329	23 056	2 339	469	1 870	176
Spanish	80 433	4 023	210	24 215	51 985	7 617	506	7 111	279
Other specified language	92 921	3 595	222	19 465	69 639	21 256	1 514	19 742	494
Unspecified language	6 107	443	56	1 229	4 379	675	16	659	90

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.										
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**301 336**	**263 460**	**37 876**	**279 780**	**446 576**	**264 506**	**362 346**	**640 396**	**4 716 818**	**1 034 109**	**3 682 709**
Native	289 704	252 446	37 258	272 376	437 218	260 326	355 287	621 783	4 474 160	990 042	3 484 118
Foreign born	11 632	11 014	618	7 404	9 358	4 180	7 059	18 613	242 658	44 067	198 591
Naturalized citizen	8 020	7 522	498	5 475	5 917	3 575	3 726	14 801	158 577	29 129	129 448
Not a citizen	3 612	3 492	120	1 929	3 441	605	3 333	3 812	84 081	14 938	69 143
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**11 632**	**11 014**	**618**	**7 404**	**9 358**	**4 180**	**7 059**	**18 613**	**242 658**	**44 067**	**198 591**
Europe	7 298	6 865	433	4 959	4 875	3 064	3 109	13 676	132 939	24 434	108 505
Austria	376	356	20	172	218	276	58	852	3 932	573	3 359
Czechoslovakia	865	852	13	190	125	430	17	800	2 055	418	1 637
France	131	116	15	86	100	34	57	136	2 240	605	1 635
Germany	1 111	1 014	97	818	995	428	953	1 861	22 867	5 348	17 519
Greece	253	253	–	103	369	21	404	325	6 127	1 063	5 064
Hungary	155	142	13	148	202	269	70	273	3 828	621	3 207
Ireland	160	149	11	86	67	16	86	278	9 224	942	8 282
Italy	2 184	2 111	73	1 292	1 070	757	373	3 706	36 232	5 905	30 327
Netherlands	120	102	18	15	73	4	73	126	1 158	236	922
Poland	548	506	42	924	179	323	89	2 083	11 502	1 838	9 664
Portugal	50	42	8	22	7	2	26	40	2 227	534	1 693
Sweden	59	59	–	70	27	14	22	51	763	146	617
United Kingdom	799	739	60	595	722	232	631	2 076	18 928	4 239	14 689
England	496	466	30	354	461	143	488	1 110	11 068	2 599	8 469
Northern Ireland	21	20	1	12	11	–	15	41	1 123	141	982
Scotland	168	154	14	168	157	67	71	440	5 013	1 202	3 811
Wales	47	45	2	–	12	16	28	334	442	70	372
Yugoslavia	77	39	38	124	335	93	57	160	2 320	420	1 900
U.S.S.R.	434	411	23	195	275	97	138	703	21 501	1 346	20 155
Asia	1 863	1 802	61	1 104	2 404	333	2 024	1 713	40 631	9 168	31 463
China	89	89	–	43	168	33	76	159	3 499	734	2 765
India	455	438	17	146	500	31	83	264	6 573	1 595	5 078
Japan	83	75	8	17	186	24	79	148	2 283	982	1 301
Korea	233	214	19	184	374	24	157	296	8 316	1 990	6 326
Philippines	29	18	11	72	177	97	71	153	5 113	1 570	3 543
Vietnam	105	105	–	202	498	24	1 238	271	3 441	366	3 075
North and Central America	1 023	979	44	505	871	209	718	881	23 170	4 977	18 193
Canada	704	671	33	442	403	103	360	547	7 692	1 860	5 832
Mexico	29	25	4	20	98	50	106	47	1 472	186	1 286
West Indies	213	212	1	27	267	32	155	225	11 655	2 065	9 590
Cuba	65	64	1	–	93	24	34	64	3 014	482	2 532
Dominican Republic	23	23	–	6	12	8	38	21	624	233	391
Jamaica	67	67	–	17	85	–	60	54	4 179	730	3 449
South America	226	223	3	123	141	86	300	262	6 180	1 247	4 933
North Africa	37	35	2	24	19	8	76	44	1 301	214	1 087
Other Africa	73	68	5	86	214	24	184	79	2 627	386	2 241
All other countries	71	68	3	54	51	–	33	72	730	175	555
Country not reported	607	563	44	354	508	359	477	1 183	13 579	2 120	11 459
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**11 632**	**11 014**	**618**	**7 404**	**9 358**	**4 180**	**7 059**	**18 613**	**242 658**	**44 067**	**198 591**
1975 to 1980	1 620	1 588	32	976	2 089	213	2 218	1 734	40 349	6 430	33 919
1970 to 1974	1 070	1 044	26	568	1 196	228	897	1 170	26 967	5 707	21 260
1965 to 1969	1 021	965	56	630	972	201	651	957	22 793	5 065	17 728
1960 to 1964	716	681	35	431	708	101	486	1 034	17 466	4 104	13 362
1950 to 1959	1 939	1 841	98	1 243	1 428	250	1 099	1 926	39 694	7 937	31 757
Before 1950	5 266	4 895	371	3 556	2 965	3 187	1 708	11 792	95 389	14 824	80 565
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**281 966**	**246 883**	**35 083**	**259 184**	**418 685**	**246 354**	**335 471**	**603 929**	**4 412 165**	**960 158**	**3 452 007**
Speak only English at home	263 391	229 611	33 780	244 438	400 636	233 420	303 658	557 518	4 025 453	882 458	3 142 995
Speak a language other than English at home	18 575	17 272	1 303	14 746	18 049	12 934	31 813	46 417	386 712	77 700	309 012
Speak English very well	12 551	11 662	889	10 151	12 212	9 267	17 054	31 939	234 375	48 820	185 555
Speak English well	4 395	4 052	343	3 350	4 116	2 899	10 949	10 921	96 600	18 756	77 844
Speak English not well or not at all	1 629	1 558	71	1 245	1 721	768	3 810	3 557	55 737	10 124	45 613
5 to 13 years	116	111	5	45	185	34	1 154	135	5 510	1 241	4 269
14 to 17 years	55	51	4	20	97	15	196	101	2 263	501	1 762
18 to 24 years	130	126	4	151	269	41	584	245	4 883	1 018	3 865
25 years and over	1 328	1 270	58	1 029	1 170	678	1 876	3 076	43 081	7 364	35 717
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**64 343**	**55 687**	**8 656**	**60 378**	**89 251**	**54 310**	**75 702**	**120 407**	**975 838**	**231 439**	**744 399**
English only	62 117	53 594	8 523	58 921	85 837	53 174	65 889	117 228	910 190	216 170	694 020
Chinese	41	41	–	23	59	7	67	31	1 759	352	1 407
French	237	215	22	196	201	149	77	211	3 547	707	2 840
German	189	168	21	198	554	192	1 726	401	3 924	1 000	2 924
Greek	84	84	–	63	165	3	153	119	1 944	427	1 517
Italian	278	273	5	107	176	41	35	462	6 566	1 205	5 361
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	25	2	34	19	509	151	358
Polish	100	83	17	121	42	85	22	323	1 336	274	1 062
Spanish	496	471	25	364	1 199	278	2 438	750	32 636	8 715	23 921
Other specified language	626	601	25	282	849	321	5 161	629	11 941	2 187	9 754
Unspecified language	175	157	18	103	144	58	100	234	1 466	251	1 215
Persons 18 years and over	**217 623**	**191 196**	**26 427**	**198 806**	**329 434**	**192 044**	**259 769**	**483 522**	**3 436 327**	**728 719**	**2 707 608**
English only	201 274	176 017	25 257	185 517	314 799	180 246	237 769	440 284	3 115 263	666 288	2 448 975
Chinese	323	318	5	83	187	29	259	278	6 538	1 223	5 315
French	818	710	108	610	935	296	443	1 118	14 469	2 544	11 925
German	1 364	1 265	99	1 274	2 223	927	4 174	2 360	31 349	6 328	25 021
Greek	413	411	2	209	616	103	573	543	8 263	1 508	6 755
Italian	3 426	3 308	118	2 571	1 857	1 675	554	10 567	51 343	13 737	57 606
Philippine languages	16	12	4	29	94	50	47	94	4 312	1 360	2 952
Polish	1 781	1 497	284	4 424	340	2 146	161	13 427	28 816	5 760	23 056
Spanish	1 309	1 231	78	1 225	2 975	750	4 517	1 991	69 252	17 267	51 985
Other specified language	6 527	6 096	431	2 683	4 999	5 336	10 980	11 903	81 496	11 857	69 639
Unspecified language	372	331	41	181	409	486	292	957	5 226	847	4 379

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP											
Total persons	**2 263 894**	**312 509**	**128 299**	**112 760**	**118 416**	**381 255**	**381 640**	**25 979**	**355 661**	**78 829**	**178 339**
Native	2 184 795	304 663	125 419	109 099	116 796	375 825	363 384	25 046	338 338	77 545	172 549
Foreign born	79 099	7 846	2 880	3 661	1 620	5 430	18 256	933	17 323	1 284	5 790
Naturalized citizen	58 694	5 216	2 270	1 203	1 150	3 429	12 238	766	11 472	1 010	4 401
Not a citizen	20 405	2 630	610	2 458	470	2 001	6 018	167	5 851	274	1 389
COUNTRY OF BIRTH											
Foreign born persons	**79 099**	**7 846**	**2 880**	**3 661**	**1 620**	**5 430**	**18 256**	**933**	**17 323**	**1 284**	**5 790**
Europe	56 221	5 033	2 210	1 148	890	2 775	11 318	633	10 685	933	3 935
Austria	3 292	186	138	51	27	39	1 339	10	1 329	12	101
Czechoslovakia	4 327	70	219	66	4	70	801	82	719	7	100
France	846	78	28	13	18	57	128	–	128	9	70
Germany	6 204	1 381	271	275	217	976	1 513	93	1 420	182	593
Greece	2 034	304	105	46	52	261	691	8	683	30	103
Hungary	2 514	141	143	24	12	36	1 465	120	1 345	35	95
Ireland	1 514	79	22	23	32	49	168	32	136	18	84
Italy	19 414	1 180	592	120	246	442	1 786	179	1 607	442	1 180
Netherlands	275	49	12	15	5	56	138	10	128	6	6
Poland	4 563	418	119	42	44	57	641	26	615	23	745
Portugal	28	106	–	2	–	3	912	5	907	–	17
Sweden	238	38	2	12	18	12	42	–	42	–	54
United Kingdom	5 596	548	132	326	157	551	926	49	877	111	433
England	3 016	403	68	241	119	375	566	28	538	56	251
Northern Ireland	198	6	–	17	–	38	6	–	6	–	6
Scotland	1 741	106	42	22	26	100	171	15	156	43	134
Wales	244	13	14	6	2	12	62	6	56	–	–
Yugoslavia	2 789	76	314	2	–	33	232	–	232	–	105
U.S.S.R.	3 154	210	40	28	55	99	597	50	547	29	146
Asia	9 383	1 279	252	1 225	362	1 306	3 219	132	3 087	134	809
China	810	51	9	80	31	51	227	6	221	–	41
India	2 165	179	15	179	22	219	232	13	219	–	95
Japan	514	102	5	142	27	110	106	6	100	12	17
Korea	1 190	282	67	130	113	280	388	46	342	34	107
Philippines	919	104	78	70	33	88	185	30	155	8	33
Vietnam	549	281	12	53	58	258	300	–	300	51	192
North and Central America	3 846	756	131	399	114	647	1 388	25	1 363	122	321
Canada	2 212	332	101	224	91	368	520	12	508	92	269
Mexico	364	77	–	19	9	43	113	6	107	7	15
West Indies	1 023	311	24	133	10	186	574	–	574	23	23
Cuba	213	141	15	42	2	54	120	–	120	4	–
Dominican Republic	79	51	–	–	3	7	108	–	108	–	6
Jamaica	310	38	–	52	3	94	194	–	194	4	13
South America	1 412	150	28	252	17	125	619	5	614	6	121
North Africa	440	4	11	263	20	10	84	30	54	–	24
Other Africa	684	24	45	129	19	56	119	4	115	4	76
All other countries	282	25	–	64	–	24	32	–	32	–	48
Country not reported	3 677	365	163	153	143	388	880	54	826	56	310
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION											
Foreign born persons	**79 099**	**7 846**	**2 880**	**3 661**	**1 620**	**5 430**	**18 256**	**933**	**17 323**	**1 284**	**5 790**
1975 to 1980	8 884	1 239	196	1 798	343	1 062	2 682	65	2 617	115	767
1970 to 1974	5 722	775	169	440	189	890	2 238	115	2 123	76	465
1965 to 1969	5 449	790	192	354	159	651	2 026	78	1 948	58	429
1960 to 1964	3 875	592	146	289	114	542	1 174	27	1 147	160	322
1950 to 1959	10 426	1 273	518	392	219	1 053	2 861	207	2 654	114	868
Before 1950	44 743	3 177	1 659	388	596	1 232	7 275	441	6 834	761	2 939
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 134 085**	**293 618**	**120 225**	**106 916**	**110 219**	**356 289**	**359 803**	**24 265**	**335 538**	**73 660**	**165 653**
Speak only English at home	1 995 248	266 840	113 457	101 575	107 260	345 662	320 358	22 421	297 937	70 984	154 378
Speak a language other than English at home	138 837	26 778	6 768	5 341	2 959	10 627	39 445	1 844	37 601	2 676	11 275
Speak English very well	92 178	16 625	4 409	3 470	1 974	7 010	23 616	1 269	22 347	1 934	7 669
Speak English well	33 742	6 878	1 789	1 353	814	2 293	10 425	432	9 993	509	2 650
Speak English not well or not at all	12 917	3 275	570	512	171	1 324	5 404	143	5 261	233	956
5 to 13 years	437	419	103	101	8	152	553	–	553	7	32
14 to 17 years	468	138	34	23	26	98	139	–	139	–	16
18 to 24 years	825	379	25	108	16	193	476	12	464	29	94
25 years and over	11 187	2 339	408	280	121	881	4 236	131	4 105	197	814
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 to 17 years	**431 205**	**59 783**	**26 243**	**18 576**	**24 794**	**80 563**	**69 764**	**5 199**	**64 565**	**15 349**	**36 379**
English only	418 359	55 216	25 170	17 677	24 247	78 141	63 995	5 048	58 947	15 068	35 388
Chinese	270	42	29	13	7	116	102	12	90	–	23
French	1 399	141	42	115	75	293	161	6	155	32	90
German	1 637	440	437	139	151	382	413	25	388	80	93
Greek	541	127	11	6	–	165	161	–	161	7	63
Italian	2 332	218	29	37	40	96	255	28	227	29	99
Philippine languages	90	–	6	–	–	17	7	–	7	–	–
Polish	581	75	4	11	2	–	37	–	37	4	104
Spanish	2 667	2 659	155	135	132	760	3 272	25	3 247	33	239
Other specified language	2 545	795	307	400	93	382	1 235	55	1 180	77	204
Unspecified language	784	70	53	43	47	211	126	–	126	19	76
Persons 18 years and over	**1 702 880**	**233 835**	**93 982**	**88 340**	**85 425**	**275 726**	**290 039**	**19 066**	**270 973**	**58 311**	**129 274**
English only	1 576 889	211 624	88 287	83 898	83 013	267 521	256 363	17 373	238 990	55 916	118 990
Chinese	1 654	113	29	284	59	183	420	21	399	–	81
French	4 459	540	170	462	248	1 030	682	47	635	128	416
German	9 335	3 644	1 003	609	394	1 622	5 323	171	5 152	515	915
Greek	4 328	617	179	97	80	397	964	32	932	91	209
Italian	32 399	2 356	1 154	206	620	769	3 809	532	3 277	980	2 247
Philippine languages	657	95	17	56	33	38	82	11	71	3	20
Polish	16 919	2 184	433	125	122	1 161	1 184	24	1 160	171	3 749
Spanish	7 930	4 541	389	783	297	2 003	6 843	140	6 703	161	848
Other specified language	45 221	7 840	2 152	1 737	481	1 818	13 941	715	13 226	315	1 721
Unspecified language	3 089	281	169	83	78	213	428	–	428	31	78

Table 116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
Total persons	**66 258**	**64 984**	**1 274**	**278 484**	**90 309**	**156 988**	**65 799**
Native	65 323	64 049	1 274	271 175	88 471	152 564	63 150
Foreign born	935	935	–	7 309	1 838	4 424	2 649
Naturalized citizen	544	544	–	4 803	1 598	2 448	2 326
Not a citizen	391	391	–	2 506	240	1 976	323
COUNTRY OF BIRTH							
Foreign born persons	**935**	**935**	**–**	**7 309**	**1 838**	**4 424**	**2 649**
Europe	445	445	–	3 865	1 353	2 036	2 131
Austria	–	–	–	187	149	25	166
Czechoslovakia	13	13	–	103	221	6	318
France	7	7	–	69	11	47	50
Germany	203	203	–	723	175	639	101
Greece	–	–	–	194	15	378	76
Hungary	30	30	–	178	135	33	68
Ireland	–	–	–	41	–	53	7
Italy	40	40	–	998	296	265	868
Netherlands	–	–	–	49	–	20	7
Poland	19	19	–	166	135	53	95
Portugal	–	–	–	14	–	20	2
Sweden	–	–	–	20	–	15	–
United Kingdom	108	108	–	484	93	305	163
England	92	92	–	309	65	251	85
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	11	–	15	9
Scotland	14	14	–	120	10	39	55
Wales	2	2	–	12	12	–	7
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	303	55	49	61
U.S.S.R.	60	60	–	225	28	115	47
Asia	240	240	–	1 832	116	1 232	141
China	6	6	–	142	2	66	–
India	33	33	–	458	23	35	12
Japan	22	22	–	162	7	40	9
Korea	16	16	–	246	20	72	12
Philippines	19	19	–	92	12	62	–
Vietnam	42	42	–	342	5	758	–
North and Central America	104	104	–	674	122	459	40
Canada	50	50	–	277	59	163	21
Mexico	–	–	–	103	40	79	–
West Indies	42	42	–	219	9	151	6
Cuba	–	–	–	57	3	34	6
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	12	6	38	–
Jamaica	36	36	–	85	–	58	–
South America	32	32	–	116	53	89	32
North Africa	–	–	–	6	–	74	–
Other Africa	–	–	–	160	11	52	5
All other countries	7	7	–	44	–	25	–
Country not reported	47	47	–	387	155	342	253
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION							
Foreign born persons	**935**	**935**	**–**	**7 309**	**1 838**	**4 424**	**2 649**
1975 to 1980	187	187	–	1 532	60	1 343	97
1970 to 1974	126	126	–	961	118	486	53
1965 to 1969	157	157	–	690	89	431	112
1960 to 1964	119	119	–	504	22	346	95
1950 to 1959	173	173	–	1 147	39	645	172
Before 1950	173	173	–	2 475	1 510	1 173	2 120
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**62 403**	**61 224**	**1 179**	**262 503**	**85 043**	**147 246**	**62 512**
Speak only English at home	60 878	59 704	1 174	249 248	79 307	136 019	57 026
Speak a language other than English at home	1 525	1 520	5	13 255	5 736	11 227	5 486
Speak English very well	949	949	–	8 853	4 217	5 852	3 758
Speak English well	447	447	–	3 036	1 156	2 981	1 340
Speak English not well or not at all	129	124	5	1 366	363	2 394	388
5 to 13 years	7	7	–	158	–	431	–
14 to 17 years	33	28	5	61	5	81	6
18 to 24 years	21	21	–	213	–	455	35
25 years and over	68	68	–	934	358	1 427	347
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 to 17 years	**12 872**	**12 566**	**306**	**53 374**	**16 618**	**29 566**	**11 006**
English only	12 566	12 265	301	50 966	16 327	26 482	10 679
Chinese	26	26	–	41	–	53	–
French	78	73	5	147	63	41	23
German	29	29	–	362	42	150	29
Greek	–	–	–	98	3	127	45
Italian	4	4	–	146	11	17	32
Philippine languages	–	–	–	12	–	34	–
Polish	–	–	–	34	24	22	9
Spanish	113	113	–	963	91	2 188	74
Other specified language	50	50	–	522	40	392	93
Unspecified language	6	6	–	83	17	60	22
Persons 18 years and over	**49 531**	**48 658**	**873**	**209 129**	**68 425**	**117 680**	**51 506**
English only	48 312	47 439	873	198 282	62 980	109 527	46 347
Chinese	32	32	–	126	9	199	–
French	205	205	–	586	100	276	195
German	221	221	–	1 388	370	1 205	195
Greek	8	8	–	349	77	521	219
Italian	64	64	–	1 653	654	425	1 532
Philippine languages	16	16	–	58	12	35	–
Polish	18	18	–	300	877	147	506
Spanish	276	276	–	2 485	324	3 797	299
Other specified language	314	314	–	3 588	2 809	1 411	1 998
Unspecified language	65	65	–	314	213	127	215

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**4 113 294**	**842 501**	**3 270 793**	**1 810 203**	**173 427**	**406 691**	**50 748**	**5 104**	**45 644**	**51 281**
Native	3 892 007	807 520	3 084 487	1 740 647	167 586	394 541	48 916	4 935	43 981	48 314
Foreign born	221 287	34 981	186 306	69 556	5 841	12 150	1 832	169	1 663	2 967
Naturalized citizen	144 562	23 279	121 283	50 836	3 836	9 864	1 557	158	1 399	783
Not a citizen	76 725	11 702	65 023	18 720	2 005	2 266	275	11	264	2 184
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**221 287**	**34 981**	**186 306**	**69 556**	**5 841**	**12 150**	**1 832**	**169**	**1 663**	**2 967**
Europe	120 496	19 950	100 546	48 841	3 741	9 294	1 592	130	1 462	787
Austria	3 528	468	3 060	2 720	116	568	128	13	115	44
Czechoslovakia	1 802	352	1 450	3 496	65	570	155	9	146	24
France	2 001	462	1 539	680	61	91	8	–	8	11
Germany	19 241	3 784	15 457	5 380	875	692	149	–	149	170
Greece	5 884	867	5 017	1 896	268	120	93	11	82	39
Hungary	3 292	502	2 790	2 150	121	130	116	13	103	20
Ireland	8 841	845	7 996	1 483	23	185	14	–	14	21
Italy	34 407	5 188	29 219	17 156	1 064	3 048	497	43	454	78
Netherlands	889	173	716	219	25	59	–	–	–	9
Poland	10 873	1 629	9 244	3 993	339	1 710	83	17	66	35
Portugal	2 136	487	1 649	12	106	12	–	–	–	–
Sweden	650	127	523	222	24	25	5	–	5	8
United Kingdom	16 417	3 496	12 921	4 906	402	1 409	66	6	60	240
England	9 343	2 063	7 280	2 627	279	759	27	–	27	193
Northern Ireland	1 007	123	884	175	6	11	–	–	–	12
Scotland	4 611	1 043	3 568	1 534	90	270	13	–	13	14
Wales	349	54	295	218	13	267	18	6	12	2
Yugoslavia	2 013	291	1 722	2 324	51	127	204	13	191	–
U.S.S.R.	20 981	1 136	19 845	2 984	169	577	19	–	19	18
Asia	36 893	6 786	30 107	8 683	993	1 052	25	18	7	1 065
China	3 221	664	2 557	766	45	128	–	–	–	41
India	6 172	1 316	4 856	2 088	140	176	–	–	–	144
Japan	1 830	568	1 262	474	90	97	2	–	2	130
Korea	1 276	1 315	5 961	1 082	188	116	–	–	–	89
Philippines	4 645	1 187	3 458	836	43	59	–	–	–	59
Vietnam	3 231	245	2 986	494	262	176	–	–	–	53
North and Central America	20 349	3 736	16 613	3 460	523	312	56	6	50	311
Canada	6 487	1 503	4 984	1 947	186	217	35	–	35	157
Mexico	904	96	808	319	45	14	–	–	–	19
West Indies	11 051	1 597	9 454	966	287	65	15	–	15	128
Cuba	2 905	414	2 491	207	132	34	6	–	6	42
Dominican Republic	552	161	391	79	51	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	3 977	566	3 411	308	38	12	–	–	–	47
South America	5 771	1 033	4 738	1 333	144	169	9	9	–	252
North Africa	1 146	170	976	411	4	23	–	–	–	263
Other Africa	2 457	354	2 103	643	16	39	–	–	–	120
All other countries	622	135	487	261	17	24	–	–	–	55
Country not reported	12 572	1 681	10 891	2 940	234	660	131	15	116	96
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**221 287**	**34 981**	**186 306**	**69 556**	**5 841**	**12 150**	**1 832**	**169**	**1 663**	**2 967**
1975 to 1980	37 187	4 919	32 268	8 438	991	988	58	11	47	1 678
1970 to 1974	24 461	4 335	20 126	5 184	646	596	86	14	72	373
1965 to 1969	20 489	3 847	16 642	4 847	535	590	99	–	99	260
1960 to 1964	15 493	3 080	12 413	3 428	435	469	92	27	65	207
1950 to 1959	35 082	6 103	28 979	9 538	819	892	311	9	302	222
Before 1950	88 575	12 697	75 878	38 121	2 415	8 615	1 186	108	1 078	227
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 851 035**	**784 106**	**3 066 929**	**1 709 415**	**163 532**	**384 699**	**47 702**	**4 720**	**42 982**	**49 571**
Speak only English at home	3 498 827	720 975	2 777 852	1 591 270	146 088	350 577	43 963	4 343	39 620	46 014
Speak a language other than English at home	352 208	63 131	289 077	118 145	17 444	34 122	3 739	377	3 362	3 557
Speak English very well	211 309	39 400	171 909	77 758	10 179	23 502	2 517	264	2 253	2 407
Speak English well	88 673	15 254	73 419	29 006	4 343	8 110	912	82	830	795
Speak English not well or not at all	52 226	8 477	43 749	11 381	2 922	2 510	310	31	279	355
5 to 13 years	5 231	1 063	4 168	418	398	43	7	–	7	59
14 to 17 years	2 069	395	1 674	422	117	62	15	–	15	6
18 to 24 years	4 200	710	3 490	747	300	126	13	6	7	88
25 years and over	40 726	6 309	34 417	9 794	2 107	2 279	275	25	250	202
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**839 451**	**188 777**	**650 674**	**336 061**	**31 290**	**72 798**	**9 530**	**941**	**8 589**	**4 828**
English only	779 048	175 797	603 251	325 195	27 673	70 952	9 226	918	8 308	4 418
Chinese	1 652	325	1 327	242	42	26	–	–	–	13
French	3 118	582	2 536	1 212	80	99	29	–	29	35
German	3 063	646	2 417	1 390	208	141	61	–	61	79
Greek	1 869	383	1 486	474	113	72	7	–	7	6
Italian	6 134	1 016	5 118	2 102	196	293	19	8	11	6
Philippine languages	464	109	355	76	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	1 255	260	995	510	75	240	–	–	–	3
Spanish	30 592	7 723	22 869	2 086	2 536	415	92	–	92	85
Other specified language	10 947	1 731	9 216	2 119	329	423	64	15	49	183
Unspecified language	1 309	205	1 104	655	38	137	32	–	32	–
Persons 18 years and over	**3 011 584**	**595 329**	**2 416 255**	**1 373 354**	**132 242**	**311 901**	**38 172**	**3 779**	**34 393**	**44 743**
English only	2 719 779	545 178	2 174 601	1 266 075	118 415	279 625	34 737	3 425	31 312	41 596
Chinese	6 064	1 068	4 996	1 584	100	200	–	–	–	226
French	12 876	1 915	10 961	3 792	410	551	43	–	43	352
German	26 056	4 500	21 556	7 961	1 655	961	282	6	276	409
Greek	7 758	1 231	6 527	3 925	569	260	164	29	135	70
Italian	67 120	11 658	55 462	28 312	2 067	8 518	942	45	897	112
Philippine languages	3 938	1 027	2 911	579	43	42	–	–	–	51
Polish	27 102	5 186	21 914	14 442	1 968	11 142	270	24	246	52
Spanish	62 483	13 543	48 940	6 576	4 100	994	171	13	158	651
Other specified language	73 745	9 288	64 457	37 656	2 746	8 997	1 453	215	1 238	1 187
Unspecified language	4 663	733	3 930	2 452	169	611	110	22	88	37

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	**77 489**	**44 533**	**414**	**32 542**	**261 025**	**244 207**	**16 818**	**58 684**	**129 744**
Native	74 008	42 707	409	30 892	243 598	227 697	15 901	57 541	127 017
Foreign born	3 481	1 826	5	1 650	17 427	16 510	917	1 143	2 727
Naturalized citizen	2 686	1 496	5	1 185	12 504	11 868	636	776	1 763
Not a citizen	795	330	–	465	4 923	4 642	281	367	964
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	**3 481**	**1 826**	**5**	**1 650**	**17 427**	**16 510**	**917**	**1 143**	**2 727**
Europe	2 762	1 464	–	1 298	11 319	10 772	547	610	1 329
Austria	29	8	–	21	409	384	25	25	28
Czechoslovakia	187	65	–	122	321	309	12	–	48
France	7	–	–	7	221	214	7	14	26
Germany	136	68	–	68	1 542	1 472	70	109	342
Greece	319	130	–	189	472	472	–	52	217
Hungary	68	19	–	49	927	871	56	12	–
Ireland	28	28	–	–	276	250	26	17	17
Italy	1 350	757	–	593	3 415	3 354	61	200	322
Netherlands	2	2	–	–	169	142	27	–	11
Poland	186	100	–	86	1 375	1 346	29	39	50
Portugal	–	–	–	–	30	30	–	–	–
Sweden	–	–	–	–	15	15	–	7	–
United Kingdom	272	195	–	77	1 151	1 034	117	97	224
England	137	88	–	49	678	591	87	75	163
Northern Ireland	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	27
Scotland	107	79	–	28	366	357	9	22	26
Wales	7	7	–	–	26	12	14	–	8
Yugoslavia	83	36	–	47	417	390	27	–	1
U.S.S.R.	11	–	–	11	919	869	50	39	76
Asia	352	195	–	157	1 950	1 782	168	287	666
China	11	11	–	–	164	164	–	29	32
India	43	–	–	43	509	447	62	6	176
Japan	13	–	–	13	63	63	–	18	22
Korea	40	37	–	3	471	418	53	101	140
Philippines	166	115	–	51	104	94	10	16	37
Vietnam	–	–	–	–	96	80	16	58	101
North and Central America	124	59	5	60	1 220	1 159	61	62	338
Canada	69	36	–	33	295	250	45	55	157
Mexico	5	–	5	–	41	41	–	7	10
West Indies	43	16	–	27	672	672	–	–	151
Cuba	16	16	–	–	173	173	–	–	47
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	33	33	–	–	5
Jamaica	–	–	–	–	270	270	–	–	85
South America	25	7	–	18	335	324	11	12	37
North Africa	–	–	–	–	88	68	20	18	–
Other Africa	23	17	–	6	255	211	44	15	45
All other countries	7	7	–	–	42	42	–	–	3
Country not reported	177	77	–	100	1 299	1 283	16	100	233
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	**3 481**	**1 826**	**5**	**1 650**	**17 427**	**16 510**	**917**	**1 143**	**2 727**
1975 to 1980	216	100	–	116	1 721	1 613	108	278	574
1970 to 1974	276	130	5	141	1 938	1 764	174	146	515
1965 to 1969	164	77	–	87	1 676	1 591	85	72	318
1960 to 1964	139	51	–	88	1 351	1 294	57	80	250
1950 to 1959	455	275	–	180	3 838	3 703	135	120	453
Before 1950	2 231	1 193	–	1 038	6 903	6 545	358	447	617
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**72 869**	**41 955**	**385**	**30 529**	**245 500**	**229 488**	**16 012**	**54 963**	**122 137**
Speak only English at home	66 111	38 544	342	27 225	214 255	199 412	14 843	52 998	117 066
Speak a language other than English at home	6 758	3 411	43	3 304	31 245	30 076	1 169	1 965	5 071
Speak English very well	4 497	2 258	33	2 206	18 618	17 707	911	1 270	2 931
Speak English well	1 623	930	10	683	8 413	8 246	167	576	1 244
Speak English not well or not at all	638	223	–	415	4 214	4 123	91	119	896
5 to 13 years	–	–	–	–	209	209	–	–	118
14 to 17 years	17	6	–	11	137	118	19	9	73
18 to 24 years	67	22	–	45	270	265	5	10	76
25 years and over	554	195	–	359	3 598	3 531	67	100	629
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**14 670**	**8 478**	**75**	**6 117**	**51 610**	**47 081**	**4 529**	**11 286**	**24 717**
English only	14 158	8 266	53	5 839	46 716	42 362	4 354	11 016	23 427
Chinese	–	–	–	–	91	81	10	5	91
French	6	6	–	–	175	150	25	38	90
German	32	26	–	6	163	149	14	59	151
Greek	86	36	–	50	196	196	–	–	140
Italian	187	70	–	117	489	473	16	23	79
Philippine languages	33	5	–	28	22	22	–	–	12
Polish	20	–	–	20	147	134	13	–	–
Spanish	81	45	22	14	2 761	2 710	51	65	445
Other specified language	34	19	–	15	771	725	46	62	180
Unspecified language	33	5	–	28	79	79	–	18	102
Persons 18 years and over	**58 199**	**33 477**	**310**	**24 412**	**193 890**	**182 407**	**11 483**	**43 677**	**97 420**
English only	51 953	30 278	289	21 386	167 559	157 050	10 489	41 982	93 639
Chinese	63	58	–	5	318	298	20	52	98
French	118	61	–	57	674	600	74	154	486
German	162	80	–	82	2 038	1 919	119	241	590
Greek	681	262	–	419	869	849	20	73	276
Italian	2 438	1 378	5	1 055	6 882	6 741	141	522	447
Philippine languages	68	42	–	26	80	80	–	16	5
Polish	834	456	5	373	3 342	3 302	40	106	69
Spanish	301	200	11	90	5 518	5 438	80	162	1 086
Other specified language	1 386	591	–	795	6 286	5 806	480	316	640
Unspecified language	195	71	–	124	344	324	20	53	84

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	**103 758**	**57 078**	**70 419**	**26 027**	**119 123**	**53 264**	**27 318**	**35 496**	**54 725**
Native	98 231	56 088	66 091	24 580	115 192	51 954	26 485	34 672	52 774
Foreign born	5 527	990	4 328	1 447	3 931	1 310	833	824	1 951
Naturalized citizen	3 298	760	2 774	902	3 024	797	697	731	1 004
Not a citizen	2 229	230	1 554	545	907	513	136	93	947
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	**5 527**	**990**	**4 328**	**1 447**	**3 931**	**1 310**	**833**	**824**	**1 951**
Europe	2 773	738	2 871	873	2 728	679	549	629	915
Austria	419	12	190	16	74	16	42	79	–
Czechoslovakia	255	7	142	9	77	19	71	122	–
France	–	–	47	–	46	9	–	2	14
Germany	464	124	173	98	381	116	34	67	199
Greece	222	19	273	49	88	27	21	13	307
Hungary	270	18	500	45	54	22	12	44	27
Ireland	49	18	28	7	77	12	11	–	25
Italy	437	412	292	489	897	227	207	162	164
Netherlands	41	6	23	6	6	–	–	–	5
Poland	245	9	94	38	636	29	42	28	11
Portugal	18	–	668	–	11	–	5	–	14
Sweden	25	–	8	–	41	7	–	–	9
United Kingdom	152	91	178	72	134	28	43	36	74
England	113	46	100	40	64	20	11	13	58
Northern Ireland	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
Scotland	29	39	32	11	44	8	12	5	16
Wales	–	–	28	15	–	–	20	12	–
Yugoslavia	27	–	108	7	59	60	–	43	20
U.S.S.R.	246	14	68	21	76	91	36	6	48
Asia	1 420	109	589	250	545	239	130	52	504
China	31	–	49	8	–	–	–	–	15
India	40	–	30	12	32	27	23	12	–
Japan	59	12	9	–	–	31	–	–	14
Korea	117	12	74	7	50	13	27	12	16
Philippines	98	5	31	–	33	–	38	10	–
Vietnam	159	51	37	100	158	137	42	5	428
North and Central America	457	86	322	158	197	143	27	37	213
Canada	84	67	131	6	155	33	27	6	38
Mexico	5	–	78	5	11	3	–	25	55
West Indies	308	19	56	113	17	76	–	6	98
Cuba	18	–	–	22	–	16	–	–	7
Dominican Republic	75	–	33	–	–	–	–	6	33
Jamaica	157	4	13	24	13	14	–	–	58
South America	355	6	129	33	89	41	33	14	40
North Africa	8	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
Other Africa	45	4	60	–	22	27	–	6	18
All other countries	–	–	4	13	21	2	6	–	14
Country not reported	223	33	279	99	247	88	52	80	199
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	**5 527**	**990**	**4 328**	**1 447**	**3 931**	**1 310**	**833**	**824**	**1 951**
1975 to 1980	1 141	102	746	223	601	302	93	29	682
1970 to 1974	891	70	579	133	255	116	91	42	152
1965 to 1969	619	27	379	214	256	86	38	31	257
1960 to 1964	334	86	242	73	151	87	39	5	102
1950 to 1959	766	88	546	222	485	266	65	10	264
Before 1950	1 776	617	1 836	582	2 183	453	507	707	494
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**97 708**	**53 286**	**66 696**	**24 435**	**110 077**	**49 373**	**25 954**	**33 230**	**50 541**
Speak only English at home	85 371	51 142	56 160	22 056	101 458	45 850	24 066	30 742	43 446
Speak a language other than English at home	12 337	2 144	10 536	2 379	8 619	3 523	1 888	488	7 095
Speak English very well	7 100	1 524	5 494	1 532	5 795	2 167	1 223	1 756	3 107
Speak English well	3 256	408	3 046	555	2 048	788	458	554	2 077
Speak English not well or not at all	1 981	212	1 996	292	776	568	207	178	1 911
5 to 13 years	217	–	274	7	21	64	21	–	368
14 to 17 years	50	–	61	5	11	17	16	–	72
18 to 24 years	222	23	167	19	76	128	10	–	380
25 years and over	1 492	189	1 494	261	668	359	160	178	1 091
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**16 990**	**11 219**	**11 666**	**4 839**	**23 282**	**10 833**	**4 583**	**6 294**	**10 463**
English only	14 707	11 026	9 811	4 533	22 634	10 087	4 377	6 202	8 061
Chinese	3	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	16
French	33	5	44	–	56	21	–	23	19
German	140	48	61	40	42	–	15	20	28
Greek	62	7	31	7	63	15	5	–	101
Italian	37	29	66	62	56	19	66	11	17
Philippine languages	7	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Polish	27	4	–	4	80	–	13	–	12
Spanish	1 497	18	1 356	83	181	579	38	21	1 995
Other specified language	471	70	269	104	115	97	58	13	207
Unspecified language	6	12	28	6	45	15	–	4	7
Persons 18 years and over	**80 718**	**42 067**	**55 030**	**19 596**	**86 795**	**38 540**	**21 371**	**26 936**	**40 078**
English only	70 664	40 116	46 349	17 523	78 824	35 763	19 689	24 540	35 385
Chinese	55	–	122	–	19	–	–	5	47
French	137	123	185	54	277	153	46	26	62
German	1 742	371	631	150	653	168	115	125	309
Greek	206	91	464	47	173	76	28	34	319
Italian	743	862	553	884	1 670	298	644	287	195
Philippine languages	26	–	19	–	20	6	27	10	–
Polish	387	122	271	91	3 305	21	188	282	35
Spanish	2 631	117	2 954	252	591	1 335	53	157	3 193
Other specified language	3 996	249	3 373	563	1 196	629	547	1 390	499
Unspecified language	131	16	109	32	67	91	34	80	34

Table 116. **Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	**1 688 210**	**423 938**	**78 686**	**88 117**	**19 057**	**36 130**	**51 551**	**33 401**	**44 619**
Native	1 580 259	401 743	75 802	84 950	18 458	33 822	50 025	32 751	43 468
Foreign born	107 951	22 195	2 884	3 167	599	2 308	1 526	650	1 151
Naturalized citizen	69 419	14 594	1 649	2 408	482	519	1 192	383	598
Not a citizen	38 532	7 601	1 235	759	117	1 789	334	267	553
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	**107 951**	**22 195**	**2 884**	**3 167**	**599**	**2 308**	**1 526**	**650**	**1 151**
Europe	53 804	13 852	1 646	2 167	521	534	1 003	324	532
Austria	858	753	68	117	20	35	50	13	4
Czechoslovakia	654	734	45	90	72	16	62	–	6
France	697	155	7	12	8	–	20	9	7
Germany	7 425	1 597	191	161	48	69	83	41	111
Greece	2 298	586	221	47	45	37	25	32	160
Hungary	1 525	718	68	43	63	6	25	–	–
Ireland	3 314	617	7	53	14	17	18	17	5
Italy	17 262	4 947	461	779	119	66	217	84	130
Netherlands	215	46	–	19	–	7	9	–	6
Poland	6 727	1 576	221	267	–	30	265	19	–
Portugal	1 294	–	106	6	–	–	6	–	–
Sweden	147	31	17	7	–	8	5	7	–
United Kingdom	5 265	955	138	408	15	169	140	64	90
England	2 758	528	80	182	7	132	69	56	49
Northern Ireland	393	64	6	–	–	12	–	–	17
Scotland	1 694	226	46	99	–	14	48	8	16
Wales	89	35	6	95	–	–	17	–	8
Yugoslavia	1 121	449	20	–	94	–	15	–	–
U.S.S.R.	16 182	1 869	128	303	8	11	107	–	6
Asia	16 275	3 048	476	333	5	808	212	192	368
China	1 701	243	15	63	–	31	8	10	22
India	2 102	574	13	47	–	80	42	–	46
Japan	581	238	24	36	–	115	–	–	6
Korea	2 484	188	70	31	–	67	8	70	74
Philippines	2 412	93	8	6	–	39	5	6	20
Vietnam	1 784	199	200	82	–	52	53	52	84
North and Central America	10 004	1 091	365	80	30	249	44	38	161
Canada	1 651	353	79	53	30	138	26	31	24
Mexico	391	101	28	–	–	19	6	7	10
West Indies	7 137	531	253	21	–	85	12	–	114
Cuba	1 686	109	108	12	–	18	–	–	28
Dominican Republic	350	10	47	–	–	–	–	–	5
Jamaica	2 688	155	38	–	–	34	12	–	72
South America	2 886	654	103	99	3	226	29	6	19
North Africa	421	221	–	–	–	249	7	11	–
Other Africa	1 416	401	9	5	–	106	23	15	–
All other countries	170	105	6	12	–	45	–	–	–
Country not reported	6 793	954	151	168	32	80	101	64	65
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	**107 951**	**22 195**	**2 884**	**3 167**	**599**	**2 308**	**1 526**	**650**	**1 151**
1975 to 1980	20 799	4 220	678	343	33	1 420	195	253	369
1970 to 1974	11 750	1 777	398	170	14	307	82	31	273
1965 to 1969	8 720	1 499	304	228	56	176	67	38	123
1960 to 1964	6 188	950	132	134	30	118	42	31	93
1950 to 1959	15 095	3 217	331	185	67	122	135	61	97
Before 1950	45 399	10 532	1 041	2 107	399	165	1 005	236	196
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 580 537**	**401 555**	**73 464**	**83 268**	**17 869**	**35 360**	**48 947**	**31 120**	**41 403**
Speak only English at home	1 394 147	367 525	61 745	77 091	16 611	32 600	44 940	29 924	38 711
Speak a language other than English at home	186 390	34 030	11 719	6 177	1 258	2 760	4 007	1 196	2 692
Speak English very well	103 648	21 521	6 224	4 169	900	1 770	2 840	731	1 254
Speak English well	50 109	8 667	3 008	1 346	229	714	911	371	708
Speak English not well or not at all	32 633	3 842	2 487	662	129	276	256	94	730
5 to 13 years	3 452	210	360	7	7	39	5	–	93
14 to 17 years	1 259	126	95	4	15	–	5	4	73
18 to 24 years	2 689	245	272	57	–	79	–	7	67
25 years and over	25 233	3 261	1 760	594	107	158	246	83	497
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**329 844**	**68 445**	**14 212**	**15 120**	**3 661**	**2 044**	**8 747**	**6 463**	**8 487**
English only	298 034	65 163	11 322	14 717	3 480	1 811	8 489	6 308	7 792
Chinese	945	52	16	4	–	–	–	–	60
French	1 207	420	21	52	–	6	20	13	24
German	990	294	67	27	36	34	10	38	60
Greek	699	103	84	11	7	–	29	–	63
Italian	3 062	887	98	33	–	–	52	–	26
Philippine languages	270	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	534	126	32	25	–	–	38	–	–
Spanish	18 723	571	2 423	134	67	71	15	49	350
Other specified language	4 794	706	138	111	45	122	62	44	80
Unspecified language	586	114	11	6	26	–	32	11	32
Persons 18 years and over	**1 250 693**	**333 110**	**59 252**	**68 148**	**14 208**	**33 316**	**40 200**	**24 657**	**32 916**
English only	1 096 113	302 362	50 423	62 374	13 131	30 789	36 451	23 616	30 919
Chinese	3 586	686	21	95	–	171	22	19	54
French	5 702	1 343	160	132	29	300	75	95	193
German	10 566	2 248	548	283	77	268	127	175	270
Greek	2 568	905	333	84	79	66	46	39	177
Italian	33 254	7 774	1 155	1 687	223	95	488	269	177
Philippine languages	2 136	73	8	6	–	31	–	6	–
Polish	15 279	4 344	1 391	1 263	79	48	1 281	72	–
Spanish	38 258	2 331	3 696	368	55	543	174	88	820
Other specified language	40 903	10 463	1 407	1 734	477	979	1 423	231	255
Unspecified language	2 328	581	110	122	58	26	113	47	51

Table 116a. **Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP							
Total persons	**59 084**	**52 399**	**58 733**	**52 349**	**59 651**	**57 632**	**83 999**
Native	55 316	49 907	57 029	48 830	55 238	55 793	77 328
Foreign born	3 768	2 492	1 704	3 519	4 413	1 839	6 671
Naturalized citizen	2 848	1 474	1 139	2 672	2 863	1 264	3 908
Not a citizen	920	1 018	565	847	1 550	575	2 763
COUNTRY OF BIRTH							
Foreign born persons	**3 768**	**2 492**	**1 704**	**3 519**	**4 413**	**1 839**	**6 671**
Europe	2 501	1 215	913	2 422	2 283	1 319	4 315
Austria	38	39	58	42	51	18	45
Czechoslovakia	28	13	32	22	43	16	44
France	30	21	27	46	47	7	48
Germany	576	333	214	162	341	144	214
Greece	13	35	12	102	90	16	1 396
Hungary	130	77	22	26	76	34	38
Ireland	266	106	25	537	275	28	784
Italy	590	202	123	1 011	536	834	943
Netherlands	13	–	46	17	28	6	–
Poland	108	88	46	63	127	15	66
Portugal	4	–	–	–	39	–	31
Sweden	15	6	6	30	42	11	21
United Kingdom	465	176	202	258	307	119	433
England	259	100	129	123	180	50	177
Northern Ireland	82	–	10	42	19	12	59
Scotland	95	76	50	57	77	44	174
Wales	5	–	–	24	11	–	–
Yugoslavia	41	19	20	6	44	28	21
U.S.S.R.	227	102	83	137	380	12	145
Asia	439	773	396	377	668	245	1 425
China	22	33	6	38	54	70	31
India	35	295	55	6	109	93	126
Japan	66	57	30	41	8	11	40
Korea	116	113	143	98	110	19	377
Philippines	44	164	7	10	81	17	101
Vietnam	81	–	–	32	31	17	101
North and Central America	208	182	163	332	523	96	275
Canada	149	54	102	177	219	46	112
Mexico	11	6	5	5	35	6	21
West Indies	41	95	45	139	216	44	101
Cuba	–	38	19	36	53	12	67
Dominican Republic	–	12	9	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	25	26	–	79	71	–	–
South America	105	70	40	63	145	53	76
North Africa	17	11	–	27	47	27	51
Other Africa	6	6	17	6	109	17	130
All other countries	4	8	–	10	22	–	28
Country not reported	261	125	92	145	236	70	226
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION							
Foreign born persons	**3 768**	**2 492**	**1 704**	**3 519**	**4 413**	**1 839**	**6 671**
1975 to 1980	214	416	308	324	736	241	1 522
1970 to 1974	242	428	153	234	317	186	933
1965 to 1969	763	292	93	387	599	114	688
1960 to 1964	335	253	130	274	374	82	371
1950 to 1959	814	492	377	519	589	354	679
Before 1950	1 900	611	643	1 781	1 798	862	2 478
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH							
Persons 5 years and over	**55 930**	**47 739**	**54 191**	**49 426**	**57 283**	**54 217**	**78 864**
Speak only English at home	52 104	44 220	51 389	45 308	52 314	50 919	71 228
Speak a language other than English at home	3 826	3 519	2 802	4 118	4 969	3 298	7 636
Speak English very well	2 559	2 427	1 943	2 759	3 841	2 183	4 438
Speak English well	879	815	557	963	824	826	1 877
Speak English not well or not at all	388	277	302	396	304	289	1 321
5 to 13 years	19	7	–	14	46	–	74
14 to 17 years	24	17	13	8	15	13	26
18 to 24 years	15	25	24	–	6	23	104
25 years and over	330	228	265	374	237	253	1 117
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME							
Persons 5 to 17 years	**10 845**	**10 932**	**13 567**	**9 944**	**10 650**	**11 978**	**14 212**
English only	10 278	10 451	12 989	9 502	9 930	11 530	13 211
Chinese	13	10	18	5	5	22	–
French	46	30	63	50	85	47	36
German	107	37	58	19	69	23	35
Greek	14	22	–	10	28	35	359
Italian	114	66	26	168	104	144	74
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	8	33	26	4	–	–	7
Spanish	90	85	216	73	113	88	79
Other specified language	143	170	122	97	299	72	379
Unspecified language	32	28	49	16	17	17	32
Persons 18 years and over	**45 085**	**36 807**	**40 624**	**39 482**	**46 633**	**42 239**	**64 652**
English only	41 826	33 769	38 400	35 806	42 384	39 389	58 017
Chinese	28	61	37	41	62	48	42
French	165	91	192	279	437	51	221
German	779	412	284	554	554	248	295
Greek	13	68	43	165	131	140	1 570
Italian	826	382	397	1 817	850	1 339	1 988
Philippine languages	16	159	7	16	77	23	49
Polish	169	387	213	122	105	114	175
Spanish	229	468	299	224	471	283	352
Other specified language	971	922	703	707	1 494	545	1 908
Unspecified language	63	88	49	51	68	59	35

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**516 533**	**41 463**	**5 228**	**129 104**	**340 738**	**54 293**	**7 254**	**47 039**	**11 552**
Children ever born	134 906	10 361	2 004	33 846	88 695	12 883	1 501	11 382	3 707
Per 1,000 women	261	250	383	262	260	237	207	242	321
Women ever married	103 407	8 665	1 720	27 841	65 181	13 613	1 674	11 739	3 592
Children ever born	86 272	6 868	1 683	22 655	55 066	10 802	1 323	9 479	3 247
Per 1,000 women	834	793	978	814	845	794	706	807	904
Women 25 to 34 years	**446 131**	**33 055**	**4 895**	**116 419**	**291 762**	**49 354**	**6 830**	**42 524**	**10 167**
Children ever born	608 560	45 661	8 176	165 675	389 048	68 033	10 275	57 758	15 807
Per 1,000 women	1 364	1 381	1 670	1 423	1 333	1 378	1 504	1 358	1 555
Women ever married	348 315	27 280	4 533	96 186	220 316	42 592	6 107	36 485	8 746
Children ever born	561 474	42 486	8 073	155 685	355 230	66 472	10 101	56 371	15 497
Per 1,000 women	1 612	1 557	1 781	1 619	1 612	1 561	1 654	1 545	1 772
Women 35 to 44 years	**323 695**	**23 849**	**3 666**	**84 841**	**211 339**	**35 997**	**5 030**	**30 967**	**7 472**
Children ever born	820 806	60 068	10 235	216 963	533 540	88 741	12 870	75 871	20 130
Per 1,000 women	2 536	2 519	2 792	2 557	2 525	2 465	2 559	2 450	2 694
Women ever married	295 794	22 340	3 580	79 521	190 353	34 142	4 847	29 295	6 967
Children ever born	800 261	58 667	10 205	213 203	518 186	88 317	12 848	75 469	19 963
Per 1,000 women	2 705	2 626	2 851	2 681	2 722	2 587	2 651	2 576	2 865
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**5 547 902**	**398 115**	**60 430**	**1 406 648**	**3 682 709**	**635 481**	**84 429**	**551 052**	**136 621**
In households	5 405 653	387 536	58 367	1 368 231	3 591 519	620 589	83 303	537 286	134 297
Family householder: Male	1 129 547	84 095	13 856	297 738	733 858	151 199	19 867	131 332	31 275
Female	294 829	18 631	1 946	67 171	207 081	23 337	3 011	20 326	5 675
Nonfamily householder: Male	200 583	15 152	1 513	43 396	140 522	21 273	2 484	18 789	3 913
Female	301 801	20 824	2 003	62 932	216 042	34 750	4 070	30 680	8 053
Spouse	1 119 599	83 778	13 728	295 787	726 306	149 483	19 542	129 941	30 984
Child	1 930 225	134 234	22 068	505 125	1 268 798	205 157	29 387	175 770	46 706
Other relatives	280 621	17 388	2 274	62 741	198 218	22 145	3 260	18 885	5 433
Nonrelatives	148 448	13 434	979	33 341	100 694	13 245	1 682	11 563	2 258
Persons per household	2.81	2.79	3.02	2.90	2.77	2.69	2.83	2.67	2.75
Persons per family	3.34	3.29	3.41	3.37	3.33	3.16	3.28	3.14	3.25
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 424 376**	**102 726**	**15 802**	**364 909**	**940 939**	**174 536**	**22 878**	**151 658**	**36 950**
With own children under 18 years	710 210	53 459	9 028	192 471	455 252	82 280	11 596	70 684	18 032
With own children under 6 years	282 492	21 485	3 454	77 800	179 753	32 595	4 731	27 864	7 396
Married-couple families	**1 123 518**	**83 384**	**13 709**	**297 368**	**729 057**	**150 022**	**19 767**	**130 255**	**30 872**
With own children under 18 years	554 836	42 614	7 785	154 544	349 873	70 631	10 066	60 565	15 298
With own children under 6 years	233 334	18 159	3 086	65 367	146 722	29 082	4 292	24 790	6 602
Female householder, no husband present	**245 803**	**15 583**	**1 592**	**55 011**	**173 617**	**19 224**	**2 426**	**16 798**	**5 012**
With own children under 18 years	136 368	9 283	950	33 010	93 125	9 759	1 275	8 484	2 360
With own children under 6 years	43 138	2 900	284	10 879	29 075	2 972	375	2 597	671
Subfamilies	**48 244**	**2 495**	**321**	**11 604**	**33 824**	**3 671**	**513**	**3 158**	**993**
With own children under 18 years	38 683	2 005	266	8 820	27 592	2 682	375	2 307	784
Married-couple subfamilies	**17 455**	**861**	**95**	**4 975**	**11 524**	**1 940**	**397**	**1 643**	**442**
With own children under 18 years	7 894	371	40	2 191	5 292	951	159	792	233
Mother-child subfamilies	**28 645**	**1 528**	**208**	**6 002**	**20 907**	**1 560**	**184**	**1 376**	**509**
Persons under 18 years	**1 506 699**	**109 306**	**19 252**	**403 040**	**975 101**	**161 459**	**23 818**	**137 641**	**37 601**
Percent living with two parents	73.0	74.8	80.5	75.9	71.5	82.9	84.2	82.7	81.8
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**1 928 761**	**148 175**	**24 269**	**518 398**	**1 237 919**	**236 056**	**32 405**	**203 651**	**49 576**
Never widowed or divorced	1 535 800	112 405	18 716	416 199	988 480	191 121	25 850	165 271	40 600
Known to have been: Widowed	60 930	4 294	694	14 652	41 290	6 113	738	5 375	1 636
Divorced	337 078	32 024	4 941	88 783	211 330	39 379	5 881	33 498	7 488
Widowed and divorced	5 047	548	82	1 236	3 181	557	64	493	148
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**1 424 376**	**102 726**	**15 802**	**364 909**	**940 939**	**174 536**	**22 878**	**151 658**	**36 950**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	1 033 648	80 214	11 985	276 171	665 278	130 835	17 740	113 095	25 257
Unemployed	51 220	2 986	643	12 839	34 752	5 246	647	4 599	1 717
Not in labor force	339 508	19 526	3 174	75 899	240 909	38 455	4 491	33 964	9 976
Married-couple families	**1 123 518**	**83 384**	**13 709**	**297 368**	**729 057**	**150 022**	**19 767**	**130 255**	**30 872**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	886 703	68 828	10 828	240 878	566 169	117 857	16 091	101 766	22 521
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	443 001	36 530	5 428	121 797	279 246	61 653	7 829	53 824	10 055
Wife unemployed	26 477	1 651	353	7 834	16 639	2 666	409	2 257	840
Wife not in labor force	417 225	30 647	5 047	111 247	270 284	53 538	7 853	45 685	11 626
Husband unemployed	34 534	2 025	527	8 883	23 099	4 348	508	3 840	1 436
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	16 591	1 073	216	4 413	10 889	2 520	261	2 259	628
Wife unemployed	2 645	132	35	636	1 842	246	47	199	124
Wife not in labor force	15 298	820	276	3 834	10 368	1 582	200	1 382	684
Husband not in labor force	202 281	12 531	2 354	47 607	139 789	27 817	3 168	24 649	6 915
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	42 910	2 953	471	10 403	29 083	5 098	594	4 504	964
Wife unemployed	2 776	134	27	569	2 046	240	44	196	86
Wife not in labor force	156 595	9 444	1 856	36 635	108 660	22 479	2 530	19 949	5 865
Female householder, no husband present	**245 803**	**15 583**	**1 592**	**55 011**	**173 617**	**19 224**	**2 426**	**16 798**	**5 012**
Employed or in Armed Forces	119 142	9 191	857	28 880	80 214	9 949	1 275	8 674	2 225
Unemployed	13 852	756	91	3 425	9 580	780	107	673	226
Not in labor force	112 809	5 636	644	22 706	83 823	8 495	1 044	7 451	2 561
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**142 249**	**10 579**	**2 063**	**38 417**	**91 190**	**14 892**	**1 126**	**13 766**	**2 324**
Inmate of mental hospital	10 102	535	794	2 579	6 194	722	60	662	127
Inmate of home for the aged	31 415	1 744	384	6 377	22 910	3 771	393	3 378	1 324
Inmate of other institution	20 598	1 468	98	5 479	13 553	735	100	635	189
In military quarters	12 665	–	–	10 588	2 077	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	48 872	6 325	117	10 768	31 662	9 019	492	8 527	439
Other, in group quarters	18 597	507	670	2 626	14 794	645	81	564	245

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.--Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.--N.J.				
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**28 625**	**25 596**	**3 029**	**27 777**	**40 662**	**23 010**	**34 482**	**53 115**	**434 747**	**94 009**	**340 738**
Children ever born	6 582	5 604	978	7 610	10 811	7 294	9 352	11 368	113 909	25 214	88 695
Per 1,000 women	230	219	323	274	266	317	271	214	262	268	260
Women ever married	6 831	5 853	978	6 940	10 717	7 151	9 984	12 161	86 959	21 778	65 181
Children ever born	5 684	4 764	920	6 112	8 301	6 543	8 307	10 160	72 978	17 912	55 066
Per 1,000 women	832	814	941	881	775	916	832	835	839	822	845
Women 25 to 34 years	**22 323**	**19 617**	**2 706**	**21 737**	**37 009**	**18 895**	**29 073**	**44 457**	**378 379**	**86 617**	**291 762**
Children ever born	33 066	28 355	4 711	33 536	50 274	30 349	44 656	61 928	515 008	125 960	389 048
Per 1,000 women	1 481	1 445	1 741	1 543	1 358	1 606	1 536	1 393	1 361	1 454	1 333
Women ever married	19 006	16 493	2 513	18 213	30 880	16 153	25 365	37 233	292 952	72 636	220 316
Children ever born	32 488	27 802	4 686	32 365	47 947	29 853	43 572	61 197	474 458	119 228	355 230
Per 1,000 women	1 709	1 686	1 865	1 777	1 553	1 848	1 718	1 644	1 620	1 641	1 612
Women 35 to 44 years	**17 117**	**14 898**	**2 219**	**14 740**	**25 867**	**12 885**	**20 625**	**33 229**	**273 980**	**62 641**	**211 339**
Children ever born	46 523	40 251	6 272	40 726	63 216	36 760	55 096	81 329	696 663	163 123	533 540
Per 1,000 women	2 718	2 702	2 826	2 763	2 444	2 853	2 671	2 448	2 543	2 604	2 525
Women ever married	16 269	14 153	2 116	13 791	24 219	11 916	19 404	30 326	249 371	59 018	190 353
Children ever born	46 320	40 064	6 256	40 374	62 358	36 550	54 769	80 933	678 748	160 562	518 186
Per 1,000 women	2 847	2 831	2 957	2 928	2 575	3 067	2 823	2 669	2 722	2 721	2 722
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**301 336**	**263 460**	**37 876**	**279 780**	**446 576**	**264 506**	**362 346**	**640 396**	**4 716 818**	**1 034 109**	**3 682 709**
In households	293 539	255 838	37 701	272 312	433 145	258 332	350 723	624 473	4 603 000	1 011 481	3 591 519
Family householder: Male	67 328	58 204	9 124	60 983	101 908	62 490	84 590	144 972	955 405	221 547	733 858
Female	11 369	10 199	1 170	10 961	17 312	8 772	11 275	28 866	254 526	47 445	207 081
Nonfamily householder: Male	11 039	10 000	1 039	10 135	17 445	6 882	11 650	18 787	171 403	30 881	140 522
Female	16 586	14 914	1 672	14 558	26 452	13 970	16 507	40 159	259 128	43 086	216 042
Spouse	67 194	58 308	8 886	60 364	101 136	61 512	84 011	142 156	946 395	220 089	726 306
Child	103 063	89 217	13 846	99 745	142 659	92 853	123 905	212 396	1 649 586	380 788	1 268 798
Other relatives	9 100	7 746	1 354	8 577	14 739	9 246	10 477	29 620	242 433	44 215	198 218
Nonrelatives	7 860	7 250	610	6 989	11 494	2 807	8 308	7 517	124 124	23 430	100 694
Persons per household	2.76	2.74	2.90	2.82	2.66	2.80	2.83	2.68	2.81	2.95	2.77
Persons per family	3.28	3.27	3.34	3.34	3.17	3.29	3.28	3.21	3.35	3.40	3.33
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**78 697**	**68 403**	**10 294**	**71 946**	**119 220**	**71 262**	**95 865**	**173 838**	**1 209 931**	**268 992**	**940 939**
With own children under 18 years	40 523	35 262	5 261	37 678	58 750	34 228	48 551	76 062	600 437	145 185	455 252
With own children under 6 years	16 260	13 983	2 277	16 369	23 338	14 987	21 677	30 862	239 115	59 362	179 753
Married-couple families	**67 211**	**58 233**	**8 978**	**60 391**	**101 233**	**61 141**	**83 666**	**142 397**	**950 392**	**221 335**	**729 057**
With own children under 18 years	34 635	29 955	4 680	31 449	48 970	30 312	42 152	65 724	467 840	117 967	349 873
With own children under 6 years	14 486	12 370	2 116	13 956	20 316	13 838	19 591	27 814	197 297	50 575	146 722
Female householder, no husband present	**8 982**	**8 026**	**956**	**9 207**	**14 480**	**7 785**	**9 414**	**25 041**	**212 326**	**38 709**	**173 617**
With own children under 18 years	4 975	4 538	437	5 336	8 228	3 352	5 199	8 975	116 695	23 570	93 125
With own children under 6 years	1 517	1 406	111	2 123	2 530	983	1 554	2 715	36 656	7 581	29 075
Subfamilies	**1 334**	**1 115**	**219**	**1 220**	**2 520**	**1 748**	**1 715**	**4 437**	**42 182**	**8 358**	**33 824**
With own children under 18 years	913	759	154	935	1 981	1 376	1 274	2 932	33 968	6 376	27 592
Married-couple subfamilies	**737**	**614**	**123**	**485**	**1 095**	**898**	**710**	**2 674**	**15 131**	**3 607**	**11 524**
With own children under 18 years	316	258	58	200	556	526	269	1 169	6 917	1 625	5 292
Mother-child subfamilies	**521**	**435**	**86**	**659**	**1 291**	**800**	**919**	**1 607**	**25 142**	**4 235**	**20 907**
Persons under 18 years	**83 713**	**72 264**	**11 449**	**80 974**	**117 142**	**72 462**	**102 577**	**156 874**	**1 280 491**	**305 390**	**975 101**
Percent living with two parents	83.1	82.6	86.3	80.5	79.0	85.7	84.1	83.5	72.8	77.0	71.5
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**108 662**	**94 676**	**13 986**	**98 570**	**170 518**	**92 434**	**138 068**	**213 743**	**1 627 513**	**389 594**	**1 237 919**
Never widowed or divorced	85 971	74 673	11 298	77 390	134 089	78 787	112 493	176 812	1 302 105	313 625	988 480
Known to have been: Widowed	2 676	2 317	359	2 413	4 574	2 615	2 711	6 825	51 936	10 646	41 290
Divorced	20 349	17 972	2 377	19 020	32 387	11 232	23 132	30 613	277 570	66 240	211 330
Widowed and divorced	334	286	48	253	532	200	268	507	4 098	917	3 181
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**78 697**	**68 403**	**10 294**	**71 944**	**119 220**	**71 262**	**95 865**	**173 838**	**1 209 931**	**268 992**	**940 939**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	58 310	51 015	7 295	53 371	91 843	45 505	77 932	112 951	870 689	205 411	665 278
Unemployed	2 703	2 194	509	2 943	3 115	4 791	1 923	8 502	44 520	9 768	34 752
Not in labor force	17 684	15 194	2 490	15 630	24 262	20 966	16 010	52 385	294 722	53 813	240 909
Married-couple families	**67 211**	**58 233**	**8 978**	**60 391**	**101 233**	**61 141**	**83 666**	**142 397**	**950 392**	**221 335**	**729 057**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	51 703	45 114	6 589	47 661	81 020	41 380	70 590	100 544	747 019	180 850	566 169
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	28 284	24 897	3 387	22 645	45 404	15 851	37 539	48 697	367 211	87 965	279 246
Wife unemployed	1 323	1 113	210	1 809	1 512	1 129	1 613	3 354	22 971	6 332	16 639
Wife not in labor force	22 096	19 104	2 992	23 207	34 104	24 400	31 438	48 493	356 837	86 553	270 284
Husband unemployed	2 249	1 791	458	2 203	2 396	4 185	1 394	7 489	29 899	6 800	23 099
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 153	945	208	951	1 269	1 499	826	3 590	14 143	3 254	10 889
Wife unemployed	215	168	47	225	182	248	119	543	2 359	517	1 842
Wife not in labor force	881	678	203	1 027	945	2 438	449	3 356	13 397	3 029	10 368
Husband not in labor force	13 259	11 328	1 931	10 527	17 817	15 576	11 682	34 364	173 474	33 685	139 789
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 799	2 485	314	2 070	4 156	2 266	2 302	6 847	36 284	7 201	29 083
Wife unemployed	102	79	23	141	140	164	108	744	2 496	450	2 046
Wife not in labor force	10 358	8 764	1 594	8 316	13 521	13 146	9 272	26 773	134 694	26 034	108 660
Female householder, no husband present	**8 982**	**8 026**	**956**	**9 207**	**14 480**	**7 785**	**9 414**	**25 041**	**212 326**	**38 709**	**173 617**
Employed or in Armed Forces	5 102	4 644	458	4 534	8 607	3 099	5 611	9 465	100 395	20 181	80 214
Unemployed	332	298	34	563	537	421	396	689	12 144	2 564	9 580
Not in labor force	3 548	3 084	464	4 110	5 336	4 265	3 407	14 887	99 787	15 964	83 823
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**7 797**	**7 622**	**175**	**7 468**	**13 431**	**6 174**	**11 623**	**15 923**	**113 818**	**22 628**	**91 190**
Inmate of mental hospital	829	829	–	83	730	1 283	16	909	7 660	1 466	6 194
Inmate of home for the aged	2 133	1 980	153	1 999	3 286	1 473	4 621	3 709	27 380	4 470	22 910
Inmate of other institution	723	711	12	472	3 185	759	330	2 758	17 399	3 846	13 553
In military quarters	–	–	–	12	88	–	–	157	12 665	10 588	2 077
In college dormitory	3 760	3 760	–	4 241	5 046	2 448	5 639	6 717	32 519	857	31 662
Other, in group quarters	352	342	10	661	1 096	211	1 017	1 673	16 195	1 401	14 794

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**199 405**	**26 812**	**11 839**	**18 065**	**10 658**	**33 827**	**34 095**	**2 230**	**31 865**	**6 714**	**17 437**
Children ever born	41 656	6 888	3 069	2 121	3 348	9 301	8 005	568	7 437	2 143	5 064
Per 1,000 women	209	257	259	117	314	275	235	255	233	319	290
Women ever married	45 515	7 153	3 252	2 610	3 221	10 107	8 081	618	7 463	1 906	4 332
Children ever born	33 379	5 686	2 704	1 864	2 946	8 026	6 435	466	5 969	1 851	3 819
Per 1,000 women	733	795	831	714	915	794	796	754	800	971	882
Women 25 to 34 years	**174 635**	**23 620**	**9 030**	**8 208**	**9 058**	**31 444**	**28 908**	**1 950**	**26 958**	**5 677**	**13 818**
Children ever born	221 891	33 640	13 876	10 303	14 556	48 876	38 038	3 004	35 034	8 474	20 341
Per 1,000 women	1 271	1 424	1 537	1 255	1 607	1 554	1 316	1 541	1 300	1 493	1 472
Women ever married	141 083	20 080	7 789	6 864	7 919	28 176	24 069	1 697	22 372	4 716	11 151
Children ever born	213 749	32 590	13 538	10 179	14 162	47 830	36 792	2 969	33 823	8 309	19 348
Per 1,000 women	1 515	1 623	1 738	1 483	1 788	1 698	1 529	1 750	1 512	1 762	1 735
Women 35 to 44 years	**126 774**	**17 643**	**6 877**	**5 301**	**6 436**	**22 548**	**20 496**	**1 371**	**19 125**	**4 168**	**8 791**
Children ever born	309 628	43 749	19 000	13 464	17 464	59 048	49 825	3 504	46 321	10 797	23 864
Per 1,000 women	2 482	2 480	2 763	2 540	2 713	2 619	2 431	2 556	2 422	2 590	2 715
Women ever married	114 899	16 489	6 534	5 088	6 039	21 708	19 179	1 308	17 871	3 801	8 140
Children ever born	306 281	43 147	18 909	13 425	17 355	58 628	49 446	3 489	45 957	10 697	23 679
Per 1,000 women	2 666	2 617	2 894	2 639	2 874	2 701	2 578	2 667	2 572	2 814	2 909
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**2 263 894**	**312 509**	**128 299**	**112 760**	**118 416**	**381 255**	**381 640**	**25 979**	**355 661**	**78 029**	**178 339**
In households	2 223 372	304 583	123 802	97 196	115 470	375 306	369 648	25 833	343 815	76 897	174 062
Family householder: Male	517 898	73 748	30 816	21 046	27 270	93 017	88 013	6 129	81 884	17 133	37 930
Female	98 017	11 634	4 161	2 890	4 581	12 360	15 890	1 116	14 774	3 834	8 231
Nonfamily householder: Male	77 855	11 717	3 436	6 011	3 791	12 450	14 374	763	13 611	2 509	7 186
Female	135 110	17 590	6 374	6 176	6 343	17 446	24 119	1 580	22 539	5 581	10 942
Spouse	510 577	73 064	30 111	20 859	27 059	91 815	87 214	6 062	81 152	16 979	37 595
Child	752 492	98 041	43 152	29 566	40 309	123 033	131 831	8 752	109 079	25 666	61 654
Other relatives	92 652	10 916	4 009	2 220	3 607	10 956	13 568	1 050	12 518	3 614	5 967
Nonrelatives	38 771	7 873	1 743	8 428	2 510	8 659	8 639	381	8 258	1 581	4 557
Persons per household	2.68	2.66	2.76	2.69	2.75	2.77	2.60	2.69	2.59	2.65	2.71
Persons per family	3.20	3.13	3.21	3.20	3.23	3.20	3.10	3.19	3.10	3.21	3.28
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**615 915**	**85 382**	**34 977**	**23 936**	**31 851**	**105 377**	**103 903**	**7 245**	**96 658**	**20 967**	**46 161**
With own children under 18 years	279 221	39 932	16 684	12 402	16 181	53 868	47 361	3 496	43 865	9 845	22 967
With own children under 6 years	108 456	15 905	6 646	4 946	6 985	21 347	18 407	1 417	16 990	3 896	10 053
Married-couple families	**511 244**	**73 280**	**30 429**	**21 009**	**27 025**	**92 173**	**87 482**	**6 103**	**81 379**	**16 885**	**37 631**
With own children under 18 years	235 336	33 895	14 466	10 910	13 643	46 640	39 276	2 883	36 393	8 106	18 441
With own children under 6 years	95 514	13 959	5 986	4 516	6 079	19 320	15 836	1 217	14 619	3 347	8 185
Female householder, no husband present	**83 764**	**9 355**	**3 649**	**2 296**	**3 865**	**10 153**	**13 291**	**960**	**12 331**	**3 360**	**6 999**
With own children under 18 years	38 869	4 952	1 941	1 279	2 204	5 922	6 986	542	6 444	1 500	3 954
With own children under 6 years	11 791	1 521	607	349	798	1 621	2 244	173	2 071	463	1 648
Subfamilies	**13 858**	**1 914**	**696**	**365**	**575**	**2 038**	**2 098**	**134**	**1 964**	**625**	**794**
With own children under 18 years	10 431	1 373	535	269	480	1 514	1 550	111	1 439	510	616
Married-couple subfamilies	**6 100**	**980**	**305**	**158**	**202**	**958**	**1 086**	**76**	**1 010**	**241**	**291**
With own children under 18 years	2 673	439	144	62	107	434	538	53	485	126	113
Mother-child subfamilies	**7 223**	**808**	**369**	**188**	**326**	**975**	**910**	**55**	**855**	**365**	**444**
Persons under 18 years	**561 014**	**78 674**	**34 317**	**24 420**	**32 991**	**105 529**	**91 601**	**6 913**	**84 688**	**20 518**	**49 065**
Percent living with two parents	80.9	80.7	83.4	85.6	81.8	83.5	79.7	81.4	79.6	78.2	77.0
MARITAL HISTORY											
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**796 028**	**115 167**	**46 387**	**36 525**	**43 721**	**151 502**	**135 820**	**9 465**	**126 355**	**26 948**	**60 381**
Never widowed or divorced	642 684	90 671	36 953	30 051	33 526	119 384	108 418	7 410	101 008	21 462	46 523
Known to have been: Widowed	23 975	2 854	1 297	903	1 121	3 343	3 689	291	3 398	984	1 563
Divorced	131 512	21 904	8 279	5 617	9 167	29 121	24 029	1 778	22 251	4 600	12 465
Widowed and divorced	2 143	262	142	46	93	346	316	14	302	98	170
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS											
Families	**615 915**	**85 382**	**34 977**	**23 936**	**31 851**	**105 377**	**103 903**	**7 245**	**96 658**	**20 967**	**46 161**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	433 364	64 499	25 324	18 227	22 843	83 777	76 915	5 386	71 529	13 824	33 440
Unemployed	22 761	2 639	1 134	826	1 726	2 603	2 992	213	2 779	996	1 709
Not in labor force	159 790	18 244	8 519	4 883	7 282	18 997	23 996	1 646	22 350	6 147	11 012
Married-couple families	**511 244**	**73 280**	**30 429**	**21 009**	**27 025**	**92 173**	**87 482**	**6 103**	**81 379**	**16 885**	**37 631**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	386 508	57 666	23 272	16 741	20 304	75 837	68 210	4 844	63 366	12 015	29 255
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	163 544	31 641	9 811	9 380	10 134	41 835	35 315	2 222	33 093	5 306	14 156
Wife unemployed	9 241	1 698	644	389	977	2 041	1 511	138	1 373	512	903
Wife not in labor force	213 723	24 327	12 817	6 972	9 193	31 961	31 384	2 484	28 900	6 197	14 196
Husband unemployed	18 398	2 278	885	712	1 422	2 027	2 357	164	2 193	793	1 179
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 507	1 337	338	371	702	1 090	1 381	66	1 315	347	506
Wife unemployed	984	154	115	62	158	131	149	12	137	60	104
Wife not in labor force	9 907	787	432	279	562	806	827	86	741	386	569
Husband not in labor force	106 338	13 336	6 272	3 556	5 299	14 309	16 915	1 095	15 820	4 077	7 197
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	18 295	2 775	895	783	828	2 757	2 937	136	2 801	584	1 412
Wife unemployed	1 077	130	30	30	104	158	146	23	123	51	62
Wife not in labor force	86 966	10 431	5 347	2 743	4 367	11 394	13 832	936	12 896	3 442	5 723
Female householder, no husband present	**83 764**	**9 355**	**3 649**	**2 296**	**3 865**	**10 153**	**13 291**	**960**	**12 331**	**3 360**	**6 999**
Employed or in Armed Forces	36 703	5 104	1 643	1 149	1 935	6 023	6 864	427	6 437	1 500	3 428
Unemployed	3 668	241	222	88	281	482	641	50	591	168	418
Not in labor force	43 393	4 010	1 784	1 059	1 649	3 648	5 836	483	5 353	1 692	3 153
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS											
Persons in group quarters	**40 522**	**7 926**	**4 497**	**15 564**	**2 946**	**5 949**	**11 992**	**146**	**11 846**	**1 932**	**4 277**
Inmate of mental hospital	3 573	892	–	–	72	90	656	–	656	127	83
Inmate of home for the aged	7 509	1 922	1 060	514	926	2 620	2 301	88	2 213	986	1 547
Inmate of other institution	7 651	976	410	970	749	487	589	22	567	174	448
In military quarters	16	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	12
In college dormitory	16 729	3 229	2 804	13 930	861	2 341	7 930	–	7 930	439	1 691
Other, in group quarters	5 044	907	223	150	338	397	516	36	480	206	496

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**5 767**	**5 656**	**111**	**24 300**	**7 275**	**15 801**	**5 543**
Children ever born	2 056	2 044	12	6 358	2 066	3 842	1 248
Per 1,000 women	357	361	108	262	284	243	225
Women ever married	2 126	2 102	24	5 949	2 074	3 656	1 329
Children ever born	1 814	1 802	12	4 300	1 688	3 124	1 165
Per 1,000 women	853	857	500	723	814	854	877
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 037**	**4 932**	**105**	**23 161**	**6 280**	**12 253**	**4 147**
Children ever born	7 055	6 837	218	29 313	8 923	16 470	5 995
Per 1,000 women	1 401	1 386	2 076	1 266	1 421	1 344	1 446
Women ever married	4 414	4 315	99	18 333	5 138	10 155	3 477
Children ever born	6 965	6 753	212	27 329	8 678	15 631	5 895
Per 1,000 women	1 578	1 565	2 141	1 491	1 689	1 539	1 695
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 791**	**3 704**	**87**	**15 702**	**4 388**	**8 592**	**3 071**
Children ever born	9 504	9 305	199	37 202	11 732	21 626	7 678
Per 1,000 women	2 507	2 512	2 287	2 369	2 674	2 517	2 500
Women ever married	3 640	3 566	74	14 438	4 006	7 989	2 765
Children ever born	9 433	9 241	192	36 423	11 604	21 398	7 605
Per 1,000 women	2 591	2 591	2 595	2 523	2 897	2 678	2 750
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**66 258**	**64 984**	**1 274**	**278 484**	**90 309**	**156 988**	**65 799**
In households	65 240	63 966	1 274	270 791	89 192	149 191	64 203
Family householder: Male	15 724	15 398	326	61 490	21 358	34 230	15 814
Female	2 766	2 754	12	12 953	3 793	6 590	2 857
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 524	2 496	28	12 286	2 812	6 270	2 075
Female	4 488	4 457	31	19 832	6 272	9 909	4 448
Spouse	15 570	15 274	296	60 956	21 189	34 021	15 412
Child	20 241	19 769	472	85 681	29 218	47 970	20 125
Other relatives	2 435	2 389	46	9 963	3 564	5 218	2 839
Nonrelatives	1 492	1 429	63	7 630	986	4 983	633
Persons per household	2.56	2.55	3.21	2.54	2.61	2.62	2.55
Persons per family	3.07	3.06	3.41	3.10	3.15	3.14	3.06
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**18 490**	**18 152**	**338**	**74 443**	**25 151**	**40 820**	**18 671**
With own children under 18 years	8 561	8 414	147	34 973	10 758	19 241	7 324
With own children under 6 years	3 160	3 098	62	13 378	4 487	7 997	2 920
Married-couple families	**15 562**	**15 260**	**302**	**61 055**	**20 844**	**33 978**	**15 439**
With own children under 18 years	7 033	6 897	136	27 605	9 038	15 521	6 121
With own children under 6 years	2 717	2 661	56	11 092	3 902	6 667	2 634
Female householder, no husband present	**2 361**	**2 356**	**5**	**11 016**	**3 391**	**5 492**	**2 472**
With own children under 18 years	1 278	1 273	5	6 376	1 534	3 117	1 048
With own children under 6 years	376	376	–	1 991	510	1 063	246
Subfamilies	**356**	**336**	**20**	**1 556**	**559**	**890**	**462**
With own children under 18 years	266	246	20	1 252	391	676	291
Married-couple subfamilies	**161**	**161**	**–**	**645**	**317**	**353**	**255**
With own children under 18 years	71	71	–	341	149	139	84
Mother-child subfamilies	**170**	**150**	**20**	**830**	**231**	**493**	**203**
Persons under 18 years	**16 727**	**16 326**	**401**	**69 355**	**21 884**	**39 308**	**14 293**
Percent living with two parents	77.7	77.8	77.6	74.0	80.7	76.2	78.9
MARITAL HISTORY							
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**25 951**	**25 443**	**508**	**101 309**	**30 283**	**55 985**	**21 108**
Never widowed or divorced	19 261	18 879	382	77 361	25 226	43 480	16 976
Known to have been: Widowed	758	741	17	2 946	983	1 291	841
Divorced	6 015	5 901	114	21 395	4 131	11 338	3 382
Widowed and divorced	83	78	5	393	57	124	91
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Families	**18 490**	**18 152**	**338**	**74 443**	**25 151**	**40 820**	**18 671**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	13 946	13 664	282	56 164	15 576	31 221	11 619
Unemployed	565	560	5	1 786	1 555	1 026	859
Not in labor force	3 979	3 928	51	16 493	8 020	8 573	6 193
Married-couple families	**15 562**	**15 260**	**302**	**61 055**	**20 844**	**33 978**	**15 439**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	12 339	12 086	253	48 026	13 757	27 446	10 371
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	6 495	6 381	114	25 526	5 429	15 030	3 751
Wife unemployed	319	319	–	792	338	774	247
Wife not in labor force	5 525	5 386	139	19 708	7 990	11 642	6 373
Husband unemployed	409	404	5	1 267	1 289	714	682
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	216	216	–	719	496	425	188
Wife unemployed	72	67	5	93	90	42	25
Wife not in labor force	121	121	–	455	703	247	469
Husband not in labor force	2 814	2 770	44	11 762	5 798	5 818	4 386
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	631	625	6	2 706	768	1 112	563
Wife unemployed	20	20	–	67	44	90	47
Wife not in labor force	2 163	2 125	38	8 989	4 986	4 616	3 776
Female householder, no husband present	**2 361**	**2 356**	**5**	**11 016**	**3 391**	**5 492**	**2 472**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 274	1 269	5	6 601	1 598	2 995	901
Unemployed	148	148	–	386	183	252	150
Not in labor force	939	939	–	4 029	1 810	2 245	1 421
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							
Persons in group quarters	**1 018**	**1 018**	**–**	**7 693**	**1 117**	**7 797**	**1 596**
Inmate of mental hospital	5	5	–	730	62	10	9
Inmate of home for the aged	558	558	–	2 102	560	2 307	68
Inmate of other institution	363	363	–	2 847	429	273	–
In military quarters	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	–	–	1 149	2	4 491	1 473
Other, in group quarters	92	92	–	851	64	716	46

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Sharon, Pa.–Ohio				
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	384 170	77 554	306 616	161 876	14 525	34 044	4 428	424	4 004	12 775
Children ever born	101 646	19 922	81 724	32 073	3 818	7 086	1 309	138	1 171	460
Per 1,000 women	265	257	267	198	263	208	296	325	292	36
Women ever married	73 985	16 618	57 367	34 743	3 787	7 576	1 330	174	1 156	856
Children ever born	62 567	13 483	49 084	24 447	2 879	6 332	1 055	134	921	369
Per 1,000 women	846	811	856	704	760	836	793	770	797	431
Women 25 to 34 years	328 688	69 793	258 895	140 744	12 295	27 172	3 536	421	3 115	3 357
Children ever born	442 828	99 345	343 483	171 647	17 593	36 795	4 768	526	4 242	2 635
Per 1,000 women	1 347	1 423	1 327	1 220	1 431	1 354	1 348	1 249	1 362	785
Women ever married	248 713	57 400	191 313	110 943	9 936	21 997	2 771	357	2 414	2 482
Children ever born	403 307	93 147	310 160	164 023	16 655	36 253	4 482	526	3 956	2 579
Per 1,000 women	1 622	1 623	1 621	1 478	1 676	1 648	1 617	1 473	1 639	1 039
Women 35 to 44 years	235 520	51 889	183 631	98 503	9 253	19 835	2 466	257	2 209	1 582
Children ever born	598 896	134 760	464 136	241 561	22 781	48 086	6 908	654	6 254	3 542
Per 1,000 women	2 543	2 597	2 528	2 452	2 462	2 424	2 801	2 545	2 831	2 239
Women ever married	212 336	48 704	163 632	89 872	8 552	17 758	2 314	245	2 069	1 493
Children ever born	581 243	132 261	448 982	238 498	22 252	47 819	6 861	654	6 207	3 534
Per 1,000 women	2 737	2 716	2 744	2 654	2 602	2 693	2 965	2 669	3 000	2 367
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	4 113 294	842 501	3 270 793	1 810 203	173 427	406 691	50 748	5 104	45 644	51 281
In households	4 025 923	835 917	3 190 006	1 775 890	170 246	398 071	50 357	5 104	45 253	37 076
Family householder: Male	815 600	180 204	635 396	405 170	39 815	89 708	11 791	1 166	10 625	6 083
Female	236 471	41 189	195 282	84 568	7 770	20 737	2 357	224	2 133	1 172
Nonfamily householder: Male	155 350	26 150	129 200	66 197	7 205	11 753	1 673	244	1 429	4 278
Female	240 840	38 004	202 836	117 140	12 773	28 918	3 367	266	3 101	3 669
Spouse	806 460	178 886	627 574	399 555	39 322	87 764	11 463	1 179	10 284	6 089
Child	1 434 494	313 881	1 120 613	592 212	52 173	134 006	16 787	1 711	15 076	7 686
Other relatives	223 543	37 808	185 735	76 577	6 767	21 119	2 072	234	1 838	665
Nonrelatives	113 165	19 795	93 370	34 471	4 421	4 066	847	80	767	7 434
Persons per household	2.78	2.93	2.74	2.64	2.52	2.63	2.62	2.69	2.62	2.44
Persons per family	3.34	3.40	3.33	3.18	3.06	3.20	3.14	3.25	3.13	2.99
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	1 052 071	221 393	830 678	489 738	47 585	110 445	14 148	1 390	12 758	7 255
With own children under 18 years	514 233	117 474	396 759	218 236	20 718	45 658	6 131	603	5 528	3 564
With own children under 6 years	204 070	46 753	157 317	84 002	8 187	18 389	2 382	296	2 086	1 452
Married-couple families	810 484	180 086	630 398	400 346	39 586	87 750	11 543	1 139	10 404	6 162
With own children under 18 years	391 061	93 918	297 143	180 020	16 785	38 811	4 892	533	4 359	2 982
With own children under 6 years	164 948	39 142	125 806	72 502	6 779	16 253	1 977	273	1 704	1 273
Female householder, no husband present	198 858	33 775	165 083	72 330	6 303	18 255	2 114	180	1 934	854
With own children under 18 years	109 161	20 555	88 606	33 997	3 329	6 038	1 093	70	1 023	517
With own children under 6 years	34 494	6 599	27 895	10 556	1 121	1 961	386	23	363	152
Subfamilies	38 740	7 085	31 655	11 325	1 136	3 178	362	28	334	86
With own children under 18 years	31 567	5 452	26 115	8 618	877	2 120	278	16	262	50
Married-couple subfamilies	13 333	2 989	10 344	4 744	493	1 937	147	15	132	54
With own children under 18 years	6 160	1 356	4 804	2 027	234	879	63	3	60	18
Mother-child subfamilies	23 660	3 666	19 994	6 121	542	1 152	209	13	196	32
Persons under 18 years	1 101 710	247 172	854 538	436 849	41 185	94 790	12 576	1 325	11 251	6 538
Percent living with two parents	70.8	75.7	69.3	79.1	75.7	82.0	76.7	87.4	75.4	81.9
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	1 387 120	313 333	1 073 787	622 827	59 912	128 949	17 285	1 975	15 310	11 559
Never widowed or divorced	1 105 657	252 260	853 397	498 038	46 080	107 131	13 309	1 534	11 775	9 318
Known to have been: Widowed	46 863	9 043	37 820	19 348	1 636	4 318	534	41	493	239
Divorced	238 349	52 801	185 548	107 148	12 335	17 789	3 495	400	3 095	2 010
Widowed and divorced	3 749	771	2 978	1 727	139	289	53	–	53	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	1 052 071	221 393	830 678	489 738	47 585	110 445	14 148	1 390	12 758	7 255
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	742 832	167 786	575 046	342 873	34 523	68 926	9 516	1 005	8 511	5 558
Unemployed	40 302	8 205	32 097	17 341	1 333	5 340	450	55	395	146
Not in labor force	268 937	45 402	223 535	129 524	11 729	36 179	4 182	330	3 852	1 551
Married-couple families	810 484	180 086	630 398	400 346	39 586	87 750	11 543	1 139	10 404	6 162
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	629 294	146 760	482 534	302 689	30 268	60 420	8 472	868	7 604	4 870
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	307 767	71 559	236 208	131 774	16 414	29 604	3 443	323	3 120	2 910
Wife unemployed	19 731	5 053	14 678	7 012	896	1 986	297	32	265	83
Wife not in labor force	301 796	70 148	231 648	163 903	12 958	28 830	4 732	419	4 313	1 877
Husband unemployed	26 422	5 600	20 822	13 578	1 092	4 667	277	55	222	107
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	12 439	2 706	9 733	5 803	629	2 299	111	20	91	80
Wife unemployed	2 093	409	1 684	727	88	310	18	–	18	17
Wife not in labor force	11 890	2 485	9 405	7 048	375	2 058	148	35	113	10
Husband not in labor force	154 768	27 726	127 042	84 079	8 226	22 663	2 794	216	2 578	1 185
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	52 526	5 990	46 536	14 959	1 765	4 536	395	63	332	312
Wife unemployed	2 288	348	1 940	787	76	509	2	–	2	7
Wife not in labor force	119 954	21 388	98 566	68 333	6 385	17 618	2 397	153	2 244	866
Female householder, no husband present	198 858	33 775	165 083	72 330	6 303	18 255	2 114	180	1 934	854
Employed or in Armed Forces	92 579	17 397	75 182	31 941	3 224	6 494	821	75	746	533
Unemployed	11 556	2 261	9 295	3 235	157	468	145	–	145	33
Not in labor force	94 723	14 117	80 606	37 154	2 922	11 293	1 148	105	1 043	288
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	87 371	6 584	80 787	34 313	3 181	8 620	391	–	391	14 205
Inmate of mental hospital	6 255	419	5 836	2 703	735	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	22 408	3 364	19 044	5 742	623	2 437	238	–	238	168
Inmate of other institution	12 085	724	11 361	6 717	45	901	–	–	–	27
In military quarters	2 142	65	2 077	–	–	25	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	30 581	857	29 724	14 640	1 087	4 355	–	–	–	13 930
Other, in group quarters	13 900	1 155	12 745	4 511	691	902	153	–	153	80

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 862**	**3 902**	**59**	**2 901**	**34 808**	**23 485**	**1 323**	**5 578**	**11 771**
Children ever born	1 765	1 055	18	692	6 302	6 244	58	1 528	3 067
Per 1,000 women	257	270	305	239	254	266	44	274	261
Women ever married	2 029	1 089	18	922	3 948	3 863	85	1 456	3 069
Children ever born	1 371	784	18	569	3 154	3 103	51	1 300	2 353
Per 1,000 women	676	720	1 000	617	799	803	600	893	767
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 540**	**3 161**	**16**	**2 363**	**20 253**	**19 150**	**1 103**	**4 178**	**10 075**
Children ever born	7 785	4 511	4	3 270	27 141	25 747	1 394	6 299	14 892
Per 1,000 women	1 405	1 427	250	1 384	1 340	1 344	1 264	1 508	1 478
Women ever married	4 791	2 692	16	2 083	15 747	14 760	987	3 432	8 586
Children ever born	7 585	4 349	4	3 232	24 430	23 036	1 394	6 033	14 238
Per 1,000 women	1 583	1 616	250	1 552	1 551	1 561	1 412	1 758	1 658
Women 35 to 44 years	**4 248**	**2 418**	**18**	**1 812**	**15 088**	**13 623**	**1 465**	**2 908**	**7 298**
Children ever born	10 793	6 117	66	4 610	37 315	33 886	3 429	7 357	18 856
Per 1,000 women	2 541	2 530	3 667	2 544	2 473	2 487	2 341	2 530	2 584
Women ever married	3 982	2 241	18	1 723	13 923	12 483	1 440	2 638	7 045
Children ever born	10 589	5 944	66	4 579	36 441	33 012	3 429	7 307	18 592
Per 1,000 women	2 659	2 652	3 667	2 658	2 617	2 645	2 381	2 770	2 639
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**77 489**	**44 533**	**414**	**32 542**	**261 025**	**244 207**	**16 818**	**58 684**	**129 744**
In households	76 276	43 425	414	32 437	250 505	233 687	16 818	56 755	127 539
Family householder: Male	18 454	10 201	122	8 131	52 406	48 068	4 338	12 575	29 993
Female	3 148	2 026	11	1 111	14 700	14 348	352	2 787	5 762
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 265	1 396	–	869	8 520	8 378	142	2 307	5 361
Female	4 580	2 858	–	1 722	13 899	13 647	252	4 226	8 183
Spouse	18 576	10 302	119	8 155	51 927	47 554	4 373	12 511	30 050
Child	25 163	14 132	146	10 885	88 052	81 281	6 771	18 699	40 222
Other relatives	3 018	1 833	16	1 169	14 554	14 069	485	1 975	4 374
Nonrelatives	1 072	677	–	395	6 447	6 342	105	1 675	3 594
Persons per household	2.68	2.63	3.11	2.74	2.80	2.77	3.31	2.59	2.59
Persons per family	3.16	3.15	3.11	3.19	3.30	3.29	3.48	3.16	3.09
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**21 602**	**12 227**	**133**	**9 242**	**67 106**	**62 416**	**4 690**	**15 362**	**35 755**
With own children under 18 years	9 767	5 553	49	4 165	32 085	29 417	2 668	7 272	16 744
With own children under 6 years	4 046	2 284	20	1 742	12 335	11 633	702	3 062	6 328
Married-couple families	**18 333**	**10 174**	**122**	**8 037**	**52 121**	**47 697**	**4 424**	**12 461**	**29 801**
With own children under 18 years	8 307	4 615	49	3 643	24 236	21 711	2 525	5 731	13 468
With own children under 6 years	3 540	1 971	20	1 549	9 486	8 804	682	2 496	5 379
Female householder, no husband present	**2 571**	**1 659**	**11**	**901**	**13 402**	**12 217**	**185**	**2 423**	**4 810**
With own children under 18 years	1 244	829	–	415	7 026	6 930	96	1 385	2 837
With own children under 6 years	437	297	–	140	2 631	2 611	20	523	823
Subfamilies	**535**	**373**	**6**	**156**	**2 446**	**2 391**	**55**	**290**	**724**
With own children under 18 years	377	245	6	126	1 916	1 879	37	256	529
Married-couple subfamilies	**210**	**151**	**–**	**59**	**999**	**957**	**42**	**88**	**339**
With own children under 18 years	52	23	–	29	469	445	24	54	144
Mother–child subfamilies	**283**	**203**	**6**	**74**	**1 357**	**1 344**	**13**	**187**	**346**
Persons under 18 years	**19 290**	**11 056**	**104**	**8 130**	**67 135**	**61 800**	**5 335**	**15 007**	**32 324**
Percent living with two parents	81.3	78.4	95.2	85.1	70.2	68.1	94.6	76.4	77.2
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**28 519**	**15 751**	**181**	**12 587**	**87 913**	**80 809**	**7 104**	**19 520**	**48 297**
Never widowed or divorced	21 930	11 822	130	9 978	70 163	63 829	6 334	14 571	36 424
Known to have been: Widowed	914	464	16	434	2 877	2 712	165	544	1 217
Divorced	5 789	3 524	42	2 223	15 073	14 468	605	4 456	10 818
Widowed and divorced	114	59	7	48	200	200	–	51	162
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**21 602**	**12 227**	**133**	**9 242**	**67 106**	**62 416**	**4 690**	**15 362**	**35 755**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	15 225	8 482	98	6 645	48 905	44 770	4 135	10 662	27 387
Unemployed	663	458	–	205	2 150	2 097	53	709	835
Not in labor force	5 714	3 287	35	2 392	16 051	15 549	502	4 011	7 533
Married-couple families	**18 333**	**10 174**	**122**	**8 037**	**52 121**	**47 697**	**4 424**	**12 461**	**29 801**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	13 681	7 518	91	6 072	40 948	36 948	4 000	9 067	23 917
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 341	2 986	21	2 334	23 703	21 842	1 861	4 593	13 140
Wife unemployed	292	175	7	110	1 047	974	73	339	590
Wife not in labor force	8 048	4 357	63	3 628	16 198	14 132	2 066	4 135	10 187
Husband unemployed	437	312	–	125	1 459	1 400	59	572	596
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	163	135	–	28	842	814	28	280	296
Wife unemployed	20	8	–	12	63	63	–	59	26
Wife not in labor force	254	169	–	85	554	523	31	233	274
Husband not in labor force	4 215	2 344	31	1 840	9 714	9 349	365	2 822	5 288
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	584	334	–	250	2 339	2 270	69	385	909
Wife unemployed	10	10	–	–	72	72	–	44	61
Wife not in labor force	3 621	2 000	31	1 590	7 303	7 007	296	2 393	4 318
Female householder, no husband present	**2 571**	**1 659**	**11**	**901**	**13 402**	**12 217**	**185**	**2 422**	**4 810**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 147	753	7	387	6 489	6 364	125	1 224	2 773
Unemployed	191	121	–	70	616	616	–	160	229
Not in labor force	1 233	785	4	444	5 297	5 237	60	1 038	1 808
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**1 213**	**1 108**	**–**	**105**	**10 520**	**10 520**	**–**	**1 929**	**2 205**
Inmate of mental hospital	16	16	–	–	1 096	1 096	–	72	8
Inmate of home for the aged	531	429	–	102	912	912	–	566	1 095
Inmate of other institution	65	65	–	–	3 278	3 278	–	94	201
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	496	496	–	–	4 473	4 473	–	861	728
Other, in group quarters	105	102	–	3	761	761	–	336	173

Table 117. **Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**10 222**	**5 077**	**6 665**	**2 691**	**11 968**	**4 689**	**2 117**	**3 093**	**5 923**
Children ever born	2 881	1 616	1 469	836	4 153	2 850	428	1 237	2 172
Per 1,000 women	282	318	220	311	347	608	202	400	367
Women ever married	2 510	1 382	1 365	621	3 166	1 090	445	962	1 569
Children ever born	2 253	1 400	1 028	612	3 022	1 232	368	904	1 624
Per 1,000 women	898	1 013	753	986	955	1 130	827	940	1 035
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 985**	**4 034**	**4 941**	**1 934**	**9 288**	**4 584**	**1 681**	**2 440**	**4 562**
Children ever born	10 368	6 330	5 774	3 221	13 959	7 183	2 036	3 490	6 869
Per 1,000 women	1 298	1 569	1 169	1 665	1 503	1 567	1 211	1 430	1 506
Women ever married	6 320	3 411	3 854	1 618	7 367	3 170	1 380	1 905	3 532
Children ever born	9 733	6 208	5 533	3 079	13 030	5 720	2 025	3 311	6 100
Per 1,000 women	1 540	1 820	1 436	1 903	1 769	1 804	1 467	1 738	1 727
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 005**	**2 919**	**3 352**	**1 184**	**5 234**	**2 618**	**1 373**	**1 610**	**2 465**
Children ever born	12 492	7 552	8 045	3 317	14 319	7 421	3 314	4 478	7 317
Per 1,000 women	2 496	2 587	2 400	2 802	2 736	2 835	2 414	2 781	2 968
Women ever married	4 595	2 649	3 085	1 090	4 709	2 161	1 215	1 412	2 228
Children ever born	12 302	7 480	8 005	3 242	14 165	6 790	3 277	4 386	7 170
Per 1,000 women	2 677	2 824	2 595	2 974	3 008	3 142	2 697	3 106	3 218
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**103 758**	**57 078**	**70 419**	**26 027**	**119 123**	**53 264**	**27 318**	**35 496**	**54 725**
In households	99 904	55 856	66 086	23 792	115 873	52 765	27 053	35 280	52 221
Family householder: Male	21 876	12 059	15 358	4 907	23 771	7 861	6 212	7 490	9 615
Female	5 320	2 926	3 197	1 371	6 263	4 843	1 464	2 138	3 216
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 345	1 823	2 846	968	5 169	3 831	885	1 515	3 086
Female	8 766	4 235	4 788	2 169	8 331	5 517	2 155	3 135	4 712
Spouse	21 932	11 970	15 024	4 789	23 479	7 823	6 029	7 399	9 492
Child	29 594	18 824	20 381	7 700	40 816	17 003	8 784	11 352	16 875
Other relatives	3 918	2 843	2 715	1 000	4 370	3 276	1 290	1 654	2 593
Nonrelatives	3 153	1 176	1 777	888	3 674	2 611	234	597	2 632
Persons per household	2.42	2.65	2.52	2.53	2.66	2.39	2.52	2.47	2.53
Persons per family	3.04	3.24	3.05	3.15	3.29	3.21	3.10	3.12	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**27 196**	**14 985**	**18 555**	**6 278**	**30 034**	**12 704**	**7 676**	**9 628**	**12 831**
With own children under 18 years	11 860	7 026	7 844	3 126	14 899	6 538	3 116	4 063	6 371
With own children under 6 years	5 046	2 713	2 930	1 358	6 876	2 919	1 125	1 884	3 014
Married-couple families	**21 752**	**11 872**	**15 179**	**4 849**	**23 380**	**7 753**	**6 111**	**7 205**	**9 376**
With own children under 18 years	9 053	5 711	6 263	2 338	11 272	3 462	2 622	2 988	4 305
With own children under 6 years	4 041	2 316	2 380	1 095	5 219	1 647	1 029	1 445	2 124
Female householder, no husband present	**4 475**	**2 572**	**2 701**	**1 154**	**5 440**	**4 361**	**1 309**	**1 954**	**2 823**
With own children under 18 years	2 496	1 158	1 403	644	3 151	2 798	442	979	1 735
With own children under 6 years	897	336	515	199	1 466	1 142	88	388	729
Subfamilies	**643**	**480**	**358**	**146**	**561**	**516**	**170**	**215**	**492**
With own children under 18 years	462	376	309	117	448	441	94	159	403
Married-couple subfamilies	**274**	**213**	**180**	**65**	**184**	**153**	**108**	**107**	**157**
With own children under 18 years	93	109	131	36	71	78	32	51	68
Mother-child subfamilies	**339**	**248**	**157**	**76**	**338**	**338**	**55**	**108**	**297**
Persons under 18 years	**23 040**	**15 011**	**15 389**	**6 431**	**32 328**	**14 724**	**5 947**	**8 560**	**14 647**
Percent living with two parents	72.4	77.6	75.8	69.8	71.7	48.0	81.2	69.6	62.3
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**34 096**	**19 087**	**22 513**	**8 161**	**38 017**	**15 481**	**8 362**	**10 798**	**17 540**
Never widowed or divorced	25 707	15 166	17 907	5 954	28 573	10 289	6 966	8 480	12 459
Known to have been: Widowed	1 061	705	704	273	1 014	716	314	378	440
Divorced	7 445	3 305	3 950	1 952	8 555	4 589	1 103	1 986	4 663
Widowed and divorced	117	89	48	18	125	113	21	46	22
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**27 196**	**14 985**	**18 555**	**6 278**	**30 034**	**12 704**	**7 676**	**9 628**	**12 831**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	19 188	9 718	12 919	4 210	20 703	7 840	4 767	5 200	8 658
Unemployed	886	720	579	251	1 254	652	296	815	488
Not in labor force	7 122	4 547	5 057	1 817	8 077	4 212	2 613	3 613	3 685
Married-couple families	**21 752**	**11 872**	**15 179**	**4 849**	**23 380**	**7 753**	**6 111**	**7 205**	**9 376**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	16 337	8 386	11 282	3 526	17 600	5 297	4 223	4 306	7 003
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	8 988	3 721	5 823	1 733	8 641	3 223	1 899	1 538	3 760
Wife unemployed	343	356	198	109	647	124	102	153	311
Wife not in labor force	7 006	4 309	5 261	1 684	8 312	1 950	2 222	2 615	2 932
Husband unemployed	674	571	419	170	812	363	258	611	291
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	387	257	282	59	344	143	112	250	130
Wife unemployed	28	48	26	25	75	45	41	28	25
Wife not in labor force	259	266	111	86	393	175	105	333	156
Husband not in labor force	4 741	2 915	3 478	1 153	4 968	2 093	1 630	2 288	2 082
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	863	402	558	188	930	518	320	266	422
Wife unemployed	25	43	13	50	27	32	31	25	36
Wife not in labor force	3 853	2 470	2 907	915	4 011	1 543	1 279	1 997	1 624
Female householder, no husband present	**4 475**	**2 572**	**2 701**	**1 154**	**5 440**	**4 361**	**1 309**	**1 954**	**2 823**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 259	1 114	1 259	482	2 456	2 161	491	694	1 296
Unemployed	227	128	137	68	351	250	38	159	180
Not in labor force	1 989	1 330	1 305	604	2 633	1 950	780	1 101	1 347
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**3 854**	**1 222**	**4 333**	**2 235**	**3 250**	**499**	**265**	**216**	**2 504**
Inmate of mental hospital	596	127	60	40	94	–	56	10	
Inmate of home for the aged	522	425	428	231	1 101	–	214	86	271
Inmate of other institution	301	50	7	154	330	136	–	11	212
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	2 284	439	3 864	1 736	1 362	22	–	–	1 565
Other, in group quarters	151	181	34	54	405	247	51	63	446

Table 117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**159 652**	**44 644**	**7 429**	**7 871**	**1 713**	**10 861**	**4 752**	**3 565**	**4 433**
Children ever born	55 536	10 129	2 800	1 788	594	185	1 054	897	1 795
Per 1,000 women	348	227	377	227	347	17	222	252	405
Women ever married	28 388	7 457	2 163	1 662	568	438	1 046	818	1 257
Children ever born	28 543	6 020	1 950	1 599	505	121	884	729	1 174
Per 1,000 women	1 005	807	902	962	889	276	845	891	934
Women 25 to 34 years	**134 658**	**33 403**	**5 552**	**5 848**	**1 371**	**1 878**	**3 272**	**2 451**	**3 630**
Children ever born	187 148	37 742	9 051	7 884	1 932	1 185	4 331	3 938	5 940
Per 1,000 women	1 390	1 130	1 630	1 348	1 409	631	1 324	1 607	1 636
Women ever married	91 214	22 098	4 250	4 361	1 040	1 236	2 471	1 978	2 838
Children ever born	158 865	33 415	8 177	7 735	1 842	1 146	4 170	3 712	5 379
Per 1,000 women	1 742	1 512	1 924	1 774	1 771	927	1 688	1 877	1 895
Women 35 to 44 years	**91 452**	**19 511**	**3 685**	**3 844**	**933**	**694**	**2 308**	**1 574**	**2 041**
Children ever born	232 655	48 071	10 260	9 734	2 699	1 482	5 721	4 131	6 081
Per 1,000 women	2 544	2 464	2 784	2 532	2 893	2 135	2 479	2 625	2 979
Women ever married	78 010	16 368	3 249	3 370	861	647	2 007	1 395	1 923
Children ever born	219 455	46 218	9 753	9 703	2 699	1 476	5 575	4 081	5 836
Per 1,000 women	2 813	2 824	3 002	2 879	3 135	2 281	2 778	2 925	3 035
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**1 688 210**	**423 938**	**78 686**	**88 117**	**19 057**	**36 130**	**51 551**	**33 401**	**44 619**
In households	1 651 589	405 497	77 104	85 180	18 902	22 911	49 633	32 051	43 797
Family householder: Male	284 993	75 393	15 262	18 384	4 380	3 107	10 035	6 213	7 968
Female	130 898	28 737	4 931	4 904	804	661	2 979	1 855	3 129
Nonfamily householder: Male	78 895	23 854	4 460	3 030	622	3 137	2 245	1 530	2 763
Female	125 853	38 415	7 461	7 243	1 523	2 939	4 748	2 802	4 016
Spouse	278 451	72 877	14 665	17 920	4 284	3 084	9 907	6 207	8 034
Child	568 147	124 663	23 787	28 626	6 336	3 404	16 004	10 762	13 848
Other relatives	123 862	25 340	3 830	4 077	600	395	2 739	1 288	2 151
Nonrelatives	60 583	16 218	2 708	996	353	6 184	976	1 394	1 888
Persons per household	2.66	2.44	2.40	2.54	2.58	2.33	2.48	2.58	2.45
Persons per family	3.33	3.14	3.09	3.17	3.16	2.83	3.20	3.26	3.17
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**415 891**	**104 130**	**20 193**	**23 288**	**5 184**	**3 768**	**13 014**	**8 068**	**11 097**
With own children under 18 years	193 756	43 437	9 105	9 597	2 400	1 551	5 349	4 060	5 504
With own children under 6 years	78 176	17 650	4 077	3 815	954	639	2 065	1 847	2 367
Married-couple families	**280 619**	**73 843**	**14 946**	**18 000**	**4 253**	**3 143**	**9 815**	**6 112**	**7 906**
With own children under 18 years	125 094	29 788	6 307	7 815	1 939	1 277	4 292	3 007	3 602
With own children under 6 years	54 645	12 822	2 842	3 271	823	546	1 726	1 415	1 701
Female householder, no husband present	**113 489**	**25 176**	**4 192**	**4 336**	**726**	**470**	**2 649**	**1 628**	**2 679**
With own children under 18 years	62 216	12 523	2 412	1 600	385	248	939	941	1 681
With own children under 6 years	21 032	4 546	989	514	118	83	310	389	594
Subfamilies	**21 319**	**3 782**	**665**	**531**	**119**	**57**	**429**	**228**	**397**
With own children under 18 years	18 491	3 130	533	387	93	35	299	211	302
Married-couple subfamilies	**5 577**	**1 284**	**271**	**301**	**40**	**38**	**235**	**49**	**143**
With own children under 18 years	2 749	632	139	137	14	16	105	32	48
Mother-child subfamilies	**14 852**	**2 385**	**333**	**228**	**79**	**19**	**178**	**166**	**220**
Persons under 18 years	**437 517**	**90 828**	**19 434**	**19 969**	**4 849**	**2 814**	**11 351**	**8 744**	**11 703**
Percent living with two parents	57.3	62.0	63.2	77.3	78.7	80.2	78.3	71.3	61.4
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**504 156**	**120 086**	**24 265**	**25 839**	**6 291**	**5 604**	**14 847**	**10 513**	**14 516**
Never widowed or divorced	388 090	87 291	17 548	20 762	4 719	4 557	11 868	7 405	9 728
Known to have been: Widowed	23 322	5 333	831	825	232	131	637	283	500
Divorced	94 501	28 008	5 981	4 350	1 368	916	2 385	2 862	4 370
Widowed and divorced	1 757	546	95	98	28	–	43	37	82
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**415 891**	**104 130**	**20 193**	**23 288**	**5 184**	**3 768**	**13 014**	**8 068**	**11 097**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	248 844	63 326	13 292	14 591	3 417	2 623	7 861	5 435	7 360
Unemployed	21 760	4 711	750	953	169	73	689	426	443
Not in labor force	145 287	36 093	6 151	7 744	1 598	1 072	4 464	2 207	3 294
Married-couple families	**280 619**	**73 843**	**14 946**	**18 000**	**4 253**	**3 143**	**9 815**	**6 112**	**7 906**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	193 851	50 895	10 715	12 592	3 067	2 268	6 604	4 357	5 793
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	90 689	23 758	5 636	5 869	1 177	1 356	3 469	2 088	3 109
Wife unemployed	7 906	1 344	449	406	136	53	221	166	258
Wife not in labor force	95 256	25 793	4 630	6 317	1 754	859	2 914	2 103	2 426
Husband unemployed	12 873	3 112	597	774	108	48	567	352	268
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 603	1 247	331	367	43	48	261	159	109
Wife unemployed	1 146	233	39	59	8	–	27	44	6
Wife not in labor force	6 124	1 632	227	348	57	–	279	149	153
Husband not in labor force	73 895	19 836	3 634	4 634	1 078	827	2 644	1 403	1 845
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	15 129	4 225	749	792	121	173	556	176	364
Wife unemployed	1 367	220	53	88	–	–	101	39	36
Wife not in labor force	57 399	15 391	2 832	3 754	957	654	1 987	1 188	1 445
Female householder, no husband present	**113 489**	**25 176**	**4 192**	**4 336**	**726**	**470**	**2 649**	**1 628**	**2 679**
Employed or in Armed Forces	45 014	9 985	1 917	1 501	267	255	1 014	846	1 309
Unemployed	7 385	1 354	112	113	54	25	91	84	156
Not in labor force	61 090	13 837	2 163	2 722	405	190	1 544	698	1 214
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**36 621**	**18 441**	**1 582**	**2 937**	**155**	**13 219**	**1 918**	**1 350**	**822**
Inmate of mental hospital	1 321	381	42	–	–	–	–	72	8
Inmate of home for the aged	8 280	1 951	134	720	52	168	172	16	319
Inmate of other institution	4 156	3 077	45	397	–	27	178	87	194
In military quarters	1 768	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–
In college dormitory	14 115	10 663	1 080	1 451	–	12 944	1 447	856	162
Other, in group quarters	6 981	2 369	281	369	103	80	96	319	139

Table 117a. **Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 905**	**4 722**	**5 901**	**4 242**	**6 036**	**5 037**	**7 374**
Children ever born	509	1 408	1 901	304	243	761	1 657
Per 1,000 women	104	298	322	72	40	151	225
Women ever married	777	1 740	1 602	440	398	1 012	2 022
Children ever born	418	1 236	1 603	212	215	627	1 525
Per 1,000 women	538	710	1 001	482	540	620	754
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 984**	**5 994**	**4 830**	**3 728**	**3 862**	**4 579**	**6 746**
Children ever born	5 005	7 523	7 667	4 286	3 349	6 112	7 102
Per 1,000 women	1 256	1 255	1 587	1 150	867	1 335	1 053
Women ever married	3 291	5 179	4 247	2 911	2 808	4 021	4 902
Children ever born	4 969	7 286	7 461	4 212	3 279	6 037	7 001
Per 1,000 women	1 510	1 407	1 757	1 447	1 168	1 501	1 428
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 384**	**2 904**	**2 868**	**2 833**	**3 912**	**3 638**	**4 015**
Children ever born	8 421	7 142	8 632	6 891	8 959	8 545	9 838
Per 1,000 women	2 488	2 459	3 010	2 432	2 290	2 485	2 450
Women ever married	3 131	2 791	2 780	2 647	3 604	3 286	3 559
Children ever born	8 394	7 112	8 614	6 837	8 941	8 507	9 828
Per 1,000 women	2 681	2 548	3 099	2 583	2 481	2 589	2 761
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**59 084**	**52 399**	**58 733**	**52 349**	**59 651**	**57 632**	**83 999**
In households	57 678	51 711	58 528	50 839	56 363	57 610	83 851
Family householder: Male	14 030	11 502	13 217	11 876	12 937	14 224	18 134
Female	2 255	2 461	1 985	1 950	2 621	2 030	4 076
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 389	2 758	1 634	1 194	1 763	1 361	3 240
Female	2 886	2 211	1 294	1 997	4 215	1 911	6 899
Spouse	14 003	11 682	13 076	11 802	13 503	14 277	18 003
Child	19 977	18 105	23 768	18 894	17 763	20 857	28 188
Other relatives	2 169	1 625	2 350	2 200	1 983	2 291	3 835
Nonrelatives	969	1 367	1 204	926	1 578	659	1 476
Persons per household	2.81	2.73	3.23	2.99	2.62	2.95	2.59
Persons per family	3.22	3.25	3.58	3.38	3.14	3.30	3.25
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**16 285**	**13 963**	**15 202**	**13 826**	**15 558**	**16 254**	**22 210**
With own children under 18 years	7 110	7 911	8 308	6 087	6 525	7 681	9 331
With own children under 6 years	2 671	3 867	3 534	2 367	2 045	2 854	3 980
Married-couple families	**14 114**	**11 451**	**13 022**	**11 848**	**13 331**	**14 161**	**17 960**
With own children under 18 years	6 393	6 253	7 173	5 254	5 694	6 773	7 971
With own children under 6 years	2 547	3 382	3 165	2 223	1 892	2 603	3 668
Female householder, no husband present	**1 748**	**1 932**	**1 592**	**1 588**	**1 735**	**1 666**	**3 404**
With own children under 18 years	644	1 396	897	639	646	796	1 206
With own children under 6 years	112	379	275	125	104	224	287
Subfamilies	**349**	**221**	**616**	**328**	**264**	**383**	**517**
With own children under 18 years	250	122	476	204	147	326	375
Married-couple subfamilies	**161**	**155**	**254**	**197**	**140**	**106**	**234**
With own children under 18 years	62	56	114	73	23	49	92
Mother-child subfamilies	**171**	**66**	**342**	**118**	**117**	**250**	**259**
Persons under 18 years	**13 999**	**15 592**	**18 109**	**12 867**	**13 018**	**15 393**	**19 347**
Percent living with two parents	87.6	76.1	82.5	86.6	86.7	84.8	84.6
MARITAL HISTORY							
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**20 038**	**22 452**	**23 073**	**16 506**	**18 560**	**22 111**	**27 140**
Never widowed or divorced	16 663	17 422	18 678	14 115	15 237	18 143	22 272
Known to have been: Widowed	507	545	652	375	453	565	811
Divorced	2 895	4 539	3 796	2 045	2 930	3 440	4 097
Widowed and divorced	27	54	53	29	60	37	40
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS							
Families	**16 285**	**13 963**	**15 202**	**13 826**	**15 558**	**16 254**	**22 210**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	12 690	11 126	12 104	10 509	11 815	12 520	15 690
Unemployed	416	521	636	237	267	658	605
Not in labor force	3 179	2 316	2 462	3 080	3 476	3 076	5 915
Married-couple families	**14 114**	**11 451**	**13 022**	**11 848**	**13 331**	**14 161**	**17 960**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	11 643	9 558	10 711	9 535	10 885	11 330	13 422
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 646	4 591	5 436	4 345	4 851	4 972	6 440
Wife unemployed	269	281	394	208	197	265	327
Wife not in labor force	5 728	4 686	4 881	4 982	5 837	6 093	6 655
Husband unemployed	302	414	469	194	180	561	516
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	169	213	246	112	99	246	258
Wife unemployed	7	42	42	–	12	12	31
Wife not in labor force	126	159	181	82	69	303	227
Husband not in labor force	2 169	1 479	1 842	2 119	2 266	2 270	4 022
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	373	348	508	428	363	509	666
Wife unemployed	24	29	27	26	19	25	79
Wife not in labor force	1 772	1 102	1 307	1 665	1 884	1 736	3 277
Female householder, no husband present	**1 748**	**1 932**	**1 592**	**1 588**	**1 735**	**1 666**	**3 404**
Employed or in Armed Forces	944	1 219	972	836	935	1 007	1 795
Unemployed	93	94	119	25	49	83	75
Not in labor force	711	619	501	727	751	574	1 534
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS							
Persons in group quarters	**1 406**	**688**	**205**	**1 510**	**3 288**	**22**	**148**
Inmate of mental hospital	–	21	–	467	–	–	19
Inmate of home for the aged	563	20	153	199	299	22	23
Inmate of other institution	–	388	–	7	–	–	–
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	–	–	–	681	2 203	–	–
Other, in group quarters	843	259	52	156	786	–	106

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Allaona, Pa.
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**5 547 902**	**398 115**	**60 430**	**1 406 648**	**3 682 709**	**635 481**	**84 429**	**551 052**	**136 621**
Native	5 264 709	383 382	59 436	1 337 773	3 484 118	610 047	80 875	529 172	134 833
Born in State of residence	3 726 462	201 554	30 401	744 597	2 749 910	502 766	56 074	446 692	124 774
Born in different State	1 470 056	178 200	28 722	569 857	693 277	100 392	24 446	75 946	9 852
Northeast	767 485	100 732	10 296	399 503	256 954	66 904	20 089	46 815	2 864
North Central	140 729	16 321	1 571	40 835	82 002	11 977	1 543	10 434	2 701
South	511 061	56 103	16 229	111 701	327 028	17 069	2 137	14 932	3 458
West	50 781	5 044	626	17 818	27 293	4 442	677	3 765	829
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	68 191	3 628	313	23 319	40 931	6 889	355	6 534	207
Foreign born	283 193	14 733	994	68 875	198 591	25 434	3 554	21 880	1 788
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**5 192 623**	**372 365**	**56 963**	**1 310 182**	**3 453 713**	**597 336**	**78 887**	**518 449**	**126 982**
Same house	3 276 323	215 493	32 569	777 573	2 250 888	374 059	46 714	327 345	84 716
Different house in United States	1 852 239	152 496	23 492	515 185	1 161 066	218 887	31 826	187 061	41 937
Same county	1 109 875	102 179	11 957	267 303	728 436	126 340	14 450	111 890	30 529
Different county	742 364	50 317	11 535	247 882	432 630	92 547	17 376	75 171	11 408
Same State	346 894	2 950	3 048	99 951	240 945	55 839	11 411	44 428	6 828
In Armed Forces in 1975	556	63	15	516	962	303	75	228	36
Attending college in 1975	42 163	341	168	9 130	32 524	5 433	855	4 578	672
Different State	395 470	47 367	8 487	147 931	191 685	36 708	5 965	30 743	4 580
In Armed Forces in 1975	12 075	846	131	5 154	5 944	958	131	827	288
Attending college in 1975	53 188	6 477	395	17 297	29 019	3 465	590	2 875	318
Northeast	214 745	27 363	2 519	90 484	94 379	24 008	4 242	19 766	1 020
North Central	43 499	4 479	200	14 343	24 477	3 473	442	3 031	1 514
South	109 022	13 489	5 557	32 260	57 716	7 189	1 021	6 168	1 639
West	28 204	2 036	211	10 844	15 113	2 038	260	1 778	407
Abroad	64 061	4 376	302	17 624	41 759	4 390	347	4 043	329
In Armed Forces in 1975	3 952	313	52	1 814	1 773	358	45	313	104
Attending college in 1975	6 055	428	25	1 451	4 151	330	34	296	10
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	616 178	42 458	8 720	201 290	363 710	76 081	13 737	62 344	9 389
In Armed Forces in 1980	18 969	193	15	13 955	4 806	104	27	77	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	16 238	763	507	5 159	9 809	1 149	186	963	374
Attending college in 1980	99 405	9 526	420	25 856	63 603	12 620	1 189	11 431	1 135
Living with at least one parent	6 759	346	92	2 133	4 188	619	163	456	127
Not living with any parent	92 646	9 180	328	23 723	59 415	12 001	1 026	10 975	1 008
Different State in 1975	323 791	39 886	6 333	118 084	159 488	29 942	4 644	25 298	3 706
In Armed Forces in 1980	17 657	157	15	13 133	4 352	65	27	38	—
Inmate of institution in 1980	4 597	498	277	1 287	2 535	246	93	153	31
Attending college in 1980	58 460	8 878	313	14 296	34 973	7 062	521	6 541	296
Living with at least one parent	3 781	326	70	1 488	1 897	283	48	235	44
Not living with any parent	54 679	8 552	243	12 808	33 076	6 779	473	6 306	252
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	**280 789**	...	...	**51 255**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	263 059	...	...	48 193
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	235 408	...	...	45 434
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	27 651	...	...	2 759
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	10.5	...	...	5.7
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	17 730	...	...	3 062
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**2 324 743**	**178 045**	**23 716**	**603 955**	**1 519 027**	**280 615**	**36 307**	**244 308**	**51 098**
Private vehicle	1 816 549	154 487	21 590	516 030	1 124 442	246 581	32 477	214 104	45 211
Drive alone: Car	1 272 387	104 731	12 761	361 137	793 758	166 339	20 714	145 625	29 563
Truck or van	122 979	11 598	3 403	38 873	69 105	21 559	3 591	17 968	5 379
Carpool: Car	384 095	35 314	4 485	104 596	239 700	52 920	6 980	45 940	8 796
Truck or van	37 088	2 844	941	11 424	21 879	5 763	1 192	4 571	1 473
Public transportation	295 774	9 981	166	38 398	247 229	6 308	380	5 928	831
Bus or streetcar	163 608	8 978	145	20 436	134 049	5 822	185	5 637	813
Subway or elevated train	65 023	7	7	8 279	56 730	21	2	19	—
Railroad	65 407	912	5	9 227	55 263	143	66	77	6
Taxicab	1 736	84	9	456	1 187	322	127	195	12
Bicycle	8 610	877	60	2 354	5 319	545	83	462	50
Motorcycle	4 116	516	100	1 196	2 304	598	126	472	44
Walked only	151 160	8 860	996	32 680	108 624	20 311	2 114	18 197	3 835
Other means	13 983	833	132	4 264	6 754	1 291	234	1 057	328
Worked at home	36 551	2 491	672	9 033	24 355	4 981	893	4 088	799
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**1 816 549**	**154 487**	**21 590**	**516 030**	**1 124 442**	**246 581**	**32 477**	**214 104**	**45 211**
Drive alone	1 395 366	116 329	16 164	400 010	862 863	187 898	24 305	163 593	34 942
In 2-person carpool	296 344	26 254	3 435	81 501	185 154	41 248	5 473	35 775	7 555
In 3-person carpool	76 615	6 892	1 160	20 222	48 341	10 995	1 666	9 329	1 794
In 4-person carpool	31 352	3 471	505	9 291	18 085	4 296	620	3 676	588
In 5-or-more-person carpool	16 872	1 541	326	5 006	9 999	2 144	413	1 731	332
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.16	1.17	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**2 289 539**	**175 964**	**23 145**	**595 558**	**1 494 872**	**275 611**	**35 434**	**240 177**	**50 499**
Less than 10 minutes	306 109	22 995	3 912	94 448	184 754	54 045	8 083	45 962	11 157
10 to 19 minutes	669 084	64 541	6 765	184 483	413 295	108 589	10 474	98 115	22 585
20 to 29 minutes	473 811	47 409	4 318	125 053	297 031	59 398	6 103	53 295	9 305
30 to 44 minutes	469 690	29 342	4 823	110 063	325 462	34 142	4 963	29 179	4 740
45 or more minutes	370 845	11 677	3 327	81 511	274 330	19 437	5 811	13 626	2 712
Mean minutes	24.9	20.3	23.9	23.4	26.0	18.8	23.2	18.1	16.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	57.9	58.9	59.7	59.8	57.3	61.3	61.6	61.2	63.4

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**301 336**	**263 460**	**37 876**	**279 780**	**446 576**	**266 506**	**362 346**	**640 396**	**4 716 818**	**1 034 109**	**3 682 709**
Native	289 704	252 446	37 258	272 376	437 218	260 326	355 287	621 783	4 474 160	990 042	3 484 118
Born in State of residence	216 448	189 180	27 268	228 641	366 352	239 054	305 942	551 612	3 264 547	514 637	2 749 910
Born in different State	72 216	62 327	9 889	42 636	67 696	20 758	44 164	68 278	1 151 203	457 926	693 277
Northeast	53 012	44 575	8 437	14 796	20 695	4 773	16 186	43 841	595 815	338 863	256 954
North Central	8 315	7 833	482	14 587	12 621	5 151	8 720	8 365	111 823	29 821	82 002
South	8 047	7 354	693	10 994	29 869	9 458	16 325	12 749	402 631	75 603	327 028
West	2 842	2 565	277	2 264	4 511	1 376	2 933	3 323	40 932	13 639	27 293
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 040	939	101	1 099	3 170	514	5 181	1 893	58 410	17 479	40 931
Foreign born	11 632	11 014	618	7 404	9 358	4 180	7 059	18 613	242 658	44 067	198 591
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**282 027**	**246 976**	**35 051**	**259 207**	**418 468**	**246 361**	**335 748**	**603 395**	**4 413 958**	**960 245**	**3 453 713**
Same house	172 074	148 914	23 160	157 403	245 882	172 172	199 040	418 293	2 811 270	560 382	2 250 888
Different house in United States	107 927	96 188	11 739	100 554	168 815	73 685	133 256	182 394	1 548 150	387 084	1 161 066
Same county	65 906	59 454	6 452	75 756	96 548	53 281	91 277	122 356	920 856	192 420	728 436
Different county	42 021	36 734	5 287	24 798	72 273	20 404	41 979	60 038	627 294	194 664	432 630
Same State	25 297	23 055	2 242	11 858	47 670	12 415	23 854	29 131	316 653	75 708	240 945
In Armed Forces in 1975	81	70	11	43	282	31	56	107	1 343	381	962
Attending college in 1975	2 855	2 711	144	1 181	5 740	1 079	2 529	2 548	39 480	6 956	32 524
Different State	16 724	13 679	3 045	12 940	24 603	7 989	18 125	30 907	310 641	118 956	191 685
In Armed Forces in 1975	646	518	128	605	1 803	442	535	1 138	10 514	4 570	5 944
Attending college in 1975	1 837	1 706	131	1 279	2 731	515	1 927	1 765	41 336	12 317	29 019
Northeast	8 941	6 556	2 385	4 388	7 511	1 727	7 506	19 657	168 577	74 198	94 379
North Central	1 864	1 785	79	3 825	4 336	2 398	2 515	3 191	35 227	10 750	24 477
South	4 445	4 009	436	3 474	10 104	3 199	6 440	6 007	83 098	25 382	57 716
West	1 474	1 329	145	1 253	2 852	665	1 664	2 052	23 739	8 626	15 113
Abroad	2 026	1 874	152	1 250	3 771	504	3 452	2 708	54 538	12 779	41 759
In Armed Forces in 1975	294	262	32	176	565	134	141	405	3 413	1 640	1 773
Attending college in 1975	297	297	–	101	296	50	158	134	4 938	787	4 151
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	34 801	30 768	4 033	20 933	59 232	16 432	34 511	49 491	519 715	156 005	363 710
In Armed Forces in 1980	42	33	9	97	691	28	23	223	18 661	13 855	4 806
Inmate of institution in 1980	539	492	47	391	2 169	530	1 183	1 599	13 420	3 611	9 809
Attending college in 1980	7 728	7 598	130	5 904	8 036	1 978	6 384	8 828	76 766	13 163	63 603
Living with at least one parent	417	376	41	262	383	108	320	685	5 875	1 687	4 188
Not living with any parent	7 311	7 222	89	5 642	7 653	1 870	6 064	8 143	70 891	11 476	59 415
Different State in 1975	13 371	11 027	2 344	10 382	19 463	6 031	14 200	25 107	253 155	93 667	159 488
In Armed Forces in 1980	42	33	9	61	613	22	23	214	17 410	13 058	4 352
Inmate of institution in 1980	201	183	18	208	355	29	223	328	3 520	985	2 535
Attending college in 1980	1 600	1 513	87	1 535	2 311	494	2 155	4 149	42 161	7 188	34 973
Living with at least one parent	163	151	12	154	217	28	230	363	3 084	1 187	1 897
Not living with any parent	1 437	1 362	75	1 381	2 094	466	1 925	3 786	39 077	6 001	33 076
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**128 168**	...	...	**114 032**	**203 887**	**88 951**	**168 098**	**248 091**	**1 960 354**	...	...
Place of work reported	118 589	...	...	108 718	190 164	83 125	158 142	230 114	1 800 154	...	...
Worked in area of residence	109 465	...	...	105 725	175 381	76 556	144 285	212 561	1 702 468	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	9 124	...	...	2 993	14 783	6 869	13 857	17 553	97 686	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.7	...	...	2.8	7.8	8.3	8.8	7.6	5.4	...	...
Place of work not reported	9 579	...	...	5 314	13 723	5 826	9 956	17 977	160 200	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**127 454**	**112 933**	**14 521**	**114 032**	**204 234**	**89 744**	**168 327**	**250 383**	**1 959 294**	**440 267**	**1 519 027**
Private vehicle	110 541	98 307	12 234	97 868	177 704	76 536	140 881	214 384	1 503 457	379 015	1 124 442
Drive alone: Car	69 595	63 349	6 246	63 676	111 732	45 058	90 887	137 435	1 059 487	265 729	793 758
Truck or van	10 946	9 020	1 926	10 639	16 945	10 390	16 249	17 668	98 632	29 527	69 105
Carpool: Car	26 665	23 339	3 326	20 701	44 079	17 333	28 785	54 275	314 828	75 128	239 700
Truck or van	3 335	2 599	736	2 852	4 948	3 755	4 960	5 006	30 510	8 631	21 879
Public transportation	3 641	3 570	71	4 298	7 414	2 369	2 249	8 871	274 942	27 713	247 229
Bus or streetcar	3 369	3 298	71	4 175	7 080	2 342	1 769	8 453	147 453	13 404	134 049
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	6	32	–	9	42	64 946	8 216	56 730
Railroad	2	2	–	7	82	–	329	28	61 102	5 839	55 263
Taxicab	270	270	–	110	220	27	142	348	1 441	254	1 187
Bicycle	393	386	7	323	637	62	963	264	6 731	1 412	5 319
Motorcycle	134	130	4	208	494	47	764	187	3 162	858	2 304
Walked only	9 184	8 044	1 140	8 663	12 908	7 871	14 666	21 250	130 032	21 408	108 624
Other means	647	537	110	551	919	451	1 065	1 229	10 271	3 517	6 754
Worked at home	2 914	1 959	955	2 121	4 158	2 408	7 739	4 198	30 699	6 344	24 355
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**110 541**	**98 307**	**12 234**	**97 868**	**177 704**	**76 536**	**140 881**	**214 384**	**1 503 457**	**379 015**	**1 124 442**
Drive alone	80 541	72 369	8 172	74 315	128 677	55 448	107 136	155 103	1 158 119	295 256	862 863
In 2-person carpool	22 195	19 619	2 576	18 119	32 771	14 356	23 625	39 687	243 754	58 600	185 154
In 3-person carpool	5 021	4 152	869	3 474	9 609	4 476	5 976	10 962	62 823	14 482	48 341
In 4-person carpool	1 775	1 352	423	1 358	4 364	1 512	2 523	5 695	24 964	6 879	18 085
In 5-or-more-person carpool	1 009	815	194	602	2 283	744	1 621	2 937	13 797	3 798	9 999
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.17	1.24	1.15	1.19	1.18	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.14	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**125 169**	**111 393**	**13 776**	**111 995**	**199 516**	**86 486**	**160 281**	**243 776**	**1 928 819**	**433 967**	**1 494 872**
Less than 10 minutes	23 499	20 554	2 945	22 518	34 911	16 776	36 318	48 797	253 062	68 308	184 754
10 to 19 minutes	51 671	48 256	3 415	47 509	76 559	30 674	64 948	97 905	537 980	126 685	413 295
20 to 29 minutes	27 692	25 233	2 459	23 719	45 014	17 775	33 278	48 982	385 549	88 518	297 031
30 to 44 minutes	15 537	12 356	3 181	13 644	28 347	14 261	18 362	30 652	412 071	86 609	325 462
45 or more minutes	6 770	4 994	1 776	4 605	14 685	7 002	7 375	17 440	340 157	65 827	274 330
Mean ..... minutes	18.0	17.4	22.8	17.1	19.3	19.7	17.0	18.6	25.6	24.1	26.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ..... minutes	59.1	59.7	57.4	60.4	57.3	58.8	60.1	61.0	57.5	58.2	57.3

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 263 894**	**312 509**	**128 299**	**112 760**	**118 416**	**381 255**	**381 640**	**25 979**	**355 661**	**78 829**	**178 339**
Native	2 184 795	304 663	125 419	109 099	116 796	375 825	363 384	25 046	338 338	77 545	172 549
Born in State of residence	1 906 671	269 657	105 801	88 230	104 625	305 648	295 895	16 461	279 434	71 355	145 131
Born in different State	272 087	30 145	19 265	20 271	11 895	67 963	61 420	8 496	52 924	6 030	26 675
Northeast	54 317	12 656	3 178	7 875	5 651	14 616	40 014	7 601	32 413	1 820	9 115
North Central	85 174	5 209	9 631	5 372	2 103	9 236	7 425	312	7 113	1 590	8 297
South	115 515	9 961	5 430	5 180	3 372	41 173	11 289	468	10 821	2 139	7 983
West	17 081	2 319	1 026	1 844	769	2 940	2 692	115	2 577	481	1 280
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6 037	4 861	353	598	276	2 216	6 069	89	5 980	160	743
Foreign born	79 099	7 846	2 880	3 661	1 620	5 430	18 256	933	17 323	1 284	5 790
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 137 497**	**293 331**	**120 243**	**106 913**	**110 501**	**356 285**	**359 688**	**24 237**	**335 451**	**72 906**	**165 553**
Same house	1 439 725	184 931	78 038	48 139	66 587	215 526	225 967	15 671	210 296	47 966	101 025
Different house in United States	685 038	105 827	41 791	56 615	43 367	138 338	130 016	8 422	121 594	24 736	63 698
Same county	484 074	71 235	27 928	19 623	31 043	87 920	77 408	5 128	72 280	17 868	49 946
Different county	200 964	34 592	13 863	36 992	12 324	50 418	52 608	3 294	49 314	6 868	13 752
Same State	108 723	22 396	8 082	26 802	7 366	23 904	29 682	1 409	28 273	3 964	6 093
In Armed Forces in 1975	531	62	15	105	33	84	160	11	149	12	30
Attending college in 1975	14 194	2 132	598	2 100	823	2 199	3 471	143	3 328	400	714
Different State	92 241	12 196	5 781	10 190	4 958	26 514	22 926	1 885	21 041	2 904	7 659
In Armed Forces in 1975	4 452	499	213	566	290	879	619	72	547	184	327
Attending college in 1975	12 964	1 327	502	1 802	483	2 155	2 379	167	2 212	201	943
Northeast	22 213	5 634	906	4 331	2 358	5 224	15 269	1 491	13 778	683	2 679
North Central	27 103	1 562	3 063	1 427	755	2 495	2 001	55	1 946	826	2 064
South	33 293	3 896	1 213	3 325	1 258	17 212	4 372	274	4 098	1 156	2 153
West	9 632	1 104	599	1 107	587	1 583	1 284	65	1 219	239	763
Abroad	12 734	2 573	414	2 159	547	2 421	3 705	144	3 561	204	830
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 272	194	51	184	137	318	233	19	214	66	102
Attending college in 1975	1 891	107	14	656	45	79	285	18	267	–	85
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	165 946	28 576	11 523	34 838	10 085	40 285	44 952	2 746	42 206	5 684	11 664
In Armed Forces in 1980	548	38	45	89	12	190	94	27	67	–	85
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 159	600	480	1 044	546	499	901	78	823	314	342
Attending college in 1980	28 424	5 032	2 349	24 490	1 591	4 313	10 058	120	9 938	874	2 550
Living with at least one parent	1 741	231	117	90	61	190	302	15	287	12	160
Not living with any parent	26 683	4 801	2 232	24 400	1 530	4 123	9 756	105	9 651	862	2 390
Different State in 1975	74 357	9 853	4 734	9 087	3 759	20 891	19 452	1 488	17 964	2 314	6 248
In Armed Forces in 1980	490	38	30	79	12	156	55	27	28	–	61
Inmate of institution in 1980	618	248	79	225	277	187	168	33	135	31	186
Attending college in 1980	12 461	1 269	816	4 849	458	2 413	5 997	97	5 900	197	912
Living with at least one parent	1 015	74	74	35	8	114	146	15	131	12	125
Not living with any parent	11 446	1 195	742	4 814	450	2 299	5 851	82	5 769	185	787
PLACE OF WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**912 880**	**141 649**	**49 305**	**45 949**	**47 215**	**177 428**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	856 797	134 902	46 584	41 742	44 267	165 393	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	826 418	117 400	39 121	38 719	41 196	141 030	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	30 379	17 500	7 463	3 023	3 071	24 363	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.5	13.0	16.0	7.2	6.9	14.7	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	56 083	6 747	2 721	4 207	2 948	12 035	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**912 387**	**142 812**	**49 249**	**46 383**	**47 374**	**176 193**	**169 027**	**10 702**	**158 325**	**29 096**	**74 114**
Private vehicle	730 610	120 163	43 231	34 734	41 266	158 766	146 687	9 587	137 100	25 510	62 907
Drive alone: Car	484 738	81 035	27 925	19 476	24 937	102 274	103 319	6 234	97 085	17 589	43 347
Truck or van	68 744	11 904	6 202	4 325	5 230	18 490	9 474	830	8 644	2 201	4 727
Carpool: Car	156 442	24 520	7 599	9 432	9 441	32 716	31 241	2 229	29 012	5 072	13 642
Truck or van	20 686	2 601	1 505	501	658	5 286	2 653	294	2 359	648	1 191
Public transportation	104 948	6 040	275	1 380	1 137	1 127	5 545	197	5 348	708	4 182
Bus or streetcar	103 228	5 749	222	1 368	1 100	1 028	5 140	58	5 082	690	4 061
Subway or elevated train	120	14	–	6	7	13	–	13	–	–	6
Railroad	822	160	2	–	–	3	85	27	58	6	7
Taxicab	778	117	51	6	30	89	307	112	195	12	108
Bicycle	688	361	52	337	197	464	378	13	365	18	209
Motorcycle	844	314	97	66	119	735	266	18	248	11	125
Walked only	60 259	11 572	3 896	8 239	3 329	9 879	13 387	716	12 671	2 383	5 620
Other means	3 837	663	327	307	241	895	640	56	584	200	271
Worked at home	11 201	3 699	1 371	1 320	1 085	4 327	2 124	115	2 009	266	800
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY											
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**730 610**	**120 163**	**43 231**	**34 734**	**41 266**	**158 766**	**146 687**	**9 587**	**137 100**	**25 510**	**62 907**
Drive alone	553 482	92 939	34 127	23 801	30 167	120 764	112 793	7 064	105 729	19 790	48 074
In 2-person carpool	125 979	19 990	6 521	6 941	7 875	27 268	24 984	1 615	23 369	4 302	11 754
In 3-person carpool	32 150	4 885	1 624	2 302	2 052	6 416	6 201	634	5 567	1 042	1 984
In 4-person carpool	12 405	1 682	597	950	732	2 768	1 886	161	1 725	278	800
In 5-or-more-person carpool	6 594	667	362	740	440	1 550	823	113	710	98	295
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.14	1.13	1.22	1.18	1.15	1.15	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**901 699**	**138 121**	**48 061**	**44 613**	**46 101**	**173 055**	**166 882**	**10 936**	**155 946**	**28 476**	**73 207**
Less than 10 minutes	123 404	25 954	11 540	10 953	9 668	31 716	32 291	2 720	29 571	6 706	13 861
10 to 19 minutes	283 170	56 768	19 887	17 608	19 335	63 646	74 756	4 182	70 574	14 342	35 803
20 to 29 minutes	196 913	31 364	8 098	7 606	9 365	38 307	36 333	1 891	34 442	4 568	15 197
30 to 44 minutes	184 145	17 009	5 791	5 731	5 505	25 537	16 078	1 058	15 020	1 731	6 134
45 or more minutes	114 067	7 026	2 745	2 715	2 228	13 849	7 424	1 085	6 339	1 130	2 212
Mean minutes	23.1	17.9	17.1	17.3	17.6	19.7	17.0	18.7	16.9	15.1	16.0
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	56.6	60.9	58.7	59.9	65.4	59.4	63.3	60.0	63.8	64.3	63.8

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**66 258**	**64 984**	**1 274**	**278 484**	**90 309**	**156 988**	**65 799**
Native	65 323	64 049	1 274	271 175	88 471	152 564	63 150
Born in State of residence	44 750	44 038	712	220 722	81 713	124 353	58 050
Born in different State	20 246	19 684	562	48 023	6 518	23 942	4 928
Northeast	9 505	9 468	37	14 380	1 608	9 556	956
North Central	1 971	1 908	63	8 701	1 608	4 828	1 343
South	8 036	7 590	446	22 106	2 866	8 076	2 280
West	734	718	16	2 836	436	1 482	349
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	327	327	–	2 430	240	4 269	172
Foreign born	935	935	–	7 309	k 838	4 424	2 649
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**62 741**	**61 534**	**1 207**	**262 645**	**84 993**	**147 286**	**62 915**
Same house	35 562	34 870	692	153 930	58 701	83 070	45 645
Different house in United States	26 666	26 193	473	106 063	26 168	61 832	17 139
Same county	19 234	18 966	268	58 657	20 304	42 110	9 754
Different county	7 432	7 227	205	47 406	5 864	19 722	7 385
Same State	2 764	2 764	–	31 302	3 647	9 783	5 651
In Armed Forces in 1975	11	11	–	233	6	29	43
Attending college in 1975	364	364	–	4 205	429	1 354	250
Different State	4 668	4 463	205	16 104	2 217	9 939	1 734
In Armed Forces in 1975	250	238	12	1 117	159	254	69
Attending college in 1975	419	419	–	1 873	164	1 025	188
Northeast	1 941	1 941	–	4 893	483	4 327	469
North Central	606	606	–	2 672	753	1 638	564
South	1 745	1 540	205	6 576	728	3 032	548
West	376	376	–	1 963	253	942	153
Abroad	513	471	42	2 652	124	2 384	131
In Armed Forces in 1975	64	64	–	279	26	86	28
Attending college in 1975	9	9	–	156	26	109	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	6 083	5 942	141	38 880	4 684	16 446	6 058
In Armed Forces in 1980	135	135	–	328	13	11	10
Inmate of institution in 1980	292	292	–	1 861	158	264	16
Attending college in 1980	408	408	–	3 131	165	4 608	1 206
Living with at least one parent	54	54	–	313	46	177	50
Not living with any parent	354	354	–	2 818	119	4 431	1 156
Different State in 1975	3 807	3 666	141	12 627	1 637	7 702	1 311
In Armed Forces in 1980	135	135	–	302	7	11	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	100	100	–	289	23	42	–
Attending college in 1980	291	291	–	1 041	32	1 483	287
Living with at least one parent	47	47	–	164	7	118	12
Not living with any parent	244	244	–	877	25	1 365	275
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**29 359**	**28 826**	**533**	**129 365**	**31 782**	**71 716**	**22 902**
Private vehicle	26 078	25 581	497	112 273	26 214	59 905	19 474
Drive alone: Car	17 269	16 948	321	75 140	17 684	41 114	12 580
Truck or van	2 744	2 676	68	7 923	2 188	4 458	2 078
Carpool: Car	5 248	5 140	108	27 330	5 846	13 085	4 311
Truck or van	817	817	–	1 880	496	1 248	505
Public transportation	685	678	7	6 661	1 951	1 771	736
Bus or streetcar	458	451	7	6 389	1 933	1 450	684
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	37	–	9	–
Railroad	–	–	–	65	–	196	–
Taxicab	227	227	–	170	18	116	52
Bicycle	70	70	–	428	27	276	31
Motorcycle	116	116	–	245	29	292	4
Walked only	1 873	1 860	13	7 534	3 042	7 895	2 344
Other means	195	195	–	526	89	419	97
Worked at home	342	326	16	1 698	430	1 156	216
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY							
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**26 078**	**25 581**	**497**	**112 273**	**26 214**	**59 905**	**19 474**
Drive alone	20 013	19 624	389	83 063	19 872	45 572	14 658
In 2-person carpool	4 165	4 108	57	20 530	4 687	10 268	3 207
In 3-person carpool	1 152	1 122	30	5 662	1 286	2 375	977
In 4-person carpool	469	453	16	2 179	269	1 059	413
In 5-or-more-person carpool	279	274	5	839	100	631	219
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.15	1.15	1.17	1.15	1.15	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**29 831**	**29 340**	**491**	**127 296**	**31 273**	**69 706**	**22 308**
Less than 10 minutes	5 425	5 360	65	22 291	5 440	15 210	5 029
10 to 19 minutes	14 138	13 930	208	55 112	14 491	32 779	8 095
20 to 29 minutes	5 547	5 360	187	30 271	6 352	13 361	3 434
30 to 44 minutes	2 501	2 480	21	14 505	3 513	5 678	2 965
45 or more minutes	2 220	2 210	10	5 117	1 477	2 678	2 785
Mean minutes	18.6	18.6	16.5	17.4	17.2	16.0	20.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	68.6	68.7	45.0	61.0	58.4	62.7	59.5

Table 118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 113 294**	**842 501**	**3 270 793**	**1 810 203**	**173 427**	**406 691**	**50 748**	**5 104**	**45 644**	**51 281**
Native	3 892 007	807 520	3 084 487	1 740 647	167 586	394 541	48 916	4 935	43 981	48 314
Born in State of residence	2 859 565	418 946	2 440 619	1 509 217	145 479	361 462	38 175	1 951	36 224	33 222
Born in different State	981 034	375 378	605 656	226 403	17 743	32 144	10 609	2 984	7 625	14 669
Northeast	507 394	289 163	218 231	46 862	7 567	19 835	3 554	2 620	934	6 159
North Central	89 852	21 864	67 988	69 991	2 924	3 939	3 799	42	3 757	3 795
South	352 259	55 488	296 762	95 863	6 027	6 676	2 947	309	2 638	3 455
West	31 538	8 863	22 675	13 687	1 225	1 694	309	13	296	1 260
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	51 408	13 196	38 212	5 027	4 364	935	132	–	132	423
Foreign born	221 287	34 981	186 306	69 556	5 841	12 150	1 832	169	1 663	2 967
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 852 423**	**783 643**	**3 068 580**	**1 712 232**	**163 013**	**383 790**	**47 516**	**4 744**	**42 772**	**49 585**
Same house	2 497 692	476 350	2 021 342	1 140 797	103 671	275 330	32 614	3 061	29 553	12 017
Different house in United States	1 308 076	300 021	1 008 055	559 763	57 194	107 081	14 814	1 659	13 155	35 691
Same county	807 866	157 831	650 035	403 752	43 153	81 757	11 481	1 113	10 368	6 965
Different county	500 210	142 190	358 020	156 011	14 041	25 324	3 333	546	2 787	28 726
Same State	255 160	56 474	198 686	78 014	6 706	11 106	1 179	53	1 126	21 568
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 158	299	859	332	37	44	11	–	11	76
Attending college in 1975	34 858	5 884	28 974	12 196	1 115	1 174	194	–	194	1 691
Different State	245 050	85 716	159 334	77 997	7 335	14 218	2 154	493	1 661	7 158
In Armed Forces in 1975	7 289	2 085	5 204	3 762	283	635	94	16	78	351
Attending college in 1975	35 927	9 746	26 181	11 829	694	914	203	37	166	1 557
Northeast	140 926	59 707	81 219	19 728	3 637	9 005	744	472	272	3 492
North Central	25 911	6 376	19 535	22 488	739	1 291	1 008	–	1 008	830
South	61 002	14 993	46 009	27 887	2 272	2 882	333	21	312	2 251
West	17 211	4 640	12 571	7 894	687	1 040	69	–	69	585
Abroad	46 655	7 472	39 183	11 672	2 148	1 379	88	24	64	1 877
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 038	483	1 555	1 069	95	233	22	–	22	114
Attending college in 1975	4 500	485	4 015	1 835	80	104	–	–	–	605
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	417 874	112 763	305 111	130 800	11 595	21 474	2 877	506	2 371	28 127
In Armed Forces in 1980	5 691	1 029	4 662	370	–	92	14	–	14	79
Inmate of institution in 1980	8 702	1 192	7 510	2 563	169	431	50	–	50	126
Attending college in 1980	69 828	10 847	58 981	25 457	1 932	5 408	182	49	133	23 756
Living with at least one parent	5 066	1 398	3 668	1 457	128	283	29	11	18	64
Not living with any parent	64 762	9 449	55 313	21 000	1 804	5 125	153	38	115	23 692
Different State in 1975	200 879	66 019	134 860	63 763	5 835	11 921	1 836	453	1 383	6 768
In Armed Forces in 1980	5 128	896	4 232	355	–	83	14	–	14	69
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 358	439	1 919	527	40	132	18	–	18	68
Attending college in 1980	38 164	5 686	32 478	11 539	786	3 063	109	49	4	4 590
Living with at least one parent	2 541	983	1 558	876	69	166	21	11	10	35
Not living with any parent	35 623	4 703	30 920	10 663	717	2 897	88	38	50	4 555
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 689 372**	**357 239**	**1 332 133**	**741 924**	**78 018**	**158 423**	**19 039**	**2 003**	**17 036**	**20 388**
Private vehicle	1 267 028	310 020	957 008	575 981	63 039	132 363	17 239	1 880	15 359	11 507
Drive alone: Car	899 745	220 367	679 378	389 727	44 892	96 417	12 366	1 331	11 035	7 739
Truck or van	71 129	21 262	49 867	44 663	3 992	8 023	1 565	221	1 344	645
Carpool: Car	272 586	62 073	210 513	127 344	13 206	35 715	2 980	312	2 668	2 846
Truck or van	23 568	6 318	17 250	14 247	949	2 208	328	16	312	277
Public transportation	269 212	25 990	243 222	101 916	5 648	7 753	112	–	112	1 133
Bus or streetcar	145 673	12 391	133 282	100 425	5 403	7 465	72	–	72	1 121
Subway or elevated train	64 585	7 911	56 674	107	12	11	–	–	–	6
Railroad	57 658	5 469	52 189	748	116	10	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	1 296	219	1 077	636	117	267	40	–	40	6
Bicycle	6 049	1 133	4 916	576	179	175	19	–	19	325
Motorcycle	2 409	556	1 853	632	117	83	63	6	57	43
Walked only	113 205	12 367	100 838	51 933	7 497	15 191	1 280	77	1 203	6 914
Other means	8 490	2 686	5 804	2 933	320	606	62	–	62	74
Worked at home	22 979	4 487	18 492	7 953	1 218	2 252	264	40	224	392
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**1 267 028**	**310 020**	**957 008**	**575 981**	**63 039**	**132 363**	**17 239**	**1 880**	**15 359**	**11 507**
Drive alone	970 874	241 629	729 245	434 390	48 884	94 440	13 931	1 552	12 379	8 384
In 2-person carpool	208 181	47 759	160 422	101 982	10 304	24 785	2 467	273	2 194	2 343
In 3-person carpool	54 317	11 782	42 535	25 290	2 523	7 185	518	37	481	484
In 4-person carpool	21 445	5 660	15 785	9 489	985	3 924	210	11	199	165
In 5-or-more-person carpool	12 211	3 190	9 021	4 830	343	2 029	113	7	106	131
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.20	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**1 666 884**	**353 121**	**1 313 763**	**734 738**	**75 769**	**153 520**	**18 785**	**1 974**	**16 811**	**19 723**
Less than 10 minutes	205 010	51 134	153 876	97 441	14 159	32 052	4 556	392	4 164	6 620
10 to 19 minutes	458 743	103 230	355 711	231 127	35 254	66 340	9 703	908	8 795	9 330
20 to 29 minutes	333 932	74 799	259 133	161 530	16 087	29 326	2 456	364	2 092	2 126
30 to 44 minutes	364 423	70 729	293 694	151 983	6 994	16 961	1 394	289	1 105	1 052
45 or more minutes	304 578	53 229	251 349	92 657	3 275	8 841	676	21	655	595
Mean minutes	26.0	24.3	26.5	23.2	16.9	17.4	14.8	16.1	14.7	13.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	57.2	58.0	57.1	56.5	61.9	60.8	59.1	52.1	59.3	68.3

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**77 489**	**44 533**	**414**	**32 542**	**261 025**	**244 207**	**16 818**	**58 684**	**129 744**
Native	74 008	42 707	409	30 892	243 598	227 697	15 901	57 541	127 017
Born in State of residence	51 472	31 892	229	19 351	170 665	164 055	6 610	50 736	105 946
Born in different State	22 281	10 657	175	11 449	68 294	59 098	9 196	6 671	19 914
Northeast	8 183	3 954	–	4 229	36 631	30 287	6 344	3 352	5 468
North Central	6 835	727	13	6 095	5 877	4 428	1 449	1 110	3 269
South	6 783	5 709	140	934	23 727	22 597	1 130	1 836	10 225
West	480	267	22	191	2 059	1 786	273	373	952
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	255	158	5	92	4 639	4 544	95	134	1 157
Foreign born	3 481	1 826	5	1 650	17 427	16 510	917	1 143	2 727
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**72 715**	**41 893**	**377**	**30 445**	**245 271**	**229 439**	**15 832**	**55 029**	**122 031**
Same house	48 489	26 905	194	21 390	158 185	149 554	8 631	32 081	74 522
Different house in United States	24 048	14 906	183	8 959	84 822	77 744	7 078	22 536	46 529
Same county	15 964	10 676	62	5 226	54 416	51 533	2 883	16 042	34 486
Different county	8 084	4 230	121	3 733	30 406	26 211	4 195	6 494	12 043
Same State	2 882	1 195	46	1 641	15 350	14 313	1 037	3 783	5 190
In Armed Forces in 1975	16	–	11	5	92	92	–	31	6
Attending college in 1975	390	138	–	252	1 480	1 346	134	574	842
Different State	5 202	3 035	75	2 092	15 056	11 898	3 158	2 711	6 853
In Armed Forces in 1975	111	56	–	55	301	267	34	109	244
Attending college in 1975	556	303	–	253	2 020	1 810	210	281	786
Northeast	1 733	931	–	802	8 705	6 892	1 813	1 485	1 832
North Central	1 082	285	–	797	2 098	1 373	725	401	950
South	2 036	1 571	14	451	3 386	2 800	586	584	3 559
West	351	248	61	42	867	833	34	241	512
Abroad	178	82	–	96	2 264	2 141	123	412	980
In Armed Forces in 1975	46	23	–	23	91	91	–	103	86
Attending college in 1975	6	6	–	–	198	198	–	30	37
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	6 978	3 606	93	3 279	26 034	22 939	3 095	5 422	9 922
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	73	73	–	12	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	224	212	–	12	2 526	2 526	–	92	84
Attending college in 1980	874	616	7	251	6 099	5 768	331	1 342	1 567
Living with at least one parent	24	24	–	–	307	192	115	50	49
Not living with any parent	850	592	7	251	5 792	5 576	216	1 292	1 518
Different State in 1975	4 409	2 542	47	1 818	12 319	9 993	2 326	2 045	5 541
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	54	54	–	12	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	126	114	–	12	369	369	–	–	27
Attending college in 1980	675	498	7	170	1 757	1 504	253	344	608
Living with at least one parent	8	8	–	–	176	116	60	–	15
Not living with any parent	667	490	7	170	1 581	1 388	193	344	593
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work not reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**29 623**	**16 743**	**149**	**12 731**	**114 491**	**106 932**	**7 559**	**23 555**	**60 092**
Private vehicle	26 761	14 764	149	11 848	98 318	91 680	6 638	19 564	53 777
Drive alone: Car	18 645	10 250	101	8 294	69 623	64 510	5 113	12 987	37 933
Truck or van	2 682	1 410	11	1 261	5 416	5 106	310	1 652	4 207
Carpool: Car	4 657	2 690	31	1 936	21 679	20 525	1 154	4 404	10 566
Truck or van	777	414	6	357	1 600	1 539	61	521	1 071
Public transportation	375	315	–	60	8 001	7 329	672	1 043	707
Bus or streetcar	301	267	–	34	5 685	5 685	–	1 021	669
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	20	20	–	–	–
Railroad	–	–	–	–	2 134	1 467	667	–	–
Taxicab	74	48	–	26	162	157	5	22	38
Bicycle	8	8	–	–	291	286	5	152	156
Motorcycle	20	7	–	13	162	157	5	61	237
Walked only	2 028	1 360	–	668	6 012	5 946	66	2 337	4 187
Other means	140	82	–	58	471	438	33	129	292
Worked at home	291	207	–	84	1 236	1 096	140	269	736
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**26 761**	**14 764**	**149**	**11 848**	**98 318**	**91 680**	**6 638**	**19 564**	**53 777**
Drive alone	21 327	11 660	112	9 555	75 039	69 616	5 423	14 639	42 140
In 2-person carpool	4 453	2 489	20	1 944	16 814	15 943	871	3 699	8 750
In 3-person carpool	727	450	17	260	4 052	3 916	136	862	1 826
In 4-person carpool	208	151	–	57	1 693	1 554	139	224	753
In 5-or-more-person carpool	46	14	–	32	720	651	69	140	308
Persons per private vehicle	1.12	1.13	1.17	1.11	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.16	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**29 407**	**16 596**	**176**	**12 635**	**113 293**	**105 892**	**7 401**	**23 221**	**60 252**
Less than 10 minutes	5 306	3 064	44	2 198	15 128	14 603	525	5 685	12 411
10 to 19 minutes	13 390	6 938	69	6 383	43 112	40 568	2 544	11 943	27 209
20 to 29 minutes	6 028	3 530	34	2 464	28 350	26 604	1 746	3 454	12 598
30 to 44 minutes	3 513	2 321	29	1 163	17 212	16 089	1 123	1 417	5 509
45 or more minutes	1 170	743	–	427	9 491	8 028	1 463	720	2 525
Mean minutes	16.8	17.5	15.0	15.9	21.1	20.6	29.0	14.9	16.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	56.1	56.3	–	55.8	64.7	63.5	71.3	72.9	60.4

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**103 758**	**57 078**	**70 419**	**26 027**	**119 123**	**53 264**	**27 318**	**35 496**	**54 725**
Native	98 231	56 088	66 091	24 580	115 192	51 954	26 485	34 672	52 774
Born in State of residence	82 755	51 847	52 268	17 661	97 597	38 543	24 748	31 881	41 954
Born in different State	13 097	4 113	11 012	6 744	17 047	12 336	1 693	2 708	7 346
Northeast	7 532	1 150	6 529	4 701	5 383	2 258	980	527	3 195
North Central	1 548	1 091	1 674	464	4 871	1 042	206	608	671
South	3 342	1 540	2 236	1 401	5 962	8 604	388	1 433	3 026
West	675	332	573	178	831	432	119	140	454
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 379	128	2 811	175	548	1 075	44	83	3 474
Foreign born	5 527	990	4 328	1 447	3 931	1 310	833	824	1 951
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**97 932**	**52 975**	**66 556**	**24 326**	**109 860**	**49 201**	**25 922**	**33 084**	**50 694**
Same house	59 375	35 371	39 901	13 813	67 226	27 818	19 408	21 109	25 391
Different house in United States	37 057	17 473	25 290	10 269	42 099	20 534	6 387	11 926	23 770
Same county	24 752	12 840	11 767	6 506	33 669	14 707	4 636	10 200	17 378
Different county	12 305	4 633	13 523	3 763	8 430	5 827	1 751	1 726	6 392
Same State	6 905	2 553	8 196	1 354	4 044	3 597	963	797	3 130
In Armed Forces in 1975	13	12	30	18	15	13	–	–	11
Attending college in 1975	973	291	765	78	370	431	151	121	459
Different State	5 400	2 080	5 327	2 409	4 386	2 230	788	929	3 262
In Armed Forces in 1975	247	162	31	29	189	45	12	76	67
Attending college in 1975	611	111	387	147	542	221	29	58	333
Northeast	3 516	403	3 987	1 979	1 317	709	395	181	1 905
North Central	358	602	300	26	1 232	214	98	380	251
South	1 136	862	826	330	1 400	1 059	218	227	834
West	390	213	214	74	437	248	77	141	272
Abroad	1 500	131	1 365	244	535	849	127	49	1 533
In Armed Forces in 1975	100	31	63	24	69	93	21	26	24
Attending college in 1975	31	–	151	12	47	49	–	12	52
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	10 904	3 912	11 738	3 564	7 164	4 628	1 458	1 372	5 437
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	7	–	56	–	–	–	11
Inmate of institution in 1980	358	121	155	175	156	17	48	12	64
Attending college in 1980	2 271	784	4 632	1 753	1 796	259	72	45	2 061
Living with at least one parent	36	12	28	–	56	26	33	7	15
Not living with any parent	2 235	772	4 604	1 753	1 740	233	39	38	2 046
Different State in 1975	4 708	1 635	4 708	2 295	3 564	1 646	616	672	2 697
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	32	–	–	–	11
Inmate of institution in 1980	78	11	27	–	52	–	–	12	31
Attending college in 1980	1 311	150	2 688	1 330	650	93	–	6	1 043
Living with at least one parent	28	12	–	–	56	9	–	–	15
Not living with any parent	1 283	138	2 688	1 330	594	84	–	6	1 028
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**46 030**	**20 452**	**29 611**	**9 627**	**47 220**	**20 419**	**10 522**	**11 337**	**22 900**
Place of work reported	43 349	19 034	27 567	8 725	45 116	18 245	9 879	10 666	21 521
Worked in area of residence	29 171	15 064	15 742	4 168	34 776	11 132	6 385	8 445	13 682
Worked outside area of residence	14 178	3 970	11 825	4 557	10 340	7 113	3 494	2 221	7 839
Percent of those reporting place of work	32.7	20.9	42.9	52.2	22.9	39.0	35.4	20.8	36.4
Place of work not reported	2 681	1 418	2 044	902	2 104	2 174	643	671	1 379
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**46 548**	**20 537**	**29 490**	**9 570**	**47 655**	**20 525**	**10 742**	**11 259**	**22 645**
Private vehicle	37 735	17 587	25 329	7 545	38 955	14 197	8 802	8 060	16 600
Drive alone: Car	26 244	11 983	18 118	5 191	26 816	8 542	5 914	5 311	10 490
Truck or van	2 051	1 400	1 483	515	2 454	576	514	636	1 020
Carpool: Car	8 690	3 748	5 327	1 733	9 042	4 870	2 219	1 960	4 601
Truck or van	750	456	401	106	643	209	155	153	489
Public transportation	2 527	623	1 041	528	3 412	3 188	241	1 253	1 016
Bus or streetcar	2 433	611	988	460	3 300	3 090	187	1 237	848
Subway or elevated train	–	–	13	–	6	10	–	–	9
Railroad	13	–	8	–	7	5	–	–	62
Taxicab	81	12	32	68	99	83	54	16	97
Bicycle	135	11	63	46	154	76	–	13	112
Motorcycle	34	11	64	11	59	40	11	11	148
Walked only	5 373	1 992	2 638	1 203	4 382	2 665	1 515	1 788	4 381
Other means	129	144	88	74	166	60	42	18	135
Worked at home	615	169	267	163	527	299	142	116	253
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**37 735**	**17 587**	**25 329**	**7 545**	**38 955**	**14 197**	**8 802**	**8 060**	**16 600**
Drive alone	28 295	13 383	19 601	5 706	29 270	9 118	6 428	5 947	11 510
In 2-person carpool	7 303	3 166	4 325	1 396	7 579	3 515	1 678	1 565	3 284
In 3-person carpool	1 626	765	972	300	1 362	1 020	417	438	1 005
In 4-person carpool	323	215	329	90	520	377	237	84	424
In 5-or-more-person carpool	188	58	102	53	224	167	92	26	377
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.16	1.25	1.18	1.17	1.22
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**45 404**	**20 276**	**29 309**	**9 415**	**46 673**	**20 130**	**10 383**	**11 159**	**22 624**
Less than 10 minutes	8 449	4 634	5 299	2 249	8 873	3 345	2 669	1 892	4 823
10 to 19 minutes	21 659	10 507	14 107	4 132	24 213	9 143	5 155	5 154	10 908
20 to 29 minutes	9 794	3 014	6 203	1 645	8 561	4 599	1 111	2 175	4 100
30 to 44 minutes	4 027	1 287	2 815	967	3 519	2 243	756	1 422	2 023
45 or more minutes	1 975	834	885	622	1 507	1 000	692	516	770
Mean ..... minutes	16.8	15.1	16.3	16.9	15.6	17.4	16.0	17.3	15.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ..... minutes	64.9	63.9	63.7	57.5	61.7	56.4	61.0	55.4	60.5

Table 118. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**1 688 210**	**423 938**	**78 686**	**88 117**	**19 057**	**36 130**	**51 551**	**33 401**	**44 619**
Native	1 580 259	401 743	75 802	84 950	18 458	33 822	50 025	32 751	43 468
Born in State of residence	1 232 663	340 105	64 563	77 109	15 233	23 287	45 522	28 491	35 472
Born in different State	318 479	60 339	7 218	7 616	3 157	10 282	4 433	4 182	7 152
Northeast	79 273	11 461	3 036	4 961	465	4 596	2 615	2 066	1 299
North Central	21 022	12 737	878	827	1 840	2 471	486	718	739
South	210 174	33 176	2 954	1 445	756	2 387	1 054	1 158	4 848
West	8 010	2 965	350	383	96	828	278	240	266
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29 117	1 299	4 021	225	68	253	70	78	844
Foreign born	107 951	22 195	2 884	3 167	599	2 308	1 526	650	1 151
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 581 442**	**402 172**	**73 306**	**83 321**	**17 841**	**35 358**	**48 700**	**31 124**	**41 442**
Same house	1 078 256	257 788	44 707	57 737	11 856	6 681	33 222	16 660	23 493
Different house in United States	478 467	139 727	27 013	25 241	5 929	27 220	15 210	14 132	17 208
Same county	369 461	103 575	20 976	18 781	4 698	3 907	11 681	9 841	13 038
Different county	109 006	36 152	6 037	6 460	1 231	23 313	3 529	4 291	4 170
Same State	41 210	16 689	2 719	2 639	460	18 265	1 670	2 550	1 911
In Armed Forces in 1975	250	70	11	13	11	27	–	31	–
Attending college in 1975	9 555	3 297	252	234	87	1 217	128	390	333
Different State	67 796	19 463	3 318	3 821	771	5 048	1 859	1 741	2 259
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 465	1 052	124	188	14	207	38	50	122
Attending college in 1975	14 299	4 629	255	259	43	1 089	133	141	194
Northeast	36 717	6 050	2 071	2 683	122	2 681	1 041	948	526
North Central	6 691	4 654	144	150	523	526	171	242	314
South	19 089	7 037	904	687	95	1 458	418	385	1 258
West	5 299	1 722	199	301	31	383	229	166	161
Abroad	24 719	4 657	1 586	343	56	1 457	268	332	741
In Armed Forces in 1975	631	260	45	58	22	69	13	79	69
Attending college in 1975	2 414	1 201	64	36	–	549	22	30	29
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	98 268	33 543	5 048	5 597	1 068	23 113	3 108	3 749	3 541
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 409	49	–	36	14	30	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 054	1 069	12	208	–	126	52	33	66
Attending college in 1980	29 681	15 429	1 364	2 071	88	20 981	1 498	1 256	599
Living with at least one parent	851	305	29	62	10	12	39	29	–
Not living with any parent	28 830	15 124	1 335	2 009	78	20 969	1 459	1 227	599
Different State in 1975	60 427	17 647	2 626	3 248	620	4 869	1 618	1 343	1 913
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 143	49	–	36	14	30	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	409	259	–	27	–	68	41	–	27
Attending college in 1980	18 458	6 726	560	1 377	37	3 873	618	334	214
Living with at least one parent	433	227	–	43	10	–	33	–	–
Not living with any parent	18 025	6 499	560	1 334	27	3 873	585	334	214
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**607 053**	**166 191**	**32 474**	**34 014**	**6 645**	**12 721**	**18 921**	**12 846**	**18 348**
Place of work reported	553 320	155 542	30 818	32 041	6 266	11 675	17 397	11 891	16 734
Worked in area of residence	473 938	122 370	23 576	22 991	3 257	7 862	11 143	9 186	9 604
Worked outside area of residence	79 382	33 172	7 242	9 050	3 009	3 813	6 254	2 705	7 130
Percent of those reporting place of work	14.3	21.3	23.5	28.2	48.0	32.7	35.9	22.7	42.6
Place of work not reported	53 733	10 649	1 656	1 973	379	1 046	1 524	955	1 614
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**608 391**	**164 830**	**32 446**	**34 019**	**6 894**	**13 093**	**19 667**	**12 906**	**18 085**
Private vehicle	347 591	96 046	22 983	27 688	5 978	5 423	14 849	10 009	14 767
Drive alone: Car	235 218	63 637	15 587	18 251	4 035	3 801	9 551	6 681	10 239
Truck or van	13 024	5 448	1 157	1 395	518	209	776	666	984
Carpool: Car	92 648	24 403	5 868	7 713	1 278	1 245	4 225	2 589	3 237
Truck or van	6 701	2 558	371	329	147	168	297	273	307
Public transportation	183 432	46 596	3 590	2 290	38	734	1 589	768	464
Bus or streetcar	117 437	46 240	3 429	2 146	27	728	1 557	758	434
Subway or elevated train	48 498	58	12	–	–	–	6	–	–
Railroad	17 015	19	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	482	279	106	144	11	6	26	10	30
Bicycle	2 531	304	64	34	19	241	54	104	75
Motorcycle	698	171	28	15	19	29	16	50	78
Walked only	64 005	19 122	5 102	3 509	737	6 417	2 830	1 703	2 393
Other means	2 840	712	206	134	16	43	84	96	138
Worked at home	7 294	1 879	473	349	87	206	245	176	170
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**347 591**	**96 046**	**22 983**	**27 688**	**5 978**	**5 423**	**14 849**	**10 009**	**14 767**
Drive alone	248 242	69 085	16 744	19 646	4 553	4 010	10 327	7 147	11 223
In 2-person carpool	65 640	19 851	4 471	5 596	1 029	957	2 981	2 182	2 619
In 3-person carpool	20 482	4 988	1 201	1 425	308	289	943	463	552
In 4-person carpool	8 205	1 514	411	684	33	71	341	127	269
In 5-or-more-person carpool	5 022	608	156	337	55	96	257	90	104
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.18	1.18	1.20	1.15	1.17	1.21	1.19	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**599 745**	**164 337**	**32 057**	**33 566**	**6 617**	**12 485**	**18 623**	**12 629**	**18 217**
Less than 10 minutes	48 031	17 340	5 993	6 542	1 693	5 027	4 267	3 274	3 961
10 to 19 minutes	129 282	50 506	15 586	17 103	3 447	5 233	8 521	6 389	9 087
20 to 29 minutes	116 974	41 038	5 802	5 508	742	1 345	3 190	1 715	3 015
30 to 44 minutes	159 984	36 309	3 169	2 885	501	603	1 718	899	1 543
45 or more minutes	145 474	19 144	1 507	1 528	234	277	927	352	611
Mean minutes	29.8	23.6	16.6	16.2	14.5	12.1	16.3	14.7	15.4
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	57.1	57.5	57.9	59.7	57.9	71.4	63.4	74.8	57.7

Table 118a. **Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions or terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**59 084**	**52 399**	**58 733**	**52 349**	**59 651**	**57 632**	**83 990**
Native	55 316	49 907	57 029	48 830	55 238	55 793	77 328
Born in State of residence	46 302	40 606	45 517	40 745	39 239	49 615	68 738
Born in different State	8 835	8 932	11 232	7 853	15 632	5 962	8 354
Northeast	4 138	4 765	6 867	4 347	8 477	1 124	4 270
North Central	1 646	907	951	1 240	2 701	1 898	1 223
South	2 577	2 662	3 027	1 863	3 529	2 554	2 491
West	474	598	387	403	925	386	370
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	179	369	280	232	367	216	236
Foreign born	3 768	2 492	1 704	3 519	4 413	1 839	6 671
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**55 918**	**47 727**	**54 163**	**49 463**	**57 446**	**54 448**	**79 120**
Same house	40 138	23 823	37 814	35 708	37 445	38 766	54 723
Different house in United States	15 409	23 480	15 975	13 379	19 045	15 298	22 758
Same county	7 323	8 095	9 865	6 750	6 081	12 448	14 018
Different county	8 086	15 385	6 110	6 629	12 964	2 850	8 740
Same State	6 101	11 257	3 304	4 149	7 980	1 101	6 487
In Armed Forces in 1975	46	39	74	16	–	–	26
Attending college in 1975	648	1 404	462	577	1 143	319	1 001
Different State	1 985	4 128	2 806	2 480	4 984	1 749	2 253
In Armed Forces in 1975	93	122	205	59	57	118	67
Attending college in 1975	417	507	237	426	893	309	503
Northeast	685	2 258	1 806	1 122	2 656	252	890
North Central	319	503	281	315	644	627	320
South	712	1 058	601	833	1 207	700	787
West	269	309	118	210	477	170	256
Abroad	371	424	374	376	956	384	1 639
In Armed Forces in 1975	39	63	20	24	27	39	84
Attending college in 1975	16	–	41	58	153	30	302
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	6 873	12 593	5 106	5 843	11 436	2 387	7 745
In Armed Forces in 1980	42	23	30	–	12	11	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	233	186	38	235	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	647	810	276	1 169	3 388	335	674
Living with at least one parent	160	11	11	147	183	29	88
Not living with any parent	487	799	265	1 022	3 205	306	586
Different State in 1975	1 562	3 222	2 382	2 228	4 509	1 414	1 959
In Armed Forces in 1980	28	23	30	–	12	11	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	20	–	27	58	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	222	212	155	703	1 890	191	225
Living with at least one parent	16	–	–	57	78	–	27
Not living with any parent	206	212	155	646	1 812	191	198
PLACE OF WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**27 293**	**24 148**	**26 153**	**23 252**	**26 327**	**25 939**	**37 665**
Place of work reported	25 067	22 424	23 835	21 425	24 045	24 832	35 042
Worked in area of residence	5 214	5 810	4 460	3 638	7 745	4 199	6 853
Worked outside area of residence	19 853	16 614	19 375	17 787	16 300	20 633	28 189
Percent of those reporting place of work	79.2	74.1	81.3	83.0	67.8	83.1	80.4
Place of work not reported	2 226	1 724	2 318	1 827	2 282	1 107	2 623
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**27 351**	**23 939**	**25 964**	**23 017**	**26 266**	**25 329**	**37 412**
Private vehicle	23 110	21 591	24 247	18 260	18 936	22 390	27 024
Drive alone: Car	17 269	15 337	16 236	13 276	15 117	15 324	19 061
Truck or van	1 192	1 636	2 226	824	430	1 786	1 306
Carpool: Car	4 206	4 088	5 309	3 825	3 248	4 856	6 123
Truck or van	443	530	476	335	141	424	534
Public transportation	2 300	1 388	717	3 055	3 999	2 085	7 770
Bus or streetcar	348	321	57	976	746	2 078	3 053
Subway or elevated train	100	78	–	1 240	221	–	3 576
Railroad	1 814	989	649	834	2 961	–	1 095
Taxicab	38	–	11	5	71	7	46
Bicycle	82	21	43	107	41	–	75
Motorcycle	63	28	36	42	59	17	59
Walked only	1 158	593	667	1 066	2 082	522	1 954
Other means	84	82	87	160	159	36	167
Worked at home	554	236	167	327	990	279	363
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY							
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**23 110**	**21 591**	**24 247**	**18 260**	**18 936**	**22 390**	**27 024**
Drive alone	18 461	16 973	18 462	14 100	15 547	17 110	20 367
In 2-person carpool	3 441	3 544	4 122	3 182	2 775	3 775	4 819
In 3-person carpool	827	713	1 108	686	400	995	1 243
In 4-person carpool	224	239	451	187	164	298	363
In 5-or-more-person carpool	157	122	104	105	50	212	232
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.11	1.15	1.16
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**26 737**	**23 839**	**25 960**	**22 876**	**25 358**	**25 660**	**37 342**
Less than 10 minutes	3 580	2 662	2 788	2 909	4 129	2 616	3 247
10 to 19 minutes	8 992	6 610	9 371	5 702	6 690	7 361	8 407
20 to 29 minutes	4 653	4 605	5 807	4 340	5 575	5 602	7 081
30 to 44 minutes	5 157	5 286	4 435	5 558	6 065	6 127	10 261
45 or more minutes	4 355	4 676	3 559	4 367	2 899	3 954	8 346
Mean minutes	24.1	27.0	23.4	26.4	23.1	25.3	28.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	56.0	58.3	57.8	54.7	56.4	55.9	54.3

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 528 922**	**116 446**	**16 725**	**399 586**	**996 165**	**156 553**	**21 889**	**134 664**	**31 604**
Nursery school	65 752	5 443	440	18 167	41 702	5 777	1 017	4 760	746
Public	20 364	1 437	131	6 468	12 348	1 749	317	1 432	349
Church-related	20 433	1 692	180	3 655	14 906	1 986	192	1 794	138
Other private	24 955	2 314	129	8 064	14 448	2 042	508	1 534	259
Kindergarten	70 503	5 322	878	19 510	44 793	7 817	1 160	6 657	1 795
Public	56 494	3 950	758	16 537	35 249	6 838	1 087	5 751	1 583
Church-related	9 931	953	89	2 235	6 654	899	60	839	181
Other private	4 078	419	31	738	2 890	80	13	67	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	686 971	49 321	9 011	185 185	443 454	73 988	11 189	62 799	16 760
Public	511 172	36 148	8 256	156 430	310 338	64 938	10 400	54 538	13 911
Church-related	160 128	10 932	677	26 517	122 002	8 667	766	7 901	2 808
Other private	15 671	2 241	78	2 238	11 114	383	23	360	41
High school (1 to 4 years)	398 793	29 539	4 712	102 210	262 332	40 828	5 781	35 047	9 328
Public	314 207	23 999	4 291	90 194	195 723	37 253	5 336	31 917	8 480
Church-related	72 487	4 291	262	10 169	57 765	3 256	352	2 904	828
Other private	12 099	1 249	159	1 847	8 844	319	93	226	20
College	306 903	26 821	1 684	74 514	203 884	28 143	2 742	25 401	2 975
Public	210 054	23 684	1 487	55 956	128 927	14 347	1 795	12 552	2 702
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 528 922**	**116 446**	**16 725**	**399 586**	**996 165**	**156 553**	**21 889**	**134 664**	**31 604**
3 and 4 years old	56 479	4 713	366	14 067	37 333	4 692	753	3 959	555
5 and 6 years old	126 495	9 405	1 569	34 470	81 051	13 682	2 095	11 587	2 966
7 to 13 years old	590 023	42 193	7 708	158 759	381 363	64 496	9 587	54 909	14 790
14 and 15 years old	197 271	14 422	2 650	50 935	129 264	20 845	2 991	17 854	4 689
16 and 17 years old	193 458	14 420	2 269	50 272	126 497	20 052	2 871	17 181	4 565
18 and 19 years old	110 527	10 476	747	28 922	70 382	12 307	1 410	10 897	2 177
20 and 21 years old	70 688	7 370	220	16 694	46 404	7 582	533	7 049	576
22 to 24 years old	53 267	4 605	146	11 911	36 605	3 500	388	3 112	321
25 to 34 years old	80 933	5 692	683	19 846	54 712	5 765	767	4 998	555
35 years old and over	49 781	3 150	367	13 710	32 554	3 632	514	3 118	410
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	40.7	47.2	21.9	37.4	41.8	30.9	32.2	30.7	15.8
5 and 6 years old	91.3	94.2	87.3	90.1	91.5	89.7	88.7	89.9	81.0
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.3	99.2	99.0	98.9	99.3	99.1	99.4	98.8
14 and 15 years old	98.3	98.8	98.9	98.4	98.2	98.9	99.1	98.9	99.3
16 and 17 years old	90.9	91.7	80.1	90.1	91.3	91.7	92.1	91.7	93.9
18 and 19 years old	52.6	59.5	35.7	52.8	51.9	53.6	51.1	53.9	44.7
20 and 21 years old	34.4	44.0	11.3	32.0	34.5	34.1	21.4	35.7	14.2
22 to 24 years old	17.6	19.9	5.5	16.1	18.1	11.0	9.6	11.2	4.8
25 to 34 years old	9.3	8.8	7.2	8.8	9.6	5.9	5.8	5.9	2.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**422 873**	**33 350**	**4 926**	**110 535**	**274 062**	**44 822**	**5 875**	**38 947**	**9 724**
Armed Forces	5 072	58	–	4 184	830	17	2	15	5
Civilian, enrolled in school	303 765	24 878	3 016	79 056	196 815	32 357	4 281	28 076	6 740
Employed	91 082	7 793	891	23 535	58 863	10 612	1 378	9 234	1 710
Unemployed	14 449	1 119	210	4 020	9 100	1 153	137	1 016	352
Not in labor force	198 234	15 966	1 915	51 501	128 852	20 592	2 766	17 826	4 678
Civilian, not enrolled in school	114 036	8 414	1 910	27 295	76 417	12 448	1 592	10 856	2 979
High school graduate	69 895	5 170	813	16 205	47 707	8 285	955	7 330	2 364
Employed	48 021	3 787	519	11 118	32 597	6 537	714	5 823	1 611
Unemployed	8 351	598	95	2 151	5 507	790	70	720	374
Not in labor force	13 523	785	199	2 936	9 603	958	171	787	379
Not high school graduate	44 141	3 244	1 097	11 090	28 710	4 163	637	3 526	615
Employed	14 173	1 033	307	3 807	9 026	1 860	259	1 601	164
Unemployed	8 036	620	124	2 078	5 214	710	118	592	119
Not in labor force	21 932	1 591	666	5 205	14 470	1 593	260	1 333	332
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 528 247**	**108 013**	**16 877**	**384 799**	**1 018 558**	**185 069**	**24 086**	**160 983**	**37 475**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	37 394	1 920	514	8 111	26 849	3 122	398	2 724	500
5 to 7 years	96 359	5 239	1 744	23 883	65 493	12 439	1 595	10 844	2 321
8 years	102 378	6 222	1 333	25 766	69 057	18 655	2 251	16 404	3 835
High school: 1 to 3 years	259 037	15 934	3 480	69 201	180 222	29 796	3 632	26 164	5 817
4 years	489 920	33 470	5 288	126 818	324 344	68 481	9 272	59 209	17 292
College: 1 to 3 years	200 214	16 702	2 046	54 928	126 538	21 332	2 982	18 350	3 914
4 years	168 373	13 556	1 121	43 546	110 150	16 208	2 262	13 946	2 080
5 or more years	174 572	14 970	1 151	42 546	115 905	15 036	1 694	13 342	1 716
Percent high school graduates	67.6	72.9	56.9	69.6	66.5	65.4	67.3	65.1	66.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 795 667**	**123 265**	**17 594**	**438 031**	**1 216 777**	**211 960**	**27 246**	**184 714**	**45 871**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	44 420	2 197	240	10 316	31 667	4 354	470	3 884	612
5 to 7 years	115 633	5 304	1 472	27 445	81 412	15 851	1 605	14 246	2 640
8 years	135 768	7 360	1 147	33 214	94 047	23 235	2 719	20 516	4 807
High school: 1 to 3 years	324 733	19 689	4 197	73 904	226 943	38 462	4 459	34 003	8 347
4 years	728 537	49 444	6 902	181 454	490 737	88 175	12 517	75 658	22 875
College: 1 to 3 years	216 961	20 255	2 099	55 816	138 791	22 587	2 964	19 623	3 625
4 years	136 535	12 058	946	35 492	86 039	12 235	1 813	10 422	1 945
5 or more years	95 080	6 958	591	20 390	67 141	7 061	699	6 362	1 020
Percent high school graduates	65.4	72.0	59.9	66.9	64.3	61.4	66.0	60.7	64.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 323 914**	**231 278**	**34 471**	**822 830**	**2 235 335**	**397 029**	**51 332**	**345 697**	**83 346**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.5	1.8	2.2	2.2	2.6	1.9	1.7	1.9	1.3
High school graduates	66.4	72.4	58.4	68.2	65.3	63.2	66.6	62.7	65.4
4 or more years of college	17.2	20.6	11.0	17.3	17.0	12.7	12.6	12.7	8.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.6	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**717 289**	**57 531**	**6 707**	**180 778**	**472 273**	**76 993**	**9 279**	**67 714**	**15 674**
Percent: High school graduates	78.9	80.9	65.0	77.2	79.4	82.9	78.9	83.5	83.5
4 or more years of college	7.8	7.5	2.8	6.6	8.4	6.3	5.8	6.3	4.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**354 707**	**27 361**	**3 395**	**91 779**	**232 172**	**38 549**	**4 322**	**34 227**	**7 670**
Percent: High school graduates	75.9	77.8	57.3	74.2	76.6	81.5	72.6	82.6	82.6
4 or more years of college	7.7	8.1	2.0	6.3	8.3	6.5	6.3	6.5	3.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**362 582**	**30 170**	**3 312**	**88 999**	**240 101**	**38 444**	**4 957**	**33 487**	**8 004**
Percent: High school graduates	81.7	83.8	72.8	80.3	82.1	84.3	84.4	84.3	84.4
4 or more years of college	7.9	7.0	3.5	6.8	8.4	6.1	5.4	6.2	4.4

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.										
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**83 500**	**74 170**	**9 330**	**77 079**	**111 686**	**62 301**	**88 487**	**152 474**	**1 289 058**	**292 893**	**996 165**
Nursery school	2 563	2 412	151	3 018	4 100	1 362	3 642	4 092	34 921	13 219	41 702
Public	988	926	62	999	1 090	772	1 090	1 607	17 269	4 921	12 348
Church-related	499	482	17	1 203	1 214	279	1 509	631	17 467	2 561	14 906
Other private	1 076	1 004	72	816	1 796	311	1 043	1 854	185	5 737	448
Kindergarten	4 044	3 498	546	3 849	6 099	3 776	4 762	7 297	59 825	15 032	44 793
Public	3 595	3 068	527	3 110	5 358	3 255	4 095	6 247	48 204	12 955	35 249
Church-related	408	389	19	692	438	506	584	931	8 242	1 588	6 654
Other private	41	41	–	47	303	15	83	119	3 379	489	2 890
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	38 475	33 223	5 252	37 104	53 246	32 273	46 078	71 971	583 387	139 933	443 454
Public	35 484	30 417	5 067	27 591	47 340	27 764	38 407	58 583	429 290	118 952	310 338
Church-related	2 905	2 724	181	9 241	4 579	4 469	6 932	12 699	141 905	19 903	122 002
Other private	86	82	4	272	1 327	40	739	689	12 192	1 078	11 114
High school (1 to 4 years)	21 943	19 115	2 828	18 915	29 515	17 873	20 669	40 643	339 449	77 117	262 332
Public	20 841	18 098	2 743	16 091	27 103	16 473	18 501	34 354	264 894	69 171	195 723
Church-related	996	916	80	2 472	1 588	1 337	1 954	5 572	65 008	7 243	57 765
Other private	106	101	5	352	824	63	214	717	9 547	703	8 844
College	16 475	15 922	553	14 193	18 726	7 017	13 336	28 471	251 476	47 592	203 884
Public	15 561	15 106	455	9 482	14 284	5 231	8 815	17 915	169 238	40 311	128 927
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**83 500**	**74 170**	**9 330**	**77 079**	**111 686**	**62 301**	**88 487**	**152 474**	**1 289 058**	**292 893**	**996 165**
3 and 4 years old	1 919	1 793	126	2 122	3 132	1 097	2 708	3 173	47 360	10 027	37 333
5 and 6 years old	6 833	5 973	860	6 522	9 646	6 111	8 182	12 846	107 074	26 025	81 051
7 to 13 years old	33 044	28 517	4 527	32 004	46 399	28 312	39 396	63 070	501 374	120 011	381 363
14 and 15 years old	10 852	9 459	1 393	9 675	15 407	8 899	11 591	19 957	167 482	38 218	129 264
16 and 17 years old	11 299	9 834	1 465	9 885	14 443	8 762	10 481	20 188	164 655	38 158	126 497
18 and 19 years old	7 401	6 937	464	6 951	8 345	3 963	6 481	12 826	89 357	18 975	70 382
20 and 21 years old	4 401	4 281	120	4 022	5 163	2 267	4 093	7 700	55 905	9 501	46 404
22 to 24 years old	2 465	2 396	69	2 175	2 767	975	1 820	3 641	44 412	5 807	38 605
25 to 34 years old	3 249	3 076	173	2 429	3 991	1 110	2 276	5 276	68 705	13 993	54 712
35 years old and over	2 037	1 904	133	1 294	2 393	805	1 459	3 797	42 732	10 178	32 554
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	25.7	28.1	11.5	26.9	29.2	15.1	26.4	22.1	40.2	35.1	41.8
5 and 6 years old	88.1	89.6	78.8	85.3	85.4	82.2	78.4	86.6	91.0	89.4	91.5
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.5	99.1	99.0	98.9	99.2	99.0	99.2	98.9	99.0	98.9
14 and 15 years old	99.0	99.1	98.2	99.0	98.9	99.0	94.1	98.3	98.3	98.6	98.2
16 and 17 years old	91.1	90.9	92.8	92.9	93.3	93.7	79.7	93.2	91.1	92.0	91.3
18 and 19 years old	62.0	64.1	41.2	58.8	50.2	43.9	44.5	56.2	51.1	48.2	51.9
20 and 21 years old	37.3	39.9	11.4	34.8	31.2	23.9	28.3	35.8	32.6	25.7	34.5
22 to 24 years old	15.9	17.4	4.1	13.9	11.4	7.1	9.4	12.6	17.3	14.3	18.1
25 to 34 years old	7.3	7.9	3.2	5.6	5.5	2.9	4.0	5.9	9.3	8.3	9.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**24 339**	**21 636**	**2 703**	**22 451**	**32 100**	**18 381**	**27 708**	**44 503**	**355 746**	**81 684**	**274 062**
Armed Forces	6	5	1	10	42	–	11	81	5 004	4 174	830
Civilian, enrolled in school	18 699	16 771	1 928	16 836	22 780	12 725	16 962	33 010	253 810	57 995	196 815
Employed	6 056	5 576	480	5 844	8 106	2 653	7 162	10 597	75 337	16 474	58 863
Unemployed	665	631	34	831	826	386	467	1 334	12 068	2 968	9 100
Not in labor force	11 978	10 564	1 414	10 161	13 848	9 686	9 333	21 079	166 405	37 553	128 852
Civilian, not enrolled in school	5 634	4 860	774	5 605	9 278	5 656	10 735	11 412	96 932	20 515	76 417
High school graduate	3 513	3 006	507	3 609	6 225	4 230	5 329	8 016	60 035	12 328	47 707
Employed	2 712	2 339	373	2 459	5 010	2 458	4 518	5 785	41 030	8 433	32 597
Unemployed	341	294	47	456	398	925	331	904	7 202	1 695	5 507
Not in labor force	460	373	87	694	817	847	480	1 327	11 803	2 200	9 603
Not high school graduate	2 121	1 854	267	1 996	3 053	1 426	5 406	3 396	36 897	8 187	28 710
Employed	819	707	112	849	1 347	402	3 569	1 212	11 842	2 816	9 026
Unemployed	471	423	48	337	464	299	575	685	6 731	1 517	5 214
Not in labor force	831	724	107	810	1 242	725	1 262	1 499	18 324	3 854	14 470
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**83 376**	**72 566**	**10 810**	**76 643**	**126 296**	**74 528**	**99 107**	**185 039**	**1 299 175**	**280 617**	**1 018 558**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 253	1 099	154	1 148	2 109	2 109	1 216	4 411	32 032	5 183	26 849
5 to 7 years	4 600	3 998	602	3 403	5 869	6 677	5 822	14 360	81 613	16 120	65 493
8 years	6 611	5 427	1 184	5 740	10 583	10 065	16 758	16 946	87 701	18 644	69 057
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 618	10 583	2 035	12 025	17 528	10 937	16 552	30 891	223 389	43 167	180 222
4 years	30 345	25 650	4 695	30 631	49 784	31 183	33 738	70 862	419 555	95 211	324 344
College: 1 to 3 years	12 223	11 133	1 090	9 098	15 342	5 856	9 267	22 800	168 323	41 785	126 538
4 years	7 582	7 083	499	6 756	12 904	4 226	8 589	13 028	142 754	32 604	110 150
5 or more years	8 144	7 593	551	5 842	12 538	3 481	7 165	11 741	143 808	27 903	115 905
Percent high school graduates	69.9	70.9	63.2	70.1	71.7	60.0	59.3	64.0	67.3	70.4	66.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**95 042**	**83 302**	**11 740**	**85 093**	**145 668**	**85 304**	**112 266**	**225 253**	**1 533 834**	**317 057**	**1 216 777**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 468	1 289	179	1 260	1 863	2 159	1 475	7 030	38 557	6 890	31 667
5 to 7 years	4 729	4 248	481	3 662	6 206	7 008	5 893	19 388	99 662	18 250	81 412
8 years	7 536	6 516	1 020	6 294	13 203	11 547	18 316	22 572	117 925	23 878	94 047
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 083	13 878	2 205	14 484	23 532	13 259	19 327	36 902	282 021	55 078	226 943
4 years	41 675	35 966	5 709	41 316	66 846	39 585	44 903	99 942	626 537	135 800	490 737
College: 1 to 3 years	13 241	12 013	1 228	9 532	17 017	6 304	10 647	22 099	178 568	39 777	138 791
4 years	5 677	5 118	559	5 208	10 780	3 645	7 493	10 663	110 702	24 663	86 039
5 or more years	4 633	4 274	359	3 337	6 221	1 797	4 210	6 657	79 862	12 721	67 141
Percent high school graduates	68.6	68.9	66.9	69.8	69.2	60.2	59.9	61.9	64.9	67.2	64.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**178 418**	**155 868**	**22 550**	**159 736**	**271 964**	**159 832**	**211 373**	**410 292**	**2 833 009**	**597 674**	**2 235 335**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.3	2.2	1.3	2.8	2.5	2.0	2.6
High school graduates	69.2	69.8	65.1	69.9	70.4	60.1	59.6	62.8	66.0	68.7	65.3
4 or more years of college	14.6	15.4	8.7	13.2	15.6	8.2	13.0	10.3	16.8	16.4	17.0
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.5	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**39 205**	**35 238**	**3 877**	**39 070**	**57 470**	**32 212**	**48 398**	**73 230**	**603 318**	**131 045**	**472 273**
Percent: High school graduates	82.0	82.7	76.3	80.9	80.9	82.5	75.0	84.4	78.6	75.6	79.4
4 or more years of college	5.9	6.3	2.8	5.4	7.6	4.2	4.7	6.5	7.9	6.2	8.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**19 345**	**17 365**	**1 980**	**18 901**	**28 262**	**15 936**	**23 743**	**35 716**	**299 392**	**67 220**	**232 172**
Percent: High school graduates	80.3	81.2	72.7	79.4	78.1	80.7	71.5	82.6	75.6	72.2	76.6
4 or more years of college	6.5	7.0	2.5	5.7	7.2	4.3	4.6	5.9	7.7	5.8	8.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**19 860**	**17 963**	**1 897**	**20 169**	**29 208**	**16 276**	**24 655**	**37 514**	**303 926**	**63 825**	**240 101**
Percent: High school graduates	83.7	84.1	80.1	82.3	83.7	84.3	78.5	86.1	81.5	79.2	82.1
4 or more years of college	5.4	5.6	3.2	5.1	7.9	4.0	4.8	7.1	8.0	6.5	8.4

Table 119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas					
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.					
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**558 718**	**72 671**	**32 438**	**48 945**	**29 080**	**93 089**	**93 802**	**6 106**	**87 696**	**17 702**	**46 241**
Nursery school	19 343	2 646	1 043	897	795	3 060	3 397	232	3 165	477	2 122
Public	6 116	953	379	278	270	820	1 048	89	959	205	641
Church-related	6 663	721	113	257	278	1 226	1 250	51	1 199	94	866
Other private	6 564	972	551	362	247	1 014	1 099	92	1 007	178	615
Kindergarten	25 306	3 477	1 761	1 110	1 482	5 227	4 420	397	4 023	925	2 293
Public	20 894	3 068	1 635	1 020	1 381	4 479	3 795	363	3 432	769	1 699
Church-related	3 406	303	114	51	86	565	585	34	551	126	553
Other private	1 006	106	12	39	15	183	40	–	40	30	41
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	254 883	36 096	15 193	10 995	14 884	49 585	41 580	3 185	38 395	9 039	22 486
Public	208 756	32 384	13 806	10 264	13 849	44 769	35 773	2 960	32 813	6 889	14 734
Church-related	42 631	3 533	1 323	691	963	4 540	5 544	225	5 319	2 111	7 494
Other private	3 496	179	64	40	72	276	263	–	263	39	258
High school (1 to 4 years)	153 884	19 852	8 901	6 236	8 072	24 753	23 616	1 660	21 956	5 259	11 372
Public	138 673	18 041	8 247	6 114	7 645	22 813	21 090	1 438	19 652	4 568	8 918
Church-related	12 309	1 632	602	66	368	1 714	2 345	189	2 156	680	2 138
Other private	2 902	179	52	56	59	226	181	33	148	11	316
College	105 302	10 600	5 540	29 707	3 847	10 464	20 789	632	20 157	2 002	7 968
Public	79 135	8 363	2 417	29 396	2 703	6 314	9 239	698	8 741	1 807	3 685
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**558 718**	**72 671**	**32 438**	**48 945**	**29 080**	**93 089**	**93 802**	**6 106**	**87 696**	**17 702**	**46 241**
3 and 4 years old	15 301	2 138	706	713	601	2 517	2 782	190	2 592	359	1 566
5 and 6 years old	44 773	6 544	2 742	1 935	2 543	8 648	7 791	630	7 161	1 634	4 006
7 to 13 years old	221 327	31 195	13 450	9 755	12 993	43 108	36 112	2 697	33 415	7 931	19 207
14 and 15 years old	76 062	9 935	4 395	3 228	3 886	12 669	12 031	826	11 205	2 570	5 640
16 and 17 years old	75 577	9 843	4 429	3 035	4 168	12 644	11 545	886	10 659	2 608	6 107
18 and 19 years old	41 204	5 200	2 928	8 110	2 108	5 331	8 719	286	8 433	1 396	3 784
20 and 21 years old	25 354	2 942	1 888	12 152	1 111	2 771	6 209	101	6 108	396	2 220
22 to 24 years old	18 533	1 401	667	5 449	576	1 223	2 708	141	2 567	209	1 195
25 to 34 years old	25 975	2 046	671	3 787	519	2 637	3 732	159	3 573	314	1 655
35 years old and over	14 612	1 427	562	781	575	1 541	2 173	190	1 983	285	861
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	30.1	28.8	21.8	32.5	18.4	25.0	33.1	27.9	33.6	19.0	32.6
5 and 6 years old	88.1	88.8	81.4	85.5	79.7	85.2	90.6	92.0	90.5	82.9	86.0
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.3	99.4	99.0	99.3	99.0	99.3	98.8	98.8
14 and 15 years old	98.9	98.3	97.9	98.6	99.0	98.9	99.0	98.1	99.1	99.2	98.5
16 and 17 years old	93.9	90.4	91.8	94.3	90.5	90.0	91.3	93.5	91.1	94.5	93.1
18 and 19 years old	52.9	46.7	56.6	84.4	48.3	38.4	57.8	38.1	58.9	47.5	54.8
20 and 21 years old	31.6	26.8	36.6	84.6	27.4	20.9	41.1	12.9	42.7	17.3	30.9
22 to 24 years old	15.6	9.4	10.2	52.8	9.2	6.3	13.4	10.2	13.6	5.4	11.5
25 to 34 years old	7.6	4.4	3.8	21.1	2.9	4.3	6.5	4.2	6.7	2.9	6.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**158 338**	**22 022**	**10 003**	**12 822**	**8 963**	**27 934**	**27 719**	**1 698**	**26 021**	**5 702**	**13 456**
Armed Forces	70	–	8	–	3	10	–	–	–	–	4
Civilian, enrolled in school	116 776	15 043	7 357	11 145	6 276	17 975	20 264	1 172	19 092	4 004	9 891
Employed	35 223	5 754	1 861	2 618	1 733	6 572	6 581	323	6 258	1 096	3 833
Unemployed	5 382	528	306	283	323	741	737	61	676	229	535
Not in labor force	76 171	8 761	5 190	8 244	4 220	10 662	12 946	788	12 158	2 679	5 523
Civilian, not enrolled in school	41 492	6 979	2 638	1 677	2 684	9 949	7 455	526	6 929	1 698	3 561
High school graduate	30 546	4 428	1 793	1 213	1 739	6 528	4 904	322	4 582	1 349	2 196
Employed	20 624	3 649	1 098	980	1 203	5 369	3 906	246	3 660	916	1 541
Unemployed	4 365	280	328	105	237	486	421	23	398	226	250
Not in labor force	5 557	499	367	128	299	673	577	53	524	207	405
Not high school graduate	10 946	2 551	845	464	945	3 421	2 551	204	2 347	349	1 365
Employed	3 455	1 407	237	219	340	1 782	1 132	102	1 030	101	600
Unemployed	2 268	345	178	30	213	550	475	40	435	59	204
Not in labor force	5 223	799	430	215	392	1 089	944	62	882	189	561
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**655 946**	**91 973**	**36 009**	**26 726**	**32 839**	**108 982**	**110 047**	**7 336**	**102 711**	**21 474**	**48 028**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13 370	1 686	563	257	299	1 761	2 122	126	1 996	308	781
5 to 7 years	38 358	7 740	2 053	911	1 792	7 206	7 357	712	6 645	1 440	2 296
8 years	54 243	11 176	3 820	2 283	3 744	15 257	9 384	666	8 718	1 769	3 178
High school: 1 to 3 years	97 788	16 232	6 039	2 826	5 328	16 812	18 445	1 347	17 098	3 454	8 019
4 years	246 745	33 255	15 041	8 440	13 175	41 778	39 748	2 992	36 756	9 680	19 151
College: 1 to 3 years	79 033	8 674	3 424	3 028	4 290	10 693	12 880	704	12 176	2 399	6 056
4 years	67 099	7 193	2 607	2 866	2 198	8 521	10 430	444	9 986	1 320	4 586
5 or more years	59 310	6 017	2 462	6 115	2 013	6 954	9 681	345	9 336	1 104	3 961
Percent high school graduates	68.9	60.0	65.4	76.5	66.0	62.3	66.1	61.1	66.5	67.5	70.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**770 022**	**104 815**	**41 085**	**27 321**	**37 877**	**120 232**	**129 578**	**8 822**	**120 756**	**27 715**	**56 786**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	16 315	2 456	706	302	419	1 782	3 021	172	2 849	437	1 044
5 to 7 years	45 516	8 359	1 860	879	1 715	7 702	10 251	653	9 598	1 756	2 834
8 years	72 212	13 112	3 780	2 309	3 896	17 860	12 982	1 167	11 815	2 619	4 145
High school: 1 to 3 years	119 258	20 830	6 782	3 333	7 116	20 227	24 433	1 712	22 721	5 429	10 034
4 years	350 268	42 351	19 971	11 404	17 622	51 399	53 100	4 149	48 951	13 319	27 080
College: 1 to 3 years	84 296	8 538	3 058	3 238	4 003	10 815	13 704	544	13 160	2 230	6 036
4 years	48 360	5 811	2 429	2 765	2 135	6 785	7 541	317	7 224	1 283	3 391
5 or more years	33 797	3 358	1 499	3 091	971	3 662	4 546	108	4 438	642	2 222
Percent high school graduates	67.1	57.3	68.0	75.0	65.3	60.4	60.9	58.0	61.1	63.0	68.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 425 968**	**196 788**	**77 094**	**54 047**	**70 716**	**229 214**	**239 625**	**16 158**	**223 467**	**49 189**	**104 814**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.1	2.1	1.6	1.0	1.0	1.5	2.1	1.8	2.2	1.5	1.7
High school graduates	67.9	58.5	66.8	75.8	65.6	61.3	63.3	59.4	63.6	65.0	69.2
4 or more years of college	14.6	11.4	11.7	27.5	10.3	11.3	13.4	7.5	13.9	8.8	13.5
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**276 912**	**37 047**	**16 888**	**34 293**	**14 709**	**46 512**	**50 414**	**2 908**	**47 506**	**9 122**	**24 460**
Percent: High school graduates	84.5	79.5	82.9	94.8	80.5	78.9	84.0	75.6	84.5	84.2	78.8
4 or more years of college	8.0	4.7	3.9	8.6	5.2	4.8	7.1	7.7	7.1	4.3	6.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**136 166**	**18 107**	**8 486**	**18 667**	**7 382**	**22 761**	**25 451**	**1 350**	**24 101**	**4 418**	**11 696**
Percent: High school graduates	82.5	77.0	81.2	94.1	79.4	75.7	83.4	71.8	84.1	82.7	77.6
4 or more years of college	8.2	4.8	4.2	8.7	5.0	4.5	7.3	6.0	7.4	3.9	6.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**140 746**	**18 940**	**8 402**	**15 626**	**7 327**	**23 751**	**24 963**	**1 558**	**23 405**	**4 704**	**12 764**
Percent: High school graduates	86.4	81.8	84.7	95.6	81.6	82.0	84.6	78.8	84.9	85.7	79.9
4 or more years of college	7.8	4.6	3.6	8.5	5.3	5.1	6.8	9.2	6.7	4.7	5.8

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**15 610**	**15 273**	**337**	**66 602**	**19 429**	**40 247**	**14 724**
Nursery school	611	611	–	2 770	568	1 746	300
Public	284	284	–	655	268	583	109
Church-related	144	144	–	913	163	642	49
Other private	183	183	–	1 202	137	521	142
Kindergarten	857	852	5	3 722	1 229	1 985	642
Public	786	781	5	3 103	1 017	1 707	605
Church-related	71	71	–	319	212	236	37
Other private	–	–	–	300	–	42	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 715	7 526	189	31 634	9 860	17 861	6 599
Public	7 193	7 010	183	26 905	8 171	15 860	5 896
Church-related	483	477	6	3 457	1 679	1 815	670
Other private	39	39	–	1 272	10	186	33
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 511	4 385	126	18 342	5 733	9 274	3 812
Public	4 182	4 061	121	16 252	5 199	8 075	3 456
Church-related	300	300	–	1 377	502	1 040	323
Other private	29	24	5	713	32	159	33
College	1 916	1 899	17	10 134	2 039	9 381	3 371
Public	1 716	1 704	12	8 013	1 785	6 654	3 246
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**15 610**	**15 273**	**337**	**66 602**	**19 429**	**40 247**	**14 724**
3 and 4 years old	565	565	–	2 223	473	1 384	220
5 and 6 years old	1 402	1 392	10	5 861	2 014	3 374	1 125
7 to 13 years old	6 762	6 578	184	27 378	8 581	15 244	5 841
14 and 15 years old	2 018	1 957	61	9 410	2 846	5 019	1 874
16 and 17 years old	2 248	2 202	46	9 075	2 704	4 513	1 777
18 and 19 years old	829	798	31	4 201	1 082	4 287	1 429
20 and 21 years old	306	306	–	2 225	478	3 064	1 025
22 to 24 years old	284	284	–	1 735	359	1 307	584
25 to 34 years old	715	710	5	2 808	497	1 326	427
35 years old and over	481	481	–	1 686	395	729	422
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	41.3	42.5	–	36.2	23.3	37.0	17.7
5 and 6 years old	92.2	92.4	66.7	88.2	90.1	88.7	85.6
7 to 13 years old	99.5	99.5	100.0	99.1	99.1	99.2	98.7
14 and 15 years old	98.8	98.7	100.0	99.1	98.6	97.9	97.9
16 and 17 years old	89.5	89.3	100.0	94.4	95.2	85.7	95.4
18 and 19 years old	38.8	38.4	52.5	46.6	43.4	58.8	57.9
20 and 21 years old	14.9	15.0	–	23.6	17.7	42.8	40.7
22 to 24 years old	8.0	8.1	–	11.1	7.8	15.4	17.5
25 to 34 years old	7.1	7.2	2.8	6.2	4.0	5.6	5.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**4 650**	**4 545**	**105**	**18 627**	**5 335**	**12 552**	**4 330**
Armed Forces	18	18	–	21	–	11	17
Civilian, enrolled in school	3 077	3 000	77	13 276	3 786	8 800	3 206
Employed	1 116	1 085	31	5 201	936	3 510	696
Unemployed	207	195	12	568	155	262	97
Not in labor force	1 754	1 720	34	7 507	2 695	5 028	2 413
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 555	1 527	28	5 330	1 549	3 741	1 107
High school graduate	838	823	15	3 603	1 258	2 117	864
Employed	644	629	15	2 872	702	1 717	528
Unemployed	57	57	–	223	282	157	140
Not in labor force	137	137	–	508	274	243	196
Not high school graduate	717	704	13	1 727	291	1 624	243
Employed	218	212	6	694	60	732	24
Unemployed	158	151	7	320	91	341	59
Not in labor force	341	341	–	713	140	551	160
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**19 157**	**18 806**	**351**	**79 569**	**26 325**	**43 072**	**19 557**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	513	500	13	1 277	566	723	556
5 to 7 years	1 519	1 491	28	3 061	1 971	2 223	1 542
8 years	1 835	1 761	74	4 396	2 568	4 146	1 721
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 507	3 433	74	10 577	4 073	7 084	3 665
4 years	7 144	7 009	135	31 285	11 290	14 662	8 084
College: 1 to 3 years	2 135	2 125	10	10 860	2 430	5 007	1 869
4 years	1 169	1 152	17	9 650	1 906	5 142	1 043
5 or more years	1 335	1 335	–	8 463	1 521	4 085	1 077
Percent high school graduates	61.5	61.8	46.2	75.7	65.1	67.1	61.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**22 618**	**22 247**	**371**	**95 503**	**32 326**	**51 664**	**23 637**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	523	517	6	1 362	820	936	769
5 to 7 years	1 901	1 890	11	4 084	2 533	2 720	1 807
8 years	2 266	2 189	77	6 658	3 414	5 560	2 342
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 443	4 374	69	14 632	5 466	9 272	4 466
4 years	9 101	8 916	185	44 805	15 006	20 830	10 529
College: 1 to 3 years	2 523	2 518	5	12 147	2 915	5 654	2 017
4 years	1 051	1 045	6	7 585	1 431	4 245	1 001
5 or more years	810	798	12	4 230	761	2 447	706
Percent high school graduates	59.6	59.7	56.1	72.0	62.2	64.2	60.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**41 775**	**41 053**	**722**	**175 072**	**58 651**	**94 736**	**43 194**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.5	2.5	2.6	1.5	2.4	1.8	3.1
High school graduates	60.5	60.6	51.2	73.7	63.5	65.5	60.9
4 or more years of college	10.4	10.5	4.8	17.1	9.6	16.8	8.9
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**7 756**	**7 605**	**151**	**34 057**	**9 774**	**22 944**	**8 312**
Percent: High school graduates	74.2	74.4	64.2	80.4	83.6	80.2	88.2
4 or more years of college	4.7	4.7	–	9.2	6.2	5.7	5.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**3 761**	**3 672**	**89**	**16 886**	**4 722**	**11 291**	**4 249**
Percent: High school graduates	73.6	74.1	52.8	76.5	81.9	76.8	87.3
4 or more years of college	4.8	4.9	–	8.7	6.7	5.6	6.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**3 995**	**3 933**	**63**	**17 171**	**5 052**	**11 653**	**4 063**
Percent: High school graduates	74.8	74.8	80.6	84.2	85.3	83.6	89.2
4 or more years of college	4.6	4.6	–	9.8	5.7	5.9	5.0

Table 119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 126 639**	**241 503**	**883 136**	**448 431**	**38 616**	**94 285**	**11 224**	**1 119**	**10 105**	**33 168**
Nursery school	47 544	11 119	36 425	16 608	1 683	2 386	565	53	512	491
Public	15 414	4 068	11 346	5 291	696	989	239	15	224	114
Church-related	15 288	2 319	12 969	5 906	402	382	50	15	35	173
Other private	16 842	4 732	12 110	5 411	585	1 015	276	23	253	204
Kindergarten	51 014	11 903	39 111	19 734	1 797	4 216	676	72	604	283
Public	40 572	10 146	30 426	15 809	1 531	3 474	602	64	538	255
Church-related	7 394	1 343	6 051	2 986	206	653	74	8	66	5
Other private	3 048	414	2 634	939	60	89	–	–	–	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	501 748	113 911	387 837	198 398	18 959	43 442	5 323	549	4 774	2 697
Public	359 479	95 591	263 888	158 198	16 459	33 743	4 797	541	4 256	2 520
Church-related	131 647	17 447	114 200	37 087	2 412	9 238	474	–	474	173
Other private	10 622	873	9 749	3 113	88	461	52	8	44	4
High school (1 to 4 years)	295 233	64 738	230 495	121 285	10 574	24 699	3 412	298	3 114	1 775
Public	226 066	57 658	168 406	107 916	9 220	20 528	3 052	280	2 772	1 766
Church-related	60 866	6 515	54 351	10 744	1 246	3 722	360	18	342	2
Other private	8 303	565	7 738	2 625	108	449	–	–	–	7
College	229 100	39 832	189 268	92 406	5 603	19 542	1 248	147	1 101	27 922
Public	151 601	34 257	117 344	68 303	3 734	10 584	1 172	147	1 025	27 759
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 126 639**	**241 503**	**883 136**	**448 431**	**38 616**	**94 285**	**11 224**	**1 119**	**10 105**	**33 168**
3 and 4 years old	41 509	8 262	33 247	13 297	1 386	1 839	407	46	361	420
5 and 6 years old	92 162	20 995	71 167	35 120	3 445	7 710	1 100	119	981	537
7 to 13 years old	430 250	97 676	332 574	171 914	16 219	38 112	4 670	453	4 217	2 413
14 and 15 years old	144 907	31 669	113 238	59 496	5 201	12 191	1 647	158	1 489	927
16 and 17 years old	142 840	32 229	110 611	59 787	5 331	12 199	1 682	156	1 526	875
18 and 19 years old	80 406	16 482	63 924	34 395	2 696	8 219	702	59	643	7 390
20 and 21 years old	51 660	8 278	43 382	22 014	1 555	5 955	296	34	262	11 766
22 to 24 years old	41 234	6 732	34 502	16 638	740	2 611	179	26	153	5 148
25 to 34 years old	62 079	11 049	51 030	23 131	1 285	3 481	254	36	218	3 219
35 years old and over	37 592	8 131	29 461	12 639	958	2 368	287	32	255	473
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.9	36.6	42.2	33.6	34.9	21.6	32.4	26.1	33.5	61.0
5 and 6 years old	91.2	90.1	91.6	89.9	90.9	87.4	84.9	82.1	85.2	94.7
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.0	98.8	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.9	98.1	99.0	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.4	98.7	98.3	98.8	98.6	98.3	98.6	100.0	98.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	91.6	92.7	91.3	94.1	90.5	93.0	91.2	88.6	91.5	96.2
18 and 19 years old	52.8	54.1	52.5	54.8	48.5	57.3	44.6	36.2	44.5	96.5
20 and 21 years old	34.2	28.8	35.5	33.7	24.2	38.9	18.8	19.9	18.6	95.8
22 to 24 years old	18.2	15.6	18.8	17.1	8.8	14.0	6.5	9.9	6.1	73.8
25 to 34 years old	9.7	8.3	10.1	8.4	5.4	6.5	3.6	4.1	3.5	41.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**308 172**	**65 199**	**242 973**	**126 326**	**11 442**	**27 469**	**3 419**	**339**	**3 080**	**8 566**
Armed Forces	885	63	822	50	–	10	6	–	6	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	223 178	48 705	174 473	94 177	8 027	20 418	2 384	215	2 169	8 265
Employed	65 628	14 425	51 203	29 639	3 132	6 754	585	29	556	1 910
Unemployed	10 876	2 526	8 350	4 567	303	833	163	43	120	191
Not in labor force	146 674	31 754	114 920	59 971	4 592	12 831	1 636	143	1 493	6 164
Civilian, not enrolled in school	84 109	16 431	67 678	32 099	3 415	7 041	1 029	124	905	301
High school graduate	52 066	10 137	41 929	23 508	2 073	4 932	701	104	597	212
Employed	34 890	7 063	27 827	16 008	1 647	3 560	382	77	305	186
Unemployed	6 423	1 373	5 050	3 319	146	565	141	12	129	19
Not in labor force	10 753	1 701	9 052	4 181	280	807	178	15	163	7
Not high school graduate	32 043	6 294	25 749	8 591	1 342	2 109	328	20	308	89
Employed	9 729	2 202	7 527	2 755	701	778	65	6	59	71
Unemployed	6 163	1 251	4 912	1 854	196	469	76	–	76	–
Not in labor force	16 151	2 841	13 310	3 982	445	862	187	14	173	18
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 127 652**	**228 549**	**899 103**	**523 228**	**51 163**	**116 042**	**14 678**	**1 517**	**13 161**	**9 032**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	29 301	4 157	25 144	10 522	1 105	2 966	348	19	329	19
5 to 7 years	72 682	13 004	59 678	28 570	4 529	9 863	1 045	117	928	88
8 years	74 653	14 920	59 733	39 669	5 164	10 399	1 281	127	1 154	165
High school: 1 to 3 years	199 555	35 661	163 894	78 460	9 650	19 373	2 705	301	2 404	262
4 years	360 400	75 707	284 693	190 502	18 076	43 557	5 684	620	5 064	1 298
College: 1 to 3 years	145 283	33 432	111 851	65 640	5 231	14 519	1 606	201	1 405	1 322
4 years	122 065	28 069	93 996	57 856	4 114	8 040	1 167	79	1 088	1 567
5 or more years	123 713	23 599	100 114	52 009	3 294	7 325	842	53	789	4 311
Percent high school graduates	66.6	70.4	65.7	70.0	60.0	63.3	63.4	62.8	63.4	94.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 354 173**	**264 413**	**1 089 760**	**634 716**	**61 520**	**148 609**	**17 586**	**1 666**	**15 918**	**8 800**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	35 865	5 705	30 160	13 113	1 475	5 450	458	57	401	78
5 to 7 years	91 807	15 543	76 264	36 596	5 666	14 432	1 046	116	930	157
8 years	103 809	19 828	83 981	56 123	6 557	14 778	1 554	150	1 404	258
High school: 1 to 3 years	255 569	46 014	209 555	97 262	13 010	24 591	3 385	279	3 106	380
4 years	549 504	112 476	437 028	280 074	24 680	64 471	8 187	805	7 382	2 538
College: 1 to 3 years	153 188	32 852	120 336	70 557	4 992	14 151	1 657	162	1 495	1 620
4 years	93 838	20 897	72 941	41 219	3 394	6 626	799	61	738	1 557
5 or more years	70 593	11 098	59 495	29 772	1 746	4 110	498	36	462	2 212
Percent high school graduates	64.0	67.1	63.3	67.5	56.6	60.1	63.4	63.9	63.3	90.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 481 825**	**492 962**	**1 988 863**	**1 147 944**	**112 683**	**264 651**	**32 262**	**3 183**	**29 079**	**17 832**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.6	2.0	2.8	2.1	2.3	3.2	2.5	2.4	2.5	0.5
High school graduates	65.2	68.6	64.4	68.6	58.2	61.5	63.4	63.4	63.4	92.1
4 or more years of college	16.5	17.0	16.4	15.8	11.1	9.9	10.2	7.2	10.6	54.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	16.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**529 759**	**102 367**	**427 392**	**225 410**	**19 559**	**47 250**	**5 910**	**596**	**5 314**	**26 911**
Percent: High school graduates	78.9	76.9	79.4	84.9	79.0	86.1	83.6	86.6	83.3	99.0
4 or more years of college	8.3	6.9	8.6	8.9	5.6	7.1	4.6	1.0	5.0	9.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**259 664**	**50 045**	**209 619**	**109 477**	**9 330**	**22 857**	**2 742**	**277**	**2 465**	**14 779**
Percent: High school graduates	76.2	74.3	76.7	82.7	76.6	85.0	84.2	85.9	84.1	99.1
4 or more years of college	8.3	6.9	8.6	9.3	5.7	6.8	4.6	–	5.2	9.7
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**270 095**	**52 322**	**217 773**	**115 933**	**10 229**	**24 393**	**3 168**	**319**	**2 849**	**12 132**
Percent: High school graduates	81.5	79.3	82.0	86.9	81.2	87.1	83.1	87.1	82.6	98.8
4 or more years of college	8.3	6.9	8.6	8.5	5.5	7.3	4.5	1.9	4.8	9.2

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.			Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**18 398**	**10 829**	**74**	**7 495**	**70 977**	**65 056**	**5 921**	**14 432**	**30 151**
Nursery school	679	419	–	260	3 259	3 031	228	511	1 202
Public	278	193	–	85	1 029	1 004	25	159	312
Church-related	193	72	–	121	834	770	64	181	519
Other private	208	154	–	54	1 396	1 257	139	171	371
Kindergarten	913	571	–	342	2 902	2 689	213	645	1 533
Public	851	565	–	286	2 209	2 057	152	575	1 220
Church-related	50	–	–	50	545	504	41	60	200
Other private	12	6	–	6	148	128	20	10	113
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 915	5 119	45	3 751	30 957	28 235	2 722	6 740	15 244
Public	6 878	3 964	45	2 869	24 446	22 202	2 244	6 086	13 622
Church-related	2 023	1 149	–	874	5 978	5 553	425	631	1 486
Other private	14	6	–	8	533	480	53	23	136
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 959	2 949	18	1 992	17 625	15 935	1 690	3 761	7 935
Public	4 080	2 356	18	1 706	14 502	13 090	1 412	3 494	7 251
Church-related	848	562	–	286	2 572	2 356	216	245	587
Other private	31	31	–	–	551	489	62	22	97
College	2 932	1 771	11	1 150	16 234	15 166	1 068	2 775	4 237
Public	2 076	1 029	11	1 036	12 135	11 328	807	1 740	2 810
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**18 398**	**10 829**	**74**	**7 495**	**70 977**	**65 056**	**5 921**	**14 432**	**30 151**
3 and 4 years old	518	328	–	190	2 694	2 510	184	400	1 070
5 and 6 years old	1 515	874	5	636	5 549	5 209	340	1 102	2 672
7 to 13 years old	7 594	4 412	30	3 152	26 565	24 110	2 455	5 982	13 226
14 and 15 years old	2 366	1 384	17	965	8 712	7 917	1 684	3 783
16 and 17 years old	2 537	1 467	11	1 059	8 394	7 486	908	2 016	4 125
18 and 19 years old	1 518	907	7	604	6 481	6 083	398	1 364	1 969
20 and 21 years old	634	434	–	200	4 448	4 242	206	872	1 061
22 to 24 years old	425	264	–	161	2 388	2 220	168	424	497
25 to 34 years old	784	444	4	336	3 461	3 267	194	284	1 053
35 years old and over	507	315	–	192	2 285	2 012	273	304	695
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	28.6	32.8	–	24.0	44.1	43.3	58.4	26.3	35.0
5 and 6 years old	82.7	81.2	50.0	85.1	92.4	92.3	93.7	82.9	91.1
7 to 13 years old	98.9	99.5	100.0	98.1	98.6	98.5	99.7	99.6	98.8
14 and 15 years old	98.8	99.3	100.0	98.2	96.6	96.2	100.0	99.5	98.6
16 and 17 years old	91.7	93.1	61.1	90.3	87.1	85.8	100.0	89.4	90.4
18 and 19 years old	54.5	55.4	36.8	53.5	60.6	59.8	75.2	58.7	40.1
20 and 21 years old	23.9	27.9	–	18.7	41.8	41.3	57.5	38.4	22.8
22 to 24 years old	10.6	12.3	–	8.8	17.5	17.0	31.8	12.3	7.4
25 to 34 years old	7.0	7.0	10.5	6.9	8.6	8.6	9.8	3.5	5.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**5 552**	**3 213**	**37**	**2 302**	**20 337**	**18 900**	**1 437**	**4 576**	**9 470**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	10	10	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	4 055	2 374	18	1 663	14 875	13 569	1 306	3 380	6 094
Employed	1 159	684	7	468	4 804	4 430	374	976	2 491
Unemployed	235	129	–	106	802	745	57	210	279
Not in labor force	2 661	1 561	11	1 089	9 269	8 394	875	2 194	3 324
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 497	839	19	639	5 452	5 321	131	1 196	3 376
High school graduate	968	525	12	431	2 948	2 820	128	756	2 307
Employed	634	312	9	313	2 021	1 923	98	534	1 827
Unemployed	163	107	3	53	301	280	21	71	143
Not in labor force	171	106	–	65	626	617	9	151	337
Not high school graduate	529	314	7	208	2 504	2 501	3	440	1 069
Employed	106	67	–	39	747	744	3	152	408
Unemployed	116	70	–	46	419	419	–	110	215
Not in labor force	307	177	7	123	1 338	1 338	–	178	446
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**22 332**	**12 735**	**116**	**9 481**	**73 554**	**68 663**	**4 891**	**15 761**	**37 197**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	576	292	–	284	2 213	2 195	18	149	655
5 to 7 years	1 787	955	12	820	5 827	5 747	80	816	2 237
8 years	2 006	1 149	15	842	5 089	5 002	87	1 432	3 992
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 341	2 080	22	1 239	12 702	12 470	232	2 585	5 846
4 years	9 058	5 173	58	3 827	22 702	21 911	791	6 132	14 188
College: 1 to 3 years	2 819	1 476	9	1 334	9 459	8 854	605	2 148	4 137
4 years	1 600	949	–	651	7 776	6 257	1 519	1 276	3 475
5 or more years	1 145	661	–	484	7 786	6 227	1 559	1 223	2 667
Percent high school graduates	65.5	64.9	57.8	66.4	64.9	63.0	91.5	68.4	65.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**26 430**	**15 399**	**127**	**10 904**	**85 388**	**80 212**	**5 176**	**19 873**	**43 936**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	892	445	4	443	2 635	2 580	55	303	798
5 to 7 years	1 683	867	13	803	6 983	6 926	57	1 072	3 000
8 years	2 995	1 699	7	1 189	6 950	6 875	75	1 722	5 774
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 485	2 870	31	1 584	14 368	14 060	308	3 705	7 553
4 years	11 647	6 672	55	4 920	33 538	31 755	1 783	8 932	18 717
College: 1 to 3 years	2 869	1 713	17	1 141	10 501	9 231	1 270	2 254	4 234
4 years	1 233	741	–	492	6 758	5 602	1 156	1 270	2 571
5 or more years	726	394	–	332	3 655	3 183	472	615	1 289
Percent high school graduates	62.3	61.8	56.7	63.1	63.8	62.0	90.4	65.8	61.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**48 762**	**28 134**	**243**	**20 385**	**158 942**	**148 875**	**10 067**	**35 634**	**81 133**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	3.0	2.6	1.6	3.6	3.1	3.2	0.7	1.3	1.8
High school graduates	63.8	63.2	57.2	64.7	64.3	62.5	90.9	66.9	63.2
4 or more years of college	9.6	9.8	–	9.6	16.3	14.3	46.7	12.3	12.3
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.4	12.3	15.3	12.4	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**9 437**	**5 343**	**67**	**4 027**	**34 948**	**33 532**	**1 416**	**8 043**	**16 287**
Percent: High school graduates	81.5	78.5	100.0	85.1	79.0	78.6	86.9	82.7	79.9
4 or more years of college	6.1	5.4	–	7.1	6.1	5.7	15.3	6.8	6.4
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**4 493**	**2 504**	**28**	**1 961**	**17 084**	**16 347**	**737**	**4 108**	**7 653**
Percent: High school graduates	79.6	76.3	100.0	83.5	74.8	74.5	81.4	82.0	75.9
4 or more years of college	7.6	6.2	–	9.5	6.1	5.6	16.3	6.8	6.2
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**4 944**	**2 839**	**39**	**2 066**	**17 864**	**17 185**	**679**	**3 935**	**8 634**
Percent: High school graduates	83.1	80.4	100.0	86.5	83.0	82.6	92.9	83.4	83.5
4 or more years of college	4.7	4.6	–	4.8	6.2	5.8	14.3	6.7	6.6

Table 119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**22 593**	**13 118**	**18 968**	**7 096**	**30 108**	**12 566**	**5 708**	**7 130**	**13 921**
Nursery school	959	307	463	169	1 456	404	166	218	576
Public	419	107	133	40	530	239	72	163	342
Church-related	271	68	183	59	566	65	35	33	84
Other private	269	132	147	70	360	100	59	22	150
Kindergarten	1 158	725	711	354	1 543	1 156	290	541	793
Public	975	575	571	317	1 083	957	191	426	700
Church-related	161	120	130	37	434	66	99	115	70
Other private	22	30	10	–	26	133	–	–	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 026	6 653	6 855	2 963	14 558	6 875	2 750	3 745	6 498
Public	8 647	4 847	5 619	2 729	8 656	5 614	1 921	2 911	5 842
Church-related	1 318	1 767	1 165	225	5 738	1 007	785	829	611
Other private	61	39	71	9	164	254	44	5	45
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 987	3 808	3 979	1 321	7 000	2 894	1 663	2 110	2 855
Public	5 475	3 237	3 418	1 195	5 154	2 463	1 146	1 929	2 447
Church-related	485	565	505	126	1 617	363	494	170	339
Other private	27	6	56	–	229	68	23	11	69
College	5 483	1 625	6 960	2 289	5 551	1 237	839	516	3 199
Public	2 363	1 503	1 930	400	2 301	1 127	734	409	1 211
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**22 593**	**13 118**	**18 968**	**7 096**	**30 108**	**12 566**	**5 708**	**7 130**	**13 921**
3 and 4 years old	833	267	374	108	1 091	534	161	192	550
5 and 6 years old	2 046	1 182	1 270	518	2 624	1 445	400	849	1 240
7 to 13 years old	8 677	5 837	5 937	2 599	12 304	5 696	2 470	3 198	5 453
14 and 15 years old	2 856	1 912	2 130	763	3 572	1 791	704	1 056	1 661
16 and 17 years old	2 946	1 873	1 872	609	3 745	1 417	891	964	1 357
18 and 19 years old	2 277	1 159	2 746	1 142	2 720	545	455	394	1 453
20 and 21 years old	1 586	330	2 638	857	1 689	265	155	151	1 153
22 to 24 years old	716	159	845	223	784	202	143	88	448
25 to 34 years old	1 108	226	753	183	1 087	451	190	122	432
35 years old and over	548	173	403	94	492	220	139	116	174
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	35.1	19.5	28.1	20.5	32.9	38.2	27.5	22.2	35.5
5 and 6 years old	92.6	82.9	89.9	84.6	84.1	92.4	89.1	91.9	86.6
7 to 13 years old	99.4	98.9	99.2	99.0	98.8	98.5	100.0	98.7	98.7
14 and 15 years old	99.3	98.9	98.3	98.3	98.2	97.2	96.7	98.3	95.7
16 and 17 years old	92.8	95.5	88.9	73.6	92.0	86.2	95.2	91.2	76.5
18 and 19 years old	52.4	51.3	71.0	71.7	55.0	33.0	50.8	38.9	52.5
20 and 21 years old	36.0	19.6	64.8	54.4	32.4	15.8	22.0	14.0	40.8
22 to 24 years old	11.5	5.5	21.9	16.3	10.6	6.7	10.5	4.3	12.8
25 to 34 years old	7.0	2.9	7.6	4.8	5.9	5.1	5.8	2.5	4.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**7 520**	**4 220**	**5 976**	**2 420**	**9 020**	**3 296**	**1 831**	**2 069**	**4 539**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	4	9	–	–	4
Civilian, enrolled in school	5 223	3 032	4 618	1 751	6 465	1 962	1 346	1 358	2 810
Employed	1 826	763	1 355	379	2 427	549	367	323	964
Unemployed	163	187	121	43	323	131	97	60	80
Not in labor force	3 234	2 082	3 142	1 329	3 715	1 282	882	975	1 766
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 297	1 188	1 358	669	2 551	1 325	485	711	1 729
High school graduate	1 582	948	801	262	1 512	634	397	521	761
Employed	1 259	644	593	190	1 048	427	294	228	582
Unemployed	144	134	61	47	158	36	24	163	35
Not in labor force	179	170	147	25	306	171	79	130	144
Not high school graduate	715	240	557	407	1 039	691	88	190	968
Employed	372	50	205	79	445	155	23	49	379
Unemployed	67	43	118	157	151	186	19	70	197
Not in labor force	276	147	234	171	443	350	46	71	393
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**29 514**	**15 187**	**19 594**	**6 647**	**31 177**	**13 646**	**7 905**	**9 861**	**13 784**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	693	254	522	231	681	504	140	260	466
5 to 7 years	2 184	1 083	1 446	584	1 787	953	626	914	1 128
8 years	2 913	1 224	1 476	516	2 408	853	674	1 102	1 517
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 117	2 996	3 556	1 314	5 801	2 619	1 403	1 889	3 250
4 years	10 726	6 848	6 401	2 406	12 423	4 947	3 483	4 248	4 492
College: 1 to 3 years	3 626	1 612	2 207	683	3 538	1 680	851	781	1 267
4 years	2 177	908	2 090	469	2 437	1 095	391	400	883
5 or more years	2 078	662	1 896	444	2 102	995	337	267	781
Percent high school graduates	63.0	66.0	64.3	60.2	65.8	63.9	64.0	57.8	53.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**36 229**	**20 029**	**23 648**	**8 418**	**38 035**	**18 567**	**10 508**	**12 959**	**17 212**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	860	386	883	342	818	477	307	419	514
5 to 7 years	3 339	1 411	2 085	728	2 270	1 286	1 028	1 264	1 508
8 years	3 929	1 971	1 947	876	3 141	1 442	1 144	1 510	2 329
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 464	4 179	4 553	1 869	7 489	4 537	1 787	2 719	4 184
4 years	14 026	9 369	9 115	3 266	17 345	7 434	4 866	5 610	6 029
College: 1 to 3 years	3 711	1 555	2 500	658	3 685	1 820	808	860	1 280
4 years	1 847	788	1 522	452	1 976	856	365	374	818
5 or more years	1 053	370	1 043	227	1 311	715	203	203	550
Percent high school graduates	57.0	60.3	60.0	54.7	63.9	58.3	59.4	54.4	50.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**65 743**	**35 216**	**43 242**	**15 065**	**69 212**	**32 213**	**18 413**	**22 820**	**30 996**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.4	1.8	3.2	3.8	2.2	3.0	2.4	3.0	3.2
High school graduates	59.7	62.8	61.9	57.1	64.8	60.7	61.4	55.8	51.9
4 or more years of college	10.9	7.7	15.1	10.6	11.3	11.4	7.0	5.5	9.8
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**14 975**	**6 851**	**11 788**	**4 531**	**17 583**	**6 327**	**2 958**	**4 116**	**9 082**
Percent: High school graduates	82.8	83.5	86.8	80.3	76.9	66.4	84.1	77.1	74.4
4 or more years of college	6.1	4.3	6.7	2.8	5.5	5.2	6.2	4.7	4.1
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**7 027**	**3 278**	**6 649**	**2 372**	**8 478**	**2 878**	**1 489**	**1 889**	**4 607**
Percent: High school graduates	82.4	81.9	88.1	81.7	75.0	64.8	82.0	74.3	70.6
4 or more years of college	7.0	3.9	7.1	3.2	5.7	5.2	4.3	6.0	4.0
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**7 948**	**3 573**	**5 139**	**2 159**	**9 105**	**3 449**	**1 469**	**2 227**	**4 475**
Percent: High school graduates	83.1	84.9	85.1	78.8	78.6	67.8	86.3	79.4	78.3
4 or more years of college	5.3	4.6	6.1	2.5	5.3	5.2	8.2	3.6	4.2

Table 119. **Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**445 854**	**111 477**	**17 488**	**20 902**	**4 381**	**26 628**	**12 464**	**8 961**	**9 918**
Nursery school	16 313	3 529	686	525	201	280	356	336	434
Public	7 155	1 715	416	256	71	71	201	99	164
Church-related	4 561	1 024	75	67	21	114	68	102	139
Other private	4 597	790	195	202	109	95	87	135	131
Kindergarten	19 954	4 431	930	912	335	120	397	376	607
Public	15 455	3 242	795	654	317	120	349	338	505
Church-related	3 217	892	112	223	18	–	41	32	38
Other private	1 282	297	23	35	–	–	7	6	64
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	199 360	40 757	8 765	9 156	2 025	1 108	5 121	3 969	5 446
Public	129 251	27 344	7 461	6 735	1 793	1 017	3 890	3 536	4 835
Church-related	64 862	12 012	1 220	2 240	214	91	1 187	412	575
Other private	5 247	1 401	84	181	18	–	44	21	36
High school (1 to 4 years)	114 135	24 658	4 367	5 173	1 265	762	3 020	2 030	2 356
Public	79 197	18 526	3 690	4 136	1 150	762	2 330	1 831	2 117
Church-related	31 008	5 103	658	906	115	–	653	180	194
Other private	3 930	1 029	19	131	–	–	37	19	45
College	96 092	38 102	2 740	5 136	555	24 358	3 570	2 250	1 075
Public	58 414	25 447	1 457	2 087	514	24 238	1 748	1 275	729
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**445 854**	**111 477**	**17 488**	**20 902**	**4 381**	**26 628**	**12 464**	**8 961**	**9 918**
3 and 4 years old	16 143	3 294	638	437	153	227	241	273	425
5 and 6 years old	37 013	7 604	1 620	1 691	505	249	864	669	1 118
7 to 13 years old	168 463	34 164	7 292	7 812	1 715	999	4 439	3 459	4 467
14 and 15 years old	56 726	11 966	2 424	2 635	645	386	1 598	896	1 233
16 and 17 years old	52 721	12 160	2 164	2 563	641	405	1 429	1 108	1 170
18 and 19 years old	29 358	11 698	1 303	2 181	306	6 559	1 362	1 053	496
20 and 21 years old	21 363	9 903	784	1 509	111	10 740	1 273	706	361
22 to 24 years old	20 134	7 950	330	745	59	4 474	465	371	160
25 to 34 years old	28 781	9 072	571	769	140	2 315	516	185	334
35 years old and over	15 152	3 666	362	560	106	274	277	201	154
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	39.3	38.1	32.4	24.4	30.2	70.9	23.1	30.0	32.2
5 and 6 years old	90.6	92.8	88.6	94.1	85.6	98.0	87.3	80.8	91.9
7 to 13 years old	98.5	98.9	99.1	99.5	99.1	100.0	97.7	99.7	97.8
14 and 15 years old	97.8	98.1	97.6	99.5	99.5	100.0	98.2	100.0	97.5
16 and 17 years old	87.9	90.1	85.2	90.9	92.5	100.0	90.2	90.2	81.3
18 and 19 years old	47.2	62.8	45.4	61.3	50.2	98.1	61.0	60.4	28.6
20 and 21 years old	33.2	48.4	25.7	43.5	18.2	97.6	54.2	43.5	19.4
22 to 24 years old	20.6	28.5	7.6	16.8	5.5	80.8	18.4	17.0	5.9
25 to 34 years old	11.2	13.6	5.2	6.6	5.2	51.0	7.7	3.9	4.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**122 091**	**32 126**	**5 410**	**6 378**	**1 303**	**7 089**	**3 818**	**2 972**	**3 172**
Armed Forces	751	6	–	10	6	–	–	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	82 036	23 858	3 467	4 744	947	6 964	2 791	2 161	1 666
Employed	17 874	6 745	1 157	1 669	235	1 507	928	564	573
Unemployed	4 679	1 247	129	216	43	141	107	118	50
Not in labor force	59 483	15 866	2 181	2 859	669	5 316	1 756	1 479	1 043
Civilian, not enrolled in school	39 304	8 262	1 943	1 624	350	125	1 027	811	1 506
High school graduate	21 049	5 114	1 011	1 040	220	100	710	517	816
Employed	11 558	3 035	733	714	107	87	503	355	567
Unemployed	3 188	811	84	132	31	13	70	59	41
Not in labor force	6 303	1 268	194	194	82	–	137	103	208
Not high school graduate	18 255	3 148	932	584	130	25	317	294	690
Employed	4 466	867	433	209	36	19	98	97	220
Unemployed	3 703	752	141	128	41	–	71	84	152
Not in labor force	10 086	1 529	358	247	53	6	148	113	318
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**452 002**	**118 419**	**21 648**	**24 506**	**5 281**	**5 137**	**14 188**	**8 365**	**11 724**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19 223	3 546	786	463	109	14	456	60	353
5 to 7 years	41 865	8 044	2 791	1 976	321	71	1 119	537	1 174
8 years	36 484	9 784	2 596	2 169	544	58	1 341	853	1 370
High school: 1 to 3 years	104 522	23 728	4 914	4 503	1 010	91	2 872	1 570	2 466
4 years	138 172	38 180	6 952	8 734	2 002	556	4 975	3 021	4 053
College: 1 to 3 years	47 410	13 183	1 765	3 436	559	733	1 576	1 163	1 074
4 years	28 415	9 157	1 009	1 759	417	897	960	539	637
5 or more years	35 911	12 797	835	1 466	319	2 717	889	622	597
Percent high school graduates	55.3	61.9	48.8	62.8	62.4	95.4	59.2	63.9	54.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**574 427**	**147 658**	**27 316**	**32 181**	**6 630**	**4 955**	**18 900**	**10 747**	**14 903**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22 232	4 143	1 051	923	134	51	556	208	448
5 to 7 years	54 383	10 718	3 457	2 763	397	121	1 981	673	1 522
8 years	52 804	14 714	3 326	3 182	704	111	2 027	996	2 418
High school: 1 to 3 years	137 951	28 735	7 124	5 894	1 363	186	3 395	2 172	3 362
4 years	209 928	57 383	9 274	14 164	2 926	1 242	8 185	4 446	5 271
College: 1 to 3 years	47 734	15 053	1 550	3 063	656	858	1 542	1 239	1 067
4 years	23 994	8 231	905	1 286	272	925	680	647	545
5 or more years	25 401	8 681	629	906	178	1 461	534	366	270
Percent high school graduates	53.5	60.5	45.2	60.3	60.8	90.5	57.9	62.3	48.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 026 429**	**266 077**	**48 964**	**56 687**	**11 911**	**10 092**	**33 088**	**19 112**	**26 627**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.0	2.9	3.8	2.4	2.0	0.6	3.1	1.4	3.0
High school graduates	54.3	61.1	46.8	61.4	61.5	93.0	58.5	63.0	50.8
4 or more years of college	11.1	14.6	6.9	9.6	10.0	59.5	9.3	11.4	7.7
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.3	11.5	12.3	12.3	16.5	12.2	12.3	12.0
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**224 264**	**67 033**	**10 288**	**11 461**	**2 297**	**23 224**	**7 112**	**5 545**	**6 289**
Percent: High school graduates	73.9	84.0	74.4	85.5	82.1	99.5	87.9	83.6	70.4
4 or more years of college	8.1	10.7	3.8	6.5	4.5	8.9	6.0	6.4	4.6
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**109 045**	**32 184**	**4 823**	**5 629**	**1 054**	**12 654**	**3 563**	**2 844**	**2 843**
Percent: High school graduates	70.7	81.4	72.6	85.6	82.3	99.5	87.7	82.5	65.0
4 or more years of college	8.2	11.1	3.8	5.9	4.7	9.2	5.4	5.2	4.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**115 219**	**34 849**	**5 465**	**5 832**	**1 243**	**10 570**	**3 549**	**2 701**	**3 446**
Percent: High school graduates	77.0	86.4	76.0	85.4	81.9	99.6	88.2	84.8	74.8
4 or more years of college	7.9	10.4	3.8	7.1	4.3	8.5	6.7	7.7	4.6

Table 119a. **Educational Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**15 026**	**13 861**	**16 261**	**14 926**	**18 310**	**15 211**	**19 511**
Nursery school	741	778	613	758	896	621	750
Public	110	240	157	108	111	148	167
Church-related	465	269	257	469	354	150	361
Other private	166	269	199	181	431	323	222
Kindergarten	543	890	905	515	497	621	800
Public	399	841	715	308	251	522	543
Church-related	93	19	165	139	89	80	227
Other private	51	30	25	68	157	19	30
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	6 124	6 552	8 066	5 891	6 276	6 968	8 376
Public	4 052	4 921	5 553	3 279	3 761	6 023	4 806
Church-related	1 787	1 557	2 451	2 424	1 298	885	3 506
Other private	285	74	62	188	1 217	60	64
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 319	3 453	4 675	3 639	4 178	4 604	5 323
Public	3 256	2 892	3 487	2 246	2 628	4 449	3 207
Church-related	894	495	1 093	1 256	828	121	1 987
Other private	169	66	95	137	722	34	129
College	3 299	2 188	2 002	4 123	6 463	2 397	4 262
Public	2 445	1 770	1 696	2 080	3 946	2 151	2 763
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**15 026**	**13 861**	**16 261**	**14 926**	**18 310**	**15 211**	**19 511**
3 and 4 years old	662	706	515	683	762	503	682
5 and 6 years old	1 129	1 450	1 733	982	995	1 008	1 588
7 to 13 years old	5 330	5 751	6 898	5 145	5 509	6 342	7 120
14 and 15 years old	1 955	1 730	2 286	1 774	1 966	2 012	2 699
16 and 17 years old	2 184	1 661	2 279	1 808	2 120	2 338	2 462
18 and 19 years old	1 166	614	910	1 367	2 261	1 048	1 289
20 and 21 years old	606	273	388	1 253	1 819	471	842
22 to 24 years old	526	430	320	593	850	333	747
25 to 34 years old	784	959	645	813	1 154	645	1 523
35 years old and over	684	287	287	508	874	511	559
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	54.8	42.3	28.2	59.0	80.5	37.3	34.3
5 and 6 years old	92.7	93.7	91.4	92.1	98.0	85.6	91.4
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.3	99.2	99.3	100.0	99.7	99.3
14 and 15 years old	99.2	98.7	99.4	98.0	99.5	98.9	99.4
16 and 17 years old	95.7	90.3	94.4	95.8	98.6	97.2	94.9
18 and 19 years old	60.8	43.6	38.6	65.7	87.1	54.3	49.7
20 and 21 years old	33.3	15.5	18.1	60.2	79.9	25.1	31.3
22 to 24 years old	19.0	12.6	8.5	23.9	33.7	11.4	14.6
25 to 34 years old	9.9	8.1	6.6	10.9	16.0	7.1	11.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**4 202**	**3 249**	**4 774**	**3 968**	**4 748**	**4 336**	**5 187**
Armed Forces	—	5	—	10	—	—	6
Civilian, enrolled in school	3 350	2 275	3 189	3 165	4 381	3 386	3 745
Employed	1 234	638	1 019	1 091	1 361	1 203	1 316
Unemployed	67	111	200	108	122	285	158
Not in labor force	2 049	1 526	1 970	1 966	2 898	1 898	2 271
Civilian, not enrolled in school	852	969	1 585	793	367	950	1 436
High school graduate	704	639	1 161	636	322	726	1 134
Employed	623	451	861	517	225	530	851
Unemployed	36	68	99	34	44	86	102
Not in labor force	45	120	201	85	53	110	181
Not high school graduate	148	330	424	157	45	224	302
Employed	66	91	169	66	16	126	105
Unemployed	13	33	94	19	16	60	34
Not in labor force	69	206	161	72	13	38	163
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**17 429**	**14 791**	**15 870**	**15 046**	**17 195**	**16 747**	**24 037**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	182	113	156	184	129	266	326
5 to 7 years	546	496	709	449	335	640	1 407
8 years	712	817	1 293	731	373	848	1 482
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 087	2 466	3 258	1 416	1 093	2 330	3 445
4 years	5 461	5 477	6 938	4 379	2 553	6 877	8 460
College: 1 to 3 years	2 830	2 055	2 023	2 105	2 179	2 289	3 617
4 years	2 791	1 729	892	2 955	4 390	1 890	3 918
5 or more years	2 820	1 638	601	2 827	6 143	1 607	2 382
Percent high school graduates	79.8	73.7	65.9	81.5	88.8	75.6	72.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**21 149**	**15 426**	**16 505**	**17 788**	**22 040**	**18 768**	**30 208**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	247	163	189	326	242	266	539
5 to 7 years	648	590	592	662	397	755	1 782
8 years	1 286	876	1 018	974	635	1 123	2 382
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 505	2 684	3 560	1 665	1 401	2 462	4 726
4 years	9 139	7 097	8 763	7 979	6 970	9 783	14 083
College: 1 to 3 years	3 439	1 979	1 536	2 706	4 475	2 347	3 388
4 years	2 380	1 111	505	1 916	4 245	1 267	2 027
5 or more years	1 505	926	342	1 560	3 675	765	1 281
Percent high school graduates	77.8	72.0	67.5	79.6	87.9	75.5	68.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**38 578**	**30 217**	**32 375**	**32 834**	**39 235**	**35 515**	**54 245**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.5	1.6
High school graduates	78.7	72.8	66.7	80.5	88.3	75.5	70.3
4 or more years of college	24.6	17.9	7.2	28.2	47.0	15.6	15.9
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.5	12.3	12.8	15.3	12.5	12.5
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**6 507**	**6 590**	**8 249**	**6 648**	**7 398**	**6 734**	**10 407**
Percent: High school graduates	88.2	82.0	81.0	90.7	90.9	85.1	86.5
4 or more years of college	10.9	9.2	3.6	11.3	16.6	7.2	9.7
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**3 168**	**3 135**	**4 215**	**3 778**	**2 940**	**3 283**	**5 125**
Percent: High school graduates	86.5	81.4	78.4	89.9	85.7	82.8	84.0
4 or more years of college	11.5	9.5	5.1	10.5	17.3	7.6	9.6
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**3 339**	**3 455**	**4 034**	**2 870**	**4 458**	**3 441**	**5 282**
Percent: High school graduates	89.7	82.6	83.7	91.7	94.3	87.3	88.8
4 or more years of college	10.2	8.8	2.0	12.4	16.2	6.7	9.7

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**4 254 077**	**304 540**	**64 012**	**1 059 406**	**2 846 119**	**495 885**	**63 739**	**432 156**	**103 879**
Labor force	2 580 375	194 151	26 301	667 902	1 691 821	303 891	39 392	264 499	57 922
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	63.8	59.8	63.0	59.4	61.3	61.8	61.2	55.8
Armed Forces	24 644	494	99	17 221	6 830	232	30	202	18
Civilian labor force	2 555 531	193 657	26 202	650 681	1 684 991	303 659	39 362	264 297	57 904
Employed	2 364 260	182 132	24 201	603 646	1 554 281	287 061	37 203	249 858	52 639
Unemployed	191 271	11 525	2 001	47 035	130 710	16 598	2 159	14 439	5 265
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	6.0	7.6	7.2	7.8	5.5	5.5	5.5	9.1
Not in labor force	1 673 902	110 389	17 711	391 504	1 154 298	191 994	24 337	167 657	45 957
Inmate of institution	59 006	3 545	1 267	14 184	40 010	5 083	533	4 550	1 594
Female, 16 years and over	**2 261 826**	**161 128**	**22 173**	**554 119**	**1 524 406**	**260 867**	**33 721**	**227 146**	**56 123**
Labor force	1 102 088	83 751	10 412	279 384	728 541	125 902	15 783	110 119	23 679
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.7	52.0	47.0	50.4	47.8	48.3	46.8	48.5	42.2
Armed Forces	2 897	104	–	2 203	590	20	–	20	–
Civilian labor force	1 099 191	83 647	10 412	277 181	727 951	125 882	15 783	110 099	23 679
Employed	1 014 384	78 413	9 572	255 737	670 662	119 526	14 819	104 707	21 618
Unemployed	84 807	5 234	840	21 444	57 289	6 356	964	5 392	2 061
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	6.3	8.1	7.7	7.9	5.0	6.1	4.9	8.7
Not in labor force	1 159 738	77 377	11 761	274 735	795 865	134 965	17 938	117 027	32 444
Inmate of institution	29 550	1 645	393	6 228	21 284	3 236	296	2 940	1 056
Male, 16 to 19 years	**215 255**	**16 318**	**2 647**	**57 451**	**138 839**	**23 110**	**2 873**	**20 237**	**4 991**
Employed	177 105	6 390	990	19 762	49 963	9 929	1 331	8 598	1 849
Unemployed	17 478	1 310	247	4 558	11 363	1 667	171	1 496	521
Not in labor force	116 393	8 601	1 410	29 557	76 825	11 497	1 369	10 128	2 616
Male, 20 to 24 years	**248 749**	**19 081**	**2 315**	**63 027**	**164 316**	**26 839**	**3 049**	**23 790**	**5 290**
Employed	164 927	13 567	1 716	41 129	108 515	19 541	2 397	17 144	3 877
Unemployed	26 074	1 562	276	6 313	17 923	2 407	299	2 108	816
Not in labor force	50 628	3 852	317	10 744	35 715	4 862	353	4 509	595
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 005 394**	**74 782**	**11 403**	**262 588**	**656 621**	**117 120**	**15 826**	**101 294**	**23 275**
Employed	863 131	67 470	9 869	227 864	557 928	107 214	14 652	92 562	20 266
Unemployed	50 630	2 814	544	11 530	35 742	5 012	537	4 475	1 536
Not in labor force	81 388	4 230	897	16 680	59 581	4 748	609	4 139	1 462
Male, 55 to 64 years	**277 701**	**18 933**	**3 039**	**68 034**	**187 695**	**35 124**	**4 224**	**30 900**	**6 755**
Employed	198 797	13 888	1 715	49 569	133 625	25 598	3 139	22 459	4 208
Unemployed	8 899	457	59	2 252	6 131	837	116	721	246
Not in labor force	69 902	4 583	1 265	16 134	47 920	8 677	969	7 708	2 301
Male, 65 years and over	**245 152**	**14 298**	**2 435**	**54 177**	**174 242**	**32 825**	**4 036**	**28 789**	**7 445**
Employed	45 916	2 404	339	9 585	33 588	5 253	865	4 388	821
Unemployed	3 383	148	35	938	2 262	319	72	247	85
Not in labor force	195 853	11 746	2 061	43 654	138 392	27 245	3 099	24 146	6 539
Female, 16 to 19 years	**207 618**	**17 032**	**2 279**	**53 084**	**135 223**	**21 712**	**3 002**	**18 710**	**4 733**
Employed	76 171	6 223	727	18 698	50 523	9 080	1 020	8 060	1 636
Unemployed	13 358	1 027	182	3 691	8 458	986	154	832	324
Not in labor force	117 796	9 741	1 370	30 085	76 100	11 646	1 828	9 818	2 773
Female, 20 to 24 years	**258 541**	**20 831**	**2 300**	**63 004**	**172 406**	**27 195**	**3 473**	**23 722**	**5 519**
Employed	157 226	13 248	1 221	39 137	103 620	18 014	2 238	15 776	3 305
Unemployed	17 749	1 355	165	4 380	11 849	1 186	176	1 010	385
Not in labor force	82 385	6 210	914	18 517	56 744	7 975	1 059	6 916	1 829
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 083 103**	**79 162**	**11 747**	**278 164**	**714 030**	**122 688**	**16 391**	**106 297**	**25 599**
Employed	620 019	48 690	6 478	160 101	404 908	73 183	9 230	63 953	13 339
Unemployed	44 366	2 441	454	11 321	30 150	3 368	498	2 870	1 157
Not in labor force	417 656	27 986	4 815	106 130	278 725	46 137	6 663	39 474	11 103
Female, 55 to 64 years	**320 090**	**21 021**	**2 723**	**76 267**	**220 079**	**39 893**	**4 687**	**35 206**	**8 225**
Employed	131 453	8 629	969	32 066	89 789	16 135	1 864	14 271	2 779
Unemployed	6 841	302	39	1 561	4 939	683	114	569	173
Not in labor force	182 582	12 090	1 715	42 634	126 143	23 075	2 709	20 366	5 273
Female, 65 years and over	**391 674**	**23 082**	**3 124**	**83 600**	**281 868**	**49 379**	**6 168**	**43 211**	**12 047**
Employed	29 357	1 623	177	5 735	21 822	3 114	467	2 647	559
Unemployed	2 492	109	–	491	1 893	133	22	111	22
Not in labor force	359 819	21 350	2 947	77 369	258 153	46 132	5 679	40 453	11 466
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	**2 261 826**	**161 128**	**22 173**	**554 119**	**1 524 406**	**260 867**	**33 721**	**227 146**	**56 123**
With own children under 6 years	299 397	22 409	3 552	81 229	192 207	33 223	4 800	28 423	7 811
With own children 6 to 17 years only	117 822	10 535	1 436	32 380	73 471	13 493	1 775	11 718	2 808
With own children 6 to 17 years only	425 892	31 733	5 532	113 166	275 461	49 295	6 728	42 567	10 698
In labor force	253 796	20 084	3 448	68 828	161 436	30 659	4 063	26 596	5 883
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 135 604**	**84 641**	**13 822**	**300 432**	**736 709**	**151 327**	**19 815**	**131 512**	**31 434**
In labor force	538 853	43 099	6 554	146 705	342 495	72 995	9 209	63 786	12 886
With own children under 6 years	237 499	18 427	3 142	66 212	149 718	29 415	4 340	25 075	6 847
In labor force	89 809	8 258	1 209	25 148	55 194	11 449	1 515	9 934	2 355
With own children 6 to 17 years only	322 949	24 916	4 784	89 213	204 036	41 800	5 729	36 071	8 797
In labor force	184 394	14 812	2 850	51 687	115 045	25 096	3 304	21 792	4 599
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 364 260**	**182 132**	**24 201**	**603 646**	**1 554 281**	**287 061**	**37 203**	**249 858**	**52 639**
Private wage and salary workers	1 844 760	147 361	17 371	451 343	228 685	239 608	28 741	210 867	39 243
Employees of own corporation	46 192	3 312	318	12 707	29 855	4 237	744	3 493	519
Federal government workers	102 874	4 391	2 327	25 628	70 528	4 318	908	3 410	3 910
State government workers	87 657	14 029	1 149	37 055	35 424	6 298	1 724	4 574	1 751
Local government workers	204 656	9 342	1 863	59 841	133 610	20 864	3 198	17 666	4 447
Self-employed workers	116 369	6 397	1 393	27 732	80 847	14 864	2 472	12 392	3 053
In agriculture	6 274	360	329	1 663	3 922	1 374	346	1 028	354
Unpaid family workers	7 944	612	98	2 047	5 187	1 109	160	949	235
In agriculture	814	69	32	197	516	166	43	123	69
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 014 384**	**78 413**	**9 572**	**255 737**	**670 662**	**119 526**	**14 819**	**104 707**	**21 618**
Private wage and salary workers	792 436	61 477	6 446	187 247	537 266	99 977	11 348	88 629	17 002
Employees of own corporation	6 632	652	51	1 869	4 060	719	124	595	88
Federal government workers	36 323	1 465	946	7 762	26 150	1 297	223	1 074	535
State government workers	47 143	8 339	622	19 761	18 421	3 012	882	2 130	772
Local government workers	108 747	5 081	1 175	33 944	68 547	11 301	1 787	9 514	2 446
Self-employed workers	23 877	1 666	312	5 506	16 393	3 147	464	2 683	674
Unpaid family workers	5 858	385	71	1 517	3 885	792	115	677	189

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.										
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**230 022**	**202 017**	**28 005**	**209 441**	**344 915**	**201 394**	**272 921**	**505 184**	**3 617 158**	**771 039**	**2 846 119**
Labor force	139 651	123 387	16 264	127 568	218 611	104 326	179 372	281 627	2 180 084	488 263	1 691 821
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.7	61.1	58.1	60.9	63.4	51.8	65.7	55.7	60.3	63.3	59.4
Armed Forces	113	95	18	112	1 275	80	91	649	23 853	17 023	6 830
Civilian labor force	139 538	123 292	16 246	127 456	217 336	104 246	179 281	280 978	2 156 231	471 240	1 684 991
Employed	130 754	115 836	14 918	117 288	207 176	92 405	171 782	257 114	1 989 804	435 523	1 554 281
Unemployed	8 784	7 456	1 328	10 168	10 160	11 841	7 494	23 864	166 427	35 717	130 710
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.0	8.2	8.0	4.7	11.4	4.2	8.5	7.7	7.6	7.8
Not in labor force	90 371	78 630	11 741	81 873	126 304	97 068	93 549	223 557	1 437 074	282 776	1 154 298
Inmate of institution	3 598	3 433	165	2 361	6 044	3 476	4 917	7 060	49 644	9 634	40 010
Female, 16 years and over	**120 791**	**106 384**	**14 407**	**110 367**	**182 527**	**106 040**	**143 434**	**273 204**	**1 925 744**	**401 338**	**1 524 406**
Labor force	59 354	53 046	6 308	52 631	94 894	39 108	74 665	119 566	927 758	199 217	728 541
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	49.9	43.8	47.7	52.0	36.9	52.1	43.8	48.2	49.6	47.8
Armed Forces	12	11	1	13	107	2	19	89	2 759	2 169	590
Civilian labor force	59 342	53 035	6 307	52 618	94 787	39 106	74 646	119 477	924 999	197 048	727 951
Employed	55 819	49 983	5 836	47 954	90 713	35 625	71 009	110 779	851 188	180 526	670 662
Unemployed	3 523	3 052	471	4 664	4 074	3 481	3 637	8 698	73 811	16 522	57 289
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.8	7.5	8.9	4.3	8.9	4.9	7.3	8.0	8.4	7.9
Not in labor force	61 437	53 338	8 099	57 736	87 633	66 932	68 769	153 638	997 986	202 169	795 865
Inmate of institution	2 400	2 302	98	1 405	2 965	1 829	3 474	3 473	25 498	4 214	21 284
Male, 16 to 19 years	**12 176**	**10 776**	**1 400**	**11 124**	**16 079**	**9 191**	**13 644**	**22 309**	**181 795**	**42 956**	**138 839**
Employed	4 843	4 268	575	4 804	7 373	2 910	7 920	8 887	64 414	14 451	49 963
Unemployed	817	739	78	847	1 047	923	817	1 661	14 693	3 330	11 363
Not in labor force	6 511	5 764	747	5 463	7 634	5 358	4 896	11 726	98 431	21 606	76 825
Male, 20 to 24 years	**13 679**	**12 291**	**1 388**	**13 307**	**20 013**	**11 635**	**16 736**	**24 632**	**210 444**	**46 128**	**164 316**
Employed	9 752	8 683	1 069	9 483	14 216	7 235	13 677	16 799	138 399	29 884	108 515
Unemployed	1 197	1 005	192	1 402	1 677	2 316	983	3 068	22 767	4 844	17 923
Not in labor force	2 701	2 580	121	2 390	4 030	2 065	2 062	4 573	42 286	6 571	35 715
Male, 25 to 54 years	**53 811**	**47 007**	**6 804**	**48 296**	**84 554**	**45 016**	**66 456**	**110 060**	**850 844**	**194 223**	**656 621**
Employed	48 027	42 134	5 893	43 111	76 501	36 918	62 549	92 195	726 070	168 142	557 928
Unemployed	2 573	2 104	469	2 676	2 791	4 370	1 617	8 149	44 412	8 670	35 742
Not in labor force	3 146	2 713	433	2 452	4 250	3 669	2 249	9 393	70 609	11 028	59 581
Male, 55 to 64 years	**14 808**	**12 920**	**1 888**	**14 109**	**21 730**	**14 814**	**15 808**	**36 318**	**236 655**	**48 960**	**187 695**
Employed	10 178	8 966	1 212	9 958	14 835	8 175	12 497	22 518	169 482	35 857	133 625
Unemployed	571	468	103	418	453	638	333	1 837	7 789	1 658	6 131
Not in labor force	4 057	3 486	571	3 733	6 407	6 001	2 972	11 945	59 292	11 372	47 920
Male, 65 years and over	**14 757**	**12 639**	**2 118**	**12 238**	**20 012**	**14 698**	**16 843**	**38 669**	**211 676**	**37 434**	**174 242**
Employed	2 135	1 802	333	1 978	3 538	1 542	4 135	5 936	40 251	6 663	33 588
Unemployed	103	88	15	161	118	113	107	451	2 955	693	2 262
Not in labor force	12 519	10 749	1 770	10 099	16 350	13 043	12 601	32 282	168 470	30 078	138 392
Female, 16 to 19 years	**12 163**	**10 860**	**1 303**	**11 327**	**16 021**	**9 190**	**14 064**	**22 194**	**173 951**	**38 728**	**135 223**
Employed	4 744	4 354	390	4 348	7 090	2 603	7 329	8 707	63 795	13 272	50 523
Unemployed	660	609	51	777	641	687	556	1 262	11 308	2 850	8 458
Not in labor force	6 758	5 897	861	6 202	8 273	5 900	6 179	12 179	98 101	22 001	76 100
Female, 20 to 24 years	**13 586**	**12 222**	**1 364**	**13 947**	**20 838**	**11 546**	**17 106**	**25 757**	**217 959**	**45 553**	**172 406**
Employed	8 649	7 809	840	8 301	14 291	6 274	11 693	16 315	139 399	27 779	103 620
Unemployed	771	691	80	931	824	652	603	1 350	15 277	3 428	11 849
Not in labor force	4 166	3 722	444	4 702	5 704	4 620	4 800	8 084	70 120	13 376	56 744
Female, 25 to 54 years	**55 987**	**49 318**	**6 769**	**50 978**	**88 723**	**47 346**	**68 702**	**115 847**	**919 798**	**205 759**	**714 030**
Employed	34 301	30 690	3 611	28 054	56 492	20 926	41 495	64 015	518 908	114 000	404 908
Unemployed	1 724	1 432	292	2 462	2 139	1 849	1 978	4 643	38 896	8 746	30 150
Not in labor force	19 951	17 085	2 866	20 462	30 048	24 469	25 220	47 154	361 446	82 421	278 725
Female, 55 to 64 years	**16 619**	**14 452**	**2 167**	**15 826**	**25 075**	**16 721**	**18 158**	**45 719**	**294 449**	**53 590**	**220 879**
Employed	6 820	6 011	809	6 153	10 875	4 796	8 186	17 672	111 650	21 861	89 789
Unemployed	269	224	45	409	342	259	406	1 150	6 087	1 148	4 939
Not in labor force	9 530	8 217	1 313	9 262	13 830	11 666	9 566	26 897	176 718	30 575	126 143
Female, 65 years and over	**22 436**	**19 632**	**2 804**	**18 291**	**31 871**	**21 137**	**25 404**	**63 687**	**339 585**	**57 717**	**281 868**
Employed	1 305	1 119	186	1 098	1 965	1 026	2 306	4 070	25 436	3 614	21 822
Unemployed	99	96	3	85	128	34	94	293	2 243	350	1 893
Not in labor force	21 032	18 417	2 615	17 108	29 778	20 077	23 004	59 324	311 901	53 748	258 153
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**120 791**	**106 384**	**14 407**	**110 367**	**182 527**	**106 040**	**143 434**	**273 204**	**1 925 744**	**401 338**	**1 524 406**
With own children under 6 years	16 509	14 194	2 315	16 568	24 049	15 667	22 037	32 007	253 820	61 613	192 207
In labor force	7 608	6 635	973	6 193	10 851	4 702	9 017	11 573	96 892	23 421	73 471
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 692	20 799	2 893	20 920	34 754	21 265	26 518	44 918	360 249	84 788	275 461
In labor force	15 517	13 784	1 733	12 725	22 887	8 984	17 479	25 634	211 459	50 023	161 436
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**67 911**	**58 910**	**9 001**	**60 852**	**102 202**	**62 137**	**84 724**	**144 753**	**960 175**	**223 466**	**736 709**
In labor force	34 158	29 963	4 195	27 945	53 048	21 477	42 946	64 715	448 767	106 272	342 495
With own children under 6 years	12 423	10 672	2 151	13 992	20 779	14 167	19 926	28 416	208 408	51 130	157 278
In labor force	6 548	5 664	884	4 968	9 005	4 055	7 719	10 378	73 618	18 424	55 194
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 086	17 548	2 538	17 503	28 507	16 595	22 522	37 943	271 526	67 490	204 036
In labor force	12 603	11 116	1 487	10 222	17 916	7 228	14 206	21 197	152 830	37 785	115 045
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**130 754**	**115 836**	**14 918**	**117 288**	**207 176**	**92 405**	**171 787**	**257 114**	**1 989 804**	**435 523**	**1 554 281**
Private wage and salary workers	98 773	88 008	10 765	95 992	142 921	71 207	139 925	197 702	1 562 578	333 893	1 228 685
Employees of own corporation	1 842	1 647	195	1 319	2 267	1 108	2 757	4 361	39 909	10 054	29 855
Federal government workers	2 237	1 963	274	2 226	15 411	2 136	2 385	10 966	91 720	21 192	70 528
State government workers	7 335	6 853	482	2 981	22 996	4 506	3 886	10 304	105 039	15 615	35 424
Local government workers	13 359	12 126	1 233	8 645	13 905	8 141	9 686	19 600	176 787	43 177	133 610
Self-employed workers	8 375	6 428	1 947	6 872	11 108	5 862	14 140	17 183	100 963	20 116	80 847
In agriculture	1 502	781	721	919	1 663	1 002	4 672	793	5 089	1 167	3 922
Unpaid family workers	675	458	217	572	835	553	1 765	1 359	6 717	1 530	5 187
In agriculture	270	138	132	115	278	205	1 128	100	638	122	516
Employed females 16 years and over	**55 819**	**49 983**	**5 836**	**47 954**	**90 713**	**35 625**	**71 009**	**110 779**	**851 188**	**180 526**	**670 662**
Private wage and salary workers	41 192	36 774	4 418	38 875	62 834	26 498	59 131	88 773	674 372	137 106	537 266
Employees of own corporation	287	253	34	162	360	180	479	627	5 476	1 416	4 060
Federal government workers	788	701	87	968	4 510	813	716	3 461	32 509	6 359	26 150
State government workers	3 800	3 639	161	1 430	12 104	2 292	1 814	4 484	25 649	7 221	18 421
Local government workers	7 603	6 909	694	4 641	8 147	4 491	5 662	9 592	93 368	24 821	68 547
Self-employed workers	2 006	1 672	334	1 593	2 550	1 187	2 754	3 523	20 269	3 876	16 393
Unpaid family workers	430	288	142	447	568	344	932	946	3 028	1 143	3 885

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
				State College,			Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 783 331**	**244 724**	**96 809**	**91 558**	**90 028**	**289 781**	**302 679**	**20 014**	**282 665**	**61 071**	**135 831**
Labor force	1 014 966	154 351	54 838	50 221	53 763	189 019	182 903	11 765	171 138	33 209	82 163
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.9	63.1	55.5	54.9	59.7	65.2	60.4	58.8	60.5	54.4	60.5
Armed Forces	1 063	90	100	118	23	370	140	20	120	6	88
Civilian labor force	1 013 903	154 261	54 738	50 103	53 740	188 649	182 763	11 745	171 018	33 203	82 075
Employed	938 473	145 975	50 606	47 156	48 381	179 439	172 849	10 982	161 867	30 014	76 054
Unemployed	75 430	8 286	4 132	2 947	5 359	9 210	9 914	763	9 151	3 189	6 021
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.4	7.5	5.9	10.0	4.9	5.4	6.5	5.4	9.6	7.3
Not in labor force	768 385	90 373	43 971	41 337	36 265	100 762	119 776	8 249	111 527	27 862	53 668
Inmate of institution	17 797	3 647	1 392	1 481	1 731	3 021	3 429	110	3 319	1 249	1 901
Female, 16 years and over	**950 294**	**129 023**	**51 818**	**44 583**	**47 467**	**151 029**	**160 483**	**10 816**	**149 667**	**33 662**	**72 781**
Labor force	406 060	65 360	20 851	21 443	22 556	78 553	77 154	4 715	72 441	14 185	34 977
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.7	50.7	40.2	48.1	47.5	52.0	48.1	43.6	48.4	42.1	48.1
Armed Forces	104	–	–	5	–	14	12	–	12	–	13
Civilian labor force	405 956	65 360	20 851	21 438	22 556	78 539	77 142	4 715	72 429	14 185	34 964
Employed	378 100	62 017	19 064	20 370	20 280	74 259	73 161	4 353	68 808	12 870	32 303
Unemployed	27 856	3 343	1 787	1 068	2 276	4 278	3 981	360	3 621	1 315	2 661
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.1	8.6	5.0	10.1	5.4	5.2	7.6	5.0	9.3	7.6
Not in labor force	544 234	63 663	30 967	23 140	24 911	72 478	83 329	6 103	77 226	19 477	37 804
Inmate of institution	9 474	2 290	771	407	1 045	2 011	2 165	59	2 106	785	1 104
Male, 16 to 19 years	**79 545**	**11 048**	**5 143**	**6 086**	**4 657**	**13 794**	**14 498**	**880**	**13 618**	**2 972**	**6 586**
Employed	30 649	5 611	1 864	1 643	1 614	7 092	6 031	404	5 627	1 132	3 035
Unemployed	7 204	705	434	233	520	1 001	1 000	74	926	314	554
Not in labor force	41 634	4 732	2 837	4 210	2 520	5 691	7 467	402	7 065	1 526	2 993
Male, 20 to 24 years	**97 566**	**18 080**	**5 839**	**14 163**	**5 065**	**15 976**	**17 651**	**982**	**16 669**	**2 963**	**8 436**
Employed	66 444	9 916	3 859	5 485	3 496	13 067	12 226	733	11 493	2 077	6 109
Unemployed	13 082	1 105	753	664	690	1 180	1 467	93	1 374	487	881
Not in labor force	17 856	1 645	1 185	7 996	874	1 683	3 934	156	3 778	399	1 414
Male, 25 to 54 years	**404 272**	**57 326**	**22 093**	**19 704**	**20 830**	**72 742**	**67 954**	**4 516**	**63 438**	**12 825**	**29 868**
Employed	355 197	52 370	19 985	16 517	17 994	67 779	62 088	4 145	57 943	11 005	26 412
Unemployed	22 057	2 531	947	854	1 500	2 208	2 805	171	2 634	866	1 614
Not in labor force	26 312	2 354	1 111	2 238	1 323	2 470	2 963	180	2 783	948	1 803
Male, 55 to 64 years	**131 069**	**16 811**	**7 070**	**3 571**	**5 979**	**18 210**	**21 892**	**1 496**	**20 396**	**3 957**	**9 738**
Employed	91 343	12 477	5 000	2 606	4 065	13 786	16 213	1 133	15 080	2 921	6 865
Unemployed	4 074	459	149	108	291	385	441	51	390	154	209
Not in labor force	35 641	3 875	1 921	857	1 625	4 034	5 232	314	4 918	1 382	2 664
Male, 65 years and over	**120 605**	**17 836**	**6 846**	**3 451**	**6 030**	**18 030**	**20 201**	**1 324**	**18 877**	**4 094**	**8 422**
Employed	16 740	3 589	834	535	934	3 458	3 130	216	2 914	509	1 330
Unemployed	1 157	143	62	20	82	158	220	14	206	53	102
Not in labor force	102 708	14 104	5 950	2 896	5 012	14 406	16 851	1 094	15 757	4 032	6 990
Female, 16 to 19 years	**78 793**	**10 974**	**4 860**	**6 736**	**4 306**	**14 140**	**13 221**	**818**	**12 403**	**2 730**	**6 870**
Employed	28 653	5 199	1 332	2 174	1 662	6 631	5 588	267	5 321	981	2 939
Unemployed	4 811	448	378	185	253	776	633	50	583	200	435
Not in labor force	45 317	5 327	3 150	4 377	2 391	6 733	7 000	501	6 499	1 549	3 496
Female, 20 to 24 years	**101 479**	**13 234**	**5 873**	**10 526**	**5 284**	**16 657**	**17 684**	**1 176**	**16 508**	**3 217**	**9 125**
Employed	62 712	9 169	3 308	5 245	3 328	11 651	11 617	752	10 865	1 942	5 776
Unemployed	5 777	452	386	356	415	716	745	74	671	234	532
Not in labor force	32 975	3 613	2 181	4 947	1 541	4 288	5 310	350	4 960	1 041	2 804
Female, 25 to 54 years	**437 504**	**59 540**	**23 464**	**18 103**	**21 918**	**74 517**	**72 439**	**4 822**	**67 617**	**14 491**	**32 107**
Employed	323 998	47 305	17 543	11 000	12 317	45 720	43 835	2 562	41 273	7 760	18 220
Unemployed	14 289	1 991	896	496	1 246	2 263	2 051	191	1 860	740	1 394
Not in labor force	199 140	20 244	11 025	6 602	8 355	26 518	26 553	2 071	24 482	5 991	12 493
Female, 55 to 64 years	**151 682**	**18 168**	**7 800**	**4 123**	**6 869**	**20 049**	**25 426**	**1 771**	**23 655**	**5 118**	**11 281**
Employed	51 711	8 288	2 454	1 715	2 412	8 210	10 180	630	9 550	1 793	4 528
Unemployed	2 217	369	94	47	320	416	460	45	415	123	265
Not in labor force	97 755	10 312	5 252	2 361	4 137	11 423	14 786	1 096	13 690	3 197	6 488
Female, 65 years and over	**180 835**	**26 306**	**9 821**	**5 095**	**9 090**	**25 666**	**31 713**	**2 229**	**29 484**	**8 111**	**13 398**
Employed	11 026	2 056	427	236	561	2 045	1 941	144	1 797	394	840
Unemployed	762	83	35	6	42	105	92	–	92	18	35
Not in labor force	169 047	24 167	9 359	4 853	8 487	23 516	29 680	2 085	27 595	7 699	12 523
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**950 294**	**129 023**	**51 818**	**44 583**	**47 467**	**151 029**	**160 483**	**10 816**	**149 667**	**33 662**	**72 781**
With own children under 6 years	113 470	16 124	6 958	5 034	7 132	21 715	18 745	1 437	17 308	4 179	10 092
In labor force	34 123	7 182	2 331	2 227	3 299	10 485	7 903	522	7 381	1 515	3 840
With own children 6 to 17 years only	170 638	23 732	9 856	7 280	9 049	31 941	28 617	2 062	26 554	5 936	12 666
In labor force	86 789	16 135	5 123	4 602	5 724	21 044	17 724	1 174	16 550	3 379	7 718
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**516 420**	**74 014**	**30 398**	**20 968**	**27 256**	**92 709**	**88 228**	**6 116**	**82 112**	**17 232**	**37 884**
In labor force	202 446	38 028	11 774	11 008	12 985	48 368	41 827	2 621	39 206	6 959	17 090
With own children under 6 years	97 557	14 118	6 106	4 565	6 139	19 458	16 036	1 246	14 790	3 497	8 150
In labor force	27 620	6 148	1 961	1 971	2 741	9 000	6 482	437	6 045	1 174	2 912
With own children 6 to 17 years only	140 500	19 990	8 406	6 282	7 513	27 310	23 442	1 657	21 785	4 757	10 210
In labor force	67 081	13 146	4 110	3 868	4 611	17 285	13 890	921	12 969	2 567	5 931
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**938 473**	**145 975**	**50 606**	**47 156**	**48 381**	**179 439**	**172 849**	**10 982**	**161 867**	**30 014**	**76 054**
Private wage and salary workers	769 010	120 295	40 492	28 657	38 938	148 387	146 794	8 861	137 933	22 037	63 785
Employees of own corporation	13 467	2 002	640	353	552	2 103	2 255	111	2 144	285	844
Federal government workers	24 214	2 353	800	1 015	967	4 292	2 417	232	2 185	2 441	1 692
State government workers	21 317	3 888	1 767	10 950	1 356	3 102	3 312	579	2 733	1 108	1 372
Local government workers	75 214	10 145	3 837	3 287	3 653	11 126	12 441	806	11 635	2 918	5 533
Self-employed workers	45 365	8 566	3 424	2 991	3 201	10 958	7 406	472	6 934	1 411	3 378
In agriculture	2 009	392	673	654	497	2 058	210	18	192	20	35
Unpaid family workers	3 353	728	286	256	266	935	479	32	447	99	294
In agriculture	320	270	103	115	82	307	7	–	7	–	10
Employed females 16 years and over	**378 100**	**62 017**	**19 064**	**20 370**	**20 280**	**74 259**	**73 161**	**4 353**	**68 808**	**12 870**	**32 303**
Private wage and salary workers	306 233	50 818	14 612	12 114	16 921	61 217	62 247	3 410	58 837	9 943	27 020
Employees of own corporation	1 770	341	110	55	73	260	347	15	332	64	105
Federal government workers	7 674	673	300	306	231	1 473	723	42	681	387	758
State government workers	11 131	2 064	902	5 213	526	1 756	1 619	304	1 315	528	696
Local government workers	40 484	5 768	2 225	2 045	1 884	6 494	6 562	494	6 068	1 599	2 789
Self-employed workers	9 986	2 157	832	518	535	2 675	1 624	81	1 543	323	809
Unpaid family workers	2 592	537	193	174	183	644	386	22	364	90	231

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**52 044**	**51 125**	**919**	**218 746**	**71 265**	**122 947**	**53 369**
Labor force	32 083	31 464	619	138 282	36 870	77 501	26 039
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.6	61.5	67.4	63.2	51.7	63.0	48.8
Armed Forces	168	168	–	671	38	41	34
Civilian labor force	31 915	31 296	619	137 611	36 832	77 460	26 005
Employed	29 831	29 270	561	131 382	32 759	73 341	23 655
Unemployed	2 084	2 026	58	6 229	4 073	4 119	2 350
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	6.5	9.4	4.5	11.1	5.3	9.0
Not in labor force	19 961	19 661	300	80 464	34 395	45 446	27 330
Inmate of institution	919	919	–	4 678	1 037	2 585	77
Female, 16 years and over	**27 846**	**27 391**	**455**	**117 443**	**38 839**	**66 062**	**28 643**
Labor force	13 478	13 246	232	62 192	14 787	33 804	9 741
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.4	48.4	51.0	53.0	38.1	51.2	34.0
Armed Forces	4	4	–	37	7	7	–
Civilian labor force	13 474	13 242	232	62 155	14 787	33 797	9 741
Employed	12 556	12 329	227	59 636	13 532	31 788	8 857
Unemployed	918	913	5	2 519	1 255	2 009	884
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.9	2.2	4.1	8.5	5.9	9.1
Not in labor force	14 368	14 145	223	55 251	24 052	32 258	18 902
Inmate of institution	521	521	–	2 057	623	1 729	53
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 319**	**2 262**	**57**	**9 491**	**2 589**	**6 037**	**2 161**
Employed	1 064	1 038	26	4 401	823	3 055	656
Unemployed	229	210	19	672	324	433	173
Not in labor force	1 010	998	12	4 404	1 442	2 538	1 315
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 722**	**2 666**	**56**	**12 243**	**3 512**	**7 776**	**3 008**
Employed	2 283	2 243	40	8 675	2 162	5 734	1 935
Unemployed	282	266	16	1 002	838	548	454
Not in labor force	151	151	–	2 522	505	1 494	619
Male, 25 to 54 years	**12 161**	**11 921**	**240**	**51 217**	**14 904**	**27 764**	**10 431**
Employed	10 789	10 574	215	46 002	12 305	25 607	8 857
Unemployed	525	507	18	1 698	1 437	882	676
Not in labor force	714	707	7	2 971	1 131	1 255	901
Male, 55 to 64 years	**3 557**	**3 485**	**72**	**14 850**	**5 750**	**7 332**	**4 354**
Employed	2 602	2 549	53	10 276	3 302	5 525	2 878
Unemployed	83	83	–	243	199	191	138
Not in labor force	863	844	19	4 301	2 249	1 613	1 338
Male, 65 years and over	**3 439**	**3 400**	**39**	**13 502**	**5 671**	**7 976**	**4 752**
Employed	537	537	–	2 392	635	1 632	472
Unemployed	47	47	–	95	20	56	25
Not in labor force	2 855	2 816	39	11 015	5 016	6 288	4 255
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 331**	**2 283**	**48**	**9 136**	**2 746**	**6 515**	**2 169**
Employed	914	888	26	4 366	875	2 904	592
Unemployed	193	193	–	439	204	327	123
Not in labor force	1 222	1 200	22	4 324	1 667	3 284	1 454
Female, 20 to 24 years	**2 897**	**2 861**	**36**	**12 804**	**3 767**	**7 883**	**2 837**
Employed	1 919	1 883	36	9 242	2 255	5 337	1 404
Unemployed	146	146	–	556	247	381	187
Not in labor force	830	830	–	3 002	1 265	2 165	1 246
Female, 25 to 54 years	**12 844**	**12 570**	**274**	**55 649**	**16 468**	**29 466**	**11 431**
Employed	7 761	7 610	151	36 841	7 862	18 503	5 115
Unemployed	486	481	5	1 236	693	1 022	500
Not in labor force	4 597	4 479	118	17 560	7 913	9 934	5 816
Female, 55 to 64 years	**4 219**	**4 157**	**62**	**17 354**	**6 939**	**8 868**	**5 488**
Employed	1 560	1 546	14	7 721	2 053	4 012	1 438
Unemployed	71	71	–	199	103	233	61
Not in labor force	2 588	2 540	48	9 420	4 783	4 623	3 989
Female, 65 years and over	**5 555**	**5 520**	**35**	**22 500**	**8 919**	**13 330**	**6 718**
Employed	402	402	–	1 466	487	1 032	308
Unemployed	22	22	–	89	8	46	13
Not in labor force	5 131	5 096	35	20 945	8 424	12 252	6 397
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Female, 16 years and over	**27 846**	**27 391**	**455**	**117 443**	**38 839**	**66 062**	**28 643**
With own children under 6 years	3 294	3 240	54	13 919	4 674	8 133	2 938
In labor force	1 537	1 509	28	6 441	1 450	3 700	712
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 305	5 199	106	21 266	6 319	11 036	4 426
In labor force	3 465	3 403	62	14 352	3 099	7 393	2 219
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**15 751**	**15 454**	**297**	**61 608**	**21 467**	**34 377**	**15 637**
In labor force	7 855	7 730	125	32 155	7 402	17 687	4 827
With own children under 6 years	2 810	2 756	54	11 456	4 045	6 779	2 570
In labor force	1 267	1 239	28	5 082	1 213	2 968	582
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 341	4 260	81	16 523	5 183	8 791	3 543
In labor force	2 680	2 643	37	10 593	2 341	5 622	1 617
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**29 831**	**29 270**	**561**	**131 382**	**32 759**	**73 341**	**23 655**
Private wage and salary workers	23 569	23 053	516	88 181	26 544	60 922	18 526
Employees of own corporation	504	504	–	1 631	426	1 018	221
Federal government workers	899	887	12	10 668	741	1 104	478
State government workers	1 353	1 353	–	17 678	1 025	2 292	1 366
Local government workers	2 677	2 671	6	8 820	2 846	5 032	2 077
Self-employed workers	1 250	1 223	27	5 738	1 514	3 721	1 061
In agriculture	63	63	–	126	33	167	52
Unpaid family workers	83	83	–	297	89	270	147
In agriculture	–	–	–	12	–	14	2
Employed females 16 years and over	**12 556**	**12 329**	**227**	**59 636**	**13 532**	**31 788**	**8 857**
Private wage and salary workers	9 576	9 366	210	39 787	10 858	26 177	6 395
Employees of own corporation	93	93	–	272	69	206	68
Federal government workers	363	357	6	3 264	335	300	205
State government workers	613	613	–	9 805	473	1 160	754
Local government workers	1 571	1 565	6	5 128	1 392	2 965	1 113
Self-employed workers	364	359	5	1 426	404	974	295
Unpaid family workers	69	69	–	226	70	212	95

Table 120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 167 558**	**630 086**	**2 537 472**	**1 436 886**	**138 130**	**325 016**	**40 016**	**3 955**	**36 061**	**45 653**
Labor force	1 888 523	397 369	1 491 154	823 447	84 548	178 646	21 618	2 324	19 294	21 913
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	63.1	58.8	57.3	61.2	55.0	54.0	58.8	53.5	48.0
Armed Forces	8 355	1 744	6 611	784	41	271	45	–	45	100
Civilian labor force	1 880 168	395 625	1 484 543	822 663	84 507	178 375	21 573	2 324	19 249	21 813
Employed	1 729 213	365 725	1 363 488	762 907	79 880	162 942	19 673	2 095	17 578	20 607
Unemployed	150 955	29 900	121 055	59 756	4 627	15 433	1 900	229	1 671	1 206
Percent of civilian labor force	8.0	7.6	8.2	7.3	5.5	8.7	8.8	9.9	8.7	5.5
Not in labor force	1 279 035	232 717	1 046 318	613 439	53 582	146 370	18 398	1 631	16 767	23 740
Inmate of institution	38 646	4 415	34 231	14 433	1 375	3 114	238	–	238	192
Female, 16 years and over	**1 700 961**	**333 830**	**1 367 131**	**771 854**	**74 669**	**179 471**	**21 639**	**2 070**	**19 569**	**21 364**
Labor force	815 296	165 993	649 303	338 473	36 889	77 960	8 648	893	7 755	10 146
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	49.7	47.5	43.9	49.4	43.4	40.0	43.1	39.6	47.5
Armed Forces	760	192	568	98	–	15	–	–	–	5
Civilian labor force	814 536	165 801	648 735	338 375	36 889	77 945	8 648	893	7 755	10 141
Employed	747 650	152 058	595 592	316 070	34 959	72 392	7 716	786	6 930	9 675
Unemployed	66 886	13 743	53 143	22 305	1 930	5 553	932	107	825	466
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	8.3	8.2	6.6	5.2	7.1	10.8	12.0	10.6	4.6
Not in labor force	885 665	167 837	717 828	433 381	37 780	101 511	12 991	1 177	11 814	11 218
Inmate of institution	21 169	2 935	18 234	7 626	885	1 950	153	–	153	109
Male, 16 to 19 years	**155 738**	**33 085**	**122 653**	**62 845**	**5 640**	**13 563**	**1 686**	**168**	**1 518**	**4 046**
Employed	54 940	12 249	42 691	24 407	2 777	5 460	575	44	531	853
Unemployed	13 228	2 731	10 497	5 828	385	1 040	167	15	152	106
Not in labor force	86 832	18 049	68 783	32 572	2 478	7 053	938	109	829	3 087
Male, 20 to 24 years	**183 207**	**34 622**	**148 585**	**78 959**	**6 658**	**15 940**	**2 013**	**200**	**1 813**	**11 211**
Employed	121 538	25 327	96 211	53 304	5 309	10 841	1 402	172	1 230	3 472
Unemployed	20 943	4 172	16 771	10 260	702	2 084	331	28	303	384
Not in labor force	38 315	4 816	33 499	15 252	635	2 940	265	–	265	7 341
Male, 25 to 54 years	**729 710**	**156 100**	**573 610**	**319 720**	**29 780**	**66 372**	**8 386**	**976**	**7 410**	**7 219**
Employed	620 809	139 706	481 103	280 612	27 072	55 547	7 403	844	6 559	5 694
Unemployed	40 103	7 268	32 835	17 093	1 273	5 155	413	73	340	243
Not in labor force	64 433	7 999	56 434	21 519	1 406	5 507	546	59	487	1 201
Male, 55 to 64 years	**209 737**	**41 723**	**168 014**	**105 667**	**10 262**	**23 960**	**3 269**	**307**	**2 962**	**982**
Employed	148 851	30 844	118 007	74 263	7 592	14 704	2 269	215	2 054	752
Unemployed	7 119	1 400	5 719	3 262	259	1 290	44	6	38	7
Not in labor force	53 686	9 417	44 269	28 133	2 411	7 958	956	86	870	223
Male, 65 years and over	**188 205**	**30 726**	**157 479**	**97 841**	**11 121**	**25 710**	**3 023**	**234**	**2 789**	**831**
Employed	35 425	5 541	29 884	14 251	2 171	3 998	308	34	274	161
Unemployed	2 676	586	2 090	1 008	78	311	13	–	13	–
Not in labor force	150 104	24 599	125 505	82 582	8 872	21 401	2 702	200	2 502	670
Female, 16 to 19 years	**152 434**	**32 114**	**120 320**	**63 481**	**5 802**	**13 906**	**1 733**	**171**	**1 562**	**4 520**
Employed	55 307	11 441	43 866	23 995	2 703	5 632	457	68	389	1 314
Unemployed	10 234	2 419	7 815	3 912	260	827	213	40	173	104
Not in labor force	86 746	18 247	68 499	35 562	2 839	7 447	1 063	63	1 000	3 102
Female, 20 to 24 years	**194 354**	**37 303**	**157 051**	**83 657**	**7 347**	**16 956**	**2 322**	**233**	**2 089**	**8 046**
Employed	117 122	23 643	93 479	53 193	5 239	11 032	1 346	129	1 217	3 703
Unemployed	13 911	2 781	11 130	4 604	291	769	180	8	172	198
Not in labor force	63 047	10 798	52 249	25 845	1 817	5 155	796	96	700	4 143
Female, 25 to 54 years	**800 616**	**169 859**	**630 757**	**350 238**	**32 140**	**72 090**	**9 232**	**979**	**8 253**	**6 262**
Employed	451 930	95 004	356 926	185 303	20 399	40 455	4 413	413	4 000	4 088
Unemployed	34 950	7 220	27 730	11 293	1 106	2 985	484	59	425	148
Not in labor force	313 405	67 531	245 874	153 571	10 635	28 635	4 335	507	3 828	2 021
Female, 55 to 64 years	**246 147**	**45 789**	**200 358**	**123 568**	**11 758**	**31 336**	**3 745**	**326**	**3 419**	**1 090**
Employed	100 244	18 826	81 418	43 955	5 189	12 453	1 263	160	1 103	501
Unemployed	5 674	1 041	4 633	1 825	218	789	42	–	42	16
Not in labor force	140 221	25 922	114 299	77 788	6 351	18 094	2 440	166	2 274	573
Female, 65 years and over	**307 410**	**48 765**	**258 645**	**150 910**	**17 622**	**65 183**	**6 407**	**361**	**4 246**	**1 648**
Employed	23 047	3 144	19 903	9 624	1 429	2 820	237	16	221	69
Unemployed	2 117	282	1 835	671	55	183	13	–	13	–
Not in labor force	282 246	45 339	236 907	140 615	16 138	42 180	4 357	345	4 012	1 379
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**1 700 961**	**333 830**	**1 367 131**	**771 854**	**74 669**	**179 471**	**21 639**	**2 070**	**19 569**	**21 364**
With own children under 6 years	217 927	48 722	169 205	88 076	8 189	19 413	2 596	315	2 281	1 442
In labor force	83 158	18 491	64 667	27 476	3 523	6 954	806	67	739	612
With own children 6 to 17 years only	309 886	70 054	239 832	133 987	12 466	27 371	3 677	346	3 331	2 050
In labor force	180 998	41 128	139 875	69 585	8 530	15 588	1 886	159	1 727	1 453
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**818 489**	**181 681**	**636 808**	**404 099**	**39 800**	**89 655**	**11 616**	**1 198**	**10 418**	**6 112**
In labor force	379 471	86 526	292 945	162 229	19 872	40 086	4 265	456	3 809	3 411
With own children under 6 years	168 071	39 648	128 423	74 043	6 757	16 842	2 062	288	1 774	1 273
In labor force	61 687	14 284	47 403	21 735	2 934	6 249	613	55	558	513
With own children 6 to 17 years only	227 063	54 931	172 132	107 941	10 039	22 768	2 915	290	2 625	1 670
In labor force	127 048	30 547	96 501	52 610	6 669	12 777	1 361	118	1 243	1 138
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 729 213**	**365 725**	**1 363 488**	**762 907**	**79 880**	**162 942**	**19 673**	**2 095**	**17 578**	**20 607**
Private wage and salary workers	1 360 582	285 120	1 075 462	625 986	66 910	125 274	16 184	1 773	14 411	11 254
Employees of own corporation	33 006	8 108	24 898	11 202	998	2 261	248	31	217	170
Federal government workers	83 301	16 404	66 897	21 007	1 495	7 757	358	15	343	453
State government workers	42 052	11 103	30 949	16 069	1 415	5 786	438	27	411	6 891
Local government workers	155 996	35 878	120 118	62 470	6 175	13 531	1 584	127	1 457	1 186
Self-employed workers	82 042	16 017	66 025	35 011	3 662	9 897	1 038	135	903	784
In agriculture	1 760	382	1 378	598	108	110	14	6	8	22
Unpaid family workers	5 240	1 203	4 037	2 364	223	697	71	18	53	39
In agriculture	108	12	96	57	12	25	–	–	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**747 650**	**152 058**	**595 592**	**316 070**	**34 959**	**72 392**	**7 716**	**786**	**6 930**	**9 675**
Private wage and salary workers	595 795	117 948	477 847	258 483	29 257	58 628	6 138	646	5 492	5 194
Employees of own corporation	4 492	1 114	3 378	1 421	150	266	71	13	58	33
Federal government workers	29 330	4 391	24 939	6 666	415	2 482	137	–	137	176
State government workers	21 339	5 153	16 186	8 378	683	2 421	204	–	204	3 311
Local government workers	80 832	20 498	60 334	33 125	3 452	6 325	861	77	784	765
Self-employed workers	16 367	3 130	13 237	7 510	960	2 043	317	52	265	201
Unpaid family workers	3 987	938	3 049	1 908	192	493	59	11	48	28

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**60 965**	**35 052**	**328**	**25 585**	**203 525**	**191 134**	**12 391**	**45 931**	**101 984**
Labor force	33 254	18 873	168	14 213	126 077	118 064	8 013	26 599	64 560
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.5	53.8	51.2	55.6	61.9	61.8	64.7	57.9	63.3
Armed Forces	10	10	–	–	179	173	6	6	29
Civilian labor force	33 244	18 863	168	14 213	125 898	117 891	8 007	26 593	64 531
Employed	30 889	17 425	156	13 308	117 763	110 083	7 680	24 129	61 334
Unemployed	2 355	1 438	12	905	8 135	7 808	327	2 464	3 197
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.6	7.1	6.4	6.5	6.6	4.1	9.3	5.0
Not in labor force	27 711	16 179	160	11 372	77 448	73 070	4 378	19 332	37 424
Inmate of institution	612	510	–	102	5 186	5 186	–	716	1 301
Female, 16 years and over	**32 729**	**19 001**	**179**	**13 549**	**107 895**	**101 588**	**6 307**	**24 929**	**54 805**
Labor force	12 652	7 354	66	5 232	57 415	54 411	3 004	11 733	27 846
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.7	38.7	36.9	38.6	53.2	53.6	47.6	47.1	50.8
Armed Forces	10	10	–	–	41	41	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	12 642	7 344	66	5 232	57 374	54 370	3 004	11 733	27 846
Employed	11 696	6 745	56	4 895	53 817	50 987	2 830	10 748	26 351
Unemployed	946	599	10	337	3 557	3 383	174	985	1 495
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	8.2	15.2	6.4	6.2	6.2	5.8	8.4	5.4
Not in labor force	20 077	11 647	113	8 317	50 480	47 177	3 303	13 196	26 959
Inmate of institution	382	297	–	85	1 222	1 222	–	542	838
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 739**	**1 563**	**14**	**1 162**	**10 123**	**9 389**	**734**	**2 398**	**4 473**
Employed	1 006	562	9	435	3 628	3 397	231	740	2 336
Unemployed	356	183	–	173	897	864	33	286	336
Not in labor force	1 377	818	5	554	5 593	5 123	470	1 372	1 801
Male, 20 to 24 years	**3 165**	**1 753**	**19**	**1 393**	**11 953**	**11 494**	**459**	**1 843**	**5 509**
Employed	2 313	1 207	19	1 087	7 551	7 233	318	1 850	4 420
Unemployed	434	247	–	187	1 054	1 028	26	357	420
Not in labor force	418	299	–	119	3 335	3 220	115	656	663
Male, 25 to 54 years	**13 731**	**7 635**	**74**	**6 022**	**47 357**	**43 861**	**3 496**	**9 353**	**23 431**
Employed	12 511	6 874	61	5 576	40 494	37 135	3 359	8 166	21 704
Unemployed	541	372	2	167	1 995	1 916	79	667	778
Not in labor force	679	389	11	279	4 754	4 702	52	514	934
Male, 55 to 64 years	**4 618**	**2 607**	**20**	**1 791**	**14 420**	**13 483**	**937**	**3 080**	**6 711**
Employed	2 932	1 762	11	1 159	10 410	9 575	835	2 101	5 236
Unemployed	43	25	–	18	456	446	10	136	110
Not in labor force	1 443	820	9	614	3 548	3 456	92	843	1 365
Male, 65 years and over	**1 883**	**2 493**	**22**	**1 668**	**11 777**	**11 319**	**458**	**3 228**	**7 055**
Employed	431	275	–	156	1 863	1 756	107	524	1 287
Unemployed	35	12	–	23	176	171	5	53	58
Not in labor force	3 717	2 206	22	1 489	9 738	9 392	346	2 751	5 702
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 813**	**1 650**	**23**	**1 140**	**10 214**	**9 511**	**703**	**2 178**	**4 997**
Employed	893	501	7	385	3 944	3 700	244	922	2 390
Unemployed	158	123	3	32	625	580	45	105	301
Not in labor force	1 762	1 026	13	723	5 640	5 226	414	1 151	2 306
Female, 20 to 24 years	**3 486**	**1 952**	**29**	**1 505**	**12 293**	**11 865**	**428**	**1 878**	**5 872**
Employed	1 902	1 041	14	847	8 074	7 850	224	1 825	4 188
Unemployed	204	110	–	94	731	687	44	194	238
Not in labor force	1 380	801	15	564	3 488	3 328	160	859	1 446
Female, 25 to 54 years	**14 582**	**8 214**	**72**	**6 296**	**50 123**	**46 257**	**3 866**	**10 482**	**24 896**
Employed	6 768	3 892	22	2 854	32 595	30 584	2 011	6 180	15 547
Unemployed	501	316	7	178	1 773	1 688	85	497	805
Not in labor force	7 303	3 996	43	3 264	15 719	13 949	1 770	3 805	8 544
Female, 55 to 64 years	**5 566**	**3 311**	**28**	**2 227**	**16 686**	**15 973**	**713**	**3 788**	**7 895**
Employed	1 726	1 034	13	679	7 702	7 420	282	1 476	3 315
Unemployed	74	50	–	24	315	315	–	163	127
Not in labor force	3 766	2 227	15	1 524	8 669	8 238	431	2 149	4 453
Female, 65 years and over	**6 282**	**3 874**	**27**	**2 381**	**18 579**	**17 982**	**597**	**5 603**	**11 145**
Employed	407	277	–	130	1 502	1 433	69	345	911
Unemployed	9	–	–	9	113	113	–	26	24
Not in labor force	5 866	3 597	27	2 242	16 964	16 436	528	5 232	10 210
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	**32 729**	**19 001**	**179**	**13 549**	**107 895**	**101 588**	**6 307**	**24 929**	**54 805**
With own children under 6 years	4 257	2 424	25	1 808	13 202	12 492	710	3 121	6 524
In labor force	1 444	812	10	622	6 127	5 927	200	1 425	3 212
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 728	3 268	31	2 429	19 666	17 755	1 911	4 207	10 337
In labor force	2 652	1 586	11	1 035	13 338	12 344	994	2 666	6 818
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**18 770**	**10 444**	**119**	**8 207**	**52 850**	**48 438**	**4 412**	**12 604**	**30 369**
In labor force	6 521	3 681	29	2 811	28 495	26 435	2 060	5 731	15 377
With own children under 6 years	3 657	1 991	19	1 647	9 678	8 995	683	2 498	5 488
In labor force	1 130	592	4	534	4 392	4 219	173	1 062	2 579
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 810	2 678	31	2 101	14 825	12 996	1 829	3 258	8 197
In labor force	2 018	1 197	11	810	9 849	8 918	931	1 997	5 149
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**30 889**	**17 425**	**156**	**13 308**	**117 763**	**110 083**	**7 680**	**24 129**	**61 334**
Private wage and salary workers	26 124	14 416	145	11 563	77 362	71 304	6 058	19 559	52 123
Employees of own corporations	403	246	–	157	1 841	1 408	433	320	749
Federal government workers	400	339	–	61	3 644	3 500	144	574	951
State government workers	639	308	–	331	19 649	19 329	320	636	1 014
Local government workers	2 474	1 566	–	908	12 721	11 645	1 076	1 993	4 287
Self-employed workers	1 084	668	6	410	4 588	4 038	550	1 266	2 750
In agriculture	12	12	–	–	45	40	5	33	79
Unpaid family workers	168	128	5	35	299	267	32	101	209
In agriculture	–	–	–	–	33	26	7	–	2
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 696**	**6 745**	**56**	**4 895**	**53 817**	**50 987**	**2 830**	**10 748**	**26 351**
Private wage and salary workers	9 290	5 281	56	3 953	33 502	31 455	2 047	9 053	22 023
Employees of own corporations	59	24	–	35	295	242	53	54	62
Federal government workers	193	179	–	14	1 109	1 082	27	123	340
State government workers	408	204	–	204	11 679	11 486	193	326	536
Local government workers	1 393	821	–	572	6 390	5 990	400	975	2 503
Self-employed workers	269	150	–	119	917	780	137	191	763
Unpaid family workers	143	110	–	33	220	194	26	80	186

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**83 892**	**44 028**	**57 136**	**20 423**	**90 867**	**40 184**	**22 307**	**27 993**	**41 851**
Labor force	50 299	23 605	32 286	10 816	53 266	23 444	11 903	13 710	25 247
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.0	53.6	56.5	53.0	58.6	58.3	53.4	49.0	60.3
Armed Forces	14	–	23	18	55	103	15	19	14
Civilian labor force	50 285	23 605	32 263	10 798	53 211	23 341	11 888	13 691	25 233
Employed	47 564	21 193	30 323	9 844	48 922	21 131	11 035	11 653	23 308
Unemployed	2 721	2 412	1 940	954	4 289	2 210	853	2 038	1 925
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	10.2	6.0	8.8	8.1	9.5	7.2	14.9	7.6
Not in labor force	33 593	20 423	24 850	9 607	37 601	16 740	10 404	14 283	16 604
Inmate of institution	1 385	579	428	439	1 403	230	214	147	493
Female, 16 years and over	**45 709**	**24 521**	**29 744**	**10 960**	**49 163**	**22 809**	**12 436**	**15 802**	**22 662**
Labor force	22 434	10 169	13 701	4 672	23 093	11 459	5 201	5 802	11 459
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	41.5	46.1	42.6	47.0	50.2	41.8	36.7	50.6
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	4	12	–	–	7
Civilian labor force	22 434	10 169	13 701	4 672	23 089	11 447	5 201	5 802	11 452
Employed	21 340	9 179	13 054	4 216	21 192	10 533	4 877	5 098	10 513
Unemployed	1 094	990	647	456	1 897	914	324	704	939
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	9.7	4.7	9.8	8.2	8.0	6.2	12.1	8.2
Not in labor force	23 275	14 352	16 043	6 288	26 070	11 350	7 235	10 000	11 203
Inmate of institution	783	392	342	180	787	113	169	105	190
Male, 16 to 19 years	**3 647**	**2 126**	**3 441**	**1 251**	**4 399**	**1 730**	**956**	**924**	**2 244**
Employed	1 694	791	1 145	357	2 001	598	338	288	954
Unemployed	193	214	240	130	373	224	92	155	193
Not in labor force	1 760	1 121	2 056	764	2 021	899	526	481	1 097
Male, 20 to 24 years	**5 022**	**2 194**	**4 357**	**1 565**	**6 128**	**1 999**	**1 010**	**1 406**	**3 161**
Employed	3 710	1 486	2 275	834	4 321	1 305	732	883	2 192
Unemployed	387	389	353	101	634	333	124	360	252
Not in labor force	925	319	1 722	624	1 153	361	146	158	717
Male, 25 to 54 years	**17 445**	**9 009**	**11 516**	**3 965**	**18 903**	**8 379**	**4 375**	**5 298**	**8 952**
Employed	15 479	7 630	10 366	3 386	16 281	6 684	3 688	4 012	7 777
Unemployed	868	668	579	216	1 176	652	253	720	474
Not in labor force	1 084	711	561	351	1 419	968	327	552	694
Male, 55 to 64 years	**5 811**	**2 788**	**4 140**	**1 282**	**6 301**	**2 486**	**1 392**	**2 162**	**2 201**
Employed	4 232	1 703	2 971	805	4 213	1 601	1 037	1 140	1 434
Unemployed	106	111	93	39	142	53	48	92	60
Not in labor force	1 473	974	1 070	438	1 946	825	507	930	707
Male, 65 years and over	**6 258**	**3 390**	**3 938**	**1 400**	**5 973**	**2 781**	**2 038**	**2 401**	**2 631**
Employed	1 109	404	512	246	914	410	363	232	438
Unemployed	73	40	28	12	67	34	12	7	7
Not in labor force	5 076	2 946	3 398	1 142	4 992	2 337	1 663	2 162	2 186
Female, 16 to 19 years	**3 873**	**2 094**	**2 535**	**1 169**	**4 621**	**1 566**	**875**	**1 145**	**2 295**
Employed	1 763	666	1 008	291	1 919	533	346	312	971
Unemployed	181	150	60	117	259	129	48	138	119
Not in labor force	1 929	1 278	1 467	761	2 443	904	481	695	1 205
Female, 20 to 24 years	**5 607**	**2 398**	**3 561**	**1 373**	**6 507**	**2 676**	**1 053**	**1 698**	**3 155**
Employed	3 680	1 456	2 063	753	3 885	1 475	699	955	1 973
Unemployed	221	188	164	84	425	271	64	116	202
Not in labor force	1 706	754	1 334	536	2 193	926	290	627	980
Female, 25 to 54 years	**18 766**	**10 289**	**12 541**	**4 365**	**20 477**	**9 953**	**4 739**	**6 095**	**9 567**
Employed	11 954	5 550	7 685	2 552	11 683	6 565	2 585	2 768	5 818
Unemployed	562	524	345	180	1 009	446	138	394	499
Not in labor force	6 250	4 215	4 511	1 633	7 785	2 942	2 016	2 933	3 243
Female, 55 to 64 years	**7 085**	**3 683**	**5 007**	**1 504**	**7 598**	**3 272**	**2 326**	**2 820**	**2 928**
Employed	3 123	1 225	1 990	512	3 079	1 542	981	849	1 377
Unemployed	84	110	72	46	177	41	74	56	93
Not in labor force	3 878	2 348	2 945	946	4 342	1 681	1 271	1 915	1 458
Female, 65 years and over	**10 378**	**6 057**	**6 100**	**2 549**	**9 960**	**5 342**	**3 443**	**4 044**	**4 717**
Employed	820	282	308	108	626	418	266	214	374
Unemployed	46	18	6	29	27	27	–	–	26
Not in labor force	9 512	5 757	5 786	2 412	9 307	4 897	3 177	3 830	4 317
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	**45 709**	**24 521**	**29 744**	**10 960**	**49 163**	**22 809**	**12 436**	**15 802**	**22 662**
With own children under 6 years	5 294	2 947	3 013	1 294	6 928	3 105	1 133	1 935	3 138
In labor force	2 529	1 069	1 212	522	2 726	1 465	339	581	1 432
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 817	4 324	4 815	1 750	7 813	3 619	1 925	2 209	3 322
In labor force	4 460	2 491	2 966	1 080	4 851	2 425	1 106	1 040	2 174
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**22 216**	**12 194**	**15 180**	**4 835**	**23 682**	**7 995**	**6 123**	**7 492**	**9 679**
In labor force	10 887	4 920	6 970	2 173	10 634	4 147	2 496	3 367	4 878
With own children under 6 years	4 206	2 476	2 405	1 064	5 234	1 749	1 029	1 484	2 249
In labor force	1 953	849	964	405	1 983	893	291	444	1 059
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 082	3 393	3 863	1 260	6 018	1 829	1 532	1 573	2 183
In labor force	3 256	1 867	2 270	750	3 605	1 252	812	648	1 365
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 564**	**21 193**	**30 323**	**9 844**	**48 922**	**21 131**	**11 035**	**11 653**	**23 308**
Private wage and salary workers	40 489	15 479	25 762	8 022	40 997	12 439	8 829	9 458	19 590
Employees of own corporation	517	177	319	121	384	134	242	91	141
Federal government workers	611	1 698	514	155	1 159	1 839	174	331	420
State government workers	923	783	524	188	963	4 196	479	395	364
Local government workers	3 461	2 219	2 435	967	3 787	1 930	686	1 113	1 901
Self-employed workers	1 948	931	1 048	447	1 843	711	804	356	966
In agriculture	41	20	19	13	11	15	17	–	23
Unpaid family workers	132	83	40	65	173	16	63	–	67
In agriculture	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**21 340**	**9 179**	**13 054**	**4 216**	**21 192**	**10 533**	**4 877**	**5 098**	**10 513**
Private wage and salary workers	18 548	7 031	11 093	3 409	17 901	6 010	4 008	4 162	8 830
Employees of own corporation	68	39	69	25	74	38	54	22	28
Federal government workers	163	279	182	87	536	656	44	170	159
State government workers	471	355	259	135	487	2 570	269	180	191
Local government workers	1 652	1 184	1 224	459	1 679	1 090	355	460	994
Self-employed workers	390	256	256	85	463	191	160	126	292
Unpaid family workers	116	74	40	41	126	16	41	–	47

Table 120. **Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 310 640**	**346 613**	**61 791**	**70 969**	**14 901**	**33 721**	**41 785**	**25 886**	**34 256**
Labor force	709 869	188 105	36 042	38 327	7 804	14 108	22 320	14 840	20 269
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.2	54.3	58.3	54.0	52.4	41.8	53.4	57.3	59.0
Armed forces	4 564	164	13	77	17	22	21	–	12
Civilian labor force	705 305	187 941	36 029	38 250	7 787	14 086	22 299	14 840	20 257
Employed	624 706	170 591	33 354	35 073	7 072	13 274	20 197	13 254	18 638
Unemployed	80 599	17 350	2 675	3 177	715	812	2 102	1 586	1 619
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	9.2	7.4	8.3	9.2	5.8	9.4	10.7	8.0
Not in labor force	600 771	158 508	25 749	32 642	7 097	19 613	19 465	11 046	14 087
Inmate of institution	13 045	5 108	199	972	52	192	350	166	521
Female, 16 years and over	**719 429**	**189 317**	**34 112**	**39 317**	**8 209**	**15 719**	**23 285**	**14 025**	**19 066**
Labor force	319 154	84 640	16 300	16 792	3 126	6 777	10 042	6 641	9 140
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.4	44.7	47.8	42.7	38.1	43.1	43.1	47.4	47.9
Armed forces	409	27	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	318 745	84 613	16 300	16 783	3 126	6 777	10 042	6 641	9 140
Employed	283 306	78 290	15 191	15 605	2 740	6 442	9 269	6 055	8 380
Unemployed	35 439	6 323	1 109	1 178	386	335	773	586	760
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	7.5	6.8	7.0	12.3	4.9	7.7	8.8	8.3
Not in labor force	400 275	104 677	17 812	22 525	5 083	8 942	13 243	7 384	9 926
Inmate of institution	7 446	1 863	142	623	42	109	152	91	303
Male, 16 to 19 years	**61 549**	**15 421**	**2 549**	**3 229**	**636**	**3 268**	**1 832**	**1 602**	**1 638**
Employed	17 124	5 100	1 122	1 191	223	585	739	459	646
Unemployed	6 612	1 737	201	273	35	81	121	199	107
Not in labor force	37 182	8 578	1 246	1 755	372	2 602	972	944	685
Male, 20 to 24 years	**77 660**	**23 456**	**3 462**	**3 917**	**775**	**9 597**	**2 480**	**1 894**	**2 128**
Employed	43 557	13 318	2 545	2 538	550	2 770	1 425	1 139	1 560
Unemployed	10 941	2 924	467	506	146	279	251	225	233
Not in labor force	21 516	7 168	440	860	79	6 542	797	530	335
Male, 25 to 54 years	**279 116**	**68 820**	**12 338**	**13 563**	**3 038**	**3 987**	**8 002**	**5 126**	**7 283**
Employed	214 029	54 196	10 739	11 319	2 681	2 942	6 399	4 350	6 296
Unemployed	22 744	5 220	737	884	141	110	446	435	435
Not in labor force	40 471	9 319	859	1 323	205	919	839	330	548
Male, 55 to 64 years	**83 899**	**23 888**	**4 137**	**5 011**	**1 135**	**585**	**2 917**	**1 451**	**1 943**
Employed	52 334	15 401	2 845	3 371	784	434	1 808	938	1 344
Unemployed	3 607	964	131	257	–	7	171	86	61
Not in labor force	27 952	7 523	1 161	1 375	351	144	938	427	538
Male, 65 years and over	**88 987**	**25 711**	**5 173**	**5 932**	**1 108**	**565**	**3 269**	**1 788**	**2 498**
Employed	14 356	4 286	912	1 049	94	101	557	313	412
Unemployed	1 256	182	30	79	7	–	36	44	23
Not in labor force	73 375	21 243	4 231	4 804	1 007	464	2 676	1 431	2 055
Female, 16 to 19 years	**60 542**	**16 705**	**2 841**	**3 149**	**667**	**3 821**	**1 986**	**1 370**	**1 734**
Employed	16 774	5 547	1 201	1 401	155	1 028	790	557	714
Unemployed	4 958	1 073	153	203	80	73	127	62	136
Not in labor force	38 690	10 085	1 487	1 545	432	2 720	1 069	751	884
Female, 20 to 24 years	**84 460**	**24 954**	**3 955**	**3 987**	**912**	**6 943**	**2 399**	**1 908**	**2 429**
Employed	43 331	14 665	2 602	2 569	506	2 979	1 455	1 186	1 567
Unemployed	7 477	1 418	203	162	97	164	94	153	125
Not in labor force	33 512	8 856	1 150	1 256	309	3 800	848	569	737
Female, 25 to 54 years	**319 193**	**76 262**	**13 198**	**14 775**	**3 333**	**3 191**	**8 604**	**5 812**	**7 846**
Employed	171 843	43 215	8 218	8 179	1 539	2 026	5 009	3 377	4 640
Unemployed	18 726	3 180	613	639	188	82	427	247	438
Not in labor force	128 483	29 855	4 367	5 948	1 606	1 083	3 168	2 188	2 768
Female, 55 to 64 years	**107 270**	**29 266**	**5 295**	**6 748**	**1 410**	**724**	**3 905**	**1 881**	**2 571**
Employed	40 541	11 732	2 419	2 757	424	349	1 603	699	1 056
Unemployed	3 137	413	104	149	14	16	109	107	37
Not in labor force	63 584	17 119	2 772	3 842	972	359	2 193	1 075	1 478
Female, 65 years and over	**147 964**	**42 132**	**8 823**	**10 658**	**1 887**	**1 040**	**6 391**	**3 054**	**4 486**
Employed	10 817	3 131	751	699	116	60	412	236	403
Unemployed	1 141	239	36	25	7	14	117	34	24
Not in labor force	136 006	38 762	8 036	9 934	1 764	980	5 965	2 801	4 059
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	**719 429**	**189 317**	**34 112**	**39 317**	**8 209**	**15 719**	**23 285**	**14 025**	**19 066**
With own children under 6 years	86 636	19 070	4 089	3 904	1 007	605	2 267	1 880	2 483
In labor force	32 603	6 625	1 654	1 404	287	213	936	884	1 259
With own children 6 to 17 years only	116 813	25 767	4 973	5 625	1 389	898	3 281	2 246	3 110
In labor force	65 050	14 748	3 461	3 057	701	656	1 899	1 357	1 983
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**283 181**	**74 004**	**14 897**	**18 167**	**4 325**	**3 098**	**10 164**	**6 266**	**8 165**
In labor force	122 547	30 942	7 193	7 563	1 488	1 605	4 795	2 726	4 024
With own children under 6 years	56 004	13 037	2 898	3 229	836	515	1 864	1 410	1 740
In labor force	21 176	4 458	1 247	1 229	234	169	841	607	841
With own children 6 to 17 years only	70 495	16 910	3 431	4 472	1 096	721	2 567	1 609	1 959
In labor force	38 261	9 039	2 364	2 392	497	513	1 497	911	1 209
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**624 706**	**170 591**	**33 354**	**35 073**	**7 072**	**13 274**	**20 197**	**13 254**	**18 638**
Private wage and salary workers	471 116	134 495	27 827	27 170	5 813	6 820	15 644	10 844	15 762
Employees of own corporation	6 799	1 980	247	490	128	86	218	149	76
Federal government workers	40 431	6 778	769	1 564	130	324	1 116	290	388
State government workers	15 721	4 958	494	1 131	197	4 978	529	335	359
Local government workers	69 523	16 771	2 900	2 974	597	720	1 924	1 161	1 483
Self-employed workers	26 278	7 143	1 266	2 106	328	412	938	589	595
In agriculture	282	136	14	15	–	13	18	4	–
Unpaid family workers	1 637	446	98	128	7	20	46	35	51
In agriculture	18	7	8	–	–	6	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**283 306**	**78 290**	**15 191**	**15 605**	**2 740**	**6 442**	**9 269**	**6 055**	**8 380**
Private wage and salary workers	219 762	63 312	12 755	12 933	2 217	3 221	7 517	5 083	6 983
Employees of own corporation	1 139	357	44	76	40	5	18	23	7
Federal government workers	17 130	2 545	189	406	67	133	519	73	204
State government workers	8 366	2 590	246	567	86	2 541	197	192	199
Local government workers	31 220	7 925	1 574	1 167	276	447	777	571	753
Self-employed workers	5 688	1 624	345	440	87	91	227	109	195
Unpaid family workers	1 140	294	82	92	7	9	32	27	46

Table 120a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**47 368**	**38 647**	**43 039**	**41 369**	**48 784**	**44 644**	**67 246**
Labor force	29 268	26 133	29 145	24 698	28 128	28 100	40 703
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	67.6	67.7	59.7	57.7	62.9	60.5
Armed Forces	70	133	58	25	7	10	25
Civilian labor force	29 198	26 000	29 087	24 673	28 121	28 090	40 678
Employed	27 873	24 347	26 770	23 557	26 985	25 885	38 252
Unemployed	1 325	1 653	2 317	1 116	1 136	2 205	2 426
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	6.4	8.0	4.5	4.0	7.8	6.0
Not in labor force	18 100	12 514	13 894	16 671	20 656	16 544	26 543
Inmate of institution	563	262	153	661	299	22	42
Female, 16 years and over	**25 591**	**19 769**	**21 818**	**21 585**	**27 601**	**23 314**	**36 779**
Labor force	12 354	10 451	11 714	9 898	12 248	11 072	17 797
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.3	52.9	53.7	45.9	44.4	47.5	48.4
Armed Forces	5	26	14	–	–	–	–
Civilian labor force	12 349	10 425	11 700	9 898	12 248	11 072	17 797
Employed	11 686	9 719	10 727	9 450	11 687	10 330	16 779
Unemployed	663	706	973	448	561	742	1 018
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	6.8	8.3	4.5	4.6	6.7	5.7
Not in labor force	13 237	9 318	10 104	11 687	15 353	12 242	18 982
Inmate of institution	444	44	144	399	254	15	7
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 128**	**1 662**	**2 368**	**2 232**	**1 901**	**2 119**	**2 655**
Employed	908	657	1 077	923	575	968	1 186
Unemployed	70	124	246	110	108	286	145
Not in labor force	1 150	881	1 045	1 189	1 218	865	1 318
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 220**	**2 425**	**2 983**	**2 506**	**2 087**	**2 464**	**3 775**
Employed	1 689	2 028	2 294	1 557	1 228	1 722	2 934
Unemployed	147	179	420	226	87	434	386
Not in labor force	370	192	263	723	772	304	455
Male, 25 to 54 years	**10 301**	**11 230**	**11 269**	**8 961**	**9 966**	**10 885**	**14 479**
Employed	9 653	10 104	10 175	8 260	9 114	9 839	12 988
Unemployed	277	580	517	220	276	558	646
Not in labor force	328	465	539	466	569	482	826
Male, 55 to 64 years	**3 664**	**2 171**	**3 119**	**3 120**	**3 246**	**3 467**	**4 695**
Employed	3 069	1 610	2 210	2 534	2 830	2 666	3 422
Unemployed	95	46	135	59	67	154	150
Not in labor force	492	515	774	527	349	647	1 123
Male, 65 years and over	**3 464**	**1 390**	**1 482**	**2 965**	**3 983**	**2 395**	**4 863**
Employed	868	229	287	833	1 551	360	943
Unemployed	73	18	26	53	37	31	81
Not in labor force	2 523	1 143	1 169	2 079	2 395	2 004	3 839
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 076**	**1 587**	**2 406**	**1 736**	**2 847**	**2 217**	**2 532**
Employed	1 015	523	972	751	1 027	891	1 086
Unemployed	46	88	147	51	74	145	149
Not in labor force	1 013	971	1 287	934	1 746	1 181	1 297
Female, 20 to 24 years	**2 368**	**2 756**	**2 907**	**2 961**	**2 714**	**2 329**	**4 039**
Employed	1 744	1 784	1 845	1 472	1 646	1 704	2 798
Unemployed	126	195	218	66	63	120	221
Not in labor force	493	762	844	523	1 005	505	1 020
Female, 25 to 54 years	**11 208**	**11 238**	**11 388**	**9 658**	**11 560**	**11 772**	**15 633**
Employed	6 532	6 536	6 529	5 310	6 576	6 134	9 645
Unemployed	390	394	529	242	314	364	429
Not in labor force	4 286	4 302	4 316	4 106	4 670	5 274	5 559
Female, 55 to 64 years	**4 283**	**2 247**	**3 122**	**3 607**	**3 920**	**3 830**	**5 816**
Employed	1 914	777	1 265	1 449	1 627	1 426	2 572
Unemployed	49	29	60	57	53	100	118
Not in labor force	2 320	1 441	1 797	2 101	2 240	2 304	3 126
Female, 65 years and over	**5 658**	**1 943**	**1 995**	**4 523**	**6 560**	**3 166**	**8 759**
Employed	481	99	116	468	811	175	678
Unemployed	52	–	19	32	57	13	101
Not in labor force	5 125	1 842	1 860	4 023	5 692	2 978	7 980
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Female, 16 years and over	**25 591**	**19 769**	**21 818**	**21 585**	**27 601**	**23 314**	**36 779**
With own children under 6 years	2 715	3 942	3 804	2 480	2 150	3 048	4 227
In labor force	981	1 411	1 609	795	880	1 046	1 351
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 418	3 955	4 802	3 727	4 464	4 856	5 336
In labor force	2 744	2 434	2 962	2 081	2 344	2 626	3 159
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**14 147**	**11 837**	**13 330**	**12 003**	**13 653**	**14 389**	**18 244**
In labor force	6 477	5 667	6 822	5 177	5 652	6 078	7 926
With own children under 6 years	2 537	3 518	3 271	2 297	1 970	2 686	3 760
In labor force	884	1 164	1 305	728	785	832	1 132
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 781	2 917	4 096	3 153	3 881	4 172	4 338
In labor force	2 206	1 630	2 421	1 616	1 897	2 098	2 372
CLASS OF WORKER							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 873**	**24 347**	**26 770**	**23 557**	**26 985**	**25 885**	**38 252**
Private wage and salary workers	22 473	19 796	22 836	18 610	20 916	21 242	31 385
Employees of own corporation	1 182	412	198	755	2 308	362	419
Federal government workers	697	1 164	994	1 064	593	957	2 137
State government workers	452	508	619	405	460	465	542
Local government workers	1 988	1 613	1 536	1 600	1 553	2 003	2 233
Self-employed workers	2 116	1 209	742	1 766	3 367	1 130	1 842
In agriculture	64	25	21	60	65	16	40
Unpaid family workers	147	57	43	112	96	88	113
In agriculture	6	–	–	6	–	–	11
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 686**	**9 719**	**10 727**	**9 450**	**11 687**	**10 330**	**16 779**
Private wage and salary workers	9 771	8 001	9 030	7 938	9 570	8 478	14 436
Employees of own corporation	110	42	28	65	303	36	24
Federal government workers	196	441	313	214	176	293	690
State government workers	224	221	345	164	186	229	233
Local government workers	1 035	880	879	791	1 011	1 086	1 034
Self-employed workers	333	132	131	265	673	176	303
Unpaid family workers	127	44	29	78	71	68	83

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 364 260**	**182 132**	**24 201**	**603 646**	**1 554 281**	**287 061**	**37 203**	**249 858**	**52 639**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	586 142	47 436	4 672	154 315	379 719	55 636	7 853	47 783	9 298
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	255 899	19 743	2 010	69 312	164 834	23 757	3 768	19 989	3 997
Officials and administrators, public administration	8 041	503	94	2 791	4 653	699	179	520	171
Management related occupations	68 115	5 708	484	17 603	44 320	5 997	788	5 209	727
Professional specialty occupations	330 243	27 693	2 662	85 003	214 885	31 879	4 085	27 794	5 301
Engineers and natural scientists	62 671	6 752	539	17 312	38 068	6 548	862	5 686	481
Engineers	38 661	4 226	360	10 891	23 184	4 885	601	4 284	354
Health diagnosing occupations	20 341	1 206	67	4 173	14 895	1 738	168	1 570	270
Health assessment and treating occupations	49 971	4 274	451	11 273	33 973	5 466	579	4 887	1 327
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	121 519	10 189	1 202	33 731	76 397	12 064	1 629	10 435	2 164
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	85 365	6 498	990	24 758	53 119	8 627	1 306	7 321	1 705
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	785 264	61 387	6 036	199 513	518 328	77 178	9 905	67 273	13 911
Health technologists and technicians	24 894	1 990	177	5 977	16 750	2 350	269	2 081	639
Technologists and technicians, except health	58 167	7 198	453	15 306	35 210	6 045	919	5 126	565
Sales occupations	233 830	16 785	1 864	60 781	154 400	24 976	2 859	22 117	5 310
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	33 317	2 147	318	8 856	21 996	3 997	521	3 476	966
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	77 466	4 796	383	20 115	52 170	7 441	1 029	6 412	1 241
Other sales occupations	123 049	9 842	1 163	31 810	80 234	13 538	1 309	12 229	3 103
Cashiers	38 626	2 265	459	10 432	25 470	4 112	435	3 677	819
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	468 373	35 414	3 542	117 449	311 968	43 807	5 858	37 949	7 397
Computer equipment operators	11 249	950	82	2 926	7 291	1 156	135	1 021	94
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	138 626	11 243	1 112	35 228	91 043	12 593	1 758	10 835	2 265
Financial records processing occupations	53 974	3 981	372	13 583	36 038	5 297	667	4 630	793
Mail and message distributing occupations	22 367	1 372	161	5 758	15 076	1 981	332	1 649	271
Service occupations	296 169	23 390	3 084	73 192	196 503	32 595	4 667	27 928	6 828
Private household occupations	11 919	1 200	171	2 535	8 013	847	99	748	213
Protective service occupations	45 444	3 148	313	12 080	29 903	3 730	808	2 922	663
Police and firefighters	18 278	933	109	4 393	12 843	1 510	330	1 180	202
Service occupations, except protective and household	238 806	19 042	2 600	58 577	158 587	28 018	3 760	24 258	5 952
Food service occupations	101 468	8 669	938	25 872	65 989	12 618	1 681	10 937	2 499
Cleaning and building service occupations	62 377	4 899	857	14 886	41 735	7 577	882	6 695	1 566
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20 899	1 978	889	5 330	12 702	3 560	954	2 606	848
Farm operators and managers	5 729	475	366	1 772	3 116	1 341	358	983	353
Farm workers and related occupations	14 660	411	514	3 429	9 306	2 151	577	1 574	465
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	285 301	21 552	3 524	75 550	184 675	39 040	5 087	33 953	7 988
Mechanics and repairers	86 464	6 660	1 207	24 350	54 247	12 138	1 816	10 322	2 667
Construction trades	90 932	7 879	1 383	24 735	56 935	11 294	1 472	9 822	2 392
Precision production occupations	107 417	7 007	934	26 286	73 190	15 327	1 796	13 831	2 815
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	390 485	26 389	5 996	95 746	262 354	79 052	8 737	70 315	13 766
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	134 427	7 366	1 427	32 636	92 998	36 838	3 546	33 292	4 569
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	66 580	5 732	1 386	14 728	44 734	11 475	1 335	10 140	2 721
Transportation occupations	71 953	5 257	1 230	19 558	45 908	10 000	1 590	8 410	2 663
Motor vehicle operators	66 601	4 649	1 072	18 262	42 618	9 260	1 494	7 766	2 130
Material moving equipment operators	21 543	1 416	399	6 001	13 727	5 226	620	4 606	736
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	95 982	6 618	1 554	22 823	64 987	15 513	1 646	13 867	3 077
Construction laborers	12 183	1 178	342	3 056	7 607	1 417	201	1 216	163
Freight, stock, and material handlers	25 068	1 720	289	6 210	16 849	3 850	434	3 416	864
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 014 384**	**78 413**	**9 572**	**255 737**	**670 662**	**119 526**	**14 819**	**104 707**	**21 618**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	228 713	18 670	2 007	58 598	149 438	20 539	2 829	17 710	3 940
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69 823	5 335	646	18 175	45 667	5 878	907	4 971	1 051
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 991	176	46	558	1 211	182	51	131	61
Management related occupations	22 219	1 819	185	5 468	14 747	1 805	281	1 524	201
Professional specialty occupations	158 890	13 335	1 361	40 423	103 771	14 661	1 922	12 739	2 889
Engineers and natural scientists	6 617	778	28	1 708	4 103	478	52	426	24
Engineers	1 286	162	8	366	750	152	14	138	12
Health diagnosing occupations	2 725	218	4	408	2 095	131	14	117	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	43 681	3 803	402	10 073	29 403	4 979	528	4 451	1 184
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	77 688	6 510	792	21 716	48 670	6 997	1 006	5 991	1 306
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	59 410	4 548	672	17 253	36 937	5 271	791	4 480	1 093
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	500 254	39 137	4 010	127 698	329 409	47 063	6 159	40 904	8 797
Health technologists and technicians	21 362	1 724	147	5 255	14 236	2 154	217	1 937	584
Technologists and technicians, except health	14 302	1 631	99	3 256	9 316	1 011	161	850	155
Sales occupations	108 728	8 516	1 043	28 754	70 415	11 804	1 358	10 446	2 524
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 916	569	133	2 464	5 750	971	117	854	299
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	18 311	1 160	112	5 027	12 012	1 500	228	1 272	139
Other sales occupations	81 501	6 787	798	21 263	52 653	9 333	1 013	8 320	2 086
Cashiers	31 055	1 906	401	8 541	20 207	3 489	392	3 097	776
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	355 862	27 266	2 721	90 433	235 442	32 094	4 423	27 671	5 534
Computer equipment operators	6 237	556	58	1 798	3 825	524	74	450	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	136 326	11 019	1 108	34 635	89 564	12 488	1 745	10 743	2 243
Financial records processing occupations	46 748	3 397	354	11 876	31 121	4 355	553	3 802	738
Mail and message distributing occupations	5 625	463	79	1 633	3 450	551	80	471	38
Service occupations	159 746	13 953	1 870	39 355	104 568	18 921	2 783	16 138	4 218
Private household occupations	11 288	1 149	145	2 424	7 570	821	97	724	207
Protective service occupations	5 891	603	33	1 662	3 593	517	128	389	91
Police and firefighters	532	14		124	394	41	17	24	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	142 567	12 201	1 692	35 269	93 405	17 583	2 558	15 025	3 920
Food service occupations	63 322	5 889	776	16 920	39 737	8 643	1 233	7 410	1 749
Cleaning and building service occupations	19 099	1 861	236	4 043	12 959	2 316	259	2 057	563
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 366	348	128	730	2 160	638	169	469	151
Farm operators and managers	735	74	17	188	456	182	33	149	43
Farm workers and related occupations	2 602	267	111	542	1 682	451	136	315	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19 157	1 217	182	4 299	13 459	2 540	259	2 281	399
Mechanics and repairers	1 897	165	42	418	1 272	265	43	222	57
Construction trades	1 141	126	17	272	726	90	7	83	20
Precision production occupations	16 077	920	123	3 589	11 445	2 179	209	1 970	322
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	103 148	5 088	1 375	25 057	71 628	29 825	2 620	27 205	4 113
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48 967	1 829	490	11 435	35 213	20 730	1 266	19 464	2 080
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	25 465	1 208	407	6 028	17 822	4 212	631	3 581	1 199
Transportation occupations	6 188	747	145	2 180	3 116	643	196	447	97
Motor vehicle operators	6 094	706	145	2 171	3 072	633	196	437	90
Material moving equipment operators	1 060	45	16	336	663	1 138	77	1 061	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21 468	1 259	317	5 078	14 814	3 102	450	2 652	698
Construction laborers	216	34	4	73	105	34	–	34	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 205	232	67	812	2 094	558	69	489	142

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.										
	Binghamton, N.Y.—Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey	Pennsylvania (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**130 754**	**115 836**	**14 918**	**117 288**	**207 176**	**92 405**	**171 787**	**257 114**	**1 989 804**	**435 523**	**1 554 281**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 944	29 635	2 309	23 344	46 425	16 052	29 761	46 994	489 150	109 431	379 719
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 430	11 552	878	10 011	20 869	6 486	13 334	19 893	215 349	50 515	164 834
Officials and administrators, public administration	394	334	60	250	1 860	404	344	953	6 345	1 692	4 653
Management related occupations	3 248	3 092	156	2 393	6 444	1 645	2 927	4 721	56 571	12 251	44 320
Professional specialty occupations	19 514	18 083	1 431	13 333	25 556	9 566	16 427	27 104	273 801	58 916	214 885
Engineers and natural scientists	5 919	5 730	189	2 323	5 431	940	2 820	4 273	49 763	11 695	38 068
Engineers	4 623	4 479	144	1 827	2 647	639	2 004	1 670	31 128	7 944	23 184
Health diagnosing occupations	901	838	63	724	1 506	478	774	1 564	18 125	3 730	14 395
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 920	2 636	284	2 539	4 205	2 259	2 642	6 174	42 282	8 309	33 973
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 231	5 592	639	5 018	8 680	4 133	6 812	11 318	99 607	23 210	76 397
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 504	3 967	537	3 623	6 129	3 296	5 135	8 327	71 054	17 935	53 119
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	38 116	35 191	2 925	33 347	69 565	23 171	43 552	69 629	661 905	143 577	518 328
Health technologists and technicians	1 409	1 281	128	1 139	1 786	1 511	1 561	2 513	21 102	4 352	16 750
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 152	3 893	259	2 220	4 741	1 193	2 927	3 643	45 362	10 152	35 210
Sales occupations	11 096	10 259	837	10 856	17 362	7 846	15 431	23 755	202 171	47 771	154 400
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 948	1 696	252	1 658	2 668	1 404	2 399	4 093	28 698	6 702	21 996
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 640	2 452	188	2 920	5 124	1 750	4 152	6 235	68 409	16 239	52 170
Other sales occupations	6 508	6 111	397	6 278	9 570	4 692	8 880	13 427	105 064	24 830	80 234
Cashiers	2 130	1 969	161	2 123	3 082	1 706	2 859	4 206	33 658	8 188	25 470
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 459	19 758	1 701	19 132	45 676	12 621	23 633	39 718	393 270	81 302	311 968
Computer equipment operators	573	534	39	402	1 590	197	596	1 131	9 268	1 977	7 291
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 139	5 638	501	5 562	13 058	4 200	7 004	10 609	114 549	23 506	91 043
Financial records processing occupations	2 570	2 285	285	2 237	4 718	1 678	3 200	5 392	45 612	9 574	36 038
Mail and message distributing occupations	913	819	94	774	1 934	493	1 187	1 919	19 196	4 120	15 076
Service occupations	16 573	15 009	1 564	15 163	23 719	12 037	19 986	35 418	248 036	51 533	196 503
Private household occupations	529	458	71	408	502	323	981	861	9 583	1 570	8 013
Protective service occupations	1 545	1 433	112	1 510	2 834	880	1 495	4 438	38 144	8 241	29 903
Police and firefighters	532	499	33	650	1 164	355	524	1 658	15 824	2 981	12 843
Service occupations, except protective and household	14 499	13 118	1 381	13 245	20 383	10 834	17 510	30 119	200 309	41 722	158 587
Food service occupations	6 055	5 526	529	6 142	9 236	4 103	8 617	13 227	84 847	18 858	65 989
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 912	3 495	417	3 521	5 313	2 989	4 495	8 155	51 916	10 181	41 735
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 058	1 760	1 298	1 770	3 380	2 088	8 366	2 043	16 162	3 460	12 702
Farm operators and managers	1 558	826	732	937	1 626	1 055	4 737	732	4 295	1 179	3 116
Farm workers and related occupations	1 346	875	471	780	1 650	908	3 581	1 213	11 507	2 201	9 306
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15 037	12 727	2 310	16 482	23 206	15 524	25 360	34 187	242 631	57 956	184 675
Mechanics and repairers	4 766	4 021	745	4 573	8 129	4 875	6 774	10 571	72 828	18 581	54 247
Construction trades	3 951	3 510	441	3 872	6 988	3 743	8 202	10 697	76 164	19 229	56 935
Precision production occupations	6 287	5 396	891	7 948	7 962	6 837	10 310	12 675	93 639	20 055	73 190
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26 026	21 514	4 512	27 182	40 881	23 533	44 762	68 843	331 920	69 566	262 354
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 187	7 437	1 750	10 561	13 399	6 827	17 600	31 798	116 102	23 104	92 998
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 039	6 103	936	6 494	4 778	3 412	8 064	9 878	54 727	9 988	44 734
Transportation occupations	4 003	3 201	802	3 244	7 772	4 220	6 578	9 263	61 269	15 361	45 908
Motor vehicle operators	3 778	3 046	732	2 982	6 647	3 702	6 383	8 832	56 947	14 329	42 618
Material moving equipment operators	1 085	902	183	1 336	2 581	2 766	2 316	3 713	18 092	4 365	13 727
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 712	3 871	841	5 547	12 351	6 308	10 204	14 191	81 735	16 748	64 987
Construction laborers	656	506	150	395	1 151	650	862	1 570	9 829	2 222	7 607
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 440	1 279	161	1 473	2 280	1 539	2 494	3 723	21 477	4 628	16 849
Employed females 16 years and over	**55 819**	**49 983**	**5 836**	**47 954**	**90 713**	**35 625**	**71 009**	**110 779**	**851 188**	**180 526**	**670 662**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 211	10 217	994	9 084	17 824	6 759	11 326	18 549	190 163	40 725	149 438
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 300	3 028	272	2 595	5 985	1 625	3 302	4 682	58 312	12 645	45 667
Officials and administrators, public administration	145	108	37	95	640	83	89	223	1 511	308	1 211
Management related occupations	1 099	1 047	52	738	2 128	427	913	1 310	18 384	3 637	14 747
Professional specialty occupations	7 911	7 189	722	6 489	11 839	5 134	8 024	13 867	131 851	28 080	103 771
Engineers and natural scientists	320	310	10	153	783	36	253	192	5 082	979	4 103
Engineers	165	161	4	39	111	16	136	48	998	248	750
Health diagnosing occupations	79	77	2	72	156	36	47	116	2 385	290	2 095
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 555	2 297	258	2 233	3 849	2 051	2 387	5 450	36 812	7 409	29 403
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 720	3 353	367	3 078	5 212	2 404	4 147	6 541	63 854	15 184	48 670
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 887	2 577	310	2 458	4 000	1 983	3 327	5 135	49 337	12 400	36 937
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 728	21 896	1 832	21 475	45 111	15 133	27 543	43 328	419 771	90 362	329 409
Health technologists and technicians	1 194	1 078	116	992	1 615	1 406	1 417	2 201	18 040	4 204	13 836
Technologists and technicians, except health	742	714	28	439	1 187	223	629	571	11 340	2 024	9 316
Sales occupations	5 522	5 149	373	5 681	8 126	3 852	7 476	11 273	92 844	22 429	70 415
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	642	553	89	460	658	329	639	1 033	7 470	1 970	5 750
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	625	596	29	614	1 220	259	745	1 241	15 933	3 921	12 012
Other sales occupations	4 255	4 000	255	4 607	6 248	3 264	6 092	8 999	69 291	16 638	52 653
Cashiers	1 838	1 705	133	1 950	2 536	1 551	2 536	3 374	26 881	6 678	20 203
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 270	14 955	1 315	14 363	34 183	9 652	18 021	29 283	297 547	62 105	235 442
Computer equipment operators	351	318	33	273	852	121	367	633	5 030	1 205	3 825
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 047	5 557	490	5 541	12 754	4 119	6 929	10 365	112 720	23 156	89 564
Financial records processing occupations	2 340	2 089	251	1 983	3 750	1 342	2 820	4 742	39 474	8 353	31 121
Mail and message distributing occupations	238	206	32	230	584	143	420	321	4 545	1 095	3 450
Service occupations	9 704	8 759	945	9 658	13 943	7 706	12 909	19 081	132 479	27 911	104 568
Private household occupations	509	438	71	389	491	317	965	804	9 086	1 516	7 570
Protective service occupations	255	247	8	187	390	82	190	303	4 828	1 235	3 593
Police and firefighters	19	15	4	30	34		10	15	70	70	394
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 940	8 074	866	9 082	13 062	7 307	11 754	17 974	118 565	25 160	93 405
Food service occupations	4 109	3 715	394	4 460	6 239	3 142	6 297	8 461	52 128	12 391	39 737
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 130	1 011	119	1 510	1 977	1 102	1 569	2 790	15 456	2 497	12 959
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	481	323	158	425	642	318	1 349	293	2 639	479	2 160
Farm operators and managers	204	136	68	127	199	115	355	105	573	117	456
Farm workers and related occupations	277	187	90	298	443	203	985	178	2 044	362	1 682
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 502	1 290	212	1 196	1 863	644	2 394	2 559	16 641	3 182	13 459
Mechanics and repairers	283	267	16	137	140	31	229	207	1 585	313	1 272
Construction trades	95	80	15	48	87	40	116	114	898	172	726
Precision production occupations	1 124	943	181	1 005	1 636	547	2 042	2 234	14 134	2 689	11 445
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 193	7 498	1 695	6 116	11 330	5 065	15 488	26 969	89 495	17 867	71 628
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 710	2 827	883	2 704	6 181	3 044	7 756	18 924	43 298	8 085	35 213
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 988	3 473	515	1 739	1 713	607	3 829	3 952	21 727	3 905	17 822
Transportation occupations	516	453	63	300	561	268	540	422	4 790	1 674	3 116
Motor vehicle operators	504	441	63	300	558	246	513	416	4 739	1 667	3 072
Material moving equipment operators	53	30	23	108	145	85	175	611	925	262	663
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	926	715	211	1 265	2 730	1 061	3 188	3 060	18 755	3 941	14 814
Construction laborers	14	12	2	17	21	17	18	25	173	68	105
Freight, stock, and material handlers	187	144	43	247	499	257	535	454	2 754	660	2 094

Table 121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas					
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.¹					
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**938 473**	**145 975**	**50 606**	**47 156**	**48 381**	**179 439**	**172 849**	**10 982**	**161 867**	**30 014**	**76 064**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	209 422	25 532	8 829	12 403	8 420	30 968	35 697	1 884	33 813	5 968	15 640
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	89 142	10 753	3 204	3 958	3 479	14 265	15 439	971	14 468	2 681	6 706
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 625	242	131	176	124	635	383	42	341	138	146
Management related occupations	23 412	2 566	727	763	775	3 494	4 164	222	3 942	499	1 746
Professional specialty occupations	120 280	14 779	5 625	8 445	4 941	16 703	20 258	913	19 345	3 287	8 934
Engineers and natural scientists	24 823	3 049	664	1 182	545	3 477	4 308	202	4 106	299	1 575
Engineers	18 018	2 415	560	546	440	2 476	3 232	172	3 060	200	1 189
Health diagnosing occupations	6 971	790	327	252	273	860	1 223	36	1 187	183	516
Health assessment and treating occupations	22 411	2 460	1 047	686	1 007	2 323	3 495	147	3 348	804	1 889
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42 010	5 752	2 508	4 822	2 033	6 683	7 089	334	6 755	1 241	2 879
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	29 920	4 318	1 765	1 543	1 519	5 435	4 877	283	4 594	1 025	2 118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	293 420	39 271	12 523	14 091	13 521	47 030	50 497	2 911	47 586	8 886	23 610
Health technologists and technicians	10 290	1 555	542	427	593	1 446	1 577	90	1 487	356	857
Technologists and technicians, except health	22 068	3 020	735	2 438	710	2 946	3 927	238	3 689	309	1 525
Sales occupations	95 542	12 448	4 187	3 859	4 643	14 890	15 825	657	15 168	3 476	7 552
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12 846	1 936	839	614	857	2 671	2 347	89	2 258	605	1 098
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	29 201	3 211	843	815	1 171	4 302	4 695	183	4 512	884	2 054
Other sales occupations	53 495	7 301	2 505	2 430	2 615	7 917	8 783	385	8 398	1 987	4 400
Cashiers	16 370	2 360	762	799	800	2 363	2 600	119	2 481	507	1 552
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	165 520	22 248	7 059	7 367	7 575	27 748	29 168	1 926	27 242	4 745	13 676
Computer equipment operators	3 614	444	78	223	74	470	850	65	785	75	314
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52 424	6 302	2 224	2 617	2 050	7 649	8 420	624	7 796	1 339	3 883
Financial records processing occupations	19 064	2 917	765	696	923	3 592	3 420	219	3 201	466	1 607
Mail and message distributing occupations	8 741	1 066	362	264	327	1 070	1 335	93	1 242	193	565
Service occupations	126 314	17 436	7 202	6 972	5 680	17 706	20 330	1 437	18 893	4 119	10 304
Private household occupations	3 364	441	267	172	129	557	552	11	541	121	248
Protective service occupations	14 789	1 652	711	640	546	1 730	2 468	290	2 178	456	1 042
Police and firefighters	5 140	528	298	143	182	596	1 024	98	926	161	467
Service occupations, except protective and household	108 161	15 343	6 224	6 160	5 005	15 419	17 310	1 136	16 174	3 542	9 014
Food service occupations	48 476	6 821	2 804	3 825	2 247	7 498	7 936	484	7 452	1 437	4 152
Cleaning and building service occupations	29 501	4 029	1 591	1 377	1 394	3 912	4 638	263	4 375	945	2 330
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 624	3 182	1 065	1 397	974	4 560	900	96	804	98	238
Farm operators and managers	1 677	1 386	647	647	497	2 174	131	13	118	7	30
Farm workers and related occupations	3 828	1 775	388	636	377	2 300	754	83	671	91	197
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	122 197	20 381	6 974	4 483	6 317	26 818	21 963	1 410	20 553	4 214	9 683
Mechanics and repairers	38 492	5 928	2 387	1 440	2 047	7 475	6 108	441	5 667	1 362	2 753
Construction trades	36 983	5 428	1 854	1 444	1 766	8 026	6 195	420	5 775	1 175	2 171
Precision production occupations	43 196	8 936	2 688	1 445	2 490	11 139	9 542	549	8 993	1 617	4 742
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	181 496	40 173	14 013	7 810	13 469	52 357	43 462	3 244	40 218	6 729	16 579
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	53 178	18 577	4 305	2 680	4 611	21 555	20 266	1 476	18 790	2 154	6 397
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28 911	6 264	2 851	1 249	2 574	9 847	6 818	509	6 309	1 361	4 108
Transportation occupations	32 763	5 018	2 234	1 307	1 865	6 534	5 218	482	4 736	1 367	1 904
Motor vehicle operators	28 183	4 756	2 074	1 259	1 756	6 320	4 763	416	4 347	1 091	1 766
Material moving equipment operators	15 218	2 143	1 253	385	506	3 092	2 510	215	2 295	339	767
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51 426	8 171	3 370	2 189	3 913	11 329	8 650	562	8 088	1 508	3 403
Construction laborers	5 434	539	217	342	316	987	763	63	700	68	231
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14 125	1 986	878	684	995	2 765	2 250	130	2 120	522	991
Employed females 16 years and over	**378 100**	**62 017**	**19 066**	**20 370**	**20 280**	**74 259**	**73 161**	**4 353**	**68 808**	**12 870**	**32 303**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80 235	9 817	3 724	4 567	3 170	11 635	13 305	678	12 627	2 561	6 188
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23 327	2 827	915	1 082	716	3 763	4 023	250	3 773	755	1 825
Officials and administrators, public administration	802	68	63	68	30	189	112	24	88	51	51
Management related occupations	7 231	748	213	241	209	1 154	1 308	92	1 216	127	530
Professional specialty occupations	56 908	6 990	2 809	3 485	2 454	7 872	9 282	428	8 854	1 806	4 363
Engineers and natural scientists	1 829	236	4	126	68	195	340	11	329	19	119
Engineers	605	89	2	30	31	75	116	5	111	12	20
Health diagnosing occupations	756	54	32	20	38	58	87	6	81	7	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	19 823	2 243	932	603	865	2 101	3 171	118	3 053	734	1 656
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	25 831	3 509	1 511	2 168	1 118	4 252	4 191	216	3 975	810	1 844
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 747	2 731	1 173	1 055	900	3 595	3 088	177	2 911	697	1 462
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	187 082	25 104	8 021	8 850	8 574	30 481	30 824	1 893	28 931	5 500	15 302
Health technologists and technicians	8 759	1 462	471	353	509	1 359	1 422	74	1 348	332	730
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 984	454	136	695	135	616	746	44	702	79	283
Sales occupations	48 685	6 524	2 209	1 979	2 145	7 166	8 619	370	8 249	1 602	4 953
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 919	611	274	142	250	784	611	29	582	171	307
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 489	673	141	220	198	869	974	26	948	96	399
Other sales occupations	38 277	5 240	1 794	1 617	1 697	5 513	7 034	315	6 719	1 335	3 247
Cashiers	14 798	2 016	692	671	686	2 149	2 189	106	2 083	472	1 412
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	125 654	16 664	5 205	5 823	5 785	21 340	21 037	1 405	19 632	3 487	10 336
Computer equipment operators	1 860	267	45	116	50	299	403	38	365	38	206
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	51 795	6 232	2 207	2 569	2 040	7 586	8 324	611	7 713	1 328	3 876
Financial records processing occupations	16 152	2 511	692	640	796	3 089	2 795	167	2 628	433	1 407
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 215	265	90	93	107	371	338	7	331	18	173
Service occupations	75 915	10 395	5 002	3 973	3 483	11 354	11 500	853	10 647	2 518	6 614
Private household occupations	3 289	412	265	149	116	548	539	11	528	121	237
Protective service occupations	2 459	215	97	104	67	190	329	67	262	70	104
Police and firefighters	218	13	29	20	–	19	18	–	18	5	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	70 167	9 768	4 640	3 720	3 300	10 616	10 632	775	9 857	2 327	6 273
Food service occupations	33 973	4 753	2 259	2 455	1 661	5 682	5 208	347	4 861	982	2 979
Cleaning and building service occupations	11 452	1 241	808	535	446	1 476	1 453	97	1 356	368	1 090
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 157	565	180	203	120	785	169	20	149	22	95
Farm operators and managers	283	164	82	76	50	302	12	6	6	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	872	401	98	118	70	479	152	14	138	22	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 660	1 657	343	429	456	2 145	1 537	60	1 477	241	658
Mechanics and repairers	713	130	47	16	67	141	167	–	167	37	93
Construction trades	457	61	25	22	19	139	58	–	58	6	15
Precision production occupations	4 413	1 466	268	386	370	1 855	1 306	60	1 246	198	544
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	28 051	14 479	1 794	2 348	4 477	17 859	15 826	849	14 977	2 028	3 446
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	10 693	8 740	549	1 161	1 871	9 492	10 945	506	10 439	1 041	1 527
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 809	2 503	464	679	1 197	3 808	2 521	176	2 345	602	1 035
Transportation occupations	2 396	379	231	109	125	562	306	40	266	66	135
Motor vehicle operators	2 346	377	229	109	125	554	298	40	258	66	135
Material moving equipment operators	500	183	48	15	23	337	355	25	330	16	72
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 653	2 674	502	384	1 261	3 660	1 699	102	1 597	303	677
Construction laborers	110	–	7	–	5	11	11	–	11	–	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 260	380	138	187	281	517	301	11	290	112	138

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**29 831**	**29 270**	**561**	**131 382**	**32 759**	**73 341**	**23 655**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 031	5 997	34	32 810	6 584	15 910	4 050
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 768	2 757	11	15 348	2 686	7 117	1 475
Officials and administrators, public administration	150	150	–	503	141	191	83
Management related occupations	518	507	11	4 930	713	1 432	341
Professional specialty occupations	3 263	3 240	23	17 462	3 898	8 793	2 575
Engineers and natural scientists	530	519	11	3 956	455	1 520	270
Engineers	433	422	11	1 915	359	1 081	231
Health diagnosing occupations	178	178	–	1 175	281	445	56
Health assessment and treating occupations	570	570	–	3 123	943	1 347	414
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 279	1 273	6	5 252	1 458	3 513	1 412
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	904	898	6	3 774	1 155	2 428	1 057
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 407	8 259	148	49 801	10 208	21 532	5 892
Health technologists and technicians	234	234	–	1 280	645	687	136
Technologists and technicians, except health	682	675	7	3 277	485	1 466	291
Sales occupations	2 746	2 691	55	12 208	3 461	7 391	1 959
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	378	373	5	1 750	440	1 047	237
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	790	772	18	3 689	880	2 227	344
Other sales occupations	1 578	1 546	32	6 769	2 141	4 117	1 378
Cashiers	506	486	20	2 032	774	1 191	379
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 745	4 659	86	33 036	5 617	11 988	3 506
Computer equipment operators	45	45	–	1 138	75	240	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 310	1 289	21	9 439	1 578	3 513	1 002
Financial records processing occupations	559	551	8	3 321	802	1 569	416
Mail and message distributing occupations	166	166	–	1 432	239	630	133
Service occupations	4 316	4 257	59	15 653	4 703	9 167	3 001
Private household occupations	190	177	13	274	114	262	48
Protective service occupations	719	719	–	1 988	444	843	376
Police and firefighters	217	217	–	831	184	271	137
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 407	3 361	46	13 391	4 145	8 062	2 577
Food service occupations	1 487	1 458	29	5 909	1 614	4 039	1 117
Cleaning and building service occupations	728	728	–	3 545	1 348	1 921	725
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	279	273	6	625	146	603	85
Farm operators and managers	75	69	6	82	30	142	20
Farm workers and related occupations	186	186	–	489	108	454	61
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 215	4 117	98	12 519	4 169	9 014	3 786
Mechanics and repairers	1 235	1 193	42	4 351	1 278	2 246	1 215
Construction trades	1 203	1 192	11	3 495	1 069	2 599	972
Precision production occupations	1 773	1 728	45	4 617	1 543	4 163	1 330
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 583	6 367	216	19 974	6 949	17 115	6 841
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 620	2 492	128	5 348	2 083	6 732	2 185
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 083	1 072	11	2 456	975	3 387	1 102
Transportation occupations	1 157	1 127	30	4 247	1 200	1 937	877
Motor vehicle operators	1 031	1 001	30	3 439	1 057	1 828	636
Material moving equipment operators	388	366	22	1 251	607	896	766
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 335	1 310	25	6 672	2 084	4 163	1 911
Construction laborers	157	157	–	438	173	279	141
Freight, stock, and material handlers	417	398	19	1 897	572	1 028	404
Employed females 16 years and over	**12 556**	**12 329**	**227**	**59 636**	**13 532**	**31 788**	**8 857**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 410	2 398	12	12 692	2 746	5 956	1 870
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	770	770	–	4 462	676	1 778	514
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	31	–	498	18	43	19
Management related occupations	203	203	–	1 684	176	467	121
Professional specialty occupations	1 640	1 628	12	8 230	2 070	4 178	1 356
Engineers and natural scientists	43	43	–	613	17	142	33
Engineers	2	2	–	99	12	90	24
Health diagnosing occupations	7	7	–	144	23	36	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	499	499	–	2 852	902	1 165	357
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	854	848	6	3 296	854	2 121	764
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	622	616	6	2 577	724	1 578	626
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 410	5 316	94	32 278	6 595	13 658	3 958
Health technologists and technicians	195	195	–	1 149	575	630	114
Technologists and technicians, except health	126	126	–	838	74	350	69
Sales occupations	1 571	1 533	38	5 731	1 786	3 624	1 173
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	106	106	–	383	115	309	64
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	239	227	12	927	152	444	81
Other sales occupations	1 226	1 200	26	4 421	1 519	2 871	1 028
Cashiers	475	455	20	1 721	703	1 044	360
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 518	3 462	56	24 560	4 160	9 054	2 602
Computer equipment operators	32	32	–	617	41	154	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 304	1 283	21	9 189	1 542	3 483	986
Financial records processing occupations	494	494	–	2 603	634	1 351	351
Mail and message distributing occupations	49	49	–	429	76	209	27
Service occupations	2 573	2 537	36	8 891	2 827	5 428	1 885
Private household occupations	184	171	13	274	114	248	48
Protective service occupations	80	80	–	327	50	108	69
Police and firefighters	4	4	–	30	2	10	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 309	2 286	23	8 290	2 663	5 072	1 768
Food service occupations	1 060	1 037	23	3 796	1 174	2 671	872
Cleaning and building service occupations	237	237	–	1 323	515	589	271
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	22	–	112	29	61	13
Farm operators and managers	7	7	–	8	9	6	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10	10	–	104	20	55	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	369	364	5	1 070	280	939	165
Mechanics and repairers	29	29	–	83	5	112	20
Construction trades	4	4	–	53	12	59	2
Precision production occupations	336	331	5	928	259	768	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 772	1 692	80	4 593	1 055	5 746	966
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	998	923	75	1 987	562	2 412	439
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	386	381	5	804	93	1 862	195
Transportation occupations	89	89	–	250	60	108	41
Motor vehicle operators	89	89	–	250	53	102	41
Material moving equipment operators	58	58	–	47	22	53	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	241	241	–	1 505	318	1 311	279
Construction laborers	7	7	–	19	17	11	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	47	47	–	227	24	232	45

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 729 213**	**365 725**	**1 363 488**	**762 907**	**79 880**	**162 942**	**19 673**	**2 095**	**17 578**	**20 607**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	425 802	94 290	331 512	179 818	14 491	29 159	3 409	232	3 177	7 431
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	186 575	43 663	142 912	76 964	6 255	12 188	1 330	126	1 204	2 138
Officials and administrators, public administration	5 506	1 412	4 094	2 171	88	654	56	8	48	70
Management related occupations	50 673	10 691	39 982	20 687	1 604	3 199	292	20	272	433
Professional specialty occupations	239 227	50 627	188 600	102 854	8 236	16 971	2 079	106	1 973	5 293
Engineers and natural scientists	42 754	10 388	32 366	21 741	1 845	1 229	279	13	266	695
Engineers	26 581	7 063	19 518	15 691	1 467	755	241	13	228	306
Health diagnosing occupations	16 113	2 787	13 326	6 289	484	916	106	–	106	122
Health assessment and treating occupations	37 453	7 146	30 307	18 896	1 406	4 174	450	26	424	306
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	85 666	19 457	66 209	34 657	2 957	7 010	754	46	708	3 224
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	60 503	15 031	45 472	24 022	2 250	5 135	582	40	542	741
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	589 673	123 091	466 582	250 309	24 115	46 518	5 037	402	4 635	7 093
Health technologists and technicians	19 168	3 640	15 528	8 660	903	1 741	145	20	125	216
Technologists and technicians, except health	39 222	8 693	30 529	18 552	1 686	2 223	273	8	265	1 729
Sales occupations	178 685	41 886	136 799	81 008	7 867	15 380	1 719	152	1 567	1 794
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	24 880	5 735	19 145	10 386	1 159	2 458	329	27	302	219
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	59 815	14 530	45 285	25 748	2 036	3 885	381	35	346	410
Other sales occupations	93 990	21 621	72 369	44 874	4 672	9 037	1 009	90	919	1 165
Cashiers	30 178	6 963	23 215	13 614	1 450	2 888	322	30	292	451
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	352 598	68 872	283 726	142 089	13 659	27 174	2 900	222	2 678	3 354
Computer equipment operators	8 414	1 691	6 723	3 135	277	883	28	6	22	145
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	101 590	19 650	81 940	45 162	3 638	6 982	836	31	805	1 011
Financial records processing occupations	40 593	8 155	32 438	16 318	1 852	3 630	336	28	308	281
Mail and message distributing occupations	17 730	3 516	14 214	7 651	677	1 317	148	4	144	80
Service occupations	220 132	42 334	177 798	104 992	10 008	22 273	2 923	319	2 604	3 677
Private household occupations	8 608	1 333	7 275	2 706	281	480	88	10	78	89
Protective service occupations	35 287	6 841	28 446	13 000	1 111	3 088	355	32	323	283
Police and firefighters	14 911	2 539	12 372	4 644	383	1 204	179	12	167	55
Service occupations, except protective and household	176 237	34 160	142 077	89 286	8 616	18 705	2 480	277	2 203	3 305
Food service occupations	74 361	15 613	58 748	40 236	3 739	7 887	1 180	139	1 041	2 570
Cleaning and building service occupations	46 256	8 466	37 790	24 378	2 321	5 080	683	66	617	364
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7 677	1 415	6 262	2 627	647	645	58	6	52	167
Farm operators and managers	938	242	696	351	111	70	–	–	–	10
Farm workers and related occupations	6 500	1 147	5 353	2 203	536	535	58	6	52	133
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	204 586	47 225	157 361	91 385	10 172	20 390	2 520	350	2 170	906
Mechanics and repairers	60 840	14 769	46 071	28 364	2 758	6 469	839	100	739	266
Construction trades	63 459	15 396	48 063	28 591	2 573	5 792	655	104	551	304
Precision production occupations	79 996	16 989	63 007	33 190	4 809	8 019	1 025	146	879	325
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	281 343	57 370	223 973	133 776	20 447	43 957	5 726	786	4 940	1 333
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	98 343	19 086	79 257	39 021	9 531	21 309	1 777	210	1 567	409
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	45 228	8 487	36 741	21 079	3 011	6 282	1 195	212	983	196
Transportation occupations	52 187	12 444	39 743	25 082	2 378	5 390	638	93	545	269
Motor vehicle operators	48 314	11 566	36 748	21 537	2 204	5 102	548	71	477	267
Material moving equipment operators	14 738	3 394	11 344	10 088	962	2 083	512	70	442	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70 847	13 959	56 888	38 506	4 565	8 893	1 604	201	1 403	436
Construction laborers	8 360	1 728	6 632	3 823	258	840	60	8	52	61
Freight, stock, and material handlers	19 089	3 918	15 171	11 146	1 146	2 301	367	29	338	214
Employed females 16 years and over	**747 650**	**152 058**	**595 592**	**316 070**	**34 959**	**72 392**	**7 716**	**786**	**6 930**	**9 675**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	167 722	34 931	132 791	68 530	5 590	11 645	1 480	125	1 355	2 798
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52 099	10 936	41 163	20 317	1 725	2 804	389	52	337	610
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 346	259	1 087	660	27	148	16	–	16	25
Management related occupations	16 661	3 127	13 534	6 441	489	778	89	6	83	167
Professional specialty occupations	115 623	23 995	91 628	48 213	3 865	8 841	1 091	73	1 018	2 188
Engineers and natural scientists	4 563	883	3 680	1 653	132	97	–	–	–	50
Engineers	905	229	676	541	33	28	–	–	–	16
Health diagnosing occupations	2 185	259	1 926	707	34	70	18	–	18	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	32 459	6 384	26 075	16 632	1 276	3 646	413	26	387	246
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	55 119	12 804	42 315	21 599	1 900	3 988	514	40	474	1 447
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	42 373	10 430	31 943	16 131	1 460	3 080	430	40	390	963
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	374 434	76 985	297 449	159 731	15 436	29 302	3 352	279	3 073	4 356
Health technologists and technicians	16 363	3 218	13 145	7 361	850	1 570	127	20	107	154
Technologists and technicians, except health	10 025	1 706	8 319	3 448	269	371	52	–	52	564
Sales occupations	82 410	19 553	62 857	40 696	4 186	7 389	1 008	95	913	1 012
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 655	1 637	5 018	3 171	390	601	126	13	113	49
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 939	3 494	10 445	5 687	422	801	95	20	75	161
Other sales occupations	61 816	14 422	47 394	31 838	3 374	5 987	787	62	725	802
Cashiers	23 924	5 646	18 278	12 201	1 207	2 291	297	25	272	380
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	265 636	52 508	213 128	108 226	10 131	19 972	2 165	164	2 001	2 626
Computer equipment operators	4 554	1 025	3 529	1 591	178	496	21	6	15	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	99 898	19 354	80 544	44 617	3 594	6 783	836	31	805	983
Financial records processing occupations	35 016	7 108	27 908	13 740	1 562	3 228	314	28	286	259
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 058	894	3 164	1 859	113	162	4	29	4	25
Service occupations	115 411	22 629	92 782	61 795	5 670	11 618	1 939	193	1 746	1 993
Private household occupations	8 160	1 287	6 873	2 639	265	459	88	10	78	73
Protective service occupations	4 480	1 056	3 424	2 222	140	207	49	8	41	75
Police and firefighters	451	70	381	214	13	5	11	–	11	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	102 771	20 286	82 485	56 934	5 265	10 952	1 802	175	1 627	1 845
Food service occupations	44 698	10 024	34 674	27 621	2 475	4 959	868	93	775	1 492
Cleaning and building service occupations	13 853	2 037	11 816	9 180	680	1 572	389	17	372	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 243	228	1 015	439	105	79	6	–	6	54
Farm operators and managers	138	11	127	42	11	12	–	–	–	2
Farm workers and related occupations	1 091	217	874	397	94	60	6	–	6	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 662	2 753	11 909	4 633	890	1 610	175	35	140	146
Mechanics and repairers	1 405	265	1 140	593	62	91	25	6	19	6
Construction trades	787	139	648	371	21	60	6	–	6	8
Precision production occupations	12 452	2 341	10 111	3 615	807	1 459	144	29	115	127
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	74 178	14 532	59 646	20 942	7 268	18 138	764	154	610	328
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	36 125	6 375	29 750	8 059	4 201	12 698	199	47	152	155
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17 786	3 358	14 428	4 138	1 247	2 638	239	29	210	101
Transportation occupations	3 560	1 258	2 302	1 637	141	179	40	11	29	13
Motor vehicle operators	3 513	1 253	2 260	1 595	141	173	38	11	27	13
Material moving equipment operators	741	219	522	419	90	348	27	14	13	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15 966	3 322	12 644	6 689	1 589	2 075	259	53	206	54
Construction laborers	149	52	97	84	–	21	5	–	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 388	550	1 838	1 719	170	320	48	12	36	45

Table 121. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.				Trenton, N.J.-Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**30 889**	**17 425**	**156**	**13 308**	**117 763**	**110 083**	**7 680**	**26 129**	**61 336**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 757	3 466	9	2 282	28 743	24 903	3 840	4 863	12 283
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 220	1 456	–	764	13 038	11 006	2 032	1 936	5 827
Officials and administrators, public administration	67	45	–	22	923	923	–	54	118
Management related occupations	580	398	–	182	3 989	3 569	420	424	1 450
Professional specialty occupations	3 537	2 010	9	1 518	15 705	13 897	1 808	2 927	6 456
Engineers and natural scientists	539	272	–	267	3 173	2 719	454	238	1 392
Engineers	389	221	–	168	1 780	1 472	308	203	1 054
Health diagnosing occupations	204	109	–	95	628	358	270	176	447
Health assessment and treating occupations	866	510	9	347	2 304	2 141	163	652	932
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 348	752	–	596	6 069	5 462	607	1 094	2 375
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 136	625	–	511	4 612	4 120	492	729	1 912
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 922	4 716	26	3 180	41 865	39 403	2 462	7 536	17 926
Health technologists and technicians	305	223	–	82	1 187	1 134	53	310	612
Technologists and technicians, except health	312	228	–	84	2 920	2 758	162	344	1 102
Sales occupations	2 513	1 555	11	947	9 503	8 412	1 091	2 663	5 918
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	385	248	6	131	1 529	1 375	154	467	998
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	484	322	–	162	2 805	2 250	555	679	1 798
Other sales occupations	1 644	985	5	654	5 169	4 787	382	1 517	3 122
Cashiers	648	393	–	255	1 640	1 564	76	431	930
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 792	2 710	15	2 067	28 255	27 099	1 156	4 219	10 294
Computer equipment operators	70	52	–	18	666	660	6	34	164
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 369	798	15	556	9 304	8 769	535	1 161	2 742
Financial records processing occupations	611	326	–	285	3 125	2 988	137	491	1 297
Mail and message distributing occupations	153	117	–	36	1 428	1 415	13	203	411
Service occupations	4 375	2 595	39	1 741	15 759	15 406	353	3 171	6 471
Private household occupations	92	59	–	33	532	527	5	77	234
Protective service occupations	521	300	5	216	3 066	3 037	29	302	716
Police and firefighters	178	136	–	42	1 177	1 170	7	133	260
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 762	2 236	34	1 492	12 161	11 842	319	2 792	5 521
Food service occupations	1 586	950	7	629	4 626	4 487	139	1 261	2 694
Cleaning and building service occupations	992	610	20	362	3 674	3 607	67	779	1 387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	101	–	29	576	565	11	97	289
Farm operators and managers	7	7	–	–	50	45	5	14	45
Farm workers and related occupations	120	91	–	29	521	515	6	77	233
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 971	2 603	58	2 310	12 012	11 403	609	2 705	7 955
Mechanics and repairers	1 755	916	7	832	3 852	3 721	131	737	2 906
Construction trades	1 361	726	8	627	3 531	3 337	194	788	2 157
Precision production occupations	1 800	911	43	846	4 572	4 288	284	1 180	3 845
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 734	3 944	24	3 766	18 808	18 403	405	5 757	16 410
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 362	1 219	–	1 143	6 938	6 843	95	1 925	6 851
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	929	454	–	475	3 417	3 341	76	1 199	3 515
Transportation occupations	1 167	698	–	469	3 028	2 986	42	678	1 752
Motor vehicle operators	787	467	–	320	2 772	2 752	20	647	1 706
Material moving equipment operators	739	397	–	342	1 096	1 056	40	198	798
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 537	1 176	24	1 337	4 329	4 177	152	1 757	3 494
Construction laborers	160	84	5	71	605	598	7	140	229
Freight, stock, and material handlers	546	318	–	228	1 158	1 117	41	489	982
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 696**	**6 745**	**56**	**4 895**	**53 817**	**50 987**	**2 830**	**10 748**	**26 351**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 556	1 509	9	1 038	11 384	10 316	1 068	1 888	4 635
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	582	397	–	185	3 536	3 208	328	357	1 619
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	13	–	16	187	187	–	13	19
Management related occupations	124	65	–	59	1 334	1 245	89	114	516
Professional specialty occupations	1 974	1 112	9	853	7 848	7 108	740	1 531	3 016
Engineers and natural scientists	9	7	–	2	355	347	8	41	82
Engineers	9	7	–	2	47	47	–	19	23
Health diagnosing occupations	42	22	–	20	46	27	19	25	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	780	466	9	305	2 075	1 933	142	560	841
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	941	502	–	439	4 102	3 642	460	639	1 575
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	801	423	–	378	3 307	2 936	371	471	1 322
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 331	3 116	20	2 195	28 371	26 952	1 419	4 719	11 463
Health technologists and technicians	268	197	–	71	1 025	972	53	264	576
Technologists and technicians, except health	71	50	–	21	707	670	37	78	204
Sales occupations	1 451	864	5	582	4 559	4 182	377	1 221	2 834
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	97	49	–	48	406	380	26	127	329
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	135	87	–	48	757	620	137	127	325
Other sales occupations	1 219	728	5	486	3 396	3 182	214	967	2 180
Cashiers	534	314	–	220	1 390	1 325	65	364	854
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 541	2 005	15	1 521	22 080	21 128	952	3 156	7 849
Computer equipment operators	43	36	–	7	403	403	–	27	113
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 348	789	15	544	9 136	8 601	535	1 159	2 716
Financial records processing occupations	500	267	–	233	2 734	2 628	106	409	1 092
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	23	–	20	462	456	6	62	78
Service occupations	2 772	1 626	20	1 126	8 053	7 830	223	1 809	3 972
Private household occupations	92	59	–	33	505	500	5	64	227
Protective service occupations	42	26	–	16	342	328	14	11	78
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	43	43	–	–	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 638	1 541	20	1 077	7 206	7 002	204	1 734	3 667
Food service occupations	1 108	644	7	457	2 998	2 920	78	860	1 979
Cleaning and building service occupations	451	268	6	177	1 183	1 165	18	249	481
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	21	–	6	71	65	6	9	43
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	27	21	–	6	66	60	6	9	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	175	98	–	77	890	865	25	263	688
Mechanics and repairers	52	23	–	29	60	60	–	38	46
Construction trades	8	8	–	–	80	80	–	13	36
Precision production occupations	115	67	–	48	744	719	25	212	600
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	835	375	7	453	5 048	4 959	89	2 060	5 550
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	228	139	–	89	2 532	2 511	21	803	2 856
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	139	50	–	89	1 497	1 456	41	588	1 345
Transportation occupations	80	29	–	51	229	229	–	44	158
Motor vehicle operators	80	29	–	51	229	229	–	44	158
Material moving equipment operators	29	19	–	10	49	49	–	–	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	359	138	7	214	741	714	27	625	1 068
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	135	79	–	56	89	82	7	141	176

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 564**	**21 193**	**30 323**	**9 844**	**48 922**	**21 131**	**11 035**	**11 653**	**23 308**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 640	4 063	6 376	1 693	8 628	4 316	1 931	1 740	3 383
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 763	1 804	2 624	645	3 491	2 114	863	654	1 325
Officials and administrators, public administration	152	61	68	28	90	363	46	52	41
Management related occupations	1 205	338	745	152	1 106	758	176	173	320
Professional specialty occupations	4 877	2 259	3 752	1 048	5 137	2 202	1 068	1 086	2 058
Engineers and natural scientists	741	215	694	109	770	405	71	84	250
Engineers	519	154	498	89	563	127	60	66	161
Health diagnosing occupations	288	85	229	30	190	70	81	6	60
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 041	593	470	109	1 120	387	268	283	262
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 583	939	1 580	498	1 756	521	427	449	882
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 093	689	910	321	1 243	368	311	393	608
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 822	6 401	8 806	2 526	14 993	7 575	3 011	3 499	6 225
Health technologists and technicians	365	259	327	85	582	239	81	267	188
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 038	230	824	152	932	341	52	129	394
Sales occupations	4 168	2 370	2 686	792	4 745	1 400	1 142	995	1 965
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	632	367	345	151	668	157	231	129	263
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 222	609	747	195	1 219	339	270	212	423
Other sales occupations	2 314	1 394	1 594	446	2 858	904	641	654	1 279
Cashiers	699	328	489	179	1 053	311	183	269	399
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 251	3 542	4 969	1 497	8 734	5 595	1 736	2 108	3 678
Computer equipment operators	213	62	150	56	251	179	19	29	71
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 201	1 029	1 557	403	2 398	1 385	470	548	960
Financial records processing occupations	997	369	542	155	1 009	442	260	344	373
Mail and message distributing occupations	417	157	224	54	362	243	83	82	265
Service occupations	6 498	2 982	3 864	1 560	7 576	3 727	1 534	2 165	3 915
Private household occupations	235	91	78	50	200	107	12	70	119
Protective service occupations	752	342	527	210	837	450	151	214	357
Police and firefighters	319	122	258	129	392	185	75	101	122
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 511	2 549	3 259	1 300	6 539	3 170	1 371	1 881	3 439
Food service occupations	2 511	943	1 528	534	2 860	984	645	775	1 629
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 546	762	911	337	1 825	1 034	335	580	988
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	245	69	140	47	130	102	31	24	128
Farm operators and managers	13	7	20	–	6	10	8	–	17
Farm workers and related occupations	223	62	120	– 47	113	92	23	16	104
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 844	2 899	3 699	1 095	6 008	1 306	1 380	1 343	2 717
Mechanics and repairers	1 596	967	841	349	1 720	439	326	405	658
Construction trades	1 794	795	1 158	269	1 284	388	452	342	944
Precision production occupations	2 403	1 090	1 700	477	2 992	445	546	487	1 115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12 515	4 779	7 438	2 923	11 587	4 105	3 148	2 882	6 940
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 962	1 622	3 521	1 449	4 588	1 249	1 551	974	2 714
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 177	913	1 025	333	2 763	505	400	396	1 350
Transportation occupations	1 456	975	820	272	1 282	679	405	498	699
Motor vehicle operators	1 367	753	728	264	1 177	619	398	417	681
Material moving equipment operators	638	220	438	223	597	238	153	151	352
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 282	1 049	1 634	646	2 357	1 434	639	863	1 825
Construction laborers	205	38	151	40	159	91	74	80	134
Freight, stock, and material handlers	703	377	365	142	636	336	135	284	311
Employed females 16 years and over	**21 340**	**9 179**	**13 054**	**4 216**	**21 192**	**10 533**	**4 877**	**5 098**	**10 513**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 567	1 746	2 551	699	3 781	1 974	860	854	1 563
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 165	468	830	210	1 131	883	217	195	487
Officials and administrators, public administration	52	8	7	21	31	168	13	–	5
Management related occupations	409	99	260	64	361	305	58	60	148
Professional specialty occupations	2 402	1 278	1 721	489	2 650	1 091	643	659	1 076
Engineers and natural scientists	73	19	78	8	67	111	–	–	44
Engineers	18	12	27	–	20	7	–	–	26
Health diagnosing occupations	19	7	35	–	32	19	5	–	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	995	537	420	103	982	343	268	267	243
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	943	552	863	283	1 117	296	294	272	490
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	684	457	543	218	880	206	229	236	354
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 786	3 962	5 247	1 589	9 759	5 204	1 800	2 356	4 019
Health technologists and technicians	320	244	292	85	493	205	81	237	172
Technologists and technicians, except health	167	47	133	63	210	126	5	19	94
Sales occupations	2 056	1 093	1 359	383	2 472	687	559	542	1 128
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	202	113	117	31	181	79	52	30	108
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	258	67	159	52	219	40	60	44	107
Other sales occupations	1 596	913	1 083	300	2 072	568	447	468	913
Cashiers	576	306	425	150	948	258	149	236	344
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 243	2 578	3 463	1 058	6 584	4 186	1 155	1 558	2 625
Computer equipment operators	119	31	77	7	155	110	5	14	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 201	1 022	1 526	398	2 391	1 324	463	526	955
Financial records processing occupations	875	336	407	109	885	326	198	275	285
Mail and message distributing occupations	116	12	36	12	97	101	6	23	115
Service occupations	3 631	1 796	2 129	861	4 755	2 131	816	1 328	2 237
Private household occupations	229	91	78	50	189	107	12	70	107
Protective service occupations	116	51	40	39	73	92	5	18	42
Police and firefighters	13	5	5	–	17	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 286	1 654	2 011	772	4 493	1 932	799	1 240	2 088
Food service occupations	1 638	662	1 007	316	2 046	587	430	575	1 063
Cleaning and building service occupations	430	297	344	124	858	455	80	203	346
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	12	32	7	50	18	7	–	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	25	12	32	7	44	18	7	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	476	177	334	90	435	154	72	135	267
Mechanics and repairers	69	23	43	15	76	23	–	–	26
Construction trades	15	–	35	–	5	18	5	4	44
Precision production occupations	392	154	256	75	348	107	67	127	197
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 850	1 486	2 761	970	2 412	1 052	1 322	425	2 422
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 364	816	1 953	664	994	505	946	234	1 000
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	859	395	404	125	823	249	187	45	806
Transportation occupations	53	43	38	29	67	33	11	27	23
Motor vehicle operators	53	43	38	29	67	33	11	20	23
Material moving equipment operators	83	5	50	33	58	7	43	17	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	491	227	316	119	470	258	135	102	571
Construction laborers	5	–	6	–	9	–	–	4	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	86	69	16	96	26	20	10	56

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**624 706**	**170 591**	**33 354**	**35 073**	**7 072**	**13 274**	**20 197**	**13 254**	**18 638**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126 399	38 874	4 040	5 971	1 258	4 606	3 340	2 539	2 655
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49 880	13 810	1 740	2 608	473	1 181	1 295	869	1 236
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 097	493	29	138	27	36	55	29	67
Management related occupations	16 160	4 049	428	810	109	193	378	211	338
Professional specialty occupations	76 519	25 064	2 300	3 363	785	3 425	2 045	1 670	1 419
Engineers and natural scientists	8 384	3 073	379	203	114	381	116	99	190
Engineers	4 402	1 700	255	139	100	174	75	83	131
Health diagnosing occupations	4 800	1 875	103	184	55	81	101	67	103
Health assessment and treating occupations	13 092	4 625	353	777	122	168	554	388	181
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	28 045	8 369	952	1 363	295	2 076	763	577	523
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 138	4 159	679	907	206	467	494	317	402
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	213 464	56 774	9 378	10 770	1 754	4 571	5 979	3 818	4 773
Health technologists and technicians	8 573	2 631	386	384	40	138	193	174	182
Technologists and technicians, except health	12 004	3 896	691	513	98	1 241	213	135	293
Sales occupations	52 441	14 877	2 754	3 573	572	1 047	1 889	1 243	1 389
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 383	1 626	342	672	86	100	245	209	200
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 633	4 161	623	853	109	187	445	340	326
Other sales occupations	31 425	9 090	1 789	2 048	377	760	1 199	694	863
Cashiers	11 237	2 980	594	710	111	333	325	205	273
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	140 446	35 370	5 547	6 300	1 044	2 145	3 684	2 266	2 909
Computer equipment operators	3 458	786	117	177	9	114	167	23	49
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36 365	10 019	1 399	1 493	342	638	931	579	632
Financial records processing occupations	15 155	3 289	699	858	132	110	388	302	388
Mail and message distributing occupations	8 252	2 842	326	246	50	52	154	79	120
Service occupations	98 158	31 874	4 888	5 153	1 120	2 779	3 387	1 946	2 554
Private household occupations	4 352	890	206	119	32	57	48	54	91
Protective service occupations	19 508	5 065	564	830	175	205	501	219	282
Police and firefighters	9 802	2 313	180	420	108	42	231	101	93
Service occupations, except protective and household	74 298	25 919	4 118	4 204	913	2 517	2 838	1 693	2 181
Food service occupations	27 187	10 486	1 642	1 687	430	2 039	1 242	743	951
Cleaning and building service occupations	22 366	7 951	1 277	1 139	233	199	825	479	742
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 765	701	291	127	17	134	128	60	45
Farm operators and managers	181	58	6	–	–	6	18	4	5
Farm workers and related occupations	1 482	613	285	116	17	114	104	50	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66 434	16 144	3 921	4 135	890	432	2 276	1 487	2 145
Mechanics and repairers	18 298	4 474	1 019	1 337	343	139	658	360	528
Construction trades	19 736	6 056	1 030	1 075	180	123	750	439	607
Precision production occupations	28 306	5 529	1 865	1 695	367	164	863	688	996
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118 486	26 224	10 836	8 917	2 033	752	5 087	3 404	6 466
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44 143	7 685	5 324	4 130	590	260	2 481	1 142	2 798
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16 493	2 699	1 553	1 184	454	91	603	706	1 308
Transportation occupations	20 986	5 854	1 081	1 222	222	153	750	390	602
Motor vehicle operators	19 710	5 185	1 018	1 150	201	153	705	386	596
Material moving equipment operators	5 610	1 445	510	355	182	–	194	118	331
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31 254	8 541	2 368	2 026	585	248	1 059	1 048	1 427
Construction laborers	3 826	1 074	128	167	5	25	123	100	111
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 729	2 822	564	618	125	142	278	296	269
Employed females 16 years and over	**283 306**	**78 290**	**15 191**	**15 605**	**2 740**	**6 442**	**9 269**	**6 055**	**8 380**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58 136	17 513	1 805	2 511	461	1 826	1 420	1 103	1 153
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 829	5 043	616	744	115	368	327	209	471
Officials and administrators, public administration	676	134	5	41	14	20	6	6	8
Management related occupations	6 321	1 646	146	286	26	98	71	73	122
Professional specialty occupations	40 307	12 470	1 189	1 767	346	1 458	1 093	894	682
Engineers and natural scientists	1 315	440	58	22	–	23	14	23	26
Engineers	259	109	16	6	–	10	9	13	10
Health diagnosing occupations	911	295	7	14	6	6	6	13	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	11 023	3 865	332	634	103	139	491	337	162
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17 993	4 857	634	835	190	965	425	349	316
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 644	2 936	442	612	141	351	273	226	257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	138 754	37 688	6 166	6 807	1 215	2 790	4 054	2 452	3 270
Health technologists and technicians	7 047	2 212	345	335	27	81	177	153	161
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 791	1 109	105	102	18	413	67	42	57
Sales occupations	25 279	7 865	1 658	1 765	361	612	1 006	568	789
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 888	572	125	136	21	18	61	76	71
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 629	1 129	166	204	28	62	103	66	78
Other sales occupations	19 762	6 164	1 367	1 425	312	532	842	426	640
Cashiers	8 396	2 470	512	540	103	278	261	185	266
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102 637	26 502	4 058	4 605	809	1 684	2 804	1 689	2 263
Computer equipment operators	1 750	401	80	116	9	48	111	23	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35 572	9 817	1 386	1 431	342	610	882	579	682
Financial records processing occupations	12 808	2 766	585	753	126	106	337	253	319
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 938	744	37	22	16	28	31	24	30
Service occupations	47 336	17 536	2 687	2 707	723	1 502	1 544	1 107	1 461
Private household occupations	4 141	848	198	119	32	41	43	21	84
Protective service occupations	1 847	789	83	22	28	75	11	9	22
Police and firefighters	295	147	13	5	5	18	–	–	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	41 348	15 899	2 406	2 566	663	1 386	1 490	1 077	1 355
Food service occupations	14 628	6 800	1 038	1 104	307	1 165	606	492	677
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 622	3 104	386	376	117	65	280	185	263
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	261	108	27	10	6	44	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	31	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	221	101	27	3	6	37	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 386	1 162	406	387	65	99	203	183	182
Mechanics and repairers	590	141	38	42	7	6	12	18	21
Construction trades	448	80	10	8	–	6	6	13	6
Precision production occupations	5 338	935	358	337	58	87	185	152	155
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32 433	4 283	4 100	3 183	270	181	2 048	1 210	2 314
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	18 735	2 105	2 390	2 146	57	103	1 584	494	1 222
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 079	440	693	452	99	53	226	311	552
Transportation occupations	645	317	48	21	22	7	24	32	55
Motor vehicle operators	624	291	48	21	22	7	24	32	55
Material moving equipment operators	242	35	48	21	6	–	17	7	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 732	1 386	921	493	86	18	197	373	440
Construction laborers	63	19	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	865	334	74	72	11	18	43	63	12

Table 121a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 873**	**24 347**	**26 770**	**23 557**	**26 985**	**25 885**	**38 252**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 956	6 184	3 969	8 104	13 704	5 937	9 384
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 990	2 952	2 057	3 599	5 443	2 574	4 131
Officials and administrators, public administration	77	65	72	97	41	41	104
Management related occupations	996	791	555	1 150	1 156	769	1 455
Professional specialty occupations	4 966	3 232	1 912	4 505	8 261	3 363	5 253
Engineers and natural scientists	900	770	375	764	797	984	950
Engineers	601	435	251	504	328	737	583
Health diagnosing occupations	562	132	24	394	1 914	96	305
Health assessment and treating occupations	788	505	431	709	772	677	1 102
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 615	1 098	728	1 595	2 334	1 097	1 757
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 043	869	609	1 107	1 143	887	1 281
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 655	8 259	8 192	8 643	8 311	8 968	14 891
Health technologists and technicians	285	282	249	211	198	301	431
Technologists and technicians, except health	632	673	625	466	494	842	836
Sales occupations	3 548	2 772	2 322	3 213	3 962	2 987	4 475
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	575	517	298	422	628	383	540
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 339	1 031	567	1 293	1 910	984	1 580
Other sales occupations	1 634	1 224	1 457	1 498	1 424	1 620	2 355
Cashiers	462	364	655	376	281	461	752
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 190	4 532	4 996	4 753	3 657	4 838	9 149
Computer equipment operators	129	143	98	78	42	98	167
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 642	1 272	1 437	1 513	1 282	1 622	2 964
Financial records processing occupations	826	645	592	618	458	573	1 093
Mail and message distributing occupations	137	203	277	232	131	332	489
Service occupations	2 851	2 267	2 598	2 326	2 515	3 461	4 193
Private household occupations	161	25	20	108	417	74	53
Protective service occupations	282	344	269	324	231	383	582
Police and firefighters	175	96	29	109	42	97	204
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 408	1 898	2 309	1 894	1 867	3 004	3 558
Food service occupations	1 173	982	1 129	962	960	1 601	1 936
Cleaning and building service occupations	494	290	632	320	301	722	617
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	137	241	118	208	194	105	170
Farm operators and managers	4	15	–	12	31	6	12
Farm workers and related occupations	133	226	118	196	158	84	153
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 458	3 586	4 671	2 534	1 190	3 385	5 092
Mechanics and repairers	1 114	1 168	1 631	713	310	1 071	1 667
Construction trades	1 013	1 102	1 303	1 121	466	1 057	1 710
Precision production occupations	1 331	1 316	1 728	700	414	1 197	1 707
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 816	3 810	7 222	1 742	1 071	4 029	4 522
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	930	1 230	2 523	507	255	954	1 660
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	656	631	1 241	175	94	668	638
Transportation occupations	478	969	1 221	405	329	1 003	1 116
Motor vehicle operators	442	936	1 068	370	316	934	921
Material moving equipment operators	137	238	661	105	47	235	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	615	742	1 576	550	346	1 169	1 185
Construction laborers	85	103	129	49	36	160	143
Freight, stock, and material handlers	204	170	336	168	129	433	482
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 686**	**9 719**	**10 727**	**9 450**	**11 687**	**10 330**	**16 779**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 099	2 247	1 621	2 773	4 624	2 093	4 206
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	884	844	652	763	1 251	609	1 436
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	–	8	9	–	14	22
Management related occupations	268	251	213	261	297	217	543
Professional specialty occupations	2 215	1 403	969	2 010	3 373	1 484	2 770
Engineers and natural scientists	70	98	21	68	157	30	117
Engineers	5	46	7	25	12	–	18
Health diagnosing occupations	39	5	–	50	262	11	44
Health assessment and treating occupations	708	359	422	600	630	576	975
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 056	697	418	954	1 512	678	1 198
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	739	575	356	727	942	569	933
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 921	4 938	5 473	5 002	5 046	5 992	9 374
Health technologists and technicians	271	268	237	197	186	275	394
Technologists and technicians, except health	209	153	105	107	249	151	188
Sales occupations	1 370	1 060	1 343	1 229	1 611	1 317	1 919
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	108	142	118	114	212	99	134
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	274	178	127	215	470	151	259
Other sales occupations	988	740	1 098	900	929	1 067	1 526
Cashiers	362	316	568	244	221	405	608
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 071	3 457	3 788	3 469	3 000	3 649	6 873
Computer equipment operators	72	94	79	51	30	51	90
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 612	1 247	1 416	1 478	1 242	1 609	2 925
Financial records processing occupations	694	590	487	527	429	499	909
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	46	72	23	6	76	29
Service occupations	1 661	1 377	1 637	1 236	1 641	2 003	2 055
Private household occupations	161	25	20	100	394	74	38
Protective service occupations	24	66	71	56	98	112	69
Police and firefighters	6	14	–	–	–	7	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 476	1 286	1 536	1 080	1 149	1 817	1 948
Food service occupations	764	728	873	588	608	1 059	1 052
Cleaning and building service occupations	99	55	184	53	73	232	156
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	44	19	13	34	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	20	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	22	44	19	13	14	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	212	196	200	109	88	147	303
Mechanics and repairers	15	27	5	12	7	–	20
Construction trades	5	6	7	6	–	5	28
Precision production occupations	192	163	188	91	81	136	255
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	771	917	1 787	317	254	695	841
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	292	422	679	167	115	213	452
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	315	235	462	47	36	166	212
Transportation occupations	25	71	109	18	36	87	38
Motor vehicle operators	25	63	109	18	36	87	38
Material moving equipment operators	3	6	44	–	–	12	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136	183	493	85	67	217	133
Construction laborers	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	45	19	62	35	35	86	49

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 364 260**	**182 132**	**24 201**	**603 646**	**1 554 281**	**287 061**	**37 203**	**249 858**	**52 639**
Agriculture	21 292	1 665	953	5 215	13 459	3 408	867	2 541	823
Forestry and fisheries	368	65	24	117	162	93	28	65	–
Mining	2 513	93	122	568	1 730	1 092	106	986	384
Construction	112 785	10 580	1 780	31 237	69 188	12 812	1 955	10 857	2 370
Manufacturing	571 191	44 979	6 073	136 325	383 814	115 235	13 069	102 166	12 376
Nondurable goods	266 328	28 509	2 517	62 574	172 728	52 358	6 665	45 693	6 005
Food and kindred products	37 954	1 250	183	8 858	27 663	6 450	1 167	5 283	848
Textile mill and finished textile products	46 952	1 565	292	8 584	36 511	27 031	928	26 103	2 315
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	51 489	2 145	208	15 187	33 949	5 489	736	4 753	1 084
Chemicals and allied products	75 186	19 303	1 320	17 748	36 815	8 150	2 247	5 903	91
Durable goods	304 863	16 470	3 556	73 751	211 086	62 877	6 404	56 473	6 371
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	10 647	376	178	2 210	7 883	1 936	190	1 746	169
Primary metal industries	32 717	1 658	217	5 808	25 034	20 367	514	19 853	475
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	35 523	1 550	307	8 257	25 409	5 862	864	4 998	670
Machinery, except electrical	60 708	1 727	103	13 010	45 868	8 432	2 581	5 851	1 428
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	56 619	1 035	298	19 238	36 048	11 791	1 109	10 682	1 456
Transportation equipment	45 587	7 293	1 807	8 003	28 484	6 443	106	6 337	317
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	165 613	12 589	1 947	43 846	107 231	17 574	2 854	14 720	7 944
Railroads	16 901	1 951	326	3 079	11 545	1 479	168	1 311	4 615
Trucking service and warehousing	32 090	2 150	533	10 009	19 398	4 912	748	4 164	1 299
Other transportation	55 157	3 606	629	13 992	36 930	3 732	770	2 962	543
Communications	30 836	1 903	194	8 813	19 926	2 654	661	1 993	811
Utilities and sanitary services	30 629	2 979	265	7 953	19 432	4 797	507	4 290	676
Wholesale trade	109 806	10 769	829	27 050	71 158	9 018	1 184	7 834	2 071
Retail trade	364 498	28 687	3 708	93 585	238 518	41 736	5 115	36 621	9 302
General merchandise stores	53 726	4 308	320	14 344	34 754	6 587	532	6 055	1 523
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56 979	4 173	582	14 425	37 799	6 913	934	5 979	1 729
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	37 022	3 044	839	10 634	22 505	4 839	708	4 131	1 109
Eating and drinking places	93 583	7 224	908	23 815	61 636	10 651	1 425	9 226	2 034
Finance, insurance, and real estate	156 612	10 633	722	36 848	108 409	11 668	1 576	10 092	1 924
Banking and credit agencies	55 343	4 743	355	14 041	36 204	4 801	558	4 243	927
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	101 269	5 890	367	22 807	72 205	6 867	1 018	5 849	997
Services	720 540	54 207	6 254	181 394	478 685	66 420	8 599	57 821	13 531
Business services	82 629	5 180	439	23 108	53 902	5 571	816	4 755	667
Repair services	31 177	2 002	274	8 225	20 676	3 345	424	2 921	748
Private households	13 611	1 398	201	2 918	9 094	1 046	142	904	257
Other personal services	43 048	3 457	372	10 730	28 489	5 188	574	4 614	1 326
Entertainment and recreation services	20 532	1 947	200	5 049	13 336	1 759	166	1 593	384
Professional and related services	529 543	40 223	4 768	131 364	353 188	49 511	6 477	43 034	10 149
Hospitals	125 449	9 281	1 447	27 415	87 306	10 616	1 145	9 471	2 860
Health services, except hospitals	72 722	4 982	449	15 999	51 342	8 779	1 108	7 671	1 926
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	208 339	16 910	2 187	57 306	131 936	20 084	2 823	17 261	3 439
Other educational services	9 608	737	52	2 782	6 037	785	85	700	191
Social services, religious and membership organizations	53 223	4 133	315	11 623	36 152	5 736	732	5 004	1 184
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	60 152	4 180	318	15 239	40 415	3 511	584	2 927	549
Public administration	139 042	7 865	1 789	47 461	81 927	8 005	1 850	6 155	1 914
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 014 384**	**78 413**	**9 572**	**255 737**	**670 662**	**119 526**	**14 819**	**104 707**	**21 618**
Agriculture	5 026	453	174	1 067	3 332	724	159	565	171
Forestry and fisheries	47	–	–	7	40	2	–	2	–
Mining	436	16	13	77	330	50	18	32	22
Construction	8 592	1 032	88	2 244	5 228	830	78	752	154
Manufacturing	171 892	11 465	1 692	39 648	119 087	40 652	4 092	36 560	4 649
Nondurable goods	97 883	8 477	900	20 667	67 839	28 634	2 294	26 340	2 818
Food and kindred products	11 480	390	58	2 441	8 591	1 948	365	1 583	222
Textile mill and finished textile products	31 128	765	215	5 852	24 296	21 005	679	20 326	1 690
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	20 117	833	86	6 180	13 018	2 464	350	2 114	416
Chemicals and allied products	21 747	5 695	352	3 916	11 784	1 793	498	1 295	–
Durable goods	74 009	2 988	792	18 981	51 248	12 018	1 798	10 220	1 831
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 164	69	34	372	1 689	282	33	249	27
Primary metal industries	3 743	346	51	625	2 721	1 932	25	1 907	59
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7 311	364	80	1 628	5 239	796	258	538	89
Machinery, except electrical	12 279	304	15	2 440	9 520	1 264	549	715	229
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21 082	258	189	7 186	13 449	4 650	505	4 145	870
Transportation equipment	5 841	838	198	1 078	3 727	774	24	750	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	37 855	2 736	385	10 001	24 733	3 498	641	2 857	815
Railroads	2 916	91	–	427	2 398	133	5	128	179
Trucking service and warehousing	3 751	171	14	1 070	2 496	355	86	269	115
Other transportation	12 867	1 048	262	3 493	8 064	1 039	243	796	87
Communications	14 126	771	77	4 070	9 208	993	223	770	362
Utilities and sanitary services	4 195	655	32	941	2 567	978	84	894	72
Wholesale trade	30 409	3 409	231	6 802	19 967	1 905	304	1 601	446
Retail trade	182 639	15 446	1 974	47 775	117 444	22 166	2 671	19 495	4 999
General merchandise stores	37 591	3 128	267	10 144	24 052	4 815	356	4 459	1 189
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	25 774	2 043	291	6 958	16 482	3 543	440	3 103	922
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	5 326	492	162	1 438	3 234	737	118	619	99
Eating and drinking places	52 574	4 364	715	14 204	33 291	6 583	943	5 640	1 284
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90 077	6 296	443	20 353	62 985	6 329	839	5 490	1 004
Banking and credit agencies	36 823	3 266	264	9 408	23 885	3 250	393	2 857	667
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	53 254	3 030	179	10 945	39 100	3 079	446	2 633	337
Services	427 788	33 960	3 792	106 563	283 473	40 400	5 291	35 109	8 545
Business services	37 211	2 206	151	10 124	24 730	2 627	281	2 346	316
Repair services	3 189	290	32	879	1 988	274	26	248	57
Private households	12 354	1 227	175	2 700	8 252	919	107	812	237
Other personal services	25 287	2 220	240	6 574	16 253	3 343	399	2 944	847
Entertainment and recreation services	7 651	880	69	1 843	4 859	605	59	546	96
Professional and related services	342 096	27 137	3 125	84 443	227 391	32 632	4 419	28 213	6 992
Hospitals	93 165	7 304	963	20 934	63 964	8 456	927	7 529	2 247
Health services, except hospitals	52 787	3 870	394	11 727	36 794	6 791	876	5 915	1 544
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	131 933	10 826	1 424	36 104	83 579	11 891	1 781	10 110	2 170
Other educational services	6 340	495	46	1 896	3 903	586	79	507	122
Social services, religious and membership organizations	33 516	2 775	166	7 767	22 808	3 487	512	2 975	683
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	24 355	1 867	130	6 015	16 343	1 421	244	1 177	226
Public administration	59 623	3 600	780	21 200	34 043	2 970	726	2 244	813

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over	SMSA's—Con.										
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**130 754**	**115 836**	**14 918**	**117 288**	**207 176**	**92 405**	**171 787**	**257 114**	**1 989 804**	**435 523**	**1 554 281**
Agriculture	2 767	1 556	1 211	1 845	3 347	1 941	8 833	1 831	17 057	3 598	13 459
Forestry and fisheries	38	20	18	39	117	38	19	231	231	69	162
Mining	122	19	103	272	424	8 012	610	1 281	2 094	364	1 730
Construction	5 585	4 700	885	4 290	9 293	4 364	10 119	13 545	93 716	24 528	69 188
Manufacturing	45 284	39 795	5 489	42 299	41 235	20 598	59 913	76 947	480 880	97 066	383 814
Nondurable goods	9 437	7 593	1 844	10 048	19 089	6 133	26 570	45 361	216 964	44 255	172 728
Food and kindred products	1 319	1 096	223	2 015	5 881	1 224	5 475	4 300	35 154	7 491	27 663
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 274	704	570	146	5 068	3 456	11 605	23 894	43 252	6 741	36 511
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 546	2 263	283	1 102	2 610	718	4 161	5 786	45 340	11 291	33 949
Chemicals and allied products	291	252	39	1 194	398	155	1 554	1 745	47 062	10 247	36 815
Durable goods	35 847	32 202	3 645	32 251	22 146	14 465	33 343	31 586	263 897	52 811	211 086
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 283	928	355	1 175	620	682	2 811	2 409	9 763	1 880	7 883
Primary metal industries	756	490	266	6 504	4 872	8 505	4 532	1 726	28 954	3 920	25 034
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 427	1 840	587	5 530	1 387	1 004	6 145	6 596	31 862	6 453	25 409
Machinery, except electrical	14 651	13 900	751	5 317	3 982	1 256	7 169	5 655	54 844	8 976	45 868
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 673	9 829	844	5 673	6 547	235	6 276	6 356	50 792	14 744	36 048
Transportation equipment	1 014	875	139	4 339	2 597	1 529	1 657	2 328	34 215	5 731	28 484
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	6 725	5 719	1 006	7 107	18 316	7 228	8 988	17 211	141 203	33 972	107 231
Railroads	435	305	130	663	3 151	1 471	460	877	14 089	2 524	11 545
Trucking service and warehousing	1 509	1 116	393	1 626	6 054	1 716	3 406	5 086	27 488	8 090	19 398
Other transportation	1 712	1 499	213	1 284	3 260	1 296	2 056	3 955	47 872	10 942	36 930
Communications	1 126	1 006	120	2 175	3 536	974	1 201	3 076	26 607	6 681	19 926
Utilities and sanitary services	1 943	1 793	150	1 359	2 315	1 771	1 865	4 217	25 167	5 735	19 432
Wholesale trade	4 493	4 071	422	3 486	8 652	2 782	8 132	9 783	93 529	22 371	71 158
Retail trade	19 611	17 856	1 755	18 759	30 463	14 600	26 464	42 791	311 225	72 707	238 518
General merchandise stores	2 704	2 534	170	2 455	4 374	2 358	3 120	5 935	46 360	11 606	34 754
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 411	3 079	332	3 482	4 598	2 885	5 144	8 160	48 962	11 163	37 799
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 408	2 022	386	1 976	3 559	2 210	2 872	4 794	30 565	8 060	22 505
Eating and drinking places	5 190	4 818	372	5 320	7 826	3 170	6 609	11 440	79 637	18 001	61 636
Finance, insurance, and real estate	4 964	4 573	391	5 407	12 914	3 985	6 237	11 268	137 249	28 840	108 409
Banking and credit agencies	2 140	1 945	195	2 050	3 808	1 863	3 013	5 297	47 281	11 077	36 204
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 824	2 628	196	3 357	9 106	2 122	3 224	5 971	89 968	17 763	72 205
Services	36 660	33 324	3 336	30 277	51 210	25 218	38 883	67 012	604 236	125 551	478 685
Business services	2 177	2 041	136	2 256	4 366	1 038	2 450	3 266	68 866	14 964	53 902
Repair services	1 309	1 076	233	1 450	2 261	1 287	2 638	3 721	26 993	6 317	20 676
Private households	628	531	97	502	613	348	1 119	987	10 870	1 776	9 094
Other services	2 500	2 217	283	2 266	4 043	1 912	3 862	7 535	36 562	8 073	28 489
Entertainment and recreation services	926	869	57	694	1 525	523	988	1 663	17 085	3 749	13 336
Professional and related services	29 120	26 590	2 530	23 109	38 402	20 110	27 826	49 840	443 860	90 672	353 188
Hospitals	6 894	6 121	773	6 072	8 523	6 018	5 168	13 384	107 191	19 885	87 306
Health services, except hospitals	4 567	4 297	270	3 406	5 825	5 517	5 704	8 165	63 309	11 967	51 342
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	11 959	10 856	1 103	8 902	14 542	6 970	11 423	18 842	168 839	36 903	131 936
Other educational services	490	440	50	348	732	291	496	806	7 793	1 756	6 037
Social services, religious and membership organizations	3 334	3 124	210	3 070	4 960	2 270	3 029	5 150	44 665	8 513	36 152
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 876	1 752	124	1 311	3 820	1 044	2 006	3 493	52 063	11 648	40 415
Public administration	4 505	4 203	302	3 507	31 205	3 639	3 589	15 385	108 384	26 457	81 927
Employed females 16 years and over	**55 819**	**49 983**	**5 836**	**47 954**	**90 713**	**35 625**	**71 009**	**110 779**	**851 188**	**180 526**	**670 662**
Agriculture	522	349	173	484	779	322	1 609	344	4 104	772	3 332
Forestry and fisheries	2	–	2	–	25	3	13	8	46	6	40
Mining	2	–	2	32	50	304	45	178	368	38	330
Construction	413	371	42	344	706	304	622	857	6 940	1 712	5 228
Manufacturing	14 734	12 625	2 109	9 616	14 157	5 335	20 745	32 333	146 459	27 372	119 087
Nondurable goods	4 216	3 314	902	3 252	9 005	4 041	12 223	25 609	82 389	14 550	67 839
Food and kindred products	427	361	66	822	2 065	368	2 132	1 306	10 703	2 112	8 591
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 043	548	495	66	3 511	3 141	6 325	18 544	28 870	4 574	24 296
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	859	742	117	433	1 005	237	1 445	1 751	17 441	4 423	13 018
Chemicals and allied products	118	109	9	344	128	33	593	366	13 787	2 003	11 784
Durable goods	10 518	9 311	1 207	6 364	5 152	1 294	8 522	6 724	64 070	12 822	51 248
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	293	234	59	337	124	69	496	441	1 982	293	1 689
Primary metal industries	65	47	18	880	375	272	591	761	3 149	428	2 721
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	535	328	207	1 202	153	218	715	727	6 386	1 147	5 239
Machinery, except electrical	4 012	3 786	226	908	973	121	1 098	862	11 112	1 592	9 520
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 743	3 330	413	1 567	2 764	80	2 816	2 229	18 600	5 151	13 449
Transportation equipment	377	339	38	665	384	130	288	265	4 293	536	3 727
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 425	1 261	164	1 593	3 444	1 284	1 737	3 236	32 189	7 456	24 733
Railroads	–	–	–	7	58	25	23	13	2 810	412	2 398
Trucking service and warehousing	135	113	22	223	589	123	333	275	3 302	806	2 496
Other transportation	418	341	77	253	835	455	149	847	10 669	2 600	8 064
Communications	553	503	50	923	1 569	323	476	1 450	12 194	2 986	9 208
Utilities and sanitary services	319	304	15	187	393	358	156	651	3 214	647	2 567
Wholesale trade	1 075	985	90	915	2 114	513	2 103	2 048	25 707	5 740	19 967
Retail trade	10 014	9 194	820	10 719	15 721	7 744	14 542	21 155	154 897	37 453	117 444
General merchandise stores	1 871	1 775	96	1 976	3 128	1 724	2 098	4 130	32 370	8 318	24 052
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 591	1 414	177	2 058	2 183	1 663	3 080	3 407	21 927	5 441	16 482
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	351	297	54	295	482	329	471	647	4 300	1 066	3 234
Eating and drinking places	3 026	2 782	244	3 540	4 828	2 196	4 503	6 675	43 915	10 624	33 291
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 012	2 765	247	3 240	8 386	2 281	3 633	6 243	78 885	15 900	62 985
Banking and credit agencies	1 491	1 350	141	1 464	2 675	1 283	2 080	3 596	51 321	7 436	43 885
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 521	1 415	106	1 776	5 711	1 004	1 553	2 647	47 564	8 464	39 100
Services	22 794	20 757	2 037	19 513	30 927	16 005	24 479	39 164	357 353	73 880	283 473
Business services	945	902	43	1 108	2 003	449	1 091	1 437	30 947	6 217	24 730
Repair services	76	74	2	185	278	73	301	290	2 660	372	1 988
Private households	578	493	85	476	567	338	1 052	885	9 937	1 685	8 252
Other personal services	1 596	1 412	184	1 586	2 626	1 194	2 604	4 443	21 174	4 921	16 253
Entertainment and recreation services	382	356	26	356	646	240	490	508	6 206	1 347	4 859
Professional and related services	19 217	17 520	1 697	15 802	24 807	13 711	18 941	31 601	286 429	59 038	227 391
Hospitals	5 241	4 643	598	5 018	6 678	4 765	4 190	9 470	79 095	15 131	63 964
Health services, except hospitals	3 492	3 285	207	2 621	4 448	2 689	4 696	5 903	45 555	8 761	36 794
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	7 386	6 712	674	5 562	8 973	4 334	7 079	11 160	107 632	24 053	83 579
Other educational services	357	317	40	265	511	204	325	543	5 238	1 066	4 172
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 919	1 809	110	1 820	2 810	1 316	1 786	3 054	28 046	5 238	22 808
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	822	754	68	516	1 387	405	867	1 271	20 965	4 622	16 343
Public administration	1 823	1 673	150	1 498	14 404	1 524	1 481	5 213	44 240	10 197	34 043

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**938 473**	**145 975**	**50 606**	**47 156**	**48 381**	**179 439**	**172 849**	**10 982**	**161 867**	**30 014**	**76 054**
Agriculture	5 171	3 438	1 051	1 311	885	4 634	740	60	680	82	262
Forestry and fisheries	61	34	–	124	24	23	7	–	7	–	–
Mining	11 711	278	252	555	127	651	304	21	283	113	62
Construction	49 691	6 259	1 792	1 894	2 421	10 278	6 856	517	6 339	1 172	2 398
Manufacturing	239 937	55 321	17 045	8 386	16 853	69 605	67 983	4 611	63 372	5 899	26 342
Nondurable goods	46 899	23 415	1 285	2 438	5 392	25 084	28 198	2 169	26 029	2 814	6 261
Food and kindred products	9 040	4 531	585	229	1 254	4 781	3 386	81	3 305	494	901
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 642	10 140	53	596	1 694	6 788	14 110	517	13 593	1 300	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	11 333	1 824	316	879	1 071	5 300	3 736	365	3 371	673	729
Chemicals and allied products	15 510	2 019	190	451	272	710	4 369	601	3 768	40	790
Durable goods	193 038	31 906	15 760	5 948	11 461	44 521	39 785	2 442	37 343	3 085	20 081
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 064	1 933	253	442	1 388	4 404	957	63	894	12	134
Primary metal industries	86 298	9 290	6 373	1 244	1 441	4 467	14 095	357	13 738	209	3 955
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	17 982	2 903	1 664	121	1 326	4 497	3 453	150	3 303	218	3 432
Machinery, except electrical	27 380	3 495	1 490	551	1 528	15 719	4 928	1 205	3 723	839	3 228
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	20 008	7 899	2 784	1 768	2 817	5 330	7 979	308	7 671	888	3 378
Transportation equipment	14 514	2 788	2 432	408	2 179	5 137	4 320	26	4 294	142	2 922
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	72 330	8 101	3 995	1 983	2 874	10 481	9 825	817	9 008	4 743	4 534
Railroads	9 501	1 004	724	82	292	481	838	115	723	2 814	303
Trucking service and warehousing	12 804	2 119	1 659	518	977	4 541	2 209	178	2 031	637	877
Other transportation	24 072	1 717	689	607	577	1 926	2 218	221	1 997	367	865
Communications	11 284	1 100	298	436	570	1 491	1 440	113	1 327	534	1 579
Utilities and sanitary services	14 669	2 161	625	340	458	2 042	3 120	190	2 930	391	910
Wholesale trade	39 805	5 077	1 380	787	2 124	7 171	5 754	328	5 426	1 277	2 380
Retail trade	160 548	22 046	8 090	7 161	7 768	27 708	26 327	1 404	24 923	5 772	12 789
General merchandise stores	27 748	3 791	1 079	735	1 135	4 664	4 752	178	4 574	1 135	1 883
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27 346	3 391	1 476	989	1 270	4 414	4 085	211	3 874	1 083	2 440
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	17 959	2 378	1 232	837	1 028	3 532	2 500	184	2 316	586	1 007
Eating and drinking places	42 340	5 854	2 081	2 464	1 787	6 438	6 696	461	6 235	1 138	3 657
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50 949	7 063	1 775	1 571	2 247	6 452	7 616	421	7 195	1 278	4 085
Banking and credit agencies	21 846	2 828	858	695	940	2 718	3 032	160	2 872	608	1 586
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	29 103	4 235	917	876	1 307	3 734	4 584	261	4 323	670	2 499
Services	276 574	35 300	13 723	21 825	11 497	35 543	42 517	2 290	40 227	8 290	20 631
Business services	32 998	2 378	532	1 216	524	2 569	3 822	164	3 658	423	1 619
Repair services	12 078	2 217	653	442	650	2 232	1 688	94	1 594	415	863
Private households	3 920	568	299	205	168	630	629	17	612	150	290
Other personal services	20 519	2 818	1 090	918	752	3 593	3 361	215	3 146	877	1 525
Entertainment and recreation services	8 443	1 101	338	537	288	1 065	1 238	35	1 203	214	458
Professional and related services	198 616	26 218	10 811	18 507	9 115	25 454	31 779	1 765	30 014	6 211	15 876
Hospitals	58 594	6 064	2 417	1 119	2 625	4 315	7 370	443	6 927	1 802	4 760
Health services, except hospitals	23 215	4 269	1 883	1 097	1 504	4 707	5 533	299	5 234	1 169	2 475
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	72 404	9 581	4 780	14 439	3 454	10 304	12 164	672	11 492	1 955	5 062
Other educational services	3 492	287	103	303	112	408	511	18	493	142	233
Social services, religious and membership organizations	21 136	2 594	1 188	909	941	3 452	3 885	173	3 712	749	2 307
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	19 777	3 423	440	640	479	2 268	2 316	160	2 156	394	1 039
Public administration	31 696	3 058	1 503	1 559	1 561	6 893	4 920	513	4 407	1 388	2 571
Employed females 16 years and over	**378 100**	**62 017**	**19 064**	**20 370**	**20 280**	**74 259**	**73 161**	**4 353**	**68 808**	**12 870**	**32 303**
Agriculture	1 391	765	214	225	134	897	199	13	186	28	116
Forestry and fisheries	2	2	–	10	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	1 428	4	7	15	–	38	14	6	8	12	16
Construction	4 520	424	148	112	126	756	491	20	471	85	202
Manufacturing	46 544	19 103	2 185	2 957	5 749	24 378	22 868	1 377	21 491	2 266	5 655
Nondurable goods	15 779	11 761	487	1 291	2 704	13 138	15 154	854	14 300	1 341	1 792
Food and kindred products	2 795	1 883	241	58	385	2 024	1 078	20	1 058	136	303
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 782	7 789	24	520	1 292	5 483	10 567	392	10 175	860	16
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7 847	565	116	467	533	2 336	1 683	149	1 534	220	248
Chemicals and allied products	4 031	422	51	139	50	169	1 091	168	923	–	231
Durable goods	30 765	7 342	1 698	1 666	3 045	11 240	7 714	523	7 191	925	3 863
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	665	462	13	47	258	1 267	153	11	142	5	13
Primary metal industries	8 596	1 101	522	71	79	864	1 519	6	1 513	33	606
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	2 658	681	198	26	171	1 381	390	4	386	9	806
Machinery, except electrical	4 261	430	97	51	402	2 672	666	195	471	134	556
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 014	3 054	470	1 054	1 585	2 128	3 227	159	3 068	516	817
Transportation equipment	2 077	369	240	63	246	945	567	–	567	11	428
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	16 060	1 626	644	378	622	1 884	2 126	133	1 993	608	1 152
Railroads	690	38	23	3	2	24	83	5	78	130	–
Trucking service and warehousing	1 194	232	145	18	81	440	179	16	163	89	124
Other transportation	6 300	515	238	193	173	651	593	59	534	58	165
Communications	5 421	409	144	120	285	521	560	24	536	273	718
Utilities and sanitary services	2 455	432	94	44	81	248	711	29	682	58	145
Wholesale trade	10 147	1 309	341	135	613	1 820	1 234	97	1 137	245	687
Retail trade	89 314	12 158	4 688	3 655	3 927	15 530	14 189	754	13 435	3 127	7 420
General merchandise stores	19 999	2 725	810	532	789	3 334	3 516	159	3 357	893	1 550
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 320	1 746	877	523	606	2 362	2 090	80	2 010	556	1 389
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	2 866	392	195	161	142	591	376	24	352	64	108
Eating and drinking places	26 667	3 791	1 532	1 438	1 186	4 461	3 944	316	3 628	685	2 445
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29 571	4 337	1 084	860	1 422	3 901	4 096	247	3 849	622	2 477
Banking and credit agencies	14 816	2 015	687	481	636	2 057	1 945	122	1 823	403	1 108
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14 755	2 322	397	379	786	1 844	2 151	125	2 026	219	1 369
Services	166 354	21 262	9 111	11 508	7 112	22 213	26 068	1 454	24 614	5 265	13 466
Business services	13 186	1 146	262	458	169	1 224	1 927	63	1 864	182	779
Repair services	1 382	216	72	27	44	240	138	6	132	29	105
Private households	3 633	481	291	165	149	598	577	11	566	146	279
Other personal services	13 435	1 892	799	541	535	2 497	2 092	116	1 976	549	1 023
Entertainment and recreation services	3 719	458	151	176	147	478	414	12	402	50	221
Professional and related services	130 999	17 069	7 536	10 141	6 068	17 176	20 920	1 246	19 674	4 309	11 059
Hospitals	45 500	4 800	1 996	929	2 025	3 468	5 801	351	5 450	1 431	3 896
Health services, except hospitals	16 837	3 285	1 505	837	1 188	3 762	4 202	240	3 962	948	1 923
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	46 282	6 209	3 121	7 455	2 055	6 720	7 286	457	6 829	1 247	3 211
Other educational services	2 460	187	78	171	81	265	367	18	349	76	168
Social services, religious and membership organizations	12 846	1 541	671	550	499	2 057	2 347	120	2 227	444	1 434
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 074	1 047	165	199	220	904	917	60	857	163	427
Public administration	12 769	1 027	642	515	575	2 840	1 876	252	1 624	612	1 112

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**29 831**	**29 270**	**561**	**131 382**	**32 759**	**73 341**	**23 655**
Agriculture	241	235	6	566	91	704	72
Forestry and fisheries	22	22	–	42	–	–	–
Mining	20	20	–	117	712	88	726
Construction	1 709	1 693	16	4 683	1 310	3 015	986
Manufacturing	8 603	8 285	318	20 271	7 910	26 213	8 097
Nondurable goods	2 409	2 316	93	8 338	1 604	10 855	1 110
Food and kindred products	142	136	6	4 162	439	2 067	165
Textile mill and finished textile products	695	652	43	1 009	666	4 155	387
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	750	741	9	1 818	376	2 342	235
Chemicals and allied products	167	157	10	272	59	656	306
Durable goods	6 194	5 969	225	11 933	6 306	15 358	6 987
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	552	547	5	268	39	905	47
Primary metal industries	314	314	–	3 198	4 811	1 919	4 859
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	413	406	7	790	200	3 676	115
Machinery, except electrical	2 126	2 051	75	2 039	306	2 645	486
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	299	286	13	3 380	52	3 326	109
Transportation equipment	1 568	1 473	95	1 630	594	511	457
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 444	2 406	38	11 857	2 628	3 401	1 264
Railroads	383	383	–	2 077	350	217	138
Trucking service and warehousing	798	767	31	3 562	348	1 074	224
Other transportation	375	375	–	2 339	484	975	345
Communications	332	332	–	2 307	391	666	141
Utilities and sanitary services	556	549	7	1 572	1 055	469	416
Wholesale trade	1 383	1 377	6	5 771	1 026	2 996	797
Retail trade	5 061	4 984	77	20 324	6 194	12 037	3 783
General merchandise stores	904	885	19	3 235	1 302	1 725	473
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	651	640	11	2 833	1 215	1 986	867
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	488	482	6	2 073	683	1 088	484
Eating and drinking places	1 356	1 327	29	4 987	1 344	3 086	937
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 102	1 079	23	9 462	1 815	3 307	816
Banking and credit agencies	431	414	17	2 572	819	1 481	388
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	671	665	6	6 890	996	1 826	428
Services	7 226	7 155	71	34 557	9 709	19 575	6 272
Business services	463	457	6	3 476	459	1 434	501
Repair services	297	286	11	1 224	338	864	273
Private households	222	209	13	335	127	286	52
Other personal services	705	683	22	2 916	787	2 007	461
Entertainment and recreation services	235	228	7	1 086	274	564	158
Professional and related services	5 304	5 292	12	25 520	7 724	14 420	4 827
Hospitals	1 345	1 345	–	6 684	2 933	2 902	979
Health services, except hospitals	1 001	1 001	–	3 696	982	2 555	506
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 782	1 776	6	8 320	2 267	5 906	2 524
Other educational services	140	140	–	539	132	258	60
Social services, religious and membership organizations	571	565	6	3 551	1 036	1 690	550
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	465	465	–	2 730	374	1 109	208
Public administration	2 020	2 014	6	23 732	1 364	2 005	842
Employed females 16 years and over	**12 556**	**12 329**	**227**	**59 636**	**13 532**	**31 788**	**8 857**
Agriculture	42	42	–	154	22	146	15
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	13	–	–	–
Mining	9	9	–	20	69	8	78
Construction	173	173	–	501	173	262	52
Manufacturing	2 582	2 465	117	6 233	1 229	8 415	1 231
Nondurable goods	1 363	1 286	77	3 541	868	3 959	632
Food and kindred products	45	39	6	1 592	99	802	68
Textile mill and finished textile products	615	572	43	689	606	1 511	374
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	393	384	9	678	133	760	133
Chemicals and allied products	10	10	–	110	–	232	53
Durable goods	1 219	1 179	40	2 692	361	4 456	599
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	151	146	5	61	14	217	2
Primary metal industries	19	19	–	280	186	290	208
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	60	60	–	94	11	1 048	6
Machinery, except electrical	267	261	6	614	33	475	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	96	96	–	1 176	12	1 492	13
Transportation equipment	336	331	5	273	16	108	50
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	515	508	7	2 305	608	734	245
Railroads	28	28	–	55	9	–	5
Trucking service and warehousing	75	75	–	398	29	101	25
Other transportation	133	133	–	525	156	307	49
Communications	177	177	–	1 046	155	303	93
Utilities and sanitary services	102	95	7	281	259	23	73
Wholesale trade	300	300	–	1 520	196	729	258
Retail trade	2 734	2 692	42	10 364	3 347	6 560	2 215
General merchandise stores	630	617	13	2 267	940	1 195	316
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	305	305	–	1 265	728	1 072	477
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	74	74	–	272	120	210	92
Eating and drinking places	874	851	23	2 957	797	1 923	659
Finance, insurance, and real estate	648	630	18	6 116	1 041	1 855	536
Banking and credit agencies	315	303	12	1 794	565	1 028	308
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	333	327	6	4 322	476	827	228
Services	4 824	4 781	43	20 836	6 312	12 131	3 855
Business services	213	207	6	1 650	243	639	152
Repair services	50	50	–	136	28	167	21
Private households	216	203	13	313	127	253	52
Other personal services	512	507	5	1 818	494	1 194	336
Entertainment and recreation services	117	110	7	467	122	252	77
Professional and related services	3 716	3 704	12	16 452	5 298	9 626	3 217
Hospitals	1 069	1 069	–	5 178	2 309	2 318	840
Health services, except hospitals	835	835	–	2 629	763	2 058	412
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 218	1 212	6	5 311	1 393	3 577	1 459
Other educational services	109	109	–	363	89	164	50
Social services, religious and membership organizations	330	324	6	2 060	626	1 033	352
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	155	155	–	911	118	476	104
Public administration	729	729	–	11 574	535	948	372

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 729 213**	**365 725**	**1 363 488**	**762 907**	**79 880**	**162 942**	**19 673**	**2 095**	**17 578**	**20 607**
Agriculture	7 692	1 507	6 185	2 260	662	535	36	12	24	181
Forestry and fisheries	158	21	137	24	1	18	–	–	–	17
Mining	1 457	242	1 215	5 362	79	582	35	11	24	20
Construction	77 234	19 703	57 531	38 517	2 927	7 010	602	86	516	417
Manufacturing	403 821	82 493	321 328	183 316	29 037	49 239	7 498	994	6 504	1 722
Nondurable goods	184 516	37 641	146 875	37 622	12 578	29 834	556	76	480	717
Food and kindred products	29 915	6 563	23 352	7 495	2 804	2 824	271	44	227	45
Textile mill and finished textile products	36 726	5 262	31 464	2 465	4 795	16 461	24	–	24	28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	40 716	10 118	30 598	9 810	1 069	3 823	163	19	144	465
Chemicals and allied products	38 583	8 568	30 015	12 473	1 081	804	62	–	62	153
Durable goods	219 305	44 852	174 453	145 694	16 459	19 405	6 942	918	6 024	1 005
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7 378	1 614	5 764	2 176	650	1 461	47	13	34	60
Primary metal industries	21 897	3 228	18 669	63 594	5 074	612	3 272	168	3 104	82
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	26 542	5 505	21 037	14 287	1 718	4 111	761	265	496	23
Machinery, except electrical	46 382	7 474	38 908	20 395	1 791	3 345	129	18	111	203
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	43 973	12 961	31 012	16 406	4 139	3 867	1 584	154	1 430	375
Transportation equipment	29 699	4 858	24 841	11 041	1 213	1 189	1 000	271	729	38
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	124 939	28 364	96 575	58 716	4 600	10 393	1 097	107	990	479
Railroads	13 090	2 213	10 877	8 127	671	713	89	28	61	–
Trucking service and warehousing	22 850	6 449	16 401	9 460	896	2 668	426	50	376	53
Other transportation	43 411	9 134	34 277	19 957	1 028	2 617	181	–	181	194
Communications	23 635	5 721	17 914	9 780	683	2 108	148	17	131	204
Utilities and sanitary services	21 953	4 847	17 106	11 392	1 322	2 287	253	12	241	28
Wholesale trade	82 504	19 602	62 902	33 394	3 065	7 067	571	49	522	239
Retail trade	274 761	62 367	212 394	133 475	12 928	27 405	3 483	414	3 069	3 475
General merchandise stores	42 506	10 209	32 297	23 716	2 632	4 051	515	59	456	291
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	43 104	9 501	33 603	22 278	1 815	5 377	582	94	488	373
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	25 311	6 440	18 871	13 687	1 106	2 757	348	54	294	191
Eating and drinking places	70 462	15 254	55 208	35 837	3 271	7 166	1 122	163	959	1 638
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123 914	25 350	98 564	45 460	4 594	7 329	822	36	786	657
Banking and credit agencies	42 543	9 557	32 986	19 385	1 859	3 510	354	8	346	233
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	81 371	15 793	65 578	26 075	2 735	3 819	468	28	440	424
Services	534 462	105 413	429 049	234 968	19 959	42 319	4 876	343	4 533	12 905
Business services	61 852	12 951	48 901	29 183	1 392	2 052	262	26	236	677
Repair services	22 641	5 156	17 485	9 677	995	2 290	279	35	244	88
Private households	9 637	1 509	8 128	3 182	312	536	88	10	78	112
Other personal services	32 717	6 866	25 851	17 088	1 696	3 681	565	54	511	465
Entertainment and recreation services	14 883	2 940	11 943	7 153	603	987	144	12	132	395
Professional and related services	392 732	75 991	316 741	168 685	14 961	32 773	3 538	206	3 332	11 168
Hospitals	97 458	16 402	81 056	50 126	3 711	9 458	930	43	887	432
Health services, except hospitals	54 479	9 873	44 606	19 434	2 246	4 985	575	38	537	458
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	147 175	30 468	116 707	59 944	5 004	11 956	1 303	72	1 231	9 326
Other educational services	6 924	1 492	5 432	3 173	193	617	38	6	32	169
Social services, religious and membership organizations	40 098	7 340	32 758	18 143	1 604	3 563	482	20	462	405
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	46 598	10 416	36 182	17 865	2 203	2 194	210	27	183	378
Public administration	98 271	20 663	77 608	27 415	2 028	11 045	653	43	610	495
Employed females 16 years and over	**747 650**	**152 058**	**595 592**	**316 070**	**34 959**	**72 392**	**7 716**	**786**	**6 930**	**9 675**
Agriculture	2 078	383	1 695	580	159	105	6	–	6	55
Forestry and fisheries	40	–	40	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Mining	313	25	288	1 089	–	124	2	–	2	–
Construction	5 730	1 376	4 354	3 829	231	461	87	7	80	53
Manufacturing	123 078	22 985	100 093	36 759	9 739	21 738	1 144	210	934	569
Nondurable goods	70 003	12 105	57 898	12 174	5 828	17 415	227	46	181	314
Food and kindred products	8 875	1 860	7 015	2 346	1 266	949	142	27	115	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	23 938	3 450	20 488	1 676	3 462	12 716	12	–	12	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	15 559	3 906	11 653	3 187	293	1 194	49	6	43	235
Chemicals and allied products	11 698	1 674	10 024	3 260	242	162	11	–	11	53
Durable goods	53 075	10 880	42 195	24 585	3 911	4 323	917	164	753	255
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 374	252	1 122	467	147	336	7	7	–	17
Primary metal industries	2 308	347	1 961	7 214	565	82	291	6	285	5
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	5 256	994	4 262	2 158	445	353	70	25	45	–
Machinery, except electrical	9 263	1 312	7 951	3 230	208	590	8	–	8	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	15 954	4 535	11 419	3 977	1 605	1 376	300	58	242	145
Transportation equipment	3 729	442	3 287	1 682	144	80	176	60	116	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	28 695	6 290	22 405	13 329	974	2 142	214	16	198	116
Railroads	2 656	357	2 299	634	30	12	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	2 792	651	2 141	902	91	176	58	10	48	–
Other transportation	9 178	2 116	7 062	5 022	220	494	34	–	34	53
Communications	11 145	2 566	8 579	4 879	319	1 079	81	6	75	63
Utilities and sanitary services	2 924	600	2 324	1 892	314	381	41	–	41	–
Wholesale trade	23 076	5 032	18 044	8 576	834	1 658	149	8	141	33
Retail trade	136 382	32 075	104 307	73 944	7 178	13 565	2 068	247	1 821	1 798
General merchandise stores	29 932	7 313	22 309	16 984	1 827	2 845	400	46	354	198
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18 999	4 532	14 467	12 341	880	2 229	312	58	254	180
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	3 439	838	2 601	2 131	177	356	51	13	38	44
Eating and drinking places	38 170	8 836	29 334	22 183	1 968	4 148	744	105	639	906
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71 530	13 933	57 597	26 425	2 815	4 198	531	30	501	398
Banking and credit agencies	28 189	6 373	21 816	13 092	1 283	2 389	290	8	282	163
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	43 341	7 560	35 781	13 333	1 532	1 809	241	22	219	235
Services	316 516	62 148	254 368	140 587	12 289	24 605	3 258	252	3 006	6 472
Business services	28 250	5 358	22 892	11 717	696	884	132	26	106	268
Repair services	2 280	572	1 708	1 169	121	142	64	7	57	2
Private households	8 918	1 454	7 464	2 944	285	503	88	10	78	89
Other personal services	18 653	4 235	14 418	10 979	1 106	2 139	408	49	359	210
Entertainment and recreation services	5 309	1 068	4 241	3 137	269	310	63	6	57	140
Professional and related services	253 106	49 461	203 645	110 641	9 812	20 622	2 523	154	2 369	5 763
Hospitals	71 787	12 668	59 119	38 567	2 961	6 782	776	43	733	327
Health services, except hospitals	38 884	7 240	31 644	13 832	1 735	3 658	509	38	471	325
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	93 793	19 839	73 954	38 512	3 353	6 921	896	54	842	4 625
Other educational services	4 474	1 054	3 420	2 265	119	418	32	–	32	96
Social services, religious and membership organizations	25 193	4 525	20 668	11 162	962	2 091	239	13	226	282
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	18 975	4 135	14 840	6 303	682	752	71	6	65	108
Public administration	40 212	7 811	32 401	10 952	740	3 791	257	16	241	181

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**30 889**	**17 425**	**156**	**13 308**	**117 763**	**110 083**	**7 680**	**24 129**	**61 334**
Agriculture	86	67	–	19	418	362	56	85	269
Forestry and fisheries	19	19	–	–	7	7	–	5	8
Mining	352	185	6	161	102	88	14	10	94
Construction	1 058	604	5	449	4 334	4 112	222	1 054	2 560
Manufacturing	11 831	5 559	76	6 196	26 153	24 250	1 903	7 738	24 573
Nondurable goods	806	417	16	373	10 381	9 581	800	2 700	7 404
Food and kindred products	70	41	7	22	1 049	947	102	669	1 029
Textile mill and finished textile products	32	21	–	11	1 103	1 031	72	753	2 871
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	208	136	–	72	2 493	2 347	146	712	1 959
Chemicals and allied products	384	169	9	206	2 673	2 341	332	154	251
Durable goods	11 025	5 142	60	5 823	15 772	14 669	1 103	5 038	17 169
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	118	48	–	70	271	242	29	384	1 503
Primary metal industries	10 031	4 591	60	5 380	1 884	1 622	262	624	1 482
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	435	287	–	148	1 657	1 499	158	641	1 859
Machinery, except electrical	114	25	–	89	3 405	3 247	158	512	6 698
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	60	43	–	17	3 557	3 345	212	1 450	1 691
Transportation equipment	35	28	–	7	1 811	1 683	128	1 014	1 843
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 885	1 303	7	575	7 197	6 780	417	1 189	3 205
Railroads	286	182	–	104	547	516	31	129	98
Trucking service and warehousing	381	219	–	162	1 271	1 188	83	272	1 199
Other transportation	270	164	7	99	2 338	2 231	107	307	627
Communications	261	187	–	74	1 890	1 755	135	278	578
Utilities and sanitary services	687	551	–	136	1 151	1 090	61	203	703
Wholesale trade	639	475	–	164	3 214	2 878	336	1 168	2 533
Retail trade	5 166	3 240	14	1 912	15 461	14 305	1 156	4 063	10 414
General merchandise stores	832	557	–	275	2 237	2 036	201	630	1 445
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	881	511	–	370	2 417	2 337	80	617	1 638
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	648	402	14	232	1 866	1 723	143	456	1 094
Eating and drinking places	1 367	863	–	504	4 086	3 886	200	985	2 369
Finance, insurance, and real estate	964	564	–	400	5 824	5 139	685	1 237	2 378
Banking and credit agencies	547	302	–	245	2 220	2 074	146	471	1 044
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	417	262	–	155	3 604	3 065	539	766	1 334
Services	7 984	4 788	48	3 148	35 473	32 912	2 561	6 652	13 305
Business services	287	190	–	97	5 033	4 577	456	321	1 177
Repair services	214	110	5	99	1 287	1 261	26	261	591
Private households	92	59	–	33	621	616	5	94	244
Other personal services	530	310	–	220	1 964	1 906	58	369	1 219
Entertainment and recreation services	373	177	7	189	876	793	83	182	382
Professional and related services	6 488	3 942	36	2 510	25 692	23 759	1 933	5 425	9 692
Hospitals	2 157	1 298	15	844	6 070	5 866	204	1 635	1 855
Health services, except hospitals	988	614	7	367	2 597	2 177	420	852	1 970
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 204	1 273	8	923	11 828	11 037	791	1 918	3 322
Other educational services	64	29	–	35	551	525	26	87	151
Social services, religious and membership organizations	712	493	–	219	2 461	2 311	150	630	1 478
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	363	235	6	122	2 185	1 843	342	303	916
Public administration	905	621	–	284	19 580	19 250	330	928	1 995
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 696**	**6 745**	**56**	**4 895**	**53 817**	**50 987**	**2 830**	**10 748**	**26 351**
Agriculture	45	38	–	7	88	75	13	9	53
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	14	6	6	2	13	6	7	–	–
Construction	98	38	–	60	273	257	16	75	252
Manufacturing	1 321	518	16	787	8 068	7 783	285	2 738	8 218
Nondurable goods	253	124	16	113	3 551	3 440	111	1 235	3 811
Food and kindred products	24	10	7	7	208	185	23	196	471
Textile mill and finished textile products	26	21	–	5	750	734	16	542	2 286
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	74	47	–	27	1 023	986	37	336	609
Chemicals and allied products	86	27	9	50	881	864	17	31	46
Durable goods	1 068	394	–	674	4 517	4 343	174	1 503	4 407
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	39	16	–	23	73	67	6	60	391
Primary metal industries	873	282	–	591	121	111	10	27	279
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	72	51	–	21	433	414	19	118	622
Machinery, except electrical	9	–	–	9	604	598	6	202	1 183
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	20	20	–	–	1 740	1 693	47	805	622
Transportation equipment	12	12	–	–	486	454	32	129	355
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	412	266	–	146	1 941	1 835	106	296	631
Railroads	16	11	–	5	11	6	5	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	119	65	–	54	194	185	9	19	146
Other transportation	76	39	–	37	599	553	46	92	183
Communications	89	51	–	38	1 012	974	38	149	200
Utilities and sanitary services	112	100	–	12	125	117	8	36	102
Wholesale trade	134	100	–	34	723	659	64	379	550
Retail trade	2 906	1 805	5	1 096	7 431	6 923	508	2 066	5 944
General merchandise stores	661	432	–	229	1 436	1 330	106	425	1 707
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	516	319	–	197	1 113	1 076	37	275	862
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	118	47	5	66	237	224	13	54	146
Eating and drinking places	836	509	–	325	2 429	2 342	87	648	1 590
Finance, insurance, and real estate	620	353	–	267	3 394	3 098	296	774	1 425
Banking and credit agencies	425	213	–	212	1 501	1 450	51	293	808
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	195	140	–	55	1 893	1 648	245	481	617
Services	5 765	3 388	29	2 348	21 395	20 007	1 388	4 067	8 389
Business services	157	114	–	43	2 272	2 237	135	112	589
Repair services	27	7	–	20	115	115	–	22	94
Private households	92	59	–	33	563	558	5	81	237
Other personal services	401	218	–	183	1 184	1 144	40	243	820
Entertainment and recreation services	177	76	7	94	304	274	30	95	197
Professional and related services	4 911	2 914	22	1 975	16 857	15 679	1 178	3 514	6 452
Hospitals	1 853	1 106	9	738	4 635	4 474	161	1 220	1 383
Health services, except hospitals	786	478	7	301	1 862	1 667	195	652	1 530
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 588	889	–	699	7 508	6 942	566	1 127	2 220
Other educational services	46	22	–	24	366	340	26	72	92
Social services, religious and membership organizations	473	338	–	135	1 587	1 476	111	316	905
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	165	81	–	78	899	780	119	127	322
Public administration	381	233	–	148	10 491	10 344	147	344	889

Table 122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 564**	**21 193**	**30 323**	**9 844**	**48 922**	**21 131**	**11 035**	**11 653**	**23 308**
Agriculture	165	68	107	29	128	51	25	–	131
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Mining	82	70	49	–	30	15	171	214	12
Construction	1 933	751	1 170	304	1 324	583	538	476	986
Manufacturing	17 007	4 204	12 021	3 783	16 630	3 168	3 528	2 885	8 277
Nondurable goods	7 934	2 098	3 692	1 804	4 161	1 214	2 333	582	3 462
Food and kindred products	932	363	564	135	602	574	124	201	883
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 834	1 081	2 281	726	22	195	1 300	192	1 062
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	884	461	408	397	494	278	184	151	796
Chemicals and allied products	909	19	277	237	474	54	57	12	94
Durable goods	9 073	2 106	8 329	1 979	12 469	1 954	1 195	2 303	4 815
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	297	–	123	58	103	91	128	23	280
Primary metal industries	2 241	126	4 991	540	2 814	621	149	1 817	622
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	838	132	526	300	2 122	98	186	73	1 151
Machinery, except electrical	718	597	453	430	2 075	347	365	102	795
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 758	611	1 178	274	2 008	371	116	20	1 006
Transportation equipment	1 624	82	271	32	1 593	325	140	203	192
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 958	3 301	1 295	512	2 908	1 697	674	836	1 030
Railroads	168	2 013	176	25	218	261	7	159	64
Trucking service and warehousing	578	417	268	152	483	330	161	85	248
Other transportation	683	258	394	122	575	410	108	169	328
Communications	435	365	147	78	963	417	67	91	172
Utilities and sanitary services	1 094	248	310	135	669	279	331	332	218
Wholesale trade	1 774	934	758	287	1 589	673	375	305	1 006
Retail trade	7 970	3 978	4 159	1 418	8 440	2 613	2 102	2 174	3 890
General merchandise stores	1 547	773	739	177	1 264	507	314	378	622
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 120	747	586	272	1 631	339	505	406	565
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	626	332	390	123	633	262	218	231	274
Eating and drinking places	2 231	760	1 148	410	2 485	680	574	593	1 200
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 130	885	1 228	356	2 456	1 265	489	573	845
Banking and credit agencies	821	422	523	129	981	336	268	269	390
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 309	463	705	227	1 475	929	221	304	455
Services	12 012	5 997	8 588	2 717	13 488	5 470	2 802	3 590	6 276
Business services	1 370	312	634	146	1 062	550	199	152	463
Repair services	442	287	214	73	432	149	177	97	223
Private households	268	111	85	57	216	121	12	76	132
Other personal services	1 024	671	621	210	993	546	286	278	729
Entertainment and recreation services	392	151	212	76	247	120	30	118	291
Professional and related services	8 516	4 465	6 822	2 155	10 538	3 984	2 098	2 869	4 438
Hospitals	2 348	1 399	1 281	372	3 218	1 480	593	1 164	1 116
Health services, except hospitals	1 562	759	1 066	286	1 574	377	444	218	686
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 758	1 396	2 970	993	3 224	935	663	777	1 530
Other educational services	91	111	135	40	175	118	22	63	63
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 129	559	921	343	1 705	689	220	552	699
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	628	241	449	121	642	385	156	95	344
Public administration	1 533	1 005	948	438	1 929	5 582	331	600	855
Employed females 16 years and over	**21 340**	**9 179**	**13 054**	**4 216**	**21 192**	**10 533**	**4 877**	**5 098**	**10 513**
Agriculture	30	24	50	7	55	13	–	–	13
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	12	8	8	47	–
Construction	140	40	98	19	113	70	30	62	91
Manufacturing	6 424	1 671	4 024	1 221	3 695	1 169	1 512	440	2 841
Nondurable goods	4 497	1 047	2 184	817	1 233	544	1 319	314	1 278
Food and kindred products	270	109	184	46	196	228	17	43	368
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 423	718	1 809	505	16	144	1 033	179	384
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	384	127	95	131	181	63	65	71	276
Chemicals and allied products	293	–	43	60	143	34	8	–	25
Durable goods	1 927	624	1 840	404	2 462	625	193	126	1 563
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	62	–	4	21	7	35	6	8	72
Primary metal industries	165	19	794	6	459	32	18	74	72
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	70	9	62	83	480	4	23	–	365
Machinery, except electrical	109	131	84	43	375	174	30	13	169
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 159	317	602	117	508	220	33	7	556
Transportation equipment	222	3	41	–	231	101	54	5	28
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	755	429	273	109	781	501	117	262	229
Railroads	6	85	28	–	–	7	–	7	–
Trucking service and warehousing	24	73	18	14	63	40	–	10	7
Other transportation	171	28	110	49	99	101	17	41	121
Communications	213	203	74	38	505	282	41	61	88
Utilities and sanitary services	341	40	43	8	114	71	59	143	13
Wholesale trade	451	191	95	61	421	103	29	57	271
Retail trade	4 309	2 139	2 466	733	4 877	1 245	1 040	1 233	2 230
General merchandise stores	1 122	583	568	112	1 063	374	213	279	466
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	562	388	359	140	891	144	211	261	311
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	151	23	60	9	51	37	34	43	63
Eating and drinking places	1 218	450	744	219	1 687	336	323	371	743
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 222	428	629	199	1 465	852	223	354	522
Banking and credit agencies	522	288	312	88	682	247	135	173	303
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	700	140	317	111	783	605	88	181	219
Services	7 488	3 851	5 103	1 666	8 952	3 546	1 823	2 443	3 891
Business services	697	137	306	79	485	309	95	82	235
Repair services	45	9	18	–	49	40	42	4	50
Private households	249	111	78	50	205	114	12	76	107
Other personal services	600	426	359	150	673	358	162	199	440
Entertainment and recreation services	123	30	74	5	128	72	17	59	126
Professional and related services	5 774	3 138	4 268	1 382	7 412	2 653	1 495	2 023	2 933
Hospitals	1 908	1 126	940	324	2 682	1 119	471	922	899
Health services, except hospitals	1 200	624	815	248	1 277	310	318	195	600
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 728	890	1 667	584	1 975	579	480	498	802
Other educational services	67	60	85	27	141	75	16	46	25
Social services, religious and membership organizations	638	329	562	186	1 087	427	150	322	419
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	233	109	199	13	250	143	60	40	188
Public administration	521	406	316	201	821	3 026	95	200	425

Table 122. **Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**624 706**	**170 591**	**33 354**	**35 073**	**7 072**	**13 274**	**20 197**	**13 254**	**18 638**
Agriculture	1 352	384	219	121	6	147	75	43	23
Forestry and fisheries	29	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Mining	447	587	19	73	12	18	9	–	35
Construction	22 921	8 175	1 083	1 235	162	166	951	564	767
Manufacturing	130 373	24 913	13 340	9 462	2 593	885	5 150	4 200	7 987
Nondurable goods	69 608	7 936	6 245	6 098	227	472	3 306	1 671	2 757
Food and kindred products	14 074	2 248	1 363	625	123	29	281	381	343
Textile mill and finished textile products	22 715	832	2 490	3 245	–	21	1 597	495	1 291
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 719	2 427	484	1 288	70	338	362	468	369
Chemicals and allied products	9 373	1 438	499	232	20	73	19	101	91
Durable goods	60 765	16 977	7 095	3 364	2 366	413	1 844	2 529	5 230
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 099	322	315	118	29	26	181	227	434
Primary metal industries	5 019	7 305	2 015	96	1 212	51	74	318	466
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8 961	2 337	898	683	177	21	463	345	592
Machinery, except electrical	11 709	2 305	641	686	43	55	191	216	2 012
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 909	1 746	1 608	959	532	150	362	638	387
Transportation equipment	9 663	893	539	251	337	22	88	530	685
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48 386	13 535	1 936	2 448	391	252	1 240	571	879
Railroads	4 528	1 607	314	164	32	–	118	40	11
Trucking service and warehousing	8 096	2 016	378	693	124	31	277	144	326
Other transportation	20 099	5 398	534	685	58	88	327	138	160
Communications	7 442	2 354	297	388	65	127	240	155	150
Utilities and sanitary services	8 221	2 160	413	518	112	6	278	94	232
Wholesale trade	26 309	7 244	1 174	1 754	186	129	964	757	684
Retail trade	93 362	29 277	4 902	6 307	1 218	2 120	3 436	1 991	2 792
General merchandise stores	15 041	4 789	853	988	225	115	579	262	602
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 558	4 880	648	1 328	136	214	724	314	390
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6 145	1 786	331	517	115	74	228	129	239
Eating and drinking places	26 010	8 941	1 377	1 446	349	1 116	1 013	543	776
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45 338	10 721	1 724	1 693	286	340	1 084	562	563
Banking and credit agencies	17 321	4 400	720	842	147	111	547	194	268
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	28 017	6 321	1 004	851	139	229	537	368	295
Services	204 311	66 029	7 971	9 594	1 916	8 893	5 772	3 962	4 097
Business services	20 029	6 233	616	583	103	345	295	168	451
General merchandise stores	7 619	2 104	330	471	95	40	239	127	150
Private households	4 778	1 051	215	146	32	71	62	45	98
Other personal services	13 552	4 031	771	885	270	313	436	239	449
Entertainment and recreation services	5 572	1 883	224	251	67	323	199	111	146
Professional and related services	152 761	50 727	5 815	7 258	1 349	7 801	4 541	3 272	2 803
Hospitals	45 140	16 562	1 510	2 000	302	235	1 243	1 008	551
Health services, except hospitals	18 353	5 045	881	1 179	237	308	744	500	612
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	53 370	17 694	2 065	2 457	520	6 682	1 643	1 060	724
Other educational services	2 708	1 038	74	204	25	119	102	73	59
Social services, religious and membership organizations	17 488	5 729	692	862	178	255	474	437	627
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	15 702	4 659	593	556	87	202	335	194	230
Public administration	51 878	9 720	986	2 386	302	319	1 516	604	811
Employed females 16 years and over	**283 306**	**78 290**	**15 191**	**15 605**	**2 740**	**6 442**	**9 269**	**6 055**	**8 380**
Agriculture	311	92	41	9	6	41	7	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	108	183	–	35	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	1 606	787	82	65	18	32	50	45	45
Manufacturing	45 132	6 239	4 929	3 851	356	306	2 432	1 536	3 124
Nondurable goods	30 776	2 925	3 032	3 283	97	199	2 010	798	1 543
Food and kindred products	4 136	800	665	255	78	–	60	108	177
Textile mill and finished textile products	15 488	557	1 784	2 375	–	14	1 285	365	1 062
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 924	776	128	422	13	160	81	236	135
Chemicals and allied products	3 267	489	126	45	6	25	7	18	9
Durable goods	14 356	3 314	1 897	568	259	107	422	738	1 581
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	557	74	51	12	–	14	39	29	85
Primary metal industries	646	933	200	–	78	5	7	10	69
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 738	336	226	51	13	–	21	50	259
Machinery, except electrical	1 952	430	92	126	–	13	15	104	472
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 740	681	699	189	82	52	213	373	181
Transportation equipment	1 023	116	81	23	68	–	12	77	166
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 999	3 483	441	485	94	66	312	134	186
Railroads	1 042	145	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	807	220	33	49	23	–	8	12	35
Other transportation	3 592	1 215	103	163	16	30	71	36	53
Communications	4 361	1 600	188	201	34	36	159	79	60
Utilities and sanitary services	1 197	303	103	72	21	–	74	7	38
Wholesale trade	7 848	2 064	363	537	46	10	242	267	193
Retail trade	43 825	15 495	2 735	3 250	716	1 124	1 690	1 017	1 586
General merchandise stores	9 806	3 255	577	734	183	84	436	173	399
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 163	2 447	295	581	64	115	278	120	209
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	721	231	45	52	9	17	26	9	39
Eating and drinking places	12 683	5 158	815	856	212	612	479	392	492
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28 048	6 534	1 121	1 006	175	208	648	330	339
Banking and credit agencies	11 954	3 061	520	594	121	88	360	116	212
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 094	3 473	601	412	54	120	288	214	127
Services	123 639	39 819	5 124	5 690	1 239	4 534	3 317	2 490	2 539
Business services	9 643	2 698	330	268	56	119	141	46	224
Repair services	675	299	47	34	20	–	–	18	28
Private households	4 493	970	203	140	32	55	51	32	91
Other personal services	7 227	2 389	484	481	188	128	230	156	321
Entertainment and recreation services	1 905	893	105	67	30	122	63	52	85
Professional and related services	99 696	32 570	3 955	4 700	913	4 110	2 832	2 186	1 790
Hospitals	32 488	11 949	1 181	1 462	230	161	882	757	398
Health services, except hospitals	13 279	3 638	721	922	194	211	550	420	474
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	33 774	10 925	1 396	1 464	347	3 440	855	657	436
Other educational services	1 555	763	60	130	25	64	79	58	29
Social services, religious and membership organizations	11 077	3 457	362	542	79	176	262	215	339
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 523	1 838	235	180	38	58	204	79	114
Public administration	21 790	3 594	355	677	90	121	571	236	368

Table 122a. **Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**27 873**	**24 347**	**26 770**	**23 557**	**26 985**	**25 885**	**38 252**
Agriculture	219	138	93	158	194	125	158
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	8	–	12	–
Mining	–	14	32	22	44	182	4
Construction	1 367	1 330	1 300	1 332	826	1 493	1 836
Manufacturing	6 001	6 227	9 432	3 313	2 791	5 609	6 836
Nondurable goods	2 307	2 283	3 301	1 703	1 516	1 243	3 525
Food and kindred products	193	357	519	158	158	360	406
Textile mill and finished textile products	354	329	298	184	301	77	561
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	684	481	578	627	417	335	1 258
Chemicals and allied products	759	662	889	456	416	347	694
Durable goods	3 694	3 944	6 131	1 610	1 275	4 366	3 311
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	69	199	106	69	112	97	83
Primary metal industries	160	351	1 916	60	87	1 141	156
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	565	678	948	170	191	389	189
Machinery, except electrical	811	1 018	1 109	347	257	923	717
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	799	569	790	361	201	656	730
Transportation equipment	351	462	515	289	103	438	675
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 328	1 953	2 242	1 667	1 177	2 131	3 586
Railroads	133	236	382	258	87	268	532
Trucking service and warehousing	188	572	746	91	113	269	344
Other transportation	401	476	501	534	447	821	1 191
Communications	356	361	350	384	407	368	1 866
Utilities and sanitary services	250	308	263	400	123	405	653
Wholesale trade	1 617	1 395	1 251	1 302	1 516	1 161	1 830
Retail trade	4 700	4 191	4 522	4 386	4 215	4 737	6 864
General merchandise stores	781	548	828	658	679	676	991
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	782	596	748	721	369	839	1 292
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	645	505	538	445	300	605	590
Eating and drinking places	900	943	1 058	949	1 019	1 348	1 826
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 341	1 308	1 175	1 854	2 629	1 508	3 929
Banking and credit agencies	529	386	323	561	567	607	1 471
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 812	922	852	1 293	2 062	901	2 458
Services	9 359	6 643	5 744	8 532	12 911	8 198	11 538
Business services	1 218	879	977	1 026	1 292	1 303	1 430
Repair services	400	454	407	377	195	493	502
Private households	175	38	25	143	478	99	65
Other personal services	448	438	420	357	416	564	766
Entertainment and recreation services	249	426	189	234	390	432	413
Professional and related services	6 869	4 408	3 726	6 395	10 140	5 307	8 362
Hospitals	1 577	1 074	1 005	1 239	1 924	1 528	2 350
Health services, except hospitals	1 228	594	528	994	1 772	666	1 197
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 471	1 730	1 401	2 568	3 712	1 901	3 023
Other educational services	120	55	45	106	198	74	93
Social services, religious and membership organizations	561	414	441	511	699	625	747
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	912	541	306	977	1 835	513	1 952
Public administration	941	1 148	979	983	682	729	1 671
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 686**	**9 719**	**10 727**	**9 450**	**11 687**	**10 330**	**16 779**
Agriculture	92	14	35	19	66	7	17
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	7	6	22	25	19	–
Construction	161	82	78	76	108	190	144
Manufacturing	1 709	1 732	2 212	835	791	1 249	1 981
Nondurable goods	819	824	1 156	585	534	424	1 305
Food and kindred products	45	125	157	25	32	122	99
Textile mill and finished textile products	165	175	205	71	78	48	384
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	251	203	190	249	189	142	480
Chemicals and allied products	288	215	209	163	171	72	240
Durable goods	890	908	1 056	250	257	825	676
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	19	45	19	12	20	24	10
Primary metal industries	35	52	56	6	13	136	33
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	109	151	171	18	43	59	8
Machinery, except electrical	159	178	192	22	43	181	105
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	265	145	313	76	43	109	199
Transportation equipment	30	88	74	22	12	54	62
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	274	493	532	300	431	400	933
Railroads	32	106	83	36	6	11	114
Trucking service and warehousing	38	59	170	10	21	28	76
Other transportation	65	108	109	90	173	158	156
Communications	114	136	148	122	207	145	498
Utilities and sanitary services	25	84	22	42	24	58	89
Wholesale trade	412	376	397	367	398	278	512
Retail trade	2 152	2 079	2 692	1 971	2 163	2 405	3 174
General merchandise stores	527	336	696	497	499	438	701
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	342	300	392	251	171	456	532
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	64	81	58	70	40	57	86
Eating and drinking places	541	617	795	453	568	857	918
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 293	776	630	935	970	798	2 408
Banking and credit agencies	273	240	215	297	300	419	1 073
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 020	536	415	638	670	379	1 335
Services	5 300	3 590	3 605	4 646	6 510	4 647	6 935
Business services	619	425	488	433	600	493	655
Repair services	28	28	39	31	20	60	51
Private households	161	38	25	113	419	84	50
Other personal services	254	273	294	161	218	316	369
Entertainment and recreation services	124	122	69	79	168	171	162
Professional and related services	4 114	2 704	2 690	3 829	5 085	3 523	5 648
Hospitals	1 135	786	884	961	1 089	1 150	1 809
Health services, except hospitals	738	415	465	671	644	539	939
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 535	1 031	876	1 454	2 384	1 235	1 950
Other educational services	108	43	26	58	148	49	45
Social services, religious and membership organizations	346	264	307	318	366	360	429
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	252	165	132	367	454	190	476
Public administration	293	570	540	279	225	337	675

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 572 658**	**118 987**	**16 963**	**410 356**	**1 026 352**	**189 784**	**24 685**	**165 099**	**36 279**
Worked in 1979	1 534 684	117 377	16 670	403 229	997 408	187 982	24 488	163 494	35 660
50 to 52 weeks	1 059 040	80 270	11 133	280 219	687 418	134 684	17 918	116 766	24 253
48 to 49 weeks	54 306	4 071	664	13 806	35 765	6 250	848	5 402	1 312
40 to 47 weeks	114 658	9 091	1 596	29 686	74 285	13 780	1 837	11 943	2 618
27 to 39 weeks	92 063	7 125	1 152	24 078	59 708	10 274	1 283	8 991	2 602
14 to 26 weeks	110 716	8 018	1 120	29 158	72 420	11 689	1 468	10 221	2 484
1 to 13 weeks	103 901	8 802	1 005	26 282	67 812	11 305	1 134	10 171	2 391
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 343 304	102 414	14 946	357 013	868 931	167 950	21 961	145 989	31 739
50 to 52 weeks	999 224	75 994	10 594	265 426	647 210	128 018	17 041	110 977	23 035
27 to 49 weeks	206 518	16 196	2 928	55 013	132 381	25 005	3 329	21 676	5 564
1 to 26 weeks	137 562	10 224	1 424	36 574	89 340	14 927	1 591	13 336	3 140
With unemployment in 1979	281 874	20 547	3 420	73 299	184 608	28 324	3 421	24 903	7 177
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.9	17.3	20.2	17.9	18.0	14.9	13.9	15.1	19.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	63 916	5 333	885	16 749	40 949	7 684	702	6 982	1 356
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	93 548	7 798	1 358	24 798	59 594	10 431	1 248	9 183	2 218
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	124 410	7 416	1 177	31 752	84 065	10 209	1 471	8 738	3 603
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	14.4	14.1	16.7	18.2	14.2	15.5	14.1	18.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 228 592**	**95 450**	**11 844**	**311 883**	**809 415**	**141 461**	**17 935**	**123 526**	**26 439**
Worked in 1979	1 183 764	92 930	11 536	302 000	777 298	139 160	17 512	121 648	25 489
50 to 52 weeks	635 444	48 720	6 063	158 852	421 809	75 658	9 187	66 471	13 654
48 to 49 weeks	44 408	3 567	322	10 660	29 859	5 791	634	5 157	837
40 to 47 weeks	127 852	8 619	1 465	35 162	82 606	14 945	2 086	12 859	2 244
27 to 39 weeks	109 526	9 631	1 053	27 478	71 364	12 539	1 486	11 053	2 971
14 to 26 weeks	135 495	10 800	1 309	35 924	87 462	15 178	1 963	13 215	3 010
1 to 13 weeks	131 039	11 593	1 324	33 924	84 198	15 049	2 156	12 893	2 773
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	791 938	61 457	7 957	199 888	522 636	91 724	11 435	80 289	16 961
50 to 52 weeks	507 442	39 048	4 911	125 382	338 101	58 573	7 082	51 491	10 749
27 to 49 weeks	159 797	11 996	1 755	42 621	103 425	19 656	2 536	17 120	3 714
1 to 26 weeks	124 699	10 413	1 291	31 885	81 110	13 495	1 817	11 678	2 498
With unemployment in 1979	248 728	18 048	2 378	65 430	162 872	25 495	3 380	22 115	5 887
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.2	18.9	20.1	21.0	20.1	18.0	18.8	17.9	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	70 488	6 387	583	16 890	46 628	8 387	794	7 593	1 419
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	78 921	5 502	873	22 239	50 307	9 244	1 351	7 893	1 833
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	99 319	6 159	922	26 301	65 937	7 864	1 235	6 629	4 635
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.3	14.0	15.8	16.0	16.6	13.0	14.9	12.8	18.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**1 424 376**	**102 726**	**15 802**	**364 909**	**940 939**	**174 536**	**22 878**	**151 658**	**36 950**
No workers	196 646	10 264	1 684	42 580	142 118	22 489	2 535	19 954	6 093
1 worker	485 508	35 270	5 581	123 540	321 117	56 494	7 969	48 725	13 266
2 workers	543 211	43 025	6 682	147 075	346 429	72 673	9 522	63 151	13 639
3 or more workers	199 011	14 167	1 855	51 714	131 275	22 680	2 852	19 828	3 952
Married-couple families	**1 123 518**	**83 384**	**13 709**	**297 368**	**729 057**	**150 022**	**19 767**	**130 255**	**30 872**
No workers	119 468	6 862	1 319	27 414	83 873	17 568	1 878	15 690	4 461
1 worker	351 337	25 510	4 416	92 284	229 127	45 223	6 527	38 696	10 488
2 workers	478 012	38 490	6 251	131 741	301 530	66 414	8 752	57 662	12 340
Husband and wife worked	397 036	32 993	5 364	110 951	247 728	56 538	7 384	49 154	9 916
3 or more workers	174 701	12 522	1 723	45 929	114 527	20 817	2 610	18 207	3 583
Husband and wife worked	136 855	10 163	1 391	36 998	88 303	17 129	2 122	15 007	2 752
Female householder, no husband present	**245 803**	**15 583**	**1 592**	**55 011**	**173 617**	**19 224**	**2 426**	**16 798**	**5 012**
No workers	68 754	2 921	304	13 619	51 910	4 293	558	3 735	1 435
1 worker	107 947	7 898	853	25 124	74 072	8 808	1 123	7 685	2 267
2 workers	49 762	3 476	326	11 699	34 261	4 667	562	4 105	1 028
3 or more workers	19 340	1 288	109	4 569	13 374	1 456	183	1 273	282
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 725 617**	**127 694**	**18 812**	**444 599**	**1 134 512**	**201 241**	**25 835**	**175 406**	**40 067**
With a work disability	144 439	9 764	1 984	34 351	98 340	14 902	2 001	12 901	4 252
Not in labor force	78 455	4 708	1 122	17 416	55 209	7 238	902	6 336	2 390
Prevented from working	67 949	3 982	1 013	15 308	47 646	6 280	807	5 473	2 198
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 864 109**	**137 647**	**18 989**	**469 128**	**1 238 345**	**211 072**	**27 510**	**183 562**	**43 913**
With a work disability	147 408	9 188	1 640	33 654	102 926	14 800	1 878	12 922	3 670
Not in labor force	111 754	6 477	1 271	24 919	79 087	11 069	1 363	9 706	2 898
Prevented from working	91 123	5 007	1 100	19 830	65 186	8 839	1 052	7 787	2 323
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 589 726**	**265 341**	**37 801**	**913 727**	**2 372 857**	**412 313**	**53 345**	**358 968**	**83 980**
With a public transportation disability	74 074	4 119	672	16 139	53 144	5 724	596	5 128	1 517
With a work disability	67 815	3 508	647	14 901	48 759	5 318	562	4 756	1 382
Persons 65 years and over	**605 345**	**35 654**	**4 944**	**131 495**	**433 252**	**78 489**	**9 851**	**68 638**	**18 305**
With a public transportation disability	102 455	5 696	859	22 662	73 238	10 068	1 248	8 820	2 327
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**710 504**	**52 221**	**8 176**	**182 496**	**467 611**	**88 087**	**11 353**	**76 734**	**18 498**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.1	36.5	37.6	37.2	35.5	37.5	37.9	37.5	38.7
Female veterans	**26 381**	**2 281**	**370**	**6 716**	**17 014**	**2 877**	**303**	**2 574**	**711**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.4	1.7	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**736 885**	**54 502**	**8 546**	**189 212**	**484 625**	**90 964**	**11 656**	**79 308**	**19 209**
Persons of civilians 16 years and over	17.4	17.9	19.5	18.2	17.1	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.5
May 1975 or later only	22 149	1 953	324	5 810	14 062	2 080	277	1 803	506
Vietnam era	166 254	13 468	2 070	44 996	105 720	21 042	2 842	18 200	4 159
February 1955 to July 1964 only	84 531	6 325	1 029	22 796	54 381	10 921	1 369	9 552	2 002
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	9 558	652	222	5 046	3 638	825	84	741	267
Korean conflict only	105 414	7 647	1 240	26 931	69 596	12 898	1 769	11 129	2 606
Korean conflict and World War II	18 946	1 489	255	5 712	11 490	2 232	261	1 971	569
World War II	307 444	21 499	3 155	72 918	209 872	38 061	4 674	33 387	8 361
World War I	11 486	751	139	2 509	8 087	1 289	223	1 066	427
Other	11 103	718	112	2 494	7 779	1 616	157	1 459	312
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**3 492 548**	**249 544**	**35 367**	**852 973**	**2 354 664**	**404 689**	**52 043**	**352 646**	**84 652**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**86 747**	**76 207**	**10 540**	**80 699**	**133 060**	**69 897**	**110 908**	**173 278**	**1 329 527**	**303 175**	**1 026 352**
Worked in 1979	85 611	75 231	10 380	79 383	131 884	68 461	110 154	170 084	1 295 503	298 095	997 408
50 to 52 weeks	58 611	51 521	7 090	54 089	95 703	43 444	81 840	110 652	896 298	216 880	679 418
48 to 49 weeks	2 906	2 560	346	2 749	3 844	2 493	3 863	6 246	45 891	10 126	35 765
40 to 47 weeks	6 301	5 499	802	5 893	8 670	6 350	7 173	14 724	96 250	21 965	74 285
27 to 39 weeks	5 386	4 541	845	5 447	7 352	6 152	5 203	13 938	77 672	17 964	59 708
14 to 26 weeks	6 354	5 664	690	5 778	8 556	5 670	6 111	13 297	93 816	21 396	72 420
1 to 13 weeks	6 053	5 446	607	5 427	7 759	4 352	5 964	11 237	85 576	17 764	67 812
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74 350	65 015	9 335	69 516	117 372	61 535	98 229	148 998	1 133 755	264 824	868 931
50 to 52 weeks	55 388	48 677	6 711	51 338	90 988	41 247	77 496	103 833	845 323	198 113	647 210
27 to 49 weeks	11 612	9 872	1 740	11 257	15 871	13 092	12 961	28 819	173 483	41 102	132 381
1 to 26 weeks	7 350	6 466	884	6 921	10 513	7 196	7 772	16 346	114 949	25 609	89 340
With unemployment in 1979	14 779	12 723	2 056	15 200	18 362	17 316	13 228	36 847	240 421	55 813	184 608
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.0	16.7	19.5	18.8	13.8	24.8	11.9	21.3	18.1	18.4	18.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	3 828	3 396	432	4 154	5 082	3 751	4 728	7 423	53 450	12 501	40 949
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 998	4 335	663	4 712	6 789	5 639	4 757	12 591	78 893	19 299	59 594
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 953	4 992	961	6 334	6 491	7 926	3 743	16 833	108 078	24 013	84 065
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	15.2	16.4	15.9	14.4	17.0	12.2	16.9	17.8	16.6	18.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**68 259**	**61 070**	**7 189**	**61 492**	**106 399**	**44 966**	**85 057**	**134 799**	**1 032 175**	**222 760**	**809 415**
Worked in 1979	66 917	59 888	7 029	59 903	104 721	43 391	83 889	131 580	992 704	215 406	777 298
50 to 52 weeks	34 347	30 741	3 606	29 536	61 953	22 427	46 931	67 577	533 184	111 375	421 809
48 to 49 weeks	2 229	2 003	226	1 947	3 009	1 517	3 182	5 100	37 329	7 470	29 859
40 to 47 weeks	7 763	7 059	704	5 423	8 061	3 616	7 582	14 952	108 060	25 454	82 606
27 to 39 weeks	6 161	5 418	743	7 111	10 112	5 256	8 517	13 981	91 375	20 011	71 364
14 to 26 weeks	8 248	7 338	910	8 017	11 022	5 129	9 176	15 228	113 749	26 287	87 462
1 to 13 weeks	8 169	7 329	840	7 869	10 564	5 446	8 501	14 742	109 007	24 809	84 198
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	45 081	40 022	5 059	37 340	74 936	28 260	54 403	83 292	663 084	140 448	522 636
50 to 52 weeks	27 370	24 530	2 840	22 584	51 921	17 089	35 819	50 581	424 838	86 737	338 101
27 to 49 weeks	9 905	8 715	1 190	8 168	12 611	6 382	10 597	19 564	134 284	30 859	103 425
1 to 26 weeks	7 806	6 777	1 029	6 588	10 404	4 789	7 987	13 147	103 962	22 852	81 110
With unemployment in 1979	13 596	12 098	1 498	13 415	15 787	9 273	13 006	30 153	211 908	49 036	162 872
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	19.9	19.8	20.8	21.8	14.8	20.6	15.3	22.4	20.5	22.0	20.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	4 564	4 151	413	4 381	5 476	2 401	5 232	7 874	58 795	12 167	46 628
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	4 700	4 169	531	4 103	5 262	2 858	4 167	10 929	67 166	16 859	50 307
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 332	3 778	554	4 931	5 049	4 014	3 607	11 350	85 947	20 010	65 937
Mean weeks of unemployment	13.4	13.1	15.5	14.6	13.3	16.7	12.2	14.9	16.5	16.1	16.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**78 697**	**68 403**	**10 294**	**71 944**	**119 220**	**71 262**	**95 865**	**173 838**	**1 209 931**	**268 992**	**940 939**
No workers	9 806	8 369	1 437	8 776	13 435	12 428	8 737	27 858	172 197	30 079	142 118
1 worker	25 010	21 519	3 491	24 758	37 870	27 740	29 848	58 977	413 828	92 711	321 117
2 workers	33 275	29 139	4 136	28 765	51 628	23 808	42 795	64 127	454 566	108 137	346 429
3 or more workers	10 606	9 376	1 230	9 645	16 287	7 286	14 485	22 876	169 340	38 065	131 275
Married-couple families	**67 211**	**58 233**	**8 978**	**60 391**	**101 233**	**61 141**	**83 666**	**142 397**	**950 392**	**221 335**	**729 057**
No workers	7 822	6 646	1 176	6 083	10 217	9 838	6 875	20 203	103 366	19 493	83 873
1 worker	19 307	16 460	2 847	19 258	29 029	23 031	23 930	45 372	299 815	70 688	229 127
2 workers	30 454	26 645	3 809	26 234	47 153	21 702	39 453	56 543	398 770	97 240	301 530
Husband and wife worked	26 246	22 948	3 298	22 190	41 089	16 653	34 455	45 936	329 021	81 293	247 728
3 or more workers	9 628	8 482	1 146	8 816	14 834	6 570	13 408	20 279	148 441	33 914	114 527
Husband and wife worked	8 043	7 095	948	7 082	12 650	4 394	10 840	15 639	115 284	26 981	88 303
Female householder, no husband present	**8 982**	**8 026**	**956**	**9 207**	**14 480**	**7 785**	**9 414**	**25 041**	**212 326**	**38 709**	**173 617**
No workers	1 687	1 482	205	2 397	2 877	2 033	1 617	6 540	61 413	9 503	51 910
1 worker	4 447	3 982	465	4 418	6 997	3 687	4 535	10 656	91 641	17 569	74 072
2 workers	2 054	1 834	220	1 813	3 430	1 541	2 494	5 856	42 595	8 334	34 261
3 or more workers	794	728	66	579	1 176	524	768	1 989	16 677	3 303	13 374
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**93 867**	**82 409**	**11 458**	**86 403**	**140 098**	**79 406**	**112 375**	**190 764**	**1 462 393**	**327 881**	**1 134 512**
With a work disability	8 137	6 937	1 200	7 450	11 699	9 791	7 906	22 325	123 557	25 217	98 340
Not in labor force	4 096	3 487	609	3 711	5 457	6 289	2 973	13 692	67 813	12 604	55 209
Prevented from working	3 327	2 801	526	3 173	4 612	5 626	2 472	12 415	58 751	11 105	47 646
Female, 16 to 64 years	**98 004**	**86 404**	**11 600**	**91 888**	**150 223**	**84 175**	**117 765**	**208 730**	**1 581 050**	**342 705**	**1 238 345**
With a work disability	7 978	6 912	1 066	7 272	10 411	7 847	7 772	19 910	127 424	24 498	102 926
Not in labor force	5 801	4 965	836	5 256	7 414	6 511	5 599	15 889	97 502	21 415	79 087
Prevented from working	4 396	3 736	660	3 990	5 732	5 523	3 942	13 682	79 762	14 576	65 186
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**191 871**	**168 813**	**23 058**	**178 291**	**290 330**	**163 581**	**230 040**	**399 494**	**3 043 443**	**670 586**	**2 372 857**
With a public transportation disability	2 420	2 077	343	2 589	3 834	2 900	2 488	8 639	64 987	11 843	53 144
With work disability	2 218	1 896	322	2 400	3 479	2 693	2 284	7 965	59 847	11 088	48 759
Persons 65 years and over	**34 553**	**29 771**	**4 782**	**28 789**	**48 541**	**34 337**	**37 964**	**98 630**	**524 071**	**90 819**	**433 252**
With a public transportation disability	4 349	3 682	667	3 622	5 790	4 427	4 040	13 506	89 341	16 103	73 238
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**40 143**	**35 421**	**4 722**	**36 375**	**59 354**	**35 117**	**39 531**	**92 351**	**603 683**	**136 072**	**467 611**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.8	37.1	34.8	36.8	36.8	36.9	30.5	39.9	36.1	38.3	35.5
Female veterans	**1 326**	**1 166**	**160**	**1 230**	**2 242**	**1 076**	**1 414**	**3 199**	**22 021**	**5 007**	**17 014**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	2.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**41 469**	**36 587**	**4 882**	**37 605**	**61 596**	**36 193**	**40 945**	**95 550**	**625 704**	**141 079**	**484 625**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.0	18.1	17.4	18.0	17.9	18.0	15.0	18.9	17.4	18.7	17.1
May 1975 or later only	1 279	1 148	131	1 114	1 730	970	944	2 022	18 291	4 229	14 062
Vietnam era	9 274	7 981	1 293	9 553	14 716	8 191	9 821	18 286	140 168	34 448	105 720
February 1955 to July 1964 only	4 682	3 965	717	4 500	6 233	3 692	4 973	11 008	71 527	17 146	54 381
Vietnam era and Korean	329	278	51	265	1 563	337	451	1 139	8 129	4 491	3 638
Korean conflict	6 178	5 586	592	5 222	9 455	4 867	6 346	13 263	89 347	19 751	69 596
Korean conflict and World War II	968	845	123	832	2 052	733	1 150	2 449	15 811	4 321	11 490
World War II	17 456	15 650	1 806	14 948	24 093	16 163	15 841	44 429	262 892	53 020	209 872
World War I	761	689	72	605	941	630	690	1 429	9 807	1 720	8 087
Other	542	445	97	566	813	610	729	1 525	9 732	1 953	7 779
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**188 440**	**165 335**	**23 105**	**171 724**	**282 044**	**165 121**	**231 985**	**408 985**	**2 967 601**	**612 937**	**2 354 664**

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas					
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.					
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**649 963**	**94 542**	**37 071**	**39 680**	**33 991**	**116 359**	**114 357**	**7 420**	**106 937**	**20 366**	**50 633**
Worked in 1979	638 600	93 891	36 448	39 172	33 254	115 549	113 194	7 358	105 836	19 948	49 662
50 to 52 weeks	432 138	67 756	23 760	18 809	21 854	85 029	80 113	5 282	74 831	13 430	34 454
48 to 49 weeks	25 310	3 503	1 395	1 303	1 191	5 834	3 688	275	3 413	710	1 773
40 to 47 weeks	52 948	6 903	3 433	2 816	2 627	8 881	7 695	526	7 169	1 441	3 617
27 to 39 weeks	42 444	5 310	2 486	3 375	2 660	6 076	6 196	402	5 794	1 369	3 282
14 to 26 weeks	44 267	5 349	2 682	4 632	2 671	6 219	7 603	478	7 125	1 484	3 516
1 to 13 weeks	41 493	5 070	2 692	8 237	2 251	5 510	7 899	395	7 504	1 514	3 020
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	566 106	83 877	32 555	31 394	29 519	105 174	100 502	6 621	93 881	17 425	43 479
50 to 52 weeks	410 215	64 428	22 632	17 311	20 608	81 506	75 938	5 107	70 831	12 606	32 564
27 to 49 weeks	100 664	13 040	6 284	4 841	5 456	16 020	14 344	995	13 349	2 938	6 864
1 to 26 weeks	55 227	6 409	3 639	9 242	3 455	7 648	10 220	519	9 701	1 881	4 051
With unemployment in 1979	120 701	13 295	7 231	7 638	7 365	15 381	17 181	1 202	15 979	4 130	9 368
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.6	14.1	19.5	19.2	21.7	13.2	15.0	16.2	14.9	20.3	18.5
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	29 825	4 386	2 050	3 441	1 717	4 788	5 107	276	4 831	753	2 521
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	42 279	4 818	2 482	2 304	2 379	6 079	5 991	411	5 580	1 230	2 803
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	48 597	4 091	2 699	1 893	3 269	4 514	6 083	515	5 568	2 147	4 044
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0	12.9	14.9	10.8	17.1	12.6	14.0	14.7	14.0	19.4	16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**458 666**	**73 010**	**24 279**	**29 367**	**25 291**	**87 614**	**87 168**	**5 317**	**81 851**	**15 913**	**39 996**
Worked in 1979	445 008	71 975	23 439	28 849	24 529	86 438	85 832	5 193	80 639	15 265	38 970
50 to 52 weeks	234 250	39 866	11 384	10 464	13 147	49 047	47 219	2 696	44 523	8 345	20 636
48 to 49 weeks	16 907	2 753	869	943	972	2 820	3 169	196	2 973	508	1 302
40 to 47 weeks	42 129	7 590	3 047	2 876	2 141	8 145	8 739	610	8 129	1 303	3 471
27 to 39 weeks	47 505	7 298	2 843	4 015	2 820	8 738	7 554	517	7 037	1 625	4 269
14 to 26 weeks	52 066	7 446	2 842	4 233	2 982	9 129	9 425	586	8 839	1 841	4 962
1 to 13 weeks	52 151	7 022	3 454	6 318	2 467	8 559	9 726	588	9 138	1 643	4 340
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	289 268	48 245	14 197	16 726	16 717	60 561	56 650	3 445	53 205	10 214	24 386
50 to 52 weeks	184 420	31 008	8 380	8 085	10 394	39 426	36 722	2 147	34 575	6 620	15 735
27 to 49 weeks	60 051	10 614	3 121	3 507	3 630	12 323	11 313	804	10 509	2 046	4 862
1 to 26 weeks	44 797	6 623	2 696	5 134	2 693	8 812	8 615	494	8 121	1 548	3 789
With unemployment in 1979	86 819	12 286	4 989	6 208	5 577	14 259	15 322	1 061	14 261	3 556	8 255
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.9	16.8	20.5	21.1	22.1	16.3	17.6	20.0	17.4	22.3	20.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	25 637	4 003	1 556	3 049	1 598	5 252	5 090	199	4 891	850	2 733
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	29 438	4 221	1 516	1 775	1 777	4 896	5 471	456	5 015	1 066	2 472
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31 744	4 062	1 917	1 384	2 202	4 111	4 761	406	4 355	1 640	3 050
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.2	13.0	16.0	10.0	15.4	12.1	13.2	15.9	13.0	18.8	14.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**615 915**	**85 382**	**34 977**	**23 936**	**31 851**	**105 377**	**103 903**	**7 245**	**96 658**	**20 967**	**46 161**
No workers	91 048	9 910	5 244	2 734	4 371	10 570	14 282	1 004	13 278	3 772	6 271
1 worker	228 543	27 040	13 048	7 249	10 685	33 515	34 132	2 594	31 538	7 408	15 880
2 workers	219 133	36 178	12 816	11 070	12 919	46 624	41 911	2 829	39 082	7 581	17 862
3 or more workers	77 191	12 254	3 869	2 883	3 876	14 668	13 578	818	12 760	2 206	6 148
Married-couple families	**511 244**	**73 280**	**30 429**	**21 009**	**27 025**	**92 173**	**87 482**	**6 103**	**81 379**	**16 885**	**37 631**
No workers	65 265	7 758	4 121	2 075	3 366	8 496	10 891	700	10 191	2 662	4 155
1 worker	181 676	20 924	10 995	5 896	8 227	26 866	26 409	2 078	24 331	5 525	11 837
2 workers	195 107	33 382	11 764	10 302	11 862	43 303	37 849	2 588	35 261	6 705	16 036
Husband and wife worked	152 067	29 011	9 437	9 263	10 257	38 462	32 029	2 097	29 932	5 278	13 352
3 or more workers	69 196	11 216	3 549	2 736	3 570	13 508	12 333	737	11 596	1 993	5 603
Husband and wife worked	50 086	9 470	3 672	2 286	2 939	11 502	10 056	574	9 482	1 551	4 434
Female householder, no husband present	**83 764**	**9 355**	**3 449**	**2 296**	**3 865**	**10 153**	**13 391**	**960**	**12 331**	**3 460**	**8 099**
No workers	22 448	1 890	946	546	866	1 773	3 067	289	2 778	962	1 912
1 worker	36 994	4 641	1 668	1 102	1 978	5 163	6 088	392	5 696	1 528	3 332
2 workers	18 163	2 071	806	533	793	2 426	3 124	204	2 920	695	1 366
3 or more workers	6 159	753	229	115	228	791	1 012	75	937	175	389
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**707 094**	**97 072**	**39 798**	**42 545**	**36 092**	**120 351**	**121 274**	**7 850**	**113 424**	**22 485**	**54 266**
With a work disability	61 846	7 100	3 448	2 178	3 144	8 590	8 915	625	8 290	2 467	4 946
Not in labor force	34 227	3 123	1 805	1 009	1 519	3 840	4 213	254	3 959	1 388	2 574
Prevented from working	30 010	2 796	1 574	765	1 231	3 339	3 606	232	3 374	1 252	2 229
Female, 16 to 64 years	**767 041**	**102 054**	**41 954**	**39 429**	**38 015**	**125 100**	**128 451**	**8 579**	**119 872**	**25 399**	**59 271**
With a work disability	58 804	6 955	3 250	1 953	2 967	8 599	9 110	706	8 404	2 360	5 156
Not in labor force	46 004	4 992	2 500	1 358	2 233	6 001	6 732	522	6 210	1 886	3 686
Prevented from working	36 462	4 045	2 006	952	1 694	4 803	5 360	418	4 942	1 524	2 879
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 474 135**	**199 126**	**81 752**	**81 974**	**74 107**	**245 451**	**249 725**	**16 429**	**233 296**	**47 884**	**113 537**
With a public transportation disability	25 420	2 751	1 358	521	1 104	3 006	3 540	279	3 261	801	1 861
With a work disability	23 148	2 542	1 277	438	993	2 755	3 284	174	3 110	714	1 752
Persons 65 years and over	**291 419**	**41 951**	**15 665**	**8 103**	**14 190**	**41 309**	**49 525**	**3 475**	**46 050**	**11 938**	**20 393**
With a public transportation disability	42 642	4 654	1 911	826	1 685	4 986	6 439	492	5 947	1 499	2 549
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**323 628**	**42 517**	**16 425**	**11 475**	**15 525**	**48 222**	**53 317**	**3 851**	**49 466**	**11 159**	**23 886**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.9	36.8	35.0	24.5	36.5	34.8	37.5	42.0	37.2	40.7	37.9
Female veterans	**10 374**	**1 372**	**412**	**395**	**558**	**1 426**	**1 861**	**114**	**1 747**	**477**	**887**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.2
PERIOD OF SERVICE											
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**334 002**	**43 889**	**16 837**	**11 870**	**16 083**	**49 648**	**55 178**	**3 965**	**51 213**	**11 636**	**24 773**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.7	17.9	17.1	13.0	17.9	17.2	18.2	19.8	18.1	19.1	18.2
May 1975 or later only	7 639	974	465	527	456	1 416	1 319	142	1 177	333	734
Vietnam era	69 578	9 145	3 781	3 534	3 648	13 161	11 971	862	11 109	2 286	6 002
February 1955 to July 1964 only	35 591	5 011	1 890	1 367	1 859	5 720	6 199	418	5 781	1 072	2 683
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 991	420	105	171	157	591	477	29	448	140	163
Korean conflict	48 154	6 513	2 421	1 711	2 229	6 858	7 886	601	7 285	1 597	3 209
Korean conflict and World War II	6 664	1 082	409	259	522	1 074	1 551	127	1 424	383	610
World War II	154 302	19 097	7 253	4 057	6 664	19 442	23 870	1 633	22 237	5 283	10 550
World War I	5 053	853	269	120	309	643	841	101	740	318	416
Other	5 030	794	244	124	239	743	1 064	52	1 012	224	406
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 448 286**	**200 745**	**81 872**	**79 570**	**73 922**	**239 763**	**247 361**	**16 029**	**231 332**	**49 429**	**110 970**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**19 479**	**19 103**	**376**	**81 642**	**23 457**	**47 428**	**17 656**
Worked in 1979	19 313	18 937	376	80 812	22 869	46 969	17 307
50 to 52 weeks	14 085	13 811	274	59 220	14 946	33 001	10 973
48 to 49 weeks	894	877	17	2 354	830	1 567	736
40 to 47 weeks	1 382	1 344	38	5 143	2 104	3 132	1 544
27 to 39 weeks	960	945	15	4 341	1 793	2 529	1 517
14 to 26 weeks	1 160	1 140	20	5 007	1 782	3 400	1 307
1 to 13 weeks	832	820	12	4 747	1 414	3 340	1 230
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 344	16 987	357	71 575	20 385	41 076	15 503
50 to 52 weeks	13 418	13 144	274	55 981	14 055	31 045	10 396
27 to 49 weeks	2 715	2 652	63	9 501	4 069	5 575	3 313
1 to 26 weeks	1 211	1 191	20	6 093	2 261	4 456	1 794
With unemployment in 1979	2 984	2 925	59	11 317	5 900	7 039	3 698
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	15.3	15.3	15.7	13.9	25.2	14.8	20.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	827	807	20	2 948	1 283	2 501	797
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 060	1 036	24	4 087	1 868	2 357	1 296
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 097	1 082	15	4 282	2 749	2 181	1 605
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	14.5	8.7	15.2	18.0	12.8	16.6
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**15 074**	**14 818**	**256**	**68 503**	**16 528**	**39 057**	**11 070**
Worked in 1979	14 690	14 439	251	67 370	15 947	38 371	10 570
50 to 52 weeks	8 017	7 888	129	41 957	8 875	20 856	5 263
48 to 49 weeks	505	505	–	1 922	582	1 437	396
40 to 47 weeks	1 781	1 753	28	4 806	1 295	3 420	937
27 to 39 weeks	1 373	1 346	27	5 985	1 799	3 945	1 311
14 to 26 weeks	1 569	1 531	38	6 477	1 627	4 333	1 384
1 to 13 weeks	1 445	1 416	29	6 223	1 769	4 380	1 279
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 107	9 954	153	48 718	9 985	25 331	6 497
50 to 52 weeks	6 430	6 339	91	35 509	6 600	16 297	3 919
27 to 49 weeks	2 308	2 283	25	7 332	2 133	4 862	1 457
1 to 26 weeks	1 369	1 332	37	5 877	1 252	4 172	1 121
With unemployment in 1979	3 021	2 955	66	9 756	3 202	6 980	2 466
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.0	19.9	25.8	14.2	19.4	17.9	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	696	672	24	3 070	689	2 898	564
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 139	1 122	17	3 310	1 025	2 065	829
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 186	1 161	25	3 376	1 488	2 017	1 073
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.7	15.6	18.3	14.1	18.0	12.5	17.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**18 490**	**18 152**	**338**	**74 443**	**25 151**	**40 820**	**18 671**
No workers	2 149	2 118	31	9 427	4 895	4 657	3 934
1 worker	6 340	6 235	105	23 626	9 341	12 779	7 557
2 workers	7 841	7 688	153	30 855	8 377	17 714	5 562
3 or more workers	2 160	2 111	49	10 535	2 538	5 670	1 618
Married-couple families	**15 562**	**15 260**	**302**	**61 055**	**20 844**	**33 978**	**15 439**
No workers	1 640	1 609	31	6 848	3 793	3 034	3 034
1 worker	4 883	4 789	94	17 150	7 331	9 333	5 996
2 workers	7 028	6 888	140	27 534	7 492	16 008	4 979
Husband and wife worked	6 104	5 997	107	23 983	5 660	13 886	3 596
3 or more workers	2 011	1 974	37	9 523	2 228	5 205	1 430
Husband and wife worked	1 748	1 731	17	8 216	1 499	4 366	1 027
Female householder, no husband present	**2 361**	**2 356**	**5**	**11 016**	**3 391**	**5 472**	
No workers	453	453	–	2 307	887	1 106	719
1 worker	1 153	1 148	5	5 331	1 637	2 684	1 218
2 workers	629	629	–	2 560	661	1 324	406
3 or more workers	126	126	–	818	206	378	129
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Male, 16 to 64 years	**20 549**	**20 124**	**425**	**85 723**	**26 454**	**48 585**	**19 974**
With a work disability	1 972	1 935	37	7 293	3 136	3 599	2 193
Not in labor force	942	916	26	3 471	1 987	1 483	1 444
Prevented from working	823	804	19	2 935	1 728	1 248	1 326
Female, 16 to 64 years	**22 152**	**21 732**	**420**	**94 587**	**29 734**	**53 577**	**21 916**
With a work disability	1 921	1 881	40	6 811	2 811	3 912	1 975
Not in labor force	1 321	1 281	40	4 821	2 278	2 649	1 638
Prevented from working	1 045	1 024	21	3 783	1 909	2 115	1 390
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**42 701**	**41 856**	**845**	**180 310**	**56 188**	**101 162**	**41 890**
With a public transportation disability	677	663	14	2 499	926	1 217	816
With a work disability	563	549	14	2 245	869	1 134	771
Persons 65 years and over	**8 424**	**8 350**	**74**	**33 758**	**14 040**	**19 200**	**11 402**
With a public transportation disability	1 052	1 052	–	4 199	1 481	2 146	1 463
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**9 503**	**9 360**	**143**	**39 616**	**13 296**	**19 886**	**9 655**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.5	39.7	30.8	39.4	41.1	35.0	39.1
Female veterans	**667**	**667**	–	**1 684**	**367**	**844**	**237**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.4	2.4	–	1.4	0.9	1.3	0.8
PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**10 170**	**10 027**	**143**	**41 300**	**13 663**	**20 730**	**9 892**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.6	19.7	15.6	18.9	19.2	16.9	18.5
May 1975 or later only	315	304	11	1 220	440	530	190
Vietnam era	2 425	2 390	35	9 230	2 440	4 561	1 684
February 1955 to July 1964 only	899	878	21	3 983	1 362	2 238	652
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	406	406	–	914	115	243	81
Korean conflict	1 440	1 419	21	6 076	1 829	3 206	1 603
Korean conflict and World War II	400	400	–	1 486	358	727	159
World War II	3 890	3 841	49	17 191	6 649	8 513	5 193
World War I	121	121	–	654	250	398	141
Other	274	268	6	546	220	314	189
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**41 706**	**40 930**	**776**	**176 775**	**57 564**	**102 176**	**43 443**

Table 123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 141 325**	**242 521**	**898 804**	**518 789**	**50 480**	**107 278**	**13 812**	**1 473**	**12 339**	**21 481**
Worked in 1979	1 109 310	238 430	870 880	509 319	50 096	105 115	13 420	1 443	11 977	21 171
50 to 52 weeks	761 739	168 250	593 489	345 072	35 660	68 416	9 012		8 086	6 293
48 to 49 weeks	39 606	7 974	31 632	19 870	1 871	3 836	583	41	542	592
40 to 47 weeks	82 904	17 285	65 619	41 677	3 799	8 799	1 273	237	1 036	1 509
27 to 39 weeks	67 466	14 218	53 248	32 810	2 951	8 743	940	150	790	2 149
14 to 26 weeks	82 152	16 679	65 473	35 982	3 053	8 411	904	50	854	3 456
1 to 13 weeks	75 443	14 024	61 419	33 908	2 762	6 910	708	39	669	7 172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	966 316	211 234	755 082	448 388	44 337	91 368	12 067	1 346	10 721	15 101
50 to 52 weeks	716 921	159 562	557 359	326 775	33 697	63 915	8 664	902	7 762	5 338
27 to 49 weeks	148 449	32 031	116 418	77 342	7 169	17 310	2 403	382	2 021	2 100
1 to 26 weeks	100 946	19 641	81 305	44 271	3 471	10 143	1 000	62	938	7 663
With unemployment in 1979	212 191	43 538	168 653	95 186	7 434	23 019	2 877	382	2 495	4 466
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.6	18.0	18.8	18.3	14.7	21.5	20.8	25.9	20.2	20.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	45 537	9 225	36 312	23 329	2 262	4 500	740	75	665	2 616
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	68 768	14 926	53 842	33 157	2 790	7 608	889	171	718	1 164
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	97 886	19 387	78 499	38 700	2 382	10 911	1 248	136	1 112	686
Mean weeks of unemployment	18.3	17.1	18.6	16.2	13.4	17.5	16.7	12.8	17.3	7.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**906 196**	**185 473**	**720 723**	**382 282**	**40 843**	**87 292**	**9 658**	**930**	**8 728**	**16 790**
Worked in 1979	869 355	179 207	690 148	371 086	40 186	85 281	9 281	906	8 375	16 479
50 to 52 weeks	468 931	93 504	375 427	197 369	22 565	44 821	4 778	466	4 312	3 815
48 to 49 weeks	32 802	6 208	26 594	14 303	1 472	3 362	365	31	334	607
40 to 47 weeks	94 845	21 096	73 749	35 105	4 364	9 749	868	71	797	1 739
27 to 39 weeks	78 651	16 487	62 164	38 618	3 843	8 768	1 020	114	906	2 448
14 to 26 weeks	98 906	21 616	77 290	42 610	4 209	9 444	1 034	102	932	2 932
1 to 13 weeks	95 220	20 296	74 924	43 081	3 733	9 137	1 216	122	1 094	4 938
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	582 702	115 979	466 723	242 820	27 031	53 731	5 618	580	5 038	8 282
50 to 52 weeks	374 678	72 443	302 235	156 445	17 590	33 288	3 483	365	3 118	2 669
27 to 49 weeks	116 898	25 160	91 738	49 340	5 810	12 363	1 241	145	1 096	1 699
1 to 26 weeks	91 126	18 376	72 750	37 035	3 631	8 080	894	70	824	3 914
With unemployment in 1979	189 381	40 596	148 785	71 232	7 063	19 331	2 238	203	2 035	4 036
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.9	21.9	20.6	18.6	17.3	22.1	23.2	21.8	23.3	24.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	51 693	9 922	41 771	21 693	2 182	4 981	586	68	518	2 415
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	59 422	13 894	45 528	23 860	2 441	7 112	691	66	625	1 065
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	78 266	16 780	61 486	25 679	2 440	7 238	961	69	892	556
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.8	16.3	16.9	15.0	13.5	14.9	17.3	15.1	17.5	7.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 052 071**	**221 393**	**830 678**	**489 738**	**47 585**	**110 445**	**14 148**	**1 390**	**12 758**	**7 255**
No workers	158 148	25 275	132 873	73 623	6 558	18 962	2 611	179	2 432	789
1 worker	360 745	75 854	284 891	177 322	15 397	36 816	5 123	605	4 518	2 116
2 workers	386 577	87 873	298 704	175 540	19 156	39 459	4 849	437	4 412	2 450
3 or more workers	146 601	32 391	114 210	63 253	6 474	15 208	1 565	169	1 396	851
Married-couple families	**810 484**	**180 086**	**630 398**	**400 346**	**39 586**	**87 750**	**11 543**	**1 139**	**10 404**	**6 162**
No workers	92 223	15 937	76 286	51 277	4 806	13 247	1 906	131	1 775	606
1 worker	255 272	56 961	198 311	137 862	11 534	27 250	3 987	510	3 477	1 581
2 workers	335 296	78 319	256 977	154 936	17 395	34 051	4 247	358	3 889	3 172
Husband and wife worked	274 359	64 803	209 556	121 302	14 911	27 200	3 279	313	2 966	2 968
3 or more workers	127 693	28 869	98 824	56 271	5 851	13 202	1 403	140	1 263	803
Husband and wife worked	98 303	22 924	75 379	40 766	4 986	10 012	973	96	877	689
Female householder, no husband present	**198 858**	**33 775**	**165 083**	**72 330**	**6 303**	**18 255**	**2 114**	**180**	**1 934**	**854**
No workers	58 956	8 437	50 519	19 670	1 553	4 908	616	48	568	162
1 worker	85 208	15 150	70 058	31 383	2 973	7 595	901	55	846	455
2 workers	39 498	7 412	32 086	15 796	1 297	4 199	482	60	422	192
3 or more workers	15 196	2 776	12 420	5 481	480	1 553	115	17	98	45
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**1 266 355**	**264 706**	**1 001 649**	**562 784**	**52 118**	**119 225**	**15 354**	**1 651**	**13 703**	**23 428**
With a work disability	110 723	20 434	90 289	48 516	4 091	15 005	1 623	160	1 463	607
Not in labor force	62 566	10 530	52 036	26 604	1 944	9 535	877	92	785	273
Prevented from working	54 246	9 287	44 959	23 162	1 733	8 730	808	92	716	103
Female, 16 to 64 years	**1 389 432**	**284 592**	**1 104 840**	**619 074**	**56 844**	**134 020**	**17 026**	**1 709**	**15 317**	**19 890**
With a work disability	116 490	20 506	95 984	48 156	4 253	13 853	1 573	93	1 480	534
Not in labor force	89 660	15 373	74 287	37 335	3 031	11 139	1 251	78	1 173	315
Prevented from working	73 642	12 110	61 532	29 595	2 581	9 692	1 058	65	993	183
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 655 787**	**549 298**	**2 106 489**	**1 181 858**	**108 962**	**253 245**	**32 380**	**3 360**	**29 020**	**43 318**
With a public transportation disability	60 460	10 069	50 391	20 727	588	6 208	683	48	635	114
With a work disability	55 725	9 410	46 315	18 864	1 462	5 707	636	36	600	101
Persons 65 years and over	**473 125**	**76 373**	**396 752**	**240 595**	**27 793**	**68 657**	**7 398**	**595**	**6 803**	**2 143**
With a public transportation disability	82 171	14 024	68 147	35 783	3 114	9 938	946	92	854	237
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**526 491**	**113 641**	**412 850**	**259 572**	**25 135**	**58 943**	**6 876**	**749**	**6 127**	**3 499**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.1	38.6	35.5	39.1	39.6	40.6	37.5	39.7	37.3	14.5
Female veterans	**19 289**	**3 935**	**15 354**	**8 668**	**877**	**2 073**	**226**	**31**	**205**	**198**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**545 780**	**117 576**	**428 204**	**268 240**	**26 012**	**61 016**	**7 102**	**770**	**6 332**	**3 697**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.3	18.7	16.9	18.7	18.8	18.8	17.8	19.5	17.6	8.1
May 1975 or later only	15 912	3 030	12 882	6 312	593	1 386	216	6	210	238
Vietnam era	119 341	27 378	91 963	54 688	4 787	10 474	1 377	159	1 218	1 298
February 1955 to July 1964 only	60 820	14 503	46 317	28 124	2 646	6 683	689	89	600	330
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	6 111	3 001	3 110	521	235	636	17	–	17	61
Korean conflict only	77 567	16 876	60 691	38 039	3 748	8 270	1 028	126	902	501
Korean conf. and World War II	13 799	3 584	10 215	5 472	656	1 583	168	25	143	103
World War II	234 722	46 118	188 604	125 700	12 231	30 001	3 366	337	3 029	1 109
World War I	8 832	1 481	7 351	4 456	607	928	128	7	121	25
Other	8 676	1 605	7 071	3 928	509	1 055	113	21	92	32
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**2 613 423**	**510 766**	**2 102 657**	**1 167 862**	**112 077**	**263 729**	**32 869**	**3 185**	**29 684**	**41 856**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**21 782**	**12 262**	**117**	**9 403**	**74 060**	**68 682**	**5 378**	**16 588**	**38 784**
Worked in 1979	21 516	12 084	117	9 315	72 380	67 040	5 340	16 140	38 470
50 to 52 weeks	14 605	8 080	71	6 454	49 918	45 830	4 088	10 349	28 043
48 to 49 weeks	1 019	560	13	446	2 400	2 226	174	529	1 310
40 to 47 weeks	1 991	1 075	19	897	5 155	4 934	221	1 265	2 973
27 to 39 weeks	1 169	702	6	461	4 245	4 065	180	1 247	1 986
14 to 26 weeks	1 339	867	–	472	5 370	5 040	330	1 518	2 212
1 to 13 weeks	1 393	800	8	585	5 292	4 945	347	1 232	1 946
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 351	10 756	117	8 478	63 893	59 164	4 729	14 056	34 706
50 to 52 weeks	13 914	7 669	71	6 174	46 968	43 086	3 882	9 666	26 819
27 to 49 weeks	3 605	1 988	38	1 579	9 684	9 244	440	2 476	5 237
1 to 26 weeks	1 832	1 099	8	725	7 241	6 834	407	1 914	2 650
With unemployment in 1979	3 666	2 263	19	1 384	12 828	12 364	464	3 601	5 383
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.8	18.5	16.2	14.7	17.3	18.0	8.6	21.7	13.9
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	965	574	17	374	2 969	2 786	183	898	1 676
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 354	740	–	614	4 114	3 982	132	1 096	2 061
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 347	949	2	396	5 745	5 596	149	1 607	1 646
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.7	15.6	5.7	13.3	17.4	17.6	13.4	17.5	13.3
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**14 447**	**8 472**	**84**	**5 891**	**63 237**	**59 780**	**3 457**	**13 254**	**30 855**
Worked in 1979	14 085	8 226	78	5 781	61 523	58 124	3 399	12 810	30 346
50 to 52 weeks	6 479	3 629	29	2 821	35 139	33 501	1 638	6 866	17 411
48 to 49 weeks	499	362	7	130	2 239	2 167	72	549	1 017
40 to 47 weeks	1 776	952	20	804	6 745	6 308	437	1 110	2 791
27 to 39 weeks	1 598	1 053	–	545	5 135	4 765	370	1 399	2 994
14 to 26 weeks	1 821	1 114	6	701	6 620	6 167	453	1 646	3 204
1 to 13 weeks	1 912	1 116	16	780	5 645	5 216	429	1 240	2 929
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 600	4 819	46	3 735	43 066	41 137	1 929	8 627	21 412
50 to 52 weeks	4 910	2 694	23	2 193	28 886	27 713	1 173	5 483	14 133
27 to 49 weeks	2 201	1 249	7	945	8 298	7 908	390	1 779	4 214
1 to 26 weeks	1 489	876	16	597	5 882	5 516	366	1 365	3 065
With unemployment in 1979	2 930	1 934	19	977	11 337	10 865	472	2 894	5 191
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.3	22.8	22.6	16.6	17.9	18.2	13.7	21.8	16.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	847	527	–	320	3 122	2 956	166	918	1 904
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 049	719	13	317	3 724	3 576	148	947	1 771
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 034	688	6	340	4 491	4 333	158	1 029	1 516
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.0	14.2	23.1	13.5	16.0	16.1	13.9	14.6	12.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**21 602**	**12 227**	**133**	**9 242**	**67 106**	**62 416**	**4 690**	**15 362**	**35 755**
No workers	3 377	1 932	22	1 423	9 052	8 818	234	2 484	4 420
1 workers	8 532	4 855	44	3 633	20 792	19 219	1 573	5 119	11 560
2 workers	7 161	4 022	53	3 086	26 802	24 671	2 131	5 807	14 990
3 or more workers	2 532	1 418	14	1 100	10 460	9 708	752	1 952	4 785
Married-couple families	**18 333**	**10 174**	**122**	**8 037**	**52 121**	**47 697**	**4 424**	**12 461**	**29 801**
No workers	2 722	1 503	22	1 197	5 396	5 184	212	1 855	3 327
1 worker	6 918	3 850	40	3 028	14 055	12 588	1 467	3 624	8 667
2 workers	6 466	3 622	46	2 798	23 539	21 506	2 033	5 222	13 473
Husband and wife worked	5 049	2 881	38	2 130	19 985	18 405	1 580	4 457	11 848
3 or more workers	2 227	1 199	14	1 014	9 131	8 419	712	1 760	4 334
Husband and wife worked	1 593	886	6	701	7 510	6 936	574	1 420	3 655
Female householder, no husband present	**2 571**	**1 659**	**11**	**901**	**12 402**	**12 217**	**185**	**2 422**	**4 810**
No workers	598	399	–	199	3 248	3 232	16	572	962
1 workers	1 252	798	4	450	5 648	5 571	77	1 252	2 354
2 workers	513	304	7	202	2 471	2 402	69	441	1 174
3 or more workers	208	158	–	50	1 035	1 012	23	157	320
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**23 956**	**13 461**	**127**	**10 368**	**80 162**	**74 516**	**5 626**	**17 611**	**39 939**
With a work disability	2 107	1 211	8	888	6 751	6 543	208	1 624	3 007
Not in labor force	1 059	621	8	430	3 569	3 494	75	824	1 363
Prevented from working	955	559	8	388	3 184	3 129	55	657	1 182
Female, 16 to 64 years	**26 401**	**15 081**	**152**	**11 168**	**88 877**	**83 167**	**5 710**	**19 230**	**43 563**
With a work disability	2 139	1 351	7	781	6 507	6 382	125	1 810	3 311
Not in labor force	1 588	1 033	–	555	4 573	4 494	79	1 365	2 364
Prevented from working	1 231	800	–	431	3 743	3 695	48	995	1 978
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**50 357**	**28 542**	**279**	**21 536**	**169 019**	**157 683**	**11 336**	**36 841**	**83 502**
With a public transportation disability	762	503	–	259	3 076	3 016	60	613	1 162
With a work disability	708	461	–	247	2 686	2 643	43	549	1 084
Persons 65 years and over	**9 996**	**6 000**	**49**	**3 947**	**29 320**	**28 265**	**1 055**	**8 374**	**17 181**
With a public transportation disability	1 283	786	16	481	4 803	4 641	162	978	2 113
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**11 486**	**6 580**	**66**	**4 840**	**33 834**	**31 248**	**2 586**	**7 962**	**17 286**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.7	41.0	44.3	40.2	35.4	34.9	42.5	37.9	36.7
Female veterans	**582**	**290**	–	**292**	**1 086**	**1 023**	**63**	**362**	**541**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.5	–	2.2	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.5	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**12 068**	**6 870**	**66**	**5 132**	**34 920**	**32 271**	**2 649**	**8 324**	**17 827**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	19.8	19.6	20.1	20.1	17.2	16.9	21.4	18.1	17.5
May 1975 or later only	275	131	5	139	1 197	1 174	23	279	484
Vietnam era	2 578	1 521	6	1 051	7 446	7 008	438	1 604	4 318
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 299	753	12	534	3 692	3 291	401	878	1 717
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	104	34	–	70	432	421	11	43	195
Korean conflict	1 583	876	–	707	5 146	4 660	486	1 066	2 488
Korean conflict and World War II	279	149	–	130	1 265	1 127	138	302	441
World War II	5 436	3 091	43	2 302	14 855	13 739	1 116	3 833	7 655
World War I	176	98	–	78	542	525	17	160	296
Other	338	217	–	121	345	326	19	159	233
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**48 887**	**28 172**	**262**	**20 453**	**168 426**	**158 690**	**9 736**	**37 601**	**84 128**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**30 195**	**14 378**	**21 568**	**7 319**	**32 598**	**12 781**	**7 171**	**8 472**	**15 399**
Worked in 1979	29 768	14 061	21 322	7 163	31 827	12 403	7 011	8 130	15 171
50 to 52 weeks	20 555	9 370	13 563	4 243	21 447	8 277	4 646	4 914	9 617
48 to 49 weeks	1 051	487	554	271	1 164	522	310	330	600
40 to 47 weeks	2 266	961	1 418	379	2 469	994	664	750	1 068
27 to 39 weeks	1 825	956	1 180	534	2 162	739	411	705	930
14 to 26 weeks	2 140	1 093	1 751	731	2 471	973	540	884	1 378
1 to 13 weeks	1 931	1 194	2 856	1 005	2 114	898	440	547	1 578
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 005	12 202	18 695	6 135	27 457	10 814	5 962	7 238	13 165
50 to 52 weeks	19 178	8 772	12 832	4 032	20 063	7 762	4 272	4 645	8 984
27 to 49 weeks	4 205	1 998	2 472	929	4 582	1 837	1 087	1 525	2 099
1 to 26 weeks	2 622	1 432	3 391	1 174	2 812	1 215	603	1 068	2 082
With unemployment in 1979	5 193	3 056	3 438	1 407	6 598	2 840	1 533	2 687	2 995
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.2	21.3	15.9	19.2	20.2	22.2	21.4	31.7	19.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 468	533	1 293	425	1 625	430	342	515	920
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 889	890	967	429	1 928	959	570	814	951
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 836	1 633	1 178	553	3 045	1 451	621	1 358	1 124
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.4	20.3	13.5	15.9	17.3	19.7	16.9	19.6	14.7
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**25 185**	**11 324**	**15 898**	**5 667**	**26 581**	**12 320**	**5 891**	**6 409**	**13 173**
Worked in 1979	24 688	10 939	15 718	5 558	25 755	11 774	5 710	6 047	12 795
50 to 52 weeks	13 765	5 982	8 595	2 523	13 542	7 733	3 099	3 348	7 170
48 to 49 weeks	1 018	373	551	189	902	310	188	226	452
40 to 47 weeks	2 463	842	1 496	638	2 336	780	672	421	1 029
27 to 39 weeks	2 223	1 117	1 268	536	2 818	906	521	737	1 293
14 to 26 weeks	2 562	1 475	1 732	702	3 254	948	583	620	1 304
1 to 13 weeks	2 657	1 150	2 076	970	2 903	1 097	647	695	1 547
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 773	7 364	10 793	3 667	16 217	9 204	3 493	3 999	9 168
50 to 52 weeks	10 922	4 768	6 913	1 991	10 307	6 767	2 219	2 421	5 935
27 to 49 weeks	3 306	1 397	1 977	801	3 255	1 314	784	814	1 747
1 to 26 weeks	2 545	1 199	1 903	875	2 655	1 123	490	564	1 486
With unemployment in 1979	4 671	2 506	2 744	1 309	5 754	2 449	1 316	1 488	2 651
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.5	22.1	17.3	23.1	21.6	19.9	22.3	23.2	20.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 552	642	1 091	447	1 834	438	297	299	1 042
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 573	734	920	494	1 728	764	461	384	723
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 546	1 130	733	368	2 192	1 247	558	805	886
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.1	18.1	11.7	13.0	14.9	20.1	17.4	20.1	14.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**27 196**	**14 985**	**18 555**	**6 278**	**30 034**	**12 704**	**7 676**	**9 628**	**12 831**
No workers	4 339	2 860	3 194	997	4 821	2 842	1 402	2 196	2 103
1 worker	8 741	5 226	5 910	2 319	10 078	4 461	2 616	3 778	4 233
2 workers	10 637	5 311	7 069	2 399	11 278	4 124	2 641	2 826	4 976
3 or more workers	3 479	1 588	2 382	563	3 857	1 277	1 017	828	1 519
Married-couple families	**21 752**	**11 872**	**15 179**	**4 849**	**23 380**	**7 753**	**6 111**	**7 205**	**9 376**
No workers	3 059	1 937	2 334	724	2 963	1 290	986	1 534	1 242
1 worker	6 220	3 846	4 512	1 585	6 997	2 213	1 869	2 589	2 572
2 workers	9 320	4 641	6 228	2 068	9 986	3 249	2 319	2 376	4 270
Husband and wife worked	7 916	3 639	5 247	1 788	8 266	2 847	1 840	1 764	3 656
3 or more workers	3 153	1 448	2 105	472	3 434	1 001	937	706	1 292
Husband and wife worked	2 634	1 147	1 745	370	2 729	869	677	360	1 061
Female householder, no husband present	**4 475**	**2 572**	**2 701**	**1 154**	**5 440**	**4 361**	**1 309**	**1 954**	**2 828**
No workers	1 175	800	774	250	1 680	1 460	368	534	768
1 worker	2 073	1 109	1 088	560	2 515	1 914	586	980	1 299
2 workers	969	541	590	276	962	755	296	348	566
3 or more workers	258	122	249	68	283	232	59	92	190
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**31 510**	**16 023**	**23 436**	**7 858**	**35 402**	**14 500**	**7 833**	**9 770**	**16 313**
With a work disability	2 642	1 879	1 629	776	3 528	1 633	901	1 349	1 599
Not in labor force	1 277	1 061	794	472	1 898	843	587	867	784
Prevented from working	1 063	945	630	422	1 652	760	531	737	673
Female, 16 to 64 years	**35 132**	**18 337**	**23 638**	**8 382**	**39 141**	**17 448**	**8 967**	**11 712**	**17 918**
With a work disability	2 939	1 851	1 595	921	3 874	2 011	766	1 399	1 824
Not in labor force	2 093	1 462	1 241	747	2 757	1 504	629	1 155	1 331
Prevented from working	1 744	1 161	938	621	2 206	1 301	530	968	1 130
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**66 642**	**34 360**	**47 074**	**16 240**	**74 543**	**31 948**	**16 800**	**21 482**	**34 231**
With a public transportation disability	1 125	679	597	375	1 391	705	338	460	547
With a work disability	1 055	603	539	335	1 330	655	305	424	525
Persons 65 years and over	**15 865**	**9 089**	**9 634**	**3 744**	**14 921**	**8 006**	**5 293**	**6 364**	**7 127**
With a public transportation disability	2 031	1 115	1 310	640	1 950	997	573	681	960
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**14 549**	**7 902**	**8 691**	**2 847**	**15 312**	**5 730**	**3 946**	**5 045**	**5 934**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.1	40.5	31.8	30.1	36.8	33.2	40.0	41.4	30.9
Female veterans	**504**	**386**	**390**	**192**	**627**	**336**	**105**	**149**	**315**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.6	1.3	1.8	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.4
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**15 053**	**8 288**	**9 081**	**3 039**	**15 939**	**6 066**	**4 051**	**5 194**	**6 249**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.9	18.8	15.9	14.9	17.6	15.1	18.2	18.6	14.9
May 1975 or later only	445	211	178	147	572	321	35	202	260
Vietnam era	3 373	1 656	1 788	686	3 986	1 372	671	960	1 532
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 472	789	989	308	1 584	430	495	507	505
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	88	71	61	10	59	119	26	33	56
Korean conflict	1 986	1 134	1 145	333	1 993	771	589	647	805
Korean conflict and World War II	414	322	319	99	360	232	132	155	246
World War II	6 646	3 689	4 256	1 372	6 806	2 573	1 958	2 437	2 611
World War I	347	237	121	28	310	148	114	160	135
Other	282	179	224	56	269	100	31	93	99
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**68 825**	**35 740**	**48 032**	**17 366**	**74 873**	**34 015**	**18 241**	**22 780**	**35 588**

Table 123. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.							
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**419 424**	**115 285**	**21 031**	**23 347**	**5 009**	**15 824**	**13 732**	**9 394**	**11 821**
Worked in 1979	397 848	111 741	20 797	22 796	4 863	15 605	13 344	9 126	11 640
50 to 52 weeks	254 935	66 744	13 871	14 511	3 378	3 223	8 037	5 407	7 695
48 to 49 weeks	15 800	4 503	950	805	210	409	467	280	570
40 to 47 weeks	32 088	9 608	1 676	1 840	340	1 085	1 126	730	912
27 to 39 weeks	27 338	8 996	1 524	1 796	262	1 738	1 242	731	900
14 to 26 weeks	34 837	11 044	1 435	1 837	371	2 809	1 330	1 121	887
1 to 13 weeks	32 850	10 846	1 341	2 007	302	6 341	1 142	857	676
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	339 795	94 045	18 251	19 524	4 387	10 632	11 167	7 865	10 542
50 to 52 weeks	237 250	61 701	12 942	13 513	3 267	2 531	7 399	5 000	7 381
48 to 49 weeks	57 623	17 714	3 503	3 439	708	1 384	2 184	1 388	2 057
1 to 26 weeks	44 922	14 630	1 806	2 572	412	6 717	1 584	1 477	1 104
With unemployment in 1979	99 217	26 335	3 905	5 054	901	3 402	3 407	2 258	2 391
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.7	22.8	18.6	21.6	18.0	21.5	24.8	24.0	20.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18 524	6 210	1 181	1 041	204	2 135	762	564	731
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	28 939	8 371	1 431	1 661	244	782	1 020	622	753
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	51 754	11 754	1 293	2 352	453	485	1 625	1 072	907
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	17.6	13.8	17.6	19.4	7.2	17.4	18.0	15.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**354 282**	**97 034**	**18 012**	**18 835**	**3 500**	**12 627**	**11 411**	**7 630**	**10 256**
Worked in 1979	330 734	93 206	17 609	18 341	3 351	12 375	11 134	7 337	9 956
50 to 52 weeks	180 404	49 003	9 474	9 693	1 600	2 147	5 906	3 804	5 461
48 to 49 weeks	13 562	3 975	715	657	141	445	424	296	411
40 to 47 weeks	36 225	9 244	1 938	1 785	364	1 285	1 095	672	982
27 to 39 weeks	28 454	8 367	1 695	1 790	330	1 838	1 061	824	1 021
14 to 26 weeks	35 434	11 240	1 930	2 064	439	2 331	1 363	999	1 058
1 to 13 weeks	36 655	11 377	1 857	2 352	477	4 329	1 285	742	1 023
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	232 612	63 531	12 674	11 292	1 983	5 851	7 041	5 075	7 369
50 to 52 weeks	149 111	40 229	7 736	7 067	1 193	1 414	4 277	3 135	4 575
27 to 49 weeks	46 221	12 218	2 864	2 265	406	1 071	1 431	1 066	1 614
1 to 26 weeks	37 280	11 084	2 074	1 960	384	3 366	1 333	874	1 180
With unemployment in 1979	86 790	20 373	3 811	4 130	834	3 183	2 616	1 826	2 266
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.5	21.0	21.2	21.9	23.8	25.2	22.9	23.9	22.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	21 218	6 438	1 092	1 012	248	2 043	776	548	845
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	24 907	6 721	1 270	1 503	219	823	899	686	698
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	40 665	7 214	1 449	1 615	367	317	941	592	723
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	15.3	14.4	15.5	17.1	6.5	14.7	14.1	13.3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**415 891**	**104 130**	**20 193**	**23 288**	**5 184**	**3 768**	**13 014**	**8 068**	**11 097**
No workers	91 265	20 565	3 554	4 487	1 070	589	2 365	1 343	1 918
1 worker	147 518	36 575	7 082	7 639	1 890	1 050	4 007	2 864	3 824
2 workers	130 442	34 288	7 145	7 931	1 658	1 713	4 764	2 860	4 180
3 or more workers	46 666	12 702	2 412	3 231	566	416	1 878	1 001	1 175
Married-couple families	**280 619**	**73 843**	**14 946**	**18 000**	**4 253**	**3 143**	**9 815**	**6 112**	**7 906**
No workers	45 523	11 431	2 152	3 028	793	459	1 526	917	1 115
1 worker	91 050	23 642	4 546	5 481	1 490	786	2 786	1 839	2 340
2 workers	105 907	28 135	6 185	6 739	1 462	1 500	3 928	2 472	3 485
Husband and wife worked	84 149	21 722	5 313	5 279	1 135	1 423	3 136	2 078	3 054
3 or more workers	38 139	10 635	2 063	2 752	508	398	1 575	884	966
Husband and wife worked	28 199	7 618	1 758	2 035	374	337	1 178	688	759
Female householder, no husband present	**113 489**	**25 176**	**4 192**	**4 336**	**726**	**470**	**2 649**	**1 628**	**2 679**
No workers	41 087	8 139	1 262	1 308	252	113	701	385	733
1 worker	46 187	10 572	1 966	1 744	287	218	1 011	850	1 235
2 workers	19 198	4 825	694	937	139	124	705	286	555
3 or more workers	7 017	1 640	270	347	48	15	232	107	156
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**498 543**	**128 941**	**22 478**	**25 543**	**5 584**	**17 407**	**15 055**	**10 022**	**12 640**
With a work disability	56 402	12 989	2 141	3 034	572	419	1 994	956	1 291
Not in labor force	36 404	7 927	1 042	1 830	322	207	1 255	462	699
Prevented from working	31 562	6 835	923	1 671	288	61	1 100	359	612
Female, 16 to 64 years	**569 884**	**146 749**	**25 259**	**28 552**	**6 316**	**14 653**	**16 885**	**10 901**	**14 524**
With a work disability	63 840	14 777	2 458	3 200	773	311	1 859	1 173	1 637
Not in labor force	51 539	11 471	1 785	2 510	618	201	1 427	873	1 190
Prevented from working	43 698	9 231	1 529	2 224	503	102	1 285	621	1 029
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 068 427**	**275 690**	**47 737**	**54 095**	**11 900**	**32 060**	**31 940**	**20 923**	**27 164**
With a public transportation disability	35 672	6 346	818	1 438	256	64	754	410	555
With a work disability	32 881	5 829	767	1 350	251	51	688	368	501
Persons 65 years and over	**229 168**	**65 815**	**13 855**	**15 902**	**2 949**	**1 469**	**9 495**	**4 797**	**6 671**
With a public transportation disability	43 279	10 836	1 693	2 300	414	139	1 294	637	1 109
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**192 563**	**54 894**	**9 710**	**12 373**	**2 507**	**1 802**	**7 019**	**4 155**	**5 183**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.8	34.9	35.1	39.2	37.6	10.0	38.0	35.0	33.9
Female veterans	**8 284**	**2 487**	**396**	**382**	**98**	**105**	**257**	**238**	**184**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.1	1.7	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**200 847**	**57 381**	**10 106**	**12 755**	**2 605**	**1 907**	**7 276**	**4 393**	**5 367**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.4	16.6	16.4	18.0	17.5	5.7	17.4	17.0	15.6
May 1975 or later only	7 734	2 175	351	319	106	178	180	217	224
Vietnam era	43 797	11 699	1 905	2 202	517	634	1 349	909	1 494
February 1955 to July 1964 only	19 690	4 783	859	1 245	261	129	739	504	396
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 250	272	90	97	–	7	57	26	77
Korean conflict	27 746	6 727	1 367	1 579	353	189	1 120	514	598
Korean conflict and World War II	3 944	1 108	188	339	31	69	196	103	90
World War II	88 579	28 213	4 842	6 584	1 238	680	3 322	1 921	2 286
World War I	3 648	1 322	299	190	66	6	184	96	100
Other	4 459	1 082	205	200	33	15	129	103	102
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 105 229**	**289 068**	**51 672**	**58 137**	**12 279**	**31 792**	**34 488**	**21 493**	**28 977**

Table 123a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**17 832**	**16 063**	**18 092**	**16 212**	**17 460**	**17 758**	**24 263**
Worked in 1979	17 649	15 900	17 802	15 963	17 271	17 410	23 877
50 to 52 weeks	13 002	11 502	12 468	10 907	12 086	12 382	16 580
48 to 49 weeks	671	643	689	446	820	570	677
40 to 47 weeks	1 200	1 210	1 448	1 337	1 053	1 513	1 899
27 to 39 weeks	885	845	1 078	961	745	1 113	1 648
14 to 26 weeks	1 007	1 024	1 217	1 080	996	1 016	1 747
1 to 13 weeks	884	676	902	1 232	1 571	816	1 326
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 382	14 433	16 217	13 310	14 629	15 313	20 582
50 to 52 weeks	12 170	11 041	12 033	10 059	11 274	11 702	15 465
27 to 49 weeks	2 131	2 280	2 773	1 858	1 771	2 591	3 189
1 to 26 weeks	1 081	1 112	1 411	1 393	1 584	1 020	1 928
With unemployment in 1979	2 105	2 893	3 658	2 306	1 791	3 063	4 079
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	11.8	18.0	20.2	14.2	10.3	17.2	16.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	487	800	948	660	498	665	752
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	805	966	1 332	827	540	1 182	1 441
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	813	1 127	1 378	819	753	1 216	1 886
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.1	15.1	15.5	13.8	15.8	16.2	18.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**13 504**	**11 389**	**12 842**	**11 214**	**14 433**	**12 314**	**19 473**
Worked in 1979	13 258	11 155	12 532	11 046	14 246	11 987	19 067
50 to 52 weeks	7 650	6 224	6 559	5 793	6 361	6 554	12 013
48 to 49 weeks	403	393	416	398	549	457	656
40 to 47 weeks	1 356	1 174	1 254	1 300	1 805	1 183	1 655
27 to 39 weeks	1 284	986	1 157	1 007	1 552	1 209	1 394
14 to 26 weeks	1 398	1 348	1 745	1 361	1 953	1 296	1 794
1 to 13 weeks	1 167	1 030	1 401	1 187	2 026	1 288	1 555
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 102	7 723	7 999	6 776	8 263	7 628	13 352
50 to 52 weeks	5 626	5 029	5 102	4 308	4 790	5 125	9 744
27 to 49 weeks	1 491	1 514	1 523	1 396	1 860	1 435	1 992
1 to 26 weeks	985	1 180	1 374	1 072	1 613	1 068	1 616
With unemployment in 1979	2 179	2 422	2 933	1 538	2 299	2 197	2 941
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	16.1	21.3	22.8	13.7	15.9	17.8	15.1
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	790	699	811	522	998	561	809
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	556	744	984	556	740	780	945
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	833	979	1 138	460	561	856	1 187
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.0	15.3	15.5	12.6	10.5	15.7	16.5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**16 285**	**13 963**	**15 202**	**13 826**	**15 558**	**16 254**	**22 210**
No workers	1 700	1 326	1 173	1 615	1 859	1 669	3 162
1 worker	5 586	5 231	4 777	4 478	5 770	5 642	7 504
2 workers	6 278	5 948	6 359	5 199	5 838	6 404	8 104
3 or more workers	2 721	1 458	2 893	2 534	2 091	2 539	3 440
Married-couple families	**14 114**	**11 451**	**13 022**	**11 848**	**13 331**	**14 161**	**17 960**
No workers	1 324	882	908	1 234	1 451	1 287	2 375
1 worker	4 629	3 876	3 702	3 640	4 799	4 769	5 745
2 workers	5 690	5 452	5 800	4 659	5 235	5 800	6 951
Husband and wife worked	4 679	4 831	4 798	3 640	4 282	4 485	5 557
3 or more workers	2 471	1 241	2 612	2 315	1 846	2 305	2 889
Husband and wife worked	1 966	944	1 926	1 573	1 372	1 651	2 077
Female householder, no husband present	**1 748**	**1 932**	**1 592**	**1 588**	**1 735**	**1 664**	**3 404**
No workers	300	391	225	326	333	318	671
1 worker	774	1 048	748	693	740	669	1 409
2 workers	465	337	416	399	453	505	888
3 or more workers	209	156	203	170	209	172	436
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Male, 16 to 64 years	**18 306**	**17 270**	**19 739**	**16 606**	**17 200**	**18 928**	**25 580**
With a work disability	1 218	1 324	1 780	1 041	808	1 479	1 914
Not in labor force	493	637	954	452	292	587	1 000
Prevented from working	422	586	866	328	240	505	873
Female, 16 to 64 years	**19 933**	**17 864**	**19 823**	**16 875**	**21 041**	**20 148**	**28 020**
With a work disability	1 282	1 191	1 506	895	729	1 231	1 654
Not in labor force	900	792	1 095	576	498	844	1 230
Prevented from working	720	587	871	452	344	666	1 008
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**38 239**	**35 074**	**39 562**	**33 481**	**38 241**	**39 076**	**53 600**
With a public transportation disability	683	709	661	394	362	544	1 011
With a work disability	666	636	588	388	300	485	920
Persons 65 years and over	**8 566**	**3 311**	**3 324**	**7 227**	**10 244**	**5 546**	**13 604**
With a public transportation disability	1 487	424	540	1 127	1 138	805	1 974
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**8 402**	**6 674**	**9 157**	**6 997**	**7 605**	**8 847**	**11 452**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.7	35.6	43.2	35.4	35.9	41.5	37.6
Female veterans	**231**	**162**	**189**	**263**	**245**	**237**	**466**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.0	1.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE							
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**8 633**	**6 836**	**9 346**	**7 260**	**7 850**	**9 084**	**11 918**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.3	17.7	21.7	17.6	16.1	20.4	17.7
May 1975 or later only	111	162	220	116	107	153	263
Vietnam era	1 380	2 106	2 511	1 230	968	1 974	2 358
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 006	815	1 004	645	1 028	1 018	1 150
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	91	86	85	25	67	51	82
Korean conflict	1 309	899	1 271	956	887	1 309	1 548
Korean conflict and World War II	226	136	318	162	258	154	332
World War II	4 241	2 534	3 794	3 872	4 126	4 234	5 734
World War I	213	14	31	185	294	88	319
Other	56	84	112	69	115	103	132
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**38 665**	**31 678**	**33 635**	**34 084**	**40 927**	**35 550**	**55 303**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 926 760**	**138 702**	**19 318**	**471 237**	**1 297 503**	**230 559**	**29 432**	**201 127**	**48 916**
Less than $5,000	241 350	14 931	1 912	47 183	177 324	24 080	2 567	21 513	6 699
$5,000 to $7,499	138 404	8 927	1 372	30 595	97 510	17 083	1 950	15 133	4 944
$7,500 to $9,999	136 396	8 920	1 456	32 117	93 903	16 184	2 132	14 052	4 441
$10,000 to $14,999	272 615	19 005	2 813	65 836	184 961	34 028	4 214	29 814	8 743
$15,000 to $19,999	267 430	18 839	3 182	66 522	178 887	35 224	4 773	30 451	8 185
$20,000 to $24,999	244 720	18 460	2 854	64 331	159 075	33 368	4 232	29 136	6 423
$25,000 to $34,999	332 683	25 146	3 524	89 453	214 560	42 299	5 573	36 726	6 474
$35,000 to $49,999	193 593	15 674	1 621	52 173	124 125	20 267	2 827	17 440	2 077
$50,000 or more	99 569	8 800	584	23 027	67 158	8 026	1 164	6 862	930
Median	$18 194	$19 656	$18 319	$19 486	$17 546	$18 333	$18 969	$18 237	$14 768
Mean	$21 391	$22 939	$20 280	$22 033	$21 009	$20 563	$21 330	$20 450	$16 795
Families	**1 424 376**	**102 726**	**15 802**	**364 909**	**940 939**	**174 536**	**22 878**	**151 658**	**36 950**
Less than $5,000	100 546	6 361	818	20 848	72 519	7 586	855	6 731	2 376
$5,000 to $7,499	75 379	4 693	879	17 737	52 070	8 123	927	7 196	2 668
$7,500 to $9,999	84 232	5 393	1 138	20 619	57 082	9 694	1 378	8 316	2 988
$10,000 to $14,999	184 890	12 525	2 215	46 188	123 962	24 434	3 011	21 423	6 834
$15,000 to $19,999	203 281	13 558	2 766	52 555	134 402	29 275	4 038	25 237	7 070
$20,000 to $24,999	206 491	15 264	2 643	55 539	133 045	29 627	3 840	25 787	6 007
$25,000 to $34,999	298 852	22 434	3 271	81 424	191 723	39 143	5 105	34 038	6 170
$35,000 to $49,999	179 228	14 350	1 531	48 694	114 653	19 161	2 652	16 509	1 977
$50,000 or more	91 477	8 148	541	21 305	61 483	7 493	1 072	6 421	860
Median	$22 410	$22 704	$20 144	$22 054	$21 033	$21 272	$21 412	$21 250	$17 533
Mean	$24 420	$26 084	$22 075	$24 529	$24 236	$23 501	$23 907	$23 440	$19 268
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**716 581**	**55 216**	**5 177**	**159 883**	**496 305**	**77 443**	**8 605**	**68 838**	**14 568**
Less than $2,000	107 383	10 041	1 119	22 177	74 046	11 287	954	10 333	1 645
$2,000 to $2,999	56 419	5 288	433	10 990	39 708	5 854	465	5 389	1 248
$3,000 to $4,999	123 756	7 831	841	26 756	88 328	15 303	1 560	13 743	3 379
$5,000 to $7,999	108 534	7 325	784	25 611	74 814	13 585	1 566	12 019	3 183
$8,000 to $9,999	59 015	4 290	382	14 330	40 013	6 885	856	6 029	1 333
$10,000 to $14,999	115 693	8 457	658	26 899	79 679	11 807	1 597	10 210	2 121
$15,000 to $24,999	109 177	9 086	704	24 635	74 752	9 886	1 176	8 710	1 355
$25,000 to $49,999	31 394	2 553	219	7 426	21 196	2 508	374	2 134	267
$50,000 or more	5 210	345	37	1 059	3 769	328	57	271	37
Median	$6 841	$6 745	$5 691	$7 262	$6 727	$6 321	$7 537	$6 168	$5 817
Mean	$9 385	$9 361	$8 523	$9 595	$9 328	$8 518	$9 520	$8 393	$7 648
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 853 245**	**135 556**	**20 338**	**472 250**	**1 225 101**	**226 041**	**28 721**	**197 320**	**45 437**
Median income	$13 183	$14 208	$12 794	$13 799	$12 873	$13 582	$14 671	$13 441	$11 323
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.9	56.1	52.1	56.2	52.8	56.6	59.3	56.2	50.7
Median income	$18 495	$19 795	$17 363	$18 892	$18 245	$17 883	$18 097	$17 849	$15 817
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 751 781**	**127 112**	**16 003**	**424 237**	**1 184 429**	**202 894**	**25 342**	**177 552**	**41 402**
Median income	$5 354	$5 400	$5 090	$5 476	$5 309	$5 173	$5 274	$5 160	$4 779
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.9	30.6	30.5	29.5	28.5	28.8	27.9	28.9	25.8
Median income	$10 919	$11 024	$9 662	$10 698	$11 002	$9 722	$10 062	$9 671	$8 937
Per capita income	**$7 519**	**$8 067**	**$6 598**	**$7 484**	**$7 489**	**$7 517**	**$7 465**	**$7 525**	**$6 052**
Persons in households	$7 640	$8 228	$6 730	$7 600	$7 606	$7 652	$7 541	$7 669	$6 123
Persons in group quarters	$2 940	$2 158	$2 869	$3 364	$2 854	$1 900	$1 751	$1 912	$2 005
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$12 474	$12 331	$12 126	$12 434	$12 534	$15 098	$15 972	$14 940	$12 759
25 to 34 years	$19 613	$20 919	$19 779	$20 272	$19 365	$20 563	$20 324	$20 602	$17 512
35 to 44 years	$23 863	$25 262	$23 854	$24 612	$23 315	$23 909	$24 378	$23 840	$20 193
45 to 54 years	$27 499	$28 857	$23 240	$28 406	$27 089	$27 293	$27 395	$27 280	$22 818
55 to 64 years	$24 166	$25 916	$20 670	$24 696	$23 857	$22 836	$23 051	$22 808	$18 932
65 years and over	$13 822	$14 460	$11 536	$13 714	$13 827	$12 826	$12 819	$12 827	$11 452
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$21 410**	**$22 704**	**$20 144**	**$22 054**	**$21 033**	**$21 272**	**$21 412**	**$21 250**	**$17 533**
With own children under 18 years	$21 421	$22 491	$20 934	$22 014	$21 035	$21 682	$21 939	$21 635	$18 212
With own children under 6 years	$18 912	$20 318	$17 911	$19 422	$18 573	$19 035	$19 642	$18 922	$16 530
Without own children under 18 years	$21 398	$22 948	$18 757	$22 109	$21 031	$20 800	$20 735	$20 809	$16 732
Married-couple families	**$23 885**	**$25 132**	**$21 318**	**$24 217**	**$23 644**	**$22 420**	**$22 575**	**$22 399**	**$18 714**
With own children under 18 years	$24 611	$25 557	$22 243	$24 835	$24 440	$23 202	$23 514	$23 156	$19 546
With own children under 6 years	$20 992	$22 020	$19 197	$21 310	$20 755	$20 151	$20 495	$20 088	$17 491
Without own children under 18 years	$23 020	$24 541	$19 525	$23 407	$22 748	$21 534	$21 485	$21 541	$17 489
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 429**	**$10 515**	**$10 000**	**$10 496**	**$10 404**	**$11 347**	**$11 147**	**$11 374**	**$10 497**
With own children under 18 years	$7 483	$8 110	$8 599	$7 734	$7 330	$7 845	$8 590	$7 697	$7 367
With own children under 6 years	$4 673	$5 053	$5 761	$4 849	$4 575	$4 922	$6 766	$4 794	$5 275
Without own children under 18 years	$14 758	$15 251	$12 500	$15 533	$14 542	$15 627	$15 269	$15 682	$13 629
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$7 395	$8 941	$8 348	$7 867	$7 184	$9 239	$9 099	$9 260	$8 551
1 worker	$17 705	$18 497	$16 779	$18 228	$17 456	$18 025	$17 827	$18 058	$15 323
2 workers	$25 202	$25 745	$23 417	$25 225	$25 169	$23 873	$24 487	$23 790	$21 151
3 or more workers	$34 388	$34 166	$30 705	$34 390	$34 466	$32 990	$33 148	$32 966	$28 852
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	$8 880	$9 103	$6 719	$9 001	$8 830	$8 701	$11 727	$8 300	$7 647
65 years and over	$5 883	$6 395	$5 458	$5 924	$5 829	$5 946	$6 682	$5 872	$5 718
Female, 15 years and over	$5 702	$5 983	$5 255	$6 033	$5 635	$5 325	$5 772	$5 264	$5 221
65 years and over	$4 759	$4 867	$4 777	$4 802	$4 738	$4 732	$4 897	$4 710	$4 600
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 926 760**	**138 702**	**19 318**	**471 237**	**1 297 503**	**230 559**	**29 432**	**201 127**	**48 916**
With earnings	1 538 350	117 327	16 218	391 344	1 013 461	184 054	24 158	159 896	36 576
Mean earnings	$27 130	$27 800	$26 228	$27 391	$21 981	$21 365	$21 855	$21 291	$17 644
With wage or salary income	1 492 845	114 941	15 585	380 877	981 442	178 168	23 109	155 059	35 342
Mean wage or salary income	$21 327	$22 216	$19 594	$21 703	$21 105	$20 633	$20 981	$20 581	$17 025
With nonfarm self-employment income	149 269	9 169	1 700	35 978	102 422	18 420	2 195	15 583	3 521
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 337	$12 728	$11 995	$13 300	$14 884	$13 223	$13 600	$13 154	$11 754
With farm self-employment income	13 104	878	495	4 156	7 575	2 846	698	2 148	507
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 051	$5 443	$7 918	$4 318	$5 221	$4 442	$6 494	$3 776	$4 478
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	849 372	64 697	7 158	205 129	572 388	117 278	14 295	102 983	18 792
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 821	$3 031	$2 357	$2 440	$2 939	$2 131	$2 350	$2 101	$1 818
With Social Security income	514 554	32 366	4 717	115 813	361 658	68 399	8 449	59 950	16 463
Mean Social Security income	$4 342	$4 377	$4 065	$4 379	$4 331	$4 444	$4 444	$4 443	$4 529
With public assistance income	185 723	9 297	1 201	36 341	138 884	13 189	1 435	11 754	4 083
Mean public assistance income	$2 936	$2 520	$2 028	$2 894	$2 983	$2 592	$2 538	$2 599	$2 577
With all other income	496 730	34 531	5 752	126 117	330 330	65 531	7 560	57 971	15 052
Mean all other income	$4 017	$4 213	$4 103	$4 023	$3 992	$3 364	$3 313	$3 371	$3 783

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.									
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	New Jersey	Pennsylvania (pt.)
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	106 322	93 317	13 005	96 637	163 117	92 114	124 022	232 784	1 640 462	342 959 1 297 503
Less than $5,000	12 223	10 410	1 813	11 588	16 294	12 134	11 227	31 251	210 552	33 228 177 324
$5,000 to $7,499	9 600	8 262	1 338	7 751	10 748	9 276	8 794	25 731	119 231	21 721 97 510
$7,500 to $9,999	9 214	7 975	1 239	7 468	11 825	8 207	8 815	22 332	117 242	22 339 93 903
$10,000 to $14,999	18 118	15 617	2 501	15 488	26 414	15 186	20 282	42 621	233 503	48 542 184 961
$15,000 to $19,999	16 461	14 294	2 167	15 918	27 042	14 153	21 012	37 719	228 029	49 142 178 887
$20,000 to $24,999	13 604	11 957	1 647	13 875	22 657	12 943	18 080	29 065	206 555	47 480 159 075
$25,000 to $34,999	16 156	14 577	1 579	15 354	28 923	13 031	21 543	28 920	280 435	65 875 214 560
$35,000 to $49,999	7 994	7 474	520	6 464	13 925	4 965	10 119	10 542	162 006	37 881 124 125
$50,000 or more	2 952	2 751	201	2 731	5 289	2 219	4 150	4 603	82 909	15 751 67 158
Median	$16 148	$16 453	$14 182	$16 760	$17 891	$15 434	$17 933	$14 303	$17 984	$19 535 $17 546
Mean	$18 721	$19 059	$16 294	$19 040	$20 346	$17 768	$20 470	$16 708	$21 192	$21 887 $21 009
Families	78 697	68 403	10 294	71 944	119 220	70 262	95 865	173 838	1 209 931	268 992 940 939
Less than $5,000	3 748	3 021	727	4 070	5 622	4 334	4 293	9 455	87 505	14 986 72 519
$5,000 to $7,499	4 885	4 026	859	3 791	4 976	4 862	4 358	12 124	65 051	12 981 52 070
$7,500 to $9,999	5 829	4 923	906	4 586	6 750	5 696	5 324	14 908	72 512	15 431 57 082
$10,000 to $14,999	13 205	11 135	2 070	10 923	17 232	12 220	14 472	34 440	158 442	34 480 123 962
$15,000 to $19,999	13 767	11 766	2 001	13 092	20 872	12 695	17 432	33 588	173 531	39 129 134 402
$20,000 to $24,999	12 061	10 485	1 576	12 503	19 622	12 073	16 361	27 312	174 547	41 502 133 045
$25,000 to $34,999	14 854	13 376	1 478	14 288	26 314	12 536	20 173	27 720	252 044	60 321 191 723
$35,000 to $49,999	7 605	7 118	487	6 108	12 934	4 752	9 526	9 988	150 154	35 501 114 653
$50,000 or more	2 743	2 553	190	2 583	4 898	2 094	3 926	3 303	76 144	14 661 61 483
Median	$19 217	$19 707	$16 384	$19 804	$20 971	$18 355	$20 566	$17 233	$21 248	$21 952 $21 033
Mean	$21 558	$22 055	$18 255	$21 898	$23 321	$20 382	$23 058	$19 481	$24 234	$23 921 $24 236
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	38 772	35 500	3 272	35 855	60 401	25 832	41 999	74 089	603 660	107 355 496 305
Less than $2,000	6 382	6 060	322	6 535	8 015	3 619	7 140	10 485	87 075	13 029 74 046
$2,000 to $2,999	2 918	2 609	309	3 000	4 124	2 365	2 983	7 109	46 336	6 628 39 708
$3,000 to $4,999	7 806	7 010	796	7 013	9 949	6 005	7 052	16 930	105 616	17 288 88 328
$5,000 to $7,999	7 376	6 722	654	5 870	9 534	5 672	7 277	17 466	92 926	18 112 74 814
$8,000 to $9,999	3 596	3 256	340	3 063	5 825	2 188	4 022	6 314	50 086	10 073 40 013
$10,000 to $14,999	5 660	5 166	494	5 474	11 684	3 127	7 392	9 008	98 796	19 117 79 679
$15,000 to $24,999	3 812	3 572	240	4 136	8 995	2 298	4 959	5 352	92 172	17 420 74 752
$25,000 to $49,999	1 013	951	62	670	2 005	451	1 036	1 170	26 227	5 031 21 196
$50,000 or more	159	154	5	94	270	107	138	255	4 426	657 3 769
Median	$5 830	$5 833	$5 797	$5 600	$7 546	$5 436	$6 482	$5 392	$6 910	$7 739 $6 727
Mean	$7 811	$7 843	$7 459	$7 680	$9 193	$7 333	$8 168	$7 014	$9 422	$9 853 $9 328
Males 15 years and over, with income	103 599	90 731	12 868	94 678	155 229	89 577	125 758	219 633	1 571 385	346 284 1 225 101
Median income	$11 373	$11 539	$10 264	$12 839	$13 092	$12 009	$12 948	$10 443	$13 113	$14 031 $13 873
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.4	53.6	52.0	54.2	58.6	46.0	61.4	47.2	53.8	57.2 52.8
Median income	$16 249	$16 609	$14 089	$16 850	$16 811	$17 368	$16 074	$14 895	$18 394	$18 936 $18 245
Females 15 years and over, with income	96 070	85 491	10 579	86 241	145 012	72 230	112 581	213 629	1 485 492	301 063 1 184 429
Median income	$5 033	$5 079	$4 721	$4 611	$5 922	$4 371	$5 175	$4 732	$5 312	$5 325 $5 309
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.4	28.6	26.5	26.1	35.7	23.5	31.6	23.6	28.5	28.7 28.5
Median income	$8 499	$9 626	$8 499	$9 890	$10 528	$8 968	$9 526	$8 944	$10 932	$10 651 $11 002
Per capita income	$6 669	$6 821	$5 615	$6 654	$7 502	$6 228	$7 087	$6 126	$7 458	$7 350 $7 489
Persons in households	$6 792	$6 964	$5 630	$6 775	$7 671	$6 336	$7 247	$6 232	$7 567	$7 426 $7 606
Persons in group quarters	$2 033	$2 022	$2 530	$2 246	$2 061	$1 717	$2 265	$1 951	$3 074	$3 959 $2 854
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 848	$12 766	$13 306	$12 768	$14 728	$13 667	$15 751	$12 157	$12 580	$12 703 $12 534
25 to 34 years	$17 838	$18 071	$16 469	$18 706	$19 706	$18 566	$19 315	$16 829	$19 591	$19 236 $19 365
35 to 44 years	$22 268	$22 941	$18 849	$22 308	$23 293	$22 910	$19 423	$23 593	$24 336	$23 315 $23 356
45 to 54 years	$25 535	$26 305	$20 928	$25 347	$26 948	$23 721	$26 565	$21 870	$27 375	$28 332 $27 089
55 to 64 years	$21 212	$21 738	$17 391	$21 893	$22 625	$19 875	$22 410	$18 622	$23 990	$24 468 $23 857
65 years and over	$12 055	$12 332	$10 568	$12 261	$13 754	$11 480	$12 888	$12 074	$13 717	$13 190 $13 827
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	$19 217	$19 707	$16 384	$19 804	$20 971	$18 355	$20 566	$17 233	$21 248	$21 952 $21 033
With own children under 18 years	$19 900	$20 403	$17 175	$20 111	$20 903	$19 409	$20 585	$17 955	$21 266	$21 927 $21 035
With own children under 6 years	$16 843	$17 074	$15 576	$17 254	$18 223	$17 357	$17 702	$15 691	$18 759	$19 346 $18 573
Without own children under 18 years	$18 374	$18 889	$15 356	$19 387	$21 049	$17 105	$20 543	$16 625	$21 227	$21 987 $21 031
Married-couple families	$20 486	$21 023	$17 182	$21 119	$22 281	$19 391	$21 551	$18 267	$23 735	$24 004 $23 644
With own children under 18 years	$21 626	$22 243	$18 193	$21 771	$22 608	$20 466	$21 841	$19 312	$24 466	$24 536 $24 440
With own children under 6 years	$17 938	$18 338	$16 110	$18 734	$19 538	$18 129	$18 585	$16 555	$20 831	$21 043 $20 755
Without own children under 18 years	$19 044	$19 596	$15 722	$20 180	$21 894	$17 709	$21 169	$17 145	$22 869	$22 974 $22 748
Female householder, no husband present	$10 733	$10 825	$9 946	$9 642	$11 583	$10 036	$11 490	$11 485	$10 388	$10 319 $10 404
With own children under 18 years	$8 127	$8 272	$6 881	$6 803	$9 428	$6 640	$9 022	$6 950	$7 412	$7 963 $7 330
With own children under 6 years	$5 239	$5 311	$4 554	$4 339	$6 146	$4 205	$6 069	$4 669	$4 640	$4 848 $4 575
Without own children under 18 years	$14 752	$15 033	$13 207	$14 131	$15 266	$13 366	$15 665	$14 186	$14 644	$15 226 $14 542
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 919	$9 085	$7 768	$8 204	$9 438	$8 816	$8 761	$8 443	$7 280	$7 764 $7 184
1 worker	$15 720	$16 105	$13 660	$16 741	$16 914	$17 118	$16 206	$14 818	$17 646	$18 339 $17 456
2 workers	$21 776	$22 126	$19 409	$22 421	$23 366	$22 185	$22 328	$20 311	$25 121	$24 968 $25 169
3 or more workers	$30 005	$30 483	$25 923	$31 044	$32 511	$30 298	$31 232	$28 211	$34 435	$34 332 $34 466
Unrelated individuals										
Male, 15 years and over	$7 222	$7 167	$7 722	$7 510	$9 642	$7 030	$8 798	$6 741	$9 013	$9 710 $8 830
65 years and over	$5 454	$5 514	$5 026	$5 259	$6 243	$6 218	$5 734	$5 886	$5 880	$6 119 $5 829
Female, 15 years and over	$5 125	$5 152	$4 911	$4 782	$6 363	$4 872	$5 467	$4 942	$5 731	$5 231 $5 655
65 years and over	$4 799	$4 858	$4 438	$4 717	$4 976	$4 744	$5 099	$4 832	$4 733	$4 709 $4 738
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	106 322	93 317	13 005	96 637	163 117	92 114	124 022	232 784	1 640 462	342 959 1 297 503
With earnings	85 368	75 175	10 193	77 987	133 713	67 935	105 674	171 873	1 301 278	287 817 1 013 461
Mean earnings	$19 116	$19 469	$16 529	$19 583	$20 681	$18 936	$20 432	$17 284	$22 038	$22 237 $21 981
With wage or salary income	81 993	72 667	9 326	75 170	129 351	65 432	100 068	164 332	1 280 085	281 452 998 633
Mean wage or salary income	$18 597	$18 959	$15 770	$18 867	$19 990	$18 316	$19 211	$16 581	$21 209	$21 575 $21 105
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 345	7 674	1 671	8 064	12 932	6 350	12 650	20 016	128 701	28 279 102 422
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 145	$10 263	$9 604	$12 450	$12 804	$12 533	$13 264	$12 037	$14 528	$13 138 $14 884
With farm self-employment income	2 375	1 491	884	1 627	2 755	1 595	5 869	1 440	10 379	2 804 7 575
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 252	$4 775	$6 057	$5 308	$5 082	$5 235	$11 757	$3 377	$4 978	$4 321 $5 221
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	53 235	47 608	5 627	44 889	75 579	39 116	61 475	103 482	791 081	146 693 572 388
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 026	$2 050	$1 820	$2 055	$2 153	$1 776	$2 258	$1 961	$2 770	$2 109 $2 939
With Social Security income	31 186	26 864	4 322	26 738	41 342	31 844	30 009	88 415	441 726	103 068 361 658
Mean Social Security income	$4 366	$4 403	$4 139	$4 349	$4 213	$4 196	$4 432	$4 246	$4 339	$4 375 $4 331
With public assistance income	6 455	5 488	967	8 265	8 890	7 405	5 893	19 121	164 595	25 711 138 884
Mean public assistance income	$2 459	$2 474	$2 380	$2 646	$2 538	$2 515	$2 659	$2 595	$2 968	$2 889 $2 983
With all other income	29 644	25 740	3 904	27 529	42 828	35 264	27 570	86 269	423 339	93 009 330 330
Mean all other income	$3 324	$3 323	$3 330	$2 990	$4 529	$3 645	$3 340	$3 371	$3 994	$4 000 $3 992

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown—Bethlehem—Easton, Pa.—N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**828 880**	**114 689**	**44 787**	**36 123**	**41 985**	**135 273**	**142 396**	**9 588**	**132 808**	**29 057**	**64 289**
Less than $5,000	99 747	13 020	5 318	5 318	5 440	13 640	16 454	1 057	15 397	4 254	8 128
$5,000 to $7,499	63 180	8 809	3 604	3 514	3 784	9 891	10 819	660	10 159	3 047	5 623
$7,500 to $9,999	60 637	8 617	3 409	3 210	3 932	9 607	10 480	931	9 549	2 722	5 141
$10,000 to $14,999	116 678	17 547	6 783	6 175	7 801	20 624	21 059	1 465	19 594	5 273	10 363
$15,000 to $19,999	118 839	17 789	7 086	5 497	6 857	22 657	20 581	1 593	18 988	4 669	10 357
$20,000 to $24,999	114 346	16 543	6 815	4 359	5 818	20 874	20 126	1 539	18 587	3 563	8 932
$25,000 to $34,999	143 570	19 889	7 348	4 630	5 443	23 950	25 523	1 558	23 965	3 746	9 719
$35,000 to $49,999	76 932	9 030	3 199	2 409	2 105	9 973	12 353	636	11 717	1 220	4 242
$50,000 or more	34 951	3 445	1 225	1 011	805	4 057	5 001	149	4 852	563	1 784
Median	$18 069	$17 530	$17 160	$14 862	$15 025	$18 061	$17 947	$16 982	$18 051	$14 191	$16 296
Mean	$20 893	$19 805	$19 138	$17 630	$17 197	$20 011	$20 313	$18 357	$20 455	$16 527	$18 642
Families	**615 915**	**85 382**	**34 977**	**23 936**	**31 851**	**105 377**	**103 903**	**7 245**	**96 658**	**20 967**	**46 161**
Less than $5,000	32 217	4 092	1 901	1 493	1 997	5 537	5 201	355	4 846	1 408	2 762
$5,000 to $7,499	30 771	4 421	1 740	1 394	2 131	5 146	4 926	252	4 674	1 444	2 674
$7,500 to $9,999	36 866	5 038	2 380	1 598	2 616	6 248	5 971	605	5 366	1 705	3 005
$10,000 to $14,999	82 364	12 463	5 285	3 840	5 950	15 381	14 356	1 045	13 311	3 952	7 023
$15,000 to $19,999	95 834	14 454	6 213	4 363	5 863	19 331	16 354	1 397	14 957	3 967	8 200
$20,000 to $24,999	99 450	14 808	6 299	3 847	5 399	18 958	17 445	1 423	16 022	3 277	7 916
$25,000 to $34,999	132 909	18 343	6 982	4 191	5 169	22 548	23 333	1 437	21 896	3 540	9 040
$35,000 to $49,999	72 873	8 526	3 027	2 257	1 995	9 406	11 608	588	11 020	1 150	3 959
$50,000 or more	32 631	3 237	1 150	953	731	3 827	4 709	143	4 566	524	1 682
Median	$21 376	$20 696	$19 975	$19 099	$17 754	$20 474	$21 358	$19 878	$21 489	$17 430	$19 626
Mean	$24 214	$22 789	$21 701	$21 626	$19 569	$22 497	$23 602	$20 952	$23 801	$19 364	$21 762
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**270 030**	**40 383**	**14 315**	**34 518**	**13 605**	**40 004**	**54 754**	**2 750**	**52 004**	**10 084**	**24 410**
Less than $2,000	33 670	5 499	2 866	14 686	1 841	4 839	8 842	188	8 654	1 805	3 195
$2,000 to $2,999	21 398	3 155	1 474	4 874	1 145	3 048	4 528	135	4 393	808	1 892
$3,000 to $4,999	54 642	8 128	3 019	5 725	3 215	8 027	10 513	624	9 889	2 298	4 950
$5,000 to $7,499	45 965	7 320	2 483	3 891	2 473	7 273	9 008	577	8 431	2 231	4 342
$8,000 to $9,999	22 722	3 736	924	1 444	1 216	3 958	4 759	346	4 413	957	2 297
$10,000 to $14,999	40 758	6 504	1 698	2 198	2 183	6 942	8 202	466	7 736	1 405	4 046
$15,000 to $24,999	39 118	4 846	465	1 378	1 266	4 838	6 955	315	6 640	890	3 150
$25,000 to $49,999	10 172	1 058	321	291	236	931	1 740	93	1 647	158	478
$50,000 or more	1 585	137	65	31	30	148	207	6	201	32	60
Median	$6 523	$6 349	$4 830	$2 528	$5 623	$6 630	$6 107	$7 181	$6 031	$5 702	$6 376
Mean	$9 115	$8 307	$7 265	$4 223	$7 459	$8 565	$8 365	$8 823	$8 341	$7 517	$8 173
Males 15 years and over, with income	**794 767**	**111 960**	**44 893**	**44 642**	**40 359**	**133 800**	**136 740**	**8 776**	**127 964**	**26 126**	**60 361**
Median income	$14 007	$12 856	$13 536	$7 337	$11 232	$13 223	$13 404	$14 085	$13 351	$10 872	$12 756
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.6	57.5	50.4	38.7	51.0	60.9	55.5	58.1	55.3	48.3	53.9
Median income	$19 730	$16 611	$18 276	$15 581	$15 359	$16 298	$18 168	$17 279	$18 252	$15 850	$16 846
Females 15 years and over, with income	**699 122**	**103 923**	**36 646**	**35 871**	**36 679**	**117 767**	**126 672**	**8 051**	**118 621**	**25 643**	**58 182**
Median income	$4 809	$5 125	$4 152	$3 719	$4 917	$5 333	$5 115	$4 980	$5 124	$4 909	$4 761
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.3	29.7	22.7	22.4	28.2	33.3	28.9	26.7	29.1	25.7	27.0
Median income	$10 593	$9 421	$9 101	$9 515	$9 239	$9 275	$9 946	$9 425	$9 990	$8 978	$10 002
Per capita income	**$7 698**	**$7 350**	**$6 751**	**$5 959**	**$6 170**	**$7 147**	**$7 655**	**$6 822**	**$7 710**	**$6 147**	**$6 791**
Persons in households	$7 798	$7 475	$6 930	$6 561	$6 257	$7 228	$7 840	$6 843	$7 915	$6 258	$6 897
Persons in group quarters	$2 177	$2 567	$1 807	$1 837	$2 771	$2 001	$1 957	$3 138	$1 942	$1 753	$2 512
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$14 654	$14 761	$14 774	$11 193	$12 247	$15 956	$14 247	$14 883	$14 155	$11 875	$12 192
25 to 34 years	$20 564	$20 152	$19 361	$17 034	$17 032	$19 906	$20 231	$18 893	$20 333	$16 909	$18 554
35 to 44 years	$23 628	$23 668	$22 106	$21 254	$20 314	$22 942	$23 961	$22 073	$24 120	$20 193	$22 046
45 to 54 years	$27 299	$26 199	$25 492	$26 169	$23 049	$25 663	$27 527	$23 533	$27 893	$22 844	$25 272
55 to 64 years	$23 620	$22 270	$21 185	$21 533	$20 182	$22 038	$23 573	$22 103	$23 736	$19 412	$22 243
65 years and over	$13 942	$12 342	$12 082	$12 320	$11 153	$11 761	$13 055	$11 714	$13 173	$12 117	$12 580
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 376**	**$20 696**	**$19 975**	**$19 099**	**$17 754**	**$20 474**	**$21 358**	**$19 878**	**$21 489**	**$17 430**	**$19 626**
With own children under 18 years	$21 841	$21 234	$20 674	$19 344	$18 110	$20 856	$21 611	$20 077	$21 747	$17 886	$19 750
With own children under 6 years	$19 382	$18 403	$17 855	$16 433	$15 473	$18 699	$18 601	$18 175	$18 646	$15 833	$16 920
Without own children under 18 years	$20 864	$20 094	$19 016	$18 803	$17 295	$19 929	$21 098	$19 618	$21 224	$16 984	$19 481
Married-couple families	**$22 528**	**$21 856**	**$20 887**	**$20 287**	**$19 020**	**$21 415**	**$22 731**	**$21 133**	**$22 893**	**$18 855**	**$21 238**
With own children under 18 years	$23 695	$22 793	$21 846	$20 760	$19 725	$22 003	$23 584	$21 823	$23 749	$19 666	$21 900
With own children under 6 years	$20 574	$19 636	$18 798	$17 135	$16 788	$19 542	$20 169	$19 445	$20 230	$17 103	$18 793
Without own children under 18 years	$21 819	$21 599	$19 549	$19 607	$17 994	$20 529	$21 826	$20 101	$21 963	$17 897	$20 418
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 563**	**$11 218**	**$9 992**	**$10 395**	**$9 201**	**$10 763**	**$11 104**	**$9 609**	**$11 179**	**$10 645**	**$9 557**
With own children under 18 years	$7 144	$8 038	$7 082	$7 976	$6 923	$8 869	$7 424	$7 549	$7 414	$6 917	$6 674
With own children under 6 years	$4 297	$4 699	$4 301	$4 989	$4 592	$6 211	$4 750	$5 804	$4 689	$5 581	$4 428
Without own children under 18 years	$15 780	$15 786	$14 170	$13 918	$12 555	$14 614	$16 115	$15 545	$16 177	$14 201	$14 109
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 837	$8 443	$9 089	$8 221	$8 154	$8 231	$9 219	$8 810	$9 271	$9 052	$8 136
1 worker	$19 229	$16 410	$17 979	$15 262	$14 508	$16 440	$18 344	$17 299	$18 458	$15 385	$16 570
2 workers	$25 112	$23 089	$23 074	$21 163	$20 621	$22 463	$24 099	$23 054	$24 189	$21 286	$22 580
3 or more workers	$34 225	$31 945	$32 196	$30 749	$29 381	$30 992	$33 161	$30 784	$33 355	$28 089	$31 688
Unrelated individuals											
Male, 15 years and over	$9 061	$9 032	$6 699	$2 723	$6 717	$9 716	$7 964	$10 793	$7 781	$7 130	$8 699
65 years and over	$6 294	$5 595	$6 693	$5 500	$4 746	$5 549	$5 980	$5 762	$5 994	$5 739	$5 203
Female, 15 years and over	$5 475	$5 080	$4 244	$2 065	$5 158	$5 502	$5 319	$5 945	$5 272	$5 303	$5 318
65 years and over	$4 676	$4 475	$4 675	$5 280	$4 542	$4 524	$4 685	$4 654	$4 688	$4 734	$4 800
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**828 880**	**114 689**	**44 787**	**36 123**	**41 985**	**135 273**	**142 396**	**9 588**	**132 808**	**29 057**	**64 289**
With earnings	642 208	92 404	34 371	30 851	33 053	113 006	111 998	7 472	104 526	21 052	50 699
Mean earnings	$22 031	$20 422	$20 296	$17 438	$17 448	$20 406	$21 253	$19 247	$21 396	$17 414	$19 350
With wage or salary income	623 249	89 117	33 100	29 820	31 655	108 819	109 062	7 266	101 796	20 509	49 267
Mean wage or salary income	$21 308	$19 742	$19 687	$16 440	$17 033	$19 671	$20 504	$18 721	$20 632	$16 750	$18 718
With nonfarm self-employment income	59 557	9 401	3 547	3 722	3 538	11 924	9 873	1 016	8 857	1 806	4 546
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 204	$12 271	$11 664	$11 510	$11 529	$12 340	$14 409	$12 408	$14 540	$12 792	$12 873
With farm self-employment income	5 289	2 324	1 236	991	1 048	4 181	577	24	553	50	148
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 154	$5 303	$3 703	$4 938	$3 193	$4 269	$3 060	$10 046	$2 756	−$605	$2 390
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	415 383	57 666	21 473	17 143	18 728	66 047	72 860	4 370	68 490	11 497	29 973
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 299	$2 185	$1 912	$1 689	$2 023	$2 127	$2 183	$1 889	$2 202	$1 966	$2 104
With Social Security income	257 002	34 658	13 724	7 677	12 574	34 422	43 179	3 072	40 107	10 475	18 876
Mean Social Security income	$4 402	$4 380	$4 531	$4 091	$4 350	$4 243	$4 428	$4 507	$4 422	$4 597	$4 390
With public assistance income	68 650	6 474	3 664	1 720	3 518	6 869	9 033	582	8 451	2 673	6 281
Mean public assistance income	$2 660	$2 466	$2 618	$2 422	$2 402	$2 469	$2 599	$2 532	$2 604	$2 568	$2 606
With all other income	245 581	30 351	13 634	9 234	13 448	32 442	39 694	2 846	36 848	8 955	18 313
Mean all other income	$3 670	$2 986	$3 426	$3 718	$2 801	$3 020	$3 490	$3 030	$3 526	$4 023	$3 010

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**25 502**	**25 105**	**397**	**106 561**	**34 235**	**56 999**	**25 194**
Less than $5,000	3 747	3 721	26	10 841	5 118	5 821	4 043
$5,000 to $7,499	2 142	2 130	12	7 112	3 451	4 620	2 493
$7,500 to $9,999	2 001	1 984	17	7 793	2 917	4 509	2 222
$10,000 to $14,999	4 189	4 126	63	16 962	5 508	9 371	3 404
$15,000 to $19,999	3 856	3 771	85	16 802	4 889	9 124	3 306
$20,000 to $24,999	3 118	3 050	68	13 867	4 468	7 525	3 411
$25,000 to $34,999	3 879	3 811	68	19 252	4 873	9 416	4 034
$35,000 to $49,999	1 859	1 801	58	10 041	2 104	4 632	1 822
$50,000 or more	711	711	–	3 891	907	1 981	459
Median	$15 841	$15 752	$19 795	$17 976	$15 123	$17 110	$15 628
Mean	$18 451	$18 406	$21 335	$20 802	$17 991	$19 956	$17 574
Families	**18 490**	**18 152**	**338**	**74 643**	**25 151**	**40 820**	**18 671**
Less than $5,000	1 287	1 287	–	3 762	1 600	1 953	1 067
$5,000 to $7,499	1 146	1 134	12	2 950	1 700	2 026	1 274
$7,500 to $9,999	1 254	1 237	17	4 039	1 857	2 388	1 531
$10,000 to $14,999	3 042	3 005	37	10 109	4 225	6 104	2 686
$15,000 to $19,999	3 084	2 999	85	11 977	4 157	7 007	2 863
$20,000 to $24,999	2 702	2 641	61	11 457	4 078	6 542	3 122
$25,000 to $34,999	3 579	3 505	74	17 283	4 676	8 630	3 893
$35,000 to $49,999	1 723	1 671	52	9 250	1 982	4 288	1 793
$50,000 or more	673	673	–	3 616	876	1 882	642
Median	$19 096	$19 039	$21 071	$21 779	$18 829	$20 662	$19 846
Mean	$21 459	$21 427	$23 174	$24 314	$21 288	$23 275	$20 961
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**8 378**	**8 289**	**89**	**40 946**	**9 990**	**25 794**	**8 580**
Less than $2,000	833	814	19	3 673	881	5 102	761
$2,000 to $2,999	873	860	13	2 132	763	2 076	821
$3,000 to $4,999	1 519	1 497	22	6 363	2 555	4 276	2 288
$5,000 to $7,999	1 483	1 478	5	6 660	2 174	4 386	1 498
$8,000 to $9,999	836	836	–	4 344	895	2 359	590
$10,000 to $14,999	1 419	1 396	23	8 874	1 360	4 116	763
$15,000 to $24,999	1 153	1 146	7	7 198	1 115	2 806	709
$25,000 to $49,999	230	230	–	1 523	221	597	149
$50,000 or more	32	32	–	193	26	76	–
Median	$6 919	$6 940	$4 321	$8 805	$5 975	$5 895	$4 412
Mean	$8 823	$8 845	$6 784	$10 124	$8 031	$7 681	$6 308
Males 15 years and over, with income	**23 224**	**22 778**	**446**	**96 244**	**30 878**	**55 082**	**23 469**
Median income	$12 169	$12 130	$14 198	$13 697	$12 484	$12 542	$13 473
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.7	57.7	61.4	58.1	45.5	56.4	44.3
Median income	$16 358	$16 349	$16 676	$17 693	$18 263	$16 530	$20 337
Females 15 years and over, with income	**21 768**	**21 445**	**323**	**95 837**	**27 847**	**54 396**	**19 892**
Median income	$5 095	$5 103	$4 447	$6 396	$4 442	$5 158	$3 968
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.5	29.5	28.2	37.0	23.7	29.9	19.6
Median income	$9 377	$9 389	$8 591	$11 134	$9 283	$10 154	$9 137
Per capita income	**$7 126**	**$7 137**	**$6 578**	**$8 025**	**$6 836**	**$7 364**	**$6 813**
Persons in households	$7 200	$7 213	$6 578	$8 194	$6 898	$7 640	$6 937
Persons in group quarters	$2 362	$2 362	–	$2 065	$1 855	$2 092	$1 766
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$13 205	$13 077	$17 500	$14 712	$12 997	$14 467	$14 224
25 to 34 years	$18 719	$18 715	$18 833	$19 777	$18 186	$18 986	$19 912
35 to 44 years	$22 291	$22 252	$25 909	$24 219	$20 757	$22 641	$22 255
45 to 54 years	$24 980	$25 094	$22 500	$28 321	$25 115	$27 122	$25 469
55 to 64 years	$20 341	$20 265	$30 319	$24 948	$21 177	$23 428	$22 212
65 years and over	$12 024	$12 028	$11 667	$14 582	$11 944	$13 643	$12 016
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$19 098**	**$19 039**	**$21 071**	**$21 779**	**$18 829**	**$20 662**	**$19 846**
With own children under 18 years	$19 751	$19 743	$19 896	$21 588	$19 455	$20 455	$20 751
With own children under 6 years	$16 806	$16 715	$18 667	$18 548	$16 714	$17 349	$18 307
Without own children under 18 years	$18 616	$18 541	$22 437	$21 958	$18 178	$20 884	$18 951
Married-couple families	**$20 422**	**$20 431**	**$20 455**	**$23 728**	**$20 263**	**$22 193**	**$21 033**
With own children under 18 years	$21 861	$21 906	$20 455	$24 337	$21 194	$22 544	$22 285
With own children under 6 years	$18 514	$18 476	$19 167	$20 341	$18 156	$18 942	$19 539
Without own children under 18 years	$19 387	$19 355	$20 875	$23 101	$19 103	$21 788	$19 785
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 666**	**$9 683**	**$8 750**	**$11 754**	**$9 384**	**$11 190**	**$10 366**
With own children under 18 years	$6 914	$6 888	$8 750	$9 659	$5 970	$8 839	$6 359
With own children under 6 years	$4 321	$4 321	–	$6 080	$3 965	$5 809	$4 566
Without own children under 18 years	$13 338	$13 338	–	$15 542	$13 757	$15 353	$14 805
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$8 933	$8 891	$10 729	$9 801	$9 054	$8 790	$9 037
1 worker	$15 782	$15 748	$18 438	$17 359	$17 696	$16 337	$19 285
2 workers	$22 129	$22 162	$21 493	$24 701	$23 080	$23 017	$25 209
3 or more workers	$30 391	$30 152	$36 075	$34 288	$30 587	$31 343	$34 928
Unrelated individuals:							
Male, 15 years and over	$9 481	$9 505	$4 286	$11 018	$9 349	$7 419	$6 634
65 years and over	$4 858	$4 878	$4 500	$6 820	$7 221	$6 220	$6 669
Female, 15 years and over	$5 571	$5 582	$4 357	$7 497	$4 965	$5 245	$3 959
65 years and over	$4 437	$4 437	$7 500	$5 189	$4 637	$5 197	$4 196
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**25 502**	**25 105**	**397**	**106 561**	**34 235**	**56 999**	**25 194**
With earnings	20 257	19 904	353	85 669	24 203	46 565	17 041
Mean earnings	$19 001	$18 960	$21 266	$21 355	$19 511	$20 131	$19 630
With wage or salary income	19 790	19 455	335	83 291	23 568	45 038	16 601
Mean wage or salary income	$18 427	$18 383	$20 957	$20 600	$18 822	$19 255	$19 330
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 590	1 557	33	7 685	1 903	4 690	1 363
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 973	$11 923	$14 348	$14 567	$14 826	$14 408	$9 703
With farm self-employment income	156	143	13	389	95	503	130
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 619	$8 222	$987	$4 313	$4 331	$5 214	$2 944
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 938	10 794	144	51 099	16 213	28 920	11 383
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 484	$2 490	$2 030	$2 152	$1 989	$2 376	$1 889
With Social Security income	7 616	7 510	106	28 407	12 817	15 627	10 421
Mean Social Security income	$4 227	$4 220	$4 729	$4 298	$4 329	$4 487	$4 340
With public assistance income	1 168	1 162	6	6 311	2 964	3 633	2 285
Mean public assistance income	$2 114	$2 116	$1 705	$2 595	$2 451	$2 836	$2 318
With all other income	6 760	6 624	136	28 280	13 034	14 082	9 423
Mean all other income	$3 524	$3 572	$1 170	$4 907	$3 737	$3 619	$3 845

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 448 261**	**285 547**	**1 162 714**	**673 075**	**67 563**	**151 116**	**19 188**	**1 900**	**17 288**	**15 202**
Less than $5.000	197 130	28 592	168 538	83 104	9 297	22 288	2 793	186	2 607	3 039
$5.000 to $7.499	108 781	18 204	90 577	51 983	5 982	17 862	1 689	109	1 580	1 921
$7.500 to $9,999	105 705	19 072	86 633	50 014	5 630	14 965	1 477	117	1 360	1 409
$10,000 to $14,999	208 228	39 305	168 923	94 467	10 218	28 012	2 796	317	2 479	2 408
$15,000 to $19.999	199 729	39 766	159 963	94 620	10 066	23 847	2 776	363	2 413	1 681
$20,000 to $24,999	179 183	39 350	139 833	90 507	8 692	18 007	2 841	338	2 503	1 262
$25,000 to $34,999	241 007	54 895	186 112	114 836	10 678	17 208	2 927	286	2 641	1 701
$35,000 to $49.999	138 496	32 653	105 843	63 443	5 048	6 254	1 383	155	1 228	1 274
$50,000 or more	70 002	13 710	56 292	30 101	1 952	2 673	506	29	477	507
Median	$17 502	$19 725	$16 983	$17 946	$16 233	$13 571	$16 420	$18 017	$16 195	$12 242
Mean	$20 755	$22 074	$20 432	$21 018	$18 895	$15 979	$18 418	$19 265	$18 325	$16 878
Families	**1 052 071**	**221 393**	**830 678**	**489 738**	**47 585**	**110 445**	**14 148**	**1 390**	**12 758**	**7 255**
Less than $5.000	81 805	12 635	69 170	26 345	2 721	6 298	930	57	873	616
$5.000 to $7.499	58 921	10 548	48 373	24 702	2 884	8 110	718	29	689	367
$7,500 to $9,999	64 845	12 385	52 460	29 269	3 076	10 003	974	71	903	432
$10,000 to $14,999	139 233	27 039	112 194	64 368	6 956	22 657	2 099	217	1 882	888
$15,000 to $19.999	150 198	31 248	118 950	74 274	7 889	21 335	2 355	287	2 068	943
$20,000 to $24,999	149 862	34 090	115 772	77 533	7 598	16 987	2 533	302	2 231	941
$25,000 to $34,999	215 269	50 096	165 173	105 398	9 808	16 557	2 726	248	2 478	1 403
$35,000 to $49.999	127 819	30 580	97 239	59 792	4 791	5 985	1 327	150	1 177	1 190
$50,000 or more	64 119	12 772	51 347	28 057	1 862	2 513	486	29	457	475
Median	$20 943	$22 303	$20 555	$21 542	$20 168	$16 808	$19 996	$20 478	$19 910	$21 856
Mean	$23 869	$24 611	$23 672	$24 597	$22 481	$18 912	$21 583	$22 088	$21 529	$24 815
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**545 332**	**83 721**	**461 611**	**234 253**	**25 700**	**49 592**	**5 957**	**568**	**5 389**	**29 303**
Less than $2.000	78 346	8 819	69 527	29 049	2 794	6 676	614	21	593	14 179
$2,000 to $2,999	43 025	4 980	38 045	18 437	1 976	4 853	528	30	498	4 458
$3,000 to $4,999	97 240	14 041	83 199	46 657	5 713	12 131	1 447	91	1 356	4 610
$5,000 to $7,499	81 981	12 789	69 192	39 256	4 970	12 185	1 222	118	1 104	2 920
$8,000 to $9,999	44 426	7 682	36 744	20 042	2 543	3 962	446	53	393	811
$10,000 to $14,999	89 176	15 679	73 497	36 108	4 070	5 796	780	115	665	1 312
$15,000 to $24,999	83 707	14 869	68 838	34 382	2 948	3 219	759	112	647	805
$25,000 to $49.999	23 611	4 306	19 305	8 929	604	624	141	28	113	195
$50,000 or more	3 820	556	3 264	1 393	82	146	20	–	20	13
Median	$6 856	$8 308	$6 608	$6 628	$6 380	$5 255	$5 818	$8 615	$5 581	$2 106
Mean	$9 383	$10 326	$9 212	$9 186	$8 241	$6 793	$8 151	$10 343	$7 920	$3 508
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 357 658**	**277 333**	**1 080 325**	**635 281**	**61 422**	**137 922**	**17 558**	**1 774**	**15 784**	**22 889**
Median income	$12 930	$14 734	$12 532	$13 844	$12 555	$10 050	$13 961	$15 557	$13 720	$3 705
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.8	57.5	51.6	51.4	54.8	46.3	49.3	50.8	49.2	23.3
Median income	$18 356	$19 584	$18 052	$19 766	$16 942	$14 225	$19 032	$18 431	$19 115	$18 337
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 319 141**	**252 191**	**1 066 950**	**582 043**	**61 492**	**142 602**	**15 804**	**1 407**	**14 397**	**18 647**
Median income	$5 296	$5 362	$5 280	$4 901	$5 114	$4 764	$4 301	$4 634	$4 271	$2 650
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.6	28.6	28.3	26.8	28.5	23.3	22.0	25.9	21.6	14.3
Median income	$10 982	$10 781	$11 029	$10 714	$9 321	$8 891	$9 331	$10 037	$9 282	$10 559
Per capita income	**$7 382**	**$7 507**	**$7 350**	**$7 867**	**$7 432**	**$5 982**	**$6 981**	**$7 154**	**$6 962**	**$5 528**
Persons in households	$7 481	$7 547	$7 463	$7 975	$7 512	$6 066	$7 020	$7 154	$7 005	$6 920
Persons in group quarters	$2 832	$2 442	$2 864	$2 277	$3 152	$2 119	$1 958	–	$1 958	$1 868
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 214	$12 842	$12 054	$14 374	$13 333	$11 696	$14 980	$15 947	$14 323	$7 896
25 to 34 years	$19 265	$20 537	$18 853	$20 635	$19 232	$16 236	$19 556	$18 726	$19 753	$15 839
35 to 44 years	$23 049	$24 824	$22 440	$23 801	$23 558	$18 660	$21 863	$22 700	$21 767	$25 909
45 to 54 years	$27 004	$28 564	$26 558	$27 591	$25 161	$21 540	$24 920	$23 158	$25 240	$34 639
55 to 64 years	$23 869	$24 806	$23 618	$23 934	$22 594	$18 688	$22 002	$23 144	$21 848	$32 826
65 years and over	$13 671	$13 289	$13 743	$13 394	$12 355	$12 104	$12 427	$12 271	$12 454	$19 901
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 943**	**$22 303**	**$20 555**	**$21 542**	**$20 168**	**$16 808**	**$19 996**	**$20 478**	**$19 910**	**$21 856**
With own children under 18 years	$20 880	$22 314	$20 413	$21 980	$20 871	$17 389	$20 607	$20 287	$20 658	$22 814
With own children under 6 years	$18 458	$19 727	$18 104	$19 416	$17 913	$14 984	$17 600	$18 191	$17 453	$16 709
Without own children under 18 years	$21 012	$22 287	$20 701	$21 082	$19 515	$16 336	$19 213	$20 779	$19 041	$21 117
Married-couple families	**$23 612**	**$24 573**	**$23 306**	**$23 182**	**$21 801**	**$17 845**	**$21 183**	**$20 656**	**$21 259**	**$24 081**
With own children under 18 years	$24 359	$25 233	$24 053	$24 181	$23 183	$18 835	$22 272	$20 962	$22 478	$26 016
With own children under 6 years	$20 784	$21 547	$20 535	$20 822	$19 859	$16 031	$19 617	$18 803	$19 848	$18 858
Without own children under 18 years	$22 751	$23 686	$22 484	$22 152	$20 432	$16 866	$19 740	$20 161	$19 691	$22 219
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 268**	**$10 336**	**$10 253**	**$11 486**	**$10 402**	**$11 634**	**$9 860**	**$12 656**	**$9 476**	**$10 599**
With own children under 18 years	$7 287	$7 741	$7 185	$7 084	$6 883	$6 604	$6 495	$8 333	$6 345	$8 982
With own children under 6 years	$4 593	$4 844	$4 535	$4 269	$4 304	$4 138	$4 006	$3 958	$4 008	$6 181
Without own children under 18 years	$14 520	$15 209	$14 407	$15 830	$15 203	$14 211	$14 514	$15 667	$14 352	$15 313
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 124	$7 580	$7 037	$8 778	$8 182	$8 347	$9 204	$10 687	$9 058	$11 211
1 worker	$17 387	$18 628	$17 099	$19 279	$16 197	$14 393	$18 620	$19 811	$18 362	$17 610
2 workers	$25 058	$25 342	$24 972	$25 255	$23 213	$19 914	$23 292	$22 478	$23 339	$22 260
3 or more workers	$34 389	$34 813	$34 269	$34 291	$31 695	$28 044	$33 475	$31 340	$33 987	$35 997
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$9 106	$11 471	$8 623	$9 066	$9 094	$6 375	$9 954	$13 389	$8 902	$2 414
65 years and over	$5 791	$6 105	$5 730	$6 328	$5 692	$5 891	$6 924	$8 523	$6 659	$9 833
Female, 15 years and over	$5 690	$6 398	$5 572	$5 612	$5 202	$4 917	$4 755	$5 689	$4 651	$1 790
65 years and over	$4 708	$4 743	$4 701	$4 712	$4 410	$4 757	$4 486	$4 455	$4 491	$7 491
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 448 261**	**285 547**	**1 162 714**	**673 075**	**67 563**	**151 116**	**19 188**	**1 900**	**17 288**	**15 202**
With earnings	1 134 087	238 165	895 922	519 442	51 827	108 060	13 833	1 526	12 307	13 608
Mean earnings	$21 719	$22 540	$21 501	$22 191	$19 890	$16 641	$20 069	$19 595	$20 127	$15 828
With wage or salary income	1 101 404	232 055	869 349	504 925	50 484	103 734	13 518	1 500	12 018	13 391
Mean wage or salary income	$20 922	$21 872	$20 669	$21 407	$19 214	$16 006	$19 561	$18 993	$19 632	$14 821
With nonfarm self-employment income	107 449	21 660	85 789	47 081	4 680	11 378	1 192	119	1 073	1 456
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 631	$13 362	$14 952	$14 944	$12 688	$11 980	$11 040	$12 260	$10 904	$11 585
With farm self-employment income	4 956	1 265	3 691	2 285	294	283	60	6	54	148
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 130	$2 721	$3 270	$4 178	$4 078	$5 329	$310	–$7 715	$1 202	$412
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	623 181	123 974	499 207	342 719	33 216	65 798	8 899	828	8 071	8 572
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 763	$2 119	$2 923	$2 385	$2 332	$1 939	$1 947	$1 758	$1 966	$1 669
With Social Security income	400 190	68 000	332 190	209 915	22 814	61 451	6 804	623	6 181	2 447
Mean Social Security income	$4 329	$4 375	$4 319	$4 410	$4 403	$4 210	$4 524	$4 294	$4 547	$3 862
With public assistance income	156 184	22 367	133 817	58 148	4 782	13 646	2 116	91	2 025	461
Mean public assistance income	$2 989	$2 933	$2 998	$2 639	$2 496	$2 626	$2 669	$2 526	$2 675	$2 009
With all other income	377 331	77 710	299 621	194 863	18 191	57 498	6 393	718	5 675	3 477
Mean all other income	$3 994	$3 977	$3 999	$3 702	$3 072	$3 380	$3 449	$3 260	$3 473	$4 748

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.			Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**28 447**	**16 481**	**133**	**11 833**	**89 525**	**84 441**	**5 084**	**21 895**	**49 299**
Less than $5,000	3 778	2 486	–	1 292	10 313	10 227	86	3 317	6 025
$5,000 to $7,499	2 106	1 326	–	780	6 247	6 166	81	2 114	4 007
$7,500 to $9,999	1 842	1 167	7	668	6 310	6 220	90	2 215	3 710
$10,000 to $14,999	3 354	2 013	21	1 320	12 180	11 955	225	3 936	7 405
$15,000 to $19,999	3 521	2 126	28	1 367	12 366	12 060	306	3 252	7 595
$20,000 to $24,999	3 466	1 918	13	1 535	11 167	10 744	423	2 850	6 832
$25,000 to $34,999	6 110	3 394	20	2 696	16 430	15 392	1 038	2 608	8 294
$35,000 to $49,999	3 017	1 441	37	1 539	10 077	8 570	1 507	1 090	3 717
$50,000 or more	1 253	610	7	636	4 435	3 107	1 328	513	1 714
Median	$19 454	$17 874	$22 019	$21 478	$18 803	$17 969	$37 563	$14 059	$17 326
Mean	$21 598	$20 378	$26 285	$23 243	$21 561	$20 388	$41 039	$16 874	$19 816
Families	**21 602**	**12 227**	**133**	**9 242**	**67 106**	**62 416**	**4 690**	**15 362**	**35 755**
Less than $5,000	1 354	885	–	469	4 316	4 266	50	1 089	1 872
$5,000 to $7,499	990	662	–	328	3 395	3 373	22	1 113	1 885
$7,500 to $9,999	1 111	669	7	435	3 705	3 654	51	1 257	2 165
$10,000 to $14,999	2 480	1 425	21	1 034	8 191	8 040	151	2 766	4 942
$15,000 to $19,999	2 905	1 790	28	1 087	9 573	9 324	249	2 632	6 012
$20,000 to $24,999	3 016	1 713	13	1 290	9 569	9 162	407	2 570	6 046
$25,000 to $34,999	5 648	3 113	20	2 515	14 889	13 889	1 000	2 462	7 770
$35,000 to $49,999	2 893	1 393	37	1 463	9 405	7 926	1 479	1 022	3 471
$50,000 or more	1 205	577	7	621	4 063	2 782	1 281	451	1 592
Median	$23 225	$21 963	$22 019	$24 914	$22 155	$21 324	$38 862	$17 751	$20 726
Mean	$25 103	$23 996	$26 285	$26 551	$24 495	$23 137	$42 565	$19 876	$23 032
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**8 433**	**5 460**	**–**	**2 973**	**33 574**	**33 080**	**494**	**9 283**	**17 588**
Less than $2,000	1 056	759	–	297	5 216	5 183	33	1 444	1 975
$2,000 to $2,999	883	637	–	246	2 603	2 592	11	845	1 331
$3,000 to $4,999	1 653	1 099	–	554	6 193	6 162	31	2 206	3 637
$5,000 to $7,499	1 511	931	–	580	4 891	4 813	78	1 616	3 302
$8,000 to $9,999	689	508	–	181	2 985	2 944	41	852	1 691
$10,000 to $14,999	1 045	716	–	329	5 446	5 338	108	1 376	3 041
$15,000 to $24,999	1 080	504	–	576	4 722	4 624	98	764	2 092
$25,000 to $49,999	497	294	–	203	1 304	1 254	50	154	431
$50,000 or more	19	12	–	7	214	170	44	26	88
Median	$6 031	$5 590	–	$6 791	$6 626	$6 538	$11 432	$5 248	$6 653
Mean	$8 762	$8 109	–	$9 962	$8 948	$8 807	$18 374	$7 182	$8 833
Males 15 years and over, with income	**26 705**	**15 059**	**144**	**11 502**	**87 579**	**81 664**	**5 915**	**20 005**	**45 354**
Median income	$16 696	$15 661	$18 617	$18 429	$12 876	$12 452	$25 556	$10 760	$13 494
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.1	50.9	49.3	53.7	53.6	52.8	65.6	48.3	59.1
Median income	$22 850	$21 967	$25 175	$24 151	$17 992	$17 289	$31 021	$15 581	$16 950
Females 15 years and over, with income	**22 900**	**13 753**	**111**	**9 036**	**87 760**	**83 326**	**4 434**	**20 366**	**43 812**
Median income	$4 371	$4 209	$5 577	$4 591	$6 046	$6 050	$5 966	$4 770	$5 358
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.3	19.4	20.7	24.3	32.9	33.2	26.5	26.8	32.2
Median income	$9 330	$8 919	$9 167	$10 050	$10 647	$10 579	$12 582	$9 396	$9 426
Per capita income	**$7 967**	**$7 604**	**$8 464**	**$8 459**	**$7 530**	**$7 191**	**$12 446**	**$6 387**	**$7 588**
Persons in households	$8 057	$7 735	$8 464	$8 483	$7 729	$7 400	$12 446	$6 524	$7 685
Persons in group quarters	$2 328	$2 468	–	$849	$2 538	$2 538	–	$2 361	$1 984
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$15 488	$15 500	$15 341	$15 500	$11 191	$11 097	$25 625	$11 511	$15 798
25 to 34 years	$23 896	$22 391	$19 750	$25 616	$20 200	$19 575	$36 867	$16 071	$19 705
35 to 44 years	$26 275	$25 059	$35 938	$27 626	$24 991	$23 811	$38 960	$20 131	$23 235
45 to 54 years	$28 974	$27 347	$29 286	$30 621	$28 856	$27 546	$43 364	$22 084	$26 690
55 to 64 years	$25 017	$24 097	$19 583	$26 280	$24 898	$24 239	$38 217	$21 153	$23 937
65 years and over	$13 697	$13 542	$11 667	$13 941	$14 907	$14 586	$27 311	$11 459	$12 178
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$23 225**	**$21 963**	**$22 019**	**$24 914**	**$22 155**	**$21 324**	**$38 862**	**$17 751**	**$20 726**
With own children under 18 years	$24 546	$23 318	$29 250	$25 920	$21 829	$20 741	$39 818	$17 920	$20 821
With own children under 6 years	$22 095	$21 078	$17 273	$23 523	$18 921	$18 102	$33 922	$14 629	$18 686
Without own children under 18 years	$21 806	$20 610	$20 385	$23 588	$22 458	$21 866	$37 965	$17 561	$20 611
Married-couple families	**$24 794**	**$23 635**	**$26 500**	**$26 048**	**$24 944**	**$24 020**	**$39 647**	**$19 557**	**$22 152**
With own children under 18 years	$26 216	$25 359	$29 250	$27 256	$25 688	$24 666	$40 320	$20 419	$22 726
With own children under 6 years	$23 693	$22 867	$17 273	$24 830	$22 234	$21 639	$34 054	$16 866	$19 941
Without own children under 18 years	$22 530	$21 324	$20 208	$24 251	$24 056	$23 300	$38 666	$18 489	$21 482
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 145**	**$7 863**	**$20 536**	**$11 345**	**$10 648**	**$10 539**	**$22 788**	**$8 949**	**$10 453**
With own children under 18 years	$5 767	$5 592	–	$6 274	$7 299	$7 219	$23 269	$5 530	$8 157
With own children under 6 years	$3 812	$3 800	–	$3 846	$4 760	$4 747	$23 929	$4 412	$5 173
Without own children under 18 years	$15 390	$12 266	$20 536	$18 942	$16 163	$16 057	$21 250	$12 262	$14 750
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$10 466	$9 649	$11 111	$11 327	$7 609	$7 439	$20 326	$8 341	$8 089
1 worker	$21 834	$20 772	$19 091	$23 360	$17 066	$16 438	$34 699	$14 528	$16 810
2 workers	$27 090	$25 518	$35 249	$29 048	$25 803	$25 173	$39 478	$20 790	$23 254
3 or more workers	$35 286	$33 211	$33 008	$37 859	$34 493	$33 723	$44 556	$30 623	$32 279
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	$10 644	$9 359	–	$15 007	$8 569	$8 443	$18 032	$5 698	$9 892
65 years and over	$6 240	$5 814	–	$6 731	$5 524	$5 424	$11 714	$4 746	$5 799
Female, 15 years and over	$4 968	$4 710	–	$5 486	$5 663	$5 602	$9 708	$4 993	$5 202
65 years and over	$4 598	$4 617	–	$4 568	$4 817	$4 788	$6 731	$4 622	$4 479
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**28 447**	**16 481**	**133**	**11 833**	**89 525**	**84 441**	**5 084**	**21 895**	**49 299**
With earnings	21 698	12 408	111	9 179	71 425	66 704	4 721	16 449	39 496
Mean earnings	$23 135	$21 720	$25 660	$25 017	$22 542	$21 331	$39 659	$17 483	$20 571
With wage or salary income	21 262	12 142	111	9 009	69 777	65 216	4 561	15 914	38 314
Mean wage or salary income	$22 392	$20 686	$25 233	$24 658	$21 888	$20 810	$37 308	$16 722	$19 713
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 621	993	6	622	5 991	5 255	736	1 616	3 504
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$15 901	$18 423	$7 905	$11 951	$13 554	$12 229	$23 014	$12 957	$16 086
With farm self-employment income	99	71	–	28	355	350	5	109	247
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 009	$667	–	$1 877	$4 437	$4 129	$26 005	$4 837	$3 368
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 257	7 420	74	5 763	38 837	35 246	3 591	10 403	24 537
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 305	$2 619	$2 087	$1 904	$2 373	$2 292	$3 166	$2 370	$2 457
With Social Security income	9 315	5 468	39	3 808	26 090	25 207	883	7 327	13 886
Mean Social Security income	$4 405	$4 315	$4 448	$4 532	$4 391	$4 386	$4 536	$4 381	$4 266
With public assistance income	2 000	1 424	16	560	8 312	8 240	72	2 207	3 367
Mean public assistance income	$2 492	$2 608	$5 872	$2 101	$2 951	$2 957	$2 263	$2 437	$2 626
With all other income	8 292	4 727	51	3 514	22 804	21 800	1 004	6 819	11 721
Mean all other income	$4 321	$4 147	$4 428	$4 553	$3 900	$3 810	$5 850	$2 895	$3 080

Table 124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**41 307**	**21 043**	**26 189**	**9 415**	**43 534**	**22 052**	**10 716**	**14 278**	**20 629**
Less than $5,000	6 253	3 389	3 575	1 818	6 876	4 697	1 581	3 007	3 284
$5,000 to $7,499	3 831	2 335	2 199	1 054	4 489	2 354	1 411	1 825	2 517
$7,500 to $9,999	3 393	2 040	1 934	1 003	3 762	2 182	1 049	1 402	2 244
$10,000 to $14,999	6 731	3 714	3 814	1 510	7 015	4 139	2 043	2 458	4 107
$15,000 to $19,999	6 079	3 390	3 462	1 471	6 915	3 143	1 616	2 055	3 340
$20,000 to $24,999	5 248	2 407	3 338	1 059	5 683	1 847	1 199	1 593	2 195
$25,000 to $34,999	6 233	2 633	4 545	909	5 751	2 228	1 177	1 277	2 149
$35,000 to $49,999	2 726	837	2 239	430	2 257	1 117	442	531	596
$50,000 or more	813	298	1 083	161	786	345	198	130	197
Median	$15 338	$13 559	$17 194	$12 786	$14 724	$11 961	$12 935	$11 781	$12 507
Mean	$17 660	$15 776	$19 976	$15 242	$16 804	$14 851	$16 057	$14 005	$14 511
Families	**27 196**	**14 985**	**18 555**	**6 278**	**30 034**	**12 704**	**7 676**	**9 638**	**12 831**
Less than $5,000	1 922	1 110	1 192	569	2 410	2 113	426	997	1 202
$5,000 to $7,499	1 738	1 058	955	582	2 151	1 058	595	938	1 189
$7,500 to $9,999	1 728	1 283	1 084	610	2 162	1 209	687	888	1 172
$10,000 to $14,999	4 273	2 842	2 634	1 053	4 735	2 288	1 680	1 834	2 615
$15,000 to $19,999	4 506	2 888	2 695	1 199	5 461	1 895	1 412	1 704	2 400
$20,000 to $24,999	4 315	2 241	2 750	934	5 037	1 263	1 128	1 404	1 792
$25,000 to $34,999	5 476	2 496	4 137	772	5 240	1 681	1 149	1 238	1 795
$35,000 to $49,999	2 508	786	2 084	398	2 114	940	421	506	490
$50,000 or more	730	281	1 024	161	724	257	178	109	176
Median	$19 362	$17 062	$21 246	$16 398	$18 119	$14 182	$16 380	$15 439	$15 443
Mean	$21 057	$18 648	$23 561	$18 357	$19 902	$17 130	$19 269	$16 972	$16 904
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**19 471**	**7 668**	**13 159**	**5 677**	**18 562**	**11 896**	**3 119**	**5 266**	**12 154**
Less than $2,000	2 713	1 073	3 524	1 510	2 650	1 307	305	561	2 176
$2,000 to $2,999	1 725	652	1 421	685	1 685	772	295	456	1 061
$3,000 to $4,999	4 032	1 875	2 251	1 301	4 026	1 989	799	1 502	2 177
$5,000 to $7,999	3 066	1 666	1 894	848	3 397	2 181	934	1 141	2 316
$8,000 to $9,999	1 850	769	842	321	1 780	1 158	309	407	1 243
$10,000 to $14,999	3 096	927	1 442	550	2 721	2 273	363	638	1 829
$15,000 to $24,999	2 380	589	1 383	384	1 997	1 760	244	498	1 128
$25,000 to $49,999	548	100	362	78	274	390	43	35	211
$50,000 or more	61	17	40	–	32	66	26	6	13
Median	$6 154	$5 351	$4 243	$3 808	$5 690	$7 560	$5 760	$5 261	$5 765
Mean	$8 321	$7 060	$7 121	$5 630	$7 466	$9 347	$7 317	$6 959	$7 165
Males 15 years and over, with income	**36 773**	**18 618**	**26 143**	**9 038**	**39 720**	**15 976**	**9 353**	**11 645**	**18 363**
Median income	$11 949	$10 461	$12 201	$9 239	$11 766	$10 244	$10 534	$10 664	$10 540
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.2	47.1	49.1	44.6	50.5	48.5	45.6	39.9	48.9
Median income	$16 518	$15 692	$18 772	$15 396	$16 030	$14 644	$15 125	$16 222	$13 843
Females 15 years and over, with income	**37 858**	**18 912**	**23 696**	**8 938**	**40 093**	**19 353**	**10 031**	**11 642**	**19 098**
Median income	$5 000	$4 854	$4 933	$4 135	$4 593	$5 872	$4 622	$4 103	$5 013
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.7	25.1	29.1	22.1	25.6	34.9	21.9	22.5	31.1
Median income	$9 898	$8 923	$10 061	$9 140	$9 742	$10 884	$8 956	$8 878	$9 473
Per capita income	**$7 134**	**$5 874**	**$7 556**	**$5 727**	**$6 218**	**$6 190**	**$6 360**	**$5 625**	**$5 594**
Persons in households	$7 327	$5 962	$7 932	$6 091	$6 316	$6 210	$6 402	$5 648	$5 758
Persons in group quarters	$2 139	$1 833	$1 830	$1 853	$2 735	$4 064	$2 104	$2 010	$2 180
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$11 844	$12 352	$11 427	$11 184	$10 538	$6 979	$13 519	$9 339	$9 488
25 to 34 years	$17 900	$16 554	$19 836	$17 005	$17 435	$12 602	$16 170	$15 190	$15 367
35 to 44 years	$21 879	$19 657	$22 958	$19 968	$20 333	$15 212	$18 616	$16 002	$16 510
45 to 54 years	$25 913	$22 260	$28 415	$19 194	$23 971	$19 690	$21 407	$20 771	$20 899
55 to 64 years	$22 119	$19 057	$25 886	$18 267	$21 303	$17 680	$17 598	$18 010	$18 520
65 years and over	$13 103	$11 922	$13 146	$11 530	$12 363	$11 288	$12 229	$11 287	$11 058
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$19 362**	**$17 062**	**$21 246**	**$16 398**	**$18 119**	**$14 182**	**$16 380**	**$15 439**	**$15 443**
With own children under 18 years	$18 689	$17 392	$20 970	$16 542	$17 977	$12 412	$16 882	$15 053	$14 994
With own children under 6 years	$16 141	$15 615	$16 307	$15 509	$15 408	$11 280	$14 490	$13 512	$13 320
Without own children under 18 years	$19 822	$16 720	$21 513	$16 165	$18 276	$15 956	$16 006	$15 752	$16 004
Married-couple families	**$21 030**	**$18 487**	**$22 943**	**$17 993**	**$20 102**	**$18 226**	**$17 340**	**$17 140**	**$17 435**
With own children under 18 years	$21 894	$19 233	$23 397	$19 236	$20 814	$18 758	$18 240	$17 955	$17 943
With own children under 6 years	$18 200	$16 873	$18 948	$16 643	$17 679	$16 582	$15 064	$15 680	$16 043
Without own children under 18 years	$20 310	$17 627	$22 445	$16 398	$19 176	$17 743	$16 654	$16 364	$16 817
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 626**	**$10 309**	**$10 964**	**$9 160**	**$8 554**	**$7 821**	**$10 914**	**$8 303**	**$9 088**
With own children under 18 years	$6 102	$6 888	$7 585	$6 887	$5 736	$6 204	$6 951	$4 972	$7 067
With own children under 6 years	$4 568	$5 569	$4 137	$5 434	$4 185	$4 703	$4 730	$4 000	$4 878
Without own children under 18 years	$15 263	$13 818	$15 950	$14 661	$13 996	$11 129	$12 475	$12 841	$12 655
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$8 134	$8 789	$9 395	$7 466	$7 506	$5 089	$8 584	$8 002	$6 683
1 worker	$16 169	$15 147	$18 405	$13 760	$15 275	$11 687	$13 964	$15 048	$12 874
2 workers	$22 416	$20 780	$25 196	$19 782	$21 678	$21 190	$19 809	$20 045	$19 043
3 or more workers	$31 953	$28 645	$33 564	$28 321	$31 086	$30 761	$27 830	$29 954	$26 532
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	$8 988	$6 295	$3 649	$3 796	$7 227	$9 585	$6 949	$8 158	$6 839
65 years and over	$5 602	$5 530	$6 643	$5 250	$5 025	$5 957	$6 627	$5 324	$5 436
Female, 15 years and over	$4 973	$5 130	$4 685	$3 815	$4 942	$6 262	$5 345	$4 494	$5 222
65 years and over	$4 562	$4 715	$4 684	$3 970	$4 671	$5 042	$4 795	$4 371	$4 685
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**41 307**	**21 043**	**26 189**	**9 415**	**43 534**	**22 052**	**10 716**	**14 278**	**20 629**
With earnings	31 140	14 811	19 588	6 839	32 761	15 434	7 574	9 300	15 768
Mean earnings	$18 703	$16 690	$21 380	$16 198	$17 746	$16 291	$16 827	$15 393	$15 044
With wage or salary income	30 342	14 471	19 190	6 605	31 944	15 091	7 213	9 145	15 389
Mean wage or salary income	$18 090	$16 218	$20 763	$15 459	$17 294	$15 907	$16 260	$15 032	$14 729
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 554	1 153	1 534	576	2 558	885	958	433	1 084
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 103	$10 832	$13 188	$14 998	$11 269	$12 554	$10 581	$8 945	$9 633
With farm self-employment income	80	26	122	30	70	62	33	19	77
Mean farm self-employment income	$875	$400	$967	$1 103	$1 760	$4 360	$977	–$1 591	$1 336
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 585	8 124	12 846	3 732	18 526	6 821	4 721	5 943	7 794
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 258	$1 982	$2 319	$2 109	$2 097	$2 443	$1 935	$1 494	$1 687
With Social Security income	13 486	7 954	8 422	3 425	13 851	7 018	4 619	5 817	6 222
Mean Social Security income	$4 301	$4 606	$4 469	$4 110	$4 329	$3 979	$4 263	$4 174	$4 230
With public assistance income	3 361	2 221	2 016	1 168	5 371	3 386	886	1 875	2 395
Mean public assistance income	$2 665	$2 621	$2 740	$2 361	$2 630	$2 725	$2 394	$2 365	$2 971
With all other income	11 448	6 449	7 385	2 935	12 664	5 596	3 899	5 637	5 262
Mean all other income	$3 134	$4 065	$4 252	$2 733	$2 941	$3 977	$3 505	$3 408	$2 955

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**620 639**	**166 399**	**32 114**	**33 561**	**7 329**	**9 844**	**20 007**	**12 400**	**17 876**
Less than $5,000	127 401	32 584	6 510	6 104	1 194	2 484	3 949	2 246	3 724
$5,000 to $7,499	61 737	16 946	3 707	4 143	718	1 498	2 468	1 366	2 034
$7,500 to $9,999	55 194	15 103	3 185	3 271	688	1 035	2 153	1 436	1 845
$10,000 to $14,999	98 540	26 281	5 402	6 182	1 092	1 542	3 693	2 296	3 082
$15,000 to $19,999	84 672	22 542	4 479	5 058	978	853	2 952	1 832	2 669
$20,000 to $24,999	66 179	17 965	3 361	3 515	993	657	1 987	1 325	1 879
$25,000 to $34,999	76 318	19 850	3 502	3 646	1 058	805	1 917	1 199	1 887
$35,000 to $49,999	36 190	9 697	1 281	1 154	494	697	668	386	546
$50,000 or more	14 408	5 431	387	488	114	273	220	314	210
Median	$13 169	$13 408	$12 123	$12 515	$14 860	$9 771	$11 784	$12 113	$11 959
Mean	$16 258	$17 173	$14 762	$14 929	$17 230	$14 652	$14 286	$15 451	$14 708
Families	**415 891**	**104 130**	**20 193**	**23 288**	**5 184**	**3 768**	**13 014**	**8 068**	**11 097**
Less than $5,000	53 514	10 182	2 068	1 702	371	466	903	716	1 213
$5,000 to $7,499	34 508	8 284	1 818	1 896	267	229	1 168	735	996
$7,500 to $9,999	34 877	8 483	1 664	2 119	465	256	1 248	747	987
$10,000 to $14,999	66 669	16 611	3 576	4 860	797	429	2 748	1 546	1 956
$15,000 to $19,999	62 741	16 262	3 665	4 383	822	429	2 479	1 419	1 995
$20,000 to $24,999	53 906	14 144	2 775	3 292	903	434	1 844	1 179	1 586
$25,000 to $34,999	65 636	16 882	3 121	3 467	983	609	1 823	1 102	1 729
$35,000 to $49,999	31 941	8 576	1 149	1 109	462	663	593	353	455
$50,000 or more	12 099	4 706	357	460	114	253	208	271	180
Median	$16 388	$17 499	$16 262	$16 219	$19 207	$20 822	$15 810	$16 004	$15 971
Mean	$18 891	$20 971	$17 980	$18 124	$20 724	$23 976	$17 730	$18 089	$17 431
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**282 551**	**90 548**	**15 745**	**12 978**	**2 584**	**25 242**	**9 469**	**6 802**	**8 741**
Less than $2,000	46 532	16 595	2 011	2 261	270	12 989	1 679	1 298	981
$2,000 to $2,999	27 712	9 835	1 642	1 404	273	3 934	1 147	665	858
$3,000 to $4,999	57 918	18 506	3 666	3 130	659	3 969	2 399	1 626	2 150
$5,000 to $7,499	43 075	13 913	3 071	2 837	559	2 290	1 800	1 150	1 675
$7,500 to $9,999	21 078	6 724	1 464	896	191	543	746	615	870
$10,000 to $14,999	40 080	11 779	2 109	1 426	310	895	1 020	912	1 307
$15,000 to $24,999	35 359	10 029	1 465	838	259	523	562	445	762
$25,000 to $49,999	9 354	2 680	284	158	63	93	104	77	115
$50,000 or more	1 443	487	33	28	–	6	12	14	23
Median	$5 533	$5 065	$5 504	$4 744	$5 448	$1 942	$4 477	$4 681	$5 582
Mean	$8 210	$7 824	$7 290	$6 405	$7 431	$3 099	$6 156	$6 446	$8 021
Males 15 years and over, with income	**530 670**	**147 304**	**26 417**	**29 831**	**6 447**	**16 860**	**17 640**	**11 297**	**14 421**
Median income	$10 151	$9 903	$10 511	$9 698	$13 123	$3 011	$8 842	$9 013	$10 599
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.7	41.9	49.0	45.3	50.7	15.0	41.9	44.3	51.2
Median income	$16 090	$16 450	$15 036	$14 097	$18 253	$18 473	$13 291	$14 382	$14 393
Females 15 years and over, with income	**567 174**	**154 311**	**28 802**	**31 996**	**6 018**	**13 885**	**19 294**	**11 769**	**15 733**
Median income	$4 842	$4 683	$4 677	$4 342	$4 016	$2 197	$4 498	$4 601	$4 794
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.3	26.0	26.8	22.1	19.7	10.2	22.1	26.6	29.0
Median income	$10 844	$10 438	$8 784	$8 689	$9 142	$10 727	$8 973	$9 095	$9 047
Per capita income	**$6 053**	**$6 845**	**$6 083**	**$5 780**	**$6 647**	**$4 686**	**$5 610**	**$5 863**	**$5 969**
Persons in households	$6 125	$7 053	$6 158	$5 912	$6 685	$6 306	$5 732	$6 003	$6 028
Persons in group quarters	$2 782	$2 288	$2 451	$1 969	$2 056	$1 878	$2 450	$2 522	$2 847
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$8 789	$9 197	$9 639	$11 447	$17 361	$6 628	$9 469	$10 484	$11 680
25 to 34 years	$15 051	$16 338	$15 400	$14 840	$19 114	$12 908	$15 887	$14 378	$15 797
35 to 44 years	$18 103	$18 583	$17 956	$17 952	$21 618	$25 324	$18 182	$18 961	$18 511
45 to 54 years	$21 266	$23 581	$22 423	$20 985	$25 488	$35 277	$23 054	$19 474	$20 056
55 to 64 years	$19 695	$21 412	$19 516	$18 993	$22 209	$36 039	$18 517	$19 561	$20 658
65 years and over	$11 958	$12 764	$11 516	$11 949	$11 101	$22 862	$11 521	$11 131	$10 462
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$16 388**	**$17 499**	**$16 262**	**$16 219**	**$19 207**	**$20 822**	**$15 810**	**$16 004**	**$15 971**
With own children under 18 years	$15 764	$16 917	$15 502	$16 279	$20 689	$21 681	$16 442	$15 791	$15 404
With own children under 6 years	$14 117	$14 592	$12 819	$13 770	$18 269	$11 486	$13 879	$13 521	$14 545
Without own children under 18 years	$16 952	$17 976	$16 792	$16 169	$17 233	$20 263	$15 228	$16 212	$16 480
Married-couple families	**$19 800**	**$20 327**	**$18 432**	**$17 540**	**$20 657**	**$23 402**	**$17 151**	**$18 072**	**$18 569**
With own children under 18 years	$20 578	$21 034	$19 661	$18 085	$22 123	$26 310	$18 335	$18 793	$19 291
With own children under 6 years	$18 047	$17 892	$16 813	$15 008	$19 555	$14 394	$15 851	$15 974	$17 689
Without own children under 18 years	$18 846	$19 534	$17 425	$17 020	$18 409	$21 759	$15 983	$16 994	$17 486
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 852**	**$9 510**	**$8 531**	**$10 436**	**$9 167**	**$9 662**	**$11 135**	**$8 532**	**$8 651**
With own children under 18 years	$6 205	$5 903	$5 702	$6 043	$5 970	$7 092	$5 929	$6 419	$6 689
With own children under 6 years	$4 326	$4 123	$4 134	$3 955	$3 456	$5 223	$3 777	$4 639	$4 907
Without own children under 18 years	$12 814	$14 020	$14 356	$13 416	$13 433	$15 167	$13 524	$11 576	$13 858
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$6 101	$6 987	$6 828	$8 147	$8 807	$11 350	$7 463	$7 400	$6 190
1 worker	$14 589	$15 401	$13 122	$13 977	$18 042	$17 857	$13 216	$13 156	$12 672
2 workers	$22 613	$22 750	$20 129	$19 305	$22 788	$20 969	$18 989	$19 167	$19 961
3 or more workers	$31 626	$31 388	$28 197	$27 760	$32 960	$37 170	$26 178	$28 799	$28 893
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	$6 962	$6 037	$7 777	$5 345	$8 545	$2 267	$4 977	$4 818	$8 350
65 years and over	$4 885	$5 524	$5 042	$5 909	$6 875	+ $15 230	$4 973	$4 661	$4 851
Female, 15 years and over	$4 813	$4 571	$4 565	$4 542	$4 500	$1 652	$4 267	$4 575	$4 392
65 years and over	$4 210	$4 247	$3 981	$4 392	$4 262	$8 077	$4 391	$4 514	$3 900
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**620 639**	**166 399**	**32 114**	**33 561**	**7 329**	**9 844**	**20 007**	**12 400**	**17 876**
With earnings	438 836	119 491	23 031	23 138	5 049	8 647	13 433	9 210	13 149
Mean earnings	$17 771	$18 306	$15 847	$15 792	$19 276	$13 473	$15 331	$15 833	$15 892
With wage or salary income	426 828	116 426	22 503	22 177	4 936	8 534	13 077	8 984	12 826
Mean wage or salary income	$17 331	$17 566	$15 451	$15 267	$18 889	$12 670	$14 945	$15 042	$15 208
With nonfarm self-employment income	33 853	9 928	1 578	2 440	410	855	1 053	720	766
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 744	$14 155	$10 853	$10 897	$9 860	$9 828	$9 519	$14 503	$18 171
With farm self-employment income	1 387	455	90	42	42	77	49	33	38
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 557	$3 721	$1 825	$5 433	$1 173	-$282	$9 942	$7 225	-$604
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	206 767	71 229	12 297	14 609	3 365	5 585	8 118	5 313	6 237
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 439	$2 777	$2 137	$2 125	$1 971	$1 773	$1 824	$2 435	$2 129
With Social Security income	195 929	56 549	11 715	13 582	2 670	1 754	8 642	4 207	5 673
Mean Social Security income	$4 173	$4 209	$4 192	$4 238	$4 522	$3 781	$4 038	$4 376	$4 006
With public assistance income	105 612	23 893	3 607	3 521	894	254	2 365	1 620	2 409
Mean public assistance income	$3 085	$2 842	$2 544	$2 503	$2 570	$1 763	$2 500	$2 313	$2 653
With all other income	167 014	46 774	8 763	11 702	2 392	2 146	7 503	3 966	4 278
Mean all other income	$3 857	$3 558	$2 798	$3 265	$3 322	$5 009	$3 234	$2 692	$2 704

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**20 560**	**18 932**	**18 130**	**17 017**	**21 536**	**19 526**	**32 349**
Less than $5,000	1 085	1 676	1 297	932	1 173	1 253	3 318
$5,000 to $7,499	925	1 132	820	797	828	1 085	2 528
$7,500 to $9,999	1 037	1 218	1 072	976	970	1 046	2 450
$10,000 to $14,999	2 452	2 857	2 394	1 878	1 972	2 415	5 298
$15,000 to $19,999	2 752	2 963	2 952	2 070	2 117	3 388	5 201
$20,000 to $24,999	2 990	2 877	3 035	2 433	2 008	3 137	4 185
$25,000 to $34,999	3 942	3 752	4 182	3 734	3 214	4 241	5 391
$35,000 to $49,999	3 150	1 929	1 818	2 636	3 105	2 277	2 734
$50,000 or more	2 727	528	560	1 561	6 149	684	1 244
Median	$23 356	$19 356	$20 765	$23 693	$30 006	$20 908	$17 315
Mean	$29 231	$20 777	$22 147	$26 799	$43 090	$22 517	$19 982
Families	**16 285**	**13 963**	**13 202**	**13 826**	**15 558**	**16 254**	**22 210**
Less than $5,000	327	891	743	274	278	607	809
$5,000 to $7,499	401	615	555	370	258	513	1 117
$7,500 to $9,999	564	779	676	617	336	714	1 172
$10,000 to $14,999	1 567	1 900	1 849	1 308	1 027	1 790	3 162
$15,000 to $19,999	2 090	2 088	2 521	1 695	1 339	2 904	3 857
$20,000 to $24,999	2 701	2 302	2 724	2 164	1 358	2 848	3 523
$25,000 to $34,999	3 618	3 273	3 885	3 437	2 520	4 009	4 790
$35,000 to $49,999	2 933	1 699	1 708	2 505	2 756	2 214	2 595
$50,000 or more	2 084	416	541	1 456	5 686	655	1 185
Median	$26 052	$21 415	$22 067	$26 176	$38 129	$22 827	$21 275
Mean	$32 751	$22 503	$23 371	$29 437	$51 608	$24 472	$23 780
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 036**	**6 474**	**5 968**	**4 921**	**10 519**	**3 845**	**11 655**
Less than $2,000	430	637	357	881	2 496	226	580
$2,000 to $2,999	279	263	211	386	741	180	492
$3,000 to $4,999	788	688	572	674	1 124	577	2 257
$5,000 to $7,999	860	904	621	650	1 279	733	2 082
$8,000 to $9,999	572	436	447	447	623	405	1 158
$10,000 to $14,999	1 215	1 343	703	778	1 384	737	2 458
$15,000 to $24,999	1 297	1 722	822	706	1 538	747	2 162
$25,000 to $49,999	445	413	224	325	975	226	438
$50,000 or more	150	68	11	74	359	14	28
Median	$10 283	$11 224	$9 055	$7 081	$7 214	$8 947	$8 660
Mean	$12 870	$12 312	$11 853	$10 275	$12 523	$10 902	$10 212
Males 15 years and over, with income	**20 888**	**18 006**	**20 113**	**18 905**	**20 394**	**20 380**	**29 206**
Median income	$16 478	$15 223	$14 958	$15 334	$21 492	$15 362	$13 111
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.2	61.3	59.8	53.2	55.3	57.4	53.0
Median income	$20 899	$18 445	$18 150	$21 364	$32 327	$19 209	$17 721
Females 15 years and over, with income	**20 025**	**14 506**	**15 763**	**16 498**	**22 265**	**16 526**	**29 165**
Median income	$6 463	$6 135	$5 212	$5 820	$6 744	$5 589	$6 106
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.1	34.7	32.4	26.1	21.4	30.9	33.3
Median income	$11 206	$11 220	$9 819	$11 884	$13 318	$10 761	$11 325
Per capita income	**$10 433**	**$7 519**	**$6 848**	**$8 808**	**$15 706**	**$7 643**	**$7 710**
Persons in households	$10 461	$7 598	$6 867	$8 986	$16 476	$7 644	$7 714
Persons in group quarters	$9 288	$1 572	$1 504	$2 802	$2 518	$4 265	$5 421
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$18 431	$15 376	$16 848	$15 721	$15 798	$18 074	$16 401
25 to 34 years	$23 493	$21 709	$20 143	$25 144	$28 502	$21 465	$20 721
35 to 44 years	$26 994	$22 921	$23 644	$26 272	$41 928	$23 155	$22 246
45 to 54 years	$33 324	$24 856	$27 243	$32 085	$50 534	$27 318	$28 361
55 to 64 years	$29 263	$24 761	$24 003	$30 104	$44 002	$24 831	$24 982
65 years and over	$18 528	$12 205	$13 348	$19 140	$27 521	$14 363	$14 832
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$26 052**	**$21 415**	**$22 067**	**$26 176**	**$38 129**	**$22 827**	**$21 275**
With own children under 18 years	$26 255	$20 728	$21 810	$26 592	$42 918	$22 492	$21 391
With own children under 6 years	$22 380	$19 961	$19 132	$25 149	$34 323	$20 159	$19 412
Without own children under 18 years	$25 886	$22 398	$22 405	$25 654	$35 439	$23 140	$21 174
Married-couple families	**$27 358**	**$23 229**	**$23 255**	**$27 585**	**$42 036**	**$23 818**	**$22 346**
With own children under 18 years	$27 514	$23 237	$23 112	$28 085	$47 919	$23 881	$22 721
With own children under 6 years	$22 864	$21 104	$19 964	$25 736	$36 396	$20 931	$20 074
Without own children under 18 years	$27 209	$23 219	$23 544	$27 034	$38 370	$23 754	$22 016
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 713**	**$10 200**	**$12 003**	**$16 342**	**$19 131**	**$12 439**	**$15 029**
With own children under 18 years	$13 997	$8 137	$8 512	$11 171	$14 256	$9 583	$10 549
With own children under 6 years	$9 211	$5 781	$5 737	$4 969	$11 932	$4 203	$5 021
Without own children under 18 years	$20 383	$17 770	$18 178	$19 656	$21 460	$16 598	$17 394
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$12 562	$7 824	$7 730	$11 849	$19 106	$9 885	$9 597
1 worker	$22 979	$17 282	$17 760	$22 208	$36 606	$19 402	$18 577
2 workers	$27 638	$24 975	$24 310	$27 766	$41 024	$25 447	$24 101
3 or more workers	$37 397	$32 892	$32 977	$38 228	$50 774	$33 251	$34 771
Unrelated individuals:							
Male, 15 years and over	$13 640	$13 960	$13 161	$8 459	$9 177	$13 360	$11 706
65 years and over	$10 184	$5 526	$7 000	$10 966	$13 932	$7 542	$7 551
Female, 15 years and over	$8 894	$7 768	$6 398	$6 684	$6 413	$6 841	$7 474
65 years and over	$8 075	$4 222	$4 986	$5 678	$10 609	$5 393	$5 585
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**20 560**	**18 932**	**18 130**	**17 017**	**21 536**	**19 526**	**32 349**
With earnings	17 046	16 670	16 210	14 108	17 175	16 618	24 928
Mean earnings	$28 759	$20 917	$22 116	$25 908	$40 188	$22 556	$20 677
With wage or salary income	16 168	16 159	15 987	13 483	15 803	16 186	24 070
Mean wage or salary income	$26 243	$20 418	$21 804	$24 851	$34 841	$22 074	$20 290
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 690	1 460	1 017	2 064	4 388	1 585	2 327
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$23 881	$12 596	$9 715	$14 657	$31 531	$10 938	$11 606
With farm self-employment income	78	56	40	86	225	51	62
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 098	$6 425	$985	$2 164	$5 631	$2 617	$1 051
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	13 206	7 731	6 912	10 972	15 949	10 400	17 184
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$4 299	$1 310	$1 057	$3 736	$10 754	$1 925	$2 323
With Social Security income	5 936	3 057	3 584	5 468	6 895	4 770	11 026
Mean Social Security income	$4 695	$4 353	$4 298	$4 853	$4 799	$4 616	$4 503
With public assistance income	672	1 290	1 267	574	520	987	1 713
Mean public assistance income	$2 796	$2 814	$2 756	$2 327	$2 712	$2 816	$2 522
With other income	5 235	4 551	5 247	4 665	4 732	5 376	8 822
Mean all other income	$4 629	$3 868	$3 204	$4 643	$6 709	$3 738	$4 203

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**1 424 376**	**102 726**	**15 802**	**364 909**	**940 939**	**174 536**	**22 878**	**151 658**	**36 950**
With Social Security income	329 649	20 493	3 211	77 484	228 461	43 114	5 475	37 639	10 253
Income above poverty level	308 294	19 365	2 989	73 356	212 584	41 307	5 266	36 041	9 502
Below poverty level without Social Security income	79 250	4 302	826	18 318	55 804	11 244	1 444	9 800	3 341
With public assistance income	143 360	7 636	933	29 936	104 855	9 690	1 138	8 552	2 999
Income above poverty level	83 452	4 512	575	17 940	60 425	6 548	786	5 762	1 958
Below poverty level without public assistance income	20 215	828	134	4 007	15 246	1 270	92	1 178	464
Householder worked in 1979	1 102 431	85 095	13 052	294 115	710 169	139 236	18 835	120 401	27 563
With related children under 18 years	753 014	56 135	9 502	201 711	485 666	85 232	12 033	73 199	18 872
With related children 5 to 17 years	614 836	45 235	7 905	164 538	397 158	69 094	9 785	59 309	15 315
Female householder, no husband present	245 803	15 583	1 592	55 011	173 617	19 224	2 426	16 798	5 012
Householder worked in 1979	133 324	10 282	1 012	32 836	89 194	11 042	1 412	9 630	2 521
With related children under 18 years	155 795	10 318	1 098	36 526	107 853	10 846	1 404	9 442	2 691
With related children under 6 years	58 019	3 756	370	13 811	40 082	3 574	433	3 141	859
Householder 65 years and over	215 210	12 266	1 865	47 418	153 661	28 382	3 603	24 779	6 661
Unrelated individuals	**655 321**	**48 903**	**5 060**	**138 547**	**462 811**	**66 430**	**8 113**	**60 317**	**14 129**
With Social Security income	196 815	12 481	1 551	40 467	142 316	26 167	3 062	23 105	6 350
Income above poverty level	146 322	9 291	1 024	30 637	105 370	20 138	2 406	17 732	4 743
Below poverty level without Social Security income	87 784	5 204	562	18 778	63 240	12 923	1 404	11 519	3 443
With public assistance income	49 333	1 865	332	7 126	40 010	3 876	325	3 551	1 176
Income above poverty level	14 647	589	78	2 746	11 234	1 293	197	1 096	328
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8 759	317	37	1 716	6 689	617	99	518	191
Worked in 1979	401 377	33 881	2 805	89 464	275 227	39 880	4 762	35 118	6 805
65 years and over	189 961	11 760	1 452	37 848	138 901	24 513	2 938	21 575	6 066
Persons	**5 410 142**	**387 029**	**58 932**	**1 367 109**	**3 597 072**	**619 751**	**83 180**	**536 571**	**134 202**
Related children under 18 years	1 478 669	107 300	18 715	396 079	956 575	158 970	23 450	135 520	37 066
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 125 001	81 106	14 571	300 387	728 937	121 047	17 857	103 190	27 755
60 years and over	878 284	53 322	7 363	196 352	621 247	114 598	14 161	100 437	25 084
65 years and over	605 237	35 650	4 944	131 469	433 174	78 483	9 851	68 632	18 305
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**129 805**	**8 251**	**1 083**	**27 412**	**93 059**	**9 349**	**1 150**	**8 199**	**3 133**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	8.0	6.9	7.5	9.9	5.4	5.0	5.4	8.5
Mean income deficit	$3 151	$3 163	$2 841	$3 054	$3 182	$2 854	$2 607	$2 889	$2 689
Persons per family	3.62	3.63	3.46	3.61	3.62	3.33	3.41	3.32	3.56
With Social Security income	21 355	1 128	222	4 128	15 877	1 807	209	1 598	751
With public assistance income	59 908	3 124	358	11 996	44 430	3 142	352	2 790	1 041
Householder worked in 1979	48 026	4 514	636	11 518	31 358	4 473	558	3 915	1 589
With related children under 18 years	102 847	6 609	819	22 549	72 870	6 986	892	6 094	2 293
With related children 5 to 17 years	83 250	5 356	622	17 952	59 320	5 314	716	4 598	1 809
Female householder, no husband present	76 215	4 437	416	16 463	54 899	4 472	574	3 898	1 212
Householder worked in 1979	21 899	2 051	202	5 608	14 038	1 664	192	1 472	360
With related children under 18 years	68 477	4 006	359	15 301	48 811	4 070	506	3 564	1 069
With related children under 6 years	34 315	2 035	169	8 143	23 968	1 982	197	1 785	452
Householder 65 years and over	12 861	606	124	2 280	9 851	278	153	1 125	430
Unrelated individuals	**164 002**	**12 649**	**1 791**	**29 834**	**119 728**	**14 532**	**1 493**	**13 039**	**3 552**
Percent below poverty level	25.0	25.9	35.4	21.5	25.9	21.2	18.4	21.6	25.1
Mean income deficit	$1 834	$1 933	$2 229	$1 799	$1 826	$1 576	$1 676	$1 564	$1 557
With Social Security income	50 493	3 190	527	9 830	36 946	6 029	656	5 373	1 607
With public assistance income	34 686	1 276	254	4 380	28 776	2 583	128	2 455	848
Worked in 1979	53 532	6 313	568	10 734	35 917	4 669	465	4 204	930
65 years and over	49 958	3 009	486	8 940	37 523	5 806	628	5 178	1 535
Persons	**633 841**	**42 559**	**5 542**	**128 842**	**456 898**	**45 689**	**5 413**	**40 276**	**14 690**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	11.0	9.4	9.4	12.7	7.4	6.5	7.5	10.9
Related children under 18 years	238 849	15 313	1 811	53 135	168 590	15 371	1 972	13 399	5 392
Related children 5 to 17 years	173 824	10 977	1 247	38 071	123 529	10 942	1 502	9 440	3 917
60 years and over	96 179	5 409	977	17 640	72 153	10 394	1 128	9 266	2 856
65 years and over	71 691	4 091	694	12 646	54 260	8 015	861	7 154	2 238
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**173 999**	**11 084**	**1 698**	**38 367**	**122 850**	**13 711**	**1 668**	**12 043**	**4 802**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	10.8	10.7	10.5	13.1	7.9	7.3	7.9	13.0
Mean income deficit	$3 843	$3 844	$3 161	$3 646	$3 913	$3 295	$3 186	$3 310	$3 138
Persons per family	3.61	3.60	3.53	3.60	3.61	3.33	3.52	3.30	3.57
With Social Security income	36 043	1 956	401	7 331	26 355	3 468	363	3 105	1 337
With public assistance income	72 459	3 767	457	14 599	53 636	3 866	389	3 477	1 345
Householder worked in 1979	72 576	6 453	1 045	18 376	46 702	7 007	929	6 078	2 516
With related children under 18 years	131 151	8 585	1 260	29 939	91 367	9 621	1 258	8 363	3 311
With related children 5 to 17 years	106 759	6 948	980	23 852	74 979	7 470	1 018	6 452	2 672
Female householder, no husband present	92 680	5 577	559	20 256	66 288	5 821	720	5 101	1 640
Householder worked in 1979	30 922	2 899	301	8 073	19 649	2 505	292	2 213	586
With related children under 18 years	80 620	4 920	476	18 352	56 882	5 072	617	4 455	1 355
With related children under 6 years	38 831	2 363	194	9 344	26 930	2 324	227	2 097	545
Householder 65 years and over	22 159	1 018	233	4 340	16 568	2 378	240	2 138	750
Unrelated individuals	**218 496**	**15 948**	**2 103**	**41 056**	**159 389**	**21 046**	**2 221**	**18 825**	**5 034**
Percent below poverty level	33.3	32.6	41.6	29.6	34.4	30.8	27.4	31.2	35.6
Mean income deficit	$2 189	$2 374	$2 766	$2 107	$2 184	$1 860	$1 893	$1 856	$1 875
With Social Security income	84 958	5 121	695	17 093	62 049	10 921	1 188	9 733	2 711
With public assistance income	39 801	1 447	277	5 436	32 641	3 003	195	2 808	990
Worked in 1979	70 488	7 639	684	13 994	48 171	6 211	612	5 599	1 195
65 years and over	81 892	4 841	626	15 711	60 714	10 278	1 161	9 117	2 573
Persons	**845 937**	**55 878**	**8 102**	**179 048**	**602 909**	**66 671**	**8 095**	**58 576**	**22 176**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	14.4	13.7	13.1	16.8	10.8	9.7	10.9	16.5
Related children under 18 years	303 236	19 672	2 779	69 961	210 824	21 159	2 847	18 312	7 878
Related children 5 to 17 years	222 579	14 179	1 964	50 562	155 874	15 240	2 149	13 091	5 823
60 years and over	154 562	8 495	1 428	30 160	114 479	17 983	1 975	16 008	4 825
65 years and over	120 275	6 692	1 048	23 122	89 413	14 434	1 587	12 847	3 796
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3	8.0	6.5	6.5	9.0	4.8	4.2	4.9	6.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.6	17.8	18.6	17.0	20.8	14.4	13.4	14.5	21.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.3	25.7	29.5	25.6	29.6	23.3	22.5	23.4	34.0

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.--Pa.								Philadelphia, Pa.--N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**78 697**	**68 403**	**10 294**	**71 944**	**119 220**	**71 262**	**95 865**	**173 838**	**1 209 931**	**268 992**	**940 939**
With Social Security income	19 222	16 454	2 768	16 542	24 817	20 295	18 946	55 828	283 148	54 687	228 461
Income above poverty level	18 262	15 726	2 536	15 818	23 460	18 993	18 091	52 885	264 418	51 834	212 584
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 397	4 504	893	4 678	5 677	5 859	5 114	15 267	69 162	13 358	55 804
With public assistance income	4 377	3 630	747	6 007	6 283	5 616	4 357	14 141	126 047	21 192	104 855
Income above poverty level	3 053	2 529	524	3 753	4 165	3 765	3 101	9 787	73 106	12 681	60 425
Below poverty level without public assistance income	599	489	110	840	712	854	542	2 042	18 059	2 813	15 246
Householder worked in 1979	62 910	54 886	8 024	57 905	97 874	51 635	81 828	124 936	928 903	218 734	710 169
With related children under 18 years	41 666	36 215	5 451	38 971	61 181	35 822	50 029	79 488	637 251	151 585	485 666
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 957	29 522	4 435	31 071	49 769	28 468	39 426	65 242	520 744	123 586	397 158
Female householder, no husband present	8 982	8 026	956	9 207	14 480	7 785	9 414	25 041	212 326	38 709	173 617
Householder worked in 1979	5 789	5 256	533	5 319	9 412	3 632	6 272	11 005	112 382	23 188	89 194
With related children under 18 years	5 390	4 891	499	5 783	9 149	3 868	5 628	10 527	133 735	25 882	107 853
With related children under 6 years	1 789	1 643	146	2 373	3 134	1 316	1 841	3 492	49 630	9 548	40 082
Householder 65 years and over	12 379	10 543	1 836	10 389	16 491	13 118	14 115	36 642	186 648	32 987	153 661
Unrelated individuals	**34 962**	**31 740**	**3 222**	**31 602**	**55 276**	**23 391**	**36 372**	**67 215**	**558 733**	**95 922**	**462 811**
With Social Security income	12 428	10 832	1 596	10 691	17 631	11 857	11 584	33 326	169 112	26 796	142 316
Income above poverty level	9 528	8 411	1 117	7 897	13 518	8 785	9 171	24 922	125 644	20 274	105 370
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 019	5 323	696	5 235	7 833	5 720	5 425	16 682	75 790	12 550	63 240
With public assistance income	2 255	2 011	244	2 460	2 885	1 974	1 740	5 208	45 027	5 017	40 010
Income above poverty level	1 054	979	75	811	994	700	696	1 961	13 208	1 974	11 234
Below poverty level without public assistance income	632	585	47	479	414	415	373	960	7 910	1 221	6 689
Worked in 1979	21 351	19 824	1 527	19 294	35 326	10 098	24 183	30 262	338 247	63 020	275 227
65 years and over	11 190	9 733	1 457	9 431	16 643	10 790	11 099	31 148	164 105	25 204	138 901
Persons	**293 016**	**255 414**	**37 602**	**272 232**	**433 030**	**258 064**	**350 630**	**625 225**	**4 607 078**	**1 010 006**	**3 597 072**
Related children under 18 years	82 051	70 777	11 274	79 617	113 744	71 638	100 756	154 581	1 256 509	299 934	956 575
Related children 5 to 17 years	63 007	54 506	8 501	59 278	86 163	53 627	74 219	118 352	955 737	226 800	728 937
60 years and over	49 256	42 483	6 773	42 429	69 578	49 638	53 957	139 259	757 716	136 469	621 247
65 years and over	34 553	29 771	4 782	28 789	48 541	34 278	37 964	98 625	523 993	90 819	433 174
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**5 241**	**4 220**	**1 021**	**5 310**	**6 884**	**5 776**	**5 759**	**12 409**	**113 029**	**19 970**	**93 059**
Percent below poverty level	6.7	6.2	9.9	7.4	5.8	8.1	6.0	7.1	9.3	7.4	9.9
Mean income deficit	$2 598	$2 540	$2 837	$3 037	$3 019	$2 779	$3 250	$2 542	$3 153	$3 020	$3 182
Persons per family	3.53	3.45	3.87	3.54	3.46	3.55	3.86	3.47	3.63	3.66	3.62
With Social Security income	960	728	232	724	1 357	1 302	855	2 943	18 730	2 853	15 877
With public assistance income	1 324	1 101	223	2 254	2 118	1 851	1 256	4 354	52 941	8 511	44 430
Householder worked in 1979	3 169	2 510	659	2 712	3 212	2 839	3 546	5 708	39 953	8 595	31 358
With related children under 18 years	3 944	3 193	751	4 429	5 159	4 074	4 204	8 804	89 338	16 468	72 870
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 942	2 321	621	3 250	4 148	3 210	3 218	7 063	72 518	13 198	59 320
Female householder, no husband present	2 018	1 786	232	2 926	3 329	1 957	1 937	5 219	66 613	11 714	54 899
Householder worked in 1979	1 002	893	109	1 146	1 202	806	883	1 632	18 005	3 967	14 038
With related children under 18 years	1 810	1 599	211	2 707	2 951	1 703	1 668	4 374	59 612	10 801	48 811
With related children under 6 years	969	886	83	1 539	1 403	786	889	2 062	29 664	5 696	23 968
Householder 65 years and over	604	455	149	402	891	831	755	1 683	11 391	1 540	9 851
Unrelated individuals	**8 715**	**7 826**	**889**	**8 546**	**11 436**	**6 085**	**7 512**	**17 837**	**140 450**	**20 722**	**119 728**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	24.7	27.6	27.0	20.7	26.0	20.7	26.5	25.1	21.6	25.9
Mean income deficit	$1 712	$1 736	$1 500	$1 727	$1 704	$1 483	$1 763	$1 496	$1 827	$1 830	$1 826
With Social Security income	2 900	2 421	479	2 794	4 113	2 072	2 413	8 404	43 468	5 522	36 946
With public assistance income	1 201	1 032	169	1 649	1 891	1 274	1 044	3 247	31 819	3 043	28 776
Worked in 1979	3 865	3 657	208	3 543	4 433	1 282	3 201	4 793	43 678	7 761	35 917
65 years and over	2 459	2 020	439	2 341	3 897	2 813	2 429	7 976	43 579	6 056	37 523
Persons	**27 207**	**22 367**	**4 840**	**27 326**	**35 227**	**26 588**	**29 754**	**60 864**	**550 764**	**93 866**	**456 898**
Percent below poverty level	9.3	8.8	12.9	10.0	8.1	10.3	8.5	9.7	12.0	9.3	12.7
Related children under 18 years	9 033	7 103	1 930	10 256	11 778	9 607	11 495	20 381	208 044	39 454	168 590
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 274	4 863	1 411	6 909	8 570	6 959	7 964	14 708	151 876	28 347	123 529
60 years and over	4 591	3 705	886	3 906	6 931	5 558	4 968	14 354	84 202	12 049	72 153
65 years and over	3 452	2 773	679	3 020	5 521	4 170	3 866	10 817	62 838	8 578	54 260
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**8 131**	**6 594**	**1 537**	**7 457**	**9 781**	**8 531**	**8 316**	**19 213**	**150 906**	**28 056**	**122 850**
Percent below poverty level	10.3	9.6	14.9	10.4	8.2	12.0	8.7	11.1	12.5	10.4	13.1
Mean income deficit	$3 043	$2 973	$3 341	$3 587	$3 507	$3 274	$3 753	$2 986	$3 858	$3 614	$3 913
Persons per family	3.51	3.46	3.74	3.50	3.44	3.53	3.81	3.45	3.62	3.64	3.61
With Social Security income	1 831	1 398	433	1 475	2 248	2 412	1 571	5 458	31 516	5 161	26 355
With public assistance income	1 790	1 490	300	2 720	2 613	2 520	1 575	5 660	63 964	10 328	53 636
Householder worked in 1979	5 138	4 164	974	3 980	5 086	4 307	5 356	9 562	60 527	13 825	46 702
With related children under 18 years	5 880	4 828	1 052	5 788	7 034	5 751	5 943	12 835	113 376	22 009	91 367
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 428	3 561	867	4 240	5 651	4 520	4 605	10 344	92 554	17 575	74 979
Female householder, no husband present	2 754	2 470	284	3 475	4 103	2 541	2 680	6 696	80 689	14 401	66 288
Householder worked in 1979	1 537	1 401	136	1 459	1 743	1 108	1 430	2 352	25 414	5 765	19 649
With related children under 18 years	2 414	2 160	254	3 107	3 573	2 124	2 269	5 396	69 836	12 954	56 882
With related children under 6 years	1 175	1 076	99	1 722	1 659	917	1 071	2 401	33 436	6 506	26 930
Householder 65 years and over	1 145	866	279	928	1 496	1 540	1 233	3 271	19 625	3 057	16 568
Unrelated individuals	**12 154**	**10 935**	**1 219**	**11 456**	**15 474**	**8 702**	**10 613**	**24 980**	**187 643**	**28 254**	**159 389**
Percent below poverty level	34.8	34.5	37.8	36.3	28.0	37.2	29.2	37.2	33.6	29.5	34.4
Mean income deficit	$2 036	$2 052	$1 891	$2 097	$2 058	$1 814	$2 033	$1 854	$2 178	$2 146	$2 184
With Social Security income	5 312	4 583	729	4 811	6 859	4 926	4 420	13 697	73 518	11 469	62 049
With public assistance income	1 631	1 440	191	1 926	2 172	1 513	1 285	3 710	36 423	3 782	32 641
Worked in 1979	4 846	4 558	288	4 479	5 558	1 907	4 270	6 462	58 078	9 907	48 171
65 years and over	4 637	3 977	660	4 117	6 396	4 575	4 328	12 869	71 343	10 629	60 714
Persons	**40 488**	**33 724**	**6 964**	**37 575**	**49 107**	**38 818**	**42 317**	**91 307**	**733 299**	**130 390**	**602 909**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	13.2	18.5	13.8	11.3	15.0	12.1	14.6	15.9	12.9	16.8
Related children under 18 years	13 376	10 764	2 612	13 421	16 018	13 592	15 980	29 624	262 978	52 154	210 824
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 336	7 414	1 922	9 021	11 651	9 894	11 065	21 381	193 529	37 655	155 874
60 years and over	8 276	6 816	1 460	7 129	11 070	9 162	8 200	24 005	135 256	20 777	114 479
65 years and over	6 612	5 480	1 132	5 730	9 116	7 178	6 687	18 579	105 273	15 860	89 413
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.6	5.3	7.8	6.9	5.5	6.6	5.7	5.9	8.5	6.4	9.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.8	17.9	24.9	17.9	15.2	20.2	16.3	20.2	19.9	16.8	20.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.3	29.0	39.2	29.2	24.5	32.4	26.5	33.7	28.7	25.4	29.6

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**615 915**	**85 382**	**34 977**	**23 936**	**31 851**	**105 377**	**103 903**	**7 245**	**96 658**	**20 967**	**46 161**
With Social Security income	163 849	21 182	8 736	4 575	7 764	21 649	26 456	1 893	24 563	6 346	11 450
Income above poverty level	156 490	20 283	8 249	4 278	7 248	20 482	25 323	1 822	23 501	5 903	10 981
Below poverty level without Social Security income	42 191	6 247	2 626	1 205	2 495	6 482	6 714	568	6 146	1 960	3 214
With public assistance income	50 093	4 503	2 659	1 209	2 575	4 803	6 548	485	6 063	1 913	4 452
Income above poverty level	33 475	2 936	1 754	789	1 562	3 332	4 096	299	3 797	1 214	2 644
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 291	502	416	190	330	637	824	46	778	286	581
Householder worked in 1979	467 302	69 228	27 170	19 724	25 291	81 716	81 796	5 717	76 079	15 155	36 256
With related children under 18 years	291 976	41 619	17 381	12 744	16 819	55 595	49 114	3 623	45 491	10 385	23 815
With related children 5 to 17 years	237 431	33 570	14 132	10 201	13 587	45 437	39 694	2 984	36 710	8 442	18 785
Female householder, no husband present	83 764	9 355	3 649	2 296	3 865	10 153	13 291	960	12 331	3 360	6 999
Householder worked in 1979	41 159	5 623	1 937	1 304	2 260	6 634	7 619	479	7 140	1 721	3 991
With related children under 18 years	44 054	5 495	2 173	1 383	2 418	6 537	7 673	579	7 094	1 743	4 291
With related children under 6 years	14 833	1 825	742	391	884	1 982	2 644	194	2 450	613	1 820
Householder 65 years and over	108 199	14 910	5 937	3 157	5 210	15 147	17 518	1 271	16 247	4 213	7 230
Unrelated individuals	**253 322**	**37 172**	**11 542**	**20 625**	**12 744**	**37 649**	**46 830**	**2 750**	**44 080**	**9 645**	**22 707**
With Social Security income	97 263	14 264	5 099	3 258	5 110	13 254	17 329	1 218	16 111	4 199	7 816
Income above poverty level	73 784	10 468	3 895	2 528	3 799	9 777	13 257	970	12 287	3 240	5 834
Below poverty level without Social Security income	46 491	6 669	2 517	1 315	2 479	6 266	8 500	623	7 877	2 357	3 877
With public assistance income	20 724	2 123	1 256	552	1 063	2 177	2 796	95	2 701	846	2 002
Income above poverty level	5 758	862	348	150	345	711	856	49	807	251	644
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 045	428	189	84	182	383	433	26	407	146	358
Worked in 1979	139 067	21 898	5 453	16 321	7 061	23 268	27 878	1 458	26 420	4 633	13 793
65 years and over	91 130	13 569	4 817	2 348	4 592	12 704	16 175	1 103	15 072	4 057	6 847
Persons	**2 224 958**	**304 575**	**123 791**	**97 206**	**115 570**	**374 400**	**369 346**	**25 859**	**343 487**	**76 871**	**174 084**
Related children under 18 years	554 306	77 026	33 694	24 069	32 586	103 461	90 172	6 889	83 283	20 155	48 147
Related children 5 to 17 years	425 552	58 382	25 690	18 257	24 469	78 811	68 581	5 185	63 396	15 056	35 621
60 years and over	423 075	58 883	22 523	11 483	20 025	58 806	72 391	5 060	67 331	16 041	32 028
65 years and over	291 404	41 919	15 665	8 103	14 190	41 309	49 525	3 475	46 050	11 938	20 393
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**39 516**	**4 792**	**2 342**	**1 872**	**2 595**	**5 520**	**6 286**	**446**	**5 840**	**1 798**	**3 605**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	5.6	6.7	7.8	8.1	5.2	6.0	6.2	6.0	8.6	7.8
Mean income deficit	$2 855	$3 010	$2 972	$2 868	$2 665	$2 769	$2 843	$2 868	$2 879	$2 702	$3 059
Persons per family	3.35	3.42	3.52	3.26	3.50	3.31	3.30	3.20	3.31	3.58	3.54
With Social Security income	7 359	899	487	297	516	1 167	1 133	71	1 062	443	469
With public assistance income	16 618	1 567	905	420	1 013	1 471	2 452	186	2 266	699	1 808
Householder worked in 1979	15 731	2 512	1 175	996	1 378	3 018	2 869	172	2 697	823	1 668
With related children under 18 years	29 859	3 615	1 757	1 267	1 956	3 937	4 834	360	4 474	1 375	3 072
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 374	2 782	1 371	863	1 485	3 230	3 603	294	3 309	1 102	2 245
Female householder, no husband present	21 044	2 158	1 039	595	1 137	2 326	3 380	286	3 094	826	2 225
Householder worked in 1979	6 007	899	382	209	464	1 047	1 216	72	1 144	270	822
With related children under 18 years	18 927	1 980	977	491	1 025	2 070	3 109	254	2 855	730	2 057
With related children under 6 years	9 098	1 031	489	207	538	925	1 561	100	1 461	317	1 184
Householder 65 years and over	4 413	638	219	164	339	850	772	44	728	237	237
Unrelated individuals	**60 726**	**8 655**	**3 001**	**10 166**	**3 378**	**8 651**	**10 182**	**519**	**9 663**	**2 396**	**5 539**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	23.3	26.0	49.3	26.5	23.0	21.7	18.9	21.9	24.8	24.4
Mean income deficit	$1 579	$1 608	$1 522	$2 082	$1 620	$1 580	$1 559	$1 533	$1 560	$1 674	$1 621
With Social Security income	23 479	3 796	1 204	930	1 311	3 477	4 072	248	3 824	959	1 982
With public assistance income	14 966	1 261	908	402	718	1 466	1 940	46	1 894	595	1 358
Worked in 1979	17 732	2 888	843	7 898	1 246	3 076	3 451	152	3 299	699	2 021
65 years and over	22 502	3 652	1 104	573	1 177	3 338	3 977	253	3 724	927	1 622
Persons	**193 047**	**25 066**	**11 239**	**16 276**	**12 448**	**26 916**	**30 933**	**1 944**	**28 989**	**8 824**	**18 286**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	8.2	9.1	16.7	10.8	7.2	8.4	7.5	8.4	11.5	10.5
Related children under 18 years	64 444	8 370	4 000	2 737	4 536	8 658	10 582	748	9 834	3 257	7 105
Related children 5 to 17 years	46 977	5 921	2 881	1 841	3 228	6 515	7 317	538	6 779	2 394	4 756
60 years and over	39 560	5 887	2 011	1 130	2 195	5 973	6 698	389	6 309	1 721	2 673
65 years and over	30 025	4 788	1 504	849	1 763	4 753	5 300	323	4 977	1 319	2 032
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**55 882**	**7 075**	**3 305**	**2 668**	**3 880**	**8 414**	**8 796**	**595**	**8 199**	**2 727**	**4 943**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	8.3	9.4	11.1	12.2	8.0	8.5	8.2	8.5	13.0	10.7
Mean income deficit	$3 390	$3 393	$3 508	$3 360	$3 141	$3 135	$3 400	$3 137	$3 419	$3 181	$3 657
Persons per family	3.33	3.32	3.46	3.31	3.46	3.32	3.27	3.34	3.27	3.59	3.47
With Social Security income	13 920	1 859	888	520	912	2 250	2 131	134	1 997	752	947
With public assistance income	21 009	1 909	1 180	575	1 284	1 840	2 927	214	2 713	863	2 094
Householder worked in 1979	23 848	3 849	1 636	1 496	2 214	4 776	4 305	254	4 051	1 405	2 459
With related children under 18 years	39 243	4 862	2 291	1 747	2 793	5 681	6 347	464	5 883	1 958	3 700
With related children 5 to 17 years	31 040	3 767	1 774	1 216	2 151	4 677	4 825	384	4 441	1 589	2 820
Female householder, no husband present	26 223	2 776	1 284	782	1 419	3 052	4 222	345	3 877	1 107	2 622
Householder worked in 1979	8 454	1 293	500	319	674	1 534	1 775	101	1 674	424	1 059
With related children under 18 years	22 406	2 435	1 144	627	1 270	2 650	3 748	296	3 452	930	2 364
With related children under 6 years	10 212	1 177	539	247	632	1 092	1 783	119	1 664	392	1 345
Householder 65 years and over	8 654	1 387	487	318	591	1 446	1 415	78	1 337	409	571
Unrelated individuals	**84 802**	**12 213**	**4 165**	**11 797**	**4 862**	**12 351**	**14 562**	**828**	**13 734**	**3 420**	**7 662**
Percent below poverty level	33.5	32.9	36.1	57.2	38.2	32.8	31.1	30.1	31.2	35.5	33.7
Mean income deficit	$1 922	$1 933	$1 887	$2 678	$1 928	$1 895	$1 868	$1 719	$1 877	$1 951	$1 970
With Social Security income	41 278	6 423	2 083	1 534	2 402	6 097	7 397	487	6 910	1 683	3 475
With public assistance income	16 900	1 583	989	459	847	1 699	2 234	67	2 167	714	1 560
Worked in 1979	23 245	3 692	1 085	9 054	1 595	4 152	4 505	212	4 293	893	2 709
65 years and over	38 906	6 101	1 980	939	2 157	5 823	6 972	483	6 489	1 623	2 927
Persons	**271 071**	**35 671**	**15 593**	**20 627**	**18 284**	**40 293**	**43 333**	**2 813**	**40 520**	**13 215**	**24 830**
Related children under 18 years	84 695	11 021	5 222	3 845	6 393	12 623	13 726	1 001	12 725	4 699	8 995
Related children 5 to 17 years	61 817	7 796	3 751	2 585	4 523	9 377	9 610	717	8 893	3 481	5 945
60 years and over	67 865	10 184	3 544	1 867	3 959	10 376	11 526	731	10 795	2 908	4 971
65 years and over	53 805	8 584	2 832	1 471	3 206	8 681	9 430	628	8 802	2 301	3 941
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.7	5.5	6.1	12.4	6.7	4.7	5.5	4.7	5.6	7.3	7.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.8	15.6	16.6	25.9	21.4	14.8	15.4	14.9	15.4	22.4	18.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.5	25.0	27.2	37.1	33.9	24.7	23.9	26.1	23.8	34.8	29.5

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**18 490**	**18 152**	**338**	**74 443**	**25 151**	**40 820**	**18 671**
With Social Security income	4 347	4 268	79	16 654	7 759	9 356	6 507
Income above poverty level	4 036	3 957	79	15 809	7 394	8 952	6 096
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 144	1 113	31	3 541	2 241	2 559	1 831
With public assistance income	806	800	6	4 516	2 204	2 580	1 670
Income above poverty level	425	419	6	2 788	1 412	1 721	1 081
Below poverty level without public assistance income	83	83	–	495	304	357	228
Householder worked in 1979	14 958	14 676	282	59 911	17 653	33 303	12 788
With related children under 18 years	8 954	8 792	162	36 501	11 314	19 970	7 743
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 342	7 226	116	29 961	9 128	15 972	6 258
Female householder, no husband present	2 361	2 356	5	11 016	3 391	5 492	2 472
Householder worked in 1979	1 493	1 488	5	7 174	1 653	3 437	1 026
With related children under 18 years	1 422	1 417	5	7 063	1 697	3 405	1 162
With related children under 6 years	495	495	–	2 475	603	1 239	300
Householder 65 years and over	2 949	2 917	32	11 244	5 020	6 774	4 356
Unrelated individuals	**8 378**	**8 289**	**89**	**39 797**	**9 988**	**21 310**	**7 107**
With Social Security income	3 315	3 291	24	12 587	5 167	6 574	3 976
Income above poverty level	2 247	2 229	18	9 875	3 942	5 200	2 852
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 400	1 388	12	5 722	2 551	3 101	2 002
With public assistance income	393	393	–	1 996	828	1 199	647
Income above poverty level	79	79	–	680	257	504	179
Below poverty level without public assistance income	30	30	–	259	125	304	94
Worked in 1979	4 718	4 658	60	25 559	4 289	14 000	2 496
65 years and over	3 072	3 053	19	11 985	4 619	6 234	3 664
Persons	**65 114**	**63 873**	**1 241**	**270 840**	**89 110**	**149 339**	**64 154**
Related children under 18 years	16 403	16 035	368	66 862	21 657	38 354	14 180
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 615	12 342	273	51 079	16 442	28 770	10 928
60 years and over	11 943	11 806	137	48 276	20 309	26 927	16 280
65 years and over	8 424	8 350	74	33 758	14 040	19 200	11 402
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**1 584**	**1 584**	**–**	**4 546**	**1 927**	**2 501**	**1 440**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	8.7	–	6.1	7.7	6.1	7.7
Mean income deficit	$2 779	$2 779	–	$3 077	$2 915	$2 983	$2 636
Persons per family	3.38	3.38	–	3.41	3.37	3.58	3.37
With Social Security income	311	311	–	845	365	404	411
With public assistance income	381	381	–	1 728	792	859	589
Householder worked in 1979	1 001	1 001	–	1 917	855	1 273	528
With related children under 18 years	1 077	1 077	–	3 527	1 400	1 922	993
With related children 5 to 17 years	911	911	–	2 889	1 072	1 459	772
Female householder, no husband present	635	635	–	2 684	954	1 256	642
Householder worked in 1979	318	318	–	924	417	530	201
With related children under 18 years	553	553	–	2 376	868	1 122	551
With related children under 6 years	281	281	–	1 137	423	638	199
Householder 65 years and over	203	203	–	523	224	252	234
Unrelated individuals	**2 233**	**2 201**	**32**	**7 124**	**2 492**	**4 763**	**2 130**
Percent below poverty level	26.7	26.6	36.0	17.9	24.9	22.4	30.0
Mean income deficit	$1 556	$1 548	$2 062	$1 722	$1 464	$1 770	$1 372
With Social Security income	1 068	1 062	6	2 712	1 225	1 374	1 124
With public assistance income	314	314	–	1 316	571	695	468
Worked in 1979	694	673	21	2 421	536	2 197	382
65 years and over	941	935	6	2 521	1 072	1 325	1 075
Persons	**7 586**	**7 554**	**32**	**22 625**	**8 993**	**13 709**	**6 986**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	11.8	2.6	8.4	10.1	9.2	10.9
Related children under 18 years	2 409	2 409	–	7 911	3 111	4 695	2 272
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 746	1 746	–	5 781	2 166	3 259	1 721
60 years and over	1 670	1 664	6	4 344	2 019	2 376	1 842
65 years and over	1 305	1 299	6	3 470	1 448	1 822	1 473
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**2 216**	**2 216**	**–**	**6 164**	**2 694**	**3 600**	**2 000**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	12.2	–	8.3	10.7	8.8	10.7
Mean income deficit	$3 394	$3 394	–	$3 664	$3 462	$3 501	$3 292
Persons per family	3.39	3.39	–	3.35	3.35	3.53	3.30
With Social Security income	467	467	–	1 381	688	750	639
With public assistance income	444	444	–	2 049	986	1 050	734
Householder worked in 1979	1 478	1 478	–	2 886	1 220	1 972	776
With related children under 18 years	1 515	1 515	–	4 549	1 827	2 644	1 348
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 261	1 261	–	3 710	1 406	2 046	1 036
Female householder, no husband present	867	867	–	3 179	1 163	1 659	819
Householder worked in 1979	493	493	–	1 264	522	826	281
With related children under 18 years	737	737	–	2 786	994	1 444	695
With related children under 6 years	356	356	–	1 298	446	744	244
Householder 65 years and over	322	322	–	887	407	475	366
Unrelated individuals	**2 987**	**2 933**	**54**	**9 808**	**3 677**	**6 543**	**3 049**
Percent below poverty level	35.7	35.4	60.7	24.6	36.8	30.7	42.9
Mean income deficit	$1 963	$1 964	$1 897	$2 045	$1 748	$2 081	$1 729
With Social Security income	1 658	1 645	13	4 580	2 161	2 448	1 914
With public assistance income	342	342	–	1 507	630	866	549
Worked in 1979	851	815	36	3 130	763	2 827	645
65 years and over	1 494	1 481	13	4 273	1 936	2 347	1 819
Persons	**10 510**	**10 456**	**54**	**30 472**	**12 695**	**19 250**	**9 654**
Percent below poverty level	16.1	16.4	4.4	11.3	14.2	12.9	15.0
Related children under 18 years	3 283	3 283	–	10 049	4 084	6 437	2 939
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 399	2 399	–	7 379	2 874	4 511	2 194
60 years and over	2 501	2 481	20	7 037	3 385	4 044	3 000
65 years and over	2 063	2 050	13	5 876	2 630	3 267	2 443
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.8	7.9	2.1	5.8	6.8	6.1	6.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.8	21.0	9.3	14.6	19.2	17.0	19.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.6	30.8	17.8	22.9	30.3	27.1	28.9

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	1 052 071	221 393	830 678	489 738	47 585	110 445	14 148	1 390	12 758	7 255
With Social Security income	253 594	45 868	207 726	132 069	13 106	37 867	4 186	416	3 770	1 152
Income above poverty level	236 161	43 590	192 571	126 505	12 546	35 932	3 942	402	3 540	1 091
Below poverty level	62 354	11 196	51 158	33 606	4 030	10 293	1 189	85	1 104	173
With public assistance income	119 477	18 525	100 952	42 091	3 238	10 058	1 534	84	1 450	281
Income above poverty level	68 279	10 858	57 421	27 614	1 867	6 789	953	40	913	189
Below poverty level without public assistance income	17 256	2 490	14 766	6 257	340	1 486	239	6	233	30
Householder worked in 1979	794 369	178 921	615 448	369 125	37 107	76 391	10 249	1 062	9 187	6 077
With related children under 18 years	548 334	122 925	425 409	228 555	21 771	48 134	6 468	626	5 842	3 640
With related children 5 to 17 years	448 229	100 886	347 343	186 138	17 530	39 487	5 201	463	4 738	2 825
Female householder, no husband present	198 858	33 775	165 083	72 330	6 303	18 255	2 114	180	1 934	854
Householder worked in 1979	103 683	20 010	83 673	35 846	3 604	7 595	1 025	68	957	606
With related children under 18 years	125 366	22 565	102 801	38 384	3 726	7 216	1 235	82	1 153	542
With related children under 6 years	47 012	8 376	38 636	13 245	1 353	2 545	475	29	446	171
Householder 65 years and over	167 299	27 375	139 924	88 122	9 391	25 159	2 658	215	2 443	775
Unrelated individuals	512 854	82 799	430 055	219 638	24 613	45 212	5 957	568	5 389	15 410
With Social Security income	156 130	23 374	132 756	81 496	10 291	24 051	2 701	213	2 488	1 396
Income above poverty level	115 308	17 858	97 450	62 219	7 499	17 941	2 057	180	1 877	1 037
Below poverty level without Social Security income	69 864	11 077	58 787	38 887	4 837	12 284	1 361	127	1 234	525
With public assistance income	42 938	4 245	38 693	17 994	1 656	3 735	774	7	767	201
Income above poverty level	12 394	1 670	10 724	4 999	608	1 388	176	–	176	79
Below poverty level without public assistance income	7 424	1 013	6 411	2 657	320	676	104	–	104	44
Worked in 1979	307 661	54 191	253 470	123 578	13 605	18 815	2 738	340	2 398	13 255
65 years and over	151 452	21 986	129 466	76 597	9 810	22 667	2 516	204	2 312	606
Persons	4 029 422	834 767	3 194 655	1 777 720	170 460	398 546	50 427	5 082	45 345	37 105
Related children under 18 years	1 082 593	243 713	838 880	431 534	40 353	93 642	12 447	1 303	11 144	6 372
Related children 5 to 17 years	823 747	186 022	637 725	331 581	30 571	71 797	9 419	919	8 500	4 679
60 years and over	682 151	115 330	566 821	347 205	38 311	96 464	10 706	880	9 826	2 952
65 years and over	473 047	76 373	396 674	240 580	27 761	68 652	7 398	595	6 803	2 143
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	105 429	16 702	88 727	32 168	3 232	8 289	1 095	72	1 023	689
Percent below poverty level	10.0	7.5	10.7	6.6	6.8	7.5	7.7	5.2	8.0	9.5
Mean income deficit	$3 169	$3 064	$3 189	$2 865	$2 950	$2 501	$2 848	$2 120	$2 899	$3 124
Persons per family	3.64	3.68	3.63	3.33	3.46	3.47	3.33	2.76	3.36	2.81
With Social Security income	17 433	2 278	15 155	5 564	560	1 935	244	14	230	61
With public assistance income	51 198	7 667	43 531	14 477	1 371	3 269	581	44	537	92
Householder worked in 1979	35 739	6 769	28 970	12 271	1 552	3 503	431	36	395	387
With related children under 18 years	83 537	13 862	69 675	24 800	2 536	5 952	854	45	809	405
With related children 5 to 17 years	68 015	11 207	56 808	19 371	1 927	4 762	637	30	607	228
Female householder, no husband present	63 710	10 333	53 377	18 464	1 716	3 775	656	36	620	222
Householder worked in 1979	16 794	3 367	13 427	5 223	640	1 061	228	8	220	102
With related children under 18 years	57 040	9 555	47 485	16 730	1 596	3 172	620	36	584	158
With related children under 6 years	28 385	5 044	23 341	8 199	887	1 571	347	29	318	63
Householder 65 years and over	10 502	1 191	9 311	3 374	370	1 106	89	8	81	21
Unrelated individuals	131 544	17 864	113 700	51 977	5 835	12 029	1 676	68	1 608	8 786
Percent below poverty level	25.6	21.6	26.4	23.7	23.7	26.6	28.1	12.0	29.8	57.0
Mean income deficit	$1 821	$1 825	$1 820	$1 593	$1 527	$1 407	$1 481	$1 612	$1 475	$2 171
With Social Security income	40 822	5 516	35 306	19 277	2 792	6 110	644	33	611	359
With public assistance income	30 544	2 575	27 969	12 995	1 048	2 347	598	7	591	122
Worked in 1979	40 342	6 793	33 549	15 970	1 616	2 933	527	15	512	7 427
65 years and over	40 882	5 103	35 779	18 456	2 739	5 821	577	35	542	53
Persons	514 851	79 341	435 510	159 087	17 004	40 812	5 317	267	5 050	10 722
Percent below poverty level	12.8	9.5	13.6	8.9	10.0	10.2	10.5	5.3	11.1	28.9
Related children under 18 years	194 861	33 589	161 272	53 045	6 020	13 753	1 847	89	1 758	1 812
Related children 5 to 17 years	142 558	24 266	118 292	38 472	4 245	9 915	1 271	49	1 222	399
60 years and over	78 454	9 955	68 499	31 792	4 150	10 141	985	55	930	131
65 years and over	58 618	7 054	51 564	24 104	3 395	7 705	726	50	676	103
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	139 490	23 074	116 416	44 914	4 609	12 721	1 450	78	1 372	909
Percent below poverty level	13.3	10.4	14.0	9.2	9.7	11.5	10.2	5.6	10.8	12.5
Mean income deficit	$3 900	$3 699	$3 940	$3 427	$3 459	$2 981	$3 539	$3 291	$3 553	$3 668
Persons per family	3.62	3.64	3.62	3.31	3.34	3.46	3.30	2.71	3.34	2.85
With Social Security income	29 197	4 219	24 978	10 710	1 125	3 600	379	14	365	71
With public assistance income	61 674	9 280	52 394	18 150	1 595	4 224	735	44	691	130
Householder worked in 1979	53 683	10 737	42 946	18 482	2 330	5 948	594	36	558	574
With related children under 18 years	104 946	18 131	86 815	32 061	3 284	8 580	1 047	45	1 002	537
With related children 5 to 17 years	86 073	14 675	71 398	25 280	2 502	6 870	794	30	764	307
Female householder, no husband present	76 885	12 639	64 246	22 911	2 119	4 824	775	36	739	298
Householder worked in 1979	23 599	4 927	18 672	7 336	891	1 540	288	8	280	159
With related children under 18 years	66 511	11 398	55 113	19 739	1 892	3 889	693	36	657	219
With related children under 6 years	31 872	5 740	26 132	9 186	970	1 821	374	29	345	91
Householder 65 years and over	18 032	2 465	15 567	6 648	811	2 132	186	8	178	36
Unrelated individuals	175 380	24 496	150 884	72 651	8 335	17 292	2 311	103	2 208	9 911
Percent below poverty level	34.2	29.6	35.1	33.1	33.9	38.2	38.8	18.1	41.0	64.3
Mean income deficit	$2 178	$2 131	$2 185	$1 932	$1 859	$1 755	$1 866	$1 813	$1 869	$2 824
With Social Security income	68 731	9 940	58 791	34 316	4 702	10 147	1 148	62	1 086	602
With public assistance income	54 820	3 201	51 619	14 676	1 308	2 668	640	7	633	155
Worked in 1979	53 663	8 633	45 030	20 927	2 116	3 971	641	26	615	8 411
65 years and over	66 596	9 178	57 418	32 286	4 522	9 585	1 086	70	1 016	108
Persons	680 243	108 437	571 806	221 409	23 734	61 307	7 099	314	6 785	12 501
Percent below poverty level	16.9	13.0	17.9	12.5	13.9	15.4	14.1	6.2	15.0	33.7
Related children under 18 years	243 793	43 275	200 518	68 463	7 607	19 747	2 292	89	2 203	965
Related children 5 to 17 years	180 103	31 636	148 467	49 771	5 310	14 158	1 636	49	1 587	538
60 years and over	125 530	17 492	108 038	55 108	7 042	17 134	1 719	90	1 629	216
65 years and over	97 706	13 354	84 352	43 751	5 959	13 323	1 390	85	1 305	188
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.1	6.7	9.7	5.9	6.5	6.2	7.4	3.8	7.9	23.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.9	16.6	22.1	16.0	18.2	21.2	18.2	10.5	19.0	38.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.8	24.8	31.1	24.6	27.5	35.2	28.5	21.3	29.3	46.1

Table 125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville-Weirton, Ohio-W. Va.-Pa.				Trenton, N.J.-Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**21 602**	**12 227**	**133**	**9 242**	**67 106**	**62 416**	**4 690**	**15 362**	**35 755**
With Social Security income	5 943	3 411	39	2 493	16 777	16 057	720	4 261	8 158
Income above poverty level	5 592	3 160	39	2 393	15 890	15 170	720	4 006	7 700
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 290	845	9	436	3 657	3 635	22	1 368	2 437
With public assistance income	1 544	1 082	16	446	6 899	6 834	65	1 582	2 307
Income above poverty level	963	637	16	310	4 196	4 131	65	910	1 454
Below poverty level without public assistance income	112	72	12	28	956	956	–	178	362
Householder worked in 1979	16 377	9 207	107	7 063	51 943	47 679	4 264	11 695	29 072
With related children under 18 years	10 310	5 912	53	4 345	34 297	31 580	2 717	7 608	17 408
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 230	4 743	38	3 449	28 109	25 659	2 450	6 172	14 274
Female householder, no husband present	2 571	1 659	11	901	12 402	12 217	185	2 422	4 810
Householder worked in 1979	1 366	899	7	460	7 149	7 014	135	1 371	3 050
With related children under 18 years	1 450	973	4	473	8 004	7 908	96	1 516	3 114
With related children under 6 years	572	397	4	171	3 373	3 353	20	569	1 011
Householder 65 years and over	3 685	2 126	26	1 533	10 467	10 068	399	2 917	5 882
Unrelated individuals	**7 937**	**4 964**	–	**2 973**	**29 101**	**28 607**	**494**	**8 422**	**16 860**
With Social Security income	3 430	2 073	–	1 357	9 818	9 655	163	3 303	5 971
Income above poverty level	2 540	1 489	–	1 051	7 306	7 155	151	2 522	4 315
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 537	915	–	622	4 618	4 557	61	1 597	2 776
With public assistance income	474	352	–	122	1 590	1 583	7	716	1 117
Income above poverty level	155	119	–	36	565	565	–	223	298
Below poverty level without public assistance income	76	71	–	5	376	376	–	112	158
Worked in 1979	4 009	2 491	–	1 518	17 482	17 147	335	4 741	10 360
65 years and over	3 290	2 076	–	1 214	9 009	8 830	179	2 976	5 773
Persons	**76 296**	**43 458**	**414**	**32 424**	**250 740**	**233 927**	**16 813**	**36 969**	**127 261**
Related children under 18 years	19 096	10 930	104	8 062	66 011	60 688	5 323	14 784	31 695
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 486	8 362	75	6 049	50 707	46 190	4 517	11 098	24 181
60 years and over	14 795	8 829	74	5 892	43 386	41 664	1 722	11 587	23 826
65 years and over	9 996	6 000	49	3 947	29 320	28 265	1 055	8 374	17 181
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 641**	**1 109**	–	**532**	**5 440**	**5 377**	**63**	**1 398**	**2 200**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	9.1	–	5.8	8.1	8.6	1.3	9.1	6.2
Mean income deficit	$2 852	$2 623	–	$3 329	$3 254	$3 246	$3 916	$2 504	$2 776
Persons per family	3.17	3.17	–	3.17	3.47	3.47	3.54	3.50	3.21
With Social Security income	351	251	–	100	887	887	–	255	458
With public assistance income	581	445	–	136	2 703	2 703	–	672	853
Householder worked in 1979	819	541	–	278	1 991	1 943	48	690	993
With related children under 18 years	1 163	809	–	354	4 514	4 466	48	1 119	1 643
With related children 5 to 17 years	872	587	–	285	3 493	3 455	38	825	1 329
Female householder, no husband present	851	617	–	234	3 711	3 698	13	744	1 273
Householder worked in 1979	391	296	–	95	1 243	1 230	13	308	524
With related children under 18 years	730	525	–	205	3 527	3 514	13	699	1 167
With related children under 6 years	401	287	–	114	1 962	1 956	6	368	520
Householder 65 years and over	224	144	–	80	479	473	6	158	284
Unrelated individuals	**2 018**	**1 329**	–	**689**	**6 511**	**6 454**	**57**	**2 290**	**4 061**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	26.8	–	23.2	22.4	22.6	11.5	27.2	24.1
Mean income deficit	$1 690	$1 622	–	$1 820	$1 704	$1 700	$2 149	$1 656	$1 559
With Social Security income	890	584	–	306	2 512	2 500	12	781	1 656
With public assistance income	319	233	–	86	1 025	1 018	7	493	819
Worked in 1979	571	367	–	204	1 860	1 837	23	919	1 388
65 years and over	930	621	–	309	2 181	2 162	19	705	1 571
Persons	**7 223**	**4 846**	–	**2 377**	**25 387**	**25 107**	**280**	**7 184**	**11 127**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	11.2	–	7.3	10.1	10.7	1.7	12.6	8.7
Related children under 18 years	2 334	1 602	–	732	10 112	10 010	102	2 600	3 494
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 706	1 156	–	550	7 179	7 102	77	1 836	2 456
60 years and over	1 711	1 145	–	566	4 129	4 064	65	1 211	2 564
65 years and over	1 287	845	–	442	2 966	2 941	25	985	2 037
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**2 114**	**1 406**	–	**708**	**7 489**	**7 420**	**69**	**1 963**	**3 168**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	11.5	–	7.7	11.2	11.9	1.5	12.8	8.9
Mean income deficit	$3 583	$3 428	–	$3 889	$3 844	$3 832	$5 127	$3 144	$3 278
Persons per family	3.17	3.15	–	3.20	3.53	3.52	3.68	3.40	3.21
With Social Security income	557	372	–	185	1 516	1 516	–	448	818
With public assistance income	652	502	–	150	3 343	3 343	–	821	1 068
Householder worked in 1979	1 048	685	–	363	3 141	3 087	54	1 040	1 522
With related children under 18 years	1 438	993	–	445	5 848	5 794	54	1 477	2 220
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 106	738	–	368	4 641	4 597	44	1 101	1 795
Female householder, no husband present	1 009	729	–	280	4 513	4 500	13	927	1 600
Householder worked in 1979	486	356	–	130	1 695	1 682	13	441	738
With related children under 18 years	844	610	–	234	4 185	4 172	13	856	1 437
With related children under 6 years	426	305	–	121	2 233	2 227	6	429	606
Householder 65 years and over	336	217	–	119	842	836	6	287	580
Unrelated individuals	**2 786**	**1 796**	–	**990**	**8 951**	**8 882**	**69**	**3 339**	**5 704**
Percent below poverty level	35.1	36.2	–	33.3	30.8	31.0	14.0	39.6	33.8
Mean income deficit	$2 023	$2 010	–	$2 049	$2 037	$2 032	$2 665	$1 941	$1 902
With Social Security income	1 444	899	–	545	4 186	4 162	24	1 521	2 859
With public assistance income	366	268	–	98	1 241	1 234	7	581	923
Worked in 1979	703	456	–	247	2 486	2 463	23	1 202	1 867
65 years and over	1 463	928	–	535	3 824	3 793	31	1 357	2 733
Persons	**9 477**	**6 218**	–	**3 259**	**35 357**	**35 034**	**323**	**10 012**	**15 882**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	14.3	–	10.1	14.1	15.0	1.9	17.6	12.5
Related children under 18 years	2 908	1 948	–	960	13 278	13 157	121	3 346	4 673
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 155	1 434	–	721	9 699	9 603	96	2 313	3 381
60 years and over	2 528	1 608	–	920	6 867	6 810	57	2 328	4 361
65 years and over	1 991	1 255	–	736	5 299	5 262	37	1 875	3 672
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.2	7.2	–	5.0	7.2	7.6	1.6	8.0	5.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.0	18.3	–	13.2	17.9	19.0	2.7	22.9	16.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.6	25.7	22.7	18.5	26.6	28.1	4.6	34.3	25.2

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places							
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**27 196**	**14 985**	**18 555**	**6 278**	**30 034**	**12 704**	**7 676**	**9 628**	**12 831**
With Social Security income	7 464	4 694	5 107	1 850	7 970	3 334	2 861	3 160	3 287
Income above poverty level	7 115	4 363	4 799	1 712	7 594	2 827	2 694	2 986	3 079
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 959	1 498	1 222	610	2 342	929	769	1 024	1 150
With public assistance income	2 252	1 555	1 470	785	3 769	2 347	680	1 377	1 667
Income above poverty level	1 160	980	831	508	2 085	1 039	489	758	925
Below poverty level without public assistance income	299	232	213	112	504	291	72	214	281
Householder worked in 1979	20 661	10 636	13 734	4 685	22 663	8 747	5 200	6 236	9 420
With related children under 18 years	12 341	7 432	8 238	3 267	15 545	7 136	3 243	4 290	6 795
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 565	6 084	6 627	2 625	11 855	5 689	2 700	3 392	5 267
Female householder, no husband present	4 475	2 572	2 701	1 154	5 440	4 361	1 309	1 954	2 823
Householder worked in 1979	2 530	1 252	1 409	627	2 920	2 429	527	918	1 547
With related children under 18 years	2 665	1 324	1 585	734	3 396	3 134	500	1 067	1 920
With related children under 6 years	1 028	449	620	232	1 602	1 362	111	445	819
Householder 65 years and over	5 209	3 156	3 535	1 194	5 182	2 233	2 056	2 083	2 351
Unrelated individuals	**17 187**	**7 229**	**9 301**	**3 941**	**17 188**	**11 874**	**3 312**	**5 244**	**10 589**
With Social Security income	6 270	3 314	3 392	1 679	6 185	3 881	1 816	2 729	3 082
Income above poverty level	4 689	2 568	2 542	1 109	4 527	2 779	1 333	1 996	2 255
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 915	1 920	1 649	823	3 111	1 658	876	1 338	1 508
With public assistance income	1 282	748	583	441	1 771	1 195	205	549	841
Income above poverty level	368	207	205	71	518	357	50	121	302
Below poverty level without public assistance income	182	114	94	32	288	153	25	51	155
Worked in 1979	10 397	3 261	5 379	1 997	9 977	6 889	1 408	2 148	6 969
65 years and over	6 093	3 195	3 157	1 549	5 375	3 723	1 640	2 438	2 880
Persons	**99 827**	**55 851**	**65 976**	**23 708**	**115 887**	**52 680**	**27 091**	**35 277**	**52 380**
Related children under 18 years	22 582	14 722	15 152	6 251	31 674	14 283	5 896	8 447	14 165
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 601	10 986	11 461	4 702	22 757	10 499	4 532	6 198	10 058
60 years and over	22 196	12 100	14 044	5 079	21 438	10 790	7 381	8 880	9 757
65 years and over	15 865	9 089	9 634	3 744	14 921	8 006	5 293	6 364	7 127
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**2 295**	**1 381**	**1 455**	**748**	**3 058**	**2 292**	**549**	**1 240**	**1 620**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	9.2	7.8	11.9	10.2	20.4	7.2	12.9	12.6
Mean income deficit	$2 857	$2 818	$2 959	$2 684	$3 068	$3 229	$2 387	$3 092	$2 969
Persons per family	3.37	3.58	3.35	3.39	3.53	3.57	3.13	3.45	3.79
With Social Security income	349	331	308	138	376	507	167	174	208
With public assistance income	1 092	575	639	277	1 684	1 308	191	619	742
Householder worked in 1979	993	587	519	452	1 352	832	255	543	704
With related children under 18 years	1 899	1 070	1 054	575	2 645	2 154	371	969	1 364
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 354	860	731	471	1 865	1 804	288	737	996
Female householder, no husband present	1 410	675	747	363	1 978	1 928	292	701	892
Householder worked in 1979	483	206	216	191	698	530	108	298	315
With related children under 18 years	1 346	589	676	324	1 843	1 678	216	654	829
With related children under 6 years	672	247	402	143	1 140	840	74	321	519
Householder 65 years and over	228	186	234	79	195	253	120	98	144
Unrelated individuals	**3 905**	**1 898**	**2 463**	**1 169**	**4 769**	**2 924**	**910**	**1 560**	**2 704**
Percent below poverty level	22.7	26.3	26.5	29.7	27.7	24.6	27.5	29.7	25.5
Mean income deficit	$1 401	$1 639	$1 684	$1 563	$1 613	$1 793	$1 406	$1 489	$1 771
With Social Security income	1 581	746	850	570	1 658	1 102	483	733	827
With public assistance income	914	541	378	370	1 253	838	155	428	539
Worked in 1979	1 347	558	963	250	1 722	645	200	371	1 141
65 years and over	1 602	708	849	534	1 376	965	445	643	766
Persons	**11 640**	**6 846**	**7 339**	**3 701**	**15 572**	**12 174**	**2 626**	**5 834**	**8 838**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	12.3	11.1	15.6	13.4	23.1	9.7	16.5	16.9
Related children under 18 years	4 221	2 502	2 487	1 270	6 147	5 105	789	2 169	3 505
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 876	1 809	1 568	960	3 941	3 793	562	1 507	2 354
60 years and over	2 501	1 317	1 572	781	2 171	1 806	833	1 165	1 311
65 years and over	2 014	1 023	1 200	663	1 702	1 435	629	809	1 006
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**3 138**	**2 073**	**1 950**	**1 033**	**4 175**	**3 213**	**856**	**1 642**	**2 291**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	13.8	10.5	16.5	13.9	25.3	11.2	17.1	17.9
Mean income deficit	$3 487	$3 293	$3 613	$3 360	$3 674	$4 121	$2 761	$3 777	$3 600
Persons per family	3.28	3.63	3.35	3.30	3.47	3.54	3.09	3.42	3.70
With Social Security income	671	563	514	247	777	690	278	310	398
With public assistance income	1 274	718	747	360	1 947	1 533	238	758	882
Householder worked in 1979	1 446	1 022	763	627	1 992	1 182	423	756	1 125
With related children under 18 years	2 385	1 519	1 356	764	3 347	2 564	529	1 220	1 825
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 703	1 230	997	619	2 342	2 136	427	908	1 384
Female householder, no husband present	1 709	886	937	446	2 317	2 183	357	840	1 144
Householder worked in 1979	685	315	319	250	884	707	145	352	502
With related children under 18 years	1 592	752	799	390	2 104	1 884	264	729	1 037
With related children under 6 years	761	303	450	171	1 269	933	84	339	588
Householder 65 years and over	490	321	343	137	491	385	223	175	262
Unrelated individuals	**5 597**	**2 739**	**3 251**	**1 624**	**6 460**	**3 681**	**1 218**	**2 185**	**3 598**
Percent below poverty level	32.6	37.9	35.0	41.2	37.6	31.0	36.8	41.7	34.0
Mean income deficit	$1 753	$1 913	$2 092	$1 904	$1 996	$2 252	$1 848	$1 842	$2 143
With Social Security income	2 782	1 366	1 480	939	2 851	1 633	723	1 221	1 323
With public assistance income	1 043	629	453	387	1 440	959	155	451	615
Worked in 1979	1 854	694	1 114	347	2 278	835	277	488	1 503
65 years and over	2 716	1 304	1 400	856	2 404	1 473	647	1 088	1 227
Persons	**15 880**	**10 273**	**9 780**	**5 032**	**20 966**	**15 071**	**3 859**	**7 796**	**12 082**
Percent below poverty level	15.9	18.4	14.8	21.2	18.1	28.6	14.2	22.1	23.1
Related children under 18 years	5 183	3 651	3 157	1 606	7 737	6 071	1 089	2 723	4 616
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 521	2 669	2 087	1 207	4 938	4 508	781	1 902	3 150
60 years and over	4 306	2 273	2 410	1 300	4 020	2 659	1 276	1 812	2 092
65 years and over	3 597	1 843	1 920	1 096	3 259	2 160	1 017	1 380	1 693
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.5	8.0	7.8	10.1	9.4	16.8	5.6	11.9	11.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.7	23.7	18.2	27.6	22.7	34.4	20.9	27.8	29.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.2	36.3	26.3	40.8	34.8	46.4	34.7	41.1	43.9

Table 125. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**415 891**	**104 130**	**20 193**	**23 288**	**5 184**	**3 768**	**13 014**	**8 068**	**11 097**
With Social Security income	116 861	32 823	5 976	7 746	1 481	704	4 629	2 299	2 867
Income above poverty level	105 004	30 831	5 585	7 386	1 400	668	4 357	2 120	2 556
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33 376	9 244	1 946	2 379	523	91	1 397	773	1 007
With public assistance income	78 952	16 314	2 455	2 475	634	160	1 633	1 111	1 565
Income above poverty level	41 702	9 748	1 152	1 562	423	95	992	644	841
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12 233	2 832	282	416	85	17	237	116	263
Householder worked in 1979	272 427	69 706	14 575	15 897	3 699	2 951	8 914	5 971	8 084
With related children under 18 years	214 200	47 078	9 689	10 036	2 483	1 602	5 692	4 255	5 887
With related children 5 to 17 years	175 227	37 631	7 555	8 217	2 045	1 219	4 651	3 417	4 699
Female householder, no husband present	113 489	25 176	4 192	4 336	726	470	2 649	1 628	2 679
Householder worked in 1979	50 854	11 325	2 203	1 750	351	298	1 235	917	1 522
With related children under 18 years	73 178	14 326	2 681	1 829	413	271	1 104	1 041	1 878
With related children under 6 years	29 723	5 834	1 136	644	137	100	400	423	760
Householder 65 years and over	79 216	22 593	4 371	5 577	985	524	3 007	1 580	2 054
Unrelated individuals	**266 906**	**79 905**	**14 665**	**11 527**	**2 584**	**12 318**	**7 997**	**5 946**	**8 579**
With Social Security income	84 293	25 071	5 992	5 913	1 237	1 124	4 145	2 106	2 920
Income above poverty level	57 204	17 374	3 931	4 262	886	816	2 825	1 541	1 889
Below poverty level without Social Security income	38 141	11 309	2 754	2 945	584	441	1 878	1 019	1 393
With public assistance income	31 655	8 667	1 244	1 091	349	116	772	600	887
Income above poverty level	7 840	1 974	357	339	56	41	201	186	200
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 056	1 109	217	155	42	19	96	105	130
Worked in 1979	145 072	46 525	8 026	4 970	1 164	10 581	3 385	3 512	5 154
65 years and over	81 350	23 887	5 698	5 563	1 126	455	3 929	1 865	2 828
Persons	**1 653 164**	**406 915**	**77 140**	**85 438**	**18 988**	**22 969**	**49 661**	**32 271**	**43 709**
Related children under 18 years	428 181	88 664	18 921	19 502	4 821	2 718	11 224	8 597	11 386
Related children 5 to 17 years	322 385	66 803	13 768	14 706	3 633	1 955	8 620	6 345	8 241
60 years and over	320 576	91 434	18 489	21 907	4 255	1 969	13 075	6 405	8 800
65 years and over	229 121	65 800	13 823	15 902	2 949	1 469	9 490	4 797	6 671
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**69 192**	**12 424**	**2 547**	**2 138**	**411**	**507**	**1 225**	**964**	**1 504**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	11.9	12.6	9.2	7.9	13.5	9.4	11.9	13.6
Mean income deficit	$3 239	$2 907	$3 002	$2 808	$2 892	$3 354	$2 321	$2 480	$2 729
Persons per family	3.69	3.39	3.58	3.55	3.31	2.74	3.42	3.67	3.38
With Social Security income	11 857	1 992	391	360	81	36	272	179	311
With public assistance income	37 250	6 566	1 303	913	211	65	641	467	724
Householder worked in 1979	19 571	3 914	1 153	880	149	279	468	481	591
With related children under 18 years	54 847	7 900	2 115	1 590	297	294	929	798	1 210
With related children 5 to 17 years	44 999	7 639	1 564	1 279	240	157	683	618	972
Female householder, no husband present	43 401	8 067	1 506	1 036	218	146	614	535	961
Householder worked in 1979	9 271	1 966	516	283	70	58	187	225	317
With related children under 18 years	38 504	7 364	1 405	879	197	100	545	508	888
With related children under 6 years	19 188	3 898	820	442	96	39	279	268	411
Householder 65 years and over	7 115	1 169	241	229	36	11	153	84	169
Unrelated individuals	**85 391**	**25 215**	**4 132**	**3 472**	**807**	**7 608**	**2 533**	**1 828**	**2 589**
Percent below poverty level	32.0	31.6	28.2	30.1	31.2	61.8	31.7	30.7	30.2
Mean income deficit	$1 814	$1 678	$1 447	$1 526	$1 413	$2 204	$1 334	$1 710	$1 494
With Social Security income	27 089	7 697	2 061	1 651	351	308	1 320	565	1 031
With public assistance income	23 815	6 693	887	752	293	75	571	414	687
Worked in 1979	21 923	8 975	1 098	958	271	6 450	646	810	873
65 years and over	27 141	7 485	1 998	1 496	309	31	1 246	463	966
Persons	**340 517**	**67 285**	**13 264**	**11 052**	**2 168**	**8 999**	**6 717**	**5 363**	**7 668**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	16.5	17.2	12.9	11.4	39.2	13.5	16.6	17.5
Related children under 18 years	128 540	21 584	5 147	3 685	678	489	2 093	1 966	2 775
Related children 5 to 17 years	94 286	15 280	3 536	2 595	480	239	1 505	1 469	1 897
60 years and over	52 204	12 482	2 937	2 542	482	66	1 848	754	1 505
65 years and over	39 042	9 463	2 412	1 903	373	55	1 484	605	1 240
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**89 138**	**16 875**	**3 441**	**3 162**	**568**	**634**	**1 817**	**1 244**	**2 061**
Percent below poverty level	21.4	16.2	17.0	13.6	11.0	16.8	14.0	15.4	18.6
Mean income deficit	$4 056	$3 547	$3 694	$3 300	$3 430	$3 995	$2 939	$3 382	$3 426
Persons per family	3.67	3.36	3.47	3.47	3.28	2.77	3.40	3.56	3.42
With Social Security income	19 277	3 773	710	740	136	36	515	276	499
With public assistance income	44 550	8 181	1 485	1 189	262	82	805	570	888
Householder worked in 1979	28 875	5 934	1 691	1 388	245	394	794	644	905
With related children under 18 years	67 021	12 434	2 643	2 153	387	368	1 250	979	1 578
With related children 5 to 17 years	55 464	9 662	1 961	1 741	307	186	946	762	1 265
Female householder, no husband present	51 506	9 907	1 797	1 378	279	186	745	649	1 186
Householder worked in 1979	12 798	2 751	713	422	100	86	253	289	464
With related children under 18 years	44 071	8 553	1 636	1 089	231	127	650	598	1 073
With related children under 6 years	21 271	4 316	896	510	112	61	318	309	489
Householder 65 years and over	11 824	2 322	492	430	67	16	304	137	285
Unrelated individuals	**110 995**	**32 631**	**5 644**	**4 756**	**1 112**	**8 532**	**3 492**	**2 562**	**3 500**
Percent below poverty level	41.6	40.8	38.5	41.3	43.0	69.3	43.7	43.1	40.8
Mean income deficit	$2 216	$2 118	$1 863	$1 923	$1 813	$2 866	$1 748	$2 039	$1 914
With Social Security income	43 288	12 501	3 200	2 694	602	525	2 062	1 042	1 674
With public assistance income	26 653	7 388	1 055	850	312	94	622	502	769
Worked in 1979	29 459	11 312	1 439	1 174	308	7 261	813	1 056	1 156
65 years and over	41 994	11 832	3 015	2 444	574	80	1 944	886	1 603
Persons	**438 366**	**89 259**	**17 596**	**15 738**	**2 977**	**10 290**	**9 675**	**6 986**	**10 541**
Percent below poverty level	26.5	21.9	22.8	18.4	15.7	44.8	19.5	21.6	24.1
Related children under 18 years	156 602	26 939	6 301	5 007	884	633	2 846	2 328	3 512
Related children 5 to 17 years	115 902	19 210	4 274	3 579	636	298	1 995	1 709	2 509
60 years and over	80 505	20 096	4 573	4 172	827	126	3 021	1 417	2 449
65 years and over	62 376	15 849	3 866	3 209	696	115	2 454	1 123	2 107
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.7	11.2	11.5	8.4	8.0	32.5	7.7	10.2	11.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	31.9	27.2	29.1	24.8	20.0	50.1	26.0	28.2	30.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42.7	37.7	40.7	38.2	32.3	57.8	40.0	41.4	43.1

Table 125a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**16 285**	**13 963**	**15 202**	**13 826**	**15 558**	**16 254**	**22 210**
With Social Security income	4 052	2 173	2 749	3 880	4 250	3 535	6 654
Income above poverty level	3 978	2 057	2 593	3 785	4 197	3 422	6 436
Below poverty level without Social Security income	676	525	596	717	406	718	1 675
With public assistance income	517	1 024	1 036	469	371	837	1 245
Income above poverty level	447	579	733	354	352	617	951
Below poverty level without public assistance income	60	164	87	24	56	130	167
Householder worked in 1979	13 328	11 719	12 873	11 080	12 448	13 363	16 838
With related children under 18 years	7 427	8 130	8 743	6 310	6 672	8 041	9 745
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 134	6 014	6 905	5 173	5 699	6 620	7 542
Female householder, no husband present	1 748	1 932	1 592	1 588	1 735	1 664	3 404
Householder worked in 1979	1 042	1 289	1 077	920	1 042	1 042	1 925
With related children under 18 years	808	1 472	1 056	732	706	941	1 382
With related children under 6 years	197	418	380	160	142	293	400
Householder 65 years and over	3 129	1 199	1 346	2 793	3 828	2 172	4 779
Unrelated individuals	**6 036**	**6 474**	**3 968**	**4 247**	**8 316**	**3 845**	**11 655**
With Social Security income	2 508	905	861	1 725	2 833	1 291	4 488
Income above poverty level	2 178	676	692	1 353	2 590	1 072	3 820
Below poverty level without Social Security income	732	438	413	617	771	641	2 179
With public assistance income	209	302	256	117	168	186	504
Income above poverty level	156	164	73	56	74	95	214
Below poverty level without public assistance income	55	121	48	32	37	34	90
Worked in 1979	3 295	5 078	2 795	2 507	5 078	2 372	6 964
65 years and over	2 588	830	713	1 693	3 233	1 210	4 439
Persons	**58 470**	**51 849**	**58 364**	**50 959**	**57 123**	**57 524**	**83 891**
Related children under 18 years	13 923	15 023	17 831	12 787	12 938	15 291	19 234
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 781	10 393	13 342	9 875	10 570	11 903	14 132
60 years and over	12 282	5 249	5 921	10 392	13 683	8 785	18 613
65 years and over	8 566	3 311	3 324	7 227	10 244	5 546	13 604
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**387**	**1 032**	**943**	**388**	**320**	**699**	**1 054**
Percent below poverty level	2.4	7.4	6.2	2.8	2.1	4.3	4.7
Mean income deficit	$2 907	$3 017	$3 066	$3 016	$3 733	$3 234	$2 748
Persons per family	3.29	3.27	3.55	3.63	3.06	3.37	3.37
With Social Security income	74	116	156	95	53	113	218
With public assistance income	70	445	303	115	19	220	294
Householder worked in 1979	213	465	483	170	175	301	515
With related children under 18 years	230	868	697	303	205	534	760
With related children 5 to 17 years	172	681	506	238	176	430	560
Female householder, no husband present	131	543	386	213	125	326	459
Householder worked in 1979	46	205	160	103	75	96	212
With related children under 18 years	92	496	346	187	90	293	381
With related children under 6 years	47	182	168	86	22	164	173
Householder 65 years and over	80	63	85	45	37	79	166
Unrelated individuals	**926**	**1 065**	**795**	**901**	**1 744**	**590**	**1 642**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	16.5	20.0	21.2	21.0	15.3	14.1
Mean income deficit	$1 851	$2 240	$1 862	$1 744	$2 206	$1 584	$1 522
With Social Security income	330	229	169	372	243	219	668
With public assistance income	53	138	183	61	94	91	290
Worked in 1979	360	352	292	358	1 035	173	509
65 years and over	383	301	156	381	355	221	634
Persons	**2 200**	**4 444**	**4 140**	**2 310**	**2 723**	**2 944**	**5 198**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	8.6	7.1	4.5	4.8	5.1	6.2
Related children under 18 years	516	1 780	1 637	669	426	1 141	1 643
Related children 5 to 17 years	378	1 276	1 142	475	334	835	1 155
60 years and over	639	558	415	541	530	510	1 145
65 years and over	525	438	291	462	415	369	913
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**682**	**1 435**	**1 314**	**568**	**477**	**1 021**	**1 561**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	10.3	8.6	4.1	3.1	6.3	7.0
Mean income deficit	$2 890	$3 533	$3 617	$3 470	$3 760	$3 621	$3 170
Persons per family	3.32	3.25	3.58	3.59	3.16	3.47	3.29
With Social Security income	165	181	263	146	116	232	422
With public assistance income	90	537	358	145	54	287	418
Householder worked in 1979	386	747	722	288	257	477	735
With related children under 18 years	390	1 184	953	400	303	726	980
With related children 5 to 17 years	327	916	712	335	253	597	731
Female householder, no husband present	192	731	487	282	196	440	630
Householder worked in 1979	70	343	221	136	104	163	278
With related children under 18 years	137	667	420	230	135	378	440
With related children under 6 years	53	250	205	96	40	185	185
Householder 65 years and over	142	101	154	69	81	161	319
Unrelated individuals	**1 334**	**1 423**	**1 023**	**1 202**	**2 165**	**878**	**2 823**
Percent below poverty level	22.1	22.0	25.8	28.3	26.0	22.8	24.2
Mean income deficit	$2 067	$2 482	$2 282	$2 114	$2 622	$1 843	$1 613
With Social Security income	585	399	281	555	448	398	1 462
With public assistance income	82	202	209	87	106	116	361
Worked in 1979	509	546	395	485	1 239	254	873
65 years and over	615	422	233	544	559	395	1 379
Persons	**3 597**	**6 085**	**5 723**	**3 240**	**3 673**	**4 425**	**7 956**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	11.7	9.8	6.4	6.4	7.7	9.5
Related children under 18 years	895	2 391	2 216	906	647	1 580	2 132
Related children 5 to 17 years	676	1 722	1 575	670	475	1 198	1 517
60 years and over	1 088	760	674	790	852	897	2 330
65 years and over	879	608	490	682	714	686	1 925
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.5	6.7	5.0	2.9	3.7	3.7	4.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.6	16.4	13.2	8.5	8.0	10.4	13.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.2	24.6	23.0	14.8	11.6	19.1	22.2

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**4 397 909**	**330 680**	**56 942**	**1 168 369**	**2 841 918**	**618 110**	**82 888**	**535 222**	**135 166**
Under 5 years	261 536	20 053	3 979	74 364	163 140	36 487	5 516	30 971	9 260
5 to 9 years	279 470	20 941	4 717	80 469	173 343	39 933	6 358	33 575	9 619
10 to 14 years	337 696	25 222	5 553	94 521	212 400	46 564	7 726	39 838	10 841
15 to 19 years	399 839	32 993	5 498	109 277	252 071	53 788	7 311	46 477	12 172
20 to 24 years	397 314	33 683	4 280	102 600	256 751	52 312	6 387	45 925	10 687
25 to 29 years	356 535	27 532	4 241	94 867	229 895	47 989	6 239	41 750	10 563
30 to 34 years	330 887	25 680	4 945	92 865	207 397	46 591	6 877	39 714	9 013
35 to 39 years	269 759	20 937	4 331	76 023	168 468	38 389	5 705	32 684	7 543
40 to 44 years	222 886	17 433	2 786	61 320	141 347	30 392	4 228	26 164	6 571
45 to 49 years	226 333	18 030	2 743	59 978	145 582	32 178	3 912	28 266	6 423
50 to 54 years	262 162	19 274	3 132	68 163	171 593	37 904	4 663	33 241	8 073
55 to 59 years	271 776	19 924	3 034	70 224	178 594	38 257	4 522	33 735	8 073
60 to 64 years	233 476	15 889	2 432	58 297	156 858	35 903	4 322	31 581	6 814
65 to 69 years	188 896	11 610	1 920	44 796	130 570	29 210	3 632	25 578	6 450
70 to 74 years	145 439	8 823	1 381	33 164	102 071	21 828	2 667	19 161	5 001
75 to 79 years	102 006	5 802	943	22 568	72 693	14 704	1 828	12 876	3 936
80 to 84 years	65 776	3 971	554	14 768	46 483	9 024	1 115	7 909	2 315
85 years and over	46 123	2 883	473	10 305	32 462	6 657	880	5 777	1 612
Median	32.5	31.0	30.2	31.5	33.2	33.4	32.1	33.7	32.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**394 944**	**34 137**	**4 785**	**103 651**	**252 371**	**52 425**	**7 084**	**45 341**	**11 648**
Children ever born	73 760	6 311	1 875	20 362	45 212	11 751	1 434	10 317	3 625
Per 1,000 women	187	185	392	196	179	224	202	228	317
Women 25 to 34 years	**346 648**	**26 776**	**4 703**	**95 433**	**219 756**	**47 758**	**6 717**	**41 041**	**10 068**
Children ever born	431 838	33 628	7 810	126 179	264 221	65 010	10 055	54 955	15 571
Per 1,000 women	1 246	1 256	1 661	1 322	1 202	1 361	1 497	1 339	1 547
Women 35 to 44 years	**252 659**	**19 499**	**3 496**	**69 807**	**159 857**	**35 031**	**4 922**	**30 109**	**7 381**
Children ever born	617 115	47 284	9 666	172 569	387 596	85 814	12 611	73 203	19 870
Per 1,000 women	2 442	2 400	2 765	2 472	2 428	2 450	2 562	2 431	2 692
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**4 397 909**	**330 680**	**56 942**	**1 168 369**	**2 841 918**	**618 110**	**82 888**	**535 222**	**135 166**
In households	**4 284 605**	**321 589**	**55 676**	**1 139 402**	**2 767 938**	**603 751**	**81 831**	**521 920**	**132 907**
Family householder: Male	981 974	74 943	13 528	264 183	629 320	148 520	19 620	128 900	31 072
Female	176 077	12 139	1 701	45 778	116 459	21 951	2 935	19 016	5 508
Nonfamily householder: Male	155 280	12 517	1 381	35 558	105 824	20 437	2 407	18 030	3 859
Female	244 818	17 934	1 912	54 639	170 333	34 233	4 009	30 224	7 988
Spouse	977 732	74 993	13 379	263 143	626 217	147 073	19 283	127 790	30 806
Child	1 479 717	107 311	20 864	406 830	944 692	197 968	28 822	169 146	46 153
Other relatives	170 852	11 639	2 022	44 762	112 429	21 069	3 134	17 935	5 319
Nonrelatives	98 155	10 113	869	24 509	62 664	12 500	1 621	10 879	2 202
Persons per household	2.75	2.74	3.01	2.85	2.71	2.68	2.83	2.66	2.74
Persons per family	3.27	3.23	3.39	3.31	3.26	3.15	3.28	3.13	3.25
In group quarters	**113 304**	**9 091**	**1 266**	**28 967**	**73 980**	**14 359**	**1 057**	**13 302**	**2 259**
Inmate of institution	47 352	2 604	1 017	10 589	33 142	5 022	509	4 513	1 599
Other	65 952	6 487	249	18 378	40 838	9 337	548	8 789	660
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 157 830**	**93 619**	**15 702**	**316 759**	**731 750**	**150 296**	**21 367**	**128 929**	**31 155**
Nursery school	48 937	4 313	391	13 978	30 255	5 529	998	4 531	728
Private	37 851	3 497	305	9 929	24 120	3 865	681	3 184	388
Kindergarten	52 034	4 037	847	14 818	32 332	7 431	1 137	6 294	1 782
Private	11 124	1 211	120	2 435	7 358	942	73	869	209
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	506 272	38 133	8 461	143 898	315 780	70 583	10 873	59 710	16 472
Private	152 863	12 094	733	25 213	114 823	8 837	779	8 058	2 762
High school (1 to 4 years)	298 279	23 050	4 388	81 484	189 357	39 501	5 698	33 803	9 234
Private	74 848	5 202	396	10 811	58 439	3 447	431	3 016	836
College	252 308	24 086	1 615	62 581	164 026	27 252	2 661	24 591	2 939
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**36 976**	**2 559**	**354**	**10 814**	**23 249**	**3 518**	**507**	**3 011**	**410**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	39.8	47.9	19.9	36.3	40.9	30.7	32.2	30.5	15.5
5 and 6 years old	91.6	94.6	87.1	89.8	92.1	89.7	88.8	89.8	80.9
7 to 15 years old	99.0	99.4	99.1	99.0	99.0	99.3	99.1	99.3	99.0
16 and 17 years old	92.1	91.9	85.2	91.1	92.7	92.0	92.4	91.9	93.9
18 and 19 years old	54.4	61.3	38.5	54.0	53.8	53.6	51.0	53.9	44.3
20 and 21 years old	36.8	47.5	11.3	33.6	37.0	34.0	20.9	35.7	14.3
22 to 24 years old	18.2	21.1	5.3	16.3	18.8	10.9	9.6	11.1	4.7
25 to 34 years old	9.2	9.0	7.3	8.5	9.5	5.8	5.8	5.8	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 264 848**	**92 970**	**16 071**	**332 383**	**823 424**	**181 153**	**23 742**	**157 411**	**37 145**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20 239	1 100	446	4 948	13 745	2 671	383	2 288	500
5 to 7 years	68 010	3 796	1 616	18 719	43 879	12 150	1 585	10 565	2 287
8 years	85 852	5 290	1 299	22 719	56 544	18 414	2 201	16 213	3 819
High school: 1 to 3 years	195 093	12 587	3 415	48 902	130 189	29 095	3 589	25 506	5 779
4 years	409 570	28 931	5 125	110 486	265 028	67 597	9 219	58 378	17 124
College: 1 to 3 years	170 173	14 880	1 993	47 576	105 724	20 863	2 910	17 953	3 885
4 or more years	315 911	26 386	2 177	79 033	208 315	30 363	3 855	26 508	3 751
Percent high school graduates	70.8	75.5	57.8	71.3	70.3	65.6	67.3	65.3	66.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 457 206**	**104 818**	**16 844**	**374 755**	**960 789**	**207 873**	**26 848**	**181 025**	**45 442**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	28 372	1 411	209	7 225	19 527	3 970	454	3 516	599
5 to 7 years	82 148	3 711	1 333	21 522	55 582	15 442	1 578	13 864	2 591
8 years	114 330	6 094	1 093	29 090	78 053	23 035	2 690	20 345	4 771
High school: 1 to 3 years	236 953	15 016	3 995	59 985	157 957	37 570	4 406	33 164	8 253
4 years	611 269	43 362	6 635	159 800	401 472	86 957	12 357	74 600	22 702
College: 1 to 3 years	181 811	18 280	2 070	47 701	113 760	22 239	2 934	19 305	5 583
4 or more years	202 323	16 944	1 509	49 432	134 438	18 660	2 429	16 231	2 943
Percent high school graduates	68.3	75.0	60.6	68.6	67.6	61.5	66.0	60.8	64.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 722 054**	**197 788**	**32 915**	**707 138**	**1 784 213**	**389 026**	**50 590**	**338 436**	**82 587**
Percent high school graduates	69.5	75.2	59.3	69.9	68.9	63.4	66.6	62.9	65.4
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.7	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.										
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.								Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	**294 640**	**256 953**	**37 687**	**265 589**	**407 606**	**260 264**	**347 806**	**633 652**	**3 713 294**	**871 376**	**2 841 918**
Under 5 years	18 649	15 866	2 783	18 894	24 414	17 781	25 157	35 995	221 359	58 219	163 140
5 to 9 years	20 443	17 453	2 990	19 623	27 554	18 955	25 536	39 843	236 003	62 660	173 343
10 to 14 years	24 537	21 198	3 339	21 749	30 263	20 403	26 822	47 397	285 082	72 682	212 400
15 to 19 years	29 297	25 886	3 411	25 811	35 983	22 664	32 623	53 911	334 784	82 713	252 071
20 to 24 years	26 360	23 630	2 730	25 677	37 063	22 770	32 395	49 473	332 355	75 604	256 751
25 to 29 years	22 216	19 453	2 763	21 918	34 167	20 880	29 132	44 703	301 177	71 282	229 895
30 to 34 years	20 733	18 100	2 633	19 079	32 450	16 695	25 526	42 742	277 610	70 213	207 397
35 to 39 years	16 874	14 550	2 324	15 171	24 404	12 808	20 881	33 919	225 615	57 147	168 468
40 to 44 years	15 728	13 657	2 071	12 259	22 004	12 162	18 289	30 628	187 130	45 783	141 347
45 to 49 years	15 362	13 552	1 810	11 709	22 956	12 867	17 854	31 307	190 114	44 532	145 582
50 to 54 years	16 354	14 467	1 887	14 744	23 264	15 422	18 499	40 002	222 375	50 782	171 593
55 to 59 years	16 492	14 443	2 049	15 709	23 895	16 086	17 496	40 820	229 460	50 866	178 594
60 to 64 years	14 706	12 711	1 995	13 406	20 070	15 315	15 848	40 821	198 369	41 511	156 858
65 to 69 years	11 956	10 174	1 782	10 701	16 522	13 036	13 267	37 866	161 921	31 351	130 570
70 to 74 years	9 842	8 584	1 258	8 038	13 179	9 290	10 421	28 448	125 385	23 314	102 071
75 to 79 years	7 104	6 177	927	5 117	8 733	6 096	7 963	18 474	88 280	15 387	72 893
80 to 84 years	4 519	3 999	520	3 334	5 984	3 978	5 554	10 691	56 724	10 241	46 483
85 years and over	3 468	3 053	415	2 650	4 701	3 056	4 543	6 612	39 551	7 089	32 462
Median	31.4	31.4	31.6	29.8	32.2	32.0	30.4	35.4	32.6	30.9	33.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**27 839**	**24 833**	**3 006**	**26 114**	**36 790**	**22 617**	**32 957**	**52 190**	**329 456**	**77 085**	**252 371**
Children ever born	6 217	5 261	956	6 603	8 713	7 098	8 508	11 192	61 427	15 215	45 212
Per 1,000 women	223	212	318	253	237	314	258	214	186	210	179
Women 25 to 34 years	**21 691**	**19 011**	**2 680**	**20 663**	**33 617**	**18 476**	**27 659**	**43 092**	**291 740**	**71 984**	**219 756**
Children ever born	32 150	27 488	4 662	31 266	44 349	29 542	41 626	61 015	363 195	98 974	264 221
Per 1,000 women	1 482	1 446	1 740	1 513	1 319	1 599	1 505	1 390	1 245	1 375	1 202
Women 35 to 44 years	**16 788**	**14 585**	**2 203**	**14 063**	**23 642**	**12 723**	**19 962**	**32 897**	**211 922**	**52 265**	**159 657**
Children ever born	45 675	39 458	6 217	38 438	56 761	36 216	52 675	80 359	520 387	132 791	387 596
Per 1,000 women	2 721	2 705	2 822	2 733	2 401	2 846	2 639	2 443	2 456	2 541	2 428
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**294 640**	**256 953**	**37 687**	**265 589**	**407 606**	**260 264**	**347 806**	**633 652**	**3 713 294**	**871 376**	**2 841 918**
In households	**287 427**	**249 915**	**37 512**	**258 552**	**395 865**	**254 419**	**336 747**	**619 316**	**3 623 137**	**855 199**	**2 767 938**
Family householder: Male	66 271	57 182	9 089	59 266	96 666	61 861	82 612	144 195	827 002	197 404	629 320
Female	11 075	9 907	1 168	9 559	13 595	8 402	10 181	28 582	150 105	33 646	116 459
Nonfamily householder: Male	10 631	9 596	1 035	9 452	15 696	6 770	11 046	18 317	131 704	25 880	105 824
Female	16 343	14 582	1 761	14 020	24 648	13 786	16 159	30 497	379 170	79 870	170 333
Spouse	66 123	57 294	8 829	58 831	95 992	60 640	82 126	141 233	823 060	196 843	626 217
Child	100 659	86 881	13 778	93 316	127 513	91 183	117 423	210 453	1 258 033	313 341	944 692
Other relatives	8 765	7 418	1 347	7 451	11 903	6 056	9 600	29 365	145 024	32 595	112 429
Nonrelatives	7 562	6 957	605	6 460	9 832	2 721	7 600	7 311	80 167	17 503	62 664
Persons per household	2.76	2.74	2.90	2.80	2.63	2.80	2.81	2.68	2.75	2.90	2.71
Persons per family	3.27	3.26	3.34	3.32	3.14	3.29	3.26	3.21	3.28	3.35	3.26
In group quarters	**7 213**	**7 038**	**175**	**7 037**	**11 741**	**5 845**	**11 059**	**14 336**	**90 157**	**16 177**	**73 980**
Inmate of institution	3 591	3 426	165	2 422	5 837	3 265	4 824	6 710	40 653	7 511	33 142
Other	3 622	3 612	10	4 615	5 904	2 580	6 235	7 626	49 504	8 666	40 838
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**80 805**	**71 519**	**9 286**	**71 660**	**98 947**	**60 947**	**83 033**	**150 132**	**968 298**	**236 548**	**731 750**
Nursery school	2 444	2 293	151	2 615	3 683	1 325	3 404	3 997	40 807	10 552	30 255
Private	1 498	1 409	89	1 924	2 839	586	2 481	2 424	31 329	7 209	24 120
Kindergarten	3 904	3 558	346	3 541	5 269	3 687	4 350	5 728	44 004	11 672	32 332
Private	436	417	19	721	655	521	623	1 027	9 076	1 718	7 358
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	37 480	32 257	5 223	34 223	46 559	31 521	43 042	71 074	427 718	111 438	315 780
Private	2 915	2 731	184	9 047	5 219	4 457	7 456	13 199	133 603	18 780	114 823
High school (1 to 4 years)	21 546	18 726	2 820	17 792	26 130	17 550	19 560	39 900	252 439	63 082	189 357
Private	1 096	1 013	83	2 779	2 150	1 400	2 068	6 172	65 708	7 269	58 439
College	15 431	14 885	546	13 489	17 306	6 864	12 677	27 933	203 830	39 804	164 026
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 904**	**1 772**	**132**	**1 203**	**2 115**	**798**	**1 377**	**3 739**	**31 177**	**7 928**	**23 249**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	25.2	27.6	11.5	25.2	27.5	14.9	25.6	21.9	39.2	34.7	40.9
5 and 6 years old	88.1	89.6	78.9	85.1	85.0	82.0	77.6	86.7	91.4	89.2	92.1
7 to 15 years old	99.3	99.4	98.9	99.1	99.0	99.2	97.8	99.0	99.0	99.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	91.2	90.9	92.8	93.0	93.8	93.7	79.4	93.3	92.2	90.9	92.7
18 and 19 years old	61.5	63.7	41.3	58.8	50.3	43.5	44.2	56.3	52.7	49.1	53.8
20 and 21 years old	36.5	39.0	11.5	34.6	31.7	23.7	28.3	35.5	34.7	26.8	37.0
22 to 24 years old	15.5	16.9	4.1	14.0	11.4	7.1	9.3	12.5	17.8	14.3	18.8
25 to 34 years old	7.1	7.6	3.1	5.6	5.4	2.9	3.9	5.9	9.1	8.0	9.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**81 794**	**71 035**	**10 759**	**71 855**	**117 565**	**73 633**	**96 170**	**183 240**	**1 068 703**	**245 279**	**823 424**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 211	1 057	154	959	1 272	1 987	1 005	4 314	17 041	3 296	13 745
5 to 7 years	4 451	3 855	596	3 089	5 130	6 560	5 436	14 232	56 792	12 913	43 879
8 years	6 562	5 383	1 179	5 573	10 195	9 998	16 452	16 828	73 203	16 659	56 544
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 479	10 448	2 031	11 446	15 929	10 834	15 858	30 442	167 058	36 869	130 189
4 years	30 032	25 351	4 681	29 744	46 438	30 874	32 884	70 378	348 947	83 919	265 028
College: 1 to 3 years	12 015	10 930	1 085	8 805	14 210	5 760	9 035	22 619	141 833	36 109	105 724
4 or more years	15 044	14 011	1 033	12 239	24 391	7 620	15 500	24 427	263 829	55 514	208 315
Percent high school graduates	69.8	70.8	63.2	70.7	72.3	60.1	59.7	64.1	70.6	71.6	70.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**93 560**	**81 885**	**11 675**	**81 980**	**134 764**	**84 058**	**109 103**	**223 793**	**1 235 008**	**274 219**	**960 789**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 372	1 196	176	1 115	1 373	2 034	1 147	6 994	24 431	4 904	19 527
5 to 7 years	4 618	4 144	474	3 363	5 279	6 884	5 592	19 303	70 033	14 451	55 582
8 years	7 482	6 465	1 017	6 047	12 578	11 421	17 923	22 487	99 350	21 297	78 053
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 850	13 655	2 195	13 694	20 878	12 974	18 518	36 654	203 910	45 953	157 957
4 years	41 288	35 600	5 688	40 220	62 445	39 121	43 912	99 334	522 702	121 230	401 472
College: 1 to 3 years	12 960	11 738	1 222	9 164	15 961	6 235	10 471	21 924	147 474	33 714	113 760
4 or more years	9 990	9 087	903	8 377	16 250	5 389	11 540	17 097	167 108	32 670	134 438
Percent high school graduates	68.7	68.9	66.9	70.5	70.2	60.4	61.8	67.8	67.8	68.4	67.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**175 354**	**152 920**	**22 434**	**153 835**	**252 329**	**157 691**	**205 273**	**407 033**	**2 303 711**	**519 498**	**1 784 213**
Percent high school graduates	69.2	69.8	65.1	70.6	71.2	60.2	60.1	62.8	69.1	69.9	68.9
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.5	12.5

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
AGE											
Total persons	**2 073 813**	**297 519**	**122 258**	**109 376**	**116 000**	**368 067**	**366 330**	**25 508**	**340 822**	**77 581**	**165 056**
Under 5 years	114 613	17 112	7 511	5 537	7 916	23 558	20 198	1 676	18 522	5 055	11 072
5 to 9 years	124 493	18 400	8 231	6 089	8 791	26 913	21 954	1 987	19 967	5 118	11 373
10 to 14 years	152 694	21 759	9 532	7 293	8 913	29 963	25 380	1 734	23 646	5 733	12 446
15 to 19 years	178 317	25 509	11 793	14 209	10 879	32 875	32 370	2 079	30 291	7 047	14 765
20 to 24 years	181 086	24 419	11 151	23 673	10 064	31 531	33 771	2 109	31 662	6 079	16 151
25 to 29 years	166 002	22 384	9 260	9 558	8 742	30 561	28 259	1 825	26 434	5 908	13 938
30 to 34 years	146 880	22 018	7 893	7 420	8 632	29 283	26 105	1 940	24 165	4 879	11 519
35 to 39 years	115 622	17 628	6 801	5 510	6 497	24 106	21 089	1 534	19 555	4 082	8 621
40 to 44 years	103 515	15 144	5 928	4 883	5 787	19 513	17 049	1 106	15 943	3 548	7 059
45 to 49 years	108 270	16 279	6 192	4 708	5 530	19 021	19 121	1 214	17 907	3 713	6 789
50 to 54 years	134 100	18 739	7 367	4 372	6 600	20 268	23 258	1 518	21 740	4 784	9 917
55 to 59 years	140 869	18 272	7 755	4 251	6 872	20 210	23 888	1 642	22 246	4 858	10 876
60 to 64 years	125 078	16 825	6 701	3 374	5 821	17 229	22 639	1 603	21 036	4 130	9 370
65 to 69 years	103 277	15 067	5 703	3 006	4 829	14 656	18 243	1 334	16 909	4 085	7 375
70 to 74 years	75 600	11 483	3 841	2 290	3 915	11 298	13 399	846	12 553	3 137	5 676
75 to 79 years	50 738	8 427	3 094	1 592	2 952	8 101	9 311	660	8 651	2 698	3 712
80 to 84 years	30 342	5 009	1 841	945	1 910	4 880	6 058	422	5 636	1 676	2 421
85 years and over	22 317	3 545	1 664	666	1 350	4 101	4 238	279	3 959	1 051	1 976
Median	34.1	34.4	32.3	24.4	31.6	31.5	34.1	33.5	34.1	33.9	31.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**179 659**	**25 162**	**11 239**	**17 425**	**10 375**	**32 481**	**32 414**	**2 169**	**30 245**	**6 633**	**15 911**
Children ever born	33 293	5 969	2 813	2 060	3 143	8 477	6 950	535	6 415	2 061	4 102
Per 1,000 women	185	237	250	118	303	261	214	247	212	311	258
Women 25 to 34 years	**158 169**	**22 426**	**8 602**	**7 862**	**8 804**	**30 268**	**27 500**	**1 920**	**25 583**	**5 599**	**12 789**
Children ever born	195 195	30 979	13 002	9 876	14 054	46 410	35 407	2 968	32 439	8 272	18 156
Per 1,000 women	1 234	1 381	1 512	1 256	1 596	1 533	1 287	1 546	1 268	1 477	1 420
Women 35 to 44 years	**114 153**	**16 752**	**6 543**	**5 225**	**6 277**	**21 762**	**19 674**	**1 328**	**18 346**	**4 095**	**8 154**
Children ever born	278 858	40 638	17 911	13 277	17 142	56 174	47 213	3 389	43 824	10 603	21 670
Per 1,000 women	2 443	2 426	2 737	2 541	2 731	2 581	2 400	2 552	2 389	2 589	2 658
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**2 073 813**	**297 519**	**122 258**	**109 376**	**116 000**	**368 067**	**366 330**	**25 508**	**340 822**	**77 581**	**165 056**
In households	**2 027 904**	**290 066**	**117 901**	**94 824**	**113 369**	**362 457**	**354 742**	**25 369**	**329 373**	**75 714**	**161 062**
Family householder: Male	490 892	71 722	29 954	20 627	26 969	91 112	85 726	6 056	79 670	16 956	36 342
Female	78 771	10 427	3 611	2 849	4 369	11 232	14 562	1 082	13 480	3 705	6 848
Nonfamily householder: Male	68 846	8 141	3 193	5 772	3 676	11 940	13 649	742	12 907	2 462	6 544
Female	123 654	17 108	6 112	5 998	6 263	17 013	23 651	1 553	22 098	5 541	10 426
Spouse	485 534	71 090	29 277	20 369	26 757	89 889	85 201	5 977	79 224	16 832	36 206
Child	681 712	101 405	40 635	28 902	39 525	122 939	111 345	8 563	102 782	25 193	55 549
Other relatives	77 360	9 966	3 568	2 173	3 438	10 105	12 619	1 023	11 596	3 500	5 074
Nonrelatives	31 135	7 207	1 553	8 134	2 372	8 218	7 989	373	7 616	1 525	4 073
Persons per household	2.67	2.63	2.75	2.70	2.75	2.76	2.58	2.69	2.57	2.64	2.68
Persons per family	3.19	3.09	3.19	3.20	3.23	3.18	3.08	3.18	3.08	3.20	3.24
In group quarters	**35 909**	**7 453**	**4 357**	**14 552**	**2 631**	**5 610**	**11 588**	**139**	**11 449**	**1 867**	**3 994**
Inmate of institution	16 257	3 544	1 418	1 098	1 450	3 021	3 406	103	3 303	1 246	1 946
Other	19 652	3 909	2 939	13 454	1 181	2 589	8 182	36	8 146	621	2 048
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**497 233**	**67 162**	**30 526**	**46 944**	**28 401**	**88 457**	**88 240**	**5 958**	**82 282**	**17 304**	**41 229**
Nursery school	16 574	2 317	889	826	738	2 807	3 209	232	2 977	459	1 736
Private	12 262	1 628	643	592	495	2 117	2 240	143	2 097	263	1 394
Kindergarten	22 296	3 143	1 611	1 067	1 457	4 915	4 092	397	3 695	914	2 003
Private	4 080	381	111	90	101	705	599	34	565	153	576
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	226 125	32 993	14 221	10 787	14 532	46 838	38 509	3 066	35 443	8 781	19 766
Private	43 903	3 418	1 331	733	1 013	4 568	5 625	225	5 402	2 063	7 319
High school (1 to 4 years)	138 382	18 653	8 437	6 148	7 918	23 652	22 427	1 638	20 789	5 179	10 264
Private	14 274	1 732	649	111	404	1 907	2 422	217	2 205	679	2 409
College	93 856	10 056	5 368	28 116	3 756	10 245	20 003	625	19 378	1 971	7 460
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**12 295**	**1 325**	**524**	**676**	**559**	**1 514**	**2 066**	**190**	**1 876**	**285**	**772**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	28.5	27.3	19.7	30.8	17.0	23.9	33.2	28.4	33.7	18.6	30.2
5 and 6 years old	87.8	88.9	80.4	85.2	80.1	84.8	90.6	91.9	90.5	82.8	85.8
7 to 15 years old	99.2	99.0	98.9	99.1	99.3	99.0	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.0	98.9
16 and 17 years old	94.3	90.8	92.0	94.5	90.7	90.2	91.7	93.4	91.5	94.4	93.2
18 and 19 years old	52.5	45.9	57.3	84.2	48.4	38.4	58.0	38.5	59.1	46.9	55.0
20 and 21 years old	31.6	27.2	36.7	84.9	27.7	20.9	41.3	13.1	42.9	17.6	30.8
22 to 24 years old	15.3	9.6	10.5	52.0	8.9	6.4	13.2	10.0	13.5	5.5	11.8
25 to 34 years old	7.1	4.4	3.8	19.2	2.8	4.3	6.5	4.2	6.6	2.8	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**610 263**	**88 913**	**34 666**	**25 790**	**32 241**	**106 215**	**106 643**	**7 234**	**99 409**	**21 188**	**45 413**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	10 885	1 372	450	248	291	1 544	1 691	126	1 565	308	601
5 to 7 years	34 066	7 383	1 860	894	1 756	6 990	7 089	712	6 377	1 411	1 988
8 years	51 292	10 964	3 710	2 251	3 701	14 997	9 187	651	8 536	1 753	3 026
High school: 1 to 3 years	88 350	15 556	5 786	2 759	5 223	16 154	17 804	1 335	16 469	3 422	7 457
4 years	231 996	32 510	14 586	8 341	12 953	40 906	38 936	2 960	35 976	9 529	18 306
College: 1 to 3 years	73 264	8 312	3 295	2 901	4 201	10 440	12 504	689	11 815	2 372	5 788
4 or more years	120 410	12 816	4 979	8 396	4 116	15 184	19 432	761	18 671	2 393	8 247
Percent high school graduates	69.8	60.3	65.9	76.1	66.0	62.6	66.5	61.0	66.9	67.5	71.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**712 347**	**101 407**	**39 374**	**26 785**	**37 196**	**117 012**	**126 014**	**8 689**	**117 325**	**27 361**	**53 836**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14 418	2 039	619	297	407	1 581	2 659	165	2 494	424	904
5 to 7 years	40 746	8 009	1 702	875	1 623	7 356	9 883	635	9 248	1 720	2 553
8 years	68 533	12 883	3 655	2 284	3 863	17 650	12 815	1 156	11 659	2 597	3 902
High school: 1 to 3 years	106 018	20 008	6 263	3 310	6 971	19 425	23 596	1 695	21 901	5 348	9 259
4 years	328 140	41 302	19 315	11 288	17 336	50 223	52 054	4 107	47 947	13 170	26 040
College: 1 to 3 years	77 161	8 250	3 960	3 157	3 950	10 538	13 409	524	12 885	2 188	5 684
4 or more years	77 331	8 916	3 860	5 576	3 046	10 239	11 598	407	11 191	1 914	5 494
Percent high school graduates	67.8	57.7	68.9	74.7	65.6	60.7	61.2	58.0	61.4	63.1	69.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 322 610**	**190 320**	**74 040**	**52 575**	**69 437**	**223 227**	**232 657**	**15 923**	**216 734**	**48 549**	**99 249**
Percent high school graduates	68.7	58.9	67.5	75.4	65.7	61.6	63.6	59.3	63.9	65.0	70.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.3	12.4

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
AGE							
Total persons	**63 272**	**61 998**	**1 274**	**242 121**	**86 934**	**144 511**	**62 118**
Under 5 years	3 505	3 410	95	12 704	4 923	8 199	3 079
5 to 9 years	4 070	3 976	94	14 847	5 390	8 577	3 354
10 to 14 years	4 674	4 548	126	16 573	6 037	9 708	4 020
15 to 19 years	5 438	5 293	145	19 642	6 612	13 968	4 979
20 to 24 years	5 312	5 220	92	21 507	7 020	14 439	5 454
25 to 29 years	5 013	4 936	77	20 062	6 695	11 621	4 436
30 to 34 years	4 438	4 337	101	19 269	5 239	9 933	3 550
35 to 39 years	3 577	3 484	93	14 050	4 124	8 062	2 695
40 to 44 years	3 488	3 413	75	12 229	3 866	7 319	2 606
45 to 49 years	3 293	3 223	70	13 594	4 575	7 689	3 043
50 to 54 years	4 073	3 975	98	14 704	5 754	8 361	4 463
55 to 59 years	4 169	4 098	71	15 912	6 255	8 158	4 785
60 to 64 years	3 493	3 430	63	13 623	6 156	7 588	4 643
65 to 69 years	3 021	3 010	11	10 866	5 322	6 371	4 102
70 to 74 years	2 429	2 404	25	9 104	3 832	5 237	2 900
75 to 79 years	1 625	1 606	19	5 964	2 396	4 115	1 975
80 to 84 years	916	910	6	4 298	1 578	2 810	1 071
85 years and over	738	725	13	3 173	1 160	2 356	963
Median	34.1	34.2	30.4	34.1	36.9	32.9	39.1
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**5 508**	**5 397**	**111**	**20 730**	**6 990**	**14 484**	**5 076**
Children ever born	1 865	1 853	12	4 347	1 876	3 045	1 162
Per 1,000 women	339	343	108	210	268	210	229
Women 25 to 34 years	**4 750**	**4 645**	**105**	**19 987**	**5 973**	**11 022**	**3 928**
Children ever born	6 450	6 232	218	23 661	8 288	13 765	5 435
Per 1,000 women	1 358	1 342	2 076	1 184	1 388	1 249	1 384
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 639**	**3 552**	**87**	**13 650**	**4 255**	**8 015**	**2 857**
Children ever born	9 154	8 955	199	31 108	11 265	19 303	6 919
Per 1,000 women	2 516	2 521	2 287	2 279	2 647	2 408	2 422
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**63 272**	**61 998**	**1 274**	**242 121**	**86 934**	**144 511**	**62 118**
In households	**62 321**	**61 047**	**1 274**	**235 905**	**85 855**	**137 204**	**60 690**
Family householder: Male	15 303	14 977	326	56 672	20 833	32 642	15 189
Female	2 545	2 533	12	9 326	3 449	5 556	2 558
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 292	2 264	28	10 705	2 715	5 796	1 888
Female	4 264	4 233	31	18 141	6 136	9 592	4 271
Spouse	15 150	14 854	296	56 280	20 630	32 483	14 880
Child	19 158	18 686	472	71 381	27 772	42 305	18 793
Other relatives	2 222	2 176	46	7 344	3 408	4 466	2 562
Nonrelatives	1 387	1 324	63	6 056	912	4 364	549
Persons per household	2.55	2.54	3.21	2.49	2.60	2.56	2.54
Persons per family	3.05	3.04	3.41	3.05	3.14	3.08	3.04
In group quarters	**951**	**951**	**–**	**6 216**	**1 079**	**7 307**	**1 428**
Inmate of institution	867	867	–	4 360	1 013	2 470	77
Other	84	84	–	1 856	66	4 837	1 351
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**14 705**	**14 368**	**337**	**54 812**	**18 353**	**35 508**	**13 476**
Nursery school	565	565	–	2 394	531	1 525	290
Private	327	327	–	1 964	296	1 097	191
Kindergarten	755	750	5	2 914	1 147	1 618	591
Private	65	65	–	533	212	234	37
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 290	7 101	189	25 286	9 232	15 195	6 054
Private	517	511	6	4 050	1 659	1 793	670
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 268	4 142	126	15 226	5 459	8 344	3 455
Private	323	318	5	1 841	534	1 112	356
College	1 827	1 810	17	8 992	1 984	8 826	3 086
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**456**	**456**	**–**	**1 455**	**388**	**665**	**382**
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	40.3	41.6	–	35.0	22.9	36.5	17.7
5 and 6 years old	92.4	92.7	66.7	87.6	90.0	88.5	86.4
7 to 15 years old	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.3	99.1	99.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	89.4	89.2	100.0	95.4	95.1	86.1	96.3
18 and 19 years old	37.3	36.8	52.5	46.6	43.0	59.7	56.8
20 and 21 years old	14.2	14.3	–	24.1	17.5	43.8	40.2
22 to 24 years old	8.0	8.2	–	11.2	7.9	15.8	17.0
25 to 34 years old	7.2	7.3	2.8	6.3	4.1	5.5	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**18 487**	**18 136**	**351**	**71 546**	**25 615**	**40 626**	**18 664**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	453	440	13	819	483	540	466
5 to 7 years	1 459	1 431	28	2 363	1 885	1 898	1 447
8 years	1 786	1 712	74	4 061	2 513	3 907	1 646
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 351	3 277	74	9 136	3 986	6 480	3 507
4 years	6 956	6 821	135	28 167	11 015	13 951	7 767
College: 1 to 3 years	2 046	2 036	10	9 795	2 346	4 830	1 746
4 or more years	2 436	2 419	17	17 205	3 387	9 020	2 085
Percent high school graduates	61.9	62.2	46.2	77.1	65.4	68.4	62.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**21 786**	**21 415**	**371**	**85 302**	**31 337**	**48 994**	**22 568**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	479	473	6	907	758	670	722
5 to 7 years	1 832	1 821	11	3 189	2 434	2 455	1 684
8 years	2 199	2 122	77	6 077	3 306	5 227	2 268
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 250	4 181	69	12 160	5 206	8 572	4 169
4 years	8 812	8 627	185	40 597	14 612	20 005	10 088
College: 1 to 3 years	2 436	2 431	5	11 207	2 859	5 521	1 968
4 or more years	1 778	1 760	18	11 165	2 162	6 544	1 669
Percent high school graduates	59.8	59.9	56.1	73.8	62.7	65.5	60.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**40 273**	**39 551**	**722**	**156 848**	**56 952**	**89 620**	**41 232**
Percent high school graduates	60.7	60.9	51.2	75.3	63.9	66.8	61.4
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.0	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.3

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
AGE										
Total persons	**3 156 029**	**709 592**	**2 446 437**	**1 629 778**	**160 141**	**403 106**	**45 281**	**4 654**	**40 627**	**48 700**
Under 5 years	182 645	45 195	137 450	86 256	8 228	21 678	2 513	349	2 164	1 434
5 to 9 years	193 480	49 460	144 020	93 385	8 739	23 562	2 470	297	2 173	1 438
10 to 14 years	235 376	59 349	176 027	115 999	10 731	28 927	3 287	340	2 947	1 827
15 to 19 years	282 445	66 777	215 668	138 732	12 726	33 590	3 713	335	3 378	8 751
20 to 24 years	288 442	60 428	228 014	145 622	12 766	32 537	3 858	410	3 448	18 469
25 to 29 years	257 815	57 128	200 687	132 007	11 238	27 907	3 746	490	3 256	4 306
30 to 34 years	229 556	55 108	174 448	114 280	10 649	25 348	2 615	352	2 263	2 632
35 to 39 years	185 148	46 218	138 930	89 008	8 723	19 615	2 370	279	2 091	1 513
40 to 44 years	155 026	37 724	117 302	79 694	7 639	18 424	1 783	172	1 611	1 464
45 to 49 years	160 495	37 226	123 269	84 470	8 696	19 507	2 234	212	2 022	1 357
50 to 54 years	192 217	43 389	148 828	106 245	10 417	26 227	2 924	259	2 665	1 203
55 to 59 years	200 398	43 339	157 059	113 050	10 990	27 628	3 473	342	3 131	1 230
60 to 64 years	174 555	35 299	139 256	100 327	10 382	27 828	3 136	254	2 882	819
65 to 69 years	143 216	25 992	117 224	83 693	9 429	25 918	2 685	231	2 454	624
70 to 74 years	111 210	19 431	91 779	61 807	7 632	19 759	1 592	121	1 471	682
75 to 79 years	78 937	12 887	66 050	42 080	5 667	12 814	1 392	106	1 286	479
80 to 84 years	50 324	8 674	41 650	24 876	3 302	7 523	824	68	756	274
85 years and over	34 744	5 968	28 776	18 247	2 187	4 700	666	37	629	198
Median	33.0	31.5	33.5	34.5	37.9	37.0	35.9	31.5	36.6	21.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**284 130**	**63 764**	**220 366**	**143 079**	**13 071**	**33 682**	**3 891**	**392**	**3 499**	**12 203**
Children ever born	50 882	12 069	38 813	24 006	2 915	6 983	1 087	138	949	427
Per 1,000 women	179	189	176	168	223	207	279	352	271	35
Women 25 to 34 years	**545 699**	**57 735**	**187 964**	**124 870**	**11 183**	**26 833**	**3 127**	**403**	**2 724**	**3 056**
Children ever born	297 137	76 611	220 526	146 138	15 045	36 196	3 940	506	3 434	2 290
Per 1,000 women	1 209	1 327	1 173	1 170	1 345	1 349	1 260	1 256	1 261	749
Women 35 to 44 years	**175 982**	**43 134**	**132 828**	**88 408**	**8 474**	**19 632**	**2 153**	**215**	**1 938**	**1 527**
Children ever born	429 562	108 927	320 635	212 350	19 918	47 571	5 904	562	5 342	3 407
Per 1,000 women	2 441	2 524	2 414	2 402	2 350	2 423	2 742	2 614	2 756	2 231
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**3 156 029**	**709 592**	**2 446 437**	**1 629 778**	**160 141**	**403 106**	**45 281**	**4 654**	**40 627**	**48 700**
In households	**3 082 925**	**703 701**	**2 379 224**	**1 599 655**	**157 030**	**394 745**	**44 913**	**4 654**	**40 259**	**35 121**
Family householder: Male	694 110	160 986	533 124	379 894	38 044	89 224	11 033	1 101	9 932	5 752
Female	134 223	28 725	105 498	65 961	6 604	20 518	1 827	205	1 622	1 142
Nonfamily householder: Male	116 779	21 758	95 021	57 627	6 689	11 458	1 445	228	1 217	4 041
Female	190 790	33 257	157 533	106 034	12 326	28 731	3 096	235	2 861	3 493
Spouse	689 969	160 301	529 668	376 080	37 593	87 197	10 724	1 090	9 634	5 733
Child	1 058 377	256 657	801 720	525 003	46 070	132 738	14 453	1 503	12 950	7 163
Other relatives	128 354	27 473	100 881	61 954	5 872	20 938	1 652	212	1 440	638
Nonrelatives	70 323	14 544	55 779	27 102	3 832	3 941	683	80	603	7 159
Persons per household	2.72	2.88	2.67	2.62	2.47	2.63	2.59	2.63	2.58	2.44
Persons per family	3.27	3.35	3.24	3.16	3.01	3.20	3.09	3.15	3.08	2.97
In group quarters	**73 104**	**5 891**	**67 213**	**30 123**	**3 111**	**8 361**	**368**	–	**368**	**13 579**
Inmate of institution	31 617	3 908	27 709	12 899	1 379	3 238	228	–	228	195
Other	41 487	1 983	39 504	17 224	1 732	5 123	140	–	140	13 384
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**818 911**	**194 004**	**624 907**	**390 000**	**33 784**	**92 972**	**9 524**	**968**	**8 556**	**31 341**
Nursery school	34 016	8 797	25 219	13 909	1 367	2 308	420	53	367	429
Private	26 059	6 082	19 977	10 387	933	1 347	314	38	276	356
Kindergarten	36 014	9 060	26 954	16 853	1 486	4 164	573	72	501	249
Private	7 971	1 430	6 541	3 593	238	719	59	8	51	28
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	351 958	89 605	262 353	171 128	16 141	42 843	4 449	476	3 973	2 547
Private	122 189	16 346	105 843	38 096	2 228	9 557	492	8	484	177
High school (1 to 4 years)	211 752	52 972	158 780	106 663	9 499	24 467	2 950	245	2 705	1 733
Private	60 621	6 502	54 119	12 457	1 287	4 115	355	18	337	9
College	185 171	33 570	151 601	81 447	5 291	19 190	1 132	122	1 010	26 383
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**26 565**	**6 280**	**20 285**	**10 405**	**883**	**2 326**	**238**	**16**	**222**	**384**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.1	36.4	41.3	32.1	33.0	21.2	28.8	29.1	28.7	61.5
5 and 6 years old	91.7	89.9	92.4	89.7	91.4	87.6	83.4	82.1	83.6	94.3
7 to 15 years old	99.0	99.1	99.0	99.2	99.1	98.9	98.7	98.3	98.7	99.7
16 and 17 years old	92.9	93.4	92.7	94.5	91.1	93.1	91.4	86.4	91.9	96.3
18 and 19 years old	55.0	54.7	55.1	54.5	48.5	57.1	44.8	27.3	46.8	96.5
20 and 21 years old	37.2	29.9	39.1	34.0	25.1	38.7	18.1	19.6	17.9	95.9
22 to 24 years old	19.0	15.5	19.9	16.9	9.2	13.8	6.9	10.3	6.5	73.1
25 to 34 years old	9.7	8.0	10.2	8.0	5.4	6.4	3.8	4.3	3.7	39.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**907 945**	**200 103**	**707 842**	**480 050**	**48 495**	**115 148**	**13 470**	**1 415**	**12 055**	**8 379**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14 926	2 581	12 345	8 249	829	2 919	238	13	225	19
5 to 7 years	48 726	10 221	38 505	24 544	4 186	9 797	863	111	752	88
8 years	60 670	13 161	47 509	36 902	4 972	10 346	1 175	121	1 054	161
High school: 1 to 3 years	145 047	30 342	114 705	69 480	9 049	19 256	2 458	284	2 174	262
4 years	293 467	67 119	226 348	176 580	17 403	43 312	5 277	575	4 702	1 258
College: 1 to 3 years	120 572	29 207	91 365	60 207	4 901	14 414	1 490	179	1 311	1 245
4 or more years	224 537	47 472	177 065	104 088	7 155	15 124	1 969	132	1 837	5 346
Percent high school graduates	70.3	71.9	69.9	71.0	60.7	63.3	64.9	62.6	65.1	93.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 065 696**	**228 280**	**837 416**	**569 734**	**58 456**	**147 666**	**15 970**	**1 508**	**14 462**	**8 402**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22 196	3 998	18 198	11 326	1 098	5 428	372	57	315	78
5 to 7 years	63 059	12 316	50 743	32 111	5 328	14 362	886	101	785	157
8 years	85 812	17 577	68 235	52 727	6 351	14 732	1 441	125	1 316	252
High school: 1 to 3 years	179 427	38 086	141 341	84 641	12 235	24 445	2 917	261	2 656	369
4 years	449 392	100 440	348 952	259 012	23 708	64 048	7 541	731	6 810	2 474
College: 1 to 3 years	123 654	27 939	95 715	63 611	4 749	14 055	1 550	144	1 406	1 552
4 or more years	142 156	27 924	114 232	66 306	4 987	10 594	1 263	89	1 174	3 520
Percent high school graduates	67.1	68.5	66.7	68.3	57.2	60.1	64.8	63.9	64.9	89.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 973 641**	**428 383**	**1 545 258**	**1 049 784**	**106 951**	**262 812**	**29 440**	**2 923**	**26 517**	**16 781**
Percent high school graduates	68.6	70.1	68.2	69.5	58.8	61.5	64.8	63.3	65.0	91.7
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	16.2

Table 126. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**71 367**	**39 691**	**414**	**31 262**	**200 319**	**183 766**	**16 553**	**56 851**	**119 338**
Under 5 years	4 147	2 212	29	1 906	10 168	9 375	793	3 480	6 570
5 to 9 years	4 289	2 321	15	1 953	11 222	9 888	1 334	3 873	7 263
10 to 14 years	5 244	2 891	35	2 318	14 004	12 149	1 855	3 896	8 427
15 to 19 years	6 005	3 328	44	2 633	17 723	15 935	1 788	5 361	10 202
20 to 24 years	6 196	3 356	48	2 792	17 997	17 130	867	5 491	10 480
25 to 29 years	5 679	3 119	29	2 531	15 440	14 763	677	4 047	9 587
30 to 34 years	4 618	2 461	9	2 148	14 800	13 543	1 257	3 764	8 507
35 to 39 years	3 590	2 122	19	1 449	12 010	10 420	1 590	2 825	7 057
40 to 44 years	3 714	1 939	22	1 753	10 255	9 017	1 238	2 474	5 938
45 to 49 years	3 802	2 045	29	1 728	10 313	9 121	1 192	2 595	6 258
50 to 54 years	4 762	2 543	38	2 181	12 485	11 212	1 273	3 510	7 455
55 to 59 years	4 881	2 817	23	2 041	14 678	13 695	983	3 560	7 570
60 to 64 years	4 550	2 626	25	1 899	12 157	11 495	662	3 177	6 374
65 to 69 years	3 666	2 125	11	1 530	9 932	9 486	446	2 681	5 680
70 to 74 years	2 560	1 523	–	1 037	7 081	6 828	253	2 272	4 615
75 to 79 years	1 772	1 138	19	615	4 869	4 728	141	1 813	3 521
80 to 84 years	1 073	632	15	426	3 184	3 068	116	1 117	2 124
85 years and over	819	493	4	322	2 001	1 913	88	915	1 710
Median	34.5	35.4	33.9	33.5	34.6	34.7	33.8	33.0	34.2
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 226**	**3 419**	**59**	**2 748**	**18 029**	**16 730**	**1 299**	**5 350**	**10 643**
Children ever born	1 452	817	18	617	2 547	2 489	58	1 361	2 351
Per 1,000 women	233	239	305	225	141	149	45	254	221
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 118**	**2 837**	**16**	**2 275**	**15 241**	**14 162**	**1 079**	**4 036**	**9 187**
Children ever born	6 995	3 825	4	3 166	17 110	15 742	1 368	6 029	12 937
Per 1,000 women	1 367	1 353	250	1 392	1 123	1 112	1 268	1 494	1 408
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 868**	**2 131**	**18**	**1 714**	**11 334**	**9 899**	**1 435**	**2 788**	**6 652**
Children ever born	9 618	5 224	66	4 328	25 693	22 315	3 378	7 121	16 509
Per 1,000 women	2 490	2 451	3 667	2 525	2 267	2 254	2 354	2 554	2 482
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**71 367**	**39 691**	**414**	**31 262**	**200 319**	**183 766**	**16 553**	**56 851**	**119 338**
In households	**70 210**	**38 639**	**414**	**31 157**	**192 891**	**176 338**	**16 553**	**54 966**	**117 325**
Family householder: Male	17 432	9 427	122	7 883	44 980	40 703	4 277	12 324	28 546
Female	2 636	1 616	11	1 009	8 376	8 036	340	2 595	4 719
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 052	1 226	–	826	6 365	6 226	139	2 208	4 916
Female	4 292	2 642	–	1 650	11 658	11 406	252	4 169	7 803
Spouse	17 680	9 579	119	7 982	44 768	40 445	4 323	12 270	28 671
Child	22 670	12 181	146	10 343	62 985	56 306	6 679	18 048	35 711
Other relatives	2 583	1 462	16	1 105	9 491	9 034	457	1 814	3 726
Nonrelatives	865	506	–	359	4 268	4 182	86	1 538	3 233
Persons per household	2.66	2.59	3.11	2.74	2.70	2.66	3.30	2.59	2.55
Persons per family	3.14	3.10	3.11	3.18	3.20	3.17	3.48	3.16	3.05
In group quarters	**1 157**	**1 052**	**–**	**105**	**7 428**	**7 428**	**–**	**1 885**	**2 013**
Inmate of institution	583	481	–	102	2 767	2 767	–	706	1 216
Other	574	571	–	3	4 661	4 661	–	1 179	797
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**16 382**	**9 188**	**74**	**7 120**	**50 018**	**44 188**	**5 830**	**13 884**	**26 516**
Nursery school	560	328	–	232	2 021	1 793	228	462	1 011
Private	373	198	–	175	1 691	1 488	203	324	794
Kindergarten	836	513	–	323	1 863	1 664	199	628	1 308
Private	56	6	–	50	575	514	61	70	284
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	7 867	4 259	45	3 563	20 588	17 918	2 670	6 454	13 105
Private	1 933	1 090	–	843	5 333	4 861	472	654	1 460
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 440	2 522	18	1 900	12 160	10 485	1 675	3 634	7 009
Private	845	580	–	265	2 641	2 363	278	763	1 659
College	2 679	1 566	11	1 102	13 386	12 328	1 058	2 706	4 083
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**448**	**271**	**–**	**177**	**1 789**	**1 526**	**263**	**299**	**673**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	26.3	29.7	–	23.0	40.4	38.8	58.4	23.9	33.5
5 and 6 years old	82.0	80.8	50.0	84.1	91.1	90.9	93.4	83.4	90.8
7 to 15 years old	98.9	99.7	100.0	98.0	98.3	98.1	99.8	99.5	99.0
16 and 17 years old	91.7	93.7	61.1	89.8	90.1	88.6	100.0	89.8	91.0
18 and 19 years old	55.0	56.4	36.8	53.5	64.1	63.4	75.0	59.0	60.4
20 and 21 years old	23.3	26.7	–	19.2	45.3	44.7	59.4	39.3	23.0
22 to 24 years old	10.7	12.5	–	8.9	18.2	17.4	32.3	11.9	7.7
25 to 34 years old	7.0	7.1	10.5	6.9	8.5	8.4	10.0	3.5	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**20 809**	**11 561**	**116**	**9 132**	**59 769**	**54 939**	**4 830**	**15 357**	**35 016**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	507	257	–	250	1 255	1 237	18	149	482
5 to 7 years	1 576	782	12	782	4 369	4 289	80	806	2 053
8 years	1 925	1 068	15	842	4 602	4 249	87	1 400	3 804
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 062	1 878	22	1 162	9 218	8 986	232	2 532	5 276
4 years	8 512	4 728	58	3 726	18 347	17 563	784	5 944	13 465
College: 1 to 3 years	2 635	1 332	9	1 294	8 036	7 440	596	2 085	3 955
4 or more years	2 592	1 516	–	1 076	14 295	11 262	3 033	2 441	5 981
Percent high school graduates	66.0	65.5	57.8	66.8	68.1	66.0	91.4	68.2	66.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**24 677**	**14 022**	**127**	**10 528**	**69 436**	**64 350**	**5 086**	**19 393**	**41 380**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	798	377	4	417	1 812	1 763	49	291	627
5 to 7 years	1 511	721	13	777	5 453	5 401	52	1 000	2 757
8 years	2 728	1 554	7	1 167	5 816	5 741	75	1 711	5 612
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 148	2 585	31	1 532	10 444	10 140	304	3 615	6 839
4 years	11 014	6 188	55	4 771	27 682	25 919	1 763	8 720	17 809
College: 1 to 3 years	2 639	1 541	17	1 081	8 930	7 671	1 259	2 214	4 015
4 or more years	1 839	1 056	–	783	9 299	7 715	1 584	1 842	3 721
Percent high school graduates	62.8	62.7	56.7	63.0	66.1	64.2	90.6	65.9	61.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**45 486**	**25 583**	**243**	**19 660**	**129 205**	**119 289**	**9 916**	**34 750**	**76 396**
Percent high school graduates	64.3	64.0	57.2	64.8	67.0	65.0	91.0	66.9	64.1
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.5	12.4	15.2	12.4	12.3

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
AGE									
Total persons	**97 610**	**55 961**	**66 342**	**23 531**	**106 550**	**28 262**	**27 113**	**32 609**	**44 749**
Under 5 years	5 272	3 684	3 283	1 388	7 516	1 453	1 358	1 994	2 891
5 to 9 years	5 194	3 696	3 359	1 430	7 088	1 677	1 438	2 008	2 451
10 to 14 years	5 773	4 203	4 206	1 564	7 338	1 223	1 799	1 961	2 558
15 to 19 years	8 251	5 226	6 630	2 516	9 360	1 488	2 152	2 400	4 418
20 to 24 years	9 965	4 510	7 382	2 760	11 278	2 427	2 063	2 887	5 368
25 to 29 years	8 015	4 105	5 161	1 760	9 286	2 597	1 628	2 586	4 050
30 to 34 years	6 716	3 483	4 110	1 630	7 287	2 258	1 645	1 766	3 134
35 to 39 years	4 857	2 797	3 263	1 119	4 923	1 330	1 299	1 432	2 041
40 to 44 years	4 193	2 528	2 728	882	4 021	1 104	1 268	1 290	1 813
45 to 49 years	4 565	2 716	3 245	840	3 961	1 158	1 342	1 557	2 129
50 to 54 years	5 706	3 303	4 273	1 202	6 043	1 462	1 742	1 813	2 109
55 to 59 years	6 328	3 382	4 622	1 370	6 895	1 803	1 823	2 335	2 289
60 to 64 years	6 253	3 007	4 314	1 256	6 248	2 000	2 095	2 400	2 466
65 to 69 years	5 446	2 987	3 430	1 277	5 265	1 845	1 903	2 298	2 222
70 to 74 years	4 327	2 385	2 590	889	4 067	1 768	1 533	1 658	1 763
75 to 79 years	3 327	2 001	1 699	710	2 721	1 110	1 043	983	1 420
80 to 84 years	2 058	1 187	1 287	536	1 760	945	627	748	975
85 years and over	1 364	761	760	402	1 493	614	355	493	652
Median	34.7	33.7	33.8	31.1	31.0	38.8	40.7	37.5	31.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**9 454**	**5 004**	**6 204**	**2 449**	**10 521**	**2 028**	**2 102**	**2 830**	**4 914**
Children ever born	2 296	1 558	1 136	762	3 204	1 024	428	1 057	1 457
Per 1,000 women	243	311	183	311	305	505	204	373	296
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 414**	**3 963**	**4 584**	**1 712**	**8 301**	**3 438**	**1 670**	**2 172**	**3 605**
Children ever born	9 169	6 134	5 161	2 789	11 867	2 999	2 014	2 938	4 516
Per 1,000 women	1 237	1 548	1 126	1 629	1 430	1 230	1 206	1 353	1 253
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 694**	**2 854**	**3 155**	**1 061**	**6 643**	**1 260**	**1 346**	**1 497**	**2 020**
Children ever born	11 327	7 374	7 456	2 855	12 264	2 845	3 222	4 075	5 454
Per 1,000 women	2 413	2 584	2 363	2 691	2 641	2 258	2 394	2 722	2 700
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**97 610**	**55 961**	**66 342**	**23 531**	**106 550**	**28 262**	**27 113**	**32 609**	**44 749**
In households	**93 890**	**54 799**	**62 126**	**21 388**	**103 497**	**27 879**	**26 848**	**32 400**	**42 460**
Family householder: Male	21 118	11 900	14 741	4 562	22 299	4 932	6 177	7 044	8 403
Female	4 700	2 812	2 780	1 186	4 905	1 797	1 453	1 814	2 312
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 026	1 785	2 664	858	4 598	2 599	873	1 418	2 722
Female	8 572	4 200	4 685	2 064	7 819	4 333	2 149	3 034	4 480
Spouse	21 186	11 835	14 547	4 484	22 187	5 044	5 995	6 954	8 324
Child	26 892	18 397	18 620	6 608	34 968	6 461	8 693	10 095	12 086
Other relatives	3 510	2 742	2 513	830	3 518	1 296	1 279	1 536	1 974
Nonrelatives	2 886	1 128	1 576	796	3 203	1 417	229	525	2 159
Persons per household	2.38	2.65	2.49	2.46	2.61	2.06	2.52	2.44	2.37
Persons per family	3.00	3.24	3.03	3.07	3.23	2.93	3.09	3.11	3.09
In group quarters	**3 720**	**1 162**	**4 216**	**2 143**	**3 053**	**383**	**265**	**209**	**2 289**
Inmate of institution	1 350	566	435	416	1 389	178	214	146	412
Other	2 370	596	3 781	1 727	1 664	205	51	63	1 877
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**21 386**	**12 753**	**17 495**	**6 117**	**25 407**	**4 433**	**5 623**	**6 165**	**10 110**
Nursery school	860	289	433	137	1 083	164	166	181	390
Private	490	191	316	104	845	108	94	51	193
Kindergarten	1 053	716	612	260	1 266	487	290	467	491
Private	173	147	129	37	442	143	99	115	62
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 710	6 426	8 093	2 460	12 012	2 326	2 708	3 179	4 179
Private	1 295	1 727	1 178	223	5 515	843	795	808	502
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 506	3 728	3 705	1 081	5 933	781	1 620	1 870	2 111
Private	487	559	499	126	1 817	352	490	181	356
College	5 257	1 594	6 652	2 179	5 113	675	839	468	2 939
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**507**	**173**	**369**	**75**	**421**	**106**	**139**	**111**	**117**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	35.1	18.9	29.6	17.9	29.4	31.6	27.5	20.3	33.8
5 and 6 years old	93.3	82.4	89.2	82.3	83.6	91.2	89.9	90.7	83.7
7 to 15 years old	99.5	99.1	99.0	99.2	98.9	98.1	99.2	98.8	98.2
16 and 17 years old	93.0	95.4	90.4	72.8	92.0	84.4	95.1	90.5	74.5
18 and 19 years old	52.7	50.7	72.3	70.8	55.4	21.4	50.3	36.7	55.0
20 and 21 years old	36.6	20.1	66.0	55.3	32.6	14.8	22.0	13.1	44.1
22 to 24 years old	11.6	5.5	22.3	15.7	11.2	7.4	10.5	4.1	13.8
25 to 34 years old	7.2	2.8	7.4	4.9	5.7	5.7	5.8	2.6	4.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**28 249**	**14 936**	**18 740**	**6 109**	**28 751**	**8 481**	**7 853**	**9 235**	**11 927**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	503	254	333	206	501	209	140	177	289
5 to 7 years	2 077	1 054	1 346	546	1 495	440	626	841	852
8 years	2 854	1 208	1 409	473	2 256	604	674	1 054	1 312
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 856	2 566	3 404	1 158	5 239	1 476	1 389	1 820	2 756
4 years	10 386	6 719	6 280	2 221	11 610	2 925	3 467	4 000	3 978
College: 1 to 3 years	3 448	1 585	2 144	632	3 301	1 101	851	697	1 142
4 or more years	4 125	1 550	3 824	873	4 349	1 726	706	646	1 598
Percent high school graduates	63.6	66.0	65.4	61.0	67.0	67.8	64.0	57.9	56.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**34 906**	**19 706**	**22 742**	**7 764**	**35 219**	**11 513**	**10 450**	**12 124**	**15 136**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	729	373	714	327	678	170	303	363	296
5 to 7 years	3 175	1 375	1 972	690	1 989	690	1 022	1 176	1 282
8 years	3 866	1 951	1 909	841	2 911	991	1 126	1 407	2 058
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 070	4 098	4 393	1 670	6 722	2 491	1 787	2 520	3 594
4 years	13 674	9 230	8 866	3 033	16 346	4 620	4 859	5 273	5 389
College: 1 to 3 years	3 638	1 527	2 420	569	3 362	1 236	808	823	1 194
4 or more years	2 754	1 152	2 468	634	3 211	1 315	545	562	1 323
Percent high school graduates	57.5	60.4	60.5	54.6	65.1	62.3	59.4	54.9	52.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**63 155**	**34 642**	**41 482**	**13 873**	**63 970**	**19 994**	**18 303**	**21 359**	**27 063**
Percent high school graduates	60.2	62.8	62.7	57.4	65.9	64.6	61.4	56.2	54.0
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.1

Table 126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
AGE									
Total persons	**988 337**	**318 287**	**66 735**	**86 742**	**17 795**	**34 060**	**50 463**	**31 866**	**35 483**
Under 5 years	51 602	14 234	3 648	4 724	1 054	570	2 543	2 104	2 241
5 to 9 years	51 907	14 138	3 417	4 718	1 059	617	2 632	2 351	2 225
10 to 14 years	61 677	16 603	4 103	5 948	1 342	720	3 441	2 132	1 999
15 to 19 years	78 134	26 909	5 343	7 588	1 497	7 030	4 551	3 333	2 691
20 to 24 years	95 585	38 003	6 261	7 779	1 589	15 799	4 771	3 590	3 766
25 to 29 years	83 880	29 456	4 947	6 231	1 496	2 529	3 553	2 322	3 322
30 to 34 years	66 929	20 403	4 082	5 142	1 047	1 386	2 896	2 209	2 388
35 to 39 years	50 950	14 153	2 981	3 702	887	690	2 000	1 500	1 589
40 to 44 years	42 767	12 585	2 829	3 616	745	642	2 300	1 235	1 466
45 to 49 years	44 986	13 365	3 179	3 998	738	582	2 544	1 372	1 375
50 to 54 years	56 328	18 902	3 588	5 147	1 013	609	2 879	1 785	2 012
55 to 59 years	64 098	21 930	4 437	5 685	1 164	783	3 194	1 652	2 088
60 to 64 years	63 944	21 371	4 402	5 971	1 276	510	3 557	1 552	1 845
65 to 69 years	59 153	19 040	4 081	5 896	980	437	3 114	1 462	1 826
70 to 74 years	47 315	15 596	3 711	4 483	662	412	2 830	1 315	1 681
75 to 79 years	34 331	10 642	2 925	2 953	614	376	1 834	954	1 347
80 to 84 years	20 877	6 086	1 684	1 982	350	214	1 218	577	894
85 years and over	13 874	4 871	1 117	1 179	282	154	606	421	728
Median	35.4	34.9	37.6	36.7	34.1	21.5	37.1	30.2	33.1
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**85 857**	**32 913**	**6 119**	**7 717**	**1 604**	**10 307**	**4 672**	**3 365**	**3 419**
Children ever born	17 630	5 037	1 912	1 736	542	158	1 048	759	1 104
Per 1,000 women	205	153	312	225	338	15	224	226	323
Women 25 to 34 years	**75 247**	**24 470**	**4 582**	**5 753**	**1 268**	**1 663**	**3 131**	**2 343**	**2 839**
Children ever born	82 822	23 612	6 721	7 712	1 715	973	4 042	3 734	4 172
Per 1,000 women	1 101	965	1 467	1 341	1 353	585	1 291	1 594	1 470
Women 35 to 44 years	**48 378**	**13 985**	**3 049**	**3 794**	**852**	**668**	**2 263**	**1 485**	**1 520**
Children ever born	110 422	31 363	7 766	9 552	2 442	1 432	5 622	3 948	4 027
Per 1,000 women	2 282	2 243	2 547	2 518	2 866	2 144	2 484	2 659	2 649
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**988 337**	**318 287**	**66 735**	**86 742**	**17 795**	**34 060**	**50 463**	**31 866**	**35 483**
In households	**959 916**	**302 809**	**65 201**	**83 941**	**17 640**	**21 462**	**48 610**	**30 549**	**34 775**
Family householder: Male	201 172	62 592	13 767	18 193	4 194	2 881	9 907	5 995	6 792
Female	51 302	16 634	3 812	4 856	655	639	2 862	1 694	2 113
Nonfamily householder: Male	49 225	18 137	3 970	2 914	578	2 941	2 120	1 437	2 375
Female	85 998	30 935	7 033	7 170	1 461	2 773	4 697	2 751	3 677
Spouse	198 278	61 085	13 270	17 706	4 103	2 842	9 815	6 011	6 897
Child	296 568	86 340	18 189	28 161	5 815	3 072	15 616	10 255	9 797
Other relatives	49 326	15 958	2 976	4 003	539	382	2 650	1 132	1 556
Nonrelatives	27 947	11 128	2 184	938	295	5 932	943	1 274	1 568
Persons per household	2.48	2.36	2.29	2.54	2.57	2.33	2.48	2.58	2.32
Persons per family	3.16	3.06	2.97	3.17	3.16	2.80	3.20	3.27	3.05
In group quarters	**28 421**	**15 478**	**1 534**	**2 801**	**155**	**12 598**	**1 853**	**1 317**	**708**
Inmate of institution	8 980	3 982	209	1 035	52	195	344	160	454
Other	19 441	11 496	1 325	1 766	103	12 403	1 509	1 157	254
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**228 619**	**76 931**	**13 125**	**20 480**	**4 015**	**25 013**	**11 970**	**8 526**	**6 739**
Nursery school	7 276	2 080	392	508	186	235	339	314	266
Private	5 208	1 353	223	264	130	195	142	220	188
Kindergarten	9 900	2 797	662	900	288	101	384	359	412
Private	2 702	955	124	253	18	–	48	38	80
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	93 365	25 330	6 216	8 949	1 845	1 018	4 897	3 741	3 557
Private	54 158	12 121	1 044	2 403	232	91	1 171	433	487
High school (1 to 4 years)	52 992	16 087	3 402	5 091	1 153	744	2 923	1 912	1 498
Private	27 811	5 532	615	1 017	115	–	683	195	220
College	65 086	30 637	2 453	5 032	543	22 915	3 427	2 200	1 006
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**7 467**	**2 232**	**294**	**543**	**106**	**201**	**271**	**201**	**139**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	34.9	33.7	26.9	24.1	30.4	74.0	22.7	27.9	26.5
5 and 6 years old	91.5	92.7	89.4	94.5	84.1	97.8	86.9	81.0	92.1
7 to 15 years old	98.7	98.8	98.5	99.5	99.3	100.0	97.9	99.7	98.2
16 and 17 years old	88.5	90.4	85.3	91.2	92.1	100.0	89.8	90.2	79.2
18 and 19 years old	50.6	65.5	45.2	61.7	49.7	98.2	60.3	60.9	26.8
20 and 21 years old	39.9	52.4	27.7	43.8	18.8	97.6	53.4	45.2	21.3
22 to 24 years old	24.0	30.0	8.1	16.8	5.8	80.4	17.9	16.7	6.5
25 to 34 years old	11.7	13.3	5.2	6.6	5.5	47.5	7.3	3.9	5.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**391 302**	**93 346**	**19 295**	**24 124**	**5 028**	**4 638**	**13 910**	**8 000**	**9 869**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 756	2 227	522	442	85	14	439	60	200
5 to 7 years	23 273	5 551	2 463	1 948	313	71	1 083	527	1 000
8 years	26 039	8 061	2 417	2 131	496	54	1 329	821	1 182
High school: 1 to 3 years	61 193	17 685	4 335	4 424	977	91	2 830	1 517	1 935
4 years	89 666	30 343	6 344	8 620	1 889	531	4 885	2 838	3 470
College: 1 to 3 years	30 537	10 240	1 486	3 398	539	666	1 541	1 103	928
4 or more years	52 838	19 239	1 728	3 161	729	3 211	1 803	1 134	1 154
Percent high school graduates	59.4	64.1	49.5	62.9	62.8	95.0	59.2	63.4	56.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**358 130**	**115 054**	**24 668**	**31 861**	**6 226**	**4 686**	**18 615**	**10 356**	**12 692**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11 379	3 118	693	923	117	51	543	201	299
5 to 7 years	31 643	7 735	3 149	2 731	364	121	1 966	614	1 301
8 years	39 272	12 609	3 139	3 154	693	105	2 011	985	2 269
High school: 1 to 3 years	77 431	20 670	6 384	5 853	1 240	180	3 334	2 111	2 669
4 years	134 883	45 358	8 431	14 020	2 726	1 185	8 053	4 248	4 494
College: 1 to 3 years	27 548	11 016	1 378	3 031	644	822	1 519	1 205	886
4 or more years	35 974	14 548	1 494	2 149	442	2 222	1 189	992	774
Percent high school graduates	55.4	61.6	45.8	60.3	61.2	90.2	57.8	62.2	48.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**649 432**	**208 400**	**43 963**	**55 985**	**11 254**	**9 324**	**32 525**	**18 356**	**22 561**
Percent high school graduates	57.2	62.7	47.5	61.4	61.9	92.6	58.4	62.8	51.9
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.4	11.6	12.3	12.3	16.5	12.2	12.3	12.1

Table 126a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
AGE							
Total persons	**54 558**	**47 877**	**54 780**	**50 827**	**56 437**	**50 791**	**81 499**
Under 5 years	2 832	4 188	4 240	2 807	2 185	2 695	4 963
5 to 9 years	2 893	3 513	4 427	2 995	2 955	3 146	4 280
10 to 14 years	3 825	3 761	4 712	3 931	4 171	3 862	5 466
15 to 19 years	4 741	3 613	5 397	4 731	5 420	4 803	6 515
20 to 24 years	4 309	4 855	5 517	4 427	4 363	4 374	7 589
25 to 29 years	3 990	5 693	5 056	3 781	3 501	3 944	7 343
30 to 34 years	3 564	5 205	4 098	3 439	3 303	3 985	5 373
35 to 39 years	2 937	3 219	2 943	2 829	3 394	2 720	3 969
40 to 44 years	2 655	2 195	2 528	2 261	3 280	2 678	3 403
45 to 49 years	3 151	2 140	2 821	2 630	3 160	2 951	3 836
50 to 54 years	3 632	2 140	3 776	3 051	3 705	3 474	4 809
55 to 59 years	3 979	2 297	3 499	3 455	3 586	3 794	5 462
60 to 64 years	3 497	1 872	2 453	3 176	3 251	2 969	4 969
65 to 69 years	2 546	1 291	1 637	2 507	3 278	1 974	4 684
70 to 74 years	2 334	912	864	1 861	2 589	1 444	3 766
75 to 79 years	1 679	555	526	1 525	2 043	934	2 645
80 to 84 years	1 158	226	311	864	1 482	503	1 510
85 years and over	1 036	202	175	557	771	341	917
Median	37.3	28.5	28.1	34.0	38.4	33.0	34.3
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 522**	**4 381**	**5 429**	**4 103**	**5 545**	**4 526**	**7 184**
Children ever born	450	1 259	1 685	266	160	613	1 613
Per 1,000 women	100	287	310	65	29	135	225
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 685**	**5 435**	**4 453**	**3 617**	**3 650**	**3 966**	**6 239**
Children ever born	4 472	6 570	6 943	4 167	3 070	5 055	6 791
Per 1,000 women	1 214	1 211	1 559	1 152	841	1 282	1 088
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 065**	**4 204**	**2 663**	**2 703**	**3 674**	**2 897**	**3 880**
Children ever born	7 505	6 390	7 982	6 592	8 495	7 288	9 513
Per 1,000 women	2 465	2 435	2 997	2 439	2 312	2 516	2 452
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**54 558**	**47 877**	**54 780**	**50 827**	**56 437**	**50 791**	**81 499**
In households	**53 162**	**47 473**	**54 592**	**49 432**	**53 457**	**50 791**	**81 351**
Family householder: Male	13 100	10 760	12 607	11 564	12 530	12 804	17 703
Female	2 056	2 146	1 750	1 856	2 392	1 653	3 930
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 334	2 598	1 486	1 178	1 696	1 161	3 002
Female	2 748	2 039	1 203	1 963	4 020	1 781	6 612
Spouse	13 066	10 852	12 451	11 516	13 056	12 866	17 590
Child	18 167	16 418	21 993	18 364	16 801	18 223	27 437
Other relatives	1 913	1 403	2 052	2 128	1 559	1 829	3 693
Nonrelatives	778	1 257	1 050	863	1 403	474	1 384
Persons per household	2.76	2.72	3.21	2.98	2.60	2.91	2.61
Persons per family	3.18	3.24	3.55	3.38	3.11	3.27	3.25
In group quarters	**1 396**	**404**	**188**	**1 395**	**2 980**	–	**148**
Inmate of institution	553	186	136	611	299	–	42
Other	843	218	52	784	2 681	–	106
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**13 535**	**12 267**	**14 910**	**14 429**	**17 300**	**12 888**	**18 840**
Nursery school	705	656	572	738	851	537	720
Private	617	461	439	640	760	431	558
Kindergarten	497	766	833	484	479	553	773
Private	144	43	178	207	246	99	243
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 427	5 780	7 389	5 724	5 922	5 716	8 012
Private	2 013	1 531	2 475	2 581	2 436	843	3 516
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 874	3 032	4 203	3 530	4 010	4 004	5 248
Private	1 030	495	1 144	1 368	1 525	150	2 097
College	3 032	2 033	1 913	3 953	6 038	2 078	4 087
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**592**	**265**	**272**	**474**	**837**	**396**	**529**
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	56.6	39.3	27.4	58.9	81.2	38.4	34.6
5 and 6 years old	92.2	93.3	91.7	92.3	98.0	88.1	91.6
7 to 15 years old	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.0	99.9	99.6	99.5
16 and 17 years old	95.2	92.0	94.0	96.0	98.8	97.1	95.0
18 and 19 years old	60.8	43.2	37.9	65.5	88.3	52.3	49.7
20 and 21 years old	33.7	15.8	18.0	60.8	82.2	24.5	31.7
22 to 24 years old	18.5	12.7	9.2	23.6	34.6	11.3	15.0
25 to 34 years old	10.1	7.9	6.9	10.8	15.5	7.0	11.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**16 234**	**13 799**	**15 028**	**14 624**	**16 448**	**14 963**	**23 306**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	147	103	118	160	117	219	306
5 to 7 years	457	461	594	415	283	584	1 375
8 years	682	790	1 224	705	325	819	1 475
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 841	2 286	3 082	1 348	991	2 017	3 383
4 years	5 031	5 175	6 662	4 275	2 321	6 187	8 295
College: 1 to 3 years	2 679	1 956	1 923	2 071	2 097	1 947	3 470
4 or more years	5 397	3 028	1 425	5 650	10 314	3 190	5 002
Percent high school graduates	80.7	73.6	66.6	82.0	89.6	75.7	71.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**19 724**	**14 148**	**15 459**	**17 312**	**20 895**	**16 748**	**29 380**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	193	149	134	311	221	242	520
5 to 7 years	562	544	512	622	302	651	1 753
8 years	1 201	826	979	962	588	1 079	2 371
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 268	2 540	3 332	1 594	1 099	2 157	4 674
4 years	8 542	6 613	8 321	7 810	6 568	8 976	13 795
College: 1 to 3 years	3 270	1 752	1 411	2 644	4 372	1 894	3 238
4 or more years	3 688	1 724	770	3 369	7 745	1 749	3 029
Percent high school graduates	78.6	71.3	67.9	79.8	89.4	75.3	68.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**35 958**	**27 947**	**30 487**	**31 936**	**37 343**	**31 711**	**52 686**
Percent high school graduates	79.6	72.5	67.3	80.8	89.5	75.5	69.9
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.5	12.4	12.8	15.6	12.5	12.5

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 158 051**	**87 082**	**15 229**	**309 961**	**745 779**	**170 471**	**22 555**	**147 916**	**36 580**
With own children under 18 years	549 992	42 871	8 653	155 801	342 667	79 353	11 371	67 982	17 816
With own children under 6 years	217 164	17 126	3 345	61 713	134 980	31 169	4 645	26 524	7 303
Married-couple families	**980 166**	**74 624**	**13 368**	**264 569**	**627 605**	**147 527**	**19 537**	**127 990**	**30 685**
With own children under 18 years	473 381	36 931	7 553	133 882	295 015	68 874	9 899	58 975	15 178
With own children under 6 years	197 543	15 565	3 027	55 944	123 007	28 175	4 229	23 946	6 552
Female householder, no husband present	**138 802**	**9 708**	**1 381**	**35 634**	**92 094**	**17 949**	**2 352**	**15 597**	**4 867**
With own children under 18 years	64 275	4 905	818	18 411	40 141	8 755	1 219	7 536	2 280
With own children under 6 years	16 444	1 320	241	4 855	10 028	2 552	354	2 198	639
Subfamilies	**26 950**	**1 614**	**281**	**8 051**	**17 004**	**3 556**	**505**	**3 051**	**978**
With own children under 18 years	18 827	1 162	226	5 535	11 904	2 580	367	2 213	769
Married-couple subfamilies	**14 359**	**790**	**95**	**4 398**	**9 076**	**1 898**	**289**	**1 609**	**642**
With own children under 18 years	6 236	338	40	1 882	3 976	922	151	771	233
Mother-child subfamilies	**11 418**	**764**	**171**	**3 225**	**7 258**	**1 487**	**184**	**1 303**	**494**
Persons under 18 years	**1 115 323**	**84 410**	**18 011**	**314 573**	**698 329**	**154 503**	**23 249**	**131 254**	**37 063**
Percent living with two parents	83.8	83.3	83.0	83.6	83.9	84.4	84.7	84.3	82.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**4 397 909**	**330 680**	**56 942**	**1 168 369**	**2 841 918**	**618 110**	**82 888**	**535 222**	**135 166**
Native	4 178 690	319 272	56 080	1 116 896	2 686 442	595 975	79 671	516 304	133 557
Born in State of residence	3 051 585	164 428	28 257	633 779	2 225 121	496 385	55 481	440 904	123 809
Born in different State	1 096 630	152 817	27 609	472 530	443 674	94 990	23 869	71 121	9 559
Northeast	699 785	93 739	9 985	365 554	230 507	65 075	19 792	45 283	2 815
North Central	129 609	15 428	1 552	37 126	75 503	11 697	1 525	10 172	2 642
South	222 504	39 100	15 471	54 458	113 475	13 982	1 899	12 083	3 282
West	44 732	4 550	601	15 392	24 189	4 236	653	3 583	820
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	30 475	2 027	214	10 587	17 647	4 600	321	4 279	189
Foreign born	219 219	11 408	862	51 473	155 476	22 135	3 217	18 918	1 609
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 137 006**	**309 646**	**52 873**	**1 092 796**	**2 681 691**	**582 930**	**77 380**	**505 550**	**125 735**
Same house	2 639 996	182 759	30 820	667 795	1 758 622	368 573	46 020	322 553	84 074
Different house in United States	1 464 297	123 963	21 834	415 461	903 039	211 141	31 065	180 076	41 384
Same county	824 256	80 914	11 233	210 018	522 085	121 619	14 250	107 369	30 211
Different county	640 047	43 049	10 601	205 443	380 954	89 522	16 815	72 707	11 173
Same State	312 833	2 574	2 820	87 936	219 503	54 455	11 069	43 386	6 727
Different State	327 214	40 475	7 781	117 507	161 451	35 067	5 746	29 321	4 446
Northeast	178 087	23 456	2 321	71 961	80 349	23 014	4 063	18 951	986
North Central	38 073	3 944	200	12 025	21 904	3 322	429	2 893	1 448
South	86 952	11 294	5 049	24 575	46 034	6 786	994	5 792	1 605
West	24 102	1 781	211	8 946	13 164	1 945	260	1 685	407
Abroad	32 713	2 924	219	9 540	20 030	3 216	295	2 921	277
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	536 288	36 821	7 831	168 835	322 801	73 664	13 360	60 304	9 206
In Armed Forces in 1980	13 365	148	15	9 175	4 027	91	14	77	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	12 011	461	352	3 410	7 788	1 062	169	893	362
Attending college in 1980	88 867	8 975	408	22 596	56 888	12 363	1 164	11 199	1 135
Different State in 1975	271 186	34 579	5 672	95 125	135 810	28 578	4 497	24 081	3 597
In Armed Forces in 1980	12 294	112	15	8 569	3 598	52	14	38	-
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 576	310	185	936	2 145	217	76	141	31
Attending college in 1980	51 468	8 408	301	11 954	30 805	6 854	521	6 333	296
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	**275 331**	...	...	**50 944**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	258 209	...	...	47 895
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	231 163	...	...	45 155
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	27 046	...	...	2 740
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	10.5	...	...	5.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.0	20.2	24.0	23.3	24.7	18.7	23.2	18.1	16.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 953 006**	**153 821**	**22 725**	**520 050**	**1 256 410**	**275 006**	**35 702**	**239 304**	**50 739**
Private vehicle	1 585 912	135 472	20 759	450 472	979 209	242 045	31 919	210 126	44 899
Drive alone: Car	1 115 548	92 107	12 275	316 045	695 121	163 220	20 344	142 876	29 309
Truck or van	115 237	10 799	3 356	36 296	64 786	21 381	3 572	17 809	5 371
Carpool: Car	322 312	29 946	4 220	87 913	200 233	51 781	6 836	44 945	8 750
Truck or van	32 815	2 620	908	10 218	19 069	5 663	1 167	4 496	1 469
Public transportation	190 624	7 326	1 111	29 570	153 617	5 847	364	5 483	812
Walked only	121 538	6 813	911	24 860	88 954	19 792	2 087	17 705	3 807
Other means	21 227	1 908	278	6 793	12 248	2 381	443	1 938	422
Worked at home	33 705	2 302	666	8 355	22 382	4 941	889	4 052	799
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**606 287**	**45 987**	**7 709**	**162 115**	**390 476**	**87 013**	**11 198**	**75 815**	**18 317**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.6	37.6	38.0	38.6	37.2	37.9	37.9	37.9	38.7
Female veterans	**21 042**	**1 944**	**345**	**5 666**	**13 087**	**2 790**	**301**	**2 489**	**697**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.2	1.1	1.1	0.9	1.1	1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 878 353**	**224 772**	**35 679**	**767 881**	**1 850 021**	**402 045**	**52 430**	**349 615**	**83 233**
With a work disability	204 332	14 817	3 357	53 206	132 952	28 820	3 853	24 987	7 803
Prevented from working	104 935	6 813	1 968	26 829	69 325	14 578	1 839	12 739	4 436
With a public transportation disability	48 897	3 208	600	12 340	32 749	5 535	594	4 941	1 494
Persons 65 years and over	**519 301**	**31 502**	**4 730**	**119 515**	**363 554**	**77 737**	**9 778**	**67 959**	**18 137**
With a public transportation disability	83 268	4 991	832	20 146	57 299	9 929	1 248	8 681	2 315

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.										
	Binghamton, N.Y.—Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey	Pennsylvania (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**77 346**	**67 089**	**10 257**	**68 822**	**110 261**	**70 263**	**92 793**	**172 761**	**977 107**	**231 328**	**745 779**
With own children under 18 years	39 532	34 293	5 239	35 459	53 116	33 586	46 226	75 355	462 502	119 835	342 667
With own children under 6 years	15 697	13 430	2 267	15 265	21 023	14 700	20 449	30 529	183 121	48 141	134 980
Married-couple families	**66 170**	**57 222**	**8 948**	**58 801**	**96 149**	**60 526**	**81 801**	**141 630**	**825 589**	**197 984**	**627 605**
With own children under 18 years	33 893	29 234	4 659	30 413	45 968	29 933	40 798	65 237	397 935	102 920	295 015
With own children under 6 years	14 021	11 915	2 106	13 473	18 978	13 662	18 840	27 548	166 619	43 612	123 007
Female householder, no husband present	**8 720**	**7 766**	**954**	**7 890**	**11 083**	**7 438**	**8 445**	**24 779**	**118 418**	**26 324**	**92 094**
With own children under 18 years	4 749	4 313	436	4 288	5 928	3 116	4 378	8 767	54 425	14 284	40 141
With own children under 6 years	1 419	1 308	111	1 585	1 668	891	1 165	2 655	13 858	3 830	10 028
Subfamilies	**1 264**	**1 047**	**217**	**1 104**	**2 022**	**1 716**	**1 561**	**4 387**	**23 030**	**6 026**	**17 004**
With own children under 18 years	880	728	152	837	1 537	1 347	1 135	2 898	16 106	4 202	11 904
Married-couple subfamilies	**690**	**567**	**123**	**463**	**997**	**895**	**680**	**2 641**	**12 320**	**3 244**	**9 076**
With own children under 18 years	306	248	58	196	512	526	254	1 152	5 396	1 420	3 976
Mother-child subfamilies	**498**	**414**	**84**	**565**	**716**	**771**	**795**	**1 590**	**9 676**	**2 418**	**7 258**
Persons under 18 years	**81 448**	**70 048**	**11 400**	**74 961**	**103 040**	**70 959**	**96 278**	**154 834**	**942 557**	**244 228**	**698 329**
Percent living with two parents	83.7	83.3	86.2	83.4	83.5	86.4	86.2	83.9	83.8	83.5	83.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**294 640**	**256 953**	**37 687**	**265 589**	**407 606**	**260 264**	**347 806**	**633 652**	**3 713 294**	**871 376**	**2 841 918**
Native	284 813	247 682	37 131	259 136	401 059	256 356	343 226	616 792	3 526 163	839 721	2 686 442
Born in State of residence	213 529	186 307	27 222	220 535	343 724	236 383	299 425	549 094	2 670 243	445 122	2 225 121
Born in different State	70 352	60 544	9 808	37 678	55 155	19 477	41 368	66 019	830 834	387 160	443 674
Northeast	52 628	44 251	8 377	14 268	19 204	4 652	15 441	43 214	539 652	309 145	230 507
North Central	8 111	7 632	479	13 994	11 993	5 052	8 618	8 243	102 592	27 089	75 503
South	6 919	6 243	676	7 241	19 782	8 644	14 490	11 383	152 841	39 366	113 475
West	2 694	2 418	276	2 175	4 176	1 329	2 819	3 179	35 749	11 560	24 189
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	932	831	101	923	2 180	496	2 433	1 679	25 086	7 439	17 647
Foreign born	9 827	9 271	556	6 453	6 547	3 908	4 580	16 860	187 131	31 655	155 476
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**276 142**	**241 262**	**34 880**	**246 905**	**381 738**	**242 420**	**323 592**	**597 524**	**3 493 961**	**812 270**	**2 681 691**
Same house	170 250	147 140	23 110	150 936	228 001	170 299	194 296	416 633	2 249 502	490 880	1 758 622
Different house in United States	104 466	92 834	11 632	95 061	151 687	71 702	127 680	178 868	1 217 757	314 718	903 039
Same county	64 271	57 847	6 424	71 832	84 303	51 698	87 524	121 045	676 958	154 873	522 085
Different county	40 195	34 987	5 208	23 229	67 384	20 004	40 156	57 823	540 799	159 845	380 954
Same State	23 974	21 776	2 198	11 283	45 282	12 243	23 172	28 419	286 164	66 661	219 503
Different State	16 221	13 211	3 010	11 946	22 102	7 761	16 984	29 404	254 635	93 184	161 451
Northeast	8 870	6 514	2 356	4 192	6 717	1 656	6 739	18 886	138 574	58 225	80 349
North Central	1 649	1 570	79	3 677	3 864	2 346	2 492	3 085	30 911	9 007	21 904
South	4 288	3 858	430	2 907	8 925	3 132	6 152	5 431	64 984	18 950	46 034
West	1 414	1 269	145	1 170	2 596	627	1 601	2 002	20 166	7 002	13 164
Abroad	1 426	1 288	138	908	2 050	419	1 616	2 023	26 702	6 672	20 030
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	33 290	29 310	3 980	19 695	55 606	16 121	33 264	47 603	452 554	129 753	322 801
In Armed Forces in 1980	42	33	9	88	601	28	23	111	13 150	9 123	4 027
Inmate of institution in 1980	504	457	47	362	1 614	510	1 150	1 231	10 270	2 482	7 788
Attending college in 1980	7 168	7 048	120	5 609	7 600	1 933	6 183	8 612	68 244	11 356	56 888
Different State in 1975	12 981	10 667	2 314	9 635	17 717	5 856	13 426	23 919	210 185	74 375	135 810
In Armed Forces in 1980	42	33	9	52	549	22	23	102	12 127	8 529	3 598
Inmate of institution in 1980	192	174	18	179	272	23	223	271	2 899	734	2 145
Attending college in 1980	1 533	1 454	79	1 456	2 160	474	2 091	3 976	36 618	5 813	30 805
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**126 006**	...	...	**110 311**	**189 384**	**87 824**	**163 655**	**245 958**	**1 639 029**	...	...
Place of work reported	116 488	...	...	105 294	177 647	82 092	154 118	228 204	1 519 164	...	...
Worked in area of residence	107 539	...	...	102 377	164 184	75 257	140 470	210 806	1 431 692	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	8 949	...	...	2 917	13 463	6 835	13 648	17 398	87 472	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.7	...	...	2.8	7.6	8.3	8.9	7.6	5.8	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.0	17.4	22.8	17.1	19.2	19.7	16.9	18.6	24.5	23.9	24.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**125 109**	**110 656**	**14 453**	**110 080**	**190 244**	**88 632**	**163 604**	**248 316**	**1 638 986**	**382 576**	**1 256 410**
Private vehicle	108 802	96 630	12 172	94 979	166 963	75 773	137 028	212 843	1 312 669	333 460	979 209
Drive alone: Car	68 555	62 346	6 209	61 646	105 572	44 694	88 841	136 367	929 553	234 432	695 121
Truck or van	10 894	8 979	1 915	10 501	16 625	10 326	16 127	17 606	92 360	27 574	64 786
Carpool: Car	26 084	22 772	3 312	19 999	39 911	17 109	27 173	53 910	263 865	63 632	200 233
Truck or van	3 269	2 533	736	2 813	4 855	3 744	4 887	4 960	26 891	7 822	19 069
Public transportation	3 418	3 347	71	3 785	5 467	2 228	2 043	8 697	175 565	21 948	153 617
Walked only	8 880	7 746	1 134	8 162	11 856	7 693	14 106	20 929	105 166	16 212	88 954
Other	1 130	1 009	121	1 051	1 931	551	2 752	1 667	17 350	5 102	12 248
Worked at home	2 879	1 924	955	2 103	4 027	2 387	7 675	4 180	28 236	5 854	22 382
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**39 703**	**34 995**	**4 708**	**35 336**	**55 860**	**34 714**	**38 742**	**91 760**	**512 297**	**121 821**	**390 476**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.2	37.6	34.8	37.3	37.5	36.9	31.0	40.1	37.7	39.5	37.2
Female veterans	**1 308**	**1 156**	**152**	**1 191**	**2 057**	**1 060**	**1 370**	**3 159**	**17 372**	**4 285**	**13 087**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**187 529**	**164 595**	**22 934**	**170 277**	**267 449**	**161 321**	**221 720**	**395 246**	**2 420 754**	**570 733**	**1 850 021**
With a work disability	15 811	13 564	2 247	13 731	19 660	17 452	14 685	41 863	172 661	39 709	132 952
Prevented from working	7 780	6 603	1 177	6 664	8 955	11 030	5 874	25 903	89 244	19 919	69 325
With a public transportation disability	2 370	2 030	340	2 334	3 343	2 878	2 293	8 548	41 790	9 041	32 749
Persons 65 years and over	**34 288**	**29 526**	**4 762**	**28 121**	**45 867**	**33 971**	**37 511**	**98 389**	**446 847**	**83 293**	**363 554**
With a public transportation disability	4 329	3 664	665	3 474	5 448	4 356	3 984	13 463	71 672	14 373	57 299

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**569 663**	**82 149**	**33 565**	**23 476**	**31 338**	**102 344**	**100 288**	**7 138**	**93 150**	**20 661**	**43 190**
With own children under 18 years	252 265	37 493	15 848	12 123	15 841	51 701	44 745	3 402	41 343	9 673	20 861
With own children under 6 years	97 090	14 646	6 262	4 744	6 805	20 361	17 145	1 387	15 758	3 812	8 993
Married-couple families	**485 306**	**71 292**	**29 581**	**20 589**	**26 760**	**90 261**	**85 367**	**6 038**	**79 329**	**16 731**	**36 175**
With own children under 18 years	221 789	32 427	14 011	10 653	13 480	45 337	37 799	2 825	34 974	8 012	17 504
With own children under 6 years	89 410	13 225	5 767	4 329	5 985	18 674	15 082	1 202	13 880	3 304	7 740
Female householder, no husband present	**66 001**	**8 302**	**3 135**	**2 261**	**3 653**	**9 168**	**12 065**	**926**	**11 139**	**3 246**	**5 695**
With own children under 18 years	26 450	4 128	1 582	1 262	2 032	5 128	6 013	508	5 505	1 438	2 916
With own children under 6 years	6 915	1 096	442	339	717	1 319	1 835	160	1 675	433	1 112
Subfamilies	**11 153**	**1 754**	**592**	**360**	**545**	**1 924**	**1 991**	**134**	**1 857**	**610**	**681**
With own children under 18 years	7 877	1 226	439	269	454	1 410	1 456	111	1 345	495	521
Married-couple subfamilies	**5 765**	**928**	**297**	**153**	**191**	**923**	**1 052**	**76**	**976**	**241**	**269**
With own children under 18 years	2 489	400	144	62	100	409	517	53	464	126	109
Mother-child subfamilies	**4 977**	**722**	**276**	**188**	**307**	**902**	**837**	**55**	**782**	**350**	**353**
Persons under 18 years	**499 647**	**72 283**	**32 147**	**23 769**	**32 185**	**99 963**	**85 401**	**6 734**	**78 667**	**20 040**	**43 360**
Percent living with two parents	85.8	83.3	85.9	85.5	82.8	85.1	82.1	82.1	82.1	79.0	81.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 073 813**	**297 519**	**122 258**	**109 376**	**116 000**	**368 067**	**366 330**	**25 508**	**340 822**	**77 581**	**165 056**
Native	2 004 386	291 219	119 675	107 165	114 770	364 186	350 783	24 725	326 058	76 419	159 981
Born in State of residence	1 776 811	262 526	102 473	87 050	103 261	298 826	290 275	16 312	273 963	70 509	137 461
Born in different State	222 219	26 874	16 857	19 539	11 248	63 652	56 682	8 337	48 345	5 768	21 935
Northeast	51 168	11 884	2 984	7 656	5 554	14 173	38 466	7 504	30 962	1 778	8 649
North Central	80 217	5 013'	9 203	5 230	2 010	9 042	7 204	312	6 892	1 533	7 761
South	74 864	7 769	3 710	4 863	2 964	37 610	8 481	412	8 069	1 985	4 309
West	15 970	2 208	960	1 790	720	2 827	2 531	109	2 422	472	1 216
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5 356	1 819	345	576	261	1 708	3 826	76	3 750	142	585
Foreign born	69 427	6 300	2 583	2 211	1 230	3 881	15 547	783	14 764	1 162	5 075
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 962 226**	**280 047**	**114 589**	**103 689**	**108 023**	**344 192**	**347 162**	**23 806**	**323 356**	**71 789**	**154 028**
Same house	1 337 233	180 003	74 714	47 624	65 720	209 859	221 154	15 504	205 650	47 372	94 808
Different house in United States	616 101	98 921	39 597	54 815	41 985	132 739	123 308	8 185	115 123	24 244	58 704
Same county	429 581	66 541	26 231	19 432	30 121	84 443	73 033	5 043	67 990	17 568	46 247
Different county	186 520	32 380	13 366	35 383	11 864	48 296	50 275	3 142	47 133	6 676	12 457
Same State	103 835	21 706	7 900	25 747	7 141	23 192	28 706	1 348	27 358	3 877	5 693
Different State	82 685	10 674	5 466	9 636	4 723	25 104	21 569	1 794	19 775	2 799	6 764
Northeast	19 982	4 825	790	4 148	2 197	4 849	14 477	1 423	13 054	668	2 510
North Central	24 129	1 326	2 907	1 358	741	2 320	1 888	42	1 846	760	1 931
South	29 962	3 454	1 170	3 093	1 202	16 395	3 990	264	3 726	1 132	1 613
West	8 612	1 069	599	1 037	583	1 540	1 214	65	1 149	239	710
Abroad	8 892	1 123	278	1 250	318	1 594	2 700	117	2 583	173	516
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	154 186	26 934	11 154	33 298	9 669	38 772	43 057	2 652	40 405	5 538	10 676
In Armed Forces in 1980	463	38	30	89	12	186	81	14	67	–	76
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 720	515	472	735	424	452	840	78	762	302	313
Attending college in 1980	25 611	4 777	2 261	23 500	1 578	4 230	9 850	120	9 730	874	2 404
Different State in 1975	66 694	8 744	4 526	8 598	3 568	19 841	18 301	1 425	16 876	2 228	5 576
In Armed Forces in 1980	405	38	28	79	12	152	42	14	28	–	52
Inmate of institution in 1980	451	169	71	176	183	163	156	33	123	31	157
Attending college in 1980	10 821	1 206	779	4 524	445	2 363	5 813	97	5 716	197	850
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**853 063**	**136 998**	**47 589**	**44 977**	**46 436**	**173 108**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	802 917	130 494	45 073	40 974	43 529	161 561	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	773 440	113 421	37 799	37 965	40 466	137 539	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	29 477	17 073	7 274	3 009	3 063	24 022	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	3.7	13.1	16.1	7.3	7.0	14.9	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.8	17.9	17.2	17.5	17.6	19.8	17.0	18.7	16.8	15.1	15.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**852 921**	**138 253**	**47 587**	**45 529**	**46 721**	**171 905**	**164 245**	**10 511**	**153 734**	**28 806**	**70 420**
Private vehicle	694 420	117 218	41 774	34 330	40 756	155 206	142 915	9 417	133 498	25 267	60 202
Drive alone: Car	460 188	78 976	26 924	19 162	24 621	99 950	100 690	6 109	94 581	17 380	41 463
Truck or van	67 398	11 815	6 118	4 319	5 212	18 322	9 372	828	8 544	2 196	4 611
Carpool: Car	146 702	23 889	7 269	9 350	9 280	31 712	30 275	2 186	28 089	5 047	12 970
Truck or van	20 132	2 538	1 461	1 494	1 643	5 222	2 578	294	2 284	644	1 158
Public transportation	87 308	5 365	253	1 272	1 079	1 013	5 089	186	4 903	689	3 669
Walked only	55 399	10 725	3 728	7 916	3 255	9 352	12 909	706	12 203	2 355	5 178
Other means	5 026	1 277	466	701	550	2 015	1 244	87	1 157	229	583
Worked at home	10 768	3 668	1 366	1 310	1 081	4 319	2 088	115	1 973	266	788
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**304 713**	**41 530**	**15 882**	**11 289**	**15 292**	**47 205**	**52 416**	**3 792**	**48 624**	**10 997**	**22 929**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.5	37.3	35.3	25.0	36.6	35.1	38.2	41.8	37.9	40.7	38.8
Female veterans	**9 343**	**1 352**	**388**	**381**	**546**	**1 383**	**1 776**	**114**	**1 662**	**463**	**848**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.1	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.4	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 357 817**	**190 650**	**78 207**	**79 618**	**72 857**	**237 979**	**240 711**	**16 147**	**224 564**	**47 269**	**106 101**
With a work disability	106 643	13 112	6 221	4 061	5 985	16 400	17 176	1 320	15 856	4 727	9 142
Prevented from working	57 967	6 302	3 280	1 711	2 873	7 659	8 443	643	7 800	2 708	4 620
With a public transportation disability	22 029	2 580	1 241	502	1 067	2 762	3 355	179	3 176	795	1 606
Persons 65 years and over	**272 848**	**41 365**	**15 159**	**8 056**	**14 037**	**40 669**	**48 870**	**3 463**	**45 407**	**11 792**	**19 754**
With a public transportation disability	38 717	4 605	1 804	826	1 652	4 830	6 307	492	5 815	1 487	2 414

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**17 848**	**17 510**	**338**	**65 998**	**24 282**	**38 198**	**17 747**
With own children under 18 years	8 070	7 923	147	29 653	10 205	17 221	6 801
With own children under 6 years	2 906	2 844	62	11 244	4 246	6 927	2 696
Married-couple families	**15 158**	**14 856**	**302**	**56 374**	**20 335**	**32 464**	**14 861**
With own children under 18 years	6 730	6 594	136	24 874	8 733	14 398	5 810
With own children under 6 years	2 534	2 478	56	9 919	3 769	6 055	2 492
Female householder, no husband present	**2 168**	**2 163**	5	**7 691**	**3 068**	**4 583**	**2 183**
With own children under 18 years	1 130	1 125	5	4 109	1 313	2 349	854
With own children under 6 years	321	321	–	1 143	421	681	173
Subfamilies	**339**	**319**	**20**	**1 081**	**530**	**756**	**438**
With own children under 18 years	249	229	20	831	362	555	281
Married-couple subfamilies	**161**	**161**	–	**558**	**317**	**332**	**241**
With own children under 18 years	71	71	–	308	149	151	84
Mother-child subfamilies	**158**	**138**	**20**	**467**	**205**	**380**	**193**
Persons under 18 years	**15 683**	**15 282**	**401**	**56 099**	**20 581**	**33 752**	**13 124**
Percent living with two parents	79.3	79.4	77.6	81.0	82.6	80.4	81.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**63 272**	**61 998**	**1 274**	**242 121**	**86 934**	**144 511**	**62 118**
Native	62 616	61 342	1 274	237 022	85 203	141 587	59 592
Born in State of residence	43 035	42 323	712	199 388	79 540	118 519	55 298
Born in different State	19 307	18 745	562	36 094	5 431	21 383	4 130
Northeast	9 283	9 246	37	12 969	1 519	8 877	897
North Central	1 939	1 876	63	8 155	1 529	4 742	1 260
South	7 359	6 913	446	12 364	1 965	6 361	1 641
West	726	710	16	2 606	418	1 403	332
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	274	274	–	1 540	232	1 685	164
Foreign born	656	656	–	5 099	1 731	2 924	2 526
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**59 902**	**58 695**	**1 207**	**228 300**	**81 921**	**136 974**	**59 541**
Same house	34 658	33 966	692	136 818	57 316	78 880	43 499
Different house in United States	24 863	24 390	473	90 182	24 499	57 189	15 961
Same county	17 751	17 483	268	47 129	18 875	38 862	9 069
Different county	7 112	6 907	205	43 053	5 624	18 327	6 892
Same State	2 692	2 692	–	29 212	3 563	9 343	5 380
Different State	4 420	4 215	205	13 841	2 061	8 984	1 512
Northeast	1 870	1 870	–	4 099	421	3 687	447
North Central	545	545	–	2 426	737	1 625	506
South	1 674	1 469	205	5 523	688	2 793	425
West	331	331	–	1 793	215	879	134
Abroad	381	339	42	1 300	106	905	81
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	5 792	5 651	141	35 759	4 504	15 529	5 706
In Armed Forces in 1980	121	121	–	318	13	11	10
Inmate of institution in 1980	252	252	–	1 314	158	231	16
Attending college in 1980	408	408	–	2 887	159	4 433	1 114
Different State in 1975	3 572	3 431	141	11 111	1 516	7 089	1 169
In Armed Forces in 1980	121	121	–	292	7	11	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	89	89	–	206	23	42	–
Attending college in 1980	291	291	–	933	26	1 432	253
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.5	18.6	16.5	17.1	17.1	15.8	20.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**28 210**	**27 677**	**533**	**116 461**	**30 883**	**67 785**	**21 943**
Private vehicle	25 168	24 671	497	102 333	25 638	56 728	18 726
Drive alone: Car	16 672	16 351	321	69 508	17 339	39 516	12 098
Truck or van	2 727	2 659	68	7 622	2 151	4 366	2 033
Carpool: Car	4 991	4 883	108	23 405	5 660	11 667	4 104
Truck or van	778	778	–	1 798	488	1 179	491
Public transportation	598	591	7	4 749	1 810	1 565	638
Walked only	1 751	1 738	13	6 693	2 885	7 415	2 239
Other means	370	370	–	1 100	136	947	132
Worked at home	323	307	16	1 586	414	1 130	208
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**9 231**	**9 088**	**143**	**36 400**	**12 947**	**19 219**	**9 257**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.0	40.2	30.8	40.8	41.2	36.2	39.5
Female veterans	**613**	**613**	–	**1 521**	**357**	**808**	**224**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.3	2.3	–	1.5	0.9	1.3	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**40 972**	**40 127**	**845**	**159 084**	**54 335**	**94 181**	**39 655**
With a work disability	3 691	3 614	77	11 794	5 779	6 687	3 879
Prevented from working	1 818	1 778	40	5 390	3 536	2 892	2 503
With a public transportation disability	660	646	14	2 013	909	1 069	758
Persons 65 years and over	**8 177**	**8 103**	**74**	**31 245**	**13 745**	**18 823**	**10 943**
With a public transportation disability	1 012	1 012	–	3 887	1 435	2 096	1 367

Table 127. Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**828 333**	**189 711**	**638 622**	**445 855**	**46 648**	**109 742**	**12 860**	**1 306**	**11 554**	**6 894**
With own children under 18 years	382 433	96 282	286 151	192 633	18 488	45 200	5 365	541	4 824	3 326
With own children under 6 years	150 834	37 447	113 387	73 198	7 024	18 149	2 046	284	1 762	1 268
Married-couple families	**692 560**	**161 366**	**531 194**	**376 034**	**37 864**	**87 289**	**10 793**	**1 070**	**9 723**	**5 836**
With own children under 18 years	325 747	82 055	243 692	167 568	15 506	38 526	4 502	480	4 022	2 761
With own children under 6 years	136 372	33 697	102 675	66 808	6 133	16 077	1 792	261	1 531	1 101
Female householder, no husband present	**106 807**	**22 526**	**84 281**	**55 184**	**5 269**	**18 052**	**1 618**	**171**	**1 447**	**824**
With own children under 18 years	48 212	12 094	36 118	21 983	2 519	5 877	739	61	678	505
With own children under 6 years	12 231	3 165	9 066	5 811	704	1 904	235	23	212	145
Subfamilies	**20 093**	**5 057**	**15 036**	**8 695**	**979**	**3 138**	**263**	**28**	**235**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	14 155	3 549	10 606	6 122	733	2 094	187	16	171	50
Married-couple subfamilies	**10 641**	**2 684**	**7 957**	**4 432**	**444**	**1 909**	**139**	**15**	**124**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	4 703	1 176	3 527	1 859	198	865	63	3	60	18
Mother-child subfamilies	**8 548**	**2 073**	**6 475**	**3 927**	**456**	**1 140**	**121**	**13**	**108**	**32**
Persons under 18 years	**778 434**	**195 543**	**582 891**	**378 579**	**35 330**	**93 557**	**10 616**	**1 178**	**9 438**	**6 028**
Percent living with two parents	83.1	83.2	83.1	85.1	80.2	82.3	83.1	86.7	82.7	81.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 156 029**	**709 592**	**2 446 437**	**1 629 778**	**160 141**	**403 106**	**45 281**	**4 654**	**40 627**	**48 700**
Native	2 985 067	683 726	2 301 341	1 569 259	155 502	391 938	43 515	4 485	39 030	47 006
Born in State of residence	2 282 850	357 448	1 925 402	1 385 775	139 083	359 957	35 233	1 861	33 372	32 462
Born in different State	681 533	321 452	360 081	179 097	14 987	31 118	8 154	2 624	5 530	14 123
Northeast	457 702	264 937	192 765	44 034	6 886	19 538	3 229	2 420	809	5 968
North Central	81 873	20 229	61 644	65 459	2 771	3 870	3 445	42	3 403	3 678
South	114 434	28 508	85 926	56 942	4 169	6 109	1 208	149	1 059	3 271
West	27 524	7 778	19 746	12 662	1 161	1 601	272	13	259	1 206
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20 684	4 826	15 858	4 387	1 432	863	128	–	128	421
Foreign born	170 962	25 866	145 096	60 519	4 639	11 168	1 766	169	1 597	1 694
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 975 543**	**663 739**	**2 311 804**	**1 545 963**	**151 374**	**380 545**	**42 608**	**4 410**	**38 198**	**47 090**
Same house	1 952 754	416 464	1 536 290	1 044 356	99 213	274 306	29 632	2 816	26 816	11 677
Different house in United States	1 000 519	243 646	756 873	493 581	51 308	105 176	12 903	1 570	11 333	34 331
Same county	571 760	124 606	447 154	350 741	38 820	80 797	9 895	1 054	8 841	6 807
Different county	428 759	119 040	309 719	142 840	12 488	24 379	3 008	516	2 492	27 524
Same State	229 345	50 263	179 082	73 719	6 319	10 905	1 085	33	1 052	20 789
Different State	199 414	68 777	130 637	69 121	6 169	13 474	1 923	483	1 440	6 735
Northeast	114 745	46 690	68 055	17 594	2 963	8 622	645	472	173	3 328
North Central	22 717	5 635	17 082	19 797	655	1 255	902	–	902	830
South	47 203	12 409	34 794	24 772	1 892	2 568	307	11	296	2 053
West	14 749	4 043	10 706	6 958	659	1 029	69	–	69	524
Abroad	22 270	3 629	18 641	8 026	853	1 063	73	24	49	1 082
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	363 416	96 332	267 084	119 995	10 474	20 779	2 645	476	2 169	26 968
In Armed Forces in 1980	4 782	899	3 883	321	–	92	14	–	14	79
Inmate of institution in 1980	6 749	1 067	5 682	2 164	169	378	50	–	50	126
Attending college in 1980	63 317	9 602	53 715	22 783	1 848	5 249	163	49	114	22 772
Different State in 1975	166 764	54 242	112 522	56 594	5 009	11 417	1 698	443	1 255	6 384
In Armed Forces in 1980	4 261	783	3 478	306	–	83	14	–	14	69
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 921	366	1 555	360	40	116	18	–	18	68
Attending college in 1980	33 893	4 738	29 155	9 956	760	2 939	109	49	60	4 271
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.8	23.9	25.0	22.8	16.7	17.4	14.9	16.2	14.7	13.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 388 277**	**312 904**	**1 075 373**	**685 113**	**76 079**	**157 299**	**17 559**	**1 868**	**15 691**	**19 685**
Private vehicle	1 090 226	273 957	816 269	542 026	60 540	131 563	15 927	1 753	14 174	11 241
Drive alone: Car	779 210	195 515	583 695	366 670	43 158	85 883	11 464	1 236	10 228	7 534
Truck or van	65 669	19 815	45 854	43 508	3 911	7 986	1 509	208	1 301	645
Carpool: Car	225 118	52 961	172 157	118 112	12 585	35 499	2 661	293	2 368	2 792
Truck or van	20 229	5 666	14 563	13 736	886	2 195	293	16	277	270
Public transportation	170 488	20 642	149 846	84 413	4 998	7 643	90	–	90	1 030
Walked only	92 316	10 185	82 131	47 313	6 775	14 996	1 141	69	1 072	6 591
Other means	14 443	3 925	10 518	3 817	566	858	140	6	134	433
Worked at home	20 804	4 195	16 609	7 544	1 200	2 239	261	40	221	390
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**439 173**	**102 104**	**337 069**	**241 608**	**24 306**	**58 634**	**6 368**	**697**	**5 671**	**3 396**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.8	39.9	37.2	39.8	40.7	40.7	38.2	40.0	38.0	14.7
Female veterans	**14 949**	**3 647**	**11 302**	**7 681**	**865**	**2 040**	**203**	**21**	**182**	**193**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.0	0.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 062 482**	**468 346**	**1 594 136**	**1 071 266**	**101 453**	**251 018**	**29 115**	**3 060**	**26 055**	**41 239**
With a work disability	151 108	32 421	118 687	83 351	7 432	28 618	2 725	230	2 495	1 101
Prevented from working	79 679	16 350	63 329	44 653	3 787	18 295	1 559	134	1 425	286
With a public transportation disability	37 706	7 520	30 186	17 471	1 422	6 161	571	39	532	104
Persons 65 years and over	**397 875**	**69 992**	**327 883**	**223 080**	**27 273**	**68 481**	**6 937**	**563**	**6 374**	**2 121**
With a public transportation disability	64 857	12 494	52 363	32 041	3 079	9 914	848	84	764	237

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**20 068**	**11 043**	**133**	**8 892**	**53 356**	**48 739**	**4 617**	**14 919**	**33 265**
With own children under 18 years	8 864	4 859	49	3 956	22 878	20 251	2 627	6 989	14 959
With own children under 6 years	3 680	2 012	20	1 648	8 368	7 685	683	2 912	5 563
Married-couple families	**17 395**	**9 456**	**122**	**7 817**	**44 800**	**40 443**	**4 357**	**12 242**	**28 362**
With own children under 18 years	7 771	4 205	49	3 517	19 797	17 307	2 490	5 610	12 497
With own children under 6 years	3 330	1 810	20	1 500	7 560	6 897	663	2 426	4 925
Female householder, no husband present	**2 075**	**1 255**	**11**	**809**	**6 580**	**6 401**	**179**	**2 230**	**3 885**
With own children under 18 years	934	581	–	353	2 522	2 432	90	1 228	2 091
With own children under 6 years	299	190	–	109	679	659	20	448	550
Subfamilies	**432**	**289**	**6**	**137**	**1 526**	**1 471**	**55**	**260**	**637**
With own children under 18 years	281	168	6	107	1 034	997	37	230	449
Married-couple subfamilies	**197**	**138**	**–**	**59**	**878**	**836**	**42**	**77**	**328**
With own children under 18 years	46	17	–	29	386	362	24	47	140
Mother-child subfamilies	**193**	**132**	**6**	**55**	**593**	**580**	**13**	**168**	**276**
Persons under 18 years	**17 141**	**9 317**	**104**	**7 720**	**45 017**	**39 771**	**5 246**	**14 328**	**27 991**
Percent living with two parents	85.6	84.9	95.2	86.3	84.1	82.6	95.0	78.3	81.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**71 367**	**39 691**	**414**	**31 262**	**200 319**	**183 766**	**16 553**	**56 851**	**119 338**
Native	68 200	38 069	409	29 722	186 043	170 260	15 783	56 014	117 470
Born in State of residence	47 670	28 684	229	18 757	137 081	130 523	6 558	49 666	100 080
Born in different State	20 314	9 260	175	10 879	46 705	37 575	9 130	6 220	16 631
Northeast	7 805	3 688	–	4 117	33 609	27 276	6 333	3 293	5 188
North Central	6 521	632	13	5 876	5 183	3 740	1 443	1 034	3 137
South	5 534	4 696	140	698	6 063	4 982	1 081	1 553	7 401
West	454	244	22	188	1 850	1 577	273	340	905
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	216	125	5	86	2 257	2 162	95	128	759
Foreign born	3 167	1 622	5	1 540	14 276	13 506	770	837	1 868
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**66 878**	**37 297**	**377**	**29 204**	**189 626**	**174 095**	**15 531**	**53 125**	**112 372**
Same house	45 227	24 440	194	20 593	125 652	117 092	8 560	31 365	69 779
Different house in United States	21 505	12 804	183	8 518	62 907	56 019	6 888	21 541	42 115
Same county	14 114	9 138	62	4 914	38 423	35 604	2 819	15 209	31 490
Different county	7 391	3 666	121	3 604	24 484	20 415	4 069	6 332	10 625
Same State	2 651	996	46	1 609	12 348	11 393	955	3 684	4 664
Different State	4 740	2 670	75	1 995	12 136	9 022	3 114	2 648	5 961
North Central	1 557	820	–	737	7 172	5 404	1 769	1 434	1 595
North Central	971	206	–	765	1 836	1 111	725	401	775
South	1 872	1 407	14	451	2 404	1 818	586	572	3 079
West	340	237	61	42	723	689	34	241	512
Abroad	146	53	–	93	1 067	984	83	219	478
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	6 572	3 298	93	3 181	21 102	18 090	3 012	5 274	8 852
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	49	49	–	12	12
Inmate of institution in 1980	224	212	–	12	1 088	1 088	–	78	72
Attending college in 1980	815	578	7	230	5 405	5 084	321	1 342	1 504
Different State in 1975	4 162	2 363	47	1 752	10 016	7 717	2 299	1 996	4 841
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	43	43	–	12	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	126	114	–	12	146	146	–	–	27
Attending college in 1980	616	460	7	149	1 451	1 198	253	344	578
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over									
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.7	17.4	15.0	15.9	21.0	20.3	29.0	14.9	16.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**27 636**	**15 259**	**149**	**12 228**	**94 187**	**86 754**	**7 433**	**22 990**	**56 777**
Private vehicle	25 148	13 574	149	11 425	82 854	76 320	6 534	19 142	51 091
Drive alone: Car	17 522	9 442	101	7 979	58 821	53 782	5 039	12 729	36 117
Truck or van	2 634	1 365	11	1 258	4 964	4 654	310	1 636	4 102
Carpool: Car	4 229	2 263	31	1 835	17 742	16 618	1 124	4 271	9 840
Truck or van	763	404	6	353	1 327	1 266	61	506	1 032
Public transportation	277	239	–	38	5 257	4 594	663	985	610
Walked only	1 791	1 181	–	610	4 267	4 209	58	2 263	3 730
Other means	141	70	–	71	705	662	43	335	610
Worked at home	279	195	–	84	1 104	969	135	265	736
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**10 833**	**6 063**	**66**	**4 704**	**28 892**	**26 313**	**2 579**	**7 796**	**16 447**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.3	41.8	44.3	40.5	38.1	37.7	42.9	38.1	37.3
Female veterans	**558**	**270**	**–**	**288**	**820**	**737**	**83**	**352**	**517**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	1.6	–	2.2	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**46 641**	**25 636**	**279**	**20 726**	**132 969**	**121 808**	**11 161**	**35 747**	**77 546**
With a work disability	3 866	2 254	15	1 597	9 410	9 077	333	3 314	5 647
Prevented from working	1 968	1 170	8	790	4 884	4 781	103	1 604	2 752
With a public transportation disability	679	437	–	242	2 259	2 210	49	578	933
Persons 65 years and over	**9 425**	**5 548**	**49**	**3 828**	**26 124**	**25 080**	**1 044**	**8 252**	**16 646**
With a public transportation disability	1 164	716	16	432	4 200	4 038	162	953	1 989

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**25 818**	**14 712**	**17 521**	**5 748**	**27 204**	**6 729**	**7 630**	**8 858**	**10 715**
With own children under 18 years	10 797	6 872	7 155	2 750	12 894	2 738	3 077	3 579	4 725
With own children under 6 years	4 494	2 639	2 573	1 218	5 872	1 361	1 119	1 686	2 133
Married-couple families	**21 050**	**11 736**	**14 598**	**4 534**	**22 045**	**4 882**	**6 076**	**6 775**	**8 214**
With own children under 18 years	8 545	5 627	5 905	2 122	10 423	1 806	2 587	2 740	3 443
With own children under 6 years	3 720	2 275	2 205	1 007	4 830	945	1 023	1 343	1 657
Female householder, no husband present	**3 921**	**2 473**	**2 296**	**983**	**4 156**	**1 534**	**1 298**	**1 651**	**2 034**
With own children under 18 years	2 021	1 104	1 095	523	2 126	871	438	770	1 065
With own children under 6 years	709	314	350	173	930	384	88	311	378
Subfamilies	**590**	**465**	**337**	**129**	**448**	**155**	**170**	**186**	**393**
With own children under 18 years	416	361	288	100	353	126	94	130	314
Married-couple subfamilies	**257**	**213**	**172**	**65**	**162**	**79**	**108**	**107**	**147**
With own children under 18 years	83	109	123	36	67	50	32	51	68
Mother-child subfamilies	**303**	**233**	**144**	**59**	**247**	**71**	**55**	**79**	**208**
Persons under 18 years	**20 379**	**14 579**	**13 782**	**5 441**	**26 913**	**5 139**	**5 861**	**7 448**	**9 967**
Percent living with two parents	76.6	78.6	79.5	74.0	78.0	66.1	81.4	73.2	68.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**97 610**	**55 961**	**66 342**	**23 531**	**106 550**	**28 262**	**27 113**	**32 609**	**44 749**
Native	93 044	55 068	62 566	22 434	103 046	27 371	26 453	31 835	43 530
Born in State of residence	80 561	51 076	50 685	16 641	90 209	23 276	24 729	30 009	37 128
Born in different State	11 184	3 876	10 056	5 656	12 435	3 659	1 680	1 743	5 329
Northeast	6 910	1 116	6 135	4 499	4 949	1 390	980	457	2 638
North Central	1 463	1 049	1 600	422	4 365	747	206	542	639
South	2 180	1 386	1 785	557	2 349	1 209	375	617	1 648
West	631	325	536	178	772	313	119	127	404
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 299	116	1 825	137	402	436	44	83	1 073
Foreign born	4 566	893	3 776	1 097	3 504	891	660	774	1 219
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**93 228**	**52 013**	**62 844**	**22 411**	**98 839**	**26 090**	**25 726**	**30 384**	**42 603**
Same house	58 070	34 848	38 109	12 885	61 126	15 543	19 382	19 936	21 931
Different house in United States	34 092	17 065	23 715	9 372	37 409	10 183	6 303	10 415	20 125
Same county	22 674	12 578	10 695	5 836	30 182	6 564	4 624	8 866	14 632
Different county	11 418	4 487	13 020	3 536	7 227	3 619	1 679	1 549	5 493
Same State	6 531	2 491	7 975	1 264	3 672	2 725	963	768	2 834
Different State	4 887	1 996	5 045	2 272	3 555	894	716	781	2 659
Northeast	3 207	403	3 825	1 886	1 179	347	323	121	1 489
North Central	340	542	247	26	1 099	84	98	370	238
South	961	838	795	286	893	362	218	187	712
West	379	213	178	74	384	101	77	103	220
Abroad	1 066	100	1 020	154	304	364	41	33	547
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	10 151	3 812	11 318	3 373	6 257	3 177	1 409	1 235	4 878
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	7	–	47	–	–	–	11
Inmate of institution in 1980	303	109	155	175	139	–	48	12	31
Attending college in 1980	2 231	784	4 551	1 726	1 672	173	72	39	2 004
Different State in 1975	4 270	1 570	4 481	2 183	2 945	822	567	557	2 317
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	11
Inmate of institution in 1980	66	11	27	–	35	–	–	12	31
Attending college in 1980	1 271	150	2 631	1 303	599	42	–	–	1 024
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**44 377**	**20 219**	**28 445**	**8 914**	**43 900**	**11 815**	**10 428**	**10 560**	**20 204**
Place of work reported	41 828	18 814	26 541	8 154	42 064	10 968	9 785	9 947	19 086
Worked in area of residence	28 167	14 940	15 249	3 981	32 520	6 982	6 316	7 876	12 416
Worked outside area of residence	13 661	3 874	11 292	4 173	9 544	3 986	3 469	2 071	6 670
Percent of those reporting place of work	32.7	20.6	42.5	51.2	22.7	36.3	35.5	20.8	34.9
Mean travel time to work	16.7	15.1	16.2	16.7	15.4	15.7	16.1	17.0	15.2
minutes									
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**44 742**	**20 271**	**28 326**	**8 837**	**44 207**	**12 305**	**10 672**	**10 493**	**19 753**
Private vehicle	36 395	17 368	24 370	7 003	36 454	8 286	8 732	7 577	14 303
Drive alone: Car	25 358	11 796	17 466	4 786	25 082	5 381	5 866	5 026	9 385
Truck or van	2 009	1 395	1 457	496	2 345	431	514	606	965
Carpool: Car	8 346	3 725	5 053	1 615	8 417	2 335	2 197	1 800	3 527
Truck or van	682	452	394	106	610	139	155	145	426
Public transportation	2 324	604	936	456	2 912	1 673	241	1 132	835
Walked only	5 151	1 964	2 546	1 090	3 969	2 019	1 515	1 651	4 011
Other means	272	166	207	125	357	121	42	33	363
Worked at home	600	169	267	163	515	206	142	100	241
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**14 245**	**7 755**	**8 481**	**2 658**	**14 398**	**3 715**	**3 929**	**4 728**	**5 442**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.1	40.4	32.6	30.5	37.8	36.6	40.2	41.6	33.3
Female veterans	**474**	**372**	**373**	**171**	**592**	**203**	**105**	**139**	**285**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.5	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.5	0.8	0.9	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**63 060**	**33 795**	**44 671**	**14 787**	**67 507**	**17 279**	**16 685**	**19 865**	**28 889**
With a work disability	5 183	3 630	3 032	1 510	6 446	1 845	1 660	2 584	2 720
Prevented from working	2 549	2 038	1 451	936	3 370	999	1 061	1 606	1 384
With a public transportation disability	1 034	673	572	326	1 136	326	338	443	416
Persons 65 years and over	**15 751**	**8 973**	**9 362**	**3 609**	**14 309**	**6 165**	**5 273**	**6 106**	**6 818**
With a public transportation disability	1 987	1 103	1 248	628	1 820	770	573	642	942

Table 127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**252 474**	**79 226**	**17 579**	**23 049**	**4 849**	**3 520**	**12 769**	**7 689**	**8 905**
With own children under 18 years	100 611	29 220	7 128	9 449	2 207	1 397	5 193	3 838	3 918
With own children under 6 years	41 737	11 914	3 015	3 758	877	519	2 009	1 731	1 676
Married-couple families	**199 191**	**61 485**	**13 494**	**17 820**	**4 060**	**2 922**	**9 710**	**5 926**	**6 727**
With own children under 18 years	82 147	23 888	5 237	7 722	1 840	1 138	4 224	2 916	2 803
With own children under 6 years	36 512	10 307	2 290	3 235	779	436	1 683	1 359	1 323
Female householder, no husband present	**41 731**	**13 992**	**3 205**	**4 293**	**584**	**448**	**2 532**	**1 667**	**1 773**
With own children under 18 years	15 886	4 710	1 640	1 557	291	238	851	815	954
With own children under 6 years	4 502	1 510	579	500	85	78	297	334	321
Subfamilies	**6 760**	**2 028**	**528**	**520**	**105**	**57**	**420**	**198**	**310**
With own children under 18 years	4 872	1 452	409	361	79	35	299	185	222
Married-couple subfamilies	**3 541**	**1 077**	**235**	**282**	**40**	**38**	**226**	**36**	**132**
With own children under 18 years	1 653	501	116	123	14	16	105	25	44
Mother-child subfamilies	**2 959**	**895**	**254**	**216**	**65**	**18**	**178**	**147**	**150**
Persons under 18 years	**208 156**	**57 790**	**14 075**	**19 503**	**4 376**	**2 485**	**10 971**	**8 211**	**7 804**
Percent living with two parents	78.8	78.9	69.7	77.9	83.1	79.0	79.7	73.7	69.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**988 337**	**318 287**	**66 735**	**86 742**	**17 795**	**34 060**	**50 463**	**31 866**	**35 483**
Native	906 800	299 542	64 548	83 952	17 209	32 785	49 119	31 432	34 844
Born in State of residence	791 880	266 688	58 645	76 592	14 408	22 643	44 913	27 561	30 107
Born in different State	105 762	31 963	4 782	7 150	2 733	9 889	4 150	3 799	4 256
Northeast	59 463	9 850	2 445	4 794	456	4 454	2 583	2 031	1 147
North Central	16 046	10 301	754	795	1 704	2 403	476	642	624
South	24 317	9 309	1 263	1 190	503	2 247	850	913	2 254
West	5 936	2 503	320	371	70	785	241	213	231
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 158	891	1 121	210	68	253	56	72	481
Foreign born	81 537	18 745	2 187	2 790	586	1 275	1 344	434	639
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**938 845**	**304 361**	**63 038**	**82 178**	**16 652**	**33 235**	**47 625**	**29 489**	**33 072**
Same house	650 336	198 445	40 691	57 394	11 099	6 452	32 869	16 070	19 200
Different house in United States	277 995	103 079	21 867	24 541	5 504	26 047	14 580	13 258	13 576
Same county	194 932	73 435	17 182	18 577	4 380	3 830	11 211	9 090	10 430
Different county	83 063	29 644	4 685	5 964	1 124	22 217	3 369	4 168	3 146
Same State	36 247	14 658	2 360	2 555	429	17 558	1 628	2 451	1 485
Different State	46 816	14 986	2 325	3 409	695	4 659	1 741	1 717	1 661
Northeast	27 421	4 969	1 460	2 457	86	2 529	1 005	924	399
North Central	4 948	3 319	130	135	483	526	150	242	215
South	10 568	5 314	548	516	95	1 268	368	385	886
West	3 879	1 384	187	301	31	336	218	166	161
Abroad	10 514	2 837	480	243	49	736	176	161	296
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	77 448	27 910	4 085	5 265	988	22 052	2 948	3 626	2 742
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 482	37	–	36	14	30	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	680	728	12	155	–	126	52	19	52
Attending college in 1980	26 534	13 399	1 293	1 987	69	20 031	1 438	1 256	582
Different State in 1975	43 696	13 871	1 930	2 990	571	4 515	1 500	1 319	1 422
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 416	37	–	36	14	30	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	252	127	–	11	–	68	41	–	27
Attending college in 1980	15 938	5 571	547	1 304	37	3 568	582	334	197
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**397 732**	**134 711**	**29 060**	**33 609**	**6 284**	**12 059**	**18 534**	**12 286**	**15 521**
Place of work reported	370 811	127 466	27 601	31 660	6 002	11 151	17 053	11 361	14 283
Worked in area of residence	313 329	99 062	21 135	22 748	3 164	7 524	10 931	8 829	8 393
Worked outside area of residence	57 482	28 404	6 466	8 912	2 838	3 627	6 122	2 532	5 890
Percent of those reporting place of work	15.5	22.3	23.4	28.1	47.3	32.5	35.9	22.3	41.2
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	27.4	22.3	16.3	16.1	14.5	12.2	16.3	14.7	15.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**398 766**	**133 612**	**29 003**	**33 631**	**6 495**	**12 566**	**19 284**	**12 425**	**15 328**
Private vehicle	243 690	80 458	20 927	27 417	5 637	5 315	14 609	9 661	12 607
Drive alone: Car	164 977	53 202	14 173	18 089	3 800	3 712	9 411	6 289	8 849
Truck or van	10 160	4 986	1 102	1 385	518	209	770	650	894
Carpool: Car	64 041	19 928	5 344	7 614	1 172	1 233	4 137	2 459	2 583
Truck or van	4 512	2 342	308	329	147	161	291	263	281
Public transportation	95 802	33 939	2 978	2 240	38	637	1 547	710	373
Walked only	49 002	16 568	4 389	3 455	679	6 099	2 729	1 635	1 962
Other means	4 412	1 049	248	177	54	309	154	243	216
Worked at home	5 860	1 598	461	342	87	206	245	176	170
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**128 723**	**44 546**	**8 989**	**12 215**	**2 345**	**1 715**	**6 905**	**3 996**	**4 472**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.9	36.2	37.0	39.3	37.1	10.1	38.2	35.2	35.3
Female veterans	**4 947**	**1 829**	**384**	**377**	**92**	**105**	**240**	**228**	**166**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.0	1.2	0.7	1.0	1.7	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**631 614**	**210 947**	**41 063**	**53 280**	**11 157**	**30 313**	**31 246**	**19 979**	**22 034**
With a work disability	59 945	19 293	3 731	6 128	1 223	701	3 763	2 017	2 324
Prevented from working	36 006	10 746	1 957	3 827	719	163	2 343	937	1 276
With a public transportation disability	17 266	4 200	657	1 403	229	59	754	375	355
Persons 65 years and over	**169 017**	**54 395**	**13 377**	**15 808**	**2 842**	**1 457**	**9 437**	**4 684**	**6 163**
With a public transportation disability	29 296	8 343	1 664	2 284	390	139	1 286	612	990

Table 127a. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**15 156**	**12 906**	**14 357**	**13 420**	**14 922**	**14 457**	**21 633**
With own children under 18 years	6 477	7 174	7 747	5 879	6 249	6 587	8 997
With own children under 6 years	2 456	3 457	3 331	2 286	1 924	2 437	3 827
Married-couple families	**13 173**	**10 745**	**12 457**	**11 526**	**12 896**	**12 775**	**17 538**
With own children under 18 years	5 858	5 786	6 817	5 203	5 486	5 934	7 722
With own children under 6 years	2 356	3 083	3 009	2 161	1 786	2 282	3 526
Female householder, no husband present	**1 577**	**1 640**	**1 378**	**1 510**	**1 534**	**1 316**	**3 313**
With own children under 18 years	553	1 154	717	588	578	577	1 133
With own children under 6 years	95	282	235	106	89	151	276
Subfamilies	**319**	**203**	**331**	**316**	**162**	**290**	**507**
With own children under 18 years	220	110	395	192	66	233	365
Married-couple subfamilies	**158**	**149**	**230**	**192**	**107**	**106**	**224**
With own children under 18 years	59	56	94	68	11	49	82
Mother-child subfamilies	**148**	**54**	**281**	**111**	**48**	**166**	**259**
Persons under 18 years	**12 518**	**13 794**	**16 597**	**12 440**	**12 316**	**12 986**	**18 681**
Percent living with two parents	88.8	78.6	84.9	87.0	88.2	87.7	84.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**54 558**	**47 877**	**54 780**	**50 827**	**56 437**	**50 791**	**81 499**
Native	51 230	46 275	53 508	47 644	52 689	49 252	76 010
Born in State of residence	43 558	38 307	43 659	39 963	37 598	44 662	67 860
Born in different State	7 493	7 703	9 651	7 458	14 758	4 379	7 919
Northeast	4 006	4 442	6 456	4 253	8 303	969	4 155
North Central	1 574	855	915	1 212	2 628	1 727	1 197
South	1 456	1 854	1 906	1 997	2 948	331	2 208
West	457	552	374	396	879	352	359
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	179	265	198	223	333	211	231
Foreign born	3 328	1 602	1 272	3 183	3 748	1 539	5 489
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**51 700**	**43 937**	**51 124**	**47 928**	**54 323**	**48 207**	**76 595**
Same house	37 476	22 288	36 192	34 918	35 521	35 193	54 407
Different house in United States	14 059	21 381	14 806	12 850	18 034	12 828	21 499
Same county	6 580	7 661	9 254	6 529	5 552	10 131	13 663
Different county	7 479	13 720	5 552	6 321	12 482	2 697	7 836
Same State	5 545	10 138	3 029	3 870	7 684	1 080	5 707
Different State	1 934	3 582	2 523	2 451	4 798	1 617	2 129
Northeast	685	1 823	1 730	1 110	2 526	202	818
North Central	319	455	256	315	629	601	320
South	661	995	431	816	1 199	664	750
West	269	309	106	210	444	150	241
Abroad	165	268	126	160	768	186	689
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	6 433	11 408	4 639	5 566	10 981	2 242	6 913
In Armed Forces in 1980	42	23	30	–	12	11	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	224	83	38	208	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	589	693	262	1 142	3 209	302	625
Different State in 1975	1 516	2 879	2 135	2 199	4 323	1 290	1 835
In Armed Forces in 1980	28	23	30	–	12	11	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	20	–	27	58	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	210	182	141	686	1 772	158	196
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**25 362**	**22 534**	**24 864**	**22 647**	**24 667**	**23 048**	**36 161**
Place of work reported	23 324	20 907	22 871	20 880	22 651	22 037	33 715
Worked in area of residence	4 854	5 425	4 109	3 556	7 141	4 028	6 692
Worked outside area of residence	18 470	15 482	18 762	17 324	15 510	18 009	27 023
Percent of those reporting place of work	79.2	74.1	82.0	83.0	68.5	81.7	80.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.0	26.9	23.6	26.2	23.2	24.5	28.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**25 447**	**22 267**	**24 563**	**22 441**	**24 745**	**22 494**	**36 044**
Private vehicle	21 533	20 146	23 029	17 855	18 059	20 188	26 233
Drive alone: Car	16 224	14 234	15 479	12 929	14 517	13 783	18 492
Drive alone: Truck or van	1 115	1 599	2 189	824	389	1 649	1 293
Carpool: Car	3 776	3 796	4 885	3 767	3 012	4 345	5 928
Carpool: Truck or van	418	517	476	335	141	411	520
Public transportation	2 050	1 265	641	2 941	3 697	1 527	7 225
Walked only	1 125	516	576	1 027	1 871	500	1 925
Other means	219	112	161	304	231	38	301
Worked at home	520	228	156	314	887	241	360
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**7 902**	**6 315**	**8 734**	**6 862**	**7 344**	**7 935**	**11 248**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.1	36.3	43.8	35.7	36.3	41.6	38.0
Female veterans	**203**	**162**	**172**	**257**	**226**	**231**	**466**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.9	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.1	1.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**35 331**	**32 391**	**37 031**	**32 549**	**36 041**	**34 691**	**51 826**
With a work disability	2 196	2 302	2 973	1 859	1 407	2 367	3 474
Prevented from working	981	1 091	1 592	738	531	1 025	1 859
With a public transportation disability	595	682	611	360	326	455	990
Persons 65 years and over	**8 207**	**3 166**	**3 177**	**7 060**	**9 864**	**5 196**	**13 504**
With a public transportation disability	1 435	419	513	1 096	1 089	717	1 974

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see oppendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**3 443 022**	**258 741**	**41 417**	**897 861**	**2 245 003**	**484 685**	**62 710**	**421 975**	**102 923**
Labor force	2 126 786	165 912	25 150	568 383	1 367 341	297 236	38 706	258 530	57 477
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	64.1	60.7	63.3	60.9	61.3	61.7	61.3	55.8
Civilian labor force	2 109 633	165 482	25 051	556 942	1 362 158	297 023	38 683	258 340	57 459
Employed	1 984 316	157 024	23 183	522 372	1 281 737	281 250	36 591	244 659	52 265
Unemployed	125 317	8 458	1 868	34 570	80 421	15 773	2 092	13 681	5 194
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.1	7.5	6.2	5.9	5.3	5.4	5.3	9.0
Not in labor force	1 316 236	92 829	16 267	329 478	877 662	187 449	24 004	163 445	45 446
Inmate of institution	45 368	2 467	1 008	10 465	31 428	4 903	502	4 401	1 553
Female, 16 years and over	**1 814 708**	**136 173**	**21 020**	**467 965**	**1 189 550**	**255 113**	**33 175**	**221 938**	**55 597**
Labor force	882 158	69 758	9 894	232 569	569 937	123 063	15 471	107 592	23 474
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	51.2	47.1	49.7	47.9	48.2	46.6	48.5	42.2
Civilian labor force	880 476	69 682	9 894	231 324	569 576	123 043	15 471	107 572	23 474
Employed	826 516	65 939	9 114	215 711	535 752	117 058	14 561	102 497	21 458
Unemployed	53 960	3 743	780	15 613	33 824	5 985	910	5 075	2 016
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	5.4	7.9	6.7	5.9	4.9	5.9	4.7	8.6
Not in labor force	932 550	66 415	11 126	235 396	619 613	132 050	17 704	114 346	32 123
Inmate of institution	26 617	1 428	377	5 640	19 172	3 207	287	2 920	1 035
Persons 16 to 19 years	**323 654**	**27 270**	**4 222**	**88 123**	**204 039**	**43 347**	**5 733**	**37 614**	**9 649**
Employed	135 752	11 473	1 616	34 484	88 179	18 742	2 291	16 451	3 479
Unemployed	21 016	1 864	390	6 112	12 650	2 562	319	2 243	845
Not in labor force	163 354	13 887	2 216	44 607	102 644	22 026	3 121	18 905	5 320
Female, 16 years and over	**1 814 708**	**136 173**	**21 020**	**467 965**	**1 189 550**	**255 113**	**33 175**	**221 938**	**55 597**
With own children under 6 years	225 119	17 720	3 432	63 900	140 067	31 927	4 720	27 207	7 736
In labor force	82 338	7 694	1 366	23 724	49 554	12 881	1 724	11 157	2 776
With own children 6 to 17 years only	329 767	25 655	5 252	92 596	206 264	47 858	6 559	41 299	10 563
In labor force	194 020	15 730	3 252	55 016	120 022	29 807	3 951	25 856	5 813
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**991 362**	**75 796**	**13 472**	**267 354**	**634 740**	**148 896**	**19 551**	**129 345**	**31 251**
With own children under 6 years	458 262	37 657	6 332	126 794	287 479	71 593	9 029	62 564	12 812
With own children under 6 years	201 664	15 873	3 090	56 931	125 770	28 585	4 281	24 304	6 804
In labor force	70 224	6 575	1 171	20 117	42 361	10 989	1 464	9 525	2 343
With own children 6 to 17 years only	277 542	21 833	4 605	77 935	173 169	40 970	5 595	35 375	8 725
In labor force	154 782	12 689	2 722	43 833	95 538	24 521	3 213	21 308	4 556
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 984 316**	**157 024**	**23 183**	**522 372**	**1 281 737**	**281 250**	**36 591**	**244 659**	**52 265**
Private wage and salary workers	1 578 681	129 304	16 726	396 734	1 035 917	234 806	28 311	206 495	38 941
Federal government workers	74 111	3 460	2 121	19 709	48 821	4 174	880	3 294	3 890
State government workers	64 022	10 791	1 063	28 383	23 785	6 003	1 660	4 343	1 742
Local government workers	153 592	6 957	1 789	49 823	95 023	20 455	3 131	17 324	4 413
Self-employed workers	106 720	5 968	1 386	25 826	73 540	14 732	2 449	12 283	3 048
Unpaid family workers	7 190	544	98	1 897	4 651	1 080	160	920	231
Employed females 16 years and over	**826 516**	**65 939**	**9 114**	**215 711**	**535 752**	**117 058**	**14 561**	**102 497**	**21 458**
Private wage and salary workers	664 476	52 999	6 165	162 190	443 122	98 055	11 167	86 888	16 871
Federal government workers	22 938	1 096	860	4 917	16 065	1 248	223	1 025	530
State government workers	32 065	6 221	571	14 240	11 033	2 815	839	1 976	767
Local government workers	80 590	3 759	1 135	27 947	47 749	11 065	1 757	9 308	2 429
Self-employed workers	21 074	1 523	312	5 001	14 238	3 109	460	2 649	672
Unpaid family workers	5 373	341	71	1 416	3 545	766	115	651	189
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 984 316**	**157 024**	**23 183**	**522 372**	**1 281 737**	**281 250**	**36 591**	**244 659**	**52 265**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19 793	1 518	940	4 923	12 412	3 453	886	2 567	823
Mining	2 056	80	122	463	1 391	1 090	106	984	376
Construction	100 245	9 556	1 726	28 378	60 585	12 603	1 921	10 682	2 360
Manufacturing	485 681	38 794	5 890	117 069	323 928	112 580	12 799	99 781	12 245
Nondurable goods	223 089	24 961	2 461	53 863	141 804	51 108	6 528	44 580	5 933
Food and kindred products	29 331	896	177	6 911	21 347	6 280	1 115	5 165	841
Textile mill and finished textile products	34 060	1 256	281	6 919	25 604	26 344	901	25 443	2 270
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	46 742	1 979	203	14 116	30 444	5 438	736	4 702	1 084
Durable goods	262 592	13 833	3 429	63 206	182 124	61 472	6 271	55 201	6 312
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8 964	343	178	1 906	6 537	1 916	190	1 726	169
Metal industries	57 594	2 540	492	11 633	42 929	25 656	1 338	24 318	1 143
Machinery, except electrical	55 465	1 618	95	11 922	41 830	8 239	2 524	5 715	1 416
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	49 052	911	291	17 046	30 804	11 426	1 096	10 330	1 449
Transportation equipment	37 439	5 914	1 753	6 677	23 095	6 320	106	6 214	317
Transportation	83 874	6 562	1 421	23 237	52 654	9 955	1 656	8 299	6 437
Communications and other public utilities	50 730	4 301	451	14 645	31 333	7 255	1 146	6 109	1 477
Wholesale trade	98 933	9 727	789	24 881	63 536	8 987	1 184	7 803	2 061
Retail trade	322 498	26 171	3 569	85 370	207 388	41 311	5 096	36 215	9 260
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	50 837	3 870	566	13 126	33 275	6 835	934	5 901	1 727
Eating and drinking places	80 137	6 449	873	21 310	51 505	10 510	1 420	9 090	2 029
Banking and credit agencies	47 587	4 330	353	12 605	30 299	4 787	538	4 229	919
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	88 788	5 277	364	20 805	62 342	6 742	1 008	5 734	979
Business and repair services	98 099	6 196	696	27 906	63 301	8 716	1 227	7 489	1 410
Private households	6 407	607	147	1 741	3 912	1 014	140	874	250
Other personal services	33 090	2 802	372	8 755	21 161	5 109	564	4 545	1 311
Entertainment and recreation services	17 886	1 746	192	4 426	11 522	1 729	163	1 566	376
Professional and related services	423 072	33 005	4 520	108 209	277 338	48 198	6 347	41 851	10 073
Hospitals	89 748	6 822	1 311	19 704	61 911	10 169	1 101	9 068	2 827
Health services, except hospitals	58 675	4 117	421	13 114	41 023	8 605	1 084	7 521	1 916
Educational services	178 014	14 771	2 176	51 325	109 742	20 392	2 855	17 537	3 614
Public administration	105 577	6 352	1 631	38 959	58 635	7 721	1 790	5 931	1 908
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years ano over, in labor force in 1979	**1 322 303**	**103 481**	**16 133**	**354 393**	**848 296**	**185 608**	**24 275**	**161 333**	**35 999**
Worked in 1979	1 303 244	102 513	15 916	349 984	834 831	183 995	24 092	159 903	35 408
50 to 52 weeks	919 369	71 407	10 769	247 872	589 321	132 226	17 663	114 563	24 130
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	869 459	67 811	10 261	235 118	556 269	125 738	16 789	108 949	22 918
With unemployment in 1979	210 918	16 529	3 133	58 283	132 973	27 204	3 355	23 849	7 072
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	86 157	5 622	1 068	24 508	54 959	9 673	1 462	8 211	3 544
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**985 591**	**79 968**	**11 195**	**259 895**	**634 533**	**138 283**	**17 602**	**120 681**	**26 191**
Worked in 1979	963 757	78 495	10 945	253 520	620 797	136 186	17 221	118 965	25 274
50 to 52 weeks	519 060	40 925	5 757	133 527	338 851	74 310	9 019	65 291	13 546
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	408 384	32 749	4 660	103 584	267 391	57 356	6 930	50 426	10 662
With unemployment in 1979	179 531	14 272	2 183	51 239	111 837	24 613	3 320	21 293	5 806
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	64 882	4 371	840	19 763	39 908	7 503	1 201	6 302	2 584

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.								Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**225 332**	**197 471**	**27 861**	**200 674**	**318 275**	**198 526**	**264 013**	**500 082**	**2 906 462**	**661 459**	**2 245 003**
Labor force	136 937	120 747	16 190	122 489	202 281	102 890	173 761	279 240	1 787 428	420 087	1 367 341
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.8	61.1	58.1	61.0	63.6	51.8	65.8	55.8	61.5	63.5	60.9
Civilian labor force	136 826	120 654	16 172	122 381	201 200	102 810	173 677	278 738	1 770 913	408 755	1 362 158
Employed	128 327	113 477	14 850	113 101	192 790	91 233	166 884	255 121	1 663 268	381 531	1 281 737
Unemployed	8 499	7 177	1 322	9 280	8 410	11 577	6 793	23 617	107 645	27 224	80 421
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	5.9	8.2	7.6	4.2	11.3	3.9	8.5	6.1	6.7	5.9
Not in labor force	88 395	76 724	11 671	78 185	115 994	95 636	90 252	220 842	1 119 034	241 372	877 662
Inmate of institution	3 515	3 350	165	2 276	4 959	3 234	4 782	6 447	38 861	7 433	31 428
Female, 16 years and over	**118 553**	**104 232**	**14 321**	**105 728**	**168 236**	**104 440**	**138 974**	**270 867**	**1 532 723**	**343 173**	**1 189 550**
Labor force	58 374	52 099	6 275	50 342	86 746	38 430	72 292	118 622	737 908	167 971	569 937
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.2	50.0	43.8	47.6	51.6	36.8	52.0	43.8	48.1	48.9	47.9
Civilian labor force	58 362	52 088	6 274	50 329	86 671	38 428	72 280	118 600	736 328	166 752	569 576
Employed	54 934	49 125	5 809	46 100	83 304	35 051	68 996	110 012	690 159	154 407	535 752
Unemployed	3 428	2 963	465	4 229	3 367	3 377	3 284	8 588	46 169	12 345	33 824
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	5.7	7.4	8.4	3.9	8.8	4.5	7.2	6.3	7.4	5.9
Not in labor force	60 179	52 133	8 046	55 386	81 490	66 010	66 682	152 245	794 815	175 202	619 613
Inmate of institution	2 374	2 276	98	1 382	2 848	1 732	3 435	3 452	23 045	3 873	19 172
Persons 16 to 19 years	**23 618**	**20 921**	**2 697**	**21 162**	**28 883**	**18 065**	**26 345**	**43 576**	**270 396**	**66 357**	**204 039**
Employed	9 402	8 439	963	8 871	13 676	5 437	14 773	17 441	113 507	25 328	88 179
Unemployed	1 440	1 311	129	1 524	1 403	1 577	1 261	2 876	17 452	4 802	12 650
Not in labor force	12 770	11 166	1 604	10 761	13 776	11 051	10 300	23 242	135 956	33 312	102 644
Female, 16 years and over	**118 553**	**104 232**	**14 321**	**105 728**	**168 236**	**104 440**	**138 974**	**270 867**	**1 532 723**	**343 173**	**1 189 550**
With own children under 6 years	15 921	13 636	2 285	15 530	21 687	15 364	20 870	31 632	189 726	49 659	140 067
In labor force	7 307	6 344	963	5 690	9 585	4 545	8 459	11 435	67 125	17 571	49 554
With own children 6 to 17 years only	23 292	20 412	2 880	19 818	31 419	18 866	25 433	44 488	276 919	70 655	206 264
In labor force	15 293	13 564	1 729	11 965	20 485	8 768	16 834	25 436	160 790	40 768	120 022
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**66 820**	**57 876**	**8 944**	**59 308**	**96 980**	**61 448**	**82 828**	**143 801**	**836 701**	**199 961**	**636 740**
In labor force	33 630	29 452	4 178	27 073	49 710	21 199	41 883	64 302	379 723	92 244	287 479
With own children 6 years and under	14 152	12 029	2 123	13 567	19 496	13 996	19 228	28 115	170 035	44 265	125 770
In labor force	6 310	5 434	876	4 760	8 242	3 959	7 327	10 261	57 179	14 818	42 361
With own children 6 to 17 years only	19 818	17 292	2 526	16 930	26 768	16 349	21 906	37 664	232 516	59 347	173 169
In labor force	12 479	10 995	1 484	9 804	16 636	7 112	13 852	21 057	127 793	32 255	95 538
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**128 327**	**113 477**	**14 850**	**113 101**	**192 790**	**91 233**	**166 884**	**255 121**	**1 663 268**	**381 531**	**1 281 737**
Private wage and salary workers	96 931	86 220	10 711	92 600	135 118	70 379	135 804	196 335	1 332 888	296 971	1 035 917
Federal government workers	2 199	1 925	274	2 050	13 468	2 057	2 269	10 707	65 228	16 407	48 821
State government workers	7 095	6 614	481	2 821	19 982	4 421	3 685	10 169	35 635	11 850	23 785
Local government workers	13 155	11 923	1 232	8 259	12 522	7 998	9 312	19 447	131 177	36 154	95 023
Self-employed workers	8 275	6 337	1 938	6 793	10 865	5 829	14 061	17 104	92 261	18 721	73 540
Unpaid family workers	672	458	214	558	835	549	1 753	1 359	6 079	1 428	4 651
Employed females 16 years and over	**54 934**	**49 125**	**5 809**	**46 100**	**83 304**	**35 051**	**68 996**	**110 012**	**690 159**	**154 407**	**535 752**
Private wage and salary workers	40 558	36 163	4 395	37 443	58 981	26 142	57 471	88 243	563 270	120 148	443 122
Federal government workers	768	681	87	867	3 761	758	657	3 384	20 060	3 995	16 065
State government workers	3 686	3 526	160	1 339	10 150	2 235	1 699	4 406	16 129	5 096	11 033
Local government workers	7 524	6 830	694	4 426	7 338	4 404	5 499	9 524	68 322	20 573	47 749
Self-employed workers	1 971	1 637	334	1 583	2 506	1 170	2 750	3 509	17 762	3 524	14 238
Unpaid family workers	427	288	139	442	568	342	920	946	4 616	1 071	3 545
Employed persons 16 years and over	**128 327**	**113 477**	**14 850**	**113 101**	**192 790**	**91 233**	**166 884**	**255 121**	**1 663 268**	**381 531**	**1 281 737**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 783	1 554	1 229	1 873	3 451	1 974	8 812	1 876	15 821	3 409	12 412
Mining	122	19	103	266	424	7 950	598	1 267	1 714	323	1 391
Construction	5 524	4 639	885	4 230	8 958	4 345	9 955	13 488	83 094	22 509	60 585
Manufacturing	44 220	38 770	5 450	40 573	38 589	20 318	57 327	76 303	408 908	84 980	323 928
Nondurable goods	9 297	7 455	1 842	9 666	18 207	6 073	25 532	45 037	180 392	38 588	141 804
Food and kindred products	1 307	1 084	223	1 957	5 415	1 215	5 076	4 283	27 197	7 850	21 347
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 245	675	570	142	898	3 417	11 320	23 702	31 134	5 530	25 604
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 497	2 214	283	1 080	2 556	706	4 030	5 752	40 993	10 549	30 444
Durable goods	34 923	31 315	3 608	30 907	20 382	14 245	31 795	31 266	228 516	46 392	182 124
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 283	928	355	1 156	596	682	2 758	2 416	8 172	1 635	6 537
Metal industries	3 155	2 312	843	11 448	5 656	9 343	10 163	8 234	51 792	8 863	42 929
Machinery, except electrical	14 237	13 499	738	5 205	3 611	1 256	6 855	5 616	50 181	8 351	41 830
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	10 297	9 462	835	5 105	6 160	229	5 886	6 287	44 030	13 226	30 804
Transportation equipment	971	832	139	4 165	2 366	1 492	1 581	2 253	28 095	5 000	23 095
Transportation	3 615	2 881	734	3 445	11 735	4 464	5 779	9 896	71 269	18 615	52 654
Communication and other public utilities	3 004	2 734	270	3 358	4 430	2 647	3 990	7 248	67 265	10 912	31 333
Wholesale trade	4 453	4 031	422	3 428	8 296	2 769	7 917	7 257	84 218	20 682	63 536
Retail trade	19 373	17 624	1 749	18 401	29 376	14 526	26 043	42 613	273 944	66 556	207 388
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 403	3 071	332	3 422	4 492	2 864	5 082	8 134	43 431	10 156	33 275
Eating and drinking places	3 065	4 697	368	5 185	7 493	3 148	6 425	11 378	67 739	16 234	51 505
Banking and credit agencies	2 115	1 920	195	2 020	3 578	1 831	2 996	5 273	40 299	10 000	30 299
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 780	2 593	196	3 274	8 627	2 077	3 135	5 917	78 572	16 230	62 342
Business and repair services	3 456	3 089	367	3 591	6 163	2 271	4 977	6 939	82 378	19 077	63 301
Private households	616	519	97	467	491	335	1 114	981	5 098	1 186	3 912
Other personal services	2 456	2 172	283	2 160	3 696	1 891	3 772	7 450	27 927	7 766	21 161
Entertainment and recreation services	893	836	57	694	1 465	508	975	1 641	14 789	3 267	11 522
Professional and related services	28 480	25 969	2 511	22 038	35 459	19 759	27 134	49 351	352 823	75 485	277 338
Hospitals	6 700	5 938	762	5 674	7 446	5 908	5 018	13 243	76 729	14 818	61 911
Health services, except hospitals	4 460	4 198	262	3 269	5 460	3 449	5 611	8 052	51 031	10 008	41 023
Educational services	12 198	11 045	1 153	8 964	14 346	7 137	11 637	19 482	142 947	33 205	109 742
Public administration	4 429	4 127	302	3 283	27 052	3 568	3 360	15 121	80 169	21 534	58 635
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**84 804**	**74 309**	**10 495**	**77 601**	**124 316**	**69 037**	**107 359**	**171 533**	**1 112 154**	**263 858**	**848 296**
Worked in 1979	83 730	73 395	10 335	76 453	123 495	67 669	106 744	168 404	1 095 370	260 539	834 831
50 to 52 weeks	57 598	50 534	7 064	52 444	90 302	43 048	79 901	109 827	775 086	185 765	589 321
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	54 427	47 742	6 685	49 803	85 944	40 859	75 703	103 039	732 721	176 452	556 269
With unemployment in 1979	14 268	12 216	2 052	14 332	16 250	17 041	12 215	36 355	178 255	45 282	132 973
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 789	4 828	961	5 835	5 367	7 755	3 352	16 659	74 121	19 162	54 959
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**66 981**	**59 830**	**7 151**	**58 789**	**97 680**	**44 207**	**82 418**	**133 505**	**822 464**	**187 931**	**634 533**
Worked in 1979	65 706	58 715	6 991	57 386	96 424	42 669	81 431	130 401	803 905	183 108	620 797
50 to 52 weeks	33 775	30 186	3 589	28 441	56 638	22 096	45 800	67 148	433 764	94 913	338 851
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 845	24 020	2 825	21 652	47 187	16 829	34 756	50 237	339 935	72 544	267 391
With unemployment in 1979	13 209	11 722	1 487	12 571	14 023	9 071	12 235	29 711	150 957	39 120	111 837
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 158	3 612	546	4 533	4 187	3 884	3 250	11 166	55 462	15 554	39 908

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas					
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.					
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 646 232**	**235 441**	**94 706**	**88 769**	**88 328**	**281 545**	**292 881**	**19 713**	**273 168**	**60 269**	**127 671**
Labor force	941 945	148 953	52 701	49 281	52 906	183 937	177 138	11 540	165 598	32 844	77 416
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.2	63.3	55.6	55.5	59.9	65.3	60.5	58.5	60.6	54.5	60.6
Civilian labor force	941 064	148 863	52 618	49 163	52 883	183 619	177 017	11 527	165 490	32 838	77 332
Employed	876 441	141 263	48 861	46 291	47 686	175 070	167 876	10 795	157 081	29 709	72 144
Unemployed	64 623	7 600	3 757	2 872	5 197	8 549	9 141	732	8 409	3 129	5 188
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	5.1	7.2	5.8	9.8	4.7	5.2	6.4	5.1	9.5	6.7
Not in labor force	704 287	86 488	42 005	39 488	35 422	97 608	115 743	8 173	107 570	27 425	50 255
Inmate of institution	15 567	3 426	1 340	1 095	1 434	2 897	3 300	103	3 197	1 208	1 816
Female, 16 years and over	**874 708**	**124 157**	**49 578**	**43 425**	**46 521**	**146 629**	**155 422**	**10 633**	**144 789**	**33 234**	**68 442**
Labor force	371 541	63 036	19 965	21 060	22 142	76 203	74 672	4 599	70 073	14 029	32 809
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.5	50.8	40.3	48.5	47.6	52.0	48.0	43.3	48.4	42.2	47.9
Civilian labor force	371 476	63 036	19 965	21 055	22 142	76 189	74 660	4 599	70 061	14 029	32 796
Employed	348 229	60 010	18 373	20 026	19 949	72 290	71 017	4 264	66 753	12 748	30 564
Unemployed	23 247	3 026	1 592	1 029	2 193	3 899	3 643	335	3 308	1 281	2 232
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	4.8	8.0	4.9	9.9	5.1	4.9	7.3	4.7	9.1	6.8
Not in labor force	503 167	61 121	29 613	22 365	24 379	70 426	80 750	6 034	74 716	19 205	35 633
Inmate of institution	8 899	2 231	753	407	897	1 980	2 150	59	2 091	764	1 081
Persons 16 to 19 years	**142 536**	**20 702**	**9 515**	**12 521**	**8 827**	**26 787**	**26 453**	**1 681**	**24 772**	**5 641**	**12 271**
Employed	56 489	10 534	3 092	3 765	3 239	13 419	11 413	669	10 744	2 107	5 739
Unemployed	10 406	1 058	769	398	773	1 656	1 542	118	1 424	514	889
Not in labor force	75 582	9 110	5 647	8 358	4 812	11 702	13 498	894	12 604	3 020	5 643
Female, 16 years and over	**874 708**	**124 157**	**49 578**	**43 425**	**46 521**	**146 629**	**155 422**	**10 633**	**144 789**	**33 234**	**68 442**
With own children under 6 years	101 343	14 964	6 505	4 821	6 926	20 740	17 608	1 415	16 193	4 108	9 099
In labor force	28 826	6 754	2 158	2 179	3 232	10 016	7 370	513	6 857	1 483	3 350
With own children 6 to 17 years only	155 103	22 538	9 435	7 183	8 872	30 744	27 362	1 987	25 375	5 837	11 629
In labor force	77 476	15 368	4 851	4 555	5 601	20 209	16 989	1 114	15 875	3 330	6 996
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**491 144**	**72 019**	**29 565**	**20 476**	**26 962**	**90 790**	**86 209**	**6 031**	**80 178**	**17 082**	**36 477**
In labor force	189 952	36 902	11 412	10 832	12 828	47 251	40 668	2 554	38 114	6 905	16 275
With own children under 6 years	91 820	13 432	5 886	4 362	6 033	18 832	15 354	1 237	14 117	3 456	7 765
In labor force	24 903	5 817	1 870	1 923	2 719	8 701	6 101	428	5 673	1 162	2 717
With own children 6 to 17 years only	133 218	19 226	8 198	6 192	7 427	26 624	22 774	1 602	21 172	4 705	9 694
In labor force	62 551	12 630	3 982	3 828	4 539	16 778	13 418	874	12 544	2 535	5 543
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**876 441**	**141 263**	**48 861**	**46 291**	**47 686**	**175 070**	**167 876**	**10 795**	**157 081**	**29 709**	**72 144**
Private wage and salary workers	722 945	116 521	39 054	28 233	38 423	144 860	142 640	8 715	133 925	21 793	60 584
Federal government	20 268	2 196	745	1 002	937	4 093	2 298	229	2 069	1 099	1 527
State government workers	18 504	3 675	1 691	10 568	1 327	3 599	3 070	564	2 506	1 099	1 252
Local government workers	67 343	9 656	3 689	3 257	3 560	10 732	12 094	793	11 301	2 886	5 174
Self-employed workers	44 098	8 487	3 376	1 980	3 173	10 877	7 314	462	6 852	1 409	3 313
Unpaid family workers	3 283	728	286	251	266	909	460	32	428	95	294
Employed females 16 years and over	**348 229**	**60 010**	**18 373**	**20 026**	**19 949**	**72 290**	**71 017**	**4 264**	**66 753**	**12 748**	**30 564**
Private wage and salary workers	284 739	49 311	14 888	11 940	16 671	59 700	60 565	3 337	57 228	9 850	25 659
Federal government workers	5 931	609	249	301	225	1 349	674	42	632	382	658
State government workers	9 430	1 955	878	5 062	512	1 664	1 458	295	1 163	523	624
Local government workers	25 939	5 468	2 160	2 036	1 832	6 298	6 357	487	5 870	1 582	2 590
Self-employed workers	9 644	2 130	805	518	526	2 656	1 596	81	1 515	321	802
Unpaid family workers	2 546	537	193	169	183	623	367	22	345	90	231
Employed persons 16 years and over	**876 441**	**141 263**	**48 861**	**46 291**	**47 686**	**175 070**	**167 876**	**10 795**	**157 081**	**29 709**	**72 144**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5 167	3 301	1 049	1 435	909	1 608	718	60	658	82	251
Mining	11 196	267	252	547	127	637	304	21	283	105	56
Construction	47 799	6 161	1 749	1 894	2 394	10 173	6 671	503	6 168	1 162	2 340
Manufacturing	226 299	53 377	16 327	8 261	16 576	67 415	65 712	4 522	61 190	5 794	24 705
Nondurable goods	44 123	22 699	1 249	2 407	5 316	24 627	27 179	2 130	25 049	2 763	5 892
Food and kindred products	8 425	4 347	581	229	1 230	4 710	3 282	81	3 201	487	843
Textile mill products and knitted textile products	3 359	9 873	46	588	1 662	6 599	13 484	494	12 990	1 267	37
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 919	1 811	308	868	1 071	5 196	3 685	365	3 320	673	707
Durable goods	182 176	30 678	15 078	5 854	11 260	42 788	38 533	2 392	36 141	3 031	18 813
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 993	1 894	243	440	1 371	4 305	943	63	880	12	121
Metal industries	97 621	11 702	7 513	1 344	2 730	8 719	17 011	491	16 520	425	6 832
Machinery, except electrical	26 427	3 397	1 475	539	1 521	14 803	4 786	1 183	3 603	827	3 127
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	18 810	7 608	2 724	1 743	2 715	5 223	7 637	303	7 334	881	3 115
Transportation equipment	13 491	2 736	2 376	395	2 141	4 900	4 204	26	4 178	142	2 762
Transportation	42 792	4 717	3 006	1 205	1 814	6 877	5 137	506	4 631	3 801	1 925
Communications and other public utilities	23 824	3 150	903	776	1 010	3 444	4 404	297	4 107	915	2 317
Wholesale trade	38 445	4 976	1 339	785	1 117	7 098	5 723	328	5 395	1 267	2 325
Retail trade	153 841	21 675	7 919	7 092	7 694	27 389	25 978	1 397	24 581	5 750	12 460
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	26 284	3 371	473	982	1 264	4 390	4 028	211	3 817	1 083	2 383
Eating and drinking places	40 075	5 691	1 988	2 412	1 737	8 242	6 576	461	6 115	1 138	3 538
Banking and credit agencies	20 103	2 736	853	682	940	2 684	3 018	160	2 858	600	1 556
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	27 117	4 112	883	869	1 277	3 635	4 464	256	4 208	661	2 425
Business and repair services	42 512	4 505	1 158	1 637	1 167	4 662	5 331	251	5 080	803	2 369
Private households	3 042	493	280	205	164	587	599	17	582	143	258
Other personal services	18 865	2 726	1 023	898	740	3 487	3 292	215	3 077	862	1 419
Entertainment and recreation services	8 025	1 079	336	534	282	1 027	1 224	35	1 189	206	458
Professional and related services	179 266	25 077	10 369	17 931	8 957	24 769	30 610	1 721	28 889	6 146	14 922
Hospitals	51 164	5 750	2 324	1 109	2 557	4 147	6 959	414	6 545	1 777	4 398
Health services, except hospitals	21 743	4 076	1 770	1 078	1 476	5 543	5 378	294	5 084	1 162	2 350
Educational services	69 341	9 479	4 766	14 203	3 528	10 596	12 273	680	11 593	2 081	5 077
Public administration	28 148	2 911	1 395	1 540	1 518	6 578	4 691	506	4 185	1 382	2 358
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**607 665**	**91 143**	**35 721**	**38 639**	**33 371**	**113 395**	**110 777**	**7 308**	**103 469**	**20 123**	**47 791**
Worked in 1979	598 801	90 540	35 165	38 187	32 680	112 690	109 787	7 246	102 541	19 733	46 988
50 to 52 weeks	409 154	65 801	22 999	18 523	21 564	83 244	76 058	5 210	72 848	13 325	32 907
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	388 710	62 559	21 925	17 081	20 346	79 803	74 051	5 035	69 016	12 507	31 124
With unemployment in 1979	108 921	12 418	6 851	7 311	7 184	14 639	16 142	1 189	14 953	4 030	8 565
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	42 112	3 803	2 508	1 823	3 198	4 188	5 556	513	5 043	2 088	3 567
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**419 228**	**70 340**	**23 276**	**28 659**	**24 813**	**85 033**	**84 410**	**5 210**	**79 200**	**15 718**	**37 463**
Worked in 1979	408 838	69 488	22 527	28 191	24 088	84 019	83 238	5 096	78 142	15 101	36 616
50 to 52 weeks	216 217	38 717	11 000	10 345	12 922	47 777	46 057	2 644	43 413	8 270	19 565
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	168 698	30 011	8 090	8 010	10 194	38 355	35 678	2 102	33 576	6 556	14 823
With unemployment in 1979	75 737	11 471	4 637	6 008	5 437	13 563	14 540	1 044	13 496	3 488	7 459
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	26 638	3 766	1 728	1 352	2 161	3 780	4 439	396	4 043	1 593	2 659

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**50 009**	**49 090**	**919**	**193 945**	**69 079**	**115 469**	**50 675**
Labor force	30 731	30 112	619	123 158	35 659	72 829	24 865
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.5	61.3	67.4	63.5	51.6	63.1	49.1
Civilian labor force	30 575	29 956	619	122 606	35 621	72 795	24 831
Employed	28 666	28 105	561	118 049	31 802	69 278	22 678
Unemployed	1 909	1 851	58	4 557	3 819	3 517	2 153
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.2	9.4	3.7	10.7	4.8	8.7
Not in labor force	19 278	18 978	300	70 787	33 420	42 640	25 810
Inmate of institution	860	860	–	3 616	999	2 465	77
Female, 16 years and over	**26 777**	**26 322**	**455**	**104 109**	**37 598**	**62 291**	**27 183**
Labor force	12 834	12 602	232	54 546	14 210	31 819	9 242
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	47.9	51.0	52.4	37.8	51.1	34.0
Civilian labor force	12 830	12 598	232	54 521	14 210	31 819	9 242
Employed	11 971	11 744	227	52 652	13 059	30 128	8 420
Unemployed	859	854	5	1 869	1 151	1 691	822
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.8	2.2	3.4	8.1	5.3	8.9
Not in labor force	13 943	13 720	223	49 563	23 388	30 472	17 941
Inmate of institution	503	503	–	1 946	615	1 696	53
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 424**	**4 319**	**105**	**15 590**	**5 107**	**11 410**	**3 989**
Employed	1 911	1 859	52	8 028	1 626	5 580	1 205
Unemployed	416	397	19	831	497	663	282
Not in labor force	2 079	2 045	34	6 719	2 984	5 156	2 485
Female, 16 years and over	**26 777**	**26 322**	**455**	**104 109**	**37 598**	**62 291**	**27 183**
With own children under 6 years	3 077	3 023	54	11 725	4 407	7 088	2 752
In labor force	1 397	1 369	28	5 272	1 307	3 299	644
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 094	4 988	106	18 074	5 990	10 106	4 135
In labor force	3 306	3 244	62	12 044	2 923	6 823	2 024
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**15 339**	**15 032**	**297**	**56 853**	**20 903**	**33 828**	**15 092**
In labor force	7 561	7 436	125	29 108	7 185	16 809	4 633
With own children under 6 years	2 655	2 601	54	10 327	3 887	6 194	2 460
In labor force	1 167	1 139	28	4 416	1 131	2 654	534
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 228	4 147	81	14 896	4 995	8 275	3 380
In labor force	2 587	2 550	37	9 385	2 258	5 309	1 527
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**28 666**	**28 105**	**561**	**118 049**	**31 802**	**69 278**	**22 678**
Private wage and salary workers	22 680	22 164	516	81 001	25 873	57 578	17 763
Federal government workers	830	818	12	8 884	664	1 002	463
State government workers	1 302	1 302	–	14 808	952	2 112	1 261
Local government workers	2 537	2 531	6	7 531	2 710	4 668	2 002
Self-employed workers	1 234	1 207	27	5 528	1 514	3 660	1 042
Unpaid family workers	83	83	–	297	89	258	147
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 971**	**11 744**	**227**	**52 652**	**13 059**	**30 128**	**8 420**
Private wage and salary workers	9 139	8 929	210	36 160	10 574	24 853	6 101
Federal government workers	340	334	6	2 559	280	243	190
State government workers	588	588	–	7 923	424	1 057	674
Local government workers	1 478	1 472	6	4 390	1 307	2 804	1 065
Self-employed workers	357	352	5	1 394	404	971	295
Unpaid family workers	69	69	–	226	70	200	95
Employed persons 16 years and over	**28 666**	**28 105**	**561**	**118 049**	**31 802**	**69 278**	**22 678**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	263	257	6	593	91	676	66
Mining	20	20	–	117	658	76	679
Construction	1 667	1 651	16	4 368	1 291	2 866	966
Manufacturing	8 185	7 867	318	17 947	7 674	24 125	7 761
Nondurable goods	2 320	2 227	93	7 617	1 564	10 088	1 059
Food and kindred products	142	136	6	3 710	432	1 700	165
Textile mill and finished textile products	663	620	43	900	639	3 988	369
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	721	712	9	1 770	370	2 248	221
Durable goods	5 865	5 640	225	10 330	6 110	14 037	6 702
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	520	515	5	244	39	863	47
Metal industries	692	685	7	3 434	4 852	5 142	4 791
Machinery, except electrical	2 017	1 942	75	1 682	306	2 400	472
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	279	266	13	3 040	52	2 974	102
Transportation equipment	1 479	1 384	95	1 407	557	464	424
Transportation	1 501	1 470	31	7 303	1 163	2 135	686
Communications and other public utilities	845	838	7	3 463	1 356	1 073	496
Wholesale trade	1 368	1 362	6	5 436	1 013	2 864	786
Retail trade	4 945	4 868	77	19 313	6 140	11 697	3 719
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	617	606	11	2 728	1 194	1 929	844
Eating and drinking places	1 339	1 310	29	4 668	1 334	2 939	919
Banking and credit agencies	431	414	17	2 341	792	1 466	347
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	647	641	6	6 433	957	1 744	396
Business and repair services	745	728	17	4 283	756	2 197	739
Private households	124	111	13	227	114	286	45
Other personal services	683	661	22	2 591	779	1 931	447
Entertainment and recreation services	227	220	7	1 035	267	551	150
Professional and related services	5 091	5 079	12	22 844	7 456	13 804	4 596
Hospitals	1 263	1 263	–	5 655	2 834	2 772	876
Health services, except hospitals	958	958	–	3 342	951	2 474	484
Educational services	1 860	1 854	6	8 066	2 304	5 914	2 542
Public administration	1 924	1 918	6	19 755	1 295	1 787	799
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**18 773**	**18 397**	**376**	**73 656**	**22 766**	**44 440**	**16 879**
Worked in 1979	18 615	18 239	376	73 165	22 242	44 113	16 612
50 to 52 weeks	13 647	13 373	274	54 349	14 613	31 349	10 626
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 992	12 718	274	51 449	13 727	29 524	10 071
With unemployment in 1979	2 830	2 771	59	9 338	5 696	6 188	3 368
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 038	1 023	15	3 204	2 621	1 817	1 490
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**14 373**	**14 117**	**256**	**60 425**	**15 898**	**36 862**	**10 435**
Worked in 1979	14 037	13 786	251	59 696	15 354	36 343	9 977
50 to 52 weeks	7 650	7 521	129	36 913	8 992	19 931	5 026
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 168	6 077	91	30 997	6 375	15 410	3 738
With unemployment in 1979	2 823	2 757	66	8 125	3 033	6 291	2 272
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 089	1 064	25	2 559	1 365	1 690	973

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 490 691**	**542 189**	**1 948 502**	**1 306 718**	**130 077**	**322 560**	**36 280**	**3 623**	**32 657**	**43 552**
Labor force	1 517 508	344 016	1 173 492	753 698	79 831	177 341	19 661	2 137	17 524	21 155
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.9	63.4	60.2	57.7	61.4	55.0	54.2	59.0	53.7	48.6
Civilian labor force	1 511 171	342 562	1 168 609	753 062	79 790	177 074	19 624	2 137	17 487	21 055
Employed	1 417 087	320 053	1 097 034	703 594	75 799	161 773	18 093	1 952	16 141	19 893
Unemployed	94 084	22 609	71 475	49 468	3 991	15 301	1 531	185	1 346	1 162
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.6	6.1	6.6	5.0	8.6	7.8	8.7	7.7	5.5
Not in labor force	973 183	198 173	775 010	553 020	50 246	145 219	16 619	1 486	15 133	22 397
Inmate of institution	30 334	3 851	26 483	12 372	1 351	3 061	228	–	228	192
Female, 16 years and over	**1 323 150**	**285 294**	**1 037 856**	**699 790**	**70 328**	**178 193**	**19 559**	**1 880**	**17 679**	**20 403**
Labor force	633 899	140 448	493 451	305 232	34 822	77 454	7 828	828	7 000	9 867
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	49.2	47.5	43.6	49.5	43.5	40.0	44.0	39.6	48.4
Civilian labor force	633 432	140 320	493 112	305 173	34 822	77 439	7 828	828	7 000	9 862
Employed	593 287	130 096	463 191	287 314	33 191	71 951	7 112	750	6 362	9 404
Unemployed	40 145	10 224	29 921	17 859	1 631	5 488	716	78	638	458
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	7.3	6.1	5.9	4.7	7.1	9.1	9.4	9.1	4.6
Not in labor force	689 251	144 846	544 405	394 558	35 506	100 739	11 731	1 052	10 679	10 536
Inmate of institution	19 054	2 803	16 251	7 087	879	1 935	143	–	143	109
Persons 16 to 19 years	**228 608**	**53 378**	**175 230**	**111 312**	**10 360**	**27 211**	**2 982**	**290**	**2 692**	**8 302**
Employed	96 564	21 756	74 808	45 681	5 236	11 010	961	108	853	2 118
Unemployed	15 243	3 996	11 247	8 174	572	1 859	324	39	285	205
Not in labor force	116 202	27 585	88 617	57 418	4 552	14 332	1 691	143	1 548	5 979
Female, 16 years and over	**1 323 150**	**285 294**	**1 037 856**	**699 790**	**70 328**	**178 193**	**19 559**	**1 880**	**17 679**	**20 403**
With own children under 6 years	156 669	38 770	117 899	76 475	7 092	19 157	2 195	296	1 899	1 266
Employed	54 857	13 665	41 192	22 556	3 125	6 891	644	57	587	582
With own children 6 to 17 years only	229 986	58 179	171 807	119 233	11 388	27 124	3 256	286	2 970	1 986
In labor force	132 709	33 416	99 293	60 704	7 871	15 462	1 624	135	1 489	1 430
Married women, 16 years and over, husband present	**699 969**	**162 901**	**537 068**	**380 418**	**38 039**	**89 060**	**10 874**	**1 106**	**9 768**	**5 760**
In labor force	314 560	75 335	239 225	150 322	18 935	39 859	3 948	422	3 526	3 319
With own children under 6 years	139 313	34 289	105 024	68 666	6 126	16 655	1 880	269	1 611	1 104
In labor force	46 317	11 440	34 877	19 145	2 625	6 204	531	45	486	483
With own children 6 to 17 years only	190 589	48 493	142 096	101 149	9 385	22 625	2 711	239	2 472	1 611
In labor force	103 683	26 120	77 563	48 312	6 255	12 694	1 243	94	1 149	1 120
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 417 087**	**320 053**	**1 097 034**	**703 594**	**75 799**	**161 773**	**18 093**	**1 952**	**16 141**	**19 893**
Private wage and salary workers	1 140 561	253 049	887 512	582 065	63 611	124 429	14 912	1 649	13 263	13 705
Federal government workers	58 269	12 903	45 366	17 098	1 353	7 672	304	15	289	440
State government workers	28 136	8 353	19 783	13 517	1 273	5 723	363	20	343	6 579
Local government workers	111 798	29 820	81 978	54 799	5 713	13 423	1 436	115	1 321	1 160
Self-employed workers	73 693	14 812	58 881	33 815	3 596	9 829	1 007	135	872	775
Unpaid family workers	4 630	1 116	3 514	2 300	223	697	71	18	53	34
Employed females 16 years and over	**593 287**	**130 096**	**463 191**	**287 314**	**33 191**	**71 951**	**7 112**	**750**	**6 362**	**9 404**
Private wage and salary workers	488 820	103 296	385 524	237 760	27 893	58 295	5 697	618	5 079	5 065
Federal government workers	17 629	2 683	14 946	4 946	359	2 465	86	–	86	171
State government workers	12 644	3 568	9 076	6 866	612	2 382	181	–	181	3 186
Local government workers	56 653	16 849	39 804	28 693	3 194	6 287	792	69	723	758
Self-employed workers	13 946	2 824	11 122	7 181	941	2 029	297	52	245	201
Unpaid family workers	3 595	876	2 719	1 868	192	493	59	11	48	23
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 417 087**	**320 053**	**1 097 034**	**703 594**	**75 799**	**161 773**	**18 093**	**1 952**	**16 141**	**19 893**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7 188	1 401	5 787	2 237	555	546	34	12	22	198
Mining	1 097	209	888	5 021	68	568	30	6	24	14
Construction	67 040	17 971	49 069	36 676	2 865	6 962	566	86	480	417
Manufacturing	335 428	71 936	263 492	170 689	27 248	48 875	6 808	920	5 888	1 618
Nondurable goods	149 553	32 793	116 760	34 997	11 910	29 658	532	76	456	694
Food and kindred products	22 317	5 074	17 243	6 887	2 627	2 809	271	44	227	45
Textile mill and finished textile products	24 956	4 270	20 686	2 206	4 548	16 341	17	–	17	28
Apparel, publishing, and allied industries	36 608	9 459	27 149	9 412	1 060	3 805	163	19	144	454
Durable goods	185 875	39 143	146 732	135 692	15 338	19 217	6 276	844	5 432	924
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5 841	1 388	4 453	2 107	615	1 455	37	13	24	58
Metal industries	40 048	7 320	32 728	71 789	6 322	4 689	3 505	370	3 135	90
Machinery, except electrical	42 005	6 922	35 083	19 531	1 707	3 320	121	18	103	191
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	37 516	11 621	25 895	15 245	3 873	3 826	1 536	154	1 382	357
Transportation equipment	23 859	4 276	19 583	10 118	1 170	1 136	946	263	683	25
Transportation	61 788	15 333	46 455	34 033	2 490	5 993	646	67	579	247
Communications and other public utilities	36 384	9 286	27 098	19 162	1 901	4 354	378	22	356	232
Wholesale trade	73 524	18 103	55 421	32 095	2 972	7 048	520	31	489	239
Retail trade	238 885	57 179	181 706	126 976	12 592	27 283	3 353	414	2 939	3 411
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	37 709	8 585	29 124	21 253	1 795	5 365	582	94	488	366
Eating and drinking places	59 106	13 829	45 277	33 645	3 116	7 132	1 057	163	894	1 581
Banking and security agencies	35 807	8 650	27 157	17 727	1 773	3 493	349	8	341	226
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	70 215	14 414	55 801	24 142	2 642	3 779	429	20	409	417
Business and repair services	71 450	16 224	55 226	36 366	2 301	4 300	518	61	457	753
Private households	4 091	1 007	3 084	2 325	244	530	81	10	71	112
Other personal services	24 343	5 750	18 593	15 466	1 609	3 654	500	54	446	450
Entertainment and recreation services	12 711	2 567	10 144	6 758	581	971	144	12	132	395
Professional and related services	305 968	63 319	242 649	149 972	14 059	32 440	3 193	190	3 003	10 681
Hospitals	68 419	12 345	56 074	42 987	3 428	9 355	836	35	801	427
Health services, except hospitals	42 967	8 341	34 626	17 433	2 100	4 899	599	38	471	441
Educational services	122 044	27 327	94 717	56 688	4 944	12 482	1 259	70	1 189	9 036
Public administration	71 168	16 704	54 464	23 999	1 899	10 977	544	39	505	483
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**938 634**	**212 980**	**725 654**	**478 758**	**47 642**	**106 403**	**12 620**	**1 351**	**11 269**	**20 652**
Worked in 1979	923 346	210 300	713 046	471 656	47 299	104 272	12 291	1 328	10 963	20 396
50 to 52 weeks	648 660	150 844	497 816	323 330	33 996	67 988	8 309	843	7 466	6 078
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	611 873	143 122	468 751	306 467	32 116	63 513	8 009	819	7 190	5 171
With unemployment in 1979	153 855	35 581	118 274	84 076	6 717	22 777	2 555	366	2 189	4 208
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	65 291	15 471	49 820	33 104	2 127	10 805	1 071	132	939	623
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**706 379**	**156 974**	**549 405**	**344 360**	**38 514**	**86 650**	**8 742**	**867**	**7 875**	**16 159**
Worked in 1979	689 906	152 913	536 993	336 340	38 040	84 678	8 464	852	7 612	15 892
50 to 52 weeks	373 890	79 907	293 983	179 981	21 561	44 554	4 447	442	4 005	3 732
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	293 521	60 726	232 795	141 275	16 727	33 073	3 224	349	2 875	2 621
With unemployment in 1979	131 098	32 433	98 665	60 573	6 337	19 126	1 881	186	1 695	3 850
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	48 805	13 034	35 771	20 808	2 147	7 150	755	52	703	532

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**56 649**	**31 665**	**328**	**24 656**	**161 836**	**149 631**	**12 205**	**44 689**	**95 405**
Labor force	30 736	16 984	168	13 584	101 725	93 845	7 880	25 839	60 533
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.3	53.6	51.2	55.1	62.9	62.7	64.6	57.8	63.4
Civilian labor force	30 736	16 984	168	13 584	101 621	93 747	7 874	25 833	60 504
Employed	28 797	15 860	156	12 781	96 641	89 094	7 547	23 522	57 910
Unemployed	1 939	1 124	12	803	4 980	4 653	327	2 311	2 594
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	6.6	7.1	5.9	4.9	5.0	4.2	8.9	4.3
Not in labor force	25 913	14 681	160	11 072	60 111	55 786	4 325	18 850	34 872
Inmate of institution	583	481	–	102	2 743	2 743	–	690	1 213
Female, 16 years and over	**30 390**	**17 169**	**179**	**13 042**	**85 989**	**79 796**	**6 193**	**24 239**	**51 274**
Labor force	11 518	6 521	66	4 931	45 200	42 257	2 943	11 371	25 947
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.9	38.0	36.9	37.8	52.6	53.0	47.5	46.9	50.6
Civilian labor force	11 518	6 521	66	4 931	45 167	42 224	2 943	11 371	25 947
Employed	10 741	6 027	56	4 658	42 995	40 226	2 769	10 462	24 812
Unemployed	777	494	10	273	2 172	1 998	174	909	1 135
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	7.6	15.2	5.5	4.8	4.7	5.9	8.0	4.4
Not in labor force	18 872	10 648	113	8 111	40 789	37 539	3 250	12 868	25 327
Inmate of institution	371	286	–	85	995	995	–	536	825
Persons 16 to 19 years	**4 967**	**2 726**	**37**	**2 204**	**14 634**	**13 212**	**1 422**	**4 448**	**8 529**
Employed	1 749	935	16	798	6 479	6 004	475	1 625	4 497
Unemployed	448	249	3	196	917	839	78	391	538
Not in labor force	2 770	1 542	18	1 210	7 233	6 364	869	2 432	3 494
Female, 16 years and over	**30 390**	**17 169**	**179**	**13 042**	**85 989**	**79 796**	**6 193**	**24 239**	**51 274**
With own children under 6 years	3 873	2 113	25	1 735	8 811	8 114	697	2 956	5 796
In labor force	1 231	660	10	561	3 802	3 611	191	1 369	2 861
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 254	2 897	31	2 326	14 445	12 560	1 885	4 056	8 327
In labor force	2 327	1 359	11	957	9 584	8 611	973	2 561	6 104
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**17 854**	**9 699**	**119**	**8 036**	**45 608**	**41 252**	**4 356**	**12 369**	**28 985**
In labor force	6 097	3 368	29	2 700	23 904	21 882	2 022	5 591	14 540
With own children under 6 years	3 467	1 837	19	1 611	7 769	7 099	670	2 427	5 077
In labor force	1 030	523	4	503	3 232	3 068	164	1 045	2 378
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 533	2 460	31	2 042	12 378	10 569	1 809	3 189	7 679
In labor force	1 840	1 066	11	763	7 991	7 075	916	1 934	4 750
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**28 797**	**15 860**	**156**	**12 781**	**96 641**	**89 094**	**7 547**	**23 522**	**57 910**
Private wage and salary workers	24 471	13 196	145	11 130	64 613	58 664	5 949	19 096	49 356
Federal government workers	333	281	–	52	2 692	2 548	144	553	831
State government workers	561	242	–	319	15 157	14 837	320	619	912
Local government workers	2 217	1 382	–	835	9 717	9 161	556	1 900	3 926
Self-employed workers	1 047	631	6	410	4 207	3 661	546	1 254	2 702
Unpaid family workers	168	128	5	35	255	223	32	101	183
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 741**	**6 027**	**56**	**4 658**	**42 995**	**40 226**	**2 769**	**10 462**	**24 812**
Private wage and salary workers	8 611	4 793	56	3 762	27 741	25 736	2 005	8 834	20 838
Federal government workers	139	125	–	14	719	692	27	123	252
State government workers	342	142	–	200	8 588	8 395	193	317	471
Local government workers	1 251	721	–	530	4 951	4 566	385	923	2 336
Self-employed workers	255	136	–	119	801	668	133	185	750
Unpaid family workers	143	110	–	33	195	169	26	80	165
Employed persons 16 years and over	**28 797**	**15 860**	**156**	**12 781**	**96 641**	**89 094**	**7 547**	**23 522**	**57 910**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	105	86	–	19	339	283	56	90	277
Mining	348	181	6	161	53	39	14	10	80
Construction	1 029	580	5	444	3 664	3 450	214	1 027	2 489
Manufacturing	11 026	4 986	76	5 964	21 066	19 202	1 864	7 482	22 788
Nondurable goods	714	333	16	365	8 350	7 573	777	2 626	7 089
Food and kindred products	70	41	7	22	838	740	98	647	1 003
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	8	–	11	829	765	64	721	2 699
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	208	136	–	72	2 265	2 119	146	712	1 900
Durable goods	10 312	4 653	60	5 599	12 716	11 629	1 087	4 856	15 699
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	85	31	–	54	226	197	29	371	1 434
Metal industries	9 808	4 424	60	5 324	2 767	2 354	413	1 236	3 142
Machinery, except electrical	114	25	–	89	2 969	2 814	155	505	5 876
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	54	37	–	17	3 027	2 821	206	1 355	1 611
Transportation equipment	23	16	–	7	1 351	1 223	128	976	1 635
Transportation	906	560	7	339	3 378	3 157	221	676	1 854
Communications and other public utilities	803	593	–	210	2 551	2 355	196	476	1 206
Wholesale trade	639	475	–	164	2 861	2 525	336	1 161	2 478
Retail trade	4 954	3 056	14	1 884	13 806	12 667	1 139	3 989	10 175
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	861	500	–	361	2 184	2 104	80	611	1 631
Eating and drinking places	1 305	807	–	498	3 495	3 299	196	935	2 219
Banking and credit agencies	512	281	–	231	1 917	1 771	146	471	1 023
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	393	247	–	146	3 264	2 725	539	743	1 279
Business and repair services	470	269	5	196	5 360	4 883	477	577	1 658
Private households	59	26	–	33	234	234	–	90	213
Other personal services	488	268	–	220	1 384	1 331	53	357	1 128
Entertainment and recreation services	356	160	7	189	741	658	83	176	356
Professional and related services	5 900	3 554	36	2 310	19 852	17 973	1 879	5 303	9 127
Hospitals	1 945	1 174	15	756	3 739	3 548	191	1 585	1 708
Health services, except hospitals	880	523	7	350	1 995	1 597	398	840	1 843
Educational services	2 086	1 184	8	894	10 155	9 353	802	1 967	3 394
Public administration	809	538	–	271	16 171	15 841	330	894	1 779
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**20 317**	**11 139**	**117**	**9 061**	**60 657**	**55 351**	**5 306**	**16 112**	**36 477**
Worked in 1979	20 158	11 048	117	8 993	59 921	54 645	5 276	15 699	36 254
50 to 52 weeks	13 852	7 526	71	6 255	42 690	38 657	4 033	10 104	26 644
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 218	7 172	71	5 975	40 260	36 433	3 827	9 449	25 491
With unemployment in 1979	3 239	1 942	19	1 278	8 963	8 511	452	3 453	4 795
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 161	776	2	383	3 745	3 604	141	1 556	1 389
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**13 114**	**7 464**	**84**	**5 566**	**49 884**	**46 517**	**3 367**	**12 853**	**28 811**
Worked in 1979	12 857	7 299	78	5 480	48 957	45 636	3 321	12 446	28 440
50 to 52 weeks	5 992	3 280	29	2 683	28 216	26 608	1 608	6 677	16 406
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 542	2 441	23	2 078	22 880	21 724	1 156	5 316	13 263
With unemployment in 1979	2 536	1 619	19	898	8 022	7 575	447	2 767	4 612
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	882	574	6	302	2 816	2 666	150	988	1 245

Table 128. Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**80 127**	**43 311**	**54 461**	**18 806**	**83 148**	**23 622**	**22 172**	**26 111**	**36 119**
Labor force	48 149	23 280	30 790	9 896	48 791	13 440	11 829	12 658	21 764
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.1	53.8	56.5	52.6	58.7	56.9	53.4	48.5	60.3
Civilian labor force	48 135	23 280	30 767	9 890	48 740	13 409	11 814	12 639	21 757
Employed	45 709	20 920	29 089	9 068	45 264	12 597	10 965	10 836	20 313
Unemployed	2 426	2 360	1 678	822	3 476	812	849	1 803	1 444
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	10.1	5.5	8.3	7.1	6.1	7.2	14.3	6.6
Not in labor force	31 978	20 031	23 671	8 910	34 357	10 182	10 343	13 453	14 355
Inmate of institution	1 316	543	428	410	1 332	178	214	140	412
Female, 16 years and over	**43 713**	**24 132**	**28 400**	**10 083**	**45 037**	**13 422**	**12 378**	**14 731**	**19 747**
Labor force	21 527	10 026	13 027	4 225	20 999	6 259	5 181	5 277	9 970
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.2	41.5	45.9	41.9	46.6	46.6	41.9	35.8	50.5
Civilian labor force	21 527	10 026	13 027	4 225	20 995	6 259	5 181	5 277	9 970
Employed	20 550	9 062	12 471	3 843	19 513	5 906	4 857	4 677	9 272
Unemployed	977	964	556	382	1 482	353	324	600	698
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	9.6	4.3	9.0	7.1	5.6	6.3	11.4	7.0
Not in labor force	22 186	14 106	15 373	5 858	24 038	7 173	7 197	9 454	9 777
Inmate of institution	771	371	342	180	778	107	169	105	190
Persons 16 to 19 years	**7 007**	**4 159**	**5 597**	**2 173**	**7 900**	**1 201**	**1 806**	**1 865**	**3 688**
Employed	3 373	1 451	2 072	624	3 702	596	679	535	1 660
Unemployed	339	364	267	230	532	138	136	262	233
Not in labor force	3 295	2 344	3 258	1 319	3 666	467	991	1 068	1 795
Female, 16 years and over	**43 713**	**24 132**	**28 400**	**10 083**	**45 037**	**13 432**	**12 378**	**14 731**	**19 747**
With own children under 6 years	4 773	2 886	2 689	1 181	5 981	1 518	1 127	1 721	2 283
In labor force	2 301	1 045	1 056	450	2 257	658	333	465	1 064
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 298	4 233	4 536	1 526	6 831	1 381	1 893	1 907	2 574
In labor force	4 196	2 462	2 799	941	4 160	887	1 092	870	1 733
Married women, 16 years and over, husband present	**21 473**	**12 056**	**14 701**	**4 534**	**22 377**	**5 163**	**6 089**	**7 022**	**8 498**
In labor force	10 477	4 866	6 685	1 982	9 863	2 417	2 476	2 180	4 222
With own children under 6 years	3 892	2 437	2 259	991	4 895	1 096	1 023	1 367	1 810
In labor force	1 790	837	870	352	1 809	514	285	579	816
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 863	3 349	3 727	1 134	5 544	861	1 504	1 412	1 778
In labor force	3 111	1 835	2 166	655	3 240	548	798	571	1 128
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**45 709**	**20 920**	**29 089**	**9 068**	**45 264**	**12 597**	**10 965**	**10 836**	**20 313**
Private wage and salary workers	38 943	15 264	24 714	7 414	38 000	7 945	8 759	8 906	17 104
Federal government workers	561	1 689	474	144	1 002	669	174	264	336
State government workers	798	774	483	143	858	2 319	479	324	277
Local government workers	3 353	2 185	2 341	875	3 428	1 049	686	986	1 599
Self-employed workers	1 922	929	1 043	440	1 803	599	804	356	936
Unpaid family workers	132	79	34	52	173	16	63	–	61
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 550**	**9 062**	**12 471**	**3 843**	**19 513**	**5 906**	**4 857**	**4 677**	**9 272**
Private wage and salary workers	17 934	6 943	10 631	3 147	16 586	3 693	3 988	3 916	7 824
Federal government workers	139	274	168	76	444	216	44	125	107
State government workers	391	350	224	100	421	1 236	269	133	137
Local government workers	1 588	1 167	1 163	407	1 480	579	355	377	874
Self-employed workers	382	254	251	85	456	166	160	126	289
Unpaid family workers	116	74	34	28	126	16	41	–	41
Employed persons 16 years and over	**45 709**	**20 920**	**29 089**	**9 068**	**45 264**	**12 597**	**10 965**	**10 836**	**20 313**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	150	68	99	23	117	65	25	–	111
Mining	82	62	49	–	24	15	171	172	6
Construction	1 830	741	1 156	266	1 273	412	538	457	873
Manufacturing	16 141	4 115	11 452	3 489	15 093	1 697	3 478	2 686	6 629
Nondurable goods	7 483	2 061	3 471	1 676	3 805	759	2 297	542	2 831
Food and kindred products	903	356	520	125	544	282	124	194	551
Textile mill and finished textile products	4 509	1 056	2 120	686	18	141	1 269	165	926
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	864	461	408	372	472	235	184	145	700
Durable goods	8 658	2 054	7 981	1 813	11 288	938	1 181	2 144	3 798
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	297	–	123	49	90	67	128	23	243
Metal industries	2 988	258	5 297	747	4 371	357	328	1 763	1 416
Machinery, except electrical	674	585	437	410	1 974	128	358	102	611
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 568	604	1 124	236	1 773	184	116	20	764
Transportation equipment	1 558	82	250	32	459	173	140	171	145
Transportation	1 370	2 671	801	286	1 165	557	276	399	559
Communications and other public utilities	1 474	603	429	176	1 460	425	398	348	354
Wholesale trade	1 764	924	758	280	1 534	503	375	292	879
Retail trade	7 826	3 956	4 088	1 360	8 129	1 959	2 097	2 134	3 692
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 092	747	580	265	1 574	277	505	392	526
Eating and drinking places	2 179	760	1 128	390	2 384	531	569	583	1 140
Banking and credit agencies	811	414	523	129	957	148	268	242	380
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 285	454	681	195	1 409	675	221	271	406
Business and repair services	1 708	594	801	208	1 398	452	376	225	638
Private households	252	104	85	51	184	40	12	63	132
Other personal services	994	656	598	201	893	318	286	272	661
Entertainment and recreation services	385	143	205	76	247	78	30	111	291
Professional and related services	8 201	4 416	6 480	1 924	9 648	2 308	2 083	2 631	4 028
Hospitals	2 208	1 385	1 165	337	2 888	720	586	1 086	1 012
Health services, except hospitals	1 538	752	1 033	243	1 462	233	436	192	623
Educational services	2 783	1 496	2 970	925	3 193	615	685	749	1 474
Public administration	1 436	999	884	404	1 733	2 945	331	533	674
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**28 796**	**14 168**	**20 672**	**6 775**	**29 959**	**7 647**	**7 117**	**7 887**	**13 190**
Worked in 1979	28 423	13 871	20 500	6 664	29 356	7 557	6 957	7 594	13 053
50 to 52 weeks	19 799	9 284	13 093	3 985	20 055	5 319	4 606	4 644	8 422
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 477	8 692	12 413	3 809	18 766	5 020	4 232	4 375	7 899
With unemployment in 1979	4 731	2 964	3 121	1 240	5 826	1 327	1 523	2 520	2 339
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 612	1 582	1 001	472	2 568	562	621	1 251	820
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**24 [illegible]5**	**11 144**	**15 223**	**5 165**	**24 152**	**6 874**	**5 863**	**5 840**	**11 534**
Worked in 1979	23 684	10 782	15 071	5 080	23 505	6 659	5 682	5 515	11 272
50 to 52 weeks	13 297	5 912	8 300	2 349	12 517	4 644	3 099	3 104	6 462
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 494	4 709	6 641	1 836	9 431	3 815	2 219	2 422	5 252
With unemployment in 1979	4 300	2 446	2 576	1 190	4 968	1 192	1 308	1 328	2 133
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 382	1 091	657	329	1 805	556	550	691	627

Table 128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**809 311**	**269 142**	**54 627**	**70 013**	**14 051**	**31 962**	**41 027**	**24 814**	**28 651**
Labor force	446 592	149 023	31 885	37 862	7 316	13 544	21 881	14 176	16 867
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.2	55.4	58.4	54.1	52.1	42.4	53.3	57.1	58.9
Civilian labor force	443 425	148 936	31 872	37 785	7 299	13 522	21 860	14 176	16 855
Employed	406 958	137 903	29 784	34 679	6 665	12 742	19 777	12 731	15 779
Unemployed	36 467	11 033	2 088	3 106	634	780	2 083	1 445	1 076
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	7.4	6.6	8.2	8.7	5.8	9.5	10.2	6.4
Not in labor force	362 719	120 119	22 742	32 151	6 735	18 418	19 146	10 638	11 784
Inmate of institution	8 680	3 800	187	925	52	192	344	151	454
Female, 16 years and over	**437 154**	**146 046**	**30 291**	**38 852**	**7 710**	**14 901**	**22 929**	**13 452**	**15 980**
Labor force	189 931	65 590	14 488	16 599	2 913	6 548	9 871	6 344	7 524
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.4	44.9	47.8	42.7	37.8	43.9	43.1	47.2	47.1
Civilian labor force	189 723	65 590	14 488	16 590	2 913	6 548	9 871	6 344	7 524
Employed	174 995	61 903	13 644	15 448	2 581	6 218	9 110	5 822	7 087
Unemployed	14 728	3 687	844	1 142	332	330	761	522	437
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	5.6	5.8	6.9	11.4	5.0	7.7	8.2	5.8
Not in labor force	247 223	80 456	15 803	22 253	4 797	8 353	13 058	7 108	8 456
Inmate of institution	5 977	1 712	142	608	42	109	152	91	303
Persons 16 to 19 years	**64 294**	**22 739**	**4 403**	**6 249**	**1 208**	**6 839**	**3 731**	**2 868**	**2 324**
Employed	24 492	9 005	2 084	2 573	360	1 566	1 473	984	1 160
Unemployed	5 276	1 714	293	468	109	149	248	261	164
Not in labor force	34 031	12 020	2 026	3 198	733	5 124	2 010	1 623	1 000
Female, 16 years and over	**437 154**	**146 046**	**30 291**	**38 852**	**7 710**	**14 901**	**22 929**	**13 452**	**15 980**
With own children under 6 years	43 800	12 660	3 108	3 825	926	495	2 213	1 739	1 816
In labor force	13 963	3 914	1 307	1 375	259	203	912	834	937
With own children 6 to 17 years only	58 710	17 286	4 073	5 532	1 276	866	3 196	2 141	2 229
In labor force	31 500	9 358	2 910	2 999	624	645	1 862	1 267	1 382
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**201 585**	**62 102**	**13 490**	**17 943**	**4 147**	**2 865**	**10 072**	**6 076**	**7 022**
In labor force	80 021	25 156	6 406	7 475	1 426	1 552	4 738	2 618	3 371
With own children under 6 years	37 606	10 682	2 369	3 176	797	410	1 823	1 343	1 390
In labor force	11 587	3 241	982	1 218	222	159	817	590	669
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 066	13 667	2 924	4 408	1 049	694	2 557	1 575	1 551
In labor force	23 432	7 031	2 027	2 350	476	507	1 487	877	904
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**406 958**	**137 903**	**29 784**	**34 679**	**6 665**	**12 742**	**19 777**	**12 731**	**15 779**
Private wage and salary workers	319 218	111 338	24 955	26 873	5 517	6 538	15 349	10 453	13 460
Federal government workers	22 013	4 298	660	1 531	115	316	1 089	268	282
State government workers	7 379	3 452	357	1 115	163	4 756	502	318	269
Local government workers	36 518	11 808	2 497	2 932	548	700	1 872	1 074	1 182
Self-employed workers	20 613	6 604	1 217	2 100	315	412	919	583	561
Unpaid family workers	1 217	403	98	128	7	20	46	35	25
Employed females 16 years and over	**174 995**	**61 903**	**13 644**	**15 448**	**2 581**	**6 218**	**9 110**	**5 822**	**7 087**
Private wage and salary workers	144 890	51 977	11 579	12 810	2 110	3 106	7 401	4 905	5 981
Federal government workers	8 631	1 451	149	395	52	133	519	73	130
State government workers	3 132	1 684	175	561	78	2 439	170	183	146
Local government workers	13 494	5 035	1 328	1 150	260	440	767	525	623
Self-employed workers	3 976	1 481	331	440	74	91	221	109	182
Unpaid family workers	872	275	82	92	7	9	32	27	25
Employed persons 16 years and over	**406 958**	**137 903**	**29 784**	**34 679**	**6 665**	**12 742**	**19 777**	**12 731**	**15 779**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	993	368	118	121	6	152	68	43	23
Mining	225	499	8	73	12	12	9	–	21
Construction	15 841	7 067	1 025	1 224	162	166	923	537	702
Manufacturing	86 349	20 246	11 732	9 308	2 415	824	5 051	3 958	6 469
Nondurable goods	45 406	6 602	5 672	6 027	222	467	3 254	1 611	2 482
Food and kindred products	8 860	1 900	1 198	618	123	29	281	365	319
Textile mill and finished textile products	12 759	690	2 304	3 189	–	21	1 572	466	1 136
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 849	2 132	475	1 288	70	333	344	468	516
Durable goods	40 943	13 644	6 060	3 281	2 193	357	1 797	2 347	3 987
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 925	283	280	118	24	26	181	214	377
Metal industries	9 048	7 531	2 475	769	1 221	65	513	634	883
Machinery, except electrical	9 047	2 037	576	675	43	43	191	209	1 326
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 327	1 407	1 377	932	532	132	362	543	329
Transportation equipment	5 722	618	496	228	337	9	65	492	491
Transportation	19 476	7 032	1 126	1 542	195	119	722	290	442
Communications and other public utilities	8 822	3 345	632	900	177	133	501	244	313
Wholesale trade	20 112	6 476	1 090	1 754	186	129	950	750	645
Retail trade	67 405	25 530	4 610	6 271	1 191	2 062	3 380	1 932	2 594
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 869	4 315	632	1 321	136	207	724	314	383
Eating and drinking places	17 437	7 682	1 238	1 439	349	1 075	993	496	648
Banking and credit agencies	12 251	3 412	652	842	147	104	530	194	259
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19 981	5 026	917	834	135	222	516	350	563
Business and repair services	18 333	7 019	879	1 021	184	379	534	295	510
Private households	838	473	151	146	32	71	56	45	67
Other personal services	7 204	3 091	704	879	256	298	420	227	371
Entertainment and recreation services	4 062	1 627	202	241	67	323	199	111	131
Professional and related services	93 527	39 116	5 056	7 168	1 242	7 441	4 425	3 185	2 349
Hospitals	25 271	12 280	1 250	1 975	278	230	1 215	976	425
Health services, except hospitals	10 539	3 917	761	1 156	217	303	713	500	494
Educational services	34 051	14 434	1 913	2 630	509	6 457	1 709	1 100	760
Public administration	31 539	7 576	882	2 355	258	307	1 493	570	620
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**276 237**	**92 902**	**18 517**	**23 040**	**4 736**	**15 162**	**13 418**	**8 957**	**9 890**
Worked in 1979	268 413	90 876	18 313	22 512	4 594	14 984	13 030	8 724	9 794
50 to 52 weeks	177 468	55 480	12 425	14 379	3 170	3 093	7 885	5 188	6 532
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	165 618	51 280	11 579	13 396	3 064	2 432	7 258	4 809	6 282
With unemployment in 1979	55 513	19 572	3 261	4 952	856	3 185	3 318	2 123	1 885
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	26 429	8 276	1 046	2 298	430	437	1 614	1 021	665
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**212 071**	**75 196**	**15 980**	**18 585**	**3 260**	**12 068**	**11 247**	**7 303**	**8 517**
Worked in 1979	205 069	73 285	15 714	18 103	3 148	11 850	10 984	7 042	8 347
50 to 52 weeks	113 993	39 336	8 590	9 570	1 535	2 094	5 840	3 639	4 616
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	92 476	31 746	6 981	6 978	1 135	1 380	4 229	2 982	3 842
With unemployment in 1979	43 652	14 158	3 179	4 042	726	3 025	2 575	1 708	1 753
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17 874	4 361	1 198	1 586	305	299	919	563	469

Table 128a. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**44 091**	**35 651**	**40 344**	**40 208**	**46 204**	**39 887**	**65 372**
Labor force	27 133	24 232	27 518	24 066	26 444	24 870	39 209
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.5	68.0	68.2	59.9	57.2	62.4	60.0
Civilian labor force	27 081	24 111	27 460	24 049	26 437	24 860	39 184
Employed	25 935	22 619	25 324	22 957	25 414	22 985	36 855
Unemployed	1 146	1 492	2 136	1 092	1 023	1 875	2 329
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	6.2	7.8	4.5	3.9	7.5	5.9
Not in labor force	16 958	11 419	12 826	16 142	19 760	15 017	26 163
Inmate of institution	553	94	136	599	299	–	42
Female, 16 years and over	**23 844**	**18 168**	**20 349**	**20 979**	**25 986**	**20 816**	**35 777**
Labor force	11 324	9 594	11 034	9 593	11 305	9 626	17 060
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.5	52.8	54.2	45.7	43.5	46.2	47.7
Civilian labor force	11 319	9 568	11 020	9 593	11 305	9 626	17 060
Employed	10 781	8 947	10 143	9 145	10 787	9 022	16 095
Unemployed	538	621	877	448	518	604	965
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	6.5	8.0	4.7	4.6	6.3	5.7
Not in labor force	12 520	8 574	9 315	11 386	14 681	11 190	18 717
Inmate of institution	439	28	127	391	254	–	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 824**	**2 849**	**4 340**	**3 845**	**4 498**	**3 802**	**5 097**
Employed	1 887	1 122	1 937	1 657	1 523	1 752	2 240
Unemployed	81	184	378	151	162	391	277
Not in labor force	1 856	1 538	2 025	2 037	2 813	1 659	2 574
Female, 16 years and over	**23 844**	**18 168**	**20 349**	**20 979**	**25 986**	**20 816**	**35 777**
With own children under 6 years	2 496	3 488	3 532	2 390	1 956	2 592	4 075
In labor force	821	1 219	1 484	747	786	790	1 270
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 998	3 615	4 424	3 619	4 286	4 143	5 163
In labor force	2 441	2 251	2 711	2 012	2 206	2 122	3 027
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**13 209**	**11 013**	**12 704**	**11 708**	**13 168**	**12 979**	**17 821**
In labor force	5 883	5 273	6 434	5 018	5 383	5 189	7 635
With own children under 6 years	2 346	3 169	3 082	2 233	1 834	2 359	3 619
In labor force	731	1 030	1 202	694	725	634	1 057
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 447	2 726	3 876	3 077	3 782	3 633	4 227
In labor force	1 975	1 533	2 262	1 567	1 830	1 720	2 293
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 935**	**22 619**	**25 324**	**22 957**	**25 414**	**22 985**	**36 855**
Private wage and salary workers	21 054	18 506	21 683	18 186	19 690	19 130	30 250
Federal government workers	537	1 008	876	1 027	537	676	2 049
State government workers	413	428	549	369	400	359	497
Local government workers	1 754	1 474	1 456	1 536	1 404	1 703	2 153
Self-employed workers	2 034	1 146	722	1 736	3 287	1 029	1 810
Unpaid family workers	143	57	38	103	96	88	96
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 781**	**8 947**	**10 143**	**9 145**	**10 787**	**9 022**	**16 095**
Private wage and salary workers	9 087	7 428	8 554	7 719	8 787	7 511	13 915
Federal government workers	126	365	279	197	150	166	638
State government workers	198	180	311	140	159	169	203
Local government workers	928	803	845	766	984	937	975
Self-employed workers	319	127	125	245	636	171	292
Unpaid family workers	123	44	29	78	71	68	72
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 935**	**22 619**	**25 324**	**22 957**	**25 414**	**22 985**	**36 855**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	219	138	93	166	185	137	153
Mining	–	14	32	22	44	163	4
Construction	1 304	1 273	1 245	1 332	762	1 399	1 818
Manufacturing	5 453	5 728	8 894	3 254	2 652	5 133	6 611
Nondurable goods	2 110	2 123	3 047	1 664	1 448	1 118	3 421
Food and kindred products	184	332	510	154	158	302	389
Textile mill and finished textile products	334	311	257	184	296	68	529
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	653	455	544	618	398	316	1 251
Durable goods	3 343	3 605	5 847	1 590	1 204	4 015	3 190
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	69	187	104	69	112	97	74
Metal industries	633	965	2 725	214	258	1 370	315
Machinery, except electrical	777	935	1 083	347	249	873	711
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	713	504	707	357	193	595	708
Transportation equipment	314	401	515	289	79	395	672
Transportation	621	1 204	1 521	862	620	1 069	1 988
Communications and other public utilities	560	641	600	753	451	610	1 498
Wholesale trade	1 557	1 335	1 188	1 298	1 467	1 080	1 795
Retail trade	4 506	4 057	4 365	4 300	4 027	4 427	6 677
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	743	589	702	721	346	728	1 236
Eating and drinking places	866	905	1 003	925	973	1 283	1 770
Banking and credit agencies	500	378	313	540	542	555	1 413
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 740	834	763	1 280	2 012	807	2 362
Business and repair services	1 486	1 283	1 342	1 367	1 436	1 622	1 889
Private households	97	25	25	112	251	51	65
Other personal services	419	407	407	352	392	474	735
Entertainment and recreation services	236	346	174	227	390	408	401
Professional and related services	6 458	3 914	3 438	6 156	9 589	4 439	7 821
Hospitals	1 479	893	920	1 174	1 765	1 197	2 133
Health services, except hospitals	1 156	540	491	960	1 730	577	1 145
Educational services	2 404	1 596	1 372	2 563	3 649	1 678	2 948
Public administration	779	1 030	924	936	594	611	1 625
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**16 632**	**14 939**	**17 090**	**15 858**	**16 631**	**15 872**	**23 497**
Worked in 1979	16 491	14 844	16 849	15 609	16 470	15 648	23 135
50 to 52 weeks	12 119	10 805	11 903	10 632	11 562	11 153	16 057
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 325	10 395	11 488	9 811	10 806	10 560	14 955
With unemployment in 1979	1 955	2 648	3 355	2 278	1 618	2 660	3 956
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	734	1 034	1 250	807	692	1 001	1 845
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 468**	**10 437**	**12 026**	**10 905**	**13 322**	**10 729**	**18 748**
Worked in 1979	12 346	10 269	11 753	10 760	13 176	10 493	18 367
50 to 52 weeks	7 055	5 733	6 200	5 631	5 742	5 681	11 570
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 139	4 603	4 823	4 157	4 315	4 336	9 320
With unemployment in 1979	1 945	2 210	2 651	1 483	2 094	1 833	2 769
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	707	889	1 021	442	521	684	1 110

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 984 316**	**157 024**	**23 183**	**522 372**	**1 281 737**	**281 250**	**36 591**	**244 659**	**52 265**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	523 349	42 760	4 557	138 963	337 069	54 365	7 714	46 651	9 223
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	234 695	18 339	1 989	63 968	150 399	23 386	3 709	19 677	3 968
Officials and administrators, public administration	6 658	442	92	2 385	3 739	656	156	500	171
Management related occupations	61 337	5 214	484	16 087	39 552	5 872	783	5 089	722
Professional specialty occupations	288 654	24 421	2 568	74 995	186 670	30 979	4 005	26 974	5 255
Engineers and natural scientists	57 436	6 276	532	15 607	35 021	6 258	832	5 426	474
Engineers	35 581	5 963	353	9 736	21 529	4 667	588	4 079	354
Health diagnosing occupations	18 129	996	61	3 589	13 483	1 588	144	1 444	243
Health assessment and treating occupations	43 512	3 814	422	9 819	29 457	5 417	575	4 842	1 321
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	103 381	8 624	1 168	29 413	64 176	11 799	1 614	10 185	2 158
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	71 567	5 467	972	21 435	43 693	8 486	1 291	7 195	1 699
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	677 659	54 946	5 859	177 139	439 715	76 098	9 777	66 321	13 824
Health technologists and technicians	18 024	1 524	157	4 599	11 744	2 303	269	2 034	639
Technologists and technicians, except health	51 716	6 454	440	13 556	31 266	5 924	903	5 021	558
Sales occupations	214 102	15 670	1 828	56 618	139 986	24 751	2 852	21 899	5 278
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	30 562	2 000	309	8 315	19 938	3 947	521	3 426	955
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	73 709	4 566	383	19 102	49 658	7 417	1 029	6 388	1 226
Other sales occupations	109 831	9 104	1 136	29 201	70 390	13 387	1 302	12 085	3 097
Cashiers	32 730	2 089	459	9 123	21 059	4 027	435	3 592	813
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	393 817	31 298	3 434	102 366	256 719	43 130	5 753	37 367	7 349
Computer equipment operators	9 370	854	75	2 421	6 020	1 146	135	1 011	94
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	122 661	10 147	1 107	32 051	79 356	12 440	1 748	10 692	2 245
Financial records processing occupations	48 513	3 720	372	12 488	31 933	5 222	643	4 579	793
Mail and message distributing occupations	16 543	1 149	151	4 717	10 526	1 960	321	1 639	271
Service occupations	212 339	17 347	2 791	56 194	136 007	31 815	4 573	27 242	6 766
Private household occupations	5 277	452	117	1 484	3 224	815	97	718	206
Protective service occupations	35 689	2 555	302	9 873	22 999	3 636	802	2 834	663
Police and firefighters	15 770	799	109	4 011	10 851	1 497	330	1 167	202
Service occupations, except protective and household	171 373	14 340	2 372	44 837	109 824	27 364	3 674	23 690	5 897
Food service occupations	83 816	7 473	868	22 396	53 079	12 391	1 640	10 751	2 491
Cleaning and building service occupations	38 568	3 004	767	10 351	24 446	7 380	870	6 510	1 537
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18 635	1 721	862	4 887	11 165	3 520	945	2 575	848
Farm operators and managers	5 579	461	366	1 738	3 014	1 334	351	983	353
Farm workers and related occupations	12 625	1 199	487	3 027	7 912	2 118	575	1 543	465
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	252 916	19 791	3 388	68 637	161 100	38 423	5 029	33 394	7 963
Mechanics and repairers	77 578	6 142	1 188	22 189	48 059	11 961	1 798	10 163	2 657
Construction trades	82 126	7 350	1 308	23 004	50 464	11 131	1 464	9 667	2 390
Precision production occupations	93 212	6 293	892	23 340	62 363	15 050	1 764	13 286	2 810
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	299 418	20 459	5 726	76 552	196 681	77 029	8 553	68 476	13 641
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	100 904	5 663	1 360	25 281	68 600	35 684	3 460	32 224	4 514
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	52 413	4 483	1 310	11 725	34 895	11 175	1 298	9 877	2 709
Transportation occupations	57 786	4 361	1 183	16 879	35 363	9 885	1 569	8 316	2 649
Motor vehicle operators	53 051	3 806	1 034	15 665	32 546	9 150	1 478	7 672	2 116
Material moving equipment operators	16 810	1 047	392	4 812	10 559	5 159	592	4 567	730
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	71 505	4 905	1 481	17 855	47 264	15 126	1 634	13 492	3 039
Construction laborers	8 331	767	316	2 336	4 912	1 361	201	1 160	153
Freight, stack, and material handlers	19 607	1 305	284	5 185	12 833	3 820	434	3 386	584
Employed females 16 years and over	**826 516**	**65 939**	**9 114**	**215 711**	**535 752**	**117 058**	**14 561**	**102 497**	**21 458**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194 479	16 129	1 941	50 567	125 842	20 006	2 777	17 229	3 934
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60 768	4 739	638	15 992	39 399	5 699	879	4 820	1 051
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 444	141	46	433	824	155	44	111	61
Management related occupations	18 881	1 595	185	4 712	12 389	1 731	281	1 450	201
Professional specialty occupations	133 711	11 390	1 303	34 575	86 443	14 307	1 898	12 409	2 883
Engineers and natural scientists	5 716	695	28	1 473	3 520	446	47	399	24
Engineers	1 142	134	8	324	676	146	14	132	12
Health diagnosing occupations	2 075	135	4	240	1 696	104	12	92	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	37 943	3 404	378	8 735	25 426	4 939	528	4 411	1 184
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	64 805	5 432	767	18 710	39 896	6 832	993	5 839	1 300
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	48 875	3 773	657	14 723	29 722	5 158	778	4 380	1 087
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	425 643	34 693	3 915	112 181	274 854	46 427	6 095	40 332	8 736
Health technologists and technicians	15 457	1 309	127	4 042	9 979	2 114	217	1 897	584
Technologists and technicians, except health	11 970	1 365	99	2 720	7 786	993	159	834	148
Sales occupations	97 642	7 932	1 021	26 392	62 297	11 677	1 358	10 319	2 502
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8 172	529	133	2 259	5 251	963	117	846	292
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	17 047	1 080	112	4 725	11 130	1 500	228	1 272	130
Other sales occupations	72 423	6 323	776	19 408	45 916	9 214	1 013	8 201	2 080
Cashiers	26 357	1 788	401	7 423	16 745	3 404	392	3 012	770
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	300 574	24 087	2 668	79 027	194 792	31 643	4 361	27 282	5 502
Computer equipment operators	5 186	490	51	1 496	3 149	518	74	444	50
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	120 751	9 963	1 103	31 501	78 184	12 342	1 735	10 607	2 223
Financial records processing occupations	42 144	3 189	354	10 925	27 676	4 305	544	3 761	738
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 878	368	74	1 224	2 212	548	80	468	38
Service occupations	113 055	9 943	1 641	29 972	71 499	18 504	2 725	15 779	4 176
Private household occupations	4 857	407	92	1 398	2 960	789	95	694	200
Protective service occupations	4 512	451	28	1 310	2 723	492	128	364	91
Police and firefighters	397	10	–	109	278	41	17	24	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	103 686	9 085	1 521	27 264	65 816	17 223	2 502	14 721	3 885
Food service occupations	54 525	5 098	717	15 064	33 646	8 519	1 209	7 310	1 749
Cleaning and building service occupations	10 183	964	178	2 486	6 555	2 251	257	1 994	546
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 173	308	128	682	2 055	636	167	469	151
Farm operators and managers	716	74	17	188	437	180	31	149	43
Farm workers and related occupations	2 428	227	111	494	1 596	451	136	315	108
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 430	1 004	178	3 387	10 061	2 462	251	2 211	399
Mechanics and repairers	1 464	143	42	365	914	259	43	216	57
Construction trades	856	126	17	222	491	83	7	76	20
Precision production occupations	12 293	729	119	2 792	8 653	2 114	201	1 913	322
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	75 536	3 862	1 311	18 922	51 441	29 023	2 546	26 477	4 062
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	33 676	1 347	455	8 322	23 552	20 148	1 211	18 937	2 045
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	19 437	885	395	4 429	13 728	4 093	612	3 481	1 194
Transportation occupations	5 480	662	145	1 989	2 684	628	196	432	97
Motor vehicle operators	5 418	627	145	1 985	2 661	618	196	422	90
Material moving equipment operators	838	36	16	274	512	1 124	77	1 047	39
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 105	932	300	3 908	10 965	3 030	450	2 580	687
Construction laborers	112	7	4	61	40	29	–	29	–
Freight, stack, and material handlers	2 607	192	67	687	1 661	550	69	481	137

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.										
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.								Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**128 327**	**113 477**	**14 850**	**113 101**	**192 790**	**91 233**	**166 884**	**255 121**	**1 663 268**	**381 531**	**1 281 737**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	31 092	28 809	2 283	22 694	44 026	15 892	29 285	46 624	435 409	98 340	337 069
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 169	11 299	870	9 796	19 766	6 413	13 138	19 833	196 835	46 436	150 399
Officials and administrators, public administration	382	322	60	236	1 589	396	344	993	5 130	1 391	3 739
Management related occupations	3 158	3 004	154	2 317	6 009	1 611	2 860	4 704	50 703	11 151	39 552
Professional specialty occupations	18 923	17 510	1 413	12 898	24 260	9 479	16 147	26 791	238 574	51 904	186 670
Engineers and natural scientists	5 682	5 495	187	2 263	5 083	937	2 777	2 454	45 598	10 577	35 021
Engineers	4 421	4 281	144	1 780	2 479	636	1 983	1 659	28 649	7 120	21 529
Health diagnosing occupations	775	726	49	661	1 417	427	769	1 438	16 268	2 785	13 483
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 887	2 605	282	2 497	4 039	2 259	2 654	6 105	36 743	7 286	29 457
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 130	5 491	639	4 920	8 314	4 110	6 708	11 223	84 340	20 164	64 176
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	4 454	3 917	537	3 580	5 866	3 285	5 064	8 285	59 147	15 454	43 693
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	37 576	34 651	2 925	32 542	64 604	22 846	42 794	69 113	568 720	129 005	439 715
Health technologists and technicians	1 401	1 273	128	1 107	1 621	1 497	1 532	2 494	15 142	3 398	11 744
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 015	3 756	259	2 154	4 498	1 177	2 864	3 579	40 371	9 105	31 266
Sales occupations	10 982	10 145	837	10 717	16 805	7 798	15 348	23 634	184 593	44 607	139 986
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 929	1 677	252	1 658	2 605	604	2 394	4 071	26 243	6 305	19 938
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 616	2 428	188	2 894	4 993	1 739	4 129	6 216	65 077	15 419	49 658
Sales workers, other	6 437	6 040	397	6 165	9 207	4 655	8 825	13 347	93 273	22 883	70 390
Cashiers	2 096	1 935	161	2 076	2 986	1 695	2 828	4 168	28 289	7 230	21 059
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21 178	19 477	1 701	18 564	41 680	12 374	23 050	39 406	328 614	71 895	256 719
Computer equipment operators	553	514	39	392	1 416	192	578	1 114	7 698	1 678	6 020
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 077	5 576	501	5 390	12 144	4 130	6 832	10 565	101 206	21 850	79 356
Financial records processing occupations	2 567	2 282	285	2 171	4 476	1 671	3 164	5 366	40 787	8 854	31 933
Mail and message distributing occupations	908	814	94	730	1 761	493	1 171	1 916	13 937	3 411	10 526
Service occupations	16 257	14 702	1 555	14 334	20 745	11 752	19 314	35 075	177 047	41 040	136 007
Private household occupations	517	446	71	379	387	310	976	861	4 287	1 063	3 224
Protective service occupations	1 538	1 426	112	1 474	2 560	872	1 440	4 412	29 798	6 839	22 959
Police and firefighters	532	499	33	641	1 082	355	507	1 654	13 550	2 699	10 851
Service occupations, except protective and household	14 202	12 830	1 372	12 481	17 798	10 570	16 898	29 802	142 962	33 138	109 824
Food service occupations	5 948	5 424	524	5 965	8 545	4 040	8 356	13 095	69 674	16 595	53 079
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 824	3 410	414	3 172	4 293	2 909	4 264	8 045	31 964	7 518	24 446
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3 036	1 738	298	1 759	3 326	2 083	2 826	2 020	14 367	3 202	11 165
Farm operators and managers	1 555	823	732	937	1 626	1 053	4 722	729	4 163	1 149	3 014
Farm workers and related occupations	1 327	856	471	769	1 596	905	3 556	1 193	9 885	1 973	7 912
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14 844	12 539	2 305	16 038	22 378	15 416	24 798	33 984	214 001	52 901	161 100
Mechanics and repairers	4 721	3 976	745	4 402	7 766	4 833	6 661	10 505	65 040	16 981	48 059
Construction trades	3 896	3 257	639	3 799	6 813	3 727	8 097	10 634	68 422	17 958	50 464
Precision production occupations	6 194	5 306	888	7 754	7 690	3 814	9 966	12 608	80 253	17 890	62 363
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 527	21 038	4 484	25 734	37 711	23 244	42 367	68 305	253 724	57 043	196 681
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 998	7 259	739	9 990	12 397	6 715	16 633	31 519	86 983	18 383	68 600
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 857	5 936	921	6 068	4 313	3 371	7 552	9 770	43 073	8 178	34 895
Transportation occupations	2 992	3 190	802	3 165	7 299	4 198	6 441	9 240	48 833	13 470	35 363
Motor vehicle operators	3 767	3 035	732	2 903	6 190	3 687	6 246	8 809	45 039	12 493	32 546
Material moving equipment operators	1 080	899	181	1 246	2 368	2 734	2 217	3 679	14 140	3 581	10 559
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 595	3 754	841	5 265	11 334	6 226	9 524	14 097	60 695	13 431	47 264
Construction laborers	626	476	150	386	1 065	647	799	1 557	6 665	1 753	4 912
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 400	1 239	161	1 441	3 147	1 521	2 362	3 707	16 776	3 943	12 833
Employed females 16 years and over	**54 934**	**49 125**	**5 809**	**46 100**	**83 304**	**35 051**	**68 996**	**110 012**	**690 159**	**154 407**	**535 752**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 033	10 033	987	8 858	16 659	6 702	11 142	18 450	160 767	34 919	125 842
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 233	2 966	267	2 536	5 484	1 605	3 241	4 668	50 372	10 973	39 399
Officials and administrators, public administration	145	108	37	83	492	83	89	223	1 035	211	824
Management related occupations	1 075	1 025	50	719	1 935	407	880	1 298	15 470	3 081	12 389
Professional specialty occupations	7 787	7 067	720	6 322	11 175	5 097	7 901	13 782	110 389	23 946	86 443
Engineers and natural scientists	313	303	10	153	694	36	241	190	4 335	815	3 520
Engineers	158	154	4	39	111	16	130	48	891	215	676
Health diagnosing occupations	54	52	2	65	122	25	47	110	1 871	175	1 696
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 528	2 272	256	2 191	3 705	2 051	2 369	5 406	31 895	6 469	25 426
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 675	3 308	367	3 029	4 976	2 383	4 087	6 508	52 886	12 990	39 896
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 856	2 546	310	2 427	3 819	1 974	3 280	5 113	40 243	10 521	29 722
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	23 452	21 620	1 832	20 874	41 651	14 902	27 059	43 024	355 248	80 394	274 854
Health technologists and technicians	1 186	1 070	116	962	1 463	1 392	1 395	2 182	12 956	2 977	9 979
Technologists and technicians, except health	690	662	28	430	1 123	223	623	571	9 693	1 673	7 786
Sales occupations	5 479	5 106	373	5 586	7 843	3 818	7 443	11 197	82 921	20 624	62 297
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	636	547	89	460	649	329	639	1 018	6 953	1 702	5 251
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	625	596	29	608	1 181	253	740	1 241	14 790	3 660	11 130
Other sales occupations	4 218	3 963	255	4 518	6 013	3 236	6 064	8 938	61 178	15 262	45 916
Cashiers	1 804	1 671	133	1 921	2 455	1 542	2 516	3 336	22 631	5 886	16 745
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	16 097	14 782	1 315	13 896	31 222	9 469	17 598	29 074	249 912	55 120	194 792
Computer equipment operators	351	318	33	273	731	116	362	622	4 194	1 045	3 149
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 985	5 495	490	5 369	11 905	4 061	6 757	10 321	99 693	21 509	78 184
Financial records processing occupations	2 337	2 086	251	1 923	3 575	1 335	2 802	4 716	35 408	7 732	27 676
Mail and message distributing occupations	238	206	32	214	524	143	414	318	3 057	845	2 212
Service occupations	9 530	8 589	941	9 103	12 220	7 499	12 615	18 936	93 679	22 180	71 499
Private household occupations	497	426	71	365	376	304	960	804	3 976	1 016	2 960
Protective service occupations	255	247	8	187	373	77	176	303	3 730	1 007	2 723
Police and firefighters	19	15	4	30	30	4	10	13	333	55	278
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 778	7 916	862	8 551	11 471	7 118	11 479	17 829	85 973	20 157	65 816
Food service occupations	4 068	3 677	391	4 351	5 888	3 089	6 207	8 418	44 836	11 198	33 646
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 094	975	119	1 289	1 424	1 076	1 486	2 754	8 257	1 702	6 555
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	478	320	158	425	634	318	1 341	293	2 507	452	2 055
Farm operators and managers	201	133	68	127	199	115	355	105	554	117	437
Farm workers and related occupations	277	187	90	298	435	203	977	178	1 931	335	1 596
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 483	1 271	212	1 136	1 711	632	2 298	2 538	12 546	2 485	10 061
Mechanics and repairers	283	267	16	124	116	31	229	200	1 174	260	914
Construction trades	95	80	15	48	67	40	105	114	636	145	491
Precision production occupations	1 105	924	181	964	1 528	539	1 957	2 220	10 725	2 072	8 653
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 971	7 292	1 679	5 793	10 429	4 998	14 541	26 777	65 418	13 977	51 441
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 625	2 744	881	2 539	5 740	3 011	7 329	18 776	29 662	6 110	23 552
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 866	3 365	501	1 575	1 485	607	3 530	3 902	16 702	2 974	13 728
Transportation occupations	514	451	63	300	527	263	531	422	4 254	1 570	2 684
Motor vehicle operators	502	439	63	300	524	241	504	416	4 229	1 568	2 661
Material moving equipment operators	53	30	23	96	133	78	164	611	725	213	512
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	913	702	211	1 194	2 544	1 039	2 987	3 060	14 075	3 110	10 965
Construction laborers	14	12	2	17	21	17	18	25	96	36	60
Freight, stock, and material handlers	187	144	43	241	491	251	488	454	2 222	561	1 661

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Employed persons 16 years and over	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas					
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.					
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**876 441**	**141 263**	**48 841**	**46 291**	**47 686**	**175 070**	**167 876**	**10 795**	**157 081**	**29 709**	**72 144**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	198 259	24 823	8 609	12 020	8 329	30 424	34 675	1 838	32 837	5 907	15 100
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	85 308	10 505	3 154	3 883	3 458	14 041	15 153	958	14 195	2 652	6 520
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 379	234	131	174	119	598	356	35	321	138	134
Management related occupations	22 073	2 498	727	742	770	3 451	4 051	222	3 829	494	1 670
Professional specialty occupations	112 951	14 318	5 455	8 137	4 871	16 383	19 522	880	18 642	3 255	8 580
Engineers and natural scientists	23 436	2 891	658	1 149	543	3 375	4 093	188	3 905	292	1 151
Engineers	16 996	2 288	554	532	438	2 404	3 059	164	2 895	200	1 142
Health diagnosing occupations	6 126	743	292	235	230	847	1 103	23	1 080	164	471
Health assessment and treating occupations	21 511	2 430	1 047	681	1 007	2 307	3 448	143	3 305	804	1 861
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	39 508	5 604	2 471	4 611	2 019	6 578	6 860	332	6 528	1 335	2 818
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	28 438	4 217	1 737	1 531	1 519	5 374	4 766	281	4 485	1 019	2 086
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	276 114	38 295	12 224	13 876	13 382	46 251	49 575	2 887	46 688	8 822	22 840
Health technologists and technicians	8 993	1 485	508	427	593	1 400	1 530	90	1 440	356	827
Technologists and technicians, except health	20 970	2 986	705	2 355	708	2 894	3 820	236	3 584	309	1 470
Sales occupations	92 513	12 289	4 133	3 834	4 621	14 795	15 637	657	14 980	3 460	7 415
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12 556	1 909	833	614	851	2 652	2 304	89	2 215	601	1 098
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28 607	3 186	836	807	1 164	4 269	4 671	183	4 488	878	2 028
Other sales occupations	51 350	7 194	2 464	2 413	2 606	7 874	8 662	385	8 277	1 981	4 289
Cashiers	15 615	2 311	749	786	791	2 346	2 528	119	2 409	501	1 307
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	153 638	21 535	6 878	7 260	7 460	27 162	28 588	1 904	26 684	4 697	13 128
Computer equipment operators	3 388	412	73	223	74	466	840	65	775	75	304
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	49 434	6 128	2 168	2 604	2 020	7 525	8 272	619	7 653	1 319	3 717
Financial records processing occupations	18 274	2 869	753	692	908	3 552	3 381	219	3 162	466	1 543
Mail and message distributing occupations	7 545	1 021	362	264	327	1 047	1 325	93	1 232	193	530
Service occupations	111 109	16 709	6 810	6 822	5 525	16 914	19 634	1 408	18 226	4 060	9 527
Private household occupations	2 630	375	248	172	125	514	522	11	511	114	222
Protective service occupations	13 149	1 611	668	610	511	1 688	2 374	284	2 090	456	1 006
Police and firefighters	4 647	509	272	135	172	596	1 011	98	913	161	458
Service occupations, except protective and household	95 330	14 723	5 894	6 040	4 889	14 712	16 738	1 113	15 625	3 490	8 299
Food service occupations	45 137	6 674	2 703	3 739	2 192	7 244	7 757	472	7 285	1 429	3 989
Cleaning and building service occupations	24 584	3 822	1 486	1 360	1 356	3 633	4 453	263	4 190	916	2 016
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 514	3 001	1 063	1 397	974	4 503	879	96	783	98	227
Farm operators and managers	1 662	1 386	647	647	497	2 170	131	13	118	7	30
Farm workers and related occupations	3 736	1 594	386	636	377	2 247	733	83	650	91	186
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	117 600	19 932	6 793	4 445	6 262	26 379	21 444	1 391	20 053	4 194	9 265
Mechanics and repairers	37 290	5 825	2 366	1 440	2 040	7 421	5 972	441	5 531	1 552	2 588
Construction trades	35 525	5 305	1 781	1 442	1 746	7 926	6 038	414	5 624	1 173	2 100
Precision production occupations	41 405	8 718	2 601	1 415	2 462	10 858	9 316	536	8 780	1 617	4 566
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	167 845	38 503	13 342	7 731	13 214	50 599	41 669	3 175	38 494	6 258	15 185
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	48 889	17 584	4 075	2 637	4 543	20 786	19 242	1 438	17 804	2 111	5 845
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	27 011	6 042	2 714	1 228	2 511	9 478	6 553	498	6 055	1 356	3 699
Transportation occupations	30 755	4 920	2 175	1 307	1 840	6 403	5 120	469	4 651	1 356	1 834
Motor vehicle operators	26 363	4 666	2 020	1 259	1 731	6 189	4 670	408	4 262	1 080	1 696
Material moving equipment operators	14 133	2 081	1 202	376	488	3 001	2 480	215	2 265	333	677
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	47 057	7 876	3 176	2 183	3 832	10 931	8 274	555	7 719	1 472	3 130
Construction laborers	4 877	515	209	342	303	961	707	63	644	58	222
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12 966	1 896	859	682	954	2 712	2 220	130	2 090	517	961
Employed females 16 years and over	**348 229**	**60 010**	**18 373**	**20 026**	**19 949**	**72 290**	**71 017**	**4 264**	**66 753**	**12 768**	**30 564**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	75 076	9 566	3 630	4 457	3 139	11 407	12 849	665	12 184	2 555	5 996
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21 723	2 726	896	1 077	711	3 657	3 866	237	3 629	735	1 766
Officials and administrators, public administration	713	68	63	68	30	176	85	17	68	51	39
Management related occupations	6 587	710	213	238	204	1 138	1 234	92	1 142	127	511
Professional specialty occupations	53 353	6 840	2 734	3 380	2 428	7 750	8 983	428	8 555	1 820	4 230
Engineers and natural scientists	1 649	231	4	118	68	195	319	11	308	19	119
Engineers	560	89	2	24	31	75	110	5	105	12	20
Health diagnosing occupations	557	42	19	20	19	58	62	6	56	7	31
Health assessment and treating occupations	19 108	2 216	932	598	865	2 089	3 133	118	3 015	734	1 628
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	24 169	3 422	1 489	2 106	1 118	4 189	4 054	216	3 838	804	1 814
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18 619	2 662	1 151	1 049	900	3 548	3 003	177	2 826	691	1 436
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	174 677	24 437	7 823	8 714	8 486	29 929	30 276	1 879	28 397	5 462	14 717
Health technologists and technicians	7 653	1 422	439	353	509	1 313	1 382	74	1 308	332	700
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 647	450	136	664	133	602	728	42	686	79	277
Sales occupations	46 815	6 429	2 174	1 958	2 132	7 119	7 512	370	7 142	1 596	3 860
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 838	598	268	142	250	776	603	29	574	171	307
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	6 303	665	141	212	191	857	974	26	948	96	393
Other sales occupations	36 674	5 166	1 765	1 604	1 691	5 486	5 935	315	5 620	1 329	3 160
Cashiers	14 164	1 973	679	658	680	2 136	2 117	106	2 011	466	1 385
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	116 562	16 136	5 074	5 739	5 712	20 895	20 654	1 393	19 261	3 455	9 890
Computer equipment operators	1 745	250	40	116	50	293	397	38	359	38	209
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	48 886	6 058	2 151	2 556	2 013	7 462	8 183	606	7 577	1 308	3 710
Financial records processing occupations	15 522	2 463	680	640	787	3 064	2 766	167	2 599	433	1 349
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 819	265	90	93	107	356	335	7	328	18	157
Service occupations	66 976	9 957	4 720	3 912	3 389	10 879	11 127	830	10 297	2 479	6 105
Private household occupations	2 584	346	246	149	112	509	509	11	498	114	216
Protective service occupations	2 093	215	86	98	58	190	304	67	237	70	104
Police and firefighters	137	13	18	20	–	19	18	–	18	5	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	62 299	9 396	4 388	3 665	3 219	10 177	10 314	752	9 562	2 295	5 785
Food service occupations	31 873	4 687	2 193	2 402	1 629	5 531	5 105	335	4 770	982	2 882
Cleaning and building service occupations	9 433	1 153	731	533	414	1 352	1 390	97	1 293	351	900
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 150	560	180	203	120	782	169	20	149	22	95
Farm operators and managers	283	164	82	76	50	300	12	6	6	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	865	396	98	118	70	478	152	14	138	22	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 329	1 612	343	412	445	2 050	1 475	60	1 415	241	602
Mechanics and repairers	639	130	47	16	62	135	161	–	161	37	80
Construction trades	438	61	25	22	13	139	51	–	51	6	15
Precision production occupations	4 179	1 421	268	369	370	1 766	1 257	60	1 197	198	507
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	25 021	13 878	1 677	2 328	4 370	17 243	15 121	810	14 311	1 989	3 049
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	9 424	8 326	505	1 147	1 842	9 200	10 435	476	9 959	1 018	1 367
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 117	2 390	418	673	1 156	3 629	2 421	161	2 254	597	1 074
Transportation occupations	2 229	375	231	109	120	550	291	40	251	66	135
Motor vehicle operators	2 196	373	229	109	120	542	283	40	243	66	135
Material moving equipment operators	435	183	48	15	23	337	347	25	322	16	60
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 816	2 604	475	384	1 229	3 527	1 627	102	1 525	292	613
Construction laborers	95	2	2	–	–	11	6	–	6	–	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 143	362	136	187	274	508	293	11	282	107	132

Table 129. Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.							
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.							
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**28 666**	**28 105**	**561**	**118 049**	**31 802**	**69 278**	**22 678**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 882	5 848	34	30 674	6 488	15 477	3 970
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 702	2 691	11	14 344	2 640	6 940	1 441
Officials and administrators, public administration	150	150	–	1 245	133	191	76
Management related occupations	501	490	11	4 528	690	1 376	330
Professional specialty occupations	3 180	3 157	23	16 330	3 848	8 537	2 529
Engineers and natural scientists	523	512	11	3 636	452	1 473	264
Engineers	426	415	11	1 760	356	1 062	225
Health diagnosing occupations	162	162	–	1 102	259	440	50
Health assessment and treating occupations	551	551	–	2 990	943	1 329	414
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 247	1 241	6	4 949	1 438	3 409	1 406
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	883	877	6	3 548	1 145	2 357	1 051
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 131	7 983	148	45 070	9 928	20 890	5 648
Health technologists and technicians	216	216	–	1 115	631	658	136
Technologists and technicians, except health	658	651	7	3 046	474	1 412	285
Sales occupations	2 671	2 616	55	11 704	3 427	7 329	1 919
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	357	352	5	1 687	440	1 042	237
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	790	772	18	3 582	875	2 211	344
Other sales occupations	1 524	1 492	32	6 435	2 112	4 076	1 338
Cashiers	458	438	20	1 946	765	1 172	365
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 586	4 500	86	29 205	5 396	11 491	3 308
Computer equipment operators	45	45	–	966	70	222	44
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 271	1 250	21	8 545	1 517	3 374	966
Financial records processing occupations	538	530	8	3 097	795	1 539	408
Mail and message distributing occupations	159	159	–	1 263	239	614	133
Service occupations	4 033	3 974	59	12 845	4 456	8 580	2 758
Private household occupations	102	89	13	173	101	262	41
Protective service occupations	719	719	–	1 741	436	790	359
Police and firefighters	217	217	–	749	184	254	128
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 212	3 166	46	10 931	3 919	7 528	2 358
Food service occupations	1 443	1 414	29	5 246	1 570	3 823	1 074
Cleaning and building service occupations	652	652	–	2 594	1 276	1 711	654
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	272	266	6	575	146	575	79
Farm operators and managers	75	69	6	82	30	137	20
Farm workers and related occupations	179	179	–	439	108	431	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 096	3 998	98	11 776	4 091	8 581	3 714
Mechanics and repairers	1 187	1 145	42	4 018	1 260	2 158	1 201
Construction trades	1 169	1 158	11	3 349	1 053	2 524	958
Precision production occupations	1 736	1 691	45	4 371	1 520	3 893	1 294
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 252	6 036	216	17 109	6 693	15 175	6 509
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 496	2 368	128	4 455	1 989	6 002	2 103
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 015	1 004	11	2 050	934	2 941	1 043
Transportation occupations	1 110	1 080	30	3 817	1 178	1 823	826
Motor vehicle operators	984	954	30	3 025	1 042	1 714	593
Material moving equipment operators	349	327	22	1 053	577	804	729
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 282	1 257	25	5 734	2 015	3 605	1 808
Construction laborers	157	157	–	352	170	219	141
Freight, stock, and material handlers	404	385	19	1 777	564	929	382
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 971**	**11 744**	**227**	**52 652**	**13 059**	**30 128**	**8 420**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 340	2 328	12	11 641	2 701	5 778	1 840
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	737	737	–	3 994	659	1 723	503
Officials and administrators, public administration	31	31	–	357	18	43	19
Management related occupations	195	195	–	1 498	159	439	110
Professional specialty occupations	1 603	1 591	12	7 647	2 042	4 055	1 337
Engineers and natural scientists	43	43	–	524	17	130	33
Engineers	2	2	–	99	12	84	24
Health diagnosing occupations	7	7	–	110	18	36	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	488	488	–	2 727	902	1 147	357
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	828	822	6	3 113	836	2 061	758
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	607	601	6	2 433	716	1 531	620
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 220	5 126	94	28 938	6 393	13 250	3 765
Health technologists and technicians	183	183	–	997	561	608	114
Technologists and technicians, except health	126	126	–	774	74	344	63
Sales occupations	1 524	1 486	38	5 496	1 764	3 599	1 139
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	106	106	–	374	115	309	64
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	239	227	12	912	152	439	81
Other sales occupations	1 179	1 153	26	4 210	1 497	2 851	994
Cashiers	434	414	20	1 645	694	1 030	346
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 387	3 331	56	21 671	3 994	8 699	2 449
Computer equipment operators	32	32	–	498	36	149	21
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 265	1 244	21	8 360	1 488	3 344	950
Financial records processing occupations	473	473	–	2 434	627	1 339	343
Mail and message distributing occupations	49	49	–	371	76	203	27
Service occupations	2 357	2 321	36	7 241	2 656	5 176	1 718
Private household occupations	96	83	13	173	101	248	41
Protective service occupations	80	80	–	310	45	94	64
Police and firefighters	4	4	–	30	2	10	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 181	2 158	23	6 758	2 510	4 834	1 613
Food service occupations	1 027	1 004	23	3 450	1 140	2 603	841
Cleaning and building service occupations	215	215	–	811	495	511	243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	22	–	104	29	53	13
Farm operators and managers	7	7	–	8	9	6	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10	10	–	96	20	47	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	352	347	5	940	268	861	158
Mechanics and repairers	29	29	–	59	5	112	20
Construction trades	4	4	–	39	12	48	2
Precision production occupations	319	314	5	842	251	701	123
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 680	1 600	80	3 788	1 012	5 010	926
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	960	885	75	1 601	545	2 131	436
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	358	353	5	602	93	1 599	186
Transportation occupations	84	84	–	216	55	99	41
Motor vehicle operators	84	84	–	216	48	93	41
Material moving equipment operators	51	51	–	35	17	42	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	227	227	–	1 334	302	1 139	251
Construction laborers	7	7	–	19	17	11	5
Freight, stock, and material handlers	47	47	–	227	24	207	45

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio				
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 417 087**	**320 053**	**1 097 034**	**703 594**	**75 799**	**161 773**	**18 093**	**1 952**	**16 141**	**19 893**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	374 749	84 693	290 056	169 058	13 983	28 928	3 267	232	3 035	7 121
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	168 982	40 146	128 836	73 301	6 062	12 171	1 288	126	1 162	2 084
Officials and administrators, public administration	4 346	1 156	3 190	1 945	86	654	56	8	48	70
Management related occupations	45 060	9 750	35 310	19 386	1 550	3 194	292	20	272	415
Professional specialty occupations	205 767	44 547	161 220	95 757	7 921	16 757	1 979	106	1 873	5 037
Engineers and natural scientists	38 875	9 373	29 502	20 417	1 700	1 223	275	13	262	662
Engineers	24 261	6 304	17 957	14 730	1 351	755	237	13	224	292
Health diagnosing occupations	14 439	2 436	12 003	5 493	457	816	106	–	106	110
Health assessment and treating occupations	32 209	6 323	25 886	18 012	1 385	4 139	450	26	424	301
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	71 110	16 774	54 336	32 200	2 901	6 944	731	46	685	3 056
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49 045	12 805	36 240	22 585	2 204	5 111	559	40	519	729
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	499 747	110 713	389 034	233 532	23 265	46 211	4 783	385	4 398	6 902
Health technologists and technicians	13 480	2 849	10 631	7 381	833	1 731	115	20	95	216
Technologists and technicians, except health	34 472	7 763	26 709	17 467	1 652	2 202	248	8	240	1 646
Sales occupations	161 695	39 101	122 594	78 085	7 739	15 278	1 673	152	1 521	1 777
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	22 483	5 374	17 109	10 121	1 134	2 440	323	27	296	219
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	56 639	13 783	42 856	25 164	2 020	3 878	381	35	346	410
Other sales occupations	82 573	19 944	62 629	42 800	4 585	8 960	969	90	879	1 148
Cashiers	25 010	6 154	18 856	12 881	1 401	2 853	310	30	280	438
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	290 100	61 000	229 100	130 599	13 041	27 000	2 747	205	2 542	3 263
Computer equipment operators	6 893	1 428	5 465	2 914	245	872	28	6	22	145
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	88 798	18 339	70 459	42 273	3 487	6 959	787	31	756	998
Financial records processing occupations	35 891	7 521	28 370	15 560	1 820	3 610	324	28	296	277
Mail and message distributing occupations	12 566	2 884	9 682	6 459	632	1 317	144	–	144	80
Service occupations	152 278	33 914	118 364	90 343	9 333	22 082	2 567	288	2 279	3 552
Private household occupations	3 507	907	2 600	1 993	222	480	81	10	71	89
Protective service occupations	27 234	5 678	21 556	11 393	1 072	3 071	304	22	282	256
Police and firefighters	12 671	2 274	10 397	4 170	364	1 204	149	8	141	50
Service occupations, except protective and household	121 537	27 329	94 208	76 957	8 039	18 531	2 182	256	1 926	3 207
Food service occupations	59 905	13 839	46 066	37 039	3 592	7 824	1 109	139	970	2 492
Cleaning and building service occupations	26 945	6 180	20 765	19 634	2 121	5 018	590	61	529	356
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6 685	1 282	5 403	2 524	524	632	56	6	50	167
Farm operators and managers	862	216	646	336	111	70	–	–	–	10
Farm workers and related occupations	5 825	1 040	4 585	2 188	413	522	56	6	50	133
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177 413	43 062	134 351	87 043	9 786	20 250	2 359	327	2 032	873
Mechanics and repairers	53 485	13 467	40 018	27 222	2 659	6 419	825	100	725	266
Construction trades	56 027	14 318	41 709	27 181	2 474	5 746	596	104	492	302
Precision production occupations	67 711	15 225	52 486	31 683	4 621	7 982	937	123	814	300
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	206 215	46 389	159 826	121 094	18 908	43 670	5 061	714	4 347	1 278
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	70 317	14 928	55 389	35 018	8 594	21 153	1 542	184	1 358	380
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	34 068	6 837	27 231	19 354	2 812	6 255	1 072	205	867	175
Transportation occupations	40 187	10 807	29 380	23 174	2 288	5 378	581	76	505	269
Motor vehicle operators	36 825	9 971	26 854	19 848	2 120	5 090	496	54	442	267
Material moving equipment operators	11 018	2 740	8 278	9 147	904	2 057	459	64	395	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50 625	11 077	39 548	34 401	4 310	8 827	1 407	185	1 222	436
Construction laborers	5 272	1 323	3 949	3 278	247	814	52	8	44	61
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14 533	3 343	11 190	10 018	1 077	2 291	345	24	321	214
Employed females 16 years and over	**593 287**	**130 496**	**462 791**	**287 334**	**33 191**	**71 951**	**7 112**	**750**	**6 362**	**9 404**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	139 588	29 868	109 720	63 496	5 422	11 585	1 412	125	1 287	2 708
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44 456	9 453	35 003	18 747	1 631	2 804	370	52	318	608
Officials and administrators, public administration	878	176	702	571	27	148	16	–	16	25
Management related occupations	13 838	2 636	11 202	5 817	451	778	89	6	83	167
Professional specialty occupations	95 132	20 415	74 717	44 749	3 791	8 781	1 042	73	969	2 100
Engineers and natural scientists	3 899	753	3 146	1 475	127	97	–	–	–	42
Engineers	802	200	602	496	33	28	–	–	–	10
Health diagnosing occupations	1 687	149	1 538	510	29	64	18	–	18	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	27 822	5 629	22 193	15 930	1 255	3 611	413	26	387	241
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	44 610	10 859	33 751	19 978	1 868	3 969	497	40	457	1 400
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	33 602	8 758	24 844	15 044	1 438	3 069	413	40	373	557
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	312 210	68 565	243 645	147 718	14 838	29 106	3 179	267	2 912	4 244
Health technologists and technicians	11 513	2 528	8 985	6 270	810	1 560	97	20	77	154
Technologists and technicians, except health	8 261	1 408	6 853	3 117	265	371	52	–	52	533
Sales occupations	72 808	17 999	54 809	38 896	4 106	7 320	974	95	879	999
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6 009	1 488	4 521	3 096	379	590	120	13	107	69
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	12 819	3 239	9 580	5 506	414	801	95	20	75	161
Other sales occupations	53 980	13 272	40 708	30 294	3 313	5 929	759	62	697	789
Cashiers	19 844	5 001	14 843	11 589	1 164	2 256	285	25	260	367
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	219 628	46 630	172 998	99 435	9 657	19 855	2 056	152	1 904	2 558
Computer equipment operators	3 750	889	2 861	1 481	161	485	21	6	15	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	87 422	18 052	69 370	41 809	3 443	6 760	787	31	756	970
Financial records processing occupations	31 031	6 546	24 485	13 142	1 530	3 208	302	28	274	259
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 612	668	1 944	1 463	113	162	25	–	25	35
Service occupations	78 511	18 118	60 393	53 235	5 262	11 551	1 686	177	1 509	1 942
Private household occupations	3 242	868	2 374	1 955	206	459	81	10	71	73
Protective service occupations	3 418	864	2 554	1 861	140	207	38	8	30	69
Police and firefighters	320	55	265	133	13	5	–	–	–	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	71 851	16 386	55 465	49 419	4 916	10 885	1 567	159	1 408	1 800
Food service occupations	37 819	9 129	28 690	25 633	2 409	4 951	824	93	731	1 447
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 890	1 368	5 522	7 248	592	1 556	320	17	303	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 174	221	953	432	105	79	6	–	6	54
Farm operators and managers	130	11	119	42	11	12	–	–	–	2
Farm workers and related occupations	1 030	210	820	390	94	60	6	–	6	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 722	2 178	8 544	4 321	851	1 589	175	35	140	134
Mechanics and repairers	1 011	229	782	525	62	84	25	6	19	6
Construction trades	525	112	413	352	21	60	6	–	6	8
Precision production occupations	9 175	1 829	7 346	3 390	768	1 445	144	29	115	115
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	51 082	11 146	39 936	18 112	6 713	18 041	654	146	508	322
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	22 967	4 721	18 246	6 832	3 819	12 826	153	39	114	155
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	13 025	2 496	10 529	3 526	1 143	2 613	200	29	171	95
Transportation occupations	3 030	1 154	1 876	1 470	137	179	40	11	29	13
Motor vehicle operators	3 009	1 154	1 855	1 445	137	173	38	11	27	13
Material moving equipment operators	547	176	371	354	90	348	27	14	13	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11 513	2 599	8 914	5 930	1 524	2 075	234	53	181	54
Construction laborers	72	40	32	69	–	21	–	–	–	8
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 878	465	1 413	1 602	157	320	48	12	36	45

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**28 797**	**15 860**	**136**	**12 781**	**96 641**	**89 094**	**7 547**	**23 522**	**57 910**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 483	3 316	9	2 158	25 870	22 119	3 751	4 811	11 912
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 184	1 445	–	739	12 134	10 121	2 013	1 920	5 692
Officials and administrators, public administration	67	45	–	22	825	825	–	49	104
Management related occupations	572	398	–	174	3 651	3 235	416	419	1 427
Professional specialty occupations	3 299	1 871	9	1 419	13 736	11 998	1 738	2 891	6 220
Engineers and natural scientists	524	257	–	267	2 930	2 492	438	238	1 322
Engineers	382	214	–	168	1 646	1 345	301	203	1 006
Health diagnosing occupations	124	72	–	52	544	301	243	158	439
Health assessment and treating occupations	852	496	9	347	1 944	1 789	155	652	918
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 247	695	–	552	5 213	4 621	592	1 080	2 295
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 035	568	–	467	3 930	3 447	483	729	1 853
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 469	4 359	26	3 084	35 461	33 009	2 452	7 423	17 359
Health technologists and technicians	285	210	–	75	833	780	53	310	578
Technologists and technicians, except health	276	206	–	70	2 466	2 304	162	344	1 065
Sales occupations	2 444	1 506	11	927	8 709	7 622	1 087	2 641	5 854
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	370	233	6	131	1 445	1 291	154	461	985
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	477	315	–	162	2 643	2 088	555	672	1 776
Other sales occupations	1 597	958	5	634	4 621	4 243	378	1 508	3 093
Cashiers	608	393	–	235	1 349	1 273	76	422	919
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 464	2 437	15	2 012	23 453	22 303	1 150	4 128	9 862
Computer equipment operators	70	52	–	18	489	483	6	34	158
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 276	714	15	547	8 017	7 482	535	1 141	2 658
Financial records processing occupations	569	301	–	268	2 839	2 702	137	476	1 265
Mail and message distributing occupations	153	117	–	36	1 126	1 113	13	203	393
Service occupations	3 882	2 196	39	1 647	10 542	10 202	340	3 020	5 776
Private household occupations	59	26	–	33	179	179	–	73	203
Protective service occupations	486	265	5	216	2 365	2 336	29	267	683
Police and firefighters	178	136	–	42	1 089	1 082	7	123	260
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 337	1 905	34	1 398	7 998	7 687	311	2 680	4 890
Food service occupations	1 495	873	7	615	3 718	3 583	135	1 206	2 485
Cleaning and building service occupations	789	464	20	305	2 143	2 076	67	743	1 121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	130	101	–	29	456	445	11	97	280
Farm operators and managers	7	7	–	–	50	45	5	14	45
Farm workers and related occupations	120	91	–	29	401	395	6	77	224
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 763	2 433	58	2 272	10 586	9 977	609	2 656	7 631
Mechanics and repairers	1 668	848	7	813	3 394	3 263	131	732	1 883
Construction trades	1 303	681	8	614	3 202	3 008	194	768	2 095
Precision production occupations	1 737	854	43	840	3 976	3 692	284	1 156	3 610
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 070	3 455	24	3 591	13 726	13 342	384	5 515	14 952
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 137	1 035	–	1 102	4 941	4 852	89	1 863	6 209
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	882	414	–	468	2 623	2 547	76	1 143	3 215
Transportation occupations	1 060	633	–	427	2 356	2 314	42	653	1 634
Motor vehicle operators	723	424	–	299	2 134	2 114	20	622	1 588
Material moving equipment operators	682	358	–	324	778	745	33	180	718
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 309	1 015	24	1 270	3 028	2 884	144	1 676	3 176
Construction laborers	160	84	5	71	415	408	7	127	215
Freight, stock, and material handlers	500	272	–	228	860	819	41	448	929
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 741**	**6 027**	**56**	**4 658**	**42 995**	**40 226**	**2 769**	**10 462**	**24 812**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 425	1 428	9	988	9 793	8 760	1 033	1 871	4 461
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	573	392	–	181	3 187	2 859	328	352	1 549
Officials and administrators, public administration	29	13	–	16	159	159	–	13	13
Management related occupations	124	65	–	59	1 158	1 069	89	109	511
Professional specialty occupations	1 852	1 036	9	807	6 606	5 901	705	1 519	2 912
Engineers and natural scientists	9	7	–	2	318	314	4	41	82
Engineers	9	7	–	2	43	43	–	19	23
Health diagnosing occupations	6	6	–	–	32	22	10	13	20
Health assessment and treating occupations	766	452	9	305	1 748	1 614	134	560	831
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	883	465	–	418	3 500	3 050	450	639	1 514
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	743	386	–	357	2 772	2 405	367	471	1 275
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 995	2 850	20	2 125	23 754	22 345	1 409	4 651	11 057
Health technologists and technicians	255	184	–	71	703	650	53	264	542
Technologists and technicians, except health	71	50	–	21	585	548	37	78	194
Sales occupations	1 413	841	5	567	4 110	3 737	373	1 208	2 799
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	97	49	–	48	384	358	26	127	323
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	135	87	–	48	722	585	137	120	513
Other sales occupations	1 181	705	5	471	3 004	2 794	210	961	2 163
Cashiers	519	314	–	205	1 117	1 052	65	350	843
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 256	1 775	15	1 466	18 356	17 410	946	3 101	7 522
Computer equipment operators	43	36	–	7	290	290	–	27	107
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 255	705	15	535	7 883	7 348	535	1 139	2 632
Financial records processing occupations	458	242	–	216	2 480	2 374	106	400	1 075
Mail and message distributing occupations	43	23	–	20	311	305	6	62	68
Service occupations	2 414	1 348	20	1 046	5 215	5 005	210	1 719	3 571
Private household occupations	59	26	–	33	159	159	–	60	203
Protective service occupations	42	26	–	16	235	221	14	2	78
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	43	43	–	–	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 313	1 296	20	997	4 821	4 625	196	1 657	3 290
Food service occupations	1 056	606	7	443	2 524	2 450	74	828	1 859
Cleaning and building service occupations	309	169	6	134	570	552	18	219	370
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	21	–	6	71	65	6	9	43
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	27	21	–	6	66	60	6	9	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	170	93	–	77	700	675	25	252	619
Mechanics and repairers	47	18	–	29	60	60	–	33	40
Construction trades	8	8	–	–	57	57	–	7	36
Precision production occupations	115	67	–	48	583	558	25	212	537
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	710	287	7	416	3 462	3 376	86	1 960	5 061
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	168	99	–	69	1 663	1 645	18	774	2 617
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	117	35	–	82	1 101	1 060	41	554	1 217
Transportation occupations	80	29	–	51	162	162	–	39	147
Motor vehicle operators	80	29	–	51	162	162	–	39	147
Material moving equipment operators	17	7	–	10	42	42	–	–	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	328	117	7	204	494	467	27	593	957
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	135	79	–	56	63	56	7	134	167

Table 129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**45 709**	**20 920**	**29 089**	**9 068**	**45 264**	**12 597**	**10 965**	**10 836**	**20 313**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 361	4 013	6 187	1 556	8 196	3 301	1 909	1 681	3 184
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 671	1 775	2 589	583	3 340	1 605	863	627	1 252
Officials and administrators, public administration	132	61	68	28	78	240	46	44	41
Management related occupations	1 151	333	729	138	1 038	534	176	166	270
Professional specialty occupations	4 690	2 238	3 598	973	4 856	1 696	1 046	1 054	1 932
Engineers and natural scientists	720	208	655	103	744	320	64	81	245
Engineers	507	154	465	83	543	96	53	63	161
Health diagnosing occupations	264	77	202	30	169	46	66	–	60
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 027	593	470	100	1 092	297	268	283	244
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 517	933	1 515	467	1 695	394	427	431	829
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 049	683	881	297	1 211	255	311	385	568
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 481	6 337	8 605	2 366	14 291	4 461	3 006	3 245	5 772
Health technologists and technicians	353	259	297	85	552	135	81	253	159
Technologists and technicians, except health	959	230	806	152	889	242	52	120	360
Sales occupations	4 099	2 354	2 666	757	4 617	1 043	1 142	968	1 915
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	612	363	345	144	668	120	231	129	258
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 218	603	747	190	1 193	289	270	207	412
Other sales occupations	2 269	1 388	1 574	423	2 756	634	641	632	1 245
Cashiers	668	322	478	159	1 017	235	183	260	380
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 070	3 494	4 836	1 372	8 233	3 041	1 731	1 904	3 338
Computer equipment operators	213	62	140	56	247	81	19	24	71
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 157	1 009	1 489	387	2 238	775	470	487	853
Financial records processing occupations	993	369	536	137	951	322	260	337	362
Mail and message distributing occupations	410	157	224	54	327	123	83	82	255
Service occupations	6 256	2 923	3 632	1 441	6 837	1 768	1 529	1 933	3 531
Private household occupations	219	84	78	44	174	33	12	57	119
Protective service occupations	708	342	497	203	810	282	151	206	319
Police and firefighters	306	122	258	129	383	127	75	101	105
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 329	2 497	3 057	1 194	5 853	1 453	1 366	1 670	3 093
Food service occupations	2 457	935	1 465	502	2 715	598	640	731	1 512
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 454	733	846	332	1 516	375	555	511	839
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	240	69	140	31	119	60	31	24	108
Farm operators and managers	13	7	20	–	6	10	8	–	12
Farm workers and related occupations	218	62	120	31	102	50	23	16	89
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 598	2 887	3 581	1 031	5 604	875	1 380	1 271	2 376
Mechanics and repairers	1 545	963	793	330	1 555	225	326	387	597
Construction trades	1 719	795	1 126	239	1 220	308	452	326	881
Precision production occupations	2 283	1 090	1 662	462	2 823	326	546	470	898
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 773	4 691	6 944	2 643	10 217	2 132	3 110	2 682	5 342
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 529	1 579	3 231	1 285	4 040	616	1 520	895	2 100
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 067	913	979	275	2 367	247	393	362	993
Transportation occupations	1 412	964	790	266	1 219	357	405	481	628
Motor vehicle operators	1 323	742	698	258	1 114	308	398	407	610
Material moving equipment operators	626	214	430	223	507	121	153	142	274
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 139	1 021	1 514	594	2 084	791	639	802	1 347
Construction laborers	174	28	144	29	150	50	74	77	87
Freight, stock, and material handlers	700	372	338	142	606	260	135	276	233
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 550**	**9 062**	**12 471**	**3 843**	**19 513**	**5 906**	**4 857**	**4 677**	**9 272**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 395	1 740	2 474	611	3 599	1 407	860	824	1 460
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 096	468	817	178	1 082	626	217	188	465
Officials and administrators, public administration	32	8	7	21	19	100	13	–	5
Management related occupations	373	99	249	50	342	184	58	53	126
Professional specialty occupations	2 299	1 272	1 657	433	2 517	781	643	636	995
Engineers and natural scientists	73	19	66	8	67	82	–	–	44
Engineers	18	12	21	–	20	7	–	–	26
Health diagnosing occupations	12	7	23	–	25	12	5	–	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	986	537	420	94	954	253	268	267	225
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	884	546	839	259	1 087	213	294	254	460
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	640	451	525	201	854	137	229	228	332
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 596	3 924	5 084	1 500	9 207	2 934	1 800	2 176	3 732
Health technologists and technicians	315	244	262	85	463	114	81	223	150
Technologists and technicians, except health	160	47	127	63	210	85	5	19	94
Sales occupations	2 010	1 087	1 339	363	2 379	500	559	525	1 108
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	194	113	117	31	181	70	52	30	108
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	258	67	159	52	213	40	60	44	107
Other sales occupations	1 558	907	1 063	280	1 985	390	447	451	893
Cashiers	545	300	414	130	921	192	149	227	330
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 111	2 546	3 356	989	6 155	2 235	1 155	1 409	2 380
Computer equipment operators	119	31	71	7	155	35	5	9	47
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 157	1 002	1 465	382	2 231	754	463	472	848
Financial records processing occupations	871	336	401	101	827	238	198	268	285
Mail and message distributing occupations	116	12	36	12	81	68	6	23	109
Service occupations	3 523	1 757	2 004	769	4 263	913	816	1 167	2 053
Private household occupations	213	84	78	44	168	33	12	57	107
Protective service occupations	107	51	31	32	73	75	5	13	35
Police and firefighters	13	5	5	–	17	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 203	1 622	1 895	693	4 022	805	799	1 097	1 911
Food service occupations	1 608	662	977	291	1 955	375	430	541	1 016
Cleaning and building service occupations	409	280	311	122	673	71	80	186	280
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	12	32	7	50	18	7	–	5
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	25	12	32	7	44	18	7	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	441	177	318	90	379	101	72	123	207
Mechanics and repairers	63	23	43	15	63	6	–	–	26
Construction trades	8	–	35	–	5	11	5	4	33
Precision production occupations	370	154	240	75	311	84	67	119	148
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 565	1 452	2 559	866	2 015	533	1 302	387	1 815
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 153	793	1 818	592	834	253	926	217	772
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	811	395	389	99	662	113	187	45	601
Transportation occupations	53	43	29	23	67	6	11	27	23
Motor vehicle operators	53	43	29	23	67	6	11	20	23
Material moving equipment operators	83	5	42	33	46	–	43	12	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	465	216	281	119	406	161	135	86	403
Construction laborers	–	–	6	–	9	–	–	4	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	76	81	61	16	90	26	20	10	31

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**406 958**	**137 903**	**29 784**	**34 679**	**6 665**	**12 742**	**19 777**	**12 731**	**15 779**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94 826	33 312	3 737	5 913	1 209	4 409	3 301	2 515	2 443
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 959	11 828	1 614	2 598	457	1 139	1 295	858	1 130
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 339	371	29	138	27	36	55	24	59
Management related occupations	12 484	3 369	407	810	109	180	378	211	327
Professional specialty occupations	55 867	21 484	2 123	3 315	752	3 270	2 006	1 657	1 313
Engineers and natural scientists	6 875	2 692	317	203	111	361	116	99	168
Computer specialists	3 654	1 499	216	139	97	162	75	83	122
Health diagnosing occupations	4 189	1 665	103	178	55	76	81	67	103
Health assessment and treating occupations	9 654	4 106	334	759	122	168	543	388	167
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 621	6 867	917	1 339	289	1 972	755	568	500
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 540	3 277	644	896	200	461	486	317	386
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148 243	46 938	8 584	10 658	1 684	4 416	5 870	3 731	4 305
Health technologists and technicians	4 452	1 874	322	374	29	138	193	174	148
Technologists and technicians, except health	9 241	3 292	663	492	95	1 175	213	135	266
Sales occupations	40 790	13 323	2 638	3 562	560	1 030	1 839	1 236	1 347
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 760	1 501	322	672	86	100	245	209	187
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 844	3 910	607	853	109	187	445	333	320
Other sales occupations	23 186	7 912	1 709	2 037	365	743	1 149	694	840
Cashiers	7 488	2 548	552	704	111	320	306	205	262
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93 760	28 449	4 961	6 230	1 000	2 073	3 625	2 186	2 544
Computer equipment operators	2 422	708	85	177	9	114	167	23	49
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 767	8 343	1 250	1 475	329	625	931	565	563
Financial records processing occupations	11 816	2 938	667	844	132	106	388	287	363
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 229	2 003	281	246	50	52	154	79	102
Service occupations	49 250	22 823	4 260	5 101	1 029	2 660	3 274	1 811	1 936
Private household occupations	714	422	151	119	32	57	48	34	60
Protective service occupations	13 417	4 068	525	813	162	178	501	184	260
Police and firefighters	7 967	2 002	161	420	95	37	231	91	93
Service occupations, except protective and household	35 119	18 333	3 584	4 169	835	2 425	2 725	1 593	1 616
Food service occupations	16 500	8 563	1 506	1 680	423	1 967	1 199	688	777
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 438	4 929	1 083	1 116	193	191	793	443	492
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 198	635	174	127	17	134	115	60	41
Farm operators and managers	131	43	6	–	–	6	18	4	5
Farm workers and related occupations	1 000	562	168	116	17	114	91	50	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47 696	14 046	3 608	4 082	867	401	2 229	1 438	1 872
Mechanics and repairers	13 423	4 026	943	1 312	343	139	645	355	507
Construction trades	14 414	5 254	943	1 065	180	123	723	419	545
Precision production occupations	19 831	4 689	1 715	1 677	344	139	856	664	810
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65 745	20 149	9 421	8 798	1 859	722	4 988	3 176	5 182
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24 199	5 727	4 482	4 073	543	241	2 436	1 088	2 224
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9 398	2 055	1 359	1 160	425	80	603	650	1 072
Transportation occupations	12 162	4 812	996	1 222	213	153	750	365	499
Motor vehicle operators	11 263	4 231	939	1 150	192	153	705	361	493
Material moving equipment operators	3 134	1 162	457	339	155	–	184	100	251
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 852	6 393	2 127	2 004	523	248	1 015	973	1 136
Construction laborers	1 533	704	118	162	5	25	118	87	97
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 240	2 079	499	608	125	142	278	255	232
Employed females 16 years and over	**174 995**	**61 903**	**13 644**	**15 448**	**2 581**	**6 218**	**9 110**	**5 822**	**7 087**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39 883	14 610	1 687	2 487	437	1 766	1 403	1 103	1 044
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 897	4 187	555	744	111	368	327	209	417
Officials and administrators, public administration	317	97	5	41	14	20	6	6	8
Management related occupations	4 482	1 306	130	286	26	98	71	73	122
Professional specialty occupations	26 986	10 423	1 132	1 743	326	1 398	1 076	894	627
Engineers and natural scientists	986	358	53	22	–	17	14	23	26
Computer specialists	205	102	16	6	–	4	9	13	10
Health diagnosing occupations	724	246	7	14	6	6	–	13	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 032	3 440	313	616	103	139	480	337	152
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 084	3 896	612	829	190	933	425	349	299
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 759	2 294	420	606	141	345	273	226	247
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	93 495	30 682	5 622	6 742	1 175	2 695	3 978	2 401	2 930
Health technologists and technicians	3 603	1 568	311	325	16	81	177	153	127
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 690	932	105	102	18	387	67	42	48
Sales occupations	18 703	6 859	1 590	1 759	356	599	970	561	766
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 523	543	119	136	21	18	61	76	65
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 937	1 023	158	204	28	62	103	59	78
Other sales occupations	14 243	5 293	1 313	1 419	307	519	806	426	623
Cashiers	5 493	2 135	476	534	103	265	242	185	255
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68 499	21 323	3 616	4 556	785	1 628	2 764	1 645	1 989
Computer equipment operators	1 182	370	63	116	9	48	111	23	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 225	8 201	1 237	1 413	329	597	882	565	563
Financial records processing occupations	10 017	2 505	553	739	126	106	337	244	309
Mail and message distributing occupations	878	451	37	22	16	28	31	24	20
Service occupations	21 300	12 409	2 315	2 691	658	1 451	1 501	1 027	1 095
Private household occupations	621	409	143	119	32	41	43	21	60
Protective service occupations	1 079	580	83	22	23	69	11	–	22
Police and firefighters	184	85	13	5	–	18	–	–	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	19 600	11 420	2 089	2 550	603	1 341	1 447	1 006	1 013
Food service occupations	9 731	5 631	978	1 104	304	1 120	606	460	570
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 472	1 989	298	365	91	65	275	155	159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	213	108	27	10	6	44	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	23	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	181	101	27	3	6	37	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 620	978	367	381	65	87	196	172	118
Mechanics and repairers	291	109	38	42	7	6	5	13	15
Construction trades	226	70	10	8	–	6	6	7	6
Precision production occupations	3 100	793	319	331	58	75	185	152	97
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 484	3 116	3 626	3 137	240	175	2 032	1 119	1 900
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 857	1 477	2 080	2 124	51	103	1 568	468	1 017
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 333	335	589	428	81	47	226	277	454
Transportation occupations	308	215	44	21	22	7	24	27	44
Motor vehicle operators	308	199	44	21	22	7	24	27	44
Material moving equipment operators	130	22	48	71	6	–	17	–	45
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 856	1 067	865	493	80	18	197	347	340
Construction laborers	16	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	552	263	61	72	11	18	43	56	12

Table 129a. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**25 935**	**22 619**	**25 324**	**22 957**	**25 414**	**22 985**	**36 855**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 499	5 655	3 771	7 941	13 321	5 328	8 884
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 818	2 823	1 977	3 579	5 320	2 361	3 954
Officials and administrators, public administration	63	43	54	97	41	17	104
Management related occupations	923	769	536	1 141	1 105	689	1 393
Professional specialty occupations	4 681	2 832	1 794	4 362	8 001	2 967	4 930
Engineers and natural scientists	836	672	363	740	778	917	892
Engineers	571	364	245	487	309	700	534
Health diagnosing occupations	521	85	18	373	1 840	89	268
Health assessment and treating occupations	778	440	387	688	735	576	1 012
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 512	983	696	1 551	2 223	971	1 676
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	962	803	577	1 068	1 107	787	1 229
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 147	7 776	7 919	8 454	7 881	8 019	14 438
Health technologists and technicians	274	257	235	207	166	194	390
Technologists and technicians, except health	569	626	609	448	480	721	790
Sales occupations	3 439	2 665	2 248	3 163	3 882	2 765	4 380
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	542	510	298	422	611	367	500
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 316	964	541	1 280	1 905	899	1 568
Other sales occupations	1 581	1 191	1 409	1 461	1 366	1 499	2 312
Cashiers	445	346	613	370	256	423	737
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 865	4 228	4 827	4 636	3 353	4 339	8 878
Computer equipment operators	121	138	98	78	29	88	167
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 559	1 208	1 394	1 493	1 225	1 510	2 895
Financial records processing occupations	766	610	592	614	418	549	1 051
Mail and message distributing occupations	114	173	249	218	120	220	467
Service occupations	2 546	2 075	2 361	2 208	2 039	2 898	4 049
Private household occupations	83	25	20	90	204	44	53
Protective service occupations	265	320	241	307	204	329	567
Police and firefighters	166	91	29	104	42	79	204
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 198	1 730	2 100	1 811	1 631	2 525	3 429
Food service occupations	1 099	941	1 076	944	917	1 494	1 887
Cleaning and building service occupations	400	252	552	294	194	495	569
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	127	200	105	203	170	105	165
Farm operators and managers	4	15	–	12	31	6	12
Farm workers and related occupations	123	185	105	191	134	84	148
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 232	3 455	4 526	2 473	1 114	3 151	4 993
Mechanics and repairers	1 027	1 138	1 586	688	272	1 005	1 629
Construction trades	960	1 058	1 280	1 099	442	985	1 693
Precision production occupations	1 245	1 259	1 651	686	400	1 106	1 663
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 384	3 458	6 642	1 678	889	3 484	4 326
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	843	1 088	2 279	486	220	856	1 385
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	483	571	1 165	175	65	597	621
Transportation occupations	422	929	1 164	399	276	822	1 055
Motor vehicle operators	386	896	1 022	364	263	758	866
Material moving equipment operators	115	211	613	96	33	196	123
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	521	659	1 421	522	295	1 013	1 142
Construction laborers	60	100	105	49	36	130	143
Freight, stock, and material handlers	175	170	279	152	99	393	461
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 781**	**8 947**	**10 143**	**9 145**	**10 787**	**9 022**	**16 095**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 913	2 061	1 524	2 695	4 471	1 794	3 937
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	838	796	627	763	1 211	544	1 357
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	–	–	9	–	6	22
Management related occupations	239	235	202	261	280	192	524
Professional specialty occupations	2 075	1 265	897	1 932	3 260	1 250	2 580
Engineers and natural scientists	70	98	15	68	157	23	108
Engineers	5	46	7	25	12	–	18
Health diagnosing occupations	28	5	–	45	236	11	40
Health assessment and treating occupations	698	300	378	579	605	498	892
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	978	633	410	919	1 461	578	1 130
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	675	526	348	697	923	481	881
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 596	4 590	5 325	4 874	4 683	4 796	9 081
Health technologists and technicians	260	243	223	193	154	174	356
Technologists and technicians, except health	199	141	105	107	235	123	180
Sales occupations	1 320	987	1 296	1 197	1 548	1 232	1 876
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	95	135	118	114	202	83	125
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	263	145	122	208	470	142	259
Other sales occupations	962	707	1 056	875	876	1 007	1 492
Cashiers	345	298	526	238	196	377	599
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 817	3 219	3 701	3 377	2 746	3 267	6 669
Computer equipment operators	72	89	79	21	17	46	90
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 529	1 183	1 384	1 458	1 192	1 497	2 962
Financial records processing occupations	640	555	487	523	394	475	871
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	46	54	23	6	33	29
Service occupations	1 457	1 261	1 518	1 160	1 321	1 725	1 986
Private household occupations	83	25	20	82	189	44	38
Protective service occupations	24	66	71	49	87	105	69
Police and firefighters	6	14	–	–	–	5	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 350	1 170	1 427	1 029	1 045	1 576	1 879
Food service occupations	729	703	834	583	586	1 007	1 028
Cleaning and building service occupations	50	42	172	35	54	137	134
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	44	19	13	30	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	20	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	22	44	19	13	10	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	199	175	171	101	78	135	287
Mechanics and repairers	8	27	5	12	7	–	7
Construction trades	5	6	7	6	–	5	28
Precision production occupations	186	142	159	83	71	124	252
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	594	816	1 586	302	204	572	804
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	233	369	580	161	98	172	429
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	213	214	422	47	24	132	198
Transportation occupations	25	71	96	18	26	68	38
Motor vehicle operators	25	63	96	18	26	68	38
Material moving equipment operators	–	6	37	–	–	12	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	123	156	451	76	56	188	133
Construction laborers	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	38	19	42	26	31	80	49

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**1 158 051**	**87 082**	**15 229**	**309 961**	**745 779**	**170 471**	**22 555**	**147 916**	**36 580**
No workers	136 298	6 035	1 622	33 141	93 500	21 632	2 482	19 150	5 995
1 worker	390 926	29 328	5 351	104 193	252 054	55 314	7 870	47 444	13 103
2 workers	459 910	37 238	6 499	127 266	288 907	71 193	9 381	61 812	13 556
3 or more workers	170 917	12 481	1 757	45 361	111 318	22 332	2 822	19 510	3 926
Married-couple families	**980 166**	**74 624**	**13 368**	**264 569**	**627 605**	**147 527**	**19 537**	**127 990**	**30 685**
No workers	101 938	6 205	1 295	24 809	69 629	17 358	1 862	15 496	4 422
1 worker	310 283	23 220	4 331	83 431	199 301	44 506	6 473	38 033	10 425
2 workers	413 942	33 877	6 101	115 374	258 590	65 116	8 613	56 503	12 271
3 or more workers	154 003	11 322	1 641	40 955	100 085	20 547	2 589	17 958	3 567
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 558 149**	**117 533**	**18 522**	**400 158**	**1 021 936**	**225 141**	**28 971**	**196 170**	**48 427**
Less than $5,000	151 212	10 421	1 745	33 196	105 850	22 841	2 505	20 336	6 595
$5,000 to $7,499	99 596	6 743	1 251	24 136	67 466	16 454	1 914	14 540	4 864
$7,500 to $9,999	102 283	7 049	1 390	25 481	68 363	15 696	2 087	13 609	4 396
$10,000 to $14,999	211 732	15 439	2 712	54 337	139 244	33 234	4 167	29 067	8 678
$15,000 to $19,999	221 151	16 096	3 049	57 238	144 768	34 628	4 687	29 941	8 146
$20,000 to $24,999	210 693	16 374	2 754	56 556	135 009	32 811	4 169	28 642	6 354
$25,000 to $34,999	292 604	22 474	3 448	80 196	186 486	41 658	5 511	36 147	6 442
$35,000 to $49,999	175 041	14 570	1 595	47 505	111 371	20 001	2 779	17 222	2 055
$50,000 or more	93 837	8 367	578	21 513	63 379	7 818	1 152	6 666	897
Median	$19 840	$20 830	$18 547	$20 461	$19 476	$18 464	$19 004	$18 382	$14 798
Mean	$23 001	$24 249	$20 541	$23 028	$22 891	$20 657	$21 545	$20 556	$16 781
Families	**1 158 051**	**87 082**	**15 229**	**309 961**	**745 779**	**170 471**	**22 555**	**147 916**	**36 580**
Less than $5,000	48 565	3 618	736	11 800	32 411	6 745	808	5 937	2 316
$5,000 to $7,499	47 943	3 035	787	12 810	31 311	7 651	900	6 751	2 599
$7,500 to $9,999	59 873	3 994	1 097	15 811	38 971	9 352	1 364	7 988	2 956
$10,000 to $14,999	140 828	9 994	2 150	37 533	91 151	23 937	2 992	20 945	6 796
$15,000 to $19,999	168 658	11 484	2 647	45 308	109 219	28 819	3 992	24 827	7 049
$20,000 to $24,999	179 084	13 638	2 554	49 103	113 789	29 186	3 786	25 400	5 932
$25,000 to $34,999	264 058	20 157	3 206	73 190	167 505	38 560	5 049	33 511	6 147
$35,000 to $49,999	162 624	13 408	1 517	44 455	103 244	18 905	2 604	16 301	1 955
$50,000 or more	86 418	7 754	535	19 951	58 178	7 316	1 060	6 256	830
Median	$22 967	$24 118	$20 346	$23 082	$22 844	$21 380	$21 414	$21 374	$17 552
Mean	$26 325	$27 740	$23 322	$25 741	$26 485	$23 626	$23 910	$23 583	$19 252
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**556 843**	**46 463**	**4 324**	**130 912**	**375 144**	**75 168**	**8 392**	**66 776**	**14 400**
Median income	$7 466	$6 956	$6 630	$7 629	$7 473	$6 359	$7 523	$6 210	$5 830
Mean income	$10 028	$9 618	$9 497	$10 008	$10 091	$8 563	$9 544	$8 439	$7 651
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 547 879**	**117 957**	**19 265**	**408 439**	**1 002 189**	**221 320**	**28 277**	**193 043**	**45 050**
Median income	$14 367	$15 141	$13 192	$14 621	$14 202	$13 666	$14 712	$13 530	$11 350
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	57.5	53.2	57.5	55.5	56.8	59.3	56.4	50.9
Median income	$19 352	$20 400	$17 495	$19 569	$19 167	$17 931	$18 122	$17 900	$15 808
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 394 972**	**106 891**	**15 181**	**356 145**	**916 755**	**198 389**	**24 929**	**173 450**	**40 987**
Median income	$5 527	$5 484	$5 185	$5 472	$5 560	$5 192	$5 267	$5 182	$4 777
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.2	30.6	30.5	29.0	29.1	28.8	27.7	29.0	25.9
Median income	$11 056	$11 210	$9 722	$10 808	$11 151	$9 711	$10 033	$9 662	$8 920
Per capita income	**$8 241**	**$8 693**	**$6 778**	**$7 978**	**$8 326**	**$7 582**	**$7 485**	**$7 597**	**$6 053**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$15 262	$14 544	$12 249	$14 796	$15 655	$15 452	$16 082	$15 346	$12 759
25 to 34 years	$21 390	$21 990	$19 893	$21 356	$21 363	$20 703	$20 391	$20 755	$17 535
35 to 44 years	$25 638	$26 710	$24 074	$25 635	$25 556	$23 988	$24 297	$23 929	$20 203
45 to 54 years	$29 458	$30 564	$23 662	$29 547	$29 395	$27 419	$27 399	$27 421	$22 818
55 to 64 years	$25 451	$27 197	$20 963	$25 420	$25 387	$22 868	$23 081	$22 840	$18 990
65 years and over	$14 454	$14 977	$11 632	$14 006	$14 593	$12 871	$12 903	$12 868	$11 477
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$22 967**	**$24 118**	**$20 346**	**$23 082**	**$22 844**	**$21 380**	**$21 414**	**$21 374**	**$17 552**
With own children under 18 years	$23 472	$24 323	$21 132	$23 422	$23 463	$21 851	$21 939	$21 837	$18 219
With own children under 6 years	$20 516	$21 279	$17 987	$20 654	$20 412	$19 227	$19 724	$19 139	$16 559
Without own children under 18 years	$22 460	$23 896	$18 975	$22 698	$22 292	$20 837	$20 734	$20 853	$16 762
Married-couple families	**$24 561**	**$25 703**	**$21 386**	**$24 602**	**$24 481**	**$22 443**	**$22 533**	**$22 430**	**$18 697**
With own children under 18 years	$25 316	$26 072	$22 319	$25 266	$25 322	$23 238	$23 461	$23 205	$19 524
With own children under 6 years	$21 381	$22 135	$19 126	$21 561	$21 257	$20 180	$20 522	$20 116	$17 503
Without own children under 18 years	$23 662	$25 160	$19 650	$23 746	$23 528	$21 554	$21 484	$21 564	$17 480
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 113**	**$12 502**	**$10 413**	**$12 575**	**$13 414**	**$11 837**	**$11 294**	**$11 911**	**$10 611**
With own children under 18 years	$9 680	$9 948	$8 937	$9 276	$9 866	$8 412	$8 708	$8 351	$7 435
With own children under 6 years	$5 224	$5 864	$5 977	$5 221	$5 128	$5 328	$6 905	$5 110	$5 294
Without own children under 18 years	$16 603	$16 756	$13 071	$16 675	$16 597	$15 787	$15 288	$15 858	$13 750
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$9 135	$10 855	$8 560	$9 136	$9 035	$9 457	$9 223	$9 493	$8 612
1 worker	$19 455	$20 271	$17 058	$19 556	$19 385	$18 177	$17 795	$18 240	$15 365
2 workers	$25 851	$26 435	$23 600	$25 682	$25 911	$23 900	$24 501	$23 818	$21 121
3 or more workers	$35 327	$35 346	$31 164	$35 118	$35 468	$33 085	$33 085	$33 085	$28 839
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 558 149**	**117 533**	**18 522**	**400 158**	**1 021 936**	**225 141**	**28 971**	**196 170**	**48 427**
With earnings	1 270 341	100 043	15 556	334 652	820 090	179 943	23 757	156 186	36 238
Mean earnings	$23 358	$23 868	$20 578	$23 212	$23 409	$21 419	$21 853	$21 353	$17 621
With wage or salary income	1 228 913	97 858	14 928	324 926	791 201	174 077	22 713	151 364	35 014
Mean wage or salary income	$22 453	$23 230	$19 829	$22 467	$22 401	$20 688	$20 998	$20 641	$17 008
With nonfarm self-employment income	136 675	8 485	1 679	33 526	92 985	18 185	2 798	15 387	3 488
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 759	$12 953	$12 021	$13 453	$15 444	$13 212	$13 471	$13 165	$11 686
With farm self-employment income	12 381	845	495	3 939	7 102	2 822	697	2 125	507
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 088	$5 598	$7 918	$4 255	$5 292	$4 475	$6 505	$3 809	$4 478
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	800 066	61 738	7 100	194 540	536 688	116 291	14 198	102 093	18 733
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 919	$3 110	$2 373	$2 511	$3 052	$2 140	$2 360	$2 110	$1 797
With Social Security income	433 019	28 256	4 492	103 095	297 176	67 546	8 375	59 171	16 311
Mean Social Security income	$4 457	$4 470	$4 113	$4 460	$4 459	$4 454	$4 449	$4 455	$4 339
With public assistance income	$4 720	5 002	1 068	20 934	57 716	11 801	1 383	10 418	3 952
Mean public assistance income	$2 644	$2 368	$2 006	$2 702	$2 659	$2 513	$2 548	$2 509	$2 561
With all other income	410 031	30 157	5 541	108 908	265 425	64 423	7 482	56 941	14 883
Mean all other income	$4 090	$4 380	$4 130	$4 061	$4 068	$3 373	$3 332	$3 378	$3 780

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.--Pa.								Philadelphia, Pa.--N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**77 346**	**67 089**	**10 257**	**68 822**	**110 261**	**70 263**	**92 793**	**172 761**	**977 107**	**231 328**	**745 779**
No workers	9 656	8 221	1 435	8 127	11 803	12 225	8 164	27 607	117 384	23 884	93 500
1 worker	24 467	20 997	3 470	23 517	34 811	27 268	28 753	58 552	331 660	79 606	252 054
2 workers	32 726	28 597	4 129	27 824	48 380	23 546	41 697	63 802	382 932	94 025	288 907
3 or more workers	10 497	9 274	1 223	9 354	15 267	7 224	14 179	22 795	145 131	33 813	111 318
Married-couple families	**66 170**	**57 222**	**8 948**	**58 801**	**96 149**	**60 526**	**81 801**	**141 630**	**825 589**	**197 984**	**627 605**
No workers	7 754	6 580	1 174	5 954	9 697	9 713	6 664	20 078	87 358	17 729	69 629
1 worker	18 929	16 101	2 828	18 782	27 813	22 796	23 402	45 094	263 589	64 288	199 301
2 workers	29 957	26 150	3 807	25 467	44 582	21 495	38 556	56 251	344 051	85 461	258 590
3 or more workers	9 530	8 391	1 139	8 598	14 057	6 522	13 179	20 207	130 591	30 506	100 085
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**104 320**	**91 367**	**12 953**	**92 294**	**150 625**	**90 819**	**119 998**	**230 953**	**1 316 853**	**294 917**	**1 021 936**
Less than $5,000	11 859	10 057	1 802	10 262	13 582	11 771	10 486	30 816	130 054	24 204	105 850
$5,000 to $7,499	9 446	8 110	1 336	7 222	9 771	9 109	8 313	25 540	85 028	17 562	67 466
$7,500 to $9,999	9 061	7 827	1 234	7 094	10 809	8 082	8 412	22 181	87 417	19 054	68 363
$10,000 to $14,999	17 808	15 307	2 501	14 952	24 128	14 973	19 503	42 262	179 838	40 594	139 244
$15,000 to $19,999	16 234	14 070	2 164	15 447	25 367	14 024	20 365	37 471	187 709	42 941	144 768
$20,000 to $24,999	13 404	11 764	1 640	13 426	21 274	12 844	17 636	28 890	177 118	42 109	135 009
$25,000 to $34,999	15 860	14 291	1 569	14 942	27 477	12 906	21 197	28 788	245 844	59 559	186 486
$35,000 to $49,999	7 840	7 322	518	6 277	13 126	4 916	9 973	10 501	145 855	34 484	111 371
$50,000 or more	2 808	2 619	189	2 672	5 091	2 194	4 113	4 504	77 989	14 610	63 379
Median	$16 159	$16 474	$14 066	$16 999	$18 663	$15 518	$18 144	$14 324	$19 683	$20 338	$19 476
Mean	$18 686	$19 041	$16 186	$19 302	$20 727	$17 804	$20 681	$16 710	$22 847	$22 692	$22 891
Families	**77 346**	**67 089**	**10 257**	**68 822**	**110 261**	**70 263**	**92 793**	**172 761**	**977 107**	**231 328**	**745 779**
Less than $5,000	3 591	2 866	725	3 265	4 098	4 147	3 692	9 238	41 410	8 999	32 411
$5,000 to $7,499	4 809	3 950	859	3 446	4 314	4 706	4 005	12 028	41 072	9 761	31 311
$7,500 to $9,999	5 759	4 858	901	4 323	6 010	5 583	5 023	14 843	51 270	12 299	38 971
$10,000 to $14,999	13 028	10 958	2 070	10 547	15 677	12 048	13 926	34 227	119 540	28 389	91 151
$15,000 to $19,999	13 599	11 601	1 998	12 721	19 700	12 586	16 944	33 454	143 506	34 287	109 219
$20,000 to $24,999	11 889	10 318	1 571	12 130	18 507	11 992	16 037	27 195	150 836	37 047	113 789
$25,000 to $34,999	14 612	13 144	1 468	13 910	25 043	12 421	19 878	27 616	222 055	54 550	167 505
$35,000 to $49,999	7 451	6 966	485	5 948	12 199	4 711	9 391	9 956	135 600	32 356	103 244
$50,000 or more	2 608	2 428	180	2 532	4 713	2 069	3 897	4 204	71 818	13 640	58 178
Median	$19 198	$19 695	$16 356	$20 040	$21 316	$18 440	$20 792	$17 250	$22 827	$22 775	$22 844
Mean	$21 494	$22 008	$18 127	$22 208	$23 787	$20 428	$23 344	$19 476	$26 185	$25 219	$26 485
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**37 325**	**34 123**	**3 202**	**33 913**	**55 236**	**25 389**	**40 047**	**72 230**	**463 290**	**88 146**	**375 144**
Median income	$5 923	$5 932	$5 819	$5 717	$7 627	$5 467	$6 531	$5 430	$7 608	$8 139	$7 473
Mean income	$7 891	$7 935	$7 419	$7 787	$9 314	$7 356	$8 237	$7 056	$10 126	$10 273	$10 091
Males 15 years and over, with income	**101 529**	**88 716**	**12 813**	**91 058**	**145 019**	**88 499**	**121 865**	**217 636**	**1 258 280**	**282 093**	**1 002 189**
Median income	$11 393	$11 566	$10 340	$12 968	$13 312	$12 045	$13 091	$10 465	$14 336	$14 798	$14 202
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.6	53.8	52.0	54.7	59.2	46.1	61.9	47.3	56.2	58.4	55.5
Median income	$16 217	$16 577	$14 082	$16 915	$16 934	$17 375	$16 150	$14 893	$19 248	$19 524	$19 167
Females 15 years and over, with income	**94 530**	**84 013**	**10 517**	**82 399**	**133 205**	**71 119**	**109 006**	**211 955**	**1 172 710**	**255 955**	**916 755**
Median income	$5 034	$5 079	$4 728	$4 644	$5 917	$4 381	$5 170	$4 741	$5 501	$5 302	$5 560
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.3	28.5	26.6	26.2	35.3	23.5	31.7	23.6	28.9	28.2	29.1
Median income	$9 453	$9 586	$8 504	$9 916	$10 469	$8 963	$9 528	$8 941	$11 057	$10 703	$11 151
Per capita income	**$6 678**	**$6 840**	**$5 580**	**$6 790**	**$7 731**	**$6 252**	**$7 218**	**$6 139**	**$8 193**	**$7 757**	**$8 326**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$12 949	$12 875	$13 339	$13 426	$15 244	$13 834	$16 067	$12 185	$15 376	$14 521	$15 655
25 to 34 years	$17 798	$18 031	$16 455	$18 942	$20 159	$18 678	$19 576	$16 851	$21 310	$21 161	$21 363
35 to 44 years	$22 185	$22 848	$18 791	$22 423	$23 678	$20 728	$23 308	$19 446	$25 452	$25 180	$25 556
45 to 54 years	$25 511	$26 302	$20 862	$25 674	$27 366	$23 775	$26 726	$21 892	$29 343	$29 195	$29 395
55 to 64 years	$21 221	$21 745	$17 376	$22 004	$22 908	$19 950	$22 511	$18 636	$25 325	$25 132	$25 387
65 years and over	$12 059	$12 340	$10 572	$12 272	$13 912	$11 518	$12 905	$12 070	$14 382	$13 475	$14 593
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 198**	**$19 695**	**$16 356**	**$20 040**	**$21 316**	**$18 440**	**$20 792**	**$17 250**	**$22 827**	**$22 775**	**$22 844**
With own children under 18 years	$19 887	$20 401	$17 142	$20 441	$21 309	$19 504	$20 920	$17 980	$23 340	$23 212	$23 463
With own children under 6 years	$16 791	$17 023	$15 551	$17 607	$18 581	$17 454	$18 006	$15 682	$20 409	$20 399	$20 412
Without own children under 18 years	$18 351	$18 870	$15 337	$19 477	$21 323	$17 173	$20 636	$16 641	$22 335	$22 492	$22 292
Married-couple families	**$20 437**	**$20 980**	**$17 152**	**$21 144**	**$22 345**	**$19 419**	**$21 665**	**$18 271**	**$24 439**	**$24 316**	**$24 481**
With own children under 18 years	$21 557	$22 179	$18 155	$21 814	$22 628	$20 474	$21 996	$19 308	$25 209	$24 994	$25 322
With own children under 6 years	$17 826	$18 214	$16 085	$18 749	$19 546	$18 174	$18 698	$16 533	$21 265	$21 286	$21 257
Without own children under 18 years	$19 020	$19 575	$15 705	$20 199	$22 019	$17 756	$21 232	$17 160	$23 536	$23 561	$23 528
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 822**	**$10 927**	**$9 946**	**$10 533**	**$12 421**	**$10 278**	**$12 054**	**$11 556**	**$13 124**	**$12 061**	**$13 414**
With own children under 18 years	$8 236	$8 393	$6 869	$7 570	$9 908	$6 728	$9 485	$7 028	$9 660	$9 130	$9 866
With own children under 6 years	$5 397	$5 484	$4 554	$4 597	$6 576	$4 139	$6 726	$4 358	$5 154	$5 208	$5 128
Without own children under 18 years	$14 718	$14 997	$13 188	$14 527	$16 358	$13 506	$15 851	$14 202	$16 546	$16 316	$16 597
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 962	$9 134	$7 778	$8 541	$10 347	$8 841	$9 089	$8 469	$9 005	$8 898	$9 035
1 worker	$15 676	$16 068	$13 605	$17 021	$17 348	$17 222	$16 436	$14 811	$19 396	$19 434	$19 385
2 workers	$21 749	$22 101	$19 411	$22 448	$23 467	$22 186	$22 428	$20 318	$25 767	$25 336	$25 911
3 or more workers	$29 999	$30 476	$25 908	$31 071	$32 485	$30 330	$31 338	$28 214	$35 335	$34 902	$35 468
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**104 320**	**91 367**	**12 953**	**92 294**	**150 625**	**90 819**	**119 998**	**230 953**	**1 316 853**	**294 917**	**1 021 936**
With earnings	83 657	73 505	10 152	74 724	124 031	67 004	102 390	170 510	1 069 163	249 073	820 090
Mean earnings	$19 060	$19 429	$16 388	$19 782	$20 953	$18 967	$20 617	$17 273	$23 153	$22 898	$23 409
With wage or salary income	80 333	71 043	9 290	71 957	119 775	64 509	96 806	163 012	1 033 160	241 959	791 201
Mean wage or salary income	$18 547	$18 919	$15 701	$19 059	$20 231	$18 347	$19 373	$16 573	$22 351	$22 189	$22 401
With nonfarm self-employment income	9 242	7 581	1 661	7 703	12 832	6 272	12 539	19 910	117 442	24 457	92 985
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 959	$10 141	$9 125	$12 394	$12 869	$12 489	$13 300	$11 989	$14 976	$13 199	$15 444
With farm self-employment income	2 364	1 482	882	1 611	2 737	1 588	5 852	1 437	9 745	2 643	7 102
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 289	$4 824	$6 069	$5 326	$5 108	$5 261	$11 756	$3 381	$5 060	$4 457	$5 292
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 579	46 978	5 601	44 404	73 802	38 949	60 904	103 047	676 001	139 313	536 688
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 032	$2 056	$1 825	$2 066	$2 182	$1 758	$2 269	$1 961	$2 869	$2 163	$3 052
With Social Security income	30 912	26 604	4 308	26 000	38 672	31 501	29 521	88 142	369 280	72 104	297 176
Mean Social Security income	$4 372	$4 409	$4 140	$4 370	$4 262	$4 199	$4 446	$4 247	$4 458	$4 450	$4 459
With public assistance income	6 309	5 346	963	6 967	6 425	7 150	4 920	18 788	73 389	15 673	57 716
Mean public assistance income	$2 460	$2 474	$2 381	$2 624	$2 437	$2 521	$2 471	$2 593	$2 666	$2 690	$2 659
With all other income	29 259	25 367	3 892	26 565	39 951	34 890	26 682	85 803	346 512	81 087	265 425
Mean all other income	$3 329	$3 329	$3 325	$2 998	$4 546	$3 648	$3 339	$3 368	$4 053	$4 002	$4 068

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**569 663**	**82 149**	**33 565**	**23 476**	**31 338**	**102 344**	**100 288**	**7 138**	**93 150**	**20 661**	**43 190**
No workers	80 170	9 266	4 860	2 649	4 262	10 052	13 466	990	12 476	3 686	5 624
1 worker	211 763	25 908	12 595	7 065	10 471	32 451	32 890	2 543	30 347	7 267	14 706
2 workers	205 046	35 014	12 382	10 890	12 746	45 445	40 658	2 789	37 869	7 518	16 986
3 or more workers	72 684	11 961	3 728	2 872	3 859	14 396	13 274	816	12 458	2 190	5 872
Married-couple families	**485 306**	**71 292**	**29 581**	**20 589**	**26 760**	**90 761**	**85 367**	**6 038**	**79 329**	**16 731**	**36 175**
No workers	61 617	7 613	3 989	2 003	3 329	8 340	10 699	700	9 999	2 623	4 026
1 worker	173 719	20 298	10 714	5 725	8 154	26 343	25 794	2 055	23 739	5 475	11 418
2 workers	184 100	32 599	11 450	10 136	11 724	42 287	36 776	2 548	34 228	6 656	15 331
3 or more workers	65 870	10 982	3 428	2 725	3 553	13 291	12 098	735	11 363	1 977	5 400
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**762 163**	**110 398**	**42 868**	**35 246**	**41 277**	**131 306**	**137 588**	**9 433**	**128 155**	**28 664**	**60 160**
Less than $5,000	82 438	11 921	4 798	4 971	5 268	12 768	15 302	1 044	14 258	4 164	6 839
$5,000 to $7,499	55 720	8 297	3 392	3 396	3 686	9 506	10 225	646	9 579	2 983	5 113
$7,500 to $9,999	54 360	8 269	3 265	3 146	3 861	9 261	10 020	911	9 109	2 686	4 769
$10,000 to $14,999	106 699	16 881	6 533	6 075	7 696	19 926	20 339	1 446	18 893	5 224	9 855
$15,000 to $19,999	111 037	17 246	6 862	5 445	6 778	22 060	20 074	1 571	18 503	4 630	9 919
$20,000 to $24,999	108 047	16 123	6 588	4 281	5 768	20 436	19 636	1 499	18 137	3 511	8 511
$25,000 to $34,999	136 602	19 396	7 139	4 573	5 372	23 551	24 982	1 538	23 444	3 724	9 335
$35,000 to $49,999	73 640	8 899	3 115	2 358	2 056	9 762	12 161	636	11 525	1 198	4 082
$50,000 or more	33 620	3 366	1 176	1 001	792	4 036	4 849	142	4 707	544	1 737
Median	$18 652	$17 761	$17 351	$15 029	$15 092	$18 219	$18 183	$16 967	$18 287	$14 232	$16 645
Mean	$21 439	$20 018	$19 127	$17 782	$17 222	$20 104	$20 481	$18 310	$20 743	$16 510	$19 024
Families	**569 663**	**82 149**	**33 565**	**23 476**	**31 338**	**102 344**	**100 288**	**7 138**	**93 150**	**20 661**	**43 190**
Less than $5,000	23 696	3 359	1 603	1 387	1 883	3 971	4 411	341	4 070	1 356	1 964
$5,000 to $7,499	25 787	4 023	1 600	1 342	2 075	4 871	4 486	244	4 242	1 391	2 339
$7,500 to $9,999	32 604	4 827	2 267	1 552	2 553	5 948	5 631	593	5 038	1 675	2 745
$10,000 to $14,999	75 165	11 965	5 080	3 795	5 878	14 907	13 895	1 034	12 861	3 914	6 666
$15,000 to $19,999	89 996	14 079	6 024	4 322	5 802	18 817	15 942	1 390	14 552	3 946	7 852
$20,000 to $24,999	94 468	14 442	6 111	3 777	5 364	18 615	17 059	1 389	15 670	3 216	7 571
$25,000 to $34,999	126 691	17 891	6 816	4 141	5 107	22 173	22 850	1 423	21 427	3 527	8 590
$35,000 to $49,999	69 846	8 405	2 954	2 217	1 958	9 216	11 433	588	10 845	1 128	3 820
$50,000 or more	31 410	3 158	1 108	943	718	4 806	4 581	136	4 445	508	1 643
Median	$21 822	$20 907	$20 152	$19 161	$17 836	$20 620	$21 557	$19 871	$21 708	$17 470	$20 017
Mean	$24 800	$23 068	$21 909	$21 733	$19 606	$22 679	$23 846	$20 909	$24 071	$19 352	$22 258
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**240 774**	**38 546**	**13 563**	**33 181**	**13 281**	**38 558**	**52 770**	**2 694**	**50 076**	**9 948**	**22 718**
Median income	$6 777	$6 413	$4 866	$2 561	$5 632	$6 700	$6 155	$7 110	$6 085	$5 722	$6 600
Mean income	$9 391	$8 397	$7 277	$4 269	$7 465	$8 631	$8 415	$8 732	$8 398	$7 532	$8 319
Males 15 years and over, with income	**739 919**	**107 998**	**43 164**	**43 253**	**39 671**	**130 390**	**132 658**	**8 659**	**123 999**	**25 788**	**57 015**
Median income	$14 456	$13 006	$13 668	$7 572	$11 289	$13 301	$13 541	$14 024	$13 503	$10 911	$12 937
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.5	57.9	50.8	39.5	51.3	61.2	55.8	58.1	55.6	48.5	54.6
Mean income	$19 991	$16 692	$18 277	$15 555	$15 367	$16 335	$18 260	$17 266	$18 354	$15 831	$16 960
Females 15 years and over, with income	**638 005**	**100 097**	**34 906**	**35 120**	**35 994**	**118 122**	**122 646**	**7 909**	**114 737**	**25 302**	**54 525**
Median income	$4 855	$5 172	$4 209	$3 758	$4 914	$5 349	$5 146	$4 968	$5 158	$4 910	$4 819
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.4	29.8	23.0	22.7	28.2	33.4	29.0	26.6	29.2	25.8	27.1
Mean income	$10 621	$9 435	$9 133	$9 522	$9 214	$9 267	$9 939	$9 431	$9 983	$8 963	$10 049
Per capita income	**$7 926**	**$7 508**	**$6 848**	**$5 977**	**$6 195**	**$7 240**	**$7 771**	**$6 810**	**$7 843**	**$6 155**	**$7 013**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$15 680	$15 526	$15 005	$11 268	$12 564	$16 315	$15 026	$15 022	$15 026	$11 930	$13 363
25 to 34 years	$21 066	$20 378	$19 589	$17 151	$17 106	$20 070	$20 489	$19 064	$20 603	$16 936	$18 893
35 to 44 years	$24 165	$23 916	$22 729	$21 431	$20 352	$23 106	$24 155	$21 925	$24 353	$20 121	$22 303
45 to 54 years	$27 852	$26 385	$25 715	$26 096	$23 088	$25 876	$27 770	$23 534	$28 151	$22 939	$25 820
55 to 64 years	$23 926	$22 350	$21 325	$21 476	$20 197	$22 080	$23 622	$22 090	$23 792	$19 506	$22 391
65 years and over	$13 349	$12 366	$12 161	$12 353	$11 126	$11 820	$13 117	$11 714	$13 239	$12 132	$12 606
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 822**	**$20 907**	**$20 152**	**$19 161**	**$17 836**	**$20 620**	**$21 557**	**$19 871**	**$21 708**	**$17 470**	**$20 017**
With own children under 18 years	$22 411	$21 552	$20 884	$19 407	$18 234	$21 029	$21 941	$20 103	$22 108	$17 921	$20 344
With own children under 6 years	$19 942	$18 759	$18 183	$16 486	$15 611	$18 884	$18 994	$18 317	$19 067	$15 894	$17 471
Without own children under 18 years	$21 178	$20 206	$19 183	$18 866	$17 317	$20 048	$21 166	$19 559	$21 301	$17 028	$19 619
Married-couple families	**$22 911**	**$21 928**	**$20 924**	**$20 359**	**$19 030**	**$21 462**	**$22 807**	**$21 064**	**$22 982**	**$18 840**	**$21 289**
With own children under 18 years	$23 799	$22 907	$21 884	$20 831	$19 727	$22 224	$23 699	$21 734	$23 882	$19 642	$21 988
With own children under 6 years	$20 639	$19 671	$18 825	$17 174	$16 826	$19 584	$20 261	$19 482	$20 328	$17 140	$18 829
Without own children under 18 years	$21 998	$20 847	$19 623	$19 700	$18 009	$20 596	$21 867	$20 290	$22 008	$17 893	$20 450
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 020**	**$11 934**	**$10 947**	**$10 389**	**$9 336**	**$11 184**	**$11 818**	**$9 755**	**$11 900**	**$10 795**	**$10 720**
With own children under 18 years	$8 106	$9 010	$7 767	$8 000	$6 966	$9 224	$8 171	$7 630	$8 240	$6 998	$7 700
With own children under 6 years	$4 436	$5 572	$4 418	$4 989	$4 676	$6 734	$5 073	$5 774	$4 994	$5 609	$4 852
Without own children under 18 years	$16 428	$15 983	$14 621	$13 855	$12 714	$14 852	$16 403	$15 545	$16 498	$14 305	$14 600
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 380	$8 810	$9 376	$8 307	$8 262	$8 468	$9 561	$8 871	$9 652	$9 146	$8 612
1 worker	$19 725	$16 614	$18 152	$15 293	$14 585	$16 579	$18 619	$17 263	$18 767	$15 457	$17 020
2 workers	$25 306	$23 184	$23 121	$21 194	$20 612	$22 514	$24 169	$23 061	$24 263	$21 257	$22 632
3 or more workers	$34 500	$32 024	$32 227	$30 705	$29 341	$31 057	$33 331	$30 758	$33 548	$28 128	$31 773
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**762 163**	**110 398**	**42 868**	**35 246**	**41 277**	**131 306**	**137 588**	**9 433**	**128 155**	**28 664**	**60 160**
With earnings	595 589	86 097	33 096	30 146	32 513	109 870	108 432	7 329	101 103	22 785	47 633
Mean earnings	$22 438	$20 591	$20 379	$17 570	$17 655	$20 520	$21 366	$19 203	$21 523	$17 389	$19 654
With wage or salary income	577 296	85 833	31 834	29 122	31 125	105 718	105 509	7 128	98 381	20 249	46 251
Mean wage or salary income	$21 686	$19 892	$19 765	$16 540	$17 066	$19 779	$20 617	$18 756	$20 751	$16 711	$19 009
With nonfarm self-employment income	57 447	9 296	3 515	3 677	3 488	11 777	9 693	590	9 103	1 785	4 423
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 322	$12 353	$11 583	$11 560	$11 315	$12 371	$14 422	$11 535	$14 610	$12 679	$12 806
With farm self-employment income	5 174	2 319	233	987	1 046	4 171	562	24	538	50	143
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 154	$5 336	$3 726	$4 948	$3 197	$4 274	$3 106	$10 046	$2 796	–$605	$2 451
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	404 959	57 078	21 206	16 936	18 629	65 529	72 050	4 329	67 721	11 446	29 559
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 327	$2 198	$1 926	$1 695	$2 030	$2 130	$2 194	$1 892	$2 213	$1 932	$2 118
With Social Security income	239 676	34 012	13 220	7 621	12 445	33 732	42 416	3 060	39 356	10 351	18 161
Mean Social Security income	$4 439	$4 393	$4 539	$4 092	$4 351	$4 261	$4 444	$4 508	$4 439	$4 609	$4 421
With public assistance income	20 589	3 309	3 045	1 697	2 290	5 958	7 684	551	7 133	2 572	4 991
Mean public assistance income	$2 513	$2 314	$2 563	$2 419	$2 384	$2 368	$2 476	$2 549	$2 471	$2 560	$2 566
With all other income	228 156	29 557	13 060	9 032	13 212	31 587	38 684	2 810	35 874	8 810	17 396
Mean all other income	$3 693	$2 986	$3 440	$3 732	$2 812	$3 030	$3 503	$3 057	$3 538	$4 019	$3 024

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**17 848**	**17 510**	**338**	**65 998**	**24 282**	**38 198**	**17 747**
No workers	2 047	2 016	31	7 855	4 725	4 126	3 698
1 worker	6 099	5 994	105	20 695	8 929	11 819	7 197
2 workers	7 596	7 443	153	27 877	8 134	16 823	5 288
3 or more workers	2 106	2 057	49	9 571	2 494	5 430	1 564
Married-couple families	**15 158**	**14 856**	**302**	**56 374**	**20 335**	**32 646**	**14 861**
No workers	1 619	1 588	31	6 351	3 691	3 254	2 932
1 worker	4 769	4 675	94	16 020	7 147	8 887	5 793
2 workers	6 813	6 673	140	25 211	7 304	15 288	4 745
3 or more workers	1 957	1 920	37	8 792	2 193	5 035	1 391
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**24 404**	**24 007**	**397**	**94 844**	**33 133**	**53 586**	**23 906**
Less than $5,000	3 422	3 396	26	8 250	4 818	5 173	3 749
$5,000 to $7,499	2 057	2 045	12	6 196	3 306	4 184	2 302
$7,500 to $9,999	1 904	1 887	17	6 828	2 810	4 146	2 088
$10,000 to $14,999	4 027	3 964	63	14 827	5 325	8 738	3 187
$15,000 to $19,999	3 731	3 646	85	15 246	4 769	8 591	3 159
$20,000 to $24,999	2 973	2 905	68	12 559	4 371	7 159	3 314
$25,000 to $34,999	3 778	3 710	68	17 925	4 764	9 123	3 887
$35,000 to $49,999	1 815	1 757	58	9 292	2 068	4 528	1 772
$50,000 or more	697	697	–	3 721	902	1 944	448
Median	$16 033	$15 934	$19 795	$18 597	$15 318	$17 451	$15 952
Mean	$18 663	$18 619	$21 335	$21 444	$18 110	$20 340	$17 791
Families	**17 848**	**17 510**	**338**	**65 998**	**24 282**	**38 198**	**17 747**
Less than $5,000	1 163	1 163	–	2 285	1 439	1 414	961
$5,000 to $7,499	1 101	1 089	12	2 328	1 561	1 705	1 153
$7,500 to $9,999	1 181	1 164	17	3 332	1 759	2 115	1 426
$10,000 to $14,999	2 914	2 877	37	8 623	4 073	5 650	2 515
$15,000 to $19,999	3 025	2 940	85	10 868	4 057	6 606	2 736
$20,000 to $24,999	2 618	2 557	61	10 415	3 999	6 272	3 025
$25,000 to $34,999	3 501	3 427	74	16 123	4 569	8 388	3 757
$35,000 to $49,999	1 686	1 634	52	8 565	1 954	4 195	1 743
$50,000 or more	659	659	–	3 459	871	1 853	431
Median	$19 251	$19 196	$21 071	$22 468	$19 079	$21 199	$20 124
Mean	$21 652	$21 622	$23 174	$25 209	$21 481	$23 914	$21 203
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**7 816**	**7 727**	**89**	**36 312**	**9 701**	**24 107**	**7 992**
Median income	$7 028	$7 049	$4 321	$9 019	$6 001	$5 938	$4 497
Mean income	$8 872	$8 896	$6 784	$10 383	$8 065	$7 748	$6 457
Males 15 years and over, with income	**22 388**	**21 942**	**446**	**86 868**	**30 006**	**51 822**	**22 393**
Median income	$12 270	$12 232	$14 198	$14 169	$12 577	$12 808	$13 776
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.0	57.9	61.4	59.2	45.7	57.0	45.0
Median income	$16 403	$16 394	$16 676	$18 003	$18 308	$16 733	$20 422
Females 15 years and over, with income	**20 885**	**20 562**	**323**	**84 799**	**26 952**	**51 350**	**18 778**
Median income	$5 130	$5 138	$4 447	$6 433	$4 456	$5 152	$3 977
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.5	29.5	28.2	36.5	23.6	30.0	19.8
Median income	$9 375	$9 386	$8 591	$11 136	$9 274	$10 188	$9 080
Per capita income	**$7 224**	**$7 238**	**$6 578**	**$8 470**	**$6 920**	**$7 664**	**$6 944**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$13 532	$13 394	$17 500	$15 685	$13 397	$15 489	$14 541
25 to 34 years	$18 832	$18 832	$18 833	$20 551	$18 541	$19 620	$20 246
35 to 44 years	$22 459	$22 421	$25 909	$25 102	$20 862	$23 481	$22 582
45 to 54 years	$25 203	$25 322	$22 500	$29 170	$25 372	$27 562	$25 649
55 to 64 years	$20 335	$20 260	$30 319	$25 444	$21 328	$23 670	$22 349
65 years and over	$12 161	$12 167	$11 667	$14 862	$12 036	$13 657	$12 018
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$19 251**	**$19 196**	**$21 071**	**$22 468**	**$19 079**	**$21 199**	**$20 124**
With own children under 18 years	$20 103	$20 112	$19 896	$22 481	$19 877	$21 306	$21 064
With own children under 6 years	$17 041	$16 958	$18 667	$19 281	$17 038	$18 113	$18 713
Without own children under 18 years	$18 648	$18 574	$22 437	$22 457	$18 351	$21 087	$19 167
Married-couple families	**$20 637**	**$20 636**	**$20 655**	**$23 997**	**$20 330**	**$22 482**	**$21 118**
With own children under 18 years	$21 981	$22 032	$20 455	$24 606	$21 245	$23 353	$22 333
With own children under 6 years	$18 604	$18 568	$19 167	$20 473	$18 298	$19 243	$19 627
Without own children under 18 years	$19 346	$19 313	$20 875	$23 411	$19 214	$21 930	$19 931
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 588**	**$10 079**	**$8 750**	**$13 058**	**$9 755**	**$12 156**	**$11 172**
With own children under 18 years	$6 965	$6 939	$8 750	$10 448	$6 047	$9 715	$6 500
With own children under 6 years	$4 577	$4 577	–	$6 644	$3 793	$7 238	$4 413
Without own children under 18 years	$13 846	$13 846	–	$17 347	$14 129	$15 779	$15 248
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$9 102	$9 063	$10 729	$11 302	$9 108	$9 407	$9 190
1 worker	$15 936	$15 902	$18 438	$18 301	$18 031	$16 841	$19 572
2 workers	$22 263	$22 305	$21 493	$25 047	$23 092	$23 268	$25 302
3 or more workers	$30 558	$30 326	$36 075	$34 365	$30 780	$31 600	$35 270
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**24 404**	**24 007**	**397**	**94 844**	**33 133**	**53 586**	**23 906**
With earnings	19 386	19 033	353	76 661	23 394	43 811	16 217
Mean earnings	$19 169	$19 130	$21 266	$21 855	$19 666	$20 489	$19 841
With wage or salary income	18 919	18 584	335	74 381	22 759	42 296	15 781
Mean wage or salary income	$18 576	$18 533	$20 957	$21 043	$18 958	$19 582	$19 548
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 567	1 534	33	7 356	1 898	4 595	1 333
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 103	$12 055	$14 348	$14 763	$14 854	$14 535	$9 667
With farm self-employment income	156	143	13	371	90	498	130
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 619	$8 222	$987	$4 462	$4 570	$5 263	$2 944
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 780	10 636	144	49 461	16 095	28 502	11 248
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 510	$2 517	$2 030	$2 190	$1 944	$2 393	$1 879
With Social Security income	7 359	7 253	106	25 882	12 536	15 230	9 965
Mean Social Security income	$4 263	$4 257	$4 729	$4 373	$4 337	$4 509	$4 353
With public assistance income	996	990	6	3 907	2 730	2 764	1 937
Mean public assistance income	$2 088	$2 090	$1 705	$2 460	$2 459	$2 536	$2 270
With all other income	6 523	6 387	136	25 574	12 695	13 348	8 960
Mean all other income	$3 578	$3 629	$1 170	$4 975	$3 750	$3 626	$3 866

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**828 333**	**189 711**	**638 622**	**445 855**	**44 648**	**109 742**	**12 860**	**1 306**	**11 554**	**6 894**
No workers	104 200	19 588	84 612	63 234	5 927	18 785	2 256	172	2 084	724
1 worker	281 596	64 743	216 853	161 483	14 329	36 506	4 688	564	4 124	1 953
2 workers	318 954	76 532	242 422	162 226	18 133	39 259	4 498	425	4 073	3 375
3 or more workers	123 583	28 848	94 735	58 912	6 259	15 192	1 418	145	1 273	842
Married-couple families	**692 560**	**161 366**	**531 194**	**376 034**	**37 864**	**87 289**	**10 793**	**1 070**	**9 723**	**5 836**
No workers	76 541	14 353	62 188	47 858	4 674	13 172	1 785	124	1 661	551
1 worker	220 941	51 844	169 097	130 515	10 958	27 051	3 726	475	3 251	1 431
2 workers	284 232	69 117	215 115	144 569	16 551	33 871	4 001	346	3 655	3 060
3 or more workers	110 846	26 052	84 794	53 092	5 681	13 195	1 281	125	1 156	794
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 135 902**	**244 726**	**891 176**	**609 516**	**63 663**	**149 931**	**17 401**	**1 769**	**15 632**	**14 428**
Less than $5,000	118 060	20 392	97 668	66 433	8 238	21 973	2 302	163	2 139	2 699
$5,000 to $7,499	75 360	14 508	60 852	44 858	5 496	17 721	1 489	101	1 388	1 819
$7,500 to $9,999	76 895	15 533	61 362	44 002	5 288	14 865	1 323	101	1 222	1 350
$10,000 to $14,999	156 635	32 800	123 835	84 993	9 614	27 794	2 565	310	2 255	2 308
$15,000 to $19,999	161 005	34 629	126 376	87 198	9 588	23 689	2 585	353	2 232	1 647
$20,000 to $24,999	151 116	34 870	116 246	84 581	8 311	17 913	2 625	313	2 312	1 205
$25,000 to $34,999	208 123	49 467	158 656	108 284	10 282	17 153	2 746	262	2 484	1 652
$35,000 to $49,999	123 245	29 778	93 467	60 310	4 936	6 228	1 293	143	1 150	1 246
$50,000 or more	65 463	12 749	52 714	28 857	1 910	2 595	473	23	450	502
Median	$19 361	$20 597	$18 995	$18 659	$16 581	$13 592	$16 857	$17 817	$16 704	$12 602
Mean	$22 533	$22 970	$22 413	$21 689	$19 237	$15 980	$18 827	$19 149	$18 791	$17 259
Families	**828 333**	**189 711**	**638 622**	**445 855**	**44 648**	**109 742**	**12 860**	**1 306**	**11 554**	**6 894**
Less than $5,000	36 579	7 205	29 374	18 095	2 001	6 143	658	57	601	515
$5,000 to $7,499	35 500	7 683	27 817	19 939	2 498	8 032	590	29	561	331
$7,500 to $9,999	44 319	9 770	34 549	25 210	2 867	9 961	853	55	798	391
$10,000 to $14,999	102 082	22 210	79 872	57 572	6 511	22 521	1 914	210	1 704	843
$15,000 to $19,999	121 492	27 302	94 190	68 756	7 545	21 241	2 204	282	1 922	918
$20,000 to $24,999	127 320	30 413	96 907	72 867	7 267	16 921	2 354	283	2 071	892
$25,000 to $34,999	186 824	45 283	141 541	99 573	9 453	16 520	2 579	229	2 350	1 361
$35,000 to $49,999	114 066	27 914	86 152	56 923	4 686	6 948	1 248	138	1 110	1 173
$50,000 or more	60 151	11 931	48 220	26 920	1 820	2 435	460	23	437	470
Median	$22 696	$23 274	$22 508	$22 115	$20 596	$16 829	$20 399	$20 292	$20 414	$22 324
Mean	$26 030	$25 725	$26 121	$25 355	$23 011	$18 907	$22 146	$21 784	$22 187	$25 396
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**414 631**	**70 365**	**344 290**	**206 183**	**18 438**	**40 838**	**5 309**	**531**	**4 788**	**7 989**
Median income	$7 556	$8 645	$7 327	$6 927	$6 430	$5 257	$5 962	$8 808	$5 715	$2 128
Mean income	$10 078	$10 665	$9 959	$9 502	$8 331	$6 788	$8 187	$10 338	$7 953	$3 528
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 106 537**	**243 648**	**862 869**	**583 447**	**58 083**	**136 880**	**16 022**	**1 646**	**14 376**	**11 980**
Median income	$14 212	$15 280	$13 880	$14 375	$12 784	$10 062	$14 265	$15 413	$14 082	$3 687
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.3	58.7	54.3	52.5	55.3	46.4	50.0	49.8	50.0	23.5
Median income	$19 298	$20 090	$19 063	$20 057	$17 097	$14 207	$19 081	$18 174	$19 207	$18 444
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 018 027**	**214 425**	**803 602**	**523 411**	**58 125**	**141 643**	**14 207**	**1 303**	**12 904**	**18 004**
Median income	$5 506	$5 349	$5 550	$4 962	$5 181	$4 769	$4 429	$4 782	$4 395	$2 667
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.8	28.2	28.9	26.9	28.7	23.3	22.6	22.6	22.7	14.5
Median income	$11 124	$10 809	$11 204	$10 762	$9 350	$8 883	$9 400	$10 042	$9 353	$10 602
Per capita income	**$8 191**	**$7 948**	**$8 262**	**$8 163**	**$7 720**	**$5 985**	**$7 262**	**$7 278**	**$7 260**	**$5 632**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$15 413	$15 090	$15 498	$15 750	$14 908	$11 723	$15 413	$15 758	$15 250	$8 070
25 to 34 years	$21 263	$21 527	$21 172	$21 287	$19 763	$16 266	$20 123	$18 726	$20 377	$16 339
35 to 44 years	$25 183	$25 674	$24 976	$24 516	$24 130	$18 669	$22 199	$21 786	$22 256	$26 460
45 to 54 years	$29 222	$29 513	$29 120	$28 337	$26 732	$21 580	$25 602	$23 421	$25 928	$34 818
55 to 64 years	$25 347	$25 460	$25 312	$24 319	$22 768	$18 714	$22 332	$23 182	$22 214	$32 688
65 years and over	$14 402	$13 585	$14 575	$13 661	$12 415	$12 099	$12 646	$12 271	$12 732	$19 762
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 696**	**$23 274**	**$22 508**	**$22 115**	**$20 596**	**$16 829**	**$20 399**	**$20 292**	**$20 414**	**$22 324**
With own children under 18 years	$23 214	$23 639	$23 060	$22 796	$21 599	$17 416	$21 112	$20 061	$21 289	$23 773
With own children under 6 years	$20 359	$20 842	$20 169	$20 145	$18 652	$14 984	$18 438	$18 333	$18 465	$17 241
Without own children under 18 years	$22 233	$22 855	$22 075	$21 472	$19 722	$16 353	$19 562	$20 634	$19 436	$21 419
Married-couple families	**$24 386**	**$24 886**	**$24 236**	**$23 383**	**$21 992**	**$17 850**	**$21 277**	**$20 435**	**$21 402**	**$24 744**
With own children under 18 years	$25 198	$25 559	$25 070	$24 345	$23 463	$18 832	$22 409	$20 645	$22 781	$26 878
With own children under 6 years	$21 274	$21 770	$21 103	$20 928	$19 951	$16 006	$19 773	$19 018	$19 991	$19 574
Without own children under 18 years	$23 491	$23 983	$23 349	$22 381	$20 585	$16 884	$19 909	$20 121	$19 883	$22 602
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 161**	**$12 210**	**$13 403**	**$13 170**	**$11 484**	**$11 713**	**$11 783**	**$13 359**	**$11 490**	**$10 582**
With own children under 18 years	$9 664	$9 324	$9 793	$8 169	$8 180	$6 703	$7 600	$7 708	$7 593	$9 018
With own children under 6 years	$5 002	$5 225	$4 957	$4 406	$4 806	$4 150	$4 049	$3 958	$4 054	$6 360
Without own children under 18 years	$16 506	$16 337	$16 540	$16 584	$15 426	$14 221	$15 481	$15 667	$15 444	$15 045
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 947	$8 839	$8 975	$9 440	$8 751	$8 376	$9 786	$10 563	$9 686	$13 023
1 worker	$19 300	$19 814	$19 159	$19 936	$16 557	$14 385	$19 020	$19 574	$18 904	$18 007
2 workers	$25 777	$25 686	$25 806	$25 508	$23 417	$19 920	$23 483	$22 220	$23 568	$22 487
3 or more workers	$35 392	$35 286	$35 428	$34 631	$31 869	$28 058	$33 579	$31 135	$34 185	$35 918
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 135 902**	**244 726**	**891 176**	**609 516**	**63 663**	**149 931**	**17 401**	**1 769**	**15 632**	**14 428**
With earnings	911 844	205 856	705 988	475 061	48 862	107 209	12 650	1 417	11 233	12 984
Mean earnings	$23 080	$23 255	$23 029	$22 699	$20 204	$16 628	$20 360	$19 396	$20 482	$16 077
With wage or salary income	882 789	200 297	682 492	461 182	47 540	102 909	12 342	1 391	10 951	12 774
Mean wage or salary income	$22 162	$22 538	$22 051	$21 874	$19 495	$15 997	$19 808	$18 743	$19 943	$15 039
With nonfarm self-employment income	96 678	20 099	76 579	45 094	4 603	11 322	1 176	119	1 057	1 423
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$15 179	$13 428	$15 638	$15 128	$12 796	$11 915	$11 115	$12 260	$10 986	$11 658
With farm self-employment income	4 596	1 128	3 268	2 170	289	283	60	6	54	144
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 088	$2 690	$3 226	$6 282	$5 237	$5 329	$310	–$7 715	$1 202	$354
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	582 210	117 894	464 316	332 809	32 763	65 525	8 701	808	7 893	8 410
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 871	$2 171	$3 049	$2 420	$2 351	$1 937	$1 975	$1 783	$1 995	$1 681
With Social Security income	329 578	61 141	268 437	193 551	22 218	61 270	6 335	581	5 754	2 410
Mean Social Security income	$4 457	$4 454	$4 457	$4 454	$4 427	$4 210	$4 533	$4 341	$4 552	$3 868
With public assistance income	66 324	13 121	53 203	40 713	3 627	13 392	1 528	84	1 444	441
Mean public assistance income	$2 674	$2 715	$2 664	$2 508	$2 288	$2 621	$2 559	$2 555	$2 559	$2 003
With all other income	303 294	67 731	235 563	178 461	17 483	57 199	5 854	697	5 157	3 299
Mean all other income	$4 062	$3 989	$4 084	$3 733	$3 077	$3 378	$3 457	$3 175	$3 495	$4 827

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**20 068**	**11 043**	**133**	**8 892**	**53 356**	**48 739**	**4 617**	**14 919**	**33 265**
No workers	3 152	1 736	22	1 394	6 348	6 114	234	2 379	3 959
1 worker	7 944	4 398	44	3 502	15 879	14 321	1 558	4 944	10 627
2 workers	6 635	3 607	53	2 975	22 360	20 282	2 078	5 659	14 086
3 or more workers	2 337	1 302	14	1 021	8 769	8 022	747	1 937	4 593
Married-couple families	**17 395**	**9 456**	**122**	**7 817**	**44 800**	**40 443**	**4 357**	**12 242**	**28 362**
No workers	2 600	1 394	22	1 184	4 743	4 531	212	1 818	3 206
1 worker	6 660	3 638	40	2 982	12 196	10 744	1 452	3 572	8 346
2 workers	6 064	3 309	46	2 709	19 993	18 007	1 986	5 107	12 728
3 or more workers	2 071	1 115	14	942	7 868	7 161	707	1 745	4 182
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**26 412**	**14 911**	**133**	**11 368**	**71 379**	**66 371**	**5 008**	**21 296**	**45 984**
Less than $5,000	3 305	2 091	–	1 214	6 371	6 285	86	3 166	5 242
$5,000 to $7,499	1 905	1 177	–	728	4 461	4 387	74	2 029	3 685
$7,500 to $9,999	1 681	1 044	7	630	4 398	4 308	90	2 160	3 412
$10,000 to $14,999	3 112	1 812	21	1 279	9 140	8 915	225	3 840	6 795
$15,000 to $19,999	3 291	1 948	28	1 315	9 973	9 679	294	3 188	7 112
$20,000 to $24,999	3 274	1 759	13	1 502	9 420	9 014	406	2 809	6 515
$25,000 to $34,999	5 851	3 178	20	2 653	14 426	13 391	1 035	2 545	7 987
$35,000 to $49,999	2 808	1 320	37	1 451	9 035	7 547	1 488	1 046	3 538
$50,000 or more	1 185	582	7	596	4 155	2 845	1 310	513	1 698
Median	$19 864	$18 369	$22 019	$21 591	$20 658	$19 781	$37 599	$14 179	$17 747
Mean	$21 727	$20 801	$26 285	$22 890	$23 192	$21 856	$40 891	$16 959	$20 198
Families	**20 068**	**11 043**	**133**	**8 892**	**53 356**	**48 739**	**4 617**	**14 919**	**33 265**
Less than $5,000	1 085	666	–	419	1 793	1 743	50	975	1 365
$5,000 to $7,499	862	567	–	295	2 053	2 035	18	1 067	1 645
$7,500 to $9,999	988	561	7	420	2 320	2 269	51	1 199	1 917
$10,000 to $14,999	2 301	1 272	21	1 008	6 011	5 860	151	2 703	4 541
$15,000 to $19,999	2 758	1 673	28	1 057	7 730	7 493	237	2 584	5 612
$20,000 to $24,999	2 831	1 559	13	1 259	8 054	7 664	390	2 544	5 815
$25,000 to $34,999	5 406	2 914	20	2 472	13 068	12 071	997	2 406	7 481
$35,000 to $49,999	2 697	1 279	37	1 381	8 519	7 059	1 460	990	3 313
$50,000 or more	1 140	552	7	581	3 808	2 545	1 263	451	1 576
Median	$23 559	$22 415	$22 019	$24 952	$24 154	$23 156	$38 900	$17 939	$21 168
Mean	$25 240	$24 563	$26 285	$26 066	$26 587	$25 089	$42 405	$20 047	$23 577
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**7 729**	**4 907**	**–**	**2 822**	**26 657**	**26 180**	**477**	**8 999**	**16 376**
Median income	$6 204	$5 770	–	$6 804	$6 860	$6 746	$11 662	$5 043	$6 770
Mean income	$8 907	$8 256	–	$10 040	$9 315	$9 139	$18 961	$7 174	$8 959
Males 15 years and over, with income	**25 019**	**13 775**	**144**	**11 100**	**71 965**	**66 122**	**5 843**	**19 479**	**42 672**
Median income	$16 943	$15 917	$18 617	$18 590	$13 989	$13 426	$25 557	$10 838	$13 721
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.8	52.1	49.3	53.8	55.9	55.1	65.5	48.5	59.7
Median income	$22 990	$22 106	$25 175	$24 229	$18 892	$18 020	$31 024	$15 607	$17 084
Females 15 years and over, with income	**20 988**	**12 264**	**111**	**8 613**	**69 691**	**65 341**	**4 350**	**19 783**	**40 981**
Median income	$4 440	$4 326	$5 577	$4 584	$6 106	$6 115	$5 957	$4 761	$5 392
Percent year-round full-time workers	21.5	19.7	20.7	24.1	32.8	33.2	26.6	26.8	32.3
Median income	$9 319	$8 893	$9 167	$10 000	$10 908	$10 835	$12 575	$9 363	$9 408
Per capita income	**$8 091**	**$7 876**	**$8 464**	**$8 359**	**$8 396**	**$8 035**	**$12 413**	**$6 439**	**$7 847**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$16 198	$16 673	$15 341	$15 877	$17 080	$16 998	$25 625	$12 060	$17 008
25 to 34 years	$24 343	$22 776	$19 750	$25 702	$22 547	$21 948	$36 632	$16 269	$20 165
35 to 44 years	$26 502	$25 690	$35 938	$27 364	$27 014	$25 976	$38 940	$20 275	$23 743
45 to 54 years	$29 146	$27 493	$29 286	$30 600	$31 063	$29 908	$43 627	$24 131	$27 218
55 to 64 years	$25 294	$24 629	$19 583	$26 380	$25 897	$25 211	$38 217	$21 171	$24 184
65 years and over	$13 887	$13 864	$11 667	$13 974	$15 127	$14 782	$27 311	$11 386	$12 336
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$23 559**	**$22 415**	**$22 019**	**$24 952**	**$24 154**	**$23 156**	**$38 900**	**$17 939**	**$21 168**
With own children under 18 years	$25 057	$23 999	$29 250	$25 991	$25 013	$23 738	$39 780	$18 234	$21 350
With own children under 6 years	$22 397	$21 581	$17 273	$23 571	$21 763	$21 007	$33 717	$14 970	$19 193
Without own children under 18 years	$22 003	$20 896	$20 385	$23 553	$23 374	$22 637	$38 084	$17 407	$20 654
Married-couple families	**$24 918**	**$23 848**	**$26 500**	**$25 968**	**$25 659**	**$24 683**	**$39 661**	**$19 604**	**$22 291**
With own children under 18 years	$26 271	$25 530	$29 250	$27 140	$26 675	$25 527	$40 266	$20 460	$22 849
With own children under 6 years	$23 538	$22 713	$17 273	$24 513	$22 912	$22 144	$33 846	$17 052	$20 079
Without own children under 18 years	$22 767	$21 675	$20 208	$24 206	$24 650	$23 815	$38 801	$18 535	$21 702
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 483**	**$8 392**	**$20 536**	**$11 233**	**$14 061**	**$13 923**	**$22 159**	**$9 157**	**$11 402**
With own children under 18 years	$6 050	$6 032	–	$6 090	$9 170	$8 917	$16 607	$6 607	$8 888
With own children under 6 years	$3 812	$3 899	–	$3 615	$5 047	$4 974	$23 929	$4 534	$5 992
Without own children under 18 years	$15 578	$11 636	$20 536	$19 038	$17 100	$16 992	$21 250	$12 399	$15 178
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$10 814	$10 231	$11 111	$11 373	$9 552	$9 303	$20 326	$8 519	$8 691
1 worker	$22 256	$21 290	$19 091	$23 687	$19 306	$18 366	$34 913	$14 719	$17 304
2 workers	$27 419	$25 878	$35 249	$29 061	$26 635	$25 958	$39 459	$20 785	$23 464
3 or more workers	$35 619	$33 594	$33 008	$38 022	$35 845	$35 092	$44 582	$30 570	$32 378
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**26 412**	**14 911**	**133**	**11 368**	**71 379**	**66 371**	**5 008**	**21 296**	**45 984**
With earnings	20 108	11 210	111	8 787	57 398	52 753	4 645	15 995	36 918
Mean earnings	$23 242	$22 130	$25 660	$24 670	$24 028	$22 666	$39 496	$17 558	$20 897
With wage or salary income	19 702	10 974	111	8 617	55 866	51 381	4 485	15 460	35 757
Mean wage or salary income	$22 476	$21 014	$25 233	$24 302	$23 287	$22 077	$37 151	$16 804	$20 003
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 559	939	6	614	5 511	4 793	718	1 584	3 216
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$15 670	$18 561	$7 905	$11 025	$14 013	$12 627	$23 268	$12 965	$16 212
With farm self-employment income	84	56	–	28	328	323	5	109	247
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 107	$722	–	$1 877	$2 991	$2 635	$26 005	$4 837	$3 368
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 906	7 168	74	5 664	36 693	33 149	3 544	10 334	24 162
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 326	$2 669	$2 087	$1 896	$2 434	$2 353	$3 195	$2 381	$2 465
With Social Security income	8 714	4 997	39	3 678	22 446	21 563	883	7 226	13 288
Mean Social Security income	$4 424	$4 361	$4 448	$4 509	$4 493	$4 491	$4 536	$4 380	$4 308
With public assistance income	1 422	1 084	16	322	3 879	3 816	63	1 992	2 538
Mean public assistance income	$2 421	$2 534	$5 872	$2 080	$2 828	$2 837	$2 277	$2 422	$2 453
With all other income	7 810	4 375	51	3 384	18 773	17 781	992	6 601	11 010
Mean all other income	$4 356	$4 208	$4 428	$4 546	$4 002	$3 896	$5 898	$2 916	$3 113

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**25 818**	**14 712**	**17 521**	**5 748**	**27 204**	**6 729**	**7 630**	**8 858**	**10 715**
No workers	3 974	2 784	2 860	931	4 181	1 455	1 395	2 033	1 605
1 worker	8 256	5 100	5 607	2 107	8 983	2 357	2 604	3 427	3 418
2 workers	10 233	5 256	6 744	2 196	10 452	2 292	2 621	2 614	4 359
3 or more workers	3 355	1 572	2 310	514	3 588	625	1 010	784	1 333
Married-couple families	**21 050**	**11 736**	**14 598**	**4 534**	**22 045**	**4 882**	**6 076**	**6 775**	**8 214**
No workers	3 012	1 900	2 234	699	2 834	887	986	1 432	1 086
1 worker	5 985	3 804	4 367	1 505	6 642	1 508	1 861	2 456	2 212
2 workers	8 980	4 600	5 957	1 898	9 331	1 945	2 299	2 216	3 758
3 or more workers	3 073	1 432	2 040	432	3 238	542	930	671	1 158
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**39 416**	**20 697**	**24 870**	**8 670**	**39 621**	**13 661**	**10 652**	**13 310**	**17 917**
Less than $5,000	5 711	3 313	3 197	1 657	5 601	2 498	1 574	2 739	2 713
$5,000 to $7,499	3 611	2 273	2 000	921	3 991	1 590	1 398	1 682	2 150
$7,500 to $9,999	3 219	2 004	1 792	909	3 401	1 423	1 045	1 316	1 945
$10,000 to $14,999	6 382	3 670	3 669	1 380	6 528	2 593	2 030	2 285	3 592
$15,000 to $19,999	5 857	3 353	3 350	1 401	6 509	2 076	1 611	1 942	2 922
$20,000 to $24,999	5 113	2 361	3 224	974	5 316	1 021	1 192	1 519	1 913
$25,000 to $34,999	6 036	2 611	4 431	868	5 387	1 450	1 177	1 202	1 957
$35,000 to $49,999	2 693	822	2 176	409	2 122	750	442	495	543
$50,000 or more	794	290	1 031	151	766	260	183	130	182
Median	$15 625	$13 621	$17 545	$13 108	$15 203	$12 312	$12 935	$12 011	$12 770
Mean	$17 898	$15 801	$20 254	$15 482	$17 253	$15 533	$15 938	$14 149	$14 784
Families	**25 818**	**14 712**	**17 521**	**5 748**	**27 204**	**6 729**	**7 630**	**8 858**	**10 715**
Less than $5,000	1 539	1 066	931	474	1 617	772	426	838	714
$5,000 to $7,499	1 554	1 007	809	492	1 828	516	588	801	904
$7,500 to $9,999	1 607	1 253	965	545	1 909	638	683	808	945
$10,000 to $14,999	4 052	2 804	2 521	983	4 391	1 265	1 667	1 690	2 233
$15,000 to $19,999	4 333	2 869	2 591	1 126	5 132	1 112	1 412	1 611	2 067
$20,000 to $24,999	4 213	2 186	2 662	869	4 721	624	1 121	1 348	1 593
$25,000 to $34,999	5 322	2 483	4 036	731	4 910	1 028	1 149	1 165	1 650
$35,000 to $49,999	2 479	771	2 034	377	1 992	602	421	478	448
$50,000 or more	719	273	972	151	704	172	163	119	161
Median	$19 797	$17 123	$21 673	$16 753	$18 663	$15 695	$16 383	$15 884	$16 210
Mean	$21 482	$18 699	$24 006	$18 759	$20 543	$18 981	$19 102	$17 348	$17 772
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**18 682**	**7 554**	**12 574**	**5 327**	**16 977**	**8 498**	**3 289**	**4 992**	**11 018**
Median income	$6 153	$5 382	$4 346	$3 795	$5 843	$7 936	$5 761	$5 268	$5 698
Mean income	$8 355	$7 081	$7 216	$5 649	$7 629	$9 997	$7 327	$6 943	$7 131
Males 15 years and over, with income	**35 250**	**18 307**	**25 033**	**8 416**	**36 590**	**9 798**	**9 285**	**10 875**	**15 893**
Median income	$12 088	$10 516	$12 409	$9 383	$12 010	$11 128	$10 537	$10 856	$9 758
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.4	47.5	49.6	45.3	51.3	51.2	45.5	40.2	49.7
Median income	$16 705	$15 677	$18 858	$15 525	$16 140	$14 929	$15 120	$16 265	$14 241
Females 15 years and over, with income	**36 279**	**18 602**	**22 606**	**8 213**	**36 587**	**11 566**	**9 986**	**10 876**	**16 698**
Median income	$5 040	$4 855	$4 953	$4 142	$4 648	$6 022	$4 614	$4 097	$4 987
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.8	25.2	29.4	22.2	25.7	32.9	22.0	22.3	31.5
Median income	$9 889	$8 908	$10 093	$9 024	$9 784	$10 825	$8 956	$8 791	$9 475
Per capita income	**$7 333**	**$5 900**	**$7 733**	**$5 934**	**$6 502**	**$7 581**	**$6 324**	**$5 772**	**$6 048**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$13 265	$12 434	$12 855	$11 125	$12 076	$8 079	$13 519	$10 182	$11 786
25 to 34 years	$18 484	$16 579	$20 351	$17 181	$17 947	$15 257	$16 218	$15 804	$16 489
35 to 44 years	$22 378	$19 734	$23 116	$20 570	$20 787	$16 634	$18 530	$16 498	$18 161
45 to 54 years	$26 405	$22 353	$28 694	$20 156	$24 765	$22 353	$21 407	$20 882	$21 641
55 to 64 years	$22 275	$19 191	$25 913	$18 134	$21 506	$19 326	$17 398	$19 296	$18 750
65 years and over	$13 114	$11 954	$13 441	$11 595	$12 390	$12 004	$12 261	$11 491	$11 037
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$19 797**	**$17 123**	**$21 673**	**$16 753**	**$18 663**	**$15 695**	**$16 383**	**$15 884**	**$16 210**
With own children under 18 years	$19 619	$17 432	$21 552	$17 106	$18 881	$13 825	$16 864	$15 581	$16 289
With own children under 6 years	$16 786	$15 670	$17 228	$15 631	$16 102	$12 449	$14 517	$13 935	$14 838
Without own children under 18 years	$19 916	$16 800	$21 790	$16 203	$18 430	$17 065	$16 025	$16 098	$16 113
Married-couple families	**$21 200**	**$18 474**	**$23 054**	**$18 090**	**$20 141**	**$17 862**	**$17 324**	**$17 300**	**$17 772**
With own children under 18 years	$22 191	$19 209	$23 496	$19 670	$20 900	$18 007	$18 197	$18 135	$18 548
With own children under 6 years	$18 599	$16 916	$19 135	$16 682	$17 666	$15 965	$15 119	$15 831	$16 427
Without own children under 18 years	$20 393	$17 628	$22 581	$16 203	$19 190	$17 779	$16 654	$16 566	$16 917
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 514**	**$10 485**	**$12 191**	**$10 492**	**$10 000**	**$8 750**	**$10 983**	**$8 756**	**$10 355**
With own children under 18 years	$6 797	$6 947	$8 669	$7 372	$6 675	$4 846	$6 890	$4 940	$8 164
With own children under 6 years	$4 784	$5 495	$4 398	$5 747	$4 477	$4 246	$4 730	$3 848	$5 524
Without own children under 18 years	$15 507	$14 046	$16 663	$15 611	$14 632	$13 110	$12 565	$13 546	$13 197
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$8 771	$8 886	$10 196	$7 642	$8 160	$7 145	$8 613	$8 077	$7 361
1 worker	$16 677	$15 285	$18 894	$14 366	$15 942	$13 091	$13 949	$15 771	$13 659
2 workers	$22 534	$20 739	$25 287	$19 861	$21 685	$21 955	$19 835	$20 030	$19 194
3 or more workers	$32 188	$28 694	$33 782	$29 429	$31 153	$32 452	$27 768	$30 734	$26 927
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**39 416**	**20 697**	**24 870**	**8 670**	**39 621**	**13 661**	**10 652**	**13 310**	**17 917**
With earnings	29 760	14 575	18 775	6 242	29 900	9 319	7 530	8 593	13 639
Mean earnings	$18 884	$16 721	$21 458	$16 588	$18 133	$16 877	$16 641	$15 609	$15 338
With wage or salary income	28 962	14 242	18 377	6 008	29 110	9 038	7 169	8 438	13 267
Mean wage or salary income	$18 273	$16 234	$20 824	$15 792	$17 641	$16 313	$16 108	$15 443	$15 000
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 509	1 140	1 499	568	2 665	706	951	428	1 030
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 031	$10 964	$13 402	$15 195	$11 573	$13 550	$10 307	$9 003	$9 792
With farm self-employment income	80	26	115	30	65	62	33	14	72
Mean farm self-employment income	$875	$400	$843	$1 103	$1 845	$4 360	$977	-$2 168	$1 408
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	19 365	8 096	12 688	3 602	18 180	5 970	4 706	5 871	7 525
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 278	$1 965	$2 338	$2 109	$2 118	$2 698	$1 934	$1 507	$1 719
With Social Security income	13 273	7 839	8 136	3 237	13 166	5 064	4 602	5 576	5 896
Mean Social Security income	$4 317	$4 621	$4 501	$4 140	$4 369	$4 202	$4 267	$4 180	$4 256
With public assistance income	2 783	2 135	1 573	948	4 088	1 330	870	1 643	1 614
Mean public assistance income	$2 483	$2 616	$2 547	$2 247	$2 585	$2 549	$2 397	$2 365	$2 513
With all other income	11 069	6 304	7 111	2 746	11 800	3 605	3 886	5 311	4 671
Mean all other income	$3 177	$4 059	$4 299	$2 754	$2 951	$3 926	$3 511	$3 418	$2 913

Table 130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**252 474**	**79 226**	**17 579**	**23 049**	**4 849**	**3 520**	**12 769**	**7 689**	**8 905**
No workers	46 976	13 679	2 941	4 425	974	526	2 292	1 248	1 471
1 worker	89 711	27 703	6 185	7 549	1 769	949	3 911	2 727	2 978
2 workers	84 919	27 535	6 246	7 849	1 578	1 634	4 697	2 728	3 444
3 or more workers	30 868	10 309	2 207	3 226	528	411	1 869	986	1 012
Married-couple families	**199 191**	**61 485**	**13 494**	**17 820**	**4 060**	**2 922**	**9 710**	**5 926**	**6 727**
No workers	32 829	9 307	2 031	2 982	758	406	1 516	880	1 008
1 worker	66 647	20 106	4 118	5 425	1 415	696	2 747	1 804	1 986
2 workers	72 810	23 152	5 450	6 666	1 417	1 427	3 872	2 373	2 892
3 or more workers	26 905	8 920	1 895	2 747	470	393	1 575	869	841
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**387 697**	**128 298**	**28 582**	**33 133**	**6 888**	**9 234**	**19 586**	**11 877**	**14 957**
Less than $5,000	63 111	20 730	5 492	5 971	1 073	2 162	3 814	2 120	2 971
$5,000 to $7,499	35 253	12 275	3 233	4 084	686	1 414	2 402	1 289	1 721
$7,500 to $9,999	33 099	11 231	2 858	3 235	660	982	2 109	1 390	1 551
$10,000 to $14,999	59 617	20 539	4 855	6 102	1 012	1 465	3 622	2 200	2 552
$15,000 to $19,999	56 351	18 463	4 355	5 002	946	835	2 921	1 774	2 235
$20,000 to $24,999	46 821	14 936	3 032	3 485	951	629	1 946	1 284	1 644
$25,000 to $34,999	54 687	16 764	3 196	3 618	992	787	1 898	1 141	1 643
$35,000 to $49,999	26 838	8 370	1 197	1 154	454	692	668	565	440
$50,000 or more	11 920	4 990	363	482	114	268	206	314	200
Median	$15 231	$14 838	$12 434	$12 540	$15 064	$10 167	$11 866	$12 213	$12 222
Mean	$18 084	$18 532	$15 052	$14 973	$17 341	$15 140	$14 310	$15 548	$15 050
Families	**252 474**	**79 226**	**17 579**	**23 049**	**4 849**	**3 520**	**12 769**	**7 689**	**8 905**
Less than $5,000	17 527	4 532	1 374	1 654	288	367	837	627	714
$5,000 to $7,499	16 310	5 197	1 444	1 861	244	204	1 129	697	765
$7,500 to $9,999	19 155	5 879	1 460	2 093	445	221	1 238	698	741
$10,000 to $14,999	38 676	12 631	3 177	4 808	736	389	2 699	1 483	1 610
$15,000 to $19,999	41 653	13 220	3 373	4 346	796	418	2 472	1 371	1 627
$20,000 to $24,999	38 379	11 812	2 496	3 267	864	414	1 803	1 153	1 422
$25,000 to $34,999	47 086	14 230	2 850	3 457	929	596	1 804	1 051	1 496
$35,000 to $49,999	23 714	7 402	1 072	1 109	433	663	593	338	360
$50,000 or more	9 974	4 323	333	454	114	248	194	271	170
Median	$19 135	$19 278	$16 914	$16 275	$19 467	$21 821	$15 891	$16 239	$16 886
Mean	$21 595	$22 951	$18 675	$18 173	$21 041	$24 969	$17 741	$18 849	$18 296
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**181 155**	**71 306**	**14 328**	**12 677**	**2 431**	**24 007**	**9 201**	**6 540**	**7 723**
Median income	$6 089	$5 450	$5 514	$4 757	$5 410	$1 954	$4 490	$5 658	$5 684
Mean income	$8 978	$8 265	$7 345	$6 405	$7 271	$3 108	$6 176	$6 433	$8 174
Males 15 years and over, with income	**347 822**	**117 224**	**23 427**	**29 417**	**6 115**	**16 125**	**17 278**	**10 810**	**12 149**
Median income	$11 583	$10 742	$10 779	$9 746	$13 124	$2 993	$8 865	$9 073	$10 819
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.6	43.7	49.4	45.5	50.1	15.1	42.0	44.5	51.7
Median income	$17 081	$16 837	$15 185	$14 080	$18 074	$18 904	$13 226	$14 429	$14 585
Females 15 years and over, with income	**341 383**	**118 356**	**25 771**	**31 622**	**5 635**	**13 309**	**19 032**	**11 268**	**13 261**
Median income	$5 114	$4 894	$4 755	$4 355	$4 099	$2 198	$4 497	$4 588	$4 794
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.1	26.7	27.0	22.0	20.0	10.4	22.2	26.4	28.9
Median income	$11 150	$10 607	$8 802	$8 673	$9 142	$10 811	$8 974	$9 041	$8 995
Per capita income	**$7 192**	**$7 590**	**$6 514**	**$5 806**	**$6 740**	**$4 790**	**$5 620**	**$5 916**	**$6 442**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$13 515	$12 377	$11 619	$11 457	$17 651	$6 771	$9 507	$10 910	$14 137
25 to 34 years	$18 798	$18 635	$16 001	$14 914	$19 490	$13 854	$16 035	$14 544	$16 715
35 to 44 years	$21 334	$20 696	$19 220	$18 006	$21 894	$26 620	$18 278	$19 228	$19 281
45 to 54 years	$24 588	$25 644	$23 181	$21 046	$25 633	$35 541	$19 570	$23 290	$21 208
55 to 64 years	$21 534	$22 183	$19 720	$19 087	$22 483	$35 840	$18 523	$19 583	$21 319
65 years and over	$12 706	$13 478	$11 580	$11 950	$11 283	$22 736	$11 488	$10 974	$10 952
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$19 135**	**$19 278**	**$16 914**	**$16 275**	**$19 467**	**$21 821**	**$15 891**	**$16 239**	**$16 886**
With own children under 18 years	$19 851	$19 618	$16 695	$16 355	$20 975	$24 391	$16 547	$16 290	$16 713
With own children under 6 years	$17 825	$16 990	$14 121	$13 832	$18 622	$13 259	$13 816	$13 863	$15 710
Without own children under 18 years	$18 500	$19 023	$17 053	$16 210	$17 337	$20 879	$15 293	$16 187	$17 022
Married-couple families	**$20 601**	**$20 805**	**$18 625**	**$17 584**	**$20 671**	**$24 785**	**$17 128**	**$18 170**	**$18 732**
With own children under 18 years	$21 561	$21 341	$19 885	$18 135	$22 203	$28 559	$18 267	$18 901	$19 325
With own children under 6 years	$18 872	$18 282	$16 835	$15 057	$19 555	$18 167	$15 774	$16 250	$17 922
Without own children under 18 years	$19 553	$20 256	$17 650	$17 068	$18 487	$22 540	$16 004	$16 998	$17 885
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 257**	**$12 679**	**$9 958**	**$10 491**	**$9 725**	**$9 662**	**$11 456**	**$8 621**	**$9 933**
With own children under 18 years	$7 953	$7 263	$6 817	$6 060	$6 274	$7 092	$6 124	$5 367	$7 333
With own children under 6 years	$4 500	$4 385	$4 565	$3 930	$3 490	$5 446	$3 690	$4 696	$5 571
Without own children under 18 years	$14 864	$15 375	$14 858	$13 416	$13 710	$15 167	$13 625	$11 783	$14 554
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$8 030	$8 454	$7 605	$8 195	$9 092	$13 710	$7 604	$7 674	$6 903
1 worker	$16 985	$16 775	$13 898	$13 997	$18 380	$19 075	$13 198	$13 396	$13 574
2 workers	$23 739	$23 378	$20 377	$19 327	$22 840	$21 542	$18 978	$19 202	$20 295
3 or more workers	$33 311	$32 099	$28 368	$27 779	$32 868	$37 015	$26 224	$28 553	$29 286
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**387 697**	**128 298**	**28 582**	**33 133**	**6 888**	**9 234**	**19 586**	**11 877**	**14 957**
With earnings	280 563	94 629	20 399	22 871	4 746	8 177	13 125	8 808	10 931
Mean earnings	$19 267	$19 276	$16 120	$15 810	$19 308	$13 784	$15 350	$15 931	$16 240
With wage or salary income	271 084	91 872	19 892	21 916	4 633	8 064	12 769	8 582	10 610
Mean wage or salary income	$18 684	$18 393	$15 673	$15 293	$18 899	$12 945	$14 967	$15 118	$15 455
With nonfarm self-employment income	26 605	8 989	1 520	2 434	403	838	1 032	699	712
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 708	$14 769	$11 082	$10 764	$9 999	$9 965	$9 565	$14 794	$18 847
With farm self-employment income	1 007	382	85	42	42	73	49	33	38
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 563	$4 096	$2 520	$5 433	$1 173	—$434	$9 942	$7 225	—$604
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	179 332	66 078	11 992	14 532	3 309	5 488	8 051	5 247	6 000
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 630	$2 904	$2 166	$2 133	$1 989	$1 785	$1 823	$2 456	$2 138
With Social Security income	139 702	45 732	11 150	13 479	2 590	1 730	8 590	4 106	5 130
Mean Social Security income	$4 360	$4 299	$4 231	$4 237	$4 526	$3 781	$4 041	$4 373	$4 066
With public assistance income	32 307	11 950	2 475	3 415	765	248	2 254	1 442	1 614
Mean public assistance income	$2 745	$2 538	$2 278	$2 503	$2 562	$1 765	$2 452	$2 295	$2 389
With all other income	111 003	37 346	8 130	11 578	2 260	1 998	7 414	3 758	3 640
Mean all other income	$3 927	$3 607	$2 781	$3 271	$3 338	$5 161	$3 222	$2 714	$2 761

Table 130a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**15 156**	**12 906**	**14 357**	**13 420**	**14 922**	**14 457**	**21 633**
No workers	1 561	1 182	1 072	1 563	1 847	1 502	3 110
1 worker	5 228	4 744	4 430	4 303	5 587	5 060	7 307
2 workers	5 808	5 610	6 086	5 055	5 573	5 565	7 828
3 or more workers	2 559	1 370	2 769	2 499	1 915	2 330	3 388
Married-couple families	**13 173**	**10 745**	**12 457**	**11 526**	**12 896**	**12 775**	**17 538**
No workers	1 254	827	882	1 193	1 451	1 211	2 338
1 worker	4 345	3 597	3 514	3 527	4 687	4 374	5 629
2 workers	5 250	5 139	5 562	4 526	5 027	5 058	6 718
3 or more workers	2 324	1 182	2 499	2 280	1 731	2 132	2 853
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**19 238**	**17 543**	**17 046**	**16 561**	**20 638**	**17 399**	**31 247**
Less than $5,000	975	1 442	1 093	895	1 078	1 063	3 183
$5,000 to $7,499	851	980	765	765	737	990	2 464
$7,500 to $9,999	951	1 135	959	916	892	932	2 364
$10,000 to $14,999	2 271	2 646	2 172	1 809	1 865	2 150	5 028
$15,000 to $19,999	2 587	2 818	2 777	2 042	2 007	2 964	4 964
$20,000 to $24,999	2 801	2 710	2 963	2 327	1 908	2 826	4 066
$25,000 to $34,999	3 681	3 509	4 018	3 662	3 116	3 797	5 232
$35,000 to $49,999	2 968	1 813	1 752	2 600	3 006	2 050	2 708
$50,000 or more	2 153	490	547	1 545	6 029	627	1 238
Median	$23 443	$19 554	$21 125	$23 869	$30 566	$21 052	$17 445
Mean	$29 397	$20 958	$22 515	$26 997	$43 759	$22 684	$20 129
Families	**15 156**	**12 906**	**14 357**	**13 420**	**14 922**	**14 457**	**21 633**
Less than $5,000	290	722	595	255	253	479	757
$5,000 to $7,499	322	520	508	348	212	445	1 087
$7,500 to $9,999	510	713	602	563	320	625	1 138
$10,000 to $14,999	1 410	1 732	1 702	1 230	947	1 563	3 059
$15,000 to $19,999	1 953	1 978	2 365	1 683	1 254	2 576	3 732
$20,000 to $24,999	2 533	2 188	2 681	2 067	1 277	2 570	3 436
$25,000 to $34,999	3 370	3 077	3 734	3 365	2 431	3 605	4 676
$35,000 to $49,999	2 751	1 588	1 642	2 469	2 662	1 987	2 569
$50,000 or more	2 017	388	528	1 440	5 566	607	1 179
Median	$26 273	$21 635	$22 344	$26 403	$38 807	$23 041	$21 392
Mean	$33 031	$22 781	$23 701	$29 705	$52 312	$24 773	$23 928
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**5 664**	**6 002**	**3 581**	**4 755**	**9 778**	**3 380**	**11 038**
Median income	$10 564	$11 188	$9 252	$7 419	$7 602	$8 820	$8 472
Mean income	$13 175	$12 311	$12 262	$10 481	$13 091	$10 853	$10 116
Males 15 years and over, with income	**19 511**	**16 766**	**19 022**	**18 449**	**19 493**	**18 305**	**28 402**
Median income	$16 650	$15 349	$15 182	$15 444	$22 283	$15 486	$13 127
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.0	62.0	60.4	53.2	55.4	57.7	52.7
Median income	$21 188	$18 463	$18 291	$21 525	$33 212	$19 593	$17 867
Females 15 years and over, with income	**18 674**	**13 289**	**14 695**	**16 046**	**20 950**	**14 635**	**28 333**
Median income	$6 419	$6 193	$5 270	$5 822	$6 848	$5 409	$6 026
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.5	34.6	32.8	25.8	20.5	29.5	32.9
Median income	$11 396	$11 197	$9 801	$11 920	$13 750	$10 552	$11 295
Per capita income	**$10 633**	**$7 667**	**$6 999**	**$8 896**	**$16 135**	**$7 789**	**$7 723**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$18 537	$15 805	$17 340	$16 875	$16 170	$18 627	$16 505
25 to 34 years	$23 428	$22 187	$20 452	$25 408	$28 866	$21 546	$20 912
35 to 44 years	$26 953	$23 094	$24 117	$26 392	$43 003	$23 269	$22 276
45 to 54 years	$34 116	$24 545	$27 672	$32 600	$50 956	$27 786	$28 444
55 to 64 years	$30 011	$25 053	$24 214	$30 071	$45 080	$25 160	$25 081
65 years and over	$19 096	$12 368	$13 477	$19 140	$27 924	$14 586	$14 842
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$26 273**	**$21 635**	**$22 344**	**$26 403**	**$38 807**	**$23 041**	**$21 392**
With own children under 18 years	$26 222	$21 033	$22 158	$26 788	$43 593	$22 719	$21 554
With own children under 6 years	$22 112	$20 120	$19 338	$25 325	$34 968	$20 166	$19 558
Without own children under 18 years	$26 314	$22 495	$22 641	$25 919	$36 003	$23 331	$21 247
Married-couple families	**$27 462**	**$23 233**	**$23 368**	**$27 809**	**$42 411**	**$23 828**	**$22 478**
With own children under 18 years	$27 329	$23 216	$23 199	$28 221	$48 330	$23 778	$22 910
With own children under 6 years	$22 447	$21 033	$20 088	$25 826	$37 246	$20 713	$20 217
Without own children under 18 years	$27 609	$23 252	$23 722	$27 302	$38 775	$23 877	$22 119
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 428**	**$10 986**	**$13 211**	**$16 566**	**$19 667**	**$12 927**	**$15 187**
With own children under 18 years	$14 332	$9 185	$9 380	$11 746	$14 675	$9 284	$10 432
With own children under 6 years	$9 583	$6 548	$5 995	$5 217	$13 194	$4 219	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$21 403	$17 868	$18 630	$19 719	$22 253	$16 986	$17 423
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$12 969	$8 272	$8 134	$11 778	$19 193	$10 362	$9 659
1 worker	$23 302	$17 680	$18 158	$22 418	$37 295	$19 739	$18 638
2 workers	$27 587	$24 927	$24 415	$27 814	$41 774	$25 360	$24 250
3 or more workers	$37 510	$33 078	$33 022	$38 499	$52 265	$33 405	$35 073
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**19 238**	**17 543**	**17 046**	**16 561**	**20 638**	**17 399**	**31 247**
With earnings	15 921	15 478	15 264	13 714	16 374	14 727	23 956
Mean earnings	$28 812	$21 086	$22 490	$26 101	$40 823	$22 721	$20 852
With wage or salary income	15 071	14 985	15 046	13 100	15 034	14 329	23 120
Mean wage or salary income	$26 396	$20 595	$22 173	$25 028	$35 324	$22 210	$20 449
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 557	1 384	980	2 033	4 271	1 447	2 298
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$23 783	$12 572	$9 832	$14 709	$31 870	$11 225	$11 610
With farm self-employment income	78	56	40	86	213	44	62
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 098	$6 425	$985	$2 164	$5 946	$2 556	$1 051
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	12 857	7 359	6 762	10 852	15 656	9 944	16 907
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$4 363	$1 323	$1 035	$3 765	$10 889	$1 930	$2 339
With Social Security income	5 639	2 950	3 426	5 344	6 643	4 518	10 913
Mean Social Security income	$4 726	$4 373	$4 356	$4 889	$4 834	$4 609	$4 516
With public assistance income	516	974	1 004	531	411	708	1 632
Mean public assistance income	$2 624	$2 690	$2 736	$2 356	$2 601	$2 801	$2 528
With all other income	4 909	4 238	5 018	4 572	4 542	4 840	8 666
Mean all other income	$4 628	$3 786	$3 155	$4 572	$6 824	$3 734	$4 211

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**1 158 051**	**87 082**	**15 229**	**309 961**	**745 779**	**170 471**	**22 555**	**147 916**	**36 580**
With Social Security income	278 644	17 905	3 091	69 120	188 528	42 576	5 423	37 153	10 147
Income above poverty level	267 037	17 254	2 911	66 540	180 332	40 899	5 231	35 668	9 427
Below poverty level without Social Security income	64 984	3 577	805	16 045	44 557	11 083	1 436	9 647	3 292
With public assistance income	63 989	4 055	834	16 882	42 218	8 546	1 088	7 458	2 900
Income above poverty level	46 010	3 030	538	12 054	30 388	6 103	764	5 339	1 907
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8 312	375	130	2 193	5 614	1 145	92	1 053	452
Householder worked in 1979	928 013	73 048	12 604	253 637	588 724	136 266	18 574	117 692	27 343
With related children under 18 years	571 322	44 523	9 084	161 684	356 031	82 126	11 788	70 338	18 637
With related children 5 to 17 years	463 666	35 636	7 513	131 568	288 949	66 681	9 580	57 101	15 112
Female householder, no husband present	138 802	9 703	1 381	35 624	92 094	17 949	2 352	15 597	4 867
Householder worked in 1979	80 960	6 402	851	22 053	51 654	10 522	1 382	9 140	2 457
With related children under 18 years	71 945	5 421	933	20 322	45 269	9 733	1 330	8 403	2 603
With related children under 6 years	20 749	1 607	302	6 039	12 801	3 059	403	2 656	827
Householder 65 years and over	185 545	10 963	1 799	43 190	129 593	28 135	3 576	24 559	6 583
Unrelated individuals	**506 253**	**40 436**	**4 233**	**114 773**	**346 811**	**66 421**	**7 925**	**58 496**	**13 967**
With Social Security income	163 011	10 745	1 451	35 684	115 131	25 813	3 040	22 773	6 304
Income above poverty level	128 833	8 337	958	28 070	91 468	19 966	2 395	17 571	4 720
Below poverty level without Social Security income	74 570	4 486	517	16 864	52 703	12 771	1 396	11 375	3 429
With public assistance income	23 383	1 034	264	4 476	17 609	3 591	323	3 268	1 129
Income above poverty level	8 677	396	67	1 911	6 303	1 235	195	1 040	328
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4 666	179	30	1 154	3 303	589	99	490	191
Worked in 1979	317 966	28 307	2 428	73 981	213 250	38 601	4 608	33 993	6 732
65 years and over	158 735	10 136	1 372	33 891	113 336	24 267	2 923	21 344	6 014
Persons	**4 292 605**	**321 661**	**55 747**	**1 139 469**	**2 775 928**	**603 002**	**81 719**	**521 283**	**132 835**
Related children under 18 years	1 099 759	83 168	17 697	310 282	688 612	152 274	22 928	129 346	36 565
Related children 5 to 17 years	840 354	63 311	13 736	236 539	526 768	116 164	17 456	98 708	27 379
60 years and over	750 786	47 302	7 048	177 412	519 024	113 424	14 071	99 353	24 883
65 years and over	519 197	31 498	4 730	119 489	363 480	77 731	9 778	67 953	18 137
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**59 640**	**4 410**	**951**	**14 966**	**39 313**	**8 147**	**1 090**	**7 057**	**3 062**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	5.1	6.2	4.8	5.3	4.8	4.8	4.8	8.4
Mean income deficit	$2 900	$3 052	$2 910	$2 835	$2 908	$2 810	$2 616	$2 840	$2 697
Persons per family	3.35	3.43	3.45	3.37	3.34	3.26	3.41	3.23	3.55
With Social Security income	11 607	651	180	2 580	8 196	1 677	192	1 485	720
With public assistance income	17 979	1 025	296	4 828	11 830	2 443	324	2 119	995
Householder worked in 1979	27 343	2 759	573	7 118	16 893	4 038	543	3 495	1 503
With related children under 18 years	42 344	3 248	716	11 286	27 094	5 880	840	5 040	2 229
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 048	2 507	533	8 909	21 099	4 504	684	3 820	1 755
Female householder, no husband present	26 303	1 755	320	7 320	16 908	3 656	537	3 119	1 154
Householder worked in 1979	9 556	917	146	2 822	5 671	1 478	192	1 286	351
With related children under 18 years	22 610	1 513	276	6 566	14 255	3 279	469	2 810	1 018
With related children under 6 years	10 216	715	123	3 055	6 323	1 561	183	1 378	436
Householder 65 years and over	7 888	388	103	1 658	5 739	1 209	136	1 073	415
Unrelated individuals	**105 416**	**9 606**	**1 200**	**21 914**	**72 696**	**13 764**	**1 431**	**12 333**	**3 477**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	23.8	28.3	19.1	21.0	20.7	18.1	21.1	24.9
Mean income deficit	$1 780	$1 895	$1 831	$1 731	$1 779	$1 556	$1 656	$1 544	$1 556
With Social Security income	34 178	2 408	493	7 614	23 663	5 847	645	5 202	1 584
With public assistance income	14 706	638	197	2 565	11 306	2 356	128	2 228	801
Worked in 1979	40 550	5 302	384	8 380	26 484	4 464	429	4 035	917
65 years and over	34 479	2 241	454	7 176	24 608	5 690	621	5 069	1 506
Persons	**304 820**	**24 719**	**4 478**	**72 145**	**203 478**	**40 237**	**5 141**	**35 096**	**14 331**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	7.7	8.0	6.3	7.3	6.7	6.3	6.8	10.8
Related children under 18 years	92 221	7 013	1 558	24 549	59 101	12 525	1 852	10 673	5 223
Related children 5 to 17 years	67 356	5 083	1 068	18 059	43 146	8 938	1 422	7 516	3 790
60 years and over	63 344	3 912	872	13 455	45 105	10 033	1 087	8 946	2 812
65 years and over	48 291	2 996	633	9 933	34 729	7 801	829	6 972	2 194
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**86 108**	**6 116**	**1 521**	**22 467**	**56 004**	**12 326**	**1 602**	**10 724**	**4 683**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	7.0	10.0	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.1	7.3	12.8
Mean income deficit	$3 384	$3 589	$3 155	$3 233	$3 397	$3 171	$3 165	$3 172	$3 145
Persons per family	3.36	3.41	3.50	3.37	3.34	3.28	3.53	3.24	3.57
With Social Security income	21 139	1 215	351	4 952	14 621	3 309	346	2 963	1 286
With public assistance income	22 984	1 299	393	6 192	15 100	3 102	355	2 747	1 285
Householder worked in 1979	42 277	3 889	941	11 751	25 696	6 443	908	5 535	2 472
With related children under 18 years	57 875	4 316	1 118	15 966	36 475	8 365	1 200	7 165	3 220
With related children 5 to 17 years	45 537	3 319	855	12 515	28 848	6 541	980	5 561	2 597
Female householder, no husband present	33 823	2 301	445	9 530	21 547	4 900	677	4 223	1 560
Householder worked in 1979	13 775	1 293	227	4 247	8 008	2 247	286	1 961	567
With related children under 18 years	27 793	1 933	377	8 274	17 209	4 209	574	3 635	1 288
With related children under 6 years	11 895	867	148	3 651	7 229	1 886	213	1 673	519
Householder 65 years and over	14 316	704	208	3 274	10 130	2 297	223	2 074	729
Unrelated individuals	**148 396**	**12 239**	**1 492**	**31 316**	**103 349**	**20 153**	**2 159**	**17 994**	**4 945**
Percent below poverty level	29.3	30.3	35.2	27.3	29.8	30.3	27.2	30.8	35.4
Mean income deficit	$2 058	$2 324	$2 317	$1 996	$2 041	$1 830	$1 860	$1 827	$1 869
With Social Security income	62 481	4 012	641	13 962	43 866	10 680	1 177	9 503	2 674
With public assistance income	17 506	751	220	3 306	13 229	2 754	195	2 559	943
Worked in 1979	53 449	6 281	495	10 933	35 740	5 944	576	5 368	1 182
65 years and over	60 931	3 777	586	13 116	43 452	10 121	1 154	8 967	2 530
Persons	**436 458**	**33 152**	**6 814**	**106 856**	**289 636**	**60 476**	**7 801**	**52 675**	**21 651**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	10.3	12.2	9.4	10.4	10.0	9.5	10.1	16.3
Related children under 18 years	126 425	9 437	2 432	34 726	79 830	18 019	2 715	15 304	7 648
Related children 5 to 17 years	92 909	6 840	1 707	25 561	58 801	13 021	2 057	10 964	5 650
60 years and over	108 124	6 359	1 302	23 954	76 509	17 549	1 930	15 619	4 761
65 years and over	86 267	5 108	970	18 776	61 413	14 158	1 551	12 607	3 732
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.7	5.4	5.4	4.1	4.9	4.3	4.0	4.3	6.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.5	13.2	17.0	12.8	13.7	13.6	13.3	13.6	21.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	21.5	20.6	27.6	20.8	21.9	22.5	22.4	22.5	33.8

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.								Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**77 346**	**67 089**	**10 257**	**68 822**	**110 261**	**70 263**	**92 793**	**172 761**	**977 107**	**231 328**	**745 779**
With Social Security income	19 061	16 298	2 763	16 068	23 166	20 091	18 620	55 675	237 709	49 181	188 528
Income above poverty level	18 115	15 582	2 533	15 456	22 210	18 817	17 830	52 750	227 663	47 331	180 332
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 374	4 481	893	4 572	5 250	5 764	5 031	15 224	56 449	11 892	44 557
With public assistance income	4 272	3 529	743	5 014	4 396	5 397	3 549	13 886	55 030	12 812	42 218
Income above poverty level	2 998	2 476	522	3 374	3 279	3 670	2 739	9 687	39 435	9 047	30 388
Below poverty level without public assistance income	593	483	110	712	507	823	393	2 004	7 293	1 679	5 614
Householder worked in 1979	61 750	53 756	7 994	55 677	91 377	50 930	79 588	124 247	779 376	190 652	588 724
With related children under 18 years	40 439	35 212	5 427	36 591	54 956	35 129	47 573	78 741	480 224	124 193	356 031
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 208	28 792	4 416	29 216	44 695	27 922	37 504	64 663	390 037	101 088	288 949
Female householder, no husband present	8 720	7 766	954	7 890	11 083	7 438	8 445	24 779	118 418	26 324	92 094
Householder worked in 1979	5 609	5 077	532	4 611	7 644	4 385	5 740	10 901	68 080	16 426	51 654
With related children under 18 years	5 153	4 655	498	4 632	6 502	3 604	4 744	10 314	60 930	15 661	45 269
With related children under 6 years	1 673	1 527	146	1 781	2 058	1 196	1 397	3 418	17 509	4 708	12 801
Householder 65 years and over	12 314	10 481	1 833	10 162	15 555	12 979	13 970	36 549	159 830	30 237	129 593
Unrelated individuals	**34 050**	**30 848**	**3 202**	**29 930**	**50 353**	**23 027**	**34 754**	**65 723**	**427 575**	**80 764**	**346 811**
With Social Security income	12 305	10 718	1 587	10 402	16 526	11 719	11 413	33 209	139 263	24 132	115 131
Income above poverty level	9 455	8 344	1 111	7 725	12 981	8 682	9 078	24 831	110 348	18 880	91 468
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 967	5 775	692	5 079	7 383	5 629	5 361	16 614	64 205	11 502	52 703
With public assistance income	2 209	1 968	241	2 139	2 199	1 935	1 562	5 124	20 802	3 193	17 609
Income above poverty level	1 019	944	75	754	805	693	620	1 936	7 655	1 352	6 303
Below poverty level without public assistance income	604	557	47	429	320	408	340	960	4 074	771	3 303
Worked in 1979	20 679	19 160	1 519	18 280	32 172	9 898	22 946	29 268	266 346	53 096	213 250
65 years and over	11 067	9 619	1 448	9 197	15 736	10 661	10 933	31 071	136 200	22 864	113 336
Persons	**286 941**	**249 528**	**37 413**	**258 550**	**396 022**	**256 169**	**336 696**	**619 536**	**3 630 799**	**854 871**	**2 775 928**
Related children under 18 years	79 886	68 661	11 225	73 787	100 467	70 108	94 669	152 831	929 454	240 842	688 612
Related children 5 to 17 years	61 551	53 089	8 462	55 106	76 251	52 525	69 809	117 061	709 816	183 048	526 768
60 years and over	48 888	42 141	6 747	41 419	65 802	49 136	53 220	138 850	643 546	124 522	519 024
65 years and over	34 288	29 526	4 762	28 121	45 867	33 912	37 511	98 384	446 773	83 293	363 480
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**5 023**	**4 004**	**1 019**	**4 302**	**4 942**	**5 538**	**4 869**	**12 140**	**50 939**	**11 626**	**39 313**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	6.0	9.9	6.3	4.5	7.9	5.2	7.0	5.2	5.0	5.3
Mean income deficit	$2 562	$2 491	$2 842	$2 928	$2 892	$2 745	$3 204	$2 515	$2 889	$2 827	$2 908
Persons per family	3.52	3.43	3.87	3.49	3.34	3.56	3.79	3.47	3.35	3.42	3.34
With Social Security income	946	716	230	612	956	1 274	790	2 925	10 046	1 850	8 196
With public assistance income	1 274	1 053	221	1 640	1 117	1 727	810	4 199	19 595	3 765	11 830
Householder worked in 1979	3 053	2 394	659	2 296	2 549	2 696	3 166	5 651	22 585	5 692	16 893
With related children under 18 years	3 735	2 984	751	3 497	3 514	3 857	3 381	8 589	36 040	8 946	27 094
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 808	2 187	621	2 567	2 779	3 037	2 586	6 885	28 183	7 084	21 099
Female householder, no husband present	1 887	1 655	232	2 121	1 871	1 796	1 451	5 043	22 664	7 756	16 908
Householder worked in 1979	935	826	109	852	795	710	704	1 584	7 885	2 214	5 671
With related children under 18 years	1 679	1 468	211	1 937	1 677	1 544	1 197	4 216	19 419	5 164	14 255
With related children under 6 years	884	801	83	1 083	790	722	577	2 001	8 782	2 459	6 323
Householder 65 years and over	602	455	147	364	739	820	717	1 679	6 865	1 126	5 739
Unrelated individuals	**8 334**	**7 451**	**883**	**7 843**	**9 754**	**5 982**	**7 044**	**17 073**	**88 440**	**15 644**	**72 696**
Percent below poverty level	24.5	24.2	27.6	26.2	19.4	26.0	20.3	26.0	20.7	19.4	21.0
Mean income deficit	$1 684	$1 706	$1 497	$1 703	$1 660	$1 484	$1 738	$1 433	$1 776	$1 760	$1 779
With Social Security income	2 850	2 374	476	2 677	3 545	3 037	2 335	8 378	28 915	5 252	23 663
With public assistance income	1 190	1 024	166	1 385	1 394	1 242	942	3 188	13 147	1 841	11 306
Worked in 1979	3 663	3 455	208	3 334	3 961	1 245	2 980	4 420	32 749	6 265	26 484
65 years and over	2 409	1 973	436	2 243	3 455	2 772	2 355	7 964	29 557	4 949	24 608
Persons	**25 924**	**21 106**	**4 818**	**22 806**	**25 952**	**25 607**	**25 491**	**59 142**	**258 738**	**55 260**	**203 478**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	8.5	12.9	8.8	6.6	10.1	7.6	9.5	7.1	6.5	7.3
Related children under 18 years	8 498	6 574	1 924	7 854	7 357	9 103	9 183	19 914	78 861	19 760	59 101
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 922	4 515	1 407	5 384	5 343	6 562	6 359	14 368	57 674	14 528	43 146
60 years and over	4 516	3 638	878	3 663	5 997	5 491	4 754	14 266	54 508	9 403	45 105
65 years and over	3 397	2 726	671	2 865	4 815	4 107	3 742	10 797	41 583	6 854	34 729
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**7 858**	**6 323**	**1 535**	**6 245**	**7 426**	**8 224**	**7 130**	**18 873**	**73 489**	**17 485**	**56 004**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	9.4	15.0	9.1	6.7	11.7	7.7	10.9	7.5	7.6	7.5
Mean income deficit	$2 999	$2 915	$3 344	$3 413	$3 238	$3 235	$3 657	$2 958	$3 358	$3 232	$3 397
Persons per family	3.50	3.44	3.74	3.45	3.34	3.54	3.74	3.45	3.36	3.42	3.34
With Social Security income	1 817	1 386	431	1 327	1 739	2 375	1 468	5 440	18 240	3 619	14 621
With public assistance income	1 733	1 435	298	2 036	1 430	2 234	1 031	5 478	19 942	4 842	15 100
Householder worked in 1979	4 967	3 993	974	3 419	4 194	4 106	4 767	9 455	35 110	9 414	25 696
With related children under 18 years	5 620	4 568	1 052	4 691	5 074	5 494	4 869	12 569	49 202	12 727	36 475
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 255	3 388	867	3 427	4 006	4 319	3 746	10 130	38 867	10 019	28 848
Female householder, no husband present	2 594	2 310	284	2 579	2 454	2 353	2 074	6 502	28 980	7 433	21 547
Householder worked in 1979	1 441	1 305	136	1 110	1 210	985	1 169	2 286	11 328	3 320	8 008
With related children under 18 years	2 254	2 000	254	2 265	2 143	1 950	1 692	5 225	23 667	6 458	17 209
With related children under 6 years	1 077	978	99	1 223	968	843	715	2 340	10 111	2 882	7 229
Householder 65 years and over	1 143	866	277	864	1 270	1 520	1 179	3 267	12 478	2 348	10 130
Unrelated individuals	**11 715**	**10 506**	**1 209**	**10 595**	**13 515**	**8 521**	**10 019**	**24 146**	**125 393**	**22 144**	**103 249**
Percent below poverty level	34.4	34.1	37.8	35.4	26.8	37.0	28.8	36.7	29.3	27.4	29.8
Mean income deficit	$2 004	$2 017	$1 891	$2 065	$1 988	$1 820	$2 003	$1 794	$2 040	$2 034	$2 041
With Social Security income	5 233	4 509	724	4 606	6 116	4 829	4 297	13 649	53 565	9 699	43 866
With public assistance income	1 602	1 414	188	1 626	1 585	1 481	1 169	3 651	15 571	2 342	13 229
Worked in 1979	4 619	4 333	286	4 202	5 030	1 859	3 976	6 053	43 780	8 040	35 740
65 years and over	4 557	3 902	655	3 948	5 826	4 489	4 221	12 835	52 520	9 068	43 452
Persons	**38 958**	**32 020**	**6 938**	**32 150**	**38 016**	**37 517**	**36 700**	**89 308**	**371 523**	**81 587**	**289 636**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	12.8	18.5	12.4	9.6	14.8	10.9	14.4	10.2	9.6	10.4
Related children under 18 years	12 650	10 044	2 606	10 644	10 852	12 974	12 969	29 067	107 927	28 097	79 830
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 882	6 964	1 918	7 242	7 846	9 429	8 956	20 970	79 451	20 650	58 801
60 years and over	8 165	6 715	1 450	6 759	9 817	9 028	7 926	23 894	93 460	16 951	76 509
65 years and over	6 527	5 405	1 122	5 465	8 171	7 056	6 509	18 537	74 575	13 162	61 413
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.4	5.1	7.8	5.8	4.3	6.4	5.0	5.8	4.7	4.2	4.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.5	17.5	25.0	16.4	13.3	19.9	15.0	20.1	13.6	13.1	13.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.1	28.7	39.2	27.7	22.5	32.1	25.1	33.5	21.7	21.2	21.9

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**569 663**	**82 149**	**33 565**	**23 476**	**31 338**	**102 344**	**100 288**	**7 138**	**93 150**	**20 661**	**43 190**
With Social Security income	153 472	20 770	8 426	4 541	7 673	21 194	25 977	1 887	24 090	6 259	10 984
Income above poverty level	147 647	19 991	8 012	4 244	7 157	20 134	24 957	1 816	23 141	5 841	10 625
Below poverty level without Social Security income	38 665	6 128	2 501	1 184	2 462	6 348	6 561	568	5 993	1 924	3 108
With public assistance income	36 645	3 562	2 223	1 196	2 393	4 096	5 441	454	4 987	1 838	3 467
Income above poverty level	26 579	2 623	1 565	779	1 483	3 026	3 674	282	3 392	1 181	2 269
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 046	384	355	190	306	501	699	46	653	280	457
Householder worked in 1979	437 711	66 925	26 234	19 378	24 944	86 490	79 227	5 631	73 596	14 980	34 171
With related children under 18 years	261 740	39 059	16 433	12 463	16 452	53 231	46 339	3 529	42 810	10 194	21 551
With related children 5 to 17 years	212 527	31 554	13 336	10 046	13 330	43 488	37 552	2 906	34 646	8 281	17 024
Female householder, no husband present	66 001	8 302	3 135	2 261	3 653	9 168	12 065	926	11 139	3 065	5 695
Householder worked in 1979	32 813	5 153	1 717	1 283	2 147	6 122	7 125	466	6 659	1 669	3 294
With related children under 18 years	29 855	4 595	1 761	1 366	2 226	6 639	6 609	545	6 064	1 673	3 153
With related children under 6 years	8 570	1 335	538	381	795	1 600	2 149	181	1 968	583	1 233
Householder 65 years and over	101 615	14 653	5 784	3 133	5 154	14 880	17 304	1 271	16 033	4 148	7 003
Unrelated individuals	**225 775**	**35 519**	**10 865**	**19 902**	**12 438**	**36 300**	**45 068**	**2 694**	**42 374**	**9 515**	**21 135**
With Social Security income	89 904	13 998	4 883	3 222	5 068	12 998	17 006	1 212	15 794	4 162	7 542
Income above poverty level	69 852	10 339	3 752	2 294	3 772	9 653	13 098	964	12 134	3 220	5 674
Below poverty level without Social Security income	43 430	6 582	2 400	1 308	2 461	6 163	8 358	617	7 741	2 343	3 731
With public assistance income	15 332	1 867	1 054	532	1 016	1 946	2 513	95	2 418	805	1 681
Income above poverty level	4 801	789	303	143	319	682	800	49	751	251	587
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 413	388	159	77	164	362	405	26	379	146	308
Worked in 1979	124 551	20 787	5 149	15 834	6 834	22 440	26 787	1 410	25 377	4 579	12 830
65 years and over	84 141	13 411	4 629	2 341	4 552	12 506	15 957	1 097	14 860	4 014	6 620
Persons	**2 040 044**	**290 129**	**117 910**	**94 822**	**113 496**	**361 577**	**356 521**	**25 395**	**329 126**	**75 701**	**161 154**
Related children under 18 years	494 596	70 855	31 579	23 434	31 824	98 092	84 142	6 710	77 432	19 714	42 616
Related children 5 to 17 years	380 743	53 954	24 125	17 929	23 984	74 810	64 167	5 044	59 123	14 721	31 666
60 years and over	397 020	57 989	21 841	11 408	19 810	57 756	71 344	5 048	66 296	15 862	29 078
65 years and over	272 833	41 333	15 159	8 056	14 037	40 669	48 870	3 463	45 407	11 792	19 754
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**28 532**	**3 790**	**1 980**	**1 749**	**2 648**	**4 789**	**5 159**	**430**	**4 729**	**1 738**	**2 614**
Percent below poverty level	5.0	4.6	5.9	7.5	7.8	4.7	5.1	6.0	5.1	8.4	6.1
Mean income deficit	$2 759	$2 898	$2 941	$2 813	$2 645	$2 699	$2 767	$2 382	$2 802	$2 710	$2 899
Persons per family	3.28	3.23	3.48	3.26	3.51	3.26	3.18	3.17	3.18	3.57	3.47
With Social Security income	5 825	779	414	297	516	1 060	1 020	71	949	418	359
With public assistance income	10 066	939	658	417	910	1 070	1 767	172	1 595	657	1 198
Householder worked in 1979	12 583	2 140	1 072	941	1 310	2 757	2 478	170	2 308	812	1 265
With related children under 18 years	20 299	2 666	1 444	1 187	1 826	3 276	3 788	344	3 444	1 322	2 157
With related children 5 to 17 years	15 682	2 094	1 110	819	1 430	2 698	2 836	284	2 552	1 059	1 578
Female householder, no husband present	12 710	1 484	747	581	1 038	1 809	2 590	272	2 318	776	1 423
Householder worked in 1979	3 983	708	304	209	428	889	1 033	72	961	263	529
With related children under 18 years	11 087	1 337	706	483	933	1 570	2 344	240	2 104	687	1 290
With related children under 6 years	4 853	599	338	199	478	686	1 151	94	1 057	303	730
Householder 65 years and over	3 662	578	207	164	339	800	720	44	676	222	199
Unrelated individuals	**49 436**	**8 046**	**2 714**	**9 687**	**3 287**	**8 121**	**9 498**	**510**	**8 988**	**2 327**	**4 891**
Percent below poverty level	21.9	22.7	25.0	48.7	26.4	22.4	21.1	18.9	21.2	24.5	23.1
Mean income deficit	$1 556	$1 580	$1 515	$2 054	$1 608	$1 554	$1 536	$1 534	$1 536	$1 673	$1 581
With Social Security income	20 052	3 659	1 131	928	1 296	3 345	3 908	248	3 660	942	1 868
With public assistance income	10 531	1 078	751	389	697	1 264	1 713	46	1 667	554	1 094
Worked in 1979	15 029	2 646	770	7 631	1 205	2 948	3 281	145	3 136	686	1 822
65 years and over	19 055	3 589	1 052	571	1 172	3 243	3 875	253	3 622	904	1 527
Persons	**142 773**	**20 161**	**9 577**	**15 361**	**11 807**	**23 688**	**25 773**	**1 856**	**23 917**	**8 507**	**13 871**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	6.9	8.1	16.2	10.4	6.6	7.3	7.3	7.3	11.2	8.6
Related children under 18 years	42 683	5 654	3 193	2 556	4 210	7 060	7 821	692	7 129	1 102	4 731
Related children 5 to 17 years	31 343	4 123	2 317	1 759	3 040	5 206	5 372	500	4 872	2 281	3 246
60 years and over	33 371	5 627	1 890	1 126	2 188	5 741	6 386	389	5 997	1 683	2 435
65 years and over	25 378	4 645	1 422	847	1 756	4 598	5 126	323	4 803	1 281	1 880
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**42 018**	**5 833**	**2 833**	**2 505**	**3 705**	**7 516**	**7 484**	**573**	**6 911**	**2 625**	**3 751**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	7.1	8.4	10.7	11.8	7.3	7.5	8.0	7.4	12.7	8.7
Mean income deficit	$3 196	$3 168	$3 435	$3 304	$3 097	$3 001	$3 224	$3 154	$3 230	$3 190	$3 404
Persons per family	3.26	3.15	3.41	3.30	3.47	3.27	3.18	3.34	3.17	3.59	3.40
With Social Security income	11 452	1 697	777	515	890	2 123	1 989	134	1 855	713	801
With public assistance income	13 099	1 185	859	572	1 163	1 357	2 177	194	1 983	815	1 414
Householder worked in 1979	19 312	3 301	1 489	1 412	2 140	4 418	3 785	246	3 539	1 366	1 914
With related children under 18 years	27 633	3 716	1 906	1 638	2 645	4 874	5 151	442	4 709	1 878	2 823
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 588	2 916	1 452	1 159	2 078	4 030	3 939	368	3 571	1 525	2 023
Female householder, no husband present	16 388	2 022	943	766	1 304	2 459	3 327	325	3 002	1 041	1 722
Householder worked in 1979	5 714	1 050	404	317	632	1 330	1 520	95	1 425	407	714
With related children under 18 years	13 396	1 719	840	617	1 162	2 082	2 911	276	2 635	871	1 528
With related children under 6 years	5 544	732	371	237	572	828	1 356	113	1 243	368	851
Householder 65 years and over	7 368	1 311	430	313	589	1 575	1 351	78	1 273	394	507
Unrelated individuals	**71 164**	**11 484**	**3 813**	**11 287**	**4 729**	**11 707**	**13 774**	**819**	**12 955**	**3 337**	**6 866**
Percent below poverty level	31.5	32.3	35.1	56.7	38.0	32.3	30.6	30.4	30.6	35.1	32.5
Mean income deficit	$1 860	$1 896	$1 863	$2 644	$1 921	$1 871	$1 831	$1 712	$1 838	$1 943	$1 918
With Social Security income	36 544	6 238	1 954	1 525	2 383	5 900	7 182	487	6 695	1 652	3 283
With public assistance income	12 099	1 389	826	439	808	1 487	1 985	67	1 918	673	1 260
Worked in 1979	19 866	3 393	1 003	8 763	1 518	3 965	4 286	205	4 081	880	2 450
65 years and over	34 197	6 010	1 872	937	2 148	5 660	6 837	483	6 354	1 586	2 763
Persons	**207 861**	**29 486**	**13 415**	**19 513**	**17 501**	**36 187**	**37 463**	**2 713**	**34 750**	**12 743**	**19 544**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	10.2	11.4	20.6	15.4	10.0	10.6	10.7	10.6	16.8	12.1
Related children under 18 years	58 281	7 805	4 207	3 576	6 009	10 635	10 679	939	9 740	4 485	6 263
Related children 5 to 17 years	42 654	5 637	3 023	2 476	4 287	7 965	7 458	673	6 785	3 324	4 181
60 years and over	59 010	9 837	3 293	1 853	3 926	10 018	11 153	731	10 422	2 856	4 608
65 years and over	46 969	8 390	2 630	1 464	3 193	8 407	9 206	628	8 578	2 249	3 681
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.5	4.4	5.4	12.0	6.3	4.1	4.6	4.5	4.7	7.1	5.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.6	14.1	15.3	25.3	20.9	13.9	14.1	14.7	14.1	22.1	15.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.1	23.4	25.7	36.6	33.4	23.7	22.6	26.0	22.3	34.5	27.2

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**17 848**	**17 510**	**338**	**65 998**	**24 282**	**38 198**	**17 747**
With Social Security income	4 231	4 152	79	15 097	7 574	9 094	6 230
Income above poverty level	3 950	3 871	79	14 649	7 231	8 742	5 859
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 111	1 080	31	3 144	2 152	2 486	1 741
With public assistance income	670	664	6	2 680	2 004	1 841	1 383
Income above poverty level	386	380	6	1 933	1 319	1 391	933
Below poverty level without public assistance income	60	60	–	300	273	222	197
Householder worked in 1979	14 441	14 159	282	53 821	17 036	31 423	12 179
With related children under 18 years	8 423	8 261	162	30 629	10 715	17 834	7 157
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 930	6 814	116	25 130	8 655	14 272	5 750
Female householder, no husband present	2 168	2 163	5	7 691	3 068	4 583	2 183
Householder worked in 1979	1 382	1 377	5	5 230	1 418	2 937	868
With related children under 18 years	1 269	1 264	5	4 459	1 453	2 581	952
With related children under 6 years	440	440	–	1 418	486	814	222
Householder 65 years and over	2 892	2 860	32	10 364	4 893	6 660	4 192
Unrelated individuals	**7 816**	**7 727**	**89**	**35 223**	**9 699**	**19 916**	**6 687**
With Social Security income	3 174	3 150	24	11 534	5 072	6 430	3 797
Income above poverty level	2 188	2 170	18	9 368	3 872	5 127	2 738
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 357	1 345	12	5 294	2 486	3 051	1 901
With public assistance income	352	352	–	1 325	791	1 041	587
Income above poverty level	79	79	–	497	250	434	160
Below poverty level without public assistance income	30	30	–	171	118	271	92
Worked in 1979	4 301	4 241	60	22 681	4 124	12 930	2 342
65 years and over	2 928	2 909	19	11 136	4 538	6 091	3 498
Persons	**62 194**	**60 953**	**1 241**	**236 226**	**85 791**	**137 368**	**60 669**
Related children under 18 years	15 373	15 005	368	54 380	20 372	32 961	13 039
Related children 5 to 17 years	11 935	11 662	273	41 762	15 497	24 896	9 995
60 years and over	11 648	11 511	137	44 748	19 890	26 338	15 586
65 years and over	8 177	8 103	74	31 245	13 745	18 823	10 943
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**1 437**	**1 437**	**–**	**2 655**	**1 720**	**1 694**	**1 231**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	8.2	–	4.0	7.1	4.4	6.9
Mean income deficit	$2 704	$2 704	–	$2 897	$2 809	$2 752	$2 613
Persons per family	3.31	3.31	–	3.18	3.37	3.25	3.33
With Social Security income	281	281	–	448	343	352	371
With public assistance income	284	284	–	747	685	450	450
Householder worked in 1979	939	939	–	1 269	723	922	460
With related children under 18 years	954	954	–	1 925	1 198	1 156	810
With related children 5 to 17 years	802	802	–	1 554	914	875	607
Female householder, no husband present	549	549	–	1 245	808	791	502
Householder worked in 1979	294	294	–	517	326	351	153
With related children under 18 years	474	474	–	1 121	722	672	422
With related children under 6 years	231	231	–	538	362	338	136
Householder 65 years and over	184	184	–	371	219	232	227
Unrelated individuals	**2 010**	**1 978**	**32**	**5 544**	**2 412**	**4 359**	**1 950**
Percent below poverty level	25.7	25.6	36.0	15.8	24.9	21.9	29.2
Mean income deficit	$1 560	$1 552	$2 062	$1 671	$1 465	$1 743	$1 319
With Social Security income	986	980	6	2 166	1 200	1 303	1 059
With public assistance income	273	273	–	828	541	607	427
Worked in 1979	568	547	21	2 014	508	2 000	362
65 years and over	852	846	6	2 110	1 043	1 260	1 002
Persons	**6 763**	**6 731**	**32**	**13 709**	**8 131**	**9 861**	**6 024**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	11.0	2.6	5.8	9.5	7.2	9.9
Related children under 18 years	2 079	2 079	–	3 645	2 646	2 523	1 822
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 527	1 527	–	2 684	1 808	1 752	1 340
60 years and over	1 547	1 541	6	3 448	1 975	2 221	1 722
65 years and over	1 190	1 184	6	2 795	1 408	1 727	1 386
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**2 042**	**2 042**	**–**	**3 895**	**2 439**	**2 536**	**1 756**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	11.7	–	5.9	10.0	6.6	9.9
Mean income deficit	$3 272	$3 272	–	$3 250	$3 335	$3 143	$3 173
Persons per family	3.34	3.34	–	3.12	3.35	3.22	3.27
With Social Security income	437	437	–	888	657	667	594
With public assistance income	329	329	–	894	865	550	580
Householder worked in 1979	1 389	1 389	–	2 038	1 049	1 441	678
With related children under 18 years	1 365	1 365	–	2 661	1 606	1 654	1 130
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 125	1 125	–	2 121	1 235	1 262	841
Female householder, no husband present	763	763	–	1 555	992	1 081	659
Householder worked in 1979	451	451	–	731	406	572	213
With related children under 18 years	640	640	–	1 375	835	895	546
With related children under 6 years	306	306	–	621	375	400	173
Householder 65 years and over	303	303	–	667	393	439	354
Unrelated individuals	**2 731**	**2 677**	**54**	**7 992**	**3 545**	**6 019**	**2 826**
Percent below poverty level	34.9	34.6	60.7	22.7	36.6	30.2	42.3
Mean income deficit	$1 941	$1 942	$1 897	$1 942	$1 753	$2 052	$1 677
With Social Security income	1 554	1 541	13	3 871	2 097	2 338	1 814
With public assistance income	301	301	–	935	600	764	506
Worked in 1979	714	678	36	2 676	727	2 557	421
65 years and over	1 383	1 370	13	3 734	1 885	2 255	1 715
Persons	**9 547**	**9 493**	**54**	**19 855**	**11 599**	**14 192**	**8 551**
Percent below poverty level	15.4	15.6	4.4	8.4	13.5	10.3	14.1
Related children under 18 years	2 896	2 896	–	5 070	3 527	3 634	2 432
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 123	2 123	–	3 725	2 459	2 556	1 771
60 years and over	2 356	2 336	20	5 840	3 297	3 835	2 844
65 years and over	1 926	1 913	13	4 974	2 554	3 124	2 320
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.2	7.3	2.1	3.8	6.3	4.7	5.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.9	20.1	9.3	11.6	18.4	14.2	18.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.7	29.9	17.8	19.4	29.3	24.1	27.4

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**828 333**	**189 711**	**638 622**	**445 855**	**44 648**	**109 742**	**12 860**	**1 306**	**11 554**	**6 894**
With Social Security income	209 542	41 222	168 320	122 315	12 714	37 778	3 883	382	3 501	1 135
Income above poverty level	200 605	39 828	160 777	118 205	12 272	35 852	3 700	368	3 332	1 074
Below poverty level without Social Security income	50 015	9 927	40 088	30 278	3 918	10 270	1 075	78	997	169
With public assistance income	49 540	10 783	38 757	29 149	2 303	9 854	1 123	84	1 039	271
Income above poverty level	35 211	7 604	27 607	20 971	1 558	6 713	776	40	736	179
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6 620	1 440	5 180	4 075	224	1 459	183	6	177	30
Householder worked in 1979	652 326	155 888	496 438	341 160	35 074	75 959	9 424	1 010	8 414	5 804
With related children under 18 years	397 881	99 938	297 943	199 785	19 423	47 644	5 598	564	5 034	3 402
With related children 5 to 17 years	322 879	81 970	240 909	162 438	15 680	39 118	4 487	413	4 074	2 708
Female householder, no husband present	106 807	22 526	84 281	55 184	5 269	18 052	1 618	171	1 447	824
Householder worked in 1979	60 520	13 972	46 548	27 827	3 151	7 524	808	68	740	587
With related children under 18 years	54 054	13 265	40 789	24 631	2 843	7 050	832	73	759	530
With related children under 6 years	15 561	3 933	11 628	7 136	871	2 478	285	29	256	164
Householder 65 years and over	141 279	25 087	116 192	81 978	9 152	25 105	2 535	215	2 320	768
Unrelated individuals	**385 484**	**69 492**	**315 992**	**193 071**	**23 127**	**44 605**	**5 309**	**521**	**4 788**	**14 710**
With Social Security income	126 769	20 984	105 785	74 488	10 055	23 961	2 514	205	2 309	1 362
Income above poverty level	100 311	16 625	83 686	58 494	7 393	17 871	1 919	172	1 747	1 003
Below poverty level without Social Security income	58 515	10 150	48 365	36 011	4 760	12 227	1 248	119	1 129	518
With public assistance income	19 032	2 607	16 425	12 746	1 414	3 679	579	–	579	187
Income above poverty level	6 996	1 144	5 852	4 066	544	1 376	134	–	134	72
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 685	626	3 059	2 022	280	676	74	–	74	37
Worked in 1979	238 672	45 634	193 038	109 495	12 609	18 394	2 427	308	2 119	12 775
65 years and over	124 015	19 915	104 100	69 897	9 676	22 604	2 341	189	2 152	601
Persons	**3 090 517**	**703 634**	**2 386 883**	**1 601 963**	**157 310**	**395 220**	**44 998**	**4 632**	**40 366**	**35 138**
Related children under 18 years	768 973	193 598	575 375	374 794	34 649	92 490	10 528	1 156	9 372	5 878
Related children 5 to 17 years	587 717	148 743	438 974	289 086	26 511	70 954	8 020	807	7 213	4 461
60 years and over	571 038	105 132	465 906	322 672	37 492	96 174	10 067	817	9 250	2 924
65 years and over	397 801	69 992	327 809	223 065	27 241	68 476	6 937	563	6 374	2 121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**44 535**	**9 127**	**35 408**	**21 606**	**2 255**	**8 095**	**764**	**72**	**692**	**569**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	4.8	5.5	4.8	5.1	7.4	5.9	5.5	6.0	8.3
Mean income deficit	$2 886	$2 852	$2 895	$2 743	$2 734	$2 471	$2 667	$2 120	$2 724	$3 015
Persons per family	3.33	3.37	3.31	3.23	3.15	3.47	3.13	2.76	3.17	2.71
With Social Security income	8 937	1 394	7 543	4 110	442	1 926	183	14	169	61
With public assistance income	14 329	3 179	11 150	8 178	745	3 141	347	44	303	92
Householder worked in 1979	18 967	4 293	14 674	9 247	1 197	3 467	340	36	304	332
With related children under 18 years	31 294	7 024	24 270	15 583	1 610	5 791	560	45	515	328
With related children 5 to 17 years	24 425	5 604	18 821	11 961	1 250	4 638	393	30	363	187
Female householder, no husband present	20 455	4 796	15 659	10 416	1 059	3 634	373	36	337	211
Householder worked in 1979	6 934	1 805	5 129	3 273	464	1 031	152	8	144	102
With related children under 18 years	17 500	4 323	13 177	9 149	968	3 044	358	36	322	153
With related children under 6 years	7 901	2 038	5 863	4 082	461	1 514	205	29	176	58
Householder 65 years and over	6 073	840	5 233	2 675	310	1 102	89	8	81	21
Unrelated individuals	**80 367**	**13 233**	**67 134**	**41 102**	**5 279**	**11 849**	**1 415**	**53**	**1 362**	**8 326**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	19.0	21.2	21.3	22.8	26.6	26.7	10.2	28.4	56.6
Mean income deficit	$1 765	$1 750	$1 767	$1 572	$1 487	$1 395	$1 461	$1 529	$1 459	$2 144
With Social Security income	26 458	4 359	22 099	15 994	2 662	6 090	595	33	562	359
With public assistance income	12 036	1 463	10 573	8 680	870	2 303	445	–	445	115
Worked in 1979	29 835	5 491	24 344	13 324	1 395	2 850	648	7	641	7 163
65 years and over	27 049	4 117	22 932	15 135	2 678	5 809	533	28	505	55
Persons	**227 981**	**43 893**	**184 088**	**110 767**	**12 257**	**39 965**	**3 777**	**252**	**3 525**	**9 858**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	6.2	7.7	6.9	7.8	10.1	8.4	5.4	8.7	28.1
Related children under 18 years	67 853	15 292	52 561	32 119	3 364	13 416	1 079	89	990	548
Related children 5 to 17 years	49 677	11 298	38 379	23 499	2 479	9 697	736	49	687	330
60 years and over	49 278	7 595	41 683	25 867	3 897	10 067	898	48	850	131
65 years and over	37 717	5 548	32 169	19 660	3 254	7 685	669	43	626	103
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**63 727**	**13 581**	**50 146**	**31 568**	**3 397**	**12 473**	**1 034**	**78**	**956**	**760**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	7.2	7.9	7.1	7.6	11.4	8.0	6.0	8.3	11.0
Mean income deficit	$3 372	$3 267	$3 400	$3 193	$3 100	$2 952	$3 287	$3 291	$3 286	$3 517
Persons per family	3.33	3.37	3.32	3.21	3.07	3.46	3.15	2.71	3.18	2.73
With Social Security income	16 203	2 834	13 369	8 342	965	3 591	291	14	277	71
With public assistance income	18 216	4 097	14 119	10 530	875	4 081	438	44	394	130
Householder worked in 1979	29 198	7 006	22 192	14 130	1 804	5 867	473	36	437	490
With related children under 18 years	42 203	9 806	32 397	20 879	2 166	8 385	701	45	656	431
With related children 5 to 17 years	33 424	7 840	25 585	16 169	1 667	6 722	509	30	479	253
Female householder, no husband present	26 029	6 186	19 843	13 384	1 382	4 665	452	36	416	285
Householder worked in 1979	9 866	2 733	7 133	4 697	663	1 492	194	8	186	157
With related children under 18 years	21 142	5 396	15 746	11 018	1 191	3 748	402	36	366	212
With related children under 6 years	9 027	2 394	6 633	4 656	531	1 764	215	29	186	84
Householder 65 years and over	11 044	1 845	9 199	5 434	735	2 128	152	8	144	36
Unrelated individuals	**114 361**	**18 980**	**95 381**	**59 502**	**7 679**	**17 073**	**1 995**	**88**	**1 907**	**9 420**
Percent below poverty level	29.7	27.3	30.2	30.8	33.2	38.3	37.6	16.9	39.8	64.0
Mean income deficit	$2 029	$2 007	$2 033	$1 864	$1 805	$1 744	$1 819	$1 642	$1 827	$2 793
With Social Security income	49 072	8 341	40 731	29 799	4 528	10 107	1 049	62	987	595
With public assistance income	14 213	1 887	12 326	9 997	1 119	2 624	481	–	481	141
Worked in 1979	39 970	7 018	32 952	17 610	1 856	3 881	557	18	539	8 123
65 years and over	48 062	7 787	40 275	27 764	4 435	9 553	992	63	929	108
Persons	**325 927**	**64 610**	**261 317**	**160 630**	**17 492**	**60 278**	**5 218**	**299**	**4 919**	**11 477**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	9.2	10.9	10.0	11.4	15.3	11.6	6.5	12.2	32.7
Related children under 18 years	91 975	21 390	70 585	43 088	4 458	19 343	1 391	89	1 302	729
Related children 5 to 17 years	68 046	15 963	52 083	31 424	3 188	13 884	997	49	948	449
60 years and over	84 485	14 062	70 423	46 610	6 704	17 040	1 527	83	1 444	216
65 years and over	67 570	10 969	56 601	37 207	5 769	13 283	1 235	78	1 157	188
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.9	4.1	5.2	4.5	4.7	6.1	5.7	3.8	5.9	22.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	13.9	12.4	14.4	13.3	15.6	21.0	15.3	9.2	16.0	36.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	22.1	20.2	22.6	21.7	24.8	35.0	25.1	19.7	25.7	45.1

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**20 068**	**11 043**	**133**	**8 892**	**53 356**	**48 779**	**4 617**	**14 919**	**33 265**
With Social Security income	5 549	3 099	39	2 411	14 547	13 827	720	4 186	7 761
Income above poverty level	5 290	2 925	39	2 326	14 123	13 403	720	3 931	7 403
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 195	760	9	426	3 104	3 082	22	1 337	2 319
With public assistance income	1 218	789	16	413	2 985	2 929	56	1 406	1 667
Income above poverty level	840	525	16	299	2 322	2 266	56	837	1 181
Below poverty level without public assistance income	86	46	12	28	390	390	–	160	242
Householder worked in 1979	15 273	8 382	107	6 784	42 156	37 965	4 191	11 407	27 289
With related children under 18 years	9 251	5 088	53	4 110	24 061	21 385	2 676	7 298	15 441
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 360	4 062	38	3 260	19 561	17 152	2 409	5 958	12 639
Female householder, no husband present	2 075	1 255	11	809	6 580	6 401	179	2 230	3 885
Householder worked in 1979	1 097	686	7	404	3 830	3 701	129	1 275	2 571
With related children under 18 years	1 074	672	4	398	2 971	2 881	90	1 339	2 264
With related children under 6 years	372	234	4	134	893	873	20	486	658
Householder 65 years and over	3 467	1 946	26	1 495	9 382	8 983	399	2 870	5 663
Unrelated individuals	**7 253**	**4 431**	**–**	**2 822**	**22 573**	**22 096**	**477**	**8 156**	**15 707**
With Social Security income	3 220	1 910	–	1 310	8 239	8 076	163	3 273	5 749
Income above poverty level	2 427	1 416	–	1 011	6 478	6 327	151	2 502	4 215
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 447	850	–	597	4 007	3 946	61	1 586	2 687
With public assistance income	421	303	–	118	965	958	7	677	904
Income above poverty level	155	119	–	36	430	430	–	197	276
Below poverty level without public assistance income	76	71	–	5	312	312	–	94	144
Worked in 1979	3 621	2 191	–	1 430	13 331	13 008	323	4 533	9 657
65 years and over	3 076	1 909	–	1 167	7 907	7 728	179	2 948	5 614
Persons	**70 254**	**38 696**	**414**	**31 144**	**193 173**	**176 620**	**16 553**	**55 207**	**117 080**
Related children under 18 years	16 994	9 238	104	7 652	44 429	39 190	5 239	14 149	27 473
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 857	7 036	75	5 746	34 390	29 944	4 446	10 700	20 972
60 years and over	13 942	8 141	74	5 727	38 226	36 520	1 706	11 409	22 953
65 years and over	9 425	5 548	49	3 828	26 124	25 080	1 044	8 252	16 646
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 254**	**798**	**–**	**456**	**2 060**	**1 997**	**63**	**1 251**	**1 548**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	7.2	–	5.1	3.9	4.1	1.4	8.4	4.7
Mean income deficit	$2 873	$2 584	–	$3 379	$2 908	$2 876	$3 916	$2 447	$2 615
Persons per family	3.06	3.02	–	3.14	3.12	3.11	3.54	3.52	3.07
With Social Security income	259	174	–	85	424	424	–	255	358
With public assistance income	378	264	–	114	663	663	–	569	486
Householder worked in 1979	630	406	–	224	788	740	48	622	756
With related children under 18 years	848	549	–	299	1 424	1 376	48	989	1 047
With related children 5 to 17 years	640	383	–	257	1 089	1 051	38	770	842
Female householder, no husband present	596	393	–	203	1 071	1 058	13	645	786
Householder worked in 1979	260	184	–	76	419	406	13	272	374
With related children under 18 years	490	316	–	174	964	951	13	607	693
With related children under 6 years	238	149	–	89	400	394	6	308	301
Householder 65 years and over	179	105	–	74	370	364	6	158	242
Unrelated individuals	**1 750**	**1 100**	**–**	**650**	**4 268**	**4 225**	**43**	**2 221**	**3 613**
Percent below poverty level	24.1	24.8	–	23.0	18.9	19.1	9.0	27.2	23.0
Mean income deficit	$1 644	$1 563	–	$1 783	$1 589	$1 585	$1 969	$1 644	$1 556
With Social Security income	793	494	–	299	1 761	1 749	12	771	1 534
With public assistance income	266	184	–	82	535	528	7	480	628
Worked in 1979	475	287	–	188	1 237	1 223	14	886	1 283
65 years and over	819	517	–	302	1 712	1 693	19	705	1 498
Persons	**5 570**	**3 483**	**–**	**2 087**	**10 569**	**10 303**	**266**	**6 588**	**8 292**
Percent below poverty level	7.9	9.0	–	6.7	5.5	5.8	1.6	11.9	7.1
Related children under 18 years	1 594	975	–	619	2 780	2 678	102	2 288	2 080
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 204	698	–	506	2 061	1 984	77	1 657	1 439
60 years and over	1 461	921	–	540	2 997	2 957	40	1 211	2 373
65 years and over	1 116	687	–	429	2 307	2 282	25	985	1 915
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 692**	**1 060**	**–**	**632**	**3 107**	**3 038**	**69**	**1 790**	**2 386**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	9.6	–	7.1	5.8	6.2	1.5	12.0	7.2
Mean income deficit	$3 428	$3 212	–	$3 790	$3 209	$3 166	$5 127	$3 049	$2 948
Persons per family	3.07	2.99	–	3.19	3.12	3.11	3.68	3.41	3.05
With Social Security income	449	279	–	170	872	872	–	428	698
With public assistance income	436	308	–	128	868	868	–	702	626
Householder worked in 1979	853	544	–	309	1 324	1 270	54	966	1 219
With related children under 18 years	1 092	702	–	390	1 941	1 887	54	1 331	1 515
With related children 5 to 17 years	843	503	–	340	1 491	1 447	44	1 030	1 226
Female householder, no husband present	735	486	–	249	1 402	1 389	13	812	1 039
Householder worked in 1979	349	238	–	111	575	562	13	399	544
With related children under 18 years	585	382	–	203	1 204	1 191	13	748	897
With related children under 6 years	257	161	–	96	492	486	6	369	364
Householder 65 years and over	282	169	–	113	642	636	6	287	477
Unrelated individuals	**2 450**	**1 523**	**–**	**927**	**6 193**	**6 138**	**55**	**3 228**	**5 167**
Percent below poverty level	33.8	34.4	–	32.8	27.4	27.8	11.5	39.6	32.9
Mean income deficit	$1 967	$1 930	–	$2 027	$1 867	$1 862	$2 414	$1 938	$1 872
With Social Security income	1 311	789	–	522	3 151	3 127	24	1 507	2 675
With public assistance income	313	219	–	94	721	714	7	550	725
Worked in 1979	585	362	–	223	1 642	1 628	14	1 133	1 725
65 years and over	1 316	804	–	512	3 108	3 077	31	1 353	2 598
Persons	**7 607**	**4 662**	**–**	**2 945**	**15 853**	**15 544**	**309**	**9 283**	**12 392**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	12.0	–	9.5	8.2	8.8	1.9	16.8	10.6
Related children under 18 years	2 095	1 248	–	847	3 901	3 780	121	2 979	2 989
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 589	912	–	677	2 951	2 855	96	2 086	2 149
60 years and over	2 215	1 337	–	878	5 172	5 120	52	2 304	4 050
65 years and over	1 764	1 057	–	707	4 216	4 179	37	1 871	3 437
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.3	6.0	–	4.6	3.5	3.7	1.5	7.4	4.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.3	15.9	–	12.6	11.1	11.9	2.6	22.0	13.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.6	22.7	22.7	18.0	18.5	19.9	4.4	33.4	22.6

Table 131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**25 818**	**14 712**	**17 521**	**5 748**	**27 204**	**6 729**	**7 630**	**8 858**	**10 715**
With Social Security income	7 316	4 616	4 921	1 755	7 530	2 098	2 850	2 985	3 061
Income above poverty level	7 026	4 310	4 656	1 628	7 259	1 969	2 687	2 831	2 892
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 939	1 464	1 141	573	2 243	602	762	935	1 079
With public assistance income	1 784	1 495	1 103	612	2 791	765	676	1 177	988
Income above poverty level	1 032	954	697	419	1 717	352	489	665	646
Below poverty level without public assistance income	261	226	137	106	380	108	72	183	152
Householder worked in 1979	19 752	10 477	13 092	4 265	20 702	4 691	5 165	5 706	8 004
With related children under 18 years	11 207	7 259	7 521	2 862	13 382	2 897	3 204	3 760	5 043
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 718	5 941	6 123	2 266	10 178	2 226	2 661	2 970	3 849
Female householder, no husband present	3 921	2 473	2 296	983	4 156	1 534	1 298	1 651	2 034
Householder worked in 1979	2 353	1 200	1 262	515	2 231	837	527	693	1 147
With related children under 18 years	2 156	1 262	1 249	595	2 271	914	496	835	1 203
With related children under 6 years	792	427	426	197	1 015	408	107	340	435
Householder 65 years and over	5 173	3 100	3 432	1 157	4 955	1 582	2 049	1 962	2 247
Unrelated individuals	**16 462**	**7 121**	**8 827**	**3 638**	**15 693**	**8 476**	**3 289**	**4 992**	**9 540**
With Social Security income	6 194	3 277	3 285	1 569	5 915	3 099	1 810	2 664	2 975
Income above poverty level	4 667	2 548	2 477	1 054	4 371	2 418	1 327	1 940	2 199
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 899	1 906	1 593	768	2 965	1 355	870	1 287	1 468
With public assistance income	1 161	707	482	385	1 450	631	193	514	703
Income above poverty level	342	207	185	61	461	203	45	114	239
Below poverty level without public assistance income	167	114	87	26	238	87	25	44	129
Worked in 1979	9 876	3 215	5 166	1 823	9 089	4 870	1 398	1 995	6 155
65 years and over	6 053	3 158	3 055	1 490	5 148	3 103	1 634	2 380	2 779
Persons	**93 868**	**54 807**	**62 028**	**21 308**	**103 572**	**28 006**	**26 886**	**32 415**	**42 639**
Related children under 18 years	19 995	14 327	13 570	5 281	26 374	5 037	5 810	7 353	9 599
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 777	10 691	10 319	3 936	18 958	3 606	4 452	5 373	6 765
60 years and over	21 923	11 951	13 658	4 865	20 519	8 165	7 361	8 506	9 264
65 years and over	15 751	8 973	9 362	3 609	14 309	6 165	5 273	6 106	6 818
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 763**	**1 329**	**1 088**	**586**	**2 077**	**894**	**545**	**1 035**	**878**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	9.0	6.2	10.2	7.6	13.3	7.1	11.7	8.2
Mean income deficit	$2 766	$2 835	$2 805	$2 564	$2 869	$2 932	$2 387	$2 961	$2 574
Persons per family	3.25	3.58	3.18	3.09	3.45	3.31	3.09	3.45	3.35
With Social Security income	290	306	265	127	271	129	163	154	169
With public assistance income	752	541	406	193	1 074	413	187	512	342
Householder worked in 1979	855	576	422	335	949	293	255	411	404
With related children under 18 years	1 402	1 025	724	422	1 740	708	367	769	641
With related children 5 to 17 years	993	825	516	331	1 208	587	284	581	448
Female householder, no husband present	998	633	499	258	1 181	573	288	557	461
Householder worked in 1979	409	199	175	123	405	158	108	207	156
With related children under 18 years	942	554	436	228	1 081	507	212	510	406
With related children under 6 years	464	241	243	117	686	277	70	262	228
Householder 65 years and over	217	171	199	79	157	113	120	93	132
Unrelated individuals	**3 657**	**1 843**	**2 217**	**1 047**	**4 134**	**1 682**	**903**	**1 498**	**2 405**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	25.9	25.1	28.8	26.3	19.8	27.5	30.0	25.2
Mean income deficit	$1 392	$1 651	$1 638	$1 516	$1 563	$1 655	$1 403	$1 483	$1 732
With Social Security income	527	729	808	515	544	681	483	724	776
With public assistance income	819	500	297	324	989	428	148	400	464
Worked in 1979	1 280	545	906	220	1 536	379	200	343	990
65 years and over	1 577	691	799	509	1 281	653	445	630	720
Persons	**9 258**	**6 575**	**5 705**	**2 827**	**11 192**	**4 389**	**2 587**	**5 021**	**5 351**
Percent below poverty level	9.9	12.0	9.2	13.3	10.8	15.7	9.6	15.5	12.5
Related children under 18 years	2 858	2 373	1 638	833	3 780	1 278	765	1 712	1 450
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 931	1 716	989	609	2 438	988	538	1 155	934
60 years and over	2 378	1 285	1 447	727	1 933	1 083	833	1 137	1 196
65 years and over	1 967	991	1 108	638	1 550	881	629	785	944
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**2 520**	**1 979**	**1 532**	**837**	**3 000**	**1 175**	**852**	**1 391**	**1 332**
Percent below poverty level	9.8	13.5	8.7	14.6	11.0	17.5	11.2	15.7	12.4
Mean income deficit	$3 271	$3 317	$3 323	$3 148	$3 362	$3 591	$2 749	$3 617	$3 027
Persons per family	3.16	3.64	3.24	3.07	3.38	3.21	3.06	3.43	3.27
With Social Security income	605	524	455	236	636	221	274	281	328
With public assistance income	906	678	487	272	1 267	464	234	637	397
Householder worked in 1979	1 244	983	641	476	1 454	463	423	587	679
With related children under 18 years	1 807	1 447	997	583	2 287	865	525	1 001	911
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 286	1 174	759	451	1 555	698	423	759	663
Female householder, no husband present	1 257	828	644	327	1 432	643	353	671	607
Householder worked in 1979	578	298	259	168	539	209	145	236	275
With related children under 18 years	1 153	701	536	286	1 273	557	260	572	522
With related children under 6 years	545	287	282	145	775	292	80	270	260
Householder 65 years and over	479	306	296	137	427	182	223	161	234
Unrelated individuals	**5 296**	**2 670**	**2 969**	**1 489**	**5 677**	**2 256**	**1 211**	**2 078**	**3 221**
Percent below poverty level	32.2	37.5	33.6	40.9	36.2	26.6	36.8	41.6	33.8
Mean income deficit	$1 731	$1 916	$2 034	$1 833	$1 937	$2 038	$1 843	$1 850	$2 100
With Social Security income	2 719	1 335	1 409	871	2 659	1 098	723	1 180	1 238
With public assistance income	933	588	365	341	1 140	487	148	423	526
Worked in 1979	1 750	681	1 054	310	2 022	534	277	452	1 316
65 years and over	2 682	1 273	1 326	831	2 240	1 075	647	1 053	1 159
Persons	**13 135**	**9 849**	**7 963**	**4 030**	**15 736**	**5 764**	**3 820**	**6 758**	**7 588**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	18.0	12.8	18.9	15.2	20.6	14.2	20.8	17.8
Related children under 18 years	3 665	3 463	2 243	1 113	5 019	1 568	1 065	2 174	2 027
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 482	2 532	1 455	806	3 181	1 183	757	1 493	1 353
60 years and over	4 174	2 227	2 244	1 240	3 657	1 693	1 276	1 740	1 934
65 years and over	3 541	1 797	1 792	1 071	2 999	1 431	1 017	1 320	1 588
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.1	7.8	6.4	8.1	7.1	10.6	5.6	10.8	8.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.6	23.3	16.1	25.0	19.5	26.8	20.9	26.3	23.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.9	36.0	24.2	37.9	31.8	39.4	34.6	39.3	38.6

Table 131. Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**252 474**	**79 226**	**17 579**	**23 049**	**4 849**	**3 520**	**12 769**	**7 689**	**8 905**
With Social Security income	82 431	26 692	5 604	7 696	1 431	693	4 609	2 224	2 510
Income above poverty level	77 526	25 726	5 325	7 336	1 350	657	4 346	2 045	2 291
Below poverty level without Social Security income	23 650	7 116	1 846	2 361	500	87	1 392	742	889
With public assistance income	22 610	7 621	1 532	2 390	539	160	1 538	972	957
Income above poverty level	15 065	5 364	848	1 514	392	95	975	577	592
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 471	1 195	166	394	79	17	232	104	143
Householder worked in 1979	175 171	55 158	12 834	15 771	3 473	2 789	8 772	5 737	6 580
With related children under 18 years	106 251	30 891	7 596	9 871	2 271	1 448	5 521	4 006	4 128
With related children 5 to 17 years	84 642	24 309	5 908	8 097	1 854	1 149	4 494	3 236	3 244
Female householder, no husband present	41 731	13 992	3 205	4 293	584	448	2 532	1 467	1 773
Householder worked in 1979	19 133	6 411	1 790	1 739	283	287	1 195	842	1 062
With related children under 18 years	18 271	5 381	1 838	1 786	307	261	1 011	895	1 047
With related children under 6 years	5 802	1 845	669	625	98	95	382	360	407
Householder 65 years and over	58 638	18 781	4 150	5 556	947	517	2 981	1 533	1 845
Unrelated individuals	**167 467**	**61 814**	**13 272**	**11 380**	**2 431**	**11 692**	**7 788**	**5 702**	**7 569**
With Social Security income	60 024	20 036	5 768	5 860	1 207	1 097	4 120	2 080	2 719
Income above poverty level	44 987	14 857	3 825	4 222	871	789	2 807	1 525	1 798
Below poverty level without Social Security income	28 822	9 343	2 677	2 912	569	434	1 866	1 012	1 311
With public assistance income	11 064	4 870	1 009	1 064	315	109	756	561	676
Income above poverty level	3 391	1 310	299	339	50	34	196	160	178
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 962	675	183	155	36	12	96	87	116
Worked in 1979	94 571	37 383	7 104	4 826	1 073	10 141	3 229	3 326	4 564
65 years and over	58 832	19 185	5 571	5 532	1 087	455	3 904	1 841	2 676
Persons	**964 213**	**304 423**	**65 286**	**84 199**	**17 737**	**21 508**	**48 638**	**30 789**	**34 724**
Related children under 18 years	205 357	56 798	13 686	19 088	4 359	2 403	10 844	8 092	7 596
Related children 5 to 17 years	154 101	42 689	10 102	14 417	3 305	1 840	8 301	6 013	5 404
60 years and over	232 554	75 539	17 735	21 760	4 112	1 951	12 984	6 236	7 982
65 years and over	168 974	54 380	13 345	15 808	2 842	1 457	9 432	4 684	6 163
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**20 851**	**5 314**	**1 602**	**2 079**	**335**	**389**	**1 131**	**853**	**869**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	6.7	9.1	9.0	6.9	11.1	8.9	11.1	9.8
Mean income deficit	$2 890	$2 651	$2 736	$2 758	$2 896	$3 263	$2 288	$2 432	$2 429
Persons per family	3.33	3.17	3.23	3.52	3.36	2.58	3.46	3.73	3.25
With Social Security income	4 905	966	279	360	81	36	263	179	219
With public assistance income	7 545	2 257	684	876	147	65	563	395	365
Householder worked in 1979	7 194	1 995	811	880	131	226	452	439	363
With related children under 18 years	13 790	3 667	1 208	1 538	242	219	855	701	623
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 624	2 650	906	1 248	190	118	609	574	494
Female householder, no husband present	9 136	2 539	856	1 012	146	135	527	461	474
Householder worked in 1979	2 205	649	340	283	56	58	171	204	167
With related children under 18 years	7 424	2 172	784	855	146	95	471	441	414
With related children under 6 years	3 345	1 070	401	428	73	34	266	228	192
Householder 65 years and over	3 453	690	187	229	36	11	149	84	127
Unrelated individuals	**43 318**	**17 224**	**3 604**	**3 387**	**754**	**7 187**	**2 458**	**1 765**	**2 189**
Percent below poverty level	25.9	27.9	27.2	30.0	31.0	61.5	31.6	31.0	28.9
Mean income deficit	$1 738	$1 681	$1 381	$1 506	$1 413	$2 181	$1 310	$1 702	$1 476
With Social Security income	15 037	5 179	1 943	1 638	336	308	1 313	555	921
With public assistance income	7 673	3 560	710	725	265	75	560	401	498
Worked in 1979	14 111	7 023	892	925	265	6 197	605	783	802
65 years and over	15 542	4 992	1 944	1 491	290	31	1 239	463	893
Persons	**112 352**	**34 048**	**8 653**	**10 715**	**1 865**	**8 185**	**6 344**	**4 899**	**4 941**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	11.2	13.3	12.7	10.5	38.1	13.0	15.9	14.2
Related children under 18 years	30 321	7 503	2 543	3 577	537	332	1 922	1 727	1 314
Related children 5 to 17 years	22 107	5 192	1 822	2 555	398	175	1 361	1 317	887
60 years and over	27 913	8 145	2 697	2 502	463	66	1 823	764	1 336
65 years and over	21 577	6 209	2 284	1 898	354	55	1 473	605	1 118
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**29 376**	**7 941**	**2 267**	**3 082**	**472**	**497**	**1 700**	**1 113**	**1 296**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	10.0	12.9	13.4	9.7	14.1	13.3	14.5	14.6
Mean income deficit	$3 410	$3 061	$3 293	$3 258	$3 387	$3 810	$2 888	$3 316	$2 937
Persons per family	3.32	3.12	3.14	3.46	3.35	2.59	3.42	3.60	3.24
With Social Security income	8 770	2 154	556	740	129	36	506	256	387
With public assistance income	9 439	2 934	772	1 142	192	82	722	488	454
Householder worked in 1979	10 950	3 201	1 184	1 367	220	322	760	602	611
With related children under 18 years	18 089	4 966	1 544	2 085	326	274	1 164	872	882
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 236	3 635	1 145	1 704	257	142	860	708	705
Female householder, no husband present	11 406	3 364	1 067	1 348	201	175	646	565	625
Householder worked in 1979	3 025	963	485	416	86	86	225	268	270
With related children under 18 years	8 624	2 589	942	1 059	174	122	569	521	533
With related children under 6 years	3 663	1 217	464	496	83	56	305	269	247
Householder 65 years and over	6 121	1 487	422	430	53	16	300	137	222
Unrelated individuals	**61 021**	**23 065**	**5 023**	**4 646**	**1 053**	**8 080**	**3 403**	**2 461**	**3 018**
Percent below poverty level	36.4	37.3	37.8	41.2	43.3	69.1	43.7	43.2	39.9
Mean income deficit	$2 024	$2 064	$1 786	$1 906	$1 792	$2 839	$1 725	$2 042	$1 869
With Social Security income	26 959	9 154	3 038	2 661	581	518	2 055	1 032	1 509
With public assistance income	8 753	3 991	867	823	278	87	611	471	573
Worked in 1979	19 177	8 881	1 201	1 141	302	6 984	765	997	1 048
65 years and over	26 645	8 527	2 935	2 419	549	80	1 937	886	1 475
Persons	**157 835**	**47 889**	**11 979**	**15 338**	**2 619**	**9 361**	**9 198**	**6 422**	**7 166**
Percent below poverty level	16.4	15.7	18.3	18.2	14.8	43.5	18.9	20.9	20.6
Related children under 18 years	39 776	10 021	3 204	4 887	726	429	2 620	2 057	1 847
Related children 5 to 17 years	29 296	7 009	2 204	3 527	554	228	1 807	1 525	1 284
60 years and over	46 570	13 998	4 248	4 112	776	126	2 996	1 397	2 167
65 years and over	37 490	11 160	3 689	3 184	652	115	2 443	1 123	1 879
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.8	7.2	8.0	8.2	7.3	31.8	7.2	9.4	9.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.9	20.5	24.8	24.4	19.1	48.6	25.6	27.2	25.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.2	30.8	36.5	37.9	30.9	56.4	39.5	40.4	38.6

Table 131a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**15 156**	**12 906**	**14 357**	**13 420**	**14 922**	**14 457**	**21 633**
With Social Security income	3 857	2 093	2 630	3 793	4 133	3 321	6 594
Income above poverty level	3 791	1 992	2 491	3 702	4 080	3 222	6 376
Below poverty level without Social Security income	618	501	568	702	380	652	1 675
With public assistance income	370	775	812	429	277	598	1 185
Income above poverty level	339	467	636	331	267	439	918
Below poverty level without public assistance income	22	115	64	24	36	102	155
Householder worked in 1979	12 396	10 879	12 225	10 760	11 903	11 892	16 350
With related children under 18 years	6 728	7 351	8 116	6 092	6 325	6 829	9 401
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 533	5 998	6 421	4 986	5 415	5 587	7 288
Female householder, no husband present	1 577	1 640	1 378	1 510	1 534	1 316	3 313
Householder worked in 1979	948	1 125	954	869	879	825	1 855
With related children under 18 years	679	1 213	859	671	606	654	1 509
With related children under 6 years	160	311	323	131	92	202	389
Householder 65 years and over	2 997	1 151	1 305	2 735	3 717	2 025	4 760
Unrelated individuals	**5 664**	**6 002**	**3 581**	**4 116**	**7 825**	**3 380**	**11 038**
With Social Security income	2 401	878	823	1 680	2 689	1 253	4 435
Income above poverty level	2 121	657	662	1 335	2 483	1 042	3 781
Below poverty level without Social Security income	700	419	413	605	702	620	2 149
With public assistance income	192	234	204	102	146	143	475
Income above poverty level	148	113	66	53	68	95	214
Below poverty level without public assistance income	47	85	41	29	31	34	90
Worked in 1979	3 055	4 693	2 530	2 422	4 737	2 058	6 447
65 years and over	2 483	794	669	1 633	3 061	1 129	4 392
Persons	**53 966**	**47 581**	**54 434**	**49 544**	**54 163**	**50 755**	**81 391**
Related children under 18 years	12 465	13 447	16 325	12 360	12 246	12 944	18 568
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 639	9 286	12 132	9 564	10 061	10 071	13 638
60 years and over	11 697	5 038	5 630	10 178	13 109	8 165	18 468
65 years and over	8 207	3 166	3 177	7 060	9 864	5 196	13 504
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**316**	**829**	**764**	**365**	**282**	**551**	**981**
Percent below poverty level	2.1	6.4	5.3	2.7	1.9	3.8	4.5
Mean income deficit	$2 921	$2 983	$2 959	$2 914	$3 698	$3 004	$2 681
Persons per family	3.09	3.21	3.36	3.60	3.03	3.30	3.36
With Social Security income	66	101	139	91	53	99	218
With public assistance income	31	308	176	98	10	159	267
Householder worked in 1979	186	390	405	164	148	261	489
With related children under 18 years	174	665	529	280	174	394	704
With related children 5 to 17 years	116	511	358	227	159	306	522
Female householder, no husband present	100	391	257	197	108	226	439
Householder worked in 1979	39	147	111	97	62	82	207
With related children under 18 years	61	344	223	171	73	201	367
With related children under 6 years	40	108	133	74	22	118	168
Householder 65 years and over	72	55	81	45	30	65	166
Unrelated individuals	**816**	**1 007**	**674**	**833**	**1 603**	**473**	**1 563**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	16.8	18.8	20.2	20.5	14.0	14.2
Mean income deficit	$1 908	$2 246	$1 874	$1 756	$2 232	$1 607	$1 501
With Social Security income	280	221	161	345	206	211	654
With public assistance income	44	121	138	49	78	48	261
Worked in 1979	323	339	266	324	973	140	479
65 years and over	336	284	125	339	313	191	626
Persons	**1 829**	**3 655**	**3 218**	**2 132**	**2 457**	**2 294**	**4 825**
Percent below poverty level	3.4	7.7	5.9	4.3	4.5	4.5	5.9
Related children under 18 years	393	1 327	1 148	591	365	834	1 507
Related children 5 to 17 years	267	937	720	434	284	599	1 066
60 years and over	547	526	360	499	458	453	1 125
65 years and over	460	406	250	420	366	325	899
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**557**	**1 181**	**1 074**	**521**	**425**	**801**	**1 485**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	9.2	7.5	3.9	2.8	5.5	6.9
Mean income deficit	$2 871	$3 413	$3 473	$3 443	$3 690	$3 427	$3 067
Persons per family	3.18	3.23	3.43	3.56	3.12	3.30	3.27
With Social Security income	147	166	234	134	113	193	422
With public assistance income	36	370	212	121	34	192	391
Householder worked in 1979	324	621	595	258	219	407	706
With related children under 18 years	292	930	736	362	261	528	921
With related children 5 to 17 years	229	702	532	309	230	415	690
Female householder, no husband present	128	551	335	258	168	304	610
Householder worked in 1979	49	257	154	122	80	135	273
With related children under 18 years	77	487	279	206	107	258	426
With related children under 6 years	40	176	158	84	29	128	180
Householder 65 years and over	124	93	138	69	71	141	319
Unrelated individuals	**1 176**	**1 291**	**885**	**1 122**	**1 971**	**731**	**2 705**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	21.5	24.7	27.3	25.2	21.6	24.5
Mean income deficit	$2 100	$2 582	$2 251	$2 105	$2 665	$1 803	$1 955
With Social Security income	507	391	273	516	365	385	1 424
With public assistance income	65	159	164	72	84	73	332
Worked in 1979	457	467	364	451	1 162	210	828
65 years and over	540	405	202	490	470	352	1 347
Persons	**2 984**	**5 086**	**4 521**	**2 955**	**3 288**	**3 378**	**7 531**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	10.7	8.3	6.0	6.1	6.7	9.3
Related children under 18 years	665	1 866	1 597	799	561	1 132	1 989
Related children 5 to 17 years	464	1 316	1 082	611	419	832	1 424
60 years and over	940	728	600	736	725	813	2 286
65 years and over	766	576	430	628	613	623	1 893
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.4	6.0	4.1	2.7	3.5	3.2	3.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	7.7	14.8	11.2	8.1	7.5	9.4	13.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	12.9	23.1	21.1	14.0	10.8	17.8	22.0

Table 132. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's / SMSA's / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**1 012 030**	**60 392**	**3 168**	**194 822**	**753 648**	**8 948**	**940**	**8 008**	**1 039**
Under 5 years	81 036	5 563	155	17 331	57 987	862	79	783	113
5 to 9 years	84 292	5 488	198	18 286	60 320	890	81	809	129
10 to 14 years	101 486	6 598	341	20 649	73 898	1 098	128	970	104
15 to 19 years	110 573	6 998	749	22 703	80 123	1 042	132	910	80
20 to 24 years	96 697	5 536	314	19 370	71 477	788	71	717	82
25 to 29 years	82 506	5 068	128	16 054	61 256	844	67	777	69
30 to 34 years	72 192	4 912	154	14 315	52 811	734	39	695	42
35 to 39 years	57 112	3 661	127	11 470	41 854	489	42	447	75
40 to 44 years	52 640	3 085	156	10 823	38 576	421	45	376	49
45 to 49 years	50 274	2 888	131	9 526	37 729	256	67	189	38
50 to 54 years	50 988	2 542	150	8 626	39 670	483	69	414	66
55 to 59 years	48 427	2 118	166	7 918	38 225	262	42	220	55
60 to 64 years	39 669	1 829	128	6 372	31 340	277	8	269	27
65 to 69 years	31 826	1 657	81	4 576	25 512	173	15	158	39
70 to 74 years	23 137	1 070	91	3 008	18 968	120	8	112	41
75 to 79 years	15 639	669	43	2 042	12 885	159	36	123	12
80 to 84 years	8 188	398	17	1 068	6 705	28	11	17	13
85 years and over	5 348	312	39	685	4 312	22	–	22	5
Median	26.9	25.0	21.4	24.7	27.7	23.7	24.0	23.7	25.8
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**107 917**	**6 668**	**402**	**21 077**	**79 770**	**901**	**104**	**797**	**81**
Children ever born	54 765	3 827	120	11 132	39 686	466	58	408	82
Per 1,000 women	507	574	299	528	498	517	558	512	1 012
Women 25 to 34 years	**85 145**	**5 511**	**169**	**16 339**	**63 126**	**741**	**48**	**693**	**70**
Children ever born	151 078	10 677	341	30 152	109 908	1 434	138	1 296	166
Per 1,000 women	1 774	1 937	2 018	1 845	1 741	1 935	2 875	1 870	2 371
Women 35 to 44 years	**61 913**	**3 675**	**126**	**12 198**	**45 914**	**457**	**58**	**399**	**60**
Children ever born	176 870	11 331	450	35 748	129 341	1 561	133	1 428	178
Per 1,000 women	2 857	3 083	3 571	2 931	2 817	3 416	2 293	3 579	2 967
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons in households	**1 012 030**	**60 392**	**3 168**	**194 822**	**753 648**	**8 948**	**940**	**8 008**	**1 039**
	987 747	**59 042**	**2 382**	**187 194**	**739 129**	**8 639**	**878**	**7 761**	**974**
Family householder: Male	126 611	7 958	291	27 192	91 170	1 335	157	1 178	142
Female	109 785	6 162	222	18 464	84 937	780	72	708	122
Nonfamily householder: Male	41 500	2 395	126	6 832	32 147	514	38	476	30
Female	53 782	2 670	91	7 628	43 393	402	46	356	34
Spouse	119 048	7 488	284	24 985	86 291	943	110	833	96
Child	391 436	24 035	1 012	79 041	287 348	3 590	329	3 261	407
Other relatives	100 342	5 459	252	15 430	79 201	632	86	546	101
Nonrelatives	45 243	2 875	104	7 622	34 642	443	40	403	42
Persons per household	2.98	3.08	3.28	3.14	2.94	2.97	2.75	3.00	3.03
Persons per family	3.59	3.62	4.05	3.65	3.57	3.60	3.23	3.65	3.35
In group quarters	**24 283**	**1 350**	**786**	**7 628**	**14 519**	**309**	**62**	**247**	**65**
Inmate of institution	14 035	1 092	254	3 542	9 147	133	37	96	41
Other	10 248	258	532	4 086	5 372	176	25	151	24
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**321 052**	**20 022**	**897**	**66 847**	**233 286**	**3 170**	**307**	**2 863**	**313**
Nursery school	14 568	932	42	3 386	10 208	87	7	80	18
Private	6 170	374	4	1 341	4 451	50	7	43	9
Kindergarten	15 333	1 118	25	3 604	10 586	204	13	191	9
Private	2 339	138	–	389	1 812	9	–	9	3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	155 101	9 914	479	32 720	111 988	1 723	186	1 537	192
Private	18 124	753	3	2 702	14 666	49	8	41	49
High school (1 to 4 years)	90 371	6 010	300	17 495	66 566	749	48	701	63
Private	8 167	269	25	968	6 905	8	2	6	–
College	45 679	2 048	51	9 642	33 938	407	53	354	31
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**11 311**	**540**	**11**	**2 418**	**8 342**	**50**	**5**	**45**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	45.5	42.8	72.2	44.2	46.1	30.0	26.9	30.3	40.5
5 and 6 years old	91.0	93.6	91.5	91.7	90.5	89.3	78.1	90.6	86.5
7 to 15 years old	98.1	98.4	98.7	98.3	98.1	98.2	97.0	98.4	92.0
16 and 17 years old	88.2	91.7	42.9	88.2	88.4	84.2	51.6	86.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	46.0	47.4	22.7	47.5	45.7	61.7	65.4	60.2	100.0
20 and 21 years old	24.8	20.9	7.5	24.4	25.4	37.3	100.0	35.8	–
22 to 24 years old	14.5	10.2	2.3	14.9	14.7	13.8	–	15.9	–
25 to 34 years old	9.6	6.7	4.3	10.1	9.7	7.0	2.8	7.3	7.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**233 610**	**13 492**	**749**	**43 893**	**175 476**	**2 133**	**215**	**1 918**	**255**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14 416	770	63	2 404	11 179	190	10	180	–
5 to 7 years	25 309	1 343	123	4 285	19 558	199	8	191	29
8 years	15 030	826	34	2 657	11 513	151	40	111	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	59 628	3 142	257	9 396	46 833	416	29	387	36
4 years	74 739	4 337	152	14 582	55 668	612	38	574	132
College: 1 to 3 years	27 098	1 686	40	6 458	18 914	282	62	220	20
4 or more years	17 390	1 388	80	4 111	11 811	283	28	255	26
Percent high school graduates	51.0	54.9	36.3	57.3	49.2	55.2	59.5	54.7	69.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**304 336**	**16 717**	**662**	**52 590**	**234 367**	**2 135**	**234**	**1 901**	**276**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11 928	641	24	1 880	9 383	95	16	79	13
5 to 7 years	29 298	1 432	133	4 563	23 170	161	8	153	43
8 years	19 346	1 164	54	3 510	14 618	115	20	95	7
High school: 1 to 3 years	83 068	4 509	184	12 343	66 032	586	21	565	61
4 years	109 078	5 713	218	19 097	84 050	770	114	656	115
College: 1 to 3 years	31 593	1 773	29	7 007	22 784	239	24	215	23
4 or more years	20 025	1 485	20	4 190	14 330	169	31	138	14
Percent high school graduates	52.8	53.7	40.3	57.6	51.7	55.2	72.2	53.1	55.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**537 946**	**30 209**	**1 411**	**96 483**	**409 843**	**4 268**	**449**	**3 819**	**531**
Percent high school graduates	52.0	54.2	38.2	57.5	50.6	55.2	66.1	53.9	62.1
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	11.1	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.3

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	**3 698**	**3 679**	**19**	**12 135**	**33 563**	**3 574**	**6 940**	**3 995**	**883 477**	**129 829**	**753 648**
Under 5 years	398	398	...	1 397	2 742	311	756	243	69 799	11 812	57 987
5 to 9 years	374	372	...	1 501	3 135	371	838	280	72 799	12 479	60 320
10 to 14 years	319	317	...	1 374	3 755	403	758	261	87 515	13 617	73 898
15 to 19 years	489	489	...	1 439	3 690	366	942	788	95 528	15 205	80 123
20 to 24 years	427	427	...	1 387	3 264	354	704	558	84 507	13 030	71 477
25 to 29 years	362	362	...	1 054	3 023	289	601	471	71 900	10 644	61 256
30 to 34 years	322	321	...	768	2 281	276	544	385	62 585	9 774	52 811
35 to 39 years	244	242	...	488	1 772	136	382	181	49 700	7 846	41 854
40 to 44 years	179	179	...	472	1 512	114	289	104	45 930	7 354	38 576
45 to 49 years	100	100	...	456	1 521	142	222	160	44 053	6 324	37 729
50 to 54 years	79	79	...	425	1 595	178	229	115	45 304	5 634	39 670
55 to 59 years	72	70	...	448	1 631	180	217	182	43 297	5 072	38 225
60 to 64 years	95	93	...	319	1 059	131	169	91	35 323	3 983	31 340
65 to 69 years	82	79	...	201	988	124	79	86	30 340	1 828	25 512
70 to 74 years	56	56	...	236	692	99	84	40	20 892	1 924	18 968
75 to 79 years	30	30	...	107	577	58	61	8	14 238	1 353	12 885
80 to 84 years	45	45	...	18	181	28	44	8	7 250	545	6 705
85 years and over	25	20	...	45	145	14	21	34	4 717	405	4 312
Median	22.3	22.2	...	21.1	25.3	24.8	20.9	23.4	27.2	24.5	27.7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**427**	**427**	...	**1 490**	**3 385**	**359**	**811**	**636**	**93 460**	**13 690**	**79 770**
Children ever born	173	173	...	944	1 851	180	378	98	46 822	7 136	39 686
Per 1,000 women	405	405	...	634	547	501	466	154	501	521	498
Women 25 to 34 years	**305**	**305**	...	**906**	**2 762**	**296**	**617**	**302**	**74 153**	**11 027**	**63 126**
Children ever born	471	471	...	1 919	4 854	579	1 417	516	127 442	19 534	109 908
Per 1,000 women	1 544	1 544	...	2 118	1 757	1 956	2 297	1 709	1 746	1 771	1 741
Women 35 to 44 years	**185**	**185**	...	**551**	**1 882**	**130**	**316**	**95**	**54 168**	**8 254**	**45 914**
Children ever born	392	392	...	1 917	5 713	470	1 264	313	153 213	23 872	129 341
Per 1,000 women	2 119	2 119	...	3 479	3 036	3 615	4 000	3 295	2 828	2 892	2 817
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**3 698**	**3 679**	**19**	**12 135**	**33 563**	**3 574**	**6 940**	**3 995**	**883 477**	**129 829**	**753 648**
In households	**3 403**	**3 384**	...	**11 740**	**32 051**	**3 284**	**6 530**	**2 715**	**863 760**	**126 631**	**739 129**
Family householder: Male	525	521	...	1 386	4 348	519	829	368	120 540	19 186	91 170
Female	233	232	...	1 341	3 546	347	705	206	96 438	11 501	84 937
Nonfamily householder: Male	248	248	...	594	1 571	100	343	355	36 423	4 276	32 147
Female	200	195	...	506	1 643	137	230	182	33 263	3 870	43 393
Spouse	449	447	...	1 194	4 012	500	658	305	103 674	17 383	86 291
Child	1 410	1 405	...	5 504	13 078	1 462	3 013	1 070	340 074	52 726	287 348
Other relatives	160	158	...	804	2 476	153	437	107	36 834	9 633	79 201
Nonrelatives	178	178	...	411	1 377	66	315	122	39 698	5 056	34 642
Persons per household	2.75	2.76	...	3.09	2.87	2.88	3.09	2.30	2.97	3.16	2.94
Persons per family	3.61	3.61	...	3.76	3.47	3.31	3.64	3.30	3.58	3.64	3.57
In group quarters	**295**	**295**	...	**395**	**1 512**	**290**	**410**	**1 280**	**19 717**	**5 198**	**14 519**
Inmate of institution	80	80	...	124	1 236	230	104	558	11 212	2 065	9 147
Other	215	215	...	271	276	60	306	722	8 505	3 133	5 372
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 534**	**1 530**	...	**4 665**	**10 975**	**1 168**	**2 654**	**1 395**	**277 855**	**44 569**	**233 286**
Nursery school	71	71	...	371	340	37	115	46	12 344	2 136	10 208
Private	46	46	...	87	116	4	34	15	5 277	826	4 451
Kindergarten	95	95	...	246	732	75	185	34	13 130	2 544	10 586
Private	4	4	...	5	70	—	18	5	2 074	262	1 812
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	570	566	...	2 438	5 789	651	1 362	489	133 799	21 811	111 988
Private	48	48	...	362	607	29	51	29	19 316	1 650	17 666
High school (1 to 4 years)	275	275	...	1 017	3 088	276	619	564	78 262	11 696	66 566
Private	—	—	...	22	237	—	43	61	7 470	565	6 905
College	523	523	...	593	1 026	129	373	262	40 320	6 382	33 938
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**107**	**107**	...	**52**	**196**	**5**	**35**	**12**	**10 196**	**1 854**	**8 342**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	46.9	46.9	...	48.7	43.7	32.2	43.9	43.8	45.2	40.9	46.1
5 and 6 years old	86.9	86.9	...	89.5	89.6	100.0	96.0	75.6	90.4	90.1	90.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	...	97.7	98.2	97.4	97.6	98.1	98.3	98.1	98.1
16 and 17 years old	83.3	83.3	...	92.8	89.4	92.2	86.2	87.2	88.6	89.9	88.4
18 and 19 years old	76.0	76.0	...	59.0	46.4	65.0	56.9	45.6	45.6	44.8	45.7
20 and 21 years old	59.8	59.8	...	37.8	25.9	33.1	34.7	54.7	24.6	20.8	25.4
22 to 24 years old	27.5	27.5	...	11.4	9.5	8.5	15.4	21.9	14.6	14.1	14.7
25 to 34 years old	13.2	13.2	...	5.7	5.6	1.8	5.4	7.6	9.8	10.7	9.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**868**	**861**	...	**2 352**	**7 478**	**788**	**1 381**	**1 159**	**204 564**	**29 088**	**175 476**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	13	...	171	386	120	61	45	12 487	1 308	11 179
5 to 7 years	112	110	...	277	612	108	171	87	22 031	2 473	19 558
8 years	34	32	...	147	331	62	116	74	13 214	1 701	11 513
High school: 1 to 3 years	104	104	...	505	1 442	93	365	383	52 458	5 625	46 833
4 years	218	217	...	814	3 078	281	464	360	65 574	9 906	55 668
College: 1 to 3 years	153	151	...	233	941	89	117	155	23 869	4 955	18 914
4 or more years	234	234	...	205	688	35	87	55	14 931	3 120	11 811
Percent high school graduates	69.7	69.9	...	53.2	62.9	51.4	48.4	49.2	51.0	61.8	49.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**823**	**815**	...	**2 685**	**9 499**	**981**	**1 561**	**706**	**268 965**	**34 598**	**234 367**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	60	57	...	140	370	120	71	13	10 422	1 039	9 383
5 to 7 years	86	84	...	258	806	104	77	41	25 818	2 648	23 170
8 years	37	37	...	230	544	95	239	32	16 780	2 162	14 618
High school: 1 to 3 years	129	129	...	710	2 407	234	457	145	73 894	7 862	66 032
4 years	243	242	...	976	3 956	370	572	351	96 568	12 518	84 050
College: 1 to 3 years	133	133	...	289	910	48	68	82	27 958	5 174	22 784
4 or more years	135	133	...	82	506	10	77	42	17 525	3 195	14 330
Percent high school graduates	62.1	62.3	...	50.2	56.6	43.6	45.9	67.3	52.8	60.4	51.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 691**	**1 676**	...	**5 037**	**16 977**	**1 769**	**2 942**	**1 865**	**473 529**	**63 686**	**409 843**
Percent high school graduates	66.0	66.2	...	51.6	59.4	47.1	47.1	56.0	52.0	61.0	50.6
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.6	...	12.0	12.2	11.3	11.6	12.2	12.1	12.3	12.0

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
AGE											
Total persons	**175 572**	**7 691**	**5 521**	**1 704**	**1 699**	**10 061**	**7 960**	**253**	**7 707**	**982**	**11 744**
Under 5 years	13 604	733	536	109	150	994	762	24	738	109	1 384
5 to 9 years	14 647	787	554	76	126	1 188	815	30	785	123	1 475
10 to 14 years	16 555	753	538	53	161	1 138	984	33	951	104	1 349
15 to 19 years	18 609	951	566	247	132	1 150	872	23	849	80	1 356
20 to 24 years	16 996	744	512	664	195	919	739	25	714	75	1 256
25 to 29 years	15 015	522	380	213	189	783	766	12	754	55	1 043
30 to 34 years	11 782	614	320	156	120	788	682	21	661	42	745
35 to 39 years	8 592	533	264	90	99	581	439	13	426	75	483
40 to 44 years	8 053	396	263	49	97	475	360	15	345	49	452
45 to 49 years	7 909	368	300	17	71	356	209	20	189	38	441
50 to 54 years	9 207	340	422	2	79	334	421	17	404	53	421
55 to 59 years	8 981	273	218	5	88	371	234	14	220	49	437
60 to 64 years	7 216	212	159	–	55	386	265	–	265	27	298
65 to 69 years	6 388	173	167	12	41	163	160	6	154	39	201
70 to 74 years	4 868	125	106	11	52	154	108	–	108	34	236
75 to 79 years	3 817	80	121	–	29	159	118	–	118	12	104
80 to 84 years	2 018	53	46	–	15	82	17	–	17	13	18
85 years and over	1 315	34	49	–	–	40	9	–	9	5	45
Median	27.5	24.1	25.7	22.0	27.3	23.1	23.7	24.0	23.7	25.0	21.2
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**18 817**	**834**	**536**	**425**	**209**	**1 092**	**804**	**30**	**774**	**74**	**1 388**
Children ever born	8 108	268	248	24	187	735	430	25	405	82	915
Per 1,000 women	431	321	463	56	895	673	535	833	523	1 108	659
Women 25 to 34 years	**14 604**	**570**	**409**	**71**	**153**	**831**	**686**	**14**	**672**	**61**	**892**
Children ever born	24 188	1 046	858	138	297	1 752	1 274	21	1 253	166	1 899
Per 1,000 women	1 656	1 835	2 098	1 944	1 941	2 108	1 857	1 500	1 865	2 721	2 129
Women 35 to 44 years	**9 658**	**480**	**293**	**32**	**102**	**570**	**402**	**14**	**388**	**60**	**540**
Children ever born	28 598	1 602	980	96	216	2 289	1 427	21	1 406	178	1 907
Per 1,000 women	2 961	3 338	3 345	3 000	2 118	4 016	3 550	1 500	3 624	2 967	3 531
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**175 572**	**7 691**	**5 521**	**1 704**	**1 699**	**10 061**	**7 960**	**253**	**7 707**	**982**	**11 744**
In households	**171 312**	**7 339**	**5 446**	**981**	**1 423**	**9 760**	**7 744**	**246**	**7 498**	**917**	**11 485**
Family householder: Male	24 176	1 083	789	130	187	1 421	1 150	37	1 113	131	1 343
Female	18 718	655	525	20	189	1 051	739	34	705	115	1 334
Nonfamily householder: Male	8 323	377	236	131	85	426	457	7	450	23	564
Female	10 996	352	260	112	62	382	370	14	356	18	491
Spouse	21 926	949	731	121	139	1 283	816	24	792	96	1 144
Child	65 688	3 113	2 334	284	536	4 142	3 255	109	3 146	391	5 425
Other relatives	14 470	479	422	4	117	682	567	21	546	101	804
Nonrelatives	7 015	331	149	179	108	373	390	–	390	42	380
Persons per household	2.77	3.02	2.99	2.33	2.70	3.04	2.99	2.60	3.01	3.19	3.10
Persons per family	3.39	3.65	3.64	3.45	3.04	3.54	3.63	2.94	3.66	3.37	3.77
In group quarters	**4 260**	**352**	**75**	**723**	**276**	**301**	**216**	**7**	**209**	**65**	**259**
Inmate of institution	2 409	175	43	366	270	160	78	7	71	41	124
Other	1 851	177	32	357	6	141	138	–	138	24	135
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**56 245**	**2 724**	**1 707**	**1 015**	**480**	**3 420**	**2 829**	**80**	**2 749**	**307**	**4 431**
Nursery school	2 474	183	145	19	33	185	65	–	65	18	362
Private	712	37	12	5	17	75	34	–	34	9	87
Kindergarten	2 671	145	133	16	17	206	180	–	180	9	246
Private	279	11	15	–	–	28	4	–	4	3	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	26 565	1 290	879	115	283	1 982	1 574	68	1 506	186	2 396
Private	1 836	68	49	–	10	108	39	–	39	49	362
High school (1 to 4 years)	14 762	717	433	41	110	894	677	12	665	63	1 016
Private	809	13	5	5	14	33	5	–	5	–	22
College	9 773	389	117	824	37	153	333	–	333	31	411
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 030**	**80**	**38**	**50**	**9**	**17**	**45**	**–**	**45**	**–**	**52**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	42.8	53.0	51.6	50.0	78.0	45.2	27.4	–	27.4	40.5	48.7
5 and 6 years old	90.6	92.1	93.1	100.0	69.4	94.9	90.5	100.0	90.2	86.5	89.3
7 to 15 years old	98.6	99.6	98.9	100.0	99.3	97.7	98.4	100.0	98.4	91.8	97.7
16 and 17 years old	91.0	89.5	89.2	100.0	86.6	87.2	87.2	100.0	87.0	100.0	92.8
18 and 19 years old	56.7	73.4	36.3	91.9	7.7	38.0	58.7	–	59.8	100.0	52.7
20 and 21 years old	31.1	24.7	28.0	74.7	–	20.9	36.2	–	36.2	–	32.1
22 to 24 years old	17.9	7.0	2.7	52.3	15.3	4.9	15.0	–	15.9	–	6.7
25 to 34 years old	10.3	4.0	2.6	40.7	10.0	1.9	7.0	–	7.2	8.2	5.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**41 711**	**1 739**	**1 254**	**428**	**473**	**2 203**	**1 867**	**52**	**1 815**	**231**	**2 288**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 426	93	112	9	4	175	175	–	175	–	164
5 to 7 years	4 193	165	182	9	31	169	187	–	187	29	271
8 years	2 825	111	110	21	36	235	119	15	104	12	147
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 269	438	244	60	85	571	384	5	379	30	499
4 years	14 248	535	425	77	201	743	566	17	549	120	800
College: 1 to 3 years	5 317	237	122	66	81	205	220	15	205	20	225
4 or more years	3 433	160	59	186	35	105	216	–	216	20	182
Percent high school graduates	55.1	53.6	48.3	76.9	67.0	47.8	53.7	61.5	53.4	69.3	52.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**53 450**	**1 984**	**1 561**	**127**	**462**	**2 469**	**1 921**	**66**	**1 855**	**260**	**2 636**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 745	129	84	–	–	131	79	7	72	13	140
5 to 7 years	4 503	146	155	–	66	258	161	8	153	36	252
8 years	3 506	91	115	6	23	146	96	6	90	7	230
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 809	536	472	6	102	690	565	–	565	61	701
4 years	21 073	796	597	40	226	915	674	31	643	115	962
College: 1 to 3 years	6 514	197	98	37	29	233	214	14	200	23	287
4 or more years	3 300	89	40	38	16	96	132	–	132	5	64
Percent high school graduates	57.8	54.5	47.1	90.6	58.7	50.4	53.1	68.2	52.6	55.0	49.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**95 161**	**3 723**	**2 815**	**555**	**935**	**4 672**	**3 788**	**118**	**3 670**	**491**	**4 924**
Percent high school graduates	56.6	54.1	47.6	80.0	62.9	49.2	53.4	65.3	53.0	61.7	51.2
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.1	11.7	14.4	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.4	12.1	12.2	12.0

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
AGE							
Total persons	**2 459**	**2 459**	–	**31 788**	**3 101**	**6 301**	**3 449**
Under 5 years	267	267	–	2 621	311	682	193
5 to 9 years	263	263	–	3 016	361	789	234
10 to 14 years	165	165	–	3 566	347	669	348
15 to 19 years	259	259	–	3 503	285	884	440
20 to 24 years	261	261	–	3 092	249	629	371
25 to 29 years	198	198	–	2 847	216	536	239
30 to 34 years	228	228	–	2 183	220	491	176
35 to 39 years	159	159	–	1 630	130	359	121
40 to 44 years	56	56	–	1 400	94	253	202
45 to 49 years	199	199	–	1 454	142	205	134
50 to 54 years	69	69	–	1 505	178	217	156
55 to 59 years	60	60	–	1 557	154	181	179
60 to 64 years	39	39	–	974	124	148	216
65 to 69 years	73	73	–	943	122	69	154
70 to 74 years	39	39	–	651	88	75	113
75 to 79 years	56	56	–	538	48	61	106
80 to 84 years	21	21	–	172	24	41	34
85 years and over	47	47	–	136	8	12	33
Median	25.4	25.4	–	25.2	24.9	20.7	27.9
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**236**	**236**	–	**3 182**	**278**	**756**	**440**
Children ever born	165	165	–	1 771	180	353	86
Per 1,000 women	699	699	–	557	647	467	195
Women 25 to 34 years	**202**	**202**	–	**2 649**	**254**	**576**	**209**
Children ever born	454	454	–	4 706	546	1 354	544
Per 1,000 women	2 248	2 248	–	1 777	2 150	2 351	2 603
Women 35 to 44 years	**131**	**131**	–	**1 772**	**118**	**304**	**189**
Children ever born	323	323	–	5 451	440	1 222	692
Per 1,000 women	2 466	2 466	–	3 076	3 729	4 020	3 661
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**2 459**	**2 459**	–	**31 788**	**3 101**	**6 301**	**3 449**
In households	**2 392**	**2 392**	–	**30 458**	**3 069**	**5 931**	**3 297**
Family householder: Male	355	355	–	4 041	481	699	585
Female	208	208	–	3 475	332	676	293
Nonfamily householder: Male	187	187	–	1 442	92	280	183
Female	187	187	–	1 570	127	211	172
Spouse	296	296	–	3 752	470	595	490
Child	889	889	–	12 509	1 355	2 788	1 238
Other relatives	183	183	–	2 335	146	398	271
Nonrelatives	87	87	–	1 334	66	284	65
Persons per household	2.61	2.61	–	2.87	2.88	3.12	2.71
Persons per family	3.49	3.49	–	3.46	3.29	3.67	3.30
In group quarters	**67**	**67**	–	**1 330**	**32**	**370**	**152**
Inmate of institution	59	59	–	1 197	32	87	–
Other	8	8	–	133	–	283	152
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**734**	**734**	–	**10 356**	**1 015**	**2 465**	**1 155**
Nursery school	42	42	–	303	37	115	10
Private	–	–	–	98	4	34	–
Kindergarten	75	75	–	723	75	170	39
Private	–	–	–	70	–	18	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	345	345	–	5 567	590	1 237	492
Private	5	5	–	599	13	51	27
High school (1 to 4 years)	222	222	–	2 902	263	594	345
Private	6	6	–	224	–	43	–
College	50	50	–	861	50	349	269
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**20**	**20**	–	**183**	**5**	**29**	**40**
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	59.1	59.1	–	43.4	32.2	48.8	20.0
5 and 6 years old	86.0	86.0	–	92.0	100.0	95.6	72.8
7 to 15 years old	98.5	98.5	–	98.2	97.2	97.6	95.6
16 and 17 years old	90.4	90.4	–	89.1	97.4	87.1	86.9
18 and 19 years old	56.0	56.0	–	45.5	54.6	58.7	81.2
20 and 21 years old	25.6	25.6	–	19.8	23.6	36.1	50.3
22 to 24 years old	4.4	4.4	–	9.6	7.7	17.6	22.8
25 to 34 years old	3.5	3.5	–	5.0	2.3	5.6	10.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**575**	**575**	–	**6 949**	**668**	**1 211**	**853**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	53	53	–	374	83	54	90
5 to 7 years	60	60	–	588	86	155	95
8 years	36	36	–	289	55	99	69
High school: 1 to 3 years	156	156	–	1 322	87	317	145
4 years	160	160	–	2 884	257	417	311
College: 1 to 3 years	72	72	–	898	79	93	117
4 or more years	38	38	–	594	21	76	26
Percent high school graduates	47.0	47.0	–	63.0	53.4	48.4	53.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**669**	**669**	–	**9 041**	**880**	**1 437**	**1 010**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	37	37	–	356	62	60	38
5 to 7 years	56	56	–	795	99	72	115
8 years	49	49	–	539	95	217	65
High school: 1 to 3 years	148	148	–	2 254	219	421	291
4 years	267	267	–	3 805	353	531	427
College: 1 to 3 years	66	66	–	847	42	59	49
4 or more years	46	46	–	445	10	77	25
Percent high school graduates	56.7	56.7	–	56.4	46.0	46.4	49.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 244**	**1 244**	–	**15 990**	**1 548**	**2 648**	**1 863**
Percent high school graduates	52.2	52.2	–	59.2	49.2	47.3	51.3
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	–	12.2	11.8	11.6	12.0

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
AGE										
Total persons	**847 721**	**106 448**	**741 273**	**167 309**	**6 741**	**2 014**	**5 373**	**450**	**4 923**	**1 208**
Under 5 years	67 134	9 933	57 201	13 063	671	176	533	35	498	102
5 to 9 years	70 022	10 519	59 503	14 045	713	236	477	–	477	51
10 to 14 years	84 315	11 565	72 750	15 705	677	186	558	73	485	39
15 to 19 years	89 989	12 046	77 943	17 662	760	243	578	59	519	217
20 to 24 years	78 974	9 407	69 567	16 130	597	190	477	23	454	481
25 to 29 years	68 688	8 202	60 486	14 451	480	219	386	31	355	153
30 to 34 years	60 104	8 043	52 061	11 369	574	169	291	6	285	83
35 to 39 years	47 682	6 482	41 200	8 254	457	110	254	32	222	24
40 to 44 years	44 161	6 188	37 973	7 650	337	57	258	35	223	43
45 to 49 years	42 603	5 327	37 276	7 531	269	114	278	35	243	8
50 to 54 years	44 059	4 858	39 201	8 748	325	61	439	52	387	2
55 to 59 years	42 267	4 508	37 759	8 521	253	90	215	6	209	–
60 to 64 years	34 313	3 430	30 883	6 802	210	44	170	31	139	–
65 to 69 years	27 557	2 391	25 166	6 056	165	55	136	–	136	5
70 to 74 years	20 377	1 638	18 739	4 567	107	30	112	9	103	–
75 to 79 years	13 856	1 116	12 740	3 577	72	–	113	–	113	–
80 to 84 years	7 056	475	6 581	1 940	47	6	57	23	34	–
85 years and over	4 564	320	4 244	1 238	27	28	41	–	41	–
Median	27.4	24.9	27.8	27.4	24.6	23.7	25.8	33.3	25.4	21.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**89 150**	**11 280**	**77 870**	**17 957**	**709**	**211**	**537**	**32**	**505**	**400**
Children ever born	45 427	6 230	39 197	7 862	260	35	222	–	222	12
Per 1 000 women	510	552	503	438	367	166	413	–	440	30
Women 25 to 34 years	**71 559**	**9 197**	**62 362**	**14 165**	**531**	**198**	**396**	**18**	**378**	**69**
Children ever born	124 970	16 393	108 577	23 200	991	417	820	20	800	136
Per 1 000 women	1 746	1 782	1 741	1 638	1 866	2 106	2 071	1 111	2 116	1 971
Women 35 to 44 years	**52 376**	**7 058**	**45 318**	**9 238**	**421**	**60**	**308**	**42**	**266**	**24**
Children ever born	148 251	20 610	127 641	27 246	1 469	169	999	92	907	64
Per 1 000 women	2 831	2 920	2 817	2 949	3 489	2 817	3 244	2 190	3 410	2 667
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**847 721**	**106 448**	**741 273**	**167 309**	**6 741**	**2 014**	**5 373**	**450**	**4 923**	**1 208**
In households	**835 417**	**105 839**	**729 578**	**163 438**	**6 699**	**1 843**	**5 350**	**450**	**4 900**	**851**
Family householder: Male	104 906	15 357	89 549	22 718	941	233	743	65	678	94
Female	94 609	10 393	84 216	18 120	631	170	519	19	500	20
Nonfamily householder: Male	35 496	3 751	31 745	7 928	347	215	221	16	205	131
Female	47 350	4 317	43 033	10 670	339	98	271	31	240	112
Spouse	98 921	14 152	84 769	20 702	823	201	713	89	624	94
Child	328 216	44 743	283 473	62 627	2 835	768	2 318	208	2 110	219
Other relatives	87 054	8 621	78 433	13 859	476	79	420	22	398	4
Nonrelatives	38 865	4 505	34 360	6 814	307	79	145	–	145	177
Persons per household	2.96	3.15	2.94	2.76	3.02	2.43	3.02	3.44	2.98	2.20
Persons per family	3.58	3.65	3.57	3.39	3.68	3.33	3.71	4.80	3.63	3.40
In group quarters	**12 304**	**609**	**11 695**	**3 871**	**42**	**171**	**23**	**–**	**23**	**357**
Inmate of institution	8 716	519	8 197	2 202	12	87	10	–	10	–
Other	3 588	90	3 498	1 669	30	84	13	–	13	357
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**265 843**	**37 517**	**228 326**	**53 648**	**2 312**	**765**	**1 678**	**151**	**1 527**	**924**
Nursery school	11 929	1 841	10 088	2 420	172	43	145	–	145	16
Private	5 140	733	4 407	690	26	15	12	–	12	2
Kindergarten	12 391	2 179	10 412	2 566	137	26	98	–	98	14
Private	2 023	241	1 782	279	11	5	15	–	15	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	128 903	18 484	110 419	25 375	1 151	357	857	73	784	78
Private	16 073	1 485	14 588	1 771	64	29	34	–	34	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	75 392	9 840	65 552	13 940	652	169	462	53	409	17
Private	7 239	487	6 752	790	7	32	5	–	5	–
College	37 028	5 173	31 855	9 347	200	170	116	25	91	799
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 774**	**1 525**	**8 249**	**1 958**	**60**	**6**	**49**	**16**	**33**	**39**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	45.5	41.3	46.2	43.6	56.8	56.9	48.9	–	53.1	47.1
5 and 6 years old	90.6	91.6	90.4	90.9	91.7	75.0	91.9	–	91.9	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.2	98.4	98.2	98.7	99.5	99.1	99.7	100.0	99.7	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.1	92.6	88.6	91.1	90.5	84.5	90.0	100.0	88.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	45.3	51.3	44.4	56.2	61.3	69.6	43.3	100.0	37.2	97.0
20 and 21 years old	23.5	23.9	23.4	30.4	16.5	60.7	23.6	23.1	23.6	94.9
22 to 24 years old	14.6	16.3	14.4	18.0	4.7	36.4	2.8	–	2.9	76.6
25 to 34 years old	9.8	10.1	9.7	10.5	4.3	5.7	1.8	–	1.9	59.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**196 114**	**23 383**	**172 731**	**39 533**	**1 534**	**501**	**1 186**	**102**	**1 084**	**212**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12 032	1 040	10 992	2 222	70	18	110	6	104	–
5 to 7 years	21 375	2 122	19 253	3 938	165	43	172	6	166	–
8 years	12 822	1 511	11 311	2 659	100	27	106	6	100	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	51 041	4 814	46 227	8 837	410	102	240	17	223	–
4 years	62 424	7 599	54 825	13 510	484	183	402	45	357	20
College: 1 to 3 years	22 361	3 707	18 654	5 025	217	95	116	22	94	22
4 or more years	14 059	2 590	11 469	3 342	88	33	40	–	40	170
Percent high school graduates	50.4	59.4	49.2	55.3	51.4	62.1	47.0	65.7	45.3	100.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**261 173**	**29 595**	**231 578**	**51 171**	**1 789**	**482**	**1 564**	**158**	**1 406**	**106**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	10 125	855	9 270	1 666	102	13	84	–	84	–
5 to 7 years	25 188	2 288	22 900	4 261	146	32	160	15	145	–
8 years	16 325	1 931	14 394	3 257	91	19	113	25	88	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	72 302	6 908	65 394	12 259	516	72	443	18	425	6
4 years	93 645	10 576	83 069	20 134	745	268	623	74	549	26
College: 1 to 3 years	26 705	4 218	22 487	6 363	164	50	107	18	89	30
4 or more years	16 883	2 819	14 064	3 231	25	28	34	8	26	38
Percent high school graduates	52.5	59.5	51.7	58.1	52.2	71.8	48.8	63.3	47.2	88.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**457 287**	**52 978**	**404 309**	**90 704**	**3 323**	**983**	**2 750**	**260**	**2 490**	**318**
Percent high school graduates	51.6	59.5	50.6	56.9	51.9	66.8	48.1	64.2	46.4	96.2
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.3	12.0	12.2	12.1	12.4	11.8	12.3	11.6	17.1

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**5 475**	**4 401**	–	**1 074**	**53 192**	**53 164**	**28**	**1 358**	**8 701**
Under 5 years	412	324	–	88	4 441	4 441	...	149	820
5 to 9 years	598	500	–	98	4 697	4 697	...	120	1 060
10 to 14 years	498	431	–	67	5 751	5 746	...	142	956
15 to 19 years	612	515	–	97	6 159	6 154	...	128	1 048
20 to 24 years	409	307	–	102	5 522	5 515	...	152	800
25 to 29 years	511	399	–	112	4 614	4 614	...	119	681
30 to 34 years	335	278	–	57	3 883	3 883	...	63	670
35 to 39 years	344	251	–	93	2 892	2 892	...	63	507
40 to 44 years	248	191	–	57	2 921	2 915	...	68	417
45 to 49 years	172	139	–	33	2 662	2 662	...	49	307
50 to 54 years	291	206	–	85	2 522	2 522	...	62	286
55 to 59 years	257	228	–	29	2 157	2 157	...	72	303
60 to 64 years	270	224	–	46	1 861	1 856	...	49	316
65 to 69 years	200	161	–	39	1 242	1 242	...	39	151
70 to 74 years	170	141	–	29	751	751	...	46	136
75 to 79 years	68	52	–	16	523	523	...	29	145
80 to 84 years	71	45	–	26	419	419	...	8	62
85 years and over	9	9	–	–	175	175	...	–	36
Median	27.0	26.5	–	28.8	25.0	25.0	...	24.6	22.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**552**	**426**	–	**126**	**5 955**	**5 946**	...	**166**	**980**
Children ever born	288	213	–	75	3 283	3 283	...	153	655
Per 1,000 women	522	500	–	595	551	552	...	922	668
Women 25 to 34 years	**403**	**322**	–	**81**	**4 368**	**4 368**	...	**81**	**715**
Children ever born	778	674	–	104	8 596	8 596	...	149	1 566
Per 1,000 women	1 931	2 093	–	1 284	1 968	1 968	...	1 840	2 190
Women 35 to 44 years	**306**	**246**	–	**60**	**3 263**	**3 257**	...	**76**	**519**
Children ever born	962	783	–	179	9 867	9 855	...	160	2 040
Per 1,000 women	3 144	3 183	–	2 983	3 024	3 026	...	2 105	3 931
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**5 475**	**4 401**	–	**1 074**	**53 192**	**53 164**	**28**	**1 358**	**8 701**
In households	**5 425**	**4 351**	–	**1 074**	**50 395**	**50 367**	...	**1 326**	**8 524**
Family householder: Male	898	696	–	202	6 269	6 269	...	179	1 163
Female	500	401	–	99	5 816	5 810	...	178	984
Nonfamily householder: Male	210	167	–	43	1 983	1 980	...	69	384
Female	261	201	–	60	2 163	2 163	...	44	347
Spouse	754	616	–	138	5 942	5 942	...	134	1 048
Child	2 215	1 776	–	439	21 543	21 533	...	506	3 661
Other relatives	384	327	–	57	4 671	4 671	...	109	585
Nonrelatives	203	167	–	36	2 008	1 999	...	107	332
Persons per household	2.94	3.01	–	2.69	3.12	3.12	...	2.80	3.01
Persons per family	3.45	3.53	–	3.14	3.67	3.67	...	3.02	3.52
In group quarters	**50**	**50**	–	–	**2 797**	**2 797**	...	**32**	**177**
Inmate of institution	29	29	–	–	2 318	2 318	...	26	81
Other	21	21	–	–	479	479	...	6	96
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 801**	**1 517**	–	**284**	**18 010**	**18 000**	...	**419**	**2 978**
Nursery school	119	91	–	28	1 076	1 076	...	32	163
Private	28	28	–	–	450	450	...	17	68
Kindergarten	63	50	–	13	848	848	...	17	165
Private	–	–	–	–	105	105	...	–	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	941	797	–	144	8 849	8 844	...	252	1 706
Private	44	28	–	16	972	972	...	–	78
High school (1 to 4 years)	465	397	–	68	4 730	4 725	...	94	819
Private	12	7	–	5	362	362	...	–	25
College	213	182	–	31	2 507	2 507	...	24	125
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**37**	**33**	–	**4**	**431**	**431**	...	–	**15**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	55.7	55.0	–	59.3	52.7	52.7	...	77.6	45.1
5 and 6 years old	90.1	87.5	–	100.0	94.8	94.8	...	73.5	94.7
7 to 15 years old	98.9	98.7	–	100.0	97.5	97.5	...	100.0	97.4
16 and 17 years old	91.4	90.0	–	100.0	80.8	80.8	...	86.6	87.8
18 and 19 years old	48.6	49.2	–	45.5	47.6	47.6	...	–	38.1
20 and 21 years old	31.8	40.9	–	7.3	30.5	30.5	...	–	20.2
22 to 24 years old	8.1	8.6	–	6.6	16.4	16.4	...	15.0	4.3
25 to 34 years old	7.3	7.2	–	7.7	9.0	9.0	...	4.9	1.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 373**	**1 070**	–	**303**	**12 268**	**12 268**	...	**331**	**1 855**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	63	29	–	34	817	817	...	–	151
5 to 7 years	211	173	–	38	1 337	1 337	...	10	160
8 years	73	73	–	–	753	753	...	27	177
High school: 1 to 3 years	274	197	–	77	3 267	3 267	...	42	521
4 years	522	431	–	91	4 062	4 062	...	169	628
College: 1 to 3 years	161	121	–	40	1 303	1 303	...	60	157
4 or more years	69	46	–	23	729	729	...	23	61
Percent high school graduates	54.8	55.9	–	50.8	49.7	49.7	...	76.1	45.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 573**	**1 254**	–	**319**	**14 354**	**14 343**	...	**336**	**2 162**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	89	63	–	26	587	587	...	–	120
5 to 7 years	164	138	–	26	1 341	1 336	...	48	209
8 years	139	120	–	19	980	980	...	11	113
High school: 1 to 3 years	307	272	–	35	3 661	3 661	...	61	639
4 years	598	449	–	149	5 515	5 515	...	173	810
College: 1 to 3 years	198	155	–	43	1 482	1 482	...	27	204
4 or more years	78	57	–	21	788	782	...	16	67
Percent high school graduates	55.6	52.7	–	66.8	54.2	54.2	...	64.3	50.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 946**	**2 324**	–	**622**	**26 622**	**26 611**	...	**667**	**4 017**
Percent high school graduates	55.2	54.2	–	59.0	52.1	52.1	...	70.2	48.0
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.1	–	12.2	12.1	12.1	...	12.4	11.8

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
AGE									
Total persons	**3 176**	**930**	**1 563**	**2 115**	**11 485**	**23 236**	**13**	**2 758**	**4 990**
Under 5 years	334	103	180	137	1 357	2 090	...	267	585
5 to 9 years	280	109	173	256	1 444	2 327	...	304	667
10 to 14 years	443	104	108	277	1 289	2 650	...	327	547
15 to 19 years	343	80	167	282	1 330	2 626	...	262	623
20 to 24 years	339	62	188	135	1 244	2 037	...	213	456
25 to 29 years	355	42	106	161	1 021	2 068	...	193	415
30 to 34 years	221	42	118	230	720	1 507	...	207	364
35 to 39 years	170	75	77	108	452	1 136	...	119	287
40 to 44 years	156	49	46	107	452	927	...	83	217
45 to 49 years	101	38	21	52	441	1 063	...	136	184
50 to 54 years	167	53	108	127	412	1 123	...	135	173
55 to 59 years	67	49	55	65	431	1 142	...	131	145
60 to 64 years	125	27	44	79	294	765	...	116	135
65 to 69 years	28	39	53	42	201	704	...	119	43
70 to 74 years	27	28	53	20	230	483	...	74	67
75 to 79 years	16	12	59	27	104	367	...	48	35
80 to 84 years	4	13	–	10	18	146	...	24	35
85 years and over	–	5	7	–	45	75	...	–	12
Median	22.8	25.8	24.0	23.7	21.2	24.7	...	25.2	20.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**366**	**66**	**162**	**204**	**1 356**	**2 498**	...	**263**	**543**
Children ever born	203	58	141	47	915	1 617	...	180	317
Per 1,000 women	555	879	870	230	675	647	...	684	584
Women 25 to 34 years	**286**	**56**	**124**	**186**	**884**	**1 978**	...	**237**	**462**
Children ever born	558	166	174	379	3 883	3 812	...	512	1 194
Per 1,000 women	1 951	2 964	1 403	2 038	2 130	1 927	...	2 160	2 584
Women 35 to 44 years	**161**	**60**	**59**	**123**	**533**	**1 290**	...	**107**	**240**
Children ever born	696	178	163	462	1 893	4 390	...	403	983
Per 1,000 women	4 323	2 967	2 763	3 756	3 552	3 403	...	3 766	4 096
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**3 176**	**930**	**1 563**	**2 115**	**11 485**	**23 236**	**13**	**2 758**	**4 990**
In households	**3 110**	**870**	**1 494**	**2 060**	**11 292**	**23 132**	...	**2 751**	**4 831**
Family householder: Male	384	131	243	292	1 336	2 677	...	426	545
Female	359	107	165	161	1 326	2 931	...	317	581
Nonfamily householder: Male	229	17	90	74	493	1 157	...	92	203
Female	142	13	77	98	487	1 142	...	101	168
Spouse	249	96	151	265	1 137	2 557	...	420	469
Child	1 274	371	594	956	5 346	9 706	...	1 218	2 305
Other relatives	268	101	72	161	796	1 870	...	113	331
Nonrelatives	205	34	102	53	371	1 092	...	64	229
Persons per household	2.99	3.24	2.64	3.46	3.14	2.90	...	2.85	3.15
Persons per family	3.68	3.37	3.09	4.22	3.76	3.49	...	3.23	3.69
In group quarters	**66**	**60**	**69**	**55**	**193**	**104**	...	**7**	**159**
Inmate of institution	39	36	–	13	82	40	...	7	55
Other	27	24	69	42	111	64	...	–	104
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 070**	**300**	**503**	**849**	**4 296**	**7 612**	...	**923**	**1 873**
Nursery school	33	18	8	14	356	224	...	37	108
Private	17	9	–	7	81	51	...	4	29
Kindergarten	41	9	43	81	240	610	...	67	124
Private	4	3	–	–	5	45	...	–	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	645	179	250	450	2 305	4 203	...	539	1 065
Private	22	49	–	11	327	400	...	9	45
High school (1 to 4 years)	261	63	84	236	1 008	2 071	...	235	444
Private	–	–	5	–	22	79	...	–	18
College	90	31	118	68	387	504	...	45	132
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**3**	**–**	**17**	**19**	**52**	**114**	...	**5**	**29**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	38.8	40.5	15.6	21.4	48.6	44.3	...	38.5	48.0
5 and 6 years old	77.9	100.0	100.0	92.5	89.2	93.3	...	100.0	96.4
7 to 15 years old	97.0	91.4	100.0	98.7	97.6	98.1	...	97.6	97.1
16 and 17 years old	89.3	100.0	84.4	79.3	92.7	87.5	...	97.2	87.4
18 and 19 years old	46.8	100.0	48.2	80.6	51.6	42.7	...	60.9	44.6
20 and 21 years old	25.8	–	46.4	48.5	31.3	16.9	...	25.6	24.3
22 to 24 years old	8.7	–	21.2	20.9	5.9	6.5	...	8.4	9.1
25 to 34 years old	4.7	9.5	6.7	4.6	6.0	3.6	...	1.8	4.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**718**	**217**	**377**	**440**	**2 210**	**4 785**	...	**606**	**965**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	90	–	63	12	164	263	...	83	54
5 to 7 years	69	29	57	38	271	459	...	73	127
8 years	31	12	22	38	147	214	...	48	99
High school: 1 to 3 years	121	30	80	134	499	1 062	...	69	253
4 years	234	106	82	148	778	1 946	...	239	329
College: 1 to 3 years	106	20	28	51	201	526	...	79	74
4 or more years	67	20	45	19	150	315	...	15	29
Percent high school graduates	56.7	67.3	41.1	49.5	51.1	58.2	...	55.0	44.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**719**	**255**	**370**	**588**	**2 611**	**6 721**	...	**779**	**1 147**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	38	13	23	11	140	247	...	56	41
5 to 7 years	77	36	27	38	252	550	...	88	72
8 years	19	7	33	29	224	445	...	95	170
High school: 1 to 3 years	252	61	82	193	701	1 947	...	180	359
4 years	221	115	153	205	943	2 728	...	330	424
College: 1 to 3 years	44	23	48	89	287	560	...	30	42
4 or more years	68	–	4	23	64	244	...	–	39
Percent high school graduates	46.3	54.1	55.4	53.9	49.6	52.6	...	46.2	44.0
Persons, 25 years old and over	**1 437**	**472**	**747**	**1 028**	**4 821**	**11 506**	...	**1 385**	**2 112**
Percent high school graduates	51.5	60.2	48.2	52.0	50.3	54.9	...	50.0	44.4
Median years of school completed	12.0	12.2	11.8	12.1	12.0	12.1	...	12.0	11.3

Table 132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
AGE									
Total persons	**638 788**	**101 549**	**6 213**	**877**	**1 211**	**1 014**	**826**	**1 205**	**7 984**
Under 5 years	49 181	7 790	638	89	134	63	33	122	782
5 to 9 years	50 970	8 017	667	91	150	44	106	93	998
10 to 14 years	62 632	9 397	627	94	86	21	89	124	879
15 to 19 years	66 768	11 192	693	120	126	206	95	115	1 013
20 and 24 years	60 166	10 062	575	80	98	452	66	139	710
25 to 29 years	51 381	8 562	449	94	106	118	103	95	605
30 to 34 years	43 926	6 580	520	43	39	54	80	57	610
35 to 39 years	35 021	4 664	401	52	79	18	40	58	451
40 to 44 years	32 835	4 476	310	18	49	32	39	68	346
45 to 49 years	32 295	4 536	236	52	27	6	31	44	267
50 to 54 years	34 169	5 234	288	21	127	–	33	62	261
55 to 59 years	33 501	5 297	231	40	57	–	38	72	263
60 to 64 years	27 009	4 370	198	17	30	–	27	49	304
65 to 69 years	22 032	3 950	165	35	47	–	13	39	151
70 to 74 years	16 487	2 953	88	19	17	–	11	35	131
75 to 79 years	11 051	2 353	59	–	21	–	–	25	122
80 to 84 years	5 691	1 337	41	6	11	–	–	8	55
85 years and over	3 673	779	27	6	7	–	22	–	36
Median	27.9	27.5	24.2	22.0	25.5	21.4	26.2	25.5	22.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**67 209**	**11 475**	**661**	**108**	**109**	**387**	**61**	**148**	**941**
Children ever born	34 636	5 030	260	35	52	6	–	124	630
Per 1,000 women	515	438	393	324	477	16	–	838	670
Women 25 to 34 years	**53 318**	**8 297**	**490**	**66**	**98**	**55**	**105**	**57**	**652**
Children ever born	93 614	13 400	919	143	217	108	244	107	1 430
Per 1,000 women	1 756	1 615	1 876	2 167	2 214	1 964	2 324	1 877	2 193
Women 35 to 44 years	**39 298**	**5 347**	**377**	**71**	**81**	**10**	**33**	**71**	**454**
Children ever born	110 410	16 401	1 350	54	257	10	81	140	1 904
Per 1,000 women	2 810	3 067	3 581	4 909	3 173	1 000	2 455	1 972	4 194
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**638 788**	**101 549**	**6 213**	**877**	**1 211**	**1 014**	**826**	**1 205**	**7 984**
In households	**631 762**	**98 797**	**6 183**	**767**	**1 211**	**657**	**797**	**1 184**	**7 877**
Family householder: Male	75 316	12 101	819	117	173	62	92	166	999
Female	74 801	11 900	613	43	138	12	111	147	959
Nonfamily householder: Male	27 751	5 340	326	71	44	112	111	63	346
Female	38 074	7 224	326	29	62	107	36	44	319
Spouse	71 418	11 080	710	104	170	64	57	128	930
Child	244 744	37 297	2 638	337	516	132	318	430	3 456
Other relatives	69 480	9 184	464	28	61	2	51	109	552
Nonrelatives	30 178	4 671	287	38	47	166	21	97	316
Persons per household	2.93	2.71	3.03	2.72	2.80	2.05	2.34	2.74	3.05
Persons per family	3.57	3.40	3.72	3.68	3.31	3.39	3.11	2.96	3.57
In group quarters	**7 026**	**2 752**	**30**	**110**	**–**	**357**	**29**	**21**	**107**
Inmate of institution	4 642	1 391	–	69	–	–	6	15	60
Other	2 384	1 361	30	41	–	357	23	6	47
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**195 328**	**32 761**	**2 132**	**293**	**355**	**857**	**372**	**360**	**2 760**
Nursery school	8 470	1 394	167	17	15	16	7	22	148
Private	3 672	406	26	5	–	2	3	17	62
Kindergarten	8 773	1 595	127	12	47	14	5	17	158
Private	1 490	228	11	5	–	–	–	–	7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	94 941	14 976	1 050	150	169	59	180	207	1 597
Private	13 073	1 159	64	5	–	–	24	–	53
High school (1 to 4 years)	56 316	8 408	605	60	112	–	90	90	793
Private	6 125	580	7	13	–	–	–	–	19
College	26 828	6 388	183	54	12	768	90	24	64
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**7 111**	**1 284**	**53**	**–**	**–**	**39**	**6**	**–**	**15**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	45.8	46.2	56.0	66.7	28.3	55.8	–	83.3	45.1
5 and 6 years old	90.6	92.9	91.1	72.2	93.5	100.0	100.0	73.5	94.3
7 to 15 years old	98.2	98.5	99.5	97.8	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.3
16 and 17 years old	88.1	89.5	89.7	62.5	96.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	87.2
18 and 19 years old	42.5	53.6	58.8	53.2	58.8	97.0	100.0	–	35.6
20 and 21 years old	22.6	33.7	17.6	50.0	7.9	97.7	79.7	–	8.6
22 to 24 years old	14.4	21.1	4.7	19.4	–	78.6	100.0	17.2	3.7
25 to 34 years old	10.0	12.0	4.1	–	–	71.5	12.0	5.9	1.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**147 624**	**23 711**	**1 379**	**228**	**240**	**157**	**212**	**315**	**1 647**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9 829	1 277	64	14	24	–	4	–	133
5 to 7 years	16 926	2 451	158	15	–	–	28	10	158
8 years	9 645	1 670	87	15	48	–	12	27	177
High school: 1 to 3 years	40 809	5 986	390	65	33	–	28	42	488
4 years	45 933	7 688	429	79	108	7	90	164	520
College: 1 to 3 years	15 686	2 783	193	33	20	17	35	60	127
4 or more years	8 796	1 856	58	7	7	133	15	12	44
Percent high school graduates	47.7	52.0	49.3	52.2	56.3	100.0	66.0	74.9	42.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**201 447**	**31 380**	**1 634**	**175**	**377**	**71**	**225**	**297**	**1 955**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8 421	967	96	–	17	–	13	–	108
5 to 7 years	20 527	2 909	132	10	33	–	15	38	203
8 years	12 390	2 046	85	14	11	6	5	11	113
High school: 1 to 3 years	58 291	7 944	500	13	112	6	43	38	618
4 years	71 565	11 782	676	106	184	21	126	173	727
College: 1 to 3 years	18 955	3 867	127	19	12	16	16	21	172
4 or more years	11 298	1 865	18	13	8	22	7	16	14
Percent high school graduates	50.5	55.8	50.2	78.9	54.1	83.1	66.2	70.7	46.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**349 071**	**55 091**	**3 013**	**403**	**617**	**228**	**437**	**612**	**3 602**
Percent high school graduates	49.3	54.2	49.8	63.8	54.9	94.7	66.1	72.9 *	44.5
Median years of school completed	11.9	12.1	12.0	12.3	12.1	17.3	12.3	12.4	11.5

Table 132a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
AGE							
Total persons	**3 910**	**3 200**	**3 124**	**1 108**	**2 429**	**6 485**	**1 149**
Under 5 years	288	295	227	66	134	481	55
5 to 9 years	335	341	300	27	124	634	82
10 to 14 years	355	328	390	101	160	747	48
15 to 19 years	417	444	425	108	206	617	33
20 to 24 years	239	270	321	99	340	400	137
25 to 29 years	203	294	236	90	152	481	358
30 to 34 years	265	297	246	90	130	600	217
35 to 39 years	231	200	166	26	119	549	61
40 to 44 years	311	150	104	104	170	375	32
45 to 49 years	206	125	115	76	170	409	49
50 to 54 years	265	133	190	67	121	326	33
55 to 59 years	229	144	140	49	105	250	5
60 to 64 years	226	55	131	39	168	270	18
65 to 69 years	133	44	41	45	102	117	13
70 to 74 years	114	55	23	51	121	47	8
75 to 79 years	26	15	41	39	49	115	–
80 to 84 years	36	–	23	11	31	45	–
85 years and over	31	10	5	20	27	22	–
Median	32.2	23.5	23.7	33.5	33.8	28.8	28.1
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**328**	**273**	**384**	**102**	**327**	**499**	**104**
Children ever born	59	130	216	38	83	148	34
Per 1,000 women	180	476	563	373	254	297	327
Women 25 to 34 years	**264**	**350**	**266**	**90**	**146**	**581**	**326**
Children ever born	492	634	500	103	190	990	161
Per 1,000 women	1 864	1 811	1 880	1 144	1 301	1 704	494
Women 35 to 44 years	**289**	**178**	**162**	**86**	**175**	**505**	**38**
Children ever born	809	532	580	161	363	1 189	60
Per 1,000 women	2 799	2 989	3 580	1 872	2 074	2 341	1 579
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**3 910**	**3 200**	**3 124**	**1 108**	**2 429**	**6 485**	**1 149**
In households	**3 900**	**2 935**	**3 113**	**1 019**	**2 271**	**6 463**	**1 149**
Family householder: Male	796	495	477	216	266	1 354	149
Female	191	273	217	86	222	360	106
Nonfamily householder: Male	55	129	122	7	60	186	176
Female	121	160	84	34	167	130	235
Spouse	787	460	420	205	294	1 324	134
Child	1 540	1 177	1 394	361	764	2 495	256
Other relatives	237	174	271	72	343	434	41
Nonrelatives	173	67	128	38	155	180	52
Persons per household	3.34	2.80	3.40	2.95	3.03	3.27	1.68
Persons per family	3.63	3.39	3.95	3.13	3.87	3.54	2.65
In group quarters	**10**	**265**	**11**	**89**	**158**	**22**	–
Inmate of institution	10	230	11	62	–	22	–
Other	–	35	–	27	158	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 229**	**1 202**	**1 083**	**327**	**641**	**2 178**	**201**
Nursery school	30	68	34	15	26	69	12
Private	14	36	17	5	12	32	7
Kindergarten	46	96	53	9	18	68	14
Private	–	6	12	–	–	–	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	582	575	543	101	245	1 168	95
Private	49	47	27	20	25	102	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	380	338	394	84	132	584	17
Private	33	54	7	13	9	5	–
College	191	125	59	118	220	289	63
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**77**	**15**	**8**	**34**	**25**	**110**	**13**
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	36.5	66.9	39.3	65.5	57.8	27.9	41.7
5 and 6 years old	95.7	95.3	84.9	50.0	100.0	69.4	76.5
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.8	99.2	98.6	98.7	98.8	94.2
16 and 17 years old	100.0	78.8	97.4	87.0	100.0	97.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	56.5	57.7	39.8	53.1	56.2	70.6	43.8
20 and 21 years old	11.2	12.8	14.8	33.3	47.2	32.2	–
22 to 24 years old	20.0	13.7	–	58.3	15.3	8.3	5.5
25 to 34 years old	5.8	10.5	2.3	15.6	18.8	7.3	6.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 035**	**678**	**654**	**312**	**568**	**1 706**	**358**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	35	10	32	24	12	47	8
5 to 7 years	89	35	99	34	52	56	14
8 years	30	27	53	26	48	29	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	229	163	164	68	102	313	48
4 years	399	257	196	81	217	684	101
College: 1 to 3 years	139	60	87	20	65	342	96
4 or more years	114	126	23	59	72	235	91
Percent high school graduates	63.0	65.3	46.8	51.3	62.3	73.9	80.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 241**	**844**	**807**	**395**	**897**	**1 900**	**436**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	49	14	42	15	16	24	–
5 to 7 years	86	18	67	32	88	99	9
8 years	71	45	21	12	47	38	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	219	106	222	71	295	300	29
4 years	518	380	316	163	344	801	175
College: 1 to 3 years	147	158	88	54	70	404	67
4 or more years	151	123	51	48	37	234	150
Percent high school graduates	65.8	78.3	56.4	67.1	50.3	75.7	89.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 276**	**1 522**	**1 461**	**707**	**1 465**	**3 606**	**794**
Percent high school graduates	64.5	72.5	52.1	60.1	54.9	74.9	85.6
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.5	12.1	12.3	12.1	12.6	13.2

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**236 396**	**14 120**	**513**	**45 656**	**176 107**	**2 115**	**229**	**1 886**	**264**
With own children under 18 years	137 791	9 378	329	29 450	98 634	1 473	138	1 335	151
With own children under 6 years	53 452	3 724	88	12 187	37 453	685	46	639	69
Married-couple families	**122 175**	**7 557**	**299**	**26 350**	**87 969**	**1 217**	**140**	**1 077**	**112**
With own children under 18 years	65 773	4 715	204	15 854	45 000	792	84	708	73
With own children under 6 years	26 971	2 082	44	6 639	18 206	409	25	384	28
Female householder, no husband present	**99 463**	**5 616**	**195**	**16 867**	**76 785**	**716**	**72**	**644**	**114**
With own children under 18 years	65 921	4 181	116	12 401	49 223	578	54	524	62
With own children under 6 years	23 898	1 484	39	4 993	17 382	214	21	193	30
Subfamilies	**20 100**	**860**	**40**	**3 215**	**15 985**	**74**	**3**	**71**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	19 013	828	40	3 036	15 109	67	3	64	15
Married-couple subfamilies	**2 457**	**65**	**–**	**412**	**1 980**	**16**	**3**	**13**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	1 370	33	–	233	1 104	9	3	6	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**16 745**	**753**	**37**	**2 634**	**13 321**	**58**	**–**	**58**	**15**
Persons under 18 years	**336 350**	**22 095**	**1 100**	**70 306**	**242 849**	**3 485**	**339**	**3 146**	**397**
Percent living with two parents	39.0	42.4	40.8	45.4	36.9	40.7	52.8	39.4	39.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**1 012 030**	**60 392**	**3 168**	**194 822**	**753 648**	**8 948**	**940**	**8 008**	**1 039**
Native	995 656	59 592	3 141	191 000	741 923	8 435	902	7 533	1 024
Born in State of residence	636 268	35 454	2 050	99 432	499 332	4 101	455	3 646	777
Born in different State	355 917	24 029	1 059	90 060	240 769	4 209	447	3 762	243
Northeast	58 222	6 351	283	29 482	22 106	999	215	784	42
North Central	9 322	689	19	3 164	5 450	174	2	172	36
South	284 629	16 651	739	55 991	211 248	2 961	222	2 739	165
West	3 744	338	18	1 423	1 965	75	8	67	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3 471	109	32	1 508	1 822	125	–	125	4
Foreign born	16 374	800	27	3 822	11 725	513	38	475	15
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**933 551**	**56 378**	**3 112**	**178 306**	**695 755**	**7 535**	**977**	**6 558**	**895**
Same house	592 543	30 635	1 650	96 672	463 586	3 314	513	2 801	475
Different house in United States	335 090	25 529	1 379	79 744	228 438	4 048	464	3 584	420
Same county	254 179	19 624	554	46 847	187 154	2 436	161	2 275	228
Different county	80 911	5 905	825	32 897	41 284	1 612	303	1 309	192
Same State	28 279	295	228	9 795	17 961	774	201	573	74
Different State	52 632	5 610	597	23 102	23 323	838	102	736	118
Northeast	27 424	3 095	198	14 047	10 084	500	62	438	34
North Central	3 538	402	–	1 445	1 691	80	13	67	60
South	19 153	1 900	399	6 530	10 324	240	27	213	24
West	2 517	213	–	1 080	1 224	18	–	18	–
Abroad	5 918	214	83	1 890	3 731	173	–	173	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	63 596	4 574	800	25 424	32 798	1 312	210	1 102	173
In Armed Forces in 1980	4 345	32	–	3 806	507	13	13	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	3 996	290	155	1 637	1 914	65	17	48	12
Attending college in 1980	8 011	442	12	2 482	5 075	148	25	123	–
Different State in 1975	40 870	4 306	572	17 625	18 367	716	76	640	99
In Armed Forces in 1980	4 182	32	–	3 660	490	13	13	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	922	185	92	320	325	29	17	12	–
Attending college in 1980	5 121	384	12	1 698	3 027	99	–	99	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	**2 869**	...	...	**218**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	2 548	...	...	205
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	2 123	...	...	190
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	425	...	...	15
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	16.7	...	...	7.3
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	30.2	20.8	22.8	24.6	32.8	22.4	22.5	22.4	16.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**328 468**	**21 856**	**893**	**69 692**	**236 027**	**2 914**	**351**	**2 563**	**251**
Private vehicle	201 265	16 994	745	54 801	128 725	2 315	323	1 992	212
Drive alone: Car	137 397	11 230	431	37 711	88 025	1 630	217	1 413	171
Truck or van	6 874	737	47	2 242	3 848	83	5	78	5
Carpool: Car	53 379	4 833	241	13 873	34 432	549	98	451	32
Truck or van	3 615	194	26	975	2 420	53	3	50	4
Public transportation	97 797	2 539	49	7 515	87 694	314	11	303	19
Walked only	24 349	1 915	85	6 116	16 233	246	17	229	20
Other means	2 823	254	14	772	1 783	25	–	25	–
Worked at home	2 234	154	–	488	1 592	14	–	14	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**99 113**	**5 946**	**462**	**18 907**	**73 798**	**815**	**122**	**693**	**153**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.3	31.9	33.8	32.1	31.0	27.6	41.2	26.1	48.3
Female veterans	**4 931**	**314**	**14**	**894**	**3 709**	**59**	**–**	**59**	**14**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.2	2.0	–	2.3	3.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**627 542**	**36 307**	**1 953**	**119 629**	**469 653**	**5 309**	**540**	**4 769**	**533**
With a work disability	80 383	3 859	245	12 816	63 463	621	20	601	95
Prevented from working	49 626	2 035	139	7 075	40 377	367	20	347	68
With a public transportation disability	23 110	877	66	3 250	18 917	151	2	149	12
Persons 65 years and over	**81 682**	**3 967**	**197**	**11 010**	**66 508**	**478**	**61**	**417**	**100**
With a public transportation disability	18 347	683	27	2 329	15 308	93	–	93	12

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**758**	**753**	...	**2 727**	**7 894**	**866**	**1 534**	**574**	**206 794**	**30 687**	**176 107**
With own children under 18 years	570	568	...	1 908	4 857	555	1 093	356	118 464	19 830	98 634
With own children under 6 years	324	324	...	934	1 828	232	509	138	45 724	8 271	37 453
Married-couple families	**521**	**517**	...	**1 262**	**4 260**	**496**	**766**	**349**	**106 559**	**18 590**	**87 969**
With own children under 18 years	374	372	...	782	2 385	299	516	174	56 408	11 408	45 000
With own children under 6 years	245	245	...	337	931	126	220	90	23 092	4 886	18 206
Female householder, no husband present	**211**	**210**	...	**1 267**	**3 248**	**333**	**640**	**198**	**87 204**	**10 419**	**76 785**
With own children under 18 years	175	175	...	1 008	2 202	229	506	170	56 790	7 567	49 223
With own children under 6 years	79	79	...	531	811	87	236	41	20 342	2 960	17 382
Subfamilies	**33**	**33**	...	**100**	**459**	**29**	**117**	**20**	**18 015**	**2 030**	**15 985**
With own children under 18 years	26	26	...	82	424	29	117	15	17 047	1 938	15 109
Married-couple subfamilies	**12**	**12**	...	**22**	**63**	–	–	**5**	**2 207**	**227**	**1 980**
With own children under 18 years	5	5	...	4	28	–	–	–	1 239	135	1 104
Mother-child subfamilies	**21**	**21**	...	**78**	**371**	**29**	**117**	**15**	**15 002**	**1 681**	**13 321**
Persons under 18 years	**1 326**	**1 322**	...	**5 092**	**12 044**	**1 288**	**2 918**	**1 210**	**290 057**	**47 208**	**242 849**
Percent living with two parents	50.0	49.8	...	39.7	40.7	47.7	37.6	37.9	38.8	48.4	36.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 698**	**3 679**	**19**	**12 135**	**33 563**	**3 574**	**6 946**	**3 995**	**883 477**	**129 829**	**753 648**
Native	3 494	3 475	...	12 025	33 180	3 574	6 823	3 828	869 148	127 225	741 923
Born in State of residence	1 996	1 989	...	7 333	21 208	2 429	4 662	1 974	560 599	61 267	499 332
Born in different State	1 492	1 480	...	4 684	11 770	1 137	2 036	1 815	305 588	64 819	240 769
Northeast	215	212	...	404	1 138	95	237	393	48 037	25 931	22 106
North Central	182	182	...	556	544	75	71	94	7 787	2 337	5 450
South	1 032	1 023	...	3 706	9 869	948	1 704	1 296	246 559	35 311	211 248
West	63	63	...	18	219	19	24	32	3 205	1 240	1 965
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	6	...	8	202	8	125	39	2 961	1 139	1 822
Foreign born	204	204	...	110	383	–	117	167	14 329	2 604	11 725
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 244**	**3 226**	...	**10 864**	**32 185**	**3 350**	**6 301**	**3 750**	**814 260**	**118 505**	**695 755**
Same house	1 317	1 302	...	6 060	16 578	1 666	3 151	1 172	523 652	60 066	463 586
Different house in United States	1 882	1 879	...	4 733	15 262	1 680	3 030	2 515	285 415	56 977	228 438
Same county	1 157	1 157	...	3 309	11 314	1 412	2 002	925	216 781	29 627	187 154
Different county	725	722	...	1 424	3 948	268	1 028	1 590	68 634	27 350	41 284
Same State	534	534	...	564	1 905	98	369	613	25 254	7 293	17 961
Different State	191	188	...	860	2 043	170	659	977	43 380	20 057	23 323
Northeast	22	19	...	145	596	64	433	398	22 509	12 425	10 084
North Central	98	98	...	133	237	35	10	85	2 891	1 200	1 691
South	46	46	...	524	1 003	33	216	494	15 846	5 522	10 324
West	25	25	...	58	207	38	–	–	2 134	910	1 224
Abroad	45	45	...	71	345	4	120	63	5 193	1 462	3 731
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	627	624	...	1 141	2 861	195	701	1 391	53 768	20 970	32 798
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	...	–	77	–	–	94	4 294	3 787	507
Inmate of institution in 1980	20	20	...	29	520	20	18	319	2 938	1 024	1 914
Attending college in 1980	242	242	...	284	294	29	152	151	6 610	1 535	5 075
Different State in 1975	176	173	...	661	1 356	119	433	788	33 682	15 315	18 367
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	...	–	51	–	–	94	4 139	3 649	490
Inmate of institution in 1980	9	9	...	29	83	6	–	30	532	207	325
Attending college in 1980	12	12	...	79	100	9	55	108	4 199	1 172	3 027
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 202**	...	...	**3 220**	**12 539**	**898**	**2 232**	**1 256**	**284 522**	...	...
Place of work reported	1 188	...	...	2 961	10 758	820	1 950	1 118	247 734	...	...
Worked in area of residence	1 095	...	...	2 885	9 665	798	1 816	1 013	239 113	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	93	...	...	76	1 093	22	134	105	8 621	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.8	...	...	2.6	10.2	2.7	6.9	9.4	3.5	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	17.8	17.7	...	18.8	20.1	22.2	19.6	19.8	31.7	26.1	32.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 311**	**1 306**	...	**3 370**	**11 929**	**883**	**2 277**	**1 202**	**283 398**	**47 371**	**236 027**
Private vehicle	946	941	...	2 467	9 045	590	1 779	891	166 372	37 647	128 725
Drive alone: Car	589	589	...	1 691	5 142	351	991	589	114 015	25 990	88 025
Truck or van	33	30	...	121	275	55	80	31	5 560	1 712	3 848
Carpool: Car	268	266	...	616	3 539	176	682	225	43 722	9 290	34 432
Truck or van	56	56	...	39	89	8	26	46	3 070	655	2 420
Public transportation	169	169	...	484	1 787	141	147	45	92 547	4 853	87 694
Walked only	150	150	...	386	866	127	300	158	20 241	4 008	16 233
Other means	11	11	...	21	109	9	27	4	2 290	507	1 783
Worked at home	35	35	...	12	122	16	24	6	1 948	356	1 592
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**290**	**287**	...	**932**	**3 232**	**377**	**581**	**460**	**86 865**	**13 067**	**73 798**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	22.0	21.9	...	26.4	30.7	34.0	27.4	26.2	31.4	34.1	31.0
Female veterans	**7**	**7**	...	**39**	**164**	**16**	–	**23**	**4 297**	**588**	**3 709**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	0.6	...	1.0	1.3	1.2	–	1.8	1.2	1.3	1.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 284**	**2 277**	...	**6 925**	**19 654**	**1 875**	**4 033**	**2 451**	**549 795**	**80 142**	**469 653**
With a work disability	180	180	...	935	2 210	178	527	254	71 914	8 451	63 463
Prevented from working	81	81	...	482	1 298	114	286	141	45 128	4 751	40 377
With a public transportation disability	18	18	...	249	459	20	103	59	21 219	2 302	18 917
Persons 65 years and over	**199**	**191**	...	**586**	**2 493**	**310**	**256**	**160**	**73 340**	**6 832**	**66 508**
With a public transportation disability	20	18	...	120	318	43	41	34	16 888	1 580	15 308

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**42 894**	**1 738**	**1 314**	**150**	**376**	**2 472**	**1 889**	**71**	**1 818**	**246**	**2 677**
With own children under 18 years	24 718	1 171	789	102	236	1 693	1 345	58	1 287	140	1 886
With own children under 6 years	10 089	501	364	70	108	720	629	18	611	64	927
Married-couple families	**23 172**	**1 061**	**789**	**125**	**164**	**1 405**	**1 047**	**31**	**1 016**	**101**	**1 213**
With own children under 18 years	11 623	697	415	89	72	879	687	24	663	62	761
With own children under 6 years	4 924	284	206	62	28	400	364	5	359	23	330
Female householder, no husband present	**17 309**	**574**	**489**	**20**	**189**	**933**	**675**	**34**	**641**	**107**	**1 266**
With own children under 18 years	12 172	404	352	8	159	744	555	34	521	62	1 007
With own children under 6 years	4 797	181	158	3	75	282	203	13	190	30	531
Subfamilies	**2 604**	**95**	**104**	**–**	**19**	**90**	**71**	**–**	**71**	**15**	**100**
With own children under 18 years	2 496	95	96	–	19	83	64	–	64	15	82
Married-couple subfamilies	**256**	**9**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**17**	**13**	**–**	**13**	**–**	**22**
With own children under 18 years	148	9	–	–	–	10	6	–	6	–	4
Mother-child subfamilies	**2 231**	**86**	**93**	**–**	**19**	**73**	**58**	**–**	**58**	**15**	**78**
Persons under 18 years	**56 500**	**2 830**	**1 982**	**276**	**543**	**4 054**	**3 121**	**104**	**3 017**	**387**	**5 027**
Percent living with two parents	38.0	43.6	43.2	86.6	23.8	43.5	37.9	38.5	37.9	37.5	39.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**175 572**	**7 691**	**5 521**	**1 704**	**1 699**	**10 061**	**7 960**	**253**	**7 707**	**982**	**11 744**
Native	174 039	7 520	5 442	1 438	1 681	9 919	7 502	246	7 256	967	11 662
Born in State of residence	125 590	4 934	3 144	905	1 127	6 085	3 641	117	3 524	741	7 109
Born in different State	48 009	2 526	2 294	533	551	3 774	3 736	129	3 607	222	4 545
Northeast	2 760	287	151	151	70	273	809	73	736	42	383
North Central	4 477	87	409	81	87	143	147	–	147	36	517
South	40 061	2 126	1 700	282	367	3 324	2 716	56	2 660	144	3 627
West	711	26	34	19	27	34	64	–	64	–	18
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	440	60	4	–	3	60	125	–	125	4	8
Foreign born	1 533	171	79	266	18	142	458	7	451	15	82
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**161 590**	**7 063**	**5 130**	**1 534**	**1 721**	**9 114**	**6 508**	**208**	**6 300**	**862**	**10 449**
Same house	98 279	3 090	3 041	143	692	4 769	2 845	91	2 754	475	5 937
Different house in United States	62 681	3 834	2 041	1 210	1 014	4 200	3 490	117	3 373	387	4 458
Same county	51 210	2 554	1 607	106	719	2 793	2 217	71	2 146	228	3 229
Different county	11 471	1 280	434	1 104	295	1 447	1 273	46	1 227	159	1 229
Same State	4 201	485	143	773	195	510	538	11	527	60	400
Different State	7 270	795	291	331	100	937	735	35	700	99	829
Northeast	1 573	272	116	99	57	230	436	12	424	15	145
North Central	2 315	98	143	36	9	61	68	13	55	60	133
South	2 792	425	32	177	34	646	223	10	213	24	507
West	590	–	–	19	–	–	8	–	8	–	44
Abroad	630	139	48	181	15	105	173	–	173	–	54
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	9 304	1 011	306	1 051	295	1 068	1 074	23	1 051	140	946
In Armed Forces in 1980	67	–	13	–	–	4	13	13	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	414	50	8	298	200	44	45	–	45	12	29
Attending college in 1980	2 348	242	56	608	3	56	111	–	111	–	146
Different State in 1975	5 751	592	184	282	100	713	641	23	618	80	600
In Armed Forces in 1980	67	–	–	–	–	4	13	13	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	167	44	8	49	76	24	12	–	12	–	29
Attending college in 1980	1 265	50	37	183	3	38	87	–	87	–	62
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**54 095**	**2 844**	**1 518**	**425**	**440**	**3 344**	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	48 605	2 643	1 355	317	425	2 969	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	47 868	2 379	1 176	303	425	2 720	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	737	264	179	14	–	249	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	1.5	10.0	13.2	4.4	–	8.4	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	27.7	19.0	14.1	12.9	13.9	18.1	21.8	11.7	22.1	17.5	18.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**54 146**	**2 728**	**1 494**	**369**	**395**	**3 323**	**2 537**	**89**	**2 448**	**224**	**3 257**
Private vehicle	32 576	1 828	1 317	134	297	2 769	1 961	73	1 888	185	2 391
Drive alone: Car	22 069	1 310	902	88	172	1 849	1 396	48	1 348	153	1 634
Truck or van	1 226	63	69	–	16	138	63	–	63	5	113
Carpool: Car	8 795	416	308	46	103	747	452	25	427	23	611
Truck or van	486	39	38	–	6	35	50	–	50	4	33
Public transportation	16 871	420	22	70	45	86	314	11	303	19	484
Walked only	4 106	439	142	163	49	401	223	5	218	20	364
Other means	269	22	10	–	–	63	25	–	25	–	12
Worked at home	324	19	3	2	4	4	14	–	14	–	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**18 349**	**789**	**510**	**144**	**196**	**879**	**707**	**41**	**666**	**141**	**891**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.5	31.6	29.8	15.8	34.7	28.9	27.5	70.7	26.5	46.1	26.5
Female veterans	**989**	**11**	**23**	**5**	**12**	**35**	**59**	**–**	**59**	**14**	**39**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.8	1.0	2.2	–	2.3	4.2	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**107 104**	**4 633**	**3 238**	**1 066**	**827**	**5 799**	**4 743**	**142**	**4 601**	**493**	**6 601**
With a work disability	13 600	542	447	16	106	655	602	7	595	89	912
Prevented from working	8 342	298	274	–	50	392	354	7	347	62	475
With a public transportation disability	3 324	91	104	–	28	216	149	–	149	6	249
Persons 65 years and over	**17 823**	**640**	**471**	**23**	**126**	**580**	**407**	**6**	**401**	**93**	**583**
With a public transportation disability	3 792	37	100	–	27	141	93	–	93	12	120

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**563**	**563**	–	**7 516**	**813**	**1 375**	**878**
With own children under 18 years	420	420	–	4 629	526	998	699
With own children under 6 years	202	202	–	1 697	226	466	215
Married-couple families	**345**	**345**	–	**3 968**	**458**	**656**	**547**
With own children under 18 years	252	252	–	2 187	280	459	296
With own children under 6 years	138	138	–	812	120	189	133
Female householder, no husband present	**180**	**180**	–	**3 193**	**318**	**611**	**283**
With own children under 18 years	135	135	–	2 180	219	484	194
With own children under 6 years	48	48	–	799	87	236	73
Subfamilies	**17**	**17**	–	**450**	**29**	**106**	**24**
With own children under 18 years	17	17	–	415	29	106	10
Married-couple subfamilies	–	–	–	**63**	–	–	**14**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	28	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**12**	**12**	–	**362**	**29**	**106**	**10**
Persons under 18 years	**838**	**838**	–	**11 494**	**1 207**	**2 675**	**1 077**
Percent living with two parents	49.9	49.9	–	39.6	47.1	36.0	47.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**2 459**	**2 459**	–	**31 788**	**3 101**	**6 301**	**3 449**
Native	2 436	2 436	–	31 463	3 101	6 202	3 404
Born in State of residence	1 620	1 620	–	20 101	2 051	4 190	2 642
Born in different State	792	792	–	11 238	1 048	1 908	754
Northeast	147	147	–	1 059	89	205	59
North Central	21	21	–	482	67	59	81
South	624	624	–	9 525	879	1 620	603
West	–	–	–	172	13	24	11
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24	24	–	124	2	104	8
Foreign born	23	23	–	325	–	99	45
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**2 394**	**2 394**	–	**30 602**	**2 869**	**5 670**	**3 116**
Same house	785	785	–	15 933	1 339	2 842	1 995
Different house in United States	1 609	1 609	–	14 364	1 526	2 739	1 110
Same county	1 367	1 367	–	10 722	1 347	1 843	660
Different county	242	242	–	3 642	179	896	450
Same State	72	72	–	1 733	53	328	258
Different State	170	170	–	1 909	126	568	192
Northeast	54	54	–	596	60	390	22
North Central	30	30	–	237	6	–	47
South	54	54	–	919	22	178	123
West	32	32	–	157	38	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	305	4	89	11
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	213	213	–	2 555	126	579	329
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	14	–	10	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	40	40	–	516	–	18	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	–	152	–	139	92
Different State in 1975	157	157	–	1 222	93	352	123
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	14	–	10	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	11	11	–	83	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	–	70	–	42	34
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.3	18.3	–	20.2	22.2	19.3	25.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**955**	**955**	–	**11 139**	**802**	**2 049**	**902**
Private vehicle	725	725	–	8 477	519	1 574	700
Drive alone: Car	475	475	–	4 759	300	845	457
Truck or van	13	13	–	245	37	61	29
Carpool: Car	217	217	–	3 391	174	642	200
Truck or van	20	20	–	82	8	26	14
Public transportation	87	87	–	1 759	141	147	98
Walked only	115	115	–	700	117	280	96
Other means	9	9	–	94	9	27	–
Worked at home	19	19	–	109	16	21	8
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**247**	**247**	–	**3 019**	**339**	**500**	**375**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.5	30.5	–	30.4	38.4	26.6	32.1
Female veterans	**44**	**44**	–	**155**	**10**	–	**6**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	5.0	5.0	–	1.3	0.9	–	0.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 427**	**1 427**	–	**18 525**	**1 693**	**3 656**	**2 107**
With a work disability	175	175	–	2 129	165	484	287
Prevented from working	50	50	–	1 258	101	269	213
With a public transportation disability	17	17	–	454	17	84	58
Persons 65 years and over	**218**	**218**	–	**2 356**	**283**	**225**	**440**
With a public transportation disability	27	27	–	298	41	41	90

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**199 515**	**25 750**	**173 765**	**40 838**	**1 572**	**403**	**1 262**	**84**	**1 178**	**114**
With own children under 18 years	113 665	16 446	97 219	23 557	1 058	250	766	62	704	78
With own children under 6 years	43 698	6 759	36 939	9 633	462	101	336	12	324	60
Married-couple families	**101 202**	**14 819**	**86 383**	**21 803**	**913**	**216**	**735**	**69**	**666**	**89**
With own children under 18 years	52 931	8 854	44 077	10 889	602	96	390	53	337	65
With own children under 6 years	21 633	3 729	17 904	4 614	251	56	185	12	173	52
Female householder, no husband present	**85 599**	**9 449**	**76 150**	**16 730**	**562**	**165**	**685**	**9**	**676**	**20**
With own children under 18 years	55 670	6 872	48 798	11 772	392	142	354	9	345	8
With own children under 6 years	19 882	2 676	17 206	4 672	175	38	151	–	151	–
Subfamilies	**17 601**	**1 803**	**15 798**	**2 535**	**93**	**17**	**99**	**–**	**99**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	16 668	1 732	14 936	2 444	93	12	91	–	91	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**2 131**	**198**	**1 933**	**235**	**7**	**5**	**8**	**–**	**8**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	1 198	127	1 071	144	7	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**14 691**	**1 500**	**13 191**	**2 183**	**86**	**12**	**88**	**–**	**88**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**278 922**	**39 803**	**239 119**	**53 898**	**2 573**	**762**	**1 938**	**147**	**1 791**	**211**
Percent living with two parents	37.9	44.9	36.7	37.3	41.5	40.8	42.4	93.2	38.2	82.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**847 721**	**106 448**	**741 273**	**167 309**	**6 741**	**2 014**	**5 373**	**450**	**4 923**	**1 208**
Native	834 451	104 636	729 815	165 857	6 596	1 971	5 318	450	4 868	947
Born in State of residence	564 904	54 180	490 724	119 684	4 434	1 178	2 888	90	2 798	587
Born in different State	287 052	49 710	237 342	45 749	2 116	788	2 426	360	2 066	360
Northeast	42 471	21 165	21 306	2 506	231	198	320	200	120	123
North Central	6 688	1 331	5 357	4 116	56	47	354	–	354	63
South	235 223	26 464	208 759	38 447	1 819	517	1 726	160	566	155
West	2 670	750	1 920	680	10	26	26	–	26	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 495	746	1 749	424	46	5	4	–	4	–
Foreign born	13 270	1 812	11 458	1 452	145	43	55	–	55	261
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**781 046**	**96 880**	**684 166**	**154 109**	**6 132**	**1 991**	**4 795**	**334**	**4 461**	**1 186**
Same house	509 539	52 033	457 506	93 157	2 787	716	2 906	245	2 661	124
Different house in United States	267 331	44 302	223 029	60 352	3 220	1 275	1 882	89	1 793	881
Same county	210 506	26 150	184 356	49 901	2 396	611	1 557	59	1 498	96
Different county	56 825	18 152	38 673	10 451	824	664	325	30	295	785
Same State	21 544	5 085	16 459	3 639	196	201	94	20	74	524
Different State	35 281	13 067	22 214	6 812	628	463	231	10	221	261
Northeast	19 536	10 152	9 384	1 502	233	212	99	–	99	99
North Central	2 000	382	1 618	2 116	15	15	106	–	106	–
South	12 157	2 159	9 998	2 631	380	236	26	10	16	143
West	1 588	374	1 214	563	–	–	–	–	–	19
Abroad	4 176	545	3 631	600	125	–	7	–	7	181
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	43 541	13 055	30 486	8 521	649	500	232	30	202	746
In Armed Forces in 1980	574	67	507	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 841	116	1 725	374	–	53	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	4 739	1 057	3 682	2 223	71	117	19	19	19	608
Different State in 1975	26 629	9 283	17 346	5 408	460	309	138	10	128	226
In Armed Forces in 1980	557	67	490	45	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	367	64	303	167	–	16	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	3 014	797	2 217	1 222	13	82	–	–	–	183
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	32.3	27.4	33.1	27.7	19.0	20.5	14.6	14.4	14.6	12.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**268 792**	**36 986**	**231 806**	**51 934**	**2 384**	**593**	**1 453**	**135**	**1 318**	**327**
Private vehicle	155 409	30 141	125 268	30 691	1 566	431	1 293	127	1 166	92
Drive alone: Car	106 688	29 916	85 772	20 822	1 102	259	883	95	788	56
Truck or van	4 913	1 312	3 601	1 078	55	13	56	13	43	–
Carpool: Car	40 916	7 365	33 551	8 341	370	146	319	19	300	36
Truck or van	2 892	548	2 344	450	39	13	35	–	35	–
Public transportation	92 030	4 518	87 512	16 740	403	81	22	–	22	70
Walked only	17 534	1 766	15 768	3 918	387	75	131	8	123	163
Other means	2 108	364	1 744	269	16	–	4	–	4	–
Worked at home	1 711	197	1 514	316	12	6	3	–	3	2
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**83 303**	**10 688**	**72 615**	**17 486**	**685**	**237**	**493**	**52**	**441**	**69**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.4	33.5	31.2	32.7	32.7	34.9	30.3	36.6	29.7	13.5
Female veterans	**4 056**	**409**	**3 647**	**967**	**8**	**23**	**23**	**–**	**23**	**5**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.0	1.2	1.4	0.3	3.4	1.1	–	1.3	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**527 522**	**65 634**	**461 888**	**102 194**	**4 092**	**1 187**	**3 205**	**300**	**2 905**	**1 009**
With a work disability	70 109	7 186	62 923	12 951	599	162	448	23	425	16
Prevented from working	44 254	4 156	40 098	7 963	393	100	284	23	261	–
With a public transportation disability	20 883	2 097	18 786	3 215	86	41	100	9	91	–
Persons 65 years and over	**71 555**	**5 802**	**65 753**	**16 857**	**412**	**116**	**449**	**32**	**417**	**5**
With a public transportation disability	16 578	1 395	15 183	3 619	29	19	98	8	90	–

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 398**	**1 097**	–	**301**	**12 085**	**12 079**	...	**357**	**2 147**
With own children under 18 years	807	635	–	172	7 968	7 962	...	223	1 494
With own children under 6 years	312	244	–	68	3 242	3 242	...	108	615
Married-couple families	**829**	**655**	–	**174**	**6 160**	**6 160**	...	**156**	**1 140**
With own children under 18 years	447	355	–	92	3 613	3 613	...	68	722
With own children under 6 years	163	137	–	26	1 412	1 412	...	28	319
Female householder, no husband present	**484**	**395**	–	**89**	**5 370**	**5 364**	...	**178**	**883**
With own children under 18 years	307	248	–	59	4 104	4 098	...	150	706
With own children under 6 years	135	107	–	28	1 741	1 741	...	75	258
Subfamilies	**103**	**84**	–	**19**	**913**	**913**	...	**19**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	96	77	–	19	876	876	...	19	74
Married-couple subfamilies	**13**	**13**	–	–	**114**	**114**	...	–	**11**
With own children under 18 years	6	6	–	–	77	77	...	–	4
Mother-child subfamilies	**90**	**71**	–	**19**	**764**	**764**	...	**19**	**70**
Persons under 18 years	**1 910**	**1 593**	–	**317**	**18 857**	**18 847**	...	**517**	**3 509**
Percent living with two parents	41.0	38.9	–	51.4	38.7	38.8	...	23.2	41.9
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**5 475**	**4 401**	–	**1 074**	**53 192**	**53 164**	**28**	**1 358**	**8 701**
Native	5 468	4 394	–	1 074	52 320	52 292	...	1 347	8 584
Born in State of residence	3 633	3 070	–	563	31 141	31 132	...	956	5 446
Born in different State	1 823	1 312	–	511	20 856	20 837	...	391	3 114
Northeast	296	212	–	84	2 601	2 601	...	35	190
North Central	281	88	–	193	638	638	...	76	115
South	1 226	995	–	231	17 469	17 450	...	253	2 782
West	20	17	–	3	148	148	...	27	27
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	12	–	–	323	323	...	–	24
Foreign born	7	7	–	–	872	872	...	11	117
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**5 244**	**4 235**	–	**1 009**	**49 052**	**49 004**	...	**1 400**	**7 760**
Same house	3 059	2 352	–	707	29 796	29 796	...	594	4 225
Different house in United States	2 185	1 883	–	302	18 974	18 926	...	806	3 525
Same county	1 685	1 454	–	231	14 218	14 177	...	697	2 526
Different county	500	429	–	71	4 756	4 749	...	109	999
Same State	231	199	–	32	2 461	2 461	...	85	384
Different State	269	230	–	39	2 295	2 288	...	24	615
Northeast	23	16	–	7	1 113	1 106	...	24	110
North Central	111	79	–	32	186	186	...	–	61
South	135	135	–	–	867	867	...	–	444
West	–	–	–	–	129	129	...	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	–	282	282	...	–	10
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	302	238	–	64	3 998	3 991	...	109	812
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	19	19	...	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	1 349	1 349	...	14	14
Attending college in 1980	27	27	–	–	585	585	...	–	48
Different State in 1975	143	111	–	32	1 806	1 799	...	24	521
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	11	11	...	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	201	201	...	–	–
Attending college in 1980	27	27	–	–	261	261	...	–	30
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	18.5	–	15.2	22.1	22.0	...	13.7	17.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 753**	**1 327**	–	**426**	**17 811**	**17 793**	...	**362**	**2 769**
Private vehicle	1 429	1 073	–	356	13 515	13 502	...	264	2 270
Drive alone: Car	989	725	–	264	9 365	9 352	...	152	1 541
Truck or van	48	45	–	3	383	383	...	16	96
Carpool: Car	378	293	–	85	3 522	3 522	...	90	606
Truck or van	14	10	–	4	245	245	...	6	27
Public transportation	67	50	–	17	2 467	2 467	...	45	75
Walked only	218	165	–	53	1 516	1 516	...	49	361
Other means	27	27	–	–	208	208	...	–	63
Worked at home	12	12	–	–	105	100	...	4	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**623**	**498**	–	**125**	**4 708**	**4 708**	...	**145**	**767**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.7	35.0	–	33.6	27.1	27.1	...	34.6	29.1
Female veterans	**15**	**11**	–	**4**	**251**	**251**	...	**10**	**24**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	0.7	–	0.9	1.3	1.3	...	2.0	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 336**	**2 645**	–	**691**	**31 759**	**31 736**	...	**771**	**5 039**
With a work disability	361	292	–	69	3 534	3 534	...	104	590
Prevented from working	213	184	–	29	1 863	1 863	...	48	367
With a public transportation disability	78	61	–	17	766	763	...	28	206
Persons 65 years and over	**514**	**404**	–	**110**	**3 024**	**3 024**	...	**111**	**515**
With a public transportation disability	112	63	–	49	587	587	...	19	118

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**743**	**238**	**408**	**453**	**2 662**	**5 608**	–	**743**	**1 126**
With own children under 18 years	562	132	240	341	1 871	3 517	–	475	799
With own children under 6 years	276	56	143	116	927	1 355	–	198	395
Married-couple families	**354**	**101**	**231**	**262**	**1 206**	**2 662**	–	**403**	**518**
With own children under 18 years	242	62	114	193	754	1 479	–	239	341
With own children under 6 years	163	23	63	72	330	559	–	102	149
Female householder, no husband present	**322**	**99**	**159**	**147**	**1 258**	**2 720**	–	**303**	**521**
With own children under 18 years	278	54	126	109	999	1 859	–	209	416
With own children under 6 years	86	22	80	18	531	725	–	77	218
Subfamilies	**43**	**15**	**4**	**17**	**100**	**350**	–	**29**	**82**
With own children under 18 years	36	15	4	17	82	315	–	29	82
Married-couple subfamilies	**13**	–	–	–	**22**	**63**	–	–	–
With own children under 18 years	6	–	–	–	4	28	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**30**	**15**	**4**	**17**	**78**	**277**	–	**29**	**82**
Persons under 18 years	**1 289**	**367**	**545**	**844**	**4 895**	**8 788**	...	**1 073**	**2 200**
Percent living with two parents	26.2	39.5	38.7	45.3	39.0	36.4	...	44.5	34.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**3 176**	**930**	**1 563**	**2 115**	**11 485**	**23 236**	**13**	**2 758**	**4 990**
Native	2 959	915	1 495	1 976	11 409	23 088	...	2 758	4 921
Born in State of residence	1 398	697	807	938	6 948	14 627	...	1 817	3 423
Born in different State	1 505	214	655	1 029	4 453	8 383	...	941	1 435
Northeast	295	34	168	170	362	633	...	70	112
North Central	67	36	36	31	495	295	...	54	22
South	1 143	144	421	828	3 578	7 345	...	804	1 289
West	–	–	30	–	18	110	...	13	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	56	4	33	9	8	78	...	–	63
Foreign born	217	15	68	139	76	148	...	–	69
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 607**	**776**	**1 481**	**1 660**	**10 343**	**21 883**	...	**2 601**	**4 526**
Same house	934	438	699	856	5 904	11 964	...	1 138	2 356
Different house in United States	1 613	338	733	761	4 399	9 799	...	1 459	2 093
Same county	1 022	219	488	590	2 229	7 849	...	1 310	1 524
Different county	591	119	245	171	1 170	1 950	...	149	569
Same State	246	35	166	49	372	699	...	29	230
Different State	345	84	79	122	798	1 251	...	120	339
Northeast	180	–	51	93	114	284	...	60	227
North Central	18	60	8	–	133	130	...	–	–
South	147	24	20	29	507	690	...	22	112
West	–	–	–	–	44	147	...	38	–
Abroad	60	–	49	43	40	120	...	4	77
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	527	100	207	135	887	1 266	...	109	345
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	45	12	–	–	17	–	...	–	18
Attending college in 1980	22	–	47	27	124	44	...	–	44
Different State in 1975	302	65	69	97	599	739	...	87	216
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	–	–	–	17	–	...	–	–
Attending college in 1980	22	–	23	27	51	26	...	–	19
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**953**	**175**	**478**	**590**	**3 065**	**8 170**	...	**714**	**1 571**
Place of work reported	873	162	425	486	2 819	6 901	...	665	1 393
Worked in area of residence	517	78	193	159	2 090	3 950	...	529	787
Worked outside area of residence	356	84	232	327	729	2 951	...	136	606
Percent of those reporting place of work	40.8	51.9	54.6	67.3	25.9	42.8	...	20.5	43.5
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.2	18.4	21.3	20.0	18.8	19.7	...	21.6	19.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**985**	**219**	**500**	**615**	**3 158**	**7 681**	...	**704**	**1 545**
Private vehicle	736	180	412	442	2 298	5 503	...	452	1 175
Drive alone: Car	483	148	309	319	1 571	2 969	...	266	572
Truck or van	30	5	7	19	106	135	...	30	49
Carpool: Car	180	23	89	104	588	2 329	...	148	534
Truck or van	43	4	7	–	33	70	...	8	20
Public transportation	157	19	44	72	478	1 452	...	121	133
Walked only	74	20	36	95	364	581	...	106	203
Other means	11	–	8	6	12	55	...	9	27
Worked at home	7	–	–	–	6	90	...	16	7
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**240**	**128**	**154**	**168**	**864**	**1 938**	...	**309**	**396**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	23.6	46.7	28.1	27.6	26.3	29.3	...	39.8	28.0
Female veterans	**16**	**14**	**5**	**21**	**35**	**125**	...	**10**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	4.4	1.0	2.7	0.9	1.4	...	1.0	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 951**	**472**	**891**	**1 270**	**6 472**	**13 741**	...	**1 527**	**2 796**
With a work disability	296	89	85	181	912	1 685	...	161	404
Prevented from working	175	62	48	107	475	1 017	...	99	240
With a public transportation disability	73	6	17	49	249	365	...	17	84
Persons 65 years and over	**75**	**87**	**172**	**99**	**583**	**1 775**	...	**258**	**185**
With a public transportation disability	38	12	41	–	120	227	...	39	9

Table 133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**150 117**	**24 001**	**1 432**	**160**	**311**	**74**	**203**	**313**	**1 958**
With own children under 18 years	83 454	13 700	963	92	193	49	133	179	1 379
With own children under 6 years	31 224	5 448	440	36	77	36	42	80	576
Married-couple families	**72 781**	**11 703**	**797**	**110**	**180**	**57**	**82**	**143**	**987**
With own children under 18 years	36 725	5 537	529	42	99	38	45	55	634
With own children under 6 years	14 610	2 288	229	20	44	30	29	20	280
Female householder, no husband present	**67 742**	**10 997**	**544**	**38**	**131**	**12**	**111**	**147**	**864**
With own children under 18 years	43 076	7 694	376	38	94	6	88	119	685
With own children under 6 years	15 096	2 991	175	9	33	1	13	55	258
Subfamilies	**13 878**	**1 737**	**86**	**17**	**14**	–	–	**19**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	13 109	1 673	86	12	14	–	–	19	74
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 707**	**195**	**7**	**5**	–	–	–	–	**11**
With own children under 18 years	938	131	7	–	–	–	–	–	4
Mother-child subfamilies	**11 580**	**1 485**	**79**	**12**	**14**	–	–	**19**	**70**
Persons under 18 years	**205 095**	**32 017**	**2 392**	**347**	**462**	**136**	**300**	**432**	**3 312**
Percent living with two parents	35.4	31.3	39.8	45.0	39.2	81.6	31.0	26.4	40.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**638 788**	**101 549**	**6 213**	**877**	**1 211**	**1 014**	**826**	**1 205**	**7 984**
Native	629 527	100 532	6 068	868	1 203	779	794	1 194	7 880
Born in State of residence	421 108	72 353	4 131	434	790	534	542	841	5 068
Born in different State	206 926	27 871	1 891	434	413	245	247	353	2 788
Northeast	16 537	1 506	175	143	9	79	25	35	96
North Central	4 431	2 294	49	32	136	33	–	76	115
South	184 409	23 673	1 657	255	253	116	200	215	2 562
West	1 549	398	10	4	15	17	22	27	15
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 493	308	46	–	–	–	5	–	24
Foreign born	9 261	1 017	145	9	8	235	32	11	104
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**589 606**	**93 808**	**5 485**	**815**	**1 134**	**1 066**	**823**	**1 306**	**7 130**
Same house	405 508	58 327	2 496	241	702	87	316	554	4 053
Different house in United States	181 102	34 997	2 878	574	425	798	507	752	3 067
Same county	159 943	29 357	2 146	144	318	64	379	643	2 317
Different county	21 159	5 640	732	430	107	734	128	109	750
Same State	4 297	1 874	176	84	31	481	42	85	299
Different State	16 862	3 766	556	346	76	253	86	24	451
Northeast	6 641	889	200	160	36	99	36	24	64
North Central	1 244	1 056	–	15	40	–	–	–	51
South	7 940	1 574	356	171	–	135	50	–	336
West	1 037	247	–	–	–	19	–	–	–
Abroad	2 996	484	111	–	7	181	–	–	10
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	16 964	4 794	561	266	80	699	128	109	619
In Armed Forces in 1980	480	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	333	316	–	53	–	–	–	14	14
Attending college in 1980	2 077	1 693	58	42	19	602	60	–	17
Different State in 1975	13 502	3 094	392	192	49	218	86	24	375
In Armed Forces in 1980	480	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	129	132	–	16	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 693	888	–	31	–	183	36	–	17
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**193 379**	**29 775**	**2 215**	**206**	**328**	**365**	**304**	**389**	**2 385**
Place of work reported	168 435	26 539	2 045	193	264	261	270	374	2 049
Worked in area of residence	148 080	22 029	1 572	100	93	182	147	256	927
Worked outside area of residence	20 355	4 510	473	93	171	79	123	118	1 122
Percent of those reporting place of work	12.1	17.0	23.1	48.2	64.8	30.3	45.6	31.6	54.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	34.8	29.1	19.3	18.1	12.9	11.1	19.9	14.1	17.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**193 717**	**29 645**	**2 197**	**202**	**386**	**262**	**287**	**335**	**2 407**
Private vehicle	95 739	14 959	1 386	155	336	35	186	247	1 938
Drive alone: Car	65 207	10 009	967	90	230	28	110	135	1 273
Truck or van	2 627	439	41	–	–	–	6	16	81
Carpool: Car	25 956	4 302	339	65	106	7	64	90	563
Truck or van	1 949	209	39	–	–	–	6	6	21
Public transportation	82 743	12 249	396	31	–	64	42	45	69
Walked only	12 672	2 091	387	16	50	163	59	43	337
Other means	1 414	132	16	–	–	–	–	–	63
Worked at home	1 149	214	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**61 502**	**10 138**	**595**	**128**	**154**	**59**	**88**	**140**	**660**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.8	31.3	31.1	43.2	45.6	13.8	29.4	35.4	28.2
Female veterans	**3 204**	**652**	**8**	–	6	–	**19**	10	**18**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.6	0.4	–	1.3	–	4.3	2.3	0.7
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**399 889**	**61 820**	**3 760**	**467**	**707**	**886**	**524**	**705**	**4 540**
With a work disability	56 259	8 346	514	75	99	10	76	99	558
Prevented from working	36 474	5 262	278	52	49	–	42	43	347
With a public transportation disability	17 158	2 131	86	35	15	–	–	28	192
Persons 65 years and over	**57 723**	**11 184**	**380**	**63**	**103**	–	**46**	**107**	**495**
With a public transportation disability	13 510	2 454	23	11	24	–	8	19	113

Table 133a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**987**	**768**	**694**	**302**	**488**	**1 714**	**255**
With own children under 18 years	515	508	444	149	199	1 029	133
With own children under 6 years	183	251	159	54	78	388	61
Married-couple families	**799**	**457**	**439**	**218**	**294**	**1 320**	**153**
With own children under 18 years	417	266	264	92	131	785	71
With own children under 6 years	159	168	119	35	63	298	55
Female householder, no husband present	**171**	**266**	**196**	**78**	**194**	**331**	**68**
With own children under 18 years	91	221	162	51	68	208	62
With own children under 6 years	17	76	40	19	15	67	6
Subfamilies	**27**	**12**	**81**	**12**	**91**	**93**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	27	6	77	12	81	93	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**6**	**24**	**5**	**22**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	20	5	12	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**23**	**6**	**57**	**7**	**69**	**84**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**1 280**	**1 304**	**1 229**	**270**	**503**	**2 268**	**202**
Percent living with two parents	73.8	46.4	48.4	64.1	48.9	68.7	44.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**3 910**	**3 200**	**3 124**	**1 108**	**2 429**	**6 485**	**1 149**
Native	3 863	3 123	3 079	1 013	2 232	6 418	1 036
Born in State of residence	2 605	1 956	1 605	679	1 478	4 850	668
Born in different State	1 258	1 148	1 456	325	749	1 563	368
Northeast	109	305	339	68	139	148	94
North Central	55	39	20	13	41	171	7
South	1 082	790	1 091	244	569	1 217	267
West	12	14	6	–	–	27	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	19	18	9	5	5	–
Foreign born	47	77	45	95	197	67	113
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**3 499**	**2 855**	**2 371**	**1 082**	**2 389**	**5 986**	**1 053**
Same house	2 308	1 322	1 377	708	1 678	3 555	86
Different house in United States	1 176	1 533	958	368	678	2 431	842
Same county	634	360	550	136	395	2 278	130
Different county	542	1 173	408	232	283	153	712
Same State	526	670	193	220	183	21	626
Different State	16	503	215	12	100	132	86
Northeast	–	435	65	12	90	50	34
North Central	–	20	25	–	–	26	–
South	16	48	113	–	–	36	37
West	–	–	12	–	10	20	15
Abroad	15	–	36	6	33	–	125
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	384	761	367	201	269	145	656
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	9	103	–	27	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	46	88	14	10	100	33	26
Different State in 1975	11	307	195	12	100	124	86
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	15	14	–	50	33	18
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**1 584**	**1 120**	**963**	**415**	**1 303**	**2 815**	**719**
Place of work reported	1 416	1 032	879	367	1 073	2 719	630
Worked in area of residence	271	285	265	65	519	171	41
Worked outside area of residence	1 145	747	414	302	554	2 548	589
Percent of those reporting place of work	80.9	72.4	61.0	82.3	51.6	93.7	93.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	26.9	20.8	30.3	20.0	31.7	31.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**1 635**	**1 139**	**1 051**	**425**	**1 181**	**2 706**	**760**
Private vehicle	1 361	954	904	314	683	2 104	365
Drive alone: Car	879	713	544	261	462	1 482	286
Truck or van	77	30	31	–	36	129	–
Carpool: Car	383	211	329	53	185	480	79
Truck or van	22	–	–	–	–	13	–
Public transportation	209	100	58	65	241	533	384
Walked only	27	71	85	33	159	22	11
Other means	10	6	–	–	21	15	–
Worked at home	28	8	4	13	77	32	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**495**	**305**	**389**	**130**	**229**	**905**	**138**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.0	30.0	39.8	33.2	30.2	41.8	32.5
Female veterans	**28**	**–**	**17**	**6**	**12**	**6**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	–	1.5	1.2	1.0	0.3	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 493**	**1 840**	**1 997**	**671**	**1 631**	**4 176**	**936**
With a work disability	296	176	282	75	113	338	53
Prevented from working	153	75	141	42	48	146	11
With a public transportation disability	82	27	46	34	36	89	11
Persons 65 years and over	**330**	**124**	**122**	**159**	**330**	**331**	**21**
With a public transportation disability	52	5	21	31	42	88	–

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**722 212**	**41 307**	**2 404**	**134 067**	**544 434**	**5 905**	**632**	**5 273**	**674**
Labor force	403 068	25 544	1 041	83 017	293 466	3 486	403	3 083	320
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.8	61.8	43.3	61.9	53.9	59.0	63.8	58.5	47.5
Civilian labor force	397 178	25 487	1 041	78 491	292 159	3 479	396	3 083	320
Employed	336 808	22 658	920	67 877	245 353	3 007	350	2 657	266
Unemployed	60 370	2 829	121	10 614	46 806	472	46	426	54
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	11.1	11.6	13.5	16.0	13.6	11.6	13.8	16.9
Not in labor force	319 144	15 763	1 363	51 050	250 968	2 419	229	2 190	354
Inmate of institution	12 988	1 033	254	3 428	8 273	118	31	87	41
Female, 16 years and over	**400 662**	**22 652**	**1 036**	**71 508**	**305 466**	**2 946**	**329**	**2 617**	**357**
Labor force	199 090	12 926	468	39 937	145 759	1 469	186	1 283	167
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.7	57.1	45.2	55.8	47.7	49.9	56.5	49.0	46.8
Civilian labor force	198 044	12 898	468	39 142	145 536	1 469	186	1 283	167
Employed	169 584	11 528	413	34 138	123 505	1 247	153	1 094	133
Unemployed	28 460	1 370	55	5 004	22 031	222	33	189	34
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	10.6	11.8	12.8	15.1	15.1	17.7	14.7	20.4
Not in labor force	201 572	9 726	568	31 571	159 707	1 477	143	1 334	190
Inmate of institution	2 846	211	16	568	2 051	29	9	20	21
Persons 16 to 19 years	**87 569**	**5 562**	**679**	**18 214**	**63 114**	**849**	**112**	**737**	**61**
Employed	14 882	978	89	3 032	10 783	128	46	82	6
Unemployed	8 945	432	39	1 765	6 709	62	6	56	–
Not in labor force	62 613	4 140	551	12 506	45 416	659	60	599	55
Female, 16 years and over	**400 662**	**22 652**	**1 036**	**71 508**	**305 466**	**2 946**	**329**	**2 617**	**357**
With own children under 6 years	61 782	4 091	105	13 117	44 469	546	48	498	52
In labor force	30 826	2 566	63	7 083	21 114	298	27	271	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	85 156	5 486	241	16 813	62 616	704	93	611	86
In labor force	54 180	4 053	175	11 790	38 162	428	69	359	44
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**120 921**	**7 558**	**283**	**25 266**	**87 814**	**951**	**112**	**839**	**97**
In labor force	68 777	4 867	196	15 730	47 984	586	87	499	49
With own children under 6 years	26 496	2 059	41	6 217	18 179	295	27	268	22
In labor force	15 580	1 454	35	3 682	10 409	205	27	178	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	37 917	2 596	152	8 714	26 455	323	60	263	39
In labor force	25 300	1 889	113	6 258	17 040	239	50	189	27
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**336 808**	**22 658**	**920**	**67 877**	**245 353**	**3 007**	**350**	**2 657**	**266**
Private wage and salary workers	231 861	16 270	569	44 301	170 721	2 462	214	2 248	223
Federal government workers	27 120	854	199	5 322	20 745	87	25	62	4
State government workers	21 762	2 923	79	7 819	10 941	171	54	117	9
Local government workers	48 110	2 225	66	8 965	36 854	270	57	213	28
Self-emp[loyed workers	7 547	342	7	1 376	5 822	10	–	10	2
Unpaid family workers	408	44	–	94	270	7	–	7	–
Employed female 16 years and over	**169 584**	**11 528**	**413**	**34 138**	**123 505**	**1 247**	**153**	**1 094**	**133**
Private wage and salary workers	113 946	7 816	244	20 907	84 979	955	94	861	109
Federal government workers	12 654	338	86	2 522	9 708	35	–	35	–
State government workers	14 162	1 996	51	5 083	7 032	106	33	73	5
Local government workers	26 403	1 247	32	5 267	19 857	144	26	118	17
Self-employed workers	2 176	99	–	309	1 768	–	–	–	2
Unpaid family workers	243	32	–	50	161	7	–	7	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**336 808**	**22 658**	**920**	**67 877**	**245 353**	**3 007**	**350**	**2 657**	**266**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	933	153	20	306	454	24	–	24	–
Mining	362	4	–	64	294	2	–	2	8
Construction	11 378	976	54	2 393	7 955	161	24	137	4
Manufacturing	72 910	5 558	162	15 604	51 586	1 265	141	1 124	97
Nondurable goods	36 894	3 117	50	6 966	26 761	434	77	357	47
Food and kindred products	7 515	307	6	1 652	5 550	100	44	56	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	10 316	244	5	990	9 077	144	–	144	33
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 260	166	5	922	3 167	24	–	24	–
Durable goods	36 016	2 441	112	8 638	24 825	831	64	767	50
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 406	26	–	191	1 189	14	–	14	–
Metal industries	9 404	630	23	2 099	6 652	343	13	330	–
Machinery, except electrical	4 002	80	8	739	3 175	89	28	61	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 184	99	7	1 674	4 404	246	5	241	7
Transportation equipment	7 411	1 308	48	1 198	4 857	71	–	71	–
Transportation	19 246	1 094	67	5 580	14 505	136	22	114	17
Communications and other public utilities	10 077	550	8	1 905	7 614	142	13	129	10
Wholesale trade	9 562	919	34	1 692	6 917	12	–	12	–
Retail trade	35 753	2 145	132	6 324	27 152	174	7	167	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 920	243	9	946	3 722	20	–	20	–
Eating and drinking places	10 768	569	35	1 694	8 470	36	–	36	–
Banking and credit agencies	7 155	401	2	1 200	5 532	4	–	4	8
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11 419	560	3	1 653	9 203	75	–	75	18
Business and repair services	14 183	888	13	2 862	10 420	123	7	116	–
Private households	7 011	778	54	1 115	5 064	24	2	22	7
Other personal services	8 883	606	–	1 690	6 587	38	10	28	15
Entertainment and recreation services	2 338	201	8	520	1 609	7	–	7	–
Professional and related services	94 307	6 405	214	19 410	68 278	642	64	578	48
Hospitals	31 118	2 194	122	6 496	22 306	157	12	145	14
Health services, except hospitals	12 621	766	20	2 545	9 290	73	10	63	7
Educational services	36 061	2 527	57	7 563	25 914	249	39	210	10
Public administration	31 291	1 420	149	7 539	22 183	178	60	118	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**219 301**	**13 694**	**771**	**46 080**	**158 756**	**2 195**	**240**	**1 955**	**197**
Worked in 1979	201 896	13 126	695	43 741	144 334	2 101	226	1 875	169
50 to 52 weeks	121 342	7 770	323	26 336	86 913	1 261	155	1 106	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	112 573	7 120	292	24 691	80 470	1 167	155	1 012	79
With unemployment in 1979	63 486	3 594	274	12 758	46 860	636	48	588	69
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	35 158	1 637	102	6 280	27 139	305	2	303	51
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**219 990**	**14 172**	**584**	**44 434**	**160 800**	**1 690**	**203**	**1 487**	**199**
Worked in 1979	198 474	13 230	526	41 376	143 342	1 598	186	1 412	173
50 to 52 weeks	106 136	7 311	269	21 892	76 664	797	116	681	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	90 256	5 904	216	18 895	65 241	733	112	621	75
With unemployment in 1979	62 630	3 397	173	11 996	47 064	365	19	346	63
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	31 797	1 660	64	5 644	24 429	140	17	123	42

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.—Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.				
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	2 552	2 537	...	7 588	23 134	2 415	4 385	3 128	633 409	88 975	544 434	
Labor force	1 559	1 554	...	4 360	14 017	1 180	2 806	1 406	349 525	56 059	293 466	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	61.3	...	57.5	60.6	48.9	64.0	44.9	55.2	63.0	53.9	
Civilian labor force	1 557	1 552	...	4 360	13 837	1 180	2 799	1 394	343 757	51 598	292 159	
Employed	1 370	1 365	...	3 587	12 251	934	2 384	1 138	289 958	44 605	245 353	
Unemployed	187	187	...	773	1 586	246	415	256	53 799	6 993	46 806	
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	12.0	...	17.7	11.5	20.8	14.8	12.1	15.7	13.6	16.0	
Not in labor force	993	983	...	3 228	9 117	1 235	1 579	1 722	283 884	32 916	250 968	
Inmate of institution	69	69	...	77	987	230	96	517	10 274	2 001	8 273	
Female, 16 years and over	1 233	1 225	...	4 051	12 446	1 307	2 263	1 315	352 432	46 966	305 466	
Labor force	594	594	...	2 057	7 165	548	1 321	544	171 991	26 232	145 759	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	48.5	...	50.8	57.6	41.9	58.4	41.4	48.8	55.9	47.7	
Civilian labor force	594	594	...	2 057	7 139	548	1 314	489	170 981	25 445	145 536	
Employed	526	526	...	1 663	6 504	448	1 086	425	145 500	21 995	123 505	
Unemployed	68	68	...	394	635	100	228	64	25 481	3 450	22 031	
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	11.4	...	19.2	8.9	18.2	17.4	13.1	14.9	13.6	15.1	
Not in labor force	639	631	...	1 994	5 281	759	942	771	180 441	20 734	159 707	
Inmate of institution	26	26	...	15	117	95	32	14	2 380	329	2 051	
Persons 16 to 19 years	434	434	...	1 164	2 893	292	739	705	75 373	12 259	63 114	
Employed	111	111	...	251	712	69	269	122	12 596	1 813	10 783	
Unemployed	16	16	...	94	264	31	83	35	7 843	1 134	6 709	
Not in labor force	307	307	...	819	1 903	192	387	492	53 822	8 406	45 416	
Female, 16 years and over	1 233	1 225	...	4 051	12 446	1 307	2 263	1 315	352 432	46 966	305 466	
With own children under 6 years	311	311	...	894	1 815	225	480	124	53 153	8 684	44 469	
In labor force	186	186	...	439	1 027	128	234	65	25 792	4 678	21 114	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	204	204	...	943	2 988	333	561	209	73 778	11 162	62 616	
In labor force	135	135	...	681	2 165	178	369	110	45 918	7 756	38 162	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	442	440	...	1 205	4 072	498	661	303	105 333	17 519	87 814	
In labor force	246	246	...	722	2 670	185	429	163	58 925	10 941	47 984	
With own children under 6 years	215	215	...	304	788	118	164	71	22 675	4 496	18 179	
In labor force	139	139	...	150	531	67	115	44	13 023	2 614	10 409	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	104	104	...	447	1 442	182	261	77	32 581	6 126	26 455	
In labor force	56	56	...	359	1 063	80	166	57	21 397	4 357	17 040	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 370	1 365	...	3 587	12 251	934	2 384	1 138	289 958	44 605	245 353	
Private wage and salary workers	1 039	1 034	...	2 863	6 351	648	1 932	681	200 345	29 624	170 721	
Federal government workers	31	31	...	163	1 736	79	55	242	25 015	4 270	20 745	
State government workers	117	117	...	148	2 692	79	146	87	14 315	3 374	10 941	
Local government workers	141	141	...	373	1 265	126	227	103	43 108	6 254	36 854	
Self-employed workers	42	42	...	31	207	2	24	25	6 851	1 029	5 822	
Unpaid family workers	–	–	...	9	–	–	–	–	324	54	270	
Employed females 16 years and over	526	526	...	1 663	6 504	448	1 086	425	145 500	21 995	123 505	
Private wage and salary workers	369	369	...	1 254	3 201	258	873	265	99 010	14 031	84 979	
Federal government workers	20	20	...	101	674	55	29	75	11 788	2 080	9 708	
State government workers	50	50	...	91	1 827	56	76	44	8 984	1 952	7 032	
Local government workers	67	67	...	210	762	77	105	35	23 532	3 675	19 857	
Self-employed workers	20	20	...	7	40	2	3	6	1 996	228	1 768	
Unpaid family workers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	190	29	161	
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 370	1 365	...	3 587	12 251	934	2 384	1 138	289 958	44 605	245 353	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	...	–	4	–	12	12	649	195	454	
Mining	–	–	...	6	–	60	6	14	323	29	294	
Construction	50	50	...	47	291	16	102	51	9 584	1 629	7 955	
Manufacturing	623	618	...	1 473	2 000	243	1 142	302	61 246	9 660	51 586	
Nondurable goods	97	95	...	324	532	46	398	123	31 218	4 457	26 761	
Food and kindred products	–	–	...	41	335	7	107	7	6 919	1 369	5 550	
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	19	...	–	67	27	109	42	9 790	713	9 077	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47	47	...	22	36	12	43	26	3 796	629	3 167	
Durable goods	526	523	...	1 149	1 468	197	744	179	30 028	5 203	24 825	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	...	13	24	–	31	–	1 347	158	1 189	
Metal industries	7	7	...	540	499	156	205	45	7 919	1 267	6 652	
Machinery, except electrical	247	246	...	101	311	–	140	11	3 638	463	3 175	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	211	209	...	220	296	–	207	42	5 603	1 199	4 404	
Transportation equipment	40	40	...	135	200	33	23	72	5 472	615	4 857	
Transportation	5	5	...	119	660	19	105	22	17 238	2 733	14 505	
Communications and other public utilities	45	45	...	174	405	95	60	45	8 952	1 338	7 614	
Wholesale trade	7	7	...	32	325	13	46	21	8 224	1 307	6 917	
Retail trade	115	115	...	265	827	35	172	80	31 859	4 707	27 152	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2	2	...	50	93	9	22	19	4 511	789	3 722	
Eating and drinking places	54	54	...	90	172	10	54	13	9 582	1 112	8 470	
Banking and credit agencies	23	23	...	17	208	26	7	18	6 472	940	5 532	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19	19	...	64	410	38	41	29	10 455	1 252	9 203	
Business and repair services	28	28	...	95	383	40	52	30	12 251	1 831	10 420	
Private households	12	12	...	32	116	13	3	6	5 626	562	5 064	
Other personal services	33	33	...	102	280	8	20	52	7 678	1 091	6 587	
Entertainment and recreation services	28	28	...	–	51	12	–	6	2 006	397	1 609	
Professional and related services	318	318	...	948	2 513	247	464	203	80 849	12 571	68 278	
Hospitals	80	80	...	332	905	79	105	43	26 353	4 047	22 306	
Health services, except hospitals	31	31	...	105	308	26	84	25	11 023	1 733	9 290	
Educational services	128	128	...	261	800	98	185	76	30 746	4 832	25 914	
Public administration	64	64	...	213	3 778	69	152	247	26 546	4 363	22 183	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	1 046	1 041	...	2 596	7 335	735	1 738	1 104	190 840	32 084	158 756	
Worked in 1979	1 002	997	...	2 447	7 035	671	1 657	1 056	174 969	30 635	144 334	
50 to 52 weeks	549	547	...	1 371	4 507	344	941	505	105 589	18 676	86 913	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	511	509	...	1 279	4 167	339	868	480	97 955	17 485	80 470	
With unemployment in 1979	281	281	...	757	1 833	240	524	314	55 606	8 746	46 860	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	105	105	...	456	1 009	142	240	119	31 251	4 112	27 139	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	813	813	...	2 396	7 640	636	1 660	765	190 130	29 330	160 800	
Worked in 1979	756	756	...	2 233	7 265	589	1 348	689	170 523	27 181	143 342	
50 to 52 weeks	377	377	...	1 001	4 803	275	668	233	90 660	13 996	76 664	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	348	348	...	853	4 272	223	626	195	77 340	12 099	65 241	
With unemployment in 1979	233	233	...	759	1 511	165	400	277	55 353	8 289	47 064	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	102	102	...	356	777	108	262	105	28 203	3 774	24 429	

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**127 096**	**5 233**	**3 752**	**1 455**	**1 223**	**6 491**	**5 221**	**155**	**5 066**	**627**	**7 261**
Labor force	67 140	3 198	1 963	417	580	3 980	3 065	108	2 957	293	4 207
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.8	61.1	52.3	28.7	47.4	61.3	58.7	69.7	58.4	46.7	57.9
Civilian labor force	66 974	3 198	1 947	417	580	3 937	3 058	101	2 957	293	4 207
Employed	56 553	2 835	1 596	380	430	3 394	2 624	82	2 542	239	3 467
Unemployed	10 421	363	351	37	150	543	434	19	415	54	740
Percent of civilian labor force	15.6	11.4	18.0	8.9	25.9	13.8	14.2	18.8	14.0	18.4	17.6
Not in labor force	59 956	2 035	1 789	1 038	643	2 511	2 156	47	2 109	334	3 054
Inmate of institution	2 169	160	43	366	270	112	71	7	64	41	77
Female, 16 years and over	**70 503**	**2 737**	**2 026**	**541**	**658**	**3 411**	**2 640**	**90**	**2 550**	**334**	**3 900**
Labor force	32 480	1 512	808	180	280	1 868	1 294	50	1 244	151	1 997
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.1	55.2	39.9	33.3	42.6	54.8	49.0	55.6	48.8	45.2	51.2
Civilian labor force	32 441	1 512	808	180	280	1 868	1 294	50	1 244	151	1 997
Employed	28 035	1 348	615	165	197	1 544	1 094	37	1 057	117	1 606
Unemployed	4 406	164	193	15	83	324	200	13	187	34	391
Percent of civilian labor force	13.6	10.8	23.9	8.3	29.6	17.3	15.5	26.0	15.0	22.5	19.6
Not in labor force	38 023	1 225	1 218	361	378	1 543	1 346	40	1 306	183	1 903
Inmate of institution	556	57	18	–	133	29	15	–	15	21	15
Persons 16 to 19 years	**14 939**	**766**	**425**	**236**	**93**	**900**	**694**	**12**	**682**	**61**	**1 081**
Employed	2 580	117	77	40	22	233	82	–	82	6	215
Unemployed	1 575	49	43	15	–	79	62	6	56	–	94
Not in labor force	10 779	600	305	181	71	588	550	6	544	55	772
Female, 16 years and over	**70 503**	**2 737**	**2 026**	**541**	**658**	**3 411**	**2 640**	**90**	**2 550**	**334**	**3 900**
With own children under 6 years	10 781	430	420	54	110	641	494	18	476	52	881
In labor force	4 920	227	161	18	39	340	257	5	252	32	439
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 464	647	399	31	107	942	638	40	598	86	929
In labor force	8 778	487	260	21	67	676	378	32	346	44	669
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**22 043**	**937**	**730**	**112**	**116**	**1 272**	**822**	**24**	**798**	**97**	**1 156**
In labor force	11 197	654	323	45	73	789	484	24	460	49	699
With own children under 6 years	4 480	194	194	51	16	312	254	5	249	22	291
In labor force	2 366	141	81	18	–	182	164	5	159	12	150
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 384	393	186	26	23	461	269	19	250	39	434
In labor force	4 089	306	116	16	23	358	195	19	176	27	348
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**56 553**	**2 835**	**1 596**	**380**	**430**	**3 394**	**2 624**	**82**	**2 542**	**239**	**3 467**
Private wage and salary workers	41 487	2 187	1 301	217	320	2 726	2 202	62	2 140	196	2 811
Federal government workers	3 784	89	55	8	18	175	62	–	62	4	152
State government workers	2 624	147	69	139	18	118	130	13	117	9	120
Local government workers	7 639	345	140	14	68	352	220	7	213	28	353
Self-employed workers	969	67	31	2	6	23	10	–	10	2	31
Unpaid family workers	50	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**28 035**	**1 348**	**615**	**165**	**197**	**1 544**	**1 094**	**37**	**1 057**	**117**	**1 606**
Private wage and salary workers	19 986	995	455	93	150	1 171	854	23	831	93	1 228
Federal government workers	1 694	19	51	–	–	115	35	–	35	–	100
State government workers	1 638	93	24	72	10	73	80	7	73	5	72
Local government workers	4 418	220	65	–	37	176	125	7	118	17	199
Self-employed workers	264	21	20	–	–	9	–	–	–	2	7
Unpaid family workers	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**56 553**	**2 835**	**1 596**	**380**	**430**	**3 394**	**2 624**	**82**	**2 542**	**239**	**3 467**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46	8	–	–	–	25	21	–	21	–	–
Mining	468	–	–	6	–	14	–	–	–	8	6
Construction	1 716	75	43	–	21	89	143	6	137	4	45
Manufacturing	12 631	1 106	702	60	182	1 696	1 119	41	1 078	85	1 458
Nondurable goods	2 504	344	31	14	39	287	351	11	340	40	324
Food and kindred products	598	108	4	–	10	29	48	–	48	7	41
Textile mill and finished textile products	214	71	7	8	9	111	144	–	144	33	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	395	–	8	6	–	73	24	–	24	–	22
Durable goods	10 127	762	671	46	143	1 409	768	30	738	45	1 134
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	67	15	10	–	2	72	14	–	14	–	13
Metal industries	6 409	278	513	8	33	190	336	8	328	–	532
Machinery, except electrical	722	58	15	12	–	823	71	10	61	5	101
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 065	179	60	11	70	78	231	5	226	7	220
Transportation equipment	957	44	56	–	38	180	64	–	64	–	128
Transportation	3 498	91	58	–	27	68	111	8	103	17	113
Communications and other public utilities	2 082	84	20	–	16	83	106	–	106	10	172
Wholesale trade	1 255	73	41	2	–	52	12	–	12	–	31
Retail trade	5 866	250	144	27	45	187	162	7	155	22	250
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	958	20	–	7	–	22	13	–	13	–	50
Eating and drinking places	1 830	110	74	16	27	82	36	–	36	–	84
Banking and credit agencies	1 654	64	5	–	–	28	4	–	4	8	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 879	86	29	–	14	62	75	–	75	9	64
Business and repair services	2 283	49	23	6	–	125	120	7	113	–	95
Private households	832	52	13	–	4	43	22	–	22	7	32
Other personal services	1 472	48	65	15	12	96	28	–	28	15	102
Entertainment and recreation services	363	22	2	–	6	15	7	–	7	–	–
Professional and related services	17 101	730	354	261	77	552	569	6	563	48	875
Hospitals	6 716	229	80	–	37	140	149	6	143	14	316
Health services, except hospitals	1 714	120	69	5	–	129	63	–	63	7	105
Educational services	5 728	273	88	256	18	76	197	–	197	10	205
Public administration	3 407	97	97	3	26	259	125	7	118	6	207
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**38 243**	**1 898**	**1 229**	**517**	**456**	**2 289**	**1 911**	**59**	**1 852**	**180**	**2 461**
Worked in 1979	35 821	1 873	1 175	488	418	2 195	1 831	59	1 772	152	2 312
50 to 52 weeks	20 511	1 130	716	112	211	1 363	1 075	33	1 042	74	1 335
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 172	1 076	662	88	188	1 302	988	33	955	68	1 246
With unemployment in 1979	11 197	412	338	193	116	566	589	11	578	69	714
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 689	140	179	28	59	260	303	–	303	51	436
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**37 004**	**1 712**	**908**	**410**	**347**	**2 088**	**1 479**	**43**	**1 436**	**183**	**2 299**
Worked in 1979	33 870	1 635	817	384	323	1 919	1 401	38	1 363	157	2 136
50 to 52 weeks	17 095	827	334	56	176	1 079	706	33	673	70	978
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	14 965	705	255	49	164	924	646	33	613	59	840
With unemployment in 1979	10 352	416	343	136	89	525	346	5	341	63	727
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4 917	134	189	14	31	272	128	5	123	42	356

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Manessen, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	1 704	1 704	–	21 847	2 008	3 968	2 547
Labor force	1 139	1 139	–	13 156	1 099	2 535	1 111
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.8	66.8	–	60.2	54.7	63.9	43.6
Civilian labor force	1 127	1 127	–	13 037	1 099	2 528	1 111
Employed	965	965	–	11 493	853	2 139	920
Unemployed	162	162	–	1 544	246	389	191
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	14.4	–	11.8	22.4	15.4	17.2
Not in labor force	565	565	–	8 691	909	1 433	1 436
Inmate of institution	59	59	–	966	32	87	–
Female, 16 years and over	883	883	–	11 815	1 125	2 090	1 379
Labor force	532	532	–	6 812	518	1 234	477
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.2	60.2	–	57.7	46.0	59.0	34.6
Civilian labor force	532	532	–	6 800	518	1 227	477
Employed	479	479	–	6 189	418	1 003	421
Unemployed	53	53	–	611	100	224	56
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	10.0	–	9.0	19.3	18.3	11.7
Not in labor force	351	351	–	5 003	607	856	902
Inmate of institution	18	18	–	111	6	26	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	199	199	–	2 765	211	691	313
Employed	62	62	–	667	67	242	43
Unemployed	6	6	–	264	31	77	8
Not in labor force	131	131	–	1 825	113	372	262
Female, 16 years and over	883	883	–	11 815	1 125	2 090	1 379
With own children under 6 years	167	167	–	1 701	225	466	173
In labor force	119	119	–	948	128	224	68
With own children 6 to 17 years only	183	183	–	2 901	311	512	269
In labor force	131	131	–	2 111	161	345	188
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	302	302	–	3 806	468	605	503
In labor force	225	225	–	2 478	169	409	187
With own children under 6 years	112	112	–	686	118	152	97
In labor force	79	79	–	452	67	107	48
With own children 6 to 17 years only	91	91	–	1 374	170	243	141
In labor force	71	71	–	1 022	68	164	83
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	965	965	–	11 493	853	2 139	920
Private wage and salary workers	721	721	–	5 934	585	1 706	712
Federal government workers	69	69	–	1 610	77	53	15
State government workers	46	46	–	2 578	70	132	105
Local government workers	115	115	–	1 189	121	227	75
Self-employed workers	14	14	–	182	–	21	13
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	479	479	–	6 189	418	1 003	421
Private wage and salary workers	355	355	–	3 026	237	799	278
Federal government workers	23	23	–	656	55	27	15
State government workers	20	20	–	1 774	49	69	80
Local government workers	74	74	–	701	77	105	48
Self-employed workers	7	7	–	32	–	3	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	965	965	–	11 493	853	2 139	920
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	6	–	6	6
Mining	–	–	–	–	54	6	47
Construction	32	32	–	273	16	101	10
Manufacturing	357	357	–	1 800	224	1 002	319
Nondurable goods	50	50	–	466	40	335	44
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	308	7	94	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	13	–	52	27	91	11
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	29	29	–	30	6	43	14
Durable goods	307	307	–	1 334	184	667	275
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	25	25	–	24	–	31	–
Metal industries	27	27	–	469	151	180	180
Machinery, except electrical	109	109	–	296	–	116	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	20	20	–	249	–	193	7
Transportation equipment	89	89	–	199	33	16	26
Transportation	36	36	–	610	19	95	21
Communications and other public utilities	40	40	–	400	87	50	61
Wholesale trade	6	6	–	312	13	24	11
Retail trade	85	85	–	792	35	159	49
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	34	34	–	93	9	22	14
Eating and drinking places	10	10	–	169	10	54	18
Banking and credit agencies	–	–	–	201	21	5	41
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24	24	–	386	32	41	32
Business and repair services	15	15	–	356	36	50	35
Private households	98	98	–	102	13	–	7
Other personal services	13	13	–	278	8	20	14
Entertainment and recreation services	8	8	–	46	7	–	8
Professional and related services	155	155	–	2 310	219	432	216
Hospitals	65	65	–	870	70	95	103
Health services, except hospitals	28	28	–	296	26	72	16
Educational services	43	43	–	680	85	175	33
Public administration	96	96	–	3 621	69	145	43
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	593	593	–	6 779	638	1 541	734
Worked in 1979	585	585	–	6 481	574	1 460	652
50 to 52 weeks	358	358	–	4 111	306	831	323
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	352	352	–	3 789	301	762	301
With unemployment in 1979	137	137	–	1 726	188	466	315
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	59	59	–	974	118	232	106
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	589	589	–	7 184	570	1 353	614
Worked in 1979	554	554	–	6 827	533	1 241	572
50 to 52 weeks	296	296	–	4 607	254	602	223
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	197	197	–	4 123	208	573	181
With unemployment in 1979	162	162	–	1 414	152	386	194
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	89	89	–	743	106	256	100

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio				
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**607 034**	**71 926**	**535 108**	**121 057**	**4 516**	**1 349**	**3 664**	**332**	**3 332**	**1 014**
Labor force	333 021	44 462	288 559	64 365	2 827	738	1 930	187	1 743	365
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.9	61.8	53.9	53.2	62.6	54.7	52.7	56.3	52.3	36.0
Civilian labor force	331 415	44 144	287 271	64 225	2 827	738	1 922	187	1 735	365
Employed	279 056	38 121	240 935	54 273	2 482	630	1 553	143	1 410	338
Unemployed	52 359	6 023	46 336	9 952	345	108	369	44	325	27
Percent of civilian labor force	15.8	13.6	16.1	15.5	12.2	14.6	19.2	23.5	18.7	7.4
Not in labor force	274 013	27 464	246 549	56 692	1 689	611	1 734	145	1 589	649
Inmate of institution	7 957	490	7 467	2 006	12	46	10	–	10	–
Female, 16 years and over	**340 679**	**39 732**	**300 947**	**67 471**	**2 422**	**669**	**2 030**	**190**	**1 840**	**504**
Labor force	165 361	21 857	143 504	31 384	1 349	285	815	65	750	154
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	55.0	47.7	46.5	55.7	42.6	40.1	34.2	40.8	30.6
Civilian labor force	165 074	21 793	143 281	31 345	1 349	285	815	65	750	154
Employed	140 299	18 854	121 445	27 081	1 191	237	599	36	563	149
Unemployed	24 775	2 939	21 836	4 264	158	48	216	29	187	5
Percent of civilian labor force	15.0	13.5	15.2	13.6	11.7	16.8	26.5	44.6	24.9	3.2
Not in labor force	175 318	17 875	157 443	36 087	1 073	384	1 215	125	1 090	350
Inmate of institution	2 057	127	1 930	520	6	8	10	–	10	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**70 773**	**9 541**	**61 232**	**14 223**	**596**	**176**	**437**	**49**	**388**	**215**
Employed	11 853	1 475	10 378	2 499	92	64	71	4	67	40
Unemployed	7 574	931	6 643	1 542	43	8	56	16	40	5
Not in labor force	51 124	7 119	44 005	10 177	461	104	310	29	281	170
Female, 16 years and over	**340 679**	**39 732**	**300 947**	**67 471**	**2 422**	**669**	**2 030**	**190**	**1 840**	**504**
With own children under 6 years	51 216	7 283	43 933	10 389	402	98	401	19	382	48
In labor force	24 709	3 910	20 799	4 766	203	47	162	10	152	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	71 238	9 543	61 695	13 787	581	139	414	60	354	21
In labor force	44 073	6 603	37 470	8 374	421	68	257	24	233	11
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**100 529**	**14 281**	**86 248**	**20 805**	**807**	**205**	**716**	**92**	**624**	**85**
In labor force	55 931	8 906	47 025	10 735	536	93	312	34	278	29
With own children under 6 years	21 408	3 522	17 886	4 244	172	48	182	19	163	45
In labor force	12 298	2 084	10 214	2 258	123	29	82	10	72	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30 802	4 956	25 846	5 999	333	35	197	51	146	16
In labor force	20 179	3 580	16 599	3 892	246	25	113	24	89	6
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**279 056**	**38 121**	**240 935**	**54 273**	**2 482**	**630**	**1 553**	**143**	**1 410**	**338**
Private wage and salary workers	193 426	26 061	167 365	39 716	1 950	408	1 253	124	1 129	200
Federal government workers	23 781	3 194	20 587	3 747	76	70	54	–	54	8
State government workers	12 980	2 488	10 492	2 363	102	51	75	7	68	114
Local government workers	41 931	5 453	36 478	7 466	294	76	140	12	128	14
Self-employed workers	6 630	881	5 749	931	60	25	31	–	31	2
Unpaid family workers	308	44	264	50	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**140 299**	**18 854**	**121 445**	**27 081**	**1 191**	**237**	**599**	**36**	**563**	**149**
Private wage and salary workers	95 929	12 411	83 518	19 350	914	160	436	28	408	83
Federal government workers	11 172	1 549	9 623	1 671	13	17	51	–	51	–
State government workers	8 216	1 451	6 765	1 449	61	33	23	–	23	66
Local government workers	22 841	3 214	19 627	4 325	184	21	69	8	61	–
Self-employed workers	1 967	210	1 757	251	19	6	20	–	20	–
Unpaid family workers	174	19	155	35	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**279 056**	**38 121**	**240 935**	**54 273**	**2 482**	**630**	**1 553**	**143**	**1 410**	**338**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	428	109	319	33	8	7	–	–	–	–
Mining	312	29	283	300	–	14	5	5	–	6
Construction	9 209	1 367	7 842	1 684	54	42	36	–	36	–
Manufacturing	58 565	8 552	50 013	11 796	1 023	163	685	74	611	52
Nondurable goods	30 098	3 936	26 162	2 389	323	49	19	–	19	6
Food and kindred products	6 647	1 258	5 389	591	101	7	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	9 642	644	8 998	208	71	28	7	–	7	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	3 696	579	3 117	379	–	14	–	–	–	6
Durable goods	28 467	4 616	23 851	9 407	700	114	666	74	592	46
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 299	139	1 160	67	15	–	10	–	10	–
Metal industries	7 385	1 191	6 194	5 918	267	28	528	63	465	8
Machinery, except electrical	3 463	417	3 046	658	51	11	8	–	8	12
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 354	1 055	4 299	1 049	115	15	48	–	48	11
Transportation equipment	5 231	497	4 734	871	35	53	54	8	46	–
Transportation	16 720	2 301	14 419	3 433	81	5	50	11	39	–
Communications and other public utilities	8 675	1 156	7 519	1 969	77	41	23	7	16	–
Wholesale trade	7 995	1 170	6 825	1 212	73	14	51	18	33	–
Retail trade	30 882	4 030	26 852	5 721	226	58	130	–	130	27
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 427	722	3 705	930	20	7	–	–	–	7
Eating and drinking places	9 223	908	8 315	1 798	102	9	65	–	65	16
Banking and credit agencies	6 255	799	5 456	1 575	64	11	5	–	5	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	10 276	1 138	9 138	1 826	63	23	34	8	26	–
Business and repair services	11 896	1 578	10 318	2 224	47	27	23	–	23	4
Private households	5 408	474	4 934	811	45	6	7	–	7	–
Other personal services	7 490	946	6 544	1 448	43	22	65	–	65	15
Entertainment and recreation services	1 912	316	1 596	347	22	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	77 362	10 544	66 818	16 616	577	129	338	16	322	234
Hospitals	25 249	3 288	21 961	6 453	207	29	87	8	79	–
Health services, except hospitals	10 398	1 357	9 041	1 682	104	16	66	–	66	5
Educational services	29 333	4 147	25 186	5 631	170	38	82	8	74	229
Public administration	25 671	3 612	22 059	3 278	79	68	101	4	97	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**179 681**	**24 246**	**155 435**	**36 333**	**1 591**	**522**	**1 170**	**122**	**1 048**	**368**
Worked in 1979	164 199	23 090	141 109	34 033	1 573	497	1 109	115	994	339
50 to 52 weeks	99 389	14 048	85 341	19 495	968	244	690	83	607	88
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	92 191	13 226	78 965	18 199	917	224	642	83	559	67
With unemployment in 1979	52 740	6 689	46 051	10 593	335	169	313	16	297	135
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	30 194	3 362	26 832	5 440	123	77	175	4	171	21
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**182 381**	**24 486**	**157 895**	**35 698**	**1 486**	**358**	**911**	**63**	**848**	**394**
Worked in 1979	163 227	22 610	140 617	32 656	1 409	332	812	54	758	368
50 to 52 weeks	87 189	11 769	75 420	16 520	731	146	326	24	302	48
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	74 359	10 192	64 167	14 462	618	114	254	16	238	41
With unemployment in 1979	53 323	6 998	46 325	9 987	363	123	352	17	335	128
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	27 406	3 226	24 180	4 708	134	42	206	17	189	6

Table 134. Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**3 879**	**3 078**	–	**801**	**37 032**	**37 009**	...	**908**	**5 635**
Labor force	2 251	1 716	–	535	21 503	21 485	...	538	3 393
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.0	55.8	–	66.8	58.1	58.1	...	59.2	60.2
Civilian labor force	2 241	1 706	–	535	21 441	21 423	...	538	3 393
Employed	1 858	1 408	–	450	18 568	18 550	...	397	2 869
Unemployed	383	298	–	85	2 873	2 873	...	141	524
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	17.5	–	15.9	13.4	13.4	...	26.2	15.4
Not in labor force	1 628	1 362	–	266	15 529	15 524	...	370	2 242
Inmate of institution	29	29	–	–	2 249	2 249	...	26	81
Female, 16 years and over	**2 086**	**1 657**	–	**429**	**19 605**	**19 585**	...	**489**	**3 003**
Labor force	1 024	767	–	257	11 042	11 027	...	250	1 635
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.1	46.3	–	59.9	56.3	56.3	...	51.1	54.4
Civilian labor force	1 014	757	–	257	11 034	11 019	...	250	1 635
Employed	858	652	–	206	9 753	9 738	...	174	1 321
Unemployed	156	105	–	51	1 281	1 281	...	76	314
Percent of civilian labor force	15.4	13.9	–	19.8	11.6	11.6	...	30.4	19.2
Not in labor force	1 062	890	–	172	8 563	8 558	...	239	1 368
Inmate of institution	11	11	–	–	219	219	...	6	13
Persons 16 to 19 years	**524**	**447**	–	**77**	**4 888**	**4 883**	...	**89**	**818**
Employed	128	112	–	16	871	871	...	22	196
Unemployed	62	53	–	9	503	503	...	–	79
Not in labor force	334	282	–	52	3 509	3 504	...	67	543
Female, 16 years and over	**2 086**	**1 657**	–	**429**	**19 605**	**19 585**	...	**489**	**3 003**
With own children under 6 years	316	266	–	50	3 662	3 662	...	110	556
In labor force	183	145	–	38	2 015	2 015	...	59	278
With own children 6 to 17 years only	434	341	–	93	4 669	4 663	...	98	870
In labor force	284	211	–	73	3 399	3 393	...	58	619
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**766**	**630**	–	**136**	**6 016**	**6 016**	...	**113**	**1 071**
In labor force	376	290	–	86	3 837	3 837	...	72	656
With own children under 6 years	125	109	–	16	1 391	1 391	...	16	254
In labor force	73	62	–	11	868	868	...	–	135
With own children 6 to 17 years only	237	188	–	49	2 084	2 084	...	23	405
In labor force	157	115	–	42	1 578	1 578	...	23	311
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 858**	**1 408**	–	**450**	**18 568**	**18 550**	...	**397**	**2 869**
Private wage and salary workers	1 461	1 098	–	363	10 964	10 956	...	290	2 322
Federal government workers	67	58	–	9	913	913	...	16	114
State government workers	78	66	–	12	4 110	4 110	...	17	92
Local government workers	239	173	–	66	2 258	2 248	...	68	328
Self-employed workers	13	13	–	–	287	287	...	6	13
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	36	36	...	–	–
Employed female 16 years and over	**858**	**652**	–	**206**	**9 753**	**9 738**	...	**174**	**1 321**
Private wage and salary workers	596	436	–	160	5 099	5 094	...	128	1 014
Federal government workers	54	54	–	–	380	380	...	–	88
State government workers	66	62	–	4	2 882	2 882	...	9	60
Local government workers	142	100	–	42	1 304	1 294	...	37	154
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	71	71	...	–	5
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	17	17	...	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 858**	**1 408**	–	**450**	**18 568**	**18 550**	...	**397**	**2 869**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	66	66	...	–	–
Mining	4	4	–	–	29	29	...	–	14
Construction	29	24	–	5	593	593	...	21	65
Manufacturing	770	549	–	221	4 266	4 263	...	174	1 482
Nondurable goods	92	84	–	8	1 694	1 694	...	37	237
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	188	188	...	8	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	13	13	–	–	159	159	...	9	109
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	–	–	214	214	...	–	59
Durable goods	678	465	–	213	2 572	2 569	...	137	1 245
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	33	17	–	16	32	32	...	–	54
Metal industries	623	430	–	193	702	699	...	29	164
Machinery, except electrical	–	–	–	–	264	264	...	–	757
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6	6	–	–	422	422	...	70	70
Transportation equipment	12	12	–	–	446	446	...	38	162
Transportation	26	–	–	26	735	735	...	27	68
Communications and other public utilities	136	136	–	–	447	447	...	5	69
Wholesale trade	–	–	–	–	289	289	...	–	48
Retail trade	186	164	–	22	1 336	1 336	...	45	162
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	20	11	–	9	111	111	...	–	7
Eating and drinking places	56	56	–	–	511	511	...	27	80
Banking and credit agencies	14	–	–	14	246	246	...	–	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	17	8	–	9	291	291	...	7	47
Business and repair services	31	31	–	–	839	839	...	–	100
Private households	33	33	–	–	387	382	...	4	31
Other personal services	42	42	–	–	531	531	...	12	84
Entertainment and recreation services	17	17	–	–	123	123	...	6	15
Professional and related services	463	323	–	140	5 361	5 351	...	73	476
Hospitals	140	78	–	62	2 219	2 219	...	33	121
Health services, except hospitals	77	77	–	–	530	530	...	–	107
Educational services	170	113	–	57	2 041	2 031	...	18	54
Public administration	90	77	–	13	3 029	3 029	...	23	193
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 308**	**1 016**	–	**292**	**11 603**	**11 600**	...	**357**	**1 926**
Worked in 1979	1 205	929	–	276	10 723	10 720	...	330	1 835
50 to 52 weeks	658	498	–	160	6 132	6 129	...	188	1 143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	601	441	–	160	5 693	5 690	...	165	1 084
With unemployment in 1979	391	289	–	102	3 522	3 522	...	86	473
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	182	173	–	9	1 840	1 840	...	39	219
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 202**	**931**	–	**271**	**12 068**	**12 048**	...	**302**	**1 775**
Worked in 1979	1 097	850	–	247	11 354	11 334	...	278	1 649
50 to 52 weeks	409	294	–	115	6 370	6 370	...	153	935
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	321	226	–	95	5 532	5 532	...	144	812
With unemployment in 1979	381	315	–	66	2 914	2 905	...	82	469
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	146	114	–	32	1 508	1 504	...	31	240

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 065**	**595**	**1 063**	**1 382**	**7 126**	**15 556**	...	**1 792**	**3 036**
Labor force	1 202	272	608	767	4 096	9 373	...	986	1 927
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.2	45.7	57.2	55.5	57.5	60.3	...	55.0	63.5
Civilian labor force	1 202	272	608	767	4 096	9 301	...	986	1 920
Employed	1 019	226	513	660	3 362	7 964	...	755	1 611
Unemployed	183	46	95	107	734	1 337	...	231	309
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	16.9	15.6	14.0	17.9	14.4	...	23.4	16.1
Not in labor force	863	323	455	615	3 030	6 183	...	806	1 109
Inmate of institution	39	36	–	13	71	40	...	7	55
Female, 16 years and over	**1 047**	**321**	**515**	**773**	**3 843**	**8 881**	...	**1 015**	**1 622**
Labor force	511	138	242	378	1 964	4 968	...	488	931
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.8	43.0	47.0	48.9	51.1	55.9	...	48.1	57.4
Civilian labor force	511	138	242	378	1 964	4 956	...	488	924
Employed	427	112	212	317	1 573	4 419	...	388	753
Unemployed	84	26	30	61	391	537	...	100	171
Percent of civilian labor force	16.4	18.8	12.4	16.1	19.9	10.8	...	20.5	18.5
Not in labor force	536	183	273	395	1 879	3 913	...	527	691
Inmate of institution	12	21	–	9	6	–	...	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**289**	**61**	**128**	**219**	**1 061**	**2 013**	...	**194**	**468**
Employed	25	6	33	24	203	502	...	60	156
Unemployed	26	–	17	13	94	208	...	31	59
Not in labor force	238	55	78	182	764	1 294	...	103	253
Female, 16 years and over	**1 047**	**321**	**515**	**773**	**3 843**	**8 881**	...	**1 015**	**1 622**
With own children under 6 years	214	44	119	90	881	1 398	...	203	411
In labor force	122	24	44	55	439	749	...	111	181
With own children 6 to 17 years only	259	86	85	213	914	2 171	...	287	394
In labor force	123	44	71	128	654	1 495	...	155	257
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**257**	**97**	**153**	**261**	**1 149**	**2 608**	...	**418**	**480**
In labor force	158	49	82	163	692	1 625	...	154	307
With own children under 6 years	109	22	35	58	291	497	...	106	128
In labor force	72	12	18	44	150	321	...	60	89
With own children 6 to 17 years only	60	39	39	119	427	936	...	146	179
In labor force	33	27	39	88	341	672	...	62	117
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 019**	**226**	**513**	**660**	**3 362**	**7 964**	...	**755**	**1 611**
Private wage and salary workers	861	183	442	519	2 729	4 148	...	506	1 301
Federal government workers	27	4	17	11	144	1 075	...	67	35
State government workers	58	9	7	38	105	1 817	...	68	63
Local government workers	63	28	47	92	353	812	...	114	197
Self-employed workers	10	2	–	–	31	112	...	–	15
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**427**	**112**	**212**	**317**	**1 573**	**4 419**	...	**388**	**753**
Private wage and salary workers	326	88	182	226	1 209	2 197	...	221	617
Federal government workers	15	–	9	11	92	391	...	45	22
State government workers	38	5	7	28	66	1 306	...	47	30
Local government workers	48	17	14	52	199	500	...	75	81
Self-employed workers	–	2	–	–	7	25	...	–	3
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 019**	**226**	**513**	**660**	**3 362**	**7 964**	...	**755**	**1 611**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	–	–	6	–	–	...	–	9
Mining	–	8	–	–	6	–	...	42	6
Construction	79	6	6	38	45	171	...	16	69
Manufacturing	417	77	215	264	1 429	1 306	...	189	834
Nondurable goods	156	32	33	107	324	382	...	40	267
Food and kindred products	14	7	14	10	41	252	...	7	94
Textile mill and finished textile products	88	25	9	40	–	48	...	27	73
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	–	–	12	22	30	...	6	28
Durable goods	261	45	182	157	1 105	924	...	149	567
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	9	13	24	...	–	31
Metal industries	54	–	133	84	532	316	...	121	150
Machinery, except electrical	22	5	7	20	101	188	...	–	97
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	136	7	24	38	212	183	...	–	154
Transportation equipment	38	–	–	–	114	149	...	28	16
Transportation	53	17	26	13	104	397	...	14	62
Communications and other public utilities	30	10	18	37	172	264	...	75	24
Wholesale trade	5	–	–	–	31	170	...	13	24
Retail trade	78	22	32	31	250	579	...	35	119
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	13	–	–	–	50	62	...	9	10
Eating and drinking places	20	–	14	–	84	87	...	10	35
Banking and credit agencies	4	8	–	–	17	180	...	21	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	24	9	12	16	56	231	...	26	16
Business and repair services	66	–	31	11	78	213	...	19	23
Private households	16	7	–	6	32	81	...	13	–
Other personal services	14	15	5	9	96	228	...	6	20
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	7	–	–	42	...	7	–
Professional and related services	176	43	136	195	856	1 586	...	212	290
Hospitals	29	14	55	26	316	695	...	65	81
Health services, except hospitals	19	7	9	35	99	144	...	26	54
Educational services	43	5	42	96	199	418	...	83	91
Public administration	42	6	25	34	190	2 516	...	67	115
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**756**	**172**	**367**	**462**	**2 383**	**4 710**	...	**556**	**1 147**
Worked in 1979	739	152	336	430	2 234	4 463	...	507	1 102
50 to 52 weeks	446	74	194	193	1 263	2 719	...	253	628
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	413	68	181	164	1 174	2 503	...	253	580
With unemployment in 1979	250	61	136	150	708	1 355	...	163	352
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	130	43	75	81	436	820	...	103	175
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**623**	**170**	**246**	**433**	**2 260**	**5 223**	...	**540**	**1 024**
Worked in 1979	579	152	241	409	2 097	4 920	...	503	959
50 to 52 weeks	282	65	146	162	963	3 198	...	230	486
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	252	54	146	143	825	2 876	...	192	470
With unemployment in 1979	195	55	32	86	721	1 173	...	150	288
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	79	34	9	30	356	659	...	104	196

Table 134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.							
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**461 871**	**74 282**	**4 140**	**570**	**810**	**886**	**576**	**827**	**5 095**
Labor force	244 035	37 285	2 602	273	475	294	343	499	2 997
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.8	50.2	62.9	47.9	58.6	33.2	59.5	60.3	58.8
Civilian labor force	242 909	37 214	2 602	273	475	294	343	499	2 997
Employed	201 377	31 042	2 280	202	394	267	324	370	2 502
Unemployed	41 532	6 172	322	71	81	27	19	129	495
Percent of civilian labor force	17.1	16.6	12.4	26.0	17.1	9.2	5.5	25.9	16.5
Not in labor force	217 836	36 997	1 538	297	335	592	233	328	2 098
Inmate of institution	4 259	1 278	–	40	–	–	6	15	60
Female, 16 years and over	**261 517**	**41 812**	**2 229**	**274**	**472**	**458**	**277**	**432**	**2 757**
Labor force	121 128	18 454	1 255	115	213	136	133	222	1 454
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	44.1	56.3	42.0	45.1	29.7	48.0	51.4	52.7
Civilian labor force	120 933	18 427	1 255	115	213	136	133	222	1 454
Employed	101 283	15 863	1 111	79	159	131	121	158	1 155
Unemployed	19 650	2 564	144	36	54	5	12	64	299
Percent of civilian labor force	16.2	13.9	11.5	31.3	25.4	3.7	9.0	28.8	20.6
Not in labor force	140 389	23 358	974	159	259	322	144	210	1 303
Inmate of institution	1 447	144	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**52 634**	**9 129**	**552**	**87**	**95**	**206**	**73**	**76**	**783**
Employed	8 468	1 594	88	6	18	40	56	22	181
Unemployed	5 938	1 093	40	8	6	5	–	–	79
Not in labor force	38 030	6 442	424	73	71	161	17	54	523
Female, 16 years and over	**261 517**	**41 812**	**2 229**	**274**	**472**	**458**	**277**	**432**	**2 757**
With own children under 6 years	37 503	6 116	380	45	81	28	37	90	524
In labor force	16 890	2 602	186	29	28	–	18	33	257
With own children 6 to 17 years only	53 512	8 264	511	52	113	11	79	81	797
In labor force	31 670	4 766	377	34	77	11	31	46	553
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**72 666**	**11 172**	**694**	**108**	**167**	**55**	**57**	**107**	**926**
In labor force	38 534	5 487	484	40	62	17	39	66	540
With own children under 6 years	14 725	2 106	157	24	39	27	24	16	222
In labor force	8 122	1 122	113	11	12	–	18	–	114
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 727	3 105	279	23	47	6	4	17	351
In labor force	13 580	1 929	218	18	21	6	4	17	264
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**201 377**	**31 042**	**2 280**	**202**	**394**	**267**	**324**	**370**	**2 502**
Private wage and salary workers	138 982	21 843	1 807	129	291	154	204	269	2 031
Federal government workers	17 813	2 402	51	33	15	8	22	16	100
State government workers	7 885	1 412	97	16	34	97	27	17	80
Local government workers	31 647	4 878	276	24	41	8	52	62	282
Self-employed workers	4 817	478	49	–	13	–	19	6	9
Unpaid family workers	233	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**101 283**	**15 863**	**1 111**	**79**	**159**	**131**	**121**	**158**	**1 155**
Private wage and salary workers	69 383	10 932	853	51	107	71	78	118	905
Federal government workers	8 259	1 058	5	11	15	–	–	–	74
State government workers	4 998	872	61	6	8	60	27	9	48
Local government workers	17 007	2 851	178	11	16	–	10	31	123
Self-employed workers	1 495	136	14	–	13	–	6	–	5
Unpaid family workers	141	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**201 377**	**31 042**	**2 280**	**202**	**394**	**267**	**324**	**370**	**2 502**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	249	22	8	–	–	–	7	–	–
Mining	208	88	–	–	6	–	–	–	14
Construction	6 664	1 056	54	5	–	28	21	–	65
Manufacturing	39 404	4 539	942	77	173	23	71	169	1 313
Nondurable goods	21 583	1 281	297	11	–	–	30	32	218
Food and kindred products	4 763	348	95	7	–	–	–	8	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	8 509	131	55	4	–	–	16	9	103
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 674	295	–	–	–	–	14	–	53
Durable goods	17 821	3 258	645	66	173	23	41	137	1 095
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 050	39	15	–	5	–	–	–	48
Metal industries	4 458	2 101	235	10	168	–	18	29	155
Machinery, except electrical	2 332	239	42	11	–	12	–	–	643
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 202	323	157	15	–	11	–	70	53
Transportation equipment	3 588	269	35	23	–	–	23	38	160
Transportation	12 744	1 955	76	–	19	–	–	27	55
Communications and other public utilities	6 507	1 162	67	6	–	–	17	5	69
Wholesale trade	5 760	740	70	–	–	–	14	–	39
Retail trade	23 347	3 493	199	19	27	21	30	39	136
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 167	543	16	7	–	7	–	–	7
Eating and drinking places	7 415	1 126	92	7	–	10	–	27	66
Banking and credit agencies	4 801	966	58	–	–	–	11	–	9
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7 706	1 262	57	11	4	–	12	7	26
Business and repair services	8 827	1 266	41	21	14	–	–	–	91
Private households	3 868	568	41	–	–	–	6	–	31
Other personal services	5 848	873	38	6	14	15	16	12	71
Entertainment and recreation services	1 402	237	22	–	–	–	–	–	15
Professional and related services	54 559	10 726	553	26	107	202	89	67	394
Hospitals	17 834	4 053	201	6	24	–	23	27	115
Health services, except hospitals	7 233	1 093	97	–	20	5	16	–	98
Educational services	20 618	3 767	164	9	36	197	29	18	12
Public administration	19 483	2 089	54	31	36	–	23	23	174
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**131 341**	**21 068**	**1 446**	**195**	**260**	**303**	**249**	**338**	**1 677**
Worked in 1979	118 386	19 598	1 428	172	256	280	249	311	1 592
50 to 52 weeks	71 042	10 651	865	85	195	59	119	182	1 008
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	65 743	9 882	814	76	190	46	108	159	949
With unemployment in 1979	40 369	6 508	307	64	45	107	73	73	410
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	23 835	3 398	117	44	23	19	11	39	204
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**133 343**	**21 088**	**1 370**	**160**	**240**	**356**	**126**	**260**	**1 585**
Worked in 1979	117 487	19 223	1 314	148	203	335	112	241	1 459
50 to 52 weeks	62 591	9 411	692	62	65	36	49	149	804
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	53 282	8 261	583	41	58	29	38	144	697
With unemployment in 1979	40 441	5 984	323	73	108	107	34	59	442
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	21 613	2 784	112	20	62	–	22	19	236

Table 134a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**2 833**	**2 127**	**2 130**	**892**	**1 961**	**4 529**	**957**
Labor force	1 826	1 293	1 247	453	1 328	3 082	854
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	60.8	58.5	50.8	67.7	68.1	89.2
Civilian labor force	1 813	1 281	1 247	445	1 328	3 082	854
Employed	1 670	1 183	1 096	430	1 227	2 761	784
Unemployed	143	98	151	15	101	321	70
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	7.7	12.1	3.4	7.6	10.4	8.2
Not in labor force	1 007	834	883	439	633	1 447	103
Inmate of institution	10	163	11	62	–	22	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 517**	**1 099**	**1 153**	**492**	**1 203**	**2 366**	**533**
Labor force	897	595	515	237	760	1 379	449
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.1	54.1	44.7	48.2	63.2	58.3	84.2
Civilian labor force	897	595	515	237	760	1 379	449
Employed	802	560	424	237	729	1 250	408
Unemployed	95	35	91	–	31	129	41
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	5.9	17.7	–	4.1	9.4	9.1
Not in labor force	620	504	638	255	443	987	84
Inmate of institution	5	16	11	8	–	15	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**318**	**335**	**348**	**86**	**156**	**523**	**26**
Employed	29	44	70	9	56	107	9
Unemployed	25	13	8	6	15	40	12
Not in labor force	264	278	270	71	85	376	5
Female, 16 years and over	**1 517**	**1 099**	**1 153**	**492**	**1 203**	**2 366**	**533**
With own children under 6 years	195	250	198	60	128	419	51
In labor force	156	121	93	38	70	237	45
With own children 6 to 17 years only	335	249	279	76	147	667	69
In labor force	229	129	185	57	122	472	54
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**786**	**465**	**435**	**212**	**319**	**1 323**	**133**
In labor force	504	228	282	116	186	843	108
With own children under 6 years	167	172	115	34	70	296	45
In labor force	149	78	71	24	36	179	39
With own children 6 to 17 years only	249	100	143	44	68	498	13
In labor force	157	43	111	37	51	351	7
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 670**	**1 183**	**1 096**	**430**	**1 227**	**2 761**	**784**
Private wage and salary workers	1 178	841	855	307	954	1 985	608
Federal government workers	151	145	106	17	29	281	79
State government workers	39	73	52	36	60	106	38
Local government workers	234	101	74	59	142	294	59
Self-employed workers	68	23	9	11	42	95	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**802**	**560**	**424**	**237**	**729**	**1 250**	**408**
Private wage and salary workers	585	403	333	165	647	915	292
Federal government workers	70	65	29	17	13	127	43
State government workers	26	41	28	24	27	60	23
Local government workers	107	51	34	25	27	143	50
Self-employed workers	14	–	–	6	15	5	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 670**	**1 183**	**1 096**	**430**	**1 227**	**2 761**	**784**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	19	–
Construction	63	44	42	–	40	94	7
Manufacturing	491	343	411	41	121	453	107
Nondurable goods	177	104	207	35	62	125	40
Food and kindred products	9	13	9	4	–	58	12
Textile mill and finished textile products	20	7	35	–	5	9	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	31	13	34	5	19	19	–
Durable goods	314	239	204	6	59	328	67
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	7	2	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	86	47	106	6	20	149	25
Machinery, except electrical	34	39	26	–	–	44	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	80	42	42	–	8	55	22
Transportation equipment	33	56	–	–	24	43	–
Transportation	92	75	91	13	13	282	69
Communications and other public utilities	46	15	13	31	79	163	13
Wholesale trade	55	50	47	4	43	67	30
Retail trade	159	97	84	61	161	282	61
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	29	7	31	–	23	94	15
Eating and drinking places	9	14	10	13	31	65	20
Banking and credit agencies	13	8	10	14	25	40	43
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	57	45	52	7	50	94	68
Business and repair services	113	31	30	20	41	166	33
Private households	72	6	–	31	215	43	–
Other personal services	15	9	13	5	20	90	6
Entertainment and recreation services	13	42	15	7	–	24	12
Professional and related services	319	316	233	166	322	832	289
Hospitals	66	101	56	47	74	325	97
Health services, except hospitals	33	32	24	25	28	89	19
Educational services	172	145	68	71	167	277	108
Public administration	162	102	55	30	88	112	46
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 014**	**777**	**779**	**232**	**637**	**1 805**	**410**
Worked in 1979	980	724	730	232	609	1 681	397
50 to 52 weeks	755	448	425	183	396	1 158	279
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	732	403	405	160	340	1 071	279
With unemployment in 1979	134	212	235	19	145	403	60
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	71	70	116	12	57	215	15
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**902**	**677**	**623**	**253**	**868**	**1 513**	**449**
Worked in 1979	878	625	584	250	832	1 437	424
50 to 52 weeks	523	344	299	140	545	839	277
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	441	300	248	129	412	760	264
With unemployment in 1979	204	149	216	43	160	332	108
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	108	48	86	18	33	163	39

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**336 808**	**22 658**	**920**	**67 877**	**245 353**	**3 007**	**350**	**2 657**	**266**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50 451	3 780	84	11 294	35 293	509	63	446	41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18 109	1 255	9	4 242	12 603	226	46	180	21
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 334	50	–	389	895	26	23	3	–
Management related occupations	5 948	445	–	1 141	4 362	90	–	90	5
Professional specialty occupations	32 342	2 525	75	7 052	22 690	283	17	266	20
Engineers and natural scientists	2 342	214	–	476	1 652	52	–	52	–
Engineers	1 180	93	–	276	811	34	–	34	–
Health diagnosing occupations	623	54	–	147	422	2	–	2	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 829	378	23	1 127	3 301	11	–	11	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	16 216	1 380	34	3 688	11 114	116	11	105	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	12 935	944	18	3 047	8 926	101	11	90	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	97 171	5 907	155	19 094	72 015	661	110	551	65
Health technologists and technicians	6 197	437	20	1 203	4 537	31	–	31	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	4 767	536	13	1 268	2 950	73	14	59	7
Sales occupations	17 013	1 023	29	3 335	12 626	76	–	76	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 033	114	2	334	1 583	5	–	5	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 312	217	–	860	2 235	18	–	18	9
Other sales occupations	11 668	692	27	2 141	8 808	53	–	53	6
Cashiers	5 225	152	–	1 096	3 977	34	–	34	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69 194	3 911	93	13 288	51 902	481	96	385	43
Computer equipment operators	1 686	85	–	450	1 151	10	–	10	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 785	1 067	5	2 779	10 934	79	8	71	15
Financial records processing occupations	4 886	243	–	933	3 710	49	24	25	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	5 576	223	10	980	4 363	21	11	10	–
Service occupations	77 821	5 620	285	15 097	56 819	455	59	396	53
Private household occupations	6 471	735	54	989	4 693	24	2	22	7
Protective service occupations	9 217	547	11	2 070	6 589	55	6	49	–
Police and firefighters	2 380	122	–	358	1 900	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	62 133	4 338	220	12 038	45 537	376	51	325	46
Food service occupations	14 982	978	70	2 610	11 324	130	30	100	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	22 614	1 836	84	4 140	16 554	107	12	95	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 408	203	16	346	843	18	–	18	–
Farm operators and managers	95	6	–	34	55	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	1 247	166	16	312	753	18	–	18	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28 934	1 620	124	5 732	21 458	362	21	341	12
Mechanics and repairers	7 730	470	13	1 743	5 504	88	5	83	4
Construction trades	8 193	490	69	1 464	6 170	128	8	120	–
Precision production occupations	12 862	660	42	2 464	7 696	146	8	138	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	81 023	5 528	256	16 314	58 925	1 002	97	905	95
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	28 428	1 519	59	6 031	20 819	464	40	424	38
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12 543	1 196	76	2 563	8 708	185	14	171	10
Transportation occupations	13 335	836	47	2 409	10 043	76	13	63	11
Motor vehicle operators	12 742	783	38	2 332	9 589	71	8	63	11
Material moving equipment operators	4 390	340	7	1 061	2 982	42	23	19	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 327	1 637	67	4 250	16 373	235	7	228	30
Construction laborers	3 664	403	26	671	2 564	52	–	52	4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 119	408	5	912	3 794	13	–	13	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**169 584**	**11 528**	**413**	**34 138**	**123 505**	**1 247**	**153**	**1 094**	**133**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29 306	2 167	56	6 597	20 486	275	37	238	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 128	546	4	1 823	5 755	109	22	87	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	533	28	–	125	380	10	7	3	–
Management related occupations	3 028	205	–	607	2 216	46	–	46	–
Professional specialty occupations	21 178	1 621	52	4 774	14 731	166	15	151	6
Engineers and natural scientists	540	45	–	154	341	9	–	9	–
Engineers	98	15	–	33	50	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	126	15	–	28	83	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 277	324	18	1 031	2 904	11	–	11	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 757	964	25	2 622	8 146	90	11	79	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	9 844	720	15	2 284	6 825	83	11	72	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	68 363	4 172	80	13 489	50 622	364	58	306	49
Health technologists and technicians	5 451	400	20	1 067	3 964	24	–	24	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 786	224	–	370	1 192	3	–	3	7
Sales occupations	9 698	524	22	1 913	7 239	38	–	38	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	521	26	–	120	375	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 145	80	–	260	805	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	8 032	418	22	1 533	6 059	38	–	38	6
Cashiers	4 189	94	–	930	3 165	34	–	34	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51 428	3 024	38	10 139	38 227	299	58	241	27
Computer equipment operators	962	66	–	278	618	6	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	14 437	1 027	5	2 751	10 654	72	8	64	15
Financial records processing occupations	4 165	195	–	826	3 144	34	9	25	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 666	95	5	406	1 160	3	–	3	–
Service occupations	43 854	3 819	221	8 358	31 456	237	28	209	39
Private household occupations	6 271	729	53	970	4 519	24	2	22	7
Protective service occupations	1 269	140	5	302	822	11	–	11	–
Police and firefighters	128	4	–	15	109	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 314	2 950	163	7 086	26 115	202	26	176	32
Food service occupations	7 743	678	59	1 448	5 558	76	18	58	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 467	891	52	1 365	6 159	20	2	18	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	146	40	–	37	69	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	3	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	143	40	–	37	66	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 055	196	4	787	3 068	63	8	55	–
Mechanics and repairers	389	22	–	40	327	6	–	6	–
Construction trades	279	–	–	44	235	7	–	7	–
Precision production occupations	3 362	174	4	691	2 493	50	8	42	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23 860	1 134	52	4 870	17 804	308	22	286	39
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 914	436	29	2 406	10 043	211	17	194	23
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 440	318	12	1 364	3 746	68	5	63	5
Transportation occupations	652	71	–	161	420	6	–	6	–
Motor vehicle operators	625	65	–	161	399	6	–	6	–
Material moving equipment operators	180	9	–	42	129	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 674	300	11	897	3 466	23	–	23	11
Construction laborers	104	27	–	12	65	5	–	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	512	33	–	98	381	–	–	–	5

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.—Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.				
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 370**	**1 365**	...	**3 587**	**12 251**	**934**	**2 384**	**1 138**	**289 958**	**44 605**	**245 353**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	436	434	...	485	1 897	83	259	97	43 663	8 370	35 293
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	192	192	...	171	949	57	112	12	15 946	3 343	12 603
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	12	...	12	240	8	–	–	1 196	301	895
Management related occupations	73	73	...	63	385	31	49	5	5 208	846	4 362
Professional specialty occupations	244	242	...	314	948	26	147	85	27 717	5 027	22 690
Engineers and natural scientists	88	86	...	21	181	3	26	2	1 967	315	1 652
Engineers	72	72	...	15	46	3	6	–	998	187	811
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	...	13	41	–	–	1	549	127	422
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	17	...	28	144	–	18	16	4 041	740	3 301
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	51	51	...	82	299	18	63	53	13 794	2 680	11 114
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	19	...	43	229	8	40	24	11 193	2 267	8 926
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	330	330	...	691	4 503	279	415	368	84 352	12 337	73 015
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	...	25	142	14	29	9	5 370	833	4 537
Technologists and technicians, except health	92	92	...	37	209	14	13	64	3 748	798	2 950
Sales occupations	60	60	...	110	484	30	38	69	15 152	2 526	12 626
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	13	...	–	56	–	–	18	1 829	246	1 583
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	5	...	26	119	11	12	4	2 922	687	2 235
Other sales occupations	42	42	...	84	309	19	26	47	10 401	1 593	8 808
Cashiers	17	17	...	38	75	11	14	16	4 778	801	3 977
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	178	178	...	519	3 668	221	335	226	60 082	8 180	51 902
Computer equipment operators	–	–	...	4	164	5	11	17	1 401	250	1 151
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34	34	...	159	874	68	80	26	12 356	1 422	10 934
Financial records processing occupations	3	3	...	58	212	7	12	12	4 317	607	3 710
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	...	37	173	–	16	3	5 015	652	4 363
Service occupations	192	192	...	737	2 559	234	387	237	65 845	9 026	56 819
Private household occupations	12	12	...	26	109	13	3	–	5 172	479	4 693
Protective service occupations	7	7	...	36	221	8	48	16	7 884	1 295	6 589
Police and firefighters	–	–	...	9	82	–	17	4	2 158	258	1 900
Service occupations, except protective and household	173	173	...	675	2 229	213	336	221	52 789	7 252	45 537
Food service occupations	36	36	...	128	516	29	99	69	12 879	1 555	11 324
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	76	...	314	911	68	146	92	18 919	2 365	16 554
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	...	–	39	–	3	18	1 049	206	843
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	–	–	–	3	–	85	30	55
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	...	–	39	–	–	18	929	176	753
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	115	115	...	355	644	87	217	112	25 577	4 119	21 458
Mechanics and repairers	17	17	...	150	276	21	38	27	6 757	1 253	5 504
Construction trades	44	44	...	56	139	16	37	49	7 211	1 041	6 170
Precision production occupations	54	54	...	143	211	23	142	29	11 502	1 806	9 696
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	297	294	...	1 319	2 609	251	1 103	306	69 472	10 547	58 925
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	126	124	...	517	762	96	379	121	24 618	3 799	20 819
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	89	88	...	383	359	41	287	72	10 237	1 529	8 708
Transportation occupations	–	–	...	79	459	22	95	14	11 778	1 735	10 043
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	...	79	443	15	95	14	11 274	1 685	9 589
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	...	79	181	30	50	34	3 651	669	2 982
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	82	...	261	848	62	292	65	19 188	2 815	16 373
Construction laborers	30	30	...	9	79	–	47	13	3 011	447	2 564
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	11	...	30	124	8	79	14	4 402	608	3 794
Employed females 16 years and over	**526**	**526**	...	**1 663**	**6 504**	**448**	**1 086**	**425**	**145 500**	**21 995**	**123 505**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114	114	...	202	1 004	35	109	37	25 273	4 787	20 486
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	46	...	49	429	17	40	2	7 181	1 426	5 755
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	...	12	139	–	–	–	477	97	380
Management related occupations	22	22	...	19	156	17	27	–	2 669	453	2 216
Professional specialty occupations	68	68	...	153	575	18	69	35	18 092	3 361	14 731
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	...	–	76	–	6	2	445	104	341
Engineers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	78	28	50
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	...	7	18	–	–	–	106	23	83
Health assessment and treating occupations	17	17	...	28	138	–	18	11	3 581	677	2 904
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	33	33	...	49	209	18	30	22	10 073	1 922	8 146
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19	19	...	31	154	8	22	11	8 514	1 689	6 825
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	177	177	...	544	3 148	196	278	200	59 227	8 605	50 622
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	...	23	129	14	22	9	4 684	720	3 964
Technologists and technicians, except health	41	41	...	–	64	–	6	–	1 463	271	1 192
Sales occupations	26	26	...	72	222	23	21	44	8 709	1 470	7 239
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	6	6	...	–	9	–	–	11	472	97	375
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	...	6	27	6	5	–	1 031	226	805
Other sales occupations	20	20	...	66	186	17	16	33	7 206	1 147	6 059
Cashiers	17	17	...	20	65	9	14	16	3 825	660	3 165
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110	110	...	449	2 733	159	229	147	44 371	6 144	38 227
Computer equipment operators	–	–	...	–	119	5	5	11	760	142	618
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	34	34	...	159	809	56	80	26	12 067	1 413	10 654
Financial records processing occupations	3	3	...	58	147	7	5	12	3 676	532	3 144
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	...	16	60	–	6	3	1 407	247	1 160
Service occupations	105	105	...	503	1 540	156	196	91	36 407	4 951	31 456
Private household occupations	12	12	...	21	109	13	3	–	4 991	472	4 519
Protective service occupations	–	–	...	–	17	5	7	–	1 017	195	822
Police and firefighters	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	124	15	109
Service occupations, except protective and household	93	93	...	482	1 414	138	186	91	30 399	4 284	26 115
Food service occupations	10	10	...	87	279	19	44	12	6 435	877	5 558
Cleaning and building service occupations	32	32	...	199	500	14	60	28	6 807	648	6 159
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	88	19	69
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	3
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	85	19	66
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	13	...	41	124	12	36	7	3 672	604	3 068
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	...	13	24	–	–	7	367	40	327
Construction trades	–	–	...	–	14	–	11	–	262	27	235
Precision production occupations	13	13	...	22	80	8	25	–	3 030	537	2 493
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	117	117	...	373	688	49	467	90	20 833	3 029	17 804
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	50	50	...	139	321	23	175	59	11 520	1 477	10 043
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	60	60	...	158	184	–	195	31	4 546	800	3 746
Transportation occupations	–	–	...	–	24	5	9	–	509	89	420
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	...	–	24	5	9	–	488	89	399
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	...	12	12	5	11	–	164	35	129
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	7	...	64	147	16	77	–	4 094	628	3 466
Construction laborers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	77	12	65
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	...	6	8	–	27	–	459	78	381

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas					
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.					
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**56 553**	**2 835**	**1 596**	**380**	**430**	**3 394**	**2 624**	**82**	**2 542**	**239**	**3 467**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 413	419	176	115	17	314	412	7	405	35	442
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 339	191	50	42	6	142	168	7	161	21	163
Officials and administrators, public administration	246	8	–	–	–	26	10	7	3	–	12
Management related occupations	1 206	30	–	18	–	21	85	–	85	5	63
Professional specialty occupations	5 074	228	126	73	11	172	244	–	244	14	279
Engineers and natural scientists	572	33	6	2	–	36	45	–	45	–	21
Engineers	336	20	6	2	–	23	27	–	27	–	15
Health diagnosing occupations	139	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	828	28	–	–	–	14	9	–	9	–	28
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 005	102	28	57	–	65	98	–	98	6	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 379	86	28	6	–	48	83	–	83	6	32
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 215	647	259	132	102	646	555	17	538	49	674
Health technologists and technicians	1 200	51	32	–	–	46	31	–	31	–	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	893	10	27	32	–	41	59	–	59	–	37
Sales occupations	2 713	102	53	19	6	58	76	–	76	6	110
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	259	22	6	–	6	17	5	–	5	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	506	19	7	8	–	12	18	–	18	–	26
Other sales occupations	1 948	61	40	11	–	29	53	–	53	6	84
Cashiers	692	43	12	7	–	15	34	–	34	6	38
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 409	484	147	81	96	501	389	17	372	43	504
Computer equipment operators	210	29	–	–	–	–	10	–	10	–	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 888	110	44	13	27	90	76	5	71	15	153
Financial records processing occupations	717	28	12	4	15	35	18	–	18	–	58
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 196	27	–	–	–	23	10	–	10	–	28
Service occupations	14 421	524	341	72	110	647	408	12	396	53	706
Private household occupations	688	47	13	–	4	43	22	–	22	7	26
Protective service occupations	1 604	32	43	21	29	40	55	6	49	–	36
Police and firefighters	490	13	26	3	10	–	–	–	–	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 129	445	285	51	77	564	331	6	325	46	644
Food service occupations	2 892	87	80	34	33	151	106	6	100	8	122
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 821	144	88	9	27	254	95	–	95	23	289
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	20	–	–	–	30	15	–	15	–	–
Farm operators and managers	15	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	91	20	–	–	–	28	15	–	15	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 291	306	161	13	33	355	318	6	312	12	342
Mechanics and repairers	1 129	70	14	–	5	45	77	–	77	4	148
Construction trades	1 354	80	73	2	9	87	126	6	120	–	54
Precision production occupations	1 662	151	74	5	19	219	115	–	115	–	134
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 104	919	659	48	168	1 402	916	40	876	90	1 303
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 040	480	228	20	41	575	429	15	414	38	511
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 765	145	137	21	45	277	167	5	162	5	382
Transportation occupations	1 967	78	59	–	20	128	74	13	61	11	70
Motor vehicle operators	1 734	72	54	–	20	128	69	8	61	11	70
Material moving equipment operators	1 071	23	51	5	18	91	16	–	16	6	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 261	193	184	2	44	331	230	7	223	30	261
Construction laborers	555	13	8	–	13	24	52	–	52	4	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 131	72	17	–	17	53	13	–	13	5	30
Employed females 16 years and over	**28 035**	**1 348**	**615**	**165**	**197**	**1 544**	**1 094**	**37**	**1 057**	**117**	**1 606**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 563	184	81	27	7	161	236	7	229	6	182
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 499	70	19	–	–	66	94	7	87	–	49
Officials and administrators, public administration	89	–	–	–	–	2	10	7	3	–	12
Management related occupations	602	12	–	–	–	5	46	–	46	–	19
Professional specialty occupations	3 064	114	62	27	7	95	142	–	142	6	133
Engineers and natural scientists	131	5	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–
Engineers	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	673	25	–	–	–	10	9	–	9	–	28
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 520	65	22	17	–	51	72	–	72	6	30
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 091	59	22	–	–	42	65	–	65	6	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	11 781	455	166	103	58	472	305	12	293	33	538
Health technologists and technicians	1 067	26	32	–	–	46	24	–	24	–	23
Technologists and technicians, except health	280	4	–	19	–	10	3	–	3	–	–
Sales occupations	1 705	64	34	15	–	37	38	–	38	6	72
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	68	8	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	165	8	–	8	–	12	–	–	–	–	6
Other sales occupations	1 472	48	28	7	–	19	38	–	38	6	66
Cashiers	597	37	12	7	–	11	34	–	34	6	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 729	361	100	69	58	379	240	12	228	27	443
Computer equipment operators	110	14	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 807	110	44	13	27	90	69	5	64	15	153
Financial records processing occupations	574	28	12	–	9	20	18	–	18	–	58
Mail and message distributing occupations	396	–	–	–	–	15	3	–	3	–	28
Service occupations	8 515	324	255	24	79	378	215	6	209	39	472
Private household occupations	659	47	13	–	4	36	22	–	22	7	21
Protective service occupations	366	–	11	6	9	–	11	–	11	–	–
Police and firefighters	81	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 490	277	231	18	66	342	182	6	176	32	451
Food service occupations	1 873	50	53	18	22	89	64	6	58	–	81
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 984	61	69	–	27	104	18	–	18	17	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	–	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	303	29	–	5	5	68	49	–	49	–	41
Mechanics and repairers	74	–	–	–	5	6	6	–	6	–	13
Construction trades	19	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–
Precision production occupations	206	29	–	5	–	62	36	–	36	–	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 866	356	113	6	48	464	289	12	277	39	373
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 170	215	42	–	6	211	201	7	194	23	139
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	667	92	46	6	30	142	59	5	54	5	158
Transportation occupations	160	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	6	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	143	–	–	–	–	11	6	–	6	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	65	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	804	49	25	–	12	100	23	–	23	11	64
Construction laborers	15	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	5	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	111	13	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	5	6

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**965**	**965**	–	**11 493**	**853**	**2 139**	**920**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81	81	–	1 725	64	250	71
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53	53	–	865	43	107	34
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	233	8	–	7
Management related occupations	17	17	–	352	23	44	11
Professional specialty occupations	28	28	–	860	21	143	37
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	183	3	22	3
Engineers	–	–	–	48	3	6	3
Health diagnosing occupations	9	9	–	35	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	6	–	119	–	18	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13	13	–	244	18	63	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	7	–	200	8	40	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	256	256	–	4 305	252	394	238
Health technologists and technicians	6	6	–	142	14	29	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	24	24	–	197	9	13	6
Sales occupations	70	70	–	460	22	34	34
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	21	–	56	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	102	5	10	–
Other sales occupations	49	49	–	302	17	24	34
Cashiers	43	43	–	75	9	14	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	156	156	–	3 506	207	318	198
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	164	5	11	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	39	–	853	61	75	36
Financial records processing occupations	21	21	–	196	7	12	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	7	–	169	–	16	–
Service occupations	252	252	–	2 427	221	371	234
Private household occupations	88	88	–	95	13	–	7
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	203	8	46	17
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	82	–	17	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	164	–	2 129	200	325	210
Food service occupations	28	28	–	499	29	99	34
Cleaning and building service occupations	69	69	–	853	66	145	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	7	–	35	–	–	6
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	7	–	35	–	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	86	86	–	596	73	175	52
Mechanics and repairers	42	42	–	270	13	31	7
Construction trades	24	24	–	121	16	30	8
Precision production occupations	20	20	–	187	23	114	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	283	283	–	2 405	243	949	319
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	102	102	–	715	88	332	78
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	68	68	–	328	41	256	59
Transportation occupations	28	28	–	416	22	79	42
Motor vehicle operators	28	28	–	400	15	79	34
Material moving equipment operators	32	32	–	168	30	45	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	53	–	778	62	237	103
Construction laborers	–	–	–	79	–	46	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	13	–	111	8	71	22
Employed females 16 years and over	**479**	**479**	–	**6 189**	**418**	**1 003**	**421**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	43	43	–	922	35	104	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	24	–	411	17	35	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	132	–	–	–
Management related occupations	8	8	–	156	17	22	11
Professional specialty occupations	19	19	–	511	18	69	19
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	76	–	6	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	6	–	119	–	18	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13	13	–	164	18	30	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	7	–	125	8	22	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	173	173	–	3 056	183	269	193
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	129	14	22	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	64	–	6	6
Sales occupations	42	42	–	198	17	19	34
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	10	–	5	–
Other sales occupations	42	42	–	179	17	14	34
Cashiers	36	36	–	65	9	14	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131	131	–	2 665	152	222	153
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	119	5	5	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	39	39	–	788	54	75	36
Financial records processing occupations	21	21	–	141	7	5	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	58	–	6	–
Service occupations	197	197	–	1 475	145	185	158
Private household occupations	88	88	–	95	13	–	7
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	17	5	7	5
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	109	109	–	1 363	127	178	146
Food service occupations	22	22	–	270	19	44	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	22	22	–	470	14	60	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	100	12	33	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	24	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	14	–	11	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	56	8	22	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66	66	–	636	43	412	40
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24	24	–	298	17	152	3
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	28	28	–	177	–	172	9
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	24	5	9	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	24	5	9	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	12	5	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	14	–	125	16	68	28
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	25	–

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)				Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**279 056**	**38 121**	**240 935**	**54 273**	**2 482**	**630**	**1 553**	**143**	**1 410**	**338**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41 784	7 274	34 510	8 137	284	54	142	–	142	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15 226	2 880	12 346	3 196	142	10	42	–	42	26
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 141	256	885	226	2	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	4 994	712	4 282	1 168	22	5	–	–	–	18
Professional specialty occupations	26 558	4 394	22 164	4 941	142	44	100	–	100	73
Engineers and natural scientists	1 869	273	1 596	544	31	–	4	–	4	2
Engineers	941	164	777	310	20	–	4	–	4	2
Health diagnosing occupations	522	113	409	139	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 862	616	3 246	815	19	11	–	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	13 192	2 373	10 819	1 970	37	33	23	–	23	57
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 808	2 042	8 766	1 344	37	14	23	–	23	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 751	10 599	71 152	15 740	573	191	249	17	232	116
Health technologists and technicians	5 138	702	4 436	1 182	51	–	30	–	30	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 589	718	2 871	886	10	21	25	–	25	32
Sales occupations	14 711	2 227	12 484	2 626	79	58	46	–	46	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 794	224	1 570	234	20	14	6	–	6	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 821	624	2 197	501	12	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	10 096	1 379	8 717	1 891	47	44	40	–	40	11
Cashiers	4 609	684	3 925	670	43	13	12	–	12	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	58 313	6 952	51 361	11 046	433	112	148	17	131	73
Computer equipment operators	1 358	214	1 144	205	29	11	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 895	1 150	10 745	2 796	98	18	44	–	44	13
Financial records processing occupations	4 221	542	3 679	696	19	6	12	–	12	4
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 931	586	4 345	1 192	27	–	4	4	–	–
Service occupations	63 271	7 372	55 899	13 953	477	140	349	31	318	64
Private household occupations	4 985	398	4 587	667	40	–	7	–	7	–
Protective service occupations	7 640	1 102	6 538	1 576	30	10	51	10	41	18
Police and firefighters	2 132	249	1 883	474	13	–	30	4	26	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	50 646	5 872	44 774	11 710	407	130	291	21	270	46
Food service occupations	12 432	1 268	11 164	2 797	87	32	71	–	71	34
Cleaning and building service occupations	18 360	2 056	16 304	4 673	137	49	93	5	88	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	824	117	707	103	20	13	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	64	26	38	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	725	91	634	85	20	13	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 422	3 394	21 028	4 080	271	75	156	23	133	13
Mechanics and repairers	6 429	1 025	5 404	1 084	66	13	14	–	14	–
Construction trades	6 947	886	6 061	1 315	63	36	59	–	59	2
Precision production occupations	10 945	1 464	9 481	1 598	142	19	83	23	60	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	67 004	9 365	57 639	12 260	857	157	657	72	585	46
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	23 847	3 443	20 404	3 820	457	55	235	26	209	20
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9 801	1 403	8 398	1 604	136	20	123	7	116	21
Transportation occupations	11 387	1 500	9 887	1 893	72	5	57	17	40	–
Motor vehicle operators	10 900	1 463	9 437	1 677	66	5	52	17	35	–
Material moving equipment operators	3 472	571	2 901	927	19	26	53	6	47	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18 497	2 448	16 049	4 016	173	51	189	16	173	–
Construction laborers	2 935	383	2 552	545	6	10	8	–	8	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	4 290	520	3 770	1 100	69	10	22	5	17	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**140 299**	**18 854**	**121 445**	**27 081**	**1 191**	**237**	**599**	**36**	**563**	**149**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	24 306	4 215	20 091	4 450	116	25	68	–	68	27
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 931	1 273	5 658	1 465	63	–	19	–	19	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	461	83	378	89	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	2 592	402	2 190	582	12	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	17 375	2 942	14 433	2 985	53	25	49	–	49	27
Engineers and natural scientists	416	83	333	129	5	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	74	24	50	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	106	23	83	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 411	562	2 849	660	19	11	–	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	9 670	1 715	7 955	1 487	18	14	17	–	17	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 238	1 512	6 726	1 058	18	6	17	–	17	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	57 369	7 382	49 987	11 437	411	109	168	12	156	87
Health technologists and technicians	4 486	611	3 875	1 052	26	–	30	–	30	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 395	247	1 148	280	4	–	–	–	–	19
Sales occupations	8 465	1 271	7 194	1 648	55	37	34	–	34	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	465	92	373	62	6	7	6	–	6	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 022	220	802	165	8	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	6 978	959	6 019	1 421	41	30	28	–	28	7
Cashiers	3 683	545	3 138	575	37	13	12	–	12	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	43 023	5 253	37 770	8 457	326	72	104	12	92	61
Computer equipment operators	734	118	616	105	14	11	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 606	1 141	10 465	2 715	98	18	44	–	44	13
Financial records processing occupations	3 616	488	3 128	553	19	6	12	–	12	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 365	223	1 142	396	–	–	4	4	–	–
Service occupations	34 891	4 001	30 890	8 203	299	55	253	16	237	24
Private household occupations	4 807	391	4 416	638	40	–	7	–	7	–
Protective service occupations	995	173	822	361	–	–	11	–	11	6
Police and firefighters	124	15	109	81	–	–	11	–	11	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	29 089	3 437	25 652	7 204	259	55	235	16	219	18
Food service occupations	6 197	696	5 501	1 808	50	2	44	–	44	18
Cleaning and building service occupations	6 632	573	6 059	1 909	61	10	69	–	69	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	52	7	45	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	52	7	45	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 552	513	3 039	293	29	7	–	–	–	5
Mechanics and repairers	356	29	327	68	–	7	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	262	27	235	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	2 927	457	2 470	206	29	–	–	–	–	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20 129	2 736	17 393	2 691	336	41	110	8	102	6
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11 240	1 316	9 924	1 143	201	23	46	8	38	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 295	744	3 551	589	86	18	39	–	39	6
Transportation occupations	503	89	414	160	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	482	89	393	143	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	164	35	129	65	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 927	552	3 375	734	49	–	25	–	25	–
Construction laborers	77	12	65	15	–	–	5	–	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	449	70	379	111	13	–	–	–	–	–

Table 135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 858**	**1 408**	–	**450**	**18 568**	**18 550**	...	**397**	**2 869**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	176	107	–	69	2 226	2 216	...	10	242
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	11	–	20	711	711	...	6	99
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	81	81	...	–	8
Management related occupations	8	8	–	8	269	269	...	–	17
Professional specialty occupations	145	96	–	49	1 515	1 505	...	4	143
Engineers and natural scientists	15	15	–	–	61	61	...	–	29
Engineers	7	7	–	–	20	20	...	–	16
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	15	15	...	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	8	–	–	327	327	...	–	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	94	57	–	37	770	760	...	–	55
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	94	57	–	37	641	637	...	–	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	389	310	–	79	5 704	5 704	...	88	515
Health technologists and technicians	20	13	–	7	339	339	...	–	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	30	22	–	8	337	337	...	–	35
Sales occupations	49	35	–	14	639	639	...	6	48
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	15	–	–	40	40	...	6	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	149	149	...	–	12
Other sales occupations	34	20	–	14	450	450	...	–	23
Cashiers	14	–	–	14	242	242	...	–	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	290	240	–	50	4 389	4 389	...	82	398
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	171	171	...	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	82	73	–	9	1 166	1 166	...	20	70
Financial records processing occupations	34	17	–	17	250	250	...	15	32
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	302	302	...	–	18
Service occupations	468	374	–	94	4 965	4 960	...	106	601
Private household occupations	33	33	–	–	353	348	...	4	31
Protective service occupations	35	35	–	–	678	678	...	29	33
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	88	88	...	10	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	400	306	–	94	3 934	3 934	...	73	537
Food service occupations	91	77	–	14	825	825	...	33	147
Cleaning and building service occupations	183	126	–	57	1 464	1 464	...	25	241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	100	100	...	–	9
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	100	100	...	–	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	195	162	–	33	1 230	1 230	...	31	275
Mechanics and repairers	74	60	–	14	404	404	...	5	23
Construction trades	58	45	–	13	285	285	...	9	27
Precision production occupations	63	57	–	6	512	512	...	17	191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	630	455	–	175	4 343	4 340	...	162	1 227
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	214	173	–	41	1 672	1 669	...	35	506
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	40	33	–	7	679	679	...	45	236
Transportation occupations	102	60	–	42	578	578	...	20	116
Motor vehicle operators	59	38	–	21	544	544	...	20	116
Material moving equipment operators	57	39	–	18	304	304	...	18	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	217	150	–	67	1 110	1 110	...	44	289
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	170	170	...	13	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers	46	46	–	–	264	264	...	17	53
Employed females 16 years and over	**858**	**652**	–	**206**	**9 753**	**9 738**	...	**174**	**1 321**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	89	59	–	30	1 414	1 404	...	–	132
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9	5	–	4	316	316	...	–	51
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	28	28	...	–	–
Management related occupations	–	–	–	–	152	152	...	–	8
Professional specialty occupations	80	54	–	26	1 098	1 088	...	–	81
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	24	24	...	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	5	5	...	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	8	8	–	–	294	294	...	–	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	58	37	–	21	566	556	...	–	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	58	37	–	21	499	495	...	–	42
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	291	232	–	59	4 181	4 181	...	46	379
Health technologists and technicians	13	13	–	–	316	316	...	–	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	–	89	89	...	–	10
Sales occupations	25	16	–	9	349	349	...	–	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	8	8	...	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	28	28	...	–	12
Other sales occupations	25	16	–	9	313	313	...	–	17
Cashiers	9	–	–	9	224	224	...	–	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	253	203	–	50	3 427	3 427	...	46	300
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	107	107	...	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	82	73	–	9	1 147	1 147	...	20	70
Financial records processing occupations	34	17	–	17	237	237	...	9	17
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	151	151	...	–	10
Service occupations	348	268	–	80	2 697	2 692	...	75	341
Private household occupations	33	33	–	–	346	341	...	4	24
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	97	97	...	9	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	315	235	–	80	2 254	2 254	...	62	317
Food service occupations	52	38	–	14	433	433	...	22	87
Cleaning and building service occupations	137	94	–	43	568	568	...	25	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5	5	–	–	163	163	...	5	57
Mechanics and repairers	5	5	–	–	–	–	...	5	6
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	17	17	...	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	–	140	140	...	–	51
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	125	88	–	37	1 298	1 298	...	48	412
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	60	40	–	20	711	711	...	6	188
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	22	15	–	7	331	331	...	30	113
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	60	60	...	–	11
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	60	60	...	–	11
Material moving equipment operators	12	12	–	–	7	7	...	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	21	–	10	189	189	...	12	100
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	20	20	...	–	9

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 019**	**226**	**513**	**660**	**3 362**	**7 964**	...	**755**	**1 611**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	163	35	68	86	402	958	...	48	140
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	57	21	16	40	138	470	...	27	61
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	–	–	–	12	116	...	8	–
Management related occupations	38	5	10	14	55	217	...	7	38
Professional specialty occupations	106	14	52	46	264	488	...	21	79
Engineers and natural scientists	13	–	9	–	21	72	...	3	5
Engineers	4	–	9	–	15	18	...	3	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	8	–	–	13	24	...	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	9	–	–	–	28	90	...	–	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41	6	27	24	57	127	...	18	35
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	6	19	24	32	113	...	8	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	200	49	110	125	638	2 971	...	242	256
Health technologists and technicians	12	–	19	–	23	98	...	14	29
Technologists and technicians, except health	49	–	7	–	37	90	...	9	6
Sales occupations	31	6	9	15	101	343	...	22	22
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5	–	–	–	–	37	...	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4	–	–	5	26	50	...	5	5
Other sales occupations	22	6	9	10	75	256	...	17	17
Cashiers	22	6	5	7	29	70	...	9	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108	43	75	110	477	2 440	...	197	199
Computer equipment operators	–	–	10	–	4	98	...	5	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18	15	30	16	147	604	...	61	55
Financial records processing occupations	4	–	6	8	58	120	...	7	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	–	–	–	28	120	...	–	10
Service occupations	149	53	106	104	691	1 830	...	211	242
Private household occupations	16	7	–	6	26	74	...	13	–
Protective service occupations	21	–	14	7	27	152	...	8	31
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	9	58	...	–	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	112	46	92	91	638	1 604	...	190	211
Food service occupations	27	8	46	25	122	346	...	29	59
Cleaning and building service occupations	59	23	16	5	289	619	...	63	99
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	–	10	–	35	...	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5	–	–	10	–	35	...	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	147	12	67	64	342	367	...	67	156
Mechanics and repairers	24	4	28	19	148	179	...	13	25
Construction trades	55	–	23	30	54	73	...	16	22
Precision production occupations	68	–	16	15	134	97	...	38	109
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	355	77	162	271	1 289	1 803	...	187	817
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	177	38	49	155	511	584	...	73	297
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	59	–	33	58	375	229	...	34	229
Transportation occupations	32	11	21	6	63	312	...	17	48
Motor vehicle operators	32	11	21	6	63	301	...	10	48
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	–	–	79	99	...	10	40
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	81	22	59	52	261	579	...	54	203
Construction laborers	27	4	7	11	9	41	...	–	33
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3	5	10	–	30	67	...	8	57
Employed females 16 years and over	**427**	**112**	**212**	**317**	**1 573**	**4 419**	...	**388**	**753**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	100	6	24	65	182	550	...	25	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	–	7	32	49	245	...	7	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	–	–	–	12	68	...	–	–
Management related occupations	20	–	5	14	19	114	...	7	16
Professional specialty occupations	66	6	17	33	133	305	...	18	56
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	29	...	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	7	7	...	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	9	–	–	–	28	90	...	–	18
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	41	6	8	17	30	83	...	18	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	34	6	8	17	26	69	...	8	15
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	98	33	85	71	511	2 161	...	173	179
Health technologists and technicians	5	–	19	–	23	85	...	14	22
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	–	–	41	...	–	–
Sales occupations	22	6	9	7	72	173	...	17	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	9	...	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	6	–	...	–	–
Other sales occupations	22	6	9	7	66	164	...	17	14
Cashiers	22	6	5	7	20	60	...	9	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	71	27	57	64	416	1 862	...	142	143
Computer equipment operators	–	–	6	–	–	75	...	5	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	18	15	23	16	147	564	...	54	55
Financial records processing occupations	4	–	6	8	58	88	...	7	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	16	33	...	–	6
Service occupations	76	39	45	77	466	1 167	...	140	117
Private household occupations	16	7	–	6	21	74	...	13	–
Protective service occupations	4	–	–	7	–	17	...	5	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	56	32	45	64	445	1 076	...	122	117
Food service occupations	21	–	19	18	81	203	...	19	23
Cleaning and building service occupations	9	17	–	2	174	364	...	11	48
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	–	9	–	41	53	...	12	33
Mechanics and repairers	6	–	–	–	13	17	...	–	–
Construction trades	7	–	–	–	–	7	...	–	11
Precision production occupations	22	–	9	–	22	23	...	8	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118	34	49	104	373	488	...	38	352
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	83	23	33	72	139	238	...	17	128
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	21	–	7	26	158	129	...	–	150
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	6	–	17	...	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	6	–	17	...	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	12	7	...	5	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	11	9	–	64	97	...	16	68
Construction laborers	5	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	5	–	–	6	–	...	–	25

Table 135. Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**201 377**	**31 042**	**2 280**	**202**	**394**	**267**	**324**	**370**	**2 502**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	28 092	4 713	235	14	49	71	19	10	165
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10 019	1 791	109	5	16	21	–	6	81
Officials and administrators, public administration	746	122	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Management related occupations	3 458	635	15	–	–	13	–	–	5
Professional specialty occupations	18 073	2 922	126	9	33	50	19	4	84
Engineers and natural scientists	1 114	249	26	–	3	–	–	–	22
Engineers	554	125	15	–	3	–	–	–	9
Health diagnosing occupations	261	74	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 708	488	19	–	–	–	11	–	14
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	8 865	1 223	31	9	6	36	8	–	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 296	801	31	6	6	–	8	–	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	60 986	9 443	548	77	70	104	77	76	448
Health technologists and technicians	3 757	710	51	–	11	–	–	–	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 281	492	6	21	3	32	–	–	27
Sales occupations	10 571	1 466	72	–	12	11	44	–	36
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 335	113	20	–	–	–	–	–	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 683	241	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	7 553	1 112	40	–	12	11	44	–	23
Cashiers	3 468	393	36	–	–	7	13	–	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	44 377	6 775	419	56	44	61	33	76	351
Computer equipment operators	959	78	29	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	9 029	1 647	96	18	13	13	–	14	62
Financial records processing occupations	3 084	331	19	6	–	4	–	15	25
Mail and message distributing occupations	3 879	839	27	–	–	–	–	–	18
Service occupations	46 264	8 828	450	39	91	58	93	96	539
Private household occupations	3 581	458	36	–	–	–	–	–	31
Protective service occupations	5 790	993	30	10	13	18	–	29	22
Police and firefighters	1 753	311	13	–	13	–	–	10	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	36 893	7 377	384	29	78	40	93	67	486
Food service occupations	9 582	1 807	82	7	7	28	23	33	120
Cleaning and building service occupations	13 424	2 990	137	17	40	4	32	25	232
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	450	66	20	–	–	–	13	–	4
Farm operators and managers	38	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	377	51	20	–	–	–	13	–	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17 549	2 037	214	12	18	11	47	31	235
Mechanics and repairers	4 525	427	43	–	–	–	13	5	21
Construction trades	5 144	775	63	–	–	–	27	9	57
Precision production occupations	7 814	827	108	12	18	5	7	17	153
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48 036	5 955	813	60	166	23	75	157	1 111
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	17 358	1 903	432	4	47	12	36	30	460
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 436	613	131	18	29	11	–	45	195
Transportation occupations	8 441	1 037	67	–	9	–	–	20	103
Motor vehicle operators	8 076	949	61	–	9	–	–	20	103
Material moving equipment operators	2 365	283	14	16	27	–	10	18	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13 436	2 119	169	22	54	–	29	44	273
Construction laborers	2 165	370	6	5	–	–	5	13	14
Freight, stock, and material handlers	3 299	735	65	10	–	–	–	17	37
Employed females 16 years and over	**101 283**	**15 863**	**1 111**	**79**	**159**	**131**	**121**	**158**	**1 155**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	16 552	2 712	103	6	24	21	11	–	85
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 695	833	50	–	4	–	–	–	46
Officials and administrators, public administration	359	37	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	1 768	334	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	11 857	1 879	53	6	20	21	11	–	39
Engineers and natural scientists	240	59	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	50	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	69	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 356	414	19	–	–	–	11	–	10
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 554	914	18	6	–	11	–	–	12
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 635	619	18	6	–	–	–	–	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 727	8 806	386	41	40	75	44	40	326
Health technologists and technicians	3 240	623	26	–	11	–	–	–	34
Technologists and technicians, except health	920	160	–	–	–	19	–	–	9
Sales occupations	6 076	963	48	–	5	7	30	–	23
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	278	22	6	–	–	–	–	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	657	96	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	5 141	845	34	–	5	7	30	–	17
Cashiers	2 741	322	30	–	–	7	13	–	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	32 491	5 060	312	41	24	49	14	40	260
Computer equipment operators	528	31	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8 799	1 587	96	18	13	13	–	14	62
Financial records processing occupations	2 620	249	19	6	–	–	–	9	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	993	293	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Service occupations	24 963	5 019	277	10	65	24	43	65	319
Private household occupations	3 468	429	36	–	–	–	–	–	24
Protective service occupations	720	209	–	–	5	6	–	9	–
Police and firefighters	104	62	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	20 775	4 381	241	10	60	18	43	56	295
Food service occupations	4 602	1 127	50	–	3	18	–	22	80
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 983	1 109	61	5	26	–	5	25	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 614	180	29	–	–	5	7	5	56
Mechanics and repairers	293	32	–	–	–	–	7	5	6
Construction trades	222	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	2 092	138	29	–	–	5	–	–	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 396	1 146	316	22	30	6	16	48	369
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 717	614	181	4	6	–	16	6	169
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 579	105	86	18	18	6	–	30	98
Transportation occupations	337	102	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Motor vehicle operators	316	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Material moving equipment operators	112	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 651	312	49	–	6	–	–	12	91
Construction laborers	47	8	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	278	71	13	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 135a. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 670**	**1 183**	**1 096**	**430**	**1 227**	**2 761**	**784**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	348	224	140	97	133	555	247
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	149	102	57	11	53	208	106
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	22	18	–	–	24	–
Management related occupations	69	22	19	5	37	80	31
Professional specialty occupations	199	122	83	86	80	347	141
Engineers and natural scientists	40	15	6	12	6	37	18
Engineers	18	8	–	5	6	15	9
Health diagnosing occupations	–	8	–	7	5	7	8
Health assessment and treating occupations	4	7	28	16	11	101	17
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	88	71	32	34	50	112	54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	81	43	32	34	22	100	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	441	374	208	113	375	900	267
Health technologists and technicians	7	20	14	4	28	101	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	42	24	4	–	14	108	8
Sales occupations	99	87	48	31	61	208	35
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	7	–	–	10	16	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	55	15	6	5	71	12
Other sales occupations	49	25	33	25	46	121	15
Cashiers	13	10	27	–	13	38	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	293	243	142	78	272	483	197
Computer equipment operators	8	–	–	–	13	10	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	78	53	36	20	49	112	56
Financial records processing occupations	42	16	–	–	40	24	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	14	30	23	6	4	112	22
Service occupations	253	146	190	113	449	558	105
Private household occupations	72	–	–	18	201	25	–
Protective service occupations	17	12	28	12	27	54	15
Police and firefighters	9	–	–	–	–	18	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	134	162	83	221	479	90
Food service occupations	34	25	27	18	43	107	13
Cleaning and building service occupations	94	31	66	26	96	227	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	35	13	5	24	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10	35	13	5	24	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	216	103	84	38	64	234	53
Mechanics and repairers	77	19	22	18	38	66	14
Construction trades	53	37	10	14	12	72	9
Precision production occupations	86	47	52	6	14	91	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	402	301	461	64	182	514	112
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	71	119	207	21	35	92	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	165	44	42	–	29	65	14
Transportation occupations	56	40	44	6	53	174	39
Motor vehicle operators	56	40	33	6	53	169	33
Material moving equipment operators	22	27	34	9	14	39	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88	71	134	28	51	144	30
Construction laborers	25	3	24	–	–	30	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	29	–	57	16	30	34	13
Employed females 16 years and over	**802**	**560**	**424**	**237**	**729**	**1 250**	**408**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	158	113	68	63	44	294	152
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	42	41	19	–	21	60	46
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	8	–	–	8	–
Management related occupations	25	16	11	–	13	25	14
Professional specialty occupations	116	72	49	63	23	234	106
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	6	–	–	7	9
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	4	7	28	16	11	78	17
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	71	50	8	30	12	100	54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	64	35	8	30	5	88	38
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	294	263	110	83	323	573	190
Health technologists and technicians	7	20	14	4	28	95	27
Technologists and technicians, except health	10	6	–	–	14	22	8
Sales occupations	46	60	27	13	44	85	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	7	–	–	3	16	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11	28	–	–	–	9	–
Other sales occupations	22	25	27	13	41	60	9
Cashiers	13	10	27	–	13	28	9
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	231	177	69	66	237	371	146
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	13	5	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	78	53	25	20	42	112	50
Financial records processing occupations	36	16	–	–	35	24	26
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	13	–	–	43	–
Service occupations	184	98	84	76	298	273	52
Private household occupations	72	–	–	18	193	25	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	7	11	7	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	112	98	84	51	94	241	52
Food service occupations	27	25	27	5	22	52	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	49	6	6	18	13	95	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13	11	15	–	10	12	–
Mechanics and repairers	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	6	11	15	–	10	12	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153	75	147	15	50	98	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	43	42	85	6	17	35	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	94	13	22	–	12	28	14
Transportation occupations	–	–	13	–	10	12	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	13	–	10	12	–
Material moving equipment operators	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	20	27	9	11	23	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	–	20	9	4	–	–

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**236 396**	**14 120**	**513**	**45 656**	**176 107**	**2 115**	**229**	**1 886**	**264**
No workers	53 076	2 026	56	7 330	43 664	430	53	377	67
1 worker	84 719	5 268	199	16 268	62 984	712	51	661	121
2 workers	73 332	5 269	165	16 567	51 331	780	102	678	60
3 or more workers	25 269	1 557	93	5 491	18 128	193	23	170	16
Married-couple families	**122 175**	**7 557**	**299**	**26 350**	**87 969**	**1 217**	**140**	**1 077**	**112**
No workers	14 799	549	24	2 021	12 205	103	16	87	20
1 worker	33 989	1 780	66	6 695	25 448	290	10	280	30
2 workers	55 046	4 146	132	13 387	37 381	696	100	596	46
3 or more workers	18 341	1 082	77	4 247	12 935	128	14	114	16
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**331 678**	**19 185**	**730**	**60 116**	**251 647**	**3 031**	**313**	**2 718**	**328**
Less than $5,000	81 731	4 120	163	11 934	65 514	629	37	592	60
$5,000 to $7,499	35 035	2 009	114	5 366	27 546	385	29	356	57
$7,500 to $9,999	30 918	1 678	60	5 701	23 479	328	36	292	37
$10,000 to $14,999	55 444	3 270	80	9 826	42 268	417	40	377	59
$15,000 to $19,999	41 934	2 555	132	8 015	31 232	386	61	325	24
$20,000 to $24,999	30 641	1 879	92	6 576	22 094	332	44	288	51
$25,000 to $34,999	35 516	2 446	69	7 814	25 187	386	29	357	22
$35,000 to $49,999	16 130	936	20	3 839	11 335	133	35	98	4
$50,000 or more	4 329	292	–	1 045	2 992	35	2	33	14
Median	$11 467	$12 446	$11 400	$13 396	$10 985	$11 981	$16 007	$11 487	$10 806
Mean	$14 313	$15 291	$13 445	$16 133	$13 807	$14 810	$18 286	$14 410	$14 868
Families	**236 396**	**14 120**	**513**	**45 656**	**176 107**	**2 115**	**229**	**1 886**	**264**
Less than $5,000	45 846	2 506	72	7 353	35 915	401	36	365	52
$5,000 to $7,499	24 407	1 538	85	3 954	18 830	235	23	212	46
$7,500 to $9,999	21 798	1 260	41	4 035	16 462	218	12	206	24
$10,000 to $14,999	39 830	2 312	44	7 366	30 108	223	12	211	38
$15,000 to $19,999	31 144	1 951	118	6 228	22 847	291	39	252	13
$20,000 to $24,999	24 510	1 425	81	5 440	17 564	259	41	218	60
$25,000 to $34,999	30 714	2 074	58	6 897	21 685	328	29	299	13
$35,000 to $49,999	14 389	795	14	3 465	10 115	125	35	90	4
$50,000 or more	3 758	259	–	918	2 581	35	2	33	14
Median	$13 087	$13 734	$15 636	$15 085	$12 562	$14 613	$18 125	$13 937	$10 806
Mean	$15 880	$16 345	$14 942	$17 477	$15 432	$16 443	$20 374	$15 965	$15 923
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**144 430**	**7 787**	**835**	**24 767**	**111 041**	**1 439**	**138**	**1 301**	**113**
Median income	$4 864	$6 016	$1000–	$5 788	$4 677	$5 339	$7 000	$5 290	$4 722
Mean income	$7 141	$8 101	$3 470	$7 738	$6 969	$7 028	$7 751	$6 952	$6 243
Males 15 years and over, with income	**269 900**	**15 711**	**1 007**	**53 047**	**200 165**	**2 513**	**272**	**2 241**	**281**
Median income	$8 494	$9 332	$5 250	$9 645	$8 096	$9 869	$12 554	$9 694	$5 907
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.7	45.3	29.0	46.5	40.2	46.4	57.0	45.2	28.1
Median income	$14 305	$14 508	$14 083	$14 887	$14 140	$14 714	$15 055	$14 651	$17 618
Females 15 years and over, with income	**324 437**	**18 667**	**731**	**57 820**	**247 219**	**2 461**	**263**	**2 198**	**290**
Median income	$4 770	$5 081	$3 764	$5 586	$4 593	$4 792	$5 395	$4 729	$4 765
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.8	31.6	29.5	32.7	26.4	29.8	42.6	28.3	25.9
Median income	$10 356	$10 170	$8 588	$10 226	$10 415	$11 577	$15 000	$11 233	$9 870
Per capita income	**$4 754**	**$4 900**	**$3 541**	**$5 099**	**$4 658**	**$4 868**	**$5 888**	**$4 748**	**$4 632**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$4 870	$6 402	$6 071	$5 836	$4 602	$5 250	$4 148	$5 786	$3 906
25 to 34 years	$10 806	$13 307	$10 875	$12 010	$10 273	$15 442	$15 000	$15 554	$22 750
35 to 44 years	$15 146	$16 063	$18 988	$17 410	$14 286	$18 355	$22 083	$17 581	$11 700
45 to 54 years	$17 797	$16 837	$17 440	$20 803	$17 121	$15 707	$27 813	$13 235	$21 250
55 to 64 years	$16 199	$15 302	$15 139	$17 900	$15 888	$17 102	$20 625	$16 591	$7 143
65 years and over	$9 990	$10 211	$8 173	$10 344	$9 943	$8 274	$5 809	$8 958	$6 711
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$13 087**	**$13 734**	**$15 636**	**$15 085**	**$12 562**	**$14 613**	**$18 125**	**$13 937**	**$10 806**
With own children under 18 years	$11 860	$12 998	$17 094	$13 663	$11 122	$12 965	$17 125	$12 309	$15 313
With own children under 6 years	$10 079	$12 076	$11 250	$10 969	$9 575	$11 969	$9 375	$12 156	$15 938
Without own children under 18 years	$14 748	$14 923	$9 861	$16 958	$14 266	$17 192	$20 481	$16 897	$8 281
Married-couple families	**$19 352**	**$20 042**	**$19 321**	**$21 360**	**$18 649**	**$20 118**	**$23 846**	**$19 634**	**$21 477**
With own children under 18 years	$20 494	$21 560	$20 903	$22 183	$19 747	$20 065	$24 615	$19 511	$23 472
With own children under 6 years	$17 921	$21 198	$20 833	$19 184	$17 186	$17 413	$15 938	$18 971	$22 083
Without own children under 18 years	$17 708	$16 860	$11 641	$19 785	$17 246	$20 219	$21 071	$20 038	$9 844
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 505**	**$7 237**	**$6 866**	**$7 731**	**$7 490**	**$5 625**	**$6 333**	**$5 547**	**$6 574**
With own children under 18 years	$6 245	$6 446	$6 488	$6 697	$6 104	$4 813	$4 911	$4 800	$5 750
With own children under 6 years	$4 520	$4 750	$5 625	$4 771	$4 431	$4 450	$4 375	$4 461	$5 250
Without own children under 18 years	$10 948	$11 343	$7 454	$11 682	$10 802	$8 804	$11 250	$8 804	$8 125
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 476	$3 985	$4 219	$4 413	$4 514	$4 460	$4 340	$4 486	$4 464
1 worker	$11 227	$9 956	$8 424	$11 246	$11 320	$10 551	$18 750	$10 092	$9 922
2 workers	$21 443	$21 051	$19 323	$22 171	$21 273	$22 426	$24 500	$22 316	$23 800
3 or more workers	$28 990	$26 530	$24 875	$29 565	$29 117	$28 977	$40 275	$28 409	$21 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**331 678**	**19 185**	**730**	**60 116**	**251 647**	**3 031**	**313**	**2 718**	**328**
With earnings	240 406	15 531	596	48 149	176 030	2 308	255	2 053	242
Mean earnings	$15 925	$16 153	$13 750	$17 069	$15 599	$16 590	$20 618	$16 090	$16 256
With wage or salary income	237 140	15 479	591	47 593	173 477	2 306	255	2 051	235
Mean wage or salary income	$15 759	$15 961	$13 521	$16 832	$15 454	$16 432	$20 383	$15 940	$16 086
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 100	552	14	1 873	7 661	52	2	50	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 843	$9 786	$14 576	$10 468	$8 368	$7 742	$30 005	$6 851	$11 838
With farm self-employment income	576	22	–	183	371	2	–	2	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 459	$968	–	$6 213	$2 248	–$2 355	–	–$2 355	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	39 327	2 286	49	7 415	29 577	376	52	324	16
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 184	$1 241	$431	$1 137	$1 192	$590	$333	$651	$338
With Social Security income	77 297	3 961	214	11 823	61 299	566	61	505	100
Mean Social Security income	$3 759	$3 743	$3 027	$3 737	$3 766	$3 689	$3 864	$3 668	$3 574
With public assistance income	91 725	4 024	119	12 805	74 777	769	46	723	77
Mean public assistance income	$3 121	$2 627	$2 296	$2 997	$3 170	$3 197	$2 415	$3 246	$2 863
With all other income	40 271	4 149	188	15 125	60 809	719	62	657	113
Mean all other income	$3 683	$3 046	$3 608	$3 768	$3 705	$2 549	$1 639	$2 635	$3 180

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	a SMSA's—Con.							b		
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**758**	**753**	...	**2 727**	**7 894**	**866**	**1 534**	**574**	**206 794**	**30 687**	**176 107**
No workers	83	83	...	602	1 502	187	255	128	48 163	4 499	43 664
1 worker	244	241	...	1 057	2 685	390	579	231	73 746	10 762	62 984
2 workers	368	368	...	816	2 810	232	512	160	63 113	11 782	51 331
3 or more workers	63	61	...	252	897	57	188	55	21 772	3 644	18 128
Married-couple families	**521**	**517**	...	**1 262**	**4 260**	**496**	**766**	**349**	**106 559**	**18 590**	**87 969**
No workers	31	31	...	112	464	116	75	47	13 498	1 293	12 205
1 worker	109	107	...	326	937	157	185	115	30 200	4 752	25 448
2 workers	329	329	...	645	2 185	180	375	141	47 014	9 633	37 381
3 or more workers	52	50	...	179	674	43	131	46	15 847	2 912	12 935
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 206**	**1 196**	**10**	**3 827**	**11 108**	**1 103**	**2 107**	**1 111**	**291 480**	**39 833**	**251 647**
Less than $5,000	234	231	...	1 248	2 470	295	346	290	72 943	7 429	65 514
$5,000 to $7,499	98	98	...	452	900	153	246	150	30 853	3 307	27 546
$7,500 to $9,999	100	100	...	336	899	109	214	94	27 002	3 523	23 479
$10,000 to $14,999	231	231	...	467	2 051	188	412	187	48 965	6 697	42 268
$15,000 to $19,999	163	161	...	411	1 430	120	328	185	36 519	5 287	31 232
$20,000 to $24,999	89	84	...	385	1 255	75	260	115	26 584	4 490	22 094
$25,000 to $34,999	172	172	...	367	1 248	114	209	78	30 742	5 555	25 187
$35,000 to $49,999	84	84	...	138	678	49	80	11	14 088	2 753	11 335
$50,000 or more	35	35	...	23	177	–	12	1	3 784	792	2 992
Median	$13 454	$13 402	...	$9 089	$12 965	$9 874	$12 326	$10 707	$11 369	$14 129	$10 985
Mean	$17 084	$17 099	...	$12 509	$15 521	$12 559	$14 539	$12 099	$14 218	$16 816	$13 807
Families	**758**	**753**	...	**2 727**	**7 894**	**866**	**1 534**	**574**	**206 794**	**30 687**	**176 107**
Less than $5,000	102	102	...	754	1 375	170	250	134	40 580	4 665	35 915
$5,000 to $7,499	52	52	...	313	609	144	168	76	21 270	2 440	18 830
$7,500 to $9,999	43	43	...	239	656	100	181	24	18 975	2 513	16 462
$10,000 to $14,999	116	116	...	325	1 391	150	301	110	35 203	5 095	30 108
$15,000 to $19,999	110	108	...	320	983	100	220	83	26 969	4 122	22 847
$20,000 to $24,999	85	82	...	309	994	57	145	75	21 291	3 727	17 564
$25,000 to $34,999	131	131	...	341	1 091	104	177	60	26 567	4 882	21 685
$35,000 to $49,999	84	84	...	111	631	41	80	21	12 659	2 544	10 115
$50,000 or more	35	35	...	15	164	–	12	1	3 280	699	2 581
Median	$17 391	$17 301	...	$10 715	$14 657	$10 432	$12 485	$12 070	$12 999	$15 688	$12 562
Mean	$21 010	$21 011	...	$13 797	$17 358	$13 286	$15 050	$13 604	$16 837	$18 164	$15 432
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**804**	**799**	...	**1 724**	**4 557**	**345**	**1 140**	**1 366**	**127 246**	**16 205**	**111 041**
Median income	$3 627	$3 636	...	$3 638	$6 664	$4 490	$5 082	$2 571	$4 835	$6 051	$4 677
Mean income	$6 357	$6 335	...	$5 848	$7 996	$6 779	$6 596	$4 944	$7 097	$7 976	$6 969
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 115**	**1 108**	...	**3 065**	**8 731**	**942**	**1 894**	**1 230**	**236 512**	**36 347**	**200 165**
Median income	$10 191	$10 157	...	$8 746	$9 699	$7 772	$8 841	$6 432	$8 422	$9 993	$8 096
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.8	45.9	...	41.7	47.6	36.0	45.8	38.4	41.4	48.1	40.2
Mean income	$14 945	$14 909	...	$15 209	$15 155	$16 460	$13 202	$13 964	$14 309	$15 146	$14 140
Females 15 years and over, with income	**959**	**953**	...	**3 427**	**10 507**	**908**	**1 906**	**971**	**284 622**	**37 403**	**247 219**
Median income	$5 712	$5 742	...	$4 002	$6 103	$4 233	$5 951	$3 593	$4 706	$5 556	$4 593
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.3	36.5	...	24.9	40.6	24.6	32.8	20.1	27.2	32.3	26.4
Median income	$11 843	$11 843	...	$9 171	$11 307	$9 518	$10 000	$9 875	$10 431	$10 525	$10 415
Per capita income	**$5 567**	**$5 555**	...	**$3 914**	**$5 141**	**$3 951**	**$4 373**	**$3 680**	**$4 751**	**$5 288**	**$4 658**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$5 962	$5 962	...	$4 032	$8 158	$6 364	$6 591	$13 333	$4 790	$6 758	$4 602
25 to 34 years	$16 971	$16 971	...	$10 886	$12 473	$9 293	$12 076	$10 288	$10 667	$12 609	$10 273
35 to 44 years	$23 375	$23 348	...	$13 650	$17 201	$12 250	$13 519	$11 382	$14 999	$18 366	$14 286
45 to 54 years	$20 125	$20 125	...	$13 929	$21 405	$18 250	$15 641	$15 724	$17 750	$21 717	$17 121
55 to 64 years	$16 953	$16 797	...	$16 061	$16 736	$14 688	$17 589	$12 857	$16 255	$18 656	$15 888
65 years and over	$12 031	$11 953	...	$11 094	$9 625	$7 900	$15 109	$15 500	$9 953	$10 051	$9 943
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 391**	**$17 301**	...	**$10 715**	**$14 657**	**$10 432**	**$12 485**	**$12 070**	**$12 999**	**$15 688**	**$12 562**
With own children under 18 years	$17 361	$17 292	...	$9 213	$14 218	$10 873	$11 465	$11 500	$11 768	$14 537	$11 322
With own children under 6 years	$20 238	$20 238	...	$5 930	$11 976	$8 571	$10 050	$15 972	$10 021	$11 799	$9 575
Without own children under 18 years	$17 424	$17 311	...	$15 143	$15 353	$10 022	$16 250	$13 095	$14 638	$17 312	$14 266
Married-couple families	**$22 821**	**$22 841**	...	**$19 666**	**$21 291**	**$15 714**	**$18 310**	**$17 148**	**$19 195**	**$21 709**	**$18 649**
With own children under 18 years	$24 643	$24 697	...	$20 208	$22 995	$17 300	$18 269	$18 864	$20 291	$22 579	$19 747
With own children under 6 years	$24 471	$24 471	...	$18 565	$20 363	$15 000	$15 455	$20 227	$17 427	$18 835	$17 186
Without own children under 18 years	$17 596	$17 446	...	$18 659	$19 217	$10 956	$18 421	$14 191	$17 748	$20 305	$17 246
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 344**	**$6 312**	...	**$4 744**	**$8 460**	**$6 875**	**$7 407**	**$6 647**	**$7 523**	**$7 782**	**$7 490**
With own children under 18 years	$5 464	$5 464	...	$4 412	$7 472	$5 469	$6 801	$4 718	$6 181	$6 688	$6 104
With own children under 6 years	$2 760	$2 760	...	$3 705	$5 382	$5 972	$4 867	$5 197	$4 471	$4 709	$4 431
Without own children under 18 years	$16 500	$16 375	...	$7 074	$10 344	$8 793	$9 758	$4 286	$10 867	$11 411	$10 802
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$5 521	$5 521	...	$3 754	$4 406	$7 048	$5 125	$4 130	$4 492	$4 318	$4 514
1 worker	$12 188	$12 070	...	$8 750	$11 494	$8 446	$10 653	$11 976	$11 369	$11 675	$11 320
2 workers	$24 038	$24 038	...	$21 889	$22 296	$22 250	$18 611	$17 692	$21 480	$22 526	$21 273
3 or more workers	$26 932	$27 159	...	$28 654	$32 836	$22 946	$26 550	$27 875	$29 297	$30 229	$29 117
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 206**	**1 196**	**10**	**3 827**	**11 108**	**1 103**	**2 107**	**1 111**	**291 480**	**39 833**	**251 647**
With earnings	1 049	1 044	...	2 820	8 498	792	1 758	825	208 534	32 504	176 030
Mean earnings	$17 685	$17 675	...	$14 047	$16 962	$13 710	$14 612	$12 900	$15 913	$17 611	$15 599
With wage or salary income	1 033	1 028	...	2 796	8 411	792	1 752	825	205 532	32 055	173 477
Mean wage or salary income	$17 580	$17 570	...	$14 067	$16 733	$13 685	$14 524	$12 549	$15 747	$17 330	$15 454
With nonfarm self-employment income	50	50	...	90	297	50	35	38	9 087	1 426	7 661
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 829	$7 829	...	$3 407	$11 640	$4 010	$6 785	$7 617	$8 874	$11 595	$8 368
With farm self-employment income	6	6	...	5	11	5	3	–	517	146	371
Mean farm self-employment income	–$25	–$25	...	$655	$532	$25	$1 255	...	$2 372	$2 685	$2 248
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	278	273	...	358	1 381	93	270	160	34 746	5 169	29 577
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$920	$918	...	$801	$1 045	$869	$514	$1 297	$1 178	$1 099	$1 192
With Social Security income	208	202	...	683	2 521	292	295	189	46 573	7 274	41 299
Mean Social Security income	$3 706	$3 691	...	$3 558	$3 544	$4 012	$3 520	$4 187	$3 761	$3 721	$3 766
With public assistance income	95	95	...	1 225	2 320	243	528	229	82 676	7 899	74 777
Mean public assistance income	$2 518	$2 518	...	$2 586	$2 786	$2 376	$3 620	$2 903	$3 152	$2 976	$3 170
With all other income	259	257	...	807	2 578	341	494	322	71 136	10 327	60 809
Mean all other income	$3 038	$2 963	...	$2 907	$4 428	$3 417	$3 763	$3 527	$3 746	$3 985	$3 705

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**42 894**	**1 738**	**1 314**	**150**	**376**	**2 472**	**1 889**	**71**	**1 818**	**246**	**2 677**
No workers	10 485	214	356	48	90	461	389	14	375	67	602
1 worker	15 297	582	431	24	152	889	674	34	640	114	1 044
2 workers	12 853	754	394	74	123	909	665	23	642	49	779
3 or more workers	4 259	188	133	4	11	213	161	–	161	16	252
Married-couple families	**23 172**	**1 061**	**789**	**125**	**164**	**1 405**	**1 047**	**31**	**1 016**	**101**	**1 213**
No workers	3 446	52	126	42	29	125	85	–	85	20	112
1 worker	6 700	262	261	17	36	360	274	8	266	30	314
2 workers	9 888	605	289	62	88	760	583	23	560	35	608
3 or more workers	3 138	142	113	4	11	160	105	–	105	16	179
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**62 213**	**2 467**	**1 810**	**393**	**523**	**3 280**	**2 716**	**92**	**2 624**	**287**	**3 732**
Less than $5,000	16 650	505	505	171	131	740	587	6	581	60	1 218
$5,000 to $7,499	7 092	275	212	58	83	328	368	12	356	50	452
$7,500 to $9,999	5 951	185	138	28	39	281	312	20	292	30	336
$10,000 to $14,999	9 447	399	227	54	80	605	381	14	367	43	454
$15,000 to $19,999	7 259	355	202	23	77	495	328	14	314	24	390
$20,000 to $24,999	5 823	280	220	33	27	332	302	26	276	46	378
$25,000 to $34,999	6 304	329	200	11	65	336	322	–	322	22	355
$35,000 to $49,999	2 861	108	78	15	21	159	90	–	90	4	126
$50,000 or more	826	31	28	–	–	4	26	–	26	8	23
Median	$10 640	$13 136	$10 940	$6 099	$10 317	$12 109	$11 126	$12 500	$11 070	$10 282	$8 958
Mean	$13 916	$15 328	$14 178	$9 038	$13 013	$14 137	$14 024	$14 360	$14 013	$14 334	$12 391
Families	**42 894**	**1 738**	**1 314**	**150**	**376**	**2 472**	**1 889**	**71**	**1 818**	**246**	**2 677**
Less than $5,000	8 182	297	282	25	90	461	376	14	362	52	753
$5,000 to $7,499	4 736	189	136	24	46	232	218	6	212	39	313
$7,500 to $9,999	4 089	79	105	10	35	241	218	12	206	24	239
$10,000 to $14,999	6 855	301	186	20	63	402	213	6	207	38	315
$15,000 to $19,999	5 417	222	167	23	59	419	257	7	250	13	306
$20,000 to $24,999	4 655	226	186	33	12	247	235	26	209	55	302
$25,000 to $34,999	5 586	295	157	6	56	318	264	–	264	13	329
$35,000 to $49,999	2 645	98	67	9	15	148	82	–	82	4	105
$50,000 or more	729	31	28	–	–	4	26	–	26	8	15
Median	$12 932	$15 059	$13 452	$12 000	$10 773	$13 691	$13 350	$13 958	$13 319	$10 645	$10 425
Mean	$16 036	$17 089	$15 811	$13 917	$13 548	$15 393	$15 375	$14 440	$15 411	$15 129	$13 625
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**27 256**	**1 182**	**659**	**779**	**253**	**1 237**	**1 277**	**21**	**1 256**	**90**	**1 514**
Median income	$4 307	$5 644	$4 078	$1 737	$6 100	$4 623	$5 408	$11 125	$5 309	$2 700	$4 061
Mean income	$6 734	$6 993	$7 713	$2 633	$7 287	$6 629	$7 007	$11 994	$6 924	$4 721	$6 258
Males 15 years and over, with income	**50 427**	**2 169**	**1 618**	**800**	**526**	**2 704**	**2 186**	**64**	**2 122**	**257**	**2 916**
Median income	$8 364	$10 261	$8 795	$1 203	$5 783	$9 651	$9 554	$15 156	$9 475	$5 685	$9 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.0	49.6	40.9	11.0	35.7	48.2	45.2	51.6	45.0	26.5	42.7
Median income	$15 840	$14 940	$18 570	$13 573	$13 876	$14 176	$14 612	$18 530	$14 456	$17 448	$15 115
Females 15 years and over, with income	**37 909**	**2 273**	**1 588**	**421**	**527**	**2 795**	**2 214**	**72**	**2 142**	**267**	**3 328**
Median income	$4 259	$4 657	$3 549	$2 335	$4 460	$4 896	$4 723	$5 500	$4 707	$4 632	$4 031
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.8	31.0	16.1	11.6	31.1	33.0	29.2	45.8	28.6	22.1	25.2
Median income	$10 230	$9 460	$8 575	$7 813	$10 108	$9 836	$11 045	$7 875	$11 155	$9 574	$9 260
Per capita income	**$4 970**	**$4 913**	**$4 662**	**$2 934**	**$4 340**	**$4 587**	**$4 646**	**$5 403**	**$4 622**	**$4 237**	**$3 900**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$4 622	$3 995	$10 000	$17 727	$4 107	$4 423	$5 643	$4 375	$5 893	$3 906	$4 034
25 to 34 years	$11 020	$15 565	$10 885	$12 031	$10 862	$13 993	$14 776	$9 375	$15 174	$16 875	$10 617
35 to 44 years	$14 302	$17 383	$15 676	$12 188	$9 482	$16 788	$16 875	$21 458	$15 234	$11 700	$13 350
45 to 54 years	$19 391	$17 500	$20 046	$29 167	$17 303	$15 925	$13 162	$7 292	$13 235	$20 313	$13 571
55 to 64 years	$17 595	$16 023	$12 500	–	$18 750	$19 135	$16 364	–	$16 364	$7 143	$16 204
65 years and over	$10 027	$11 667	$9 143	$7 143	$17 083	$8 505	$8 780	–	$8 780	$6 979	$11 094
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$12 932**	**$15 059**	**$13 452**	**$12 000**	**$10 773**	**$13 691**	**$13 350**	**$13 958**	**$13 319**	**$10 645**	**$10 425**
With own children under 18 years	$11 707	$15 686	$13 646	$13 750	$9 167	$13 660	$11 476	$9 375	$11 580	$12 019	$9 059
With own children under 6 years	$9 309	$13 050	$10 929	$11 429	$4 929	$13 019	$10 906	$8 125	$11 469	$12 000	$5 862
Without own children under 18 years	$14 593	$14 341	$12 969	$11 250	$16 296	$13 814	$16 991	$21 250	$16 690	$8 646	$14 971
Married-couple families	**$19 553**	**$20 880**	**$19 611**	**$11 917**	**$16 757**	**$19 316**	**$18 599**	**$21 607**	**$18 405**	**$20 852**	**$19 654**
With own children under 18 years	$21 167	$22 574	$20 968	$17 614	$16 667	$21 023	$18 342	$22 692	$18 208	$22 143	$20 081
With own children under 6 years	$18 317	$21 707	$17 500	$15 417	$14 375	$18 065	$17 260	$8 750	$17 380	$21 042	$18 241
Without own children under 18 years	$17 109	$14 797	$16 000	$9 000	$16 800	$16 538	$19 583	$21 250	$18 854	$9 844	$18 902
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 929**	**$6 092**	**$5 411**	**$20 833**	**$7 679**	**$6 645**	**$5 603**	**$6 250**	**$5 575**	**$6 687**	**$4 787**
With own children under 18 years	$5 657	$4 776	$4 720	$10 500	$5 662	$6 086	$4 862	$6 250	$4 818	$5 750	$4 414
With own children under 6 years	$4 131	$3 812	$3 918	$5 625	$3 933	$4 500	$4 542	$7 679	$4 500	$5 250	$3 705
Without own children under 18 years	$10 538	$13 548	$9 519	$25 000	$9 375	$8 872	$8 804	–	$8 804	$8 672	$7 074
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$4 707	$3 835	$4 892	$2 500	$4 881	$4 033	$4 414	$3 750	$4 471	$4 464	$3 754
1 worker	$11 596	$9 728	$11 899	$11 923	$10 000	$11 163	$9 981	$18 929	$9 902	$10 375	$8 636
2 workers	$21 854	$20 907	$21 731	$20 455	$20 750	$19 848	$21 817	$20 179	$21 944	$23 488	$21 913
3 or more workers	$29 724	$29 896	$30 570	$35 472	$30 341	$26 761	$27 344	–	$27 344	$21 250	$28 654
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**62 213**	**2 467**	**1 810**	**393**	**523**	**3 280**	**2 716**	**92**	**2 624**	**287**	**3 732**
With earnings	42 830	2 027	1 187	301	379	2 538	2 049	80	1 969	208	2 737
Mean earnings	$15 910	$16 117	$17 116	$9 662	$14 257	$15 420	$15 592	$15 164	$15 609	$15 642	$13 944
With wage or salary income	42 263	2 004	1 180	301	377	2 533	2 047	80	1 967	201	2 713
Mean wage or salary income	$15 811	$16 128	$17 143	$9 628	$14 208	$15 326	$15 440	$15 164	$15 451	$16 012	$13 976
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 580	75	16	5	12	54	42	–	42	7	84
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 123	$5 337	$5 478	$55	$3 745	$5 477	$8 136	–	$8 136	$5 005	$2 900
With farm self-employment income	106	2	–	–	2	8	–	–	–	–	5
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 498	–$9 995	–	$2 505	$1 005	$2 485	–	–	–	–	$655
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	8 243	302	218	42	61	317	318	26	292	11	322
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 107	$847	$539	$898	$449	$1 897	$621	$69	$671	$53	$877
With Social Security income	16 740	452	477	40	117	581	497	6	491	93	666
Mean Social Security income	$3 882	$3 911	$4 325	$4 122	$4 247	$3 549	$3 651	$3 605	$3 651	$3 595	$3 547
With public assistance income	17 637	530	604	118	180	805	744	27	717	77	1 221
Mean public assistance income	$3 072	$2 768	$2 767	$2 269	$2 950	$3 067	$3 241	$2 488	$3 269	$2 863	$2 581
With all other income	16 759	472	539	137	178	726	657	20	637	106	792
Mean all other income	$3 344	$3 506	$2 771	$3 037	$1 950	$2 894	$2 617	$874	$2 672	$2 878	$2 882

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**563**	**563**	–	**7 516**	**813**	**1 375**	**878**
No workers	95	95	–	1 459	168	241	222
1 worker	198	198	–	2 605	380	520	334
2 workers	216	216	–	2 605	221	445	268
3 or more workers	54	54	–	847	44	169	54
Married-couple families	**345**	**345**	–	**3 968**	**458**	**656**	**547**
No workers	21	21	–	456	102	70	94
1 worker	84	84	–	888	152	149	186
2 workers	186	186	–	1 990	169	325	228
3 or more workers	54	54	–	634	35	112	39
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**937**	**937**	–	**10 528**	**1 032**	**1 866**	**1 233**
Less than $5,000	291	291	–	2 389	284	304	288
$5,000 to $7,499	71	71	–	844	137	234	183
$7,500 to $9,999	92	92	–	862	107	208	114
$10,000 to $14,999	143	143	–	1 949	172	339	217
$15,000 to $19,999	96	96	–	1 351	120	296	147
$20,000 to $24,999	130	130	–	1 196	75	227	97
$25,000 to $34,999	70	70	–	1 160	101	183	144
$35,000 to $49,999	30	30	–	628	36	63	38
$50,000 or more	14	14	–	149	–	12	5
Median	$10 374	$10 374	–	$12 804	$9 720	$12 205	$10 606
Mean	$13 205	$13 205	–	$15 312	$12 218	$14 414	$13 029
Families	**563**	**563**	–	**7 516**	**813**	**1 375**	**878**
Less than $5,000	110	110	–	1 348	159	233	106
$5,000 to $7,499	45	45	–	579	131	163	113
$7,500 to $9,999	68	68	–	637	98	175	88
$10,000 to $14,999	109	109	–	1 347	141	251	171
$15,000 to $19,999	57	57	–	948	100	191	127
$20,000 to $24,999	74	74	–	937	57	136	97
$25,000 to $34,999	56	56	–	1 003	99	151	133
$35,000 to $49,999	30	30	–	581	28	63	38
$50,000 or more	14	14	–	136	–	12	5
Median	$11 741	$11 741	–	$14 351	$10 458	$12 223	$13 717
Mean	$15 788	$15 788	–	$17 004	$13 049	$14 737	$15 640
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**462**	**462**	–	**4 169**	**267**	**1 010**	**557**
Median income	$4 440	$4 440	–	$6 831	$4 844	$5 047	$2 833
Mean income	$7 509	$7 509	–	$8 165	$7 138	$6 577	$4 409
Males 15 years and over, with income	**709**	**709**	–	**8 093**	**819**	**1 677**	**1 025**
Median income	$9 411	$9 411	–	$9 660	$8 129	$7 964	$8 523
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.6	49.6	–	46.7	36.8	45.4	29.4
Median income	$15 000	$15 000	–	$15 206	$16 304	$12 853	$15 483
Females 15 years and over, with income	**747**	**747**	–	**9 950**	**821**	**1 749**	**1 073**
Median income	$3 900	$3 900	–	$6 196	$4 275	$5 974	$3 832
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.4	26.4	–	41.4	25.3	32.4	16.9
Median income	$9 722	$9 722	–	$11 327	$9 393	$10 123	$10 344
Per capita income	**$4 935**	**$4 935**	–	**$5 073**	**$4 074**	**$4 282**	**$4 536**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$11 250	$11 250	–	$7 125	$6 364	$4 500	$11 094
25 to 34 years	$12 463	$12 463	–	$12 390	$9 620	$11 509	$11 550
35 to 44 years	$18 250	$18 250	–	$16 482	$10 250	$13 305	$15 417
45 to 54 years	$11 154	$11 154	–	$21 276	$18 250	$15 737	$14 265
55 to 64 years	$22 969	$22 969	–	$16 403	$15 313	$16 136	$18 929
65 years and over	$6 490	$6 490	–	$9 575	$8 261	$15 978	$12 685
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$11 741**	**$11 741**	–	**$14 351**	**$10 458**	**$12 223**	**$13 717**
With own children under 18 years	$11 838	$11 838	–	$13 771	$10 943	$11 122	$12 238
With own children under 6 years	$11 463	$11 463	–	$11 605	$8 839	$9 128	$11 406
Without own children under 18 years	$11 328	$11 328	–	$15 248	$9 934	$16 175	$14 076
Married-couple families	**$19 145**	**$19 145**	–	**$20 941**	**$15 952**	**$18 455**	**$18 609**
With own children under 18 years	$17 632	$17 632	–	$22 718	$17 155	$18 191	$19 917
With own children under 6 years	$12 692	$12 692	–	$19 505	$15 278	$16 964	$17 171
Without own children under 18 years	$22 396	$22 396	–	$18 952	$11 190	$19 044	$16 964
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 292**	**$7 292**	–	**$8 533**	**$6 923**	**$7 339**	**$7 274**
With own children under 18 years	$4 803	$4 803	–	$7 537	$5 536	$6 789	$5 913
With own children under 6 years	$3 304	$3 304	–	$5 494	$5 972	$4 867	$4 883
Without own children under 18 years	$8 472	$8 472	–	$10 361	$8 578	$9 476	$12 566
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$4 266	$4 266	–	$4 398	$7 222	$5 205	$6 636
1 worker	$10 156	$10 156	–	$11 398	$8 446	$10 282	$12 150
2 workers	$17 500	$17 500	–	$22 092	$22 375	$18 565	$23 030
3 or more workers	$26 667	$26 667	–	$32 728	$19 286	$26 075	$27 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**937**	**937**	–	**10 528**	**1 032**	**1 866**	**1 233**
With earnings	742	742	–	7 997	743	1 558	788
Mean earnings	$14 662	$14 662	–	$16 780	$13 214	$14 401	$14 894
With wage or salary income	742	742	–	7 918	743	1 555	786
Mean wage or salary income	$14 578	$14 578	–	$16 584	$13 187	$14 276	$14 862
With nonfarm self-employment income	21	21	–	254	5	35	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$2 956	$2 956	–	$11 279	$4 010	$6 785	$3 452
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	11	5	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	$532	$25	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	103	103	–	1 283	86	218	115
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$731	$731	–	$1 114	$916	$597	$960
With Social Security income	232	232	–	2 387	267	258	431
Mean Social Security income	$3 078	$3 078	–	$3 575	$4 007	$3 483	$4 021
With public assistance income	151	151	–	2 268	232	497	346
Mean public assistance income	$2 125	$2 125	–	$2 794	$2 369	$3 714	$2 579
With all other income	162	162	–	2 440	327	429	457
Mean all other income	$2 368	$2 368	–	$4 393	$3 341	$3 696	$3 484

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**199 515**	**25 750**	**173 765**	**40 838**	**1 572**	**403**	**1 262**	**84**	**1 178**	**114**
No workers	47 409	4 052	43 357	10 040	206	104	342	7	335	36
1 worker	71 401	9 178	62 223	14 511	564	175	422	41	381	24
2 workers	59 886	9 417	50 469	12 174	670	110	351	12	339	50
3 or more workers	20 819	3 103	17 716	4 113	132	14	147	24	123	4
Married-couple families	**101 202**	**14 819**	**86 383**	**21 803**	**913**	**216**	**735**	**69**	**666**	**89**
No workers	13 213	1 136	12 077	3 251	44	28	119	7	112	30
1 worker	28 867	3 804	25 063	6 217	256	89	248	35	213	17
2 workers	44 088	7 428	36 660	9 330	521	94	246	12	234	38
3 or more workers	15 034	2 451	12 583	3 005	92	5	122	15	107	4
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**282 361**	**33 818**	**248 543**	**59 436**	**2 258**	**716**	**1 754**	**131**	**1 623**	**357**
Less than $5,000	71 716	6 697	65 019	16 046	491	192	482	23	459	171
$5,000 to $7,499	30 216	2 902	27 314	6 786	263	126	200	8	192	51
$7,500 to $9,999	26 160	2 891	23 269	5 716	183	66	154	16	138	23
$10,000 to $14,999	47 280	5 511	41 769	8 993	369	107	219	7	212	54
$15,000 to $19,999	35 203	4 391	30 812	6 919	322	117	191	10	181	18
$20,000 to $24,999	25 464	3 769	21 695	5 493	266	84	216	25	191	19
$25,000 to $34,999	29 361	4 643	24 718	5 976	250	24	176	24	152	11
$35,000 to $49,999	13 372	2 329	11 043	2 732	95	–	90	12	78	10
$50,000 or more	3 589	685	2 904	775	19	–	26	6	20	–
Median	$11 240	$13 881	$10 930	$10 554	$12 254	$9 015	$10 801	$20 288	$10 439	$5 368
Mean	$14 093	$16 642	$13 749	$13 860	$14 561	$10 994	$14 315	$20 823	$13 790	$8 095
Families	**199 515**	**25 750**	**173 765**	**40 838**	**1 572**	**403**	**1 262**	**84**	**1 178**	**114**
Less than $5,000	39 865	4 200	35 665	7 918	291	101	263	–	263	25
$5,000 to $7,499	20 819	2 141	18 678	4 539	177	74	124	–	124	17
$7,500 to $9,999	18 392	2 070	16 322	3 908	79	17	121	16	105	5
$10,000 to $14,999	33 778	4 045	29 733	6 501	269	72	177	7	170	20
$15,000 to $19,999	25 882	3 363	22 519	5 130	217	60	151	5	146	18
$20,000 to $24,999	20 344	3 110	17 234	4 366	216	66	179	19	160	19
$25,000 to $34,999	25 318	4 077	21 241	5 278	216	13	142	19	123	6
$35,000 to $49,999	12 023	2 152	9 871	2 517	88	–	79	12	67	4
$50,000 or more	3 094	592	2 502	681	19	–	26	6	20	–
Median	$12 836	$15 568	$12 484	$12 768	$14 370	$10 594	$13 291	$23 958	$12 474	$11 250
Mean	$15 710	$18 035	$15 366	$15 957	$16 193	$11 746	$16 051	$26 654	$15 295	$12 506
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**119 845**	**11 656**	**108 189**	**26 205**	**974**	**471**	**633**	**47**	**586**	**777**
Median income	$4 881	$6 277	$4 769	$4 343	$6 680	$5 204	$4 569	$7 063	$4 429	$1 730
Mean income	$7 183	$8 500	$7 041	$6 776	$7 637	$6 993	$7 972	$10 400	$7 777	$2 615
Males 15 years and over, with income	**224 147**	**27 816**	**196 331**	**47 805**	**1 828**	**642**	**1 516**	**128**	**1 388**	**405**
Median income	$8 442	$10 809	$8 101	$8 275	$10 287	$7 471	$10 889	$17 906	$8 899	$3 528
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.1	47.5	40.2	38.1	50.2	34.9	42.3	64.8	40.3	16.5
Median income	$14 388	$15 760	$14 110	$15 749	$15 044	$15 810	$18 391	$20 844	$17 877	$11 700
Females 15 years and over, with income	**275 290**	**31 666**	**243 624**	**55 724**	**1 980**	**529**	**1 562**	**104**	**1 458**	**399**
Median income	$4 701	$5 587	$4 599	$4 269	$4 790	$3 983	$3 593	$2 542	$3 636	$2 297
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.0	32.2	26.3	25.9	31.2	21.6	16.3	15.4	16.3	10.8
Median income	$10 465	$10 747	$10 421	$10 199	$9 143	$10 222	$8 333	$9 000	$8 333	$7 417
Per capita income	**$4 735**	**$5 290**	**$4 656**	**$4 967**	**$4 825**	**$4 110**	**$4 672**	**$5 870**	**$4 562**	**$2 981**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$4 714	$6 013	$4 593	$4 573	$3 750	$6 458	$10 250	$18 750	$9 167	$6 563
25 to 34 years	$10 509	$12 438	$10 211	$10 886	$15 060	$7 500	$8 906		$8 906	$11 563
35 to 44 years	$14 706	$18 144	$14 141	$14 210	$16 289	$9 583	$16 250	$25 500	$15 300	$10 521
45 to 54 years	$17 496	$21 129	$17 018	$19 254	$15 852	$13 750	$19 000	$21 071	$18 700	$29 167
55 to 64 years	$16 211	$18 787	$15 869	$17 386	$15 000	$10 250	$13 333	$14 821	$12 171	–
65 years and over	$9 917	$9 779	$9 931	$9 952	$11 296	$12 813	$9 321	–	$9 321	–
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$12 836**	**$15 568**	**$12 484**	**$12 768**	**$14 370**	**$10 594**	**$13 291**	**$23 958**	**$12 474**	**$11 250**
With own children under 18 years	$11 562	$14 100	$11 226	$11 530	$15 183	$9 773	$13 621	$23 750	$12 698	$10 000
With own children under 6 years	$9 815	$11 280	$9 510	$9 088	$12 386	$13 438	$11 212	$14 643	$10 758	$9 500
Without own children under 18 years	$14 574	$17 460	$14 233	$14 560	$13 594	$11 641	$12 453	$24 167	$12 264	$18 333
Married-couple families	**$19 138**	**$22 333**	**$18 557**	**$19 506**	**$19 905**	**$16 053**	**$19 980**	**$25 625**	**$19 286**	**$10 917**
With own children under 18 years	$20 238	$23 379	$19 601	$21 091	$22 018	$18 750	$21 122	$25 375	$20 722	$10 556
With own children under 6 years	$17 392	$19 775	$17 087	$18 259	$21 616	$20 250	$18 450	$14 643	$18 812	$11 071
Without own children under 18 years	$17 714	$20 620	$17 223	$17 095	$13 194	$12 708	$15 927	$30 086	$15 847	$11 250
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 488**	**$7 640**	**$7 474**	**$6 917**	**$6 173**	**$6 778**	**$5 576**	**$8 750**	**$5 428**	**$20 833**
With own children under 18 years	$6 152	$6 589	$6 089	$5 638	$4 776	$4 811	$4 873	$8 750	$4 778	$10 500
With own children under 6 years	$4 474	$4 733	$4 434	$4 124	$3 904	$5 000	$3 937	–	$3 937	$5 625
Without own children under 18 years	$10 873	$11 654	$10 792	$10 498	$13 548	$4 583	$8 942	–	$8 942	$25 000
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 487	$4 292	$4 511	$4 666	$3 722	$4 085	$5 170	$13 750	$5 071	$2500—
1 worker	$11 335	$11 614	$11 298	$11 482	$9 891	$11 719	$11 900	$23 125	$11 225	$11 923
2 workers	$21 479	$22 954	$21 226	$21 718	$20 398	$18 462	$21 186	$32 500	$20 801	$18 750
3 or more workers	$29 290	$30 442	$29 088	$29 745	$28 333	$6 944	$32 225	$35 000	$31 813	$35 472
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**282 361**	**33 818**	**248 543**	**59 436**	**2 258**	**716**	**1 754**	**131**	**1 623**	**357**
With earnings	200 646	27 196	173 450	40 911	1 843	521	1 163	109	1 054	277
Mean earnings	$15 822	$17 611	$15 542	$15 842	$15 288	$11 141	$17 001	$22 175	$16 466	$8 438
With wage or salary income	197 734	26 806	170 928	40 352	1 822	521	1 156	109	1 047	277
Mean wage or salary income	$15 658	$17 325	$15 397	$15 740	$15 288	$10 849	$17 028	$22 175	$16 492	$8 497
With nonfarm self-employment income	8 724	1 207	7 517	1 507	60	21	16	–	16	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 864	$11 703	$8 408	$8 357	$6 183	$7 243	$5 478	–	$5 478	$55
With farm self-employment income	468	120	348	106	5	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 436	$3 351	$2 120	$3 498	–$9 995	–	–	–	–	$2 505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	33 368	4 264	29 104	7 914	225	94	194	20	174	32
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 173	$1 093	$1 185	$1 121	$899	$1 528	$638	$746	$625	$1 144
With Social Security income	66 926	6 277	60 649	15 862	431	124	460	42	418	28
Mean Social Security income	$3 755	$3 701	$3 761	$3 887	$3 809	$4 283	$4 423	$3 643	$4 501	$3 388
With public assistance income	81 553	7 223	74 330	17 031	526	181	574	7	567	113
Mean public assistance income	$3 160	$3 007	$3 174	$3 081	$2 730	$3 242	$2 832	$2 175	$2 840	$2 269
With all other income	68 861	8 741	60 120	15 800	425	216	524	21	503	132
Mean all other income	$3 735	$3 917	$3 708	$3 334	$3 349	$3 731	$2 964	$6 071	$2 834	$3 001

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 398**	**1 097**	–	**301**	**12 085**	**12 079**	...		**357**	**2 147**
No workers	217	188	–	29	2 348	2 348	...		90	420
1 worker	541	413	–	128	4 391	4 391	...		141	821
2 workers	473	397	–	76	3 843	3 837	...		117	739
3 or more workers	167	99	–	68	1 503	1 503	...		9	167
Married-couple families	**829**	**655**	–	**174**	**6 160**	**6 160**	...		**156**	**1 140**
No workers	114	101	–	13	566	566	...		29	103
1 worker	227	181	–	46	1 492	1 492	...		34	316
2 workers	349	295	–	54	3 004	3 004	...		84	592
3 or more workers	139	78	–	61	1 098	1 098	...		9	129
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 869**	**1 465**	–	**404**	**16 231**	**16 222**	**9**		**470**	**2 878**
Less than $5,000	446	380	–	66	3 612	3 612	...		115	682
$5,000 to $7,499	193	144	–	49	1 601	1 598	...		76	304
$7,500 to $9,999	157	119	–	38	1 789	1 789	...		32	245
$10,000 to $14,999	234	193	–	41	2 689	2 689	...		80	549
$15,000 to $19,999	217	165	–	52	2 136	2 136	...		64	431
$20,000 to $24,999	186	153	–	33	1 538	1 532	...		25	250
$25,000 to $34,999	234	201	–	33	1 727	1 727	...		57	270
$35,000 to $49,999	185	110	–	75	921	921	...		21	143
$50,000 or more	17	–	–	17	218	218	...		–	4
Median	$13 282	$12 730	–	$15 800	$11 819	$11 817	...		$10 448	$11 667
Mean	$15 986	$14 992	–	$19 587	$14 729	$14 727	...		$13 218	$13 758
Families	**1 398**	**1 097**	–	**301**	**12 085**	**12 079**	...		**357**	**2 147**
Less than $5,000	266	219	–	47	2 223	2 223	...		90	427
$5,000 to $7,499	123	90	–	33	1 185	1 185	...		46	228
$7,500 to $9,999	119	104	–	15	1 281	1 281	...		35	215
$10,000 to $14,999	171	145	–	26	1 910	1 910	...		63	356
$15,000 to $19,999	134	104	–	30	1 638	1 638	...		48	355
$20,000 to $24,999	179	148	–	31	1 323	1 317	...		10	172
$25,000 to $34,999	217	184	–	33	1 555	1 555	...		50	258
$35,000 to $49,999	172	103	–	69	777	777	...		15	132
$50,000 or more	17	–	–	17	193	193	...		–	4
Median	$15 862	$14 776	–	$19 937	$13 314	$13 305	...		$10 341	$12 809
Mean	$18 140	$16 975	–	$22 385	$15 980	$15 976	...		$13 175	$14 899
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**664**	**525**	–	**139**	**6 448**	**6 436**	...		**218**	**1 081**
Median income	$4 656	$4 330	–	$6 969	$5 590	$5 607	...		$6 360	$4 617
Mean income	$7 228	$6 790	–	$8 883	$7 400	$7 409	...		$7 515	$6 815
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 317**	**1 161**	–	**356**	**13 720**	**13 717**	...		**415**	**2 380**
Median income	$12 407	$11 894	–	$15 091	$8 399	$8 401	...		$7 568	$9 281
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.6	38.0	–	44.9	41.5	41.5	...		39.8	47.5
Median income	$20 407	$20 696	–	$18 946	$13 593	$13 598	...		$13 799	$13 952
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 736**	**1 376**	–	**360**	**16 407**	**16 387**	...		**466**	**2 462**
Median income	$3 725	$3 564	–	$4 636	$5 891	$5 895	...		$4 652	$4 947
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.5	16.4	–	26.4	33.7	33.8	...		30.9	33.0
Median income	$9 138	$9 100	–	$9 357	$9 694	$9 694	...		$10 054	$9 806
Per capita income	**$5 430**	**$5 039**	–	**$7 031**	**$4 622**	**$4 621**	...		**$4 724**	**$4 518**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$3 913	$4 375	–	$2500–	$4 744	$4 744	...		$4 107	$4 341
25 to 34 years	$16 307	$15 455	–	$20 521	$10 097	$10 097	...		$10 862	$13 827
35 to 44 years	$18 636	$15 682	–	$28 500	$15 652	$15 623	...		$9 338	$15 933
45 to 54 years	$25 437	$25 956	–	$19 063	$19 414	$19 414	...		$20 500	$15 574
55 to 64 years	$20 147	$20 184	–	$19 821	$15 356	$15 356	...		$9 792	$16 146
65 years and over	$10 313	$9 741	–	$12 500	$12 319	$12 319	...		$17 083	$8 049
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$15 862**	**$14 776**	–	**$19 937**	**$13 314**	**$13 305**	...		**$10 341**	**$12 809**
With own children under 18 years	$16 483	$14 914	–	$19 750	$11 618	$11 608	...		$8 083	$12 938
With own children under 6 years	$13 500	$14 250	–	$6 000	$8 955	$8 955	...		$4 939	$12 373
Without own children under 18 years	$14 701	$14 470	–	$23 036	$16 594	$16 594	...		$16 100	$12 372
Married-couple families	**$21 518**	**$20 382**	–	**$26 364**	**$20 493**	**$20 493**	...		**$16 486**	**$19 047**
With own children under 18 years	$23 967	$23 545	–	$29 588	$21 305	$21 305	...		$16 250	$21 829
With own children under 6 years	$24 292	$23 625	–	$35 336	$20 090	$20 090	...		$14 375	$17 724
Without own children under 18 years	$14 907	$15 000	–	$14 808	$18 547	$18 547	...		$16 600	$15 185
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 906**	**$6 395**	–	**$15 375**	**$7 802**	**$7 793**	...		**$7 059**	**$6 670**
With own children under 18 years	$5 024	$4 825	–	$15 625	$6 876	$6 865	...		$5 000	$6 167
With own children under 6 years	$3 815	$3 673	–	$4 583	$4 829	$4 829	...		$3 933	$4 592
Without own children under 18 years	$13 487	$13 618	–	$12 143	$12 369	$12 369	...		$9 250	$8 783
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$5 085	$4 757	–	$8 750	$4 523	$4 523	...		$4 881	$4 056
1 worker	$12 212	$13 229	–	$8 958	$10 121	$10 121	...		$9 607	$11 073
2 workers	$22 869	$22 156	–	$35 241	$21 393	$21 377	...		$20 250	$19 131
3 or more workers	$30 063	$29 276	–	$34 173	$28 483	$28 483	...		$30 468	$27 589
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 869**	**1 465**	–	**404**	**16 231**	**16 222**	**9**		**470**	**2 878**
With earnings	1 449	1 109	–	340	12 464	12 455	...		340	2 203
Mean earnings	$16 846	$16 209	–	$18 921	$15 940	$15 940	...		$14 344	$15 095
With wage or salary income	1 436	1 096	–	340	12 361	12 352	...		340	2 203
Mean wage or salary income	$16 949	$16 337	–	$18 921	$15 807	$15 807	...		$14 211	$15 001
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	15	–	–	387	387	...		12	44
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$4 285	$4 285	–	–	$6 948	$6 948	...		$3 745	$4 700
With farm self-employment income	15	15	–	–	27	27	...		–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$459	$459	–	–	$22 011	$22 011	...		–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	267	213	–	54	1 638	1 632	...		50	248
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 508	$1 075	–	$3 217	$1 439	$1 444	...		$335	$1 993
With Social Security income	551	435	–	116	3 514	3 514	...		101	524
Mean Social Security income	$4 154	$3 827	–	$5 382	$3 775	$3 775	...		$4 505	$3 519
With public assistance income	353	318	–	35	4 014	4 014	...		173	753
Mean public assistance income	$2 823	$2 865	–	$2 444	$3 011	$3 011	...		$2 994	$3 068
With all other income	468	346	–	122	3 721	3 715	...		176	629
Mean all other income	$3 803	$3 419	–	$4 889	$3 409	$3 409	...		$1 964	$2 692

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**743**	**238**	**408**	**453**	**2 662**	**5 608**	–	**743**	**1 126**
No workers	177	59	125	55	602	1 287	–	163	228
1 worker	236	114	151	188	1 036	1 962	–	332	449
2 workers	256	49	111	161	772	1 733	–	204	309
3 or more workers	74	16	21	49	252	626	–	44	140
Married-couple families	**354**	**101**	**231**	**262**	**1 206**	**2 662**	–	**403**	**518**
No workers	15	20	38	14	112	373	–	102	57
1 worker	88	30	74	74	314	607	–	114	131
2 workers	216	35	102	134	601	1 238	–	152	242
3 or more workers	35	16	17	40	179	444	–	35	88
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 114**	**268**	**575**	**625**	**3 642**	**7 907**	**13**	**936**	**1 497**
Less than $5,000	276	46	129	146	1 209	2 049	7	263	266
$5,000 to $7,499	146	50	73	115	452	733	6	137	191
$7,500 to $9,999	124	30	86	63	332	707	–	86	164
$10,000 to $14,999	176	38	36	114	446	1 460	–	170	259
$15,000 to $19,999	139	24	67	63	377	969	–	113	241
$20,000 to $24,999	72	46	77	63	345	808	–	61	193
$25,000 to $34,999	154	22	77	35	348	735	–	70	142
$35,000 to $49,999	27	4	23	21	118	361	–	36	37
$50,000 or more	–	8	7	5	15	85	–	–	4
Median	$10 309	$10 645	$9 985	$9 544	$8 705	$11 432	$2500—	$9 477	$12 070
Mean	$12 944	$14 982	$14 614	$12 204	$12 124	$13 861	$3 669	$11 863	$13 823
Families	**743**	**238**	**408**	**453**	**2 662**	**5 608**	–	**743**	**1 126**
Less than $5,000	182	44	75	87	753	1 230	–	159	211
$5,000 to $7,499	108	39	32	72	313	512	–	131	140
$7,500 to $9,999	71	24	62	61	239	541	–	80	131
$10,000 to $14,999	99	38	32	54	315	962	–	141	200
$15,000 to $19,999	104	13	59	66	306	703	–	93	171
$20,000 to $24,999	53	55	51	52	294	633	–	43	115
$25,000 to $34,999	103	13	71	35	322	610	–	68	117
$35,000 to $49,999	23	4	19	21	105	332	–	28	37
$50,000 or more	–	8	7	5	15	85	–	–	4
Median	$10 610	$10 968	$15 187	$11 354	$10 330	$12 326	–	$10 037	$12 109
Mean	$13 331	$15 492	$16 346	$13 748	$13 548	$15 245	–	$12 413	$13 893
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**555**	**71**	**328**	**261**	**1 415**	**3 192**	...	**239**	**664**
Median income	$7 047	$2 971	$3 512	$3 920	$3 941	$6 365	...	$5 250	$7 512
Mean income	$7 924	$5 082	$5 546	$5 316	$5 680	$7 714	...	$7 476	$7 853
Males 15 years and over, with income	**842**	**257**	**457**	**516**	**2 838**	**5 724**	...	**741**	**1 292**
Median income	$9 163	$5 685	$9 431	$6 621	$8 766	$8 892	...	$7 787	$8 452
Percent year-round full-time workers	49.0	26.5	39.6	31.8	41.4	43.5	...	34.1	44.9
Median income	$13 277	$17 448	$17 266	$13 417	$15 006	$14 323	...	$15 433	$12 280
Females 15 years and over, with income	**884**	**234**	**644**	**644**	**3 271**	**7 456**	...	**757**	**1 396**
Median income	$4 612	$4 577	$5 365	$4 088	$4 063	$5 671	...	$4 224	$6 213
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.5	21.3	32.9	22.2	25.2	38.6	...	25.4	33.7
Median income	$11 286	$9 481	$10 538	$10 241	$9 158	$11 074	...	$9 679	$9 851
Per capita income	**$4 322**	**$4 368**	**$5 187**	**$3 690**	**$3 826**	**$4 714**	...	**$3 990**	**$4 171**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$5 769	$20 179	$4 375	$14 500	$4 034	$5 583	–	$6 364	$3 937
25 to 34 years	$12 500	$16 875	$11 538	$15 187	$10 491	$10 550	–	$8 942	$10 610
35 to 44 years	$12 500	$11 700	$26 250	$8 047	$13 000	$14 410	–	$7 065	$13 113
45 to 54 years	$10 714	$20 313	$20 714	$6 902	$13 571	$18 750	–	$16 563	$15 801
55 to 64 years	$14 250	$7 143	$15 833	$22 000	$16 204	$14 820	–	$12 429	$18 646
65 years and over	$8 875	$6 979	$7 870	$11 250	$11 094	$8 704	–	$8 187	$16 413
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$10 610**	**$10 968**	**$15 187**	**$11 354**	**$10 330**	**$12 326**	–	**$10 037**	**$12 109**
With own children under 18 years	$9 167	$12 404	$11 667	$9 867	$8 943	$11 720	–	$10 448	$10 578
With own children under 6 years	$9 741	$16 875	$9 417	$13 500	$5 862	$10 292	–	$7 639	$7 875
Without own children under 18 years	$16 875	$8 646	$15 714	$16 111	$14 971	$13 743	–	$9 630	$16 549
Married-couple families	**$16 047**	**$20 852**	**$22 446**	**$16 346**	**$19 576**	**$19 190**	–	**$15 179**	**$17 857**
With own children under 18 years	$15 977	$22 143	$24 423	$15 542	$19 965	$20 143	–	$16 487	$17 617
With own children under 6 years	$15 701	$21 042	$23 173	$16 250	$18 241	$18 483	–	$12 857	$17 250
Without own children under 18 years	$16 500	$9 844	$16 648	$21 750	$18 902	$17 806	–	$10 952	$18 309
Female householder, husband present	**$5 240**	**$7 188**	**$6 141**	**$5 457**	**$4 721**	**$7 408**	–	**$6 635**	**$6 954**
With own children under 18 years	$4 700	$6 250	$4 700	$5 117	$4 383	$6 839	–	$5 179	$6 273
With own children under 6 years	$4 634	$6 250	$4 312	$4 107	$3 705	$5 262	–	$4 837	$4 628
Without own children under 18 years	$14 375	$8 672	$8 194	$6 667	$7 074	$9 341	–	$8 362	$9 637
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$3 992	$4 676	$4 920	$4 702	$3 754	$4 258	–	$7 083	$4 972
1 worker	$9 490	$10 375	$12 454	$8 333	$8 554	$10 244	–	$7 679	$10 396
2 workers	$17 356	$23 438	$26 544	$19 375	$21 807	$20 748	–	$20 625	$19 226
3 or more workers	$29 375	$21 250	$28 750	$16 550	$28 654	$29 659	–	$19 286	$25 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 114**	**268**	**575**	**625**	**3 642**	**7 907**	**13**	**936**	**1 497**
With earnings	837	203	359	501	2 651	5 761	–	675	1 222
Mean earnings	$14 681	$15 712	$18 474	$12 132	$13 635	$15 486	–	$12 552	$13 850
With wage or salary income	837	196	359	501	2 627	5 699	–	675	1 219
Mean wage or salary income	$14 561	$16 094	$18 429	$12 132	$13 666	$15 383	–	$12 563	$13 812
With nonfarm self-employment income	25	7	9	–	84	172	–	–	24
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$4 026	$5 005	$1 805	–	$2 900	$8 978	–	$4 010	$3 665
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	$655	–	–	$25	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	113	6	62	68	310	790	–	66	180
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$301	$85	$894	$302	$904	$688	–	$415	$651
With Social Security income	135	93	161	145	654	1 873	6	241	219
Mean Social Security income	$3 439	$3 595	$4 018	$3 242	$3 556	$3 437	$2 705	$4 029	$3 578
With public assistance income	323	69	156	210	1 221	1 958	7	232	432
Mean public assistance income	$3 563	$2 693	$3 310	$2 927	$2 581	$2 834	$2 005	$2 369	$3 808
With all other income	239	106	136	171	782	1 879	6	320	328
Mean all other income	$2 016	$2 878	$4 061	$2 596	$2 882	$4 180	$2 905	$3 299	$3 727

Table 136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

Places—Con.

	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**150 117**	**24 001**	**1 432**	**160**	**311**	**74**	**203**	**313**	**1 958**
No workers	39 792	6 733	201	34	85	36	61	80	414
1 worker	53 679	8 498	496	74	108	16	79	112	772
2 workers	42 003	6 415	613	47	80	22	54	112	624
3 or more workers	14 643	2 355	122	5	38	–	9	9	148
Married-couple families	**72 781**	**11 703**	**797**	**110**	**180**	**57**	**82**	**163**	**987**
No workers	10 848	2 053	39	23	35	30	5	29	97
1 worker	21 588	3 264	196	40	62	11	34	26	287
2 workers	30 040	4 703	472	42	45	16	43	79	493
3 or more workers	10 305	1 683	90	5	38	–	–	9	110
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**215 942**	**36 565**	**2 084**	**260**	**417**	**293**	**350**	**420**	**2 623**
Less than $5,000	59 068	11 476	473	57	114	163	113	90	673
$5,000 to $7,499	24 387	4 478	251	59	32	49	60	68	295
$7,500 to $9,999	20 485	3 693	168	21	28	23	40	26	245
$10,000 to $14,999	36 357	5 513	338	38	68	41	52	80	484
$15,000 to $19,999	26 367	3 850	298	49	32	6	31	58	392
$20,000 to $24,999	18 089	2 897	240	25	42	–	41	25	210
$25,000 to $34,999	20 195	2 989	230	11	61	11	13	52	219
$35,000 to $49,999	8 715	1 276	74	–	40	–	–	21	101
$50,000 or more	2 279	393	12	–	–	–	–	–	4
Median	$10 496	$9 076	$11 945	$9 167	$12 736	$4 312	$7 625	$10 970	$10 864
Mean	$13 276	$12 462	$14 144	$11 315	$15 638	$5 758	$10 074	$13 853	$12 937
Families	**150 117**	**24 001**	**1 432**	**160**	**311**	**74**	**203**	**313**	**1 958**
Less than $5,000	32 338	5 475	284	20	76	25	59	65	427
$5,000 to $7,499	16 585	2 977	165	35	19	15	39	38	219
$7,500 to $9,999	14 414	2 525	74	11	20	5	6	29	215
$10,000 to $14,999	25 943	3 864	243	32	53	17	38	63	309
$15,000 to $19,999	19 463	2 864	195	37	26	6	7	48	333
$20,000 to $24,999	14 438	2 248	190	25	39	–	41	10	147
$25,000 to $34,999	17 316	2 565	202	–	49	6	13	45	214
$35,000 to $49,999	7 676	1 142	67	–	29	–	–	15	90
$50,000 or more	1 944	341	12	–	–	–	–	–	4
Median	$12 048	$11 169	$13 894	$13 125	$14 023	$7 000	$8 958	$11 114	$11 799
Mean	$14 843	$14 486	$15 685	$12 764	$16 435	$8 231	$11 544	$14 087	$13 993
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**94 432**	**18 026**	**927**	**179**	**153**	**742**	**191**	**202**	**952**
Median income	$4 630	$3 946	$6 570	$3 033	$6 125	$1 712	$4 500	$6 440	$4 625
Mean income	$6 893	$6 200	$7 588	$5 745	$9 962	$2 446	$6 431	$7 536	$6 608
Males 15 years and over, with income	**167 847**	**28 610**	**1 659**	**274**	**319**	**340**	**285**	**396**	**2 007**
Median income	$7 779	$6 892	$10 086	$5 870	$13 239	$3 134	$6 875	$7 500	$8 833
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.1	34.5	49.1	27.7	59.6	13.5	37.9	40.2	47.3
Median income	$13 851	$14 747	$14 417	$15 527	$20 544	$13 500	$15 914	$13 573	$13 335
Females 15 years and over, with income	**211 234**	**34 927**	**1 853**	**242**	**367**	**364**	**189**	**419**	**2 249**
Median income	$4 480	$3 963	$4 754	$3 075	$3 368	$2 127	$4 592	$5 269	$4 757
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.2	23.7	31.5	16.9	15.8	8.0	20.1	34.4	31.0
Median income	$10 352	$9 837	$9 090	$10 636	$9 500	$6 731	$8 714	$10 054	$9 576
Per capita income	**$4 528**	**$4 537**	**$4 670**	**$3 640**	**$5 354**	**$2 527**	**$4 268**	**$4 997**	**$4 229**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$4 440	$4 262	$3 750	$6 458	$13 214	$6 563	–	$4 321	$4 162
25 to 34 years	$9 656	$8 615	$15 060	$12 000	$4 508	$3 750	$7 009	$11 379	$13 364
35 to 44 years	$13 306	$11 423	$14 630	$14 861	$15 313	$9 000	$5 208	$9 706	$15 125
45 to 54 years	$16 453	$16 932	$15 179	$13 281	$24 286	$28 750	$15 357	$17 125	$15 473
55 to 64 years	$15 504	$16 938	$14 762	$7 143	$11 696	–	$10 750	$9 792	$15 521
65 years and over	$9 766	$9 694	$11 833	$7 386	$6 923	–	$13 125	$17 083	$7 744
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$12 048**	**$11 169**	**$13 894**	**$13 125**	**$14 023**	**$7 000**	**$8 958**	**$11 114**	**$11 799**
With own children under 18 years	$10 738	$9 444	$14 260	$12 917	$14 180	$5 795	$6 830	$10 293	$11 959
With own children under 6 years	$8 672	$6 971	$11 761	$9 545	$13 359	$6 136	$20 667	$8 750	$11 667
Without own children under 18 years	$13 843	$13 307	$13 613	$13 333	$12 262	$12 250	$10 781	$16 100	$11 250
Married-couple families	**$17 798**	**$17 423**	**$19 514**	**$13 958**	**$20 577**	**$6 583**	**$20 921**	**$16 588**	**$18 396**
With own children under 18 years	$18 665	$19 598	$21 943	$14 583	$21 394	$5 909	$21 513	$16 563	$20 257
With own children under 6 years	$16 380	$15 863	$21 563	$9 773	$18 750	$6 818	$21 750	$15 417	$17 347
Without own children under 18 years	$16 779	$15 376	$13 333	$13 333	$12 417	$10 750	$11 477	$16 600	$13 854
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 339**	**$6 523**	**$3 895**	**$6 250**	**$3 208**	**$20 000**	**$4 792**	**$8 060**	**$6 493**
With own children under 18 years	$5 898	$5 143	$4 638	$6 250	$4 737	$11 000	$4 848	$6 397	$5 969
With own children under 6 years	$4 339	$4 019	$3 904	$5 625	$3 375	$3 750	$6 250	$4 464	$4 592
Without own children under 18 years	$10 643	$9 903	$13 468	–	$11 875	$28 750	$4 583	$9 250	$8 783
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 499	$4 554	$3 651	$6 875	$4 901	$2500—	$3 523	$5 227	$4 022
1 worker	$11 249	$10 524	$9 268	$10 500	$13 800	$12 000	$12 303	$10 592	$10 556
2 workers	$20 850	$20 382	$19 668	$18 542	$21 875	$7 500	$17 500	$18	$18 506
3 or more workers	$28 462	$28 433	$28 472	$18 750	$33 626	–	$6 250	$30 468	$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**215 942**	**36 565**	**2 084**	**260**	**417**	**293**	**350**	**420**	**2 623**
With earnings	147 192	23 674	1 686	175	290	217	261	314	1 963
Mean earnings	$15 119	$14 463	$14 892	$11 851	$18 867	$6 285	$10 170	$14 692	$14 306
With wage or salary income	145 039	23 390	1 665	175	290	217	261	314	1 963
Mean wage or salary income	$14 994	$14 372	$14 942	$11 851	$18 823	$6 239	$9 587	$14 549	$14 237
With nonfarm self-employment income	6 290	805	54	–	7	–	21	12	32
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$7 974	$7 578	$5 203	–	$1 830	–	$7 243	$3 745	$4 236
With farm self-employment income	324	73	5	–	–	4	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 638	$1 758	–$9 995	–	–	$2 505	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	24 404	4 563	179	33	52	19	47	50	185
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 167	$1 125	$937	$679	$723	$47	$1 758	$335	$2 030
With Social Security income	53 683	10 631	405	77	71	17	40	101	506
Mean Social Security income	$3 734	$3 833	$3 712	$4 756	$4 532	$3 591	$3 266	$4 505	$3 485
With public assistance income	67 545	11 751	515	68	122	6	93	139	740
Mean public assistance income	$3 186	$3 146	$2 680	$3 241	$2 548	$1 655	$3 419	$2 893	$3 067
With all other income	52 911	9 155	380	100	124	102	78	166	581
Mean all other income	$3 732	$3 325	$3 466	$2 589	$3 061	$2 463	$4 366	$1 996	$2 481

Table 136a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**987**	**768**	**694**	**302**	**488**	**1 714**	**255**
No workers	139	129	94	52	12	157	9
1 worker	306	351	290	119	139	547	81
2 workers	406	211	218	103	200	807	159
3 or more workers	136	77	92	28	137	203	6
Married-couple families	**799**	**457**	**439**	**218**	**294**	**1 320**	**153**
No workers	70	46	19	41	–	72	–
1 worker	232	158	156	57	68	365	37
2 workers	376	205	183	92	143	716	116
3 or more workers	121	48	81	28	83	167	–
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**1 163**	**1 057**	**900**	**343**	**715**	**2 030**	**666**
Less than $5,000	96	217	184	32	95	184	54
$5,000 to $7,499	74	131	43	23	86	95	29
$7,500 to $9,999	75	76	84	48	74	114	63
$10,000 to $14,999	176	155	196	47	102	241	219
$15,000 to $19,999	159	115	134	24	91	411	146
$20,000 to $24,999	180	130	72	77	92	283	63
$25,000 to $34,999	219	147	132	58	64	418	80
$35,000 to $49,999	160	59	42	28	88	227	6
$50,000 or more	24	27	13	6	23	57	6
Median	$20 121	$13 532	$13 656	$18 750	$15 037	$19 651	$14 360
Mean	$21 761	$16 734	$16 104	$18 821	$19 026	$21 197	$15 536
Families	**987**	**768**	**694**	**302**	**488**	**1 714**	**255**
Less than $5,000	29	152	128	19	25	122	9
$5,000 to $7,499	79	74	35	13	46	64	–
$7,500 to $9,999	49	59	69	42	16	89	20
$10,000 to $14,999	157	128	130	56	75	214	74
$15,000 to $19,999	131	87	115	12	85	322	55
$20,000 to $24,999	159	77	43	68	73	250	43
$25,000 to $34,999	206	115	119	58	62	378	42
$35,000 to $49,999	160	59	42	28	83	227	6
$50,000 or more	17	17	13	6	23	48	6
Median	$22 842	$13 867	$14 440	$20 662	$19 868	$20 767	$17 450
Mean	$23 109	$17 224	$17 421	$19 776	$23 786	$22 113	$18 739
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**337**	**380**	**328**	**106**	**540**	**446**	**463**
Median income	$5 803	$8 250	$6 682	$3 900	$4 933	$9 439	$12 466
Mean income	$8 417	$11 366	$7 880	$6 163	$5 423	$11 173	$12 290
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 178**	**891**	**855**	**326**	**704**	**1 990**	**411**
Median income	$14 719	$10 745	$9 270	$10 923	$8 868	$13 796	$13 162
Percent year-round full-time workers	62.1	45.2	47.4	49.1	48.3	53.8	67.9
Median income	$16 797	$16 295	$13 771	$13 701	$11 500	$16 776	$13 612
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 183**	**921**	**853**	**396**	**1 034**	**1 817**	**501**
Median income	$7 147	$5 295	$4 506	$6 778	$6 173	$7 538	$8 918
Percent year-round full-time workers	37.3	32.6	29.1	32.6	40.2	41.8	52.7
Median income	$10 576	$10 739	$10 565	$9 786	$8 774	$12 187	$12 202
Per capita income	**$6 665**	**$5 446**	**$4 702**	**$5 993**	**$6 175**	**$6 619**	**$9 124**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$8 750	$10 357	$7 143	$6 250	$2500—	$10 694	$16 375
25 to 34 years	$24 663	$7 167	$11 375	$21 667	$17 788	$20 428	$16 167
35 to 44 years	$25 129	$15 714	$14 643	$23 250	$23 333	$22 689	$22 589
45 to 54 years	$24 706	$26 250	$17 708	$20 313	$38 938	$23 700	$18 958
55 to 64 years	$22 699	$17 560	$19 010	$23 750	$17 857	$20 431	$52 076
65 years and over	$13 125	$7 778	$8 636	$17 500	$18 250	$10 380	–
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$22 842**	**$13 867**	**$14 440**	**$20 662**	**$19 868**	**$20 767**	**$17 450**
With own children under 18 years	$24 534	$11 023	$11 528	$19 250	$23 185	$20 363	$15 855
With own children under 6 years	$24 450	$13 477	$13 750	$12 727	$18 750	$19 602	$16 118
Without own children under 18 years	$19 375	$20 000	$17 717	$21 641	$18 866	$21 309	$19 808
Married-couple families	**$24 539**	**$21 007**	**$19 620**	**$23 017**	**$24 803**	**$23 563**	**$18 309**
With own children under 18 years	$27 326	$20 109	$20 500	$24 750	$27 031	$24 661	$17 574
With own children under 6 years	$27 578	$20 217	$19 432	$24 886	$23 047	$23 250	$16 513
Without own children under 18 years	$23 182	$22 569	$19 321	$22 031	$21 458	$22 303	$20 595
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 592**	**$5 549**	**$4 872**	**$9 896**	**$14 368**	**$11 250**	**$13 077**
With own children under 18 years	$10 288	$4 837	$4 653	$8 490	$11 630	$10 658	$12 500
With own children under 6 years	$8 750	$3 750	$4 464	$3 958	$10 417	$4 712	$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	$11 250	$12 344	$12 639	$14 432	$16 607	$13 264	$26 250
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$9 013	$4 375	$3 654	$18 750	$6 250	$4 523	$3 750
1 worker	$17 027	$10 972	$13 243	$11 146	$12 625	$16 563	$13 631
2 workers	$27 353	$25 491	$20 278	$27 589	$19 857	$26 415	$18 802
3 or more workers	$36 677	$29 250	$30 260	$23 750	$31 959	$31 910	$18 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**1 163**	**1 057**	**900**	**343**	**715**	**2 030**	**666**
With earnings	983	875	769	281	625	1 797	614
Mean earnings	$22 207	$16 791	$15 807	$18 630	$18 442	$21 310	$15 814
With wage or salary income	963	867	769	275	604	1 766	614
Mean wage or salary income	$21 202	$16 476	$15 712	$18 373	$18 448	$21 159	$15 814
With nonfarm self-employment income	90	29	20	11	57	115	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$15 688	$14 042	$3 651	$16 596	$6 720	$7 886	–
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	12	7	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	$45	$3 005	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	250	184	89	75	153	415	72
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 420	$1 092	$2 871	$1 344	$1 748	$1 858	$1 505
With Social Security income	268	90	134	119	223	252	55
Mean Social Security income	$4 307	$4 103	$3 290	$3 429	$3 980	$4 726	$3 148
With public assistance income	156	295	249	99	103	273	51
Mean public assistance income	$3 365	$3 123	$2 834	$1 972	$3 273	$2 904	$2 026
With all other income	296	290	193	68	167	530	89
Mean all other income	$4 880	$5 186	$4 846	$9 336	$3 504	$3 738	$2 830

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**236 396**	**14 120**	**513**	**45 656**	**176 107**	**2 115**	**229**	**1 886**	**264**
With Social Security income	48 032	2 503	115	7 697	37 717	328	46	282	85
Income above poverty level	39 092	2 060	73	6 320	30 639	269	29	240	60
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13 706	711	21	2 134	10 840	85	8	77	41
With public assistance income	71 219	* 3 325	93	10 637	57 164	615	46	569	62
Income above poverty level	34 731	1 394	35	5 112	28 190	257	18	239	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10 783	430	4	1 421	8 928	38	–	38	6
Householder worked in 1979	154 345	10 793	401	34 016	109 135	1 555	167	1 388	152
With related children under 18 years	158 400	10 360	372	32 631	115 037	1 605	158	1 447	170
With related children 5 to 17 years	133 092	8 633	352	27 149	96 958	1 283	139	1 144	152
Female householder, no husband present	99 463	5 616	195	16 867	76 785	716	72	644	114
Householder worked in 1979	50 050	3 715	151	10 017	36 167	329	28	301	52
With related children under 18 years	77 267	4 686	149	13 904	58 528	658	72	586	70
With related children under 6 years	34 186	2 053	64	6 651	25 418	288	30	258	30
Householder 65 years and over	28 399	1 262	61	3 975	23 101	144	27	117	56
Unrelated individuals	**136 574**	**7 574**	**809**	**20 945**	**107 246**	**1 278**	**113**	**1 165**	**107**
With Social Security income	32 378	1 659	100	4 515	26 104	267	17	250	15
Income above poverty level	16 662	897	66	2 400	13 299	132	6	126	9
Below poverty level without Social Security income	12 673	674	45	1 822	10 132	119	6	113	9
With public assistance income	24 462	803	68	2 409	21 182	187	–	187	30
Income above poverty level	5 613	180	11	736	4 686	33	–	33	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 832	125	7	466	3 234	18	–	18	–
Worked in 1979	75 353	4 930	365	13 448	56 610	834	91	743	52
65 years and over	29 962	1 561	80	3 727	24 594	181	13	168	21
Persons	**983 796**	**58 676**	**2 870**	**186 057**	**736 193**	**8 558**	**867**	**7 691**	**975**
Related children under 18 years	325 411	21 386	883	68 114	235 028	3 335	307	3 028	374
Related children 5 to 17 years	246 469	15 923	734	51 192	178 620	2 500	232	2 268	269
60 years and over	121 044	5 758	298	17 312	97 676	755	69	686	127
65 years and over	81 678	3 967	197	11 010	66 504	478	61	417	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**61 024**	**3 484**	**115**	**9 820**	**47 605**	**585**	**45**	**540**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	25.8	24.7	22.4	21.5	27.0	27.7	19.7	28.6	20.5
Mean income deficit	$3 296	$3 223	$2 579	$3 208	$3 322	$2 914	$1 658	$3 018	$2 297
Persons per family	3.78	3.81	3.66	3.80	3.78	3.78	2.80	3.86	3.30
With Social Security income	8 940	443	42	1 377	7 078	59	17	42	25
With public assistance income	36 488	1 931	58	5 525	28 974	358	28	330	36
Householder worked in 1979	18 512	1 595	59	3 764	13 094	220	–	220	11
With related children under 18 years	52 141	3 039	86	8 776	40 240	551	37	514	47
With related children 5 to 17 years	43 574	2 565	76	7 076	33 857	415	23	392	37
Female householder, no husband present	44 792	2 525	86	7 368	34 803	440	37	403	50
Householder worked in 1979	11 631	1 074	52	2 496	8 009	118	7	118	7
With related children under 18 years	40 963	2 355	73	6 989	31 546	431	37	394	43
With related children under 6 years	21 504	1 258	42	4 141	16 063	201	14	187	14
Householder 65 years and over	4 773	203	21	583	3 966	37	17	20	15
Unrelated individuals	**53 783**	**2 631**	**585**	**7 053**	**43 514**	**441**	**38**	**403**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	39.4	34.7	72.3	33.7	40.6	34.5	33.6	34.6	41.1
Mean income deficit	$1 895	$2 008	$3 029	$1 955	$1 864	$1 701	$2 239	$1 650	$2 161
With Social Security income	15 716	762	34	2 115	12 805	135	11	124	6
With public assistance income	18 849	623	57	1 673	16 496	154	–	154	30
Worked in 1979	11 518	793	184	2 025	8 516	123	22	101	5
65 years and over	14 856	736	32	1 693	12 395	81	7	74	12
Persons	**285 357**	**15 922**	**1 006**	**44 478**	**223 951**	**2 722**	**182**	**2 540**	**233**
Percent below poverty level	29.0	27.1	35.1	23.9	30.4	31.8	21.0	33.0	23.9
Related children under 18 years	124 445	7 397	230	21 579	95 239	1 406	84	1 322	117
Related children 5 to 17 years	90 649	5 303	173	15 013	70 160	1 022	54	968	80
60 years and over	31 257	1 433	105	3 870	25 849	236	34	202	27
65 years and over	22 353	1 042	61	2 556	18 694	139	32	107	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**76 811**	**4 514**	**160**	**12 676**	**59 461**	**672**	**51**	**621**	**90**
Percent below poverty level	32.5	32.0	31.2	27.8	33.8	31.8	22.3	32.9	34.1
Mean income deficit	$4 223	$4 082	$3 302	$4 074	$4 268	$4 198	$2 768	$4 316	$2 790
Persons per family	3.79	3.81	3.90	3.84	3.78	3.70	2.71	3.78	3.38
With Social Security income	13 760	694	50	2 142	10 874	63	17	46	39
With public assistance income	43 300	2 288	60	6 514	34 438	368	34	334	42
Householder worked in 1979	26 952	2 324	100	5 615	18 913	298	6	292	33
With related children under 18 years	63 304	3 856	125	10 972	48 351	628	43	585	68
With related children 5 to 17 years	53 286	3 286	112	8 949	40 941	480	29	451	58
Female householder, no husband present	53 281	3 108	104	8 796	41 273	495	43	452	66
Householder worked in 1979	16 205	1 525	70	3 458	11 152	164	6	158	17
With related children under 18 years	47 520	2 828	89	8 187	36 416	476	43	433	59
With related children under 6 years	24 188	1 418	42	4 675	18 053	218	14	204	24
Householder 65 years and over	7 493	299	25	1 013	6 156	37	17	20	15
Unrelated individuals	**64 527**	**3 252**	**605**	**8 682**	**51 988**	**514**	**38**	**476**	**53**
Percent below poverty level	47.2	42.9	74.8	41.5	48.5	40.2	33.6	40.9	49.5
Mean income deficit	$2 434	$2 467	$3 854	$2 436	$2 415	$2 333	$3 170	$2 266	$2 620
With Social Security income	21 602	1 076	54	2 989	17 483	176	11	165	15
With public assistance income	21 004	681	57	1 933	18 333	166	–	166	30
Worked in 1979	15 146	1 095	189	2 640	11 222	151	22	129	5
65 years and over	20 129	1 032	40	2 468	16 589	111	7	104	21
Persons	**356 681**	**20 440**	**1 217**	**57 363**	**277 661**	**3 067**	**200**	**2 867**	**375**
Percent below poverty level	36.3	34.8	42.4	30.8	37.7	35.8	23.1	37.3	38.5
Related children under 18 years	150 625	9 180	324	27 052	114 069	1 549	96	1 453	176
Related children 5 to 17 years	110 887	6 645	251	19 121	84 870	1 137	66	1 071	124
60 years and over	44 218	2 072	126	5 755	36 265	277	34	243	36
65 years and over	32 470	1 531	78	4 093	26 768	169	32	137	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.4	20.0	28.7	17.7	22.4	23.9	15.7	24.8	16.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	42.8	40.5	49.0	37.4	44.3	41.9	28.0	43.5	45.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	54.3	51.8	65.3	49.4	55.7	55.4	38.8	57.3	51.7

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**758**	**753**	...	**2 727**	**7 894**	**866**	**1 534**	**574**	**206 794**	**30 687**	**176 107**
With Social Security income	119	118	...	440	1 565	195	207	103	42 700	4 983	37 717
Income above poverty level	113	112	...	335	1 189	169	167	89	34 746	4 107	30 639
Below poverty level without Social Security income	16	16	...	93	413	93	46	31	12 186	1 346	10 840
With public assistance income	59	59	...	929	1 759	211	405	187	63 582	6 418	57 164
Income above poverty level	35	35	...	332	822	93	213	62	31 216	3 026	28 190
Below poverty level without public assistance income	4	4	...	109	196	31	89	21	9 727	798	9 928
Householder worked in 1979	656	652	...	1 898	5 603	602	1 129	341	132 477	23 342	109 135
With related children under 18 years	593	591	...	2 066	5 430	606	1 194	374	136 799	21 762	115 037
With related children 5 to 17 years	414	412	...	1 608	4 545	476	982	331	115 024	18 066	96 958
Female householder, no husband present	211	210	...	1 267	3 248	333	640	198	87 204	10 419	76 785
Householder worked in 1979	159	159	...	685	1 896	245	391	86	42 372	6 205	36 167
With related children under 18 years	186	186	...	1 108	2 549	257	569	175	66 966	8 438	58 528
With related children under 6 years	97	97	...	582	1 025	115	274	51	29 391	3 973	25 418
Householder 65 years and over	58	57	...	221	895	134	98	66	25 667	2 566	23 101
Unrelated individuals	**589**	**584**	...	**1 476**	**4 365**	**285**	**893**	**1 114**	**120 369**	**13 123**	**107 246**
With Social Security income	99	94	...	268	1 042	96	97	78	28 588	2 484	26 104
Income above poverty level	60	58	...	151	496	73	39	52	14 593	1 294	13 299
Below poverty level without Social Security income	39	39	...	137	417	61	23	31	11 120	988	10 132
With public assistance income	37	37	...	291	652	35	126	48	22 785	1 603	21 182
Income above poverty level	34	34	...	47	189	7	55	12	5 215	529	4 686
Below poverty level without public assistance income	28	28	...	43	94	7	18	–	3 594	360	3 234
Worked in 1979	456	456	...	879	2 754	160	693	742	65 147	8 537	56 610
65 years and over	99	94	...	213	833	82	95	45	26 760	2 166	24 594
Persons	**3 366**	**3 347**	...	**11 705**	**31 825**	**3 266**	**6 535**	**3 170**	**859 765**	**123 552**	**736 193**
Related children under 18 years	1 263	1 259	...	4 966	11 316	1 263	2 818	967	280 543	45 515	235 028
Related children 5 to 17 years	872	868	...	3 583	8 655	955	2 085	737	212 658	34 038	178 620
60 years and over	294	284	...	905	3 546	441	422	244	108 434	10 758	97 676
65 years and over	199	191	...	586	2 493	310	256	160	73 336	6 832	66 504
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**140**	**140**	...	**937**	**1 753**	**221**	**391**	**168**	**53 854**	**6 249**	**47 605**
Percent below poverty level	18.5	18.6	...	34.4	22.2	25.5	25.5	29.3	26.0	20.4	27.0
Mean income deficit	$3 001	$3 001	...	$3 504	$3 228	$3 549	$2 987	$2 905	$3 304	$3 169	$3 322
Persons per family	3.60	3.60	...	3.68	3.64	3.41	3.99	3.08	3.79	3.90	3.78
With Social Security income	6	6	...	105	376	26	40	14	7 954	876	7 078
With public assistance income	24	24	...	597	937	118	192	125	32 366	3 392	28 974
Householder worked in 1979	95	95	...	372	577	137	178	47	15 504	2 410	13 094
With related children under 18 years	140	140	...	867	1 473	210	377	157	45 773	6 533	40 240
With related children 5 to 17 years	89	89	...	632	1 221	166	299	125	38 388	4 531	33 857
Female householder, no husband present	106	106	...	793	1 386	154	284	145	39 348	4 545	34 803
Householder worked in 1979	67	67	...	294	402	96	123	41	9 533	524	8 009
With related children under 18 years	106	106	...	758	1 215	154	277	127	35 799	4 253	31 546
With related children under 6 years	77	77	...	449	583	59	189	38	18 556	2 493	16 063
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	...	38	152	11	24	4	4 354	388	3 966
Unrelated individuals	**190**	**187**	...	**655**	**1 470**	**69**	**279**	**631**	**47 892**	**4 378**	**43 514**
Percent below poverty level	32.3	32.0	...	44.4	33.7	24.2	31.2	56.6	39.8	33.4	40.6
Mean income deficit	$2 246	$2 264	...	$1 986	$1 927	$1 391	$1 946	$2 904	$1 876	$2 005	$1 866
With Social Security income	39	36	...	117	546	23	58	26	13 995	1 190	12 805
With public assistance income	3	3	...	244	463	28	71	36	17 570	1 074	16 496
Worked in 1979	105	105	...	194	377	19	144	325	9 760	1 244	8 516
65 years and over	39	36	...	98	410	27	57	12	13 438	1 043	12 395
Persons	**760**	**757**	...	**4 156**	**8 036**	**882**	**1 920**	**1 194**	**252 640**	**28 689**	**223 951**
Percent below poverty level	22.6	22.6	...	35.5	25.3	27.0	29.4	37.7	29.4	23.2	30.4
Related children under 18 years	348	348	...	2 206	3 736	484	1 047	318	109 214	13 975	95 239
Related children 5 to 17 years	238	238	...	1 431	2 754	377	750	243	79 883	9 723	70 160
60 years and over	59	56	...	241	882	53	120	49	28 248	2 399	25 849
65 years and over	39	36	...	155	668	49	91	16	20 294	1 600	18 694
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**168**	**168**	...	**1 103**	**2 132**	**267**	**519**	**207**	**67 487**	**8 026**	**59 461**
Percent below poverty level	22.2	22.3	...	40.4	27.0	30.8	33.8	36.1	32.6	26.2	33.8
Mean income deficit	$4 087	$4 087	...	$4 545	$4 226	$4 523	$3 947	$3 848	$4 244	$4 063	$4 268
Persons per family	3.67	3.67	...	3.67	3.66	3.34	3.94	3.12	3.80	3.91	3.78
With Social Security income	6	6	...	135	484	35	54	14	12 228	1 354	10 874
With public assistance income	31	31	...	656	1 112	132	251	135	38 379	3 941	34 438
Householder worked in 1979	123	123	...	496	785	174	274	76	22 547	3 634	18 913
With related children under 18 years	168	168	...	1 000	1 754	235	497	160	55 250	6 899	48 351
With related children 5 to 17 years	110	110	...	740	1 463	179	410	148	46 613	5 672	40 941
Female householder, no husband present	125	125	...	868	1 570	179	362	163	46 698	4 425	41 273
Householder worked in 1979	86	86	...	341	528	121	179	59	13 308	2 156	11 152
With related children under 18 years	125	125	...	814	1 366	167	347	140	41 408	4 992	36 416
With related children under 6 years	84	84	...	489	654	69	217	38	20 881	2 828	18 053
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	...	58	226	20	24	4	6 830	674	6 156
Unrelated individuals	**244**	**241**	...	**793**	**1 730**	**121**	**319**	**679**	**57 292**	**5 304**	**51 988**
Percent below poverty level	41.4	41.3	...	53.7	39.6	42.5	35.7	61.0	47.6	40.4	48.5
Mean income deficit	$2 578	$2 586	...	$2 502	$2 489	$1 526	$2 574	$3 610	$2 423	$2 503	$2 415
With Social Security income	66	63	...	203	712	62	79	28	19 148	1 665	17 483
With public assistance income	21	21	...	280	553	28	77	36	19 595	1 262	18 333
Worked in 1979	128	128	...	244	425	27	163	359	12 809	1 587	11 222
65 years and over	67	64	...	167	529	49	66	14	18 046	1 457	16 589
Persons	**957**	**954**	...	**4 900**	**9 764**	**1 065**	**2 438**	**1 365**	**314 366**	**36 705**	**277 661**
Percent below poverty level	28.4	28.5	...	41.9	30.7	32.6	37.3	43.1	36.6	29.7	37.7
Related children under 18 years	443	443	...	2 518	4 470	541	1 340	370	131 537	17 468	114 069
Related children 5 to 17 years	312	312	...	1 648	3 321	404	960	295	97 158	12 288	84 870
60 years and over	93	90	...	354	1 192	97	135	52	39 747	3 482	36 265
65 years and over	67	64	...	251	898	85	100	18	29 269	2 501	26 768
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.4	15.4	...	28.3	18.6	22.3	18.2	32.1	21.6	17.1	22.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34.1	34.2	...	48.0	35.4	40.4	43.7	50.5	43.1	35.8	44.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.3	44.5	...	58.8	46.1	56.0	57.4	63.8	54.5	47.6	55.7

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**42 894**	**1 738**	**1 314**	**150**	**376**	**2 472**	**1 889**	**71**	**1 818**	**246**	**2 677**
With Social Security income	10 025	282	285	22	84	370	276	–	276	78	434
Income above poverty level	8 512	222	212	22	84	289	234	–	234	53	329
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 415	76	109	16	31	120	77	–	77	34	93
With public assistance income	13 093	369	428	5	155	615	590	27	563	62	925
Income above poverty level	6 711	149	188	5	67	261	246	13	233	26	328
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 193	45	60	–	18	112	38	–	38	6	105
Householder worked in 1979	26 806	1 327	866	97	241	1 769	1 376	50	1 326	141	1 852
With related children under 18 years	27 931	1 270	901	102	256	1 888	1 457	58	1 399	159	2 044
With related children 5 to 17 years	23 280	1 043	753	68	187	1 586	1 152	47	1 105	141	1 593
Female householder, no husband present	17 309	574	489	20	189	933	675	34	641	107	1 266
Householder worked in 1979	8 138	335	217	19	107	496	311	13	298	52	684
With related children under 18 years	13 904	468	405	8	179	848	617	34	583	70	1 107
With related children under 6 years	6 166	232	197	3	83	354	268	13	255	30	582
Householder 65 years and over	6 339	192	142	12	47	241	111	–	111	49	221
Unrelated individuals	**25 805**	**1 024**	**640**	**427**	**247**	**1 154**	**1 154**	**21**	**1 133**	**84**	**1 402**
With Social Security income	7 108	201	214	18	37	232	248	6	242	15	257
Income above poverty level	3 745	112	141	18	27	112	124	6	118	9	143
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 960	72	115	7	18	96	111	6	105	9	129
With public assistance income	5 333	154	192	7	35	210	187	–	187	30	291
Income above poverty level	945	55	42	7	14	26	33	–	33	–	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income	625	34	30	7	6	18	18	–	18	–	43
Worked in 1979	13 386	670	290	303	179	683	734	15	719	36	843
65 years and over	6 762	139	186	5	35	175	166	6	160	21	210
Persons	**170 783**	**7 303**	**5 641**	**986**	**1 415**	**9 733**	**7 681**	**246**	**7 435**	**918**	**11 452**
Related children under 18 years	54 945	2 738	1 951	268	518	3 884	3 023	104	2 919	364	4 904
Related children 5 to 17 years	41 612	2 015	1 428	159	372	2 926	2 284	80	2 204	263	3 534
60 years and over	24 985	652	630	23	179	966	672	6	666	120	881
65 years and over	17 823	440	471	23	126	580	407	6	401	93	583
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**10 529**	**393**	**351**	**39**	**115**	**601**	**551**	**14**	**537**	**54**	**936**
Percent below poverty level	24.5	22.6	26.7	26.0	30.6	24.3	29.2	19.7	29.5	22.0	35.0
Mean income deficit	$3 099	$3 059	$3 194	$4 130	$2 850	$3 049	$2 991	$1 857	$3 021	$2 297	$3 506
Persons per family	3.54	4.00	3.76	4.13	3.10	3.48	3.85	3.00	3.87	3.30	3.68
With Social Security income	1 513	60	73	–	81	142	144	–	42	25	105
With public assistance income	6 382	220	240	–	88	354	344	14	330	36	597
Householder worked in 1979	2 943	165	101	7	51	196	217	–	217	11	371
With related children under 18 years	9 219	365	311	35	108	552	525	14	511	46	866
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 469	277	261	29	46	455	400	8	392	37	631
Female householder, no husband present	8 147	300	283	1	92	483	414	14	400	50	792
Householder worked in 1979	1 978	117	76	–	36	147	115	–	115	7	293
With related children under 18 years	7 674	283	269	1	92	468	405	14	391	43	757
With related children under 6 years	4 169	180	149	1	60	218	190	6	184	14	449
Householder 65 years and over	723	43	12	–	–	47	20	–	20	15	38
Unrelated individuals	**10 702**	**297**	**259**	**289**	**71**	**453**	**400**	**–**	**400**	**44**	**607**
Percent below poverty level	41.5	29.0	40.5	67.7	28.7	39.3	34.7	–	35.3	52.4	43.3
Mean income deficit	$1 631	$1 784	$1 583	$2 455	$2 192	$1 723	$1 643	–	$1 643	$2 161	$1 935
With Social Security income	3 563	89	73	–	10	120	124	6	124	6	114
With public assistance income	4 388	99	150	–	21	184	154	–	154	30	244
Worked in 1979	2 484	81	66	178	32	94	98	–	98	5	184
65 years and over	3 393	54	52	–	–	84	74	–	74	12	95
Persons	**48 190**	**1 884**	**1 598**	**452**	**448**	**2 611**	**2 590**	**60**	**2 530**	**233**	**4 105**
Percent below poverty level	28.2	25.8	29.4	45.8	31.7	26.8	33.7	24.4	34.0	25.4	35.8
Related children under 18 years	21 052	971	793	96	242	1 289	1 357	39	1 318	117	2 204
Related children 5 to 17 years	15 205	637	551	44	168	924	994	26	968	80	1 429
60 years and over	6 060	181	117	–	–	201	202	–	202	27	238
65 years and over	4 537	112	80	–	–	140	107	–	107	27	152
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**13 321**	**504**	**451**	**46**	**141**	**737**	**638**	**20**	**618**	**90**	**1 102**
Percent below poverty level	31.1	29.0	34.3	30.7	37.5	29.8	33.8	28.2	34.0	36.6	41.2
Mean income deficit	$3 971	$3 940	$4 042	$5 224	$3 851	$4 105	$4 258	$2 394	$4 318	$2 790	$4 547
Persons per family	3.57	3.99	3.81	4.11	3.12	3.66	3.75	2.70	3.79	3.38	3.67
With Social Security income	2 432	94	106	–	20	101	46	–	46	39	135
With public assistance income	7 707	259	314	–	104	436	354	20	334	42	656
Householder worked in 1979	4 271	253	140	14	57	267	295	6	289	33	495
With related children under 18 years	11 187	442	378	42	124	667	602	20	582	68	999
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 184	344	317	34	62	549	465	14	451	58	739
Female householder, no husband present	9 624	354	327	3	108	559	469	20	449	66	867
Householder worked in 1979	2 683	163	94	2	42	193	161	6	155	17	340
With related children under 18 years	8 825	330	302	3	108	536	450	20	430	59	813
With related children under 6 years	4 592	193	166	3	60	243	207	6	201	24	489
Householder 65 years and over	1 256	50	52	–	–	68	20	–	20	15	58
Unrelated individuals	**12 913**	**377**	**318**	**314**	**92**	**550**	**465**	**–**	**465**	**53**	**737**
Percent below poverty level	50.0	36.8	49.7	73.5	37.2	47.7	40.3	–	41.0	63.1	52.6
Mean income deficit	$2 202	$2 256	$2 133	$3 188	$2 532	$2 280	$2 295	–	$2 295	$2 620	$2 453
With Social Security income	4 633	128	127	7	14	178	157	–	157	15	192
With public assistance income	4 754	104	156	7	27	191	166	–	166	30	280
Worked in 1979	3 081	113	71	196	47	143	126	–	126	5	226
65 years and over	4 625	80	106	–	4	145	96	–	96	21	164
Persons	**60 663**	**2 406**	**2 044**	**511**	**553**	**3 262**	**2 921**	**72**	**2 849**	**375**	**4 841**
Percent below poverty level	35.5	32.9	37.6	51.8	39.1	33.5	38.0	29.3	38.3	40.8	42.3
Related children under 18 years	25 564	1 199	962	118	290	1 548	1 494	45	1 449	176	2 516
Related children 5 to 17 years	18 669	791	680	56	216	1 125	1 103	32	1 071	124	1 646
60 years and over	8 674	251	235	–	24	320	235	–	235	36	351
65 years and over	6 685	152	188	–	4	252	129	–	129	36	248
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	20.1	20.5	22.9	31.9	28.3	19.8	25.5	24.4	25.6	17.1	28.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	41.6	38.2	43.4	56.3	51.2	41.4	44.6	40.7	44.8	47.2	48.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	52.7	47.3	57.3	61.6	61.5	55.2	58.6	48.8	58.9	53.5	59.4

Table 137. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**563**	**563**	–	**7 516**	**813**	**1 375**	**878**
With Social Security income	116	116	–	1 477	180	179	261
Income above poverty level	86	86	–	1 103	160	146	221
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33	33	–	383	89	41	76
With public assistance income	122	122	–	1 713	200	398	285
Income above poverty level	39	39	–	793	93	211	146
Below poverty level without public assistance income	23	23	–	188	31	89	31
Householder worked in 1979	445	445	–	5 313	573	996	577
With related children under 18 years	460	460	–	5 169	572	1 090	562
With related children 5 to 17 years	366	366	–	4 370	448	913	487
Female householder, no husband present	180	180	–	3 193	318	611	283
Householder worked in 1979	105	105	–	1 887	235	371	158
With related children under 18 years	140	140	–	2 517	242	540	210
With related children under 6 years	48	48	–	1 008	115	274	78
Householder 65 years and over	57	57	–	841	124	80	150
Unrelated individuals	**462**	**462**	–	**4 120**	**267**	**776**	**405**
With Social Security income	116	116	–	995	86	88	170
Income above poverty level	40	40	–	469	63	37	107
Below poverty level without Social Security income	29	29	–	398	58	21	97
With public assistance income	29	29	–	646	35	114	60
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	183	7	55	19
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	88	7	18	2
Worked in 1979	349	349	–	2 548	145	619	150
65 years and over	119	119	–	799	72	84	161
Persons	**2 393**	**2 393**	–	**30 232**	**3 051**	**5 932**	**3 282**
Related children under 18 years	824	824	–	10 802	1 189	2 594	1 062
Related children 5 to 17 years	557	557	–	8 262	881	1 921	869
60 years and over	251	251	–	3 324	407	373	656
65 years and over	218	218	–	2 356	283	225	440
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**133**	**133**	–	**1 732**	**205**	**374**	**200**
Percent below poverty level	23.6	23.6	–	23.0	25.2	27.2	22.8
Mean income deficit	$3 258	$3 258	–	$3 239	$3 753	$3 011	$2 862
Persons per family	3.84	3.84	–	3.63	3.43	4.05	3.63
With Social Security income	30	30	–	374	20	33	40
With public assistance income	83	83	–	920	107	187	139
Householder worked in 1979	55	55	–	575	132	175	59
With related children under 18 years	109	109	–	1 456	200	365	174
With related children 5 to 17 years	95	95	–	1 204	156	290	156
Female householder, no husband present	79	79	–	1 369	144	275	140
Householder worked in 1979	24	24	–	402	91	123	48
With related children under 18 years	72	72	–	1 198	144	268	129
With related children under 6 years	43	43	–	571	59	189	63
Householder 65 years and over	19	19	–	152	5	12	7
Unrelated individuals	**198**	**198**	–	**1 406**	**69**	**229**	**172**
Percent below poverty level	42.9	42.9	–	34.1	25.8	29.5	42.5
Mean income deficit	$1 483	$1 483	–	$1 901	$1 391	$1 767	$1 883
With Social Security income	76	76	–	526	23	51	63
With public assistance income	29	29	–	463	28	59	41
Worked in 1979	114	114	–	339	19	132	20
65 years and over	83	83	–	391	27	48	71
Persons	**709**	**709**	–	**7 882**	**831**	**1 829**	**910**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	29.6	–	26.1	27.2	30.8	27.7
Related children under 18 years	263	263	–	3 667	461	1 025	415
Related children 5 to 17 years	173	173	–	2 688	354	731	351
60 years and over	117	117	–	856	42	94	118
65 years and over	109	109	–	649	38	70	85
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**160**	**160**	–	**2 084**	**245**	**498**	**235**
Percent below poverty level	28.4	28.4	–	27.7	30.1	36.2	26.8
Mean income deficit	$4 529	$4 529	–	$4 269	$4 754	$3 969	$4 203
Persons per family	3.86	3.86	–	3.66	3.36	3.99	3.55
With Social Security income	30	30	–	470	29	45	45
With public assistance income	101	101	–	1 087	121	246	154
Householder worked in 1979	82	82	–	762	163	267	89
With related children under 18 years	136	136	–	1 716	219	481	209
With related children 5 to 17 years	122	122	–	1 432	169	397	186
Female householder, no husband present	97	97	–	1 547	169	351	160
Householder worked in 1979	42	42	–	528	116	177	68
With related children under 18 years	90	90	–	1 347	157	336	149
With related children under 6 years	43	43	–	642	69	217	71
Householder 65 years and over	19	19	–	220	14	12	12
Unrelated individuals	**231**	**231**	–	**1 646**	**121**	**269**	**211**
Percent below poverty level	50.0	50.0	–	40.0	45.3	34.7	52.1
Mean income deficit	$2 135	$2 135	–	$2 481	$1 526	$2 366	$2 354
With Social Security income	98	98	–	680	62	72	94
With public assistance income	29	29	–	547	28	65	43
Worked in 1979	125	125	–	379	27	151	20
65 years and over	105	105	–	510	49	57	102
Persons	**849**	**849**	–	**9 510**	**1 008**	**2 323**	**1 047**
Percent below poverty level	35.5	35.5	–	31.5	33.0	39.1	31.9
Related children under 18 years	320	320	–	4 369	518	1 300	472
Related children 5 to 17 years	230	230	–	3 234	381	929	393
60 years and over	139	139	–	1 148	86	109	154
65 years and over	131	131	–	867	74	79	121
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	21.4	21.4	–	19.2	23.3	18.7	20.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	43.0	43.0	–	36.1	40.5	45.6	39.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	51.4	51.4	–	47.0	57.1	59.4	54.5

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)				Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**199 515**	**25 750**	**173 765**	**40 838**	**1 572**	**403**	**1 262**	**84**	**1 178**	**114**
With Social Security income	41 453	4 207	37 246	9 464	274	64	294	34	260	10
Income above poverty level	33 670	3 444	30 226	8 028	214	55	233	34	199	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11 833	1 162	10 671	3 245	76	23	110	7	103	4
With public assistance income	62 700	5 887	56 813	12 607	369	154	404	–	404	5
Income above poverty level	30 714	2 707	28 007	6 472	149	44	177	–	177	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	9 618	730	8 888	2 135	45	12	56	–	56	–
Householder worked in 1979	126 574	19 203	107 371	25 439	1 173	220	812	52	760	73
With related children under 18 years	131 596	18 164	113 432	26 657	1 157	264	870	62	808	78
With related children 5 to 17 years	110 702	15 113	95 589	22 220	956	226	714	50	664	44
Female householder, no husband present	85 599	9 449	76 150	16 730	562	165	485	9	476	20
Householder worked in 1979	41 398	5 594	35 804	7 830	323	58	217	–	217	19
With related children under 18 years	65 685	7 658	58 027	13 463	456	147	403	9	394	8
With related children under 6 years	28 807	3 620	25 187	6 018	226	48	190	–	190	3
Householder 65 years and over	24 913	2 137	22 776	5 956	184	41	119	–	119	–
Unrelated individuals	**117 833**	**11 611**	**106 222**	**24 936**	**956**	**387**	**633**	**47**	**586**	**425**
With Social Security income	28 146	2 235	25 911	6 787	188	53	187	8	179	18
Income above poverty level	14 328	1 158	13 170	3 562	99	33	138	8	130	18
Below poverty level without Social Security income	10 901	877	10 024	2 799	70	20	113	8	105	7
With public assistance income	22 517	1 442	21 075	5 194	145	33	188	7	181	7
Income above poverty level	5 075	448	4 627	921	51	12	42	–	42	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 512	312	3 200	628	34	–	30	–	30	7
Worked in 1979	63 306	7 442	55 864	13 029	630	279	304	32	272	301
65 years and over	26 326	1 924	24 402	6 489	127	31	175	15	160	5
Persons	**831 539**	**106 877**	**726 662**	**162 962**	**6 662**	**1 838**	**5 346**	**450**	**4 896**	**856**
Related children under 18 years	270 342	38 538	231 804	52 447	2 517	699	1 908	147	1 761	203
Related children 5 to 17 years	205 045	28 922	176 123	39 650	1 853	528	1 388	112	1 276	101
60 years and over	105 679	9 200	96 479	23 613	622	160	619	63	556	5
65 years and over	71 551	5 802	65 749	16 857	412	116	449	32	417	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**52 910**	**5 616**	**47 303**	**10 131**	**375**	**135**	**322**	**–**	**322**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	26.5	21.8	27.2	24.8	23.9	33.5	25.5	–	27.3	34.2
Mean income deficit	$3 308	$3 195	$3 322	$3 107	$3 096	$2 485	$3 306	–	$3 306	$4 130
Persons per family	3.80	3.94	3.78	3.54	4.03	2.91	3.83	–	3.83	4.13
With Social Security income	7 783	763	7 020	1 436	60	9	61	–	61	–
With public assistance income	31 986	3 180	28 806	6 135	220	110	227	–	227	–
Householder worked in 1979	15 073	2 067	13 006	2 836	151	29	91	–	91	7
With related children 18 years	44 970	4 979	39 991	8 886	347	109	294	–	294	35
With related children 6 to 17 years	37 816	4 130	33 686	7 197	271	97	244	–	244	29
Female householder, no husband present	38 781	4 210	34 571	7 868	288	122	276	–	276	1
Householder worked in 1979	9 331	1 378	7 953	1 910	105	23	76	–	76	–
With related children under 18 years	35 266	3 928	31 338	7 420	271	109	262	–	262	1
With related children under 6 years	18 223	2 292	15 931	4 047	174	38	142	–	142	1
Householder 65 years and over	4 265	331	3 934	674	43	4	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**47 248**	**3 994**	**43 254**	**10 316**	**277**	**123**	**246**	**15**	**231**	**289**
Percent below poverty level	40.1	34.4	40.7	41.4	29.0	31.8	38.9	31.9	39.4	68.0
Mean income deficit	$1 875	$2 005	$1 863	$1 621	$1 674	$1 962	$1 635	$1 905	$1 618	$2 455
With Social Security income	13 818	1 077	12 741	3 225	89	20	49	–	49	–
With public assistance income	17 442	994	16 448	4 273	94	21	146	7	139	–
Worked in 1979	9 484	1 095	8 389	2 435	79	65	72	8	64	178
65 years and over	13 262	930	12 332	3 269	54	12	44	7	37	–
Persons	**248 733**	**26 132**	**222 601**	**46 360**	**1 786**	**558**	**1 498**	**15**	**1 483**	**452**
Percent below poverty level	29.9	24.9	30.6	28.4	26.8	30.4	28.0	3.3	30.3	52.8
Related children under 18 years	107 538	12 859	94 679	20 280	918	261	757	–	757	96
Related children 5 to 17 years	78 871	9 039	69 832	14 592	611	186	524	–	524	44
60 years and over	27 776	2 127	25 649	5 803	181	35	83	7	76	–
65 years and over	19 978	1 396	18 582	4 339	112	16	55	7	48	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**66 196**	**7 150**	**59 046**	**12 836**	**486**	**164**	**407**	**–**	**407**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	33.2	27.8	34.0	31.4	30.9	40.7	32.3	–	34.6	40.4
Mean income deficit	$4 255	$4 120	$4 271	$3 969	$3 934	$3 459	$4 192	–	$4 192	$5 224
Persons per family	3.80	3.93	3.78	3.57	4.01	2.93	3.73	–	3.73	4.11
With Social Security income	11 969	1 203	10 766	2 337	94	9	88	–	88	–
With public assistance income	37 923	3 689	34 234	7 430	259	110	290	–	290	–
Householder worked in 1979	21 869	3 099	18 770	4 106	239	58	121	–	121	14
With related children under 18 years	54 166	6 138	48 028	10 785	424	122	346	–	346	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	45 810	5 095	40 715	8 855	338	110	285	–	285	34
Female householder, no husband present	45 984	5 001	40 983	9 315	342	140	316	–	316	3
Householder worked in 1979	13 014	1 950	11 064	2 588	151	41	94	–	94	2
With related children under 18 years	40 740	4 583	36 157	8 541	318	122	291	–	291	3
With related children under 6 years	20 471	2 585	17 886	4 460	187	38	159	–	159	3
Householder 65 years and over	6 679	591	6 088	1 189	50	4	34	–	34	–
Unrelated individuals	**56 444**	**4 813**	**51 631**	**12 463**	**353**	**142**	**301**	**15**	**286**	**314**
Percent below poverty level	47.9	41.5	48.6	50.0	36.9	36.7	47.6	31.9	48.8	73.9
Mean income deficit	$2 424	$2 514	$2 416	$2 193	$2 162	$2 574	$2 187	$2 815	$2 154	$3 188
With Social Security income	18 868	1 496	17 372	4 432	126	20	99	–	99	7
With public assistance income	19 399	1 159	18 240	4 637	99	21	152	7	145	7
Worked in 1979	12 431	1 387	11 044	3 031	107	72	77	8	69	196
65 years and over	17 772	1 297	16 475	4 446	80	12	94	7	87	–
Persons	**308 732**	**32 968**	**275 784**	**58 412**	**2 304**	**660**	**1 839**	**15**	**1 824**	**511**
Percent below poverty level	37.1	31.4	38.0	35.8	34.6	35.9	34.4	3.3	37.3	59.7
Related children under 18 years	129 049	15 734	113 315	24 613	1 146	303	890	–	890	118
Related children 5 to 17 years	95 592	11 194	84 398	17 914	765	228	628	–	628	56
60 years and over	39 059	3 109	35 950	8 334	251	35	188	7	181	–
65 years and over	28 762	2 211	26 551	6 408	152	16	153	7	146	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	22.0	18.5	22.5	20.2	21.7	23.3	22.2	3.3	24.0	36.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	43.6	37.2	44.5	42.0	39.9	48.4	42.0	23.6	43.7	64.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	55.0	48.3	56.0	53.0	49.7	59.4	56.8	38.0	58.5	68.2

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 398**	**1 097**	–	**301**	**12 085**	**12 079**	...		**357**	**2 147**
With Social Security income	368	291	–	77	2 134	2 134	...		75	336
Income above poverty level	276	214	–	62	1 715	1 715	...		75	255
Below poverty level without Social Security income	95	85	–	10	553	553	...		31	111
With public assistance income	301	271	–	30	3 503	3 503	...		155	572
Income above poverty level	106	95	–	11	1 721	1 721	...		67	237
Below poverty level without public assistance income	26	26	–	–	508	508	...		18	102
Householder worked in 1979	976	746	–	230	8 598	8 592	...		224	1 504
With related children under 18 years	963	765	–	198	8 958	8 952	...		243	1 676
With related children 5 to 17 years	786	631	–	155	7 528	7 522	...		174	1 399
Female householder, no husband present	484	395	–	89	5 370	5 364	...		178	883
Householder worked in 1979	257	204	–	53	3 175	3 169	...		96	468
With related children under 18 years	373	301	–	72	4 608	4 602	...		170	808
With related children under 6 years	197	163	–	34	2 262	2 262	...		83	330
Householder 65 years and over	210	172	–	38	1 032	1 032	...		47	212
Unrelated individuals	**650**	**511**	–	**139**	**6 118**	**6 106**	...		**212**	**1 030**
With Social Security income	186	148	–	38	1 518	1 518	...		30	209
Income above poverty level	96	65	–	31	788	788	...		20	93
Below poverty level without Social Security income	73	57	–	16	594	594	...		11	82
With public assistance income	53	49	–	4	605	605	...		27	201
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	–	129	129	...		14	22
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	–	58	58	...		6	14
Worked in 1979	375	290	–	85	3 822	3 810	...		160	605
65 years and over	190	152	–	38	1 075	1 075	...		28	152
Persons	**5 401**	**4 327**	–	**1 074**	**50 359**	**50 331**	...		**1 318**	**8 491**
Related children under 18 years	1 863	1 546	–	317	18 409	18 399	...		492	3 398
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 451	1 222	–	229	14 027	14 017	...		347	2 602
60 years and over	784	628	–	156	4 874	4 869	...		160	831
65 years and over	514	404	–	110	3 024	3 024	...		111	515
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**379**	**306**	–	**73**	**2 944**	**2 944**	...		**115**	**567**
Percent below poverty level	27.1	27.9	–	24.3	24.4	24.4	...		32.2	26.4
Mean income deficit	$2 825	$2 758	–	$3 107	$3 388	$3 388	...		$2 850	$2 953
Persons per family	3.53	3.56	–	3.40	3.64	3.64	...		3.10	3.45
With Social Security income	92	77	–	15	419	419	...		–	81
With public assistance income	195	176	–	19	1 782	1 782	...		88	335
Householder worked in 1979	181	130	–	51	1 094	1 094	...		51	188
With related children under 18 years	307	255	–	52	2 669	2 669	...		108	527
With related children 5 to 17 years	232	204	–	28	2 090	2 090	...		46	430
Female householder, no husband present	252	224	–	28	2 325	2 325	...		92	458
Householder worked in 1979	128	112	–	16	773	773	...		36	139
With related children under 18 years	237	209	–	28	2 248	2 248	...		92	445
With related children under 6 years	160	138	–	22	1 376	1 376	...		60	201
Householder 65 years and over	45	39	–	6	104	104	...		–	42
Unrelated individuals	**257**	**218**	–	**39**	**2 167**	**2 158**	...		**54**	**404**
Percent below poverty level	39.5	42.7	–	28.1	35.4	35.3	...		25.5	39.2
Mean income deficit	$1 971	$1 887	–	$2 442	$1 917	$1 916	...		$2 036	$1 591
With Social Security income	90	83	–	7	730	730	...		10	116
With public assistance income	53	49	–	4	476	476	...		13	179
Worked in 1979	89	73	–	16	594	585	...		24	79
65 years and over	104	97	–	7	464	464	...		–	73
Persons	**1 620**	**1 338**	–	**282**	**12 934**	**12 925**	...		**429**	**2 420**
Percent below poverty level	30.0	30.9	–	26.3	25.7	25.7	...		32.5	28.5
Related children under 18 years	726	618	–	108	6 205	6 205	...		240	1 195
Related children 5 to 17 years	499	455	–	44	4 344	4 344	...		166	868
60 years and over	243	217	–	26	1 087	1 082	...		–	175
65 years and over	164	151	–	13	649	649	...		–	122
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**414**	**341**	–	**73**	**3 831**	**3 831**	...		**141**	**680**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	31.1	–	24.3	31.7	31.7	...		39.5	31.7
Mean income deficit	$4 241	$4 120	–	$4 808	$4 203	$4 203	...		$3 851	$4 104
Persons per family	3.57	3.61	–	3.40	3.76	3.76	...		3.12	3.60
With Social Security income	108	93	–	15	600	600	...		20	101
With public assistance income	208	189	–	19	2 158	2 158	...		104	410
Householder worked in 1979	187	136	–	51	1 646	1 646	...		57	242
With related children under 18 years	338	286	–	52	3 391	3 391	...		124	619
With related children 5 to 17 years	263	235	–	28	2 741	2 741	...		62	505
Female householder, no husband present	271	243	–	28	2 771	2 771	...		108	532
Householder worked in 1979	134	118	–	16	1 051	1 051	...		42	183
With related children under 18 years	256	228	–	28	2 641	2 641	...		108	511
With related children under 6 years	166	144	–	22	1 536	1 536	...		60	224
Householder 65 years and over	54	48	–	6	190	190	...		–	63
Unrelated individuals	**308**	**254**	–	**54**	**2 647**	**2 638**	...		**75**	**486**
Percent below poverty level	47.4	49.7	–	38.8	43.3	43.2	...		35.4	47.2
Mean income deficit	$2 504	$2 477	–	$2 631	$2 430	$2 428	...		$2 282	$2 193
With Social Security income	109	95	–	14	1 007	1 007	...		14	171
With public assistance income	53	49	–	4	501	501	...		19	186
Worked in 1979	111	87	–	24	792	783	...		39	116
65 years and over	123	109	–	14	704	704	...		4	128
Persons	**1 812**	**1 515**	–	**297**	**17 019**	**17 010**	...		**534**	**2 965**
Percent below poverty level	33.5	35.0	–	27.7	33.8	33.8	...		40.5	34.9
Related children under 18 years	799	691	–	108	7 974	7 974	...		288	1 406
Related children 5 to 17 years	563	519	–	44	5 739	5 739	...		214	1 039
60 years and over	281	248	–	33	1 613	1 608	...		24	288
65 years and over	195	175	–	20	1 052	1 052	...		4	228
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.7	18.9	–	18.0	19.4	19.4	...		28.9	20.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	38.6	40.2	–	32.2	41.1	41.1	...		53.0	43.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	49.8	53.1	–	36.6	53.4	53.4	...		64.0	57.2

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**743**	**238**	**408**	**453**	**2 662**	**5 608**	–	**743**	**1 126**
With Social Security income	87	78	87	72	426	1 185	–	175	158
Income above poverty level	63	53	80	61	321	830	–	155	138
Below poverty level without Social Security income	13	34	36	25	93	318	–	89	41
With public assistance income	247	54	134	163	925	1 484	–	200	361
Income above poverty level	72	26	65	79	328	642	–	93	183
Below poverty level without public assistance income	10	6	22	6	105	176	–	31	83
Householder worked in 1979	498	141	272	360	1 837	3 802	–	510	769
With related children under 18 years	619	151	250	370	2 029	3 956	–	521	882
With related children 5 to 17 years	475	133	169	348	1 578	3 301	–	413	731
Female householder, no husband present	322	99	159	147	1 258	2 720	–	303	521
Householder worked in 1979	117	52	74	94	676	1 555	–	225	290
With related children under 18 years	307	62	136	127	1 099	2 152	–	232	463
With related children under 6 years	134	22	88	27	582	921	–	105	246
Householder 65 years and over	21	49	52	20	221	629	...	121	72
Unrelated individuals	**529**	**65**	**265**	**227**	**1 327**	**3 192**	...	**239**	**601**
With Social Security income	59	15	81	82	253	752	...	65	68
Income above poverty level	17	9	55	35	139	344	...	56	37
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11	9	50	35	129	294	...	51	21
With public assistance income	103	30	31	48	291	564	...	35	94
Income above poverty level	19	–	4	10	47	154	...	7	48
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8	–	4	6	43	66	...	7	11
Worked in 1979	372	31	121	139	772	1 884	...	140	489
65 years and over	23	15	80	46	210	598	...	58	65
Persons	**3 063**	**871**	**1 490**	**2 062**	**11 268**	**22 933**	...	**2 733**	**4 832**
Related children under 18 years	1 231	344	535	838	4 817	8 462	...	1 055	2 140
Related children 5 to 17 years	912	249	355	701	3 465	6 453	...	791	1 564
60 years and over	200	114	216	178	877	2 540	...	274	320
65 years and over	75	87	172	99	583	1 775	...	258	185
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**274**	**46**	**84**	**154**	**936**	**1 582**	–	**205**	**338**
Percent below poverty level	36.9	19.3	20.6	34.0	35.2	28.2	–	27.6	30.0
Mean income deficit	$2 939	$2 165	$3 522	$3 153	$3 506	$3 262	–	$3 753	$3 020
Persons per family	3.81	3.26	3.18	4.56	3.68	3.62	...	3.43	4.09
With Social Security income	24	25	7	11	105	355	–	20	20
With public assistance income	175	28	69	84	597	842	–	107	178
Householder worked in 1979	74	11	11	109	371	507	–	132	148
With related children under 18 years	263	39	78	145	866	1 343	–	200	338
With related children 5 to 17 years	198	29	38	140	631	1 127	–	156	263
Female householder, no husband present	225	42	78	97	792	1 287	–	144	246
Householder worked in 1979	44	7	11	60	293	367	–	91	103
With related children under 18 years	225	35	78	88	757	1 116	–	144	246
With related children under 6 years	106	6	60	18	449	537	–	59	180
Householder 65 years and over	5	15	13	–	38	140	...	5	4
Unrelated individuals	**179**	**30**	**110**	**94**	**598**	**1 170**	...	**53**	**157**
Percent below poverty level	33.8	46.2	41.5	41.4	45.1	36.7	...	22.2	26.1
Mean income deficit	$1 467	$1 467	$2 069	$1 691	$1 960	$1 965	...	$1 582	$1 829
With Social Security income	42	6	26	47	114	408	...	9	31
With public assistance income	84	30	27	38	244	410	...	28	46
Worked in 1979	33	5	32	30	175	242	...	19	98
65 years and over	13	6	34	25	95	299	...	13	29
Persons	**1 251**	**191**	**395**	**802**	**4 096**	**7 063**	...	**800**	**1 615**
Percent below poverty level	40.8	21.9	26.5	38.9	36.4	30.8	...	29.3	33.4
Related children under 18 years	691	97	194	401	2 204	3 363	...	453	962
Related children 5 to 17 years	524	66	94	331	1 429	2 500	...	348	684
60 years and over	85	21	57	54	238	702	...	28	54
65 years and over	22	21	54	25	152	541	...	24	37
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**308**	**82**	**107**	**178**	**1 102**	**1 915**	–	**245**	**436**
Percent below poverty level	41.5	34.5	26.2	39.3	41.4	34.1	–	33.0	38.7
Mean income deficit	$4 358	$2 584	$4 231	$4 488	$4 547	$4 277	–	$4 754	$4 063
Persons per family	3.70	3.37	3.18	4.46	3.67	3.67	...	3.36	4.04
With Social Security income	24	39	11	11	135	446	–	29	32
With public assistance income	175	34	73	84	656	1 009	–	121	231
Householder worked in 1979	108	33	25	133	495	687	–	163	220
With related children under 18 years	297	60	91	169	999	1 589	–	219	428
With related children 5 to 17 years	220	50	51	164	739	1 341	–	169	350
Female householder, no husband present	247	58	101	101	867	1 465	–	169	315
Householder worked in 1979	66	17	25	64	340	493	–	116	150
With related children under 18 years	247	51	91	92	813	1 265	–	157	307
With related children under 6 years	114	16	69	18	489	608	–	69	201
Householder 65 years and over	5	15	13	–	58	203	...	14	4
Unrelated individuals	**211**	**39**	**137**	**100**	**728**	**1 344**	...	**98**	**185**
Percent below poverty level	39.9	60.0	51.7	44.1	54.9	42.1	...	41.0	30.8
Mean income deficit	$2 133	$1 923	$2 495	$2 512	$2 468	$2 576	...	$1 556	$2 402
With Social Security income	46	15	49	53	192	513	...	41	52
With public assistance income	92	30	31	38	280	472	...	28	52
Worked in 1979	61	5	32	30	217	277	...	27	105
65 years and over	17	15	52	25	164	376	...	35	38
Persons	**1 379**	**333**	**495**	**893**	**4 832**	**8 569**	...	**970**	**2 003**
Percent below poverty level	45.0	38.2	33.2	43.3	42.9	37.4	...	35.5	41.5
Related children under 18 years	741	156	234	442	2 516	4 039	...	510	1 183
Related children 5 to 17 years	556	110	130	366	1 646	3 020	...	375	842
60 years and over	89	30	80	60	351	936	...	72	63
65 years and over	26	30	72	25	248	707	...	60	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29.4	13.2	24.1	30.0	29.0	22.7	...	25.7	20.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	52.8	44.9	36.4	50.9	49.3	42.4	...	43.2	47.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	66.7	51.5	49.7	68.9	60.2	53.2	...	60.7	62.1

Table 137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**150 117**	**24 001**	**1 432**	**160**	**311**	**74**	**203**	**313**	**1 958**
With Social Security income	32 613	6 054	254	50	41	4	14	75	320
Income above poverty level	26 209	5 039	200	50	41	4	5	75	239
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9 380	2 121	64	18	19	4	5	31	111
With public assistance income	51 442	8 548	369	64	88	–	77	121	561
Income above poverty level	25 028	4 309	149	38	31	–	6	61	226
Below poverty level without public assistance income	8 106	1 607	45	12	6	–	–	12	102
Householder worked in 1979	89 990	13 868	1 051	80	213	33	118	190	1 326
With related children under 18 years	97 715	15 635	1 060	97	212	49	142	199	1 552
With related children 5 to 17 years	82 638	12 975	876	80	191	39	137	152	1 301
Female householder, no husband present	67 742	10 997	544	38	131	12	111	147	864
Householder worked in 1979	30 743	4 840	305	11	68	11	40	75	449
With related children under 18 years	51 403	8 796	438	38	106	6	93	139	789
With related children under 6 years	22 308	3 944	218	14	39	1	18	63	330
Householder 65 years and over	19 763	3 763	166	21	34	–	20	47	202
Unrelated individuals	**93 394**	**17 029**	**909**	**138**	**153**	**390**	**168**	**196**	**944**
With Social Security income	23 433	4 917	182	27	30	13	19	26	201
Income above poverty level	11 802	2 443	99	14	15	13	12	16	91
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 998	1 925	70	7	15	7	6	7	82
With public assistance income	19 470	3 761	139	10	34	7	16	27	199
Income above poverty level	4 231	657	45	–	6	7	5	14	22
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2 956	427	28	–	6	7	–	6	14
Worked in 1979	47 271	8 499	595	83	91	285	127	144	536
65 years and over	21 792	4 584	121	5	39	–	19	24	152
Persons	**629 153**	**98 391**	**6 153**	**767**	**1 211**	**662**	**797**	**1 176**	**7 840**
Related children under 18 years	199 138	31 099	2 343	301	462	128	300	416	3 203
Related children 5 to 17 years	151 378	23 500	1 705	212	328	65	267	298	2 443
60 years and over	84 626	15 549	578	80	133	–	73	156	799
65 years and over	57 719	11 184	380	63	103	–	46	107	495
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**43 005**	**6 883**	**362**	**26**	**69**	**39**	**87**	**82**	**558**
Percent below poverty level	28.6	28.7	25.3	16.3	22.2	52.7	42.9	26.2	28.5
Mean income deficit	$3 330	$3 095	$3 149	$1 329	$3 067	$4 130	$2 629	$2 553	$2 963
Persons per family	3.79	3.56	4.04	2.81	3.26	4.13	3.01	2.98	3.44
With Social Security income	6 404	1 015	54	–	–	–	9	–	81
With public assistance income	26 414	4 239	220	26	57	–	71	60	335
Householder worked in 1979	11 372	1 815	144	–	18	7	16	28	179
With related children under 18 years	36 282	6 060	341	19	55	35	74	75	518
With related children 5 to 17 years	30 564	4 886	265	16	50	29	74	35	421
Female householder, no husband present	31 454	5 447	288	19	65	11	87	67	458
Householder worked in 1979	6 818	1 299	105	–	14	–	16	21	139
With related children under 18 years	28 433	5 118	271	19	51	1	74	67	445
With related children under 6 years	14 467	2 791	174	9	23	1	13	40	201
Householder 65 years and over	3 529	467	37	–	–	–	4	–	42
Unrelated individuals	**39 207**	**7 547**	**266**	**63**	**53**	**270**	**60**	**48**	**382**
Percent below poverty level	42.0	44.3	29.3	45.7	34.6	69.2	35.7	24.5	40.5
Mean income deficit	$1 865	$1 613	$1 662	$2 020	$1 422	$2 407	$1 900	$1 894	$1 624
With Social Security income	11 631	2 474	83	13	15	–	7	10	110
With public assistance income	15 239	3 104	94	10	28	–	11	13	177
Worked in 1979	7 183	1 784	74	33	6	172	32	18	65
65 years and over	11 147	2 455	48	5	19	–	7	–	73
Persons	**202 364**	**32 185**	**1 727**	**164**	**291**	**431**	**328**	**336**	**2 362**
Percent below poverty level	32.2	32.6	28.1	21.4	24.0	65.1	41.2	28.6	30.1
Related children under 18 years	85 539	13 838	898	68	141	94	155	186	1 176
Related children 5 to 17 years	63 082	9 947	591	36	82	44	136	139	861
60 years and over	23 242	4 270	169	10	19	–	25	–	169
65 years and over	16 745	3 192	100	5	19	–	11	–	122
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**53 374**	**8 674**	**467**	**37**	**89**	**44**	**105**	**102**	**671**
Percent below poverty level	35.6	36.1	32.6	23.1	28.6	59.5	51.7	32.6	34.3
Mean income deficit	$4 298	$3 970	$3 999	$2 000	$3 758	$5 448	$3 711	$3 511	$4 103
Persons per family	3.79	3.58	4.05	2.73	3.08	4.16	3.07	3.00	3.60
With Social Security income	9 722	1 608	88	–	7	–	9	20	101
With public assistance income	31 377	5 157	259	26	63	–	71	70	410
Householder worked in 1979	16 359	2 610	226	11	25	12	34	28	233
With related children under 18 years	43 327	7 268	418	25	61	40	81	85	610
With related children 5 to 17 years	36 714	5 910	332	22	50	34	81	65	496
Female householder, no husband present	37 052	6 442	342	25	71	1	99	77	532
Householder worked in 1979	9 428	1 764	151	6	14	–	28	21	183
With related children under 18 years	32 593	5 876	318	25	57	1	81	77	511
With related children under 6 years	16 172	3 062	187	9	29	1	13	40	224
Householder 65 years and over	5 441	823	44	–	14	–	4	–	63
Unrelated individuals	**46 664**	**9 015**	**335**	**68**	**59**	**295**	**74**	**65**	**464**
Percent below poverty level	50.0	52.9	36.9	49.3	38.6	75.6	44.0	33.2	49.2
Mean income deficit	$2 423	$2 204	$2 169	$2 776	$2 190	$3 130	$2 388	$2 239	$2 204
With Social Security income	15 746	3 289	120	13	21	7	7	10	165
With public assistance income	16 906	3 368	99	10	34	7	11	19	184
Worked in 1979	9 478	2 195	95	33	6	190	39	29	102
65 years and over	14 798	3 256	74	5	25	–	7	–	128
Persons	**249 596**	**40 130**	**2 226**	**197**	**346**	**478**	**397**	**415**	**2 907**
Percent below poverty level	39.7	40.7	36.2	25.7	28.6	72.2	49.8	35.3	37.1
Related children under 18 years	101 852	16 659	1 126	80	158	106	185	218	1 387
Related children 5 to 17 years	75 782	12 060	745	48	82	50	166	171	1 032
60 years and over	32 456	6 016	239	10	51	–	25	20	282
65 years and over	23 847	4 616	140	5	44	–	11	–	228
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	23.6	23.3	22.8	14.6	19.8	45.0	31.7	24.5	21.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	46.4	47.6	41.5	46.7	33.0	78.9	51.9	49.2	46.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	58.0	58.6	51.5	56.7	52.9	83.2	65.9	61.6	60.8

Table 137a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**987**	**768**	**694**	**302**	**488**	**1 714**	**255**
With Social Security income	183	63	101	87	104	214	35
Income above poverty level	175	55	84	83	104	200	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	58	19	21	15	26	66	–
With public assistance income	147	228	210	36	88	233	30
Income above poverty level	108	106	90	19	79	178	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	38	43	16	–	20	28	–
Householder worked in 1979	795	579	510	216	397	1 398	240
With related children under 18 years	581	543	510	159	264	1 147	133
With related children 5 to 17 years	494	467	404	133	224	991	101
Female householder, no husband present	171	266	196	78	194	331	68
Householder worked in 1979	94	150	105	51	156	206	59
With related children under 18 years	129	238	179	61	100	276	62
With related children under 6 years	37	86	57	29	50	85	6
Householder 65 years and over	132	38	28	58	104	143	–
Unrelated individuals	**337**	**380**	**328**	**97**	**409**	**446**	**463**
With Social Security income	90	27	32	32	133	38	20
Income above poverty level	40	19	24	18	96	30	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	26	19	–	12	69	21	12
With public assistance income	9	68	52	15	22	43	29
Income above poverty level	–	51	7	3	6	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	36	7	3	6	–	–
Worked in 1979	230	299	206	59	287	295	414
65 years and over	88	36	44	52	150	81	14
Persons	**3 888**	**2 959**	**3 107**	**1 037**	**2 298**	**6 413**	**1 149**
Related children under 18 years	1 257	1 095	1 223	270	503	2 208	202
Related children 5 to 17 years	975	803	1 002	204	369	1 732	147
60 years and over	556	179	253	198	498	601	39
65 years and over	330	124	122	159	330	331	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**58**	**177**	**166**	**23**	**38**	**142**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	5.9	23.0	23.9	7.6	7.8	8.3	3.5
Mean income deficit	$2 661	$3 186	$3 541	$4 635	$3 995	$3 975	$2 840
Persons per family	3.91	3.59	4.42	4.09	3.29	3.59	2.67
With Social Security income	8	8	17	4	–	14	–
With public assistance income	39	122	120	17	9	55	9
Householder worked in 1979	19	66	65	6	27	40	–
With related children under 18 years	43	177	155	23	31	134	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	43	153	135	11	17	118	9
Female householder, no husband present	31	137	116	16	17	94	9
Householder worked in 1979	7	49	36	6	13	14	–
With related children under 18 years	31	137	110	16	17	86	9
With related children under 6 years	7	59	35	12	–	40	–
Householder 65 years and over	8	8	4	–	7	14	–
Unrelated individuals	**110**	**52**	**121**	**34**	**105**	**117**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	32.6	13.7	36.9	35.1	25.7	26.2	13.0
Mean income deficit	$1 425	$1 944	$1 799	$1 079	$1 503	$1 858	$1 850
With Social Security income	50	8	8	14	37	8	8
With public assistance income	9	17	45	12	16	43	29
Worked in 1979	37	13	26	8	47	33	30
65 years and over	47	17	31	34	42	30	8
Persons	**337**	**693**	**904**	**128**	**230**	**627**	**105**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	23.4	29.1	12.3	10.0	9.8	9.1
Related children under 18 years	110	408	484	62	61	290	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	98	307	417	32	50	225	23
60 years and over	92	32	55	34	72	57	8
65 years and over	65	32	41	34	49	44	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**112**	**221**	**203**	**47**	**52**	**214**	**9**
Percent below poverty level	11.3	28.8	29.3	15.6	10.7	12.5	3.5
Mean income deficit	$2 619	$4 151	$4 633	$3 767	$4 331	$4 205	$4 300
Persons per family	3.76	3.41	4.41	3.89	3.54	4.10	2.67
With Social Security income	18	8	22	12	3	39	–
With public assistance income	54	152	132	24	20	89	9
Householder worked in 1979	54	110	97	30	38	70	–
With related children under 18 years	85	221	187	38	42	192	9
With related children 5 to 17 years	85	197	167	26	23	176	9
Female householder, no husband present	64	165	139	24	28	130	9
Householder worked in 1979	21	77	54	14	24	28	–
With related children under 18 years	60	165	128	24	28	114	9
With related children under 6 years	13	59	47	12	11	51	–
Householder 65 years and over	18	8	9	–	10	20	–
Unrelated individuals	**138**	**120**	**133**	**46**	**154**	**147**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	40.9	31.6	40.5	47.4	37.7	33.0	15.8
Mean income deficit	$1 965	$1 407	$2 553	$1 640	$1 783	$2 038	$2 400
With Social Security income	72	8	8	26	83	13	14
With public assistance income	9	63	45	15	22	43	29
Worked in 1979	46	73	26	8	58	44	37
65 years and over	69	17	31	46	85	43	8
Persons	**559**	**879**	**1 078**	**229**	**338**	**1 026**	**118**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	29.7	34.7	22.1	14.7	16.0	10.3
Related children under 18 years	217	475	558	85	86	431	36
Related children 5 to 17 years	199	374	467	50	56	353	23
60 years and over	142	32	60	46	123	84	14
65 years and over	107	32	46	46	97	63	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.1	19.6	22.7	10.4	6.1	7.6	7.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.4	43.2	46.7	27.9	19.5	18.3	11.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.4	49.1	55.6	43.6	30.7	29.8	21.4

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**7 389**	**447**	**39**	**2 277**	**4 626**	**6 309**	**1 683**	**4 626**	**1 832**
Under 5 years	337	18	8	75	236	289	53	236	148
5 to 9 years	482	26	–	127	329	423	94	329	95
10 to 14 years	620	42	7	187	384	503	119	384	151
15 to 19 years	960	58	–	401	501	773	272	501	266
20 to 24 years	880	53	5	257	565	747	182	565	128
25 to 29 years	708	27	4	222	455	634	179	455	243
30 to 34 years	508	43	–	203	262	425	163	262	230
35 to 39 years	612	54	7	207	344	527	183	344	83
40 to 44 years	472	53	–	155	264	364	100	264	77
45 to 49 years	394	33	–	90	271	326	55	271	85
50 to 54 years	424	6	2	99	317	408	91	317	103
55 to 59 years	339	14	–	100	225	309	84	225	70
60 to 64 years	182	–	–	57	125	164	39	125	41
65 to 69 years	182	5	6	18	153	164	11	153	44
70 to 74 years	149	9	–	50	90	119	29	90	40
75 to 79 years	45	–	–	–	45	45	–	45	10
80 to 84 years	68	6	–	24	38	62	24	38	–
85 years and over	27	–	–	5	22	27	5	22	18
Median	27.9	29.9	24.5	27.1	28.3	28.3	28.4	28.3	27.6
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**841**	**48**	**3**	**234**	**556**	**717**	**161**	**556**	**154**
Children ever born	415	8	9	121	277	363	86	277	71
Per 1,000 women	493	167	3 000	517	498	506	534	498	461
Women 25 to 34 years	**629**	**27**	**4**	**248**	**350**	**540**	**190**	**350**	**239**
Children ever born	1 087	42	8	359	678	919	241	678	438
Per 1,000 women	1 728	1 556	2 000	1 448	1 937	1 702	1 268	1 937	1 833
Women 35 to 44 years	**552**	**33**	**7**	**194**	**318**	**472**	**154**	**318**	**69**
Children ever born	1 658	93	28	530	1 007	1 409	402	1 007	181
Per 1,000 women	3 004	2 818	4 000	2 732	3 167	2 985	2 610	3 167	2 623
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**7 389**	**447**	**39**	**2 277**	**4 626**	**6 309**	**1 683**	**4 626**	**1 832**
In households	**6 946**	**397**	**39**	**2 056**	**4 454**	**5 964**	**1 510**	**4 454**	**1 770**
Family householder: Male	1 230	99	4	410	717	1 067	350	717	364
Female	585	14	4	133	434	533	99	434	176
Nonfamily householder: Male	324	19	–	76	229	279	50	229	98
Female	373	25	–	63	285	334	49	285	67
Spouse	1 283	84	16	497	686	1 051	365	686	318
Child	2 319	130	15	693	1 481	1 929	448	1 481	546
Other relatives	400	–	–	96	304	378	74	304	120
Nonrelatives	432	26	–	88	318	393	75	318	81
Persons per household	3.09	3.47	...	3.17	3.02	3.06	3.17	3.02	2.78
Persons per family	3.67	4.13	...	3.59	3.67	3.62	3.49	3.67	3.20
In group quarters	**443**	**50**	**–**	**221**	**172**	**345**	**173**	**172**	**62**
Inmate of institution	171	34	–	65	72	107	35	72	31
Other	272	16	–	156	100	238	138	100	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 234**	**148**	**7**	**717**	**1 362**	**1 819**	**457**	**1 362**	**530**
Nursery school	51	8	–	22	21	43	22	21	8
Private	17	5	–	6	6	12	6	6	8
Kindergarten	51	4	–	8	39	41	2	39	18
Private	4	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	959	66	7	283	603	803	200	603	241
Private	142	16	–	45	81	115	34	81	23
High school (1 to 4 years)	672	27	–	224	421	551	130	421	140
Private	128	–	–	37	91	108	17	91	26
College	501	43	–	180	278	381	103	278	123
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**167**	**6**	**–**	**57**	**104**	**151**	**47**	**104**	**29**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	23.6	100.0	–	28.6	14.0	17.5	28.6	14.0	17.4
5 and 6 years old	89.6	100.0	–	78.6	92.9	94.0	100.0	92.9	93.1
7 to 15 years old	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	98.5	100.0	98.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	74.9	100.0	–	75.0	73.4	72.7	71.1	73.4	84.6
18 and 19 years old	46.9	52.6	–	49.5	42.9	39.0	34.0	42.9	43.1
20 and 21 years old	28.2	40.0	–	15.2	33.3	23.2	–	33.3	–
22 to 24 years old	13.5	26.1	–	1.3	18.0	14.3	–	18.0	23.5
25 to 34 years old	12.4	10.0	–	15.1	11.2	11.5	12.3	11.2	9.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 938**	**143**	**2**	**549**	**1 244**	**1 700**	**456**	**1 244**	**472**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21	–	–	14	7	21	14	7	9
5 to 7 years	135	13	–	42	80	116	36	80	22
8 years	130	–	–	43	87	116	29	87	31
High school: 1 to 3 years	429	23	–	92	314	393	79	314	79
4 years	592	59	–	186	347	510	163	347	155
College: 1 to 3 years	448	27	–	120	301	399	98	301	108
4 or more years	183	21	2	52	108	145	37	108	68
Percent high school graduates	63.1	74.8	100.0	65.2	60.8	62.0	65.4	60.8	70.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**2 172**	**107**	**17**	**681**	**1 367**	**1 874**	**507**	**1 367**	**572**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	63	8	–	28	27	55	28	27	8
5 to 7 years	96	5	–	29	62	83	21	62	48
8 years	146	13	–	38	95	120	25	95	19
High school: 1 to 3 years	418	6	4	140	268	374	106	268	138
4 years	846	27	13	231	575	731	156	575	236
College: 1 to 3 years	362	23	–	113	226	318	92	226	88
4 or more years	241	25	–	102	114	193	79	114	35
Percent high school graduates	66.7	70.1	76.5	65.5	66.9	66.3	64.5	66.9	62.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 110**	**250**	**19**	**1 230**	**2 611**	**3 574**	**963**	**2 611**	**1 044**
Percent high school graduates	65.0	72.8	78.9	65.4	64.0	64.2	64.9	64.0	66.1
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.5	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.4

Table 138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas			Places
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Philadelphia city
AGE					
Total persons	**5 352**	**1 188**	**4 164**	**1 483**	**2 799**
Under 5 years	239	27	212	127	156
5 to 9 years	369	77	292	74	172
10 to 14 years	423	83	340	111	208
15 to 19 years	598	147	451	225	319
20 to 24 years	647	126	521	99	330
25 to 29 years	544	128	416	216	249
30 to 34 years	348	120	228	206	173
35 to 39 years	445	143	302	53	207
40 to 44 years	289	77	212	55	126
45 to 49 years	291	48	243	76	168
50 to 54 years	374	78	296	87	224
55 to 59 years	271	62	209	60	137
60 to 64 years	130	20	110	14	64
65 to 69 years	144	3	141	33	106
70 to 74 years	110	20	90	29	82
75 to 79 years	45	–	45	–	39
80 to 84 years	58	24	34	–	17
85 years and over	27	5	22	18	22
Median	28.7	30.2	28.2	27.4	29.3
FERTILITY					
Women 15 to 24 years	**641**	**112**	**529**	**124**	**339**
Children ever born	322	71	251	59	204
Per 1,000 women	502	634	474	476	602
Women 25 to 34 years	**443**	**133**	**310**	**219**	**213**
Children ever born	759	191	568	410	328
Per 1,000 women	1 713	1 436	1 832	1 872	1 540
Women 35 to 44 years	**394**	**121**	**273**	**50**	**185**
Children ever born	1 115	252	863	124	500
Per 1,000 women	2 830	2 083	3 161	2 480	2 703
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP					
Total persons	**5 352**	**1 188**	**4 164**	**1 483**	**2 799**
In households	**5 192**	**1 171**	**4 021**	**1 421**	**2 720**
Family householder: Male	911	262	649	270	368
Female	486	85	401	156	301
Nonfamily householder: Male	213	34	179	77	121
Female	320	47	273	55	215
Spouse	859	281	578	260	350
Child	1 678	342	1 336	425	956
Other relatives	366	74	292	110	212
Nonrelatives	359	46	313	68	197
Persons per household	3.05	3.09	3.04	2.74	3.07
Persons per family	3.62	3.48	3.67	3.14	3.83
In group quarters	**160**	**17**	**143**	**62**	**79**
Inmate of institution	76	13	63	31	45
Other	84	4	80	31	34
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL					
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 565**	**344**	**1 221**	**442**	**832**
Nursery school	37	19	18	8	18
Private	12	6	6	8	6
Kindergarten	39	–	39	18	20
Private	–	–	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	674	149	525	182	301
Private	92	11	81	23	65
High school (1 to 4 years)	470	98	372	120	303
Private	96	12	84	26	78
College	345	78	267	114	190
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**146**	**47**	**99**	**26**	**75**
Percent enrolled in school—					
3 and 4 years old	17.7	27.8	15.4	18.2	25.0
5 and 6 years old	93.7	100.0	92.6	100.0	88.2
7 to 15 years old	98.2	100.0	97.7	100.0	97.4
16 and 17 years old	77.7	100.0	71.0	83.0	75.0
18 and 19 years old	36.2	34.3	37.0	52.3	40.7
20 and 21 years old	27.9	–	36.8	–	37.6
22 to 24 years old	15.4	–	18.5	29.1	22.1
25 to 34 years old	11.7	12.5	11.3	9.7	14.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED					
Male, 25 years old and over	**1 452**	**334**	**1 118**	**365**	**720**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14	7	7	5	7
5 to 7 years	97	24	73	11	44
8 years	95	22	73	21	46
High school: 1 to 3 years	307	49	258	68	182
4 years	455	121	334	112	189
College: 1 to 3 years	362	79	283	91	211
4 or more years	122	32	90	57	41
Percent high school graduates	64.7	69.5	63.2	71.2	61.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**1 624**	**394**	**1 230**	**482**	**894**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	52	25	27	6	27
5 to 7 years	76	21	55	38	49
8 years	118	25	93	12	66
High school: 1 to 3 years	325	94	231	112	140
4 years	638	107	531	205	388
College: 1 to 3 years	267	65	202	79	160
4 or more years	148	57	91	30	64
Percent high school graduates	64.8	58.1	67.0	65.1	68.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 076**	**728**	**2 348**	**847**	**1 614**
Percent high school graduates	64.8	63.3	65.2	67.8	65.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.4

Table 138a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 815**	**113**	...	**543**	**1 151**	**1 600**	**449**	**1 151**	**540**
With own children under 18 years	1 101	100	...	370	625	920	295	625	331
With own children under 6 years	384	43	...	113	222	327	105	222	204
Married-couple families	**1 222**	**98**	...	**413**	**707**	**1 061**	**354**	**707**	**344**
With own children under 18 years	711	85	...	273	351	575	224	351	221
With own children under 6 years	282	43	...	83	154	229	75	154	158
Female householder, no husband present	**471**	**8**	...	**107**	**352**	**433**	**81**	**352**	**146**
With own children under 18 years	316	8	...	83	221	278	57	221	74
With own children under 6 years	87	–	...	21	62	83	21	62	28
Subfamilies	**111**	**–**	...	**36**	**75**	**106**	**31**	**75**	**29**
With own children under 18 years	104	–	...	36	68	99	31	68	29
Married-couple subfamilies	**39**	**–**	...	**25**	**14**	**39**	**25**	**14**	**23**
With own children under 18 years	32	–	...	25	7	32	25	7	23
Mother-child subfamilies	**72**	**–**	...	**11**	**61**	**67**	**6**	**61**	**6**
Persons under 18 years	**1 960**	**106**	**15**	**580**	**1 259**	**1 647**	**388**	**1 259**	**551**
Percent living with two parents	56.1	75.5	73.3	64.0	50.6	53.5	62.9	50.6	52.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**7 389**	**447**	**39**	**2 277**	**4 626**	**6 309**	**1 683**	**4 626**	**1 832**
Native	7 133	438	39	2 186	4 470	6 103	1 633	4 470	1 784
Born in State of residence	3 846	200	16	966	2 664	3 305	641	2 664	1 196
Born in different State	3 160	235	23	1 163	1 739	2 674	935	1 739	588
Northeast	699	49	3	316	331	624	293	331	69
North Central	364	23	–	148	193	316	123	193	115
South	1 697	144	13	544	996	1 398	402	996	319
West	400	19	7	155	219	336	117	219	85
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	127	3	–	57	67	124	67	57	–
Foreign born	256	9	–	91	156	206	50	156	48
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**7 052**	**546**	**46**	**2 480**	**3 980**	**5 911**	**1 931**	**3 980**	**1 922**
Same house	3 784	349	39	1 154	2 242	3 083	841	2 242	952
Different house in United States	3 181	197	7	1 296	1 681	2 756	1 075	1 681	933
Same county	1 697	152	–	591	954	1 396	442	954	721
Different county	1 484	45	7	705	727	1 360	633	727	212
Same State	457	22	–	126	309	417	108	309	113
Different State	1 027	23	7	579	418	943	525	418	99
Northeast	166	23	–	79	64	125	61	64	4
North Central	217	–	–	151	66	203	137	66	28
South	473	–	7	212	254	451	197	254	26
West	171	–	–	137	34	164	130	34	41
Abroad	87	–	–	30	57	72	15	57	37
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	1 205	45	7	596	557	1 081	524	557	207
In Armed Forces in 1980	218	–	–	160	58	218	160	58	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	58	12	–	23	23	39	16	23	13
Attending college in 1980	125	13	–	75	37	86	49	37	25
Different State in 1975	834	23	7	480	324	750	426	324	95
In Armed Forces in 1980	210	–	–	160	50	210	160	50	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	20	3	–	7	10	10	–	10	–
Attending college in 1980	90	–	–	53	37	64	27	37	12
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	**2 456**	...	...	**671**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	2 192	...	...	616
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	2 062	...	...	587
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	130	...	...	29
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	5.9	...	...	4.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.4	19.9	21.7	20.4	28.4	25.3	20.0	28.4	30.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**3 094**	**222**	**13**	**1 144**	**1 715**	**2 593**	**878**	**1 715**	**648**
Private vehicle	2 254	185	13	902	1 154	1 828	674	1 154	452
Drive alone: Car	1 438	114	13	598	713	1 183	470	713	298
Truck or van	200	19	–	91	90	150	60	90	56
Carpool: Car	499	44	–	181	274	400	126	274	91
Truck or van	117	8	–	32	77	95	18	77	7
Public transportation	398	12	–	58	328	373	45	328	87
Walked only	354	9	–	156	189	332	143	189	66
Other means	53	16	–	9	28	37	9	28	19
Worked at home	35	–	–	19	16	23	7	16	24
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**987**	**101**	**–**	**263**	**623**	**837**	**214**	**623**	**226**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.4	49.0	–	32.5	38.4	37.7	35.8	38.4	33.0
Female veterans	**40**	**–**	**–**	**27**	**13**	**40**	**27**	**13**	**10**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.4	–	–	3.1	0.7	1.6	4.2	0.7	1.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 148**	**298**	**18**	**1 674**	**3 158**	**4 439**	**1 281**	**3 158**	**1 261**
With a work disability	863	37	2	193	631	802	171	631	198
Prevented from working	452	19	–	83	350	416	66	350	66
With a public transportation disability	226	12	–	18	196	214	18	196	29
Persons 65 years and over	**445**	**20**	**6**	**90**	**329**	**398**	**69**	**329**	**106**
With a public transportation disability	76	1	–	1	74	75	1	74	15

Table 139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas				Places
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Philadelphia city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN					
Families	**1 397**	**347**	**1 050**	**426**	**669**
With own children under 18 years	800	238	562	263	346
With own children under 6 years	280	85	195	172	107
Married-couple families	**895**	**269**	**626**	**260**	**344**
With own children under 18 years	492	184	308	170	159
With own children under 6 years	204	64	140	132	67
Female householder, no husband present	**405**	**73**	**332**	**129**	**258**
With own children under 18 years	250	49	201	68	152
With own children under 6 years	70	21	49	22	40
Subfamilies	**106**	**31**	**75**	**28**	**73**
With own children under 18 years	99	31	68	28	66
Married-couple subfamilies	**39**	**25**	**14**	**23**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	32	25	7	23	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**67**	**6**	**61**	**5**	**59**
Persons under 18 years	**1 394**	**264**	**1 130**	**451**	**747**
Percent living with two parents	51.2	65.9	47.8	51.9	41.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH					
Total persons	**5 352**	**1 188**	**4 164**	**1 483**	**2 799**
Native	5 187	1 162	4 025	1 445	2 689
Born in State of residence	2 918	506	2 412	993	1 735
Born in different State	2 167	621	1 546	452	909
Northeast	495	206	289	61	179
North Central	269	91	178	86	72
South	1 172	283	889	242	587
West	231	41	190	63	71
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	102	35	67	–	45
Foreign born	165	26	139	38	110
RESIDENCE IN 1975					
Persons 5 years and over	**4 998**	**1 339**	**3 659**	**1 509**	**2 329**
Same house	2 645	582	2 063	615	1 477
Different house in United States	2 283	742	1 541	857	797
Same county	1 263	371	892	666	657
Different county	1 020	371	649	191	140
Same State	331	71	260	99	39
Different State	689	300	389	92	101
Northeast	111	51	60	4	31
North Central	139	82	57	28	23
South	354	116	238	26	23
West	85	51	34	34	24
Abroad	70	15	55	37	55
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS					
Persons 16 years and over:					
Different county in 1975	779	291	488	191	126
In Armed Forces in 1980	67	9	58	–	33
Inmate of institution in 1980	23	–	23	13	23
Attending college in 1980	68	31	37	25	–
Different State in 1975	524	220	304	92	101
In Armed Forces in 1980	59	9	50	–	33
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	–	10	–	10
Attending college in 1980	46	9	37	12	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over					**766**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	655
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	604
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	51
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	7.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	26.3	18.9	29.3	29.3	35.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK					
Workers 16 years and over	**2 111**	**575**	**1 536**	**527**	**896**
Private vehicle	1 522	511	1 011	358	480
Drive alone: Car	980	363	617	250	273
Truck or van	108	25	83	23	35
Carpool: Car	353	105	248	78	137
Truck or van	81	18	63	7	35
Public transportation	373	45	328	87	301
Walked only	176	10	166	58	95
Other means	24	9	15	13	4
Worked at home	16	–	16	11	16
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS					
Male veterans	**742**	**174**	**568**	**172**	**359**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.0	37.3	39.5	32.0	37.8
Female veterans	**32**	**19**	**13**	**8**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	3.8	0.8	1.3	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS					
Persons 16 to 64 years	**3 746**	**912**	**2 834**	**1 033**	**1 874**
With a work disability	693	120	573	175	424
Prevented from working	365	44	321	54	253
With a public transportation disability	172	12	160	17	128
Persons 65 years and over	**365**	**52**	**313**	**74**	**253**
With a public transportation disability	65	–	65	13	45

Table 139a. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 140. Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**5 764**	**352**	**24**	**1 829**	**3 559**	**4 944**	**1 385**	**3 559**	**1 398**
Labor force	3 564	246	18	1 273	2 027	3 003	976	2 027	814
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.8	69.9	75.0	69.6	57.0	60.7	70.5	57.0	58.2
Civilian labor force	3 348	246	18	1 122	1 962	2 787	825	1 962	814
Employed	2 992	232	13	1 022	1 725	2 474	749	1 725	688
Unemployed	356	14	5	100	237	313	76	237	126
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	5.7	27.8	8.9	12.1	11.2	9.2	12.1	15.5
Not in labor force	2 200	106	6	556	1 532	1 941	409	1 532	584
Inmate of institution	171	34	–	65	72	107	35	72	31
Female, 16 years and over	**2 923**	**146**	**20**	**885**	**1 872**	**2 524**	**652**	**1 872**	**713**
Labor force	1 460	97	14	524	825	1 190	365	825	329
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.9	66.4	70.0	59.2	44.1	47.1	56.0	44.1	46.1
Civilian labor force	1 445	97	14	509	825	1 175	350	825	329
Employed	1 271	89	11	471	700	1 019	319	700	271
Unemployed	174	8	3	38	125	156	31	125	58
Percent of civilian labor force	12.0	8.2	21.4	7.5	15.2	13.3	8.9	15.2	17.6
Not in labor force	1 463	49	6	361	1 047	1 334	287	1 047	384
Inmate of institution	21	6	–	–	15	15	–	15	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**774**	**49**	**–**	**342**	**383**	**623**	**240**	**383**	**226**
Employed	176	25	–	76	75	116	41	75	67
Unemployed	81	8	–	15	58	62	4	58	11
Not in labor force	409	16	–	159	234	337	103	234	148
Female, 16 years and over	**2 923**	**146**	**20**	**885**	**1 872**	**2 524**	**652**	**1 872**	**713**
With own children under 6 years	501	13	7	164	317	441	124	317	124
In labor force	172	8	7	50	107	139	32	107	40
With own children 6 to 17 years only	681	54	7	233	387	547	160	387	137
In labor force	394	47	7	159	181	284	103	181	85
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 362**	**90**	**16**	**538**	**728**	**1 115**	**387**	**728**	**341**
In labor force	728	66	10	318	334	544	210	334	162
With own children under 6 years	352	13	3	138	198	301	103	198	95
In labor force	117	8	3	37	69	88	19	69	33
With own children 6 to 17 years only	442	46	7	165	224	342	118	224	86
In labor force	258	39	7	110	102	169	67	102	57
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 992**	**232**	**13**	**1 022**	**1 725**	**2 474**	**749**	**1 725**	**688**
Private wage and salary workers	2 114	186	11	689	1 228	1 784	556	1 228	591
Federal government workers	194	5	–	72	117	170	53	117	33
State government workers	150	10	2	100	38	85	47	38	4
Local government workers	420	31	–	126	263	334	71	263	35
Self-employed workers	102	–	–	30	72	89	17	72	19
Unpaid family workers	12	–	–	5	7	12	5	7	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 271**	**89**	**11**	**471**	**700**	**1 019**	**319**	**700**	**271**
Private wage and salary workers	882	73	11	278	520	736	216	520	250
Federal government workers	63	–	–	16	47	57	10	47	–
State government workers	81	–	–	70	11	45	34	11	–
Local government workers	212	16	–	80	116	161	45	116	15
Self-employed workers	26	–	–	22	4	13	9	4	–
Unpaid family workers	7	–	–	5	2	7	5	2	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 992**	**232**	**13**	**1 022**	**1 725**	**2 474**	**749**	**1 725**	**688**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	–	–	2	6	6	–	6	13
Mining	10	–	–	9	1	1	–	1	11
Construction	133	23	–	32	78	110	32	78	35
Manufacturing	689	43	7	225	414	559	145	414	126
Nondurable goods	269	6	–	70	193	237	44	193	15
Food and kindred products	13	–	–	–	13	13	–	13	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	74	–	–	13	61	61	–	61	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	–	–	9	17	26	9	17	13
Durable goods	420	37	7	155	221	322	101	221	111
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	4
Metal industries	73	6	7	13	47	60	13	47	51
Machinery, except electrical	83	9	–	24	50	68	18	50	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	92	–	–	35	57	92	35	57	17
Transportation equipment	69	18	–	13	38	46	8	38	11
Transportation	192	38	–	61	93	138	45	93	58
Communications and other public utilities	62	–	–	28	34	62	28	34	6
Wholesale trade	126	19	–	30	77	103	26	77	25
Retail trade	358	10	–	139	209	340	131	209	161
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	27	5	–	15	7	22	15	7	19
Eating and drinking places	110	–	–	49	61	110	49	61	72
Banking and credit agencies	51	–	–	33	18	51	33	18	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	104	–	–	29	75	97	22	75	19
Business and repair services	154	9	4	40	101	126	25	101	19
Private households	27	8	–	12	7	19	12	7	23
Other personal services	99	20	–	21	58	79	21	58	33
Entertainment and recreation services	18	–	–	–	18	18	–	18	9
Professional and related services	679	57	–	233	389	532	143	389	117
Hospitals	140	7	–	79	54	115	61	54	51
Health services, except hospitals	71	–	–	14	57	57	–	57	25
Educational services	300	44	–	88	168	212	44	168	15
Public administration	282	5	2	128	147	233	86	147	33
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 282**	**174**	**4**	**801**	**1 303**	**1 941**	**638**	**1 303**	**589**
Worked in 1979	2 190	174	4	785	1 227	1 856	629	1 227	572
50 to 52 weeks	1 359	81	2	484	792	1 194	402	792	275
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 300	81	2	454	763	1 148	385	763	265
With unemployment in 1979	668	94	2	218	354	519	165	354	185
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	277	18	2	77	180	226	46	180	68
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 614**	**106**	**14**	**567**	**929**	**1 329**	**400**	**929**	**390**
Worked in 1979	1 496	96	14	561	825	1 219	394	825	367
50 to 52 weeks	761	32	7	315	407	609	202	407	161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	622	32	7	254	329	497	168	329	109
With unemployment in 1979	450	37	7	91	315	389	74	315	94
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	210	–	3	39	168	198	30	168	29

Table 140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas				Places
	Philadelphia, Pa.—N.J.				
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Philadelphia city
LABOR FORCE STATUS					
Persons 16 years and over	**4 187**	**977**	**3 210**	**1 138**	**2 172**
Labor force	2 495	660	1 835	660	1 149
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	67.6	57.2	58.0	52.9
Civilian labor force	2 415	645	1 770	660	1 120
Employed	2 127	582	1 545	565	940
Unemployed	288	63	225	95	180
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	9.8	12.7	14.4	16.1
Not in labor force	1 692	317	1 375	478	1 023
Inmate of institution	76	13	63	31	45
Female, 16 years and over	**2 204**	**496**	**1 708**	**600**	**1 193**
Labor force	1 018	268	750	274	495
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.2	54.0	43.9	45.7	41.5
Civilian labor force	1 018	268	750	274	495
Employed	871	243	628	231	391
Unemployed	147	25	122	43	104
Percent of civilian labor force	14.4	9.3	16.3	15.7	21.0
Not in labor force	1 186	228	958	326	698
Inmate of institution	11	–	11	7	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**464**	**123**	**341**	**192**	**228**
Employed	99	35	64	62	33
Unemployed	59	4	55	3	34
Not in labor force	284	78	206	127	145
Female, 16 years and over	**2 204**	**496**	**1 708**	**600**	**1 193**
With own children under 6 years	369	97	272	104	167
In labor force	110	19	91	34	56
With own children 6 to 17 years only	451	124	327	122	225
In labor force	229	73	156	78	103
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**915**	**297**	**618**	**280**	**368**
In labor force	432	148	284	135	168
With own children under 6 years	242	76	166	82	72
In labor force	63	6	57	28	26
With own children 6 to 17 years only	261	90	171	71	109
In labor force	124	45	79	50	43
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY					
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 127**	**582**	**1 545**	**565**	**940**
Private wage and salary workers	1 527	439	1 088	485	599
Federal government workers	143	32	111	33	74
State government workers	64	34	30	4	19
Local government workers	308	64	244	32	191
Self-employed workers	75	8	67	11	52
Unpaid family workers	10	5	5	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**871**	**243**	**628**	**231**	**391**
Private wage and salary workers	635	169	466	216	276
Federal government workers	57	10	47	–	19
State government workers	31	21	10	–	5
Local government workers	143	38	105	15	91
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	5	5	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 127**	**582**	**1 545**	**565**	**940**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	8	–
Mining	–	–	–	11	–
Construction	83	19	64	29	17
Manufacturing	468	106	362	86	205
Nondurable goods	209	25	184	13	116
Food and kindred products	13	–	13	–	6
Textile mill and finished textile products	61	–	61	–	55
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	26	9	17	13	13
Durable goods	259	81	178	73	89
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	2	–
Metal industries	30	7	23	30	–
Machinery, except electrical	63	18	45	26	31
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	80	29	51	9	16
Transportation equipment	36	–	36	4	36
Transportation	123	30	93	49	67
Communications and other public utilities	54	28	26	–	10
Wholesale trade	95	26	69	13	35
Retail trade	299	97	202	138	132
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	22	15	7	10	7
Eating and drinking places	103	42	61	60	43
Banking and credit agencies	34	16	18	–	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	95	20	75	19	42
Business and repair services	123	25	98	8	55
Private households	19	12	7	23	–
Other personal services	59	15	44	33	28
Entertainment and recreation services	18	–	18	3	10
Professional and related services	461	128	333	115	225
Hospitals	105	51	54	51	20
Health services, except hospitals	44	–	44	23	23
Educational services	186	40	146	15	113
Public administration	196	60	136	30	109
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979					
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 581**	**412**	**1 169**	**477**	**739**
Worked in 1979	1 506	403	1 103	464	687
50 to 52 weeks	1 020	290	730	208	400
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	975	273	702	198	380
With unemployment in 1979	404	90	314	152	236
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	181	25	156	40	126
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 114**	**288**	**826**	**333**	**531**
Worked in 1979	1 015	282	733	310	455
50 to 52 weeks	509	142	367	132	211
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	413	110	303	81	180
With unemployment in 1979	328	41	287	92	207
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	186	21	165	27	127

Table 140a. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 141. Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 992**	**232**	**13**	**1 022**	**1 725**	**2 474**	**749**	**1 725**	**688**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	607	68	6	203	330	498	168	330	117
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	283	11	6	107	159	254	95	159	73
Officials and administrators, public administration	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	55	–	–	21	34	55	21	34	18
Professional specialty occupations	324	57	–	96	171	244	73	171	44
Engineers and natural scientists	43	6	–	21	16	37	21	16	13
Engineers	22	6	–	6	10	16	6	10	–
Health diagnosing occupations	2	–	–	–	2	2	–	2	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	35	7	–	11	17	22	5	17	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	164	38	–	33	93	112	19	93	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	119	26	–	25	68	87	19	68	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	673	16	7	281	369	579	210	369	196
Health technologists and technicians	32	–	–	27	5	25	20	5	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	51	–	–	38	13	43	30	13	22
Sales occupations	159	5	–	59	95	152	57	95	57
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	–	–	8	–	8	8	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	–	–	5	26	31	5	26	5
Other sales occupations	120	5	–	46	69	113	44	69	52
Cashiers	20	–	–	6	14	20	6	14	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	431	11	7	157	256	359	103	256	106
Computer equipment operators	21	–	7	7	7	14	7	7	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	81	6	–	30	45	52	7	45	22
Financial records processing occupations	46	–	–	9	37	41	4	37	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	–	–	3	20	23	3	20	–
Service occupations	539	33	–	168	338	452	114	338	175
Private household occupations	20	8	–	12	–	12	12	–	23
Protective service occupations	131	11	–	38	82	113	31	82	12
Police and firefighters	49	5	–	–	44	44	–	44	3
Service occupations, except protective and household	388	14	–	118	256	327	71	256	140
Food service occupations	130	14	–	50	66	110	44	66	69
Cleaning and building service occupations	114	–	–	23	91	106	15	91	23
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	–	–	7	4	4	–	4	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	4	–	–	–	4	4	–	4	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	432	41	–	134	257	359	102	257	79
Mechanics and repairers	193	18	–	48	127	166	39	127	22
Construction trades	98	16	–	45	37	76	39	37	42
Precision production occupations	140	7	–	41	92	116	24	92	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	730	74	–	229	427	582	155	427	121
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	218	4	–	50	164	205	41	164	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	101	20	–	44	37	55	18	37	45
Transportation occupations	199	40	–	56	103	140	37	103	41
Motor vehicle operators	199	40	–	56	103	140	37	103	38
Material moving equipment operators	78	–	–	34	44	78	34	44	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	134	10	–	45	79	104	25	79	6
Construction laborers	13	–	–	13	–	6	6	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	–	–	12	6	18	12	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 271**	**89**	**11**	**471**	**700**	**1 019**	**319**	**700**	**271**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	284	35	4	101	144	216	72	144	30
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	92	–	4	35	53	82	29	53	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	36	–	–	16	20	36	16	20	5
Professional specialty occupations	192	35	–	66	91	134	43	91	20
Engineers and natural scientists	5	–	–	5	–	5	5	–	6
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	35	7	–	11	17	22	5	17	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	118	22	–	33	63	82	19	63	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	98	10	–	25	63	82	19	63	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	471	16	7	187	261	398	137	261	136
Health technologists and technicians	32	–	–	27	5	25	20	5	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	–	–	15	7	22	15	7	6
Sales occupations	83	5	–	24	54	78	24	54	40
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	–	–	8	–	8	8	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Other sales occupations	75	5	–	16	54	70	16	54	35
Cashiers	20	–	–	6	14	20	6	14	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	334	11	7	121	195	273	78	195	79
Computer equipment operators	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	81	6	–	30	45	52	7	45	22
Financial records processing occupations	40	–	–	9	31	35	4	31	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	–	–	3	5	8	3	5	–
Service occupations	270	24	–	99	147	215	68	147	98
Private household occupations	20	8	–	12	–	12	12	–	23
Protective service occupations	46	6	–	33	7	33	26	7	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	204	10	–	54	140	170	30	140	75
Food service occupations	78	10	–	28	40	62	22	40	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	26	–	–	5	21	26	5	21	8
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	–	–	–	3	3	–	3	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	3	–	–	–	3	3	–	3	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	–	–	12	33	33	–	33	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	39	–	–	6	33	33	–	33	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	198	14	–	72	112	154	42	112	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	118	–	–	32	86	116	30	86	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	41	–	–	27	14	20	6	14	–
Transportation occupations	27	14	–	7	6	6	–	6	7
Motor vehicle operators	27	14	–	7	6	6	–	6	7
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	–	6	–	6	6	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	–	–	–	6	6	–	6	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas				Places
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Philadelphia city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 127**	**582**	**1 545**	**565**	**940**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	438	142	296	113	179
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	223	79	144	71	69
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	55	21	34	18	18
Professional specialty occupations	215	63	152	42	110
Engineers and natural scientists	32	16	16	13	5
Engineers	16	6	10	–	5
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	5	16	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	94	15	79	2	64
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	69	15	54	–	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	507	166	341	170	225
Health technologists and technicians	20	15	5	11	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	35	22	13	16	6
Sales occupations	130	47	83	49	54
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	5	14	–	14
Other sales occupations	111	42	69	49	40
Cashiers	20	6	14	17	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	322	82	240	94	165
Computer equipment operators	14	7	7	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	7	45	15	28
Financial records processing occupations	41	4	37	6	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	3	20	–	6
Service occupations	395	95	300	152	170
Private household occupations	12	12	–	23	–
Protective service occupations	98	19	79	7	55
Police and firefighters	44	–	44	–	34
Service occupations, except protective and household	285	64	221	122	115
Food service occupations	94	37	57	57	40
Cleaning and building service occupations	104	15	89	17	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	289	68	221	56	96
Mechanics and repairers	130	27	103	7	48
Construction trades	61	30	31	36	9
Precision production occupations	98	11	87	13	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	498	111	387	74	270
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	179	27	152	8	115
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	53	18	35	38	22
Transportation occupations	140	37	103	15	69
Motor vehicle operators	140	37	103	12	69
Material moving equipment operators	47	10	37	7	25
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	19	60	6	39
Construction laborers	6	6	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	12	6	6	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**871**	**243**	**628**	**231**	**391**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194	62	132	28	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	82	29	53	10	43
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	36	16	20	5	18
Professional specialty occupations	112	33	79	18	56
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	6	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	21	5	16	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	69	15	54	2	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	69	15	54	–	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	343	98	245	110	145
Health technologists and technicians	20	15	5	11	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	14	7	7	–	–
Sales occupations	70	16	54	32	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	70	16	54	32	25
Cashiers	20	6	14	7	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	239	60	179	67	120
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	7	45	15	28
Financial records processing occupations	35	4	31	6	6
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	3	5	–	–
Service occupations	178	61	117	86	72
Private household occupations	12	12	–	23	–
Protective service occupations	26	19	7	–	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	140	30	110	63	65
Food service occupations	56	22	34	28	28
Cleaning and building service occupations	26	5	21	8	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	–	33	–	6
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	33	–	33	–	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	123	22	101	7	69
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	97	16	81	–	60
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	6	14	–	9
Transportation occupations	6	–	6	7	–
Motor vehicle operators	6	–	6	7	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–

Table 141a. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**1 815**	**113**	...	**543**	**1 151**	**1 600**	**449**	**1 151**	**540**
No workers	256	13	...	34	209	236	27	209	94
1 worker	792	47	...	230	511	707	196	511	185
2 workers	574	37	...	209	324	499	175	324	236
3 or more workers	193	16	...	70	107	158	51	107	25
Married-couple families	**1 223**	**98**	...	**413**	**707**	**1 061**	**354**	**707**	**344**
No workers	75	6	...	14	55	69	14	55	30
1 worker	510	39	...	160	311	443	132	311	109
2 workers	472	37	...	169	262	419	157	262	180
3 or more workers	165	16	...	70	79	130	51	79	25
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**2 512**	**157**	**8**	**682**	**1 665**	**2 213**	**548**	**1 665**	**705**
Less than $5,000	434	34	...	47	349	388	39	349	159
$5,000 to $7,499	226	18	...	60	148	194	46	148	102
$7,500 to $9,999	217	6	...	60	151	193	42	151	89
$10,000 to $14,999	412	14	...	127	271	373	102	271	100
$15,000 to $19,999	361	13	...	145	203	321	118	203	64
$20,000 to $24,999	291	26	...	89	174	239	65	174	110
$25,000 to $34,999	336	40	...	68	226	286	60	226	57
$35,000 to $49,999	133	–	...	57	76	125	49	76	24
$50,000 or more	102	6	...	29	67	94	27	67	
Median	$14 646	$17 969	...	$16 506	$13 568	$14 520	$17 206	$13 568	$10 145
Mean	$18 831	$19 951	...	$19 435	$18 498	$18 891	$20 082	$18 498	$13 181
Families	**1 815**	**113**	...	**543**	**1 151**	**1 600**	**449**	**1 151**	**540**
Less than $5,000	226	15	...	29	178	199	21	178	112
$5,000 to $7,499	159	12	...	54	93	139	46	93	77
$7,500 to $9,999	148	–	...	60	88	130	42	88	50
$10,000 to $14,999	284	10	...	105	169	254	85	169	73
$15,000 to $19,999	276	11	...	100	165	257	92	165	62
$20,000 to $24,999	211	26	...	63	120	169	49	120	85
$25,000 to $34,999	298	33	...	53	210	255	45	210	57
$35,000 to $49,999	121	–	...	50	71	113	42	71	24
$50,000 or more	92	6	...	29	57	84	27	57	
Median	$16 734	$21 250	...	$16 175	$16 542	$16 639	$16 815	$16 542	$12 039
Mean	$21 033	$23 899	...	$19 844	$21 357	$21 075	$20 351	$21 357	$14 367
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 340**	**86**	–	**369**	**885**	**1 183**	**298**	**885**	**277**
Median income	$5 450	$5 118	–	$5 417	$5 526	$5 331	$3 700	$5 526	$5 675
Mean income	$8 042	$8 179	–	$8 121	$7 996	$7 893	$7 590	$7 996	$6 645
Males 15 years and over, with income	**2 448**	**178**	**4**	**820**	**1 446**	**2 089**	**643**	**1 446**	**628**
Median income	$10 786	$12 943	$12 500	$10 816	$10 671	$10 871	$11 202	$10 671	$8 676
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.9	45.5	50.0	54.9	52.8	54.8	59.3	52.8	47.2
Mean income	$15 909	$20 393	$15 439	$14 933	$16 085	$15 670	$14 276	$16 085	$14 590
Females 15 years and over, with income	**2 260**	**133**	**14**	**671**	**1 442**	**1 921**	**479**	**1 442**	**554**
Median income	$5 060	$2 565	$12 146	$6 443	$4 506	$4 958	$6 028	$4 506	$3 836
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.2	24.1	50.0	37.1	22.7	25.5	34.0	22.7	19.7
Median income	$10 713	$9 500	$12 272	$10 436	$10 891	$10 608	$9 962	$10 891	$11 500
Per capita income	**$6 596**	**$7 735**	**$5 169**	**$6 367**	**$6 610**	**$6 635**	**$6 704**	**$6 610**	**$5 176**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$7 137	$11 250	...	$7 250	$6 607	$6 452	$6 125	$6 607	$7 188
25 to 34 years	$15 761	$20 568	...	$14 856	$14 664	$14 594	$14 663	$14 664	$13 092
35 to 44 years	$17 708	$13 750	...	$17 917	$17 798	$18 264	$18 917	$17 798	$17 969
45 to 54 years	$22 500	$25 875	...	$21 500	$19 948	$21 328	$24 500	$19 948	$5 833
55 to 64 years	$17 917	$2500—	...	$19 009	$16 458	$17 569	$18 611	$16 458	$13 750
65 years and over	$14 071	$6 250	...	$6 500	$15 057	$14 393	$6 786	$15 057	$11 786
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$16 714**	**$21 250**	...	**$16 175**	**$16 542**	**$16 639**	**$16 815**	**$16 542**	**$12 039**
With own children under 18 years	$16 808	$21 441	...	$16 125	$16 492	$16 570	$16 771	$16 492	$9 968
With own children under 6 years	$15 375	$20 074	...	$13 958	$15 000	$14 050	$13 681	$15 000	$8 125
Without own children under 18 years	$16 645	$34 382	...	$16 208	$16 576	$16 678	$16 833	$16 576	$15 568
Married-couple families	**$21 103**	**$22 353**	...	**$18 250**	**$22 111**	**$20 785**	**$18 071**	**$22 111**	**$16 111**
With own children under 18 years	$21 602	$21 544	...	$19 931	$22 331	$21 516	$19 167	$22 331	$14 350
With own children under 6 years	$18 988	$20 074	...	$14 792	$19 667	$18 576	$14 514	$19 667	$11 364
Without own children under 18 years	$19 955	$34 382	...	$16 827	$21 771	$19 643	$17 115	$21 771	$18 839
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 854**	**$2500—**		**$8 616**	**$7 656**	**$7 854**	**$8 155**	**$7 656**	**$4 929**
With own children under 18 years	$6 343	$2500—	...	$7 991	$5 845	$6 296	$7 279	$5 845	$3 676
With own children under 6 years	$3 774	–	...	$4 519	$3 500	$3 776	$4 519	$3 500	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$13 615	–	...	$15 000	$13 292	$13 615	$15 000	$13 292	$6 333
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 866	$4 821	...	$6 429	$4 709	$4 767	$5 179	$4 709	$3 702
1 worker	$15 000	$20 096	...	$12 333	$15 938	$15 396	$13 833	$15 938	$7 480
2 workers	$19 559	$24 861	...	$16 250	$21 413	$19 375	$16 723	$21 413	$19 600
3 or more workers	$36 850	$25 500	...	$45 653	$35 266	$37 782	$50 185	$35 266	$28 920
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**2 512**	**157**	**8**	**682**	**1 665**	**2 213**	**548**	**1 665**	**705**
With earnings	2 071	130	...	631	1 302	1 812	510	1 302	588
Mean earnings	$19 750	$19 016	...	$19 104	$20 180	$19 990	$19 505	$20 180	$13 435
With wage or salary income	2 032	130	...	626	1 298	1 763	505	1 258	567
Mean wage or salary income	$19 771	$18 985	...	$19 217	$20 174	$20 038	$19 698	$20 174	$13 597
With nonfarm self-employment income	91	2	...	–	89	89	–	89	53
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 801	$2 005	...	–	$9 977	$9 977	–	$9 977	$3 481
With farm self-employment income	21	–	...	16	5	10	5	5	2
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 534	–	...	$1 564	$1 435	$725	$15	$1 435	–$505
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	556	33	...	139	382	496	114	382	104
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 191	$14 626	...	$787	$1 638	$1 461	$867	$1 638	$713
With Social Security income	477	33	...	72	372	430	58	372	103
Mean Social Security income	$3 772	$4 055	...	$4 727	$3 562	$3 757	$5 011	$3 562	$4 620
With public assistance income	501	10	...	65	420	478	58	420	167
Mean public assistance income	$3 308	$1 100	...	$3 610	$3 338	$3 307	$3 082	$3 338	$2 765
With all other income	590	28	...	166	390	542	152	390	138
Mean all other income	$2 926	$1 169	...	$3 104	$3 007	$3 066	$3 219	$3 007	$2 761

Table 142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas			Places
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Philadelphia city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979					
Families	**1 397**	**347**	**1 050**	**426**	**669**
No workers	203	20	183	73	141
1 worker	618	145	473	146	293
2 workers	438	142	296	185	177
3 or more workers	138	40	98	22	58
Married-couple families	**895**	**269**	**626**	**260**	**344**
No workers	49	7	42	11	34
1 worker	378	98	280	89	153
2 workers	358	124	234	138	127
3 or more workers	110	40	70	22	30
INCOME IN 1979					
Households	**1 930**	**428**	**1 502**	**558**	**1 005**
Less than $5,000	341	33	308	134	268
$5,000 to $7,499	185	46	139	91	110
$7,500 to $9,999	180	34	146	66	102
$10,000 to $14,999	319	65	254	74	154
$15,000 to $19,999	290	94	196	50	118
$20,000 to $24,999	196	42	154	85	96
$25,000 to $34,999	249	49	200	45	92
$35,000 to $49,999	108	49	59	13	41
$50,000 or more	62	16	46	–	24
Median	$14 227	$17 195	$13 298	$9 545	$10 953
Mean	$18 261	$20 060	$17 748	$12 743	$13 987
Families	**1 397**	**347**	**1 050**	**426**	**669**
Less than $5,000	175	17	158	100	118
$5,000 to $7,499	137	46	91	71	73
$7,500 to $9,999	117	34	83	35	56
$10,000 to $14,999	214	55	159	47	90
$15,000 to $19,999	226	68	158	48	106
$20,000 to $24,999	144	35	109	67	69
$25,000 to $34,999	221	34	187	45	92
$35,000 to $49,999	101	42	59	13	41
$50,000 or more	62	16	46	–	24
Median	$16 334	$16 581	$16 211	$10 921	$14 919
Mean	$20 928	$20 271	$21 145	$13 757	$17 088
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**929**	**131**	**798**	**231**	**548**
Median income	$5 743	$6 864	$5 586	$5 464	$4 486
Mean income	$7 191	$8 939	$6 904	$6 354	$5 726
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 683**	**413**	**1 270**	**497**	**792**
Median income	$11 061	$11 773	$10 740	$8 446	$10 172
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.7	65.1	55.3	39.8	48.0
Median income	$15 592	$14 632	$15 734	$12 709	$15 381
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 687**	**357**	**1 330**	**478**	**937**
Median income	$4 939	$5 764	$4 514	$3 704	$3 896
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.2	29.4	22.8	16.9	19.2
Median income	$10 688	$10 273	$10 774	$11 167	$9 632
Per capita income	**$6 459**	**$6 786**	**$6 366**	**$4 918**	**$4 883**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS					
Age of family householder:					
15 to 24 years	$6 694	$6 125	$6 964	$6 563	$13 000
25 to 34 years	$15 875	$16 250	$14 712	$12 574	$9 750
35 to 44 years	$17 269	$18 750	$16 902	$14 375	$12 321
45 to 54 years	$19 417	$21 000	$19 063	$5 139	$17 500
55 to 64 years	$16 976	$18 182	$16 181	$7 292	$14 808
65 years and over	$14 214	$6 786	$14 821	$21 500	$16 167
Family type by presence of own children:					
Families	**$16 334**	**$16 581**	**$16 214**	**$10 921**	**$14 919**
With own children under 18 years	$16 628	$17 083	$16 452	$8 792	$13 906
With own children under 6 years	$15 000	$13 819	$17 542	$7 396	$13 958
Without own children under 18 years	$16 127	$16 307	$16 026	$18 687	$16 150
Married-couple families	**$20 549**	**$18 170**	**$21 563**	**$14 911**	**$22 188**
With own children under 18 years	$21 436	$20 750	$21 622	$11 912	$20 795
With own children under 6 years	$19 097	$15 714	$19 833	$9 500	$18 984
Without own children under 18 years	$18 886	$16 597	$21 447	$22 083	$22 875
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 139**	**$7 788**	**$8 281**	**$4 750**	**$7 891**
With own children under 18 years	$6 481	$6 691	$6 385	$4 118	$6 774
With own children under 6 years	$4 115	$4 519	$3 964	$2500—	$4 167
Without own children under 18 years	$13 615	$15 000	$13 292	$5 481	$12 917
Workers in family in 1979:					
No workers	$4 717	$4 423	$4 771	$3 288	$4 477
1 worker	$15 610	$16 250	$15 521	$7 076	$14 757
2 workers	$18 589	$15 776	$20 278	$19 511	$20 179
3 or more workers	$37 013	$45 461	$35 200	$28 750	$35 173
INCOME TYPE IN 1979					
Households	**1 930**	**428**	**1 502**	**558**	**1 005**
With earnings	1 580	399	1 181	470	732
Mean earnings	$19 323	$19 719	$19 190	$12 851	$15 119
With wage or salary income	1 532	394	1 138	459	699
Mean wage or salary income	$19 353	$19 969	$19 139	$12 922	$15 323
With nonfarm self-employment income	88	–	88	32	61
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 948	–	$9 948	$3 431	$5 720
With farm self-employment income	10	5	5	2	5
Mean farm self-employment income	$725	$15	$1 435	–$505	$1 435
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	419	82	337	76	211
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 361	$895	$1 475	$716	$1 164
With Social Security income	378	44	334	60	273
Mean Social Security income	$3 635	$4 494	$3 522	$4 545	$3 422
With public assistance income	438	56	382	158	322
Mean public assistance income	$3 459	$3 103	$3 512	$2 811	$3 417
With all other income	440	110	330	113	248
Mean all other income	$2 847	$2 480	$2 970	$2 757	$2 860

Table 142a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**1 815**	**113**	...	**543**	**1 151**	**1 600**	**449**	**1 151**	**540**
With Social Security income	307	13	...	41	253	286	33	253	95
Income above poverty level	263	6	...	41	216	249	33	216	76
Below poverty level without Social Security income	58	6	...	22	30	44	14	30	29
With public assistance income	374	–	...	63	305	361	56	305	137
Income above poverty level	194	–	...	26	166	192	26	166	57
Below poverty level without public assistance income	54	–	...	11	43	54	11	43	22
Householder worked in 1979	1 342	100	...	459	775	1 164	389	775	407
With related children under 18 years	1 180	100	...	381	693	999	306	693	364
With related children 5 to 17 years	989	86	...	332	571	830	259	571	216
Female householder, no husband present	471	8	...	107	352	433	81	352	146
Householder worked in 1979	207	8	...	60	135	182	47	135	64
With related children under 18 years	358	8	...	88	258	320	62	258	102
With related children under 6 years	126	–	...	21	101	122	21	101	46
Householder 65 years and over	156	1	–	26	129	147	18	129	46
Unrelated individuals	**1 087**	**73**	**–**	**213**	**801**	**961**	**160**	**801**	**259**
With Social Security income	170	20	–	31	119	144	25	119	22
Income above poverty level	106	15	–	31	60	85	25	60	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	97	15	–	24	58	76	18	58	12
With public assistance income	153	15	–	2	136	138	2	136	27
Income above poverty level	33	5	–	–	28	28	–	28	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	18	5	–	–	13	13	–	13	7
Worked in 1979	704	51	–	170	483	606	123	483	191
65 years and over	146	14	–	33	99	126	27	99	8
Persons	**6 904**	**400**	**39**	**2 042**	**4 423**	**5 919**	**1 496**	**4 423**	**1 783**
Related children under 18 years	1 824	99	15	526	1 184	1 518	334	1 184	523
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 503	81	7	461	954	1 245	291	954	375
60 years and over	627	20	6	147	454	562	108	454	147
65 years and over	445	20	6	90	329	398	69	329	106
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**327**	**21**	...	**70**	**232**	**287**	**55**	**232**	**169**
Percent below poverty level	18.0	18.6	...	12.9	20.2	17.9	12.2	20.2	31.3
Mean income deficit	$3 077	$3 001	...	$2 538	$3 284	$3 104	$2 345	$3 284	$2 169
Persons per family	3.83	3.33	...	4.29	3.75	3.85	4.24	3.75	2.88
With Social Security income	44	7	...	–	37	37	–	37	19
With public assistance income	180	–	...	37	139	169	30	139	80
Householder worked in 1979	119	14	...	38	63	99	36	63	90
With related children under 18 years	275	21	...	66	184	235	51	184	145
With related children 5 to 17 years	216	21	...	51	144	182	38	144	75
Female householder, no husband present	205	8	...	37	156	180	24	156	75
Householder worked in 1979	56	8	...	11	33	44	11	33	25
With related children under 18 years	190	8	...	37	141	165	24	141	68
With related children under 6 years	87	–	...	13	70	83	13	70	36
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	–	4	2	6	4	2	8
Unrelated individuals	**373**	**19**	**–**	**43**	**311**	**354**	**43**	**311**	**108**
Percent below poverty level	34.3	26.0	–	20.2	38.8	36.8	26.9	38.8	41.7
Mean income deficit	$2 252	$2 097	–	$3 112	$2 143	$2 260	$3 112	$2 143	$2 320
With Social Security income	64	5	–	–	59	59	–	59	10
With public assistance income	120	10	–	2	108	110	2	108	20
Worked in 1979	104	11	–	24	69	93	24	69	46
65 years and over	71	5	–	2	64	66	2	64	2
Persons	**1 453**	**80**	**8**	**272**	**1 093**	**1 307**	**214**	**1 093**	**479**
Percent below poverty level	21.0	20.0	20.5	13.3	24.7	22.1	14.3	24.7	26.9
Related children under 18 years	482	20	4	110	348	425	77	348	157
Related children 5 to 17 years	341	20	–	71	250	295	45	250	94
60 years and over	139	5	–	16	118	134	16	118	21
65 years and over	96	5	–	11	80	91	11	80	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**427**	**26**	...	**86**	**311**	**377**	**66**	**311**	**196**
Percent below poverty level	23.5	23.0	...	15.8	27.0	23.6	14.7	27.0	36.3
Mean income deficit	$3 943	$3 696	...	$3 896	$3 996	$3 956	$3 768	$3 996	$3 326
Persons per family	3.94	3.35	...	4.34	3.89	3.91	4.03	3.89	2.85
With Social Security income	62	12	...	–	50	50	–	50	22
With public assistance income	219	–	...	48	167	208	41	167	92
Householder worked in 1979	183	14	...	54	111	158	47	111	110
With related children under 18 years	356	26	...	82	244	306	62	244	159
With related children 5 to 17 years	281	26	...	63	192	237	45	192	79
Female householder, no husband present	249	8	...	53	184	219	35	184	88
Householder worked in 1979	86	8	...	27	47	69	22	47	31
With related children under 18 years	226	8	...	53	161	196	35	161	68
With related children under 6 years	101	–	...	17	80	97	17	80	36
Householder 65 years and over	14	–	–	4	10	14	4	10	8
Unrelated individuals	**427**	**19**	**–**	**60**	**348**	**406**	**58**	**348**	**114**
Percent below poverty level	39.3	26.0	–	28.2	43.4	42.2	36.3	43.4	44.0
Mean income deficit	$2 846	$3 022	–	$3 012	$2 807	$2 848	$3 091	$2 807	$3 106
With Social Security income	94	5	–	13	76	89	13	76	16
With public assistance income	133	10	–	2	121	123	2	121	20
Worked in 1979	115	11	–	28	76	102	26	76	46
65 years and over	92	5	–	15	72	87	15	72	8
Persons	**1 903**	**97**	**8**	**375**	**1 423**	**1 686**	**263**	**1 423**	**537**
Percent below poverty level	27.6	24.3	20.5	18.4	32.2	28.5	17.6	32.2	30.1
Related children under 18 years	627	25	4	152	446	539	93	446	169
Related children 5 to 17 years	450	25	–	108	317	378	61	317	96
60 years and over	192	5	–	36	151	187	36	151	41
65 years and over	141	5	–	31	105	136	31	105	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.0	17.5	–	8.8	17.7	15.4	8.6	17.7	14.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	32.4	31.0	20.5	24.1	36.5	33.2	23.5	36.5	34.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	46.5	37.5	71.8	38.3	50.8	48.1	40.0	50.8	47.9

Table 143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	Urbanized areas				Places
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			Pittsburgh, Pa.	
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Philadelphia city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979					
Families	**1 397**	**347**	**1 050**	**426**	**669**
With Social Security income	255	26	229	60	182
Income above poverty level	220	26	194	44	147
Below poverty level without Social Security income	37	7	30	13	22
With public assistance income	339	56	283	128	229
Income above poverty level	179	26	153	51	120
Below poverty level without public assistance income	54	11	43	22	43
Householder worked in 1979	1 014	300	714	316	406
With related children under 18 years	878	249	629	296	395
With related children 5 to 17 years	724	202	522	168	334
Female householder, no husband present	405	73	332	129	258
Householder worked in 1979	167	39	128	51	100
With related children under 18 years	292	54	238	96	177
With related children under 6 years	109	21	88	40	67
Householder 65 years and over	138	18	120	22	102
Unrelated individuals	**847**	**127**	**720**	**213**	**516**
With Social Security income	125	18	107	6	86
Income above poverty level	78	18	60	–	49
Below poverty level without Social Security income	76	18	58	–	49
With public assistance income	120	–	120	27	98
Income above poverty level	28	–	28	7	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	–	13	7	5
Worked in 1979	518	92	426	156	278
65 years and over	112	18	94	–	65
Persons	**5 147**	**1 171**	**3 976**	**1 434**	**2 703**
Related children under 18 years	1 310	255	1 055	423	718
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 077	228	849	296	568
60 years and over	495	72	423	88	317
65 years and over	365	52	313	74	253
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	**263**	**51**	**212**	**148**	**166**
Percent below poverty level	18.8	14.7	20.2	34.7	24.8
Mean income deficit	$2 934	$1 903	$3 182	$2 206	$3 096
Persons per family	3.80	3.94	3.77	2.89	4.06
With Social Security income	35	–	35	16	35
With public assistance income	160	30	130	77	109
Householder worked in 1979	90	32	58	75	40
With related children under 18 years	213	47	166	127	125
With related children 5 to 17 years	169	34	135	66	103
Female householder, no husband present	162	24	138	69	106
Householder worked in 1979	39	11	28	19	24
With related children under 18 years	147	24	123	62	91
With related children under 6 years	70	13	57	30	42
Householder 65 years and over	4	4	–	5	–
Unrelated individuals	**305**	**32**	**273**	**98**	**237**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	25.2	37.9	46.0	45.9
Mean income deficit	$2 258	$3 088	$2 161	$2 349	$2 209
With Social Security income	47	–	47	6	37
With public assistance income	92	–	92	20	84
Worked in 1979	70	15	55	41	53
65 years and over	59	–	59	–	41
Persons	**1 190**	**169**	**1 021**	**418**	**882**
Percent below poverty level	23.1	14.4	25.7	29.1	32.6
Related children under 18 years	388	52	336	127	304
Related children 5 to 17 years	283	33	250	69	229
60 years and over	116	14	102	16	84
65 years and over	80	9	71	16	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL					
Families	**348**	**62**	**286**	**173**	**222**
Percent below poverty level	24.9	17.9	27.2	40.6	33.2
Mean income deficit	$3 800	$3 340	$3 900	$3 326	$3 942
Persons per family	3.87	3.77	3.89	2.87	4.19
With Social Security income	48	–	48	29	48
With public assistance income	199	41	158	89	137
Householder worked in 1979	146	43	103	93	73
With related children under 18 years	281	58	223	139	164
With related children 5 to 17 years	221	41	180	68	142
Female householder, no husband present	201	35	166	82	134
Householder worked in 1979	64	22	42	25	38
With related children under 18 years	178	35	143	62	111
With related children under 6 years	84	17	67	30	52
Householder 65 years and over	12	4	8	5	8
Unrelated individuals	**355**	**45**	**310**	**98**	**263**
Percent below poverty level	41.9	35.4	43.1	46.0	51.0
Mean income deficit	$2 810	$2 952	$2 790	$3 294	$2 880
With Social Security income	77	13	64	6	51
With public assistance income	105	–	105	20	89
Worked in 1979	77	15	62	41	60
65 years and over	80	13	67	–	46
Persons	**1 539**	**209**	**1 330**	**462**	**1 105**
Percent below poverty level	29.9	17.8	33.5	32.2	40.9
Related children under 18 years	489	68	421	135	359
Related children 5 to 17 years	356	49	307	69	278
60 years and over	162	27	135	30	114
65 years and over	118	22	96	23	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL					
Percent of persons:					
Below 75 percent of poverty level	15.9	7.1	18.4	17.2	22.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	34.8	24.3	37.9	36.4	44.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	50.0	40.1	52.8	51.7	61.6

Table 143a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Towns/ Townships: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	**57 302**	**3 320**	**146**	**16 297**	**37 539**	**3 263**	**394**	**2 869**	**2 007**	**1 920**	**87**
Under 5 years	5 686	353	6	1 593	3 734	292	30	262	200	190	10
5 to 9 years	6 020	308	16	1 825	3 871	300	34	266	201	189	12
10 to 14 years	**4 847**	330	30	1 305	3 182	385	79	306	153	146	7
15 to 19 years	4 203	256	25	1 209	2 713	218	25	193	148	144	4
20 to 24 years	4 234	306	–	1 064	2 864	301	30	271	295	290	5
25 to 29 years	5 932	272	–	1 529	4 131	339	18	321	282	278	4
30 to 34 years	7 027	441	5	2 165	4 416	367	46	321	250	233	17
35 to 39 years	5 493	321	34	1 547	3 591	335	41	294	191	183	8
40 to 44 years	4 110	255	22	1 311	2 522	225	40	185	58	46	12
45 to 49 years	2 736	211	–	928	1 597	174	23	151	106	101	5
50 to 54 years	1 993	51	–	646	1 296	58	6	52	49	49	–
55 to 59 years	1 357	43	2	356	956	49	8	41	15	15	–
60 to 64 years	1 027	46	–	256	725	70	2	68	2	2	–
65 to 69 years	915	70	6	223	616	55	–	55	8	8	–
70 to 74 years	687	41	–	165	481	47	–	47	14	11	3
75 to 79 years	529	11	–	108	410	36	6	30	35	35	–
80 to 84 years	303	5	–	38	260	10	4	6	–	–	–
85 years and over	203	–	–	29	174	2	2	–	–	–	–
Median	28.1	27.0	18.7	28.8	27.9	27.0	24.8	27.1	25.1	25.0	30.4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**4 279**	**261**	**25**	**1 163**	**2 830**	**285**	**40**	**245**	**194**	**188**	**6**
Children ever born	648	22	–	203	423	77	2	75	138	134	4
Per 1,000 women	151	84	–	175	149	270	50	306	711	713	667
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 306**	**449**	**5**	**2 266**	**4 586**	**399**	**43**	**356**	**261**	**245**	**16**
Children ever born	8 994	662	5	3 013	5 314	520	47	473	369	337	32
Per 1,000 women	1 231	1 474	1 000	1 330	1 159	1 303	1 093	1 329	1 414	1 376	2 000
Women 35 to 44 years	**4 630**	**230**	**30**	**1 435**	**2 935**	**276**	**40**	**236**	**81**	**71**	**10**
Children ever born	10 145	508	56	3 258	6 323	552	114	438	168	139	29
Per 1,000 women	2 191	2 209	1 867	2 270	2 154	2 000	2 850	1 856	2 074	1 958	2 900
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**57 302**	**3 320**	**146**	**16 297**	**37 539**	**3 263**	**394**	**2 869**	**2 007**	**1 920**	**87**
In households	**55 646**	**3 268**	**146**	**15 879**	**36 353**	**3 177**	**394**	**2 783**	**1 817**	**1 730**	**87**
Family householder: Male	10 783	621	20	3 051	7 091	616	58	558	394	378	16
Female	1 543	89	6	451	997	73	2	71	28	28	–
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 931	138	–	442	1 351	134	19	115	101	99	2
Female	1 695	120	–	329	1 246	66	15	51	27	25	2
Spouse	12 707	762	37	4 255	7 653	790	97	693	466	435	31
Child	20 935	1 227	77	6 011	13 620	1 126	157	969	630	596	34
Other relatives	4 055	134	–	1 009	2 912	218	40	178	100	98	2
Nonrelatives	1 997	177	6	331	1 483	154	6	148	71	71	–
Persons per household	3.26	3.11	3.62	3.26	3.27	3.28	3.44	3.27	3.18	3.18	3.25
Persons per family	3.81	3.75	3.62	3.71	3.87	3.77	4.82	3.67	3.69	3.69	3.81
In group quarters	**1 656**	**52**	**–**	**418**	**1 186**	**86**	**–**	**86**	**190**	**190**	**–**
Inmate of institution	157	6	–	4	147	–	–	–	5	5	–
Other	1 499	46	–	414	1 039	86	–	86	185	185	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**20 269**	**1 410**	**60**	**5 319**	**13 480**	**1 248**	**148**	**1 100**	**785**	**761**	**24**
Nursery school	1 313	115	–	381	817	99	9	90	40	40	–
Private	1 058	108	–	314	636	87	9	78	23	23	–
Kindergarten	1 225	76	4	397	748	70	7	63	32	32	–
Private	290	19	–	76	195	21	–	21	9	9	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 688	510	36	2 461	5 681	562	100	462	306	289	17
Private	2 084	141	7	302	1 634	88	2	86	27	27	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 327	235	18	946	2 128	185	20	165	52	48	4
Private	570	32	–	85	453	55	5	50	4	4	2
College	5 716	474	2	1 134	4 106	332	12	320	355	352	3
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**915**	**20**	**2**	**229**	**664**	**48**	**2**	**46**	**19**	**18**	**1**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	48.2	83.8	–	42.2	47.3	62.1	31.8	67.8	68.2	68.2	–
5 and 6 years old	90.6	100.0	100.0	92.3	89.0	96.5	100.0	96.2	97.0	100.0	50.0
7 to 15 years old	97.6	97.1	100.0	99.2	97.0	98.6	100.0	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	91.6	100.0	–	90.7	91.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	–
18 and 19 years old	72.6	100.0	–	64.5	74.4	72.6	–	81.3	87.4	87.4	–
20 and 21 years old	63.5	87.9	–	50.5	65.1	58.2	–	65.0	63.8	64.6	33.3
22 to 24 years old	42.8	69.9	–	30.8	44.7	41.3	62.5	39.1	40.0	40.5	–
25 to 34 years old	15.7	21.0	–	9.5	18.0	14.0	–	15.4	18.4	19.0	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Males, 25 years old and over	**14 814**	**763**	**26**	**3 909**	**10 116**	**818**	**77**	**741**	**529**	**509**	**20**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	496	–	–	65	431	14	–	14	23	23	–
5 to 7 years	573	–	–	97	476	14	–	14	13	13	–
8 years	351	12	–	48	291	10	5	5	5	5	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 003	20	–	126	857	52	5	47	5	5	–
4 years	2 153	40	–	485	1 628	83	2	81	43	41	2
College: 1 to 3 years	1 620	28	13	380	1 199	100	–	100	18	15	3
4 or more years	8 618	663	13	2 708	5 234	545	65	480	422	407	15
Percent high school graduates	83.6	95.8	100.0	91.4	79.7	89.0	87.0	89.2	91.3	91.0	100.0
Females, 25 years old and over	**17 498**	**1 004**	**43**	**5 392**	**11 059**	**949**	**119**	**830**	**481**	**452**	**29**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	979	14	–	229	736	44	–	44	36	36	–
5 to 7 years	1 241	66	6	354	815	74	14	60	13	8	5
8 years	716	39	–	200	477	36	4	32	8	8	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 500	47	14	469	970	97	17	80	57	53	4
4 years	4 431	244	15	1 486	2 686	241	32	209	74	67	7
College: 1 to 3 years	2 269	108	–	673	1 488	53	6	47	120	117	3
4 or more years	6 362	486	8	1 981	3 887	404	46	358	173	163	10
Percent high school graduates	74.6	83.5	53.5	76.8	72.9	73.6	70.6	74.0	76.3	76.8	69.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**32 312**	**1 767**	**69**	**9 301**	**21 175**	**1 767**	**196**	**1 571**	**1 010**	**961**	**49**
Percent high school graduates	78.8	88.8	71.0	82.9	76.1	80.7	77.0	81.2	84.2	84.3	81.6
Median years of school completed	15.2	17.1	13.0	16.0	14.5	16.2	16.4	16.2	16.7	16.7	16.1

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.									
				Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						
	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	State College, Pa.	York, Pa.
AGE										
Total persons	**2 984**	**2 440**	**2 016**	**49 370**	**11 831**	**37 539**	**10 594**	**1 595**	**1 404**	**1 697**
Under 5 years	365	224	187	4 882	1 148	3 734	1 067	148	175	184
5 to 9 years	321	295	210	5 259	1 388	3 871	1 087	240	71	207
10 to 14 years	186	261	172	4 179	997	3 182	897	151	35	258
15 to 19 years	200	221	161	3 526	813	2 713	614	107	56	169
20 to 24 years	202	264	207	3 596	732	2 864	654	109	268	65
25 to 29 years	389	304	176	5 211	1 080	4 131	1 229	175	266	119
30 to 34 years	415	235	175	6 007	1 591	4 416	1 551	192	280	172
35 to 39 years	276	127	207	4 639	1 048	3 591	1 075	182	63	166
40 to 44 years	191	140	177	3 433	911	2 522	719	79	44	118
45 to 49 years	119	91	86	2 387	790	1 597	478	60	27	117
50 to 54 years	128	85	81	1 819	523	1 296	237	60	31	43
55 to 59 years	61	41	14	1 202	246	956	198	15	36	19
60 to 64 years	22	53	76	921	196	725	257	35	28	8
65 to 69 years	52	15	45	750	134	616	213	5	17	22
70 to 74 years	28	24	4	593	112	481	126	29	–	13
75 to 79 years	22	22	30	484	74	410	87	–	5	8
80 to 84 years	7	38	8	283	23	260	75	6	2	6
85 years and over	–	–	–	199	25	174	30	2	–	3
Median	27.8	24.1	27.0	28.1	28.9	27.9	29.0	26.2	26.8	21.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**210**	**193**	**163**	**3 673**	**843**	**2 830**	**620**	**126**	**156**	**158**
Children ever born	19	68	67	601	178	423	123	47	35	17
Per 1,000 women	90	352	411	164	211	149	198	373	224	108
Women 25 to 34 years	**444**	**242**	**187**	**6 298**	**1 712**	**4 586**	**1 405**	**188**	**242**	**203**
Children ever born	645	350	287	7 761	2 447	5 314	1 850	238	232	404
Per 1,000 women	1 453	1 446	1 535	1 232	1 429	1 159	1 317	1 266	959	1 990
Women 35 to 44 years	**235**	**123**	**206**	**3 963**	**1 028**	**2 935**	**841**	**155**	**40**	**178**
Children ever born	451	270	534	8 673	2 350	6 323	1 877	338	77	452
Per 1,000 women	1 919	2 195	2 592	2 188	2 286	2 154	2 232	2 181	1 925	2 539
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**2 984**	**2 440**	**2 016**	**49 370**	**11 831**	**37 539**	**10 594**	**1 595**	**1 404**	**1 697**
In households	**2 929**	**2 381**	**1 920**	**47 982**	**11 629**	**36 353**	**10 389**	**1 583**	**1 182**	**1 685**
Family householder: Male	512	378	332	9 180	2 089	7 091	2 191	252	261	235
Female	51	61	54	1 327	330	997	232	44	16	29
Nonfamily householder: Male	54	95	44	1 661	310	1 351	490	49	104	49
Female	86	67	93	1 491	245	1 246	291	20	40	31
Spouse	782	448	493	10 903	3 250	7 653	2 549	394	332	439
Child	1 035	1 012	714	18 103	4 483	13 620	3 603	566	313	805
Other relatives	228	181	136	3 642	730	2 912	629	165	43	76
Nonrelatives	181	139	54	1 675	192	1 483	404	93	73	21
Persons per household	3.47	3.50	3.10	3.27	3.30	3.27	3.03	3.56	2.60	3.63
Persons per family	3.93	4.15	3.77	3.85	3.78	3.87	3.57	4.06	3.20	4.35
In group quarters	**55**	**59**	**96**	**1 388**	**202**	**1 186**	**205**	**12**	**222**	**12**
Inmate of institution	31	–	8	151	4	147	6	–	–	4
Other	24	59	88	1 237	198	1 039	199	12	222	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**991**	**949**	**659**	**17 127**	**3 647**	**13 480**	**3 904**	**578**	**809**	**645**
Nursery school	60	34	46	1 034	217	817	238	9	46	43
Private	48	25	46	795	159	636	196	7	19	32
Kindergarten	43	49	25	1 036	288	748	217	45	27	38
Private	–	–	16	238	43	195	45	17	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	403	469	299	7 555	1 874	5 681	1 663	314	68	403
Private	36	55	140	1 829	195	1 634	322	37	–	48
High school (1 to 4 years)	154	197	129	2 784	656	2 128	475	121	30	106
Private	19	13	56	489	36	453	89	42	–	–
College	331	200	160	4 718	612	4 106	1 311	89	638	55
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**82**	**36**	**40**	**855**	**191**	**664**	**252**	**7**	**50**	**8**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.0	38.5	35.2	43.2	30.4	47.3	44.3	13.8	73.7	35.8
5 and 6 years old	74.1	80.5	81.0	89.8	91.7	89.0	93.9	100.0	100.0	81.5
7 to 15 years old	97.9	100.0	98.8	97.4	98.9	97.0	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	100.0	96.5	100.0	90.7	88.8	91.4	92.1	84.5	86.7	77.6
18 and 19 years old	90.5	85.9	68.8	69.4	50.0	74.4	75.1	100.0	72.7	59.0
20 and 21 years old	48.6	34.5	25.9	59.9	37.0	65.1	59.1	32.6	82.7	44.1
22 to 24 years old	50.0	23.2	8.4	39.5	20.3	44.7	42.4	19.0	91.1	6.5
25 to 34 years old	13.1	13.0	14.5	15.3	6.5	18.0	23.6	14.7	59.0	6.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**712**	**564**	**448**	**12 788**	**2 672**	**10 116**	**3 054**	**376**	**434**	**297**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	23	26	484	53	431	40	–	–	5
5 to 7 years	41	32	16	557	81	476	47	15	–	–
8 years	13	37	27	334	43	291	48	22	11	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	41	44	42	949	92	857	68	28	–	32
4 years	166	199	85	1 992	364	1 628	206	52	20	77
College: 1 to 3 years	129	96	5	1 524	325	1 199	292	56	48	42
4 or more years	311	133	247	6 948	1 714	5 234	2 353	203	355	139
Percent high school graduates	85.1	75.9	75.2	81.8	89.9	79.7	93.4	82.7	97.5	86.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**998**	**611**	**631**	**15 140**	**4 081**	**11 059**	**3 221**	**466**	**365**	**517**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	64	84	19	912	176	736	134	26	5	29
5 to 7 years	83	80	44	1 123	308	815	182	26	6	74
8 years	67	35	42	637	160	477	129	35	19	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	113	114	72	1 381	411	970	273	54	13	61
4 years	323	192	211	3 925	1 239	2 686	646	107	53	171
College: 1 to 3 years	135	62	80	1 987	499	1 488	436	76	44	39
4 or more years	213	44	163	5 175	1 288	3 887	1 421	140	225	107
Percent high school graduates	67.2	48.8	71.9	73.2	74.1	72.9	77.7	69.6	88.2	61.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 710**	**1 175**	**1 079**	**27 928**	**6 753**	**21 175**	**6 275**	**840**	**799**	**814**
Percent high school graduates	74.7	61.8	73.3	77.2	80.4	76.1	85.3	75.5	93.2	70.6
Median years of school completed	12.9	12.4	12.8	14.6	14.7	14.5	16.7	14.4	18+	12.7

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas								
	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**2 525**	**170**	**2 355**	**2 355**	**1 445**	**44 663**	**8 840**	**35 823**	**9 787**
Under 5 years	218	9	209	302	158	4 510	950	3 560	989
5 to 9 years	198	3	195	248	176	4 650	1 094	3 556	1 012
10 to 14 years	295	38	257	155	146	3 784	766	3 018	766
15 to 19 years	171	10	161	161	73	3 105	506	2 599	584
20 to 24 years	273	22	251	117	145	3 296	475	2 821	612
25 to 29 years	284	6	278	318	215	4 753	723	4 030	1 151
30 to 34 years	268	–	268	330	166	5 448	1 239	4 209	1 467
35 to 39 years	210	24	186	215	87	4 226	813	3 413	985
40 to 44 years	177	23	154	168	89	3 042	689	2 353	645
45 to 49 years	151	15	136	92	40	2 047	540	1 507	461
50 to 54 years	48	6	42	91	43	1 643	401	1 242	213
55 to 59 years	47	8	39	53	15	1 108	193	915	195
60 to 64 years	61	–	61	20	8	862	158	704	230
65 to 69 years	49	–	49	40	9	704	105	599	191
70 to 74 years	40	–	40	21	17	563	92	471	102
75 to 79 years	29	6	23	19	22	467	65	402	87
80 to 84 years	6	–	6	5	36	269	19	250	73
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	186	12	174	24
Median	26.9	27.5	26.9	28.1	25.6	28.1	29.3	27.9	29.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**245**	**29**	**216**	**143**	**78**	**3 270**	**510**	**2 760**	**583**
Children ever born	58	2	56	12	46	516	104	412	109
Per 1,000 women	237	69	259	84	590	158	204	149	187
Women 25 to 34 years	**297**	**6**	**291**	**353**	**158**	**5 583**	**1 176**	**4 407**	**1 282**
Children ever born	346	–	346	534	199	6 730	1 657	5 073	1 683
Per 1,000 women	1 165	–	1 189	1 513	1 259	1 205	1 409	1 151	1 313
Women 35 to 44 years	**206**	**25**	**181**	**188**	**72**	**3 498**	**719**	**2 779**	**758**
Children ever born	409	82	327	401	243	7 520	1 514	6 006	1 735
Per 1,000 women	1 985	3 280	1 807	2 133	3 375	2 150	2 106	2 161	2 289
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**2 525**	**170**	**2 355**	**2 355**	**1 445**	**44 663**	**8 840**	**35 823**	**9 787**
In households	**2 452**	**170**	**2 282**	**2 319**	**1 408**	**43 491**	**8 840**	**34 651**	**9 597**
Family householder: Male	469	21	448	411	214	8 502	1 757	6 745	2 058
Female	71	–	71	34	38	1 149	184	965	217
Nonfamily householder: Male	126	14	112	29	66	1 598	291	1 307	478
Female	51	13	38	74	67	1 427	191	1 236	281
Spouse	607	47	560	613	243	9 497	2 242	7 255	2 289
Child	843	63	780	829	558	16 346	3 435	12 911	3 321
Other relatives	158	6	152	184	112	3 393	577	2 816	589
Nonrelatives	127	6	121	145	110	1 579	163	1 416	364
Persons per household	3.16	2.96	3.18	3.63	3.35	3.26	3.27	3.26	3.02
Persons per family	3.68	5.48	3.61	4.07	4.15	3.86	3.78	3.88	3.58
In group quarters	**73**	**–**	**73**	**36**	**37**	**1 172**	**–**	**1 172**	**190**
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	31	–	140	–	140	6
Other	73	–	73	5	37	1 032	–	1 032	184
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**980**	**56**	**924**	**776**	**537**	**15 606**	**2 802**	**12 804**	**3 627**
Nursery school	70	–	70	58	28	928	190	738	226
Private	58	–	58	48	20	709	138	571	187
Kindergarten	39	–	39	30	19	892	229	663	205
Private	15	–	15	–	–	219	34	185	45
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	404	39	365	343	280	6 787	1 456	5 331	1 479
Private	67	2	65	36	48	1 746	183	1 563	283
High school (1 to 4 years)	142	10	132	113	67	2 451	426	2 025	437
Private	47	5	42	19	–	459	31	428	83
College	325	7	318	232	143	4 548	501	4 047	1 280
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**46**	**–**	**46**	**48**	**30**	**807**	**166**	**641**	**244**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	57.7	–	63.2	42.1	42.4	42.5	29.4	46.2	45.5
5 and 6 years old	95.0	–	95.0	76.0	80.6	89.5	93.5	88.2	93.6
7 to 15 years old	98.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	100.0	97.4	99.1	96.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.9	90.4	87.5	91.1	92.0
18 and 19 years old	84.7	–	87.1	83.0	100.0	72.4	55.3	74.9	75.7
20 and 21 years old	63.4	–	68.4	50.0	48.5	63.0	44.6	65.7	59.8
22 to 24 years old	44.0	53.8	43.1	47.7	16.5	41.8	22.1	45.5	42.9
25 to 34 years old	16.3	–	16.5	14.2	14.7	16.4	8.0	18.4	24.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**649**	**35**	**614**	**578**	**386**	**11 887**	**2 194**	**9 693**	**2 899**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14	–	14	5	8	465	36	429	36
5 to 7 years	7	–	7	32	24	544	68	476	47
8 years	5	–	5	13	20	314	23	291	47
High school: 1 to 3 years	49	5	44	16	31	898	53	845	58
4 years	77	2	75	129	137	1 849	268	1 581	198
College: 1 to 3 years	79	–	79	115	65	1 424	268	1 156	273
4 or more years	418	28	390	268	101	6 393	1 478	4 915	2 240
Percent high school graduates	88.4	85.7	88.6	88.6	78.5	81.3	91.8	78.9	93.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**721**	**53**	**668**	**794**	**361**	**13 431**	**2 855**	**10 576**	**2 925**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	40	–	40	51	35	819	103	716	105
5 to 7 years	44	10	34	62	58	976	176	800	157
8 years	22	–	22	36	15	575	104	471	106
High school: 1 to 3 years	87	17	70	87	63	1 172	247	925	230
4 years	186	2	184	301	117	3 384	791	2 593	560
College: 1 to 3 years	34	6	28	82	44	1 780	369	1 411	413
4 or more years	308	18	290	175	29	4 725	1 065	3 660	1 354
Percent high school graduates	73.2	49.1	75.1	70.3	52.6	73.6	77.9	72.5	79.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 370**	**88**	**1 282**	**1 372**	**747**	**25 318**	**5 049**	**20 269**	**5 824**
Percent high school graduates	80.4	63.6	81.6	78.0	66.0	77.2	84.0	75.6	86.5
Median years of school completed	16.2	16.2	16.2	12.9	12.5	14.7	16.0	14.3	16.8

Table 144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places	
			Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city
AGE							
Total persons	**1 307**	**1 198**	**2 376**	**2 171**	**205**	**19 950**	**2 818**
Under 5 years	120	156	220	207	13	1 876	223
5 to 9 years	145	63	290	243	47	1 715	169
10 to 14 years	117	30	212	198	14	1 384	125
15 to 19 years	70	49	219	209	10	1 453	164
20 to 24 years	110	247	124	119	5	1 946	246
25 to 29 years	131	237	225	222	3	2 533	568
30 to 34 years	121	264	279	240	39	2 409	524
35 to 39 years	149	57	260	233	27	1 703	215
40 to 44 years	87	36	259	231	28	1 124	123
45 to 49 years	57	17	70	66	4	683	107
50 to 54 years	59	2	44	40	4	752	60
55 to 59 years	11	17	52	52	–	638	31
60 to 64 years	70	6	17	17	–	420	91
65 to 69 years	23	12	63	52	11	410	72
70 to 74 years	4	–	26	26	–	362	51
75 to 79 years	25	5	6	6	–	251	16
80 to 84 years	8	–	10	10	–	155	27
85 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	136	6
Median	28.5	26.1	27.7	27.5	31.3	28.2	29.2
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**109**	**133**	**160**	**145**	**15**	**1 629**	**164**
Children ever born	62	21	19	19	–	242	12
Per 1,000 women	569	158	119	131	–	149	73
Women 25 to 34 years	**113**	**209**	**264**	**240**	**24**	**2 526**	**436**
Children ever born	146	188	352	326	26	2 821	408
Per 1,000 women	1 292	900	1 333	1 358	1 083	1 117	936
Women 35 to 44 years	**135**	**31**	**235**	**211**	**24**	**1 386**	**149**
Children ever born	326	71	630	591	39	2 993	249
Per 1,000 women	2 415	2 290	2 681	2 801	1 625	2 159	1 671
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**1 307**	**1 198**	**2 376**	**2 171**	**205**	**19 950**	**2 818**
In households	**1 253**	**976**	**2 353**	**2 148**	**205**	**19 165**	**2 682**
Family householder: Male	218	219	545	496	49	3 540	520
Female	37	10	50	50	–	649	78
Nonfamily householder: Male	39	102	39	39	–	983	277
Female	80	38	33	33	–	861	160
Spouse	315	245	547	503	44	3 692	577
Child	433	274	917	843	74	6 729	624
Other relatives	102	23	157	129	28	1 703	134
Nonrelatives	29	65	65	55	10	1 008	312
Persons per household	2.92	2.56	3.38	3.30	4.29	3.09	2.49
Persons per family	3.75	3.27	3.64	3.59	4.29	3.81	3.15
In group quarters	**54**	**222**	**23**	**23**	**–**	**785**	**136**
Inmate of institution	–	–	4	4	–	49	–
Other	54	222	19	19	–	736	136
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**438**	**765**	**891**	**815**	**76**	**6 855**	**1 265**
Nursery school	35	46	67	67	–	241	36
Private	35	19	65	65	–	178	36
Kindergarten	16	20	62	48	14	320	16
Private	16	–	1	1	–	150	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	197	60	419	372	47	2 541	287
Private	93	–	45	39	6	1 129	101
High school (1 to 4 years)	63	25	177	167	10	1 021	60
Private	24	–	39	39	–	271	5
College	127	614	166	161	5	2 732	866
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**36**	**45**	**34**	**29**	**5**	**329**	**126**
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	51.6	73.7	54.5	54.5	–	35.3	45.2
5 and 6 years old	75.0	100.0	88.6	86.5	100.0	82.8	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	84.6	92.9	92.5	100.0	88.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	72.2	100.0	82.8	81.8	100.0	73.6	86.5
20 and 21 years old	26.5	87.4	69.8	69.8	–	65.5	81.5
22 to 24 years old	19.0	94.7	42.3	45.5	–	51.1	75.8
25 to 34 years old	17.1	62.1	7.9	8.7	–	22.0	43.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**324**	**390**	**630**	**581**	**49**	**5 628**	**1 020**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	15	–	4	4	–	388	30
5 to 7 years	16	–	11	11	–	433	28
8 years	15	4	5	5	–	239	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	28	–	19	19	–	670	11
4 years	58	18	74	74	–	978	73
College: 1 to 3 years	–	48	52	43	9	668	107
4 or more years	192	320	465	425	40	2 252	750
Percent high school graduates	77.2	99.0	93.8	93.3	100.0	69.3	91.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**421**	**263**	**681**	**614**	**67**	**5 948**	**871**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	–	43	37	6	597	52
5 to 7 years	38	–	32	32	–	539	51
8 years	27	–	38	38	–	326	27
High school: 1 to 3 years	62	5	44	40	4	604	70
4 years	140	26	167	153	14	1 420	117
College: 1 to 3 years	42	38	68	57	11	701	99
4 or more years	105	194	289	257	32	1 761	455
Percent high school graduates	68.2	98.1	76.9	76.1	85.1	65.3	77.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**745**	**653**	**1 311**	**1 195**	**116**	**11 576**	**1 891**
Percent high school graduates	72.1	98.6	85.0	84.4	91.4	67.2	84.7
Median years of school completed	12.8	18+	16.4	16.4	16.7	12.8	17.4

Table 144a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Upper Darby township
AGE	
Total persons	**1 116**
Under 5 years	89
5 to 9 years	118
10 to 14 years	144
15 to 19 years	59
20 to 24 years	47
25 to 29 years	188
30 to 34 years	130
35 to 39 years	85
40 to 44 years	89
45 to 49 years	33
50 to 54 years	15
55 to 59 years	30
60 to 64 years	10
65 to 69 years	25
70 to 74 years	12
75 to 79 years	13
80 to 84 years	23
85 years and over	6
Median	27.7
FERTILITY	
Women 15 to 24 years	**52**
Children ever born	–
Per 1,000 women	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**156**
Children ever born	143
Per 1,000 women	917
Women 35 to 44 years	**92**
Children ever born	255
Per 1,000 women	2 772
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP	
Total persons	**1 116**
In households	**1 116**
Family householder: Male	233
Female	28
Nonfamily householder: Male	54
Female	47
Spouse	236
Child	397
Other relatives	101
Nonrelatives	20
Persons per household	2.99
Persons per family	3.74
In group quarters	–
Inmate of institution	–
Other	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL	
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**391**
Nursery school	12
Private	12
Kindergarten	13
Private	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	233
Private	41
High school (1 to 4 years)	53
Private	19
College	80
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	–
Percent enrolled in school—	
3 and 4 years old	15.8
5 and 6 years old	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.0
16 and 17 years old	83.3
18 and 19 years old	60.0
20 and 21 years old	38.1
22 to 24 years old	–
25 to 34 years old	22.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED	
Male, 25 years old and over	**317**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12
5 to 7 years	13
8 years	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	14
4 years	47
College: 1 to 3 years	51
4 or more years	180
Percent high school graduates	87.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**342**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19
5 to 7 years	16
8 years	5
High school: 1 to 3 years	17
4 years	94
College: 1 to 3 years	67
4 or more years	124
Percent high school graduates	83.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**659**
Percent high school graduates	85.4
Median years of school completed	15.1

Table 145. Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's					
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.		
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**12 326**	**710**	**26**	**3 502**	**8 088**	**689**	**60**	**629**	**422**	**406**	**16**
With own children under 18 years	8 751	543	19	2 545	5 644	486	60	426	309	296	13
With own children under 6 years	4 772	282	7	1 339	3 144	261	28	233	182	176	6
Married-couple families	**10 736**	**615**	**20**	**3 068**	**7 033**	**608**	**60**	**548**	**385**	**372**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	7 903	492	13	2 260	5 138	465	60	405	288	275	13
With own children under 6 years	4 445	261	7	1 267	2 910	250	28	222	177	171	6
Female householder, no husband present	**1 213**	**79**	**6**	**356**	**772**	**62**	–	**62**	**21**	**21**	–
With own children under 18 years	723	47	6	246	424	21	–	21	21	21	–
With own children under 6 years	270	21	–	55	194	11	–	11	5	5	–
Subfamilies	**521**	**7**	–	**147**	**367**	**14**	**5**	**9**	**10**	**10**	–
With own children under 18 years	236	7	–	86	143	8	5	3	5	5	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**403**	–	–	**89**	**314**	**14**	**5**	**9**	**10**	**10**	–
With own children under 18 years	118	–	–	28	90	8	5	3	5	5	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**95**	**7**	–	**46**	**42**	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**19 105**	**1 168**	**64**	**5 476**	**12 417**	**1 111**	**159**	**952**	**615**	**582**	**33**
Percent living with two parents	87.7	91.5	81.3	87.7	87.5	92.2	96.2	91.5	89.8	89.2	100.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**57 302**	**3 320**	**146**	**16 297**	**37 539**	**3 263**	**394**	**2 869**	**2 007**	**1 920**	**87**
Native	16 103	1 196	66	4 836	10 005	887	125	762	503	470	33
Born in State of residence	9 530	555	37	2 169	6 769	526	64	462	307	302	5
Born in different State	5 815	596	6	2 395	2 818	327	55	272	196	168	28
Northeast	2 787	239	2	1 461	1 085	141	47	94	100	73	27
North Central	706	161	–	228	317	55	–	55	11	11	–
South	1 026	118	4	225	679	46	–	46	30	30	–
West	1 296	78	–	481	737	85	8	77	55	54	1
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	758	45	23	272	418	34	6	28	–	–	–
Foreign born	41 199	2 124	80	11 461	27 534	2 376	269	2 107	1 504	1 450	54
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**51 148**	**3 057**	**223**	**14 966**	**32 902**	**2 662**	**339**	**2 323**	**1 770**	**1 691**	**79**
Same house	13 720	979	35	4 620	8 086	784	65	719	148	144	4
Different house in United States	20 848	1 493	188	6 732	12 435	1 347	243	1 104	1 088	1 021	67
Same county	9 455	738	99	2 303	6 315	625	14	611	338	326	12
Different county	11 393	755	89	4 429	6 120	722	229	493	750	695	55
Same State	3 780	59	–	1 108	2 613	281	112	169	591	547	44
Different State	7 613	696	89	3 321	3 507	441	117	324	159	148	11
Northeast	3 861	341	–	1 890	1 630	243	117	126	9	–	9
North Central	1 221	133	–	456	632	57	–	57	53	53	–
South	1 601	193	89	597	722	77	–	77	66	64	2
West	930	29	–	378	523	64	–	64	31	31	–
Abroad	16 580	585	–	3 614	12 381	531	31	500	534	526	8
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	9 048	650	69	3 423	4 906	584	150	434	581	552	29
In Armed Forces in 1980	312	–	–	190	122	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	51	–	–	8	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 630	84	–	351	1 195	75	–	75	184	178	6
Different State in 1975	6 055	610	69	2 544	2 832	354	71	283	109	103	6
In Armed Forces in 1980	276	–	–	154	122	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	25	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 221	74	–	292	855	75	–	75	27	23	4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	**1 255**	...	...	**646**	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	1 173	...	...	613	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	1 042	...	...	564	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	131	...	...	49	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	11.2	...	...	8.0	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	25.9	21.8	14.5	25.8	26.4	18.2	24.4	17.3	13.9	13.7	19.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**23 518**	**1 293**	**52**	**7 147**	**15 026**	**1 332**	**160**	**1 172**	**728**	**702**	**26**
Private vehicle	16 838	1 130	46	5 632	10 030	1 142	148	994	578	552	26
Drive alone: Car	11 473	878	27	3 991	6 577	817	99	718	356	340	16
Truck or van	234	5	–	86	143	20	5	15	11	6	5
Carpool: Car	4 905	247	12	1 485	3 161	296	39	257	207	202	5
Truck or van	226	–	7	70	149	9	5	4	4	4	–
Public transportation	3 801	72	–	773	2 956	57	–	57	32	32	–
Walked	2 227	53	–	518	656	108	10	98	104	104	–
Other means	289	16	–	130	143	9	–	9	14	14	–
Worked at home	363	22	6	94	241	16	2	14	–	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 808**	**50**	–	**389**	**1 369**	**66**	**5**	**61**	**58**	**58**	–
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	10.0	4.9	–	8.3	11.0	6.4	5.6	6.5	7.6	7.8	–
Female veterans	**209**	**14**	**11**	**53**	**131**	–	–	–	–	–	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	19.6	0.8	1.0	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**37 239**	**2 135**	**76**	**10 832**	**24 196**	**2 080**	**232**	**1 848**	**1 367**	**1 316**	**51**
With a work disability	1 218	36	2	317	863	5	–	5	12	10	2
Prevented from working	527	12	–	137	378	1	–	1	7	5	2
With a public transportation disability	366	–	–	63	303	4	–	4	2	2	–
Persons 65 years and over	**2 597**	**127**	**6**	**563**	**1 901**	**150**	**12**	**138**	**57**	**54**	**3**
With a public transportation disability	417	10	–	84	323	13	–	13	–	–	–

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.									
				Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						
	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	State College, Pa.	York, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**563**	**439**	**386**	**10 507**	**2 419**	**8 088**	**2 423**	**296**	**277**	**264**
With own children under 18 years	408	337	263	7 436	1 792	5 644	1 665	245	159	238
With own children under 6 years	248	161	147	4 065	921	3 144	959	141	118	131
Married-couple families	**501**	**353**	**329**	**9 127**	**2 094**	**7 033**	**2 149**	**263**	**267**	**241**
With own children under 18 years	375	274	249	6 702	1 564	5 138	1 548	226	155	217
With own children under 6 years	235	154	140	3 771	861	2 910	935	129	114	126
Female householder, no husband present	**43**	**49**	**40**	**1 040**	**268**	**772**	**200**	**28**	**10**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	26	43	14	620	196	424	86	14	4	21
With own children under 6 years	11	7	7	237	43	194	24	7	4	5
Subfamilies	**27**	**18**	**28**	**494**	**127**	**367**	**72**	**13**	**5**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	8	15	17	223	80	143	29	13	–	6
Married-couple subfamilies	**26**	**18**	**28**	**383**	**69**	**314**	**56**	**7**	**5**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	7	15	17	112	22	90	13	7	–	6
Mother-child subfamilies	**1**	–	–	**88**	**46**	**42**	**9**	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**998**	**923**	**637**	**16 485**	**4 068**	**12 417**	**3 416**	**624**	**308**	**757**
Percent living with two parents	89.8	77.0	86.3	87.7	88.3	87.5	90.3	84.1	95.8	97.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 984**	**2 440**	**2 016**	**49 370**	**11 831**	**37 539**	**10 594**	**1 595**	**1 404**	**1 697**
Native	743	376	601	13 570	3 565	10 005	3 019	450	362	418
Born in State of residence	486	241	349	8 272	1 503	6 769	1 920	281	209	207
Born in different State	197	118	211	4 631	1 813	2 818	958	120	146	202
Northeast	47	25	78	2 213	1 128	1 085	255	20	55	94
North Central	15	5	26	449	132	317	253	41	46	15
South	72	26	39	834	155	679	214	16	23	39
West	63	62	68	1 135	398	737	236	43	22	54
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	60	17	41	667	249	418	141	49	7	9
Foreign born	2 241	2 064	1 415	35 800	8 266	27 534	7 575	1 145	1 042	1 279
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 740**	**2 278**	**1 506**	**43 796**	**10 894**	**32 902**	**10 050**	**1 514**	**1 451**	**1 611**
Same house	779	369	274	11 599	3 513	8 086	2 602	266	318	422
Different house in United States	950	846	737	17 359	4 918	12 435	4 562	635	471	742
Same county	465	425	337	8 092	1 777	6 315	2 224	348	77	387
Different county	485	421	400	9 261	3 141	6 120	2 338	287	394	355
Same State	303	246	36	3 469	856	2 613	491	34	234	103
Different State	182	175	364	5 792	2 285	3 507	1 847	253	160	252
Northeast	37	50	262	2 832	1 202	1 630	456	116	49	49
North Central	16	–	21	927	295	632	559	125	33	114
South	103	62	62	1 190	468	722	455	–	27	75
West	26	63	19	843	320	523	377	12	51	14
Abroad	1 011	1 063	495	14 844	2 463	12 381	2 886	613	662	447
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	454	267	299	7 250	2 344	4 906	1 891	214	382	221
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	6	307	185	122	18	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	17	–	14	51	8	43	–	–	–	3
Attending college in 1980	105	49	28	1 269	74	1 195	407	13	286	15
Different State in 1975	182	113	265	4 507	1 675	2 832	1 533	180	148	171
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	6	276	154	122	18	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	14	25	–	25	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	26	9	28	906	51	855	330	13	83	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 319**	**902**	**603**	**19 815**	**...**	**...**	**4 391**	**677**	**503**	**590**
Place of work reported	1 147	870	534	18 211	...	...	4 037	677	407	533
Worked in area of residence	988	837	528	17 257	...	...	3 973	573	407	497
Worked outside area of residence	159	33	6	954	...	...	64	104	–	36
Percent of those reporting place of work	13.9	3.8	1.1	5.2	...	...	1.6	15.4	–	6.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.8	17.5	16.6	26.4	26.3	26.4	22.7	23.8	11.6	17.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 296**	**948**	**627**	**20 089**	**5 063**	**15 026**	**4 051**	**589**	**438**	**590**
Private vehicle reported	1 081	835	468	14 152	4 122	10 030	2 792	446	236	496
Drive alone: Car	649	444	338	9 371	2 794	6 577	1 955	304	204	331
Truck or van	21	12	27	223	80	143	62	–	–	–
Carpool: Car	411	375	103	4 355	1 194	3 161	739	142	32	147
Truck or van	–	4	–	203	54	149	36	–	–	18
Public transportation	90	21	23	3 485	529	2 956	540	57	38	10
Walked only	111	72	125	1 933	277	1 656	591	69	147	76
Other means	10	6	9	209	66	143	43	5	9	4
Worked at home	4	14	2	310	69	241	85	12	8	4
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**107**	**58**	**79**	**1 691**	**322**	**1 369**	**195**	**60**	**24**	**45**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	12.4	6.9	12.8	10.9	10.3	11.0	5.5	13.0	4.0	12.7
Female veterans	**13**	**6**	**12**	**170**	**39**	**131**	**26**	**3**	**9**	**7**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	0.8	1.3	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.7	0.5	1.8	1.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 928**	**1 531**	**1 322**	**32 016**	**7 820**	**24 196**	**6 844**	**987**	**1 087**	**953**
With a work disability	89	116	74	1 093	230	863	150	12	43	26
Prevented from working	41	27	31	488	110	378	66	12	–	22
With a public transportation disability	32	25	12	359	56	303	32	5	19	15
Persons 65 years and over	**109**	**99**	**79**	**2 269**	**368**	**1 901**	**531**	**42**	**24**	**50**
With a public transportation disability	16	–	7	386	63	323	113	6	–	8

Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas								
	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			Pittsburgh, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)			Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**540**	**21**	**519**	**445**	**252**	**9 651**	**1 941**	**7 710**	**2 275**
With own children under 18 years	359	21	338	348	190	6 798	1 432	5 366	1 571
With own children under 6 years	177	5	172	212	90	3 754	776	2 978	902
Married-couple families	**465**	**21**	**444**	**406**	**199**	**8 415**	**1 734**	**6 681**	**2 023**
With own children under 18 years	338	21	317	326	150	6 164	1 291	4 873	1 458
With own children under 6 years	166	5	161	203	83	3 481	734	2 747	878
Female householder, no husband present	**62**	**–**	**62**	**28**	**26**	**908**	**156**	**752**	**185**
With own children under 18 years	21	–	21	17	20	525	114	411	87
With own children under 6 years	11	–	11	9	7	216	25	191	24
Subfamilies	**9**	**–**	**9**	**22**	**11**	**438**	**79**	**359**	**67**
With own children under 18 years	3	–	3	3	8	182	39	143	24
Married-couple subfamilies	**9**	**–**	**9**	**21**	**11**	**358**	**58**	**306**	**54**
With own children under 18 years	3	–	3	2	8	102	12	90	11
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**1**	**–**	**57**	**15**	**42**	**6**
Persons under 18 years	**810**	**58**	**752**	**813**	**535**	**14 850**	**3 164**	**11 686**	**3 112**
Percent living with two parents	91.9	100.0	91.2	89.8	78.3	87.6	88.1	87.5	91.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**2 525**	**170**	**2 355**	**2 355**	**1 445**	**44 663**	**8 840**	**35 823**	**9 787**
Native	632	27	605	616	255	12 114	2 668	9 446	2 719
Born in State of residence	352	9	343	393	163	7 671	1 210	6 461	1 722
Born in different State	248	12	236	175	75	3 937	1 327	2 610	858
Northeast	83	6	77	60	10	1 917	908	1 009	217
North Central	47	–	47	5	5	425	124	301	242
South	39	–	39	77	20	713	83	630	182
West	79	6	73	33	40	882	212	670	217
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	32	6	26	48	17	506	131	375	139
Foreign born	1 893	143	1 750	1 739	1 190	32 549	6 172	26 377	7 068
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 122**	**175**	**1 947**	**2 032**	**1 469**	**39 101**	**7 825**	**31 276**	**9 226**
Same house	709	28	681	654	241	10 348	2 756	7 592	2 195
Different house in United States	1 016	120	896	693	406	15 028	3 404	11 624	4 301
Same county	551	14	537	382	184	7 314	1 337	5 977	2 129
Different county	465	106	359	311	222	7 714	2 067	5 647	2 172
Same State	179	50	129	193	58	2 930	559	2 371	483
Different State	286	56	230	118	164	4 784	1 508	3 276	1 689
Northeast	117	56	61	37	50	2 523	1 000	1 523	456
North Central	45	–	45	–	–	817	223	594	494
South	73	–	73	68	51	881	220	661	400
West	51	–	51	13	63	563	65	498	339
Abroad	397	27	370	685	822	13 725	1 665	12 060	2 730
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	384	71	313	303	141	6 172	1 597	4 575	1 751
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	163	41	122	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	17	–	43	–	43	–
Attending college in 1980	75	–	75	67	36	1 241	66	1 175	393
Different State in 1975	242	40	202	118	102	3 801	1 135	2 666	1 401
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	146	24	122	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	25	–
Attending college in 1980	75	–	75	13	9	896	51	845	316
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work ---------- minutes	16.1	20.9	15.5	18.9	17.1	26.6	27.5	26.4	23.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 052**	**82**	**970**	**1 037**	**551**	**18 084**	**3 744**	**14 340**	**3 810**
Private vehicle	886	77	809	881	487	12 508	3 072	9 436	2 582
Drive alone: Car	633	59	574	520	234	8 235	2 093	6 142	1 778
Truck or van	–	–	–	21	6	172	40	132	54
Carpool: Car	249	18	231	340	247	3 924	911	3 013	714
Truck or van	4	–	4	–	–	177	28	149	36
Public transportation	57	–	57	83	21	3 400	484	2 916	534
Walked only	95	5	90	68	37	1 717	100	1 617	575
Other means	–	–	–	5	6	157	25	132	37
Worked at home	14	–	14	–	–	302	63	239	82
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**37**	**5**	**32**	**77**	**41**	**1 531**	**223**	**1 308**	**177**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	4.4	13.2	4.0	11.0	7.9	10.5	8.6	11.0	5.2
Female veterans	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**143**	**22**	**121**	**12**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	0.9	0.7	0.9	0.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 649**	**109**	**1 540**	**1 512**	**870**	**28 863**	**5 663**	**23 200**	**6 392**
With a work disability	2	–	2	56	37	998	156	842	142
Prevented from working	–	–	–	35	4	434	62	372	62
With a public transportation disability	2	–	2	32	8	330	35	295	24
Persons 65 years and over	**124**	**6**	**118**	**85**	**84**	**2 149**	**293**	**1 856**	**477**
With a public transportation disability	6	–	6	6	–	366	54	312	105

Table 145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's / SMSA's / Urbanized Areas / Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places	
			Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**255**	**229**	**595**	**546**	**49**	**4 189**	**598**
With own children under 18 years	173	149	446	411	35	2 683	315
With own children under 6 years	111	113	254	235	19	1 583	174
Married-couple families	**212**	**219**	**547**	**498**	**49**	**3 511**	**499**
With own children under 18 years	166	145	427	392	35	2 361	272
With own children under 6 years	104	109	254	235	19	1 435	161
Female householder, no husband present	**26**	**10**	**36**	**36**	**–**	**485**	**73**
With own children under 18 years	7	4	19	19	–	281	31
With own children under 6 years	7	4	–	–	–	125	13
Subfamilies	**23**	**5**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**230**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	14	–	6	6	–	91	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**23**	**5**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**186**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	14	–	6	6	–	47	–
Mother-child subfamilies	–	–	–	–	–	**33**	–
Persons under 18 years	**398**	**269**	**848**	**769**	**79**	**5 780**	**585**
Percent living with two parents	85.9	95.2	87.5	88.3	79.7	84.4	86.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**1 307**	**1 198**	**2 376**	**2 171**	**205**	**19 950**	**2 818**
Native	449	304	640	582	58	5 297	661
Born in State of residence	260	164	383	348	35	3 603	400
Born in different State	152	140	242	219	23	1 443	200
Northeast	46	55	143	132	11	564	41
North Central	22	46	27	27	–	99	70
South	29	17	35	23	12	420	39
West	55	22	37	37	–	360	50
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	37	–	15	15	–	251	61
Foreign born	858	894	1 736	1 589	147	14 653	2 157
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**1 050**	**1 125**	**2 203**	**1 989**	**214**	**17 395**	**2 773**
Same house	215	193	616	584	32	4 497	606
Different house in United States	547	381	998	856	142	5 637	972
Same county	300	58	297	274	23	3 435	365
Different county	247	323	701	582	119	2 202	607
Same State	–	218	307	225	82	432	77
Different State	247	105	394	357	37	1 770	530
Northeast	157	36	235	198	37	883	119
North Central	21	–	63	63	–	294	241
South	58	27	81	81	–	322	91
West	11	42	15	15	–	271	79
Abroad	288	551	589	549	40	7 261	1 195
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	171	323	535	459	76	1 967	578
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	5	5	–	122	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	8	8	–	9	–
Attending college in 1980	28	286	86	76	10	834	293
Different State in 1975	171	105	296	276	20	1 560	501
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	122	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	9	–
Attending college in 1980	28	83	45	45	–	682	236
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	**7 589**	**1 254**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	6 953	1 107
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	6 015	943
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	938	164
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	13.5	14.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	16.4	9.8	23.2	22.0	38.7	27.2	17.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**427**	**356**	**1 109**	**1 020**	**89**	**7 665**	**1 187**
Private vehicle	301	167	915	835	80	3 970	441
Drive alone: Car	209	149	744	688	56	2 491	302
Truck or van	22	–	6	6	–	39	18
Carpool: Car	70	18	165	141	24	1 354	114
Truck or van	–	–	–	–	–	86	7
Public transportation	23	33	125	116	9	2 109	251
Walked only	97	147	53	53	–	1 320	422
Other means	6	9	11	11	–	89	6
Worked at home	–	–	5	5	–	177	67
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**62**	**20**	**33**	**33**	**–**	**841**	**102**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	16.0	3.6	4.3	4.6	–	11.7	8.2
Female veterans	**10**	**–**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**76**	**6**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.9	–	0.8	0.9	–	1.0	0.6
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**856**	**925**	**1 504**	**1 384**	**120**	**13 403**	**2 090**
With a work disability	59	24	40	40	–	627	36
Prevented from working	17	–	17	17	–	302	22
With a public transportation disability	–	10	7	7	–	232	5
Persons 65 years and over	**60**	**17**	**105**	**94**	**11**	**1 288**	**172**
With a public transportation disability	5	–	–	–	–	219	39

Table 145a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Upper Darby township
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN	
Families	**261**
With own children under 18 years	163
With own children under 6 years	66
Married-couple families	**214**
With own children under 18 years	140
With own children under 6 years	61
Female householder, no husband present	**17**
With own children under 18 years	11
With own children under 6 years	5
Subfamilies	**10**
With own children under 18 years	10
Married-couple subfamilies	**10**
With own children under 18 years	10
Mother-child subfamilies	–
Persons under 18 years	**395**
Percent living with two parents	88.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Total persons	**1 116**
Native	151
Born in State of residence	122
Born in different State	29
Northeast	11
North Central	13
South	–
West	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–
Foreign born	965
RESIDENCE IN 1975	
Persons 5 years and over	**1 287**
Same house	217
Different house in United States	292
Same county	151
Different county	141
Same State	126
Different State	15
Northeast	15
North Central	–
South	–
West	–
Abroad	778
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS	
Persons 16 years and over:	
Different county in 1975	134
In Armed Forces in 1980	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–
Attending college in 1980	12
Different State in 1975	15
In Armed Forces in 1980	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–
Attending college in 1980	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	**659**
Place of work reported	571
Worked in area of residence	99
Worked outside area of residence	472
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.7
Mean travel time to work ---------- minutes	25.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over	**493**
Private vehicle	344
Drive alone: Car	245
Truck or van	–
Carpool: Car	85
Truck or van	14
Public transportation	128
Walked only	18
Other means	–
Worked at home	3
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS	
Male veterans	**48**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	13.3
Female veterans	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS	
Persons 16 to 64 years	**672**
With a work disability	27
Prevented from working	6
With a public transportation disability	5
Persons 65 years and over	**79**
With a public transportation disability	–

Table 146. Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**39 964**	**2 262**	**82**	**11 399**	**26 221**	**2 230**	**244**	**1 986**	**1 429**	**1 375**	**54**
Labor force	25 581	1 368	54	7 694	16 465	1 420	178	1 242	787	759	28
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.0	60.5	65.9	67.5	62.8	63.7	73.0	62.5	55.1	55.2	51.9
Civilian labor force	25 159	1 368	54	7 414	16 323	1 420	178	1 242	787	759	28
Employed	23 699	1 297	52	7 048	15 302	1 369	165	1 204	751	725	26
Unemployed	1 460	71	2	366	1 021	51	13	38	36	34	2
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	5.2	3.7	4.9	6.3	3.6	7.3	3.1	4.6	4.5	7.1
Not in labor force	14 383	894	28	3 705	9 756	810	66	744	642	616	26
Inmate of institution	128	–	–	4	124	–	–	–	5	5	–
Female, 16 years and over	**21 433**	**1 241**	**56**	**6 476**	**13 660**	**1 198**	**154**	**1 044**	**662**	**629**	**33**
Labor force	11 613	589	28	3 551	7 445	666	88	578	272	262	10
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.2	47.5	50.0	54.8	54.5	55.6	57.1	55.4	41.1	41.7	30.3
Civilian labor force	11 562	589	28	3 500	7 445	666	88	578	272	262	10
Employed	10 685	522	26	3 235	6 902	623	75	548	270	262	8
Unemployed	877	67	2	265	543	43	13	30	2	–	2
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	11.4	7.1	7.6	7.3	6.5	14.8	5.2	0.7	–	20.0
Not in labor force	9 820	652	28	2 925	6 215	532	66	466	390	367	23
Inmate of institution	39	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 418**	**189**	**13**	**1 034**	**2 182**	**162**	**18**	**144**	**124**	**124**	**–**
Employed	918	59	6	309	544	52	9	43	10	10	–
Unemployed	81	–	–	43	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	2 387	130	7	650	1 600	110	9	101	114	114	–
Female, 16 years and over	**21 433**	**1 241**	**56**	**6 476**	**13 660**	**1 198**	**154**	**1 044**	**662**	**629**	**33**
With own children under 6 years	5 482	325	8	1 675	3 474	277	26	251	239	221	18
In labor force	2 661	167	–	794	1 700	131	19	112	91	86	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 687	299	19	1 732	2 637	295	51	244	125	117	8
In labor force	3 163	146	14	1 143	1 860	194	26	168	56	55	1
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**13 193**	**751**	**37**	**4 421**	**7 984**	**812**	**105**	**707**	**492**	**461**	**31**
In labor force	7 447	341	16	2 473	4 614	461	62	399	223	215	8
With own children under 6 years	5 157	301	8	1 581	3 267	266	26	240	234	216	18
In labor force	2 502	152	–	762	1 586	131	19	112	91	86	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 194	269	13	1 534	2 378	285	51	234	109	101	8
In labor force	2 804	120	8	1 003	1 673	188	26	162	40	39	1
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 699**	**1 297**	**52**	**7 048**	**15 302**	**1 369**	**165**	**1 204**	**751**	**725**	**26**
Private wage and salary workers	19 198	958	43	5 585	12 612	1 158	123	1 035	569	551	18
Federal government workers	727	18	1	328	380	10	3	7	–	–	–
State government workers	996	218	–	398	380	56	10	46	110	110	–
Local government workers	987	38	8	340	601	23	8	15	19	18	1
Self-employed workers	1 501	47	–	357	1 097	100	21	79	53	46	7
Unpaid family workers	290	18	–	40	232	22	–	22	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 685**	**522**	**26**	**3 235**	**6 902**	**623**	**75**	**548**	**270**	**262**	**8**
Private wage and salary workers	8 585	385	18	2 449	5 733	520	59	461	202	194	8
Federal government workers	317	–	–	218	99	–	–	–	–	–	–
State government workers	452	85	–	161	206	42	10	32	51	51	–
Local government workers	620	18	8	225	369	17	2	15	5	5	–
Self-employed workers	495	22	–	142	331	25	4	21	12	12	–
Unpaid family workers	216	12	–	40	164	19	–	19	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 699**	**1 297**	**52**	**7 048**	**15 302**	**1 369**	**165**	**1 204**	**751**	**725**	**26**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	127	–	6	11	110	15	7	8	–	–	–
Mining	44	–	–	12	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	444	9	–	234	201	8	8	–	11	11	–
Manufacturing	6 080	369	6	1 646	4 059	636	76	560	334	324	10
Nondurable goods	2 967	267	6	863	1 831	422	55	367	30	30	–
Food and kindred products	234	–	–	68	186	28	8	20	6	6	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 154	21	6	347	780	240	27	213	10	10	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	338	–	–	111	227	18	–	18	–	–	–
Durable goods	3 113	102	–	783	2 228	214	21	193	304	294	10
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	67	–	–	51	16	6	–	6	–	–	–
Metal industries	464	27	–	91	346	47	3	44	–	–	–
Machinery, except electrical	726	13	–	139	574	50	10	40	135	132	3
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	825	25	–	324	476	72	8	64	135	133	2
Transportation equipment	453	37	–	68	348	7	–	7	–	–	–
Transportation	393	–	–	109	284	11	5	6	17	17	–
Communications and other public utilities	232	11	–	82	139	17	6	11	20	20	–
Wholesale trade	612	85	6	215	306	14	–	14	6	6	–
Retail trade	3 968	196	7	1 039	2 726	149	5	144	66	66	–
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	803	19	7	215	562	37	–	37	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	1 794	107	–	437	1 250	84	5	79	32	32	–
Banking and credit agencies	400	–	–	132	268	2	–	2	2	2	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	597	39	–	167	391	22	–	22	16	16	–
Business and repair services	879	67	–	328	484	35	1	34	–	–	–
Private households	96	5	–	34	57	8	–	8	–	–	–
Other personal services	599	14	–	156	429	24	–	24	12	12	–
Entertainment and recreation services	153	–	–	48	105	13	–	13	–	–	–
Professional and related services	8 317	473	26	2 443	5 375	402	57	345	255	239	16
Hospitals	3 604	188	6	896	2 514	153	27	126	104	96	8
Health services, except hospitals	994	49	8	207	730	69	14	55	68	60	8
Educational services	2 331	217	6	702	1 406	147	14	133	79	79	–
Public administration	758	29	1	392	336	13	–	13	12	12	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**14 726**	**894**	**26**	**4 240**	**9 566**	**829**	**90**	**739**	**597**	**577**	**20**
Worked in 1979	14 402	894	26	4 200	9 282	821	90	731	579	559	20
50 to 52 weeks	9 663	597	26	2 961	6 079	614	62	552	333	323	10
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	9 157	574	26	2 800	5 757	588	62	526	319	309	10
With unemployment in 1979	2 398	99	–	552	1 747	85	6	79	142	140	2
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	718	22	–	185	511	13	–	13	21	21	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 665**	**722**	**37**	**3 937**	**7 969**	**717**	**93**	**624**	**268**	**258**	**10**
Worked in 1979	12 199	682	37	3 802	7 678	681	80	601	260	250	10
50 to 52 weeks	6 201	295	22	2 017	3 867	299	34	265	135	132	3
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 351	243	20	1 746	3 342	253	22	231	128	125	3
With unemployment in 1979	3 166	164	15	991	1 996	215	27	188	87	80	7
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 029	63	15	284	667	62	12	50	42	38	4

Table 146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	SMSA's—Con.								
				Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					
	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	State College, Pa.	York, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	2 055	1 630	1 409	34 413	8 192	26 221	7 381	1 029	1 111	1 007
Labor force	1 436	1 092	710	21 951	5 486	16 465	4 366	644	459	652
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.9	67.0	50.4	63.8	67.0	62.8	59.2	62.6	41.3	64.7
Civilian labor force	1 422	1 092	698	21 542	5 219	16 323	4 356	644	459	652
Employed	1 326	974	627	20 215	4 913	15 302	4 146	589	438	599
Unemployed	96	118	71	1 327	306	1 021	210	55	21	53
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	10.8	10.2	6.2	5.9	6.3	4.8	8.5	4.6	8.1
Not in labor force	619	538	699	12 462	2 706	9 756	3 015	385	652	355
Inmate of institution	18	–	8	128	4	124	6	–	–	4
Female, 16 years and over	1 181	794	781	18 514	4 854	13 660	3 796	568	514	653
Labor force	676	447	294	10 075	2 630	7 445	1 489	254	154	331
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.2	56.3	37.6	54.4	54.2	54.5	39.2	44.7	30.0	50.7
Civilian labor force	670	447	294	10 024	2 579	7 445	1 489	254	154	331
Employed	622	380	259	9 246	2 344	6 902	1 353	219	145	305
Unemployed	48	67	35	778	235	543	136	35	9	26
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	15.0	11.9	7.8	9.1	7.3	9.1	13.8	5.8	7.9
Not in labor force	505	347	487	8 439	2 224	6 215	2 307	314	360	322
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	39	–	39	6	–	–	2
Persons 16 to 19 years	143	191	123	2 889	707	2 182	452	80	44	128
Employed	25	68	19	720	176	544	126	13	2	42
Unemployed	14	–	12	58	20	38	7	14	–	21
Not in labor force	104	123	88	2 079	479	1 600	319	53	42	65
Female, 16 years and over	1 181	794	781	18 514	4 854	13 660	3 796	568	514	653
With own children under 6 years	343	196	188	4 762	1 288	3 474	1 098	178	145	210
In labor force	183	120	44	2 270	570	1 700	290	54	30	75
Not in labor force	242	177	186	4 020	1 383	2 637	829	143	55	191
With own children 6 to 17 years only	159	115	76	2 760	900	1 860	400	97	15	130
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	814	458	530	11 362	3 378	7 984	2 639	403	343	447
In labor force	499	275	196	6 491	1 877	4 614	1 042	184	112	246
With own children under 6 years	331	189	181	4 473	1 206	3 267	1 065	171	141	205
In labor force	183	113	44	2 138	552	1 586	282	54	30	70
With own children 6 to 17 years only	227	141	179	3 601	1 223	2 378	767	136	55	175
In labor force	147	98	76	2 459	786	1 673	366	90	15	130
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 326	974	627	20 215	4 913	15 302	4 146	589	438	599
Private wage and salary workers	931	891	518	16 530	3 918	12 612	3 446	540	183	490
Federal government workers	98	10	15	670	290	380	124	5	9	8
State government workers	216	7	13	547	167	380	144	22	222	14
Local government workers	61	41	30	865	264	601	145	6	16	13
Self-employed workers	20	25	51	1 339	242	1 097	273	12	7	48
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	264	32	232	14	–	5	26
Employed females 16 years and over	622	380	259	9 246	2 344	6 902	1 353	219	145	305
Private wage and salary workers	456	361	217	7 512	1 779	5 733	1 093	205	66	243
Federal government workers	29	–	–	294	195	99	46	–	5	6
State government workers	97	–	7	264	58	206	57	2	60	14
Local government workers	38	18	27	560	191	369	74	6	9	11
Self-employed workers	2	1	8	420	89	331	78	6	–	10
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	196	32	164	5	–	5	21
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 326	974	627	20 215	4 913	15 302	4 146	589	438	599
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	13	–	110	–	110	6	5	–	4
Mining	–	6	–	44	12	32	36	–	–	–
Construction	24	10	–	411	210	201	99	11	–	14
Manufacturing	410	594	233	5 146	1 087	4 059	739	240	61	277
Nondurable goods	238	250	133	2 403	572	1 831	229	131	17	88
Food and kindred products	62	52	8	234	48	186	17	8	–	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	68	103	91	1 050	270	780	61	85	–	48
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10	53	4	302	75	227	6	8	5	2
Durable goods	172	344	100	2 743	515	2 228	510	109	44	189
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	16	13	67	51	16	–	9	2	18
Metal industries	26	83	25	398	52	346	129	39	9	37
Machinery, except electrical	37	62	19	656	82	574	184	24	–	63
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	79	136	21	685	209	476	107	30	14	18
Transportation equipment	28	33	3	416	68	348	43	–	13	16
Transportation	30	10	–	369	85	284	13	–	2	–
Communications and other public utilities	9	4	–	187	48	139	41	16	–	–
Wholesale trade	23	51	5	492	186	306	63	8	–	–
Retail trade	173	153	79	3 512	786	2 726	554	63	34	126
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	12	11	7	680	118	562	75	–	–	2
Eating and drinking places	90	96	43	1 636	386	1 250	321	29	28	108
Banking and credit agencies	6	10	6	349	81	268	66	11	13	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	55	8	17	528	137	391	73	7	7	26
Business and repair services	36	19	10	694	210	484	209	15	8	14
Private households	6	2	–	73	16	57	16	–	–	–
Other personal services	35	7	28	546	117	429	140	7	5	7
Entertainment and recreation services	5	6	16	147	42	105	39	–	–	23
Professional and related services	294	70	223	7 062	1 687	5 375	1 974	206	292	72
Hospitals	99	–	92	3 280	766	2 514	636	26	10	14
Health services, except hospitals	47	–	77	863	133	730	326	29	12	19
Educational services	92	47	44	1 697	291	1 406	686	50	264	27
Public administration	220	11	10	545	209	336	78	–	16	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	784	668	446	12 445	2 879	9 566	2 950	414	457	329
Worked in 1979	764	651	442	12 125	2 843	9 282	2 909	408	439	329
50 to 52 weeks	544	356	222	8 155	2 076	6 079	1 947	232	158	208
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	527	335	222	7 746	1 989	5 757	1 850	226	128	192
With unemployment in 1979	110	199	117	2 160	413	1 747	277	91	102	92
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	35	31	46	659	148	511	70	10	35	16
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	710	493	371	10 841	2 872	7 969	1 767	301	236	354
Worked in 1979	691	463	356	10 434	2 756	7 678	1 670	276	212	348
50 to 52 weeks	345	210	150	5 392	1 525	3 867	670	123	47	121
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	308	199	128	4 661	1 319	3 342	571	113	10	98
With unemployment in 1979	134	137	112	2 664	668	1 996	565	106	44	117
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	39	24	68	859	192	667	143	28	11	42

Table 146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas									
	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			Pittsburgh, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)			Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 773**	**115**	**1 658**	**1 615**	**954**	**31 132**	**5 956**	**25 176**	**6 875**
Labor force	1 130	92	1 038	1 145	625	19 794	4 061	15 733	4 117
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	80.0	62.6	70.9	65.5	63.6	68.2	62.5	59.9
Civilian labor force	1 130	92	1 038	1 145	625	19 611	4 020	15 591	4 115
Employed	1 087	85	1 002	1 081	564	18 415	3 806	14 609	3 913
Unemployed	43	7	36	64	61	1 196	214	982	202
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	7.6	3.5	5.6	9.8	6.1	5.3	6.3	4.9
Not in labor force	643	23	620	470	329	11 338	1 895	9 443	2 758
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	18	–	120	–	120	6
Female, 16 years and over	**934**	**77**	**857**	**918**	**433**	**16 426**	**3 311**	**13 115**	**3 469**
Labor force	550	54	496	538	219	8 928	1 776	7 152	1 381
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.9	70.1	57.9	58.6	50.6	54.4	53.6	54.5	39.8
Civilian labor force	550	54	496	538	219	8 928	1 776	7 152	1 381
Employed	515	47	468	523	183	8 234	1 610	6 624	1 251
Unemployed	35	7	28	15	36	694	166	528	130
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	13.0	5.6	2.8	16.4	7.8	9.3	7.4	9.4
Not in labor force	384	23	361	380	214	7 498	1 535	5 963	2 088
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	35	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**130**	**5**	**125**	**126**	**62**	**2 518**	**432**	**2 086**	**439**
Employed	42	2	40	25	4	627	110	517	120
Unemployed	–	–	–	9	–	48	10	38	5
Not in labor force	88	3	85	92	58	1 843	312	1 531	314
Female, 16 years and over	**934**	**77**	**857**	**918**	**433**	**16 426**	**3 311**	**13 115**	**3 469**
With own children under 6 years	201	4	197	293	122	4 218	916	3 302	998
In labor force	105	4	101	167	69	2 024	415	1 609	273
With own children 6 to 17 years only	216	26	190	201	94	3 404	888	2 516	748
In labor force	154	18	136	131	65	2 364	586	1 778	381
Married woman 16 years and over, husband present	**618**	**47**	**571**	**643**	**246**	**9 901**	**2 333**	**7 568**	**2 369**
In labor force	371	33	338	420	148	5 684	1 312	4 372	946
With own children under 6 years	190	4	186	283	115	3 974	876	3 098	968
In labor force	105	4	101	167	62	1 908	410	1 498	268
With own children 6 to 17 years only	206	26	180	193	81	3 066	799	2 267	685
In labor force	148	18	130	126	59	2 114	519	1 595	340
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 087**	**85**	**1 002**	**1 081**	**564**	**18 415**	**3 806**	**14 609**	**3 913**
Private wage and salary workers	924	64	860	753	502	15 185	3 156	12 029	3 250
Federal government workers	10	3	7	71	–	532	159	373	124
State government workers	46	2	44	188	7	465	101	364	144
Local government workers	19	6	13	53	31	721	146	575	133
Self-employed workers	69	10	59	16	24	1 253	212	1 041	248
Unpaid family workers	19	–	19	–	–	259	32	227	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**515**	**47**	**468**	**523**	**183**	**8 234**	**1 610**	**6 624**	**1 251**
Private wage and salary workers	434	45	389	399	167	6 797	1 285	5 512	999
Federal government workers	–	–	–	14	–	179	82	97	46
State government workers	34	2	32	80	–	242	46	196	57
Local government workers	13	–	13	30	16	440	95	345	66
Self-employed workers	15	–	15	–	–	382	70	312	78
Unpaid family workers	19	–	19	–	–	194	32	162	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 087**	**85**	**1 002**	**1 081**	**564**	**18 415**	**3 806**	**14 609**	**3 913**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8	–	8	–	13	71	–	71	6
Mining	–	–	–	–	6	36	4	32	30
Construction	8	8	–	22	4	593	200	193	90
Manufacturing	465	38	427	288	327	4 636	843	3 793	667
Nondurable goods	290	28	262	152	88	2 091	378	1 713	200
Food and kindred products	14	–	14	75	44	204	22	182	17
Textile mill and finished textile products	188	23	165	31	21	903	166	737	41
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	–	18	10	16	269	47	222	6
Durable goods	175	10	165	136	239	2 545	465	2 080	467
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	5	64	51	13	–
Metal industries	38	–	38	9	54	353	48	305	109
Machinery, except electrical	42	10	32	30	41	581	64	517	172
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	64	–	64	76	114	669	209	460	96
Transportation equipment	7	–	7	21	11	393	45	348	43
Transportation	6	–	6	28	10	339	67	272	13
Communications and other public utilities	17	6	11	9	–	177	38	139	41
Wholesale trade	14	–	14	15	11	457	163	294	57
Retail trade	118	–	118	137	105	3 217	605	2 612	514
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	30	–	30	12	6	648	109	539	75
Eating and drinking places	63	–	63	81	71	1 492	285	1 207	292
Banking and credit agencies	2	–	2	6	10	343	75	268	60
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	22	–	22	59	8	502	126	376	73
Business and repair services	34	–	34	29	16	625	148	477	209
Private households	8	–	8	6	–	66	16	50	16
Other personal services	24	–	24	27	–	505	83	422	132
Entertainment and recreation services	7	–	7	5	6	134	31	103	38
Professional and related services	341	33	308	250	41	6 494	1 317	5 177	1 889
Hospitals	125	18	107	97	–	2 999	553	2 446	611
Health services, except hospitals	60	5	55	43	–	764	103	661	291
Educational services	130	10	120	79	30	1 563	200	1 363	669
Public administration	13	–	13	200	7	420	90	330	78
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**653**	**38**	**615**	**628**	**429**	**11 412**	**2 293**	**9 119**	**2 793**
Worked in 1979	645	38	607	616	412	11 117	2 275	8 842	2 752
50 to 52 weeks	465	26	439	422	234	7 516	1 735	5 781	1 839
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	439	26	413	405	224	7 138	1 671	5 467	1 744
With unemployment in 1979	77	–	77	91	122	1 956	280	1 676	269
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	13	–	13	25	17	586	90	496	70
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**581**	**54**	**527**	**555**	**247**	**9 525**	**1 912**	**7 613**	**1 640**
Worked in 1979	564	54	510	536	231	9 182	1 839	7 343	1 543
50 to 52 weeks	246	19	227	276	121	4 796	1 095	3 701	639
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	209	12	197	254	121	4 152	938	3 214	553
With unemployment in 1979	156	7	149	108	74	2 306	413	1 893	513
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	42	–	42	35	–	773	134	639	119

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places	
			Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**916**	**942**	**1 613**	**1 482**	**131**	**14 740**	**2 362**
Labor force	457	371	1 171	1 082	89	8 509	1 315
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.9	39.4	72.6	73.0	67.9	57.7	58.1
Civilian labor force	453	371	1 158	1 069	89	8 400	1 315
Employed	435	356	1 107	1 018	89	7 830	1 237
Unemployed	18	15	51	51	–	570	78
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.0	4.4	4.8	–	6.8	5.9
Not in labor force	459	571	442	400	42	6 231	947
Inmate of institution	–	–	4	4	–	49	–
Female, 16 years and over	**525**	**389**	**841**	**759**	**82**	**7 465**	**1 020**
Labor force	192	105	483	443	40	3 932	437
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.6	27.0	57.4	58.4	48.8	52.7	42.8
Civilian labor force	192	105	483	443	40	3 932	437
Employed	181	102	448	408	40	3 634	394
Unemployed	11	3	35	35	–	298	43
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	2.9	7.2	7.9	–	7.6	9.8
Not in labor force	333	284	358	316	42	3 533	583
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**61**	**42**	**178**	**168**	**10**	**1 218**	**125**
Employed	11	2	73	73	–	264	36
Unemployed	–	–	16	16	–	6	–
Not in labor force	50	40	89	79	10	948	89
Female, 16 years and over	**525**	**389**	**841**	**759**	**82**	**7 465**	**1 020**
With own children under 6 years	131	117	225	212	13	1 778	212
In labor force	10	18	155	146	9	899	85
With own children 6 to 17 years only	106	43	223	203	20	1 198	139
In labor force	58	12	150	135	15	794	75
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**345**	**250**	**564**	**520**	**44**	**3 947**	**593**
In labor force	118	63	351	319	32	2 234	256
With own children under 6 years	124	113	225	212	13	1 649	199
In labor force	10	18	155	146	9	830	85
With own children 6 to 17 years only	106	43	204	184	20	1 013	121
In labor force	58	12	138	123	15	662	62
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**435**	**356**	**1 107**	**1 018**	**89**	**7 830**	**1 237**
Private wage and salary workers	345	143	783	703	80	6 342	997
Federal government workers	15	5	6	6	–	204	57
State government workers	12	184	198	198	–	177	79
Local government workers	20	12	70	65	5	412	40
Self-employed workers	43	7	42	38	4	540	50
Unpaid family workers	–	5	8	8	–	155	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**181**	**102**	**448**	**408**	**40**	**3 634**	**394**
Private wage and salary workers	150	40	310	279	31	2 961	300
Federal government workers	–	5	–	–	–	56	36
State government workers	6	45	71	71	–	108	28
Local government workers	17	7	33	28	5	216	18
Self-employed workers	8	–	26	22	4	179	7
Unpaid family workers	–	5	8	8	–	114	5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**435**	**356**	**1 107**	**1 018**	**89**	**7 830**	**1 237**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	5	5	–	28	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	14	–
Construction	–	–	10	10	–	66	44
Manufacturing	150	52	273	250	23	1 583	93
Nondurable goods	93	17	113	97	16	841	32
Food and kindred products	8	–	4	–	4	68	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	62	–	28	20	8	506	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	5	11	11	–	123	–
Durable goods	57	35	160	153	7	742	61
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	6	2	–	–	–	6	–
Metal industries	6	7	35	31	4	130	6
Machinery, except electrical	7	–	48	45	3	169	19
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	21	7	38	38	–	92	16
Transportation equipment	–	13	7	7	–	226	6
Transportation	–	–	12	12	–	164	7
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	27	27	–	109	7
Wholesale trade	5	–	8	8	–	140	5
Retail trade	47	31	175	158	17	1 599	167
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5	–	84	84	–	319	12
Eating and drinking places	21	25	23	19	4	809	102
Banking and credit agencies	6	7	33	33	–	188	14
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15	7	18	18	–	142	10
Business and repair services	10	8	68	63	5	234	37
Private households	–	–	–	–	–	39	–
Other personal services	5	–	25	20	5	246	62
Entertainment and recreation services	16	–	6	6	–	56	12
Professional and related services	181	259	278	239	39	3 002	761
Hospitals	72	5	72	59	13	1 549	201
Health services, except hospitals	61	12	54	32	22	369	35
Educational services	41	216	107	107	–	705	452
Public administration	–	12	169	169	–	220	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**270**	**418**	**708**	**659**	**49**	**4 945**	**949**
Worked in 1979	268	400	708	659	49	4 795	922
50 to 52 weeks	133	119	525	480	45	2 930	459
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	133	94	471	426	45	2 708	395
With unemployment in 1979	48	102	79	75	4	1 020	144
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	24	35	14	14	–	290	30
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**236**	**189**	**567**	**509**	**58**	**4 229**	**525**
Worked in 1979	221	171	538	492	46	4 079	494
50 to 52 weeks	101	30	250	226	24	2 034	180
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	88	2	203	192	11	1 752	154
With unemployment in 1979	65	38	183	167	16	1 089	165
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	42	11	52	48	4	406	36

Table 146a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Upper Darby township
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over	**751**
Labor force	515
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.6
Civilian labor force	515
Employed	498
Unemployed	17
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3
Not in labor force	236
Inmate of institution	–
Female, 16 years and over	**390**
Labor force	230
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.0
Civilian labor force	230
Employed	223
Unemployed	7
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0
Not in labor force	160
Inmate of institution	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**45**
Employed	23
Unemployed	–
Not in labor force	22
Female, 16 years and over	**390**
With own children under 6 years	84
In labor force	24
With own children 6 to 17 years only	99
In labor force	78
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**247**
In labor force	150
With own children under 6 years	79
In labor force	24
With own children 6 to 17 years only	93
In labor force	72
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**498**
Private wage and salary workers	424
Federal government workers	9
State government workers	7
Local government workers	9
Self-employed workers	32
Unpaid family workers	17
Employed females 16 years and over	**223**
Private wage and salary workers	176
Federal government workers	9
State government workers	7
Local government workers	9
Self-employed workers	11
Unpaid family workers	11
Employed persons 16 years and over	**498**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5
Mining	–
Construction	–
Manufacturing	77
Nondurable goods	52
Food and kindred products	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7
Durable goods	25
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–
Metal industries	5
Machinery, except electrical	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–
Transportation equipment	3
Transportation	10
Communications and other public utilities	8
Wholesale trade	–
Retail trade	118
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	41
Eating and drinking places	36
Banking and credit agencies	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	11
Business and repair services	5
Private households	–
Other personal services	25
Entertainment and recreation services	–
Professional and related services	224
Hospitals	120
Health services, except hospitals	33
Educational services	45
Public administration	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979	
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**290**
Worked in 1979	279
50 to 52 weeks	201
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	188
With unemployment in 1979	40
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**225**
Worked in 1979	225
50 to 52 weeks	125
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	119
With unemployment in 1979	46
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	33

Table 147. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**23 699**	**1 297**	**52**	**7 048**	**15 302**	**1 369**	**165**	**1 204**	**751**	**725**	**26**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 761	620	25	3 209	5 907	620	66	554	369	352	17
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 092	81	6	714	1 291	84	6	78	49	46	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	–	–	–	14	6	–	6	–	–	–
Management related occupations	577	28	–	268	281	14	–	14	17	15	2
Professional specialty occupations	7 669	539	19	2 495	4 616	536	60	476	320	306	14
Engineers and natural scientists	2 682	221	7	1 160	1 294	226	30	196	140	140	–
Engineers	1 765	134	7	849	775	178	13	165	117	117	–
Health diagnosing occupations	1 524	135	6	431	952	133	22	111	126	112	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 488	54	6	307	1 121	29	4	25	14	14	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 275	100	–	421	754	109	4	105	36	36	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	414	30	–	108	276	8	4	4	17	17	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 130	416	7	1 771	3 936	218	4	214	158	158	–
Health technologists and technicians	541	29	–	130	382	9	–	9	8	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 371	194	–	372	805	44	2	42	40	40	–
Sales occupations	1 743	63	7	474	1 199	78	–	78	33	33	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	522	13	7	133	369	17	–	17	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	266	13	–	95	158	–	–	–	19	19	–
Other sales occupations	955	37	–	246	672	61	–	61	14	14	–
Cashiers	433	20	–	103	310	38	–	38	13	13	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 475	130	–	795	1 550	87	2	85	77	77	–
Computer equipment operators	130	11	–	36	83	–	–	–	20	20	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	393	–	–	133	260	22	–	22	18	18	–
Financial records processing occupations	341	18	–	118	205	19	–	19	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	107	–	–	19	88	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	3 003	141	8	832	2 022	127	28	99	84	80	4
Private household occupations	81	5	–	34	42	8	–	8	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	175	19	–	46	110	5	–	5	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	40	–	–	16	24	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 747	117	8	752	1 870	114	28	86	84	80	4
Food service occupations	1 630	86	–	444	1 100	65	11	54	43	42	1
Cleaning and building service occupations	420	3	6	109	302	25	–	25	8	5	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	64	–	–	11	53	7	7	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	36	–	–	–	36	7	7	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	28	–	–	11	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 381	39	–	388	954	67	24	43	27	27	–
Mechanics and repairers	378	11	–	111	256	22	8	14	6	6	–
Construction trades	172	–	–	68	104	–	–	–	5	5	–
Precision production occupations	831	28	–	209	594	45	16	29	16	16	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 360	81	12	837	2 430	330	36	294	113	108	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 981	40	6	509	1 426	254	27	227	32	32	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	687	22	–	125	540	31	4	27	66	61	5
Transportation occupations	146	6	–	42	98	11	5	6	9	9	–
Motor vehicle operators	122	6	–	37	79	11	5	6	9	9	–
Material moving equipment operators	43	–	–	13	30	6	–	6	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	503	13	6	148	336	28	–	28	6	6	–
Construction laborers	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	104	–	–	41	63	8	–	8	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**10 685**	**522**	**26**	**3 235**	**6 902**	**623**	**75**	**548**	**270**	**262**	**8**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 681	221	6	1 012	2 442	167	15	152	62	60	2
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	594	25	–	221	348	24	6	18	17	15	2
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	–	–	7	6	–	6	–	–	–
Management related occupations	182	5	–	87	90	12	–	12	2	–	2
Professional specialty occupations	3 087	196	6	791	2 094	143	9	134	45	45	–
Engineers and natural scientists	321	20	–	76	225	23	5	18	7	7	–
Engineers	28	–	–	9	19	6	–	6	7	7	–
Health diagnosing occupations	503	59	–	140	304	27	2	25	25	25	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 331	47	6	287	991	20	–	20	8	8	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	652	53	–	210	389	41	2	39	5	5	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	315	19	–	91	205	4	2	2	5	5	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 447	185	–	1 056	2 206	132	4	128	80	80	–
Health technologists and technicians	347	15	–	101	231	9	–	9	8	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	462	42	–	133	287	15	2	13	11	11	–
Sales occupations	947	44	–	288	615	51	–	51	13	13	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	195	7	–	77	111	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	67	–	–	29	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	685	37	–	182	466	51	–	51	13	13	–
Cashiers	337	20	–	95	222	38	–	38	13	13	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 691	84	–	534	1 073	57	2	55	48	48	–
Computer equipment operators	51	–	–	12	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	381	–	–	133	248	22	–	22	18	18	–
Financial records processing occupations	249	13	–	89	147	9	–	9	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	53	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	1 571	79	8	517	967	79	23	56	55	54	1
Private household occupations	70	5	–	28	37	8	–	8	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	24	6	–	7	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 477	68	8	482	919	71	23	48	55	54	1
Food service occupations	718	62	–	238	418	43	6	37	29	28	1
Cleaning and building service occupations	219	–	6	89	124	4	–	4	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	–	–	–	22	2	2	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	16	–	–	–	16	2	2	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	274	12	–	75	187	8	–	8	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	25	–	–	6	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	249	12	–	69	168	8	–	8	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 690	25	12	575	1 078	235	31	204	73	68	5
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 131	20	6	380	725	184	27	157	22	22	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	288	–	–	87	201	20	4	16	45	40	5
Transportation occupations	19	–	–	13	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	14	–	–	8	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	22	–	–	8	14	6	–	6	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	230	5	6	87	132	25	–	25	6	6	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	36	–	–	16	20	8	–	8	–	–	–

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's
[1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

	SMSA's—Con.									
				Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						
	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	State College, Pa.	York, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 326**	**974**	**627**	**20 215**	**4 913**	**15 302**	**4 146**	**589**	**438**	**599**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	394	114	227	8 017	2 110	5 907	2 477	241	261	182
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88	57	19	1 756	465	1 291	373	38	30	64
Officials and administrators, public administration	17	–	–	14	–	14	–	–	2	11
Management related occupations	30	6	7	450	169	281	102	32	–	16
Professional specialty occupations	306	57	208	6 261	1 645	4 616	2 104	203	231	118
Engineers and natural scientists	167	16	17	2 045	751	1 294	781	122	31	60
Engineers	122	9	11	1 392	617	775	672	104	12	43
Health diagnosing occupations	48	5	125	1 264	312	952	699	47	17	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	14	–	24	1 390	269	1 121	72	2	5	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	51	11	31	972	218	754	419	26	154	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	6	7	362	86	276	80	6	6	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	285	149	106	5 080	1 144	3 936	709	119	76	88
Health technologists and technicians	14	–	10	465	83	382	77	8	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	25	42	–	975	170	805	170	22	44	11
Sales occupations	51	17	40	1 538	339	1 199	196	29	6	25
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	–	4	470	101	369	31	5	–	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	5	9	233	75	158	68	6	–	11
Other sales occupations	37	12	27	835	163	672	97	18	6	12
Cashiers	15	12	16	379	69	310	30	6	6	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	195	90	56	2 102	552	1 550	266	60	26	52
Computer equipment operators	8	7	–	113	30	83	10	–	–	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21	19	5	351	91	260	58	2	–	18
Financial records processing occupations	30	17	14	294	89	205	57	15	–	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	107	19	88	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	214	123	69	2 739	717	2 022	496	40	67	104
Private household occupations	6	2	–	58	16	42	16	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	13	–	–	156	46	110	13	–	9	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	40	16	24	–	–	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	195	121	69	2 525	655	1 870	467	40	58	104
Food service occupations	109	96	57	1 483	383	1 100	329	29	46	86
Cleaning and building service occupations	59	23	6	403	101	302	47	6	6	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	13	–	53	–	53	1	2	–	2
Farm operators and managers	–	5	–	36	–	36	–	–	–	2
Farm workers and related occupations	8	8	–	17	–	17	1	2	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	108	106	74	1 251	297	954	156	31	16	55
Mechanics and repairers	63	21	28	344	88	256	42	7	–	–
Construction trades	14	23	10	159	55	104	22	3	–	6
Precision production occupations	31	62	36	748	154	594	92	21	16	49
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	317	469	151	3 075	645	2 430	307	156	18	168
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	163	239	110	1 792	366	1 426	175	121	16	88
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	68	131	14	651	111	540	63	9	–	35
Transportation occupations	5	10	–	127	29	98	–	–	–	1
Motor vehicle operators	5	10	–	103	24	79	–	–	–	1
Material moving equipment operators	2	9	–	43	13	30	–	5	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	79	80	27	462	126	336	69	21	2	44
Construction laborers	–	–	–	7	–	7	2	–	–	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2	25	2	94	31	63	20	12	2	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**622**	**380**	**259**	**9 246**	**2 344**	**6 902**	**1 353**	**219**	**145**	**305**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	129	18	44	3 138	696	2 442	537	50	78	56
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	56	7	7	475	127	348	87	20	2	39
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	–	–	7	–	7	–	–	–	11
Management related occupations	30	–	7	135	45	90	37	20	–	11
Professional specialty occupations	73	11	37	2 663	569	2 094	450	30	76	17
Engineers and natural scientists	13	–	–	280	55	225	43	–	8	–
Engineers	–	–	–	24	5	19	6	–	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	16	–	6	396	92	304	185	12	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	–	24	1 240	249	991	42	2	5	1
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18	11	7	524	135	389	129	16	45	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	6	7	274	69	205	31	6	6	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	188	67	79	2 907	701	2 206	376	55	26	50
Health technologists and technicians	14	–	10	300	69	231	28	8	–	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	344	57	287	51	–	5	4
Sales occupations	39	6	26	811	196	615	88	17	6	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	4	174	63	111	13	5	–	2
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	–	–	60	22	38	12	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	32	6	22	577	111	466	63	12	6	6
Cashiers	10	6	16	283	61	222	14	6	6	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	135	61	43	1 452	379	1 073	209	30	15	38
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	45	6	39	5	–	–	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	21	19	5	339	91	248	58	2	–	18
Financial records processing occupations	28	13	14	220	73	147	40	15	–	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	53	–	53	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	116	15	43	1 412	445	967	267	17	31	69
Private household occupations	6	2	–	53	16	37	16	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	18	7	11	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	110	13	43	1 341	422	919	251	17	31	69
Food service occupations	57	11	31	622	204	418	164	12	29	56
Cleaning and building service occupations	35	–	6	205	81	124	9	–	2	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	8	–	22	–	22	–	–	–	2
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	16	–	16	–	–	–	2
Farm workers and related occupations	8	8	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	26	14	242	55	187	23	6	3	27
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	25	6	19	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	16	26	14	217	49	168	23	6	3	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	159	246	79	1 525	447	1 078	150	91	7	101
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	97	152	70	1 004	279	725	92	74	7	49
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	30	70	9	274	73	201	25	3	–	21
Transportation occupations	5	–	–	11	5	6	–	–	–	1
Motor vehicle operators	5	–	–	6	–	6	–	–	–	1
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	22	8	14	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	24	–	214	82	132	33	14	–	30
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	20	–	36	16	20	6	5	–	–

Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas								
	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 087**	**85**	**1 002**	**1 081**	**564**	**18 415**	**3 806**	**14 609**	**3 913**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	495	39	456	321	86	7 361	1 798	5 563	2 361
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	73	6	67	68	43	1 626	411	1 215	347
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	–	6	11	–	14	–	14	–
Management related occupations	12	–	12	23	–	419	154	265	102
Professional specialty occupations	422	33	389	253	43	5 735	1 387	4 348	2 014
Engineers and natural scientists	158	14	144	137	14	1 874	697	1 177	753
Engineers	140	8	132	107	7	1 292	577	715	644
Health diagnosing occupations	105	13	92	38	5	1 110	232	878	650
Health assessment and treating occupations	29	4	25	14	–	1 275	193	1 082	69
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	97	2	95	45	11	905	180	725	409
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2	2	–	19	6	319	60	259	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	194	2	192	247	84	4 711	897	3 814	684
Health technologists and technicians	9	–	9	14	–	430	56	374	77
Technologists and technicians, except health	44	2	42	25	35	906	143	763	170
Sales occupations	62	–	62	25	–	1 456	295	1 161	185
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	17	–	17	7	–	455	95	360	31
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	215	75	140	68
Other sales occupations	45	–	45	18	–	786	125	661	86
Cashiers	32	–	32	5	–	360	50	310	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	79	–	79	183	49	1 919	403	1 516	252
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	8	7	107	30	77	10
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22	–	22	22	8	301	58	243	56
Financial records processing occupations	19	–	19	28	11	273	68	205	51
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	107	19	88	–
Service occupations	92	12	80	189	77	2 354	404	1 950	446
Private household occupations	8	–	8	6	–	51	16	35	16
Protective service occupations	5	–	5	13	–	124	14	110	13
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	34	10	24	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	79	12	67	170	77	2 179	374	1 805	417
Food service occupations	41	6	35	98	62	1 285	236	1 049	294
Cleaning and building service occupations	25	–	25	51	15	350	48	302	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	8	13	13	–	13	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	5	8	–	8	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	8	8	5	–	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	5	35	83	48	1 129	229	900	144
Mechanics and repairers	14	–	14	47	15	315	65	250	40
Construction trades	–	–	–	5	4	152	50	102	19
Precision production occupations	26	5	21	31	29	662	114	548	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	266	27	239	233	256	2 847	478	2 369	278
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	201	23	178	107	104	1 616	242	1 374	162
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	4	27	42	96	632	97	535	59
Transportation occupations	6	–	6	5	10	122	24	98	–
Motor vehicle operators	6	–	6	5	10	98	19	79	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	9	41	13	28	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	–	28	79	37	436	102	334	57
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	–	8	–	–	88	25	63	20
Employed females 16 years and over	**515**	**47**	**468**	**523**	**183**	**8 234**	**1 610**	**6 624**	**1 251**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	144	6	138	103	17	2 887	553	2 334	527
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	6	18	43	6	439	102	337	87
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	–	6	9	–	7	–	7	–
Management related occupations	12	–	12	23	–	128	38	90	37
Professional specialty occupations	120	–	120	60	11	2 448	451	1 997	440
Engineers and natural scientists	12	–	12	13	–	239	47	192	43
Engineers	6	–	6	–	–	24	5	19	6
Health diagnosing occupations	25	–	25	16	–	280	87	292	183
Health assessment and treating occupations	20	–	20	6	–	1 131	179	952	42
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	37	–	37	12	11	486	107	379	121
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	–	12	6	240	43	197	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	117	2	115	159	28	2 648	515	2 133	357
Health technologists and technicians	9	–	9	14	–	269	46	223	28
Technologists and technicians, except health	15	2	13	–	–	303	36	267	51
Sales occupations	38	–	38	18	–	764	168	596	83
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	168	57	111	13
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	52	22	30	12
Other sales occupations	38	–	38	18	–	544	89	455	58
Cashiers	32	–	32	5	–	264	42	222	14
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	55	–	55	127	28	1 312	265	1 047	195
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	39	6	33	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	22	–	22	22	8	289	58	231	56
Financial records processing occupations	9	–	9	28	7	205	58	147	34
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	53	–	53	–
Service occupations	59	12	47	108	–	1 128	218	910	224
Private household occupations	8	–	8	6	–	46	16	30	16
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	11	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	51	12	39	102	–	1 071	202	869	208
Food service occupations	34	6	28	61	–	481	99	382	129
Cleaning and building service occupations	4	–	4	27	–	159	35	124	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	8	8	8	–	8	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	8	8	–	8	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	8	8	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	–	6	24	18	209	24	185	16
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	19	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	6	–	6	24	18	190	24	166	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	189	27	162	121	112	1 354	300	1 054	127
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	144	23	121	71	51	862	161	701	79
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	20	4	16	11	57	267	66	201	23
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	5	–	11	5	6	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	6	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	22	8	14	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	–	25	34	4	192	60	132	25
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8	–	8	–	–	30	10	20	6

Table 147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places	
			Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**435**	**356**	**1 107**	**1 018**	**89**	**7 830**	**1 237**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	156	211	488	414	74	2 528	727
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	28	127	108	19	560	123
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Management related occupations	–	–	47	43	4	133	24
Professional specialty occupations	156	183	361	306	55	1 968	604
Engineers and natural scientists	6	31	175	159	16	347	125
Engineers	–	12	114	107	7	155	69
Health diagnosing occupations	100	12	69	42	27	335	136
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	5	27	19	8	671	31
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	28	111	40	40	–	322	246
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	6	8	8	–	150	64
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	95	68	380	376	4	2 099	262
Health technologists and technicians	10	–	15	15	–	282	38
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	44	96	96	–	341	89
Sales occupations	38	6	102	98	4	627	54
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	–	20	20	–	182	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	–	13	13	–	37	6
Other sales occupations	27	6	69	65	4	408	36
Cashiers	16	6	27	27	–	166	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	47	18	167	167	–	849	81
Computer equipment operators	–	–	6	6	–	52	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	–	23	23	–	165	13
Financial records processing occupations	14	–	23	23	–	114	20
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	59	–
Service occupations	33	55	56	48	8	1 369	135
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	24	–
Protective service occupations	–	9	–	–	–	95	–
Police and firefighters	–	5	–	–	–	24	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	33	46	56	48	8	1 250	135
Food service occupations	27	38	30	26	4	705	84
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	4	8	8	–	186	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	5	5	–	8	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	5	5	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	52	13	61	61	–	446	48
Mechanics and repairers	26	–	8	8	–	83	16
Construction trades	10	–	13	13	–	32	19
Precision production occupations	16	13	40	40	–	331	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	99	9	117	114	3	1 380	65
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	77	9	89	86	3	869	47
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	–	13	13	–	263	6
Transportation occupations	–	–	5	5	–	63	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	5	5	–	51	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	–	10	10	–	179	12
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	10	10	–	50	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**181**	**102**	**448**	**408**	**40**	**3 634**	**394**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	63	111	86	25	1 236	180
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	2	29	29	–	129	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	–	20	20	–	31	6
Professional specialty occupations	26	61	82	57	25	1 107	162
Engineers and natural scientists	–	8	13	9	4	85	23
Engineers	–	6	4	4	–	4	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	9	–	9	111	49
Health assessment and treating occupations	15	5	27	19	8	582	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	5	30	8	8	–	188	47
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5	6	8	8	–	123	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77	18	212	208	4	1 183	128
Health technologists and technicians	10	–	6	6	–	147	21
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	5	33	33	–	146	17
Sales occupations	26	6	78	74	4	318	26
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	4	–	14	14	–	74	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	7	7	–	7	6
Other sales occupations	22	6	57	53	4	237	13
Cashiers	16	6	27	27	–	96	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41	7	95	95	–	572	64
Computer equipment operators	–	–	6	6	–	26	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5	–	23	23	–	159	13
Financial records processing occupations	14	–	4	4	–	66	12
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	47	–
Service occupations	12	21	45	37	8	592	61
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	19	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	12	21	45	37	8	562	61
Food service occupations	6	21	25	21	4	206	25
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	–	8	8	–	67	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	–	15	15	–	83	4
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	14	–	15	15	–	83	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	–	65	62	3	532	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	45	–	52	49	3	441	14
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	–	13	13	–	46	–
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	–	–	45	7
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	15	–

Table 147a. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Upper Darby township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**498**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	201
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41
Officials and administrators, public administration	–
Management related occupations	18
Professional specialty occupations	160
Engineers and natural scientists	33
Engineers	33
Health diagnosing occupations	29
Health assessment and treating occupations	73
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	168
Health technologists and technicians	14
Technologists and technicians, except health	38
Sales occupations	60
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	32
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–
Other sales occupations	28
Cashiers	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	56
Computer equipment operators	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–
Financial records processing occupations	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	–
Service occupations	39
Private household occupations	–
Protective service occupations	–
Police and firefighters	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	39
Food service occupations	36
Cleaning and building service occupations	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5
Farm operators and managers	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24
Mechanics and repairers	13
Construction trades	8
Precision production occupations	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	61
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3
Transportation occupations	10
Motor vehicle operators	10
Material moving equipment operators	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13
Construction laborers	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**223**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	93
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17
Officials and administrators, public administration	–
Management related occupations	–
Professional specialty occupations	76
Engineers and natural scientists	–
Engineers	–
Health diagnosing occupations	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	66
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	85
Health technologists and technicians	11
Technologists and technicians, except health	–
Sales occupations	34
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–
Other sales occupations	25
Cashiers	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	40
Computer equipment operators	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–
Financial records processing occupations	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	–
Service occupations	17
Private household occupations	–
Protective service occupations	–
Police and firefighters	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	17
Food service occupations	17
Cleaning and building service occupations	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–
Farm operators and managers	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16
Mechanics and repairers	13
Construction trades	–
Precision production occupations	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	12
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–
Transportation occupations	–
Motor vehicle operators	–
Material moving equipment operators	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–
Construction laborers	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's					
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.		
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**12 326**	**710**	**26**	**3 502**	**8 088**	**689**	**60**	**629**	**422**	**406**	**16**
No workers	1 040	14	–	137	889	42	–	42	40	40	–
1 worker	4 016	320	19	1 202	2 475	247	34	213	248	235	13
2 workers	5 738	314	7	1 767	3 650	332	19	313	109	106	3
3 or more workers	1 532	62	–	396	1 074	68	7	61	25	25	–
Married-couple families	**10 736**	**615**	**20**	**3 068**	**7 033**	**608**	**60**	**548**	**385**	**372**	**13**
No workers	783	8	–	84	691	31	–	31	29	29	–
1 worker	3 293	261	13	981	2 038	216	34	182	233	220	13
2 workers	5 370	284	7	1 664	3 415	301	19	282	98	98	–
3 or more workers	1 290	62	–	339	889	60	7	53	25	25	–
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**15 952**	**968**	**26**	**4 273**	**10 685**	**889**	**94**	**795**	**550**	**530**	**20**
Less than $5,000	2 152	113	–	341	1 698	132	18	114	86	86	–
$5,000 to $7,499	838	57	–	148	633	46	2	44	27	25	2
$7,500 to $9,999	996	67	–	197	732	37	5	32	18	18	–
$10,000 to $14,999	1 923	105	19	418	1 381	92	–	92	50	50	–
$15,000 to $19,999	1 933	90	1	520	1 322	51	10	41	20	19	1
$20,000 to $24,999	1 841	123	–	579	1 139	88	6	82	92	90	2
$25,000 to $34,999	3 215	122	–	1 012	2 081	181	30	151	99	96	3
$35,000 to $49,999	1 879	156	–	671	1 052	119	13	106	49	49	–
$50,000 or more	1 175	135	6	387	647	143	10	133	109	97	12
Median	$20 314	$22 241	$12 500	$24 293	$18 333	$24 917	$25 652	$24 583	$23 676	$23 309	$75000+
Mean	$23 790	$26 705	$28 026	$27 024	$22 222	$30 344	$30 431	$30 333	$30 783	$28 671	$86 768
Families	**12 326**	**710**	**26**	**3 502**	**8 088**	**689**	**60**	**629**	**422**	**406**	**16**
Less than $5,000	1 045	12	–	172	861	60	11	49	36	36	–
$5,000 to $7,499	509	24	–	89	396	33	–	33	9	9	–
$7,500 to $9,999	736	48	–	163	525	8	–	8	11	11	–
$10,000 to $14,999	1 339	70	19	281	969	67	–	67	38	38	–
$15,000 to $19,999	1 448	63	1	371	1 013	43	2	41	19	18	1
$20,000 to $24,999	1 558	123	–	479	956	68	–	68	74	72	2
$25,000 to $34,999	2 857	106	–	943	1 808	181	24	157	86	83	3
$35,000 to $49,999	1 741	135	–	640	966	117	13	104	49	49	–
$50,000 or more	1 093	129	6	364	594	112	10	102	100	90	10
Median	$23 228	$25 682	$12 500	$27 300	$21 284	$27 756	$27 500	$27 768	$27 308	$27 065	$75000+
Mean	$26 757	$32 045	$28 026	$29 501	$25 101	$34 208	$39 459	$33 707	$35 904	$33 502	$96 835
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 978**	**474**	**6**	**1 497**	**5 001**	**419**	**40**	**379**	**375**	**375**	**4**
Median income	$4 859	$4 314	$15 789	$7 069	$4 271	$3 782	$12 000	$3 328	$1 241	$1 167	$28 000
Mean income	$8 370	$7 921	$20 360	$10 338	$7 809	$8 349	$13 524	$7 803	$5 394	$4 956	$46 498
Males 15 years and over, with income	**16 283**	**920**	**36**	**4 477**	**10 860**	**925**	**99**	**833**	**643**	**623**	**20**
Median income	$12 846	$17 758	$13 500	$16 741	$11 384	$16 376	$20 604	$14 890	$17 882	$16 372	$75000+
Percent year-round full-time workers	56.2	62.4	100.0	62.5	53.0	63.6	67.4	63.1	49.6	49.6	50.0
Mean income	$16 917	$24 286	$13 500	$22 330	$16 868	$26 420	$25 898	$26 499	$25 371	$25 228	$75000+
Females 15 years and over, with income	**14 465**	**811**	**50**	**4 381**	**9 223**	**827**	**100**	**727**	**329**	**311**	**18**
Median income	$6 717	$5 517	$1000–	$7 013	$6 690	$4 449	$6 231	$4 123	$5 864	$6 318	$4 667
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.6	28.5	40.0	39.4	35.9	30.6	22.0	31.8	38.9	40.2	16.7
Median income	$11 452	$9 958	$10 667	$10 617	$11 911	$9 370	$9 500	$9 324	$11 529	$11 581	$11 000
Per capita income	**$6 916**	**$8 142**	**$6 572**	**$7 610**	**$6 508**	**$8 582**	**$8 097**	**$8 648**	**$8 698**	**$8 154**	**$20 699**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$10 977	$11 250	–	$11 106	$10 739	$10 662	–	$10 662	$12 656	$12 656	–
25 to 34 years	$19 366	$21 346	–	$22 328	$17 485	$24 792	$26 406	$22 917	$24 167	$24 010	$26 250
35 to 44 years	$26 799	$31 874	$12 500	$30 088	$25 443	$33 638	$27 222	$34 465	$36 905	$36 499	$75000+
45 to 54 years	$28 260	$42 834	–	$31 275	$26 460	$41 940	$75000+	$41 380	$41 847	$41 097	$75000+
55 to 64 years	$20 541	$20 673	–	$22 472	$17 786	$31 210	$52 076	$30 772	$19 464	$19 464	–
65 years and over	$12 857	$9 375	–	$14 196	$12 629	$12 292	–	$12 292	$11 250	$11 250	–
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 228**	**$25 682**	**$12 500**	**$27 300**	**$21 284**	**$27 756**	**$27 500**	**$27 768**	**$27 308**	**$27 065**	**$75000+**
With own children under 18 years	$24 649	$28 984	$13 958	$28 954	$22 330	$30 859	$27 500	$31 103	$32 205	$31 847	$75000+
With own children under 6 years	$23 417	$25 625	$11 458	$28 524	$21 171	$31 389	$40 384	$31 271	$28 182	$28 182	$48 750
Without own children under 18 years	$20 159	$19 688	$11 250	$22 966	$18 782	$20 966	–	$20 966	$21 750	$21 600	$26 250
Married-couple families	**$26 956**	**$27 680**	**$11 923**	**$29 021**	**$22 427**	**$29 375**	**$27 500**	**$29 464**	**$30 041**	**$28 750**	**$75000+**
With own children under 18 years	$25 973	$32 512	$18 750	$30 430	$23 598	$31 668	$27 500	$32 009	$32 766	$32 386	$75000+
With own children under 6 years	$24 448	$26 563	$11 458	$29 481	$22 039	$31 907	$40 384	$31 778	$27 708	$27 708	$48 750
Without own children under 18 years	$21 848	$22 788	$11 250	$23 958	$19 536	$21 534	–	$21 534	$21 750	$21 750	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 226**	**$9 955**	**$13 750**	**$11 375**	**$11 038**	**$6 333**	–	**$6 333**	**$12 250**	**$12 250**	–
With own children under 18 years	$8 286	$8 807	$13 750	$8 833	$7 833	$2500–	–	$2500–	$12 250	$12 250	–
With own children under 6 years	$5 833	$8 594	–	$4 312	$6 129	$2500–	–	$2500–	$28 750	$28 750	–
Without own children under 18 years	$19 254	$20 769	–	$19 333	$18 988	$10 673	–	$10 673	–	–	–
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$3 741	$7 188	–	$4 153	$3 619	$2500–	–	$2500–	$2500–	$2500–	–
1 worker	$19 447	$23 462	$13 958	$22 955	$16 945	$31 313	$30 823	$31 392	$27 500	$26 985	$75000+
2 workers	$26 148	$27 500	$11 250	$29 087	$24 900	$27 500	$25 694	$28 024	$33 807	$37 500	$26 250
3 or more workers	$33 002	$35 728	–	$35 683	$31 523	$26 731	$45 256	$26 058	$41 849	$41 849	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**15 952**	**968**	**26**	**4 273**	**10 685**	**889**	**94**	**795**	**550**	**530**	**20**
With earnings	13 893	875	26	4 004	8 988	780	92	688	461	441	20
Mean earnings	$25 133	$27 525	$27 999	$27 051	$24 037	$31 938	$29 838	$32 219	$34 329	$32 001	$85 659
With wage or salary income	13 337	856	26	3 888	8 567	762	87	675	426	411	15
Mean wage or salary income	$24 010	$26 809	$27 863	$26 224	$22 714	$28 995	$22 388	$29 847	$31 559	$30 714	$54 703
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 868	89	7	423	1 349	151	28	123	53	43	10
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 970	$12 700	$505	$15 019	$15 180	$18 524	$28 507	$16 252	$44 915	$34 626	$89 154
With farm self-employment income	100	5	–	5	90	14	1	13	2	–	2
Mean farm self-employment income	$9 869	$1 255	–	$175	$10 886	$1 464	–$805	$1 639	$545	–	$545
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	7 957	544	7	2 649	4 957	483	42	441	323	312	11
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 447	$1 435	$102	$1 212	$1 566	$1 570	$1 649	$1 563	$2 056	$2 113	$450
With Social Security income	1 757	73	–	325	1 359	89	8	81	45	45	–
Mean Social Security income	$3 675	$4 120	–	$3 683	$3 649	$4 334	$4 360	$4 332	$3 552	$3 552	–
With public assistance income	1 322	50	–	232	1 040	83	6	77	22	20	2
Mean public assistance income	$2 986	$2 438	–	$2 542	$3 112	$2 808	$1 125	$2 939	$1 063	$984	$1 855
With all other income	2 297	107	–	611	1 579	106	9	97	67	64	3
Mean all other income	$3 662	$5 259	–	$3 942	$3 445	$6 476	$494	$7 031	$3 848	$3 818	$4 505

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.									
	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	State College, Pa.	York, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**563**	**439**	**386**	**10 507**	**2 419**	**8 088**	**2 423**	**296**	**277**	**264**
No workers	25	46	75	982	93	889	215	29	27	17
1 worker	178	117	170	3 336	861	2 475	1 153	148	160	85
2 workers	258	212	124	4 825	1 175	3 650	885	80	83	134
3 or more workers	102	64	17	1 364	290	1 074	170	39	7	28
Married-couple families	**501**	**353**	**329**	**9 127**	**2 094**	**7 033**	**2 149**	**263**	**267**	**241**
No workers	21	40	44	742	51	691	138	22	23	6
1 worker	146	71	148	2 741	703	2 038	1 031	134	154	83
2 workers	241	185	120	4 515	1 100	3 415	842	73	83	126
3 or more workers	93	57	17	1 129	240	889	138	34	7	26
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**703**	**601**	**523**	**13 659**	**2 974**	**10 685**	**3 204**	**365**	**421**	**344**
Less than $5,000	83	146	104	1 941	243	1 698	363	48	150	44
$5,000 to $7,499	42	44	41	712	79	633	205	23	55	15
$7,500 to $9,999	65	42	32	866	134	732	192	10	36	36
$10,000 to $14,999	98	84	100	1 665	284	1 381	347	58	34	38
$15,000 to $19,999	121	119	42	1 682	360	1 322	385	44	23	49
$20,000 to $24,999	50	40	38	1 563	424	1 139	319	37	39	64
$25,000 to $34,999	122	66	47	2 744	663	2 081	517	84	38	59
$35,000 to $49,999	101	35	24	1 564	512	1 052	371	13	36	28
$50,000 or more	21	25	95	922	275	647	505	48	10	11
Median	$17 205	$14 031	$14 404	$19 886	$24 480	$18 333	$21 763	$19 958	$7 862	$17 500
Mean	$20 968	$16 623	$26 682	$23 280	$27 081	$22 222	$29 413	$26 020	$13 822	$20 296
Families	**563**	**439**	**386**	**10 507**	**2 419**	**8 088**	**2 423**	**296**	**277**	**264**
Less than $5,000	42	109	46	990	129	861	172	28	81	26
$5,000 to $7,499	28	13	20	444	48	396	136	17	25	9
$7,500 to $9,999	40	18	30	634	109	525	87	10	36	24
$10,000 to $14,999	66	41	72	1 156	187	969	206	29	13	17
$15,000 to $19,999	116	97	37	1 256	243	1 013	297	37	12	42
$20,000 to $24,999	45	40	31	1 308	352	956	222	37	31	54
$25,000 to $34,999	109	69	40	2 413	605	1 808	489	77	38	53
$35,000 to $49,999	96	35	15	1 454	488	966	322	13	31	28
$50,000 or more	21	17	95	852	258	594	492	48	10	11
Median	$19 514	$16 851	$18 421	$22 566	$27 831	$21 284	$26 300	$23 958	$9 757	$21 207
Mean	$23 506	$18 026	$32 210	$26 119	$29 523	$25 101	$34 348	$29 476	$17 750	$22 919
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**310**	**324**	**272**	**5 931**	**930**	**5 001**	**1 370**	**151**	**439**	**109**
Median income	$4 929	$4 743	$4 750	$5 019	$9 594	$4 271	$4 950	$6 188	$1 560	$7 100
Mean income	$6 777	$6 437	$7 209	$8 437	$11 815	$7 809	$9 149	$7 713	$3 642	$8 051
Males 15 years and over, with income	**821**	**717**	**520**	**13 870**	**3 010**	**10 860**	**3 197**	**436**	**565**	**332**
Median income	$12 111	$8 360	$10 261	$12 432	$17 441	$11 384	$17 104	$12 126	$5 670	$14 824
Percent year-round full-time workers	64.2	46.7	42.7	55.8	66.1	53.0	57.9	51.8	25.3	57.8
Median income	$14 833	$12 904	$17 965	$18 104	$22 371	$16 868	$25 401	$16 136	$24 645	$18 142
Females 15 years and over, with income	**834**	**597**	**530**	**12 393**	**3 170**	**9 223**	**2 220**	**363**	**265**	**412**
Median income	$5 500	$5 529	$4 453	$6 867	$7 255	$6 690	$5 581	$4 940	$2 366	$4 980
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.9	33.3	24.2	37.3	45.3	35.9	37.5	31.1	20.0	23.8
Median income	$10 029	$8 167	$9 368	$11 519	$10 543	$11 911	$12 883	$9 688	$10 800	$9 833
Per capita income	**$5 575**	**$4 171**	**$7 346**	**$6 711**	**$7 358**	**$6 508**	**$9 174**	**$6 528**	**$4 626**	**$4 460**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$13 750	$15 357	$12 000	$10 242	$9 205	$10 739	$11 518	$4 583	$2500—	$17 500
25 to 34 years	$16 080	$17 949	$17 813	$18 959	$23 427	$17 485	$22 839	$15 000	$8 292	$22 500
35 to 44 years	$23 125	$16 500	$24 868	$26 473	$30 853	$25 443	$32 833	$30 672	$22 031	$22 604
45 to 54 years	$31 871	$13 542	$16 500	$27 734	$31 215	$26 460	$33 927	$32 353	$36 236	$20 341
55 to 64 years	$25 000	$23 438	$2500—	$20 205	$22 045	$17 786	$26 364	$3 750	$43 040	$8 750
65 years and over	$17 188	$2500—	$13 542	$12 757	$13 500	$12 629	$11 250	$6 875	$25 357	$15 417
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 514**	**$16 851**	**$18 421**	**$22 566**	**$27 831**	**$21 284**	**$26 300**	**$23 958**	**$9 757**	**$21 207**
With own children under 18 years	$20 300	$17 314	$23 092	$23 939	$29 542	$22 330	$28 652	$24 934	$9 965	$21 638
With own children under 6 years	$18 646	$17 583	$22 250	$22 702	$29 434	$21 171	$28 359	$18 661	$9 750	$22 708
Without own children under 18 years	$18 533	$12 917	$12 950	$19 928	$22 932	$18 782	$18 298	$18 594	$7 083	$10 714
Married-couple families	**$21 458**	**$18 028**	**$20 729**	**$24 297**	**$29 726**	**$23 429**	**$27 963**	**$24 926**	**$10 625**	**$22 176**
With own children under 18 years	$21 650	$18 333	$24 013	$25 463	$31 025	$23 598	$30 336	$26 875	$14 375	$22 550
With own children under 6 years	$19 044	$17 321	$23 125	$23 778	$30 419	$22 039	$28 984	$19 732	$9 917	$23 056
Without own children under 18 years	$20 500	$14 792	$11 923	$20 759	$23 682	$19 560	$21 696	$17 031	$8 750	$11 071
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 354**	**$10 893**	**$9 583**	**$10 733**	**$10 909**	**$11 038**	**$9 100**	**$14 286**	**$2500—**	**$4 886**
With own children under 18 years	$16 429	$11 964	$2 500	$7 733	$7 375	$7 833	$5 588	$8 750	$2500—	$4 886
With own children under 6 years	$18 036	$28 750	$2500—	$5 174	$3 562	$6 129	$2500—	$3 750	$2500—	$4 583
Without own children under 18 years	$16 250	$3 750	$15 000	$19 079	$19 333	$18 988	$16 042	$25 000	$2500—	–
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$2500—	$2500—	$2500—	$3 676	$4 293	$3 619	$5 118	$3 036	$2500—	$4 583
1 worker	$17 204	$10 268	$25 000	$18 719	$23 432	$16 945	$26 539	$24 375	$9 875	$17 188
2 workers	$19 318	$18 667	$23 088	$25 945	$29 890	$24 900	$28 717	$24 833	$15 250	$22 750
3 or more workers	$34 275	$26 667	$22 125	$32 612	$36 301	$31 523	$35 726	$39 498	$75000+	$28 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**703**	**601**	**523**	**13 659**	**2 976**	**10 685**	**3 204**	**365**	**421**	**344**
With earnings	641	493	393	11 766	2 778	8 988	2 760	322	358	309
Mean earnings	$21 212	$18 170	$31 998	$24 771	$27 147	$24 037	$31 714	$27 757	$15 058	$20 664
With wage or salary income	634	488	350	11 245	2 678	8 567	2 682	322	351	296
Mean wage or salary income	$20 821	$17 511	$30 996	$23 587	$26 282	$22 714	$29 879	$27 393	$14 553	$18 827
With nonfarm self-employment income	58	53	68	1 630	281	1 349	451	21	38	51
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$6 559	$7 755	$28 480	$15 484	$16 944	$15 180	$22 112	$5 576	$7 447	$15 878
With farm self-employment income	–	5	–	95	5	90	2	–	–	2
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 312	$295	–	$10 322	$175	$10 886	$15 005	–	–	$1 210
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	296	217	247	6 620	1 663	4 957	1 957	175	161	165
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$656	$1 142	$2 245	$1 475	$1 203	$1 566	$1 659	$1 418	$1 354	$1 028
With Social Security income	53	86	80	1 582	223	1 359	382	27	14	69
Mean Social Security income	$2 950	$3 369	$3 955	$3 660	$3 729	$3 649	$3 759	$4 090	$3 993	$2 382
With public assistance income	49	83	88	1 228	188	1 040	153	31	9	42
Mean public assistance income	$3 611	$2 249	$1 977	$3 036	$2 613	$3 112	$2 808	$2 307	$1 994	$3 651
With all other income	143	120	95	1 966	387	1 579	361	62	54	56
Mean all other income	$4 311	$2 568	$3 523	$3 682	$4 651	$3 445	$4 421	$2 089	$2 521	$1 363

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas							
	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**540**	**21**	**519**	**445**	**252**	**9 651**	**1 941**	**7 710**	**2 275**
No workers	42	–	42	8	29	940	56	884	199
1 worker	176	10	166	148	73	3 031	672	2 359	1 066
2 workers	259	9	250	202	126	4 446	1 021	3 425	842
3 or more workers	63	2	61	87	24	1 234	192	1 042	168
Married-couple families	**465**	**21**	**444**	**406**	**199**	**8 415**	**1 734**	**6 681**	**2 021**
No workers	31	–	31	6	23	725	39	686	130
1 worker	151	10	141	125	52	2 486	551	1 935	953
2 workers	228	9	219	197	107	4 162	969	3 193	802
3 or more workers	55	2	53	78	17	1 042	175	867	136
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**717**	**48**	**669**	**548**	**385**	**12 676**	**2 423**	**10 253**	**3 034**
Less than $5,000	107	7	100	53	107	1 883	205	1 678	358
$5,000 to $7,499	38	–	38	37	31	669	58	611	189
$7,500 to $9,999	29	–	29	59	28	822	100	722	190
$10,000 to $14,999	92	–	92	64	37	1 533	195	1 338	326
$15,000 to $19,999	49	8	41	90	69	1 572	297	1 275	366
$20,000 to $24,999	62	6	56	41	21	1 452	361	1 091	308
$25,000 to $34,999	154	20	134	88	48	2 529	548	1 981	469
$35,000 to $49,999	90	–	90	101	19	1 433	431	1 002	359
$50,000 or more	96	7	89	15	25	783	228	555	469
Median	$23 150	$25 500	$22 850	$18 520	$13 950	$19 526	$24 925	$17 954	$21 517
Mean	$27 995	$35 369	$27 465	$22 258	$17 170	$22 599	$27 459	$21 451	$29 240
Families	**540**	**21**	**519**	**445**	**252**	**9 651**	**1 941**	**7 710**	**2 275**
Less than $5,000	42	–	42	22	70	932	85	847	177
$5,000 to $7,499	27	–	27	18	–	416	29	387	120
$7,500 to $9,999	8	–	8	34	10	611	96	515	85
$10,000 to $14,999	67	–	67	49	7	1 046	111	935	185
$15,000 to $19,999	41	–	41	92	57	1 169	195	974	278
$20,000 to $24,999	48	–	48	36	21	1 206	289	917	220
$25,000 to $34,999	154	14	140	83	51	2 217	507	1 710	444
$35,000 to $49,999	81	–	81	96	19	1 337	418	919	310
$50,000 or more	72	7	65	15	17	717	211	506	456
Median	$26 745	$31 168	$26 506	$20 893	$17 500	$22 333	$28 760	$20 949	$26 092
Mean	$31 681	$59 840	$30 542	$24 973	$19 504	$25 441	$30 350	$24 205	$34 297
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**363**	**33**	**330**	**218**	**264**	**5 522**	**630**	**4 892**	**1 303**
Median income	$3 453	$16 276	$2 920	$6 244	$4 686	$4 727	$11 436	$4 205	$5 039
Mean income	$8 317	$14 822	$7 667	$6 836	$6 487	$8 312	$12 798	$7 734	$8 882
Males 15 years and over, with income	**747**	**38**	**709**	**665**	**454**	**12 796**	**2 388**	**10 408**	**3 026**
Median income	$13 950	$25 000	$13 297	$11 983	$8 483	$12 218	$18 166	$11 154	$16 749
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.8	68.4	58.3	60.9	49.3	55.8	70.0	52.5	57.6
Median income	$26 244	$25 408	$26 323	$15 047	$15 150	$17 687	$22 291	$16 544	$25 161
Females 15 years and over, with income	**671**	**60**	**611**	**659**	**317**	**11 023**	**2 170**	**8 853**	**2 030**
Median income	$4 344	$6 294	$3 987	$5 370	$5 893	$6 882	$7 525	$6 691	$5 870
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.1	20.0	32.2	35.5	38.2	37.3	43.0	36.0	27.0
Median income	$9 150	$14 500	$9 150	$9 273	$10 059	$11 716	$11 179	$11 879	$13 065
Per capita income	**$8 287**	**$11 275**	**$8 071**	**$5 674**	**$4 630**	**$6 620**	**$7 806**	**$6 327**	**$9 296**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$10 662	–	$10 662	$3 750	$16 250	$10 046	$8 750	$10 682	$11 719
25 to 34 years	$21 875	–	$21 875	$16 204	$18 056	$18 674	$23 704	$17 180	$23 177
35 to 44 years	$33 448	$26 944	$34 759	$27 604	$16 875	$26 407	$32 173	$25 224	$32 209
45 to 54 years	$41 393	$75000+	$35 000	$33 798	$4 167	$27 615	$31 426	$26 292	$33 481
55 to 64 years	$31 210	$52 076	$30 772	$25 000	$38 464	$19 667	$22 109	$17 643	$25 682
65 years and over	$12 292	–	$12 292	$26 250	$8 750	$13 075	$23 309	$12 672	$10 721
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$26 745**	**$31 168**	**$26 506**	**$20 893**	**$17 500**	**$22 333**	**$28 760**	**$20 949**	**$26 092**
With own children under 18 years	$30 355	$31 168	$30 263	$22 500	$17 917	$23 712	$30 284	$22 063	$27 841
With own children under 6 years	$29 205	$26 250	$29 773	$20 313	$18 194	$22 538	$30 214	$20 996	$27 885
Without own children under 18 years	$20 511	–	$20 511	$19 076	$16 000	$19 482	$23 472	$18 262	$18 036
Married-couple families	**$28 674**	**$31 168**	**$28 561**	**$23 000**	**$18 403**	**$23 893**	**$30 111**	**$22 101**	**$27 517**
With own children under 18 years	$31 236	$31 168	$31 240	$23 833	$18 889	$25 128	$31 274	$23 266	$30 053
With own children under 6 years	$30 168	$26 250	$30 384	$21 016	$17 708	$23 574	$30 889	$21 886	$28 654
Without own children under 18 years	$21 420	–	$21 420	$20 000	$15 750	$20 409	$24 361	$18 903	$22 054
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 333**	–	**$6 333**	**$17 885**	**$22 500**	**$10 906**	**$11 389**	**$10 766**	**$9 150**
With own children under 18 years	$2500—	–	$2500—	$18 036	$28 571	$7 904	$10 278	$7 565	$4 728
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	–	$2500—	$18 393	$28 750	$5 403	$4 063	$6 008	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$10 673	–	$10 673	$17 708	$3 750	$18 892	$19 318	$18 780	$16 250
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$2500—	–	$2500—	$15 833	$2 596	$3 606	$3 864	$3 594	$3 950
1 worker	$30 838	$55 000	$30 165	$17 875	$15 221	$18 480	$24 474	$16 853	$25 920
2 workers	$26 625	$26 250	$26 786	$22 143	$25 313	$25 667	$30 276	$24 547	$29 250
3 or more workers	$26 250	$52 076	$26 058	$35 758	$46 132	$32 815	$37 742	$31 450	$35 599
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**717**	**48**	**669**	**548**	**385**	**12 676**	**2 423**	**10 253**	**3 034**
With earnings	617	48	569	508	294	10 828	2 272	8 556	2 616
Mean earnings	$29 454	$33 395	$29 122	$21 950	$19 617	$24 192	$27 618	$23 282	$31 618
With wage or salary income	606	43	563	501	289	10 324	2 177	8 147	2 548
Mean wage or salary income	$26 459	$20 110	$26 944	$21 573	$18 481	$23 107	$26 843	$22 109	$29 094
With nonfarm self-employment income	125	18	107	56	46	529	246	283	424
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$16 945	$41 013	$12 896	$5 828	$9 240	$14 785	$17 517	$14 262	$19 995
With farm self-employment income	7	–	7	5	5	75	5	70	7
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 005	–	$3 005	$2 312	$295	$10 440	$175	$11 174	$15 005
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	380	15	365	246	136	6 109	1 389	4 720	1 824
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 738	$4 055	$1 643	$708	$1 767	$1 478	$1 232	$1 551	$1 528
With Social Security income	73	6	67	44	70	1 509	168	1 341	347
Mean Social Security income	$4 858	$4 595	$4 881	$2 838	$3 870	$3 670	$3 893	$3 642	$3 688
With public assistance income	72	4	68	40	30	1 154	127	1 027	149
Mean public assistance income	$2 838	$485	$2 976	$4 016	$2 242	$3 072	$2 607	$3 129	$2 841
With all other income	93	9	84	129	72	1 774	254	1 520	341
Mean all other income	$7 305	$494	$8 034	$4 551	$3 673	$3 613	$4 281	$3 501	$4 434

Table 148. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places	
			Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**255**	**229**	**595**	**546**	**49**	**4 189**	**598**
No workers	55	22	18	18	–	734	78
1 worker	121	139	171	162	9	1 184	263
2 workers	79	63	331	296	35	1 695	225
3 or more workers	–	5	75	70	5	576	32
Married-couple families	**212**	**219**	**547**	**498**	**49**	**3 511**	**499**
No workers	34	18	12	12	–	577	57
1 worker	103	133	154	145	9	916	208
2 workers	75	63	313	278	35	1 547	202
3 or more workers	–	5	68	63	5	471	32
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**374**	**369**	**667**	**618**	**49**	**6 033**	**1 035**
Less than $5,000	95	143	13	13	–	1 346	238
$5,000 to $7,499	15	49	36	32	4	459	94
$7,500 to $9,999	18	36	34	34	–	487	116
$10,000 to $14,999	81	34	91	91	–	897	157
$15,000 to $19,999	27	16	81	76	5	768	164
$20,000 to $24,999	5	32	81	81	–	601	100
$25,000 to $34,999	31	36	178	175	3	916	74
$35,000 to $49,999	24	18	97	78	19	417	44
$50,000 or more	78	5	56	38	18	142	48
Median	$13 981	$7 117	$24 784	$23 448	$44 365	$13 795	$12 542
Mean	$26 670	$11 533	$29 726	$26 694	$67 965	$16 671	$18 351
Families	**255**	**229**	**595**	**546**	**49**	**4 189**	**598**
Less than $5,000	37	76	7	7	–	635	99
$5,000 to $7,499	4	19	20	16	4	265	55
$7,500 to $9,999	16	36	34	34	–	362	51
$10,000 to $14,999	54	13	73	73	–	607	73
$15,000 to $19,999	27	7	67	62	5	607	126
$20,000 to $24,999	–	24	70	70	–	483	59
$25,000 to $34,999	24	36	178	175	3	771	68
$35,000 to $49,999	15	13	90	71	19	345	25
$50,000 or more	78	5	56	38	18	114	42
Median	$18 359	$8 854	$26 274	$25 529	$44 365	$16 854	$15 505
Mean	$33 960	$14 210	$31 443	$28 165	$67 965	$18 852	$23 461
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**195**	**427**	**151**	**146**	**5**	**3 536**	**881**
Median income	$3 795	$1 599	$6 406	$6 563	$1000–	$3 570	$4 076
Mean income	$7 173	$3 653	$9 461	$9 785	–	$6 933	$6 330
Males 15 years and over, with income	**309**	**461**	**718**	**669**	**49**	**6 072**	**1 062**
Median income	$13 768	$5 309	$17 051	$16 387	$33 469	$8 457	$7 667
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.0	20.4	65.6	63.7	91.8	44.6	37.2
Median income	$20 519	$22 402	$21 084	$20 322	$36 137	$13 330	$13 857
Females 15 years and over, with income	**356**	**196**	**609**	**557**	**52**	**5 144**	**677**
Median income	$4 515	$2 140	$6 471	$6 300	$8 500	$6 405	$5 307
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.7	1.0	32.0	33.0	21.2	33.7	22.0
Median income	$11 667	$20 453	$8 924	$8 909	$10 333	$11 593	$13 915
Per capita income	**$7 979**	**$4 085**	**$8 579**	**$7 862**	**$16 170**	**$5 184**	**$7 062**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$11 250	$2500–	$12 206	$12 206	–	$9 091	$8 750
25 to 34 years	$14 643	$8 125	$22 292	$21 597	$62 500	$15 204	$13 819
35 to 44 years	$50 350	$21 250	$28 409	$27 298	$41 973	$20 177	$17 284
45 to 54 years	$14 821	$28 542	$32 193	$32 193	–	$19 639	$16 190
55 to 64 years	$2500–	$75000+	$15 000	$15 000	–	$15 781	$16 477
65 years and over	$50 239	$26 250	$16 250	$16 250	–	$12 264	$13 500
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$18 359**	**$8 854**	**$26 274**	**$25 529**	**$44 365**	**$16 854**	**$15 505**
With own children under 18 years	$29 219	$9 618	$27 778	$26 921	$51 786	$17 632	$15 974
With own children under 6 years	$27 969	$9 542	$25 667	$25 292	$71 370	$17 313	$15 484
Without own children under 18 years	$13 529	$5 208	$18 036	$17 361	$40 487	$15 955	$14 628
Married-couple families	**$19 688**	**$9 201**	**$26 803**	**$26 058**	**$44 365**	**$17 735**	**$15 992**
With own children under 18 years	$30 440	$9 757	$28 187	$27 073	$51 786	$18 641	$16 765
With own children under 6 years	$29 063	$9 708	$25 667	$25 292	$71 370	$18 037	$16 008
Without own children under 18 years	$10 500	$5 833	$19 286	$18 214	$40 487	$16 300	$14 102
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 000**	**$2500–**	**$18 750**	**$18 750**	–	**$10 664**	**$8 750**
With own children under 18 years	$2500–	$2500–	$6 563	$6 563	–	$9 071	$3 958
With own children under 6 years	$2500–	$2500–	–	–	–	$8 125	$2500–
Without own children under 18 years	$16 458	$2500–	$21 250	$21 250	–	$16 786	$15 625
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$2500–	$2500–	$16 250	$16 250	–	$3 710	$3 333
1 worker	$40 463	$9 312	$21 141	$21 630	$15 250	$13 255	$13 405
2 workers	$28 125	$8 516	$26 563	$25 000	$51 786	$21 871	$17 288
3 or more workers	–	$75000+	$31 713	$31 324	$40 906	$30 370	$23 571
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**374**	**369**	**667**	**618**	**49**	**6 033**	**1 035**
With earnings	264	313	650	601	49	4 659	820
Mean earnings	$33 718	$12 660	$29 216	$26 146	$66 869	$18 797	$20 332
With wage or salary income	238	306	640	591	49	4 477	801
Mean wage or salary income	$32 136	$12 045	$28 250	$25 440	$62 136	$18 288	$18 811
With nonfarm self-employment income	35	28	55	37	18	596	199
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$35 806	$9 891	$16 557	$18 345	$12 883	$10 621	$12 437
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	51	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	$8 383	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	162	130	374	344	30	2 269	541
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$3 074	$989	$1 001	$989	$1 141	$1 417	$1 356
With Social Security income	57	7	48	48	–	924	132
Mean Social Security income	$3 964	$4 330	$3 363	$3 363	–	$3 722	$3 829
With public assistance income	68	9	31	22	9	805	59
Mean public assistance income	$1 846	$1 994	$2 486	$2 617	$2 165	$3 243	$2 857
With all other income	70	39	117	117	–	all 970	151
Mean all other income	$3 194	$2 975	$1 914	$1 914	–	$3 853	$6 059

Table 148a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Upper Darby township
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979	
Families	**261**
No workers	24
1 worker	96
2 workers	101
3 or more workers	40
Married-couple families	**214**
No workers	24
1 worker	59
2 workers	101
3 or more workers	30
INCOME IN 1979	
Households	**362**
Less than $5,000	74
$5,000 to $7,499	24
$7,500 to $9,999	23
$10,000 to $14,999	38
$15,000 to $19,999	60
$20,000 to $24,999	50
$25,000 to $34,999	79
$35,000 to $49,999	14
$50,000 or more	–
Median	$16 170
Mean	$16 254
Families	**261**
Less than $5,000	36
$5,000 to $7,499	24
$7,500 to $9,999	14
$10,000 to $14,999	24
$15,000 to $19,999	39
$20,000 to $24,999	38
$25,000 to $34,999	72
$35,000 to $49,999	14
$50,000 or more	–
Median	$17 321
Mean	$17 836
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**121**
Median income	$10 143
Mean income	$11 080
Males 15 years and over, with income	**313**
Median income	$12 098
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.1
Median income	$14 817
Females 15 years and over, with income	**264**
Median income	$7 083
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.8
Median income	$11 667
Per capita income	**$5 556**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Age of family householder:	
15 to 24 years	$16 250
25 to 34 years	$16 136
35 to 44 years	$25 667
45 to 54 years	$23 500
55 to 64 years	$6 667
65 years and over	$13 750
Family type by presence of own children:	
Families	**$17 321**
With own children under 18 years	$20 341
With own children under 6 years	$16 833
Without own children under 18 years	$15 000
Married-couple families	**$20 000**
With own children under 18 years	$21 364
With own children under 6 years	$17 250
Without own children under 18 years	$13 929
Female householder, no husband present	**$3 750**
With own children under 18 years	$5 208
With own children under 6 years	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$2500–
Workers in family in 1979:	
No workers	$2500–
1 worker	$15 658
2 workers	$21 793
3 or more workers	$27 826
INCOME TYPE IN 1979	
Households	**362**
With earnings	303
Mean earnings	$17 146
With wage or salary income	281
Mean wage or salary income	$17 327
With nonfarm self-employment income	29
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 247
With farm self-employment income	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	183
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 420
With Social Security income	52
Mean Social Security income	$3 533
With public assistance income	24
Mean public assistance income	$2 107
With all other income	50
Mean all other income	$3 893

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SCSA's					SMSA's				
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	12 226	710	26	3 502	8 088	689	60	629	422	406	16
With Social Security income	1 010	34	–	190	786	39	6	33	25	25	–
Income above poverty level	938	34	–	184	720	39	6	33	25	25	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	223	8	–	29	186	19	–	19	5	5	–
With public assistance income	1 114	50	–	210	854	76	4	72	17	15	2
Income above poverty level	651	43	–	144	464	57	4	53	12	10	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	95	11	–	22	62	5	–	5	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	10 615	686	26	3 243	6 660	617	60	557	366	350	16
With related children under 18 years	8 968	551	19	2 594	5 804	507	60	447	320	307	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 666	388	19	1 971	4 288	410	44	366	242	230	12
Female householder, no husband present	1 213	79	6	356	772	62	–	62	21	21	–
Householder worked in 1979	816	67	6	273	470	38	–	38	10	10	–
With related children under 18 years	831	47	6	276	502	30	–	30	21	21	–
With related children under 6 years	311	21	–	59	231	14	–	14	5	5	–
Householder 65 years and over	674	25	–	109	540	43	–	43	5	5	–
Unrelated individuals	5 675	433	6	1 113	4 123	358	40	318	194	190	4
With Social Security income	838	52	–	156	630	50	2	48	20	20	–
Income above poverty level	544	42	–	106	396	31	2	29	9	9	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	296	29	–	49	218	27	2	25	9	9	–
With public assistance income	259	–	–	27	232	7	2	5	5	5	–
Income above poverty level	51	–	–	2	49	7	2	5	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	23	–	–	2	21	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	3 819	315	6	910	2 588	207	38	169	116	112	4
65 years and over	788	49	–	125	614	43	2	41	20	20	–
Persons	55 698	3 266	146	15 890	36 396	3 781	394	2 787	1 812	1 725	87
Related children under 18 years	18 781	1 135	64	5 438	12 144	1 082	159	923	595	562	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	13 140	782	58	3 853	8 447	790	129	661	400	377	23
60 years and over	3 624	173	6	819	2 626	220	14	206	59	56	3
65 years and over	2 597	127	6	563	1 901	150	12	138	57	54	3
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 394	28	–	209	1 165	75	11	64	45	45	–
Percent below poverty level	11.3	2.8	–	6.0	14.4	10.9	18.3	10.2	10.7	11.1	–
Mean income deficit	$4 090	$2 375	–	$3 236	$4 273	$3 861	$5 521	$3 575	$5 548	$5 548	–
Persons per family	4.14	4.30	–	3.27	4.29	3.27	4.09	3.13	4.29	4.29	–
With Social Security income	72	–	–	6	66	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	463	7	–	66	390	19	–	19	5	5	–
Householder worked in 1979	541	20	–	114	407	40	11	29	15	15	–
With related children under 18 years	1 171	20	–	177	974	49	11	38	38	38	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	914	15	–	161	738	40	5	35	25	25	–
Female householder, no husband present	365	7	–	112	246	26	–	26	6	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	120	7	–	63	50	8	–	8	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	328	7	–	112	209	18	–	18	6	6	–
With related children under 6 years	165	7	–	33	125	14	–	14	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	78	–	–	14	64	10	–	10	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	2 018	192	–	273	1 552	152	7	145	120	120	–
Percent below poverty level	35.6	44.6	–	24.5	37.6	42.5	17.5	45.6	61.9	63.2	–
Mean income deficit	$2 417	$2 465	–	$1 837	$2 513	$2 666	$770	$2 758	$2 313	$2 313	–
With Social Security income	294	10	–	50	234	19	–	19	11	11	–
With public assistance income	208	–	–	25	183	–	–	–	5	5	–
Worked in 1979	682	103	–	146	433	29	7	22	51	51	–
65 years and over	338	27	–	32	279	19	–	19	11	11	–
Persons	7 684	281	–	1 006	6 397	435	52	383	314	308	6
Percent below poverty level	13.8	8.6	–	6.3	17.6	13.7	13.2	13.7	17.3	17.9	6.9
Related children under 18 years	2 716	49	–	370	2 297	96	19	77	108	104	4
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 987	49	–	307	1 631	61	14	47	58	56	2
60 years and over	592	27	–	65	500	38	–	38	11	11	–
65 years and over	481	27	–	59	395	30	–	30	11	11	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	1 865	49	–	295	1 521	84	11	73	58	58	–
Percent below poverty level	15.1	6.9	–	8.4	18.8	12.2	18.3	11.6	13.7	14.3	–
Mean income deficit	$4 715	$2 290	–	$3 703	$4 980	$5 022	$7 454	$4 656	$5 937	$5 937	–
Persons per family	4.07	3.69	–	3.43	4.21	3.20	4.09	3.07	4.38	4.38	–
With Social Security income	175	8	–	13	154	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	521	7	–	66	448	19	–	19	5	5	–
Householder worked in 1979	903	49	–	195	659	49	11	38	28	28	–
With related children under 18 years	1 509	43	–	244	1 222	52	11	41	51	51	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 192	28	–	222	942	43	5	38	33	33	–
Female householder, no husband present	431	20	–	127	284	32	–	32	6	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	183	20	–	78	85	14	–	14	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	391	20	–	127	244	18	–	18	6	6	–
With related children under 6 years	173	15	–	33	125	14	–	14	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	140	–	–	14	126	10	–	10	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	2 356	220	–	311	1 823	177	7	170	120	120	–
Percent below poverty level	41.5	50.8	–	27.9	44.2	49.4	17.5	53.5	61.9	63.2	–
Mean income deficit	$2 943	$3 049	–	$2 511	$3 003	$3 174	$1 715	$3 234	$3 251	$3 251	–
With Social Security income	450	23	–	69	358	31	–	31	11	11	–
With public assistance income	214	–	–	25	189	–	–	–	5	5	–
Worked in 1979	844	130	–	165	549	49	7	42	51	51	–
65 years and over	473	27	–	51	395	24	–	24	11	11	–
Persons	9 933	365	13	1 395	8 160	502	56	446	357	351	6
Percent below poverty level	17.8	11.2	8.9	8.8	22.4	15.8	14.2	16.0	19.7	20.3	6.9
Related children under 18 years	3 520	66	–	512	2 942	105	19	86	120	116	4
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 568	49	–	419	2 100	66	14	52	58	56	2
60 years and over	860	27	–	93	740	52	4	48	11	11	–
65 years and over	725	27	–	87	611	44	4	40	11	11	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	10.8	6.9	–	4.7	13.9	10.7	11.4	10.6	12.7	13.3	2.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.8	14.0	14.4	12.4	26.6	21.1	14.2	22.1	20.0	20.6	6.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	30.2	21.1	35.6	19.4	35.8	25.3	16.2	26.6	25.4	25.9	14.9

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	SMSA's—Con.									
				Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						
	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	State College, Pa.	York, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**563**	**439**	**386**	**10 507**	**2 419**	**8 088**	**2 423**	**296**	**277**	**264**
With Social Security income	23	35	46	920	134	786	214	15	12	51
Income above poverty level	21	35	42	848	128	720	214	13	12	45
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	2	12	211	25	186	64	6	5	7
With public assistance income	32	69	52	1 020	166	854	138	25	5	36
Income above poverty level	21	31	34	571	107	464	76	16	5	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	2	7	15	84	22	62	16	–	–	14
Householder worked in 1979	527	364	286	8 907	2 247	6 660	2 108	265	226	233
With related children under 18 years	426	346	281	7 626	1 822	5 804	1 690	245	159	240
With related children 5 to 17 years	286	244	181	5 689	1 401	4 288	1 229	187	73	192
Female householder, no husband present	43	49	40	1 040	268	772	200	28	10	21
Householder worked in 1979	36	30	6	673	203	470	96	19	–	2
With related children under 18 years	26	43	14	709	207	502	102	14	4	21
With related children under 6 years	11	19	11	278	47	231	24	7	4	13
Householder 65 years and over	14	8	25	622	82	540	158	9	12	16
Unrelated individuals	**286**	**270**	**210**	**4 885**	**762**	**4 123**	**1 182**	**145**	**224**	**101**
With Social Security income	30	51	39	724	94	630	171	12	16	18
Income above poverty level	16	36	39	456	60	396	142	6	14	12
Below poverty level without Social Security income	16	29	37	252	34	218	72	6	–	7
With public assistance income	27	17	36	253	21	232	20	6	7	6
Income above poverty level	–	–	13	51	2	49	2	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	23	2	21	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	199	177	134	3 203	615	2 588	758	131	152	74
65 years and over	47	54	32	705	91	614	172	14	2	23
Persons	**2 894**	**2 350**	**1 939**	**48 040**	**11 644**	**36 396**	**10 386**	**1 565**	**1 189**	**1 685**
Related children under 18 years	941	882	625	16 187	4 043	12 144	3 391	601	300	752
Related children 5 to 17 years	605	662	438	11 346	2 899	8 447	2 327	466	125	568
60 years and over	131	152	155	3 190	564	2 626	788	77	52	58
65 years and over	109	99	79	2 269	368	1 901	531	42	24	50
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**74**	**122**	**59**	**1 318**	**153**	**1 165**	**231**	**34**	**81**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	27.8	15.3	12.5	6.3	14.4	9.5	11.5	29.2	13.3
Mean income deficit	$4 005	$5 201	$5 840	$4 136	$3 092	$4 273	$3 739	$5 231	$3 410	$4 333
Persons per family	5.04	4.38	4.46	4.18	3.34	4.29	3.50	4.47	2.89	5.26
With Social Security income	2	–	4	72	6	66	–	2	–	6
With public assistance income	11	38	18	449	59	390	62	9	–	8
Householder worked in 1979	55	56	3	501	94	407	108	12	48	18
With related children under 18 years	70	94	47	1 113	139	974	152	26	42	35
With related children 5 to 17 years	59	74	29	861	123	738	102	26	12	23
Female householder, no husband present	9	12	12	339	93	246	66	9	10	11
Householder worked in 1979	5	–	–	106	56	50	21	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	9	12	12	302	93	209	52	7	4	11
With related children under 6 years	4	12	11	158	33	125	24	7	4	11
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	–	70	6	64	18	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**118**	**69**	**57**	**1 729**	**177**	**1 552**	**372**	**50**	**135**	**33**
Percent below poverty level	41.3	25.6	27.1	35.4	23.2	37.6	31.5	34.5	60.3	32.7
Mean income deficit	$1 723	$5 995	$2 623	$2 443	$1 829	$2 513	$2 791	$1 900	$2 756	$2 438
With Social Security income	14	15	–	268	34	234	29	6	7	6
With public assistance income	27	17	23	202	19	183	18	6	7	6
Worked in 1979	55	18	22	518	85	433	145	42	74	13
65 years and over	24	12	–	309	30	279	27	8	2	11
Persons	**471**	**610**	**345**	**7 127**	**730**	**6 397**	**1 199**	**208**	**378**	**199**
Percent below poverty level	16.3	26.0	17.8	14.8	6.3	17.6	11.5	13.3	31.8	11.8
Related children under 18 years	204	237	106	2 596	299	2 297	316	68	68	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	160	168	63	1 867	236	1 631	197	56	25	60
60 years and over	30	39	39	542	42	500	75	22	4	12
65 years and over	24	18	4	431	36	395	62	8	2	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**83**	**144**	**89**	**1 730**	**209**	**1 521**	**271**	**42**	**114**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	14.7	32.8	23.1	16.5	8.6	18.8	11.2	14.2	41.2	16.7
Mean income deficit	$5 389	$6 318	$5 451	$4 839	$3 746	$4 989	$4 724	$5 938	$3 770	$5 519
Persons per family	4.98	4.40	4.46	4.14	3.61	4.21	3.61	4.29	3.09	5.32
With Social Security income	2	–	4	167	13	154	–	2	5	6
With public assistance income	11	38	33	507	59	448	67	9	–	8
Householder worked in 1979	58	78	24	809	150	659	143	20	70	27
With related children under 18 years	79	110	73	1 406	184	1 222	192	34	64	44
With related children 5 to 17 years	68	90	40	1 104	162	942	129	29	30	32
Female householder, no husband present	9	22	12	391	107	284	71	9	10	11
Householder worked in 1979	5	10	–	155	70	85	21	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	9	16	12	351	107	244	57	7	4	11
With related children under 6 years	4	12	11	158	33	125	24	7	4	11
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	–	132	6	126	18	–	5	–
Unrelated individuals	**126**	**113**	**79**	**2 015**	**192**	**1 823**	**480**	**62**	**135**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	44.1	41.3	37.6	41.2	25.2	44.2	40.6	42.8	60.3	39.6
Mean income deficit	$2 529	$1 925	$2 726	$2 964	$2 590	$3 003	$3 010	$2 372	$3 700	$2 819
With Social Security income	14	33	20	402	44	358	50	6	2	13
With public assistance income	27	17	23	208	19	189	18	6	7	6
Worked in 1979	63	43	24	639	90	549	207	54	74	13
65 years and over	24	30	20	435	40	395	45	8	2	18
Persons	**519**	**760**	**442**	**9 170**	**1 010**	**8 160**	**1 484**	**268**	**512**	**264**
Percent below poverty level	17.9	32.3	22.8	19.1	8.7	22.4	14.3	15.8	43.1	15.7
Related children under 18 years	215	301	139	3 353	411	2 942	386	80	134	132
Related children 5 to 17 years	171	220	77	2 418	318	2 100	236	61	40	97
60 years and over	30	57	59	799	59	740	93	22	14	19
65 years and over	24	36	24	664	53	611	80	8	7	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	11.2	22.7	13.5	11.7	4.6	13.9	8.6	11.8	26.7	8.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	22.0	34.9	26.1	23.2	12.5	26.6	18.4	19.5	51.4	20.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.7	43.2	40.1	31.8	19.4	35.8	25.4	24.8	56.6	32.9

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas								
	Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**540**	**21**	**519**	**445**	**252**	**9 651**	**1 941**	**7 710**	**2 275**
With Social Security income	32	6	26	19	19	858	88	770	189
Income above poverty level	32	6	26	19	19	792	88	704	189
Below poverty level without Social Security income	19	–	19	–	2	203	19	184	54
With public assistance income	67	4	63	27	16	947	106	841	134
Income above poverty level	48	4	44	19	10	529	78	451	75
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	–	5	–	–	74	12	62	16
Householder worked in 1979	468	21	447	428	218	8 118	1 822	6 296	1 984
With related children under 18 years	380	21	359	360	193	6 967	1 441	5 526	1 596
With related children 5 to 17 years	314	21	293	244	132	5 175	1 106	4 069	1 151
Female householder, no husband present	62	–	62	28	26	908	156	752	185
Householder worked in 1979	38	–	38	23	26	566	116	450	96
With related children under 18 years	30	–	30	17	20	603	114	489	103
With related children under 6 years	14	–	14	9	7	253	25	228	24
Householder 65 years and over	43	–	43	12	2	597	59	538	127
Unrelated individuals	**302**	**33**	**269**	**213**	**232**	**4 644**	**630**	**4 014**	**1 130**
With Social Security income	41	–	41	25	51	712	84	628	161
Income above poverty level	29	–	29	13	36	444	50	394	134
Below poverty level without Social Security income	25	–	25	13	29	250	32	218	64
With public assistance income	5	–	5	25	15	247	19	228	15
Income above poverty level	5	–	5	–	–	49	–	49	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	21	–
Worked in 1979	172	33	139	155	141	3 005	493	2 512	730
65 years and over	30	–	30	25	54	693	81	612	164
Persons	**2 450**	**170**	**2 280**	**2 284**	**1 397**	**43 531**	**8 825**	**34 706**	**9 604**
Related children under 18 years	792	58	734	765	514	14 588	3 139	11 449	3 097
Related children 5 to 17 years	574	49	525	492	360	10 119	2 193	7 926	2 108
60 years and over	185	6	179	105	92	3 011	451	2 560	707
65 years and over	124	6	118	85	84	2 149	293	1 856	477
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**51**	**–**	**51**	**53**	**64**	**1 246**	**101**	**1 145**	**228**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	–	9.8	11.7	25.4	12.9	5.2	14.9	10.0
Mean income deficit	$3 593	–	$3 593	$2 886	$5 919	$4 242	$3 459	$4 311	$3 770
Persons per family	2.96	–	2.96	5.50	4.23	4.26	3.78	4.30	3.46
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	66	–	66	–
With public assistance income	19	–	19	8	6	418	28	390	59
Householder worked in 1979	16	–	16	50	32	449	62	387	106
With related children under 18 years	32	–	32	52	51	1 041	87	954	131
With related children 5 to 17 years	29	–	29	50	37	808	76	732	101
Female householder, no husband present	26	–	26	7	–	287	41	246	65
Householder worked in 1979	8	–	8	5	–	74	24	50	21
With related children under 18 years	18	–	18	7	–	250	41	209	53
With related children under 6 years	14	–	14	2	–	145	20	125	24
Householder 65 years and over	10	–	10	–	–	64	–	64	18
Unrelated individuals	**133**	**7**	**126**	**88**	**63**	**1 679**	**164**	**1 515**	**353**
Percent below poverty level	44.0	21.2	46.8	41.3	27.2	36.2	26.0	37.7	31.2
Mean income deficit	$2 697	$770	$2 804	$1 196	$1 942	$2 440	$1 895	$2 498	$2 783
With Social Security income	12	–	12	12	15	268	34	234	27
With public assistance income	–	–	–	25	15	198	19	179	13
Worked in 1979	29	7	22	51	14	499	72	427	142
65 years and over	12	–	12	12	12	309	30	279	27
Persons	**321**	**7**	**314**	**358**	**328**	**6 892**	**599**	**6 293**	**1 149**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	4.1	13.8	15.7	23.5	15.8	6.8	18.1	12.0
Related children under 18 years	60	–	60	166	134	2 526	258	2 268	296
Related children 5 to 17 years	30	–	30	142	104	1 810	195	1 615	187
60 years and over	30	–	30	18	12	529	36	493	73
65 years and over	22	–	22	12	12	418	30	388	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**60**	**–**	**60**	**61**	**77**	**1 654**	**157**	**1 497**	**268**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	–	11.6	13.7	30.6	17.1	8.1	19.4	11.8
Mean income deficit	$4 513	–	$4 513	$4 269	$6 827	$4 894	$3 739	$5 015	$4 737
Persons per family	2.92	–	2.92	5.34	4.29	4.19	3.99	4.21	3.58
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	161	7	154	–
With public assistance income	19	–	19	8	6	476	28	448	64
Householder worked in 1979	25	–	25	53	45	753	118	635	141
With related children under 18 years	35	–	35	61	58	1 333	132	1 201	191
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	–	32	59	44	1 050	115	935	128
Female householder, no husband present	32	–	32	7	6	339	55	284	70
Householder worked in 1979	14	–	14	5	6	123	38	85	21
With related children under 18 years	18	–	18	7	–	299	55	244	58
With related children under 6 years	14	–	14	2	–	145	20	125	24
Householder 65 years and over	10	–	10	–	–	126	–	126	18
Unrelated individuals	**147**	**7**	**140**	**88**	**106**	**1 965**	**179**	**1 786**	**461**
Percent below poverty level	48.7	21.2	52.0	41.3	45.7	42.3	28.4	44.5	40.8
Mean income deficit	$3 357	$1 715	$3 439	$2 131	$1 835	$2 950	$2 637	$2 982	$2 974
With Social Security income	24	–	24	12	33	402	44	358	48
With public assistance income	–	–	–	25	15	204	19	185	13
Worked in 1979	38	7	31	51	39	620	77	543	204
65 years and over	17	–	17	12	30	435	40	395	45
Persons	**371**	**7**	**364**	**398**	**437**	**8 893**	**857**	**8 036**	**1 476**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	4.1	16.0	17.4	31.3	20.4	9.7	23.2	14.8
Related children under 18 years	67	–	67	177	171	3 273	365	2 908	360
Related children 5 to 17 years	33	–	33	153	129	2 355	272	2 083	220
60 years and over	40	–	40	18	30	778	53	725	91
65 years and over	32	–	32	12	30	643	47	596	80
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	9.6	–	10.3	9.2	20.5	12.6	5.2	14.5	8.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.8	4.1	23.1	21.2	32.9	24.2	11.8	27.4	18.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	26.6	6.5	28.1	33.3	38.3	32.5	16.8	36.5	25.6

Table 149. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Urbanized areas—Con.					Places	
			Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**255**	**229**	**595**	**546**	**49**	**4 189**	**598**
With Social Security income	25	7	23	23	–	544	61
Income above poverty level	25	7	23	23	–	485	61
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	139	7
With public assistance income	45	5	31	22	9	632	52
Income above poverty level	32	5	24	15	9	325	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	15	–	–	–	–	33	5
Householder worked in 1979	190	189	565	516	49	3 041	471
With related children under 18 years	191	149	452	417	35	2 768	331
With related children 5 to 17 years	119	68	355	320	35	1 953	205
Female householder, no husband present	26	10	36	36	–	485	73
Householder worked in 1979	6	–	23	23	–	254	30
With related children under 18 years	7	4	25	25	–	328	47
With related children under 6 years	7	4	–	–	–	155	13
Householder 65 years and over	13	7	19	19	–	429	44
Unrelated Individuals	**153**	**212**	**132**	**127**	**5**	**2 882**	**756**
With Social Security income	37	14	41	41	–	437	74
Income above poverty level	37	14	25	25	–	236	61
Below poverty level without Social Security income	37	–	6	6	–	160	28
With public assistance income	23	7	6	6	–	207	7
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	36	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
Worked in 1979	86	150	116	116	–	1 684	466
65 years and over	32	–	11	11	–	420	87
Persons	**1 258**	**983**	**2 348**	**2 148**	**200**	**19 195**	**2 689**
Related children under 18 years	386	261	843	769	74	5 657	576
Related children 5 to 17 years	266	105	623	562	61	3 797	353
60 years and over	130	23	122	111	11	1 708	263
65 years and over	60	17	105	94	11	1 288	172
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**37**	**81**	**14**	**14**	**–**	**844**	**114**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	35.4	2.4	2.6	–	20.1	19.1
Mean income deficit	$8 059	$3 410	$3 100	$3 100	–	$4 485	$3 345
Persons per family	4.76	2.89	3.86	3.86	–	4.35	3.08
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	59	–
With public assistance income	13	–	7	7	–	307	28
Householder worked in 1979	–	48	7	7	–	229	56
With related children under 18 years	30	42	14	14	–	676	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	12	14	14	–	533	46
Female householder, no husband present	7	10	7	7	–	152	25
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	–	–	3	9
With related children under 18 years	7	4	7	7	–	121	18
With related children under 6 years	7	4	–	–	–	70	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	53	7
Unrelated Individuals	**46**	**125**	**32**	**27**	**5**	**1 253**	**297**
Percent below poverty level	30.1	59.0	24.2	21.3	100.0	43.5	39.3
Mean income deficit	$2 453	$2 706	$1 769	$1 397	$3 775	$2 459	$2 783
With Social Security income	–	–	16	16	–	201	13
With public assistance income	23	7	6	6	–	171	7
Worked in 1979	18	74	21	21	–	317	129
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	244	13
Persons	**239**	**366**	**86**	**81**	**5**	**4 827**	**631**
Percent below poverty level	19.0	37.2	3.7	3.8	2.5	25.1	23.5
Related children under 18 years	60	68	29	29	–	1 694	103
Related children 5 to 17 years	24	25	29	29	–	1 189	57
60 years and over	39	–	–	–	–	409	31
65 years and over	4	–	–	–	–	329	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**62**	**103**	**25**	**25**	**–**	**1 104**	**132**
Percent below poverty level	24.3	45.0	4.2	4.6	–	26.4	22.1
Mean income deficit	$6 404	$4 089	$3 051	$3 051	–	$5 149	$4 345
Persons per family	4.71	3.19	3.88	3.88	–	4.22	3.13
With Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	133	–
With public assistance income	28	–	7	7	–	348	33
Householder worked in 1979	16	70	13	13	–	402	69
With related children under 18 years	51	64	25	25	–	841	84
With related children 5 to 17 years	23	20	25	25	–	665	51
Female householder, no husband present	7	10	8	8	–	173	30
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	1	1	–	24	9
With related children under 18 years	7	4	8	8	–	142	23
With related children under 6 years	7	4	–	–	–	70	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	–	–	108	7
Unrelated Individuals	**66**	**125**	**32**	**27**	**5**	**1 435**	**392**
Percent below poverty level	43.1	59.0	24.2	21.3	100.0	49.8	51.9
Mean income deficit	$2 527	$3 651	$2 714	$2 342	$4 720	$3 016	$2 960
With Social Security income	20	–	16	16	–	278	21
With public assistance income	23	7	6	6	–	171	7
Worked in 1979	18	74	21	21	–	396	191
65 years and over	20	–	–	–	–	309	18
Persons	**319**	**461**	**129**	**124**	**5**	**6 069**	**779**
Percent below poverty level	25.4	46.9	5.5	5.8	2.5	31.6	29.0
Related children under 18 years	85	118	50	50	–	2 149	115
Related children 5 to 17 years	38	33	50	50	–	1 530	57
60 years and over	59	–	2	2	–	576	36
65 years and over	24	–	2	2	–	472	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	17.6	31.1	2.0	1.9	2.5	20.1	18.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.2	56.3	9.8	10.1	6.0	37.0	37.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.2	62.4	22.4	22.7	19.0	46.8	46.8

Table 149a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]	Upper Darby township
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979	
Families	**261**
With Social Security income	19
Income above poverty level	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–
With public assistance income	24
Income above poverty level	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6
Householder worked in 1979	206
With related children under 18 years	173
With related children 5 to 17 years	135
Female householder, no husband present	17
Householder worked in 1979	11
With related children under 18 years	11
With related children under 6 years	5
Householder 65 years and over	19
Unrelated individuals	**121**
With Social Security income	33
Income above poverty level	27
Below poverty level without Social Security income	18
With public assistance income	–
Income above poverty level	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–
Worked in 1979	75
65 years and over	33
Persons	**1 116**
Related children under 18 years	395
Related children 5 to 17 years	306
60 years and over	89
65 years and over	79
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	**57**
Percent below poverty level	21.8
Mean income deficit	$3 505
Persons per family	3.81
With Social Security income	–
With public assistance income	18
Householder worked in 1979	26
With related children under 18 years	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	29
Female householder, no husband present	11
Householder worked in 1979	5
With related children under 18 years	5
With related children under 6 years	5
Householder 65 years and over	–
Unrelated individuals	**19**
Percent below poverty level	15.7
Mean income deficit	$2 141
With Social Security income	6
With public assistance income	–
Worked in 1979	–
65 years and over	6
Persons	**241**
Percent below poverty level	21.6
Related children under 18 years	92
Related children 5 to 17 years	66
60 years and over	12
65 years and over	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL	
Families	**60**
Percent below poverty level	23.0
Mean income deficit	$5 053
Persons per family	3.83
With Social Security income	–
With public assistance income	18
Householder worked in 1979	29
With related children under 18 years	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	32
Female householder, no husband present	11
Householder worked in 1979	5
With related children under 18 years	5
With related children under 6 years	5
Householder 65 years and over	–
Unrelated individuals	**45**
Percent below poverty level	37.2
Mean income deficit	$1 566
With Social Security income	24
With public assistance income	–
Worked in 1979	8
65 years and over	24
Persons	**280**
Percent below poverty level	25.1
Related children under 18 years	99
Related children 5 to 17 years	70
60 years and over	30
65 years and over	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL	
Percent of persons:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	18.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	26.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	34.4

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**136 628**	**6 826**	**439**	**44 480**	**84 883**	**14 954**	**932**	**14 022**	**282**
Under 5 years	16 347	992	40	5 662	9 653	1 986	95	1 891	25
5 to 9 years	15 637	851	44	5 383	9 359	1 797	112	1 685	22
10 to 14 years	16 212	810	21	5 305	10 076	1 774	85	1 689	26
15 to 19 years	15 883	712	81	5 484	9 606	1 562	91	1 471	23
20 to 24 years	14 510	617	45	4 689	9 159	1 577	74	1 503	32
25 to 29 years	12 363	670	30	3 963	7 700	1 225	64	1 161	32
30 to 34 years	10 884	524	41	3 736	6 583	1 283	124	1 159	4
35 to 39 years	7 687	494	8	2 267	4 918	814	27	787	13
40 to 44 years	6 770	322	25	2 207	4 216	687	78	609	14
45 to 49 years	5 448	235	11	1 775	3 427	517	29	488	–
50 to 54 years	4 618	189	21	1 315	3 093	484	26	458	27
55 to 59 years	3 821	160	15	988	2 658	393	29	364	5
60 to 64 years	2 411	93	4	713	1 601	310	34	276	7
65 to 69 years	1 588	63	30	381	1 114	170	38	132	7
70 to 74 years	886	36	8	226	616	119	2	117	6
75 to 79 years	792	8	7	241	536	129	17	112	39
80 to 84 years	475	37	–	86	352	115	7	108	–
85 years and over	296	13	8	59	216	12	–	12	–
Median	21.4	20.4	23.5	20.4	21.9	21.1	25.7	20.9	27.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**14 972**	**716**	**43**	**4 808**	**9 407**	**1 675**	**82**	**1 593**	**25**
Children ever born	7 940	445	21	2 798	4 676	1 193	37	1 156	2
Per 1,000 women	530	623	488	582	497	712	451	726	80
Women 25 to 34 years	**12 147**	**595**	**38**	**4 000**	**7 514**	**1 267**	**106**	**1 161**	**32**
Children ever born	26 189	1 230	23	9 655	15 281	2 624	152	2 472	43
Per 1,000 women	2 156	2 067	605	2 414	2 034	2 071	1 434	2 129	1 344
Women 35 to 44 years	**7 628**	**442**	**15**	**2 392**	**4 779**	**722**	**38**	**684**	**11**
Children ever born	24 828	1 394	67	8 360	15 007	2 313	76	2 237	42
Per 1,000 women	3 255	3 154	4 467	3 495	3 140	3 204	2 000	3 270	3 818
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**136 628**	**6 826**	**439**	**44 480**	**84 883**	**14 954**	**932**	**14 022**	**282**
In households	**131 952**	**6 696**	**403**	**42 517**	**82 336**	**14 728**	**908**	**13 820**	**270**
Family householder: Male	19 711	1 029	77	6 347	12 258	2 508	192	2 316	50
Female	10 393	421	11	3 381	6 580	1 075	35	1 040	4
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 574	183	30	986	2 375	442	33	409	14
Female	2 836	160	27	557	2 092	301	15	286	28
Spouse	19 654	1 030	71	6 436	12 117	2 354	201	2 153	71
Child	62 388	3 140	174	20 991	38 083	6 921	349	6 572	92
Other relatives	8 481	410	–	2 387	5 684	736	39	697	6
Nonrelatives	4 915	323	13	1 432	3 147	391	44	347	5
Persons per household	3.48	3.53	3.14	3.58	3.43	3.31	3.23	3.32	2.67
Persons per family	3.88	3.97	4.25	3.87	3.87	3.68	3.45	3.69	3.59
In group quarters	**4 676**	**130**	**36**	**1 963**	**2 547**	**226**	**24**	**202**	**12**
Inmate of institution	993	53	6	437	497	90	15	75	12
Other	3 683	77	30	1 526	2 050	136	9	127	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**49 639**	**2 578**	**104**	**16 738**	**30 219**	**5 128**	**273**	**4 855**	**88**
Nursery school	1 768	144	–	737	887	214	4	210	8
Private	725	80	–	259	386	80	4	76	–
Kindergarten	3 157	162	5	1 113	1 877	322	12	310	–
Private	521	15	–	145	361	65	–	65	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	26 944	1 430	60	9 277	16 177	3 017	167	2 850	45
Private	5 099	424	–	946	3 729	444	22	422	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 023	473	13	3 498	7 039	1 084	75	1 009	23
Private	1 784	92	–	282	1 410	114	2	112	–
College	6 747	369	26	2 113	4 239	491	15	476	12
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 098**	**71**	**–**	**353**	**674**	**56**	**–**	**56**	**12**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	26.4	32.9	–	27.8	25.0	29.1	–	30.7	100.0
5 and 6 years old	88.0	85.5	100.0	90.0	87.1	90.3	100.0	89.8	100.0
7 to 15 years old	97.6	99.6	100.0	98.2	97.0	98.4	96.3	98.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.7	79.8	35.7	78.0	79.3	75.6	79.5	75.4	100.0
18 and 19 years old	45.7	55.4	2.0	48.7	43.8	31.5	78.6	29.1	41.2
20 and 21 years old	27.7	24.0	31.8	25.7	29.0	23.9	–	25.1	–
22 to 24 years old	16.7	19.5	39.1	15.5	16.9	9.9	–	10.4	33.3
25 to 34 years old	9.5	9.0	14.1	9.0	9.7	5.5	3.2	5.6	11.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**27 917**	**1 368**	**108**	**8 655**	**17 786**	**3 130**	**234**	**2 896**	**61**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 324	107	15	1 002	2 200	455	14	441	–
5 to 7 years	3 999	169	5	1 245	2 580	359	26	333	12
8 years	2 049	124	12	601	1 312	278	2	276	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 462	280	35	1 375	3 772	775	44	731	6
4 years	6 417	218	29	2 207	3 963	728	50	678	13
College: 1 to 3 years	2 813	175	6	1 166	1 466	295	65	230	16
4 or more years	3 853	295	6	1 059	2 493	240	33	207	4
Percent high school graduates	46.9	50.3	38.0	51.2	44.5	40.4	63.2	38.5	54.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**30 122**	**1 476**	**100**	**9 302**	**19 244**	**3 128**	**241**	**2 887**	**93**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4 454	181	7	1 364	2 902	548	–	548	14
5 to 7 years	4 632	166	17	1 527	2 922	551	49	502	16
8 years	2 337	105	15	716	1 501	219	21	198	6
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 297	203	13	1 573	3 508	620	41	579	18
4 years	7 851	359	15	2 335	5 142	786	98	688	22
College: 1 to 3 years	2 972	236	22	1 140	1 574	259	24	235	10
4 or more years	2 579	226	11	647	1 695	145	8	137	7
Percent high school graduates	44.5	55.6	48.0	44.3	43.7	38.0	53.9	36.7	41.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**58 039**	**2 844**	**208**	**17 957**	**37 030**	**6 258**	**475**	**5 783**	**154**
Percent high school graduates	45.6	53.1	42.8	47.6	44.1	39.2	58.5	37.6	46.8
Median years of school completed	11.2	12.2	10.6	11.6	11.0	10.1	12.3	9.9	11.0

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
AGE											
Total persons	**2 080**	**1 928**	**152**	**1 927**	**4 465**	**1 282**	**9 106**	**3 041**	**117 534**	**32 651**	**84 883**
Under 5 years	173	164	9	339	519	97	1 239	269	13 908	4 255	9 653
5 to 9 years	275	258	17	247	379	108	1 267	317	13 438	4 079	9 359
10 to 14 years	256	239	17	146	541	164	1 084	311	14 054	3 978	10 076
15 to 19 years	217	188	29	175	491	121	1 102	346	13 588	3 982	9 606
20 to 24 years	235	228	7	278	573	103	967	281	12 572	3 413	9 159
25 to 29 years	206	200	6	107	436	57	944	227	10 501	2 801	7 700
30 to 34 years	110	98	12	120	413	61	710	277	9 330	2 747	6 583
35 to 39 years	90	87	3	126	242	62	471	188	6 400	1 502	4 918
40 to 44 years	105	84	21	78	192	60	403	163	5 868	1 652	4 216
45 to 49 years	91	85	6	69	123	62	254	127	4 756	1 329	3 427
50 to 54 years	67	63	4	60	151	71	188	43	4 045	952	3 093
55 to 59 years	76	70	6	65	133	77	98	115	3 341	653	2 658
60 to 64 years	60	59	1	64	78	46	124	105	2 113	512	1 601
65 to 69 years	54	47	7	9	85	61	100	95	1 430	316	1 114
70 to 74 years	37	32	5	31	35	65	84	48	792	176	616
75 to 79 years	8	8	–	13	50	37	47	82	688	152	536
80 to 84 years	14	12	2	–	9	24	14	41	428	76	352
85 years and over	6	6	–	–	15	6	10	6	262	46	216
Median	21.9	21.8	22.8	21.0	22.6	29.2	19.5	24.9	21.4	20.0	21.9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**222**	**205**	**17**	**194**	**421**	**95**	**1 028**	**271**	**12 845**	**3 438**	**9 407**
Children ever born	35	29	6	150	304	20	603	49	6 856	2 180	4 676
Per 1,000 women	158	141	353	773	722	211	587	181	534	634	497
Women 25 to 34 years	**124**	**114**	**10**	**111**	**352**	**64**	**873**	**276**	**10 450**	**3 136**	**7 314**
Children ever born	179	168	11	293	705	131	2 053	430	22 432	7 151	15 281
Per 1,000 women	1 444	1 474	1 100	2 640	2 003	2 047	2 352	1 558	2 147	2 436	2 034
Women 35 to 44 years	**121**	**104**	**17**	**85**	**191**	**70**	**391**	**171**	**6 514**	**1 735**	**4 779**
Children ever born	351	300	51	236	517	157	1 439	416	21 257	6 250	15 007
Per 1,000 women	2 901	2 885	3 000	2 776	2 707	2 243	3 680	2 433	3 263	3 602	3 140
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**2 080**	**1 928**	**152**	**1 927**	**4 465**	**1 282**	**9 106**	**3 041**	**117 534**	**32 651**	**84 883**
In households	**1 950**	**1 798**	**152**	**1 845**	**4 265**	**1 224**	**8 984**	**2 758**	**113 611**	**31 275**	**82 336**
Family householder: Male	322	299	23	295	840	262	1 352	535	16 860	4 602	12 258
Female	85	78	7	82	148	28	529	104	9 062	2 482	6 580
Nonfamily householder: Male	81	78	3	106	232	24	284	81	3 099	724	2 375
Female	116	109	7	38	126	70	128	157	2 479	387	2 092
Spouse	330	297	33	231	754	284	1 350	533	16 822	4 705	12 117
Child	861	795	66	906	1 870	459	4 301	1 150	53 651	15 568	38 083
Other relatives	74	70	4	120	137	73	591	128	7 486	1 802	5 684
Nonrelatives	81	72	9	67	158	24	449	70	4 152	1 005	3 147
Persons per household	2.91	2.91	2.88	3.03	3.05	2.77	3.80	2.85	3.47	3.59	3.43
Persons per family	3.67	3.69	3.43	3.67	3.66	3.24	4.19	3.41	3.87	3.88	3.87
In group quarters	**130**	**130**	**–**	**82**	**200**	**58**	**122**	**283**	**3 923**	**1 376**	**2 547**
Inmate of institution	15	15	–	12	132	23	33	90	797	300	497
Other	115	115	–	70	68	35	89	193	3 126	1 076	2 050
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**936**	**875**	**61**	**626**	**1 404**	**449**	**3 194**	**1 108**	**42 428**	**12 209**	**30 219**
Nursery school	35	32	3	64	14	35	149	27	1 408	521	887
Private	35	32	3	38	14	11	27	22	559	173	386
Kindergarten	62	60	2	46	54	14	277	49	2 695	818	1 877
Private	10	10	–	–	6	–	38	8	475	114	361
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	416	387	29	326	825	214	2 047	542	23 178	7 001	16 177
Private	45	41	4	35	127	21	229	54	4 341	612	3 729
High school (1 to 4 years)	133	111	22	133	333	123	594	206	9 595	2 556	7 039
Private	–	–	–	7	27	14	111	29	1 584	174	1 410
College	290	285	5	57	178	63	127	284	5 552	1 313	4 239
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**25**	**23**	**2**	**9**	**5**	**15**	**24**	**31**	**937**	**263**	**674**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	25.7	25.7	–	37.0	9.3	72.9	33.1	21.8	24.9	24.5	25.0
5 and 6 years old	87.1	86.7	100.0	94.1	84.4	89.5	83.1	78.0	87.7	89.2	87.1
7 to 15 years old	97.8	98.0	94.9	98.5	100.0	98.9	97.8	100.0	97.4	98.3	97.0
16 and 17 years old	97.0	96.2	100.0	88.4	100.0	100.0	77.7	90.9	78.2	75.7	79.3
18 and 19 years old	71.7	71.7	71.4	50.0	42.9	60.0	31.2	65.4	43.8	44.1	43.8
20 and 21 years old	77.0	78.9	–	17.1	27.3	34.0	11.1	63.1	26.5	20.2	29.0
22 to 24 years old	28.4	29.5	–	3.7	12.0	–	2.3	6.5	16.4	14.8	16.9
25 to 34 years old	24.7	26.2	–	8.8	3.8	8.5	2.8	14.5	9.6	9.1	9.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**438**	**410**	**28**	**430**	**1 066**	**299**	**1 731**	**736**	**23 916**	**6 130**	**17 786**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	12	–	64	106	37	207	49	2 876	676	2 200
5 to 7 years	8	3	5	75	157	70	278	78	3 485	905	2 580
8 years	28	23	5	46	73	14	231	49	1 709	397	1 312
High school: 1 to 3 years	52	46	6	89	223	26	457	151	4 777	1 005	3 772
4 years	91	81	10	90	242	108	353	197	5 583	1 620	3 963
College: 1 to 3 years	92	92	–	32	64	14	88	86	2 323	857	1 466
4 or more years	155	153	2	34	201	30	117	126	3 163	670	2 493
Percent high school graduates	77.2	79.5	42.9	36.3	47.6	50.8	32.2	55.6	46.3	51.3	44.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**486**	**441**	**45**	**312**	**896**	**390**	**1 716**	**781**	**26 058**	**6 814**	**19 244**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	26	–	13	91	9	292	33	3 865	963	2 902
5 to 7 years	30	26	4	39	91	65	247	32	4 037	1 115	2 922
8 years	26	23	3	19	37	50	213	64	1 975	474	1 501
High school: 1 to 3 years	121	111	10	86	142	53	372	119	4 673	1 165	3 508
4 years	149	136	13	99	317	185	452	362	6 917	1 775	5 142
College: 1 to 3 years	73	60	13	30	92	11	81	86	2 423	849	1 574
4 or more years	61	59	2	26	126	17	59	85	2 168	473	1 695
Percent high school graduates	58.2	57.8	62.2	49.7	59.7	54.6	34.5	68.2	44.2	45.5	43.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**924**	**851**	**73**	**742**	**1 962**	**689**	**3 447**	**1 517**	**49 974**	**12 944**	**37 030**
Percent high school graduates	67.2	68.3	54.8	41.9	53.1	53.0	33.4	62.1	45.2	48.2	44.1
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.7	12.2	11.0	12.1	12.1	9.7	12.3	11.2	11.7	11.0

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
AGE											
Total persons	**11 954**	**8 913**	**377**	**935**	**370**	**3 094**	**13 249**	**260**	**12 989**	**102**	**1 461**
Under 5 years	1 048	1 382	58	51	22	475	1 763	26	1 737	–	272
5 to 9 years	1 073	1 232	26	74	14	327	1 610	33	1 577	6	210
10 to 14 years	1 043	1 209	25	49	37	348	1 605	26	1 579	8	104
15 to 19 years	1 317	887	54	148	57	378	1 406	20	1 386	7	130
20 to 24 years	1 076	963	68	173	44	290	1 374	6	1 368	20	220
25 to 29 years	1 144	677	52	131	20	228	1 141	43	1 098	17	92
30 to 34 years	912	659	6	115	33	204	1 098	29	1 069	–	75
35 to 39 years	646	534	2	57	28	207	730	9	721	10	102
40 to 44 years	560	378	2	46	5	147	593	32	561	–	56
45 to 49 years	638	297	20	13	10	141	431	–	431	–	52
50 to 54 years	522	139	20	2	18	85	433	–	433	–	28
55 to 59 years	441	171	7	14	18	66	343	9	334	–	36
60 to 64 years	445	156	22	45	12	62	273	7	266	4	45
65 to 69 years	356	63	5	6	15	61	145	13	132	7	5
70 to 74 years	298	79	2	1	18	25	100	–	100	6	28
75 to 79 years	302	63	–	10	6	35	94	–	94	17	6
80 to 84 years	75	8	8	–	6	13	102	7	95	–	–
85 years and over	58	16	–	–	7	2	8	–	8	–	–
Median	26.8	18.5	20.8	24.2	27.7	20.9	20.8	27.2	20.7	27.9	20.3
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 116**	**1 013**	**50**	**155**	**53**	**255**	**1 464**	**10**	**1 454**	**8**	**154**
Children ever born	198	764	6	7	24	143	1 128	10	1 118	–	137
Per 1,000 women	177	754	120	45	453	561	770	1 000	769	–	890
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 092**	**711**	**46**	**125**	**16**	**231**	**1 120**	**41**	**1 087**	**13**	**90**
Children ever born	1 511	974	76	100	22	466	2 417	47	2 370	7	248
Per 1,000 women	1 384	2 776	1 652	800	1 375	2 017	2 143	1 146	2 180	538	2 756
Women 35 to 44 years	**681**	**424**	**2**	**44**	**21**	**151**	**646**	**20**	**626**	–	**74**
Children ever born	1 731	1 661	4	106	76	364	2 113	12	2 101	–	210
Per 1,000 women	2 542	3 917	2 000	2 409	3 619	2 411	3 271	600	3 356	–	2 838
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**11 954**	**8 913**	**377**	**935**	**370**	**3 094**	**13 249**	**260**	**12 989**	**102**	**1 461**
In households	**11 571**	**8 693**	**318**	**736**	**320**	**2 959**	**13 071**	**260**	**12 811**	**90**	**1 442**
Family householder: Male	2 014	1 194	47	104	61	519	2 170	54	2 116	24	209
Female	641	737	7	27	27	146	1 026	11	1 015	–	80
Nonfamily householder: Male	604	290	–	24	–	118	373	–	373	5	94
Female	584	170	7	49	3	53	266	7	259	20	33
Spouse	2 169	1 089	60	153	75	486	2 020	68	1 952	20	150
Child	4 576	4 404	130	233	110	1 378	6 208	97	6 111	21	711
Other relatives	639	458	38	20	39	122	683	15	668	–	110
Nonrelatives	344	351	29	126	5	137	325	8	317	–	55
Persons per household	2.69	3.49	2.79	2.62	3.08	3.35	3.32	3.43	3.32	2.71	3.02
Persons per family	3.31	3.91	3.02	3.27	3.03	3.78	3.69	3.66	3.69	3.83	3.76
In group quarters	**383**	**220**	**59**	**199**	**50**	**135**	**178**	**–**	**178**	**12**	**19**
Inmate of institution	90	130	11	19	25	67	69	–	69	12	6
Other	293	90	48	180	25	68	109	–	109	–	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 036**	**3 252**	**129**	**627**	**130**	**974**	**4 642**	**79**	**4 563**	**35**	**486**
Nursery school	137	214	–	13	4	24	195	–	195	–	64
Private	114	64	–	10	4	18	63	–	63	–	38
Kindergarten	201	241	9	5	–	68	278	–	278	–	34
Private	52	–	7	5	–	29	57	–	57	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 680	2 112	35	107	55	591	2 728	54	2 674	14	261
Private	381	293	–	2	7	77	384	9	375	–	31
High school (1 to 4 years)	997	519	23	65	33	238	994	25	969	13	93
Private	156	42	–	6	–	14	106	–	106	–	7
College	1 021	166	62	437	38	53	447	–	447	8	34
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**164**	**26**	**5**	**44**	**–**	**16**	**47**	**–**	**47**	**6**	**9**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	23.7	38.3	–	43.3	–	22.7	31.3	–	31.9	–	44.4
5 and 6 years old	86.2	82.7	100.0	89.5	100.0	79.8	89.1	–	89.4	–	93.2
7 to 15 years old	98.2	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.1	98.5	100.0	98.4	100.0	98.1
16 and 17 years old	94.7	72.4	47.1	96.6	90.0	90.6	77.4	100.0	77.2	–	85.5
18 and 19 years old	55.2	38.2	88.6	100.0	38.9	26.5	30.5	100.0	29.9	100.0	33.3
20 and 21 years old	39.6	14.8	86.5	94.1	60.0	4.4	25.4	–	25.6	–	13.5
22 to 24 years old	25.4	3.4	–	85.7	–	1.0	11.1	–	11.1	57.1	–
25 to 34 years old	17.4	2.4	–	60.2	20.8	9.7	5.6	–	5.8	–	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Males, 25 years old and over	**3 055**	**1 601**	**44**	**222**	**98**	**669**	**2 744**	**60**	**2 684**	**29**	**293**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	157	311	–	–	8	82	433	–	433	–	35
5 to 7 years	240	323	2	5	10	127	316	8	308	11	51
8 years	276	200	4	8	20	121	247	–	247	–	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	453	358	21	34	14	113	708	8	700	–	64
4 years	888	276	13	23	22	131	621	16	605	4	61
College: 1 to 3 years	316	72	–	26	10	20	236	15	221	10	26
4 or more years	725	61	4	126	14	75	183	13	170	4	22
Percent high school graduates	63.1	25.5	38.6	78.8	46.9	33.8	37.9	73.3	37.1	62.1	37.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 342**	**1 639**	**102**	**218**	**98**	**607**	**2 747**	**89**	**2 658**	**32**	**232**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	160	331	–	5	–	77	534	–	534	6	4
5 to 7 years	227	313	8	9	13	56	491	17	474	14	23
8 years	303	199	16	9	14	102	200	12	188	6	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	546	388	17	14	14	118	563	14	549	–	73
4 years	1 226	314	54	48	31	174	650	46	604	–	76
College: 1 to 3 years	456	39	5	27	20	58	194	–	194	6	23
4 or more years	424	55	2	106	6	22	115	–	115	–	15
Percent high school graduates	63.0	24.9	59.8	83.0	58.2	41.8	34.9	51.7	34.3	18.8	49.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 397**	**3 240**	**146**	**440**	**196**	**1 276**	**5 491**	**149**	**5 342**	**61**	**525**
Percent high school graduates	63.1	25.2	53.4	80.9	52.6	37.6	36.4	60.4	35.7	39.3	42.5
Median years of school completed	12.4	8.9	12.1	16.2	12.1	9.7	9.8	12.3	9.8	7.9	11.0

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
AGE							
Total persons	**424**	**424**	–	**3 796**	**652**	**7 216**	**565**
Under 5 years	63	63	–	467	43	1 083	34
5 to 9 years	55	55	–	325	66	1 059	64
10 to 14 years	39	39	–	436	44	885	58
15 to 19 years	46	46	–	423	49	863	49
20 to 24 years	48	48	–	521	58	762	9
25 to 29 years	35	35	–	368	19	746	42
30 to 34 years	33	33	–	354	27	559	32
35 to 39 years	25	25	–	185	28	331	24
40 to 44 years	6	6	–	156	21	311	29
45 to 49 years	10	10	–	102	29	168	15
50 to 54 years	43	43	–	135	50	139	22
55 to 59 years	9	9	–	117	54	82	41
60 to 64 years	12	12	–	58	35	84	45
65 to 69 years	–	–	–	67	52	53	46
70 to 74 years	–	–	–	29	56	63	11
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	32	8	20	22
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	6	13	–	22
85 years and over	–	–	–	15	–	8	–
Median	20.8	20.8	–	22.5	38.6	18.6	34.1
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**45**	**45**	–	**381**	**33**	**832**	**20**
Children ever born	46	46	–	275	15	547	–
Per 1,000 women	1 022	1 022	–	722	455	657	–
Women 25 to 34 years	**33**	**33**	–	**306**	**22**	**694**	**41**
Children ever born	105	105	–	620	55	1 701	84
Per 1,000 women	3 182	3 182	–	2 039	1 719	2 451	2 049
Women 35 to 44 years	**25**	**25**	–	**115**	**32**	**302**	**22**
Children ever born	84	84	–	348	46	1 044	44
Per 1,000 women	3 360	3 360	–	3 026	1 438	3 987	2 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**424**	**424**	–	**3 796**	**652**	**7 216**	**565**
In households	**424**	**424**	–	**3 637**	**647**	**7 106**	**546**
Family householder: Male	60	60	–	726	153	983	108
Female	13	13	–	135	14	462	39
Nonfamily householder: Male	9	9	–	203	13	216	20
Female	–	–	–	109	51	100	53
Spouse	79	79	–	595	174	992	98
Child	230	230	–	1 623	190	3 491	213
Other relatives	33	33	–	108	47	474	15
Nonrelatives	–	–	–	138	5	388	–
Persons per household	4.00	4.00	–	3.08	2.43	3.95	2.46
Persons per family	4.37	4.37	–	3.69	2.95	4.33	3.10
In group quarters	–	–	–	**159**	**5**	**110**	**19**
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	128	5	27	–
Other	–	–	–	31	–	83	19
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**178**	**178**	–	**1 146**	**195**	**2 608**	**185**
Nursery school	–	–	–	7	31	130	–
Private	–	–	–	7	11	19	–
Kindergarten	28	28	–	38	14	261	–
Private	–	–	–	6	–	38	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	77	77	–	693	81	1 703	102
Private	8	8	–	120	13	179	50
High school (1 to 4 years)	39	39	–	276	50	424	60
Private	6	6	–	27	–	105	–
College	34	34	–	132	19	90	23
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**17**	**17**	–	**5**	**6**	**14**	**34**
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	25.0	25.0	–	5.4	83.8	33.8	–
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	–	83.7	100.0	88.3	26.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	97.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	74.4	74.4	–	100.0	100.0	71.0	45.5
18 and 19 years old	71.4	71.4	–	37.4	42.9	29.0	78.3
20 and 21 years old	75.0	75.0	–	18.8	–	11.3	55.6
22 to 24 years old	50.0	50.0	–	10.3	–	2.9	–
25 to 34 years old	–	–	–	5.1	15.2	2.7	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**70**	**70**	–	**934**	**153**	**1 258**	**147**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11	11	–	106	26	169	7
5 to 7 years	2	2	–	141	42	202	16
8 years	6	6	–	67	9	156	14
High school: 1 to 3 years	5	5	–	186	12	378	33
4 years	19	19	–	192	47	240	45
College: 1 to 3 years	22	22	–	54	9	43	19
4 or more years	5	5	–	188	8	70	13
Percent high school graduates	65.7	65.7	–	46.5	41.8	28.1	52.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**103**	**103**	–	**690**	**239**	**1 306**	**204**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	–	–	81	6	275	14
5 to 7 years	15	15	–	68	42	203	44
8 years	13	13	–	21	31	158	10
High school: 1 to 3 years	20	20	–	124	21	321	57
4 years	27	27	–	247	130	264	62
College: 1 to 3 years	22	22	–	65	9	48	2
4 or more years	6	6	–	84	–	37	15
Percent high school graduates	53.4	53.4	–	57.4	58.2	26.7	38.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**173**	**173**	–	**1 624**	**392**	**2 564**	**351**
Percent high school graduates	58.4	58.4	–	51.1	51.8	27.4	44.4
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	–	12.0	12.0	9.4	11.6

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
AGE										
Total persons	**106 881**	**26 617**	**80 264**	**9 820**	**8 268**	**1 517**	**218**	**42**	**176**	**708**
Under 5 years	12 711	3 540	9 171	907	1 308	143	50	–	50	38
5 to 9 years	12 406	3 527	8 879	876	1 163	114	22	–	22	55
10 to 14 years	13 011	3 473	9 538	816	1 151	149	28	7	21	23
15 to 19 years	12 188	3 190	8 998	1 094	818	183	17	14	3	133
20 to 24 years	10 917	2 363	8 554	930	874	137	13	–	13	159
25 to 29 years	9 448	2 134	7 314	979	626	103	37	–	37	104
30 to 34 years	8 413	2 198	6 215	816	596	113	–	–	–	88
35 to 39 years	5 885	1 283	4 602	534	**486**	98	7	7	–	48
40 to 44 years	5 295	1 391	3 904	434	337	55	–	–	–	22
45 to 49 years	4 366	1 089	3 277	515	278	73	11	–	11	–
50 to 54 years	3 688	745	2 943	422	135	32	4	–	4	–
55 to 59 years	3 123	584	2 539	323	153	76	–	–	–	11
60 to 64 years	1 995	441	1 554	328	134	67	15	–	15	22
65 to 69 years	1 353	260	1 093	293	45	62	–	–	–	–
70 to 74 years	786	173	613	219	79	31	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	638	121	517	230	61	57	14	14	–	5
80 to 84 years	408	67	341	51	8	18	–	–	–	–
85 years and over	250	38	212	53	16	6	–	–	–	–
Median	21.4	19.2	22.0	26.5	17.9	26.6	18.3	27.0	12.0	23.3
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**11 813**	**2 849**	**8 964**	**943**	**972**	**142**	**6**	–	**6**	**146**
Children ever born	6 427	1 899	4 528	151	758	22	6	–	6	7
Per 1,000 women	544	667	505	160	780	155	1 000	–	1 000	48
Women 25 to 34 years	**9 709**	**2 490**	**7 219**	**964**	**666**	**108**	**33**	–	**33**	**101**
Children ever born	21 043	6 332	14 711	1 326	1 922	140	62	–	62	70
Per 1,000 women	2 167	2 543	2 038	1 376	2 886	1 296	1 879	–	1 879	693
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 065**	**1 520**	**4 545**	**549**	**399**	**73**	–	–	–	**31**
Children ever born	19 871	5 689	14 182	1 396	1 595	203	–	–	–	83
Per 1,000 women	3 276	3 743	3 120	2 543	3 997	2 781	–	–	–	2 677
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**106 881**	**26 617**	**80 264**	**9 820**	**8 268**	**1 517**	**218**	**42**	**176**	**708**
In households	**105 060**	**26 480**	**78 580**	**9 468**	**8 208**	**1 433**	**218**	**42**	**176**	**528**
Family householder: Male	15 076	3 570	11 506	1 622	1 095	283	33	14	19	57
Female	8 814	2 349	6 465	548	730	69	7	–	7	21
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 900	601	2 299	520	265	60	–	–	–	13
Female	2 396	338	2 058	497	142	98	–	–	–	34
Spouse	15 239	3 765	11 474	1 710	1 012	225	27	7	20	97
Child	49 604	13 388	36 216	3 698	4 206	609	110	21	89	175
Other relatives	7 137	1 592	5 545	561	435	63	24	–	24	5
Nonrelatives	3 894	877	3 017	312	323	26	17	–	17	126
Persons per household	3.47	3.63	3.42	2.68	3.54	2.65	3.10	3.50	2.88	2.72
Persons per family	3.88	3.93	3.87	3.33	3.92	3.29	3.10	3.50	2.88	3.44
In group quarters	**1 821**	**137**	**1 684**	**352**	**60**	**84**	–	–	–	**180**
Inmate of institution	547	106	441	78	27	13	–	–	–	–
Other	1 274	31	1 243	274	33	71	–	–	–	180
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**39 173**	**10 458**	**28 715**	**3 369**	**3 063**	**538**	**60**	**14**	**46**	**550**
Nursery school	1 265	461	804	116	212	25	–	–	–	13
Private	491	146	345	99	62	20	–	–	–	10
Kindergarten	2 412	646	1 766	189	217	25	7	–	7	5
Private	454	114	340	52	–	8	7	–	7	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	21 556	6 180	15 376	1 322	2 009	214	38	7	31	66
Private	4 209	571	3 638	262	280	45	–	–	–	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 835	2 189	6 646	796	512	108	12	7	5	43
Private	1 522	159	1 363	144	39	24	–	–	–	–
College	5 105	982	4 123	946	113	166	3	–	3	423
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**862**	**203**	**659**	**121**	**17**	**12**	–	–	–	**39**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	25.2	26.8	24.6	24.1	40.0	33.3	–	–	–	46.4
5 and 6 years old	87.0	87.7	86.8	91.5	83.3	86.1	100.0	–	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	97.5	98.4	97.1	97.8	98.3	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	79.0	78.5	79.3	95.5	73.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	–	100.0
18 and 19 years old	46.6	54.2	44.1	54.9	34.0	67.3	30.0	–	100.0	100.0
20 and 21 years old	28.6	21.4	30.5	40.2	14.7	65.3	–	–	–	97.0
22 to 24 years old	17.4	15.8	17.9	28.7	3.3	16.7	–	–	–	90.3
25 to 34 years old	9.6	8.5	10.0	19.3	1.8	12.0	–	–	–	72.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**21 315**	**4 691**	**16 624**	**2 500**	**1 411**	**406**	**30**	**14**	**16**	**143**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 621	604	2 017	134	292	40	–	–	–	–
5 to 7 years	3 184	814	2 370	179	293	20	7	7	–	–
8 years	1 553	343	1 210	218	162	29	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 258	765	3 493	316	309	88	12	–	12	8
4 years	4 875	1 072	3 803	731	254	91	4	–	4	6
College: 1 to 3 years	1 941	537	1 404	258	65	63	–	–	–	22
4 or more years	2 883	556	2 327	664	36	75	7	7	–	107
Percent high school graduates	45.5	46.2	45.3	66.1	25.2	56.4	36.7	50.0	25.0	94.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**24 333**	**5 833**	**18 500**	**2 697**	**1 543**	**385**	**58**	**7**	**51**	**157**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	3 751	920	2 831	131	329	31	–	–	–	5
5 to 7 years	3 852	1 005	2 847	143	309	10	–	–	–	7
8 years	1 843	401	1 442	220	177	18	7	7	–	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 396	1 015	3 381	433	380	77	15	–	15	2
4 years	6 292	1 394	4 898	998	284	163	36	–	36	19
College: 1 to 3 years	2 169	688	1 481	404	25	32	–	–	–	22
4 or more years	2 030	410	1 620	368	39	54	–	–	–	100
Percent high school graduates	43.1	42.7	43.2	65.6	22.6	64.7	62.1	–	70.6	89.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**45 648**	**10 524**	**35 124**	**5 197**	**2 954**	**791**	**88**	**21**	**67**	**300**
Percent high school graduates	44.2	44.3	44.2	65.9	23.8	60.4	53.4	33.3	59.7	92.0
Median years of school completed	11.0	11.1	11.0	12.5	8.7	12.3	12.1	8.5	12.2	16.9

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
AGE									
Total persons	**404**	**194**	**12**	**198**	**9 425**	**9 359**	**66**	**211**	**1 811**
Under 5 years	22	15	...	–	1 169	1 163	6	16	277
5 to 9 years	36	13	...	23	1 003	991	12	12	193
10 to 14 years	44	14	...	30	1 138	1 131	7	35	204
15 to 19 years	19	5	...	14	1 158	1 158	–	32	249
20 to 24 years	74	54	...	20	1 000	995	5	30	157
25 to 29 years	32	11	...	16	893	893	–	5	132
30 to 34 years	26	18	...	8	801	795	6	18	129
35 to 39 years	7	7	...	–	613	608	5	20	124
40 to 44 years	36	7	...	29	403	398	5	–	97
45 to 49 years	20	13	...	7	340	336	4	8	89
50 to 54 years	16	–	...	16	282	282	–	7	47
55 to 59 years	12	–	...	12	239	233	6	–	28
60 to 64 years	22	22	...	–	187	177	10	10	27
65 to 69 years	16	7	...	9	47	47	–	–	29
70 to 74 years	–	–	...	–	36	36	–	12	7
75 to 79 years	14	8	...	6	89	89	–	–	22
80 to 84 years	–	–	...	–	14	14	–	6	–
85 years and over	8	–	...	8	13	13	–	–	–
Median	26.1	24.3	...	28.8	21.4	21.3	32.5	20.6	19.8
FERTILITY									*
Woman 15 to 24 years	**40**	**26**	...	**14**	**973**	**968**	**5**	**29**	**158**
Children ever born	7	7	...	–	546	546	–	5	92
Per 1,000 women	175	269	...	–	561	564	–	172	582
Woman 25 to 34 years	**35**	**11**	...	**24**	**795**	**789**	**6**	**5**	**159**
Children ever born	52	12	...	40	2 010	1 998	12	5	332
Per 1,000 women	1 486	1 091	...	1 667	2 528	2 532	2 000	1 000	2 088
Woman 35 to 44 years	**7**	–	...	**7**	**526**	**521**	**5**	**16**	**107**
Children ever born	14	–	...	14	1 804	1 799	5	57	241
Per 1,000 women	2 000	–	...	2 000	3 430	3 453	1 000	3 563	2 252
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**404**	**194**	**12**	**198**	**9 425**	**9 359**	**66**	**211**	**1 811**
In households	**376**	**167**	...	**197**	**8 991**	**8 925**	**66**	**186**	**1 800**
Family householder: Male	114	62	...	47	1 345	1 335	10	31	256
Female	21	13	...	8	800	795	5	20	115
Nonfamily householder: Male	17	8	...	9	193	193	–	–	86
Female	–	–	...	–	135	135	–	–	32
Spouse	74	25	...	49	1 297	1 280	17	31	292
Child	150	59	...	84	4 432	4 413	19	72	885
Other relatives	–	–	...	–	510	499	11	28	70
Nonrelatives	–	–	...	–	279	275	4	4	64
Persons per household	3.09	2.87	...	2.98	3.58	3.59	2.60	3.43	3.44
Persons per family	3.30	2.99	...	3.31	3.89	3.90	2.60	3.24	4.05
In group quarters	**28**	**27**	...	**1**	**434**	**434**	–	**25**	**11**
Inmate of institution	–	–	...	–	293	293	–	–	11
Other	28	27	...	1	141	141	–	25	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**150**	**71**	...	**79**	**3 303**	**3 278**	**25**	**103**	**610**
Nursery school	5	5	...	–	156	150	6	4	12
Private	–	–	...	–	45	45	–	4	12
Kindergarten	–	–	...	–	206	206	–	–	45
Private	–	–	...	–	18	18	–	–	29
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	72	19	...	53	1 894	1 881	13	46	348
Private	–	–	...	–	305	305	–	–	54
High school (1 to 4 years)	27	14	...	13	739	739	–	23	173
Private	–	–	...	–	98	98	–	–	10
College	46	33	...	13	308	302	6	30	32
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**13**	**6**	...	**7**	**55**	**55**	–	–	**12**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	41.7	100.0	...	–	30.1	30.1	–	–	24.8
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	...	–	92.0	91.8	100.0	100.0	79.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	...	100.0	97.5	97.5	100.0	100.0	97.5
16 and 17 years old	100.0	–	...	100.0	77.3	77.3	–	100.0	93.1
18 and 19 years old	83.3	100.0	...	–	48.2	48.2	–	100.0	24.3
20 and 21 years old	81.0	77.8	...	100.0	26.2	26.2	–	80.0	7.7
22 to 24 years old	–	–	...	–	9.4	9.4	–	–	–
25 to 34 years old	–	–	...	–	5.2	4.9	100.0	–	12.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**116**	**57**	...	**54**	**2 013**	**1 999**	**14**	**35**	**342**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	9	–	...	9	267	267	–	6	39
5 to 7 years	–	–	...	–	287	287	–	7	72
8 years	30	13	...	17	179	179	–	–	44
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	...	–	335	335	–	–	58
4 years	37	31	...	6	526	526	–	11	89
College: 1 to 3 years	26	6	...	15	210	200	10	–	–
4 or more years	14	7	...	7	209	205	4	11	40
Percent high school graduates	66.4	77.2	...	51.9	46.9	46.6	100.0	62.9	37.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**93**	**36**	...	**57**	**1 944**	**1 922**	**22**	**51**	**389**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8	–	...	8	361	361	–	–	61
5 to 7 years	–	–	...	–	354	354	–	9	27
8 years	25	12	...	13	187	187	–	5	67
High school: 1 to 3 years	–	–	...	–	345	345	–	–	84
4 years	32	12	...	20	410	404	6	16	105
College: 1 to 3 years	28	12	...	16	208	192	16	15	35
4 or more years	–	–	...	–	79	79	–	6	10
Percent high school graduates	64.5	66.7	...	63.2	35.9	35.1	100.0	72.5	38.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**209**	**93**	...	**111**	**3 957**	**3 921**	**36**	**86**	**731**
Percent high school graduates	65.6	73.1	...	57.7	41.5	41.0	100.0	68.6	38.2
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	...	12.3	10.3	10.2	14.4	12.6	9.9

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
AGE									
Total persons	**5 294**	**80**	**5 945**	**418**	**1 272**	**2 113**	**71**	**337**	**6 391**
Under 5 years	877	–	724	55	254	333	6	27	995
5 to 9 years	776	6	650	44	191	210	–	37	1 009
10 to 14 years	616	8	758	45	87	241	5	8	834
15 to 19 years	569	7	627	45	111	218	15	20	673
20 to 24 years	523	20	684	50	214	277	5	28	682
25 to 29 years	475	4	488	14	80	217	12	12	646
30 to 34 years	511	–	376	18	62	203	5	17	495
35 to 39 years	306	10	292	36	96	91	–	9	277
40 to 44 years	194	–	254	38	43	90	7	6	263
45 to 49 years	115	–	195	34	41	35	–	9	132
50 to 54 years	109	–	274	5	12	57	–	23	121
55 to 59 years	90	–	195	–	36	30	10	37	76
60 to 64 years	60	–	138	18	21	26	6	29	68
65 to 69 years	15	7	103	8	5	41	–	34	53
70 to 74 years	23	6	54	8	13	9	–	35	46
75 to 79 years	25	12	40	–	6	20	–	–	13
80 to 84 years	6	–	89	–	–	6	–	6	–
85 years and over	4	–	4	–	–	9	–	–	8
Median	18.1	24.8	21.8	21.0	18.3	20.8	26.9	47.5	17.7
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**660**	**8**	**625**	**39**	**148**	**225**	**13**	**18**	**662**
Children ever born	572	–	502	13	137	250	–	5	531
Per 1,000 women	867	–	803	333	926	1 111	–	278	802
Women 25 to 34 years	**478**	**–**	**435**	**20**	**75**	**185**	**11**	**23**	**625**
Children ever born	1 165	–	993	28	234	428	22	37	1 596
Per 1,000 women	2 437	–	2 283	1 400	3 120	2 314	2 000	1 609	2 554
Women 35 to 44 years	**259**	**–**	**282**	**13**	**60**	**41**	**–**	**15**	**248**
Children ever born	926	–	923	59	198	191	–	18	1 025
Per 1,000 women	3 575	–	3 273	4 538	3 300	4 659	–	1 200	4 133
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**5 294**	**80**	**5 945**	**418**	**1 272**	**2 113**	**71**	**337**	**6 391**
In households	**5 241**	**68**	**5 880**	**384**	**1 259**	**2 113**	**71**	**337**	**6 354**
Family householder: Male	705	20	1 028	77	167	361	18	72	817
Female	471	–	494	20	67	126	–	6	427
Nonfamily householder: Male	152	–	156	17	90	116	–	8	191
Female	101	20	122	15	26	40	6	42	94
Spouse	724	7	881	46	134	303	16	96	853
Child	2 696	21	2 753	156	630	1 023	31	98	3 180
Other relatives	262	–	329	32	90	62	–	15	415
Nonrelatives	130	–	117	21	55	82	–	–	377
Persons per household	3.46	2.80	3.30	2.82	3.00	3.34	2.92	1.83	4.06
Persons per family	3.90	3.80	3.63	3.23	3.84	3.92	3.56	2.36	4.47
In group quarters	**53**	**12**	**65**	**34**	**13**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**37**
Inmate of institution	27	12	7	16	6	–	–	–	20
Other	26	–	58	18	7	–	–	–	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 999**	**35**	**1 952**	**165**	**431**	**590**	**25**	**82**	**2 364**
Nursery school	121	–	37	19	64	–	–	17	130
Private	21	–	12	19	38	–	–	–	19
Kindergarten	129	–	121	18	34	32	–	14	250
Private	11	–	42	2	–	–	–	–	38
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 223	14	1 167	66	225	429	8	31	1 599
Private	101	–	257	4	31	44	–	8	172
High school (1 to 4 years)	406	13	414	32	86	105	12	20	333
Private	–	–	86	3	–	11	–	–	51
College	120	8	213	30	22	24	5	–	52
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**5**	**6**	**27**	**–**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**14**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	40.3	–	15.5	63.3	48.9	–	–	73.9	37.7
5 and 6 years old	90.5	–	87.3	100.0	92.0	91.3	–	100.0	89.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	96.8	100.0	97.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.1
16 and 17 years old	88.3	–	65.9	100.0	84.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	69.2
18 and 19 years old	28.9	100.0	23.7	72.7	–	18.8	–	–	19.9
20 and 21 years old	14.2	–	32.5	34.3	14.3	15.1	100.0	–	11.6
22 to 24 years old	3.1	57.1	16.7	40.0	–	–	–	–	3.1
25 to 34 years old	4.5	–	4.7	–	7.7	1.9	–	–	2.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**945**	**20**	**1 263**	**108**	**247**	**497**	**18**	**70**	**1 068**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	156	–	243	13	35	44	–	12	150
5 to 7 years	97	6	169	22	39	92	–	16	196
8 years	53	–	159	5	27	57	–	7	131
High school: 1 to 3 years	265	–	359	15	59	129	7	8	341
4 years	243	4	204	35	49	71	11	18	213
College: 1 to 3 years	95	10	67	8	26	17	–	9	14
4 or more years	36	–	62	10	12	87	–	–	23
Percent high school graduates	39.6	70.0	26.4	49.1	35.2	35.2	61.1	38.6	23.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**988**	**19**	**1 239**	**71**	**168**	**337**	**22**	**147**	**1 130**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	160	6	321	18	4	72	–	6	250
5 to 7 years	209	7	230	5	23	56	6	42	184
8 years	76	6	83	6	6	10	11	13	146
High school: 1 to 3 years	265	–	231	26	68	80	–	6	292
4 years	183	–	276	16	39	104	5	80	223
College: 1 to 3 years	58	–	76	–	18	–	–	–	30
4 or more years	37	–	22	–	10	15	–	–	5
Percent high school graduates	28.1	–	30.2	22.5	39.9	35.3	22.7	54.4	22.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 933**	**39**	**2 502**	**179**	**415**	**834**	**40**	**217**	**2 198**
Percent high school graduates	33.7	35.9	28.3	38.5	37.1	35.3	40.0	49.3	23.1
Median years of school completed	9.9	8.1	9.1	10.4	10.3	9.9	10.4	11.8	9.1

Table 150. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
AGE									
Total persons	**64 323**	**3 370**	**7 763**	**443**	**41**	**554**	**248**	**153**	**1 474**
Under 5 years	7 678	303	1 248	56	16	10	10	16	240
5 to 9 years	7 315	263	1 121	27	–	33	23	12	159
10 to 14 years	7 929	270	1 087	53	–	13	12	21	177
15 to 19 years	7 173	372	776	75	3	133	39	12	192
20 to 24 years	6 813	380	792	29	7	138	44	30	139
25 to 29 years	5 896	437	595	42	–	77	5	5	114
30 to 34 years	4 944	314	571	7	–	76	21	18	105
35 to 39 years	3 570	185	446	45	–	26	5	20	103
40 to 44 years	3 046	119	299	20	–	10	6	–	73
45 to 49 years	2 495	119	262	27	–	–	–	6	69
50 to 54 years	2 242	134	122	–	–	–	6	7	35
55 to 59 years	1 924	122	141	5	–	11	12	–	20
60 to 64 years	1 266	133	128	7	15	22	12	–	11
65 to 69 years	817	83	40	15	–	–	20	–	22
70 to 74 years	473	55	66	15	–	–	–	–	–
75 to 79 years	377	52	61	20	–	5	15	–	15
80 to 84 years	230	17	8	–	–	–	18	6	–
85 years and over	135	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Median	21.5	26.1	17.6	20.9	22.6	23.0	23.9	20.9	19.5
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**7 171**	**283**	**928**	**42**	**–**	**130**	**29**	**23**	**129**
Children ever born	3 950	36	758	–	–	2	–	5	80
Per 1,000 women	551	127	817	–	–	15	–	217	620
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 842**	**411**	**638**	**18**	**–**	**82**	**21**	**5**	**139**
Children ever born	12 285	900	1 881	27	–	44	40	5	291
Per 1,000 women	2 103	1 217	2 948	1 500	–	537	1 905	1 000	2 256
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 574**	**162**	**364**	**26**	**–**	**16**	**11**	**16**	**83**
Children ever born	11 808	441	1 510	120	–	38	22	57	205
Per 1,000 women	3 304	2 722	4 148	4 615	–	2 375	2 000	3 563	2 470
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**64 323**	**3 370**	**7 763**	**443**	**41**	**554**	**248**	**153**	**1 474**
In households	**63 405**	**3 132**	**7 730**	**406**	**41**	**374**	**229**	**128**	**1 467**
Family householder: Male	8 701	418	1 008	82	15	33	38	24	188
Female	5 629	234	719	12	–	16	6	16	109
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 765	225	246	18	–	8	22	–	72
Female	1 643	268	115	38	–	32	21	–	22
Spouse	8 717	434	938	57	7	71	35	18	212
Child	29 702	1 154	4 025	180	16	115	78	60	740
Other relatives	4 937	210	393	6	–	5	20	10	63
Nonrelatives	2 311	189	286	13	3	94	9	–	61
Persons per household	3.49	2.44	3.58	2.57	3.07	2.62	2.40	3.53	3.54
Persons per family	3.95	3.25	3.95	3.43	3.07	3.51	3.09	3.28	4.16
In group quarters	**918**	**238**	**33**	**37**	**–**	**180**	**19**	**25**	**7**
Inmate of institution	174	32	21	13	–	–	–	–	7
Other	744	206	12	24	–	180	19	25	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**23 018**	**1 315**	**2 883**	**152**	**3**	**460**	**113**	**69**	**487**
Nursery school	571	34	183	11	–	–	–	4	6
Private	183	34	44	6	–	–	–	4	6
Kindergarten	1 439	67	217	9	–	–	8	–	39
Private	264	33	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	12 773	404	1 918	63	–	39	27	23	300
Private	3 125	106	245	6	–	–	15	–	46
High school (1 to 4 years)	5 397	241	475	32	–	43	27	12	135
Private	1 146	55	34	–	–	–	13	–	8
College	2 638	569	90	37	3	378	51	30	7
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**417**	**53**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**26**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	22.9	25.2	38.1	37.0	–	–	–	–	23.9
5 and 6 years old	85.8	89.5	82.5	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	85.5
7 to 15 years old	96.8	97.4	98.5	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.1
16 and 17 years old	77.9	87.7	72.6	100.0	–	100.0	100.0	100.0	90.2
18 and 19 years old	40.4	83.9	31.0	58.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	22.0
20 and 21 years old	26.8	47.6	13.7	–	–	100.0	100.0	80.0	7.7
22 to 24 years old	17.7	36.3	2.2	–	–	100.0	54.5	–	–
25 to 34 years old	10.0	31.0	1.9	20.4	–	76.5	–	–	11.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**12 783**	**834**	**1 310**	**113**	**8**	**104**	**54**	**28**	**275**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 769	33	282	11	–	–	18	6	37
5 to 7 years	1 954	43	276	7	–	–	–	–	64
8 years	1 026	66	162	15	–	–	–	–	37
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 861	125	303	14	8	8	9	–	55
4 years	2 921	228	231	31	–	–	16	11	56
College: 1 to 3 years	911	75	38	16	–	20	11	–	–
4 or more years	1 341	264	18	19	–	76	–	11	26
Percent high school graduates	40.5	68.0	21.9	58.4	–	92.3	50.0	78.6	29.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**14 632**	**968**	**1 429**	**90**	**7**	**123**	**66**	**34**	**292**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 565	45	329	5	–	–	15	–	51
5 to 7 years	2 474	46	305	–	–	7	–	7	27
8 years	1 290	75	171	6	–	–	5	–	48
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 792	170	369	33	7	–	6	–	82
4 years	3 643	323	215	26	–	17	23	12	66
College: 1 to 3 years	931	127	12	7	–	22	5	15	8
4 or more years	937	162	28	13	–	77	12	–	10
Percent high school graduates	37.7	64.6	17.8	51.1	–	94.3	60.6	79.4	28.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**27 615**	**1 782**	**2 739**	**203**	**15**	**227**	**120**	**62**	**567**
Percent high school graduates	39.0	66.2	19.8	55.2	–	93.4	55.8	79.0	29.3
Median years of school completed	10.3	12.5	8.5	12.2	9.9	16.9	12.2	12.8	9.3

Table 150a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
AGE							
Total persons	**291**	**618**	**640**	**292**	**667**	**269**	**487**
Under 5 years	19	91	66	24	21	26	52
5 to 9 years	20	32	67	14	56	13	54
10 to 14 years	8	56	90	20	46	14	43
15 to 19 years	53	65	73	50	112	44	23
20 to 24 years	15	24	61	61	91	23	52
25 to 29 years	18	79	50	16	44	37	50
30 to 34 years	35	70	58	18	33	11	42
35 to 39 years	39	78	20	21	45	28	41
40 to 44 years	34	25	39	15	45	5	11
45 to 49 years	19	33	40	5	27	21	14
50 to 54 years	–	14	27	19	33	22	23
55 to 59 years	15	18	15	6	39	7	19
60 to 64 years	7	7	4	–	30	6	28
65 to 69 years	–	13	15	17	24	–	7
70 to 74 years	4	13	8	–	9	6	7
75 to 79 years	–	–	–	–	–	6	14
80 to 84 years	–	–	–	–	7	–	7
85 years and over	5	–	7	6	5	–	–
Median	31.8	27.6	21.8	22.7	25.9	27.0	26.9
FERTILITY							
Women 15 to 24 years	**52**	**45**	**59**	**44**	**126**	**32**	**49**
Children ever born	–	46	18	–	–	12	25
Per 1,000 women	–	1 022	305	–	–	375	510
Women 25 to 34 years	**23**	**76**	**55**	**28**	**53**	**20**	**37**
Children ever born	52	175	110	36	37	49	53
Per 1,000 women	2 261	2 303	2 000	1 286	698	1 690	1 432
Women 35 to 44 years	**47**	**54**	**5**	**31**	**46**	**15**	**36**
Children ever born	94	94	10	61	52	52	78
Per 1,000 women	2 234	1 741	2 000	1 968	1 130	3 467	2 167
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP							
Total persons	**291**	**618**	**640**	**292**	**667**	**269**	**487**
In households	**291**	**589**	**634**	**248**	**548**	**269**	**487**
Family householder: Male	75	126	140	27	120	58	90
Female	6	27	13	10	24	21	19
Nonfamily householder: Male	10	15	14	10	26	13	26
Female	5	6	–	–	3	6	15
Spouse	58	176	96	50	127	29	120
Child	115	202	296	121	199	95	160
Other relatives	–	18	23	21	20	47	24
Nonrelatives	22	19	52	9	29	–	33
Persons per household	3.40	3.09	3.68	3.98	2.92	3.03	2.83
Persons per family	3.84	3.27	3.64	4.49	3.31	3.52	3.39
In group quarters	**–**	**29**	**6**	**44**	**119**	**–**	**–**
Inmate of institution	–	23	–	8	7	–	–
Other	–	6	6	36	112	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**99**	**136**	**247**	**165**	**337**	**58**	**153**
Nursery school	6	6	6	6	21	–	20
Private	6	6	6	6	21	–	6
Kindergarten	–	8	18	11	16	8	–
Private	–	–	–	11	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22	80	119	29	77	19	94
Private	8	46	6	4	17	–	31
High school (1 to 4 years)	38	19	65	27	48	18	3
Private	–	13	44	5	6	10	–
College	33	23	39	92	175	13	36
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**9**	**–**	**–**	**11**	**35**	**–**	**11**
Percent enrolled in school—							
3 and 4 years old	–	33.3	20.0	100.0	100.0	–	74.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	96.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.3	28.6	100.0	100.0	80.8	100.0	–
18 and 19 years old	100.0	51.6	40.5	65.2	85.2	30.8	34.8
20 and 21 years old	46.7	–	56.0	100.0	90.0	–	–
22 to 24 years old	–	–	36.1	80.0	36.6	21.7	10.6
25 to 34 years old	13.2	4.7	13.0	32.4	31.2	–	13.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Male, 25 years old and over	**92**	**168**	**163**	**34**	**156**	**86**	**130**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	–	6	–	–	6	–
5 to 7 years	–	–	15	–	5	13	16
8 years	4	–	9	–	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	6	52	24	–	28	9	7
4 years	24	74	76	18	14	45	33
College: 1 to 3 years	23	–	8	–	37	–	30
4 or more years	35	42	25	16	72	13	44
Percent high school graduates	89.1	69.0	66.9	100.0	78.8	67.4	82.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**84**	**182**	**120**	**89**	**185**	**63**	**133**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	7	7	–	–	–	–
5 to 7 years	6	–	–	–	9	–	15
8 years	7	–	–	6	–	–	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	29	22	33	–	13	6	13
4 years	21	89	68	23	32	35	70
College: 1 to 3 years	8	32	5	34	36	16	10
4 or more years	13	32	7	26	95	6	25
Percent high school graduates	50.0	84.1	66.7	93.3	88.1	90.5	78.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**176**	**350**	**283**	**123**	**341**	**149**	**263**
Percent high school graduates	70.5	76.9	66.8	95.1	83.9	77.2	80.6
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.6	12.3	14.5	15.8	12.5	12.8

Table 151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**30 104**	**1 450**	**88**	**9 728**	**18 838**	**3 583**	**227**	**3 356**	**54**
With own children under 18 years	21 986	1 164	60	7 362	13 400	2 556	146	2 410	31
With own children under 6 years	11 229	641	30	3 945	6 613	1 371	74	1 297	15
Married-couple families	**19 817**	**1 034**	**82**	**6 346**	**12 355**	**2 437**	**199**	**2 238**	**50**
With own children under 18 years	13 768	812	58	4 508	8 390	1 657	126	1 531	27
With own children under 6 years	7 444	457	28	2 515	4 444	861	60	801	11
Female householder, no husband present	**8 873**	**339**	**4**	**2 944**	**5 586**	**937**	**26**	**911**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	7 468	282	–	2 593	4 593	790	18	772	4
With own children under 6 years	3 409	147	–	1 283	1 979	446	12	434	4
Subfamilies	**1 136**	**72**	**–**	**289**	**775**	**97**	**5**	**92**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	896	46	–	225	625	85	–	85	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**520**	**42**	**–**	**103**	**375**	**37**	**5**	**32**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	280	16	–	39	225	25	–	25	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**554**	**26**	**–**	**168**	**360**	**50**	**–**	**50**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**57 933**	**3 089**	**135**	**19 674**	**35 035**	**6 554**	**355**	**6 199**	**79**
Percent living with two parents	55.3	62.2	82.2	55.3	54.7	57.1	75.2	56.0	72.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**136 628**	**6 826**	**439**	**44 480**	**84 883**	**14 954**	**932**	**14 022**	**282**
Native	117 867	5 750	377	39 151	72 589	13 107	736	12 371	252
Born in State of residence	47 843	1 973	123	13 926	31 821	5 352	334	5 018	199
Born in different State	21 166	1 616	172	9 032	10 346	2 499	232	2 267	43
Northeast	13 090	922	98	6 188	5 882	2 041	196	1 845	12
North Central	1 602	119	11	454	1 018	97	13	84	2
South	4 273	391	56	1 404	2 422	210	5	205	19
West	2 201	184	7	986	2 024	151	18	133	10
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48 858	2 161	82	16 193	30 422	5 256	170	5 086	10
Foreign born	18 761	1 076	62	5 329	12 294	1 847	196	1 651	30
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**120 398**	**6 012**	**300**	**39 250**	**74 836**	**12 860**	**742**	**12 118**	**200**
Same house	*53 561	2 114	153	15 454	35 840	4 513	282	4 231	111
Different house in United States	52 546	2 733	147	19 700	29 966	6 604	430	6 174	89
Same county	33 826	1 719	130	10 958	21 019	4 039	150	3 889	24
Different county	18 720	1 014	17	8 742	8 947	2 565	280	2 285	65
Same State	4 631	39	4	2 254	2 334	1 049	181	868	65
Different State	14 089	975	13	6 488	6 613	1 516	99	1 417	–
Northeast	9 007	776	13	4 164	4 054	1 333	87	1 246	–
North Central	976	42	–	496	438	25	–	25	–
South	2 777	157	–	1 061	1 559	145	12	133	–
West	1 329	–	–	767	562	13	–	13	–
Abroad	14 291	1 165	–	4 096	9 030	1 743	30	1 713	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	13 925	722	17	6 319	6 867	1 721	197	1 524	56
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 187	–	–	984	203	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	304	26	–	172	106	25	–	25	–
Attending college in 1980	2 093	78	–	755	1 260	128	–	128	16
Different State in 1975	10 183	692	13	4 596	4 882	1 110	72	1 038	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	1 117	–	–	914	203	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	103	7	–	24	72	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 470	78	–	562	830	118	–	118	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	**4 494**	...	...	**46**
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	3 986	...	...	46
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	3 649	...	...	34
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	337	...	...	12
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	8.5	...	...	26.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	23.8	20.3	24.7	20.5	26.1	19.5	23.1	19.3	19.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**38 542**	**2 077**	**177**	**13 170**	**23 118**	**4 417**	**364**	**4 253**	**79**
Private vehicle	25 940	1 715	154	10 131	13 940	3 739	313	3 426	75
Drive alone: Car	17 047	1 132	112	6 840	8 963	2 248	163	2 085	47
Truck or van	1 204	88	6	472	638	223	19	204	16
Carpool: Car	7 020	468	29	2 608	3 915	1 169	108	1 061	12
Truck or van	669	27	7	211	424	99	23	76	–
Public transportation	6 530	113	6	980	5 431	253	9	244	–
Walked only	4 934	157	6	1 688	3 083	560	42	518	2
Other means	611	50	11	215	335	29	–	29	–
Worked at home	527	42	–	156	329	36	–	36	2
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**6 824**	**378**	**34**	**2 325**	**4 087**	**702**	**60**	**642**	**30**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	17.1	19.9	18.2	19.0	15.9	16.1	20.5	15.8	33.0
Female veterans	**433**	**16**	**5**	**177**	**235**	**52**	**–**	**52**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.8	3.5	1.3	0.8	1.1	–	1.2	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**80 359**	**3 825**	**279**	**25 723**	**50 532**	**8 435**	**544**	**7 891**	**151**
With a work disability	8 029	304	31	2 190	5 504	708	30	678	8
Prevented from working	5 248	141	12	1 399	3 696	440	20	420	6
With a public transportation disability	2 303	53	–	676	1 574	153	9	144	–
Persons 65 years and over	**3 920**	**152**	**47**	**960**	**2 761**	**540**	**64**	**476**	**53**
With a public transportation disability	801	34	1	205	561	101	–	101	8

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.			SMSA's—Con.					Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**407**	**377**	**30**	**377**	**988**	**290**	**1 881**	**639**	**25 922**	**7 084**	**18 838**
With own children under 18 years	259	242	17	225	699	140	1 436	385	18 856	5 456	13 400
With own children under 6 years	152	144	8	119	373	52	816	166	9 543	2 930	6 613
Married-couple families	**353**	**326**	**27**	**263**	**786**	**256**	**1 318**	**516**	**16 983**	**4 628**	**12 355**
With own children under 18 years	223	208	15	150	558	127	954	306	11 750	3 360	8 390
With own children under 6 years	129	121	8	82	320	45	554	133	6 293	1 849	4 444
Female householder, no husband present	**54**	**51**	**3**	**82**	**134**	**28**	**448**	**97**	**7 737**	**2 151**	**5 586**
With own children under 18 years	36	34	2	62	89	13	392	71	6 495	1 902	4 593
With own children under 6 years	23	23	–	24	26	7	205	33	2 943	964	1 979
Subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**25**	**16**	**3**	**58**	**18**	**1 025**	**250**	**775**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	25	16	–	34	18	822	197	625
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**3**	**3**	**45**	**12**	**462**	**87**	**375**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	3	–	21	12	259	34	225
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	**–**	**25**	**13**	**–**	**7**	**6**	**505**	**145**	**360**
Persons under 18 years	**801**	**736**	**65**	**869**	**1 685**	**455**	**4 217**	**1 052**	**49 795**	**14 760**	**35 035**
Percent living with two parents	80.3	80.4	78.5	58.6	69.9	69.2	61.7	76.0	54.5	54.2	54.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 080**	**1 928**	**152**	**1 927**	**4 465**	**1 382**	**9 106**	**3 041**	**117 534**	**32 651**	**84 883**
Native	1 642	1 510	132	1 768	4 015	1 103	8 292	2 486	101 681	29 092	72 589
Born in State of residence	1 041	990	51	1 001	1 726	832	3 156	1 393	41 932	10 111	31 821
Born in different State	366	292	74	398	990	213	1 211	751	17 571	7 225	10 346
Northeast	194	136	58	129	526	35	850	520	10 965	5 083	5 882
North Central	36	32	4	78	87	44	98	24	1 348	330	1 018
South	116	106	10	152	261	102	203	113	3 426	1 004	2 422
West	20	18	2	39	116	32	60	94	1 832	808	1 024
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	235	228	7	369	1 299	58	4 025	342	42 178	11 756	30 422
Foreign born	438	418	20	159	450	279	714	555	15 853	3 559	12 294
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**1 903**	**1 773**	**130**	**1 605**	**3 626**	**1 301**	**7 281**	**2 867**	**103 490**	**28 654**	**74 836**
Same house	712	645	67	755	1 323	784	2 699	1 254	46 458	10 618	35 840
Different house in United States	1 087	1 030	57	715	1 699	472	3 088	1 417	44 905	14 939	29 966
Same county	385	378	7	523	870	347	2 052	683	28 806	7 787	21 019
Different county	702	652	50	192	829	125	1 036	734	16 099	7 152	8 947
Same State	482	482	–	72	374	59	169	288	4 146	1 812	2 334
Different State	220	170	50	120	455	66	867	446	11 953	5 340	6 613
Northeast	83	45	38	54	322	11	604	362	7 667	3 613	4 054
North Central	64	64	–	29	12	29	17	–	703	265	438
South	52	52	–	19	80	16	171	49	2 375	816	1 559
West	21	9	12	18	41	10	75	35	1 208	646	562
Abroad	104	98	6	135	604	45	1 494	196	12 127	3 097	9 030
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	475	448	27	124	553	96	693	527	11 853	4 986	6 867
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	1 157	954	203
Inmate of institution in 1980	26	26	–	–	31	–	–	35	243	137	106
Attending college in 1980	177	173	4	20	61	23	8	114	1 577	317	1 260
Different State in 1975	144	117	27	97	329	47	570	332	8 530	3 648	4 882
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	1 093	890	203
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	96	24	72
Attending college in 1980	51	47	4	9	37	8	–	67	1 063	233	830
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**687**	**...**	**...**	**540**	**1 313**	**336**	**2 778**	**1 027**	**33 239**	**...**	**...**
Place of work reported	628	...	...	504	1 231	285	2 531	922	29 403	...	...
Worked in area of residence	554	...	...	504	1 073	268	2 336	768	27 961	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	74	...	...	–	158	17	195	154	1 442	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.8	...	...	–	12.8	6.0	7.7	16.7	4.9	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	17.7	17.9	14.4	17.5	20.6	18.0	20.2	18.7	24.5	20.7	26.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**659**	**602**	**57**	**511**	**1 545**	**329**	**2 884**	**1 006**	**32 487**	**9 369**	**23 118**
Private vehicle	515	478	37	394	1 279	278	2 410	820	21 132	7 192	13 940
Drive alone: Car	337	318	19	217	717	168	1 314	517	13 866	4 903	8 963
Truck or van	34	32	2	15	57	29	114	46	958	320	638
Carpool: Car	140	128	12	119	473	80	893	251	5 734	1 819	3 915
Truck or van	4	–	4	43	32	1	89	6	574	150	424
Public transportation	22	22	–	35	125	12	68	26	6 127	696	5 431
Walked only	100	84	16	71	118	37	359	117	4 276	1 193	3 083
Other means	2	2	–	9	18	–	7	14	511	176	335
Worked at home	20	16	4	2	5	2	40	29	441	112	329
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**180**	**172**	**8**	**133**	**315**	**101**	**306**	**254**	**5 831**	**1 744**	**4 087**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.9	28.5	18.6	20.3	19.3	24.6	11.4	24.2	17.1	20.7	15.9
Female veterans	**18**	**15**	**3**	**10**	**51**	**2**	**38**	**15**	**386**	**151**	**235**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	2.6	2.3	5.2	2.0	4.0	0.4	1.5	1.5	1.0	1.5	0.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 217**	**1 130**	**87**	**1 094**	**2 627**	**673**	**5 013**	**1 760**	**69 106**	**18 574**	**50 532**
With a work disability	100	96	4	148	153	55	464	125	7 117	1 613	5 504
Prevented from working	50	50	–	65	61	55	325	70	4 761	1 065	3 696
With a public transportation disability	38	38	–	12	28	7	125	13	2 154	580	1 574
Persons 65 years and over	**113**	**99**	**14**	**47**	**194**	**193**	**242**	**272**	**3 502**	**741**	**2 761**
With a public transportation disability	27	27	–	–	3	23	43	31	732	171	561

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	2 655	1 931	54	131	88	665	3 196	65	3 131	24	289
With own children under 18 years	1 377	1 575	15	68	38	510	2 305	51	2 254	18	184
With own children under 6 years	566	947	13	19	25	257	1 242	30	1 212	4	101
Married-couple families	2 008	1 139	47	122	62	555	2 095	59	2 036	24	183
With own children under 18 years	1 003	882	15	59	20	416	1 439	45	1 394	18	111
With own children under 6 years	484	525	13	19	16	219	744	24	720	4	64
Female householder, no husband present	559	650	7	9	24	106	900	6	896	–	80
With own children under 18 years	346	587	–	9	18	90	761	4	757	–	60
With own children under 6 years	68	336	–	–	9	38	438	4	434	–	24
Subfamilies	106	60	4	2	13	44	92	–	92	–	25
With own children under 18 years	89	47	–	2	9	35	85	–	85	–	25
Married-couple subfamilies	45	40	4	–	4	18	32	–	32	–	–
With own children under 18 years	28	27	–	–	–	9	25	–	25	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	61	4	–	2	7	7	50	–	50	–	25
Persons under 18 years	3 928	4 364	128	219	112	1 347	5 875	101	5 774	14	695
Percent living with two parents	69.1	51.2	61.7	81.7	41.1	65.3	53.9	71.3	53.6	57.1	51.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	11 954	8 913	377	935	370	3 094	13 249	260	12 989	102	1 461
Native	9 240	8 341	327	595	325	2 817	11 709	237	11 472	85	1 323
Born in State of residence	6 601	3 061	200	267	225	1 138	4 459	108	4 351	71	815
Born in different State	2 097	1 211	122	264	66	620	2 199	82	2 117	4	234
Northeast	559	901	38	115	12	242	1 818	77	1 741	–	95
North Central	405	117	9	35	16	53	79	–	79	–	57
South	749	121	33	82	20	258	196	5	191	–	73
West	384	72	42	32	18	67	106	–	106	4	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	542	4 069	5	64	34	1 059	5 051	47	5 004	10	274
Foreign born	2 714	572	50	340	45	277	1 540	23	1 517	17	138
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	10 118	7 454	329	699	380	2 799	11 463	202	11 261	53	1 148
Same house	5 024	2 359	208	177	117	997	3 873	48	3 825	25	460
Different house in United States	4 135	4 022	78	332	221	1 334	5 895	145	5 750	28	598
Same county	2 512	2 666	48	29	150	660	3 610	29	3 581	–	450
Different county	1 623	1 356	30	303	71	674	2 285	116	2 169	28	148
Same State	460	287	3	141	19	237	833	29	804	28	57
Different State	1 163	1 069	27	162	52	437	1 452	87	1 365	–	91
Northeast	506	959	16	59	20	235	1 301	87	1 214	–	54
North Central	290	25	2	–	17	16	25	–	25	–	14
South	250	69	9	88	15	119	113	–	113	–	13
West	117	16	–	15	–	67	13	–	13	–	10
Abroad	959	1 073	43	190	42	468	1 695	9	1 686	–	90
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 297	850	30	292	71	457	1 521	89	1 432	28	90
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	23	43	–	11	34	21	16	–	16	–	–
Attending college in 1980	304	78	16	210	17	6	116	–	116	16	9
Different State in 1975	873	680	27	151	52	307	1 056	60	996	–	78
In Armed Forces in 1980	14	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	43	–	–	26	13	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	185	53	16	92	6	6	106	–	106	–	9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 876	2 115	94	190	71	1 012	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	3 592	1 959	85	147	71	841	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	3 449	1 862	66	147	65	739	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	143	97	19	–	6	102	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	4.0	5.0	22.4	–	8.5	12.1	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work—minutes	23.4	19.2	18.6	14.2	20.9	18.3	19.7	34.8	19.4	25.0	17.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	3 983	2 237	91	265	88	1 036	3 917	93	3 824	46	323
Private vehicle	2 770	1 290	73	154	68	828	3 119	75	3 044	46	236
Drive alone: Car	1 846	843	52	102	24	433	1 882	30	1 852	30	136
Truck or van	194	69	7	11	18	71	169	6	163	6	8
Carpool: Car	632	335	11	39	26	288	995	34	961	10	92
Truck or van	98	43	3	2	–	36	73	5	68	–	–
Public transportation	730	314	–	19	9	42	548	9	539	–	35
Walked only	408	548	15	90	11	137	493	9	484	–	52
Other means	45	41	3	–	–	23	27	–	27	–	–
Worked at home	30	34	–	2	–	6	30	–	30	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	1 145	236	19	66	24	192	561	17	544	10	79
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	27.3	9.9	16.8	17.4	18.0	18.5	14.5	25.8	14.4	20.8	17.0
Female veterans	73	6	14	3	–	2	52	–	52	–	7
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.7	0.2	9.2	0.8	–	0.2	1.3	–	1.3	–	1.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	7 375	4 565	240	709	201	1 700	7 450	145	7 305	52	803
With a work disability	646	487	9	16	32	138	659	7	652	–	125
Prevented from working	340	323	2	16	17	72	420	7	413	–	51
With a public transportation disability	127	101	2	9	4	29	147	7	140	–	6
Persons 65 years and over	1 060	229	15	17	52	136	444	20	424	30	33
With a public transportation disability	129	17	–	–	11	54	84	–	84	–	–

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**73**	**73**	–	**861**	**167**	**1 445**	**147**
With own children under 18 years	60	60	–	617	67	1 167	66
With own children under 6 years	22	22	–	342	14	698	28
Married-couple families	**60**	**60**	–	**674**	**147**	**929**	**108**
With own children under 18 years	47	47	–	488	59	709	45
With own children under 6 years	15	15	–	289	12	443	28
Female householder, no husband present	**13**	**13**	–	**127**	**14**	**403**	**39**
With own children under 18 years	13	13	–	85	8	368	21
With own children under 6 years	7	7	–	26	2	198	–
Subfamilies	**5**	**5**	–	**12**	–	**34**	–
With own children under 18 years	5	5	–	12	–	18	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**5**	**5**	–	**3**	–	**21**	–
With own children under 18 years	5	5	–	3	–	5	–
Mother-child subfamilies	–	–	–	**9**	–	**7**	–
Persons under 18 years	**196**	**196**	–	**1 432**	**188**	**3 524**	**182**
Percent living with two parents	81.6	81.6	–	68.8	60.6	57.9	85.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**424**	**424**	–	**3 796**	**652**	**7 216**	**565**
Native	380	380	–	3 408	571	6 770	459
Born in State of residence	159	159	–	1 380	474	2 155	359
Born in different State	191	191	–	806	73	944	100
Northeast	63	63	–	482	18	763	7
North Central	19	19	–	76	22	26	33
South	75	75	–	161	27	132	53
West	34	34	–	87	6	23	7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	30	30	–	1 222	24	3 671	–
Foreign born	44	44	–	388	81	446	106
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**253**	**253**	–	**3 212**	**675**	**5 587**	**432**
Same house	134	134	–	1 180	458	2 100	253
Different house in United States	119	119	–	1 439	217	2 309	179
Same county	96	96	–	684	184	1 671	131
Different county	23	23	–	755	33	638	48
Same State	9	9	–	362	2	104	24
Different State	14	14	–	393	31	534	24
Northeast	14	14	–	322	–	445	24
North Central	–	–	–	12	22	13	–
South	–	–	–	44	9	76	–
West	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
Abroad	–	–	–	593	–	1 178	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	23	23	–	487	33	411	31
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	27	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	–	14	–	8	24
Different State in 1975	14	14	–	275	31	349	24
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	–	14	–	–	24
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	30.0	30.0	–	19.6	15.7	21.5	20.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**112**	**112**	–	**1 345**	**172**	**2 047**	**193**
Private vehicle	99	99	–	1 095	143	1 726	159
Drive alone: Car	62	62	–	629	64	833	103
Truck or van	4	4	–	48	17	41	4
Carpool: Car	25	25	–	404	62	768	27
Truck or van	8	8	–	14	–	84	25
Public transportation	–	–	–	125	10	68	10
Walked only	8	8	–	104	19	229	24
Other means	5	5	–	18	–	5	–
Worked at home	–	–	–	3	–	19	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**18**	**18**	–	**286**	**53**	**219**	**53**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	15.1	15.1	–	20.0	24.4	11.1	30.3
Female veterans	–	–	–	**36**	**2**	**36**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	–	–	3.5	0.7	1.8	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**267**	**267**	–	**2 232**	**354**	**3 835**	**293**
With a work disability	39	39	–	142	30	417	56
Prevented from working	20	20	–	54	30	290	37
With a public transportation disability	9	9	–	26	–	91	–
Persons 65 years and over	–	–	–	**149**	**129**	**137**	**101**
With a public transportation disability	–	–	–	3	6	31	15

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**23 890**	**5 919**	**17 971**	**2 170**	**1 825**	**352**	**40**	**14**	**26**	**78**
With own children under 18 years	17 352	4 601	12 751	1 161	1 499	180	14	7	7	43
With own children under 6 years	8 731	2 457	6 274	483	893	90	7	–	7	17
Married-couple families	**15 186**	**3 586**	**11 600**	**1 620**	**1 063**	**268**	**33**	**14**	**19**	**69**
With own children under 18 years	10 411	2 591	7 820	828	808	129	14	7	7	34
With own children under 6 years	5 576	1 415	4 161	403	471	64	7	–	7	17
Female householder, no husband present	**7 551**	**2 057**	**5 494**	**466**	**645**	**64**	**7**	**–**	**7**	**9**
With own children under 18 years	6 354	1 829	4 525	307	585	43	–	–	–	9
With own children under 6 years	2 863	931	1 932	68	336	26	–	–	–	–
Subfamilies	**984**	**218**	**766**	**111**	**60**	**16**	**4**	**–**	**4**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	787	170	617	89	47	16	–	–	–	2
Married-couple subfamilies	**639**	**71**	**568**	**50**	**40**	**12**	**4**	**–**	**4**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	242	23	219	28	27	12	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**492**	**134**	**358**	**61**	**4**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**2**
Persons under 18 years	**45 833**	**12 630**	**33 203**	**3 230**	**4 149**	**476**	**107**	**14**	**93**	**168**
Percent living with two parents	52.8	50.2	53.7	65.1	49.6	74.2	64.5	100.0	59.1	83.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**106 881**	**26 617**	**80 264**	**9 820**	**8 268**	**1 517**	**218**	**42**	**176**	**708**
Native	92 710	23 886	68 824	7 407	7 784	1 237	209	42	167	394
Born in State of residence	39 334	8 930	30 404	5 323	2 792	854	140	28	112	121
Born in different State	14 697	5 258	9 439	1 580	1 080	300	69	14	55	228
Northeast	9 721	4 170	5 551	418	832	210	14	14	–	113
North Central	1 138	193	945	272	113	8	–	–	–	33
South	2 599	552	2 047	589	88	26	21	–	21	50
West	1 239	343	896	301	47	56	34	–	34	32
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	38 679	9 698	28 981	504	3 912	83	–	–	–	45
Foreign born	14 171	2 731	11 440	2 413	484	280	9	–	9	314
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**94 299**	**23 310**	**70 989**	**8 354**	**6 832**	**1 340**	**232**	**51**	**181**	**582**
Same house	43 824	9 228	34 596	3 996	2 226	592	194	51	143	130
Different house in United States	40 192	11 858	28 334	3 431	3 580	748	31	–	31	273
Same county	27 497	7 054	20 443	2 118	2 475	575	31	–	31	22
Different county	12 695	4 804	7 891	1 313	1 105	173	–	–	–	251
Same State	3 229	1 220	2 009	394	207	44	–	–	–	118
Different State	9 466	3 584	5 882	919	898	129	–	–	–	133
Northeast	6 640	2 833	3 807	395	836	109	–	–	–	59
North Central	443	100	343	219	17	–	–	–	–	–
South	1 764	434	1 330	232	29	20	–	–	–	74
West	619	217	402	73	16	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	10 283	2 224	8 059	927	1 026	–	7	–	7	179
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	9 314	3 178	6 136	1 081	669	113	–	–	–	240
In Armed Forces in 1980	265	62	203	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	115	27	88	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 422	219	1 203	240	57	48	–	–	–	210
Different State in 1975	6 663	2 286	4 377	701	547	73	–	–	–	122
In Armed Forces in 1980	265	62	203	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	63	9	54	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	969	173	796	121	44	23	–	–	–	92
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.8	22.7	26.8	23.4	19.8	15.3	12.0	7.5	14.8	10.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**28 005**	**6 640**	**21 365**	**3 271**	**2 002**	**543**	**50**	**14**	**36**	**193**
Private vehicle	18 182	5 311	12 871	2 225	1 125	423	45	14	31	86
Drive alone: Car	11 922	3 599	8 323	1 515	734	285	40	14	26	63
Truck or van	765	218	547	139	42	10	–	–	–	–
Carpool: Car	5 026	1 382	3 644	528	308	128	5	–	5	23
Truck or van	469	112	357	43	41	–	–	–	–	–
Public transportation	6 039	658	5 381	700	312	24	–	–	–	19
Walked only	3 064	490	2 574	295	493	76	5	–	5	88
Other means	437	113	324	38	38	–	–	–	–	–
Worked at home	283	68	215	13	34	20	–	–	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**5 167**	**1 283**	**3 884**	**952**	**198**	**142**	**15**	**7**	**8**	**23**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	16.7	18.3	16.3	27.6	9.5	24.3	27.8	25.0	30.8	8.1
Female veterans	**309**	**86**	**223**	**56**	**4**	**–**	**12**	**–**	**12**	**3**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.0	0.8	1.6	0.2	–	18.8	–	21.1	1.0
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**62 293**	**14 695**	**47 598**	**6 101**	**4 242**	**919**	**104**	**21**	**83**	**577**
With a work disability	6 710	1 395	5 315	499	474	86	–	–	–	7
Prevented from working	4 597	977	3 620	255	314	57	–	–	–	7
With a public transportation disability	2 070	526	1 544	108	95	6	–	–	–	7
Persons 65 years and over	**3 337**	**634**	**2 703**	**817**	**209**	**174**	**14**	**14**	**–**	**5**
With a public transportation disability	698	153	545	95	11	11	7	7	–	–

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**135**	**75**	...	**55**	**2 145**	**2 130**	**15**	**51**	**371**
With own children under 18 years	71	38	...	28	1 544	1 534	10	27	309
With own children under 6 years	24	19	...	–	824	819	5	20	167
Married-couple families	**114**	**62**	...	**47**	**1 341**	**1 226**	**15**	**31**	**283**
With own children under 18 years	58	25	...	28	885	875	10	11	237
With own children under 6 years	17	12	...	–	505	500	5	11	131
Female householder, no husband present	**21**	**13**	...	**8**	**695**	**695**	–	**20**	**84**
With own children under 18 years	13	13	...	–	612	612	–	16	68
With own children under 6 years	7	7	...	–	292	292	–	9	36
Subfamilies	**–**	**–**	...	**–**	**17**	**17**	**–**	**9**	**32**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	...	–	15	15	–	5	26
Married-couple subfamilies	**–**	**–**	...	**–**	**7**	**7**	**–**	**4**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	...	–	5	5	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**–**	**–**	...	**–**	**10**	**10**	**–**	**5**	**7**
Persons under 18 years	**115**	**42**	...	**66**	**3 978**	**3 953**	**25**	**89**	**820**
Percent living with two parents	93.9	100.0	...	89.4	54.6	54.5	76.0	36.0	63.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**404**	**194**	**12**	**198**	**9 425**	**9 359**	**66**	**211**	**1 811**
Native	328	151	...	170	8 270	8 225	45	183	1 656
Born in State of residence	243	115	...	128	3 342	3 325	17	115	557
Born in different State	65	23	...	35	1 075	1 057	18	49	273
Northeast	19	10	...	9	797	786	11	8	164
North Central	26	–	...	26	60	53	7	14	11
South	6	6	...	–	160	160	–	15	71
West	14	7	...	–	58	58	–	12	27
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	20	13	...	7	3 853	3 843	10	19	826
Foreign born	76	43	...	28	1 155	1 134	21	28	155
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**278**	**117**	...	**152**	**8 055**	**8 024**	**31**	**262**	**1 608**
Same house	139	43	...	96	4 127	4 106	21	58	488
Different house in United States	139	74	...	56	3 245	3 245	–	168	802
Same county	94	38	...	56	2 411	2 411	–	132	438
Different county	45	36	...	–	834	834	–	36	364
Same State	–	–	...	–	384	384	–	11	134
Different State	45	36	...	–	450	450	–	25	230
Northeast	–	–	...	–	365	365	–	–	140
North Central	14	14	...	–	42	42	–	16	–
South	9	9	...	–	26	26	–	9	52
West	22	13	...	–	17	17	–	–	38
Abroad	–	–	...	–	683	673	10	36	318
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	45	36	...	–	693	693	–	36	249
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	...	–	6	6	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	...	–	118	118	–	–	8
Attending college in 1980	22	22	...	–	57	57	–	11	–
Different State in 1975	45	36	...	–	364	364	–	25	174
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	...	–	15	15	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	22	22	...	–	16	16	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Place of work reported	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked in area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Worked outside area of residence	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Percent of those reporting place of work	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	11.4	12.1	...	10.0	19.4	19.4	–	15.7	14.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**183**	**93**	...	**85**	**2 872**	**2 868**	**4**	**51**	**585**
Private vehicle	156	66	...	85	2 295	2 291	4	31	455
Drive alone: Car	84	43	...	36	1 547	1 547	–	21	242
Truck or van	13	5	...	8	105	105	–	6	23
Carpool: Car	40	18	...	22	599	595	4	4	185
Truck or van	19	–	...	19	44	44	–	–	5
Public transportation	–	–	...	–	248	248	–	9	12
Walked only	27	27	...	–	272	272	–	11	91
Other means	–	–	...	–	32	32	–	–	21
Worked at home	–	–	...	–	25	25	–	–	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**55**	**37**	...	**18**	**449**	**444**	**5**	**7**	**79**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.5	41.1	...	24.3	14.6	14.5	35.7	11.9	14.0
Female veterans	**–**	**–**	...	**–**	**8**	**8**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	–	...	–	0.3	0.3	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**260**	**137**	...	**118**	**5 389**	**5 348**	**41**	**115**	**1 009**
With a work disability	6	6	...	–	466	466	–	20	80
Prevented from working	–	–	...	–	283	283	–	13	44
With a public transportation disability	–	–	...	–	81	81	–	–	17
Persons 65 years and over	**38**	**15**	...	**23**	**191**	**191**	**–**	**18**	**58**
With a public transportation disability	6	–	...	6	27	27	–	–	27

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 176**	**20**	**1 522**	**97**	**234**	**487**	**18**	**78**	**1 244**
With own children under 18 years	952	14	1 036	67	162	381	13	15	1 018
With own children under 6 years	588	4	509	41	95	238	6	–	611
Married-couple families	**694**	**20**	**974**	**72**	**148**	**342**	**18**	**66**	**776**
With own children under 18 years	543	14	626	42	94	278	13	15	602
With own children under 6 years	362	4	264	22	58	185	6	–	373
Female householder, no husband present	**416**	**–**	**448**	**14**	**67**	**118**	**–**	**6**	**368**
With own children under 18 years	369	–	362	14	55	76	–	–	333
With own children under 6 years	213	–	213	8	24	26	–	–	188
Subfamilies	**45**	**–**	**42**	**–**	**25**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**28**
With own children under 18 years	38	–	42	–	25	–	–	–	18
Married-couple subfamilies	**7**	**–**	**25**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	–	5
Mother-child subfamilies	**28**	**–**	**17**	**–**	**25**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**7**
Persons under 18 years	**2 634**	**14**	**2 531**	**167**	**634**	**885**	**26**	**92**	**3 230**
Percent living with two parents	52.4	57.1	52.0	34.7	48.6	65.5	73.1	67.4	57.5
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**5 296**	**80**	**5 945**	**418**	**1 272**	**2 113**	**71**	**337**	**6 391**
Native	4 693	74	5 393	331	1 183	2 013	28	298	6 116
Born in State of residence	1 660	60	2 043	116	722	695	28	254	1 967
Born in different State	905	4	826	108	187	389	–	20	816
Northeast	799	–	685	57	65	311	–	5	696
North Central	19	–	32	11	45	11	–	9	20
South	36	–	72	40	73	58	–	6	95
West	51	4	37	–	4	9	–	–	5
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 128	10	2 524	107	274	929	–	24	3 333
Foreign born	601	6	552	87	89	100	43	39	275
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 327**	**41**	**5 242**	**300**	**1 011**	**1 642**	**135**	**364**	**4 849**
Same house	1 030	25	2 360	50	332	403	84	226	1 846
Different house in United States	2 616	16	2 078	140	589	825	–	138	1 994
Same county	1 748	–	1 309	98	441	407	–	121	1 510
Different county	868	16	769	42	148	418	–	17	484
Same State	291	16	258	27	57	266	–	–	53
Different State	577	–	511	15	91	152	–	17	431
Northeast	553	–	500	–	54	152	–	–	392
North Central	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	10	13
South	24	–	–	15	13	–	–	7	26
West	–	–	11	–	10	–	–	–	–
Abroad	681	–	804	110	90	414	51	–	1 009
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	554	16	534	20	90	244	–	17	297
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	9	16	73	–	9	14	–	–	8
Different State in 1975	389	–	396	15	78	124	–	17	258
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	9	–	63	–	9	14	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 198**	**12**	**1 719**	**160**	**275**	**500**	**71**	**95**	**1 646**
Place of work reported	1 130	12	1 420	155	239	484	61	82	1 475
Worked in area of residence	878	12	760	23	166	207	47	82	579
Worked outside area of residence	252	–	660	132	73	277	14	–	896
Percent of those reporting place of work	22.3	–	46.5	85.2	30.5	57.2	23.0	–	60.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.5	15.0	18.7	32.3	17.9	21.6	12.6	17.5	21.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 342**	**29**	**1 677**	**147**	**275**	**627**	**34**	**93**	**1 719**
Private vehicle	1 018	29	1 288	126	194	470	29	70	1 438
Drive alone: Car	592	19	768	101	106	205	18	34	620
Truck or van	31	6	94	5	8	17	–	8	16
Carpool: Car	359	4	398	20	80	240	11	28	718
Truck or van	36	–	28	–	–	8	–	–	84
Public transportation	84	–	137	7	35	83	–	8	61
Walked only	217	–	238	8	46	71	5	15	202
Other means	15	–	6	6	–	–	–	–	5
Worked at home	8	–	8	–	–	3	–	–	13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**94**	**10**	**254**	**55**	**73**	**139**	**5**	**21**	**144**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	7.1	25.6	13.7	37.7	18.3	19.0	20.0	23.3	8.5
Female veterans	**28**	**–**	**24**	**–**	**7**	**27**	**–**	**–**	**30**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.8	–	1.3	–	2.3	5.0	–	–	1.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**2 787**	**35**	**3 394**	**230**	**683**	**1 190**	**52**	**180**	**3 258**
With a work disability	218	–	374	8	104	85	–	22	367
Prevented from working	154	–	231	8	44	36	–	22	250
With a public transportation disability	52	–	78	–	6	26	7	–	58
Persons 65 years and over	**73**	**25**	**290**	**16**	**18**	**85**	**–**	**75**	**120**
With a public transportation disability	22	–	57	–	–	–	–	–	19

Table 151. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**14 330**	**652**	**1 727**	**94**	**15**	**49**	**44**	**40**	**297**
With own children under 18 years	10 373	362	1 423	60	7	21	16	27	257
With own children under 6 years	5 164	171	842	36	7	7	6	20	144
Married-couple families	**8 834**	**392**	**973**	**82**	**15**	**40**	**32**	**24**	**219**
With own children under 18 years	6 132	200	740	48	7	12	10	11	195
With own children under 6 years	3 330	117	420	31	7	7	–	11	108
Female householder, no husband present	**4 803**	**229**	**637**	**12**	**–**	**9**	**6**	**16**	**78**
With own children under 18 years	3 960	152	577	12	–	9	6	16	62
With own children under 6 years	1 696	48	336	5	–	–	6	9	36
Subfamilies	**669**	**49**	**47**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**4**	**9**	**32**
With own children under 18 years	549	49	34	–	–	2	4	5	26
Married-couple subfamilies	**300**	**14**	**27**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**4**	**4**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	180	14	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**329**	**35**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**4**	**5**	**7**
Persons under 18 years	**27 485**	**1 047**	**3 955**	**156**	**16**	**88**	**72**	**55**	**686**
Percent living with two parents	51.6	47.9	48.3	80.1	100.0	81.8	68.1	36.4	60.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**64 323**	**3 370**	**7 763**	**443**	**41**	**554**	**248**	**153**	**1 474**
Native	56 751	2 346	7 388	312	38	295	211	125	1 357
Born in State of residence	24 860	1 632	2 597	196	23	92	136	80	420
Born in different State	6 552	545	965	80	15	180	64	32	172
Northeast	4 143	165	767	64	–	89	48	4	116
North Central	586	103	98	6	–	19	–	7	6
South	1 400	214	80	–	–	45	4	15	50
West	423	63	20	10	15	27	12	6	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	25 339	169	3 826	36	–	23	11	13	765
Foreign born	7 572	1 024	375	131	3	259	37	28	117
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**56 059**	**3 098**	**6 344**	**407**	**39**	**488**	**278**	**176**	**1 293**
Same house	28 040	1 252	2 053	169	32	117	127	18	297
Different house in United States	21 707	1 339	3 320	238	–	215	151	120	678
Same county	17 155	877	2 304	139	–	18	126	84	393
Different county	4 552	462	1 016	99	–	197	25	36	285
Same State	575	167	189	15	–	94	25	11	93
Different State	3 977	295	827	84	–	103	–	25	192
Northeast	2 681	140	808	84	–	38	–	–	140
North Central	255	94	–	–	–	–	–	16	–
South	770	61	19	–	–	65	–	9	52
West	271	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Abroad	6 312	507	971	–	7	156	–	36	318
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	3 469	409	603	68	–	186	25	36	194
In Armed Forces in 1980	173	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	607	127	45	23	–	186	25	11	–
Different State in 1975	2 916	242	499	53	–	92	–	25	151
In Armed Forces in 1980	173	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	423	61	32	23	–	92	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**15 347**	**1 124**	**1 641**	**161**	**33**	**106**	**67**	**41**	**401**
Place of work reported	13 164	1 034	1 493	145	32	95	58	41	347
Worked in area of residence	11 969	804	1 138	134	32	43	42	28	213
Worked outside area of residence	1 195	230	355	11	–	52	16	13	134
Percent of those reporting place of work	9.1	22.2	23.8	7.6	–	54.7	27.6	31.7	38.6
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	28.7	24.5	20.2	11.6	10.0	11.8	19.5	12.9	12.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**15 129**	**961**	**1 797**	**180**	**22**	**138**	**70**	**49**	**452**
Private vehicle	7 981	440	989	118	22	47	58	29	322
Drive alone:	4 842	301	640	99	22	28	29	19	153
Car	294	5	26	–	–	–	10	6	23
Truck or van	2 616	134	282	19	–	19	19	4	141
Carpool: Car	229	–	41	–	–	–	–	–	5
Truck or van	4 812	413	295	–	–	13	–	9	12
Public transportation	1 951	96	444	55	–	78	6	11	91
Walked only	248	8	38	–	–	–	–	–	21
Other means	137	4	31	7	–	–	6	–	6
Worked at home									
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**2 696**	**305**	**156**	**22**	**–**	**15**	**19**	**7**	**65**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	14.6	24.1	8.2	12.6	–	6.2	17.6	14.9	14.4
Female veterans	**158**	**12**	**4**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.0	0.2	–	–	–	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**37 551**	**2 228**	**3 959**	**250**	**25**	**483**	**144**	**98**	**805**
With a work disability	4 654	154	462	23	–	–	12	14	56
Prevented from working	3 319	97	309	12	–	–	12	7	28
With a public transportation disability	1 404	65	95	–	–	–	–	–	9
Persons 65 years and over	**1 998**	**209**	**175**	**50**	**–**	**5**	**53**	**6**	**37**
With a public transportation disability	444	46	6	–	–	–	5	–	27

Table 151a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN							
Families	**81**	**153**	**153**	**37**	**144**	**79**	**109**
With own children under 18 years	71	109	110	31	82	37	58
With own children under 6 years	26	88	67	–	6	25	25
Married-couple families	**75**	**142**	**126**	**22**	**134**	**53**	**96**
With own children under 18 years	65	105	88	16	78	30	58
With own children under 6 years	26	88	45	–	6	25	25
Female householder, no husband present	**6**	**11**	**13**	**10**	**4**	**13**	**13**
With own children under 18 years	6	4	8	10	4	7	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Subfamilies	–	–	**4**	**6**	–	–	**9**
With own children under 18 years	–	–	4	6	–	–	9
Married-couple subfamilies	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
With own children under 18 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Mother-child subfamilies	–	–	**4**	**6**	–	–	–
Persons under 18 years	**90**	**213**	**254**	**85**	**154**	**71**	**149**
Percent living with two parents	100.0	80.8	66.9	58.8	83.8	66.2	98.0
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH							
Total persons	**291**	**618**	**640**	**292**	**667**	**269**	**487**
Native	193	439	540	187	399	212	271
Born in State of residence	89	161	295	95	194	125	186
Born in different State	93	97	152	59	142	53	50
Northeast	6	50	121	40	81	7	6
North Central	28	6	12	–	32	–	–
South	42	26	6	15	11	39	12
West	17	15	13	4	18	7	32
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11	181	93	33	63	34	35
Foreign born	98	179	100	105	268	57	216
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**286**	**498**	**459**	**272**	**638**	**144**	**359**
Same house	223	151	261	166	299	70	131
Different house in United States	147	306	188	133	196	34	171
Same county	109	63	78	12	41	22	143
Different county	38	243	110	121	155	12	28
Same State	9	181	–	56	77	–	17
Different State	29	62	110	65	78	12	11
Northeast	–	–	99	29	56	–	–
North Central	18	–	–	–	13	–	–
South	11	50	–	17	8	12	11
West	–	12	11	19	1	–	–
Abroad	16	41	10	73	143	40	57
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS							
Persons 16 years and over:							
Different county in 1975	38	178	71	111	125	12	28
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	11	72	55	–	–
Different State in 1975	29	51	71	55	56	12	11
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	–	–	11	55	36	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**184**	**247**	**168**	**154**	**262**	**73**	**162**
Place of work reported	169	247	160	154	241	61	148
Worked in area of residence	41	49	–	34	86	24	9
Worked outside area of residence	128	198	160	120	155	37	139
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.7	80.2	100.0	77.9	64.3	60.7	93.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.5	34.2	26.5	26.8	25.1	19.3	36.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK							
Workers 16 years and over	**147**	**206**	**231**	**103**	**310**	**138**	**189**
Private vehicle	115	167	204	80	211	100	118
Drive alone: Car	75	119	171	59	171	87	68
Truck or van	4	6	6	6	–	–	8
Carpool: Car	30	42	27	10	40	8	36
Truck or van	6	–	–	5	–	5	6
Public transportation	18	33	6	23	43	20	59
Walked only	–	6	21	–	39	6	12
Other means	–	–	–	–	3	12	–
Worked at home	14	–	–	–	14	–	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS							
Male veterans	**47**	**35**	**39**	**5**	**54**	**18**	**31**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	45.6	17.1	16.9	5.0	23.2	14.9	19.9
Female veterans	–	6	–	–	16	–	7
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	–	2.7	–	–	5.2	–	3.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS							
Persons 16 to 64 years	**226**	**389**	**369**	**199**	**494**	**204**	**303**
With a work disability	7	26	24	–	17	14	24
Prevented from working	–	–	12	–	11	–	7
With a public transportation disability	–	–	4	–	8	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	**9**	**26**	**30**	**23**	**38**	**12**	**35**
With a public transportation disability	–	–	9	6	5	–	7

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**85 181**	**4 024**	**332**	**27 107**	**53 718**	**9 036**	**616**	**8 420**	**209**
Labor force	46 469	2 403	193	15 753	28 120	5 529	399	5 130	97
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.6	59.7	58.1	58.1	52.3	61.2	64.8	60.9	46.4
Civilian labor force	44 681	2 396	191	14 304	27 790	5 515	399	5 116	97
Employed	38 325	2 170	175	12 216	23 764	4 785	367	4 418	79
Unemployed	6 356	226	16	2 088	4 026	730	32	698	18
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	9.4	8.4	14.6	14.5	13.2	8.0	13.6	18.6
Not in labor force	38 712	1 621	139	11 354	25 598	3 507	217	3 290	112
Inmate of institution	902	47	6	424	425	61	8	53	6
Female, 16 years and over	**43 536**	**2 117**	**143**	**13 600**	**27 676**	**4 654**	**323**	**4 331**	**118**
Labor force	17 638	956	56	5 778	10 848	2 192	175	2 017	29
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.5	45.2	39.2	42.5	39.2	47.1	54.2	46.6	24.6
Civilian labor force	17 487	956	56	5 627	10 848	2 192	175	2 017	29
Employed	15 082	875	50	4 779	9 378	1 902	157	1 745	25
Unemployed	2 405	81	6	848	1 470	290	18	272	4
Percent of civilian labor force	13.8	8.5	10.7	15.1	13.6	13.2	10.3	13.5	13.8
Not in labor force	25 898	1 161	87	7 822	16 828	2 462	148	2 314	89
Inmate of institution	156	22	–	63	71	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**12 632**	**563**	**79**	**4 461**	**7 529**	**1 201**	**67**	**1 134**	**23**
Employed	3 069	128	43	1 081	1 817	309	15	294	13
Unemployed	1 039	56	–	388	595	124	–	124	8
Not in labor force	8 139	379	36	2 664	5 060	760	52	708	2
Female, 16 years and over	**43 536**	**2 117**	**143**	**13 600**	**27 676**	**4 654**	**323**	**4 331**	**118**
With own children under 6 years	11 275	582	33	4 042	6 618	1 302	67	1 235	36
In labor force	3 707	217	15	1 448	2 027	531	36	495	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	10 534	504	17	3 540	6 473	1 159	76	1 083	8
In labor force	4 359	219	5	1 608	2 527	656	69	587	–
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**19 893**	**1 069**	**73**	**6 429**	**12 322**	**2 398**	**216**	**2 182**	**71**
In labor force	8 854	437	35	3 113	5 269	1 290	141	1 149	20
With own children under 6 years	7 455	409	33	2 630	4 383	839	55	784	32
In labor force	2 870	149	15	1 103	1 603	410	36	374	7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 355	369	17	2 191	3 778	790	70	720	8
In labor force	2 942	147	5	1 177	1 613	481	63	418	–
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 325**	**2 170**	**175**	**12 216**	**23 764**	**4 785**	**367**	**4 418**	**79**
Private wage and salary workers	30 507	1 633	145	9 336	19 393	4 145	337	3 808	71
Federal government workers	1 599	100	12	549	938	98	–	98	–
State government workers	1 594	186	7	770	631	154	11	143	–
Local government workers	3 248	162	11	1 192	1 883	292	5	287	–
Self-employed workers	1 281	78	–	349	854	94	12	82	–
Unpaid family workers	96	11	–	20	65	2	–	–	2
Employed females 16 years and over	**15 082**	**875**	**50**	**4 779**	**9 378**	**1 902**	**157**	**1 745**	**25**
Private wage and salary workers	11 647	623	37	3 405	7 582	1 602	144	1 458	17
Federal government workers	659	52	–	200	407	56	–	56	–
State government workers	803	98	2	355	348	60	6	54	6
Local government workers	1 663	64	11	729	859	167	5	162	–
Self-employed workers	240	33	–	76	131	15	–	15	–
Unpaid family workers	70	5	–	14	51	2	2	–	2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 325**	**2 170**	**175**	**12 216**	**23 764**	**4 785**	**367**	**4 418**	**79**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 208	99	17	121	971	19	2	17	5
Mining	85	9	–	37	39	1	–	1	–
Construction	1 459	78	7	496	878	126	–	126	–
Manufacturing	12 451	555	66	3 839	7 991	2 646	166	2 480	15
Nondurable goods	6 654	388	21	1 792	4 453	1 389	75	1 314	14
Food and kindred products	1 515	64	–	417	1 034	163	7	156	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 579	77	8	594	1 900	1 001	6	995	4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	533	24	–	155	354	68	5	63	6
Durable goods	5 797	167	45	2 047	3 538	1 257	91	1 166	1
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	391	19	–	107	265	48	–	48	–
Metal industries	1 337	18	2	387	930	595	17	578	–
Machinery, except electrical	977	23	5	396	553	112	26	86	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 165	7	6	466	686	196	6	190	–
Transportation equipment	572	57	21	110	384	147	4	143	–
Transportation	1 259	65	12	396	786	80	9	71	13
Communications and other public utilities	661	48	2	180	431	142	18	124	–
Wholesale trade	1 433	103	8	529	793	87	6	81	7
Retail trade	4 863	322	18	1 583	2 940	375	53	322	10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	807	82	–	238	487	59	–	59	–
Eating and drinking places	1 868	128	14	659	1 067	130	26	104	5
Banking and credit agencies	496	24	–	164	308	58	6	52	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	812	57	–	328	427	106	27	79	6
Business and repair services	1 407	85	–	508	814	135	11	124	–
Private households	234	19	4	36	175	24	11	13	–
Other personal services	939	38	–	319	582	50	–	50	–
Entertainment and recreation services	387	6	–	178	203	14	–	14	–
Professional and related services	8 169	515	27	2 528	5 099	775	53	722	23
Hospitals	2 276	168	14	625	1 469	240	6	234	4
Health services, except hospitals	1 121	83	–	307	731	103	13	90	13
Educational services	3 185	171	13	973	2 028	299	22	277	6
Public administration	2 462	147	14	974	1 327	147	5	142	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**30 185**	**1 520**	**148**	**10 370**	**18 147**	**3 516**	**240**	**3 276**	**68**
Worked in 1979	28 421	1 425	144	9 843	17 009	3 394	240	3 154	66
50 to 52 weeks	16 970	877	71	5 933	10 089	2 083	183	1 900	29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	15 857	859	71	5 536	9 391	1 929	176	1 753	23
With unemployment in 1979	8 088	382	42	2 717	4 947	1 010	30	980	37
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 659	176	11	1 242	2 230	465	18	447	16
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**19 964**	**1 147**	**64**	**6 366**	**12 387**	**2 486**	**209**	**2 277**	**39**
Worked in 1979	18 494	1 075	64	5 912	11 443	2 364	199	2 165	37
50 to 52 weeks	8 289	447	37	2 544	5 261	960	86	874	23
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 044	396	37	2 040	4 571	847	80	767	23
With unemployment in 1979	5 834	317	–	2 009	3 508	770	59	711	13
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 377	125	–	870	1 382	354	46	308	4

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.						Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 345**	**1 244**	**101**	**1 153**	**2 916**	**881**	**5 288**	**2 110**	**73 327**	**19 609**	**53 718**
Labor force	787	723	64	649	1 796	389	3 263	1 145	39 329	11 209	28 120
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.5	58.1	63.4	56.3	61.6	44.2	61.7	54.3	53.6	57.2	52.3
Civilian labor force	787	723	64	649	1 793	389	3 263	1 108	37 567	9 777	27 790
Employed	679	622	57	521	1 620	343	2 969	1 017	32 005	8 241	23 764
Unemployed	108	101	7	128	173	46	294	91	5 562	1 536	4 026
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	14.0	10.9	19.7	9.6	11.8	9.0	8.2	14.8	15.7	14.5
Not in labor force	558	521	37	504	1 120	492	2 025	965	33 998	8 400	25 598
Inmate of institution	15	15	–	12	95	15	33	78	719	294	425
Female, 16 years and over	**699**	**641**	**58**	**497**	**1 288**	**470**	**2 607**	**1 031**	**37 586**	**9 910**	**27 676**
Labor force	348	312	36	210	590	140	1 135	465	14 895	4 047	10 848
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.8	48.7	62.1	42.3	45.8	29.8	43.5	45.1	39.6	40.8	39.2
Civilian labor force	348	312	36	210	587	140	1 135	457	14 744	3 896	10 848
Employed	280	247	33	151	543	136	1 035	415	12 606	3 228	9 378
Unemployed	68	65	3	59	44	4	100	42	2 138	668	1 470
Percent of civilian labor force	19.5	20.8	8.3	28.1	7.5	2.9	8.8	9.2	14.5	17.1	13.6
Not in labor force	351	329	22	287	698	330	1 472	566	22 691	5 863	16 828
Inmate of institution	6	6	–	–	–	3	17	7	103	32	71
Persons 16 to 19 years	**186**	**165**	**21**	**133**	**381**	**89**	**874**	**312**	**10 781**	**3 252**	**7 529**
Employed	54	45	9	33	120	18	322	66	2 511	694	1 817
Unemployed	15	15	–	6	43	6	27	19	851	256	595
Not in labor force	117	105	12	94	218	65	525	223	7 034	1 974	5 060
Female, 16 years and over	**699**	**641**	**58**	**497**	**1 288**	**470**	**2 607**	**1 031**	**37 586**	**9 910**	**27 676**
With own children under 6 years	89	83	6	112	323	41	756	178	9 610	2 992	6 618
In labor force	42	41	1	35	114	2	308	49	3 073	1 046	2 027
With own children 6 to 17 years only	150	132	18	116	307	115	598	208	9 073	2 600	6 473
In labor force	103	89	14	42	165	49	297	106	3 686	1 159	2 527
Married woman 16 years and over, husband present	**343**	**308**	**35**	**225**	**741**	**284**	**1 351**	**523**	**17 025**	**4 703**	**12 322**
In labor force	194	170	24	82	341	97	661	249	7 427	2 158	5 269
With own children under 6 years	66	60	6	72	284	34	555	139	6 295	1 912	4 383
In labor force	36	35	1	19	112	2	269	36	2 357	754	1 603
With own children 6 to 17 years only	137	121	16	69	244	109	404	170	5 411	1 633	3 778
In labor force	95	83	12	23	143	49	200	89	2 464	851	1 613
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**679**	**622**	**57**	**521**	**1 620**	**343**	**2 969**	**1 017**	**32 005**	**8 241**	**23 764**
Private wage and salary workers	484	448	36	466	990	289	2 553	745	25 556	6 163	19 393
Federal government workers	5	5	–	12	176	–	69	27	1 410	272	938
State government workers	64	64	–	–	258	11	61	61	1 058	427	631
Local government workers	61	55	6	37	138	19	173	90	2 772	889	1 883
Self-employed workers	60	47	13	6	52	20	107	86	1 129	275	854
Unpaid family workers	5	3	2	–	6	4	6	8	80	15	65
Employed females 16 years and over	**280**	**247**	**33**	**151**	**543**	**136**	**1 035**	**415**	**12 606**	**3 228**	**9 378**
Private wage and salary workers	227	196	31	138	342	116	871	294	9 834	2 552	7 282
Federal government workers	–	–	–	–	26	–	44	11	581	174	407
State government workers	34	34	–	–	102	11	43	32	510	162	348
Local government workers	45	39	6	13	67	7	57	49	1 425	566	859
Self-employed workers	27	24	3	–	–	–	14	23	196	65	131
Unpaid family workers	3	3	–	–	6	2	6	6	60	9	51
Employed persons 16 years and over	**679**	**622**	**57**	**521**	**1 620**	**343**	**2 969**	**1 017**	**32 005**	**8 241**	**23 764**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22	7	15	79	8	4	73	8	1 057	86	971
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	9	47	8	39
Construction	24	17	7	12	41	11	114	38	1 202	324	878
Manufacturing	199	182	17	195	439	82	1 605	343	10 389	2 398	7 991
Nondurable goods	58	51	7	36	209	8	777	206	5 658	1 205	4 453
Food and kindred products	2	2	–	28	84	–	390	10	1 381	347	1 034
Textile mill and finished textile products	16	12	4	–	64	8	253	128	2 330	400	1 930
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	12	–	–	16	–	47	11	476	122	354
Durable goods	141	131	10	159	230	74	828	137	4 731	1 193	3 538
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2	–	2	6	–	–	32	3	330	65	265
Metal industries	38	36	2	79	128	63	409	26	1 207	277	930
Machinery, except electrical	39	37	2	27	29	4	187	12	713	160	553
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	36	36	–	28	21	–	86	20	938	252	686
Transportation equipment	10	8	2	8	35	–	35	22	462	78	384
Transportation	19	19	–	8	23	14	38	16	1 093	307	786
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	5	46	18	13	8	584	153	431
Wholesale trade	6	6	–	15	19	6	48	48	1 208	415	793
Retail trade	106	104	2	60	212	48	230	91	4 039	1 099	2 940
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	18	18	–	–	2	10	49	11	659	172	487
Eating and drinking places	52	50	2	17	131	17	60	38	1 515	448	1 067
Banking and credit agencies	8	8	–	7	22	–	7	10	433	125	308
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14	14	–	13	24	9	41	32	694	267	427
Business and repair services	1	–	1	14	61	6	81	33	1 103	289	814
Private households	6	6	–	3	–	–	13	6	183	8	175
Other personal services	43	41	2	2	62	5	125	54	788	206	582
Entertainment and recreation services	21	18	3	–	17	–	6	12	327	124	203
Professional and related services	200	193	7	91	303	125	312	274	6 905	1 806	5 099
Hospitals	47	45	2	38	130	53	91	35	1 965	496	1 469
Health services, except hospitals	48	46	2	5	37	21	35	63	955	224	731
Educational services	91	88	3	29	77	35	104	132	2 639	611	2 028
Public administration	10	7	3	17	343	7	95	35	1 953	626	1 327
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**536**	**506**	**30**	**488**	**1 335**	**274**	**2 204**	**781**	**25 595**	**7 448**	**18 147**
Worked in 1979	518	488	30	467	1 300	255	2 142	751	24 070	7 061	17 009
50 to 52 weeks	303	280	23	243	867	156	1 322	460	14 457	4 368	10 089
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	297	274	23	230	845	144	1 229	434	13 446	4 055	9 391
With unemployment in 1979	142	140	2	126	256	68	513	189	6 928	1 981	4 947
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	37	37	–	80	151	42	240	47	3 095	865	2 230
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**399**	**360**	**39**	**261**	**676**	**163**	**1 347**	**590**	**16 814**	**4 427**	**12 387**
Worked in 1979	394	355	39	241	625	160	1 295	562	15 516	4 073	11 443
50 to 52 weeks	164	139	25	54	299	73	526	243	6 003	1 762	4 261
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	137	122	15	46	256	61	467	194	5 968	1 397	4 571
With unemployment in 1979	96	93	3	106	222	41	416	197	4 929	1 421	3 508
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	45	43	2	41	89	12	121	47	2 025	643	1 382

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas					
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.					
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**8 516**	**4 908**	**266**	**745**	**278**	**1 874**	**7 941**	**165**	**7 776**	**88**	**842**
Labor force	4 650	2 650	109	290	110	1 141	4 787	106	4 681	50	443
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.6	54.0	41.0	38.9	39.6	60.9	60.3	64.2	60.2	56.8	52.6
Civilian labor force	4 636	2 650	108	290	110	1 126	4 781	106	4 675	50	443
Employed	4 085	2 295	90	274	92	1 035	4 079	93	3 986	46	333
Unemployed	551	355	18	16	18	91	702	13	689	4	110
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	13.4	16.7	5.5	16.4	8.1	14.7	12.3	14.7	8.0	24.8
Not in labor force	3 866	2 258	157	455	168	733	3 154	59	3 095	38	399
Inmate of institution	81	114	11	19	25	38	47	–	47	6	6
Female, 16 years and over	**4 313**	**2 534**	**152**	**365**	**145**	**822**	**4 079**	**99**	**3 980**	**40**	**377**
Labor force	1 863	943	55	154	73	360	1 872	54	1 818	13	148
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.2	37.2	36.2	42.2	50.3	43.8	45.9	54.5	45.7	32.5	39.3
Civilian labor force	1 863	943	55	154	73	360	1 872	54	1 818	13	148
Employed	1 628	799	48	154	63	319	1 597	49	1 548	13	101
Unemployed	235	144	7	–	10	41	275	5	270	–	47
Percent of civilian labor force	12.6	15.3	12.7	–	13.7	11.4	14.7	9.3	14.9	–	31.8
Not in labor force	2 450	1 591	97	211	72	462	2 207	45	2 162	27	229
Inmate of institution	6	4	–	–	4	18	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 043**	**703**	**52**	**132**	**38**	**308**	**1 076**	**10**	**1 066**	**7**	**97**
Employed	255	184	11	17	–	138	275	–	275	7	21
Unemployed	135	45	–	2	8	11	124	–	124	–	6
Not in labor force	646	476	40	113	30	156	677	10	667	–	70
Female, 16 years and over	**4 313**	**2 534**	**152**	**365**	**145**	**822**	**4 079**	**99**	**3 980**	**40**	**377**
With own children under 6 years	795	814	14	52	44	236	1 209	21	1 188	7	96
In labor force	242	203	–	17	26	86	489	12	477	7	30
With own children 6 to 17 years only	840	637	4	43	24	204	1 000	30	970	–	97
In labor force	421	332	4	22	9	112	541	26	515	–	29
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 192**	**1 134**	**65**	**142**	**76**	**479**	**2 041**	**75**	**1 966**	**20**	**146**
In labor force	889	506	29	47	36	204	1 089	54	1 035	13	40
With own children under 6 years	678	480	14	50	28	191	754	17	737	7	56
In labor force	213	187	–	17	17	73	368	12	356	7	14
With own children 6 to 17 years only	550	386	4	34	15	152	652	30	622	–	52
In labor force	235	208	4	17	9	78	385	26	359	–	12
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 085**	**2 295**	**90**	**274**	**92**	**1 035**	**4 079**	**93**	**3 986**	**46**	**333**
Private wage and salary workers	3 362	1 875	77	134	70	877	3 504	76	3 428	40	290
Federal government workers	75	112	–	–	6	29	92	–	92	–	12
State government workers	155	51	5	109	2	49	138	–	138	6	–
Local government workers	319	227	5	17	11	48	267	5	262	–	31
Self-employed workers	159	30	3	14	3	32	78	12	66	–	–
Unpaid family workers	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 628**	**799**	**48**	**154**	**63**	**319**	**1 597**	**49**	**1 548**	**13**	**101**
Private wage and salary workers	1 292	575	41	62	53	284	1 338	44	1 294	7	94
Federal government workers	33	75	–	–	–	9	50	–	50	–	–
State government workers	76	21	2	77	–	13	50	–	50	6	–
Local government workers	170	119	5	15	9	13	146	5	141	–	7
Self-employed workers	42	9	–	–	1	–	13	–	13	–	–
Unpaid family workers	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 085**	**2 295**	**90**	**274**	**92**	**1 035**	**4 079**	**93**	**3 986**	**46**	**333**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	26	203	3	2	–	92	5	–	5	–	25
Mining	51	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	168	33	–	2	–	45	110	–	110	–	12
Manufacturing	963	1 107	21	37	16	567	2 281	7	2 274	–	145
Nondurable goods	201	488	2	23	12	201	1 226	5	1 221	10	26
Food and kindred products	56	103	–	–	–	74	145	–	145	–	22
Textile mill and finished textile products	10	237	–	9	12	85	927	–	927	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	46	9	–	4	–	30	52	–	52	6	–
Durable goods	762	619	19	14	4	366	1 055	2	1 053	–	119
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	23	3	–	–	51	38	–	38	–	–
Metal industries	467	288	6	4	–	61	537	–	537	–	65
Machinery, except electrical	83	48	–	–	–	100	66	2	64	–	20
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	78	130	10	6	2	33	174	–	174	–	22
Transportation equipment	55	8	–	2	2	72	119	–	119	–	8
Transportation	146	56	–	18	6	36	62	6	56	6	–
Communications and other public utilities	42	24	–	–	4	–	119	5	114	–	5
Wholesale trade	136	35	–	–	9	11	65	–	65	–	7
Retail trade	706	216	22	18	5	74	305	38	267	–	32
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	120	27	2	4	1	23	50	–	50	–	–
Eating and drinking places	245	89	7	14	4	40	120	21	99	–	10
Banking and credit agencies	66	12	–	–	–	16	47	–	47	–	7
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	85	58	2	1	–	4	73	6	67	6	5
Business and repair services	212	46	–	8	6	11	125	7	118	–	14
Private households	32	37	–	2	4	5	13	–	13	–	–
Other personal services	77	51	9	4	–	14	38	–	38	–	–
Entertainment and recreation services	76	6	–	7	–	7	14	–	14	–	–
Professional and related services	1 161	332	30	175	34	99	677	19	658	17	64
Hospitals	364	93	10	25	6	23	229	5	224	4	28
Health services, except hospitals	139	59	5	7	–	16	83	5	78	–	–
Educational services	539	123	15	130	11	24	241	–	241	–	17
Public administration	138	68	3	–	8	54	145	5	140	–	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 954**	**1 830**	**87**	**283**	**67**	**832**	**3 067**	**52**	**3 015**	**37**	**340**
Worked in 1979	2 878	1 810	81	262	67	828	2 951	52	2 899	37	321
50 to 52 weeks	1 707	1 004	34	63	33	495	1 779	50	1 729	16	164
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 600	952	34	63	27	488	1 635	43	1 592	10	164
With unemployment in 1979	703	529	31	113	19	200	930	2	928	21	97
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	281	193	15	37	8	102	429	2	427	6	63
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 096**	**1 180**	**64**	**216**	**74**	**439**	**2 105**	**61**	**2 044**	**21**	**155**
Worked in 1979	2 003	1 059	64	216	74	426	1 994	56	1 938	21	155
50 to 52 weeks	883	596	31	61	49	194	773	30	743	13	34
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	702	350	20	30	40	161	695	30	665	13	26
With unemployment in 1979	592	477	18	54	10	139	686	17	669	–	70
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	179	245	–	9	–	47	316	17	299	–	18

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**267**	**267**	–	**2 474**	**488**	**3 999**	**394**
Labor force	158	158	–	1 560	215	2 362	222
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	59.2	–	63.1	44.1	59.1	56.3
Civilian labor force	158	158	–	1 555	215	2 362	222
Employed	130	130	–	1 404	182	2 098	193
Unemployed	28	28	–	151	33	264	29
Percent of civilian labor force	17.7	17.7	–	9.7	15.3	11.2	13.1
Not in labor force	109	109	–	914	273	1 637	172
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	93	5	27	–
Female, 16 years and over	**148**	**148**	–	**1 042**	**271**	**2 018**	**219**
Labor force	62	62	–	514	73	792	110
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.9	41.9	–	49.3	26.9	39.2	50.2
Civilian labor force	62	62	–	514	73	792	110
Employed	52	52	–	475	69	711	86
Unemployed	10	10	–	39	4	81	24
Percent of civilian labor force	16.1	16.1	–	7.6	5.5	10.2	21.8
Not in labor force	86	86	–	528	198	1 226	109
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	3	17	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**46**	**46**	–	**329**	**38**	**673**	**34**
Employed	2	2	–	106	10	245	23
Unemployed	17	17	–	34	6	25	5
Not in labor force	27	27	–	189	22	403	6
Female, 16 years and over	**148**	**148**	–	**1 042**	**271**	**2 018**	**219**
With own children under 6 years	39	39	–	267	25	434	20
In labor force	16	16	–	95	–	246	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	26	26	–	241	57	465	39
In labor force	12	12	–	137	18	209	34
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**79**	**79**	–	**576**	**174**	**986**	**98**
In labor force	29	29	–	279	52	427	64
With own children under 6 years	32	32	–	232	23	440	20
In labor force	16	16	–	95	–	214	5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20	20	–	182	51	288	18
In labor force	6	6	–	119	18	115	13
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**130**	**130**	–	**1 404**	**182**	**2 098**	**193**
Private wage and salary workers	108	108	–	821	158	1 786	135
Federal government workers	6	6	–	167	–	69	13
State government workers	5	5	–	246	–	56	15
Local government workers	11	11	–	128	19	154	30
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	36	5	27	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**52**	**52**	–	**475**	**69**	**711**	**86**
Private wage and salary workers	46	46	–	290	62	568	58
Federal government workers	–	–	–	26	–	44	–
State government workers	–	–	–	96	–	38	13
Local government workers	6	6	–	57	7	51	15
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	6	–	6	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**130**	**130**	–	**1 404**	**182**	**2 098**	**193**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	8	–	27	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Construction	11	11	–	35	10	80	4
Manufacturing	24	24	–	355	55	1 152	43
Nondurable goods	4	4	–	134	–	563	10
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	75	–	313	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	–	28	–	142	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	–	–	16	–	47	10
Durable goods	20	20	–	221	55	589	33
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	8	–	–	–	13	–
Metal industries	–	–	–	120	55	348	20
Machinery, except electrical	4	4	–	30	–	96	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	–	–	22	–	56	–
Transportation equipment	8	8	–	35	–	29	–
Transportation	4	4	–	14	4	19	12
Communications and other public utilities	–	–	–	38	11	12	–
Wholesale trade	8	8	–	11	–	133	1
Retail trade	21	21	–	187	25	143	46
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	–	–	–	2	–	36	8
Eating and drinking places	11	11	–	114	10	41	26
Banking and credit agencies	–	–	–	22	–	7	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	14	14	–	20	9	33	–
Business and repair services	3	3	–	60	–	60	8
Private households	7	7	–	–	–	8	–
Other personal services	7	7	–	49	–	85	5
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	–	13	–	–	2
Professional and related services	25	25	–	263	61	244	45
Hospitals	–	–	–	107	31	67	2
Health services, except hospitals	–	–	–	36	6	27	–
Educational services	17	17	–	66	8	75	43
Public administration	6	6	–	329	7	95	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**102**	**102**	–	**1 167**	**142**	**1 588**	**119**
Worked in 1979	102	102	–	1 132	129	1 526	119
50 to 52 weeks	56	56	–	765	84	897	77
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	50	50	–	748	77	835	71
With unemployment in 1979	20	20	–	231	38	430	18
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	–	–	156	23	222	–
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**77**	**77**	–	**532**	**81**	**953**	**86**
Worked in 1979	77	77	–	502	78	903	76
50 to 52 weeks	20	20	–	248	33	290	40
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20	20	–	215	27	266	34
With unemployment in 1979	22	22	–	168	18	372	29
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	10	10	–	76	8	101	5

Table 152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	Urbanized areas—Con.										
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**66 117**	**15 429**	**50 688**	**6 987**	**4 472**	**1 100**	**118**	**35**	**83**	**582**
Labor force	34 172	8 156	26 016	3 835	2 408	606	61	14	47	199
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.7	52.9	51.3	54.9	53.8	55.1	51.7	40.0	56.6	34.2
Civilian labor force	33 778	8 090	25 688	3 821	2 408	606	61	14	47	199
Employed	28 800	6 828	21 972	3 363	2 064	563	50	14	36	193
Unemployed	4 978	1 262	3 716	458	344	43	11	–	11	6
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	15.6	14.5	12.0	14.3	7.1	18.0	–	23.4	3.0
Not in labor force	31 945	7 273	24 672	3 152	2 064	494	57	21	36	383
Inmate of institution	487	100	387	69	21	7	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**34 883**	**8 374**	**26 509**	**3 521**	**2 397**	**516**	**64**	**7**	**57**	**297**
Labor force	13 527	3 222	10 305	1 541	884	234	24	–	24	132
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.8	38.5	38.9	43.8	36.9	45.3	37.5	–	42.1	44.4
Civilian labor force	13 514	3 209	10 305	1 541	884	234	24	–	24	132
Employed	11 612	2 680	8 932	1 358	740	212	17	–	17	132
Unemployed	1 902	529	1 373	183	144	22	7	–	7	–
Percent of civilian labor force	14.1	16.5	13.3	11.9	16.3	9.4	29.2	–	29.2	–
Not in labor force	21 356	5 152	16 204	1 980	1 513	282	40	7	33	165
Inmate of institution	74	18	56	6	–	7	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**9 552**	**2 542**	**7 010**	**860**	**644**	**172**	**17**	**14**	**3**	**123**
Employed	2 188	592	1 596	195	171	58	7	7	–	13
Unemployed	748	207	541	116	43	7	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	6 559	1 743	4 816	542	430	107	10	7	3	110
Female, 16 years and over	**34 883**	**8 374**	**26 509**	**3 521**	**2 397**	**516**	**64**	**7**	**57**	**297**
With own children under 6 years	8 870	2 518	6 352	710	792	74	9	–	9	39
In labor force	2 747	827	1 920	222	195	16	–	–	–	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 447	2 236	6 211	671	609	81	–	–	–	32
In labor force	3 369	958	2 411	342	318	43	–	–	–	17
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**15 466**	**3 766**	**11 700**	**1 733**	**1 055**	**224**	**32**	**7**	**25**	**94**
In labor force	6 678	1 713	4 965	711	474	111	12	–	12	35
With own children under 6 years	5 646	1 482	4 164	593	458	44	9	–	9	37
In labor force	2 077	566	1 511	193	179	12	–	–	–	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 848	1 309	3 539	420	360	64	–	–	–	23
In labor force	2 181	679	1 502	187	196	38	–	–	–	12
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**28 800**	**6 828**	**21 972**	**3 363**	**2 064**	**563**	**50**	**14**	**36**	**193**
Private wage and salary workers	22 936	5 202	17 734	2 801	1 661	434	38	7	31	71
Federal government workers	1 221	305	916	59	110	9	–	–	–	–
State government workers	892	279	613	135	49	9	–	–	–	105
Local government workers	2 615	781	1 834	237	216	59	5	–	5	10
Self-employed workers	1 057	247	810	116	28	52	7	7	–	7
Unpaid family workers	79	14	65	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 612**	**2 680**	**8 932**	**1 358**	**740**	**212**	**17**	–	**17**	**132**
Private wage and salary workers	9 054	1 871	7 183	1 096	527	157	12	–	12	47
Federal government workers	497	95	402	33	75	9	–	–	–	–
State government workers	467	131	336	63	19	9	5	–	5	75
Local government workers	1 348	510	838	123	110	29	–	–	–	10
Self-employed workers	187	65	122	28	9	8	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	59	8	51	15	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**28 800**	**6 828**	**21 972**	**3 363**	**2 064**	**563**	**50**	**14**	**36**	**193**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	292	18	274	12	136	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	38	8	30	20	11	5	–	–	–	–
Construction	1 087	292	795	148	18	25	–	–	–	–
Manufacturing	9 694	2 101	7 593	701	1 029	204	12	–	12	19
Nondurable goods	5 269	1 003	4 266	146	439	129	–	–	–	19
Food and kindred products	1 298	319	979	56	83	10	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 170	316	1 854	10	215	90	–	–	–	7
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	442	110	332	27	9	5	–	–	–	4
Durable goods	4 425	1 098	3 327	555	590	75	12	–	12	–
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	307	63	244	5	23	–	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	1 134	262	872	341	272	6	4	–	4	–
Machinery, except electrical	684	154	530	60	41	12	–	–	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	872	212	660	65	124	8	8	–	8	–
Transportation equipment	450	78	372	32	8	12	–	–	–	–
Transportation	1 022	271	751	115	51	–	–	–	–	6
Communications and other public utilities	535	118	417	35	24	2	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	1 102	366	736	120	30	37	–	–	–	–
Retail trade	3 716	908	2 808	575	203	46	19	7	12	2
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	610	146	464	100	27	–	–	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	1 408	367	1 041	196	85	31	5	–	5	2
Banking and credit agencies	380	82	298	66	10	5	–	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	651	235	416	77	58	19	–	–	–	–
Business and repair services	1 013	242	771	204	38	11	–	–	–	8
Private households	177	8	169	32	37	–	–	–	–	–
Other personal services	761	182	579	79	51	24	7	–	7	4
Entertainment and recreation services	277	76	201	76	6	6	–	–	–	7
Professional and related services	6 351	1 521	4 830	994	296	163	12	7	5	147
Hospitals	1 805	378	1 427	335	93	23	–	–	–	20
Health services, except hospitals	847	175	672	128	47	36	–	–	–	5
Educational services	2 517	525	1 992	439	112	74	5	–	5	109
Public administration	1 704	400	1 304	109	66	16	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**21 587**	**5 162**	**16 425**	**2 437**	**1 582**	**435**	**33**	**7**	**26**	**198**
Worked in 1979	20 196	4 851	15 345	2 373	1 566	425	33	7	26	177
50 to 52 weeks	12 051	2 993	9 058	1 385	881	256	26	7	19	28
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 205	2 810	8 395	1 290	842	230	26	7	19	28
With unemployment in 1979	5 913	1 411	4 504	598	465	111	4	–	4	78
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 783	676	2 107	251	169	22	4	–	4	20
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**15 255**	**3 562**	**11 693**	**1 769**	**1 077**	**286**	**17**	–	**17**	**187**
Worked in 1979	14 011	3 242	10 769	1 694	963	286	17	–	17	187
50 to 52 weeks	6 414	1 433	4 981	758	352	126	12	–	12	51
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 478	1 125	4 353	595	313	100	5	–	5	22
With unemployment in 1979	4 464	1 108	3 356	465	443	108	–	–	–	48
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 833	513	1 320	158	236	16	–	–	–	7

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**298**	**152**	...	**141**	**5 866**	**5 825**	**41**	**133**	**1 078**
Labor force	190	100	...	85	3 433	3 424	9	62	654
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.8	65.8	...	60.3	58.5	58.8	22.0	46.6	60.7
Civilian labor force	190	100	...	85	3 427	3 418	9	62	654
Employed	183	93	...	85	3 007	3 003	4	55	599
Unemployed	7	7	...	–	420	415	5	7	55
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.0	...	–	12.3	12.1	55.6	11.3	8.4
Not in labor force	108	52	...	56	2 433	2 401	32	71	424
Inmate of institution	–	–	...	–	286	286	–	–	11
Female, 16 years and over	**129**	**62**	...	**67**	**2 776**	**2 749**	**27**	**74**	**515**
Labor force	62	30	...	32	1 222	1 222	–	40	238
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.1	48.4	...	47.8	44.0	44.5	–	54.1	46.2
Civilian labor force	62	30	...	32	1 222	1 222	–	40	238
Employed	62	30	...	32	1 088	1 088	–	40	217
Unemployed	–	–	...	–	134	134	–	–	21
Percent of civilian labor force	–	–	...	–	11.0	11.0	–	–	8.8
Not in labor force	67	32	...	35	1 554	1 527	27	34	277
Inmate of institution	–	–	...	–	31	31	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**15**	**5**	...	**10**	**909**	**909**	**–**	**17**	**190**
Employed	1	–	...	1	279	279	–	–	100
Unemployed	–	–	...	–	101	101	–	–	8
Not in labor force	14	5	...	9	529	529	–	17	82
Female, 16 years and over	**129**	**62**	...	**67**	**2 776**	**2 749**	**27**	**74**	**515**
With own children under 6 years	13	13	...	–	821	815	6	26	178
In labor force	7	7	...	–	285	285	–	16	74
With own children 6 to 17 years only	35	13	...	22	728	723	5	13	131
In labor force	13	6	...	7	339	339	–	6	74
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**74**	**25**	...	**49**	**1 295**	**1 273**	**22**	**31**	**290**
In labor force	29	6	...	23	696	696	–	15	136
With own children under 6 years	6	6	...	–	529	523	6	12	135
In labor force	–	–	...	–	244	244	–	7	63
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29	7	...	22	398	393	5	6	99
In labor force	7	–	...	7	242	242	–	6	54
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**183**	**93**	...	**85**	**3 007**	**3 003**	**4**	**55**	**599**
Private wage and salary workers	147	73	...	69	2 341	2 341	–	40	480
Federal government workers	–	–	...	–	54	54	–	6	21
State government workers	6	6	...	–	311	307	4	–	46
Local government workers	22	14	...	8	247	247	–	9	44
Self-employed workers	–	–	...	–	54	54	–	–	8
Unpaid family workers	8	–	...	8	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**62**	**30**	...	**32**	**1 088**	**1 088**	**–**	**40**	**217**
Private wage and salary workers	42	18	...	24	741	741	–	31	187
Federal government workers	–	–	...	–	26	26	–	–	7
State government workers	6	6	...	–	185	185	–	–	10
Local government workers	6	6	...	–	125	125	–	9	13
Self-employed workers	–	–	...	–	11	11	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	8	–	...	8	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**183**	**93**	...	**85**	**3 007**	**3 003**	**4**	**55**	**599**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	...	–	15	15	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	...	–	29	29	–	–	–
Construction	15	5	...	5	146	146	–	–	34
Manufacturing	78	37	...	41	1 176	1 176	–	2	372
Nondurable goods	12	12	...	–	473	473	–	–	113
Food and kindred products	5	5	...	–	50	50	–	–	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	...	–	131	131	–	–	83
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	7	7	...	–	22	22	–	–	–
Durable goods	66	25	...	41	703	703	–	2	259
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	...	–	36	36	–	–	34
Metal industries	60	25	...	35	96	96	–	–	33
Machinery, except electrical	6	–	...	6	224	224	–	–	74
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	–	–	...	–	147	147	–	–	13
Transportation equipment	–	–	...	–	27	27	–	2	61
Transportation	–	–	...	–	79	79	–	–	21
Communications and other public utilities	18	18	...	–	22	22	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	–	...	–	91	91	–	7	6
Retail trade	14	7	...	7	385	385	–	4	51
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	7	–	...	7	60	60	–	–	18
Eating and drinking places	–	–	...	–	145	145	–	4	26
Banking and credit agencies	6	6	...	–	29	29	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	–	–	...	–	42	42	–	–	2
Business and repair services	1	–	...	1	150	150	–	6	–
Private households	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	4	–
Other personal services	7	–	...	7	103	103	–	–	4
Entertainment and recreation services	8	–	...	8	43	43	–	–	–
Professional and related services	20	12	...	8	382	382	–	26	55
Hospitals	12	12	...	–	91	91	–	6	15
Health services, except hospitals	8	–	...	8	26	26	–	–	7
Educational services	–	–	...	–	152	152	–	11	22
Public administration	16	8	...	8	315	311	4	6	54
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**133**	**75**	...	**53**	**2 321**	**2 307**	**14**	**34**	**444**
Worked in 1979	133	75	...	53	2 184	2 175	9	34	444
50 to 52 weeks	96	43	...	53	1 244	1 240	4	21	263
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	91	38	...	53	1 198	1 194	4	15	258
With unemployment in 1979	20	20	...	–	609	604	5	6	112
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	–	...	–	322	322	–	–	68
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**55**	**32**	...	**23**	**1 351**	**1 346**	**5**	**35**	**278**
Worked in 1979	55	32	...	23	1 249	1 244	5	35	270
50 to 52 weeks	35	19	...	16	499	494	5	23	113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	27	11	...	16	423	418	5	23	99
With unemployment in 1979	8	7	...	1	450	450	–	–	88
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	–	...	–	208	208	–	–	27

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 883**	**66**	**3 684**	**262**	**707**	**1 275**	**52**	**255**	**3 398**
Labor force	1 668	33	2 113	169	389	811	41	101	2 012
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.9	50.0	57.4	64.5	55.0	63.6	78.8	39.6	59.2
Civilian labor force	1 668	33	2 113	163	389	811	41	101	2 012
Employed	1 415	29	1 748	141	285	677	34	101	1 758
Unemployed	253	4	365	22	104	134	7	–	254
Percent of civilian labor force	15.2	12.1	17.3	13.5	26.7	16.5	17.1	–	12.6
Not in labor force	1 215	33	1 571	93	318	464	11	154	1 386
Inmate of institution	23	6	–	16	6	–	–	–	20
Female, 16 years and over	**1 565**	**27**	**1 832**	**110**	**307**	**543**	**27**	**165**	**1 698**
Labor force	655	–	765	56	126	235	16	46	691
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.9	–	41.8	50.9	41.0	43.3	59.3	27.9	40.7
Civilian labor force	655	–	765	56	126	235	16	46	691
Employed	550	–	646	39	85	196	16	46	610
Unemployed	105	–	119	17	41	39	–	–	81
Percent of civilian labor force	16.0	–	15.6	30.4	32.5	16.6	–	–	11.7
Not in labor force	910	27	1 067	54	181	308	11	119	1 007
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Persons 16 to 19 years	**427**	**7**	**498**	**33**	**78**	**164**	**7**	**10**	**518**
Employed	111	7	94	6	21	41	–	10	197
Unemployed	44	–	69	6	6	34	7	–	25
Not in labor force	272	–	335	21	51	89	–	–	296
Female, 16 years and over	**1 565**	**27**	**1 832**	**110**	**307**	**543**	**27**	**165**	**1 698**
With own children under 6 years	585	–	513	23	96	184	6	11	576
In labor force	239	–	184	15	30	59	6	–	226
With own children 6 to 17 years only	363	–	476	23	81	124	5	32	409
In labor force	160	–	253	16	29	64	5	16	183
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**727**	**7**	**888**	**44**	**130**	**284**	**16**	**96**	**853**
In labor force	354	–	436	19	40	112	16	25	371
With own children under 6 years	372	–	283	15	56	158	6	11	392
In labor force	181	–	129	7	14	59	6	–	194
With own children 6 to 17 years only	187	–	327	17	41	74	5	32	257
In labor force	82	–	196	12	12	46	5	16	102
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 415**	**29**	**1 748**	**141**	**285**	**677**	**34**	**101**	**1 758**
Private wage and salary workers	1 213	29	1 477	135	248	353	29	84	1 519
Federal government workers	23	–	51	–	6	121	5	–	57
State government workers	84	–	47	–	–	116	–	–	31
Local government workers	72	–	140	6	31	76	–	17	128
Self-employed workers	23	–	33	–	–	11	–	–	17
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**550**	**–**	**646**	**39**	**85**	**196**	**16**	**46**	**610**
Private wage and salary workers	465	–	515	39	78	113	16	39	501
Federal government workers	16	–	28	–	–	26	–	–	38
State government workers	35	–	15	–	–	38	–	–	26
Local government workers	26	–	83	–	7	19	–	7	39
Self-employed workers	8	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 415**	**29**	**1 748**	**141**	**285**	**677**	**34**	**101**	**1 758**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	25	8	–	–	27
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	37	–	62	–	12	–	–	4	70
Manufacturing	831	10	1 026	89	117	162	24	26	999
Nondurable goods	558	10	481	39	21	58	17	–	512
Food and kindred products	54	–	71	–	17	40	–	–	313
Textile mill and finished textile products	446	4	373	12	–	2	17	–	118
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	12	6	11	18	–	8	–	–	34
Durable goods	273	–	545	50	96	104	7	26	487
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3	–	24	–	–	–	–	–	7
Metal industries	77	–	322	28	65	77	7	26	288
Machinery, except electrical	28	–	24	2	7	16	–	–	71
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	101	–	54	14	16	–	–	–	56
Transportation equipment	48	–	28	6	8	3	–	–	24
Transportation	5	6	30	5	–	6	5	4	19
Communications and other public utilities	73	–	26	–	5	18	–	11	12
Wholesale trade	20	7	37	8	7	2	–	–	127
Retail trade	102	–	103	6	24	108	–	–	116
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	21	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	36
Eating and drinking places	56	–	32	–	10	71	–	–	20
Banking and credit agencies	26	–	11	–	7	8	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16	6	8	6	5	7	–	9	33
Business and repair services	52	–	50	6	14	43	5	–	48
Private households	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8
Other personal services	19	–	10	–	–	21	–	–	62
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	205	–	287	21	58	81	–	40	154
Hospitals	112	–	50	–	22	34	–	25	43
Health services, except hospitals	18	–	41	8	–	8	–	–	16
Educational services	52	–	150	–	17	29	–	6	33
Public administration	29	–	84	–	11	213	–	7	83
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 114**	**33**	**1 365**	**129**	**289**	**591**	**18**	**55**	**1 343**
Worked in 1979	1 066	33	1 302	124	270	562	18	55	1 281
50 to 52 weeks	561	16	798	83	132	403	13	36	710
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	491	10	744	77	132	392	13	36	648
With unemployment in 1979	426	17	410	25	91	154	–	9	399
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	187	6	206	–	63	123	–	–	216
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**769**	**8**	**861**	**58**	**133**	**206**	**27**	**51**	**791**
Worked in 1979	710	8	816	56	133	181	27	51	741
50 to 52 weeks	243	–	303	13	18	91	–	14	235
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	213	–	280	13	18	85	–	14	220
With unemployment in 1979	273	–	283	20	70	101	–	11	306
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	136	–	93	8	18	49	–	4	89

Table 152. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**39 698**	**2 469**	**4 155**	**307**	**25**	**488**	**197**	**104**	**849**
Labor force	18 934	1 167	2 181	187	22	144	76	56	513
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.7	47.3	52.5	60.9	88.0	29.5	38.6	53.8	60.4
Civilian labor force	18 661	1 167	2 181	187	22	144	76	56	513
Employed	15 541	1 012	1 853	180	22	138	76	49	466
Unemployed	3 120	155	328	7	–	6	–	7	47
Percent of civilian labor force	16.7	13.3	15.0	3.7	–	4.2	–	12.5	9.2
Not in labor force	20 764	1 302	1 974	120	3	344	121	48	336
Inmate of institution	149	32	21	7	–	–	–	–	7
Female, 16 years and over	**20 986**	**1 206**	**2 249**	**132**	**7**	**247**	**89**	**57**	**397**
Labor force	7 441	507	799	62	7	103	34	34	183
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.5	42.0	35.5	47.0	100.0	41.7	38.2	59.6	46.1
Civilian labor force	7 441	507	799	62	7	103	34	34	183
Employed	6 333	461	661	55	7	103	34	34	170
Unemployed	1 108	46	138	7	–	–	–	–	13
Percent of civilian labor force	14.9	9.1	17.3	11.3	–	–	–	–	7.1
Not in labor force	13 545	699	1 450	70	–	144	55	23	214
Inmate of institution	36	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**5 470**	**307**	**624**	**75**	**3**	**123**	**33**	**12**	**143**
Employed	999	25	164	32	–	13	7	–	71
Unemployed	459	28	43	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	3 955	254	417	43	3	110	26	12	72
Female, 16 years and over	**20 986**	**1 206**	**2 249**	**132**	**7**	**247**	**89**	**57**	**397**
With own children under 6 years	5 258	225	763	18	–	15	10	26	143
In labor force	1 518	73	182	7	–	5	4	16	55
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 038	185	569	26	–	32	24	13	99
In labor force	1 752	86	278	13	–	17	13	6	56
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 872**	**415**	**978**	**51**	**7**	**63**	**35**	**18**	**210**
In labor force	3 468	176	423	28	7	22	18	13	105
With own children under 6 years	3 326	154	429	13	–	13	–	12	100
In labor force	1 198	60	166	7	–	5	–	7	44
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 704	69	328	19	–	23	24	6	73
In labor force	1 034	24	164	13	–	12	13	6	42
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 541**	**1 012**	**1 853**	**180**	**22**	**138**	**76**	**49**	**466**
Private wage and salary workers	12 374	814	1 470	147	22	48	56	34	378
Federal government workers	682	16	102	–	–	–	–	6	18
State government workers	425	74	49	9	–	83	–	–	40
Local government workers	1 445	85	204	18	–	–	20	9	24
Self-employed workers	576	23	28	6	–	7	–	–	6
Unpaid family workers	39	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 333**	**461**	**661**	**55**	**7**	**103**	**34**	**34**	**170**
Private wage and salary workers	5 009	360	458	46	7	36	21	25	149
Federal government workers	299	16	67	–	–	–	–	–	4
State government workers	233	38	19	9	–	67	–	–	10
Local government workers	661	35	108	–	–	–	13	9	7
Self-employed workers	106	12	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	25	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 541**	**1 012**	**1 853**	**180**	**22**	**138**	**76**	**49**	**466**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	154	–	105	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	18	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	551	27	18	6	–	–	–	–	21
Manufacturing	5 253	159	973	63	8	19	16	–	315
Nondurable goods	3 100	72	407	44	–	19	10	–	108
Food and kindred products	635	24	79	–	–	–	10	–	30
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 623	8	210	44	–	7	–	–	78
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	184	20	9	–	–	4	–	–	–
Durable goods	2 153	87	566	19	8	–	6	–	207
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	202	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	27
Metal industries	542	51	261	–	–	–	6	–	28
Machinery, except electrical	300	13	41	7	–	–	–	–	62
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	467	4	115	–	8	–	–	–	5
Transportation equipment	250	5	8	–	–	–	–	–	53
Transportation	551	19	51	–	–	–	–	–	13
Communications and other public utilities	303	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	509	38	24	–	–	–	6	7	–
Retail trade	2 097	150	177	18	7	–	9	4	19
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	392	20	27	–	–	–	–	–	6
Eating and drinking places	785	67	64	12	–	–	–	4	13
Banking and credit agencies	215	24	10	–	–	–	5	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	282	16	56	–	–	–	11	–	–
Business and repair services	474	23	29	5	–	8	–	–	–
Private households	97	25	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other personal services	456	27	37	18	7	–	–	–	4
Entertainment and recreation services	115	16	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Professional and related services	3 414	440	248	63	–	104	29	26	49
Hospitals	1 210	127	67	8	–	5	–	6	9
Health services, except hospitals	431	49	34	9	–	5	6	–	7
Educational services	1 317	238	105	23	–	81	23	11	22
Public administration	1 052	48	66	7	–	–	–	6	45
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**11 907**	**789**	**1 438**	**141**	**18**	**159**	**60**	**34**	**347**
Worked in 1979	10 951	761	1 422	135	18	145	60	34	347
50 to 52 weeks	6 254	362	795	82	15	20	35	21	207
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 751	312	763	65	15	20	26	15	202
With unemployment in 1979	3 722	230	439	40	–	63	16	6	79
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 778	103	160	6	–	13	–	–	61
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 345**	**614**	**982**	**74**	**7**	**153**	**40**	**33**	**209**
Worked in 1979	7 558	599	874	74	7	153	40	33	209
50 to 52 weeks	3 509	314	315	29	7	42	24	21	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 105	236	280	22	–	18	12	21	76
With unemployment in 1979	2 546	147	409	16	–	39	6	–	60
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 042	56	216	16	–	7	–	–	27

Table 152a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
LABOR FORCE STATUS							
Persons 16 years and over	**235**	**426**	**399**	**230**	**539**	**216**	**338**
Labor force	151	245	273	108	325	157	214
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.3	57.5	68.4	47.0	60.3	72.7	63.3
Civilian labor force	146	245	273	108	325	157	214
Employed	146	213	252	103	325	138	195
Unemployed	–	32	21	5	–	19	19
Percent of civilian labor force	–	13.1	7.7	4.6	–	12.1	8.9
Not in labor force	84	181	126	122	214	59	124
Inmate of institution	–	11	–	8	7	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**127**	**221**	**168**	**129**	**306**	**95**	**182**
Labor force	69	97	60	46	156	41	97
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.3	43.9	35.7	35.7	51.0	43.2	53.3
Civilian labor force	69	97	60	46	156	41	97
Employed	69	76	55	46	156	41	78
Unemployed	–	21	5	–	–	–	19
Percent of civilian labor force	–	21.6	8.3	–	–	–	19.6
Not in labor force	58	124	108	83	150	54	85
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**44**	**52**	**55**	**46**	**107**	**44**	**23**
Employed	10	8	19	14	32	34	–
Unemployed	–	6	7	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	34	38	29	32	75	10	23
Female, 16 years and over	**127**	**221**	**168**	**129**	**306**	**95**	**182**
With own children under 6 years	20	94	20	18	15	30	46
In labor force	4	22	8	–	15	5	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	35	33	48	26	52	14	32
In labor force	29	16	12	10	30	14	17
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**58**	**183**	**103**	**50**	**140**	**37**	**121**
In labor force	33	66	34	15	81	12	64
With own children under 6 years	20	94	12	12	15	30	46
In labor force	4	22	–	–	15	5	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	29	29	44	16	48	7	32
In labor force	23	12	12	5	30	7	17
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY							
Employed persons 16 years and over	**146**	**213**	**252**	**103**	**325**	**138**	**195**
Private wage and salary workers	128	159	240	87	226	132	149
Federal government workers	–	6	–	5	14	–	17
State government workers	–	–	12	–	6	–	7
Local government workers	12	36	–	5	41	6	7
Self-employed workers	6	12	–	6	38	–	8
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Employed females 16 years and over	**69**	**76**	**55**	**46**	**156**	**41**	**78**
Private wage and salary workers	69	56	50	41	123	35	58
Federal government workers	–	6	–	–	7	–	13
State government workers	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Local government workers	–	14	–	5	26	6	–
Self-employed workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**146**	**213**	**252**	**103**	**325**	**138**	**195**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	6	–	13	14	15	17	6
Manufacturing	53	57	87	5	5	35	61
Nondurable goods	18	16	11	–	5	–	25
Food and kindred products	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	12	–	–	–	–	17
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Durable goods	35	41	76	5	–	35	36
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
Metal industries	–	12	58	–	–	9	–
Machinery, except electrical	9	13	12	–	–	6	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	12	6	–	–	7	10
Transportation equipment	4	–	–	–	–	6	5
Transportation	7	–	8	5	–	–	7
Communications and other public utilities	–	18	12	–	–	–	–
Wholesale trade	–	6	11	–	30	19	6
Retail trade	32	6	22	16	33	26	34
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6	–	–	7	–	–	–
Eating and drinking places	–	–	16	–	15	8	22
Banking and credit agencies	–	–	–	–	7	–	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	7	13	19	8	8	8	5
Business and repair services	–	7	7	6	18	13	16
Private households	7	–	–	–	15	–	–
Other personal services	10	7	14	–	9	–	8
Entertainment and recreation services	–	31	–	–	–	7	–
Professional and related services	24	62	41	49	179	7	35
Hospitals	6	13	7	5	7	–	8
Health services, except hospitals	–	6	7	23	25	–	–
Educational services	18	43	27	16	121	7	27
Public administration	–	6	12	–	–	6	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979							
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**99**	**162**	**211**	**80**	**202**	**103**	**124**
Worked in 1979	99	139	211	80	202	91	124
50 to 52 weeks	66	78	153	29	115	60	53
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	66	72	153	17	101	60	53
With unemployment in 1979	10	45	32	11	14	30	37
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	4	23	6	6	6	12	12
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**77**	**128**	**70**	**59**	**216**	**53**	**97**
Worked in 1979	69	121	70	54	216	47	90
50 to 52 weeks	59	42	15	26	68	18	66
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41	42	8	15	58	18	60
With unemployment in 1979	14	45	33	14	21	29	39
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	–	31	26	5	–	–	11

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**38 325**	**2 170**	**175**	**12 216**	**23 764**	**4 785**	**367**	**4 418**	**79**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 480	458	11	2 034	3 977	525	64	461	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 232	136	–	761	1 335	169	27	142	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	79	7	–	20	52	7	–	7	–
Management related occupations	578	25	–	220	333	46	–	46	–
Professional specialty occupations	4 248	322	11	1 273	2 642	356	37	319	10
Engineers and natural scientists	653	74	–	270	309	69	9	60	–
Engineers	419	45	–	172	202	42	9	33	–
Health diagnosing occupations	511	61	–	112	338	35	7	28	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	445	35	–	81	329	30	–	30	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 460	82	11	455	912	151	9	142	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	945	41	11	313	580	111	9	102	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	9 186	519	25	2 905	5 737	794	112	682	7
Health technologists and technicians	336	41	–	102	193	21	–	21	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	790	72	–	272	446	45	10	35	–
Sales occupations	2 346	105	13	739	1 489	194	35	159	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	480	20	–	134	326	46	6	40	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	503	18	–	190	295	64	27	37	6
Other sales occupations	1 363	67	13	415	868	84	2	82	–
Cashiers	568	21	9	172	366	41	2	39	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 714	301	12	1 792	3 609	534	67	467	1
Computer equipment operators	144	13	–	45	86	19	6	13	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 682	81	4	518	1 079	163	19	144	–
Financial records processing occupations	504	15	–	149	340	45	7	38	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	200	–	–	67	133	12	–	12	–
Service occupations	5 928	451	29	2 073	3 375	620	37	583	19
Private household occupations	221	19	4	28	170	13	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	746	80	–	256	410	43	–	43	6
Police and firefighters	208	32	–	95	81	22	–	22	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 961	352	25	1 789	2 795	564	37	527	13
Food service occupations	2 044	173	7	756	1 108	181	26	155	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 462	86	18	484	874	260	–	260	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 178	91	17	122	948	33	16	17	5
Farm operators and managers	27	8	–	4	15	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	1 145	83	17	118	927	33	16	17	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 212	192	44	1 514	2 462	585	9	576	8
Mechanics and repairers	1 270	48	24	537	661	130	–	130	8
Construction trades	994	74	12	315	593	160	2	158	–
Precision production occupations	1 920	70	8	634	1 208	295	7	288	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 341	459	49	3 568	7 265	2 228	129	2 099	14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 496	210	19	1 581	3 686	1 341	69	1 272	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 603	50	10	467	1 076	275	23	252	–
Transportation occupations	1 094	62	2	364	666	68	3	65	–
Motor vehicle operators	1 050	62	2	352	634	66	3	63	–
Material moving equipment operators	416	43	–	160	213	96	6	90	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 732	94	18	996	1 624	448	28	420	12
Construction laborers	351	12	7	105	227	28	–	28	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	433	20	11	135	267	46	7	39	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**15 082**	**875**	**50**	**4 779**	**9 378**	**1 902**	**157**	**1 745**	**25**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 686	214	11	812	1 649	223	18	205	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	640	40	–	194	406	54	13	41	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	39	7	–	–	32	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	209	7	–	76	126	28	–	28	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 046	174	11	618	1 243	169	5	164	6
Engineers and natural scientists	73	32	–	18	23	12	–	12	–
Engineers	30	18	–	7	5	6	–	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	93	19	–	6	68	6	–	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	383	35	–	72	276	30	–	30	6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	938	48	11	333	546	103	3	100	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	684	28	11	247	398	79	3	76	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 751	327	25	1 732	3 667	525	59	466	1
Health technologists and technicians	251	41	–	84	126	11	–	11	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	172	16	–	43	113	11	5	6	–
Sales occupations	1 138	68	13	354	703	111	8	103	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	75	–	–	9	66	21	–	21	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	124	7	–	39	78	12	6	6	–
Other sales occupations	939	61	13	306	559	78	2	76	–
Cashiers	440	21	9	151	259	41	2	39	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 190	202	12	1 251	2 725	392	46	346	1
Computer equipment operators	70	–	–	11	59	7	–	7	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 634	81	4	488	1 061	153	19	134	–
Financial records processing occupations	367	10	–	103	254	42	7	35	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	73	–	–	7	66	12	–	12	–
Service occupations	2 535	185	11	939	1 400	289	32	257	7
Private household occupations	221	19	4	28	170	13	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	121	14	–	50	57	14	–	14	–
Police and firefighters	8	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 193	152	7	861	1 173	262	32	230	7
Food service occupations	672	77	7	267	321	69	21	48	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	427	6	–	178	243	102	–	102	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	9	–	24	15	2	2	–	4
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	48	9	–	24	15	2	2	–	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	418	19	–	101	298	37	–	37	–
Mechanics and repairers	25	–	–	12	13	6	–	6	–
Construction trades	9	–	–	–	9	8	–	8	–
Precision production occupations	384	19	–	89	276	23	–	23	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 644	121	3	1 171	2 349	826	46	780	2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 340	59	3	639	1 639	655	39	616	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	492	27	–	174	291	80	7	73	–
Transportation occupations	45	–	–	27	18	9	–	9	–
Motor vehicle operators	45	–	–	27	18	9	–	9	–
Material moving equipment operators	33	–	–	17	16	38	–	38	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	734	35	–	314	385	44	–	44	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	102	20	–	17	65	–	–	–	–

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and
Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.											
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.				
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
Employed persons 16 years and over	**679**	**622**	**57**	**521**	**1 620**	**343**	**2 969**	**1 017**	**32 005**	**8 241**	**23 764**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157	144	13	68	316	65	243	199	5 389	1 412	3 977
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	33	7	31	89	12	80	73	1 854	519	1 335
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	–	3	–	14	–	–	–	55	3	52
Management related occupations	–	–	–	17	27	3	24	11	476	143	333
Professional specialty occupations	117	111	6	37	227	53	163	126	3 535	893	2 642
Engineers and natural scientists	12	12	–	11	71	–	21	20	495	186	309
Engineers	11	11	–	11	30	–	16	2	336	134	202
Health diagnosing occupations	36	36	–	11	30	15	12	27	420	82	338
Health assessment and treating occupations	16	11	5	–	30	8	6	22	409	80	329
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	36	35	1	–	39	23	63	51	1 220	308	912
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	18	17	1	–	32	15	43	32	798	218	580
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	212	207	5	97	397	61	356	256	7 780	2 043	5 737
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	8	33	6	7	3	241	48	193
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	23	–	–	37	–	9	36	617	171	446
Sales occupations	78	78	–	47	68	19	99	67	2 048	559	1 489
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	15	15	–	–	11	–	19	14	410	84	326
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	25	25	–	18	3	2	25	42	464	169	295
Other sales occupations	38	38	–	29	54	17	55	11	1 174	306	868
Cashiers	6	6	–	–	27	–	26	–	501	135	366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	111	106	5	42	259	36	241	150	4 874	1 265	3 609
Computer equipment operators	7	7	–	–	–	–	5	8	131	45	86
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	33	3	30	51	14	85	57	1 411	332	1 079
Financial records processing occupations	11	11	–	–	2	11	7	–	426	86	340
Mail and message distributing occupations	5	5	–	–	–	–	12	5	189	56	133
Service occupations	96	88	8	75	298	73	393	151	4 788	1 413	3 375
Private household occupations	6	6	–	3	–	–	13	6	170	–	170
Protective service occupations	6	6	–	12	24	–	7	14	593	183	410
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	165	84	81
Service occupations, except protective and household	84	76	8	60	274	73	373	131	4 025	1 230	2 795
Food service occupations	45	43	2	19	147	24	100	48	1 634	526	1 108
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	2	4	37	79	29	187	34	1 213	339	874
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	7	17	66	15	4	68	16	1 027	79	948
Farm operators and managers	12	3	9	–	–	4	44	6	17	2	15
Farm workers and related occupations	10	4	6	66	15	–	17	7	1 004	77	927
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	60	56	4	66	151	38	435	74	3 557	1 095	2 462
Mechanics and repairers	21	19	2	22	67	12	78	36	1 054	393	661
Construction trades	14	12	2	–	53	11	83	11	855	262	593
Precision production occupations	25	25	–	44	31	15	274	27	1 648	440	1 208
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130	120	10	149	443	102	1 474	321	9 464	2 199	7 265
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	53	44	9	53	162	49	628	156	4 630	944	3 686
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	17	17	–	59	66	15	245	47	1 317	241	1 076
Transportation occupations	8	8	–	6	14	15	59	22	894	228	666
Motor vehicle operators	8	8	–	6	14	15	59	20	850	216	634
Material moving equipment operators	8	7	1	8	18	8	58	34	335	122	213
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44	44	–	23	183	15	484	62	2 788	664	2 124
Construction laborers	5	5	–	12	15	–	29	2	267	40	227
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	13	–	5	23	2	29	9	363	96	267
Employed females 16 years and over	**280**	**247**	**33**	**151**	**543**	**136**	**1 035**	**415**	**12 606**	**3 228**	**9 378**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	36	27	9	9	112	31	96	57	2 235	586	1 649
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	10	7	3	–	24	2	14	6	573	167	406
Officials and administrators, public administration	3	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	32	–	32
Management related occupations	–	–	–	–	18	–	14	–	192	66	126
Professional specialty occupations	26	20	6	9	88	29	82	51	1 662	419	1 243
Engineers and natural scientists	1	1	–	–	5	–	6	–	35	12	23
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	12	7	5
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	68	–	68
Health assessment and treating occupations	16	11	5	–	30	8	6	14	348	72	276
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	6	1	–	18	21	32	37	766	220	546
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	6	1	–	18	13	32	32	568	170	398
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	150	147	3	77	226	46	222	153	4 899	1 232	3 667
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	8	25	6	7	3	171	45	126
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	12	–	–	6	–	–	19	136	23	113
Sales occupations	45	45	–	37	40	10	24	26	984	281	703
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1	1	–	–	–	–	–	9	73	7	66
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	16	16	–	8	–	–	–	6	110	32	78
Other sales occupations	28	28	–	29	40	10	24	11	801	242	559
Cashiers	6	6	–	–	27	–	7	–	373	114	259
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93	90	3	32	155	30	191	105	3 608	883	2 725
Computer equipment operators	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	2	70	11	59
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36	33	3	30	51	10	85	55	1 393	332	1 061
Financial records processing occupations	11	11	–	–	2	11	–	–	321	67	254
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	66	–	66
Service occupations	44	36	8	35	110	44	188	50	2 010	610	1 400
Private household occupations	–	–	–	3	–	–	13	6	170	–	170
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	76	19	57
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	8	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	44	36	8	32	110	44	168	44	1 764	591	1 173
Food service occupations	11	9	2	13	31	10	46	13	509	188	321
Cleaning and building service occupations	6	2	4	15	38	14	60	6	362	119	243
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	7	4	9	–	–	–	–	32	17	15
Farm operators and managers	5	3	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	4	2	9	–	–	–	–	32	17	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	2	2	2	–	2	65	14	369	71	298
Mechanics and repairers	2	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	25	12	13
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	9
Precision production occupations	2	2	–	2	–	2	65	14	335	59	276
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	35	28	7	19	95	13	464	141	3 061	712	2 349
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	14	7	7	10	66	6	242	88	2 031	392	1 639
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	12	12	–	9	6	–	86	32	358	67	291
Transportation occupations	6	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	38	20	18
Motor vehicle operators	6	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	38	20	18
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	15	27	11	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3	3	–	–	23	–	128	6	607	222	385
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	76	11	65

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 085**	**2 295**	**90**	**274**	**92**	**1 035**	**4 079**	**93**	**3 986**	**46**	**333**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 000	159	11	134	20	118	442	32	410	14	56
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	276	47	9	24	–	46	147	11	136	4	24
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	–
Management related occupations	59	19	–	–	–	23	44	–	44	–	10
Professional specialty occupations	724	112	2	110	20	72	295	21	274	10	32
Engineers and natural scientists	116	9	2	6	–	–	65	9	56	–	11
Engineers	104	9	2	–	–	–	38	9	29	–	11
Health diagnosing occupations	110	11	–	10	–	6	26	5	21	4	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	86	14	–	5	6	5	22	–	22	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	282	51	–	67	5	26	126	–	126	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	122	33	–	2	–	19	89	–	89	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 054	361	37	67	22	110	575	22	553	6	75
Health technologists and technicians	46	17	8	13	4	4	21	–	21	–	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	98	11	3	26	–	10	45	10	35	–	–
Sales occupations	312	82	11	–	9	27	140	–	140	6	40
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	19	–	–	2	8	34	–	34	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	63	14	2	–	7	19	32	–	32	6	18
Other sales occupations	221	49	9	–	–	–	74	–	74	–	22
Cashiers	57	8	2	–	–	–	39	–	39	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	598	251	15	28	9	69	369	12	357	–	27
Computer equipment operators	12	3	–	–	–	–	12	6	6	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	124	82	5	15	–	15	142	6	136	–	17
Financial records processing occupations	85	17	–	–	1	–	18	–	18	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	35	–	–	–	12	6	–	6	–	–
Service occupations	696	303	11	14	24	102	585	26	559	13	47
Private household occupations	11	27	–	2	–	–	13	–	13	–	–
Protective service occupations	49	9	–	–	6	–	43	–	43	–	12
Police and firefighters	7	6	–	–	–	–	22	–	22	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	636	267	11	12	18	102	529	26	503	13	35
Food service occupations	276	83	5	6	10	61	168	21	147	–	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	151	119	4	4	8	31	260	–	260	6	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	218	3	2	–	97	5	–	5	–	25
Farm operators and managers	13	–	3	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	35	218	–	2	–	94	5	–	5	–	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	404	207	7	18	4	110	520	–	520	6	38
Mechanics and repairers	126	56	–	7	4	19	118	–	118	6	10
Construction trades	122	52	–	–	–	43	151	–	151	–	–
Precision production occupations	148	99	7	11	–	48	251	–	251	–	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	883	1 047	21	39	22	498	1 952	13	1 939	7	92
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	277	649	8	19	10	262	1 205	5	1 200	–	46
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	148	110	2	–	4	98	228	2	226	–	9
Transportation occupations	107	46	–	10	6	12	45	–	45	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	101	46	–	10	6	10	45	–	45	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	77	95	–	4	–	15	72	–	72	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	274	147	11	6	2	111	402	6	396	7	6
Construction laborers	40	5	–	2	–	7	28	–	28	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	77	9	–	–	–	18	39	–	39	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 628**	**799**	**48**	**154**	**63**	**319**	**1 597**	**49**	**1 548**	**13**	**101**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	315	86	9	69	15	40	187	7	180	6	9
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	91	24	9	13	–	18	46	7	39	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	28	14	–	–	–	8	28	–	28	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	224	62	–	56	15	22	141	–	141	6	9
Engineers and natural scientists	6	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	12	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	11	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	71	7	–	5	6	5	22	–	22	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	99	37	–	36	–	7	87	–	87	–	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	49	28	–	–	–	5	63	–	63	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	712	248	23	47	18	50	376	11	365	–	8
Health technologists and technicians	46	12	8	13	4	4	11	–	11	–	8
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	–	–	12	–	5	11	5	6	–	–
Sales occupations	175	41	2	–	7	–	89	–	89	–	30
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	12	4	–	–	–	–	15	–	15	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13	10	–	–	7	–	6	–	6	–	8
Other sales occupations	150	27	2	–	–	–	68	–	68	–	22
Cashiers	39	–	2	–	–	–	39	–	39	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	469	195	13	22	7	41	265	6	259	–	17
Computer equipment operators	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	124	82	5	15	–	15	132	6	126	–	17
Financial records processing occupations	73	13	–	–	1	–	18	–	18	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	23	8	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Service occupations	437	156	9	12	14	46	267	26	241	7	21
Private household occupations	11	27	–	2	–	–	13	–	13	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	14	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	426	129	9	10	14	46	240	26	214	7	21
Food service occupations	167	17	5	6	6	23	69	21	48	–	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	78	47	2	2	8	13	102	–	102	–	15
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	10	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	5	10	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	18	7	11	–	11	28	–	28	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	8	–	–
Precision production occupations	31	18	7	11	–	11	14	–	14	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	128	281	–	15	16	170	739	5	734	–	16
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	49	217	–	15	10	102	589	5	584	–	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	33	39	–	–	4	42	66	–	66	–	6
Transportation occupations	8	11	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	8	11	–	–	–	–	9	–	9	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	8	7	–	–	–	6	31	–	31	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	30	7	–	–	2	20	44	–	44	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**130**	**130**	–	**1 404**	**182**	**2 098**	**193**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	34	34	–	268	29	138	44
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9	9	–	81	2	28	1
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	–	–	27	–	10	–
Professional specialty occupations	25	25	–	187	27	110	43
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	71	–	11	–
Engineers	–	–	–	30	–	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	24	6	12	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	22	6	6	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17	17	–	37	8	45	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11	11	–	30	8	32	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	53	53	–	376	30	231	21
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	33	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	6	6	–	30	–	6	9
Sales occupations	30	30	–	60	13	53	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	11	–	12	4
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	20	20	–	1	–	11	1
Other sales occupations	10	10	–	48	13	30	6
Cashiers	10	10	–	27	–	12	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17	17	–	253	17	172	1
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	–	38	7	61	–
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	5	7	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Service occupations	20	20	–	271	52	294	49
Private household occupations	7	7	–	–	–	8	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	24	–	7	6
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	13	13	–	247	52	279	43
Food service occupations	13	13	–	131	22	75	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	–	73	19	128	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	15	–	22	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	15	–	15	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	18	–	137	10	330	17
Mechanics and repairers	4	4	–	59	–	47	8
Construction trades	14	14	–	49	10	73	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	29	–	210	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5	5	–	337	61	1 083	62
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	–	–	114	35	412	12
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	57	4	159	19
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	5	6	36	12
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	5	6	36	12
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	12	6	44	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	5	–	149	10	432	19
Construction laborers	5	5	–	15	–	13	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	16	–	29	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**52**	**52**	–	**475**	**69**	**711**	**86**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	20	20	–	88	12	63	8
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	–	–	–	18	–	–	1
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	–	–	18	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	20	20	–	70	12	63	7
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	5	–	6	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	–	–	22	6	6	2
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	12	–	16	6	26	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	6	6	–	16	6	26	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12	12	–	217	23	154	16
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	25	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	6	–	–	9
Sales occupations	12	12	–	34	6	19	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2	2	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	10	10	–	34	6	19	6
Cashiers	10	10	–	27	–	7	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	–	–	152	17	135	1
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	–	38	7	61	–
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Service occupations	20	20	–	103	30	135	43
Private household occupations	7	7	–	–	–	8	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	13	13	–	103	30	120	43
Food service occupations	13	13	–	27	10	29	32
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	–	38	9	39	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	–	7	–	45	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	–	7	–	45	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	–	60	4	314	19
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	–	–	47	–	134	8
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	–	6	–	59	3
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	–	7	–	121	8
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	2	–	–	–

Table 153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.						Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	State College, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**28 800**	**6 828**	**21 972**	**3 363**	**2 064**	**563**	**50**	**14**	**36**	**193**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 972	1 212	3 760	876	131	113	5	–	5	115
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 667	422	1 245	265	43	26	5	–	5	21
Officials and administrators, public administration	55	3	52	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	448	138	310	54	17	5	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	3 305	790	2 515	611	88	87	–	–	–	94
Engineers and natural scientists	446	168	278	100	3	18	–	–	–	6
Engineers	307	121	186	88	3	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	380	62	318	108	11	21	–	–	–	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	385	66	319	64	14	18	–	–	–	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 168	283	885	224	38	30	–	–	–	56
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	793	216	577	79	24	16	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 157	1 682	5 475	901	335	138	19	7	12	58
Health technologists and technicians	231	45	186	42	17	–	–	–	–	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	567	156	411	76	9	25	–	–	–	19
Sales occupations	1 919	483	1 436	261	80	48	14	7	7	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	389	72	317	24	19	5	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	434	150	284	53	14	34	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	1 096	261	835	184	47	9	14	7	7	–
Cashiers	467	107	360	57	8	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 440	998	3 442	522	229	65	5	–	5	26
Computer equipment operators	115	32	83	12	3	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 268	243	1 025	107	74	20	5	–	5	13
Financial records processing occupations	397	75	322	72	14	–	–	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	178	45	133	22	35	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	4 336	1 102	3 234	582	293	101	7	7	–	2
Private household occupations	166	–	166	11	27	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	523	115	408	34	9	14	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	124	45	79	7	6	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 647	987	2 660	537	257	87	7	7	–	2
Food service occupations	1 483	402	1 081	218	79	36	–	–	–	2
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 130	283	847	127	113	25	7	7	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	289	28	261	34	153	5	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	4	–	4	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	279	28	251	27	153	5	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 217	940	2 277	329	166	31	7	–	7	11
Mechanics and repairers	930	316	614	97	47	23	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	801	237	564	109	35	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	1 486	387	1 099	117	84	8	7	–	7	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8 829	1 864	6 965	641	986	175	12	–	12	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 338	775	3 563	189	618	97	8	–	8	2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 262	217	1 045	98	110	8	–	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	808	193	615	82	34	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	770	187	583	78	34	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	288	90	198	67	86	32	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 133	589	1 544	205	138	38	4	–	4	–
Construction laborers	251	30	221	28	5	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	319	70	249	55	9	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**11 612**	**2 680**	**8 932**	**1 358**	**740**	**212**	**17**	**–**	**17**	**132**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 114	535	1 579	264	73	34	5	–	5	67
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	528	155	373	81	22	6	5	–	5	13
Officials and administrators, public administration	32	–	32	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	179	66	113	23	12	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 586	380	1 206	183	51	28	–	–	–	54
Engineers and natural scientists	30	7	23	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	12	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	68	–	68	7	11	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	332	58	274	49	7	12	–	–	–	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	737	206	531	80	26	16	–	–	–	34
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	566	168	398	30	19	16	–	–	–	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 507	1 004	3 503	617	226	75	5	–	5	45
Health technologists and technicians	164	45	119	42	12	–	–	–	–	13
Technologists and technicians, except health	136	23	113	13	–	19	–	–	–	12
Sales occupations	910	235	675	144	39	15	–	–	–	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	73	7	66	12	4	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	104	30	74	13	10	6	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	733	198	535	119	25	9	–	–	–	–
Cashiers	339	86	253	39	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 297	701	2 596	418	175	41	5	–	5	20
Computer equipment operators	70	11	59	6	3	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 250	243	1 007	107	74	20	5	–	5	13
Financial records processing occupations	292	56	236	60	10	–	–	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	66	–	66	14	8	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	1 789	489	1 300	353	154	27	–	–	–	2
Private household occupations	166	–	166	11	27	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	71	14	57	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	8	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 552	475	1 077	342	127	27	–	–	–	2
Food service occupations	429	124	305	121	15	13	–	–	–	2
Cleaning and building service occupations	322	98	224	54	47	–	–	–	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	6	9	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	15	6	9	5	5	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	348	66	282	29	18	8	7	–	7	11
Mechanics and repairers	18	12	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	9	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	321	54	267	29	18	8	7	–	7	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 839	580	2 259	90	264	68	–	–	–	7
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 886	284	1 602	32	207	53	–	–	–	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	337	59	278	25	39	–	–	–	–	–
Transportation occupations	34	20	14	5	11	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	34	20	14	5	11	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	15	7	8	8	–	15	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	567	210	357	20	7	–	–	–	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	71	11	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
Employed persons 16 years and over	**183**	**93**	...	**85**	**3 007**	**3 003**	**4**	**55**	**599**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	40	25	...	15	351	351	–	20	51
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	–	...	8	119	119	–	–	23
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	...	–	17	17	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	–	...	–	40	40	–	–	9
Professional specialty occupations	32	25	...	7	232	232	–	20	28
Engineers and natural scientists	7	7	...	–	72	72	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	...	–	26	26	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	6	...	–	11	11	–	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7	–	...	7	83	83	–	5	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	...	–	64	64	–	–	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	35	19	...	16	626	622	4	17	79
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	...	–	38	38	–	4	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	...	–	58	58	–	–	10
Sales occupations	14	7	...	7	141	141	–	7	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	...	–	50	50	–	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	...	–	7	7	–	7	9
Other sales occupations	14	7	...	7	84	84	–	–	–
Cashiers	7	7	...	–	37	37	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	21	12	...	9	389	385	4	6	51
Computer equipment operators	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	–	...	8	129	129	–	–	13
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	...	–	61	61	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	...	–	7	7	–	–	8
Service occupations	36	20	...	16	466	466	–	16	57
Private household occupations	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	8	–	...	8	65	65	–	6	–
Police and firefighters	8	–	...	8	9	9	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	28	20	...	8	401	401	–	10	57
Food service occupations	–	–	...	–	138	138	–	10	41
Cleaning and building service occupations	14	14	...	–	85	85	–	–	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	...	–	15	15	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	...	–	15	15	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	10	...	14	374	374	–	–	45
Mechanics and repairers	7	–	...	7	140	140	–	–	–
Construction trades	5	5	...	–	37	37	–	–	27
Precision production occupations	12	5	...	7	174	174	–	–	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	19	...	24	1 175	1 175	–	2	367
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	11	5	...	6	527	527	–	–	206
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7	7	...	–	177	177	–	–	61
Transportation occupations	12	7	...	5	136	136	–	–	5
Motor vehicle operators	5	–	...	5	136	136	–	–	5
Material moving equipment operators	6	–	...	6	26	26	–	–	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	–	...	7	309	309	–	2	85
Construction laborers	5	–	...	–	65	65	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	...	–	31	31	–	–	10
Employed females 16 years and over	**62**	**30**	...	**32**	**1 088**	**1 088**	–	**40**	**217**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19	11	...	8	129	129	–	15	21
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	–	...	8	15	15	–	–	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	–	–	...	–	10	10	–	–	3
Professional specialty occupations	11	11	...	–	114	114	–	15	10
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	...	–	6	6	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	6	6	...	–	–	–	–	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	–	...	–	58	58	–	–	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	–	...	–	55	55	–	–	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	29	13	...	16	349	349	–	17	43
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	...	–	29	29	–	4	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	5
Sales occupations	14	7	...	7	53	53	–	7	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	...	–	2	2	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	...	–	7	7	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	14	7	...	7	44	44	–	–	–
Cashiers	7	7	...	–	37	37	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15	6	...	9	267	267	–	6	35
Computer equipment operators	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	–	...	8	106	106	–	–	13
Financial records processing occupations	–	–	...	–	34	34	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	...	–	7	7	–	–	–
Service occupations	14	6	...	8	236	236	–	6	20
Private household occupations	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	...	–	31	31	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	14	6	...	8	205	205	–	6	20
Food service occupations	–	–	...	–	37	37	–	6	14
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	...	–	42	42	–	–	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	...	–	18	18	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	–	–	...	–	18	18	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	–	–	...	–	356	356	–	2	133
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	–	–	...	–	193	193	–	–	96
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	–	–	...	–	76	76	–	–	19
Transportation occupations	–	–	...	–	7	7	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	...	–	7	7	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	...	–	80	80	–	2	12
Construction laborers	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	...	–	6	6	–	–	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
Employed persons 16 years and over	1 415	29	1 748	141	285	677	34	101	1 758
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103	4	131	8	46	89	–	6	59
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	20	4	59	8	24	25	–	–	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Management related occupations	15	–	17	–	10	7	–	–	6
Professional specialty occupations	83	–	72	–	22	64	–	6	53
Engineers and natural scientists	10	–	–	–	7	30	–	–	6
Engineers	5	–	–	–	7	7	–	–	6
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	9	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	33	–	52	–	–	9	–	6	18
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	–	40	–	–	9	–	6	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	189	6	163	27	48	156	10	12	193
Health technologists and technicians	9	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	11	–	6	6	–	9	–	–	6
Sales occupations	45	6	52	6	19	43	–	–	47
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	–	7	–	–	11	–	–	12
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	6	14	–	5	–	–	–	11
Other sales occupations	24	–	31	6	14	32	–	–	24
Cashiers	–	–	26	6	–	21	–	–	12
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	124	–	99	15	21	104	10	12	140
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	–	43	7	17	5	–	7	52
Financial records processing occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	12
Service occupations	198	6	295	14	47	158	–	43	220
Private household occupations	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8
Protective service occupations	15	–	28	–	12	16	–	–	7
Police and firefighters	10	–	12	–	5	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	183	6	262	14	35	142	–	43	205
Food service occupations	58	–	66	6	10	67	–	15	48
Cleaning and building service occupations	103	6	136	–	25	59	–	19	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	25	15	–	–	22
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	25	15	–	–	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	201	6	217	35	33	62	–	4	294
Mechanics and repairers	58	6	25	19	10	33	–	–	36
Construction trades	51	–	71	2	–	7	–	4	73
Precision production occupations	92	–	121	14	23	22	–	–	185
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	724	7	942	57	86	197	24	36	970
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	483	–	582	42	46	58	17	14	357
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	95	–	77	10	34	22	7	4	147
Transportation occupations	13	–	24	5	–	–	–	4	30
Motor vehicle operators	13	–	24	5	–	–	–	4	30
Material moving equipment operators	11	–	33	–	–	–	–	6	44
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	122	7	226	–	6	117	–	8	392
Construction laborers	4	–	21	–	6	8	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	–	14	–	–	12	–	–	29
Employed females 16 years and over	550	–	646	39	85	196	16	46	610
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	57	–	50	–	9	26	–	6	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	–	13	–	–	7	–	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	15	–	13	–	–	7	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	42	–	37	–	9	19	–	6	31
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	9	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	33	–	25	–	–	–	–	6	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	25	–	20	–	–	–	–	6	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	139	–	104	19	39	84	5	12	128
Health technologists and technicians	5	–	6	–	8	–	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Sales occupations	27	–	38	6	14	21	–	–	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	8	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	19	–	31	6	14	21	–	–	13
Cashiers	–	–	26	6	–	21	–	–	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	107	–	60	7	17	63	5	12	115
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	52	–	33	7	17	5	–	7	52
Financial records processing occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Service occupations	55	–	137	8	21	54	–	24	108
Private household occupations	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8
Protective service occupations	5	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	50	–	123	8	21	54	–	24	93
Food service occupations	6	–	25	–	6	9	–	6	23
Cleaning and building service occupations	26	–	61	–	15	29	–	9	33
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	21	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	45
Mechanics and repairers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	7	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	278	–	348	12	16	32	11	4	298
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	215	–	295	12	10	32	11	–	122
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	38	–	14	–	6	–	–	–	59
Transportation occupations	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	4	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	117
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 153. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 541**	**1 012**	**1 853**	**180**	**22**	**138**	**76**	**49**	**466**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 198	284	77	22	–	68	6	20	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	647	64	25	6	–	17	6	–	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	140	14	11	–	–	–	–	–	6
Professional specialty occupations	1 551	220	52	16	–	51	–	20	22
Engineers and natural scientists	67	14	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	43	14	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	201	31	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	256	34	–	9	–	–	–	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	539	104	36	7	–	34	–	5	17
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	348	37	22	–	–	–	–	–	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 026	257	302	36	7	52	46	13	57
Health technologists and technicians	159	26	5	–	–	13	–	–	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	307	31	–	21	–	19	4	–	5
Sales occupations	975	42	73	–	7	–	21	7	13
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	249	7	14	–	–	–	5	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	161	–	12	–	–	–	16	7	7
Other sales occupations	565	35	47	–	7	–	–	–	–
Cashiers	261	12	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 585	158	224	15	–	20	21	6	36
Computer equipment operators	60	12	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	730	36	73	9	–	13	7	–	13
Financial records processing occupations	261	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	112	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	8
Service occupations	2 415	225	262	56	–	–	13	16	44
Private household occupations	94	4	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	346	18	9	14	–	–	–	6	–
Police and firefighters	73	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 975	203	226	42	–	–	13	10	44
Food service occupations	790	50	62	12	–	–	–	10	28
Cleaning and building service occupations	615	66	107	10	–	–	7	–	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	158	9	123	–	–	–	5	–	–
Farm operators and managers	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	154	9	123	–	–	–	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 422	58	149	11	7	11	–	–	31
Mechanics and repairers	407	21	40	11	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	329	8	33	–	–	–	–	–	19
Precision production occupations	686	29	76	–	7	11	–	–	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 322	179	940	55	8	7	6	–	306
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 793	71	581	45	8	7	–	–	186
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	744	25	110	–	–	–	–	–	55
Transportation occupations	469	16	34	–	–	–	–	–	5
Motor vehicle operators	443	16	34	–	–	–	–	–	5
Material moving equipment operators	148	13	78	4	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 168	54	137	6	–	–	6	–	60
Construction laborers	199	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	238	14	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 333**	**461**	**661**	**55**	**7**	**103**	**34**	**34**	**170**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 025	94	64	9	–	40	6	15	10
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	199	11	16	–	–	9	6	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	71	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	826	83	28	9	–	31	–	15	10
Engineers and natural scientists	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	54	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	217	28	–	9	–	–	–	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	323	30	24	–	–	26	–	–	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	232	14	17	–	–	–	–	–	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 459	195	211	24	–	45	22	13	36
Health technologists and technicians	92	26	–	–	–	13	–	–	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	87	8	–	15	–	12	4	–	5
Sales occupations	389	19	37	–	–	–	6	7	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	48	7	4	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	–	8	–	–	–	6	7	–
Other sales occupations	299	12	25	–	–	–	–	–	–
Cashiers	154	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 891	142	174	9	–	20	12	6	28
Computer equipment operators	43	6	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	712	36	73	9	–	13	7	–	13
Financial records processing occupations	186	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	47	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations	928	136	136	8	–	–	6	6	13
Private household occupations	94	4	27	–	–	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	46	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	788	132	109	8	–	–	6	6	13
Food service occupations	194	26	11	–	–	–	–	6	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	154	24	41	–	–	–	–	–	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	9	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	177	7	14	–	7	11	–	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	162	7	14	–	7	11	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 735	29	251	14	–	7	–	–	111
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 311	7	194	14	–	7	–	–	86
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	172	14	39	–	–	–	–	–	19
Transportation occupations	8	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	8	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	244	8	7	–	–	–	–	–	6
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	56	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 153a. **Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**146**	**213**	**252**	**103**	**325**	**138**	**195**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	51	83	36	35	158	7	68
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33	17	7	–	30	–	22
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	11	11	–	–	12	–	17
Professional specialty occupations	18	66	29	35	128	7	46
Engineers and natural scientists	–	7	16	14	20	–	11
Engineers	–	7	4	14	14	–	11
Health diagnosing occupations	–	6	–	6	22	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	7	–	5	6	–	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	12	21	6	5	69	7	13
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	14	6	5	41	–	13
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	39	31	30	33	90	62	59
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	6	–	–	6	–	5
Sales occupations	34	–	12	9	26	31	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	12	12	7
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	12	–	6	14	6
Other sales occupations	34	–	–	9	8	5	7
Cashiers	6	–	–	4	8	–	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5	25	18	19	58	31	34
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	18	11	35	–	6
Financial records processing occupations	–	7	–	–	7	7	10
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Service occupations	7	25	52	6	47	23	22
Private household occupations	7	–	–	–	15	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	7	–	–	5	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	–	18	52	6	27	23	22
Food service occupations	–	–	24	–	7	16	15
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	4	14	6	4	–	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	6	–	–	8	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	6	–	–	8	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	27	64	18	13	21	30
Mechanics and repairers	7	–	32	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	6	14	13	5	8	14	5
Precision production occupations	9	13	19	13	5	7	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	20	41	70	11	9	25	16
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12	24	17	6	3	13	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	–	15	–	–	–	6
Transportation occupations	–	11	6	–	6	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	11	6	–	6	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	6	26	5	–	12	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**69**	**76**	**55**	**46**	**156**	**41**	**78**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	15	27	7	15	66	–	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9	6	–	–	7	–	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Management related occupations	4	6	–	–	–	–	5
Professional specialty occupations	6	21	7	15	59	–	16
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	–	7	–	5	6	–	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	–	14	–	5	49	–	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	–	14	–	5	34	–	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	24	25	18	25	58	18	36
Health technologists and technicians	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Sales occupations	24	–	–	9	8	5	7
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	24	–	–	9	8	5	7
Cashiers	6	–	–	4	8	–	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	–	25	18	11	50	13	24
Computer equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	–	–	18	11	35	–	6
Financial records processing occupations	–	7	–	–	7	–	5
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Service occupations	7	–	22	–	29	16	–
Private household occupations	7	–	–	–	15	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	–	–	22	–	14	16	–
Food service occupations	–	–	7	–	–	16	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	–	–	7	–	4	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	6	–	–	–	7	–
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	9	6	–	–	–	7	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	18	8	6	3	–	16
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6	12	–	6	3	–	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	8	–	–	–	–	–	6
Transportation occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	6	8	–	–	–	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**30 104**	**1 450**	**88**	**9 728**	**18 838**	**3 583**	**227**	**3 356**	**54**
No workers	8 702	248	–	2 592	5 862	845	32	813	9
1 worker	10 118	668	37	3 308	6 105	1 220	93	1 127	31
2 workers	8 728	416	41	2 913	5 358	1 169	81	1 088	8
3 or more workers	2 556	118	10	915	1 513	349	21	328	6
Married-couple families	**19 817**	**1 034**	**82**	**6 346**	**12 355**	**2 437**	**199**	**2 238**	**50**
No workers	3 031	122	–	728	2 181	283	14	269	5
1 worker	6 870	444	33	2 182	4 211	812	85	727	31
2 workers	7 759	367	41	2 656	4 695	1 016	79	937	8
3 or more workers	2 157	101	8	780	1 268	326	21	305	6
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**36 514**	**1 793**	**145**	**11 271**	**23 305**	**4 326**	**275**	**4 051**	**96**
Less than $5,000	9 125	397	35	2 372	6 321	1 082	19	1 063	31
$5,000 to $7,499	4 282	163	24	1 352	2 743	548	21	527	12
$7,500 to $9,999	3 579	156	12	1 118	2 293	255	14	241	11
$10,000 to $14,999	5 945	288	15	2 010	3 632	777	46	731	6
$15,000 to $19,999	4 641	246	19	1 343	3 033	567	76	491	10
$20,000 to $24,999	3 261	158	13	1 177	1 913	382	24	358	12
$25,000 to $34,999	3 249	189	18	1 154	1 888	472	43	429	6
$35,000 to $49,999	1 708	126	6	481	1 095	150	24	126	4
$50,000 or more	724	70	3	264	387	93	8	85	4
Median	$10 933	$12 683	$10 625	$11 794	$10 348	$11 472	$17 287	$11 123	$8 636
Mean	$14 395	$17 228	$14 373	$15 599	$13 595	$14 750	$19 653	$14 417	$13 734
Families	**30 104**	**1 450**	**88**	**9 728**	**18 838**	**3 583**	**227**	**3 356**	**54**
Less than $5,000	7 153	350	–	2 001	4 802	820	12	808	5
$5,000 to $7,499	3 586	140	27	1 191	2 228	454	27	427	–
$7,500 to $9,999	2 921	131	–	958	1 832	203	9	194	11
$10,000 to $14,999	4 667	224	9	1 598	2 836	646	38	608	2
$15,000 to $19,999	3 940	172	19	1 200	2 549	476	56	420	10
$20,000 to $24,999	2 798	117	13	1 044	1 624	326	16	310	12
$25,000 to $34,999	2 842	148	11	1 069	1 614	434	43	391	6
$35,000 to $49,999	1 534	106	6	431	991	131	18	113	4
$50,000 or more	663	62	3	236	362	93	8	85	4
Median	$11 318	$11 970	$17 708	$11 959	$10 872	$12 227	$17 773	$11 933	$19 375
Mean	$14 930	$17 278	$18 491	$15 976	$14 192	$15 623	$20 055	$15 323	$20 739
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**14 233**	**694**	**100**	**4 276**	**9 163**	**1 200**	**88**	**1 112**	**47**
Median income	$5 243	$3 529	$5 085	$4 569	$5 361	$9 300	$4 873	$4 100
Mean income	$6 765	$9 037	$4 929	$6 720	$6 634	$6 853	$11 088	$6 518	$4 208
Males 15 years and over, with income	**34 867**	**1 618**	**167**	**11 315**	**21 767**	**4 043**	**287**	**3 756**	**91**
Median income	$8 583	$10 688	$7 531	$9 081	$8 102	$9 248	$11 750	$8 970	$10 167
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.5	53.1	42.5	48.9	43.1	47.7	61.3	46.7	25.3
Median income	$13 069	$14 800	$13 310	$13 097	$12 933	$13 714	$13 973	$13 670	$21 092
Females 15 years and over, with income	**30 837**	**1 449**	**110**	**9 539**	**19 739**	**3 550**	**254**	**3 296**	**83**
Median income	$4 315	$4 180	$4 158	$4 596	$4 088	$4 514	$6 333	$4 416	$3 405
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.8	27.3	33.6	21.3	23.1	23.9	31.5	23.3	27.7
Median income	$9 143	$11 280	$6 625	$8 912	$9 208	$8 282	$9 000	$8 219	$6 679
Per capita income	**$4 061**	**$4 632**	**$4 930**	**$4 294**	**$3 889**	**$4 415**	**$6 070**	**$4 305**	**$5 008**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$6 017	$4 695	$6 250	$6 366	$5 880	$4 617	$4 688	$4 613	$8 750
25 to 34 years	$9 819	$12 177	$19 250	$9 849	$9 503	$11 671	$21 875	$10 924	$10 000
35 to 44 years	$13 433	$13 362	$17 679	$15 338	$12 600	$16 410	$22 656	$14 960	$31 148
45 to 54 years	$15 779	$15 491	$22 750	$18 301	$14 880	$19 028	$16 042	$19 437	$21 786
55 to 64 years	$16 091	$24 375	$6 250	$17 500	$15 046	$18 421	$11 250	$19 539	$50 428
65 years and over	$9 423	$6 838	$30 252	$11 563	$8 962	$10 156	$11 429	$9 196	$8 750
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$13 318**	**$11 970**	**$17 708**	**$11 959**	**$10 872**	**$12 227**	**$17 773**	**$11 933**	**$19 375**
With own children under 18 years	$9 949	$11 316	$13 571	$10 559	$9 496	$11 250	$19 091	$10 845	$19 063
With own children under 6 years	$9 215	$10 724	$17 750	$9 528	$8 841	$7 822	$16 875	$7 390	$16 042
Without own children under 18 years	$16 204	$16 300	$25 000	$18 219	$15 452	$16 658	$16 042	$16 750	$20 179
Married-couple families	**$15 673**	**$15 391**	**$18 333**	**$16 742**	**$15 212**	**$16 182**	**$18 242**	**$15 871**	**$20 357**
With own children under 18 years	$14 761	$14 662	$13 929	$15 731	$14 224	$15 697	$22 500	$15 216	$30 302
With own children under 6 years	$12 670	$12 730	$18 000	$13 259	$12 213	$13 679	$19 167	$13 259	$16 875
Without own children under 18 years	$18 143	$20 000	$25 833	$19 696	$17 331	$18 094	$12 344	$18 623	$20 179
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 802**	**$4 110**	**$11 250**	**$4 937**	**$4 763**	**$4 327**	**$5 417**	**$4 300**	**$2500—**
With own children under 18 years	$4 668	$3 874	–	$4 686	$4 366	$4 047	$4 375	$4 036	$2500—
With own children under 6 years	$3 993	$3 456	–	$4 338	$3 771	$3 562	$3 750	$3 554	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$8 477	$7 721	$11 250	$9 310	$7 948	$10 250	$35 287	$7 375	–
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 265	$4 239	–	$4 530	$4 134	$4 275	$7 500	$4 227	$2500—
1 worker	$11 222	$10 169	$13 750	$11 506	$11 110	$10 281	$17 031	$9 803	$17 813
2 workers	$19 066	$20 338	$19 464	$19 308	$18 883	$18 492	$17 950	$18 589	$45 000
3 or more workers	$28 112	$30 633	$32 300	$27 485	$28 160	$26 775	$25 893	$26 919	$30 468
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**36 514**	**1 793**	**145**	**11 271**	**23 305**	**4 326**	**275**	**4 051**	**96**
With earnings	25 977	1 438	110	8 275	16 154	3 216	234	2 982	59
Mean earnings	$16 693	$19 134	$15 723	$17 766	$15 933	$16 836	$19 076	$16 660	$17 596
With wage or salary income	25 531	1 399	110	8 170	15 852	3 206	234	2 972	59
Mean wage or salary income	$16 112	$18 262	$15 723	$17 002	$15 466	$16 439	$18 586	$16 270	$17 596
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 655	129	–	422	1 104	124	20	104	–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 226	$15 244	–	$18 969	$10 794	$11 522	$5 183	$12 741	–
With farm self-employment income	136	–	–	69	67	20	15	5	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 876	–	–	$1 390	$4 406	$623	$728	$305	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 873	397	32	1 863	3 581	711	108	603	33
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 558	$1 804	$2 762	$1 600	$1 497	$1 659	$4 107	$1 220	$333
With Social Security income	4 753	176	48	1 173	3 356	654	50	604	45
Mean Social Security income	$3 294	$3 460	$3 429	$3 342	$3 266	$3 546	$4 114	$3 499	$4 084
With public assistance income	10 899	342	31	3 192	7 334	1 199	28	1 171	–
Mean public assistance income	$3 751	$3 544	$772	$3 981	$3 672	$3 288	$3 941	$3 272	–
With all other income	7 344	232	40	2 453	4 619	877	48	829	36
Mean all other income	$3 581	$3 609	$1 941	$3 749	$3 505	$2 536	$3 775	$2 464	$2 377

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.							Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.		
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**407**	**377**	**30**	**377**	**988**	**290**	**1 881**	**639**	**25 922**	**7 084**	**18 838**
No workers	39	37	2	105	155	85	391	79	7 830	1 968	5 862
1 worker	207	197	10	145	352	103	618	229	8 507	2 402	6 105
2 workers	121	107	14	94	417	85	671	268	7 456	2 098	5 358
3 or more workers	40	36	4	33	64	17	201	63	2 129	616	1 513
Married-couple families	**353**	**326**	**27**	**263**	**786**	**256**	**1 318**	**516**	**16 983**	**4 628**	**12 355**
No workers	23	23	–	55	84	65	137	52	2 743	562	2 181
1 worker	170	160	10	91	246	89	411	182	5 836	1 625	4 211
2 workers	121	107	14	88	392	85	596	234	6 607	1 912	4 695
3 or more workers	39	36	3	29	64	17	174	48	1 797	529	1 268
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**604**	**564**	**40**	**521**	**1 346**	**384**	**2 293**	**877**	**31 500**	**8 195**	**23 305**
Less than $5,000	112	105	7	140	302	46	448	149	8 025	1 704	6 321
$5,000 to $7,499	54	50	4	72	66	50	288	78	3 758	1 015	2 743
$7,500 to $9,999	68	66	2	41	79	45	239	76	3 237	944	2 293
$10,000 to $14,999	100	92	8	87	210	59	476	153	5 100	1 468	3 632
$15,000 to $19,999	110	102	8	67	260	62	358	182	3 943	910	3 033
$20,000 to $24,999	47	42	5	32	170	36	206	62	2 781	868	1 913
$25,000 to $34,999	72	69	3	62	170	55	176	111	2 628	740	1 888
$35,000 to $49,999	16	16	–	–	46	19	75	38	1 437	342	1 095
$50,000 or more	25	22	3	20	43	12	27	28	591	204	387
Median	$12 647	$12 460	$14 375	$10 781	$15 230	$14 286	$11 636	$14 466	$10 612	$11 286	$10 348
Mean	$16 330	$16 142	$18 970	$14 390	$16 893	$17 902	$13 677	$17 102	$14 082	$15 467	$13 595
Families	**407**	**377**	**30**	**377**	**988**	**290**	**1 881**	**639**	**25 922**	**7 084**	**18 838**
Less than $5,000	43	43	–	95	201	13	365	83	6 238	1 436	4 802
$5,000 to $7,499	42	38	4	29	40	29	251	42	3 137	909	2 228
$7,500 to $9,999	27	25	2	21	58	40	183	61	2 630	798	1 832
$10,000 to $14,999	54	46	8	70	150	52	375	86	4 048	1 212	2 836
$15,000 to $19,999	83	77	6	56	166	53	284	158	3 355	806	2 549
$20,000 to $24,999	46	41	5	28	174	36	180	48	2 373	749	1 624
$25,000 to $34,999	71	69	2	58	131	43	158	104	2 307	693	1 614
$35,000 to $49,999	16	16	–	–	34	12	58	29	1 289	298	991
$50,000 or more	25	22	3	20	34	12	27	28	545	183	362
Median	$16 616	$16 629	$16 250	$13 648	$16 541	$15 809	$11 743	$16 627	$11 032	$11 383	$10 872
Mean	$20 262	$20 087	$22 466	$16 612	$17 824	$19 936	$13 987	$19 266	$14 648	$15 861	$14 192
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**381**	**362**	**19**	**261**	**582**	**150**	**889**	**494**	**12 200**	**3 037**	**9 163**
Median income	$2 961	$2 895	$4 167	$4 542	$7 069	$4 333	$5 312	$3 487	$4 726	$5 294	$4 569
Mean income	$5 130	$5 087	$5 932	$6 217	$8 246	$6 531	$6 462	$6 005	$6 641	$6 664	$6 634
Males 15 years and over, with income	**570**	**535**	**35**	**592**	**1 444**	**365**	**2 376**	**927**	**29 910**	**8 143**	**21 767**
Median income	$9 889	$9 700	$12 187	$6 667	$10 925	$9 386	$9 425	$8 969	$8 397	$8 901	$8 102
Percent year-round full-time workers	52.1	51.2	65.7	38.9	58.5	39.5	51.7	46.6	44.9	49.8	43.1
Median income	$16 092	$16 186	$14 528	$15 068	$13 612	$19 257	$12 144	$13 807	$12 958	$13 023	$12 933
Females 15 years and over, with income	**540**	**491**	**49**	**394**	**902**	**288**	**1 933**	**770**	**26 645**	**6 906**	**19 739**
Median income	$3 519	$3 500	$3 833	$3 738	$4 242	$4 375	$4 018	$4 325	$4 260	$4 547	$4 088
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.4	24.8	30.6	11.7	28.4	21.2	24.2	24.4	22.3	20.2	23.1
Median income	$10 360	$10 455	$7 750	$8 500	$9 514	$8 036	$7 677	$8 926	$9 072	$8 762	$9 208
Per capita income	**$4 997**	**$4 936**	**$5 770**	**$4 208**	**$4 744**	**$5 425**	**$3 599**	**$5 062**	**$3 992**	**$4 261**	**$3 889**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$9 250	$8 250	$11 250	$7 321	$11 184	$17 083	$7 348	$3 917	$6 087	$6 435	$5 880
25 to 34 years	$17 708	$17 578	$18 750	$13 750	$16 797	$17 778	$11 094	$15 208	$9 485	$9 461	$9 503
35 to 44 years	$17 143	$17 321	$14 375	$13 594	$17 361	$23 125	$14 527	$20 288	$12 856	$13 685	$12 600
45 to 54 years	$22 292	$22 697	$15 000	$21 042	$21 146	$13 750	$16 786	$16 912	$15 636	$19 167	$14 880
55 to 64 years	$21 250	$21 500	$19 375	$13 333	$20 769	$21 328	$10 536	$17 500	$15 953	$18 365	$15 046
65 years and over	$8 523	$8 295	$23 750	$7 500	$6 250	$10 526	$6 118	$15 833	$9 333	$11 321	$8 962
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 616**	**$16 629**	**$16 250**	**$13 648**	**$16 541**	**$15 809**	**$11 743**	**$16 627**	**$11 032**	**$11 383**	**$10 872**
With own children under 18 years	$16 622	$16 778	$14 063	$11 250	$16 118	$22 143	$11 442	$16 134	$9 737	$10 266	$9 496
With own children under 6 years	$15 417	$15 446	$13 750	$6 875	$13 029	$20 500	$10 347	$13 026	$8 915	$9 057	$8 841
Without own children under 18 years	$16 591	$16 023	$19 063	$15 658	$17 917	$12 647	$12 750	$17 333	$11 794	$17 198	$15 452
Married-couple families	**$18 050**	**$18 214**	**$16 875**	**$16 830**	**$18 242**	**$16 900**	**$14 849**	**$18 006**	**$15 367**	**$15 908**	**$15 212**
With own children under 18 years	$17 734	$18 125	$14 688	$16 000	$17 964	$24 219	$15 546	$18 333	$14 383	$14 732	$14 224
With own children under 6 years	$16 375	$16 473	$13 750	$12 917	$15 682	$22 250	$13 592	$15 469	$12 244	$12 105	$12 317
Without own children under 18 years	$18 611	$18 500	$18 750	$17 750	$19 167	$12 868	$12 569	$17 635	$17 797	$16 451	$17 331
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 875**	**$4 688**	**$9 375**	**$5 333**	**$4 071**	**$5 417**	**$5 979**	**$4 806**	**$4 845**	**$5 047**	**$4 763**
With own children under 18 years	$5 227	$5 000	$8 750	$4 000	$3 937	$2500–	$5 729	$4 281	$4 508	$4 807	$4 366
With own children under 6 years	$3 472	$3 472		$5 357	$3 750	$2500–	$4 588	$3 413	$4 057	$4 570	$3 771
Without own children under 18 years	$4 545	$4 432	$21 250	$10 625	$4 875	$15 417	$12 083	$15 313	$8 291	$8 772	$7 948
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 386	$7 159	$8 750	$4 375	$3 676	$9 148	$4 781	$4 957	$4 281	$4 659	$4 134
1 worker	$16 369	$16 382	$16 250	$14 196	$11 725	$21 012	$10 335	$15 203	$11 127	$11 163	$11 110
2 workers	$16 723	$16 791	$13 750	$17 813	$20 996	$18 482	$17 484	$18 821	$18 911	$18 989	$18 883
3 or more workers	$26 563	$26 250	$75000+	$32 891	$31 119	$27 679	$29 271	$25 125	$27 996	$27 500	$28 160
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**604**	**564**	**40**	**521**	**1 346**	**384**	**2 293**	**877**	**31 500**	**8 195**	**23 305**
With earnings	516	485	31	389	1 107	253	1 818	727	22 074	5 920	16 154
Mean earnings	$16 668	$16 470	$19 763	$15 809	$17 431	$20 860	$14 921	$16 648	$16 429	$17 784	$15 933
With wage or salary income	490	460	30	381	1 095	246	1 791	682	21 671	5 819	15 852
Mean wage or salary income	$16 344	$16 092	$20 204	$15 654	$17 047	$20 995	$14 531	$16 202	$15 838	$16 202	$15 466
With nonfarm self-employment income	43	37	6	25	85	19	78	70	1 405	301	1 104
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 457	$16 713	$549	$6 899	$7 413	$5 354	$8 165	$13 173	$13 587	$23 829	$10 794
With farm self-employment income	11	5	6	6	–	4	60	11	104	37	67
Mean farm self-employment income	–$2 690	–$6 567	$541	$2 205	–	$2 780	$7 725	$11 955	$3 320	$1 352	$4 406
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	198	183	15	131	286	132	164	283	4 894	1 513	3 581
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 569	$1 412	$3 474	$1 189	$688	$1 817	$1 335	$2 008	$1 442	$1 290	$1 497
With Social Security income	116	106	10	112	207	164	244	237	4 205	849	3 356
Mean Social Security income	$4 214	$4 298	$3 327	$3 203	$3 691	$4 809	$3 826	$3 959	$3 313	$3 499	$3 266
With public assistance income	65	65	–	141	202	13	527	127	9 753	2 419	7 334
Mean public assistance income	$3 322	$3 322	–	$3 843	$2 870	$605	$3 586	$2 868	$3 760	$4 027	$3 672
With all other income	111	97	14	143	266	137	364	236	6 483	1 864	4 619
Mean all other income	$2 226	$1 921	$4 340	$2 036	$7 145	$4 091	$3 276	$4 342	$3 587	$3 791	$3 505

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**2 655**	**1 931**	**54**	**131**	**88**	**665**	**3 196**	**65**	**3 131**	**24**	**289**
No workers	515	543	9	18	29	127	808	12	796	–	94
1 worker	1 044	656	18	47	34	210	1 070	29	1 041	10	108
2 workers	851	599	20	58	19	271	1 006	24	982	8	68
3 or more workers	245	133	7	8	6	57	312	–	312	6	19
Married-couple families	**2 008**	**1 159**	**47**	**122**	**62**	**555**	**2 095**	**59**	**2 036**	**24**	**183**
No workers	272	105	9	18	21	76	262	8	254	–	44
1 worker	809	381	11	38	18	181	678	27	651	10	62
2 workers	723	555	20	58	17	260	859	24	835	8	62
3 or more workers	204	118	7	8	6	38	296	–	296	6	15
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 843**	**2 391**	**61**	**204**	**91**	**836**	**3 835**	**72**	**3 763**	**49**	**416**
Less than $5,000	811	796	5	62	9	176	1 047	11	1 036	19	125
$5,000 to $7,499	412	392	9	22	18	85	498	8	490	6	64
$7,500 to $9,999	324	229	17	13	21	65	235	7	228	6	41
$10,000 to $14,999	492	301	12	39	12	181	698	15	683	–	62
$15,000 to $19,999	475	289	8	23	9	114	437	4	433	4	54
$20,000 to $24,999	371	213	2	2	8	110	325	–	325	–	21
$25,000 to $34,999	513	144	2	22	14	69	414	19	395	6	34
$35,000 to $49,999	233	27	6	4	–	34	117	8	109	4	–
$50,000 or more	212	–	–	17	–	2	64	–	64	4	15
Median	$13 627	$7 582	$9 926	$10 760	$9 702	$12 152	$10 817	$13 214	$10 772	$7 292	$8 659
Mean	$17 767	$10 551	$13 570	$15 863	$14 073	$13 971	$13 768	$16 882	$13 709	$15 974	$13 190
Families	**2 655**	**1 931**	**54**	**131**	**88**	**665**	**3 196**	**65**	**3 131**	**24**	**289**
Less than $5,000	353	600	–	26	16	130	800	4	796	–	88
$5,000 to $7,499	240	299	9	10	16	47	412	8	404	–	27
$7,500 to $9,999	214	169	17	7	20	53	199	7	192	6	21
$10,000 to $14,999	359	258	12	24	12	137	578	15	563	–	48
$15,000 to $19,999	293	260	8	21	2	98	378	4	374	4	43
$20,000 to $24,999	338	179	2	2	8	105	279	–	279	–	17
$25,000 to $34,999	447	139	–	20	14	72	378	19	359	6	30
$35,000 to $49,999	215	27	6	4	–	21	108	8	100	4	–
$50,000 or more	196	–	–	17	–	2	64	–	64	4	15
Median	$17 477	$8 484	$11 250	$14 375	$9 000	$13 768	$11 475	$14 464	$11 404	$31 301	$11 417
Mean	$20 876	$11 213	$14 259	$20 847	$13 374	$14 861	$14 557	$18 245	$14 483	$28 540	$15 068
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 798**	**841**	**84**	**379**	**33**	**344**	**1 023**	**15**	**1 008**	**25**	**181**
Median income	$4 352	$3 994	$1 333	$2 625	$1000—	$5 688	$4 750	$4 786	$4 747	$3 750	$4 712
Mean income	$7 656	$4 859	$2 393	$3 860	$876	$6 067	$6 510	$9 574	$6 465	$3 513	$5 798
Males 15 years and over, with income	**3 730**	**1 182**	**104**	**298**	**107**	**948**	**3 547**	**70**	**3 477**	**48**	**422**
Median income	$10 604	$6 911	$4 462	$5 639	$6 442	$8 417	$8 709	$9 500	$8 687	$8 500	$5 767
Percent year-round full-time workers	42.8	43.6	32.7	21.1	25.2	51.5	46.1	61.4	45.8	20.8	38.9
Median income	$17 991	$11 158	$12 349	$17 362	$16 053	$12 205	$13 591	$22 671	$13 452	$11 667	$15 187
Females 15 years and over, with income	**3 031**	**1 963**	**92**	**241**	**102**	**599**	**3 118**	**84**	**3 034**	**40**	**305**
Median income	$3 926	$3 547	$3 000	$4 011	$5 412	$4 500	$4 338	$5 000	$4 308	$3 833	$3 707
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.9	17.8	21.7	12.4	39.2	26.8	22.3	35.7	21.9	32.5	8.5
Median income	$9 595	$7 300	$9 500	$7 875	$7 111	$9 775	$7 986	$8 200	$7 976	$6 929	$10 500
Per capita income	**$5 878**	**$2 893**	**$2 868**	**$4 269**	**$3 973**	**$4 057**	**$4 132**	**$5 995**	**$4 095**	**$7 667**	**$3 802**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$10 000	$4 522	$13 393	$10 893	$6 250	$9 091	$4 397	$3 750	$4 408	–	$6 250
25 to 34 years	$12 857	$7 926	$16 250	$13 958	$14 000	$13 209	$10 556	$15 625	$10 333	$18 750	$9 196
35 to 44 years	$20 938	$12 865	–	$6 250	$6 528	$19 453	$14 611	$25 972	$14 467	$33 710	$11 875
45 to 54 years	$27 008	$10 250	$8 929	$17 500	$3 750	$19 821	$18 469	–	$18 469	–	$23 958
55 to 64 years	$20 600	$9 519	$9 375	$52 056	$15 000	$11 250	$19 539	–	$19 539	$52 076	$6 094
65 years and over	$10 740	$6 500	$9 375	$12 083	$9 306	$6 875	$10 111	$11 250	$9 583	$8 750	$9 107
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 477**	**$8 484**	**$11 250**	**$14 375**	**$9 000**	**$13 768**	**$11 475**	**$14 464**	**$11 404**	**$31 301**	**$11 417**
With own children under 18 years	$17 330	$7 442	$13 750	$16 071	$7 500	$14 107	$10 326	$25 417	$10 178	$33 883	$6 964
With own children under 6 years	$14 250	$6 642	$13 393	$15 625	$12 679	$12 765	$7 113	$16 250	$6 961	$18 750	$5 268
Without own children under 18 years	$17 633	$11 343	$9 338	$12 266	$9 167	$12 404	$16 023	$10 313	$16 553	$8 750	$14 583
Married-couple families	**$21 324**	**$14 709**	**$13 125**	**$15 395**	**$12 500**	**$14 857**	**$15 437**	**$15 938**	**$15 425**	**$31 301**	**$15 848**
With own children under 18 years	$22 980	$15 028	$13 750	$16 875	$15 000	$15 851	$14 956	$26 250	$14 845	$33 883	$15 083
With own children under 6 years	$17 614	$14 531	$13 393	$15 625	$14 286	$13 826	$13 061	$28 000	$12 775	$18 750	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$19 447	$12 431	$9 750	$12 266	$9 375	$11 442	$18 220	$10 313	$18 517	$8 750	$16 731
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 184**	**$4 350**	**$8 750**	**$7 750**	**$5 962**	**$7 500**	**$4 256**	**$3 750**	**$4 261**	–	**$5 167**
With own children under 18 years	$5 484	$4 330	–	$7 750	$5 556	$5 000	$3 990	$3 750	$3 992	–	$3 875
With own children under 6 years	$3 919	$3 582	–	–	$6 250	$4 808	$3 557	$3 750	$3 554	–	$5 357
Without own children under 18 years	$9 236	$4 492	$8 750	–	$6 875	$25 962	$7 375	–	$7 375	–	$10 625
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$5 232	$4 202	$6 607	$6 250	$7 841	$3 750	$4 214	$10 625	$4 193	–	$4 360
1 worker	$16 860	$7 479	$11 250	$11 806	$7 083	$12 197	$9 676	$29 250	$9 387	$9 583	$11 875
2 workers	$24 114	$16 911	$13 750	$16 765	$20 625	$17 656	$17 980	$9 643	$18 220	$45 000	$16 346
3 or more workers	$31 475	$22 829	$35 098	$75000+	$30 468	$25 417	$26 736	–	$26 736	$30 468	$59 181
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 843**	**2 391**	**61**	**204**	**91**	**836**	**3 835**	**72**	**3 763**	**49**	**416**
With earnings	2 869	1 702	47	159	60	669	2 775	53	2 722	32	297
Mean earnings	$19 807	$11 888	$14 996	$17 823	$13 276	$15 409	$15 950	$18 759	$15 895	$20 430	$14 673
With wage or salary income	2 809	1 697	47	159	60	658	2 765	53	2 712	32	289
Mean wage or salary income	$19 204	$11 765	$14 868	$16 719	$12 926	$15 051	$15 763	$18 955	$15 700	$20 430	$14 632
With nonfarm self-employment income	202	51	–	26	2	46	87	12	75	–	13
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 505	$5 264	–	$6 350	$10 505	$7 985	$7 760	–$866	$9 140	–	$9 928
With farm self-employment income	17	–	–	2	–	11	5	–	5	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$9 020	–	$2 005	$5 255	–	$3 443	$305	–	$305	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 186	219	10	77	28	148	562	37	525	30	93
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 537	$1 131	$378	$505	$2 194	$915	$1 207	$791	$1 236	$209	$1 543
With Social Security income	1 005	282	14	27	47	127	581	15	566	23	79
Mean Social Security income	$3 870	$3 365	$4 346	$2 257	$5 940	$3 474	$3 489	$5 593	$3 433	$4 735	$3 462
With public assistance income	587	846	12	11	28	166	1 164	13	1 151	–	128
Mean public assistance income	$2 923	$3 290	$2 401	$621	$1 822	$3 206	$3 266	$3 328	$3 260	–	$4 132
With all other income	987	475	13	71	44	144	778	17	761	10	108
Mean all other income	$4 080	$2 139	$2 271	$4 163	$2 101	$1 822	$2 614	$3 814	$2 587	$1 379	$1 699

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**73**	**73**	–	**861**	**167**	**1 445**	**147**
No workers	9	9	–	144	57	353	36
1 worker	22	22	–	303	64	534	80
2 workers	36	36	–	353	37	463	31
3 or more workers	6	6	–	61	9	95	–
Married-couple families	**60**	**60**	–	**674**	**147**	**929**	**108**
No workers	2	2	–	73	49	120	11
1 worker	22	22	–	212	52	336	66
2 workers	30	30	–	328	37	389	31
3 or more workers	6	6	–	61	9	84	–
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**82**	**82**	–	**1 173**	**231**	**1 761**	**220**
Less than $5,000	22	22	–	282	33	414	54
$5,000 to $7,499	7	7	–	51	42	237	34
$7,500 to $9,999	5	5	–	79	29	180	11
$10,000 to $14,999	14	14	–	174	27	409	32
$15,000 to $19,999	4	4	–	211	17	258	40
$20,000 to $24,999	17	17	–	142	24	119	29
$25,000 to $34,999	3	3	–	147	44	104	17
$35,000 to $49,999	6	6	–	44	9	28	3
$50,000 or more	4	4	–	43	6	12	–
Median	$13 750	$13 750	–	$15 012	$11 513	$10 578	$12 115
Mean	$17 267	$17 267	–	$16 897	$16 053	$11 942	$12 640
Families	**73**	**73**	–	**861**	**167**	**1 445**	**147**
Less than $5,000	22	22	–	183	8	344	19
$5,000 to $7,499	7	7	–	33	23	202	18
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	–	58	29	129	–
$10,000 to $14,999	14	14	–	121	27	338	27
$15,000 to $19,999	4	4	–	139	8	211	40
$20,000 to $24,999	13	13	–	138	24	110	29
$25,000 to $34,999	3	3	–	123	40	88	11
$35,000 to $49,999	6	6	–	32	2	11	3
$50,000 or more	4	4	–	34	6	12	–
Median	$13 839	$13 839	–	$16 325	$13 906	$10 682	$16 080
Mean	$17 447	$17 447	–	$18 045	$17 968	$11 969	$15 391
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**9**	**9**	–	**481**	**69**	**738**	**92**
Median income	$9 900	$9 900	–	$7 638	$5 278	$5 065	$3 941
Mean income	$15 807	$15 807	–	$8 344	$10 303	$6 008	$5 676
Males 15 years and over, with income	**111**	**111**	–	**1 260**	**194**	**1 711**	**169**
Median income	$9 100	$9 100	–	$10 929	$10 700	$9 138	$10 579
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.0	45.0	–	59.4	39.7	48.8	42.0
Median income	$20 867	$20 867	–	$13 870	$22 845	$11 535	$18 013
Females 15 years and over, with income	**120**	**120**	–	**737**	**164**	**1 490**	**182**
Median income	$2 269	$2 269	–	$4 165	$3 421	$3 832	$3 886
Percent year-round full-time workers	16.7	16.7	–	29.2	16.5	17.9	18.7
Median income	$6 667	$6 667	–	$9 271	$8 821	$8 045	$10 857
Per capita income	**$4 307**	**$4 307**	–	**$4 766**	**$5 827**	**$3 113**	**$5 329**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	$13 750	$13 750	–	$10 074	$17 083	$6 186	–
25 to 34 years	$20 156	$20 156	–	$16 643	$37 500	$10 540	$11 250
35 to 44 years	$8 750	$8 750	–	$15 625	$28 036	$13 201	$22 647
45 to 54 years	$35 065	$35 065	–	$22 829	$9 306	$14 562	$21 042
55 to 64 years	$6 607	$6 607	–	$20 962	$21 484	$9 519	$19 125
65 years and over	–	–	–	$5 833	$8 750	$4 948	$14 464
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$13 839**	**$13 839**	–	**$16 325**	**$13 906**	**$10 682**	**$16 080**
With own children under 18 years	$14 286	$14 286	–	$16 203	$26 118	$10 536	$15 536
With own children under 6 years	$4 464	$4 464	–	$12 647	$27 083	$9 481	$17 250
Without own children under 18 years	$6 607	$6 607	–	$16 786	$11 029	$11 481	$17 031
Married-couple families	**$16 250**	**$16 250**	–	**$18 403**	**$17 031**	**$13 821**	**$17 386**
With own children under 18 years	$19 063	$19 063	–	$18 361	$26 645	$14 474	$17 411
With own children under 6 years	$12 656	$12 656	–	$16 050	$38 750	$13 135	$17 250
Without own children under 18 years	$6 607	$6 607	–	$18 636	$11 591	$11 310	$17 344
Female householder, no husband present	**$3 750**	**$3 750**	–	**$3 989**	**$2500—**	**$5 578**	**$5 446**
With own children under 18 years	$3 750	$3 750	–	$3 901	$2500—	$5 542	$4 250
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$3 750	–	$3 750	$2500—	$4 482	–
Without own children under 18 years	–	–	–	$4 500	$6 250	$10 625	$7 188
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$3 750	$3 750	–	$3 537	$7 937	$4 385	$4 868
1 worker	$6 429	$6 429	–	$11 552	$22 031	$10 256	$17 143
2 workers	$14 643	$14 643	–	$21 729	$17 292	$16 593	$21 563
3 or more workers	$35 472	$35 472	–	$30 598	$29 107	$21 583	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**82**	**82**	–	**1 173**	**231**	**1 761**	**220**
With earnings	73	73	–	954	135	1 336	133
Mean earnings	$17 472	$17 472	–	$17 776	$19 858	$13 186	$13 971
With wage or salary income	66	66	–	942	131	1 332	133
Mean wage or salary income	$19 165	$19 165	–	$17 486	$20 201	$13 135	$14 242
With nonfarm self-employment income	7	7	–	67	6	14	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$1 505	$1 505	–	$7 265	$5 755	$8 630	–$4 505
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	22	22	–	241	90	72	78
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 532	$2 532	–	$417	$1 434	$950	$2 258
With Social Security income	13	13	–	170	115	167	117
Mean Social Security income	$1 937	$1 937	–	$3 608	$4 219	$3 447	$3 202
With public assistance income	22	22	–	190	11	512	41
Mean public assistance income	$2 028	$2 028	–	$2 929	$469	$3 683	$1 818
With all other income	13	13	–	213	87	295	73
Mean all other income	$1 152	$1 152	–	$7 471	$4 690	$2 994	$4 025

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**23 890**	**5 919**	**17 971**	**2 170**	**1 825**	**352**	**40**	**14**	**26**	**78**
No workers	7 707	1 907	5 800	399	543	43	7	–	7	16
1 worker	7 693	1 943	5 750	835	635	141	21	7	14	25
2 workers	6 598	1 571	5 027	733	531	112	8	–	8	31
3 or more workers	1 892	498	1 394	203	116	56	4	–	4	6
Married-couple families	**15 186**	**3 586**	**11 600**	**1 620**	**1 063**	**268**	**33**	**14**	**19**	**69**
No workers	2 700	532	2 168	209	105	25	7	7	–	16
1 worker	5 117	1 224	3 893	630	360	114	14	7	7	16
2 workers	5 789	1 405	4 384	613	487	88	8	–	8	31
3 or more workers	1 580	425	1 155	168	111	41	4	–	4	6
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**29 186**	**6 858**	**22 328**	**3 187**	**2 232**	**510**	**40**	**14**	**26**	**125**
Less than $5,000	7 811	1 603	6 208	693	764	103	–	–	–	53
$5,000 to $7,499	3 554	939	2 615	352	382	54	–	–	–	10
$7,500 to $9,999	2 947	737	2 210	279	224	35	15	–	15	7
$10,000 to $14,999	4 668	1 194	3 474	390	281	71	14	7	7	21
$15,000 to $19,999	3 559	681	2 878	382	234	124	–	–	–	5
$20,000 to $24,999	2 512	667	1 845	274	181	25	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	2 378	601	1 777	426	141	59	–	–	–	16
$35,000 to $49,999	1 285	279	1 006	195	25	17	4	–	4	1
$50,000 or more	472	157	315	196	–	22	7	7	–	12
Median	$10 257	$10 536	$10 161	$13 217	$7 304	$14 574	$11 786	$31 250	$9 667	$7 375
Mean	$13 671	$14 954	$13 277	$17 851	$10 238	$16 949	$22 654	$37 313	$14 760	$15 032
Families	**23 890**	**5 919**	**17 971**	**2 170**	**1 825**	**352**	**40**	**14**	**26**	**78**
Less than $5,000	6 074	1 354	4 720	301	597	44	–	–	–	26
$5,000 to $7,499	2 959	843	2 116	209	299	29	–	–	–	–
$7,500 to $9,999	2 409	646	1 763	179	164	35	15	–	15	7
$10,000 to $14,999	3 662	979	2 683	276	238	30	14	7	7	13
$15,000 to $19,999	3 021	608	2 413	225	212	106	–	–	–	5
$20,000 to $24,999	2 116	552	1 564	250	154	19	–	–	–	–
$25,000 to $34,999	2 075	566	1 509	368	136	59	–	–	–	14
$35,000 to $49,999	1 140	235	905	182	25	8	4	–	4	1
$50,000 or more	434	136	298	180	–	22	7	7	–	12
Median	$10 598	$10 494	$10 638	$17 362	$7 752	$16 979	$11 786	$31 250	$9 667	$12 143
Mean	$14 184	$15 227	$13 841	$21 101	$10 802	$19 750	$22 654	$37 313	$14 760	$20 140
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**9 936**	**1 717**	**8 219**	**1 576**	**710**	**248**	**17**	**–**	**17**	**353**
Median income	$4 464	$5 556	$4 284	$4 189	$4 118	$4 091	$1000—	–	$1000—	$1 988
Mean income	$6 767	$7 762	$6 560	$7 459	$4 814	$6 983	$2 029	–	$2 029	$3 738
Males 15 years and over, with income	**23 774**	**5 767**	**20 007**	**3 043**	**1 919**	**535**	**40**	**14**	**26**	**203**
Median income	$8 385	$9 436	$8 026	$9 983	$6 780	$8 500	$9 867	$30 000	$9 750	$5 300
Percent year-round full-time workers	43.5	48.7	41.9	42.2	43.9	43.0	65.0	50.0	73.1	13.8
Median income	$13 266	$13 877	$13 088	$18 015	$11 055	$14 125	$13 907	$52 076	$11 394	$19 054
Females 15 years and over, with income	**24 847**	**5 911**	**18 936**	**2 493**	**1 851**	**427**	**44**	**7**	**37**	**194**
Median income	$4 260	$4 580	$4 086	$4 021	$3 484	$4 922	$3 375	$2 500	$3 813	$4 154
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.0	18.9	22.9	23.5	16.9	23.4	11.4	–	13.5	11.3
Median income	$9 160	$9 013	$9 230	$9 788	$7 265	$8 667	$8 500	–	$8 500	$8 600
Per capita income	**$3 838**	**$3 958**	**$3 798**	**$5 885**	**$2 739**	**$5 797**	**$4 387**	**$12 438**	**$2 465**	**$3 841**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$5 712	$5 536	$5 801	$9 926	$4 389	$3 750	$13 750	–	$13 750	$10 893
25 to 34 years	$9 085	$8 706	$9 309	$12 643	$7 460	$13 125	–	–	–	$13 542
35 to 44 years	$12 237	$12 208	$12 248	$19 545	$12 138	$19 079	$52 076	$52 076	–	$3 942
45 to 54 years	$14 880	$16 389	$14 650	$27 813	$9 722	$19 375	$9 464	–	$9 464	–
55 to 64 years	$15 438	$17 250	$14 778	$21 050	$8 077	$18 958	$8 750	–	$8 750	$66 419
65 years and over	$9 197	$10 643	$8 955	$10 375	$6 250	$16 154	$11 250	$11 250	–	–
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$10 598**	**$10 494**	**$10 638**	**$17 362**	**$7 752**	**$16 979**	**$11 786**	**$31 250**	**$9 667**	**$12 143**
With own children under 18 years	$9 329	$9 484	$9 273	$16 896	$7 105	$15 625	$32 500	$52 076	$13 750	$8 750
With own children under 6 years	$8 559	$8 332	$8 642	$12 950	$6 192	$8 438	$13 750	–	$13 750	$4 821
Without own children under 18 years	$15 323	$15 529	$15 285	$17 841	$10 926	$17 917	$9 667	$11 250	$9 083	$13 125
Married-couple families	**$15 195**	**$15 573**	**$15 120**	**$21 529**	**$13 750**	**$18 173**	**$13 036**	**$31 250**	**$13 036**	**$13 958**
With own children under 18 years	$14 280	$14 785	$14 090	$22 882	$14 262	$18 438	$32 500	$52 076	$13 750	$28 333
With own children under 6 years	$12 286	$12 508	$12 200	$17 574	$12 562	$15 500	$13 750	–	$13 750	$4 821
Without own children under 18 years	$17 315	$17 911	$17 189	$19 688	$12 060	$17 865	$10 536	$11 250	$9 375	$13 125
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 820**	**$5 018**	**$4 736**	**$6 971**	**$4 348**	**$5 500**	**$8 750**	–	**$8 750**	**$7 750**
With own children under 18 years	$4 483	$4 783	$4 345	$5 375	$4 319	$4 010	–	–	–	$7 750
With own children under 6 years	$4 028	$4 583	$3 730	$3 919	$3 582	$3 289	–	–	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$8 228	$8 836	$7 793	$9 250	$4 569	$16 094	$8 750	–	$8 750	–
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 282	$4 695	$4 126	$4 885	$4 202	$6 094	$11 250	$11 250	–	$2500—
1 worker	$11 074	$11 062	$11 080	$16 173	$7 262	$15 402	$13 750	$52 076	$11 250	$13 125
2 workers	$19 054	$19 465	$18 923	$24 260	$16 484	$18 670	$8 750	–	$8 750	$16 250
3 or more workers	$27 907	$27 560	$28 019	$32 292	$23 553	$26 000	$35 472	–	$35 472	$75000+
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**29 186**	**6 858**	**22 328**	**3 187**	**2 232**	**510**	**40**	**14**	**26**	**125**
With earnings	19 912	4 664	15 248	2 418	1 557	404	33	7	26	89
Mean earnings	$16 204	$17 937	$15 674	$19 874	$11 565	$16 736	$22 898	$59 010	$13 176	$17 958
With wage or salary income	19 530	4 566	14 964	2 378	1 552	371	33	7	26	89
Mean wage or salary income	$15 622	$16 839	$15 250	$19 198	$11 430	$15 625	$18 230	$37 005	$13 176	$17 413
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 310	267	1 043	149	51	47	7	7	–	17
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 304	$25 277	$10 239	$15 249	$5 264	$17 910	$22 005	$22 005	–	$2 853
With farm self-employment income	66	20	46	9	–	8	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 971	$1 123	$2 340	$14 338	–	$15 335	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 331	996	3 335	966	197	134	7	7	–	51
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 438	$1 336	$1 469	$1 470	$1 201	$2 527	$4 005	$4 005	–	$303
With Social Security income	4 030	737	3 293	783	265	144	7	7	–	9
Mean Social Security income	$3 313	$3 502	$3 271	$3 946	$3 486	$3 782	$2 005	$2 005	–	$1 958
With public assistance income	9 562	2 319	7 224	474	830	85	7	7	–	–
Mean public assistance income	$3 777	$4 072	$3 682	$2 921	$3 284	$3 223	$4 005	–	$4 005	–
With all other income	5 922	1 455	4 467	788	438	134	11	7	4	49
Mean all other income	$3 501	$3 808	$3 401	$3 735	$2 184	$5 411	$7 309	$9 605	$3 290	$5 054

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.								
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.				
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**135**	**75**	...	**55**	**2 145**	**2 130**	**15**	**51**	**371**
No workers	14	8	...	6	563	558	5	17	91
1 worker	63	37	...	21	724	719	5	23	89
2 workers	47	25	...	22	605	600	5	5	148
3 or more workers	11	5	...	6	253	253	–	6	43
Married-couple families	**114**	**62**	...	**47**	**1 341**	**1 326**	**15**	**31**	**283**
No workers	14	8	...	6	141	136	5	13	48
1 worker	42	24	...	13	438	433	5	7	74
2 workers	47	25	...	22	557	552	5	5	137
3 or more workers	11	5	...	6	205	205	–	6	24
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**152**	**83**	**5**	**64**	**2 473**	**2 458**	**15**	**51**	**489**
Less than $5,000	8	8	...	–	566	561	5	7	128
$5,000 to $7,499	28	13	...	15	288	288	–	13	53
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	...	–	155	155	–	13	42
$10,000 to $14,999	22	22	...	–	457	457	–	5	106
$15,000 to $19,999	31	12	...	14	309	309	–	7	55
$20,000 to $24,999	14	6	...	8	251	251	–	–	47
$25,000 to $34,999	17	10	...	7	319	319	–	6	33
$35,000 to $49,999	26	12	...	14	94	89	5	–	25
$50,000 or more	6	–	...	6	34	29	5	–	–
Median	$17 500	$14 464	...	$23 438	$12 696	$12 671	$36 994	$8 558	$10 896
Mean	$22 948	$18 088	...	$29 502	$15 007	$14 863	$38 672	$12 106	$12 922
Families	**135**	**75**	...	**55**	**2 145**	**2 130**	**15**	**51**	**371**
Less than $5,000	–	–	...	–	481	476	5	14	99
$5,000 to $7,499	19	13	...	6	251	251	–	13	25
$7,500 to $9,999	–	–	...	–	130	130	–	13	30
$10,000 to $14,999	22	22	...	–	328	328	–	5	67
$15,000 to $19,999	31	12	...	14	295	295	–	–	55
$20,000 to $24,999	14	6	...	8	237	237	–	–	47
$25,000 to $34,999	17	10	...	7	300	300	–	6	36
$35,000 to $49,999	26	12	...	14	89	84	5	–	12
$50,000 or more	6	–	...	6	34	29	5	–	–
Median	$19 135	$15 521	...	$24 844	$13 312	$13 276	$36 994	$7 212	$12 664
Mean	$25 375	$20 005	...	$33 212	$15 486	$15 322	$38 672	$10 458	$13 628
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**45**	**35**	...	**10**	**702**	**698**	**4**	**29**	**174**
Median income	$1000–	$1000–	...	$6 444	$6 680	$6 600	$26 801	$1000–	$7 313
Mean income	$2 097	$794	...	$6 657	$7 402	$7 239	$35 885	$318	$7 450
Males 15 years and over, with income	**155**	**82**	...	**68**	**2 494**	**2 485**	**9**	**48**	**501**
Median income	$16 323	$9 500	...	$18 127	$9 643	$9 609	$33 331	$3 786	$9 043
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.7	46.3	...	77.9	48.0	48.0	44.4	31.3	51.5
Median income	$19 885	$19 075	...	$25 105	$13 248	$13 221	$36 275	$11 400	$12 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	**74**	**43**	...	**31**	**1 938**	**1 928**	**10**	**31**	**402**
Median income	$3 750	$2 750	...	$15 022	$4 944	$4 944	$5 000	$5 375	$5 026
Percent year-round full-time workers	36.5	25.6	...	51.6	21.8	21.7	50.0	45.1	24.6
Median income	$15 115	$7 917	...	$15 439	$9 500	$9 538	$3 500	$7 611	$8 986
Per capita income	**$7 759**	**$6 545**	...	**$8 985**	**$4 621**	**$4 616**	**$5 342**	**$2 772**	**$3 964**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$16 250	$7 143	...	$40 906	$6 076	$6 076	–	–	$9 205
25 to 34 years	$27 750	$29 000	...	–	$10 975	$10 975	–	$13 500	$8 750
35 to 44 years	$23 750	$13 750	...	$31 653	$17 548	$17 548	$38 750	$6 250	$19 076
45 to 54 years	$41 250	$6 250	...	$75000+	$15 912	$15 912	–	$3 750	$25 481
55 to 64 years	$31 526	$37 500	...	$16 250	$15 156	$14 890	$35 472	$6 250	$2500—
65 years and over	$12 679	$12 344	...	$17 813	$15 795	$15 795	–	$4 821	$7 500
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$19 135**	**$15 521**	...	**$24 844**	**$13 312**	**$13 276**	**$36 994**	**$7 212**	**$12 664**
With own children under 18 years	$24 375	$17 143	...	$34 084	$10 935	$10 935	$38 750	$6 806	$13 008
With own children under 6 years	$23 750	$28 750	...	–	$10 599	$10 687	$2500—	$13 000	$10 972
Without own children under 18 years	$15 909	$13 750	...	$17 969	$20 316	$20 241	$35 472	$7 692	$10 500
Married-couple families	**$23 571**	**$16 875**	...	**$32 218**	**$17 461**	**$17 421**	**$36 994**	**$9 135**	**$13 980**
With own children under 18 years	$29 000	$24 792	...	$34 084	$16 994	$16 994	$38 750	$30 064	$14 961
With own children under 6 years	$29 250	$40 217	...	–	$15 598	$15 688	$2500—	$30 064	$13 438
Without own children under 18 years	$15 000	$13 750	...	$16 458	$20 615	$20 512	$35 472	$8 077	$8 333
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 019**	**$6 250**	...	**$18 750**	**$4 823**	**$4 823**	–	**$5 577**	**$6 000**
With own children under 18 years	$6 250	$6 250	...	–	$4 420	$4 420	–	$5 278	$4 766
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$6 250	...	–	$3 526	$3 526	–	$6 250	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$18 750	–	...	$18 750	$13 281	$13 281	–	$6 250	$25 962
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$10 313	$11 250	...	$6 250	$3 931	$3 962	$2500—	$5 938	$3 902
1 worker	$17 212	$14 464	...	$18 906	$12 793	$12 736	$35 472	$6 250	$9 408
2 workers	$24 554	$22 708	...	$40 335	$20 755	$20 693	$75000+	$13 750	$16 176
3 or more workers	$75000+	$30 468	...	$75000+	$27 471	$27 471	–	$30 468	$25 673
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**152**	**83**	**5**	**64**	**2 473**	**2 458**	**15**	**51**	**489**
With earnings	129	75	...	49	1 827	1 817	10	34	375
Mean earnings	$23 232	$16 332	...	$35 225	$17 185	$17 035	$44 610	$11 629	$14 811
With wage or salary income	129	75	...	49	1 824	1 814	10	34	367
Mean wage or salary income	$22 392	$15 687	...	$34 000	$16 825	$16 727	$34 608	$11 629	$14 693
With nonfarm self-employment income	13	7	...	6	84	79	5	–	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 336	$6 905	...	$10 005	$7 894	$7 128	$20 005	–	$11 551
With farm self-employment income	–	–	...	–	24	24	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	...	–	$1 903	$1 903	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	64	24	...	40	319	314	5	11	75
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 334	$4 252	...	$1 183	$1 747	$1 647	$8 005	$1 012	$551
With Social Security income	36	13	...	23	272	267	5	27	55
Mean Social Security income	$4 353	$5 151	...	$3 902	$2 786	$2 711	$6 785	$4 774	$3 065
With public assistance income	19	14	...	–	695	695	–	26	129
Mean public assistance income	$4 737	$2 675	...	–	$3 823	$3 823	–	$1 750	$3 444
With all other income	32	23	...	9	439	434	5	28	62
Mean all other income	$2 969	$3 041	...	$2 785	$3 968	$3 876	$12 005	$1 304	$1 782

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**1 176**	**20**	**1 522**	**97**	**234**	**487**	**18**	**78**	**1 244**
No workers	324	–	445	–	80	135	–	35	331
1 worker	381	10	518	67	84	184	–	28	476
2 workers	370	4	401	25	62	149	13	15	373
3 or more workers	101	6	158	5	8	19	5	–	64
Married-couple families	**694**	**20**	**974**	**72**	**148**	**342**	**18**	**66**	**776**
No workers	85	–	148	–	37	64	–	29	113
1 worker	206	10	332	42	51	129	–	22	305
2 workers	311	4	343	25	56	130	13	15	305
3 or more workers	92	6	151	5	4	19	5	–	53
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 429**	**40**	**1 800**	**129**	**350**	**643**	**24**	**128**	**1 529**
Less than $5,000	442	14	545	14	113	231	6	23	392
$5,000 to $7,499	215	6	240	20	57	42	–	35	224
$7,500 to $9,999	73	6	125	11	41	40	–	23	160
$10,000 to $14,999	300	–	310	14	47	108	13	6	357
$15,000 to $19,999	162	4	175	25	54	113	–	9	220
$20,000 to $24,999	117	–	127	25	10	44	5	22	96
$25,000 to $34,999	107	6	158	20	24	52	–	10	63
$35,000 to $49,999	13	4	65	–	4	–	–	–	17
$50,000 or more	–	–	55	–	4	13	–	–	–
Median	$9 469	$7 500	$9 800	$17 562	$7 805	$10 295	$12 143	$8 152	$9 820
Mean	$11 129	$13 103	$13 731	$16 165	$10 935	$13 024	$12 405	$11 607	$10 733
Families	**1 176**	**20**	**1 522**	**97**	**234**	**487**	**18**	**78**	**1 244**
Less than $5,000	339	–	439	14	76	180	–	–	328
$5,000 to $7,499	174	–	206	12	27	26	–	21	189
$7,500 to $9,999	66	6	103	4	21	39	–	23	122
$10,000 to $14,999	248	–	256	6	33	79	13	6	279
$15,000 to $19,999	145	4	150	30	43	76	–	–	192
$20,000 to $24,999	92	–	114	11	6	31	5	22	87
$25,000 to $34,999	107	6	134	20	24	43	–	6	47
$35,000 to $49,999	5	4	65	–	–	–	–	–	–
$50,000 or more	–	–	55	–	4	13	–	–	–
Median	$10 145	$25 000	$10 232	$18 250	$9 167	$9 904	$13 333	$9 457	$9 652
Mean	$11 556	$22 387	$14 468	$16 876	$12 194	$13 533	$15 346	$13 664	$10 483
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**388**	**20**	**439**	**71**	**170**	**238**	**6**	**50**	**635**
Median income	$4 692	$3 333	$4 063	$6 563	$4 545	$7 167	$3 500	$5 333	$5 395
Mean income	$6 411	$3 332	$5 891	$7 485	$5 592	$7 940	$3 585	$8 399	$6 393
Males 15 years and over, with income	**1 198**	**39**	**1 685**	**137**	**357**	**642**	**25**	**90**	**1 451**
Median income	$8 194	$10 167	$7 993	$13 163	$5 550	$9 000	$8 917	$9 500	$8 410
Percent year-round full-time workers	41.0	25.6	44.2	56.2	37.0	61.1	52.0	40.0	44.7
Median income	$11 067	$11 667	$14 314	$14 908	$13 828	$11 527	$12 032	$20 896	$11 050
Females 15 years and over, with income	**1 165**	**27**	**1 386**	**91**	**246**	**378**	**37**	**106**	**1 281**
Median income	$4 409	$1 900	$3 947	$3 500	$3 875	$3 721	$1 700	$3 368	$3 906
Percent year-round full-time workers	18.3	–	20.2	14.3	7.3	25.8	–	13.2	17.2
Median income	$8 031	–	$7 235	$9 071	$8 333	$8 219	–	$8 778	$8 079
Per capita income	**$3 118**	**$5 719**	**$4 202**	**$5 217**	**$3 142**	**$3 500**	**$4 499**	**$4 716**	**$2 781**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$4 351	–	$4 160	$6 250	$6 250	$8 839	–	$26 250	$5 195
25 to 34 years	$10 995	$18 750	$7 196	$8 125	$8 661	$10 195	$13 750	$23 750	$9 592
35 to 44 years	$12 442	$33 710	$12 426	$20 250	$4 917	$11 685	$11 250		$12 875
45 to 54 years	$12 143	–	$20 536	$21 250	$20 000	$12 500		$8 750	$14 844
55 to 64 years	$8 625	–	$26 250	$18 750	$6 406	$27 857	$21 250	$20 625	$8 990
65 years and over	$23 750	$8 750	$8 333	–	$7 857	$5 556	–	$6 964	$4 948
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$10 145**	**$25 000**	**$10 232**	**$18 250**	**$9 167**	**$9 904**	**$13 333**	**$9 457**	**$9 652**
With own children under 18 years	$7 868	$31 855	$8 665	$16 750	$5 893	$10 536	$12 321	$9 583	$9 444
With own children under 6 years	$7 258	$18 750	$4 861	$6 354	$4 909	$10 909	$13 750	–	$7 618
Without own children under 18 years	$14 773	$8 750	$12 344	$18 750	$15 385	$6 806	$21 250	$9 375	$10 278
Married-couple families	**$14 055**	**$25 000**	**$14 083**	**$19 306**	**$14 875**	**$11 875**	**$13 333**	**$9 457**	**$12 913**
With own children under 18 years	$13 796	$31 855	$13 980	$22 000	$13 333	$12 009	$12 321	$9 583	$13 548
With own children under 6 years	$13 432	$18 750	$10 637	$7 292	$6 429	$11 380	$13 750	–	$11 917
Without own children under 18 years	$18 047	$8 750	$15 000	$18 750	$16 346	$7 083	$21 250	$9 375	$10 119
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 291**	**–**	**$4 098**	**$4 688**	**$4 917**	**$3 824**	**–**	**$6 250**	**$5 542**
With own children under 18 years	$4 110	–	$3 735	$4 688	$3 917	$3 707	–	–	$5 507
With own children under 6 years	$3 930	–	$3 059	$3 750	$5 357	$3 750	–	–	$4 451
Without own children under 18 years	$11 750	–	$6 548	–	$6 875	$4 500	–	$6 250	$10 625
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$3 812	–	$4 407	–	$4 236	$3 434	–	$7 083	$4 344
1 worker	$8 309	$9 583	$8 726	$16 750	$11 250	$9 310	–	$21 250	$10 072
2 workers	$16 902	$35 472	$17 995	$22 708	$15 769	$19 567	$12 321	$9 583	$16 228
3 or more workers	$23 594	$30 468	$28 542	$30 468	$42 500	$30 038	$21 250	–	$19 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 429**	**40**	**1 800**	**129**	**350**	**643**	**24**	**128**	**1 529**
With earnings	1 017	28	1 225	121	252	488	24	66	1 132
Mean earnings	$12 806	$14 943	$16 454	$15 314	$11 792	$13 222	$11 546	$15 313	$11 770
With wage or salary income	1 017	28	1 217	121	252	488	24	66	1 128
Mean wage or salary income	$12 672	$14 943	$16 247	$15 314	$12 162	$12 999	$11 546	$15 313	$11 705
With nonfarm self-employment income	15	–	43	–	8	24	–	–	14
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 125	–	$8 882	–	$505	$4 528	–	–	$8 630
With farm self-employment income	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	$305	–	–	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	148	26	224	46	62	102	6	47	40
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$939	$163	$1 492	$301	$1 291	–$130	$155	$1 388	$1 260
With Social Security income	136	18	344	20	46	77	6	72	132
Mean Social Security income	$3 325	$4 873	$3 341	$2 927	$3 544	$2 907	$2 405	$4 195	$3 563
With public assistance income	484	–	612	34	114	161	–	9	490
Mean public assistance income	$3 435	–	$3 176	$2 598	$4 205	$2 899	–	$405	$3 798
With all other income	277	10	354	44	75	98	5	48	249
Mean all other income	$2 258	$1 379	$3 199	$1 627	$1 776	$12 704	$1 055	$2 169	$2 835

Table 154. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**14 330**	**652**	**1 727**	**94**	**15**	**49**	**44**	**40**	**297**
No workers	5 269	191	537	14	–	14	7	6	83
1 worker	4 653	230	596	48	7	15	18	23	63
2 workers	3 474	196	487	18	8	14	5	5	114
3 or more workers	934	35	107	14	–	6	14	6	37
Married-couple families	**8 834**	**392**	**973**	**82**	**15**	**40**	**32**	**24**	**219**
No workers	1 964	65	99	9	–	14	7	6	40
1 worker	3 112	152	329	48	7	6	6	7	52
2 workers	2 999	160	443	18	8	14	5	5	103
3 or more workers	759	15	102	7	–	6	14	6	24
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**17 738**	**1 145**	**2 088**	**150**	**15**	**89**	**87**	**40**	**391**
Less than $5,000	5 535	393	748	40	–	42	25	–	113
$5,000 to $7,499	3 324	173	365	14	–	8	7	- 9	42
$7,500 to $9,999	1 914	103	218	8	8	5	13	13	42
$10,000 to $14,999	2 819	146	263	34	7	21	6	5	91
$15,000 to $19,999	2 186	119	205	29	–	–	16	7	39
$20,000 to $24,999	1 265	56	164	–	–	–	4	–	32
$25,000 to $34,999	1 133	114	107	15	–	–	16	6	7
$35,000 to $49,999	458	19	18	6	–	1	–	–	25
$50,000 or more	104	22	–	4	–	12	–	–	–
Median	$8 819	$7 658	$7 027	$12 500	$9 844	$5 781	$9 712	$9 615	$9 911
Mean	$11 397	$11 564	$9 731	$15 086	$11 341	$14 400	$12 616	$14 043	$11 844
Families	**14 330**	**652**	**1 727**	**94**	**15**	**49**	**44**	**40**	**297**
Less than $5,000	4 220	168	597	11	–	18	6	7	91
$5,000 to $7,499	1 891	88	299	14	–	–	–	9	21
$7,500 to $9,999	1 537	76	158	8	8	5	13	13	30
$10,000 to $14,999	2 242	91	233	14	7	13	–	5	59
$15,000 to $19,999	1 859	47	183	22	–	–	5	–	39
$20,000 to $24,999	1 126	57	137	–	–	–	4	–	32
$25,000 to $34,999	936	90	102	15	–	–	16	6	13
$35,000 to $49,999	415	13	18	6	–	1	–	–	12
$50,000 or more	104	22	–	4	–	12	–	–	–
Median	$9 214	$9 803	$7 228	$15 000	$9 844	$10 536	$19 000	$8 269	$10 602
Mean	$11 860	$14 139	$10 143	$19 252	$11 341	$21 161	$16 652	$11 942	$12 161
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**6 160**	**873**	**623**	**93**	**3**	**314**	**71**	**25**	**147**
Median income	$3 926	$3 582	$4 122	$3 929	$1000—	$1 833	$2 063	$1000—	$6 932
Mean income	$5 992	$5 311	$4 849	$5 898	$75	$3 527	$3 549	$369	$7 462
Males 15 years and over, with income	**15 135**	**1 049**	**1 743**	**152**	**18**	**162**	**94**	**41**	**396**
Median income	$7 001	$5 451	$6 640	$7 778	$9 750	$5 105	$3 833	$6 050	$8 471
Percent year-round full-time workers	38.0	29.7	43.8	42.8	83.3	12.3	27.7	36.6	51.0
Mean income	$12 005	$15 301	$10 806	$12 578	$9 938	$15 926	$15 942	$11 400	$11 172
Females 15 years and over, with income	**14 773**	**938**	**1 727**	**116**	–	**160**	**65**	**40**	**317**
Median income	$3 920	$3 932	$3 368	$3 571	–	$3 667	$4 864	$6 167	$4 167
Percent year-round full-time workers	20.9	25.2	16.2	19.0	–	11.3	18.5	52.5	24.0
Median income	$8 906	$9 489	$6 933	$9 750	–	$12 000	$8 500	$7 500	$8 958
Per capita income	**$3 213**	**$4 367**	**$2 576**	**$5 410**	**$4 155**	**$3 681**	**$3 894**	**$3 352**	**$3 559**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$5 544	$9 063	$4 258	–	$13 750	$11 250	–	–	$8 068
25 to 34 years	$8 434	$7 500	$7 202	$7 500	–	$8 500	$4 792	$13 500	$7 625
35 to 44 years	$10 204	$9 926	$10 987	$18 958	–	$3 036	–	$6 250	$17 667
45 to 54 years	$12 259	$22 426	$8 681	$15 714	–	–	–	$3 750	$14 271
55 to 64 years	$12 444	$17 404	$7 885	–	$8 750	$66 419	$26 250	–	$2500—
65 years and over	$8 621	$6 417	$5 750	$32 351	–	–	$20 313	$8 750	$7 500
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$9 214**	**$9 803**	**$7 228**	**$15 000**	**$9 844**	**$10 536**	**$19 000**	**$8 269**	**$10 602**
With own children under 18 years	$8 084	$8 138	$6 769	$10 357	$13 750	$4 821	$25 500	$6 806	$10 966
With own children under 6 years	$7 746	$8 073	$5 767	$8 438	$13 750	$3 750	$3 750	$13 000	$8 947
Without own children under 18 years	$13 222	$13 370	$10 694	$30 453	$8 750	$12 500	$18 000	$8 750	$9 167
Married-couple families	**$12 804**	**$14 838**	**$12 491**	**$16 250**	**$9 844**	**$12 143**	**$19 000**	**$9 808**	**$12 539**
With own children under 18 years	$12 134	$12 300	$13 074	$11 250	$13 750	$4 643	$26 250	$30 064	$13 477
With own children under 6 years	$11 106	$11 328	$11 623	$9 219	$13 750	$3 750	–	$30 064	$11 389
Without own children under 18 years	$15 039	$15 577	$11 829	$30 453	$8 750	$12 500	$9 615	$8 750	$4 500
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 653**	**$6 228**	**$4 308**	**$10 357**	–	**$7 750**	**$3 750**	**$5 278**	**$4 922**
With own children under 18 years	$4 270	$5 227	$4 274	$10 357	–	$7 750	$3 750	$5 278	$4 531
With own children under 6 years	$3 703	$4 122	$3 582	$3 750	–	–	$3 750	$6 250	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$8 349	$8 250	$4 569	–	–	–	–	–	$25 962
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$4 128	$3 820	$4 174	$6 250	–	$6 250	$8 750	$8 750	$4 205
1 worker	$10 514	$9 896	$6 860	$15 357	$13 750	$9 250	$8 750	$6 250	$8 224
2 workers	$17 853	$21 538	$15 953	$17 750	$8 750	$27 500	$18 750	$13 750	$14 559
3 or more workers	$24 867	$25 313	$23 015	$21 250	–	$75000+	$25 750	$30 468	$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**17 738**	**1 145**	**2 088**	**150**	**15**	**89**	**87**	**40**	**391**
With earnings	11 315	778	1 439	123	15	58	54	34	292
Mean earnings	$13 701	$13 849	$11 007	$13 557	$11 341	$17 293	$12 607	$11 629	$13 679
With wage or salary income	11 095	762	1 434	109	15	58	48	34	286
Mean wage or salary income	$13 415	$13 713	$10 990	$12 460	$11 341	$16 646	$13 557	$11 629	$13 735
With nonfarm self-employment income	697	29	40	14	–	5	6	–	6
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$8 877	$11 195	$5 586	$13 329	–	$7 505	$5 005	–	$11 005
With farm self-employment income	7	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$5	–	–	$15 335	–	–	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 880	260	127	31	–	26	25	11	28
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 224	$859	$1 495	$8 849	–	$1 362	$317	$1 012	$331
With Social Security income	2 662	240	225	40	–	7	34	20	27
Mean Social Security income	$3 139	$3 542	$3 355	$4 434	–	$2 231	$3 469	$4 712	$3 670
With public assistance income	6 618	238	823	17	–	–	30	22	119
Mean public assistance income	$3 715	$3 712	$3 305	$2 637	–	–	$3 324	$1 113	$3 699
With all other income	3 534	183	385	22	–	42	29	28	48
Mean all other income	$3 363	$2 786	$2 113	$4 495	–	$5 420	$6 592	$1 304	$1 838

Table 154a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**81**	**153**	**153**	**37**	**144**	**79**	**109**
No workers	–	24	14	–	17	5	19
1 worker	31	28	60	11	37	51	27
2 workers	37	95	61	16	73	17	57
3 or more workers	13	6	18	10	17	6	6
Married-couple families	**75**	**142**	**126**	**22**	**134**	**53**	**96**
No workers	–	24	14	–	7	5	6
1 worker	25	17	38	11	37	31	27
2 workers	37	95	56	6	73	11	57
3 or more workers	13	6	18	5	17	6	6
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**96**	**174**	**167**	**47**	**173**	**98**	**150**
Less than $5,000	5	24	9	10	19	17	22
$5,000 to $7,499	–	9	8	–	4	–	13
$7,500 to $9,999	5	13	7	16	6	7	6
$10,000 to $14,999	16	42	20	5	25	7	13
$15,000 to $19,999	16	37	38	–	24	30	44
$20,000 to $24,999	5	6	38	5	26	–	16
$25,000 to $34,999	36	11	18	–	19	23	25
$35,000 to $49,999	13	19	22	5	32	14	11
$50,000 or more	–	13	7	6	18	–	–
Median	$25 147	$14 643	$20 313	$9 609	$21 518	$18 636	$18 446
Mean	$22 404	$19 593	$21 454	$19 519	$24 632	$18 924	$18 948
Families	**81**	**153**	**153**	**37**	**144**	**79**	**109**
Less than $5,000	–	18	9	–	13	11	–
$5,000 to $7,499	–	–	21	–	4	–	13
$7,500 to $9,999	5	13	–	16	6	7	–
$10,000 to $14,999	6	42	21	5	15	7	5
$15,000 to $19,999	16	37	31	–	17	23	39
$20,000 to $24,999	5	–	30	5	20	–	16
$25,000 to $34,999	36	11	12	–	19	17	25
$35,000 to $49,999	13	19	22	5	32	14	11
$50,000 or more	–	13	7	6	18	–	–
Median	$26 250	$15 515	$18 472	$13 750	$23 750	$18 583	$19 805
Mean	$24 784	$20 968	$20 586	$24 086	$26 996	$19 619	$22 881
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**37**	**46**	**52**	**55**	**170**	**19**	**74**
Median income	$8 500	$4 333	$10 500	$1000—	$1 967	$18 454	$4 917
Mean income	$9 439	$8 001	$12 013	$2 275	$4 360	$16 033	$6 945
Males 15 years and over, with income	**108**	**172**	**225**	**80**	**209**	**91**	**156**
Median income	$16 934	$11 087	$15 659	$5 333	$11 833	$15 223	$12 000
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.1	41.9	68.0	21.3	48.3	65.9	34.0
Median income	$21 502	$15 669	$17 014	$28 847	$22 381	$16 427	$14 475
Females 15 years and over, with income	**82**	**152**	**83**	**60**	**255**	**59**	**131**
Median income	$7 500	$4 667	$4 184	$3 500	$5 114	$5 300	$6 885
Percent year-round full-time workers	50.0	27.6	9.6	25.0	22.7	30.5	45.8
Median income	$8 929	$13 919	$6 500	$13 164	$8 417	$10 615	$10 182
Per capita income	**$8 298**	**$5 345**	**$5 649**	**$3 992**	**$8 585**	**$6 527**	**$5 957**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Age of family householder:							
15 to 24 years	–	$6 923	–	–	$10 179	$25 208	–
25 to 34 years	$27 500	$15 909	$20 313	$8 750	$17 750	$18 542	$19 135
35 to 44 years	$24 500	$18 173	$19 306	$21 250	$39 511	$16 094	$23 542
45 to 54 years	$35 055	$13 750	$25 729	$11 250	$52 076	$19 861	$30 468
55 to 64 years	$30 468	$40 325	$52 076	$52 076	$18 750	$11 250	$27 656
65 years and over	$16 250	$8 750	$4 583	–	$27 321	$28 750	$6 250
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$26 250**	**$15 515**	**$18 472**	**$13 750**	**$23 750**	**$18 583**	**$19 805**
With own children under 18 years	$26 103	$16 705	$19 444	$20 250	$23 333	$15 156	$19 737
With own children under 6 years	$25 313	$17 273	$16 964	–	$23 750	$15 469	$19 145
Without own children under 18 years	$40 255	$10 833	$16 042	$8 750	$25 357	$19 833	$19 904
Married-couple families	**$26 691**	**$15 735**	**$21 667**	**$25 000**	**$25 357**	**$19 583**	**$21 000**
With own children under 18 years	$26 544	$16 250	$23 125	$37 544	$24 167	$16 250	$19 737
With own children under 6 years	$25 313	$17 273	$20 208	–	$23 750	$15 469	$19 145
Without own children under 18 years	$40 255	$12 292	$17 083	$8 750	$26 429	$28 542	$21 500
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 250**	**$4 464**	**$7 031**	**$15 000**	**$6 250**	**$9 821**	**$6 250**
With own children under 18 years	$11 250	$18 750	$6 250	$15 000	$6 250	$8 750	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	$6 250	–	–	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	–	$3 750	$11 250	–	–	$18 750	$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	–	$7 692	$4 444	–	$2500—	$2500—	$6 827
1 worker	$24 250	$15 000	$16 333	$9 792	$25 179	$16 719	$19 821
2 workers	$25 972	$17 734	$19 861	$21 500	$25 893	$28 750	$22 708
3 or more workers	$35 055	$11 250	$38 604	$22 500	$32 033	$28 750	$18 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**96**	**174**	**167**	**47**	**173**	**98**	**150**
With earnings	91	144	153	47	156	93	119
Mean earnings	$22 572	$21 810	$22 372	$18 290	$25 099	$19 072	$19 285
With wage or salary income	85	138	153	41	143	93	111
Mean wage or salary income	$22 192	$20 570	$22 372	$20 702	$22 725	$17 271	$20 638
With nonfarm self-employment income	6	15	–	6	57	14	8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$27 955	$20 131	–	$1 805	$12 459	$11 969	$505
With farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	–	–	–	–	–$2 955	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	42	38	41	11	98	40	77
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$323	$1 007	$341	$467	$2 766	$244	$726
With Social Security income	9	20	5	4	9	6	40
Mean Social Security income	$4 853	$5 298	$3 455	$45	$5 462	$3 015	$2 792
With public assistance income	–	24	16	–	4	–	14
Mean public assistance income	–	$2 400	$3 629	–	$1 455	–	$4 093
With all other income	21	45	28	16	10	12	40
Mean all other income	$1 879	$1 483	$2 521	$3 279	$1 991	$4 410	$8 060

Table 155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SCSA's					SMSA's			
	Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.					Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	Delaware (pt.)	Maryland (pt.)	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**30 104**	**1 450**	**88**	**9 728**	**18 838**	**3 583**	**227**	**3 356**	**54**
With Social Security income	3 684	125	9	948	2 602	486	28	458	16
Income above poverty level	2 587	93	9	726	1 769	379	28	351	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	802	25	2	210	565	130	16	114	8
With public assistance income	9 526	312	17	2 858	6 339	1 008	28	980	–
Income above poverty level	3 025	85	11	907	2 022	311	16	295	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 379	21	–	471	887	142	–	142	–
Householder worked in 1979	18 690	1 102	79	6 270	11 239	2 521	185	2 336	43
With related children under 18 years	23 047	1 221	60	7 605	14 161	2 624	146	2 478	33
With related children 5 to 17 years	18 290	967	54	6 028	11 241	1 989	104	1 885	28
Female householder, no husband present	8 873	339	4	2 944	5 586	937	26	911	4
Householder worked in 1979	2 483	197	2	786	1 498	336	8	328	–
With related children under 18 years	7 897	307	–	2 707	4 883	812	18	794	4
With related children under 6 years	3 721	158	–	1 405	2 158	484	12	472	4
Householder 65 years and over	1 351	39	7	344	961	223	28	195	8
Unrelated individuals	**11 792**	**626**	**100**	**2 938**	**8 128**	**1 077**	**79**	**998**	**47**
With Social Security income	1 155	51	33	258	813	166	22	144	29
Income above poverty level	636	11	16	116	493	76	22	54	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	416	7	10	71	328	48	7	41	23
With public assistance income	1 718	32	6	377	1 303	196	–	196	–
Income above poverty level	479	8	–	198	273	34	–	34	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	369	8	–	163	198	26	–	26	–
Worked in 1979	7 726	445	47	2 013	5 221	721	58	663	17
65 years and over	983	46	33	247	657	143	19	124	29
Persons	**132 419**	**6 656**	**433**	**42 480**	**82 850**	**14 671**	**895**	**13 776**	**270**
Related children under 18 years	56 256	3 025	117	19 144	33 970	6 384	327	6 057	73
Related children 5 to 17 years	40 211	2 055	77	13 569	24 510	4 403	232	4 171	48
60 years and over	6 323	245	51	1 673	4 354	845	98	747	59
65 years and over	3 920	152	47	960	2 761	540	64	476	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**10 640**	**489**	**19**	**3 102**	**7 030**	**1 141**	**21**	**1 120**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	35.3	33.7	21.6	31.9	37.3	31.8	9.3	33.4	13.0
Mean income deficit	$3 701	$4 067	$1 735	$3 648	$3 704	$3 158	$1 876	$3 182	$3 797
Persons per family	4.18	4.24	4.21	4.22	4.16	3.89	3.62	3.90	3.86
With Social Security income	1 087	32	–	222	833	107	–	107	3
With public assistance income	6 501	227	6	1 951	4 317	697	12	685	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 538	251	12	701	1 574	405	9	396	–
With related children under 18 years	9 616	456	19	2 917	6 224	1 021	21	1 000	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 660	383	19	2 292	4 966	717	2	715	6
Female householder, no husband present	6 267	233	–	2 148	3 886	697	12	685	4
Householder worked in 1979	870	96	–	312	462	161	–	161	–
With related children under 18 years	6 014	224	–	2 104	3 686	668	12	656	4
With related children under 6 years	3 122	117	–	1 183	1 822	454	12	442	4
Householder 65 years and over	258	7	–	37	214	48	–	48	–
Unrelated individuals	**4 510**	**239**	**58**	**966**	**3 247**	**381**	**5**	**376**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	38.2	38.2	58.0	32.9	39.9	35.4	6.3	37.7	36.2
Mean income deficit	$2 328	$2 340	$2 314	$2 303	$2 334	$1 840	$2 629	$1 829	$1 815
With Social Security income	519	40	17	142	320	90	–	90	6
With public assistance income	1 239	24	6	179	1 030	162	–	162	–
Worked in 1979	1 474	99	21	334	1 020	94	3	91	10
65 years and over	476	35	17	104	320	81	–	81	6
Persons	**50 071**	**2 387**	**107**	**14 493**	**33 084**	**5 076**	**109**	**4 967**	**72**
Percent below poverty level	37.8	35.9	24.7	34.1	39.9	34.6	12.2	36.1	26.7
Related children under 18 years	26 910	1 356	13	8 491	17 050	2 997	74	2 923	37
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 096	854	6	5 927	12 309	1 926	34	1 892	24
60 years and over	1 597	49	19	391	1 138	247	–	247	11
65 years and over	984	42	17	170	755	159	–	159	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**12 818**	**578**	**25**	**3 834**	**8 381**	**1 368**	**24**	**1 344**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	42.6	39.9	28.4	39.4	44.5	38.2	10.6	40.0	13.0
Mean income deficit	$4 829	$5 325	$2 963	$4 720	$4 850	$4 257	$3 136	$4 277	$5 424
Persons per family	4.18	4.19	4.12	4.18	4.19	3.87	3.50	3.88	3.86
With Social Security income	1 428	40	–	296	1 092	165	3	162	3
With public assistance income	7 426	239	12	2 260	4 915	810	12	798	–
Householder worked in 1979	3 846	328	18	1 163	2 337	541	9	532	–
With related children under 18 years	11 481	545	25	3 561	7 350	1 222	21	1 201	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	9 131	444	19	2 802	5 866	866	2	864	6
Female householder, no husband present	6 867	245	–	2 344	4 278	773	12	761	4
Householder worked in 1979	1 136	108	–	401	627	207	–	207	–
With related children under 18 years	6 535	236	–	2 290	4 009	721	12	709	4
With related children under 6 years	3 343	125	–	1 278	1 940	468	12	456	4
Householder 65 years and over	381	7	–	58	316	63	3	60	–
Unrelated individuals	**5 392**	**257**	**65**	**1 178**	**3 892**	**459**	**12**	**447**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	45.7	41.1	65.0	40.1	47.9	42.6	15.2	44.8	59.6
Mean income deficit	$2 815	$3 095	$2 931	$2 746	$2 816	$2 367	$1 562	$2 388	$1 860
With Social Security income	737	40	17	175	505	113	7	106	17
With public assistance income	1 485	24	6	278	1 177	178	–	178	–
Worked in 1979	1 934	117	28	438	1 351	148	3	145	10
65 years and over	672	35	17	154	466	96	7	89	17
Persons	**60 142**	**2 809**	**144**	**17 684**	**39 505**	**6 041**	**130**	**5 911**	**85**
Percent below poverty level	45.4	42.2	33.3	41.6	47.7	41.2	14.5	42.9	31.5
Related children under 18 years	31 525	1 563	21	10 049	19 892	3 448	80	3 368	39
Related children 5 to 17 years	22 447	1 005	6	7 050	14 386	2 241	40	2 201	26
60 years and over	2 204	49	19	512	1 624	280	10	270	22
65 years and over	1 414	42	17	251	1 104	190	10	180	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	29.7	29.6	13.6	27.0	31.3	26.2	6.4	27.5	10.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	51.4	46.8	36.7	48.4	53.4	47.7	19.2	49.5	33.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	62.2	57.2	51.7	59.3	64.1	57.7	25.6	59.7	51.5

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	SMSA's—Con.									
	Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.						Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.			
	Total	New York (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Erie, Pa.	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Northeast Pennsylvania	Total	New Jersey	Pennsylvania (pt.)
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**407**	**377**	**30**	**377**	**988**	**290**	**1 881**	**639**	**25 922**	**7 084**	**18 838**
With Social Security income	72	72	–	91	139	107	190	151	3 286	684	2 602
Income above poverty level	61	61	–	76	111	105	146	138	2 320	551	1 769
Below poverty level without Social Security income	16	16	–	12	34	63	83	21	741	176	565
With public assistance income	58	58	–	113	163	61	440	113	8 500	2 161	6 339
Income above poverty level	28	28	–	32	77	11	163	60	2 670	648	2 022
Below poverty level without public assistance income	6	6	–	22	20	9	61	5	1 248	361	887
Householder worked in 1979	321	293	28	230	794	183	1 373	467	15 763	4 524	11 239
With related children under 18 years	260	242	18	237	701	144	1 489	397	19 790	5 629	14 161
With related children 5 to 17 years	201	188	13	186	492	118	1 163	316	15 682	4 441	11 241
Female householder, no husband present	54	51	3	82	134	28	448	97	7 737	2 151	5 586
Householder worked in 1979	21	20	1	24	51	2	189	49	2 042	544	1 498
With related children under 18 years	37	34	3	74	89	13	413	71	6 868	1 985	4 883
With related children under 6 years	24	23	1	28	26	7	211	33	3 213	1 055	2 158
Householder 65 years and over	29	27	2	28	52	82	103	104	1 228	267	961
Unrelated individuals	**271**	**252**	**19**	**243**	**514**	**115**	**826**	**377**	**10 159**	**2 031**	**8 128**
With Social Security income	44	34	10	15	59	59	50	97	994	181	813
Income above poverty level	33	27	6	13	52	40	18	48	572	79	493
Below poverty level without Social Security income	14	11	3	6	33	31	6	37	381	53	328
With public assistance income	10	7	3	38	35	6	89	21	1 598	295	1 303
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	17	–	4	28	7	411	138	273
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	14	–	–	22	–	314	116	198
Worked in 1979	217	210	7	182	370	54	593	229	6 545	1 324	5 221
65 years and over	41	29	12	8	67	51	39	112	823	166	657
Persons	**1 943**	**1 791**	**152**	**1 877**	**4 263**	**1 221**	**8 949**	**2 827**	**114 040**	**31 190**	**82 850**
Related children under 18 years	779	716	63	849	1 622	444	4 074	1 010	48 313	14 343	33 970
Related children 5 to 17 years	618	564	54	524	1 105	347	2 856	741	34 647	10 137	24 510
60 years and over	173	158	15	111	272	239	366	377	5 607	1 253	4 354
65 years and over	113	99	14	47	194	193	242	272	3 502	741	2 761
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**67**	**67**	**–**	**112**	**181**	**24**	**561**	**120**	**9 339**	**2 309**	**7 030**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	17.8	–	29.7	18.3	8.3	29.8	18.8	36.0	32.6	37.3
Mean income deficit	$2 486	$2 486	–	$3 918	$4 835	$4 875	$3 410	$2 449	$3 693	$3 656	$3 704
Persons per family	4.15	4.15	–	3.94	4.40	5.83	4.17	3.32	4.21	4.38	4.16
With Social Security income	11	11	–	15	28	2	44	13	966	133	833
With public assistance income	30	30	–	81	86	–	277	53	5 830	1 513	4 317
Householder worked in 1979	29	29	–	22	69	13	235	72	2 066	492	1 574
With related children under 18 years	50	50	–	103	156	24	505	94	8 412	2 188	6 224
With related children 5 to 17 years	44	44	–	75	141	24	371	66	6 687	1 721	4 966
Female householder, no husband present	33	33	–	54	83	13	289	57	5 462	1 576	3 886
Householder worked in 1979	8	8	–	10	12	2	89	30	663	201	462
With related children under 18 years	22	22	–	54	70	13	281	52	5 229	1 543	3 686
With related children under 6 years	17	17	–	18	26	7	160	33	2 717	895	1 822
Householder 65 years and over	5	5	–	2	5	–	36	–	241	27	214
Unrelated individuals	**106**	**97**	**9**	**83**	**157**	**31**	**322**	**166**	**3 995**	**748**	**3 247**
Percent below poverty level	39.1	38.5	47.4	34.2	30.5	27.0	39.0	44.0	39.3	36.8	39.9
Mean income deficit	$2 362	$2 358	$2 396	$1 627	$2 646	$1 356	$2 421	$2 233	$2 324	$2 281	$2 334
With Social Security income	11	7	4	2	7	19	32	49	422	102	320
With public assistance income	10	7	3	21	35	2	61	14	1 187	157	1 030
Worked in 1979	67	67	–	42	50	10	123	68	1 267	247	1 020
65 years and over	18	14	4	2	11	8	27	55	390	70	320
Persons	**394**	**381**	**13**	**654**	**1 051**	**165**	**2 691**	**657**	**44 326**	**11 242**	**33 084**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	21.3	8.6	34.8	24.7	13.5	30.1	23.2	38.9	36.0	39.9
Related children under 18 years	174	174	–	376	543	88	1 480	290	23 705	6 655	17 050
Related children 5 to 17 years	136	136	–	200	403	49	1 013	218	16 961	4 652	12 309
60 years and over	33	29	4	28	42	15	143	78	1 411	273	1 138
65 years and over	33	29	4	6	22	8	94	57	881	126	755
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**98**	**94**	**4**	**142**	**246**	**33**	**731**	**125**	**11 223**	**2 842**	**8 381**
Percent below poverty level	24.1	24.9	13.3	37.7	24.9	11.4	38.9	19.6	43.3	40.1	44.5
Mean income deficit	$3 179	$3 279	$833	$4 777	$5 193	$5 746	$4 283	$3 987	$4 830	$4 771	$4 850
Persons per family	3.78	3.83	2.50	4.13	4.12	5.39	4.30	3.34	4.21	4.29	4.19
With Social Security income	11	11	–	22	40	2	79	13	1 279	187	1 092
With public assistance income	36	36	–	103	106	9	313	58	6 640	1 725	4 915
Householder worked in 1979	55	51	4	28	114	22	336	77	3 177	840	2 337
With related children under 18 years	69	67	2	126	199	33	651	99	10 019	2 669	7 350
With related children 5 to 17 years	50	50	–	98	166	33	499	68	7 940	2 074	5 866
Female householder, no husband present	39	39	–	68	101	13	331	57	6 000	1 722	4 278
Householder worked in 1979	14	14	–	10	30	2	109	30	890	263	627
With related children under 18 years	28	28	–	68	78	13	323	52	5 688	1 679	4 009
With related children under 6 years	23	23	–	24	26	7	176	33	2 902	962	1 940
Householder 65 years and over	5	5	–	9	17	–	52	–	359	43	316
Unrelated individuals	**119**	**110**	**9**	**108**	**178**	**64**	**360**	**190**	**4 758**	**866**	**3 892**
Percent below poverty level	43.9	43.7	47.4	44.4	34.6	55.7	43.6	50.4	46.8	42.6	47.9
Mean income deficit	$2 994	$2 969	$3 307	$2 085	$3 263	$1 361	$3 082	$2 836	$2 824	$2 858	$2 816
With Social Security income	10	14	4	2	15	33	38	59	633	128	505
With public assistance income	10	7	3	21	35	6	69	14	1 405	228	1 177
Worked in 1979	80	80	–	67	63	29	147	80	1 627	276	1 351
65 years and over	25	21	4	2	19	22	33	65	572	106	466
Persons	**475**	**456**	**19**	**836**	**1 304**	**217**	**3 539**	**729**	**52 994**	**13 489**	**39 505**
Percent below poverty level	24.4	25.5	12.5	44.5	30.6	17.8	39.5	25.8	46.5	43.2	47.7
Related children under 18 years	193	191	2	479	659	96	1 951	316	27 681	7 789	19 892
Related children 5 to 17 years	146	146	–	289	497	49	1 344	242	19 820	5 434	14 386
60 years and over	40	36	4	36	76	29	176	97	1 983	359	1 624
65 years and over	40	36	4	14	54	22	121	76	1 292	188	1 104
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	13.1	13.7	5.9	24.2	22.1	10.2	22.6	17.4	30.5	28.5	31.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	28.5	29.3	19.7	50.5	38.3	25.4	49.1	31.3	52.5	50.1	53.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	44.5	44.7	41.4	57.9	49.9	41.7	63.8	44.3	63.1	60.5	64.1

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

	SMSA's—Con.						Urbanized areas				
							Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.				
	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.	State College, Pa.	Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Altoona, Pa.	Erie, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 655**	**1 931**	**54**	**131**	**88**	**665**	**3 196**	**65**	**3 131**	**24**	**289**
With Social Security income	639	196	12	10	44	92	453	8	445	6	66
Income above poverty level	563	118	7	10	37	46	346	8	338	6	53
Below poverty level without Social Security income	163	51	4	–	27	9	114	8	106	6	5
With public assistance income	439	734	7	2	28	107	984	13	971	–	106
Income above poverty level	256	184	7	2	8	40	297	9	288	–	25
Below poverty level without public assistance income	78	80	7	–	2	17	142	–	142	–	17
Householder worked in 1979	1 768	1 272	33	97	37	499	2 181	53	2 128	24	165
With related children under 18 years	1 454	1 616	15	69	42	528	2 372	51	2 321	18	196
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 176	1 175	4	64	39	379	1 800	32	1 768	14	145
Female householder, no husband present	559	650	7	9	24	106	900	4	896	–	80
Householder worked in 1979	222	201	–	5	11	52	315	–	315	–	22
With related children under 18 years	387	613	–	9	22	106	783	4	779	–	72
With related children under 6 years	97	350	–	–	9	54	469	4	465	–	28
Householder 65 years and over	459	90	7	5	31	53	188	8	180	6	19
Unrelated individuals	**1 549**	**777**	**36**	**199**	**8**	**344**	**921**	**15**	**906**	**25**	**174**
With Social Security income	355	87	9	17	3	32	128	7	121	17	13
Income above poverty level	225	35	2	4	3	17	51	7	44	17	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	155	35	–	2	–	17	44	7	37	17	6
With public assistance income	146	127	8	22	–	44	189	–	189	–	38
Income above poverty level	36	36	3	2	–	2	34	–	34	–	17
Below poverty level without public assistance income	17	22	–	–	–	–	26	–	26	–	14
Worked in 1979	928	512	15	123	1	251	600	6	594	8	127
65 years and over	339	52	–	4	3	56	110	7	103	17	6
Persons	**11 588**	**8 659**	**318**	**736**	**320**	**2 995**	**13 028**	**260**	**12 768**	**90**	**1 434**
Related children under 18 years	3 843	4 218	117	219	108	1 269	5 752	101	5 651	8	681
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 795	2 850	59	168	86	830	3 994	75	3 919	8	417
60 years and over	1 498	385	37	62	64	198	712	27	685	34	78
65 years and over	1 060	229	15	17	52	136	444	20	424	30	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**452**	**853**	**5**	**26**	**23**	**161**	**1 099**	**6**	**1 093**	**–**	**110**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	44.2	9.3	19.8	26.1	24.2	34.4	9.2	34.9	–	38.1
Mean income deficit	$3 162	$3 357	$635	$4 892	$1 629	$3 740	$3 207	$2 537	$3 211	–	$3 974
Persons per family	3.29	3.98	3.40	3.92	3.83	3.81	3.88	4.50	3.87	–	3.96
With Social Security income	76	78	5	–	7	46	107	–	107	–	13
With public assistance income	183	550	–	–	20	67	687	4	683	–	81
Householder worked in 1979	177	330	–	13	12	45	375	2	373	–	22
With related children under 18 years	363	802	–	19	23	120	989	6	983	–	103
With related children 5 to 17 years	292	567	–	17	20	97	702	2	700	–	75
Female householder, no husband present	236	519	–	4	20	53	687	4	683	–	54
Householder worked in 1979	67	127	–	–	9	4	161	–	161	–	10
With related children under 18 years	212	507	–	4	20	53	658	4	654	–	54
With related children under 6 years	62	332	–	–	9	28	446	4	442	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	51	33	–	–	–	25	46	–	46	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**553**	**353**	**31**	**108**	**5**	**131**	**353**	**2**	**351**	**8**	**53**
Percent below poverty level	35.7	45.4	86.1	54.3	62.5	38.1	38.3	13.3	38.7	32.0	29.9
Mean income deficit	$1 847	$2 197	$2 204	$2 580	$3 775	$2 102	$1 841	$3 775	$1 830	$2 570	$1 375
With Social Security income	130	52	7	13	–	15	77	–	77	–	–
With public assistance income	110	91	5	20	–	42	155	–	155	–	21
Worked in 1979	208	159	10	42	–	54	85	–	85	8	25
65 years and over	142	36	–	–	–	40	68	–	68	–	–
Persons	**2 167**	**4 022**	**78**	**249**	**82**	**793**	**4 897**	**56**	**4 841**	**8**	**605**
Percent below poverty level	18.7	46.4	24.5	33.8	25.6	26.5	37.6	21.5	37.9	8.9	42.2
Related children under 18 years	875	2 374	24	82	51	356	2 897	39	2 858	–	365
Related children 5 to 17 years	587	1 587	18	69	41	233	1 900	30	1 870	–	197
60 years and over	300	138	–	7	4	112	226	–	226	–	22
65 years and over	210	91	–	–	–	83	142	–	142	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**543**	**1 023**	**7**	**36**	**32**	**220**	**1 313**	**6**	**1 307**	**–**	**133**
Percent below poverty level	20.5	53.0	13.0	27.5	36.4	33.1	41.1	9.2	41.7	–	46.0
Mean income deficit	$4 091	$4 513	$1 495	$4 964	$2 672	$4 185	$4 308	$4 238	$4 308	–	$5 029
Persons per family	3.45	3.92	3.29	3.44	3.25	3.88	3.87	4.50	3.87	–	4.28
With Social Security income	101	97	5	–	16	46	162	–	162	–	13
With public assistance income	222	614	–	–	20	74	800	4	796	–	98
Householder worked in 1979	222	441	2	17	12	99	501	2	499	–	28
With related children under 18 years	427	958	2	21	23	179	1 180	6	1 174	–	126
With related children 5 to 17 years	349	671	–	19	20	138	847	2	845	–	98
Female householder, no husband present	279	565	–	4	20	53	763	4	759	–	68
Householder worked in 1979	81	140	–	–	9	4	207	–	207	–	10
With related children under 18 years	240	553	–	4	20	53	711	4	707	–	68
With related children under 6 years	64	346	–	–	9	28	460	4	456	–	24
Householder 65 years and over	63	47	–	–	9	25	58	–	58	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**667**	**405**	**31**	**127**	**5**	**161**	**425**	**9**	**416**	**19**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	43.1	52.1	86.1	63.8	62.5	46.8	46.1	60.0	45.9	76.0	43.1
Mean income deficit	$2 402	$2 795	$3 149	$3 063	$4 720	$2 551	$2 371	$1 146	$2 398	$1 776	$1 743
With Social Security income	188	59	7	13	–	25	96	7	89	11	–
With public assistance income	115	113	5	20	–	42	171	–	171	–	21
Worked in 1979	263	182	10	61	–	47	137	–	137	8	48
65 years and over	195	36	–	–	–	47	81	7	74	11	–
Persons	**2 716**	**4 693**	**82**	**290**	**104**	**1 104**	**5 806**	**63**	**5 743**	**19**	**777**
Percent below poverty level	23.4	54.2	25.8	39.4	32.5	36.9	44.6	24.2	45.0	21.1	54.2
Related children under 18 years	1 095	2 698	26	84	51	516	3 324	39	3 285	–	468
Related children 5 to 17 years	720	1 790	18	71	41	333	2 201	30	2 171	–	286
60 years and over	393	169	–	7	26	119	251	7	244	11	22
65 years and over	277	110	–	–	16	90	167	7	160	11	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.3	36.2	7.2	27.7	10.9	20.5	28.8	11.2	29.2	8.9	29.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	29.7	59.8	42.8	43.5	35.6	41.0	51.4	34.6	51.8	21.1	60.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	38.0	72.4	64.5	54.2	47.8	52.3	61.5	34.6	62.1	50.0	63.7

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.						
	Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.						
	Total	Maryland (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Harrisburg, Pa.	Johnstown, Pa.	Lancaster, Pa.	Monessen, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**73**	**73**	–	**861**	**167**	**1 445**	**147**
With Social Security income	13	13	–	126	70	131	65
Income above poverty level	11	11	–	100	68	95	49
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	7	–	28	43	58	8
With public assistance income	22	22	–	159	9	431	36
Income above poverty level	8	8	–	73	9	154	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	18	9	61	8
Householder worked in 1979	57	57	–	689	93	985	74
With related children under 18 years	60	60	–	617	67	1 212	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	52	52	–	418	61	947	66
Female householder, no husband present	13	13	–	127	14	403	39
Householder worked in 1979	6	6	–	47	–	165	6
With related children under 18 years	13	13	–	85	8	389	21
With related children under 6 years	7	7	–	26	2	204	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	38	58	63	38
Unrelated individuals	**9**	**9**	–	**450**	**69**	**681**	**79**
With Social Security income	–	–	–	35	45	32	53
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	30	26	6	40
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	–	–	25	19	6	30
With public assistance income	–	–	–	28	2	83	5
Income above poverty level	–	–	–	–	–	22	5
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	22	5
Worked in 1979	9	9	–	329	26	473	28
65 years and over	–	–	–	45	34	27	49
Persons	**424**	**424**	–	**3 637**	**647**	**7 083**	**552**
Related children under 18 years	196	196	–	1 375	188	3 396	182
Related children 5 to 17 years	133	133	–	908	145	2 331	148
60 years and over	12	12	–	207	164	221	146
65 years and over	–	–	–	149	129	137	101
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**22**	**22**	–	**163**	**8**	**508**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	30.1	30.1	–	18.9	4.8	35.2	19.7
Mean income deficit	$3 957	$3 957	–	$4 948	$6 816	$3 525	$1 739
Persons per family	4.95	4.95	–	4.48	3.50	4.21	2.72
With Social Security income	2	2	–	26	2	36	16
With public assistance income	14	14	–	86	–	277	15
Householder worked in 1979	13	13	–	53	–	190	6
With related children under 18 years	20	20	–	140	8	469	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	20	20	–	127	8	347	25
Female householder, no husband present	13	13	–	81	8	281	23
Householder worked in 1979	6	6	–	10	–	89	6
With related children under 18 years	13	13	–	68	8	273	21
With related children under 6 years	7	7	–	26	2	160	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	3	–	25	–
Unrelated individuals	**–**	**–**	–	**128**	**24**	**270**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	28.4	34.8	39.6	29.1
Mean income deficit	–	–	–	$2 701	$901	$2 375	$976
With Social Security income	–	–	–	5	19	26	13
With public assistance income	–	–	–	28	2	61	–
Worked in 1979	–	–	–	37	7	90	10
65 years and over	–	–	–	11	8	21	13
Persons	**114**	**114**	–	**937**	**96**	**2 411**	**88**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	26.9	–	25.8	14.8	34.0	15.9
Related children under 18 years	82	82	–	491	44	1 360	26
Related children 5 to 17 years	61	61	–	365	21	914	26
60 years and over	2	2	–	36	15	100	15
65 years and over	–	–	–	20	8	55	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**29**	**29**	–	**216**	**17**	**656**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	39.7	39.7	–	25.1	10.2	45.4	19.7
Mean income deficit	$4 611	$4 611	–	$5 396	$4 861	$4 415	$3 123
Persons per family	4.24	4.24	–	4.13	3.88	4.38	2.72
With Social Security income	9	9	–	36	2	65	16
With public assistance income	14	14	–	104	9	313	15
Householder worked in 1979	13	13	–	88	9	280	6
With related children under 18 years	20	20	–	173	17	598	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	20	20	–	145	17	458	25
Female householder, no husband present	13	13	–	99	8	316	23
Householder worked in 1979	6	6	–	28	–	108	6
With related children under 18 years	13	13	–	76	8	308	21
With related children under 6 years	7	7	–	26	2	176	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	13	–	41	–
Unrelated individuals	**–**	**–**	–	**156**	**32**	**308**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	–	34.7	46.4	45.2	50.6
Mean income deficit	–	–	–	$3 133	$1 529	$2 995	$1 308
With Social Security income	–	–	–	13	21	32	30
With public assistance income	–	–	–	28	2	69	–
Worked in 1979	–	–	–	57	13	114	14
65 years and over	–	–	–	19	10	27	26
Persons	**128**	**128**	–	**1 137**	**113**	**3 202**	**108**
Percent below poverty level	30.2	30.2	–	31.3	17.5	45.2	19.6
Related children under 18 years	82	82	–	574	44	1 801	26
Related children 5 to 17 years	61	61	–	434	21	1 221	26
60 years and over	2	2	–	64	17	127	28
65 years and over	–	–	–	48	10	82	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	23.1	23.1	–	23.2	12.4	25.7	11.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	37.5	37.5	–	39.5	27.0	55.2	35.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	48.8	48.8	–	51.4	36.9	72.3	43.7

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.					Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	Sharon, Pa.–Ohio			State College, Pa.
	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	Pittsburgh, Pa.	Reading, Pa.		Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**23 890**	**5 919**	**17 971**	**2 170**	**1 825**	**352**	**40**	**14**	**26**	**78**
With Social Security income	3 143	593	2 550	480	196	89	7	7	–	1
Income above poverty level	2 192	460	1 732	436	118	84	7	7	–	1
Below poverty level without Social Security income	721	167	554	129	51	13	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	8 308	2 079	6 229	355	724	71	7	–	7	–
Income above poverty level	2 581	602	1 979	199	174	47	7	–	7	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 220	350	870	58	78	–	7	–	7	–
Householder worked in 1979	14 013	3 520	10 493	1 458	1 166	230	26	7	19	52
With related children under 18 years	18 247	4 741	13 506	1 238	1 537	190	14	7	7	44
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 504	3 768	10 736	994	1 127	149	7	7	–	39
Female householder, no husband present	7 551	2 057	5 494	466	645	64	7	–	7	9
Householder worked in 1979	1 966	501	1 465	195	196	25	–	–	–	5
With related children under 18 years	6 724	1 909	4 815	348	608	43	–	–	–	5
With related children under 6 years	3 123	1 012	2 111	97	350	26	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	1 168	930	938	348	87	90	7	7	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**8 972**	**1 700**	**7 272**	**1 340**	**691**	**195**	**17**	**–**	**17**	**173**
With Social Security income	960	158	802	297	70	61	–	–	–	8
Income above poverty level	549	60	489	183	35	37	–	–	–	2
Below poverty level without Social Security income	358	34	324	120	35	31	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	1 563	268	1 295	112	121	14	–	–	–	13
Income above poverty level	398	125	273	15	30	6	–	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	301	103	198	12	16	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	5 521	1 069	4 452	814	451	126	3	–	3	106
65 years and over	790	140	650	272	35	62	–	–	–	–
Persons	**104 842**	**26 364**	**78 478**	**9 479**	**8 169**	**1 444**	**218**	**42**	**176**	**528**
Related children under 18 years	44 650	12 355	32 295	3 147	4 027	463	107	14	93	148
Related children 5 to 17 years	32 134	8 856	23 278	2 240	2 733	320	57	14	43	110
60 years and over	5 327	1 075	4 252	1 138	343	241	29	14	15	27
65 years and over	3 337	634	2 703	817	209	174	14	14	–	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**9 009**	**2 181**	**6 828**	**384**	**850**	**65**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	37.7	36.8	38.0	17.7	46.6	18.5	–	–	–	33.3
Mean income deficit	$3 710	$3 684	$3 718	$3 363	$3 353	$2 360	–	–	–	$4 892
Persons per family	4.22	4.40	4.16	3.41	3.98	3.35	–	–	–	3.92
With Social Security income	951	133	818	44	78	5	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	5 727	1 477	4 250	156	550	24	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 884	433	1 451	160	327	47	–	–	–	13
With related children under 18 years	8 127	2 084	6 043	325	799	58	–	–	–	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	6 494	1 648	4 846	261	564	37	–	–	–	17
Female householder, no husband present	5 366	1 529	3 837	197	516	36	–	–	–	4
Householder worked in 1979	647	193	454	61	124	18	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	5 150	1 506	3 644	185	504	36	–	–	–	4
With related children under 6 years	2 650	860	1 790	62	332	26	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	235	27	208	35	33	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**3 704**	**663**	**3 041**	**493**	**319**	**57**	**17**	**–**	**17**	**94**
Percent below poverty level	41.3	39.0	41.8	36.8	46.2	29.2	100.0	–	100.0	54.3
Mean income deficit	$2 291	$2 221	$2 306	$1 909	$2 224	$1 891	$1 746	–	$1 746	$2 859
With Social Security income	411	98	313	114	35	24	–	–	–	6
With public assistance income	1 165	143	1 022	97	91	8	–	–	–	13
Worked in 1979	1 109	213	896	185	144	25	3	–	3	35
65 years and over	379	62	317	111	19	25	–	–	–	–
Persons	**42 489**	**10 517**	**31 972**	**1 944**	**3 962**	**320**	**47**	**–**	**47**	**220**
Percent below poverty level	40.5	39.9	40.7	20.5	48.5	22.2	21.6	–	26.7	41.7
Related children under 18 years	22 775	6 285	16 490	821	2 361	163	24	–	24	67
Related children 5 to 17 years	16 342	4 436	11 906	544	1 581	109	18	–	18	54
60 years and over	1 368	250	1 118	224	118	32	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	856	118	738	153	74	25	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**10 718**	**2 599**	**8 119**	**463**	**1 018**	**65**	**–**	**–**	**–**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	44.9	43.9	45.2	21.3	55.8	18.5	–	–	–	33.3
Mean income deficit	$4 883	$4 934	$4 867	$4 297	$4 513	$4 064	–	–	–	$6 623
Persons per family	4.22	4.33	4.18	3.53	3.93	3.35	–	–	–	3.92
With Social Security income	1 258	187	1 071	67	97	5	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	6 505	1 678	4 827	188	612	24	–	–	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 835	671	2 164	200	436	47	–	–	–	13
With related children under 18 years	9 561	2 450	7 111	379	953	58	–	–	–	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 648	1 956	5 692	313	666	37	–	–	–	17
Female householder, no husband present	5 881	1 670	4 211	240	562	36	–	–	–	4
Householder worked in 1979	866	255	611	75	137	18	–	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	5 586	1 637	3 949	213	550	36	–	–	–	4
With related children under 6 years	2 819	922	1 897	64	346	26	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	353	43	310	45	47	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**4 366**	**760**	**3 606**	**590**	**359**	**75**	**17**	**–**	**17**	**113**
Percent below poverty level	48.7	44.7	49.6	44.0	52.0	38.5	100.0	–	100.0	65.3
Mean income deficit	$2 815	$2 831	$2 812	$2 472	$2 866	$2 307	$2 691	–	$2 691	$3 238
With Social Security income	615	119	496	155	42	30	–	–	–	6
With public assistance income	1 379	201	1 169	102	107	8	–	–	–	13
Worked in 1979	1 387	237	1 150	236	161	37	3	–	3	54
65 years and over	556	93	463	151	19	31	–	–	–	–
Persons	**50 374**	**12 309**	**38 065**	**2 383**	**4 617**	**355**	**47**	**–**	**47**	**239**
Percent below poverty level	48.0	46.7	48.5	25.1	56.5	24.6	21.6	–	26.7	45.3
Related children under 18 years	26 416	7 211	19 205	980	2 683	175	24	–	24	67
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 021	5 143	13 878	638	1 784	121	18	–	18	54
60 years and over	1 933	331	1 602	300	143	38	–	–	–	–
65 years and over	1 262	175	1 087	203	93	31	–	–	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	32.0	31.9	32.1	13.6	38.0	17.3	4.1	–	5.1	38.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	54.0	53.1	54.2	31.6	61.8	30.1	43.6	–	54.0	47.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	64.4	62.8	65.0	38.7	74.3	45.6	62.8	–	77.8	59.8

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Urbanized areas—Con.									
	Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.				Trenton, N.J.–Pa.					
	Total	Ohio (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)	West Virginia (pt.)	Total	New Jersey (pt.)	Pennsylvania (pt.)		Williamsport, Pa.	York, Pa.
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**135**	**75**	...	**55**	**2 145**	**2 130**	**15**		**51**	**371**
With Social Security income	27	13	...	14	212	207	5		27	35
Income above poverty level	27	13	...	14	137	132	5		20	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6	–	...	6	11	11	–		20	5
With public assistance income	19	14	...	–	636	636	–		26	86
Income above poverty level	19	14	...	–	254	254	–		6	26
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5	–	...	–	100	100	–		–	10
Householder worked in 1979	100	54	...	41	1 368	1 363	5		20	256
With related children under 18 years	71	38	...	28	1 590	1 580	10		31	325
With related children 5 to 17 years	57	24	...	28	1 275	1 270	5		31	222
Female householder, no husband present	21	13	...	8	695	695	–		20	84
Householder worked in 1979	7	7	...	–	206	206	–		9	38
With related children under 18 years	13	13	...	–	633	633	–		20	84
With related children under 6 years	7	7	...	–	316	316	–		9	52
Householder 65 years and over	29	15	...	14	59	59	–		13	10
Unrelated individuals	**18**	**8**	...	**10**	**640**	**636**	**4**		**4**	**174**
With Social Security income	9	–	...	9	77	77	–		–	20
Income above poverty level	9	–	...	9	37	37	–		–	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	9	–	...	9	18	18	–		–	7
With public assistance income	–	–	...	–	65	65	–		–	31
Income above poverty level	–	–	...	–	46	46	–		–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	...	–	33	33	–		–	–
Worked in 1979	9	8	...	1	465	461	4		–	127
65 years and over	9	–	...	9	67	67	–		–	31
Persons	**377**	**167**	...	**198**	**9 024**	**8 958**	**66**		**186**	**1 792**
Related children under 18 years	115	42	...	66	3 887	3 862	25		85	803
Related children 5 to 17 years	93	27	...	66	2 751	2 732	19		69	526
60 years and over	60	37	...	23	378	368	10		28	85
65 years and over	38	15	...	23	191	191	–		18	58
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**–**	**–**	...	**–**	**676**	**671**	**5**		**20**	**120**
Percent below poverty level	–	–	...	–	31.5	31.5	33.3		39.2	32.3
Mean income deficit	–	–	...	–	$3 681	$3 665	$5 840		$1 748	$4 140
Persons per family	–	–	...	–	3.71	3.72	3.00		4.05	4.08
With Social Security income	–	–	...	–	75	75	–		7	24
With public assistance income	–	–	...	–	382	382	–		20	60
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	...	–	147	147	–		9	36
With related children under 18 years	–	–	...	–	619	614	5		20	99
With related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	...	–	470	470	–		20	86
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	...	–	497	497	–		20	45
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	...	–	82	82	–		9	4
With related children under 18 years	–	–	...	–	486	486	–		20	45
With related children under 6 years	–	–	...	–	263	263	–		9	26
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	...	–	5	5	–		–	5
Unrelated individuals	**8**	**8**	...	**–**	**155**	**155**	**–**		**4**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	44.4	100.0	...	–	24.2	24.4	–		100.0	34.5
Mean income deficit	$3 775	$3 775	...	–	$2 392	$2 392	–		$3 775	$1 580
With Social Security income	–	–	...	–	40	40	–		–	13
With public assistance income	–	–	...	–	19	19	–		–	31
Worked in 1979	8	8	...	–	46	46	–		–	13
65 years and over	–	–	...	–	34	34	–		–	24
Persons	**8**	**8**	...	**–**	**2 715**	**2 704**	**11**		**71**	**593**
Percent below poverty level	2.1	4.8	...	–	30.1	30.2	16.7		38.2	33.1
Related children under 18 years	–	–	...	–	1 598	1 592	6		47	294
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	...	–	1 103	1 103	–		41	202
60 years and over	–	–	...	–	103	103	–		4	61
65 years and over	–	–	...	–	39	39	–		–	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**13**	**13**	...	**–**	**840**	**835**	**5**		**27**	**140**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	17.3	...	–	39.2	39.2	33.3		52.9	37.7
Mean income deficit	$246	$246	...	–	$4 642	$4 626	$7 300		$2 836	$5 191
Persons per family	3.38	3.38	...	–	3.83	3.83	3.00		3.44	4.03
With Social Security income	–	–	...	–	75	75	–		14	24
With public assistance income	6	6	...	–	475	475	–		20	60
Householder worked in 1979	7	7	...	–	244	244	–		9	51
With related children under 18 years	13	13	...	–	747	742	5		20	119
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	6	...	–	592	592	–		20	90
Female householder, no husband present	13	13	...	–	538	538	–		20	45
Householder worked in 1979	7	7	...	–	109	109	–		9	4
With related children under 18 years	13	13	...	–	527	527	–		20	45
With related children under 6 years	7	7	...	–	282	282	–		9	26
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	...	–	10	10	–		7	5
Unrelated individuals	**8**	**8**	...	**–**	**213**	**213**	**–**		**4**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	44.4	100.0	...	–	33.3	33.5	–		100.0	34.5
Mean income deficit	$4 720	$4 720	...	–	$2 540	$2 540	–		$4 720	$2 495
With Social Security income	–	–	...	–	47	47	–		–	13
With public assistance income	–	–	...	–	40	40	–		–	31
Worked in 1979	8	8	...	–	92	92	–		–	13
65 years and over	–	–	...	–	41	41	–		–	24
Persons	**21**	**21**	...	**–**	**3 494**	**3 483**	**11**		**89**	**689**
Percent below poverty level	5.6	12.6	...	–	38.7	38.9	16.7		47.8	38.4
Related children under 18 years	–	–	...	–	1 956	1 950	6		47	347
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	–	...	–	1 397	1 397	–		41	228
60 years and over	–	–	...	–	131	131	–		22	61
65 years and over	–	–	...	–	51	51	–		12	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.1	4.8	...	–	24.2	24.3	16.7		17.7	26.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	9.0	12.6	...	6.6	46.1	46.4	16.7		47.8	42.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.6	12.6	...	11.1	59.9	60.2	16.7		53.8	50.1

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places								
	Allentown city	Altoona city	Bethlehem city	Easton city	Erie city	Harrisburg city	Hazleton city	Johnstown city	Lancaster city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**1 176**	**20**	**1 522**	**97**	**234**	**687**	**18**	**78**	**1 244**
With Social Security income	103	6	282	12	40	68	–	41	102
Income above poverty level	56	6	226	12	32	45	–	41	66
Below poverty level without Social Security income	11	6	83	–	5	28	–	29	52
With public assistance income	422	–	512	23	99	130	–	9	414
Income above poverty level	99	–	152	23	25	44	–	9	141
Below poverty level without public assistance income	45	–	83	14	17	18	–	9	61
Householder worked in 1979	791	20	945	89	129	344	18	37	804
With related children under 18 years	972	14	1 077	67	174	381	13	15	1 063
With related children 5 to 17 years	746	10	802	53	129	242	13	15	830
Female householder, no husband present	416	–	448	14	67	118	–	6	368
Householder worked in 1979	159	–	126	12	14	47	–	–	145
With related children under 18 years	376	–	377	14	67	76	–	–	354
With related children under 6 years	219	–	236	10	28	26	–	–	194
Householder 65 years and over	11	6	148	–	12	28	–	33	63
Unrelated individuals	**362**	**20**	**381**	**53**	**163**	**238**	**6**	**50**	**624**
With Social Security income	33	12	62	8	6	–	6	31	26
Income above poverty level	7	12	23	8	6	–	–	14	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7	12	16	8	6	–	–	14	–
With public assistance income	62	–	115	5	31	28	–	–	83
Income above poverty level	13	–	21	–	10	–	–	–	22
Below poverty level without public assistance income	13	–	13	–	7	–	–	–	22
Worked in 1979	255	8	223	32	123	176	6	23	437
65 years and over	42	12	47	8	6	15	–	20	21
Persons	**5 220**	**68**	**5 866**	**384**	**1 251**	**2 113**	**71**	**337**	**6 316**
Related children under 18 years	2 605	8	2 476	163	626	873	26	92	3 139
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 733	8	1 752	108	380	540	20	65	2 162
60 years and over	133	25	428	29	39	111	6	104	188
65 years and over	73	25	290	16	18	85	–	75	120
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**480**	**–**	**583**	**14**	**98**	**160**	**–**	**–**	**492**
Percent below poverty level	40.8	–	38.3	14.4	41.9	32.9	–	–	39.5
Mean income deficit	$3 138	–	$3 342	$2 587	$4 352	$5 040	–	–	$3 415
Persons per family	3.92	–	3.86	2.07	4.13	4.51	–	–	4.21
With Social Security income	47	–	56	–	8	23	–	–	36
With public assistance income	323	–	360	–	74	86	–	–	273
Householder worked in 1979	155	–	192	14	22	53	–	–	183
With related children under 18 years	455	–	502	14	98	140	–	–	453
With related children 5 to 17 years	334	–	360	–	70	127	–	–	351
Female householder, no husband present	322	–	353	8	49	81	–	–	265
Householder worked in 1979	74	–	79	8	10	10	–	–	82
With related children under 18 years	311	–	335	8	49	68	–	–	257
With related children under 6 years	205	–	229	8	18	26	–	–	156
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	25
Unrelated individuals	**141**	**8**	**165**	**13**	**53**	**93**	**6**	**17**	**250**
Percent below poverty level	39.0	40.0	43.3	24.5	31.9	39.1	100.0	34.0	40.1
Mean income deficit	$1 923	$2 570	$1 755	$2 388	$1 375	$2 509	$190	$563	$2 312
With Social Security income	26	–	39	–	–	–	6	17	26
With public assistance income	49	–	94	5	21	28	–	–	61
Worked in 1979	48	8	31	–	25	31	6	4	85
65 years and over	28	–	34	–	–	6	–	6	21
Persons	**2 278**	**8**	**2 399**	**77**	**574**	**886**	**6**	**56**	**2 343**
Percent below poverty level	43.6	11.8	40.9	20.1	45.9	41.9	8.5	16.6	37.1
Related children under 18 years	1 422	–	1 359	50	358	484	–	30	1 332
Related children 5 to 17 years	927	–	906	19	190	365	–	9	886
60 years and over	66	–	138	–	8	22	6	13	100
65 years and over	37	–	89	–	–	6	–	6	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**577**	**–**	**678**	**30**	**121**	**196**	**–**	**9**	**633**
Percent below poverty level	49.1	–	44.5	30.9	51.7	40.2	–	11.5	50.9
Mean income deficit	$4 241	–	$4 506	$2 385	$5 309	$5 890	–	$2 065	$4 350
Persons per family	3.94	–	3.87	2.60	4.45	4.16	–	4.22	4.41
With Social Security income	61	–	91	–	8	33	–	–	65
With public assistance income	368	–	412	16	91	104	–	9	309
Householder worked in 1979	230	–	227	30	28	71	–	9	266
With related children under 18 years	547	–	579	30	121	156	–	9	582
With related children 5 to 17 years	397	–	420	16	93	135	–	9	442
Female householder, no husband present	366	–	381	12	63	99	–	–	300
Householder worked in 1979	111	–	84	12	10	28	–	–	101
With related children under 18 years	350	–	345	12	63	76	–	–	292
With related children under 6 years	219	–	229	8	24	26	–	–	172
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	54	–	–	10	–	–	41
Unrelated individuals	**180**	**14**	**179**	**13**	**75**	**106**	**6**	**23**	**282**
Percent below poverty level	49.7	70.0	47.0	24.5	46.0	44.5	100.0	46.0	45.2
Mean income deficit	$2 336	$2 369	$2 515	$3 333	$1 743	$3 138	$1 135	$1 292	$2 964
With Social Security income	26	6	45	–	–	–	6	17	26
With public assistance income	62	–	97	5	21	28	–	–	69
Worked in 1979	80	8	39	–	48	44	6	10	109
65 years and over	28	6	40	–	–	6	–	6	21
Persons	**2 740**	**14**	**2 786**	**108**	**746**	**1 003**	**13**	**71**	**3 115**
Percent below poverty level	52.5	20.6	47.5	28.1	59.6	47.5	18.3	21.1	49.3
Related children under 18 years	1 652	–	1 537	65	461	522	7	30	1 773
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 079	–	1 036	34	279	395	7	9	1 193
60 years and over	66	6	156	–	8	42	6	13	121
65 years and over	37	6	107	–	–	26	–	6	76
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	33.1	11.8	32.0	17.2	33.7	38.1	–	12.8	27.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	60.8	20.6	54.4	34.4	65.7	60.5	18.3	37.1	59.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	72.0	48.5	63.3	36.5	70.0	72.1	78.9	53.7	76.9

Table 155. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	Places—Con.								
	Philadelphia city	Pittsburgh city	Reading city	Scranton city	Sharon city	State College borough	Wilkes-Barre city	Williamsport city	York city
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**14 330**	**652**	**1 727**	**94**	**15**	**49**	**44**	**40**	**297**
With Social Security income	2 102	108	183	27	–	1	16	20	21
Income above poverty level	1 379	70	105	27	–	1	16	13	5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	470	28	45	4	–	–	–	13	5
With public assistance income	5 693	162	724	17	–	–	16	22	76
Income above poverty level	1 794	81	174	12	–	–	16	6	24
Below poverty level without public assistance income	812	34	78	–	–	–	–	–	10
Householder worked in 1979	7 553	351	1 074	65	15	25	27	20	190
With related children under 18 years	11 074	407	1 461	60	7	22	26	27	273
With related children 5 to 17 years	8 817	303	1 073	45	–	21	20	27	180
Female householder, no husband present	4 803	229	637	12	–	9	6	16	78
Householder worked in 1979	1 159	70	188	–	–	5	6	9	32
With related children under 18 years	4 237	184	600	12	–	9	6	16	78
With related children under 6 years	1 863	73	350	5	–	–	6	9	52
Householder 65 years and over	715	75	81	27	–	–	27	6	10
Unrelated individuals	**5 558**	**699**	**611**	**75**	**3**	**134**	**52**	**–**	**147**
With Social Security income	626	126	42	19	–	6	18	–	6
Income above poverty level	332	90	18	6	–	–	13	–	–
Below poverty level without Social Security income	260	90	18	6	–	–	13	–	–
With public assistance income	1 224	73	112	–	–	6	14	–	31
Income above poverty level	256	7	30	–	–	–	6	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	181	7	16	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	3 108	416	400	56	3	80	26	–	107
65 years and over	490	103	19	12	–	–	26	–	17
Persons	**63 344**	**3 149**	**7 696**	**412**	**41**	**374**	**229**	**128**	**1 459**
Related children under 18 years	26 812	1 013	3 856	150	16	88	72	55	673
Related children 5 to 17 years	19 272	710	2 614	94	–	78	62	39	433
60 years and over	3 264	342	303	57	15	27	65	6	48
65 years and over	1 998	209	175	50	–	5	53	6	37
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**6 156**	**208**	**850**	**21**	**–**	**18**	**6**	**16**	**112**
Percent below poverty level	43.0	31.9	49.2	22.3	–	36.7	13.6	40.0	37.7
Mean income deficit	$3 758	$3 263	$3 353	$3 415	–	$5 139	$685	$1 368	$4 048
Persons per family	4.23	3.35	3.98	4.67	–	4.00	1.83	3.69	4.15
With Social Security income	723	38	78	–	–	–	–	7	16
With public assistance income	3 899	81	550	5	–	–	52	16	52
Householder worked in 1979	1 234	59	327	16	–	7	6	9	36
With related children under 18 years	5 484	166	799	21	–	11	6	16	99
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 425	139	564	21	–	11	–	16	86
Female householder, no husband present	3 433	110	516	5	–	4	6	16	45
Householder worked in 1979	357	24	124	–	–	–	6	9	4
With related children under 18 years	3 268	98	504	5	–	4	6	16	45
With related children under 6 years	1 602	43	332	5	–	–	6	9	26
Householder 65 years and over	176	29	33	–	–	–	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**2 541**	**273**	**289**	**22**	**3**	**81**	**24**	**–**	**53**
Percent below poverty level	45.7	39.1	47.3	29.3	100.0	60.4	46.2	–	36.1
Mean income deficit	$2 221	$2 225	$2 334	$1 913	$3 700	$2 713	$1 834	–	$1 773
With Social Security income	294	36	24	13	–	6	5	–	6
With public assistance income	968	66	82	–	–	6	8	–	31
Worked in 1979	616	117	126	9	3	35	11	–	13
65 years and over	283	31	13	6	–	–	13	–	17
Persons	**29 013**	**1 057**	**3 932**	**113**	**3**	**183**	**68**	**45**	**560**
Percent below poverty level	45.9	33.6	51.1	27.4	7.3	48.9	29.7	35.2	38.4
Related children under 18 years	15 091	454	2 361	58	–	53	26	29	292
Related children 5 to 17 years	10 928	296	1 581	33	–	43	21	23	202
60 years and over	984	98	112	13	–	–	13	–	38
65 years and over	643	65	68	6	–	–	13	–	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**7 339**	**248**	**1 018**	**21**	**–**	**18**	**6**	**16**	**128**
Percent below poverty level	51.2	38.0	58.9	22.3	–	36.7	13.6	40.0	43.1
Mean income deficit	$4 903	$4 244	$4 513	$5 722	–	$6 865	$1 935	$3 205	$5 229
Persons per family	4.25	3.35	3.93	4.67	–	4.00	1.83	3.69	4.15
With Social Security income	963	45	97	–	–	–	–	7	16
With public assistance income	4 441	98	612	5	–	–	–	16	52
Householder worked in 1979	1 859	75	436	16	–	7	6	9	47
With related children under 18 years	6 464	191	953	21	–	11	6	16	115
With related children 5 to 17 years	5 202	164	666	21	–	11	–	16	86
Female householder, no husband present	3 759	141	562	5	–	4	6	16	45
Householder worked in 1979	473	31	137	–	–	–	6	9	4
With related children under 18 years	3 538	114	550	5	–	4	6	16	45
With related children under 6 years	1 687	43	346	5	–	–	6	9	26
Householder 65 years and over	271	29	47	–	–	–	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals	**3 013**	**341**	**317**	**29**	**3**	**100**	**30**	**–**	**53**
Percent below poverty level	54.2	48.8	51.9	38.7	100.0	74.6	57.7	–	36.1
Mean income deficit	$2 744	$2 670	$3 022	$2 349	$4 645	$3 047	$2 323	–	$2 694
With Social Security income	438	65	31	13	–	6	11	–	6
With public assistance income	1 109	66	98	–	–	6	8	–	31
Worked in 1979	829	156	131	16	3	54	11	–	13
65 years and over	389	60	13	6	–	–	19	–	17
Persons	**34 532**	**1 298**	**4 575**	**120**	**3**	**202**	**89**	**45**	**652**
Percent below poverty level	54.6	41.2	59.5	29.1	7.3	54.0	38.9	35.2	44.7
Related children under 18 years	17 543	515	2 683	58	–	53	36	29	345
Related children 5 to 17 years	12 711	339	1 784	33	–	43	31	23	228
60 years and over	1 416	141	137	13	–	–	19	–	38
65 years and over	945	94	87	6	–	–	19	–	32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	36.0	21.2	40.2	27.4	7.3	44.7	21.4	5.5	31.2
Below 150 percent of poverty level	60.7	52.9	64.9	37.6	7.3	55.9	42.8	35.2	49.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	71.7	60.0	77.7	56.8	63.4	61.8	67.2	43.8	58.3

Table 155a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	Abington township, Montgomery County	Bensalem township	Bristol township	Haverford township	Lower Merion township	Penn Hills township	Upper Darby township
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**81**	**153**	**153**	**37**	**144**	**79**	**109**
With Social Security income	4	20	5	–	6	6	19
Income above poverty level	4	13	5	–	6	6	19
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	13	–	–	–	–	7
With public assistance income	–	24	9	–	4	–	14
Income above poverty level	–	6	–	–	–	–	14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Householder worked in 1979	72	122	139	37	127	60	90
With related children under 18 years	71	109	110	31	82	43	65
With related children 5 to 17 years	63	71	74	31	82	37	52
Female householder, no husband present	6	11	13	10	4	13	13
Householder worked in 1979	6	4	13	10	–	13	–
With related children under 18 years	6	4	8	10	4	7	–
With related children under 6 years	–	–	8	5	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	4	13	15	–	13	6	7
Unrelated individuals	**37**	**46**	**52**	**37**	**89**	**19**	**74**
With Social Security income	5	–	–	4	3	–	28
Income above poverty level	5	–	–	–	3	–	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	–	6	–	–	–	21
Income above poverty level	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	–	–	6	–	–	–	21
Worked in 1979	29	25	35	15	73	19	42
65 years and over	5	–	–	–	17	–	20
Persons	**291**	**595**	**620**	**256**	**579**	**269**	**487**
Related children under 18 years	90	190	234	85	148	71	149
Related children 5 to 17 years	71	99	168	61	127	45	97
60 years and over	16	33	34	23	68	18	63
65 years and over	9	26	30	23	38	12	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**5**	**18**	**15**	**5**	**17**	**11**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	11.8	9.8	13.5	11.8	13.9	–
Mean income deficit	$5 180	$2 231	$1 214	$160	$5 439	$9 231	–
Persons per family	8.00	2.89	2.20	5.40	3.18	6.09	–
With Social Security income	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	18	9	–	4	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	6	5	–	6	–
With related children under 18 years	5	11	6	5	11	11	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	–	–	5	11	11	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	7	–	5	4	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	–	–	–	5	4	–	–
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	9	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**3**	**21**	**11**	**22**	**37**	**–**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	45.7	21.2	81.5	41.6	–	20.3
Mean income deficit	$3 775	$3 666	$3 775	$3 147	$2 878	–	$1 181
With Social Security income	–	–	–	4	–	–	15
With public assistance income	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	–	–	–	10	21	–	8
65 years and over	–	–	–	–	10	–	–
Persons	**8**	**83**	**66**	**49**	**91**	**58**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	13.9	10.6	19.1	15.7	21.6	9.0
Related children under 18 years	–	25	32	10	25	30	14
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	10	32	10	25	20	–
60 years and over	–	7	9	–	10	–	8
65 years and over	–	–	9	–	10	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**5**	**18**	**30**	**5**	**17**	**11**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	11.8	19.6	13.5	11.8	13.9	6.4
Mean income deficit	$8 360	$3 828	$1 612	$2 380	$7 103	$11 687	$380
Persons per family	8.00	2.89	2.27	5.40	3.18	6.09	1.86
With Social Security income	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
With public assistance income	–	18	9	–	4	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	21	5	–	6	–
With related children under 18 years	5	11	21	5	11	11	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	–	8	5	11	11	–
Female householder, no husband present	–	7	8	5	4	–	7
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	8	5	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	–	–	8	5	4	–	–
With related children under 6 years	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	9	–	–	–	7
Unrelated individuals	**8**	**27**	**17**	**22**	**41**	**6**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	21.6	58.7	32.7	81.5	46.1	31.6	29.7
Mean income deficit	$2 204	$3 601	$3 088	$4 092	$3 500	$115	$1 464
With Social Security income	5	–	–	4	–	–	15
With public assistance income	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	–	6	–	10	25	6	8
65 years and over	5	–	–	–	14	–	7
Persons	**21**	**89**	**107**	**49**	**95**	**64**	**74**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	15.0	17.3	19.1	16.4	23.8	15.2
Related children under 18 years	–	25	52	10	25	30	21
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	10	40	10	25	20	–
60 years and over	5	7	9	–	14	6	22
65 years and over	5	–	9	–	14	–	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL							
Percent of persons:							
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.7	9.7	9.7	8.6	13.3	21.6	1.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	7.2	20.3	18.5	27.0	21.8	23.8	21.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	23.0	44.5	22.3	31.6	28.0	35.3	28.5

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aliquippa borough	Baldwin borough	Beaver Falls city	Bellevue borough	Berwick borough	Bethel Park borough	Bloomsburg town	Bradford city	Brentwood borough	Bristol borough	Butler city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**17 094**	**24 598**	**12 525**	**10 128**	**11 850**	**34 755**	**11 717**	**11 211**	**11 907**	**10 867**	**17 026**
Native	15 851	23 965	12 052	9 841	11 534	33 734	11 552	10 846	11 645	10 429	16 737
Born in State of residence	12 603	22 297	10 050	9 062	10 442	26 925	9 772	8 379	11 030	8 287	15 078
Born in different State	3 199	1 654	1 970	746	1 063	6 614	1 738	2 452	606	1 672	1 571
Northeast	185	368	350	165	492	544	868	1 580	96	1 046	285
North Central	572	607	749	230	233	2 451	332	401	218	84	575
South	2 369	554	718	283	288	2 125	360	374	249	485	605
West	73	125	153	68	50	494	178	97	43	57	106
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	49	14	32	33	29	195	42	15	9	70	88
Foreign born	1 243	633	473	287	316	1 021	165	365	262	438	289
Europe	1 086	537	344	173	252	692	86	286	222	347	249
Germany	32	66	19	6	24	104	6	25	56	43	38
Greece	88	–	41	35	6	26	11	6	–	–	–
Hungary	30	21	35	19	18	26	–	6	5	6	–
Ireland	8	44	6	5	16	15	–	22	–	7	10
Italy	633	209	96	67	121	217	–	180	78	239	106
Poland	40	31	72	19	12	63	–	6	–	20	8
United Kingdom	25	75	13	12	42	121	42	14	32	7	34
Yugoslavia	126	15	11	–	–	25	–	6	21	–	–
U.S.S.R.	66	34	7	9	19	19	4	–	–	10	–
Asia	18	23	27	35	–	211	19	42	34	–	13
China	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	7	–	–	–
Philippines	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	24	7	–	–
North and Central America	5	7	32	50	26	56	29	20	6	24	5
Canada	5	–	6	18	22	51	18	14	6	24	5
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Indies	–	7	26	32	–	5	5	6	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–
South America	–	27	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6
All other countries	–	–	4	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–
Country not reported	68	5	53	20	19	30	21	17	–	57	16
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 038**	**23 268**	**11 778**	**9 676**	**11 178**	**32 827**	**11 337**	**10 503**	**11 260**	**10 155**	**15 975**
English only	13 732	22 193	10 858	9 025	10 474	31 363	10 918	10 005	10 673	8 586	15 355
Chinese	–	27	13	–	–	48	–	31	–	–	–
French	65	32	61	47	19	103	23	16	33	23	69
German	42	88	44	100	21	141	92	33	100	46	49
Greek	199	6	56	24	12	82	33	17	–	–	6
Italian	974	315	191	169	266	349	15	213	152	635	223
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	7	–	–
Polish	38	177	180	52	32	140	16	44	87	72	36
Spanish	93	66	85	68	93	121	184	58	5	673	20
Other specified language	833	357	256	159	241	448	56	60	189	80	171
Unspecified language	62	7	34	32	20	23	–	26	14	33	46
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**16 020**	**23 381**	**11 978**	**9 748**	**11 245**	**32 736**	**11 308**	**10 473**	**11 161**	**10 149**	**15 970**
Same house	11 592	17 274	7 342	5 226	7 460	20 930	5 921	6 198	7 685	6 722	9 568
Different house in United States	4 401	6 075	4 590	4 467	3 785	11 504	5 302	4 248	3 428	3 403	6 367
Same county	3 588	5 351	3 455	3 789	2 601	7 750	1 437	2 906	3 022	2 746	4 719
Different county	813	724	1 135	678	1 184	3 754	3 865	1 342	406	657	1 648
Same State	446	398	358	273	845	1 260	3 166	453	79	316	758
Different State	367	326	777	405	339	2 494	699	889	327	341	890
Northeast	49	61	264	167	213	597	371	339	41	247	172
North Central	59	144	231	40	46	678	39	181	31	–	188
South	197	121	226	78	55	1 069	163	315	227	62	478
West	62	–	56	120	25	150	126	54	28	32	52
Abroad	27	32	46	55	–	302	85	27	48	24	35
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	662	620	1 040	593	955	2 902	3 748	1 195	332	586	1 358
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	30	23	–	37	–	–	14
Attending college in 1980	87	49	665	13	30	193	3 042	74	98	14	60
Different State in 1975	278	280	694	353	303	1 804	641	767	253	322	665
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	38	35	455	13	17	117	406	12	63	–	6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**6 218**	**11 379**	**4 599**	**5 072**	**5 152**	**15 340**	**4 862**	**4 416**	**5 077**	**4 316**	**6 642**
Place of work reported	5 858	10 682	4 382	4 758	4 760	14 082	4 485	4 159	4 885	3 835	6 286
Worked in area of residence	1 623	777	2 528	614	3 710	2 768	3 081	3 336	488	506	4 613
Worked outside area of residence	4 235	9 905	1 854	4 144	1 050	11 314	1 404	823	4 397	3 329	1 673
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.3	92.7	42.3	87.1	22.1	80.3	31.3	19.8	90.0	86.8	26.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.4	26.9	16.3	25.2	14.0	29.3	14.3	13.5	28.3	18.1	15.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 864**	**11 096**	**4 414**	**4 757**	**4 992**	**15 565**	**4 797**	**4 610**	**5 128**	**4 349**	**6 697**
Private vehicle	4 488	8 876	3 222	3 109	4 203	12 347	3 463	3 508	3 645	3 733	5 354
Drive alone: Car	3 136	5 900	2 358	1 918	2 709	8 767	2 238	2 064	2 377	2 619	3 443
Truck or van	323	651	265	203	346	762	280	391	226	223	386
Carpool: Car	945	2 011	569	872	1 052	2 583	791	954	944	807	1 385
Truck or van	84	314	30	116	96	235	154	99	98	84	140
Public transportation	788	1 852	75	1 127	14	2 461	36	38	1 221	71	52
Walked only	541	219	966	458	544	403	1 193	937	217	402	1 175
Other means	14	57	49	26	127	118	47	65	12	29	30
Worked at home	33	92	102	37	104	236	58	62	33	114	86
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.17	1.11	1.21	1.19	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.15	1.19
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 339**	**3 903**	**1 578**	**1 384**	**1 771**	**5 378**	**1 034**	**1 624**	**1 734**	**1 435**	**2 180**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.6	42.7	35.7	38.6	42.2	42.7	23.6	41.7	40.1	37.4	38.0
Female veterans	**76**	**113**	**87**	**68**	**62**	**164**	**41**	**31**	**25**	**37**	**76**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.1	1.6	1.4	1.2	1.2	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.8	1.0

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canonsburg borough	Carbondale city	Carlisle borough	Carnegie borough	Carnot-Moon (CDP)	Castle Shannon borough	Chambersburg borough	Chester city	Clairton city	Coatesville city	Columbia borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**10 459**	**11 255**	**18 314**	**10 099**	**11 102**	**10 164**	**16 174**	**45 794**	**12 121**	**10 698**	**10 466**
Native	9 946	11 025	17 724	9 665	10 603	9 792	15 944	44 421	11 647	10 311	10 329
Born in State of residence	8 976	10 047	13 418	8 935	7 748	9 050	13 365	34 002	9 943	8 839	9 608
Born in different State	958	973	4 067	714	2 781	737	2 514	9 890	1 684	1 405	630
Northeast	131	684	1 571	91	793	142	521	1 624	127	334	116
North Central	332	94	707	247	1 040	209	419	376	324	104	87
South	417	147	1 531	323	820	312	1 407	7 735	1 221	940	349
West	78	48	258	53	128	74	167	155	12	27	78
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	5	239	16	74	5	65	529	22	67	91
Foreign born	513	230	590	434	499	372	230	1 373	474	387	137
Europe	471	157	307	349	264	265	127	752	398	266	63
Germany	27	19	63	35	49	46	28	139	5	18	5
Greece	88	–	98	–	7	13	42	50	5	91	–
Hungary	21	–	8	–	26	–	–	13	20	7	–
Ireland	–	–	11	8	–	13	13	51	–	–	5
Italy	188	85	36	172	83	92	–	108	191	68	24
Poland	48	17	6	29	–	20	–	155	7	44	6
United Kingdom	19	36	42	29	64	41	31	114	29	4	17
Yugoslavia	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	56	–	–
U.S.S.R.	–	–	–	52	–	5	–	248	6	9	–
Asia	24	46	176	20	190	44	23	39	19	58	56
China	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Philippines	–	3	22	–	53	8	–	–	6	–	–
North and Central America	6	–	65	–	34	20	50	116	–	6	6
Canada	6	–	37	–	34	20	19	3	–	–	6
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–	–
West Indies	–	–	28	–	–	–	31	80	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South America	6	–	6	4	–	38	5	5	7	17	–
All other countries	–	–	29	–	–	–	9	15	6	–	–
Country not reported	6	27	7	9	11	–	16	198	38	31	12
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 911**	**10 543**	**17 452**	**9 559**	**10 482**	**9 640**	**15 339**	**42 090**	**11 328**	**9 970**	**9 701**
English only	8 935	9 915	16 464	8 520	9 930	9 240	14 926	39 107	10 196	9 017	9 398
Chinese	11	–	44			–		–	7		41
French	5	17	80	23	38	40	115	55	21	20	19
German	14	18	175	78	81	57	70	122	18	45	89
Greek	147		157		20	28	51	69	7	132	
Italian	385	328	78	289	83	133	22	301	388	207	30
Philippine languages	–	–	14	–	38	8	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	169	76	7	211	10	17	5	707	31	113	6
Spanish	30	11	213	50	44	40	97	976	72	250	79
Other specified language	209	145	220	374	213	72	42	676	566	152	12
Unspecified language	6	33	–	14	25	5	11	77	22	34	27
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 905**	**10 631**	**17 350**	**9 571**	**10 519**	**9 607**	**15 329**	**42 127**	**11 331**	**9 888**	**9 562**
Same house	6 547	7 491	8 145	6 342	4 776	6 344	8 438	27 867	7 847	5 966	6 034
Different house in United States	3 263	3 140	8 653	3 117	5 626	3 111	6 823	14 029	3 473	3 909	3 430
Same county	2 658	2 690	4 564	2 537	2 335	2 505	4 308	11 510	2 930	3 341	2 942
Different county	605	450	4 089	580	3 291	606	2 515	2 519	543	568	488
Same State	406	187	2 053	321	1 722	150	1 490	1 075	322	259	392
Different State	199	263	2 036	259	1 569	456	1 025	1 444	221	309	96
Northeast	–	211	810	49	507	130	246	445	23	167	12
North Central	118	13	216	58	448	80	74	13	73	–	24
South	31	19	843	104	423	204	621	948	125	142	60
West	50	20	167	48	191	42	84	38	–	–	–
Abroad	95	–	552	112	117	152	68	231	11	13	98
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	502	408	3 738	495	2 723	483	2 045	2 201	465	521	471
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	83	–	15	–	–	16	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	137	–	–	–	221	58	–	–	76
Attending college in 1980	28	24	1 631	25	577	27	267	698	60	49	–
Different State in 1975	158	221	1 818	209	1 278	376	831	1 163	196	274	90
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	83		15	–	–	16	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	52	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	15	6	795	–	88	27	128	353	29	27	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 293**	**4 000**	**8 403**	**4 458**	**5 370**	**4 881**	**6 866**	**15 552**	**3 863**	**3 666**	**4 340**
Place of work reported	4 192	3 809	7 955	4 253	5 017	4 507	6 560	13 136	3 501	3 397	4 073
Worked in area of residence	1 839	2 067	5 808	971	655	435	4 904	4 375	1 576	1 592	2 067
Worked outside area of residence	2 353	1 742	2 147	3 282	4 362	4 072	1 656	8 761	1 925	1 805	2 006
Percent of those reporting place of work	56.1	45.7	27.0	77.2	86.9	90.3	25.2	66.7	55.0	53.1	49.3
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.3	16.6	14.2	20.9	21.3	25.6	14.6	21.9	17.5	16.3	14.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 300**	**4 285**	**8 299**	**4 401**	**5 259**	**4 813**	**6 836**	**15 246**	**4 026**	**3 870**	**4 479**
Private vehicle	3 575	3 415	6 118	3 524	4 659	3 563	5 848	11 788	3 182	3 001	3 531
Drive alone: Car	2 261	2 028	4 284	2 349	3 483	2 568	4 014	7 767	2 154	2 046	2 104
Truck or van	315	195	384	327	275	264	490	649	257	249	293
Carpool: Car	889	1 088	1 276	760	827	657	1 188	3 371	743	643	1 003
Truck or van	110	104	174	88	74	74	156	201	28	63	131
Public transportation	222	39	90	533	231	1 011	40	1 567	362	103	67
Walked only	453	759	1 756	293	263	184	719	1 622	453	630	763
Other means	20	30	146	16	40	5	156	98	13	55	70
Worked at home	30	42	189	35	66	50	73	171	16	81	48
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.26	1.15	1.15	1.12	1.13	1.15	1.21	1.15	1.16	1.22
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 591**	**1 414**	**2 231**	**1 511**	**1 615**	**1 571**	**2 269**	**4 876**	**1 606**	**1 209**	**1 382**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	42.7	36.9	33.7	40.9	39.0	41.3	40.5	32.4	37.4	33.9	37.9
Female veterans	**30**	**72**	**105**	**26**	**76**	**49**	**71**	**328**	**47**	**67**	**46**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.4	1.3	0.6	1.7	1.1	1.0	1.7	0.9	1.5	1.1

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Connellsville city	Darby borough	Dormont borough	Dunmore borough	Duquesne city	Emmaus borough	Ephrata borough	Greensburg city	Hanover borough	Hershey (CDP)	Indiana borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**10 319**	**11 513**	**11 275**	**16 781**	**10 094**	**11 001**	**11 095**	**17 558**	**14 890**	**13 249**	**16 051**
Native	10 189	11 140	10 851	16 254	9 639	10 728	10 801	17 128	14 684	12 715	15 724
Born in State of residence	9 377	9 901	9 826	15 053	8 494	9 381	9 629	15 041	12 438	9 909	13 622
Born in different State	799	1 186	992	1 171	1 116	1 319	1 073	2 018	2 214	2 687	2 050
Northeast	102	389	222	816	161	669	409	519	300	983	644
North Central	251	114	464	85	201	297	245	581	333	574	687
South	378	646	252	236	723	248	347	762	514	968	583
West	68	37	54	34	31	105	72	156	67	162	136
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13	53	33	30	29	28	99	69	32	119	52
Foreign born	130	373	424	527	455	273	294	430	206	534	327
Europe	96	262	364	438	377	185	75	300	108	374	162
Germany	7	30	27	17	6	54	14	7	54	24	26
Greece	–	–	90	–	6	–	–	8	–	–	14
Hungary	–	–	–	7	75	5	–	6	–	–	11
Ireland	–	64	13	22	6	–	7	–	–	–	–
Italy	67	82	164	303	21	6	13	149	13	275	64
Poland	4	11	8	31	17	8	20	24	–	–	11
United Kingdom	–	31	31	26	24	56	14	56	29	44	12
Yugoslavia	–	5	7	–	62	–	–	7	–	6	–
U.S.S.R.	7	–	12	6	6	–	5	15	–	–	–
Asia	–	22	20	44	5	31	109	54	62	75	81
China	–	–	–	–	5	14	–	–	–	7	–
Philippines	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	7	–	–	24
North and Central America	12	25	–	17	9	41	28	41	14	61	58
Canada	–	–	–	13	–	41	15	21	–	46	45
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	4	–	–	–
West Indies	12	11	–	–	9	–	–	9	–	10	13
Cuba	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
South America	–	7	12	–	6	6	32	–	9	17	–
All other countries	–	–	6	–	–	–	30	7	13	7	26
Country not reported	15	57	10	22	52	10	15	13	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 656**	**10 636**	**10 670**	**16 028**	**9 373**	**10 450**	**10 334**	**16 636**	**14 066**	**12 719**	**15 631**
English only	9 230	10 069	9 893	14 742	8 451	9 640	9 734	15 825	13 659	11 765	14 966
Chinese	–	–	–	4	5	18	–	–	–	13	6
French	6	114	16	23	18	7	–	68	67	39	76
German	43	60	101	45	53	163	106	47	42	98	70
Greek	–	6	209	8	6	–	–	8	51	–	18
Italian	172	235	284	902	68	25	13	307	42	418	176
Philippine languages	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	32
Polish	16	16	52	107	48	8	–	48	–	6	14
Spanish	64	88	36	35	9	58	125	130	57	206	149
Other specified language	96	48	64	133	683	521	326	177	143	140	116
Unspecified language	29	–	15	20	32	10	30	26	5	34	8
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 602**	**10 585**	**10 777**	**16 060**	**9 432**	**10 435**	**10 501**	**16 596**	**14 083**	**12 689**	**15 522**
Same house	6 208	7 738	6 840	12 270	6 278	7 179	5 860	9 372	8 674	6 228	5 005
Different house in United States	3 394	2 800	3 845	3 790	3 120	3 256	4 566	7 152	5 317	6 385	10 281
Same county	2 618	1 602	2 906	2 788	2 638	2 296	3 535	4 833	3 655	2 790	1 912
Different county	776	1 198	939	1 002	482	960	1 031	2 319	1 662	3 495	8 369
Same State	457	879	507	436	194	574	362	1 171	1 159	2 004	7 727
Different State	319	319	432	566	288	386	669	1 148	503	1 491	642
Northeast	–	66	112	467	11	191	262	246	58	654	294
North Central	77	31	144	16	103	164	157	352	75	295	170
South	205	166	176	83	151	31	243	385	307	472	127
West	37	56	–	–	23	–	7	165	63	70	51
Abroad	–	47	92	–	34	–	75	72	92	176	236
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	568	963	759	897	379	854	810	1 998	1 460	2 497	8 235
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	16	77	–	–	–	36	–	41	61	188	–
Attending college in 1980	22	25	103	502	51	68	13	604	36	467	7 350
Different State in 1975	246	230	342	534	204	354	498	925	431	1 149	579
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	11	28	–	–
Attending college in 1980	25	–	22	334	34	47	–	251	23	155	336
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 432**	**4 095**	**5 296**	**7 222**	**3 374**	**5 454**	**5 598**	**7 536**	**7 042**	**5 465**	**5 635**
Place of work reported	3 070	3 427	5 036	6 835	3 128	5 334	5 398	7 089	6 572	5 216	5 283
Worked in area of residence	1 858	479	442	1 912	1 158	1 540	2 640	4 745	4 710	2 865	3 565
Worked outside area of residence	1 212	2 948	4 594	4 923	1 970	3 794	2 758	2 344	1 862	2 351	1 718
Percent of those reporting place of work	39.5	86.0	91.2	72.0	63.0	71.1	51.1	33.1	28.3	45.1	32.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.9	28.4	23.9	13.8	21.1	17.3	15.1	16.3	14.4	17.0	13.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 384**	**4 088**	**5 228**	**7 015**	**3 224**	**5 468**	**5 536**	**7 450**	**6 992**	**5 455**	**5 780**
Private vehicle	2 948	2 694	3 322	5 930	2 090	4 803	4 531	6 171	5 956	4 777	3 462
Drive alone: Car	2 108	1 800	2 191	3 931	1 418	3 320	2 762	4 299	4 092	3 425	2 210
Truck or van	202	198	196	308	111	346	418	327	436	303	275
Carpool: Car	576	642	860	1 607	484	1 086	1 225	1 477	1 276	985	908
Truck or van	62	54	75	84	77	51	126	68	152	64	69
Public transportation	25	784	1 350	237	560	146	–	52	19	69	38
Walked only	348	501	493	741	529	401	800	1 125	719	588	1 936
Other means	35	72	23	–	–	59	79	25	172	44	102
Worked at home	28	37	40	107	45	59	126	77	126	177	242
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.17	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.15	1.20	1.16	1.15	1.14	1.18
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 385**	**1 516**	**1 499**	**2 458**	**1 352**	**1 650**	**1 374**	**2 347**	**1 969**	**1 739**	**1 114**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.0	39.6	38.7	41.2	37.8	39.2	34.4	40.2	36.5	35.9	18.3
Female veterans	**39**	**24**	**50**	**71**	**45**	**33**	**84**	**95**	**47**	**89**	**25**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	0.7	1.8	1.1	0.7	1.6	0.3

Table 156. **Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Jeannette city	Kingston borough	Lansdale borough	Lansdowne borough	Latrobe borough	Lebanon city	Lower Burrell city	McKeesport city	Meadville city	Middletown borough	Monessen city
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**13 120**	**15 681**	**16 526**	**11 891**	**10 799**	**25 711**	**13 200**	**31 012**	**15 544**	**10 122**	**11 928**
Native	12 681	15 119	15 567	11 423	10 603	25 225	12 879	29 984	15 116	10 015	11 197
Born in State of residence	11 932	13 357	13 233	9 743	9 987	22 583	11 767	26 703	11 959	8 613	10 438
Born in different State	703	1 716	2 220	1 664	569	2 136	1 082	3 192	3 087	1 357	734
Northeast	124	942	1 075	794	173	882	231	392	1 143	411	193
North Central	174	213	364	313	148	395	311	623	1 046	265	200
South	339	416	643	495	164	712	455	1 943	734	607	337
West	66	145	138	62	84	147	85	234	164	74	4
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	46	46	114	16	47	506	30	89	70	45	25
Foreign born	439	562	959	468	196	486	321	1 028	428	107	731
Europe	357	442	596	310	148	235	240	865	223	75	577
Germany	10	82	100	67	39	39	22	16	33	22	19
Greece	–	32	9	12	–	–	7	33	–	–	50
Hungary	–	22	26	22	13	18	7	132	6	7	13
Ireland	–	–	31	30	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Italy	255	33	144	22	67	15	98	236	102	15	255
Poland	13	91	50	39	6	31	19	71	23	–	23
United Kingdom	6	55	128	79	9	31	24	41	23	6	36
Yugoslavia	6	26	24	6	–	44	7	45	–	–	13
U.S.S.R.	–	49	17	5	6	13	–	13	24	–	25
Asia	22	36	211	86	30	156	48	26	104	7	–
China	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
Philippines	–	–	11	7	5	4	13	4	28	–	–
North and Central America	9	25	44	36	–	63	9	50	77	19	4
Canada	–	25	38	16	–	11	9	6	58	19	–
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	36	–	–	–
West Indies	9	–	6	13	–	36	–	–	19	–	–
Cuba	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–
South America	–	–	46	12	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
All other countries	–	4	34	–	–	6	–	8	–	–	–
Country not reported	51	6	11	19	12	13	24	66	–	–	125
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**12 379**	**14 830**	**15 485**	**11 182**	**10 304**	**24 043**	**12 525**	**29 155**	**14 694**	**9 453**	**11 449**
English only	11 594	13 729	14 335	10 428	9 811	22 254	11 662	26 676	13 968	9 177	9 684
Chinese	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	11	–	–
French	59	17	26	98	13	40	–	73	50	48	26
German	35	96	238	100	94	169	11	112	82	57	66
Greek	–	64	9	83	7	14	23	7		7	187
Italian	413	54	288	127	170	58	218	435	276	63	495
Philippine languages	–	–	11	7	10	4	13	9	–	–	–
Polish	73	301	117	51	37	48	279	341	62	22	194
Spanish	58	41	117	104	4	882	18	154	116	31	54
Other specified language	135	469	344	171	157	544	303	1 254	119	48	583
Unspecified language	12	59	–	7	8	37	7	78	10	–	160
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**12 480**	**14 838**	**15 661**	**11 204**	**10 308**	**23 960**	**12 394**	**29 025**	**14 623**	**9 528**	**11 473**
Same house	9 039	9 957	9 019	7 670	7 392	14 324	9 067	19 510	7 670	5 008	9 541
Different house in United States	3 425	4 769	6 434	3 487	2 880	9 391	3 321	9 437	6 848	4 517	1 932
Same county	2 710	3 496	4 544	2 350	2 457	7 428	1 606	7 595	4 108	2 766	1 120
Different county	715	1 273	1 890	1 137	423	1 963	1 715	1 842	2 740	1 751	812
Same State	501	574	1 339	725	222	946	1 313	634	1 363	1 030	645
Different State	214	699	551	412	201	1 017	402	1 208	1 377	721	167
Northeast	22	393	261	169	–	342	39	137	808	100	57
North Central	86	85	58	58	54	9	102	170	200	20	110
South	106	200	232	151	132	600	201	680	295	508	–
West	–	21	–	34	15	66	60	221	74	93	–
Abroad	16	112	208	47	36	245	6	78	105	3	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	563	1 071	1 479	1 029	328	1 524	1 341	1 339	2 511	1 404	680
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	50			–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	12	24	–	–	45	–	33	53	43	16
Attending college in 1980	44	63	123	153	–	34	71	154	1 383	132	11
Different State in 1975	182	577	428	346	118	744	286	878	1 249	564	113
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	50	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	22	14	–	–
Attending college in 1980	7	26	61	75	–	8	19	141	718	46	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**4 989**	**6 614**	**8 617**	**5 327**	**4 319**	**11 063**	**5 312**	**10 208**	**6 465**	**4 492**	**3 869**
Place of work reported	4 647	5 988	8 084	4 722	4 099	10 759	4 788	9 626	6 154	4 312	3 452
Worked in area of residence	2 378	1 659	2 845	674	2 935	8 125	1 052	4 430	5 441	1 317	1 370
Worked outside area of residence	2 269	4 329	5 239	4 048	1 164	2 634	3 736	5 196	713	2 995	2 082
Percent of those reporting place of work	48.8	72.3	64.8	85.7	28.4	24.5	78.0	54.0	11.6	69.5	60.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.9	15.7	18.9	27.8	14.6	14.7	21.2	22.2	13.1	19.8	18.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**5 078**	**6 519**	**8 462**	**5 400**	**4 480**	**11 154**	**5 496**	**10 447**	**6 352**	**4 474**	**4 084**
Private vehicle	4 263	5 311	7 373	3 770	3 797	8 701	5 066	7 662	4 536	3 983	3 546
Drive alone: Car	2 718	3 892	5 163	2 674	2 643	5 366	3 252	5 233	3 136	2 509	2 364
Truck or van	390	190	515	187	263	677	498	485	223	247	306
Carpool: Car	998	1 169	1 569	831	775	2 409	1 144	1 732	1 102	1 168	824
Truck or van	157	60	126	78	116	250	172	212	75	59	52
Public transportation	32	298	305	1 234	31	180	90	1 605	55	169	205
Walked only	697	701	540	214	591	1 848	185	1 057	1 539	204	280
Other means	33	69	164	76	32	264	76	23	111	71	14
Worked at home	53	140	80	106	29	160	79	100	111	47	39
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.15	1.21	1.17	1.16	1.16	1.22	1.17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**1 896**	**2 345**	**2 278**	**1 588**	**1 564**	**3 437**	**2 122**	**4 355**	**1 604**	**1 423**	**1 928**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.0	43.4	38.4	37.2	40.0	37.6	42.5	38.5	29.5	40.1	42.1
Female veterans	**31**	**132**	**60**	**91**	**21**	**123**	**51**	**140**	**67**	**66**	**21**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.5	1.8	0.8	1.7	0.4	1.1	0.9	1.0	0.9	1.6	0.4

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Monroeville borough	Munhall borough	Municipality of Murrysville borough	Nanticoke city	New Castle city	New Kensington city	Norristown borough	Oil City city	Phoenixville borough	Plum borough	Pottstown borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**30 977**	**14 532**	**16 036**	**13 044**	**33 621**	**17 660**	**34 684**	**13 881**	**14 165**	**25 390**	**22 729**
Native	29 637	13 935	15 293	12 520	32 267	16 949	32 613	13 683	13 460	24 804	22 214
Born in State of residence	24 313	13 150	12 121	11 793	28 531	15 377	26 993	12 259	11 466	21 786	19 220
Born in different State	5 215	764	3 116	730	3 653	1 544	5 502	1 402	1 895	2 952	2 722
Northeast	1 362	168	694	442	521	306	1 465	482	634	716	841
North Central	1 592	257	1 143	81	1 696	382	418	419	357	1 099	441
South	1 943	305	1 046	185	1 215	726	3 378	339	745	918	1 324
West	318	34	233	22	221	130	241	162	159	219	116
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	109	21	56	7	83	28	118	22	99	66	272
Foreign born	1 340	597	743	514	1 354	711	2 071	198	705	586	515
Europe	626	492	452	404	1 062	566	1 283	92	441	330	351
Germany	108	25	96	16	36	35	91	5	65	31	79
Greece	23	5	–	–	56	9	106	–	–	–	–
Hungary	23	49	6	–	30	13	–	–	48	13	51
Ireland	–	19	–	–	–	–	37	8	–	8	–
Italy	119	26	38	34	593	239	885	20	105	77	116
Poland	42	19	20	138	124	81	29	32	78	14	13
United Kingdom	140	102	217	102	69	51	80	16	37	78	55
Yugoslavia	6	7	13	22	9	7	11	–	14	17	–
U.S.S.R.	26	6	–	12	49	20	27	4	66	–	13
Asia	464	41	194	50	157	50	198	50	112	187	34
China	52	6	30	5	–	–	21	–	–	31	28
Philippines	–	7	26	–	17	–	–	7	7	11	6
North and Central America	112	12	66	12	20	10	250	47	22	30	61
Canada	78	12	60	6	12	6	15	47	15	17	24
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	72	–	–	–	4
West indies	28	–	–	6	–	4	142	–	7	7	17
Cuba	11	–	–	6	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
South America	26	–	–	7	–	–	14	5	13	19	4
All other countries	26	–	20	–	3	–	12	–	18	–	6
Country not reported	60	46	11	29	63	65	287	–	33	20	46
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**29 236**	**13 822**	**15 091**	**12 482**	**31 383**	**16 711**	**32 464**	**12 860**	**13 190**	**23 521**	**21 190**
English only	27 135	12 497	14 315	10 741	28 172	15 364	29 728	12 328	12 009	22 444	19 942
Chinese	159	10	81	10	–	–	39	–	–	43	28
French	166	6	12	5	28	36	134	25	6	78	45
German	235	31	139	11	160	67	108	22	41	77	111
Greek	38	9	38	6	66	36	103	–	7	16	17
Italian	369	50	118	108	1 761	416	1 563	28	219	214	182
Philippine languages	5	7	28	–	11	–	–	7	–	11	4
Polish	122	83	36	1 152	377	303	108	306	197	125	124
Spanish	222	42	86	27	99	68	310	47	57	103	347
Other specified language	741	1 025	199	371	670	354	313	92	637	397	331
Unspecified language	44	62	39	51	39	67	58	5	17	13	59
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**29 321**	**13 816**	**15 068**	**12 340**	**31 415**	**16 733**	**32 416**	**12 893**	**13 170**	**23 483**	**21 330**
Same house	18 102	10 388	9 403	9 671	20 638	10 987	19 960	8 229	10 044	16 049	14 205
Different house in United States	10 906	3 428	5 468	2 598	10 766	4 736	12 150	4 586	5 037	7 306	6 940
Same county	7 295	3 112	1 347	2 210	8 524	2 899	9 567	2 999	2 947	4 993	4 610
Different county	3 611	316	4 121	388	2 242	1 837	2 583	1 587	2 090	2 313	2 330
Same State	1 581	99	2 727	72	1 479	1 350	1 583	940	1 284	1 083	1 808
Different State	2 030	217	1 394	316	763	487	1 000	647	806	1 230	522
Northeast	628	89	508	193	32	115	434	142	213	378	135
North Central	553	55	373	6	340	216	113	96	212	327	145
South	629	61	360	93	258	113	374	260	251	318	199
West	220	12	153	24	133	43	79	149	130	207	43
Abroad	313	–	197	71	11	10	306	78	89	128	185
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 909	263	3 023	274	1 954	1 489	2 164	1 410	1 713	1 988	2 123
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	29
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	83	–	146	–	178	–	81	–	180
Attending college in 1980	375	69	302	19	268	208	175	205	115	139	69
Different State in 1975	1 621	188	1 042	219	679	372	764	530	639	1 011	458
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	17
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	75	–	11	–	–
Attending college in 1980	213	58	170	11	62	38	49	11	54	76	27
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**14 369**	**5 795**	**6 644**	**4 516**	**11 603**	**6 530**	**15 149**	**5 550**	**6 412**	**10 972**	**9 637**
Place of work reported	13 681	5 301	6 237	4 305	10 662	6 186	13 452	5 346	5 871	10 120	8 914
Worked in area of residence	4 022	1 708	1 310	1 490	8 450	2 482	5 591	3 578	1 169	1 082	2 213
Worked outside area of residence	9 659	3 593	4 927	2 815	2 212	3 704	7 861	1 768	3 702	9 038	3 701
Percent of those reporting place of work	70.6	67.8	79.0	65.4	20.7	59.9	58.4	33.1	63.1	89.3	41.5
Mean travel time to work minutes	24.2	21.1	24.8	19.4	16.4	20.2	18.2	15.3	18.4	26.2	16.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**14 451**	**5 731**	**6 725**	**4 728**	**11 398**	**6 326**	**14 864**	**5 495**	**6 471**	**11 040**	**9 497**
Private vehicle	13 141	4 326	6 263	4 024	9 911	5 411	12 287	4 673	5 584	10 320	8 083
Drive alone: Car	9 046	2 941	4 140	2 418	6 892	3 626	8 880	2 828	3 594	6 620	5 451
Truck or van	838	407	481	274	784	333	473	401	395	984	490
Carpool: Car	3 041	924	1 531	1 308	2 057	1 310	2 728	1 282	1 412	2 399	1 950
Truck or van	216	54	111	24	178	142	206	162	183	317	192
Public transportation	840	922	84	191	484	306	748	50	143	411	338
Walked only	262	387	188	413	768	486	1 530	659	635	165	894
Other means	38	51	32	5	41	13	157	30	53	80	81
Worked at home	170	45	158	95	194	110	142	83	56	64	101
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.15	1.18	1.26	1.14	1.18	1.16	1.21	1.19	1.17	1.17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**4 635**	**2 292**	**2 330**	**2 094**	**4 313**	**2 492**	**4 372**	**1 825**	**1 931**	**3 362**	**3 190**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.7	42.0	40.6	44.8	37.0	38.8	33.8	37.4	37.0	37.4	39.1
Female veterans	**120**	**127**	**31**	**75**	**140**	**64**	**124**	**49**	**75**	**72**	**105**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.9	0.5	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.1

Table 156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pottsville city	Shamokin city	Sunbury city	Swissvale borough	Uniontown city	Warren borough	Washington city	West Chester borough	West Mifflin borough	Whitehall borough	Wilkinsburg borough	Yeadon borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**18 179**	**10 357**	**12 292**	**11 345**	**14 510**	**12 146**	**18 363**	**17 435**	**26 279**	**15 206**	**23 669**	**11 727**
Native	17 774	10 213	12 183	10 740	14 250	11 852	17 894	16 834	25 586	14 837	22 873	11 087
Born in State of residence	16 497	9 748	11 392	9 828	12 656	10 022	15 349	12 697	23 740	13 155	19 090	9 529
Born in different State	1 246	450	733	892	1 548	1 814	2 487	3 365	1 754	1 664	3 742	1 531
Northeast	663	224	321	164	330	1 026	352	1 532	185	498	597	419
North Central	156	55	117	351	439	402	655	430	507	651	872	106
South	399	138	228	360	716	261	1 315	1 200	987	462	2 119	932
West	28	33	69	17	63	125	165	203	75	53	154	74
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	15	56	20	46	16	58	772	92	18	41	27
Foreign born	405	144	109	605	260	294	469	601	693	369	796	640
Europe	189	124	67	498	194	183	328	170	538	307	419	397
Germany	39	7	6	18	24	45	58	31	28	31	29	69
Greece	13	–	–	–	8	19	7	–	–	7	20	23
Hungary	–	7	–	19	23	8	–	–	86	6	3	–
Ireland	–	–	–	53	–	–	–	4	12	13	74	89
Italy	44	40	12	210	73	49	135	55	71	98	112	149
Poland	21	28	14	32	10	5	50	–	35	11	11	8
United Kingdom	25	6	35	19	–	32	8	27	75	30	84	33
Yugoslavia	–	–	–	44	7	–	13	–	26	28	–	–
U.S.S.R.	24	–	8	8	–	17	38	21	31	13	24	20
Asia	171	–	8	27	47	53	76	63	52	6	146	97
China	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27	–
Philippines	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	7	–
North and Central America	9	10	6	20	19	28	–	190	12	17	119	75
Canada	5	5	6	8	13	28	–	39	6	10	19	12
Mexico	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
West Indies	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	135	7	7	87	35
Cuba	4	–	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	7	–	6
South America	12	–	–	–	–	–	7	68	17	–	8	8
All other countries	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	26	7	6	32	7
Country not reported	–	10	20	52	–	6	20	63	36	20	48	36
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME												
Persons 5 years and over	**17 193**	**9 780**	**11 499**	**10 782**	**13 669**	**11 352**	**17 212**	**16 473**	**24 971**	**14 458**	**22 180**	**11 036**
English only	16 376	9 075	11 239	9 690	12 826	10 868	16 254	14 673	23 291	13 909	21 189	10 230
Chinese	64	–	–	7	22	–	–	7	–	–	27	–
French	6	15	7	26	–	22	40	166	39	55	115	56
German	137	11	61	10	25	69	40	79	54	35	94	44
Greek	36	–	–	–	–	40	28	–	13	7	36	44
Italian	125	140	11	461	185	138	305	154	94	141	178	333
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	7	–
Polish	5	362	10	71	98	17	154	–	154	67	43	34
Spanish	86	22	70	70	155	37	114	1 242	95	18	243	150
Other specified language	340	142	93	405	297	150	225	139	1 140	195	242	145
Unspecified language	18	13	8	42	61	11	21	13	91	31	6	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**17 300**	**9 735**	**11 622**	**10 751**	**13 659**	**11 423**	**17 402**	**16 445**	**25 058**	**14 303**	**22 035**	**11 036**
Same house	12 601	6 913	6 548	7 153	9 157	6 547	10 242	6 692	19 721	9 267	12 384	7 643
Different house in United States	4 531	2 822	5 063	3 572	4 450	4 876	7 138	9 298	5 234	4 981	9 485	3 363
Same county	3 518	2 537	3 976	2 771	3 293	3 323	5 117	4 319	4 245	4 365	7 487	1 329
Different county	1 013	285	1 087	801	1 157	1 553	2 021	4 979	989	616	1 998	2 034
Same State	639	214	853	651	677	812	1 307	3 266	443	160	864	1 511
Different State	374	71	234	150	480	741	714	1 713	546	456	1 134	523
Northeast	139	12	99	12	23	313	242	1 172	145	86	221	221
North Central	121	–	37	22	157	94	156	44	96	100	354	18
South	114	59	98	105	193	266	257	341	176	213	390	175
West	–	–	–	11	107	68	59	156	129	57	169	109
Abroad	168	–	11	26	52	–	22	455	103	55	166	30
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	911	263	936	653	1 016	1 205	1 902	4 639	833	588	1 812	1 710
In Armed Forces in 1980	22	–	–	–	–	–	11	107	–	26	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	88	–	28	–	–	23	15	107	–	–	–	117
Attending college in 1980	65	–	34	58	149	17	750	3 009	79	68	321	140
Different State in 1975	326	71	220	150	379	619	659	1 549	433	428	1 042	420
In Armed Forces in 1980	22	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	26	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	41	–	–	–	23	15	12	–	–	–	–	41
Attending college in 1980	32	–	6	12	34	17	228	988	37	42	194	32
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 586**	**3 544**	**5 060**	**4 748**	**4 925**	**5 327**	**6 843**	**7 942**	**10 864**	**7 165**	**9 950**	**4 932**
Place of work reported	6 127	3 370	4 615	4 467	4 614	5 201	6 462	7 224	10 374	6 768	9 205	4 215
Worked in area of residence	3 728	2 178	2 753	826	3 187	4 259	4 859	3 548	2 520	517	1 162	411
Worked outside area of residence	2 399	1 192	1 862	3 641	1 427	942	1 603	3 676	7 854	6 251	8 043	3 804
Percent of those reporting place of work	39.2	35.4	40.3	81.5	30.9	18.1	24.8	50.9	75.7	92.4	87.4	90.2
Mean travel time to work — minutes	18.0	17.9	15.3	21.2	17.7	12.2	16.1	18.3	21.8	27.6	25.7	27.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**6 656**	**3 438**	**4 840**	**4 752**	**4 984**	**5 353**	**6 870**	**8 010**	**10 744**	**6 861**	**10 069**	**5 031**
Private vehicle	5 164	2 593	3 665	3 119	4 138	4 184	5 557	5 562	8 916	5 414	6 942	3 703
Drive alone: Car	3 121	1 420	2 209	2 131	2 655	2 503	3 591	3 800	5 991	3 924	4 826	2 726
Truck or van	383	202	347	192	293	423	412	277	835	332	218	115
Carpool: Car	1 514	870	1 001	746	1 105	1 065	1 396	1 395	1 870	1 089	1 765	823
Truck or van	146	101	108	50	85	193	158	90	220	69	133	39
Public transportation	1 161	50	76	970	120	28	143	266	1 290	1 183	2 344	1 027
Walked only	1 195	713	959	582	584	1 004	1 038	1 889	417	203	672	170
Other means	41	10	84	30	38	68	50	211	67	30	62	36
Worked at home	95	72	56	51	104	69	82	82	54	31	49	95
Persons per private vehicle	1.24	1.30	1.21	1.17	1.19	1.20	1.18	1.17	1.15	1.13	1.18	1.14
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**2 653**	**1 457**	**1 514**	**1 558**	**1 922**	**1 808**	**2 529**	**1 559**	**4 153**	**2 393**	**2 796**	**1 477**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	41.9	40.7	36.6	37.6	38.8	43.4	37.3	24.5	41.7	41.8	34.1	34.6
Female veterans	**80**	**38**	**77**	**62**	**52**	**107**	**124**	**53**	**106**	**97**	**165**	**46**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.8	1.4	1.2	0.8	2.0	1.5	0.6	1.0	1.4	1.5	0.9

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Aston township	Bethlehem township	Butler township, Butler County	Canton township, Washington County	Center township, Beaver County	Cheltenham township	Cool township	Cranberry township, Butler County	Cumru township	Darby township	Derry township, Dauphin County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**14 530**	**12 094**	**18 651**	**10 311**	**10 733**	**35 509**	**10 984**	**11 066**	**11 474**	**12 264**	**18 115**
Native	14 011	11 616	18 256	10 139	10 336	32 414	10 811	10 930	11 170	12 093	17 495
Born in State of residence	11 950	9 954	16 425	9 028	9 073	26 161	10 410	9 294	9 669	10 576	13 836
Born in different State	2 015	1 620	1 776	1 063	1 231	6 105	366	1 609	1 430	1 500	3 503
Northeast	669	1 002	358	67	281	3 436	148	491	559	297	1 386
North Central	368	267	719	400	417	1 064	67	523	338	127	696
South	881	301	611	513	495	1 364	108	464	401	1 065	1 250
West	97	50	88	83	38	241	43	131	132	11	171
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	46	42	55	48	32	148	35	27	71	17	156
Foreign born	519	478	395	172	397	3 095	173	136	304	171	620
Europe	366	375	237	111	309	1 287	133	81	182	92	416
Germany	71	46	52	–	24	382	8	18	75	5	30
Greece	6	34	5	–	6	11	–	–	–	–	7
Hungary	6	50	13	–	6	22	6	–	–	29	–
Ireland	59	–	5	–	–	76	–	–	6	12	–
Italy	57	67	41	57	180	177	20	18	36	58	288
Poland	12	10	65	–	–	104	44	5	–	–	–
United Kingdom	103	61	23	12	22	210	6	18	26	6	44
Yugoslavia	–	6	6	–	27	27	7	–	6	–	13
U.S.S.R.	–	21	21	–	–	534	7	–	–	–	11
Asia	20	30	99	–	66	762	–	23	104	37	75
China	–	–	16	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	7
Philippines	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	23	–	–
North and Central America	28	18	21	12	–	305	6	20	18	34	88
Canada	28	–	21	5	–	96	–	20	18	6	59
Mexico	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Indies	–	–	–	–	–	195	–	–	–	24	16
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	44	–	–	–	–	–
South America	20	14	–	16	–	46	8	5	–	–	17
All other countries	17	7	–	–	–	61	–	–	–	–	13
Country not reported	68	13	17	33	22	100	19	7	–	8	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**13 617**	**11 310**	**17 610**	**9 544**	**10 117**	**33 999**	**10 414**	**9 834**	**10 854**	**11 409**	**17 299**
English only	12 980	10 429	16 532	9 088	9 382	30 801	9 665	9 659	10 150	10 983	16 048
Chinese	–	–	30	–	–	17	–	–	25	–	13
French	86	29	34	11	–	142	–	–	63	54	72
German	112	128	60	17	33	416	18	67	175	–	127
Greek	24	75	–	5	47	6	–	6	15	11	13
Italian	130	184	153	120	289	358	64	23	110	187	471
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	23	–	–
Polish	71	46	149	92	18	34	376	18	56	34	6
Spanish	56	77	60	41	–	411	31	33	89	69	292
Other specified language	138	342	511	133	343	1 763	240	23	134	56	217
Unspecified language	20	–	81	37	5	39	20	5	14	15	40
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**13 680**	**11 209**	**17 617**	**9 544**	**10 175**	**33 951**	**10 412**	**9 925**	**10 704**	**11 385**	**17 249**
Same house	9 624	7 406	11 926	6 310	7 476	22 275	7 848	4 328	5 000	9 146	8 970
Different house in United States	3 981	3 770	5 605	3 206	2 699	11 193	2 564	5 429	5 158	2 207	8 026
Same county	3 167	2 324	3 598	2 475	1 827	3 678	2 035	856	3 575	1 478	3 653
Different county	814	1 446	2 007	731	872	7 515	529	4 573	1 583	729	4 373
Same State	402	905	1 199	519	592	5 846	238	3 819	687	566	2 560
Different State	412	541	808	212	280	1 669	291	754	896	163	1 813
Northeast	97	324	135	–	30	853	107	253	269	115	838
North Central	21	106	282	72	110	224	23	111	169	39	342
South	286	97	362	110	116	483	161	325	377	9	563
West	8	14	29	30	24	109	–	65	81	–	70
Abroad	75	33	86	28	–	483	–	168	46	32	253
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	725	1 163	1 558	571	763	6 107	416	3 581	1 316	649	3 157
In Armed Forces in 1980	31	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	62	–	128	12	43	131	11	–	41	–	206
Attending college in 1980	69	107	113	–	200	1 027	29	126	66	44	529
Different State in 1975	352	430	598	175	242	1 451	196	529	721	150	1 380
In Armed Forces in 1980	31	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	12	–	49	–	–	16	–	–	26	–	36
Attending college in 1980	28	67	51	–	34	378	16	14	11	22	185
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**6 966**	**5 591**	**7 673**	**3 966**	**4 647**	**16 925**	**3 740**	**4 964**	**5 416**	**5 016**	**7 906**
Place of work reported	6 256	5 230	7 266	3 805	4 151	15 865	3 515	4 720	5 123	4 361	7 508
Worked in area of residence	866	280	1 022	100	330	2 926	144	188	53	109	3 792
Worked outside area of residence	5 390	4 950	6 244	3 705	3 821	12 939	3 371	4 532	5 070	4 252	3 716
Percent of those reporting place of work	86.2	94.6	85.9	97.4	92.1	81.6	95.9	96.0	99.0	97.5	49.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.2	19.8	16.5	17.2	20.3	26.0	20.6	27.0	19.1	29.6	17.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**6 711**	**5 624**	**7 555**	**3 847**	**4 558**	**16 906**	**3 824**	**4 804**	**5 375**	**5 282**	**8 021**
Private vehicle	6 144	5 372	7 113	3 616	4 114	13 015	3 331	4 517	5 095	4 162	6 979
Drive alone: Car	4 370	3 834	4 969	2 330	2 755	10 190	1 806	3 099	3 699	2 967	4 930
Truck or van	520	377	844	497	569	393	315	492	405	202	554
Carpool: Car	1 148	1 016	1 164	703	691	2 314	1 057	788	876	929	1 352
Truck or van	106	145	136	86	99	118	153	138	115	64	143
Public transportation	202	28	38	58	260	2 431	109	110	187	921	98
Walked only	212	155	269	148	117	917	263	74	163	141	676
Other means	57	32	48	–	16	124	27	13	49	33	51
Worked at home	96	37	87	25	51	419	94	90	81	25	217
Persons per private vehicle	1.13	1.14	1.11	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.29	1.14	1.12	1.16	1.13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 263**	**1 898**	**3 309**	**1 451**	**1 626**	**5 013**	**1 685**	**1 371**	**1 717**	**1 785**	**2 304**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	43.7	42.7	47.1	40.0	39.3	37.8	42.6	37.6	38.9	41.4	34.4
Female veterans	**84**	**45**	**37**	**24**	**33**	**138**	**22**	**23**	**48**	**13**	**108**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.5	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.8	0.5	0.6	1.0	0.3	1.5

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry township, Westmoreland County	Dover township	Doylestown township	East Goshen township	East Hempfield township	East Norriton township	East Pennsboro township	Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	Exeter township, Berks County	Fairview township, York County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**16 141**	**12 589**	**11 824**	**10 021**	**15 152**	**12 711**	**13 955**	**16 255**	**14 419**	**11 941**
Native	15 898	12 437	11 335	9 676	14 753	12 074	13 546	14 765	14 065	11 646
Born in State of residence	14 907	10 972	7 149	6 792	11 705	10 459	11 685	14 766	12 146	9 356
Born in different State	956	1 433	4 129	2 840	2 876	1 582	1 773	1 190	1 881	2 132
Northeast	117	311	2 218	1 245	1 034	783	692	245	843	723
North Central	345	217	1 045	739	791	239	303	420	285	509
South	376	805	630	699	878	486	672	452	529	756
West	118	100	236	157	173	74	106	73	224	144
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	35	32	57	44	172	33	88	23	38	158
Foreign born	243	152	489	345	399	637	409	276	354	295
Europe	202	72	329	141	146	416	166	241	190	176
Germany	35	24	106	20	39	77	12	52	53	76
Greece	–	–	–	7	–	6	34	10	7	–
Hungary	6	–	10	15	–	–	30	16	5	–
Ireland	–	–	14	–	13	7	–	–	–	6
Italy	59	31	49	29	17	266	22	71	43	16
Poland	27	–	5	8	6	–	–	–	13	5
United Kingdom	6	5	61	45	51	15	52	22	13	34
Yugoslavia	17	–	9	–	7	13	–	–	–	4
U.S.S.R.	–	–	5	–	–	26	7	–	6	6
Asia	18	47	70	123	179	31	198	8	94	68
China	–	–	23	–	–	–	32	–	7	–
Philippines	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	8	29	–
North and Central America	–	–	68	45	43	91	–	15	51	7
Canada	–	–	43	31	30	42	–	–	12	7
Mexico	–	–	–	8	7	6	–	–	–	–
West Indies	–	–	25	6	–	19	–	6	39	–
Cuba	–	–	25	–	–	–	–	6	20	–
South America	–	–	6	30	–	18	7	–	13	24
All other countries	–	6	5	–	6	18	13	–	–	–
Country not reported	23	27	6	6	25	37	18	12	–	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**15 126**	**11 778**	**11 215**	**9 411**	**14 270**	**11 954**	**13 166**	**15 326**	**13 428**	**11 046**
English only	14 447	11 553	10 594	8 989	13 778	10 929	12 599	14 641	12 682	10 704
Chinese	–	–	10	70	–	–	38	–	26	8
French	47	13	41	33	43	38	8	16	57	24
German	89	48	170	62	87	142	80	73	182	83
Greek	12	16	6	26	–	6	47	20	31	20
Italian	90	33	123	54	42	536	16	174	62	28
Philippine languages	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	8	22	–
Polish	46	–	31	–	19	45	–	70	76	10
Spanish	32	39	67	58	110	90	125	34	81	65
Other specified language	339	59	173	80	174	123	253	247	207	87
Unspecified language	24	17	–	6	17	45	–	43	2	17
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**15 273**	**11 695**	**11 284**	**9 388**	**14 410**	**11 913**	**13 118**	**15 384**	**13 459**	**11 105**
Same house	11 177	7 081	6 375	4 242	8 057	7 673	6 817	11 084	8 130	6 205
Different house in United States	4 083	4 593	4 811	5 039	6 239	4 214	6 276	4 285	5 315	4 655
Same county	2 857	3 764	1 920	1 332	3 832	2 820	2 978	3 217	4 010	696
Different county	1 226	829	2 891	3 707	2 407	1 394	3 298	1 068	1 305	3 959
Same State	934	427	1 319	2 306	952	1 071	2 491	518	536	2 690
Different State	292	402	1 572	1 401	1 455	323	807	550	769	1 269
Northeast	62	11	846	421	471	130	253	192	214	252
North Central	112	68	188	494	272	47	115	162	182	284
South	84	255	514	474	664	146	353	185	303	530
West	34	68	24	12	48	–	86	11	104	203
Abroad	13	21	98	107	114	26	25	15	14	245
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 046	633	2 160	3 192	1 820	1 144	2 845	812	1 081	3 029
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	129
Inmate of institution in 1980	133	–	324	–	–	65	205	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	40	22	373	187	129	–	97	33	38	83
Different State in 1975	230	306	1 126	1 152	1 065	286	677	418	630	919
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	102
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	118	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	16	11	163	30	72	–	53	33	15	21
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 012**	**6 480**	**5 334**	**5 136**	**7 903**	**6 072**	**7 009**	**6 566**	**6 749**	**5 699**
Place of work reported	5 578	6 088	4 713	4 851	7 506	5 685	6 574	6 191	6 282	4 830
Worked in area of residence	835	880	367	118	1 172	583	1 358	793	436	331
Worked outside area of residence	4 743	5 208	4 346	4 733	6 334	5 102	5 216	5 398	5 846	4 499
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.0	85.5	92.2	97.6	84.4	89.7	79.3	87.2	93.1	93.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.8	23.5	23.6	28.3	16.4	21.8	16.4	25.1	19.1	18.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**5 791**	**6 332**	**4 932**	**5 089**	**8 068**	**6 147**	**6 925**	**6 353**	**6 982**	**5 656**
Private vehicle	5 374	5 874	4 522	4 622	7 482	5 697	6 289	5 976	6 529	5 290
Drive alone: Car	3 310	3 784	3 490	3 679	5 418	4 368	4 307	3 904	4 510	3 630
Truck or van	821	720	302	230	600	367	549	795	651	596
Carpool: Car	1 065	1 186	670	652	1 386	873	1 302	1 031	1 271	932
Truck or van	178	184	60	61	78	89	131	246	97	132
Public transportation	24	61	69	354	117	154	232	182	128	52
Walked only	157	95	187	65	220	132	262	106	128	184
Other means	73	91	54	12	96	31	68	11	41	38
Worked at home	163	211	100	36	153	133	74	78	156	92
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.10	1.09	1.12	1.10	1.15	1.14	1.13	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**2 070**	**1 662**	**1 534**	**1 504**	**2 201**	**1 890**	**2 026**	**2 587**	**2 267**	**1 818**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.7	36.2	35.9	41.9	38.7	40.2	40.7	43.0	42.3	42.9
Female veterans	**67**	**72**	**50**	**38**	**43**	**82**	**53**	**64**	**85**	**84**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.6	1.1	1.0	0.7	1.6	0.9	1.0	1.5	1.9

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Falls township, Bucks County	Greene township, Franklin County	Guilford township	Hampden township	Hampton township	Hanover township, Luzerne County	Harborcreek township	Harrison township, Allegheny County	Hatfield township	Hempfield township, Westmoreland County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**36 083**	**11 471**	**10 612**	**16 648**	**14 260**	**12 601**	**14 644**	**13 252**	**13 411**	**43 371**
Native	34 855	11 250	10 439	16 118	13 904	12 328	14 455	12 888	12 637	42 492
Born in state of residence	24 528	9 306	8 752	11 608	11 569	11 523	12 466	12 079	10 328	37 886
Born in different State	10 132	1 899	1 616	4 392	2 269	805	1 947	768	2 247	4 484
Northeast	7 285	417	361	1 363	528	502	706	189	1 023	984
North Central	1 043	408	442	1 069	1 151	119	713	260	464	1 653
South	1 614	835	742	1 551	506	164	319	280	596	583
West	190	239	71	409	84	20	209	39	164	264
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	195	45	71	118	66	–	42	41	62	122
Foreign born	1 228	221	173	530	356	273	189	364	774	879
Europe	626	136	63	234	296	219	163	251	293	514
Germany	139	65	5	44	124	13	50	12	56	64
Greece	22	–	–	11	3	–	–	–	6	6
Hungary	20	–	–	–	–	7	5	5	14	7
Ireland	24	5	–	–	–	12	7	–	39	–
Italy	96	12	5	29	82	12	15	24	28	163
Poland	54	–	–	28	–	87	17	115	6	13
United Kingdom	118	25	38	50	66	44	50	10	55	91
Yugoslavia	5	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	6	26
U.S.S.R.	62	6	–	–	3	12	15	–	12	19
Asia	234	33	61	146	23	9	5	78	384	213
China	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	39	–
Philippines	42	13	6	14	–	–	–	6	–	52
North and Central America	90	33	23	76	34	21	6	12	9	24
Canada	19	26	19	43	34	21	6	6	9	11
Mexico	7	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
West Indies	30	–	–	23	–	–	–	6	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	–	–	–
South America	60	–	–	6	–	–	–	8	18	49
All other countries	26	–	13	52	–	–	–	–	22	7
Country not reported	130	13	13	16	–	12	–	15	36	53
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**33 375**	**10 726**	**9 921**	**15 572**	**13 313**	**11 781**	**13 623**	**12 551**	**12 325**	**40 437**
English only	31 512	10 426	9 699	14 871	12 917	10 854	13 189	11 219	11 274	38 897
Chinese	29	6	11	14	–	9	–	–	40	–
French	79	48	16	28	52	15	33	9	31	67
German	272	85	54	110	109	12	46	40	205	143
Greek	47	–	–	30	3	–	–	–	22	31
Italian	241	8	14	62	121	89	43	68	65	373
Philippine languages	33	6	21	14	–	–	–	6	–	33
Polish	225	–	15	47	13	479	198	771	41	146
Spanish	391	60	56	82	47	9	33	98	101	236
Other specified language	478	73	35	281	33	295	65	334	541	482
Unspecified language	68	14	–	33	18	19	16	6	5	29
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**33 417**	**10 735**	**9 969**	**15 649**	**13 311**	**11 818**	**13 741**	**12 535**	**12 298**	**40 601**
Same house	20 946	6 331	5 955	8 373	7 999	8 604	8 420	9 094	5 749	25 705
Different house in United States	12 319	4 190	3 928	7 021	5 211	3 196	5 321	3 441	6 367	14 827
Same county	7 967	3 231	3 017	2 827	3 267	2 706	3 893	1 960	3 836	10 047
Different county	4 352	959	911	4 094	1 944	490	1 428	1 481	2 531	4 790
Same State	1 545	370	416	2 104	690	213	554	1 079	1 379	2 743
Different State	2 807	589	495	1 990	1 254	277	874	412	752	2 047
Northeast	2 214	66	146	462	411	222	205	72	249	379
North Central	132	119	12	501	340	–	365	134	176	875
South	337	393	310	671	395	36	233	192	247	651
West	124	11	27	356	108	19	71	14	80	142
Abroad	152	214	86	355	101	18	–	–	182	59
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	3 529	814	733	3 173	1 406	426	1 215	1 225	2 026	3 685
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	12	18	98	13	–	–	–	9	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	78	–	–	–	65	–	26	142
Attending college in 1980	249	39	16	131	71	60	346	37	212	219
Different State in 1975	2 279	479	385	1 541	859	247	724	329	535	1 483
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	12	18	98	13	–	–	–	9	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–	–	26
Attending college in 1980	209	28	–	108	10	24	92	–	96	84
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**16 530**	**5 525**	**4 913**	**7 942**	**6 386**	**4 345**	**6 413**	**5 051**	**6 900**	**18 295**
Place of work reported	14 753	5 270	4 821	7 409	5 863	4 127	6 121	4 858	6 431	17 156
Worked in area of residence	4 079	260	175	1 338	970	538	946	1 539	950	672
Worked outside area of residence	10 674	5 010	4 646	6 071	4 893	3 589	5 175	3 319	5 481	16 484
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.4	95.1	96.4	81.9	83.5	87.0	84.5	68.3	85.2	96.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.7	19.2	17.7	17.5	27.7	19.6	16.4	20.4	20.6	19.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**16 376**	**5 518**	**4 791**	**8 057**	**6 299**	**4 561**	**6 095**	**5 063**	**6 906**	**18 203**
Private vehicle	15 421	5 143	4 373	7 496	5 640	3 839	5 563	4 414	6 397	17 378
Drive alone: Car	10 342	3 384	2 715	5 468	3 669	2 384	3 497	2 946	4 419	11 202
Truck or van	1 484	608	655	508	553	308	872	493	516	1 710
Carpool: Car	3 279	964	872	1 402	1 226	1 093	1 017	854	1 301	3 753
Truck or van	316	187	131	118	192	54	177	121	161	623
Public transportation	467	7	15	160	431	278	75	156	195	71
Walked only	305	189	170	183	117	333	270	441	171	463
Other means	107	74	49	93	39	29	40	28	96	84
Worked at home	76	105	184	125	72	82	147	24	47	207
Persons per private vehicle	1.15	1.14	1.15	1.13	1.17	1.21	1.13	1.14	1.14	1.17
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**5 725**	**1 645**	**1 290**	**2 414**	**2 040**	**1 957**	**1 990**	**2 128**	**1 583**	**6 185**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	44.3	39.6	33.2	41.9	39.2	45.4	37.4	43.6	32.6	39.4
Female veterans	**147**	**55**	**58**	**86**	**81**	**38**	**68**	**71**	**34**	**186**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	0.7	1.2	1.2	0.7	1.1

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hermitage township	Hopewell township, Beaver County	Horsham township	Lancaster township, Lancaster County	Logan township, Blair County	Lower Allen township	Lower Macungie township	Lower Makefield township	Lower Moreland township	Lower Paxton township	Lower Providence township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**16 365**	**14 636**	**15 959**	**10 833**	**12 183**	**14 077**	**12 958**	**17 351**	**12 511**	**34 830**	**18 937**
Native	15 896	13 977	15 221	10 487	12 031	13 907	12 622	16 432	11 676	33 852	18 086
Born in State of residence	13 492	12 241	12 634	8 719	11 159	11 193	9 184	7 144	10 084	28 382	14 524
Born in different State	2 356	1 640	2 520	1 632	867	2 651	3 361	9 201	1 531	5 303	3 472
Northeast	324	241	1 066	607	257	978	1 888	6 512	743	1 925	1 691
North Central	1 381	572	544	493	197	681	713	1 307	355	1 010	580
South	532	765	679	474	298	863	600	1 131	354	1 953	888
West	119	62	231	58	115	129	160	251	79	415	313
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48	96	67	136	5	63	77	87	61	167	90
Foreign born	469	659	738	346	152	170	336	919	835	978	851
Europe	401	526	428	200	86	101	178	554	478	457	527
Germany	44	43	110	101	49	33	76	71	141	166	100
Greece	5	24	7	17	–	7	–	16	44	13	–
Hungary	4	11	8	–	–	–	12	61	43	12	23
Ireland	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	26	15	5	26
Italy	100	265	49	–	18	6	5	61	16	25	199
Poland	40	14	28	6	–	5	–	29	56	39	47
United Kingdom	34	35	106	46	11	24	16	119	42	65	64
Yugoslavia	52	50	11	–	–	9	5	27	16	7	16
U.S.S.R.	19	8	6	13	–	–	–	37	28	44	8
Asia	13	44	226	61	39	20	95	199	129	387	207
China	–	–	51	–	28	–	13	–	–	61	41
Philippines	6	18	58	5	–	6	–	10	5	6	–
North and Central America	5	37	54	25	10	39	53	70	99	19	47
Canada	5	31	21	13	6	27	25	50	75	14	36
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	–	–
West Indies	–	6	33	12	4	12	23	4	12	–	11
Cuba	–	6	–	–	4	–	11	4	12	–	11
South America	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	17	14	–	5
All other countries	18	7	–	11	–	5	5	26	29	20	18
Country not reported	13	37	17	30	17	5	5	16	58	51	39
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**15 510**	**13 976**	**15 069**	**10 342**	**11 326**	**13 429**	**12 029**	**16 412**	**12 024**	**32 805**	**17 785**
English only	14 637	12 797	14 159	9 684	11 087	13 074	11 171	15 271	11 044	31 386	16 501
Chinese	–	6	74	20	15	–	56	40	35	55	40
French	13	25	31	33	17	42	42	89	57	87	93
German	220	50	220	166	103	67	245	90	185	226	149
Greek	13	112	50	63	–	7	–	44	118	49	13
Italian	173	424	102	40	47	–	24	151	140	125	378
Philippine languages	–	6	35	5	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
Polish	115	70	39	21	19	24	37	63	65	54	142
Spanish	50	30	91	150	22	108	90	127	143	204	150
Other specified language	251	427	257	122	6	82	338	513	221	564	313
Unspecified language	38	29	11	38	10	25	26	24	8	55	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**15 478**	**13 999**	**15 183**	**10 278**	**11 234**	**13 474**	**12 161**	**16 447**	**12 038**	**32 755**	**17 790**
Same house	11 002	10 955	9 118	6 666	7 538	8 169	6 473	8 914	9 159	19 178	10 896
Different house in United States	4 476	2 892	5 936	3 464	3 696	5 279	5 667	7 437	2 779	13 213	6 865
Same county	3 167	1 959	2 735	2 318	2 955	1 828	2 801	2 917	756	7 632	4 026
Different county	1 309	933	3 201	1 146	741	3 451	2 866	4 520	2 023	5 581	2 839
Same State	571	465	2 130	594	441	2 271	998	1 082	1 729	3 542	1 468
Different State	738	468	1 071	552	300	1 180	1 868	3 438	294	2 039	1 371
Northeast	33	81	445	122	62	304	1 048	2 214	89	651	640
North Central	585	136	209	202	41	170	237	710	48	245	257
South	99	213	347	130	138	489	399	480	145	841	461
West	21	38	70	98	59	217	184	34	12	302	13
Abroad	–	152	129	148	–	26	21	96	100	364	29
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 005	765	2 785	1 004	571	3 113	2 101	3 200	1 447	4 820	2 194
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	248	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	50	18	107	22	–	891	–	–	–	153	138
Attending college in 1980	17	16	193	182	39	193	59	343	104	362	110
Different State in 1975	582	380	915	451	246	959	1 262	2 393	226	1 749	992
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	182	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	18	–	46	11	–	83	–	–	–	59	104
Attending college in 1980	9	16	33	56	12	80	51	256	–	142	45
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**6 738**	**6 322**	**8 029**	**4 774**	**4 921**	**6 303**	**6 077**	**7 936**	**5 172**	**18 827**	**8 855**
Place of work reported	6 436	6 055	7 702	4 516	4 670	5 895	5 735	7 355	4 586	17 576	8 164
Worked in area of residence	1 530	465	1 679	569	499	714	417	345	610	2 573	1 010
Worked outside area of residence	4 906	5 590	6 023	3 947	4 171	5 181	5 318	7 010	3 976	15 003	7 154
Percent of those reporting place of work	76.2	92.3	78.2	87.4	89.3	87.9	92.7	95.3	86.7	85.4	87.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.8	21.2	21.7	15.8	15.2	17.1	18.6	28.5	26.6	19.5	22.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**6 868**	**6 197**	**8 024**	**4 755**	**5 014**	**6 112**	**6 167**	**7 903**	**5 253**	**18 686**	**9 143**
Private vehicle	6 511	5 652	7 238	4 289	4 773	5 556	5 771	6 891	4 500	17 345	8 689
Drive alone: Car	4 751	3 808	5 549	3 075	3 161	4 078	4 522	5 338	3 666	11 596	6 110
Truck or van	837	674	553	249	659	374	358	345	210	1 361	790
Carpool: Car	758	1 069	994	898	810	1 049	801	1 124	602	4 065	1 664
Truck or van	165	101	142	67	143	55	93	84	22	323	125
Public transportation	49	388	304	121	65	155	63	689	440	673	155
Walked only	162	112	291	219	95	251	175	81	135	372	170
Other means	47	19	46	67	32	55	65	68	55	122	35
Worked at home	99	26	145	59	49	95	93	174	123	174	94
Persons per private vehicle	1.09	1.13	1.09	1.14	1.12	1.12	1.10	1.11	1.08	1.17	1.13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 445**	**2 620**	**2 299**	**1 546**	**1 936**	**2 391**	**1 853**	**2 595**	**1 651**	**5 376**	**2 505**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.7	46.9	39.1	37.7	42.8	40.2	40.0	41.5	37.1	41.5	36.2
Female veterans	**50**	**109**	**32**	**74**	**38**	**89**	**68**	**61**	**79**	**185**	**101**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.7	1.8	0.5	1.5	0.8	1.6	1.4	0.9	1.6	1.3	1.4

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lower Southampton township	Loyalsock township	McCandless township	Manheim township, Lancaster County	Manor township, Lancaster County	Marple township	Middletown township, Bucks County	Middletown township, Delaware County	Millcreek township, Erie County	Moon township	Mount Lebanon township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**18 305**	**10 763**	**26 250**	**26 042**	**11 474**	**23 642**	**34 246**	**12 463**	**44 303**	**20 935**	**34 414**
Native	17 554	10 476	25 376	25 313	11 248	21 896	33 271	11 849	42 665	20 131	33 144
Born in State of residence	15 203	8 982	19 226	19 034	9 605	18 652	25 256	9 143	34 948	15 199	24 497
Born in different State	2 309	1 435	5 997	6 181	1 610	3 133	7 894	2 634	7 522	4 801	8 533
Northeast	1 336	673	1 714	2 475	585	1 553	5 284	1 037	2 782	1 378	2 645
North Central	299	286	2 618	1 713	369	664	994	533	2 796	1 655	3 362
South	517	417	1 220	1 558	577	782	1 274	937	1 612	1 531	2 168
West	157	59	445	435	79	134	342	127	332	237	358
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	42	59	153	98	33	111	121	72	195	131	114
Foreign born	751	287	874	729	226	1 746	975	614	1 638	804	1 270
Europe	603	127	446	379	74	995	589	360	1 027	464	755
Germany	197	40	118	89	39	87	200	59	190	78	126
Greece	24	–	14	44	–	97	7	6	15	14	91
Hungary	18	8	24	6	–	13	14	–	32	30	37
Ireland	41	–	22	9	–	89	48	25	–	–	14
Italy	116	42	73	45	5	354	102	69	276	198	204
Poland	16	20	18	14	–	37	9	19	120	12	36
United Kingdom	101	6	70	94	6	100	143	113	181	81	95
Yugoslavia	10	–	6	15	–	–	6	7	39	–	–
U.S.S.R.	36	32	23	34	14	80	47	41	68	7	6
Asia	42	85	194	124	71	471	146	113	269	203	215
China	12	16	–	9	42	79	22	16	33	–	68
Philippines	–	10	6	–	–	4	11	7	–	53	17
North and Central America	22	13	118	84	6	127	114	77	123	54	186
Canada	22	13	91	68	–	71	95	48	113	41	174
Mexico	–	–	–	12	–	23	6	10	4	5	–
West Indies	–	–	27	4	–	33	13	6	6	8	7
Cuba	–	–	7	–	–	21	13	–	–	8	–
South America	38	6	11	16	13	19	6	–	11	5	35
All other countries	6	–	52	25	48	12	–	6	83	–	19
Country not reported	4	24	30	67	–	42	73	17	57	71	54
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**17 154**	**10 184**	**24 834**	**24 630**	**10 752**	**22 631**	**31 956**	**11 943**	**41 681**	**19 655**	**32 740**
English only	15 970	9 770	23 460	23 534	10 424	20 309	30 496	11 347	39 348	18 539	31 180
Chinese	31	21	14	51	47	187	20	31	75	–	75
French	44	22	133	66	15	78	71	55	157	77	75
German	289	71	268	297	96	169	303	100	306	138	198
Greek	49	13	49	144	10	271	55	19	36	44	223
Italian	245	140	156	50	–	697	209	87	542	248	357
Philippine languages	–	10	–	–	–	4	5	7	–	38	10
Polish	145	20	87	26	7	97	102	38	317	88	70
Spanish	104	19	101	138	53	184	270	59	244	132	201
Other specified language	265	84	549	286	95	615	389	200	627	285	317
Unspecified language	12	14	17	38	5	20	36	–	29	66	34
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**17 125**	**10 151**	**24 848**	**24 656**	**10 745**	**22 718**	**31 897**	**11 921**	**41 566**	**19 691**	**33 039**
Same house	11 243	5 758	13 675	14 534	6 897	16 216	19 297	6 708	24 667	10 041	20 527
Different house in United States	5 809	4 322	11 832	9 989	3 723	6 321	12 363	5 145	16 679	9 483	12 119
Same county	2 257	2 873	6 095	5 740	2 674	3 529	7 261	3 476	12 528	4 763	9 049
Different county	3 552	1 449	4 737	4 249	1 051	2 792	5 102	1 669	4 151	4 700	3 070
Same State	3 043	744	4 481	1 527	586	1 794	2 896	818	1 821	2 255	929
Different State	509	705	3 256	2 722	465	998	2 206	851	2 330	2 445	2 141
Northeast	358	385	1 091	1 122	307	308	1 425	329	978	647	551
North Central	28	133	1 239	534	24	116	193	126	496	678	781
South	85	130	734	682	80	465	416	379	565	606	723
West	38	57	192	384	54	109	172	17	291	314	86
Abroad	73	71	341	133	123	181	237	68	220	187	393
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	2 802	1 056	3 415	3 276	898	2 489	3 979	1 220	3 510	3 749	2 475
In Armed Forces in 1980	18	12	48	–	–	–	10	11	29	30	10
Inmate of institution in 1980	104	71	32	125	–	291	91	86	12	–	14
Attending college in 1980	176	84	376	295	105	191	222	191	676	644	199
Different State in 1975	411	472	2 331	1 947	408	858	1 607	597	1 901	1 883	1 723
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	12	48	–	–	–	–	11	29	30	10
Inmate of institution in 1980	11	–	12	24	–	39	55	39	12	–	–
Attending college in 1980	57	–	239	108	43	123	98	85	207	142	100
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**8 422**	**4 069**	**11 886**	**11 763**	**5 712**	**10 983**	**16 703**	**5 163**	**20 434**	**9 843**	**15 246**
Place of work reported	7 730	3 919	11 054	10 863	5 364	10 181	15 703	4 736	19 582	8 981	14 318
Worked in area of residence	1 113	578	1 215	1 552	855	1 710	1 573	675	5 313	2 567	2 567
Worked outside area of residence	6 617	3 341	9 839	9 311	4 509	8 471	14 130	4 061	14 269	6 414	11 751
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.6	85.3	89.0	85.7	84.1	83.2	90.0	85.7	72.9	71.4	82.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.8	14.4	27.8	16.4	16.8	26.8	23.8	24.7	16.8	21.3	26.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**8 646**	**4 093**	**11 876**	**11 985**	**5 820**	**10 949**	**16 887**	**5 377**	**20 307**	**9 824**	**15 194**
Private vehicle	7 843	3 713	10 355	10 894	5 238	9 342	15 471	4 644	18 719	8 848	10 830
Drive alone: Car	5 867	2 667	7 567	8 259	3 570	7 093	11 306	3 388	13 108	6 531	7 958
Truck or van	633	332	665	664	627	450	1 047	297	1 656	716	314
Carpool: Car	1 142	622	1 937	1 801	925	1 658	2 830	845	3 561	1 475	2 474
Truck or van	201	92	186	170	116	141	288	114	394	126	84
Public transportation	369	99	916	203	45	948	647	396	580	424	3 341
Walked only	249	181	283	478	234	365	359	195	612	341	684
Other means	94	48	71	124	125	103	162	30	171	84	57
Worked at home	91	52	251	286	178	191	248	112	225	127	282
Persons per private vehicle	1.10	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.12	1.12	1.13	1.12	1.13	1.11	1.15
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 698**	**1 556**	**3 931**	**3 726**	**1 370**	**3 575**	**5 016**	**1 677**	**6 452**	**3 120**	**4 860**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.8	39.8	41.7	39.6	31.6	39.8	40.2	34.2	40.2	40.3	40.3
Female veterans	**69**	**70**	**83**	**140**	**36**	**177**	**121**	**89**	**206**	**116**	**154**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.5	0.8	1.3	0.8	1.8	0.9	1.7	1.2	1.4	1.0

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	Muhlenberg township	Nether Providence township	Newberry township	Newtown township, Delaware County	Northampton township, Bucks County	North Huntingdon township	North Union township, Fayette County	North Versailles township	Palmer township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**11 851**	**13 031**	**12 730**	**10 038**	**11 775**	**27 392**	**31 517**	**15 294**	**13 294**	**13 926**
Native	11 659	12 559	12 156	9 956	11 182	26 255	30 888	15 012	12 971	13 231
Born in State of residence	11 002	11 343	8 730	8 670	8 501	22 139	28 481	13 392	12 000	10 130
Born in different State	623	1 181	3 331	1 241	2 615	3 977	2 352	1 588	947	3 063
Northeast	152	524	1 281	406	1 219	2 319	528	118	134	2 265
North Central	221	257	704	248	593	681	664	485	204	409
South	211	319	1 108	481	667	775	906	889	552	287
West	39	81	238	106	136	202	254	96	57	102
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	34	35	95	45	66	139	55	32	24	38
Foreign born	192	472	574	82	593	1 137	629	282	323	695
Europe	81	369	302	34	345	886	481	237	256	479
Germany	21	131	44	6	43	316	79	12	17	37
Greece	–	–	33	–	15	17	–	–	8	26
Hungary	–	26	–	–	42	13	25	35	–	22
Ireland	–	–	7	–	45	49	12	8	11	6
Italy	5	85	44	–	27	107	110	28	70	149
Poland	28	27	12	–	5	17	33	28	31	15
United Kingdom	–	62	88	6	85	161	60	7	42	107
Yugoslavia	–	6	–	12	–	40	58	6	27	–
U.S.S.R.	13	12	41	–	12	25	6	–	10	6
Asia	19	58	134	17	95	111	79	38	55	117
China	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	–	34
Philippines	–	–	3	–	–	9	69	–	4	13
North and Central America	73	14	43	14	101	55	23	–	–	47
Canada	24	14	37	14	101	25	17	–	–	41
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	25	–	–	–	–
West Indies	49	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	6
Cuba	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
South America	–	–	32	10	21	15	13	–	–	30
All other countries	–	–	–	7	–	14	27	–	–	–
Country not reported	6	19	22	–	19	31	–	7	2	16
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**11 013**	**12 502**	**12 047**	**9 175**	**11 321**	**25 465**	**29 570**	**14 194**	**12 602**	**13 154**
English only	10 375	11 727	11 408	9 010	10 775	24 095	28 388	13 216	11 832	12 122
Chinese	5	–	47	12	–	–	–	12	22	55
French	16	38	60	27	80	69	66	20	14	62
German	47	194	27	59	23	494	122	42	57	77
Greek	–	19	82	–	25	58	16	6	22	88
Italian	5	126	90	5	35	133	179	93	118	354
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	56	–	–	13
Polish	192	99	29	–	28	103	149	102	118	53
Spanish	33	49	69	33	73	151	112	53	37	84
Other specified language	327	240	212	18	272	328	436	565	367	228
Unspecified language	13	10	23	11	10	34	46	85	15	18
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**10 967**	**12 434**	**12 055**	**9 210**	**11 258**	**25 452**	**29 741**	**14 021**	**12 569**	**13 137**
Same house	8 069	8 628	8 276	6 045	7 104	14 513	21 786	9 730	8 838	8 890
Different house in United States	2 814	3 772	3 598	4 143	4 001	10 659	7 882	4 256	3 691	4 219
Same county	2 026	2 966	2 145	1 967	1 909	2 604	4 149	3 274	3 045	2 923
Different county	788	806	1 453	2 176	2 092	8 055	3 733	982	646	1 296
Same State	487	397	673	1 710	900	6 578	3 215	395	333	411
Different State	301	409	780	466	1 192	1 477	518	587	313	885
Northeast	10	136	288	132	500	708	–	97	103	519
North Central	221	99	159	25	206	198	14	174	31	70
South	33	90	293	294	210	338	492	306	98	179
West	37	84	40	15	276	233	12	10	81	117
Abroad	84	34	181	22	153	280	73	35	40	28
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over										
Different county in 1975	565	678	1 212	1 771	1 596	5 670	3 063	735	537	1 045
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	22	13	12	10	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	116	262	48	2	–	–
Attending college in 1980	35	25	63	93	152	329	80	–	32	93
Different State in 1975	225	348	663	388	854	1 078	405	460	246	741
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	22	13	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	80	89	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	10	10	35	38	122	55	22	–	8	80
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 394**	**6 532**	**5 722**	**4 447**	**5 142**	**11 828**	**12 524**	**4 985**	**5 813**	**6 462**
Place of work reported	3 978	6 200	5 283	4 098	4 704	11 244	11 774	4 671	5 178	6 084
Worked in area of residence	720	649	410	173	723	1 322	1 936	254	936	1 036
Worked outside area of residence	3 258	5 551	4 873	3 925	3 981	9 922	9 838	4 417	4 242	5 048
Percent of those reporting place of work	81.9	89.5	92.2	95.8	84.6	88.2	83.6	94.6	81.9	83.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	23.9	15.6	23.9	24.7	25.6	29.5	24.9	21.5	21.6	15.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 561**	**6 566**	**5 717**	**4 459**	**5 147**	**11 705**	**12 545**	**4 999**	**5 818**	**6 509**
Private vehicle	4 223	5 972	4 714	4 272	4 349	10 664	12 052	4 708	5 104	6 119
Drive alone: Car	2 465	4 364	3 642	2 711	3 328	8 083	7 459	2 850	3 455	4 460
Truck or van	508	431	157	568	250	667	1 122	621	415	395
Carpool: Car	1 028	1 097	853	804	749	1 765	2 975	1 082	1 087	1 206
Truck or van	222	80	62	189	22	149	496	155	147	58
Public transportation	18	162	677	6	466	602	199	81	466	56
Walked only	201	219	118	56	158	185	224	151	199	183
Other means	25	37	69	67	46	46	26	18	19	65
Worked at home	94	176	139	58	128	208	44	41	30	86
Persons per private vehicle	1.21	1.12	1.12	1.14	1.11	1.11	1.20	1.18	1.16	1.13
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**1 532**	**2 218**	**1 813**	**1 298**	**1 712**	**3 803**	**4 949**	**2 230**	**2 146**	**2 252**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	35.1	42.8	38.9	36.6	39.2	41.7	43.4	41.4	42.3	43.7
Female veterans	**20**	**50**	**51**	**6**	**79**	**55**	**89**	**40**	**62**	**77**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.4	0.9	1.0	0.2	1.6	0.6	0.7	0.6	1.1	1.4

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Penn township, Westmoreland County	Peters township, Washington County	Plains township	Plymouth township, Montgomery County	Radnor township	Richland township, Cambria County	Ridley township	Ross township, Allegheny County	Rostraver township	Salisbury township, Lehigh County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**16 153**	**13 104**	**11 338**	**17 168**	**27 676**	**12 940**	**33 771**	**35 102**	**11 430**	**12 259**
Native	15 907	12 608	10 967	16 044	25 916	12 750	32 539	34 045	11 212	11 744
Born in State of residence	14 359	9 001	10 400	13 617	15 453	11 369	29 061	29 339	10 117	10 044
Born in different State	1 499	3 585	542	2 394	10 185	1 331	3 416	4 585	1 075	1 677
Northeast	424	854	312	1 211	5 601	249	1 437	1 040	121	890
North Central	451	1 432	67	346	1 994	358	505	1 971	288	244
South	485	1 031	134	715	2 064	611	1 330	1 169	590	417
West	139	268	29	122	526	113	144	405	76	126
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	49	22	25	33	278	50	62	121	20	23
Foreign born	246	496	371	1 124	1 760	190	1 232	1 057	218	515
Europe	207	289	322	597	917	99	807	753	185	442
Germany	32	56	17	59	130	33	72	205	20	96
Greece	–	5	–	–	7	2	43	24	–	6
Hungary	5	–	–	9	14	7	39	50	16	91
Ireland	–	27	–	20	221	–	61	22	–	56
Italy	67	41	114	303	170	28	288	141	46	–
Poland	20	7	97	66	30	8	24	55	18	17
United Kingdom	50	51	37	63	209	16	150	98	21	52
Yugoslavia	18	17	–	–	–	–	–	18	11	13
U.S.S.R.	–	–	19	54	6	–	73	6	5	13
Asia	27	87	12	331	293	73	156	181	–	43
China	–	–	–	20	6	31	–	6	–	–
Philippines	–	–	–	25	25	76	42	6	–	–
North and Central America	–	82	–	48	318	7	40	58	11	12
Canada	–	77	–	17	129	5	24	53	11	12
Mexico	–	–	–	7	32	–	12	5	–	–
West Indies	–	5	–	24	157	–	4	–	–	–
Cuba	–	–	–	9	127	–	–	–	–	–
South America	6	–	–	14	34	–	39	12	–	–
All other countries	–	9	–	19	8	5	82	33	–	–
Country not reported	6	29	18	61	184	6	35	14	17	5
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**14 974**	**12 316**	**10 747**	**16 413**	**26 691**	**12 270**	**31 734**	**33 267**	**10 712**	**11 638**
English only	14 470	11 775	9 373	14 784	24 797	11 732	29 884	31 412	10 228	10 839
Chinese	–	–	–	47	37	25	–	56	–	10
French	11	21	35	85	209	28	86	49	17	20
German	51	51	6	110	165	45	124	390	11	192
Greek	–	25	–	–	52	4	63	113	13	–
Italian	84	103	370	668	342	71	636	221	82	21
Philippine languages	–	–	–	10	12	6	76	42	–	–
Polish	104	60	532	195	60	110	146	319	29	42
Spanish	37	23	27	143	485	67	147	128	32	71
Other specified language	177	240	374	357	438	168	505	504	264	430
Unspecified language	40	18	30	14	94	14	67	33	36	13
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**14 923**	**12 360**	**10 729**	**16 383**	**26 602**	**12 256**	**31 853**	**33 114**	**10 802**	**11 641**
Same house	10 595	7 413	8 011	11 776	13 376	7 668	23 145	22 424	7 742	8 732
Different house in United States	4 316	4 758	2 718	4 368	12 696	4 519	8 547	10 544	3 060	2 867
Same county	2 322	1 330	2 391	2 555	3 567	2 616	6 493	7 460	1 151	1 525
Different county	1 994	3 428	327	1 813	9 129	1 903	2 054	3 084	1 909	1 342
Same State	1 692	1 742	157	1 270	4 149	1 478	1 156	980	424	1 070
Different State	302	1 686	170	543	4 980	425	898	2 104	485	292
Northeast	97	554	133	336	3 127	147	267	581	52	37
North Central	50	577	10	67	700	115	74	738	191	13
South	62	581	9	116	837	152	548	620	242	203
West	93	174	18	24	316	11	9	165	–	39
Abroad	12	189	–	239	530	69	161	150	–	22
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	1 595	2 669	281	1 593	8 173	1 679	1 720	2 526	1 521	1 137
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	12	–	5	50	–	10	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	50	11	45	110	17	15	11	–	–
Attending college in 1980	72	116	35	170	3 617	867	99	350	52	75
Different State in 1975	256	1 228	133	474	4 478	321	736	1 642	339	245
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	12	–	5	50	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	33	14	5	–	11	–	–
Attending college in 1980	16	72	29	61	2 605	45	36	156	25	21
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 520**	**5 922**	**4 440**	**9 248**	**12 635**	**5 083**	**15 354**	**16 038**	**4 319**	**5 718**
Place of work reported	6 236	5 548	4 169	8 310	11 598	4 628	14 327	14 894	4 049	5 307
Worked in area of residence	351	1 566	990	987	3 220	1 315	1 957	2 663	241	376
Worked outside area of residence	5 885	3 982	3 179	7 323	8 378	3 313	12 370	12 231	3 808	4 931
Percent of those reporting place of work	94.4	71.8	76.3	88.1	72.2	71.6	86.3	82.1	94.0	92.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	25.0	26.2	17.3	21.4	23.7	16.6	24.6	25.9	24.7	16.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**6 448**	**5 719**	**4 653**	**8 925**	**12 536**	**5 180**	**15 475**	**16 386**	**4 297**	**5 690**
Private vehicle	6 087	5 070	4 064	7 996	8 650	4 750	12 995	13 713	4 014	5 349
Drive alone: Car	3 794	3 614	2 600	6 044	6 850	3 323	9 121	9 385	2 568	3 935
Truck or van	688	529	367	356	284	490	819	946	604	449
Carpool: Car	1 423	802	1 010	1 436	1 456	869	2 833	3 061	726	892
Truck or van	182	125	87	160	60	68	222	321	116	73
Public transportation	90	397	240	431	1 984	69	1 668	1 734	69	111
Walked only	139	71	258	224	1 333	244	608	599	119	80
Other means	25	48	11	96	176	29	130	93	37	54
Worked at home	107	133	80	178	393	88	74	247	58	96
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.12	1.18	1.12	1.10	1.12	1.15	1.16	1.14	1.11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**2 225**	**1 736**	**1 693**	**2 719**	**3 304**	**1 698**	**5 250**	**5 130**	**1 670**	**1 946**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.5	37.4	41.2	41.6	30.4	34.0	41.5	39.6	38.6	42.3
Female veterans	**60**	**40**	**52**	**87**	**135**	**38**	**133**	**167**	**41**	**83**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	0.8	1.0	1.2	1.1	0.7	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.3

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Scott township, Allegheny County	Shaler township	South Park township	South Union township	South Whitehall township	Spring township, Berks County	Springetts-bury township	Springfield township, Delaware County	Springfield township, Montgomery County	Spring Garden township	Susquehanna township, Dauphin County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**20 413**	**33 694**	**13 535**	**11 033**	**15 919**	**17 193**	**19 687**	**25 326**	**20 344**	**11 127**	**18 034**
Native	19 627	32 782	13 254	10 882	15 311	16 580	19 253	24 082	19 373	10 779	17 389
Born in State of residence	16 996	30 019	11 327	9 832	12 636	13 867	15 317	20 246	16 443	8 629	13 987
Born in different State	2 583	2 671	1 913	1 044	2 625	2 648	3 881	3 764	2 911	2 089	3 336
Northeast	675	699	479	195	1 663	1 024	1 623	894	1 424	720	1 237
North Central	987	1 120	634	288	398	537	858	671	621	410	504
South	758	708	680	493	442	875	1 247	1 013	744	857	1 414
West	163	144	120	68	122	212	153	186	122	102	181
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	48	92	14	6	50	65	55	72	19	61	66
Foreign born	786	912	281	151	608	613	434	1 244	971	348	645
Europe	458	634	230	97	388	367	226	793	596	191	352
Germany	53	135	50	25	67	126	56	89	83	73	45
Greece	13	13	–	–	21	6	11	48	–	23	54
Hungary	15	20	6	–	10	–	–	16	11	–	33
Ireland	12	22	–	–	–	–	6	154	174	–	–
Italy	133	178	77	35	32	104	54	189	131	27	62
Poland	59	50	23	8	63	17	25	17	18	5	19
United Kingdom	29	64	37	–	37	81	43	161	101	26	51
Yugoslavia	28	30	13	–	7	–	–	14	–	–	15
U.S.S.R.	9	6	13	–	32	6	50	74	57	13	54
Asia	243	175	22	24	114	190	62	227	154	23	108
China	22	–	10	–	15	23	–	–	19	–	3
Philippines	6	35	–	24	12	18	–	5	–	–	10
North and Central America	22	33	5	11	45	44	49	44	50	59	75
Canada	10	26	–	11	35	44	35	32	34	29	13
Mexico	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
West Indies	6	7	5	–	10	–	14	12	11	23	49
Cuba	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	7	6	19	15
South America	6	15	6	–	–	–	–	29	19	10	9
All other countries	–	11	–	–	7	6	7	32	–	32	5
Country not reported	48	38	5	19	22	–	40	45	95	20	42
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**19 526**	**31 890**	**12 317**	**10 424**	**15 180**	**16 077**	**18 865**	**24 157**	**19 478**	**10 685**	**17 097**
English only	18 017	30 239	11 904	9 829	13 805	15 149	18 326	22 632	18 467	10 169	16 207
Chinese	27	28	15	11	52	54	–	7	12	14	3
French	46	44	19	53	53	50	70	119	80	100	25
German	173	228	41	24	286	242	125	130	69	107	133
Greek	60	14	–	8	34	28	30	137	–	46	108
Italian	321	349	103	106	65	161	80	440	258	94	94
Philippine languages	–	34	–	–	5	18	–	44	–	–	10
Polish	311	423	60	71	39	45	12	60	54	–	68
Spanish	77	175	38	84	153	86	50	96	105	68	157
Other specified language	477	328	137	211	671	239	155	468	344	87	277
Unspecified language	17	28	–	27	17	5	17	24	89	–	15
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**19 414**	**31 965**	**12 506**	**10 438**	**15 237**	**16 065**	**18 895**	**24 275**	**19 330**	**10 660**	**17 055**
Same house	12 145	20 957	7 407	7 143	9 613	9 757	12 556	18 691	13 764	7 176	10 028
Different house in United States	7 100	7 867	5 099	3 283	5 587	6 095	6 326	5 471	5 438	3 469	6 964
Same county	5 253	6 354	3 621	2 743	3 870	3 687	4 379	3 724	2 019	2 189	4 312
Different county	1 847	1 513	1 478	540	1 717	2 408	1 947	1 747	3 419	1 280	2 652
Same State	861	372	662	169	922	899	1 050	1 077	2 672	592	1 773
Different State	986	1 141	816	371	795	1 509	897	670	747	688	879
Northeast	169	251	111	13	276	633	347	326	341	160	400
North Central	315	499	360	139	62	244	190	8	121	39	178
South	416	222	314	219	395	464	293	260	237	413	285
West	86	169	31	–	62	168	67	76	48	76	16
Abroad	169	141	–	12	37	213	13	113	128	15	63
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over											
Different county in 1975	1 713	1 242	1 215	460	1 230	1 801	1 586	1 434	2 853	1 151	2 247
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	15	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	122	18	–	–	22	–	12	74	293	30	159
Attending college in 1980	191	152	102	52	76	59	122	126	346	602	151
Different State in 1975	888	906	650	327	557	1 074	809	508	592	559	715
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	–	14	–	15	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	77	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	21	15	76
Attending college in 1980	89	101	58	52	20	46	33	35	91	227	28
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**9 224**	**14 734**	**5 823**	**4 004**	**7 028**	**8 299**	**9 697**	**11 550**	**9 608**	**5 113**	**8 255**
Place of work reported	8 736	13 929	5 368	3 751	6 718	7 965	8 943	10 952	9 082	4 867	7 895
Worked in area of residence	924	1 610	556	354	729	196	2 825	1 790	1 704	867	900
Worked outside area of residence	7 812	12 319	4 812	3 397	5 989	7 769	6 118	9 162	7 378	4 000	6 995
Percent of those reporting place of work	89.4	88.4	89.6	90.6	89.1	97.5	68.4	83.7	81.2	82.2	88.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.4	24.9	30.6	20.9	16.7	18.3	15.8	27.5	24.4	16.6	18.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**9 538**	**14 737**	**5 913**	**3 994**	**7 103**	**8 511**	**9 705**	**11 415**	**9 712**	**5 041**	**8 405**
Private vehicle	7 630	12 653	5 136	3 641	6 531	7 770	9 125	9 488	7 865	4 546	7 666
Drive alone: Car	5 512	8 720	3 515	2 405	4 858	5 797	6 773	7 141	5 994	3 385	5 499
Truck or van	477	1 032	450	440	484	391	629	390	360	302	451
Carpool: Car	1 598	2 649	1 038	678	1 096	1 460	1 629	1 825	1 364	794	1 614
Truck or van	43	252	133	118	93	122	94	132	147	65	102
Public transportation	1 548	1 519	571	94	168	419	49	1 409	935	33	429
Walked only	260	365	129	112	182	165	285	273	481	335	189
Other means	20	83	35	37	26	65	114	72	102	39	12
Worked at home	80	117	42	110	196	92	132	173	329	88	109
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.14	1.11	1.13	1.11	1.13	1.12	1.11	1.14
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 915**	**5 324**	**1 807**	**1 693**	**2 461**	**2 657**	**3 137**	**4 001**	**2 890**	**1 741**	**2 796**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.3	42.6	37.6	42.9	41.7	43.3	42.3	42.2	38.1	40.4	41.0
Female veterans	**115**	**151**	**41**	**66**	**64**	**57**	**51**	**178**	**93**	**83**	**134**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.4	1.0	0.8	<0.6	1.7	1.0	1.7	1.7

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Swatara township, Dauphin County	Towamencin township	Tredyffrin township	Unity township	Upper Allen township	Upper Chichester township	Upper Dublin township	Upper Merion township	Upper Moreland township	Upper St. Clair township	Upper Southampton township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**18 796**	**11 112**	**23 121**	**19 964**	**10 533**	**14 377**	**22 348**	**26 138**	**25 874**	**19 023**	**15 806**
Native	18 288	10 476	21 795	19 511	10 259	13 933	21 192	24 352	24 793	18 199	15 072
Born in State of residence	15 988	8 180	12 044	17 581	7 671	11 668	17 190	18 472	20 746	10 771	13 261
Born in different State	2 156	2 200	9 616	1 898	2 514	2 230	3 937	5 659	3 923	7 337	1 788
Northeast	576	1 102	4 049	471	876	524	2 084	2 717	2 018	1 979	1 063
North Central	427	439	2 673	606	744	147	721	1 158	806	2 923	209
South	1 097	533	2 407	629	773	1 505	974	1 432	915	1 901	424
West	56	126	487	192	121	54	158	352	184	534	92
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	144	96	135	32	74	35	65	221	124	91	23
Foreign born	508	636	1 326	453	274	444	1 156	1 786	1 081	824	734
Europe	344	262	634	340	90	337	662	830	648	424	501
Germany	54	90	83	64	6	30	189	119	108	108	209
Greece	7	–	14	34	–	12	–	6	34	7	7
Hungary	39	13	66	43	19	–	37	25	52	13	6
Ireland	–	35	30	–	–	–	36	35	49	20	39
Italy	90	19	122	28	22	169	222	226	65	84	50
Poland	–	6	–	20	–	24	41	69	36	13	6
United Kingdom	21	43	123	51	–	74	52	142	199	66	63
Yugoslavia	58	–	7	2	11	–	–	–	29	–	29
U.S.S.R.	16	3	26	–	–	–	56	18	67	6	30
Asia	104	272	276	69	92	38	235	653	204	178	57
China	29	7	61	9	–	–	26	109	–	23	–
Philippines	5	–	–	19	–	–	27	19	13	–	10
North and Central America	–	22	280	28	39	52	118	122	115	102	27
Canada	–	8	171	21	33	24	50	83	68	95	21
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
West Indies	–	7	88	–	6	28	68	39	41	7	–
Cuba	–	–	31	–	–	9	68	28	–	–	–
South America	13	27	80	5	–	6	24	30	–	46	49
All other countries	5	27	17	11	35	–	–	80	16	68	28
Country not reported	26	23	13	–	18	11	61	53	31	–	42
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**17 860**	**10 299**	**22 127**	**18 798**	**9 922**	**13 350**	**21 253**	**24 765**	**24 369**	**17 950**	**14 986**
English only	16 651	9 450	20 669	17 875	9 494	12 732	19 835	22 471	23 204	17 009	14 050
Chinese	39	20	99	30	–	12	39	187	–	74	6
French	43	75	129	27	67	20	71	141	61	34	36
German	218	125	240	117	111	58	167	183	239	174	371
Greek	7	8	22	29	–	23	–	21	50	107	45
Italian	230	63	296	107	53	261	451	393	125	181	95
Philippine languages	–	–	–	19	–	–	21	–	20	–	4
Polish	–	25	9	100	–	70	66	339	70	31	10
Spanish	134	65	232	61	33	73	174	251	141	54	96
Other specified language	505	456	416	416	150	89	354	773	401	264	267
Unspecified language	33	12	15	17	14	12	75	6	58	22	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**17 858**	**10 239**	**22 258**	**18 980**	**9 917**	**13 375**	**21 312**	**24 757**	**24 362**	**17 954**	**15 004**
Same house	10 718	4 320	12 247	12 829	5 375	7 798	14 247	15 472	15 510	9 717	10 239
Different house in United States	7 112	5 658	9 624	6 079	4 423	5 551	6 927	8 907	8 643	7 774	4 756
Same county	4 845	3 284	1 875	3 752	1 608	4 112	3 071	3 800	4 797	3 527	1 257
Different county	2 267	2 374	7 749	2 327	2 815	1 439	3 856	5 107	3 846	4 247	3 499
Same State	1 591	1 516	3 599	1 169	1 842	461	2 648	3 335	2 853	2 796	2 732
Different State	676	858	4 150	1 158	973	978	1 208	1 772	993	3 471	767
Northeast	168	374	2 116	70	392	172	338	741	453	932	313
North Central	273	141	1 009	360	272	67	423	392	183	878	156
South	184	260	796	581	253	684	362	497	271	1 141	274
West	51	83	229	147	56	55	85	142	86	520	24
Abroad	28	261	387	72	119	26	138	378	209	463	9
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	1 841	1 970	6 392	1 859	2 359	1 061	3 100	4 510	3 295	2 901	2 602
In Armed Forces in 1980	40	–	13	13	34	–	14	28	15	–	11
Inmate of institution in 1980	59	–	23	89	40	–	–	–	100	–	22
Attending college in 1980	140	1 002	419	547	29	429	520	153	185	143	
Different State in 1975	463	722	3 203	900	760	661	969	1 403	852	2 361	568
In Armed Forces in 1980	40	–	13	13	22	–	14	28	15	–	11
Inmate of institution in 1980	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	12	12	504	173	167	16	88	132	59	161	12
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**8 504**	**5 201**	**11 500**	**7 389**	**5 312**	**6 472**	**10 716**	**14 455**	**12 891**	**7 522**	**7 307**
Place of work reported	8 128	4 980	10 618	7 013	4 941	6 000	9 816	13 165	12 116	7 291	6 747
Worked in area of residence	1 519	180	1 271	297	665	636	1 940	4 680	928	925	948
Worked outside area of residence	6 609	4 800	9 347	6 716	4 276	5 364	7 876	8 485	11 188	6 366	5 799
Percent of those reporting place of work	81.3	96.4	88.0	95.8	86.5	89.4	80.2	64.5	92.3	87.3	85.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	17.1	22.7	24.8	19.3	16.2	21.4	24.5	20.9	23.0	29.0	25.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**9 105**	**5 434**	**11 346**	**7 511**	**5 295**	**6 441**	**10 633**	**14 215**	**12 867**	**7 700**	**7 372**
Private vehicle	8 501	4 940	9 053	6 977	4 691	6 173	9 377	12 544	11 583	6 601	6 662
Drive alone: Car	5 450	3 720	7 366	4 831	3 159	4 263	7 600	9 756	8 464	5 054	5 078
Truck or van	678	223	229	759	395	595	396	512	695	277	410
Carpool: Car	2 249	958	1 395	1 047	1 029	1 186	1 332	2 058	2 219	1 200	1 038
Truck or van	124	39	63	340	108	129	49	218	205	70	136
Public transportation	223	242	1 534	12	7	113	651	965	728	812	290
Walked only	238	110	317	354	439	73	400	434	424	109	202
Other means	44	44	156	24	56	37	46	96	60	71	101
Worked at home	99	98	286	144	102	45	159	176	72	107	117
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.12	1.10	1.13	1.15	1.14	1.09	1.11	1.13	1.13	1.11
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**2 793**	**1 501**	**3 288**	**2 850**	**1 388**	**2 037**	**3 263**	**4 136**	**3 974**	**3 011**	**2 281**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.9	38.5	37.7	36.9	36.4	39.8	40.0	41.9	40.6	44.8	40.3
Female veterans	**52**	**55**	**122**	**96**	**18**	**25**	**60**	**114**	**169**	**82**	**44**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.6	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.4	0.4	0.7	1.1	1.6	1.2	0.7

Table 156a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Warminster township	Warrington township, Bucks County	West Deer township	West Goshen township	West Manchester township	West Norriton township	White township, Indiana County	Whitehall township	Whitemarsh township	Whitpain township	York township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**35 540**	**10 704**	**10 897**	**16 164**	**12 728**	**14 034**	**13 177**	**21 538**	**15 101**	**11 772**	**16 893**
Native	34 080	10 345	10 558	15 427	12 499	13 514	12 930	20 599	14 408	11 228	16 584
Born in State of residence	27 792	8 040	9 729	11 746	10 972	11 391	11 164	18 117	11 955	8 594	13 666
Born in different State	5 793	2 254	800	3 613	1 480	2 077	1 726	2 381	2 404	2 558	2 859
Northeast	2 676	1 030	104	1 475	393	1 003	384	1 451	1 192	1 193	892
North Central	879	481	363	738	276	350	614	357	507	524	665
South	1 798	516	288	1 232	727	581	606	433	570	671	1 158
West	440	227	45	168	84	143	122	140	135	170	144
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	495	51	29	68	47	46	40	101	49	76	59
Foreign born	1 460	359	339	737	229	520	247	939	693	544	309
Europe	1 105	271	274	355	142	366	130	602	356	263	150
Germany	372	78	30	67	47	55	20	144	20	80	44
Greece	–	–	–	6	–	6	14	–	–	–	23
Hungary	24	–	31	7	–	7	12	55	13	–	–
Ireland	37	28	9	22	–	13	–	–	68	17	–
Italy	178	46	53	49	89	159	33	25	94	39	26
Poland	99	10	42	14	–	51	–	44	27	–	6
United Kingdom	218	91	25	94	6	40	31	51	88	56	16
Yugoslavia	37	–	7	6	–	–	–	7	4	14	4
U.S.S.R.	116	5	9	19	–	36	8	30	23	9	7
Asia	90	5	25	209	68	27	54	192	184	206	61
China	–	–	–	6	–	7	–	26	7	19	10
Philippines	31	5	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
North and Central America	69	22	–	95	19	44	25	32	59	46	50
Canada	51	22	–	52	19	19	25	7	52	20	50
Mexico	–	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–
West Indies	6	–	–	27	–	7	–	25	7	26	–
Cuba	6	–	–	6	–	7	–	12	7	8	–
South America	33	32	–	6	–	–	6	38	23	–	–
All other countries	6	11	7	40	–	13	–	6	37	7	–
Country not reported	41	13	24	13	–	34	24	39	11	13	41
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**33 098**	**9 914**	**10 155**	**15 041**	**12 118**	**13 321**	**12 279**	**20 408**	**14 329**	**11 046**	**16 018**
English only	30 702	9 427	9 502	14 264	11 679	12 662	11 960	18 265	13 525	10 341	15 417
Chinese	–	–	–	20	–	7	–	72	14	18	61
French	119	82	5	136	52	43	33	36	47	61	98
German	592	138	48	111	98	59	60	666	77	138	88
Greek	22	–	–	16	–	–	14	19	9	6	71
Italian	332	84	155	79	114	285	31	77	149	78	41
Philippine languages	20	10	–	–	–	22	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	157	47	122	14	17	90	12	63	93	32	26
Spanish	730	53	42	138	52	66	38	222	81	46	81
Other specified language	396	66	265	241	84	53	113	972	322	307	91
Unspecified language	28	7	16	22	22	34	18	16	12	19	44
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**33 010**	**9 948**	**10 241**	**15 022**	**12 132**	**13 190**	**12 160**	**20 484**	**14 398**	**11 023**	**16 153**
Same house	21 710	5 469	7 309	8 422	8 367	7 775	6 871	13 585	9 891	6 582	10 184
Different house in United States	10 922	4 370	2 753	6 319	3 685	5 364	5 247	6 800	4 295	4 355	5 870
Same county	3 326	1 829	2 353	2 350	2 759	3 684	2 884	3 744	1 924	2 188	4 283
Different county	7 596	2 541	562	3 969	926	1 680	2 363	3 056	2 371	2 167	1 587
Same State	5 164	1 601	319	2 489	373	1 192	1 623	1 658	1 808	989	525
Different State	2 432	940	243	1 480	553	488	740	1 398	563	1 178	1 062
Northeast	970	290	12	601	233	262	128	802	190	585	297
North Central	173	224	113	296	71	68	169	139	119	134	256
South	1 112	219	118	460	238	131	382	395	201	340	475
West	177	207	–	123	11	27	61	62	53	119	34
Abroad	378	109	17	281	80	51	42	99	212	86	99
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	5 886	1 942	441	3 054	766	1 526	2 060	2 604	1 982	1 872	1 262
In Armed Forces in 1980	371	118	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	441	–	–	19	–	200	17	–	131	–	–
Attending college in 1980	295	136	28	343	41	66	460	232	154	211	132
Different State in 1975	1 747	665	183	1 172	446	473	608	1 131	490	974	873
In Armed Forces in 1980	334	106	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	105	–	–	–	–	30	17	–	47	–	–
Attending college in 1980	118	42	16	126	11	54	53	81	48	139	117
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**16 796**	**5 087**	**4 214**	**8 109**	**6 496**	**6 535**	**5 801**	**10 910**	**7 610**	**5 877**	**9 021**
Place of work reported	15 814	4 850	3 920	7 496	6 073	5 962	5 580	10 195	7 122	5 540	8 587
Worked in area of residence	3 871	654	420	629	1 014	285	82	2 217	1 253	1 109	837
Worked outside area of residence	11 943	4 196	3 500	6 867	5 059	5 677	5 498	7 978	5 669	4 231	7 750
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.5	86.5	89.3	91.6	83.3	95.2	98.5	78.3	81.9	79.2	90.3
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	24.5	23.9	26.9	22.9	16.2	21.4	15.3	17.2	23.0	22.4	17.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**17 056**	**5 154**	**4 310**	**8 166**	**6 669**	**6 586**	**5 756**	**10 735**	**7 319**	**6 069**	**8 557**
Private vehicle	15 710	4 721	3 983	7 408	6 046	6 074	5 359	9 932	6 305	5 431	8 106
Drive alone: Car	11 245	3 368	2 269	5 714	4 221	4 734	3 523	7 182	4 905	4 225	5 869
Truck or van	1 049	427	571	389	654	352	631	492	260	304	665
Carpool: Car	3 066	775	959	1 228	1 058	912	1 048	2 115	1 072	855	1 384
Truck or van	350	151	184	77	113	76	137	143	68	47	188
Public transportation	544	137	122	228	21	202	14	201	515	252	15
Walked only	560	131	94	295	234	163	272	401	252	155	192
Other means	141	47	34	82	102	83	42	76	34	88	70
Worked at home	101	118	77	153	66	64	89	125	213	143	174
Persons per private vehicle	1.14	1.12	1.19	1.11	1.12	1.10	1.14	1.15	1.11	1.10	1.12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**4 640**	**1 441**	**1 563**	**2 246**	**1 977**	**2 097**	**1 665**	**3 150**	**2 223**	**1 671**	**2 187**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.4	38.4	38.8	39.2	39.7	37.6	33.8	38.2	39.0	38.0	34.2
Female veterans	**112**	**60**	**37**	**91**	**54**	**108**	**45**	**107**	**89**	**57**	**27**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.0	1.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.3	0.4

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aliquippa borough	Baldwin borough	Beaver Falls city	Bellevue borough	Berwick borough	Bethel Park borough	Bloomsburg town	Bradford city	Brentwood borough	Bristol borough	Butler city
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 541**	**2 294**	**1 531**	**1 049**	**905**	**2 889**	**2 984**	**947**	**1 079**	**1 015**	**1 550**
Children ever born	569	308	412	200	279	167	242	336	217	291	416
Per 1,000 women	369	134	269	191	308	58	81	355	201	287	268
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 176**	**1 806**	**782**	**915**	**814**	**2 773**	**583**	**766**	**971**	**887**	**1 363**
Children ever born	1 712	2 264	1 152	737	1 350	3 324	674	1 089	1 095	1 408	1 813
Per 1,000 women	1 456	1 254	1 473	805	1 658	1 199	1 156	1 422	1 128	1 587	1 330
Women 35 to 44 years	**765**	**1 456**	**527**	**439**	**587**	**2 487**	**407**	**535**	**519**	**441**	**801**
Children ever born	2 225	3 335	1 690	974	1 528	6 418	852	1 569	1 298	1 247	2 131
Per 1,000 women	2 908	2 291	3 207	2 219	2 603	2 581	2 093	2 933	2 501	2 828	2 660
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**4 806**	**7 053**	**3 127**	**2 625**	**3 337**	**9 574**	**2 156**	**2 916**	**3 370**	**2 847**	**4 559**
With own children under 18 years	2 034	3 189	1 383	959	1 407	5 017	851	1 403	1 358	1 270	2 040
With own children under 6 years	857	1 130	546	395	547	1 622	320	578	608	594	771
Married-couple families	**3 453**	**6 179**	**2 258**	**2 011**	**2 734**	**8 603**	**1 779**	**2 333**	**2 872**	**2 186**	**3 433**
With own children under 18 years	1 318	2 881	930	781	1 125	4 628	695	1 086	1 159	1 017	1 460
With own children under 6 years	567	1 066	362	361	444	1 556	282	490	542	507	637
Female householder, no husband present	**1 100**	**714**	**732**	**527**	**484**	**735**	**315**	**521**	**414**	**549**	**948**
With own children under 18 years	660	280	408	170	250	325	144	306	180	240	522
With own children under 6 years	267	64	167	31	84	60	38	88	59	91	148
Subfamilies	**156**	**69**	**95**	**58**	**82**	**154**	**33**	**47**	**45**	**146**	**83**
With own children under 18 years	150	39	68	42	43	83	21	35	24	61	76
Married-couple subfamilies	**32**	**45**	**44**	**22**	**38**	**87**	**12**	**16**	**26**	**107**	**14**
With own children under 18 years	26	15	17	6	19	16	–	4	5	22	7
Mother-child subfamilies	**120**	**24**	**51**	**30**	**24**	**67**	**21**	**24**	**19**	**29**	**69**
Persons under 18 years	**4 158**	**6 302**	**3 000**	**1 801**	**2 935**	**10 038**	**1 642**	**2 895**	**2 492**	**2 714**	**4 242**
Percent living with two parents	57.7	87.8	65.8	80.0	76.9	91.4	75.5	75.7	84.0	77.0	68.7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 796**	**6 232**	**3 484**	**1 831**	**2 595**	**10 248**	**5 319**	**2 483**	**2 546**	**2 349**	**3 820**
Nursery school	182	214	38	72	107	434	84	77	70	89	227
Private	56	164	9	66	62	358	28	43	41	50	113
Kindergarten	206	247	121	101	92	442	106	122	163	137	175
Private	7	48	5	11	29	65	–	57	68	48	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 849	2 918	1 377	799	1 466	4 676	716	1 381	1 083	1 244	1 898
Private	453	874	237	119	142	1 024	30	155	390	290	339
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 030	1 874	811	488	677	2 964	367	673	660	641	1 034
Private	136	172	26	18	52	253	9	117	39	80	40
College	529	979	1 137	371	253	1 732	4 046	230	570	238	486
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**116**	**115**	**91**	**49**	**39**	**251**	**59**	**64**	**79**	**26**	**121**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	31.6	30.6	11.7	35.8	38.5	39.4	33.5	31.1	19.7	35.4	35.8
5 and 6 years old	89.3	98.7	82.2	93.7	78.1	93.4	87.6	86.9	95.5	97.1	79.9
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.3	98.8	100.0	99.0	99.6	99.1	99.4	99.6	97.1	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.6	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.2	93.8	92.9	94.5	88.9	97.6	87.7	95.2	84.4	88.0	86.2
18 and 19 years old	41.5	45.3	68.2	29.1	43.2	55.7	90.3	27.3	54.2	32.7	34.0
20 and 21 years old	19.2	30.9	45.8	13.3	12.8	39.8	89.2	8.5	28.2	12.3	9.3
22 to 24 years old	11.9	11.7	23.2	14.1	7.0	20.4	49.7	6.3	12.0	7.2	6.5
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.7	8.5	7.3	6.0	7.8	12.2	3.8	11.0	5.1	8.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 924**	**7 067**	**3 144**	**2 779**	**3 450**	**10 002**	**2 366**	**3 056**	**3 466**	**3 017**	**4 491**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	348	64	112	17	89	108	43	60	6	99	68
5 to 7 years	498	351	245	114	246	317	145	149	133	265	318
8 years	356	504	331	173	412	294	197	309	230	419	546
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 075	1 055	559	455	734	814	386	581	424	662	846
4 years	1 863	3 060	1 183	1 152	1 275	2 909	850	1 240	1 654	994	1 502
College: 1 to 3 years	440	1 052	381	417	322	1 586	190	333	497	361	635
4 or more years	344	981	333	451	372	3 974	555	384	522	217	576
Percent high school graduates	53.8	72.1	60.3	72.7	57.1	84.7	67.4	64.0	77.1	52.1	60.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 898**	**8 060**	**4 067**	**4 036**	**4 288**	**11 182**	**3 018**	**3 964**	**4 391**	**3 681**	**6 205**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	301	147	107	49	67	141	41	67	11	193	46
5 to 7 years	522	270	351	185	264	283	159	154	161	411	364
8 years	469	586	575	365	567	609	205	384	456	420	650
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 549	1 375	760	674	916	1 005	508	669	623	894	1 143
4 years	2 268	4 493	1 690	1 872	1 880	5 441	1 391	1 881	2 367	1 327	2 702
College: 1 to 3 years	486	644	374	469	322	1 940	296	439	496	295	747
4 or more years	303	545	210	422	272	1 763	418	370	277	141	553
Percent high school graduates	51.8	70.5	55.9	68.5	57.7	81.8	69.7	67.9	71.5	47.9	64.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 822**	**15 127**	**7 211**	**6 815**	**7 738**	**21 184**	**5 384**	**7 020**	**7 857**	**6 698**	**10 696**
Percent high school graduates	52.7	71.2	57.8	70.2	57.4	83.1	68.7	66.2	74.0	49.8	62.8
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.8	12.4	12.4	12.5	12.0	12.3
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 005**	**8 114**	**3 706**	**3 002**	**3 438**	**11 420**	**3 784**	**3 120**	**3 556**	**3 257**	**4 664**
With a work disability	499	596	463	301	357	627	291	318	305	391	590
Not in labor force	328	324	301	136	161	290	132	178	178	241	338
Prevented from working	298	305	280	114	148	266	107	172	166	233	301
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 785**	**8 612**	**4 352**	**3 694**	**3 772**	**11 959**	**4 911**	**3 495**	**4 119**	**3 593**	**5 655**
With a work disability	565	517	537	277	392	581	264	344	186	454	654
Not in labor force	506	400	397	203	257	449	150	261	126	375	487
Prevented from working	431	284	301	137	246	281	116	232	96	343	371
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 790**	**16 726**	**8 058**	**6 696**	**7 210**	**23 379**	**8 695**	**6 615**	**7 675**	**6 850**	**10 319**
With a public transportation disability	260	255	214	123	151	227	85	104	93	274	159
With a work disability	228	239	196	110	151	200	77	92	87	274	152
Persons 65 years and over	**2 710**	**2 441**	**1 861**	**1 904**	**1 947**	**2 888**	**1 536**	**1 984**	**2 073**	**1 578**	**2 996**
With a public transportation disability	377	326	317	271	317	447	110	218	278	342	408

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canonsburg borough	Carbondale city	Carlisle borough	Carnegie borough	Carnot-Moon (CDP)	Castle Shannon borough	Chambers-burg borough	Chester city	Clairton city	Coatesville city	Columbia borough
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**865**	**937**	**2 374**	**855**	**1 527**	**1 028**	**1 369**	**4 796**	**1 067**	**976**	**951**
Children ever born	173	249	339	213	174	149	262	2 149	413	525	493
Per 1,000 women	200	266	143	249	114	145	191	448	387	538	518
Women 25 to 34 years	**763**	**684**	**1 377**	**831**	**1 011**	**810**	**1 246**	**3 355**	**874**	**746**	**726**
Children ever born	1 062	1 126	1 654	861	1 131	809	1 623	6 425	1 307	1 402	1 112
Per 1,000 women	1 392	1 646	1 201	1 036	1 119	999	1 303	1 807	1 495	1 879	1 532
Women 35 to 44 years	**534**	**539**	**896**	**441**	**725**	**565**	**775**	**2 177**	**528**	**528**	**518**
Children ever born	1 420	1 582	1 886	983	1 647	1 308	1 953	6 567	1 342	1 691	1 459
Per 1,000 women	2 659	2 935	2 105	2 229	2 272	2 315	2 520	3 017	2 542	3 203	2 844
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 850**	**3 060**	**4 302**	**2 753**	**2 766**	**2 797**	**4 364**	**10 968**	**3 415**	**2 799**	**2 741**
With own children under 18 years	1 221	1 372	1 905	1 012	1 528	1 165	1 905	5 665	1 341	1 304	1 403
With own children under 6 years	398	610	726	477	573	446	655	2 575	604	613	599
Married-couple families	**2 282**	**2 353**	**3 617**	**2 205**	**2 523**	**2 393**	**3 556**	**8 389**	**2 496**	**1 917**	**2 153**
With own children under 18 years	960	1 078	1 555	840	1 403	1 030	1 497	2 974	888	796	1 140
With own children under 6 years	348	493	627	419	547	413	578	1 439	425	392	509
Female householder, no husband present	**471**	**633**	**566**	**435**	**203**	**345**	**705**	**2 196**	**784**	**763**	**482**
With own children under 18 years	236	255	283	166	101	135	365	2 430	447	473	230
With own children under 6 years	45	117	78	58	26	33	69	1 011	173	221	73
Subfamilies	**79**	**118**	**90**	**43**	**22**	**79**	**101**	**748**	**112**	**133**	**116**
With own children under 18 years	62	68	75	35	16	34	68	676	99	106	108
Married-couple subfamilies	**35**	**79**	**44**	**19**	**6**	**60**	**40**	**138**	**25**	**29**	**26**
With own children under 18 years	18	29	29	11	–	15	7	66	12	2	18
Mother-child subfamilies	**31**	**39**	**33**	**21**	**16**	**19**	**45**	**588**	**73**	**95**	**84**
Persons under 18 years	**2 469**	**2 809**	**3 828**	**2 055**	**2 914**	**2 347**	**3 789**	**13 623**	**2 835**	**3 063**	**2 900**
Percent living with two parents	76.0	74.5	79.0	81.0	91.1	85.5	74.4	45.3	58.7	54.8	73.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 154**	**2 539**	**5 625**	**1 892**	**3 754**	**2 301**	**3 563**	**13 082**	**2 576**	**2 611**	**2 303**
Nursery school	36	105	133	52	123	64	127	625	160	135	115
Private	21	47	105	46	112	57	66	220	24	58	83
Kindergarten	154	186	200	73	107	121	159	616	102	216	130
Private	34	40	8	7	100	27	13	112	17	13	54
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 201	1 213	1 803	878	1 384	976	1 739	6 039	1 222	1 403	1 297
Private	98	378	74	201	94	251	220	1 266	239	137	335
High school (1 to 4 years)	569	759	877	579	834	707	1 002	3 338	753	698	610
Private	28	135	7	25	29	99	31	679	120	62	106
College	194	276	2 612	310	1 306	433	536	2 464	339	159	151
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**15**	**93**	**182**	**31**	**104**	**34**	**152**	**442**	**55**	**48**	**19**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	20.7	30.5	23.2	26.1	45.2	19.2	37.8	36.5	41.6	35.6	28.2
5 and 6 years old	98.0	95.9	88.0	85.0	89.6	87.6	75.2	86.7	97.0	83.7	78.5
7 to 13 years old	98.3	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0	99.3	99.7	98.4	97.9	99.1	99.5
14 and 15 years old	96.7	96.8	95.6	100.0	98.7	96.7	98.9	98.0	95.8	100.0	96.4
16 and 17 years old	83.6	92.2	94.1	91.1	95.6	94.6	86.1	87.4	95.9	89.9	87.2
18 and 19 years old	40.4	42.8	71.0	44.8	71.5	56.3	51.6	59.2	51.1	36.9	37.1
20 and 21 years old	13.5	15.2	67.3	20.3	62.4	26.7	25.3	37.8	21.0	15.8	4.2
22 to 24 years old	5.2	3.8	36.7	10.2	21.6	17.0	11.2	14.0	9.7	1.1	6.5
25 to 34 years old	3.8	3.9	12.8	6.9	6.6	7.1	3.7	6.5	7.4	3.8	2.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 002**	**3 012**	**4 697**	**2 997**	**2 972**	**2 993**	**4 571**	**11 093**	**3 405**	**2 772**	**2 840**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	68	54	90	121	11	19	89	595	231	106	44
5 to 7 years	271	204	257	205	43	64	331	1 343	323	267	321
8 years	469	343	368	351	48	135	607	1 207	335	238	372
High school: 1 to 3 years	550	519	601	467	240	493	753	2 424	585	641	666
4 years	998	1 320	1 450	1 126	1 183	1 275	1 496	3 836	1 363	949	1 071
College: 1 to 3 years	304	285	508	343	463	504	495	1 026	297	311	196
4 or more years	342	287	1 423	384	984	503	800	662	271	160	170
Percent high school graduates	54.8	62.8	72.0	61.8	88.5	76.2	61.1	49.8	56.7	54.8	50.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 747**	**4 109**	**5 985**	**3 827**	**2 996**	**3 418**	**6 131**	**14 571**	**4 419**	**3 565**	**3 488**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	137	151	72	127	21	49	53	477	129	134	70
5 to 7 years	404	311	320	305	61	134	405	1 776	461	352	359
8 years	515	367	550	570	98	234	806	1 471	519	308	490
High school: 1 to 3 years	692	645	986	563	248	486	1 237	3 763	872	827	752
4 years	1 512	1 958	2 230	1 711	1 497	1 848	2 282	5 179	1 907	1 479	1 476
College: 1 to 3 years	259	399	669	287	591	373	618	1 308	282	261	116
4 or more years	228	278	1 158	264	480	294	730	597	249	204	225
Percent high school graduates	53.3	64.1	67.8	59.1	85.7	73.6	59.2	48.6	55.2	54.5	52.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 749**	**7 121**	**10 682**	**6 824**	**5 968**	**6 411**	**10 702**	**25 664**	**7 824**	**6 337**	**6 328**
Percent high school graduates	54.0	63.6	69.6	60.3	87.1	74.8	60.0	49.1	55.8	54.7	51.4
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.3	12.6	12.2	12.8	12.5	12.3	11.9	12.1	12.1	12.0
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 136**	**3 117**	**5 770**	**3 015**	**4 012**	**3 315**	**4 547**	**12 771**	**3 365**	**2 915**	**3 063**
With a work disability	397	429	511	295	213	240	444	1 751	412	334	320
Not in labor force	262	226	242	181	72	114	242	1 146	258	203	173
Prevented from working	235	214	205	126	59	84	199	982	234	185	151
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 586**	**3 658**	**6 427**	**3 471**	**4 144**	**3 698**	**5 290**	**15 309**	**4 029**	**3 406**	**3 342**
With a work disability	397	327	400	292	162	216	577	1 726	415	464	356
Not in labor force	293	295	265	218	116	165	390	1 256	357	360	247
Prevented from working	252	245	171	185	51	110	306	1 073	308	281	209
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 722**	**6 775**	**12 197**	**6 486**	**8 156**	**7 013**	**9 837**	**28 080**	**7 394**	**6 321**	**6 405**
With a public transportation disability	120	189	114	101	72	126	159	852	194	189	157
With a work disability	113	176	114	93	59	115	152	776	173	160	137
Persons 65 years and over	**1 542**	**1 917**	**2 356**	**1 827**	**417**	**1 194**	**2 734**	**5 650**	**2 259**	**1 674**	**1 420**
With a public transportation disability	215	257	228	284	98	214	355	1 236	331	192	236

Table 157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Connellsville city	Darby borough	Dormont borough	Dunmore borough	Duquesne city	Emmaus borough	Ephrata borough	Greensburg city	Hanover borough	Hershey (CDP)	Indiana borough
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**842**	**1 034**	**1 182**	**1 716**	**816**	**856**	**965**	**1 985**	**1 300**	**1 196**	**5 452**
Children ever born	364	433	187	165	354	130	308	295	356	49	91
Per 1 000 women	432	419	158	96	434	152	319	149	274	41	17
Women 25 to 34 years	**740**	**850**	**1 004**	**976**	**724**	**819**	**927**	**1 487**	**1 018**	**902**	**639**
Children ever born	1 407	1 420	1 061	1 230	1 100	1 040	1 382	1 654	1 365	863	708
Per 1 000 women	1 901	1 671	1 057	1 260	1 519	1 270	1 491	1 112	1 341	957	1 108
Women 35 to 44 years	**496**	**518**	**564**	**792**	**429**	**585**	**644**	**791**	**731**	**630**	**395**
Children ever born	1 390	1 449	1 495	1 676	1 100	1 508	1 479	2 011	1 816	1 535	966
Per 1,000 women	2 802	2 797	2 651	2 116	2 564	2 578	2 297	2 542	2 484	2 437	2 446
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 842**	**2 766**	**2 930**	**4 477**	**2 725**	**3 275**	**3 201**	**4 591**	**4 175**	**3 279**	**2 260**
With own children under 18 years	1 337	1 358	1 355	1 713	1 190	1 404	1 501	2 023	1 760	1 242	853
With own children under 6 years	586	600	560	633	492	483	699	836	628	410	312
Married-couple families	**2 166**	**2 131**	**2 346**	**3 545**	**1 830**	**2 863**	**2 788**	**3 705**	**3 444**	**2 891**	**1 903**
With own children under 18 years	1 038	1 046	1 163	1 542	727	1 205	1 326	1 579	1 382	1 067	747
With own children under 6 years	502	511	531	573	338	447	631	691	527	402	305
Female householder, no husband present	**560**	**526**	**509**	**723**	**739**	**354**	**294**	**755**	**577**	**337**	**279**
With own children under 18 years	294	285	174	145	437	174	138	393	310	157	94
With own children under 6 years	86	84	29	55	146	36	42	123	78	8	7
Subfamilies	**68**	**158**	**18**	**78**	**123**	**11**	**29**	**64**	**89**	**8**	**18**
With own children under 18 years	47	145	10	35	100	11	21	34	89	8	18
Married-couple subfamilies	**35**	**46**	**8**	**50**	**30**	**11**	**11**	**50**	**24**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	14	33	–	7	7	11	3	20	24	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**25**	**112**	**10**	**28**	**78**	–	**18**	**14**	**54**	**8**	**18**
Persons under 18 years	**2 864**	**3 317**	**2 679**	**3 482**	**2 545**	**2 535**	**2 849**	**3 826**	**3 297**	**3 646**	**1 655**
Percent living with two parents	73.1	74.7	84.9	86.0	50.4	85.4	84.0	76.6	76.4	55.7	87.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 389**	**2 833**	**2 700**	**4 127**	**2 142**	**2 421**	**2 240**	**4 427**	**2 826**	**4 034**	**9 477**
Nursery school	77	106	98	136	82	101	79	246	71	95	73
Private	24	56	78	94	6	85	49	210	53	89	53
Kindergarten	160	150	78	210	108	144	211	192	217	108	38
Private	30	13	11	12	9	17	21	40	49	57	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 298	1 526	1 137	1 482	1 015	1 139	1 262	1 790	1 392	1 841	751
Private	174	477	182	312	300	95	70	278	172	928	66
High school (1 to 4 years)	684	759	872	990	720	555	884	880	1 245	1 245	419
Private	146	186	79	226	63	17	51	156	94	554	–
College	170	291	515	1 309	217	317	133	1 315	266	745	8 196
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**61**	**60**	**75**	**123**	**40**	**57**	**22**	**82**	**50**	**39**	**46**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	28.0	29.8	26.1	30.7	17.2	40.6	16.6	48.8	21.7	37.1	44.5
5 and 6 years old	75.9	88.3	86.6	86.3	80.2	98.2	84.9	95.3	87.5	100.0	76.3
7 to 13 years old	99.5	98.2	99.0	98.0	97.7	98.4	100.0	99.4	98.4	97.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	97.9	98.1	100.0	94.1	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	86.8	85.1	97.0	93.2	92.9	93.1	89.6	96.6	91.3	97.4	94.5
18 and 19 years old	38.8	33.3	38.0	69.0	55.4	52.3	29.0	66.5	27.5	48.7	96.1
20 and 21 years old	4.2	14.2	22.8	53.6	15.0	10.8	4.6	47.0	10.2	34.9	93.1
22 to 24 years old	3.8	11.8	13.7	25.0	11.3	6.9	3.3	22.5	7.6	36.6	73.0
25 to 34 years old	3.1	5.4	9.5	7.9	3.1	7.1	2.5	6.7	3.8	10.8	12.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**2 735**	**2 953**	**3 002**	**4 719**	**2 851**	**3 442**	**3 190**	**4 726**	**4 310**	**3 622**	**2 420**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	51	52	45	106	145	27	23	81	40	75	28
5 to 7 years	183	178	158	366	299	237	242	228	299	92	111
8 years	246	284	200	367	294	378	548	481	809	174	226
High school: 1 to 3 years	429	785	453	795	433	464	606	566	751	311	125
4 years	1 330	1 179	1 073	1 614	1 209	1 236	1 156	1 540	1 346	1 170	906
College: 1 to 3 years	248	238	600	617	316	335	286	698	462	460	340
4 or more years	248	237	473	854	155	765	329	1 132	603	1 340	684
Percent high school graduates	66.8	56.0	71.5	65.4	58.9	67.9	55.5	71.3	55.9	82.0	79.8
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 577**	**3 873**	**4 044**	**6 238**	**3 583**	**3 876**	**3 760**	**6 444**	**5 450**	**4 324**	**3 199**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	90	94	78	162	148	32	60	119	63	96	42
5 to 7 years	290	245	142	546	346	216	262	297	520	199	167
8 years	375	533	330	494	420	528	542	683	1 014	285	374
High school: 1 to 3 years	634	924	551	1 037	729	620	780	808	898	444	230
4 years	1 715	1 678	1 947	2 571	1 610	1 581	1 484	2 750	2 034	1 769	1 232
College: 1 to 3 years	225	215	593	805	206	480	327	867	494	732	512
4 or more years	248	184	403	623	124	419	305	920	427	799	642
Percent high school graduates	61.2	53.6	72.8	64.1	54.1	64.0	56.3	70.4	54.2	76.3	74.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 312**	**6 826**	**7 046**	**10 957**	**6 434**	**7 318**	**6 950**	**11 170**	**9 760**	**7 946**	**5 619**
Percent high school graduates	63.6	54.7	72.2	64.7	56.3	65.8	55.9	70.8	55.0	78.9	76.8
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.1	12.5	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.2	12.5	12.1	12.8	12.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**2 880**	**3 202**	**3 339**	**4 937**	**2 818**	**3 567**	**3 405**	**4 818**	**4 300**	**3 919**	**5 528**
With a work disability	355	362	270	617	245	215	183	541	336	223	151
Not in labor force	268	203	127	324	158	72	25	315	132	83	103
Prevented from working	257	190	105	310	146	51	14	268	108	53	78
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 258**	**3 568**	**4 012**	**5 889**	**3 259**	**3 715**	**3 673**	**6 455**	**4 815**	**4 196**	**7 538**
With a work disability	327	379	302	474	307	174	285	470	335	233	237
Not in labor force	265	304	198	407	242	97	177	354	241	136	187
Prevented from working	215	273	159	351	231	73	148	272	169	105	114
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**6 138**	**6 770**	**7 351**	**10 826**	**6 077**	**7 282**	**7 078**	**11 273**	**9 115**	**8 115**	**13 066**
With a public transportation disability	136	168	108	251	211	69	55	185	101	74	22
With a work disability	130	161	102	244	211	69	50	163	80	68	22
Persons 65 years and over	**1 656**	**1 392**	**1 673**	**2 893**	**1 839**	**1 532**	**1 460**	**2 740**	**2 623**	**1 702**	**1 602**
With a public transportation disability	232	291	226	338	350	161	155	304	245	168	162

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Jeannette city	Kingston borough	Lansdale borough	Lansdowne borough	Latrobe borough	Lebanon city	Lower Burrell city	McKeesport city	Meadville city	Middletown borough	Monessen city
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 095**	**1 159**	**1 429**	**997**	**888**	**2 268**	**1 076**	**2 610**	**1 952**	**928**	**927**
Children ever born	337	191	336	128	183	784	140	1 028	273	295	179
Per 1,000 women	308	165	235	128	206	346	130	394	140	318	193
Women 25 to 34 years	**951**	**1 194**	**1 414**	**1 063**	**766**	**1 809**	**881**	**2 236**	**1 070**	**916**	**656**
Children ever born	1 137	1 376	1 636	921	885	2 911	1 273	3 381	1 606	1 246	797
Per 1,000 women	1 196	1 152	1 157	866	1 155	1 609	1 445	1 512	1 501	1 360	1 215
Women 35 to 44 years	**588**	**687**	**929**	**611**	**538**	**1 266**	**748**	**1 311**	**711**	**521**	**561**
Children ever born	1 570	1 521	2 242	1 346	1 365	3 703	1 752	3 193	1 908	1 220	1 300
Per 1,000 women	2 670	2 214	2 413	2 203	2 537	2 925	2 342	2 436	2 684	2 342	2 317
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**3 725**	**4 311**	**4 542**	**3 111**	**3 042**	**6 745**	**3 821**	**8 370**	**3 741**	**2 703**	**3 564**
With own children under 18 years	1 560	1 625	2 129	1 257	1 247	3 237	1 754	3 565	1 680	1 343	1 235
With own children under 6 years	598	685	902	501	420	1 358	543	1 507	687	584	440
Married-couple families	**3 043**	**3 535**	**3 924**	**2 505**	**2 559**	**5 313**	**3 402**	**6 111**	**2 886**	**2 200**	**2 862**
With own children under 18 years	1 273	1 371	1 869	1 071	1 095	2 412	1 570	2 598	1 217	1 046	1 025
With own children under 6 years	506	637	858	449	387	1 103	531	1 151	503	503	384
Female householder, no husband present	**516**	**630**	**456**	**496**	**403**	**1 156**	**317**	**1 841**	**718**	**406**	**546**
With own children under 18 years	254	219	223	148	141	705	150	873	398	262	188
With own children under 6 years	78	48	48	42	27	214	12	339	171	57	47
Subfamilies	**68**	**128**	**78**	**60**	**67**	**95**	**85**	**269**	**16**	**75**	**98**
With own children under 18 years	57	102	62	39	38	86	73	229	16	75	57
Married-couple subfamilies	**26**	**42**	**19**	**43**	**51**	**22**	**45**	**82**	**2**	**20**	**59**
With own children under 18 years	15	16	3	22	22	13	33	42	2	20	18
Mother-child subfamilies	**42**	**86**	**59**	**17**	**16**	**67**	**40**	**179**	**14**	**49**	**39**
Persons under 18 years	**3 120**	**3 352**	**4 110**	**2 663**	**2 394**	**6 652**	**3 329**	**7 260**	**3 396**	**2 607**	**2 221**
Percent living with two parents	76.6	81.0	85.2	83.1	86.6	71.2	86.1	67.7	68.4	72.0	77.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 715**	**3 354**	**3 812**	**2 998**	**2 296**	**5 480**	**3 231**	**6 286**	**4 442**	**2 273**	**2 311**
Nursery school	83	95	171	215	70	174	69	193	159	72	63
Private	44	76	160	203	52	129	61	92	115	62	48
Kindergarten	101	167	270	95	122	348	95	244	163	127	105
Private	75	33	86	35	47	45	14	36	—	7	3
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 377	1 425	1 713	1 230	1 079	2 963	1 631	3 293	1 519	1 223	1 034
Private	318	317	580	528	391	167	137	483	120	98	229
High school (1 to 4 years)	798	918	1 002	711	742	1 662	1 055	1 748	844	580	778
Private	49	225	216	225	69	123	23	177	4	10	110
College	356	749	656	747	283	333	381	808	1 757	271	331
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**47**	**141**	**91**	**137**	**52**	**75**	**96**	**182**	**58**	**52**	**51**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	21.0	19.1	35.3	59.1	14.7	22.3	21.0	20.6	26.1	28.9	25.5
5 and 6 years old	66.9	88.5	87.4	100.0	80.4	88.5	83.5	81.7	89.0	86.0	97.3
7 to 13 years old	98.4	98.5	99.7	100.0	100.0	98.7	98.4	99.5	99.7	99.0	99.6
14 and 15 years old	98.6	98.4	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.3	97.0	98.9	97.4
16 and 17 years old	90.4	93.3	93.0	97.4	100.0	91.4	97.8	85.9	95.3	91.2	93.3
18 and 19 years old	39.5	56.2	28.0	50.1	49.2	21.2	62.5	39.4	81.7	35.4	57.2
20 and 21 years old	17.2	42.2	21.9	38.8	32.8	7.8	20.5	15.7	62.9	14.7	30.1
22 to 24 years old	6.7	19.6	14.7	14.5	9.5	3.5	12.0	8.1	17.5	5.8	11.8
25 to 34 years old	6.9	7.8	8.8	15.0	2.7	3.5	4.7	4.4	4.2	5.1	3.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 764**	**4 478**	**4 709**	**3 404**	**3 156**	**7 133**	**3 983**	**9 058**	**3 837**	**2 764**	**3 799**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	94	56	66	36	19	138	75	310	74	30	157
5 to 7 years	297	230	202	87	168	630	162	903	191	183	221
8 years	446	375	383	143	284	703	276	966	339	198	227
High school: 1 to 3 years	669	516	678	397	307	1 637	509	1 538	459	330	853
4 years	1 584	1 484	1 692	1 117	1 616	2 830	1 657	3 666	1 365	1 299	1 641
College: 1 to 3 years	341	717	651	479	334	473	564	923	499	404	320
4 or more years	313	1 100	1 037	1 145	428	722	740	752	910	330	380
Percent high school graduates	59.8	73.7	71.8	80.5	75.3	56.4	74.3	59.0	72.3	73.6	61.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 722**	**6 286**	**5 774**	**4 430**	**4 037**	**8 783**	**4 444**	**11 105**	**5 291**	**3 411**	**4 576**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	189	130	57	33	67	203	57	424	54	50	249
5 to 7 years	412	313	320	106	254	739	161	980	248	144	292
8 years	541	560	538	219	489	1 119	409	1 582	529	305	303
High school: 1 to 3 years	840	796	859	529	563	2 248	679	2 084	741	569	971
4 years	2 067	2 748	2 718	1 926	1 990	3 468	2 473	4 560	2 235	1 760	2 069
College: 1 to 3 years	423	855	641	842	321	500	317	852	721	325	351
4 or more years	250	884	641	775	353	506	348	623	763	258	341
Percent high school graduates	58.0	71.4	69.3	80.0	66.0	50.9	70.6	54.3	70.3	68.7	60.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 466**	**10 764**	**10 483**	**7 834**	**7 193**	**15 916**	**8 427**	**20 163**	**9 128**	**6 175**	**8 375**
Percent high school graduates	58.8	72.4	70.4	80.2	70.1	53.4	72.4	56.4	71.1	70.9	60.9
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.6	12.5	12.8	12.4	12.1	12.5	12.2	12.5	12.4	12.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 850**	**4 295**	**5 166**	**3 545**	**3 239**	**7 596**	**4 360**	**8 987**	**4 443**	**3 065**	**3 622**
With a work disability	402	421	374	288	261	844	344	1 073	390	280	414
Not in labor force	244	252	145	132	148	461	171	649	175	167	274
Prevented from working	214	235	145	121	133	359	154	576	132	156	247
Female, 16 to 64 years	**4 351**	**5 181**	**5 637**	**3 920**	**3 613**	**8 220**	**4 547**	**10 159**	**5 298**	**3 344**	**4 108**
With a work disability	425	461	372	171	316	706	325	1 182	452	319	389
Not in labor force	333	351	287	101	215	544	305	982	322	233	298
Prevented from working	288	309	251	89	139	425	214	774	251	191	261
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**8 201**	**9 476**	**10 803**	**7 465**	**6 852**	**15 816**	**8 907**	**19 146**	**9 741**	**6 409**	**7 730**
With a public transportation disability	115	177	142	166	78	261	90	527	115	102	116
With a work disability	108	161	135	160	66	245	77	474	104	102	116
Persons 65 years and over	**2 254**	**2 983**	**1 962**	**2 149**	**1 897**	**3 927**	**1 377**	**5 495**	**2 583**	**1 264**	**2 255**
With a public transportation disability	363	365	279	344	264	307	191	773	325	176	250

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Monroeville borough	Munhall borough	Municipality of Murrysville borough	Nanticoke city	New Castle city	New Kensington city	Norristown borough	Oil City city	Phoenixville borough	Plum borough	Pottstown borough
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 671**	**1 154**	**1 272**	**889**	**2 927**	**1 473**	**3 292**	**1 301**	**1 286**	**2 164**	**1 958**
Children ever born	255	198	133	192	1 147	291	1 028	396	262	274	790
Per 1,000 women	95	172	105	216	392	198	312	304	204	127	403
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 689**	**955**	**1 114**	**773**	**2 382**	**1 167**	**2 826**	**1 064**	**1 165**	**2 399**	**1 668**
Children ever born	3 086	1 206	1 542	1 153	3 621	1 622	4 048	1 459	1 516	3 156	2 676
Per 1,000 women	1 148	1 263	1 384	1 492	1 520	1 390	1 432	1 371	1 301	1 316	1 604
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 165**	**753**	**1 307**	**636**	**1 616**	**880**	**1 745**	**624**	**745**	**1 869**	**1 045**
Children ever born	5 056	1 979	3 095	1 445	4 303	2 328	4 688	1 944	1 796	4 922	2 694
Per 1,000 women	2 335	2 628	2 368	2 272	2 663	2 645	2 687	3 115	2 411	2 633	2 578
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**8 747**	**4 161**	**4 419**	**3 576**	**9 106**	**5 017**	**8 100**	**3 655**	**-3 768**	**6 819**	**6 123**
With own children under 18 years	4 485	1 627	2 463	1 351	3 916	2 022	3 985	1 789	1 743	4 049	2 689
With own children under 6 years	1 554	600	885	492	1 868	829	1 734	729	761	1 591	1 252
Married-couple families	**7 598**	**3 372**	**4 161**	**2 842**	**7 148**	**3 951**	**5 994**	**3 018**	**3 016**	**6 239**	**4 819**
With own children under 18 years	3 894	1 419	2 375	1 162	3 048	1 566	2 815	1 435	1 375	3 760	2 027
With own children under 6 years	1 481	551	855	430	1 556	692	1 303	640	648	1 513	916
Female householder, no husband present	**902**	**595**	**189**	**606**	**1 712**	**834**	**1 765**	**554**	**637**	**484**	**1 039**
With own children under 18 years	503	180	69	178	806	392	1 060	319	333	257	539
With own children under 6 years	54	37	17	62	295	116	392	81	113	65	285
Subfamilies	**142**	**72**	**50**	**103**	**318**	**80**	**397**	**36**	**84**	**59**	**138**
With own children under 18 years	83	60	31	64	241	60	353	36	54	49	97
Married-couple subfamilies	**101**	**26**	**19**	**72**	**171**	**52**	**109**	**10**	**54**	**21**	**54**
With own children under 18 years	42	14	—	33	94	32	65	10	24	11	13
Mother-child subfamilies	**41**	**46**	**25**	**25**	**137**	**28**	**288**	**26**	**30**	**33**	**79**
Persons under 18 years	**8 576**	**2 954**	**4 905**	**2 793**	**8 202**	**3 849**	**8 942**	**3 733**	**3 512**	**8 264**	**5 762**
Percent living with two parents	85.8	83.6	94.3	82.3	74.8	74.9	63.3	78.8	77.8	90.9	72.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**8 795**	**3 017**	**4 790**	**2 723**	**7 051**	**3 771**	**8 269**	**3 313**	**3 150**	**7 800**	**4 762**
Nursery school	356	100	192	16	223	119	358	153	190	394	184
Private	274	66	180	7	137	54	218	117	138	263	149
Kindergarten	453	117	174	91	430	201	472	205	184	326	312
Private	71	31	143	4	42	—	153	53	56	259	13
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 985	1 382	2 439	1 455	3 537	1 693	3 909	1 602	1 543	3 881	2 474
Private	536	373	270	205	205	272	1 181	245	451	405	568
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 456	850	1 314	672	1 910	1 045	2 322	966	880	2 190	1 441
Private	75	47	11	15	13	75	686	72	100	31	332
College	1 545	568	671	489	951	713	1 208	387	353	1 109	351
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**338**	**70**	**99**	**47**	**179**	**113**	**180**	**77**	**52**	**201**	**120**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	40.3	35.0	28.7	7.4	22.6	31.8	34.9	27.2	43.2	27.4	30.7
5 and 6 years old	95.6	91.8	90.7	89.5	81.3	89.5	83.8	81.5	93.8	85.1	87.3
7 to 13 years old	99.5	99.1	99.5	100.0	99.2	98.2	97.8	100.0	100.0	99.3	98.8
14 and 15 years old	98.4	98.3	100.0	100.0	96.9	98.9	98.5	100.0	95.2	100.0	96.8
16 and 17 years old	97.9	94.3	94.8	88.5	90.8	91.3	91.1	91.6	93.6	97.8	89.5
18 and 19 years old	55.0	58.7	55.9	55.4	42.8	56.7	39.0	50.4	43.4	52.4	32.1
20 and 21 years old	26.4	25.3	32.9	36.1	13.8	22.2	20.9	16.6	11.6	21.6	6.7
22 to 24 years old	17.4	15.1	15.9	12.6	7.9	14.8	14.3	7.3	1.4	12.3	6.0
25 to 34 years old	7.6	8.2	7.2	6.2	5.6	7.6	5.2	5.3	6.9	7.6	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**8 997**	**4 411**	**4 648**	**3 891**	**9 231**	**5 252**	**9 784**	**3 753**	**4 043**	**6 964**	**6 436**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	52	60	60	94	321	108	296	47	84	93	129
5 to 7 years	92	268	115	532	604	449	840	173	293	160	530
8 years	311	396	190	418	814	456	743	284	345	378	624
High school: 1 to 3 years	777	639	356	655	2 021	766	2 606	647	721	730	1 414
4 years	2 981	1 973	1 333	1 318	3 470	1 976	3 347	1 540	1 509	2 752	2 447
College: 1 to 3 years	1 483	496	621	458	988	536	761	481	503	1 136	600
4 or more years	3 301	579	1 973	416	1 013	961	1 191	581	588	1 715	692
Percent high school graduates	86.3	69.1	84.5	56.3	59.3	66.1	54.2	69.3	64.3	80.5	58.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**9 958**	**5 448**	**4 947**	**5 158**	**12 119**	**6 590**	**11 136**	**4 629**	**4 752**	**7 226**	**7 816**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	90	82	89	363	388	207	426	75	126	75	190
5 to 7 years	244	338	112	825	929	584	1 166	204	482	205	719
8 years	463	510	267	696	1 137	524	983	411	443	508	880
High school: 1 to 3 years	956	885	362	1 077	2 788	992	2 771	829	933	839	1 658
4 years	4 742	2 718	2 257	1 615	5 130	3 125	4 290	2 192	1 933	3 868	2 274
College: 1 to 3 years	1 747	556	807	420	936	653	922	459	432	908	591
4 or more years	1 716	359	1 053	162	811	505	578	459	403	823	504
Percent high school graduates	82.4	66.7	83.2	42.6	56.7	65.0	52.0	67.2	58.2	77.5	55.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**18 955**	**9 859**	**9 595**	**9 049**	**21 350**	**11 842**	**20 920**	**8 382**	**8 795**	**14 190**	**14 252**
Percent high school graduates	84.3	67.8	83.8	48.5	57.8	65.5	53.0	68.1	61.0	78.9	56.9
Median years of school completed	12.8	12.4	12.9	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.6	12.2
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**10 427**	**4 478**	**5 277**	**3 743**	**9 472**	**5 110**	**10 026**	**4 127**	**4 494**	**8 431**	**6 834**
With a work disability	665	563	264	593	1 220	485	917	341	421	554	647
Not in labor force	263	341	106	379	839	333	509	197	148	206	326
Prevented from working	244	287	79	340	730	285	445	175	144	193	300
Female, 16 to 64 years	**11 037**	**4 984**	**5 409**	**4 153**	**11 077**	**6 016**	**11 166**	**4 537**	**4 711**	**8 350**	**7 355**
With a work disability	540	425	249	597	1 216	664	1 094	305	423	463	648
Not in labor force	366	346	196	494	1 057	532	823	211	300	334	478
Prevented from working	259	228	158	474	887	450	685	163	250	290	406
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**21 466**	**9 462**	**10 686**	**7 896**	**20 549**	**11 126**	**21 192**	**8 664**	**9 205**	**16 781**	**14 189**
With a public transportation disability	245	123	146	282	389	140	549	143	210	281	288
With a work disability	186	117	146	259	358	125	484	128	186	255	241
Persons 65 years and over	**2 271**	**2 479**	**1 015**	**2 747**	**5 394**	**3 215**	**4 152**	**2 024**	**1 814**	**1 338**	**3 414**
With a public transportation disability	281	341	155	421	618	447	706	316	208	273	530

Table 157. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pottsville city	Shamokin city	Sunbury city	Swissvale borough	Uniontown city	Warren borough	Washington city	West Chester borough	West Mifflin borough	Whitehall borough	Wilkinsburg borough	Yeadon borough
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	1 515	773	1 088	970	1 245	1 018	1 869	3 575	2 249	1 210	2 017	983
Children ever born	453	245	489	186	464	243	514	503	446	134	553	134
Per 1,000 women	299	317	449	192	373	239	275	141	198	111	274	148
Women 25 to 34 years	1 139	613	880	951	1 005	945	1 377	1 454	1 879	1 109	2 578	1 004
Children ever born	1 495	849	1 499	958	1 486	1 464	1 676	1 642	2 401	1 134	2 458	1 165
Per 1,000 women	1 313	1 385	1 703	1 007	1 479	1 549	1 217	1 129	1 278	1 023	953	1 160
Women 35 to 44 years	924	443	630	504	631	668	831	646	1 384	842	1 138	611
Children ever born	2 332	1 186	1 852	1 107	1 487	1 705	2 006	1 502	3 419	1 955	2 390	1 234
Per 1,000 women	2 524	2 677	2 940	2 196	2 357	2 552	2 414	2 325	2 470	2 322	2 100	2 020
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	4 711	2 812	3 336	3 110	3 878	3 220	4 672	3 216	7 728	4 476	6 076	3 195
With own children under 18 years	2 089	1 151	1 688	1 222	1 587	1 555	1 919	1 539	3 221	1 815	2 544	1 284
With own children under 6 years	812	457	676	518	732	598	785	798	1 171	628	1 108	610
Married-couple families	3 811	2 135	2 630	2 372	2 937	2 645	3 591	2 320	6 594	3 903	4 186	2 440
With own children under 18 years	1 713	941	1 244	936	1 184	1 267	1 413	992	2 650	1 588	1 563	1 020
With own children under 6 years	707	426	543	451	614	533	586	559	989	611	706	535
Female householder, no husband present	748	553	596	606	836	458	909	710	919	458	1 638	576
With own children under 18 years	349	196	401	268	367	237	446	472	505	191	851	242
With own children under 6 years	102	31	117	61	105	57	177	211	169	12	351	70
Subfamilies	175	66	81	70	115	46	132	153	162	40	188	115
With own children under 18 years	135	51	73	18	74	29	100	137	110	36	178	86
Married-couple subfamilies	74	29	8	63	59	17	57	20	70	15	33	64
With own children under 18 years	36	14	–	11	18	–	25	4	18	11	23	35
Mother-child subfamilies	88	20	57	7	45	23	67	133	87	18	148	51
Persons under 18 years	4 475	2 346	3 267	2 269	3 344	3 084	3 997	3 280	6 206	3 329	5 046	2 541
Percent living with two parents	76.0	80.3	68.7	76.7	68.5	81.7	71.1	57.0	81.2	87.9	60.1	75.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	4 120	1 889	2 559	2 318	2 964	2 602	4 309	6 773	6 104	3 374	5 309	2 711
Nursery school	133	35	52	87	145	108	207	161	196	163	199	141
Private	64	22	37	70	94	68	112	123	126	142	153	111
Kindergarten	220	109	203	115	157	159	232	228	221	109	207	125
Private	6	35	13	6	25	13	33	77	18	43	60	20
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 925	1 006	1 489	1 001	1 560	1 423	1 668	1 391	2 892	1 445	2 204	1 068
Private	400	241	68	175	201	59	246	371	500	457	403	411
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 410	656	728	584	741	721	832	648	1 877	1 065	1 320	667
Private	194	138	31	74	67	8	107	128	91	78	125	203
College	432	83	87	531	361	191	1 370	4 345	918	592	1 379	710
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	87	18	36	95	30	39	77	105	126	103	319	158
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	26.4	23.8	18.5	30.3	36.6	28.1	41.6	40.6	26.2	44.3	35.2	48.5
5 and 6 years old	86.7	81.7	93.0	91.6	96.6	91.9	82.2	90.4	85.9	97.6	91.1	98.6
7 to 13 years old	98.8	98.4	100.0	97.8	97.5	100.0	98.1	98.2	99.5	99.6	99.1	97.0
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	94.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	96.5	95.7	98.3	100.0	100.0	96.2
16 and 17 years old	94.3	82.3	85.7	89.1	91.9	86.6	86.0	88.8	97.3	100.0	89.3	94.5
18 and 19 years old	52.5	39.7	15.5	51.9	50.8	37.8	62.2	88.0	54.0	53.1	57.9	58.9
20 and 21 years old	20.9	8.3	1.9	22.7	16.1	15.9	50.9	76.2	24.1	30.8	24.2	40.4
22 to 24 years old	6.1	1.9	0.8	12.3	5.1	7.5	11.4	34.0	11.4	13.2	15.6	18.2
25 to 34 years old	3.9	2.7	2.4	11.2	4.1	1.0	5.4	12.3	5.7	6.4	13.0	10.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	5 070	2 961	3 248	3 327	3 952	3 341	4 945	3 677	7 958	4 635	6 597	3 455
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	58	100	39	50	117	24	147	95	92	46	157	69
5 to 7 years	366	270	206	269	271	169	616	168	391	101	361	125
8 years	620	404	381	311	369	243	499	240	576	261	289	250
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 106	553	625	552	598	443	783	520	1 287	462	1 048	443
4 years	1 886	1 227	1 475	1 279	1 447	1 493	1 766	1 141	3 710	1 360	2 168	1 283
College: 1 to 3 years	410	211	267	400	529	431	468	554	895	829	983	528
4 or more years	624	196	255	466	621	538	666	959	1 007	1 576	1 591	757
Percent high school graduates	57.6	55.2	61.5	64.5	65.7	73.7	58.6	72.2	70.5	81.2	71.9	74.3
Female, 25 years old and over	6 667	4 094	4 337	4 354	5 590	4 374	6 315	4 715	8 966	5 624	9 191	4 446
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	190	223	45	123	232	31	156	129	135	35	112	104
5 to 7 years	461	511	345	369	546	215	581	201	437	142	402	295
8 years	749	617	441	407	616	355	790	283	763	316	830	365
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 536	843	1 030	674	848	706	1 210	664	1 600	625	1 422	699
4 years	2 790	1 546	2 049	1 901	2 291	2 043	2 426	1 638	4 743	2 624	3 784	1 862
College: 1 to 3 years	505	173	240	430	478	530	583	757	799	821	1 243	563
4 or more years	436	181	187	450	579	494	569	1 043	489	1 061	1 398	558
Percent high school graduates	56.0	46.4	57.1	63.9	59.9	70.1	56.7	72.9	67.3	80.1	69.9	67.1
Persons 25 years old and over	11 737	7 055	7 585	7 681	9 542	7 715	11 260	8 392	16 924	10 259	15 788	7 901
Percent high school graduates	56.7	50.1	59.0	64.1	62.3	71.7	57.5	72.6	68.8	80.6	70.7	70.3
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.0	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.2	12.7	12.4	12.8	12.5	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Male, 16 to 64 years	5 125	2 706	3 349	3 368	3 983	3 406	5 550	5 717	8 593	4 831	6 855	3 433
With a work disability	653	447	377	440	606	323	681	437	741	328	718	214
Not in labor force	417	308	183	240	438	122	371	161	385	175	402	114
Prevented from working	386	261	159	193	374	107	331	136	339	155	324	64
Female, 16 to 64 years	5 880	3 226	3 895	3 996	4 732	3 947	6 158	6 916	9 314	5 348	8 350	3 856
With a work disability	687	397	443	368	485	262	642	429	641	247	838	220
Not in labor force	574	299	367	285	398	158	507	317	540	188	616	177
Prevented from working	476	277	312	215	323	113	416	212	447	159	521	152
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	11 005	5 932	7 244	7 364	8 715	7 353	11 708	12 633	17 907	10 179	15 205	7 289
With a public transportation disability	171	100	128	159	208	65	305	142	281	129	284	107
With a work disability	171	100	128	150	208	65	279	137	257	123	259	95
Persons 65 years and over	3 123	2 434	2 040	1 981	2 838	1 946	2 996	1 707	3 050	2 286	3 879	2 069
With a public transportation disability	431	226	253	239	295	309	555	286	410	263	516	315

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Aston township	Bethlehem township	Butler township, Butler County	Conton township, Washington County	Center township, Beaver County	Cheltenham township	Coal township	Cranberry township, Butler County	Cumru township	Darby township	Derry township, Dauphin County
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 245**	**931**	**1 361**	**977**	**1 024**	**2 995**	**738**	**890**	**808**	**1 311**	**1 624**
Children ever born	162	172	202	357	165	146	133	220	142	347	120
Per 1,000 women	130	185	148	365	161	49	180	247	176	265	74
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 074**	**1 049**	**1 387**	**793**	**757**	**2 343**	**665**	**1 418**	**989**	**1 031**	**1 270**
Children ever born	1 774	1 457	2 017	1 402	1 003	2 307	1 074	2 290	1 101	1 593	1 266
Per 1,000 women	1 652	1 389	1 454	1 768	1 325	985	1 615	1 615	1 113	1 545	997
Women 35 to 44 years	**957**	**809**	**1 150**	**658**	**786**	**2 026**	**569**	**652**	**704**	**614**	**953**
Children ever born	2 428	1 944	2 823	1 442	2 124	4 486	1 448	1 621	1 567	1 946	2 204
Per 1,000 women	2 537	2 403	2 455	2 191	2 702	2 214	2 545	2 486	2 226	3 169	2 313
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**3 895**	**3 561**	**5 100**	**2 789**	**2 998**	**9 842**	**3 128**	**3 030**	**3 254**	**3 289**	**4 623**
With own children under 18 years	2 111	1 868	2 478	1 428	1 615	3 720	1 337	2 074	1 457	1 752	1 900
With own children under 6 years	815	754	926	595	596	1 433	437	1 132	544	685	635
Married-couple families	**3 494**	**3 275**	**4 616**	**2 394**	**2 689**	**8 555**	**2 565**	**2 740**	**2 896**	**2 487**	**4 102**
With own children under 18 years	1 902	1 701	2 363	1 207	1 485	3 212	1 170	1 875	1 264	1 336	1 670
With own children under 6 years	773	712	890	537	551	1 349	413	1 080	492	588	623
Female householder, no husband present	**309**	**190**	**394**	**304**	**235**	**1 033**	**469**	**233**	**305**	**637**	**447**
With own children under 18 years	158	120	93	198	116	432	151	176	169	371	189
With own children under 6 years	29	24	29	52	36	51	12	46	47	84	12
Subfamilies	**108**	**48**	**71**	**73**	**33**	**160**	**104**	**31**	**79**	**102**	**46**
With own children under 18 years	73	41	33	62	22	91	58	23	62	93	34
Married-couple subfamilies	**77**	**17**	**42**	**23**	**16**	**111**	**54**	**8**	**49**	**19**	**17**
With own children under 18 years	42	10	4	12	5	42	8	–	32	10	5
Mother-child subfamilies	**31**	**25**	**29**	**50**	**17**	**49**	**50**	**23**	**25**	**66**	**22**
Persons under 18 years	**4 331**	**3 436**	**4 922**	**2 995**	**3 053**	**7 326**	**2 640**	**4 016**	**2 618**	**3 775**	**5 077**
Percent living with two parents	90.1	89.5	94.4	81.6	89.6	83.6	86.4	87.5	84.3	67.5	62.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 323**	**3 292**	**4 760**	**2 435**	**3 177**	**9 392**	**2 196**	**3 195**	**2 540**	**3 664**	**5 403**
Nursery school	236	106	215	64	98	470	32	215	148	87	156
Private	210	78	177	24	68	403	21	169	113	34	121
Kindergarten	214	170	242	102	99	324	117	211	107	115	121
Private	55	60	21	–	–	127	11	7	6	33	57
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 993	1 577	2 289	1 392	1 409	3 262	1 233	1 710	1 186	1 697	2 487
Private	451	356	341	102	43	757	352	144	78	910	976
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 234	912	1 389	712	937	2 351	686	776	722	1 247	1 741
Private	108	154	50	7	13	444	185	6	80	498	624
College	646	527	625	165	634	2 985	128	283	377	518	898
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**108**	**103**	**123**	**6**	**103**	**536**	**33**	**50**	**91**	**77**	**81**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	43.2	21.2	34.1	12.5	24.3	63.3	6.1	28.4	47.8	24.0	33.2
5 and 6 years old	91.4	91.6	88.8	85.0	95.4	94.2	86.7	86.4	91.7	89.3	97.9
7 to 13 years old	99.7	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.8	95.9	98.9	98.8	98.9	98.5
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.7	96.6	100.0	99.1	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	98.9	96.2	95.9	92.5	94.1	97.6	91.4	96.6	95.5	98.4	95.3
18 and 19 years old	47.3	56.1	55.4	41.4	58.9	74.4	44.5	38.4	46.7	45.5	50.3
20 and 21 years old	34.6	29.2	28.9	16.6	36.1	58.8	9.9	8.0	24.1	33.5	30.0
22 to 24 years old	14.1	16.7	7.4	2.5	18.3	31.8	5.8	9.8	6.3	16.2	32.3
25 to 34 years old	7.8	6.6	7.0	3.0	4.8	14.2	2.4	4.9	6.7	9.2	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 034**	**3 635**	**5 769**	**2 837**	**3 075**	**10 880**	**3 247**	**2 976**	**3 631**	**3 200**	**5 018**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	34	34	110	28	57	81	152	13	36	82	82
5 to 7 years	218	175	301	291	157	238	327	50	276	80	166
8 years	298	335	493	412	188	362	435	85	254	214	286
High school: 1 to 3 years	623	516	758	555	551	857	542	412	602	664	457
4 years	1 679	1 315	2 297	1 210	1 199	2 446	1 366	1 035	1 187	1 413	1 742
College: 1 to 3 years	556	556	773	220	443	1 469	200	674	404	448	613
4 or more years	626	704	1 037	121	480	5 427	225	707	872	299	1 672
Percent high school graduates	70.9	70.8	71.2	54.7	69.0	85.9	55.2	81.2	67.8	67.5	80.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 560**	**3 833**	**6 139**	**3 210**	**3 183**	**13 381**	**4 176**	**2 942**	**4 086**	**3 590**	**5 778**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	72	50	114	97	44	153	296	12	41	42	107
5 to 7 years	175	187	274	258	134	355	488	56	259	124	247
8 years	356	314	514	363	211	648	781	81	398	244	437
High school: 1 to 3 years	736	608	878	682	532	1 247	800	317	691	876	670
4 years	2 253	1 794	2 912	1 531	1 523	5 134	1 536	1 622	1 666	1 946	2 407
College: 1 to 3 years	480	417	785	166	360	2 100	199	501	493	213	924
4 or more years	488	463	662	113	379	3 744	76	353	538	145	986
Percent high school graduates	70.6	69.8	71.0	56.4	71.1	82.0	43.4	84.2	66.0	64.2	74.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 594**	**7 468**	**11 908**	**6 047**	**6 258**	**24 261**	**7 423**	**5 918**	**7 717**	**6 790**	**10 796**
Percent high school graduates	70.8	70.3	71.1	55.6	70.1	83.8	48.5	82.7	66.9	65.7	77.3
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.1	12.5	13.6	11.6	12.7	12.5	12.3	12.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 774**	**4 049**	**5 878**	**3 169**	**3 784**	**10 598**	**3 175**	**3 465**	**3 753**	**4 000**	**5 559**
With a work disability	202	223	526	327	167	609	438	198	249	362	366
Not in labor force	90	110	317	208	99	232	248	70	114	229	128
Prevented from working	71	98	280	208	85	181	234	65	102	164	98
Female, 16 to 64 years	**4 891**	**4 141**	**6 130**	**3 532**	**3 673**	**12 051**	**3 428**	**3 541**	**3 916**	**4 337**	**5 761**
With a work disability	299	262	390	314	160	586	429	207	249	411	314
Not in labor force	250	218	296	254	143	406	382	154	181	321	184
Prevented from working	216	164	224	234	98	293	280	112	143	250	148
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 665**	**8 190**	**12 008**	**6 701**	**7 457**	**22 649**	**6 603**	**7 006**	**7 669**	**8 337**	**11 320**
With a public transportation disability	143	74	200	218	72	223	154	57	101	175	99
With a work disability	132	69	186	194	56	185	142	44	94	175	93
Persons 65 years and over	**1 071**	**889**	**1 962**	**962**	**717**	**6 428**	**1 896**	**372**	**1 354**	**719**	**2 123**
With a public transportation disability	201	87	183	211	98	690	299	44	161	146	181

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry township, Westmoreland County	Dover township	Doylestown township	East Goshen township	East Hempfield township	East Norriton township	East Pennsboro township	Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	Exeter township, Berks County	Fairview township, York County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 338**	**1 073**	**1 032**	**904**	**1 344**	**988**	**1 295**	**1 156**	**1 046**	**984**
Children ever born	457	204	65	126	234	123	328	197	153	232
Per 1,000 women	342	190	63	139	174	124	253	170	146	236
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 222**	**1 168**	**740**	**1 037**	**1 210**	**998**	**1 276**	**1 304**	**1 245**	**1 090**
Children ever born	1 891	1 846	997	988	1 509	1 206	1 610	2 048	1 746	1 663
Per 1,000 women	1 547	1 580	1 347	953	1 247	1 208	1 262	1 571	1 402	1 526
Women 35 to 44 years	**909**	**848**	**930**	**808**	**1 131**	**795**	**799**	**1 028**	**915**	**834**
Children ever born	2 321	2 064	2 511	1 786	2 541	2 039	1 758	2 507	2 176	1 828
Per 1,000 women	2 553	2 434	2 700	2 210	2 247	2 565	2 200	2 439	2 378	2 192
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 236**	**3 661**	**2 796**	**2 656**	**4 280**	**3 523**	**3 797**	**4 630**	**4 157**	**3 329**
With own children under 18 years	2 155	2 049	1 708	1 441	2 121	1 694	1 919	2 207	2 075	1 902
With own children under 6 years	913	816	481	581	867	596	743	839	822	790
Married-couple families	**3 679**	**3 325**	**2 497**	**2 372**	**3 887**	**3 103**	**3 313**	**4 118**	**3 776**	**3 081**
With own children under 18 years	1 931	1 853	1 561	1 248	1 869	1 497	1 653	2 000	1 881	1 740
With own children under 6 years	865	764	469	551	772	585	697	768	787	752
Female householder, no husband present	**425**	**221**	**221**	**210**	**297**	**368**	**378**	**334**	**256**	**170**
With own children under 18 years	192	130	110	157	191	193	218	149	150	135
With own children under 6 years	48	34	12	22	64	11	28	56	25	32
Subfamilies	**54**	**59**	**28**	**15**	**84**	**59**	**34**	**125**	**88**	**52**
With own children under 18 years	27	46	13	6	61	42	28	86	53	36
Married-couple subfamilies	**39**	**18**	**28**	**9**	**26**	**25**	**28**	**85**	**67**	**29**
With own children under 18 years	12	5	13	–	3	8	22	46	32	13
Mother-child subfamilies	**15**	**36**	–	**6**	**48**	**34**	**6**	**40**	**21**	**23**
Persons under 18 years	**4 491**	**3 811**	**3 558**	**2 907**	**4 030**	**3 336**	**3 512**	**4 505**	**3 973**	**3 604**
Percent living with two parents	87.5	87.7	90.5	87.7	85.5	87.8	84.1	87.2	88.7	90.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 840**	**3 333**	**4 113**	**3 011**	**3 775**	**3 390**	**3 224**	**4 113**	**3 568**	**3 282**
Nursery school	46	125	158	160	219	235	97	133	170	145
Private	31	94	97	136	183	222	55	107	113	139
Kindergarten	204	246	149	120	166	141	184	218	193	260
Private	9	31	15	43	19	69	20	45	31	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 007	1 857	1 739	1 406	1 970	1 520	1 574	2 176	1 778	1 665
Private	149	43	283	368	146	681	113	231	262	137
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 303	874	1 118	798	1 007	914	975	1 149	979	826
Private	21	77	149	102	65	333	73	34	91	48
College	280	231	949	527	413	580	394	437	448	386
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**66**	**66**	**205**	**103**	**39**	**86**	**57**	**40**	**104**	**120**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	12.0	31.4	53.9	68.6	42.0	60.4	22.2	27.7	25.9	32.9
5 and 6 years old	77.1	82.6	100.0	96.6	95.7	96.0	81.1	95.4	93.3	95.2
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.6	99.3	99.2	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.8	99.2	99.6
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	99.1	98.8	98.5
16 and 17 years old	96.3	95.3	97.6	98.1	93.3	100.0	100.0	92.4	94.2	97.3
18 and 19 years old	36.9	27.7	76.6	55.5	43.5	52.7	49.5	37.9	40.4	42.0
20 and 21 years old	12.4	15.6	72.8	19.6	16.5	28.7	14.8	23.8	22.8	19.5
22 to 24 years old	4.7	2.2	20.1	12.8	5.8	18.3	4.3	10.6	9.3	8.1
25 to 34 years old	3.3	2.0	4.2	10.5	5.9	9.0	4.8	4.6	5.9	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 633**	**3 623**	**3 142**	**2 878**	**4 532**	**3 740**	**3 992**	**4 866**	**4 419**	**3 491**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	176	25	34	4	47	21	37	55	19	57
5 to 7 years	375	219	48	28	162	116	175	281	237	79
8 years	640	394	121	47	296	167	224	505	419	248
High school: 1 to 3 years	797	621	216	145	534	453	720	547	674	435
4 years	1 984	1 691	695	681	1 667	1 285	1 611	2 108	1 666	1 488
College: 1 to 3 years	314	275	553	515	615	722	492	621	572	424
4 or more years	347	398	1 475	1 458	1 211	976	733	749	832	760
Percent high school graduates	57.1	65.2	86.7	92.2	77.1	79.8	71.0	71.5	69.5	76.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 142**	**3 697**	**3 685**	**3 058**	**4 772**	**4 273**	**4 755**	**5 296**	**4 687**	**3 544**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	182	27	28	22	51	98	34	78	32	33
5 to 7 years	392	171	87	27	118	196	162	234	160	59
8 years	745	511	168	63	275	211	346	503	401	265
High school: 1 to 3 years	817	617	305	165	631	477	868	681	761	504
4 years	2 522	1 813	1 346	1 161	2 176	2 122	2 312	2 741	2 276	1 721
College: 1 to 3 years	295	273	771	661	671	526	514	563	524	464
4 or more years	189	285	980	959	850	643	519	496	533	498
Percent high school graduates	58.5	64.1	84.0	90.9	77.5	77.0	70.3	71.8	71.1	75.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 775**	**7 320**	**6 827**	**5 936**	**9 304**	**8 013**	**8 747**	**10 162**	**9 106**	**7 035**
Percent high school graduates	57.8	64.7	85.2	91.6	77.3	78.3	70.7	71.6	70.3	76.1
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	14.0	14.6	12.7	12.7	12.5	12.5	12.5	12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**4 973**	**4 195**	**3 776**	**3 384**	**5 108**	**4 130**	**4 390**	**5 287**	**4 703**	**4 080**
With a work disability	438	255	201	103	349	292	352	433	377	298
Not in labor force	188	65	84	42	95	151	181	256	180	124
Prevented from working	158	65	54	37	80	151	149	221	173	119
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 038**	**4 177**	**3 593**	**3 539**	**5 163**	**4 240**	**4 379**	**5 352**	**4 814**	**3 984**
With a work disability	370	245	169	120	285	202	315	290	275	245
Not in labor force	298	162	105	85	144	139	221	251	154	164
Prevented from working	252	126	82	56	93	121	189	215	122	122
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 008**	**8 372**	**7 369**	**6 923**	**10 271**	**8 370**	**9 269**	**10 639**	**9 517**	**8 064**
With a public transportation disability	93	64	94	49	59	61	127	192	124	62
With a work disability	88	64	89	43	59	52	121	185	103	49
Persons 65 years and over	**1 507**	**866**	**754**	**550**	**1 341**	**1 231**	**1 220**	**1 705**	**1 427**	**750**
With a public transportation disability	223	96	107	49	136	108	178	285	226	128

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Falls township, Bucks County	Greene township, Franklin County	Guilford township	Hampden township	Hampton township	Hanover township, Luzerne County	Harborcreek township	Harrison township, Allegheny County	Hatfield township	Hempfield township, Westmoreland County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 581**	**997**	**805**	**1 310**	**1 156**	**990**	**1 432**	**1 114**	**1 196**	**3 397**
Children ever born	974	329	253	190	185	235	208	249	353	855
Per 1,000 women	272	330	314	145	160	237	145	224	295	252
Women 25 to 34 years	**3 092**	**929**	**814**	**1 418**	**1 268**	**874**	**1 101**	**1 049**	**1 328**	**3 849**
Children ever born	5 065	1 419	1 344	1 951	1 778	1 287	1 707	1 186	1 644	5 324
Per 1,000 women	1 638	1 527	1 651	1 376	1 402	1 473	1 550	1 397	1 238	1 383
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 972**	**792**	**645**	**1 304**	**958**	**618**	**857**	**652**	**892**	**2 740**
Children ever born	5 346	2 030	1 527	3 100	2 386	1 452	2 277	1 547	2 125	6 634
Per 1,000 women	2 711	2 563	2 367	2 377	2 491	2 350	2 657	2 373	2 382	2 421
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**9 751**	**3 301**	**3 009**	**4 706**	**3 946**	**3 533**	**3 651**	**3 816**	**3 597**	**12 181**
With own children under 18 years	5 295	1 755	1 579	2 679	2 085	1 473	2 025	1 506	1 995	6 365
With own children under 6 years	2 097	623	594	998	897	697	768	554	953	2 506
Married-couple families	**8 183**	**2 975**	**2 781**	**4 267**	**3 550**	**2 792**	**3 267**	**3 168**	**3 276**	**10 868**
With own children under 18 years	4 286	1 569	1 448	2 419	1 953	1 185	1 801	1 240	1 755	5 809
With own children under 6 years	1 799	574	552	932	871	535	687	473	845	2 388
Female householder, no husband present	**1 188**	**222**	**156**	**333**	**304**	**580**	**271**	**501**	**286**	**1 037**
With own children under 18 years	817	120	94	219	100	259	177	230	223	510
With own children under 6 years	233	36	31	59	26	145	69	71	97	107
Subfamilies	**221**	**91**	**49**	**74**	**95**	**92**	**63**	**71**	**31**	**257**
With own children under 18 years	181	64	27	61	83	58	48	57	19	170
Married-couple subfamilies	**71**	**39**	**30**	**31**	**31**	**69**	**26**	**28**	**15**	**132**
With own children under 18 years	31	12	8	18	19	35	11	14	3	45
Mother-child subfamilies	**118**	**52**	**19**	**43**	**64**	**15**	**24**	**43**	**16**	**111**
Persons under 18 years	**10 721**	**3 332**	**3 030**	**5 016**	**4 289**	**3 184**	**4 420**	**3 082**	**3 879**	**12 510**
Percent living with two parents	79.1	86.1	88.4	89.8	91.3	77.7	86.3	83.1	86.6	89.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 833**	**2 830**	**2 647**	**4 893**	**4 060**	**2 860**	**4 340**	**2 882**	**3 725**	**11 034**
Nursery school	318	72	73	303	133	154	111	138	299	340
Private	203	32	62	262	123	105	92	73	236	265
Kindergarten	533	175	179	199	253	86	146	98	211	576
Private	60	12	26	6	43	37	–	–	28	53
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	4 830	1 555	1 375	2 350	1 952	1 448	2 094	1 341	1 715	5 849
Private	945	97	183	196	185	278	239	177	294	645
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 773	792	798	1 387	1 123	744	1 090	929	868	2 989
Private	407	17	65	139	22	101	76	77	103	232
College	1 379	236	222	654	599	428	899	376	632	1 280
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**211**	**51**	**57**	**159**	**127**	**45**	**52**	**43**	**136**	**206**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	27.8	13.5	16.7	42.4	26.5	29.7	11.9	23.1	55.3	23.1
5 and 6 years old	89.9	86.3	86.4	92.1	89.3	76.8	83.5	81.8	98.9	81.1
7 to 13 years old	99.5	98.3	99.2	98.3	100.0	97.9	97.5	99.6	99.0	99.5
14 and 15 years old	99.5	93.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	98.2	99.0	100.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	97.6	86.0	96.1	94.4	97.6	94.0	93.0	95.7	92.9	91.4
18 and 19 years old	40.0	42.0	47.2	60.4	52.6	35.4	66.8	63.7	46.0	46.6
20 and 21 years old	18.7	16.0	23.0	35.9	24.0	32.7	32.4	20.7	19.4	22.3
22 to 24 years old	10.9	3.7	4.0	13.6	14.0	11.2	16.4	11.1	11.3	8.4
25 to 34 years old	7.9	2.1	3.3	5.1	5.3	9.3	3.7	3.7	9.3	5.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**9 857**	**3 281**	**3 114**	**4 821**	**4 096**	**3 566**	**3 863**	**3 933**	**3 824**	**12 580**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	73	35	20	32	23	105	17	80	19	190
5 to 7 years	376	193	189	99	143	338	151	313	181	561
8 years	512	603	559	187	208	280	271	451	211	1 082
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 653	511	506	419	450	672	573	525	526	1 437
4 years	4 471	1 317	1 087	1 584	1 208	1 459	1 718	1 663	1 319	5 192
College: 1 to 3 years	1 451	255	255	644	724	342	551	336	664	1 608
4 or more years	1 321	367	498	1 856	1 340	370	582	565	904	2 510
Percent high school graduates	73.5	59.1	59.1	84.7	79.9	60.9	73.8	65.2	75.5	74.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**10 683**	**3 493**	**3 375**	**5 180**	**4 398**	**4 569**	**4 213**	**4 772**	**3 992**	**13 780**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	110	57	67	21	7	184	21	99	62	222
5 to 7 years	346	185	241	114	101	507	82	372	191	642
8 years	576	538	446	236	501	286	537	253	1	1 257
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 804	641	540	563	475	781	704	660	607	1 788
4 years	5 900	1 449	1 405	2 485	2 139	2 075	2 219	2 311	1 780	6 809
College: 1 to 3 years	1 197	352	378	814	659	787	473	430	520	1 644
4 or more years	750	271	298	938	781	234	428	363	579	1 598
Percent high school graduates	73.5	59.3	61.7	81.8	81.4	56.8	74.1	65.0	72.1	71.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**20 540**	**6 774**	**6 489**	**10 001**	**8 494**	**8 135**	**8 076**	**8 705**	**7 816**	**26 360**
Percent high school graduates	73.5	59.2	60.4	83.2	80.7	58.6	73.9	65.1	73.8	72.8
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.8	12.8	12.2	12.5	12.3	12.6	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**11 984**	**3 771**	**3 324**	**5 469**	**4 798**	**3 537**	**4 805**	**4 021**	**4 482**	**13 675**
With a work disability	1 014	350	278	364	286	440	310	457	246	1 132
Not in labor force	532	175	112	170	108	298	166	323	103	589
Prevented from working	502	149	97	144	91	271	142	256	103	537
Female, 16 to 64 years	**12 617**	**3 875**	**3 375**	**5 711**	**4 851**	**4 071**	**4 727**	**4 495**	**4 457**	**14 357**
With a work disability	961	208	225	241	287	420	295	417	221	908
Not in labor force	686	137	144	140	204	347	222	333	138	704
Prevented from working	596	101	124	84	134	319	155	266	110	593
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**24 601**	**7 646**	**6 699**	**11 180**	**9 649**	**7 608**	**9 532**	**8 516**	**8 939**	**28 032**
With a public transportation disability	434	63	75	120	93	244	147	155	99	382
With a work disability	407	63	63	114	80	232	138	147	99	370
Persons 65 years and over	**2 148**	**977**	**947**	**1 056**	**987**	**2 034**	**1 156**	**2 095**	**949**	**3 756**
With a public transportation disability	301	53	127	170	152	225	181	275	159	629

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hermitage township	Hopewell township, Beaver County	Horsham township	Lancaster township, Lancaster County	Logan township, Blair County	Lower Allen township	Lower Macungie township	Lower Makefield township	Lower Moreland township	Lower Paxton township	Lower Providence township
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 309**	**1 235**	**1 559**	**749**	**991**	**1 030**	**890**	**1 253**	**1 088**	**3 189**	**1 661**
Children ever born	170	232	204	146	277	165	137	52	–	573	263
Per 1,000 women	130	188	131	195	280	160	154	42	–	180	158
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 104**	**989**	**1 275**	**752**	**956**	**953**	**1 151**	**1 210**	**578**	**3 463**	**1 557**
Children ever born	1 386	1 307	1 242	827	1 348	1 050	1 541	1 530	725	3 635	2 116
Per 1,000 women	1 255	1 322	974	1 100	1 410	1 099	1 339	1 264	1 254	1 050	1 359
Women 35 to 44 years	**964**	**857**	**1 018**	**535**	**699**	**751**	**1 006**	**1 441**	**1 044**	**2 142**	**1 382**
Children ever born	2 518	2 076	2 786	1 294	1 938	1 767	2 356	3 349	2 900	4 743	3 388
Per 1,000 women	2 612	2 422	2 737	2 419	2 773	2 353	2 342	2 324	2 778	2 214	2 452
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**4 756**	**4 227**	**4 206**	**3 008**	**3 513**	**3 729**	**3 678**	**4 774**	**3 345**	**9 715**	**4 990**
With own children under 18 years	2 051	1 826	2 079	1 154	1 707	1 594	2 106	2 694	1 796	4 629	2 836
With own children under 6 years	642	599	759	404	761	550	818	768	389	1 768	984
Married-couple families	**4 247**	**3 868**	**3 670**	**2 622**	**3 099**	**3 383**	**3 429**	**4 492**	**3 104**	**8 440**	**4 284**
With own children under 18 years	1 782	1 699	1 817	1 002	1 515	1 446	1 954	2 546	1 669	3 881	2 409
With own children under 6 years	565	574	670	363	695	527	778	748	382	1 600	906
Female householder, no husband present	**435**	**286**	**443**	**316**	**299**	**278**	**194**	**196**	**194**	**1 068**	**551**
With own children under 18 years	240	115	235	141	138	137	112	113	117	631	355
With own children under 6 years	77	19	80	36	52	18	33	20	7	146	74
Subfamilies	**83**	**98**	**92**	**47**	**56**	**46**	**32**	**80**	**57**	**159**	**66**
With own children under 18 years	48	69	79	23	47	33	24	62	20	132	46
Married-couple subfamilies	**65**	**67**	**38**	**33**	**13**	**18**	**27**	**52**	**47**	**91**	**45**
With own children under 18 years	30	38	25	9	4	5	19	34	10	64	25
Mother-child subfamilies	**18**	**26**	**54**	**14**	**43**	**28**	**5**	**28**	**4**	**68**	**19**
Persons under 18 years	**4 020**	**3 598**	**4 196**	**2 185**	**3 178**	**3 014**	**4 077**	**5 416**	**3 815**	**8 368**	**5 089**
Percent living with two parents	86.4	91.2	84.5	83.5	83.8	86.2	92.2	93.5	92.7	82.5	79.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 693**	**3 594**	**4 436**	**2 142**	**2 609**	**2 966**	**3 894**	**5 893**	**4 525**	**7 995**	**5 896**
Nursery school	150	87	145	88	69	123	261	223	150	412	261
Private	115	73	140	69	30	117	188	198	121	330	219
Kindergarten	178	199	177	96	138	110	190	197	100	491	257
Private	46	–	53	28	15	16	–	55	23	106	60
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 759	1 654	1 916	1 003	1 382	1 358	1 969	2 763	1 999	3 611	2 793
Private	215	220	419	154	216	147	241	481	372	560	473
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 215	1 090	1 239	596	765	920	1 043	1 622	1 357	2 183	1 691
Private	132	37	216	193	100	71	96	295	270	179	109
College	391	564	959	359	255	455	431	1 088	919	1 298	894
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**83**	**50**	**159**	**62**	**20**	**97**	**100**	**274**	**205**	**238**	**183**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	31.2	19.1	40.5	34.0	14.6	30.0	47.9	49.7	61.7	33.0	46.0
5 and 6 years old	84.6	84.5	100.0	96.7	87.7	83.2	94.7	89.9	97.1	85.2	97.2
7 to 13 years old	99.2	99.1	98.1	100.0	96.6	99.0	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.4	99.6
14 and 15 years old	96.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2
16 and 17 years old	96.5	97.1	94.3	86.2	91.6	88.2	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.5	92.4
18 and 19 years old	42.7	64.7	46.3	36.5	37.6	35.1	63.1	76.4	76.3	42.4	55.1
20 and 21 years old	16.6	23.8	27.5	33.8	11.3	19.2	26.8	52.6	63.1	24.9	26.2
22 to 24 years old	10.4	14.4	18.6	19.4	6.8	8.0	13.6	34.0	29.0	9.0	14.9
25 to 34 years old	3.9	3.5	9.6	4.0	3.7	6.7	6.1	9.7	14.0	5.5	8.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 950**	**4 442**	**4 621**	**3 338**	**3 556**	**4 284**	**3 796**	**5 039**	**3 474**	**10 302**	**5 325**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	48	124	65	28	40	13	14	26	42	59	37
5 to 7 years	248	169	152	165	183	155	163	75	34	220	187
8 years	386	337	212	256	410	154	274	82	88	323	292
High school: 1 to 3 years	699	795	465	402	519	492	351	238	278	1 049	742
4 years	2 059	2 005	1 654	1 054	1 661	1 412	1 075	883	738	4 140	1 758
College: 1 to 3 years	595	464	825	353	417	762	505	611	517	1 647	853
4 or more years	915	548	1 248	1 080	326	1 296	1 414	3 124	1 777	2 864	1 456
Percent high school graduates	72.1	67.9	80.7	74.5	67.6	81.0	78.9	91.6	87.3	84.0	76.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 657**	**4 891**	**4 843**	**4 205**	**3 990**	**4 635**	**4 007**	**5 437**	**3 927**	**11 690**	**5 547**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	98	88	36	106	32	25	21	74	16	100	58
5 to 7 years	205	238	170	173	205	63	129	74	135	299	142
8 years	323	379	259	452	409	213	339	74	134	539	279
High school: 1 to 3 years	782	918	583	584	685	458	391	329	368	1 306	747
4 years	2 963	2 360	2 475	1 546	2 015	2 387	1 665	1 831	1 589	5 914	2 597
College: 1 to 3 years	592	531	672	639	387	679	678	1 279	796	1 712	802
4 or more years	694	377	648	705	257	810	784	1 776	889	1 820	922
Percent high school graduates	75.1	66.8	78.4	68.7	66.6	83.6	78.0	89.9	83.4	80.8	77.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**10 607**	**9 333**	**9 464**	**7 543**	**7 546**	**8 919**	**7 803**	**10 476**	**7 401**	**21 992**	**10 872**
Percent high school graduates	73.7	67.3	79.5	71.3	67.1	82.4	78.4	90.7	85.2	82.3	77.2
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.6	12.4	12.8	12.8	15.3	13.8	12.7	12.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 289**	**4 940**	**5 609**	**3 154**	**3 882**	**4 109**	**4 247**	**5 803**	**3 937**	**11 765**	**6 079**
With a work disability	386	347	304	144	364	307	189	205	155	847	404
Not in labor force	175	187	155	55	215	144	80	69	41	384	147
Prevented from working	146	163	141	49	199	106	74	43	27	295	129
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 590**	**5 168**	**5 486**	**3 332**	**4 108**	**4 474**	**4 232**	**5 833**	**4 088**	**12 674**	**6 312**
With a work disability	253	330	252	214	304	357	147	130	122	709	339
Not in labor force	180	280	166	151	254	240	86	66	73	480	173
Prevented from working	160	233	128	122	200	173	69	41	44	341	115
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 879**	**10 108**	**11 095**	**6 486**	**7 990**	**8 583**	**8 479**	**11 636**	**8 025**	**24 439**	**12 391**
With a public transportation disability	186	170	65	85	95	70	66	54	39	265	108
With a work disability	171	157	59	76	85	64	56	43	34	229	103
Persons 65 years and over	**1 917**	**1 434**	**1 232**	**1 778**	**1 391**	**1 713**	**905**	**1 125**	**1 305**	**2 805**	**1 192**
With a public transportation disability	176	211	153	146	224	234	117	205	145	293	219

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lower Southampton township	Loyalsock township	McCandless township	Manheim township, Lancaster County	Manor township, Lancaster County	Marple township	Middletown township, Bucks County	Middletown township, Delaware County	Millcreek township, Erie County	Moon township	Mount Lebanon township
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 648**	**758**	**2 153**	**1 926**	**967**	**1 960**	**3 312**	**879**	**4 090**	**2 376**	**2 318**
Children ever born	277	307	85	329	143	205	575	102	627	301	111
Per 1,000 women	168	405	39	171	148	105	174	116	153	127	48
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 387**	**650**	**2 145**	**1 979**	**935**	**1 381**	**3 099**	**828**	**3 530**	**1 905**	**2 461**
Children ever born	1 865	916	2 513	2 443	1 323	1 518	4 288	885	4 576	2 187	2 437
Per 1,000 women	1 345	1 409	1 172	1 234	1 415	1 099	1 384	1 069	1 296	1 148	990
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 142**	**546**	**1 788**	**1 728**	**699**	**1 434**	**2 001**	**749**	**2 691**	**1 407**	**2 324**
Children ever born	2 954	1 361	4 285	3 912	1 571	3 382	5 372	1 453	6 801	3 430	5 420
Per 1,000 women	2 587	2 493	2 397	2 264	2 247	2 358	2 685	1 940	2 527	2 438	2 332
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**5 062**	**2 934**	**7 138**	**7 291**	**3 223**	**6 494**	**9 067**	**3 037**	**12 160**	**5 468**	**9 493**
With own children under 18	2 553	1 286	3 671	3 440	1 454	2 815	5 036	1 429	6 048	2 957	4 372
With own children under 6 years	1 006	503	1 334	1 277	569	861	2 030	468	2 336	1 141	1 436
Married-couple families	**4 497**	**2 505**	**6 454**	**6 482**	**2 986**	**5 704**	**7 818**	**2 696**	**10 725**	**5 005**	**8 299**
With own children under 18	2 274	1 051	3 323	3 032	1 345	2 523	4 345	1 287	5 392	2 757	3 927
With own children under 6 years	947	409	1 269	1 182	556	830	1 825	456	2 196	1 094	1 401
Female householder, no husband present	**426**	**345**	**511**	**685**	**190**	**611**	**1 008**	**235**	**1 235**	**353**	**921**
With own children under 18 years	226	204	280	344	84	224	576	118	589	160	372
With own children under 6 years	48	89	54	66	5	27	156	12	123	43	35
Subfamilies	**83**	**33**	**71**	**50**	**51**	**172**	**197**	**51**	**157**	**33**	**74**
With own children under 18 years	72	20	40	16	25	111	152	27	112	27	39
Married-couple subfamilies	**48**	**25**	**46**	**34**	**29**	**122**	**100**	**40**	**81**	**10**	**45**
With own children under 18 years	37	12	15	–	3	61	55	16	36	4	10
Mother-child subfamilies	**35**	**8**	**25**	**16**	**16**	**50**	**81**	**11**	**76**	**23**	**29**
Persons under 18 years	**4 995**	**2 481**	**7 213**	**6 534**	**2 936**	**5 601**	**10 160**	**3 022**	**12 317**	**5 675**	**8 652**
Percent living with two parents	88.1	80.2	88.5	88.1	89.6	88.1	82.5	83.6	88.1	92.4	89.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 046**	**2 197**	**7 800**	**6 511**	**2 654**	**6 598**	**9 866**	**3 359**	**12 337**	**6 504**	**9 319**
Nursery school	266	119	441	319	128	310	463	200	540	258	590
Private	258	81	356	279	69	262	370	178	452	232	517
Kindergarten	246	79	373	377	163	215	618	111	604	224	410
Private	32	11	58	27	–	43	101	13	129	194	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 310	1 053	3 418	3 031	1 273	2 590	4 433	1 249	5 866	2 721	4 090
Private	624	132	576	315	197	738	1 175	247	1 471	284	421
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 378	677	2 026	1 725	699	1 950	2 685	941	3 302	1 550	2 612
Private	256	52	88	228	78	474	424	160	576	86	75
College	846	269	1 542	1 059	391	1 533	1 667	858	2 025	1 751	1 617
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**196**	**56**	**275**	**271**	**63**	**257**	**301**	**117**	**349**	**188**	**412**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	57.1	34.6	50.1	44.1	35.2	56.6	42.9	61.8	42.2	39.6	65.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	69.7	93.8	92.8	83.7	100.0	93.4	94.5	92.0	90.2	98.4
7 to 13 years old	99.6	99.6	99.4	99.4	100.0	99.5	97.2	96.3	99.4	100.0	99.5
14 and 15 years old	98.7	100.0	99.3	99.3	100.0	98.2	96.6	85.3	99.5	98.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	98.8	84.6	96.8	93.9	83.3	99.3	89.4	85.8	95.5	96.2	98.7
18 and 19 years old	43.1	49.2	66.7	55.9	38.2	72.1	48.0	68.8	59.5	67.2	63.7
20 and 21 years old	31.9	30.6	47.3	33.2	16.1	46.9	24.0	41.2	27.4	55.8	46.6
22 to 24 years old	10.7	7.1	17.9	10.2	16.9	18.6	14.0	20.4	14.9	18.5	21.0
25 to 34 years old	7.7	3.2	9.5	8.0	5.8	11.0	7.3	14.1	7.3	6.2	8.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 353**	**3 159**	**7 569**	**7 769**	**3 490**	**6 933**	**9 340**	**3 728**	**12 730**	**5 883**	**9 927**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	58	70	18	74	18	118	71	256	99	42	59
5 to 7 years	145	142	122	155	142	211	248	80	350	91	136
8 years	257	247	181	452	353	238	344	117	495	246	231
High school: 1 to 3 years	933	358	613	697	584	695	1 035	346	1 636	462	446
4 years	2 074	1 115	2 077	2 244	1 320	2 179	3 753	958	4 835	2 267	1 727
College: 1 to 3 years	844	466	1 273	1 278	396	1 197	1 469	582	1 987	884	1 482
4 or more years	1 042	761	3 285	2 869	677	2 295	2 420	1 389	3 328	1 891	5 846
Percent high school graduates	74.0	74.1	87.7	82.3	68.6	81.8	81.8	78.6	79.7	85.7	91.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 755**	**4 105**	**8 703**	**9 352**	**3 740**	**8 338**	**10 073**	**4 365**	**14 138**	**6 060**	**13 067**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	49	70	73	96	36	158	52	327	161	66	84
5 to 7 years	258	222	169	162	96	223	255	247	340	162	193
8 years	281	424	368	792	412	328	461	219	624	297	572
High school: 1 to 3 years	999	627	632	1 008	693	907	1 305	391	1 838	511	791
4 years	2 953	1 713	3 874	3 875	1 561	4 000	5 122	1 620	7 214	2 980	4 602
College: 1 to 3 years	683	563	1 539	1 556	408	1 373	1 481	820	1 947	1 133	3 054
4 or more years	532	486	2 048	863	534	1 349	1 397	741	2 014	911	3 771
Percent high school graduates	72.4	67.3	85.7	78.0	66.9	80.6	79.4	72.9	79.0	82.9	87.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**11 108**	**7 264**	**16 272**	**17 121**	**7 230**	**15 271**	**19 413**	**8 093**	**26 868**	**11 943**	**22 994**
Percent high school graduates	73.2	70.3	86.6	79.9	67.7	81.2	80.6	75.5	79.4	84.3	89.1
Median years of school completed	12.5	12.5	13.0	12.8	12.4	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.7	12.8	14.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**6 128**	**3 121**	**8 555**	**7 948**	**3 804**	**7 613**	**11 613**	**3 845**	**14 246**	**7 346**	**10 156**
With a work disability	438	256	386	353	234	483	723	240	1 077	359	510
Not in labor force	226	164	158	75	74	172	266	107	488	108	216
Prevented from working	215	138	127	52	68	145	259	89	400	95	169
Female, 16 to 64 years	**6 216**	**3 342**	**9 004**	**8 493**	**3 878**	**8 173**	**11 950**	**3 587**	**15 361**	**7 525**	**11 241**
With a work disability	429	281	377	393	227	461	737	170	911	312	463
Not in labor force	312	205	256	257	110	325	404	109	641	245	310
Prevented from working	210	142	146	180	56	261	310	42	461	155	189
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**12 344**	**6 463**	**17 559**	**16 441**	**7 682**	**15 786**	**23 563**	**7 432**	**29 607**	**14 871**	**21 397**
With a public transportation disability	181	71	177	69	43	194	209	94	339	161	199
With a work disability	168	64	166	57	36	174	188	88	297	136	172
Persons 65 years and over	**1 545**	**1 502**	**2 104**	**3 024**	**1 187**	**2 660**	**1 729**	**1 216**	**4 094**	**1 113**	**5 173**
With a public transportation disability	274	147	41e	231	161	255	256	227	465	203	593

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	Muhlenberg township	Nether Providence township	Newberry township	Newtown township, Delaware County	Northampton township, Bucks County	North Huntingdon township	North Union township, Fayette County	North Versailles township	Palmer township
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**982**	**979**	**920**	**882**	**1 017**	**2 224**	**2 663**	**1 306**	**1 200**	**997**
Children ever born	325	192	176	271	16	97	420	405	280	109
Per 1,000 women	331	196	191	307	16	44	158	310	233	109
Women 25 to 34 years	**901**	**829**	**846**	**1 097**	**696**	**2 024**	**2 569**	**1 170**	**1 106**	**959**
Children ever born	1 308	1 182	952	1 714	619	3 268	3 788	1 132	1 374	1 374
Per 1,000 women	1 452	1 426	1 125	1 562	889	1 615	1 475	1 542	1 024	1 433
Women 35 to 44 years	**672**	**767**	**775**	**575**	**721**	**2 501**	**2 087**	**853**	**647**	**929**
Children ever born	1 793	1 648	2 042	1 688	1 693	6 572	5 557	2 319	1 568	2 187
Per 1,000 women	2 668	2 149	2 635	2 936	2 348	2 628	2 663	2 719	2 423	2 354
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**3 293**	**3 932**	**3 531**	**2 799**	**3 078**	**6 897**	**8 854**	**4 199**	**3 793**	**4 175**
With own children under 18 years	1 628	1 488	1 621	1 687	1 340	4 688	4 684	2 020	1 628	1 911
With own children under 6 years	664	488	587	701	331	1 633	1 693	924	674	649
Married-couple families	**2 910**	**3 553**	**3 129**	**2 542**	**2 730**	**6 485**	**8 054**	**3 362**	**3 210**	**3 779**
With own children under 18 years	1 497	1 331	1 466	1 525	1 162	4 444	4 315	1 631	1 402	1 743
With own children under 6 years	608	449	574	649	309	1 620	1 627	799	621	628
Female householder, no husband present	**242**	**309**	**328**	**182**	**259**	**330**	**626**	**684**	**418**	**322**
With own children under 18 years	115	131	129	132	127	206	302	333	167	147
With own children under 6 years	48	34	13	46	20	13	47	99	32	21
Subfamilies	**39**	**68**	**56**	**35**	**54**	**106**	**180**	**107**	**122**	**86**
With own children under 18 years	26	40	48	29	39	59	123	79	82	56
Married-couple subfamilies	**29**	**31**	**8**	**6**	**27**	**91**	**84**	**51**	**48**	**41**
With own children under 18 years	16	3	–	–	12	44	27	23	8	11
Mother-child subfamilies	**5**	**37**	**35**	**29**	**27**	**15**	**88**	**56**	**67**	**45**
Persons under 18 years	**3 301**	**2 711**	**3 333**	**3 211**	**2 956**	**10 125**	**9 329**	**4 321**	**3 129**	**3 661**
Percent living with two parents	88.3	83.1	86.8	88.8	83.1	94.3	90.2	80.0	81.9	87.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 639**	**2 710**	**3 599**	**2 514**	**3 464**	**10 272**	**8 876**	**3 473**	**2 901**	**3 621**
Nursery school	32	138	196	62	221	600	314	96	81	177
Private	25	96	178	50	169	479	223	53	48	104
Kindergarten	119	83	127	185	125	488	382	256	102	133
Private	13	6	20	13	40	46	63	25	–	25
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 521	1 275	1 555	1 491	1 369	5 014	4 548	1 853	1 363	1 826
Private	275	130	242	105	434	1 158	781	201	254	218
High school (1 to 4 years)	746	874	1 063	619	1 015	2 843	2 543	1 012	954	950
Private	25	56	80	23	298	560	111	27	49	180
College	221	340	658	157	734	1 327	1 089	256	401	535
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**26**	**32**	**137**	**24**	**100**	**324**	**169**	**28**	**67**	**75**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	4.6	34.5	64.2	13.0	77.8	57.6	31.7	22.3	37.4	51.8
5 and 6 years old	82.4	89.3	100.0	85.8	99.1	96.4	84.8	82.1	74.4	91.5
7 to 13 years old	98.6	98.8	100.0	99.2	98.6	99.7	99.5	98.8	98.9	100.0
14 and 15 years old	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0	99.6	100.0	95.3	96.4
16 and 17 years old	85.8	93.5	98.0	87.3	94.8	97.8	99.0	86.8	93.8	97.0
18 and 19 years old	32.7	55.9	69.3	24.1	59.8	63.5	52.7	36.3	45.7	55.2
20 and 21 years old	10.4	12.9	44.2	8.5	54.8	40.0	25.1	9.5	19.2	32.9
22 to 24 years old	5.0	15.5	16.7	2.9	33.1	10.1	8.1	8.8	12.8	7.0
25 to 34 years old	3.2	5.3	11.0	3.0	10.7	7.7	6.1	2.6	4.1	10.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**3 461**	**4 224**	**3 769**	**2 824**	**3 456**	**7 118**	**9 031**	**4 313**	**4 081**	**4 299**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	64	22	26	36	25	19	76	146	66	52
5 to 7 years	298	230	81	169	66	73	288	396	230	153
8 years	524	372	168	274	143	137	497	551	261	252
High school: 1 to 3 years	521	789	290	424	377	506	1 092	646	617	646
4 years	1 543	1 707	813	1 191	796	2 153	4 440	1 864	1 985	1 707
College: 1 to 3 years	245	510	483	280	575	1 316	1 191	369	476	632
4 or more years	286	594	1 908	450	1 472	2 914	1 447	346	446	1 057
Percent high school graduates	59.9	66.5	85.0	68.0	82.2	89.7	78.4	59.7	71.2	79.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**3 690**	**4 709**	**4 462**	**2 786**	**4 102**	**7 671**	**9 726**	**5 032**	**4 452**	**4 775**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	73	56	40	17	56	48	139	165	92	50
5 to 7 years	280	340	100	108	93	150	313	518	236	217
8 years	575	469	250	370	139	194	622	624	383	291
High school: 1 to 3 years	488	945	496	428	339	681	1 306	796	674	647
4 years	1 852	2 140	1 605	1 327	1 734	3 982	5 520	2 349	2 327	2 379
College: 1 to 3 years	228	370	744	241	848	1 329	967	288	520	668
4 or more years	194	389	1 227	295	893	1 287	859	292	220	523
Percent high school graduates	61.6	61.6	80.1	66.9	84.7	86.0	75.5	58.2	68.9	74.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 151**	**8 933**	**8 231**	**5 610**	**7 556**	**14 789**	**18 757**	**9 345**	**8 533**	**9 074**
Percent high school graduates	60.8	63.9	82.4	67.5	83.6	87.8	76.9	58.9	70.0	76.8
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	13.9	12.4	13.0	12.9	12.5	12.2	12.4	12.6
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**3 745**	**4 409**	**4 018**	**3 294**	**3 651**	**8 705**	**10 331**	**4 518**	**4 425**	**4 512**
With a work disability	327	367	223	244	226	349	713	561	394	306
Not in labor force	201	171	93	121	99	124	321	406	222	148
Prevented from working	183	158	70	103	75	94	287	331	202	144
Female, 16 to 64 years	**3 821**	**4 527**	**4 285**	**3 300**	**3 849**	**8 659**	**10 654**	**4 984**	**4 728**	**4 784**
With a work disability	336	300	198	228	159	306	648	523	451	245
Not in labor force	309	211	142	177	94	218	514	447	273	200
Prevented from working	269	165	123	114	68	151	433	397	223	150
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 566**	**8 936**	**8 303**	**6 594**	**7 500**	**17 364**	**20 985**	**9 502**	**9 153**	**9 296**
With a public transportation disability	119	120	96	118	61	133	266	209	152	78
With a work disability	106	104	91	118	61	133	215	194	144	72
Persons 65 years and over	**1 342**	**1 829**	**1 440**	**557**	**1 308**	**1 028**	**2 336**	**1 995**	**1 447**	**1 498**
With a public transportation disability	121	202	192	81	147	125	371	311	243	206

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Penn township, Westmoreland County	Peters township, Washington County	Plains township	Plymouth township, Montgomery County	Radnor township	Richland township, Cambria County	Ridley township	Ross township, Allegheny County	Rostraver township	Salisbury township, Lehigh County
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 178**	**967**	**804**	**1 747**	**3 578**	**1 552**	**3 306**	**2 904**	**869**	**1 002**
Children ever born	137	27	117	112	113	157	604	307	259	98
Per 1,000 women	116	28	146	64	32	101	183	106	298	98
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 479**	**907**	**798**	**1 161**	**1 851**	**869**	**2 457**	**2 849**	**841**	**904**
Children ever born	2 260	1 312	1 146	1 208	1 404	1 219	3 305	2 999	1 265	1 182
Per 1,000 women	1 528	1 447	1 436	1 040	759	1 403	1 345	1 053	1 504	1 308
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 058**	**1 096**	**584**	**1 055**	**1 631**	**651**	**1 745**	**2 245**	**683**	**879**
Children ever born	2 711	2 642	1 268	2 361	3 543	1 746	4 776	5 151	1 726	2 026
Per 1,000 women	2 562	2 411	2 171	2 238	2 172	2 682	2 737	2 294	2 527	2 305
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**4 521**	**3 654**	**3 227**	**4 734**	**6 256**	**3 294**	**9 208**	**9 882**	**3 416**	**3 511**
With own children under 18 years	2 474	2 077	1 319	2 063	2 830	1 512	4 336	4 470	1 593	1 713
With own children under 6 years	1 042	670	585	561	927	581	1 708	1 744	672	572
Married-couple families	**4 155**	**3 425**	**2 612**	**4 013**	**5 276**	**2 981**	**7 666**	**8 679**	**2 986**	**3 217**
With own children under 18 years	2 339	1 972	1 177	1 786	2 399	1 380	3 624	4 031	1 415	1 602
With own children under 6 years	1 019	666	558	518	848	562	1 498	1 641	653	535
Female householder, no husband present	**272**	**203**	**480**	**579**	**838**	**252**	**1 129**	**959**	**339**	**211**
With own children under 18 years	135	105	112	209	375	113	576	387	160	72
With own children under 6 years	23	4	18	27	79	19	166	75	19	24
Subfamilies	**116**	**28**	**119**	**127**	**120**	**108**	**285**	**172**	**42**	**64**
With own children under 18 years	81	17	61	84	74	69	200	124	42	44
Married-couple subfamilies	**60**	**11**	**81**	**69**	**80**	**65**	**137**	**78**	**13**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	25	–	23	26	34	26	52	30	13	16
Mother-child subfamilies	**49**	**17**	**38**	**49**	**37**	**43**	**136**	**88**	**29**	**28**
Persons under 18 years	**5 113**	**4 238**	**2 432**	**4 121**	**5 687**	**3 051**	**8 718**	**8 600**	**2 971**	**3 350**
Percent living with two parents	92.3	93.7	86.3	82.4	83.4	87.9	80.8	88.7	84.7	90.2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 701**	**4 206**	**2 097**	**4 837**	**10 311**	**4 101**	**8 417**	**8 738**	**2 613**	**3 241**
Nursery school	195	250	46	172	358	107	249	335	64	102
Private	116	222	32	119	293	88	203	229	42	77
Kindergarten	233	232	53	177	187	165	302	388	208	125
Private	7	–	5	71	73	19	63	72	25	14
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 512	1 920	1 176	1 942	2 780	1 333	3 840	3 860	1 359	1 657
Private	272	114	288	609	794	79	1 200	1 046	174	260
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 277	1 303	537	1 419	1 739	850	2 593	2 600	692	948
Private	96	44	146	346	535	23	609	272	44	123
College	484	501	285	1 127	5 247	1 646	1 433	1 555	290	409
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**98**	**137**	**39**	**214**	**323**	**32**	**196**	**324**	**78**	**63**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	30.6	52.6	11.8	46.3	75.6	32.5	25.4	38.1	18.0	32.5
5 and 6 years old	90.5	93.9	60.4	97.5	96.1	88.8	91.5	90.8	93.8	91.9
7 to 13 years old	100.0	99.2	98.5	99.8	99.3	99.4	99.3	99.3	99.2	99.4
14 and 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	96.7	98.2	99.5	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.9	100.0	85.1	98.6	94.6	97.3	93.3	98.1	90.5	97.9
18 and 19 years old	62.0	59.5	41.5	68.4	89.3	84.1	43.4	46.1	38.4	39.4
20 and 21 years old	17.4	29.4	25.1	40.3	86.2	70.0	25.4	33.7	18.5	23.3
22 to 24 years old	6.2	12.0	8.5	19.0	37.7	30.5	12.0	11.9	5.3	10.8
25 to 34 years old	5.6	8.3	3.6	9.8	13.0	6.2	8.9	8.5	4.2	7.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**4 657**	**3 762**	**3 382**	**4 988**	**7 013**	**3 475**	**9 657**	**10 330**	**3 523**	**3 724**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	84	7	101	84	56	34	121	59	85	25
5 to 7 years	157	93	286	187	112	161	432	316	281	169
8 years	416	155	333	223	189	323	546	483	336	352
High school: 1 to 3 years	442	196	591	674	332	359	1 578	1 343	476	561
4 years	1 898	872	1 415	1 588	1 114	1 496	4 303	3 667	1 509	1 283
College: 1 to 3 years	669	669	359	717	940	386	1 362	1 453	330	470
4 or more years	991	1 770	297	1 515	4 270	716	1 315	3 009	506	864
Percent high school graduates	76.4	88.0	61.2	76.6	90.2	74.8	72.3	78.7	66.6	70.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**4 933**	**4 092**	**4 340**	**5 641**	**8 754**	**3 930**	**10 858**	**12 394**	**3 705**	**3 963**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	25	238	124	89	39	118	71	69	58
5 to 7 years	235	149	465	241	200	246	490	499	273	258
8 years	325	132	532	318	282	330	767	655	340	283
High school: 1 to 3 years	583	331	719	746	501	493	1 906	1 578	559	767
4 years	2 712	1 774	1 918	2 625	2 744	2 111	5 802	5 827	1 826	1 569
College: 1 to 3 years	435	820	244	731	1 869	357	1 024	1 714	301	548
4 or more years	573	861	224	856	3 069	354	746	2 050	337	480
Percent high school graduates	75.4	84.4	55.0	74.7	87.8	71.8	69.8	77.4	66.5	65.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**9 590**	**7 854**	**7 722**	**10 629**	**15 767**	**7 405**	**20 510**	**22 724**	**7 228**	**7 687**
Percent high school graduates	75.9	86.1	57.7	75.6	88.8	73.2	71.0	78.0	66.5	67.8
Median years of school completed	12.5	13.4	12.2	12.6	15.2	12.5	12.4	12.7	12.4	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 050**	**4 264**	**3 487**	**5 897**	**9 657**	**4 458**	**11 290**	**11 330**	**3 750**	**4 103**
With a work disability	329	169	390	419	338	400	765	710	384	187
Not in labor force	165	46	252	174	133	225	404	333	233	96
Prevented from working	153	41	234	168	68	174	336	269	173	91
Female, 16 to 64 years	**5 312**	**4 320**	**3 798**	**6 295**	**9 982**	**4 557**	**11 868**	**12 242**	**3 794**	**4 199**
With a work disability	289	142	326	361	384	296	610	719	266	264
Not in labor force	201	111	265	267	273	243	394	529	185	176
Prevented from working	104	78	247	230	175	204	309	382	149	133
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**10 362**	**8 584**	**7 285**	**12 192**	**19 639**	**9 015**	**23 152**	**23 572**	**7 544**	**8 302**
With a public transportation disability	108	41	138	175	162	127	320	332	118	115
With a work disability	108	41	138	151	162	121	299	302	118	115
Persons 65 years and over	**1 294**	**825**	**1 568**	**1 458**	**3 096**	**1 247**	**3 315**	**4 289**	**1 274**	**1 090**
With a public transportation disability	155	80	240	198	490	114	505	769	239	164

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Scott township, Allegheny County	Shaler township	South Park township	South Union township	South Whitehall township	Spring township, Berks County	Springetts-bury township	Springfield township, Delaware County	Springfield township, Montgomery County	Spring Garden township	Susquehanna township, Dauphin County
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 651**	**2 738**	**1 083**	**870**	**1 038**	**1 374**	**1 485**	**2 086**	**1 539**	**1 077**	**1 283**
Children ever born	159	194	167	180	54	295	226	133	147	76	173
Per 1,000 women	96	71	154	207	52	215	152	64	96	71	135
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 622**	**2 505**	**1 727**	**796**	**1 056**	**1 390**	**1 263**	**1 515**	**1 236**	**690**	**1 461**
Children ever born	1 262	3 036	2 198	1 114	1 359	1 787	1 832	1 627	1 303	803	1 675
Per 1,000 women	778	1 212	1 273	1 399	1 287	1 286	1 451	1 074	1 054	1 164	1 146
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 212**	**2 200**	**761**	**575**	**1 029**	**1 192**	**1 256**	**1 427**	**1 112**	**572**	**1 028**
Children ever born	2 319	5 552	1 886	1 358	2 257	2 652	3 012	3 472	2 393	1 376	1 983
Per 1,000 women	1 913	2 524	2 478	2 362	2 193	2 225	2 398	2 433	2 152	2 406	1 929
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**5 227**	**9 507**	**3 725**	**3 159**	**4 603**	**5 020**	**5 676**	**7 237**	**5 482**	**3 226**	**4 969**
With own children under 18 years	2 080	4 459	2 134	1 431	2 018	2 576	2 485	2 959	2 067	1 201	2 097
With own children under 6 years	684	1 623	983	510	590	1 072	801	932	746	432	767
Married-couple families	**4 590**	**8 382**	**3 365**	**2 696**	**4 250**	**4 491**	**5 113**	**6 324**	**4 895**	**2 932**	**4 213**
With own children under 18 years	1 864	4 038	1 950	1 231	1 845	2 274	2 228	2 684	1 916	1 067	1 780
With own children under 6 years	632	1 543	954	465	590	993	777	908	724	402	690
Female householder, no husband present	**515**	**922**	**284**	**413**	**278**	**454**	**452**	**718**	**482**	**253**	**581**
With own children under 18 years	182	348	149	178	143	245	229	226	136	122	236
With own children under 6 years	52	70	18	30	–	72	24	24	16	23	56
Subfamilies	**76**	**202**	**65**	**62**	**92**	**67**	**68**	**164**	**105**	**29**	**76**
With own children under 18 years	63	139	59	62	53	47	48	125	74	29	71
Married-couple subfamilies	**25**	**105**	**28**	**14**	**66**	**35**	**51**	**68**	**55**	**4**	**18**
With own children under 18 years	12	42	22	14	27	15	31	29	24	4	13
Mother-child subfamilies	**42**	**88**	**37**	**30**	**19**	**32**	**17**	**80**	**50**	**22**	**41**
Persons under 18 years	**4 199**	**8 845**	**4 205**	**2 861**	**3 912**	**4 813**	**4 582**	**6 054**	**4 430**	**2 172**	**3 810**
Percent living with two parents	85.7	88.6	89.9	83.9	90.4	87.2	89.0	88.1	90.5	86.4	83.5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 469**	**8 679**	**3 855**	**2 587**	**3 915**	**4 456**	**4 668**	**6 851**	**5 173**	**2 850**	**3 856**
Nursery school	159	308	232	90	178	184	220	263	263	71	249
Private	135	238	168	34	154	130	170	224	191	59	226
Kindergarten	191	372	201	134	154	265	145	183	241	123	171
Private	63	75	36	41	24	24	29	38	58	33	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 855	4 111	1 956	1 335	1 827	2 229	2 180	2 860	2 014	1 053	1 671
Private	493	1 348	325	123	293	175	342	1 088	992	76	266
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 355	2 653	827	753	1 225	1 278	1 408	1 974	1 467	592	998
Private	63	336	78	–	115	15	169	615	518	106	111
College	909	1 235	639	275	531	500	715	1 571	1 188	1 011	762
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**120**	**208**	**73**	**21**	**157**	**102**	**70**	**286**	**222**	**106**	**155**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	43.8	27.9	36.0	34.4	58.6	39.5	47.9	55.7	68.8	32.0	53.6
5 and 6 years old	97.2	90.5	95.7	85.8	94.8	91.8	91.9	91.8	98.4	87.8	87.5
7 to 13 years old	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.5	99.7	100.0	99.6	100.0	98.8	98.5	98.6
14 and 15 years old	100.0	99.4	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	98.7	99.5	98.6	100.0	98.0
16 and 17 years old	99.3	96.2	97.7	94.5	93.9	97.2	92.8	98.7	99.4	97.1	95.0
18 and 19 years old	56.7	52.9	49.9	49.4	51.5	46.8	49.3	68.9	67.4	75.7	62.8
20 and 21 years old	33.8	30.0	19.2	13.2	32.4	24.9	30.8	42.4	49.5	61.2	30.0
22 to 24 years old	18.6	9.3	13.9	13.5	19.5	9.7	12.4	26.5	24.3	19.4	14.4
25 to 34 years old	8.6	6.3	8.6	3.8	5.8	5.3	9.4	9.6	10.5	6.9	6.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**6 203**	**9 895**	**3 886**	**3 157**	**5 065**	**5 048**	**6 152**	**7 659**	**6 108**	**3 376**	**5 738**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	142	80	29	45	65	32	103	31	51	30	138
5 to 7 years	271	401	172	232	218	159	164	174	120	138	151
8 years	389	688	180	357	354	306	507	261	251	228	311
High school: 1 to 3 years	783	1 375	440	398	508	587	732	714	560	314	536
4 years	1 942	3 720	1 351	1 292	1 538	2 023	2 186	2 268	1 558	1 139	2 225
College: 1 to 3 years	916	1 462	644	319	788	619	911	1 391	993	557	752
4 or more years	1 760	2 169	1 070	514	1 494	1 322	1 549	2 820	2 575	970	1 625
Percent high school graduates	74.4	74.3	78.9	67.3	75.5	78.5	74.5	84.6	83.9	79.0	80.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**7 809**	**11 341**	**3 932**	**3 872**	**5 825**	**5 648**	**7 115**	**8 869**	**7 727**	**3 962**	**6 750**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	327	113	66	87	154	32	115	37	96	14	129
5 to 7 years	441	484	194	296	424	185	312	266	189	189	300
8 years	680	995	161	433	511	360	542	410	333	411	383
High school: 1 to 3 years	818	1 389	349	446	772	862	878	880	735	464	807
4 years	3 587	5 904	2 052	1 855	2 258	2 783	3 345	4 526	2 990	1 704	3 123
College: 1 to 3 years	818	1 170	566	420	836	591	928	1 317	1 332	542	899
4 or more years	1 138	1 286	544	335	870	835	995	1 433	2 052	638	1 109
Percent high school graduates	71.0	73.7	80.4	67.4	68.1	74.5	74.0	82.0	82.5	72.8	76.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**14 012**	**21 236**	**7 818**	**7 029**	**10 890**	**10 696**	**13 267**	**16 528**	**13 835**	**7 338**	**12 488**
Percent high school graduates	72.5	74.0	79.6	67.4	71.5	76.4	74.7	83.2	83.1	75.6	77.9
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.5	12.7	12.4	12.6	12.6	12.6	12.8	13.1	12.7	12.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**6 299**	**10 953**	**4 479**	**3 357**	**4 885**	**5 432**	**6 331**	**8 121**	**6 186**	**3 455**	**5 428**
With a work disability	366	745	242	315	288	259	387	462	362	196	588
Not in labor force	211	406	94	173	163	99	145	212	118	83	248
Prevented from working	196	355	77	173	148	82	115	195	85	56	211
Female, 16 to 64 years	**6 786**	**11 526**	**4 494**	**3 746**	**5 072**	**5 956**	**6 744**	**8 775**	**6 704**	**3 810**	**6 034**
With a work disability	297	721	216	288	246	187	360	452	323	160	421
Not in labor force	199	517	173	262	156	114	262	344	215	107	321
Prevented from working	164	394	112	228	102	86	206	257	159	71	256
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**13 085**	**22 479**	**8 973**	**7 103**	**9 957**	**11 386**	**13 075**	**16 896**	**12 890**	**7 265**	**11 462**
With a public transportation disability	126	387	111	116	198	71	107	220	135	61	207
With a work disability	113	340	103	106	175	64	87	194	125	61	187
Persons 65 years and over	**2 293**	**3 775**	**756**	**1 424**	**2 001**	**1 673**	**2 161**	**3 126**	**2 715**	**1 849**	**2 613**
With a public transportation disability	372	567	162	200	207	140	210	606	320	147	283

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Swatara township, Dauphin County	Towamencin township	Tredyffrin township	Unity township	Upper Allen township	Upper Chichester township	Upper Dublin township	Upper Merion township	Upper Moreland township	Upper St. Clair township	Upper Southampton township
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 706**	**869**	**1 965**	**1 563**	**1 322**	**1 368**	**2 071**	**2 250**	**2 386**	**1 450**	**1 465**
Children ever born	363	137	68	367	106	355	51	197	336	24	103
Per 1,000 women	213	158	35	235	80	260	25	88	141	17	70
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 445**	**1 187**	**1 673**	**1 452**	**816**	**1 267**	**1 474**	**2 162**	**2 121**	**1 154**	**951**
Children ever born	1 746	1 673	1 535	1 976	1 033	1 779	1 914	1 983	2 627	1 647	1 324
Per 1,000 women	1 208	1 409	918	1 361	1 266	1 404	1 299	917	1 239	1 427	1 392
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 092**	**805**	**1 627**	**1 247**	**749**	**895**	**1 658**	**1 739**	**1 419**	**1 631**	**1 090**
Children ever born	2 376	1 922	3 668	3 227	1 789	2 253	4 344	3 969	3 408	4 005	3 148
Per 1,000 women	2 176	2 388	2 254	2 668	2 389	2 517	2 620	2 282	2 402	2 456	2 623
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**5 157**	**2 997**	**6 356**	**5 111**	**2 630**	**3 972**	**5 804**	**7 086**	**7 259**	**5 246**	**4 106**
With own children under 18 years	2 375	1 747	3 032	2 677	1 424	2 122	3 156	3 353	3 305	3 081	2 287
With own children under 6 years	792	836	870	1 037	543	919	963	1 219	1 297	924	702
Married-couple families	**4 409**	**2 688**	**5 549**	**4 514**	**2 385**	**3 373**	**5 259**	**6 257**	**6 302**	**4 996**	**3 758**
With own children under 18 years	1 947	1 560	2 662	2 463	1 287	1 798	2 863	2 993	2 833	2 933	2 111
With own children under 6 years	702	779	823	972	522	813	896	1 142	1 199	908	684
Female householder, no husband present	**550**	**260**	**658**	**436**	**189**	**456**	**457**	**633**	**785**	**160**	**262**
With own children under 18 years	347	165	309	181	126	268	264	281	415	104	134
With own children under 6 years	86	50	29	60	21	69	63	49	86	5	18
Subfamilies	**114**	**36**	**129**	**97**	**53**	**121**	**141**	**157**	**101**	**22**	**93**
With own children under 18 years	77	30	98	63	45	102	71	112	77	–	61
Married-couple subfamilies	**53**	**21**	**55**	**55**	**21**	**44**	**96**	**117**	**30**	**22**	**59**
With own children under 18 years	16	15	24	21	13	25	26	72	6	–	25
Mother-child subfamilies	**61**	**15**	**46**	**42**	**35**	**66**	**45**	**20**	**66**	–	**33**
Persons under 18 years	**4 450**	**3 424**	**5 917**	**5 567**	**2 839**	**4 163**	**6 496**	**6 572**	**6 259**	**6 385**	**4 715**
Percent living with two parents	78.5	88.7	87.8	88.4	89.0	82.0	90.4	87.3	84.9	94.9	90.1
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 234**	**3 370**	**7 167**	**5 685**	**3 658**	**3 822**	**7 696**	**7 167**	**6 405**	**6 554**	**5 004**
Nursery school	194	209	344	133	152	198	384	325	317	440	214
Private	160	185	296	73	113	169	318	281	256	377	195
Kindergarten	157	190	279	274	166	248	276	257	308	267	212
Private	45	43	64	51	22	55	64	72	27	7	24
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 992	1 597	2 703	2 570	1 266	1 939	3 016	3 089	2 720	3 025	2 212
Private	437	331	572	709	107	529	749	788	482	526	628
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 377	790	2 093	1 577	820	974	2 182	1 881	1 802	2 028	1 490
Private	164	222	418	255	61	172	501	488	245	126	324
College	514	584	1 748	1 131	1 254	463	1 838	1 615	1 258	794	876
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**115**	**122**	**408**	**82**	**62**	**43**	**305**	**324**	**221**	**187**	**125**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	39.1	51.1	67.8	24.3	49.8	45.9	75.9	56.5	42.4	66.5	55.9
5 and 6 years old	78.6	87.8	96.0	83.2	86.8	95.3	93.9	91.7	94.2	98.0	94.6
7 to 13 years old	98.8	99.6	99.7	99.5	99.1	99.4	99.2	98.9	98.7	99.7	100.0
14 and 15 years old	98.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.5	98.3	97.7	99.4	100.0	98.2
16 and 17 years old	92.6	96.3	97.5	97.6	100.0	97.8	98.0	95.4	96.1	99.5	97.4
18 and 19 years old	40.9	59.3	71.5	58.9	85.2	37.4	79.3	57.6	51.3	71.1	57.3
20 and 21 years old	7.1	22.2	66.4	44.2	67.0	10.4	55.6	32.8	27.5	48.5	35.5
22 to 24 years old	11.7	11.9	32.8	13.8	17.4	3.5	32.5	18.4	13.4	16.9	23.4
25 to 34 years old	6.0	9.8	8.0	6.8	9.6	10.2	9.4	11.2	8.3	6.6	8.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**5 546**	**3 145**	**6 944**	**5 658**	**2 731**	**3 995**	**6 241**	**7 880**	**7 583**	**5 449**	**4 378**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	119	26	61	96	7	79	82	31	42	26	32
5 to 7 years	159	40	140	390	40	246	111	202	271	5	92
8 years	363	76	138	691	142	261	140	259	267	91	127
High school: 1 to 3 years	895	351	330	510	205	770	399	572	930	195	572
4 years	2 491	895	967	2 156	1 013	1 628	1 308	2 215	2 725	763	1 466
College: 1 to 3 years	582	530	836	565	431	538	1 076	1 255	1 356	806	746
4 or more years	937	1 227	4 472	1 250	893	473	3 125	3 346	1 992	3 563	1 343
Percent high school graduates	72.3	84.3	90.4	70.2	85.6	66.1	88.3	86.5	80.1	94.2	81.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**5 507**	**3 417**	**7 798**	**6 120**	**3 050**	**4 374**	**6 943**	**8 620**	**8 603**	**5 783**	**4 901**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	108	25	35	116	12	83	45	110	55	16	18
5 to 7 years	369	86	174	429	93	315	125	283	261	63	108
8 years	585	127	187	804	247	331	219	303	412	149	209
High school: 1 to 3 years	862	409	435	657	335	854	470	693	1 092	196	677
4 years	3 401	1 545	2 245	2 842	1 365	2 051	2 762	3 979	4 320	2 102	2 507
College: 1 to 3 years	735	594	1 930	754	523	465	1 411	1 430	1 306	1 428	705
4 or more years	447	631	2 792	518	475	275	1 911	1 822	1 157	1 829	677
Percent high school graduates	70.4	81.1	89.3	67.2	77.5	63.8	87.6	83.9	78.8	92.7	79.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**12 053**	**6 562**	**14 742**	**11 778**	**5 781**	**8 369**	**13 184**	**16 500**	**16 186**	**11 232**	**9 279**
Percent high school graduates	71.3	82.6	89.8	68.6	81.3	64.9	87.9	85.1	79.4	93.4	80.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.9	15.8	12.4	12.8	12.3	14.2	12.9	12.7	15.6	12.7
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Male, 16 to 64 years	**5 855**	**3 626**	**7 781**	**6 830**	**3 558**	**4 642**	**7 480**	**9 083**	**8 643**	**6 287**	**5 107**
With a work disability	492	132	262	529	210	322	311	386	548	256	176
Not in labor force	217	61	83	305	58	170	111	176	178	70	86
Prevented from working	194	55	77	236	52	135	91	143	151	48	73
Female, 16 to 64 years	**6 458**	**3 745**	**8 354**	**6 292**	**3 756**	**4 978**	**7 698**	**9 537**	**8 983**	**6 407**	**5 258**
With a work disability	418	135	273	394	162	335	312	423	525	219	225
Not in labor force	312	95	173	303	97	249	252	248	387	189	157
Prevented from working	257	75	118	223	56	243	199	183	292	158	76
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**12 313**	**7 371**	**16 135**	**13 122**	**7 314**	**9 620**	**15 178**	**18 620**	**17 626**	**12 694**	**10 365**
With a public transportation disability	232	82	79	175	47	168	113	189	178	129	94
With a work disability	222	82	55	169	41	151	100	149	159	101	83
Persons 65 years and over	**2 024**	**747**	**2 026**	**1 822**	**713**	**1 083**	**1 714**	**1 932**	**2 736**	**980**	**1 472**
With a public transportation disability	274	118	234	273	90	147	217	310	382	128	204

Table 157a. **Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Warminster township	Warrington township, Bucks County	West Deer township	West Goshen township	West Manchester township	West Norriton township	White township, Indiana County	Whitehall township	Whitemarsh township	Whitpain township	York township
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 642**	**926**	**919**	**1 511**	**1 004**	**1 077**	**1 251**	**1 950**	**1 283**	**1 058**	**1 280**
Children ever born	840	137	223	199	141	151	345	296	47	159	199
Per 1,000 women	231	148	243	132	140	140	276	152	37	150	155
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 991**	**969**	**921**	**1 565**	**928**	**1 228**	**1 113**	**1 772**	**1 121**	**980**	**1 359**
Children ever born	4 004	1 387	1 058	1 855	1 383	1 028	1 535	2 007	1 242	1 004	1 716
Per 1,000 women	1 545	1 431	1 149	1 185	1 490	837	1 379	1 133	1 108	1 024	1 263
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 535**	**774**	**675**	**1 093**	**803**	**717**	**761**	**1 299**	**900**	**816**	**1 193**
Children ever born	7 211	1 966	1 771	2 651	2 058	1 675	1 877	2 836	2 153	2 140	2 632
Per 1,000 women	2 845	2 540	2 624	2 425	2 563	2 336	2 466	2 183	2 392	2 623	2 206
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**8 896**	**2 866**	**3 109**	**4 369**	**3 632**	**3 490**	**3 428**	**6 130**	**4 003**	**3 107**	**4 894**
With own children under 18 years	5 432	1 708	1 454	2 458	1 656	1 453	1 743	2 741	1 828	1 673	2 304
With own children under 6 years	1 969	711	623	943	489	581	694	1 024	611	537	800
Married-couple families	**7 791**	**2 466**	**2 827**	**3 775**	**3 323**	**3 116**	**2 971**	**5 231**	**3 590**	**2 770**	**4 527**
With own children under 18 years	4 768	1 503	1 366	2 146	1 523	1 313	1 514	2 328	1 677	1 498	2 173
With own children under 6 years	1 842	681	602	876	458	545	668	914	587	515	776
Female householder, no husband present	**833**	**247**	**215**	**472**	**209**	**295**	**374**	**701**	**306**	**282**	**290**
With own children under 18 years	511	157	70	264	93	107	186	364	145	155	115
With own children under 6 years	87	25	21	53	11	28	26	91	24	16	15
Subfamilies	**193**	**59**	**70**	**61**	**45**	**52**	**59**	**121**	**123**	**71**	**101**
With own children under 18 years	138	36	33	54	23	40	47	66	77	50	69
Married-couple subfamilies	**96**	**29**	**54**	**22**	**35**	**25**	**23**	**75**	**68**	**21**	**82**
With own children under 18 years	41	6	17	15	13	13	11	20	22	–	50
Mother-child subfamilies	**78**	**30**	**9**	**31**	**10**	**27**	**30**	**41**	**51**	**50**	**19**
Persons under 18 years	**11 837**	**3 415**	**3 001**	**4 722**	**3 040**	**2 914**	**3 557**	**5 023**	**3 778**	**3 367**	**4 201**
Percent living with two parents	85.9	84.6	88.9	86.9	90.3	86.2	86.0	83.0	87.8	88.1	91.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**11 391**	**3 406**	**2 593**	**5 074**	**2 902**	**3 089**	**3 643**	**5 019**	**4 126**	**3 716**	**4 142**
Nursery school	513	221	67	304	104	132	109	192	241	164	138
Private	368	179	54	272	84	126	71	160	219	156	121
Kindergarten	459	198	157	219	90	111	167	193	169	132	246
Private	40	28	11	53	17	47	42	50	58	11	60
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 438	1 615	1 310	2 237	1 538	1 307	1 629	2 399	1 642	1 553	1 980
Private	1 682	241	86	545	98	546	160	336	535	498	246
High school (1 to 4 years)	3 438	811	794	1 213	857	843	832	1 386	1 200	1 070	1 125
Private	848	133	5	213	36	304	26	123	377	349	53
College	1 543	561	265	1 101	313	696	906	849	874	797	653
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**307**	**110**	**11**	**179**	**51**	**57**	**107**	**106**	**117**	**221**	**199**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	38.1	42.1	23.7	53.5	36.5	43.5	26.6	36.5	75.5	64.1	36.6
5 and 6 years old	94.2	95.9	88.9	91.1	89.5	90.3	82.7	91.0	97.8	93.9	95.1
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.4	100.0	99.1	99.5	100.0	98.4	99.2	99.0	100.0	98.6
14 and 15 years old	99.4	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.4	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	93.8	91.0	91.3	92.6	99.3	97.6	90.5	91.4	91.8	99.3	96.5
18 and 19 years old	42.4	56.0	38.2	68.1	43.1	53.7	49.7	59.6	65.6	54.3	51.4
20 and 21 years old	22.1	23.5	9.2	44.4	17.3	27.2	43.2	26.0	46.5	35.6	13.7
22 to 24 years old	13.0	15.5	4.5	23.1	6.3	15.3	22.0	9.5	19.3	19.8	8.0
25 to 34 years old	6.9	9.8	6.0	11.2	4.0	11.4	6.3	6.8	11.2	11.6	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**9 082**	**2 946**	**3 210**	**4 542**	**4 012**	**4 543**	**3 520**	**6 534**	**4 580**	**3 453**	**5 221**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	139	33	35	8	23	133	62	80	31	43	66
5 to 7 years	310	94	243	70	176	291	133	267	54	47	215
8 years	396	117	395	144	461	242	274	547	121	108	500
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 221	307	423	314	670	653	312	1 096	408	198	560
4 years	3 645	965	1 206	1 303	1 845	1 477	1 403	2 551	1 031	874	1 905
College: 1 to 3 years	1 374	544	367	778	317	619	403	784	820	723	723
4 or more years	1 997	886	541	1 925	520	1 128	933	1 209	2 115	1 574	1 252
Percent high school graduates	77.3	81.3	65.9	88.2	66.8	71.0	77.8	69.5	86.6	88.5	74.3
Female, 25 years old and over	**9 907**	**3 044**	**3 398**	**4 926**	**4 274**	**4 977**	**3 990**	**7 222**	**5 148**	**3 556**	**5 793**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	152	22	92	12	80	184	62	99	52	24	56
5 to 7 years	288	94	192	55	312	271	121	501	128	60	235
8 years	577	171	392	142	550	282	355	746	216	120	664
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 391	393	520	397	628	720	387	1 369	505	274	810
4 years	5 238	1 361	1 520	2 114	2 031	2 105	1 879	3 073	1 931	1 437	2 597
College: 1 to 3 years	1 282	591	419	938	423	696	475	780	943	705	693
4 or more years	979	412	263	1 268	250	719	711	654	1 373	936	738
Percent high school graduates	75.7	77.7	64.8	87.7	63.3	70.7	76.8	62.4	82.5	86.6	69.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**18 989**	**5 990**	**6 608**	**9 468**	**8 286**	**9 520**	**7 510**	**13 756**	**9 728**	**7 009**	**11 014**
Percent high school graduates	76.4	79.4	65.3	87.9	65.0	70.8	77.3	65.8	84.4	87.5	71.8
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.8	12.4	13.3	12.3	12.6	12.6	12.4	13.9	13.8	12.5
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Males, 16 to 64 years	**11 802**	**3 563**	**3 578**	**5 242**	**4 291**	**4 267**	**4 412**	**7 256**	**5 010**	**4 086**	**5 567**
With a work disability	780	179	219	180	189	292	274	484	258	145	333
Not in labor force	370	77	127	62	104	127	93	194	113	57	108
Prevented from working	323	64	121	62	74	116	93	155	89	45	88
Female, 16 to 64 years	**11 761**	**3 445**	**3 674**	**5 591**	**4 333**	**4 350**	**4 358**	**7 653**	**5 224**	**4 136**	**5 678**
With a work disability	690	113	251	217	249	233	335	375	231	217	312
Not in labor force	530	83	200	122	166	166	200	232	169	133	175
Prevented from working	427	71	134	70	106	145	165	185	139	108	140
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**23 563**	**7 008**	**7 252**	**10 833**	**8 624**	**8 617**	**8 770**	**14 909**	**10 234**	**8 222**	**11 245**
With a public transportation disability	340	74	66	63	80	112	103	185	159	87	118
With a work disability	333	66	66	58	61	104	97	179	141	82	118
Persons 65 years and over	**1 707**	**624**	**1 013**	**1 152**	**1 398**	**1 420**	**1 050**	**2 341**	**1 563**	**729**	**1 823**
With a public transportation disability	285	120	112	84	166	165	134	260	201	124	119

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aliquippa borough	Baldwin borough	Beaver Falls city	Bellevue borough	Berwick borough	Bethel Park borough	Bloomsburg town	Bradford city	Brentwood borough	Bristol borough	Butler city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**13 500**	**19 167**	**9 919**	**8 619**	**9 274**	**26 326**	**10 351**	**8 732**	**9 748**	**8 428**	**13 355**
Labor force	6 879	12 091	5 214	5 257	5 552	16 716	5 257	5 065	5 585	4 883	7 511
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.0	63.1	52.6	60.4	59.9	63.5	50.8	58.0	57.3	57.9	56.2
Civilian labor force	6 879	12 091	5 214	5 199	5 545	16 708	5 249	5 057	5 571	4 883	7 505
Employed	6 109	11 376	4 655	4 857	5 104	15 896	4 924	4 708	5 281	4 495	6 904
Unemployed	770	715	559	342	441	812	325	349	290	388	601
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	5.9	10.7	6.6	8.0	4.9	6.2	6.9	5.2	7.9	8.0
Not in labor force	6 621	7 076	4 705	3 412	3 722	9 610	5 094	3 667	4 163	3 545	5 844
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	19	117	59	120	133	–	–	40
Female, 16 years and over	**7 281**	**10 036**	**5 500**	**5 025**	**5 066**	**13 731**	**5 959**	**4 833**	**5 411**	**4 592**	**7 617**
Labor force	2 913	4 862	2 317	2 580	2 456	6 476	2 601	2 231	2 469	2 069	3 528
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	48.4	42.1	51.3	48.5	47.2	43.6	46.2	45.6	45.1	46.3
Civilian labor force	2 913	4 862	2 317	2 580	2 456	6 476	2 601	2 231	2 469	2 069	3 528
Employed	2 584	4 586	2 104	2 436	2 221	6 148	2 492	2 093	2 351	1 938	3 313
Unemployed	329	276	213	144	235	328	109	138	118	131	215
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	5.7	9.2	5.6	9.6	5.1	4.2	6.2	4.8	6.3	6.1
Not in labor force	4 368	5 174	3 183	2 445	2 610	7 255	3 358	2 602	2 942	2 523	4 089
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	11	90	28	70	66	–	–	6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 104**	**1 776**	**1 148**	**605**	**660**	**2 731**	**2 320**	**713**	**763**	**608**	**1 077**
Employed	269	838	382	284	320	1 246	664	327	405	202	450
Unemployed	105	116	57	51	54	203	70	61	16	59	89
Not in labor force	730	822	709	270	286	1 282	1 586	325	342	347	538
Male, 20 to 24 years	**726**	**1 139**	**758**	**520**	**428**	**1 234**	**1 168**	**485**	**505**	**561**	**700**
Employed	426	857	459	354	342	905	565	338	359	447	537
Unemployed	121	102	129	80	55	102	82	69	79	46	88
Not in labor force	179	180	170	86	24	227	521	78	53	68	75
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 569**	**4 521**	**1 760**	**1 696**	**1 906**	**7 106**	**1 437**	**1 639**	**1 964**	**1 833**	**2 632**
Employed	2 123	4 182	1 430	1 484	1 670	6 683	1 238	1 418	1 809	1 578	2 161
Unemployed	219	185	151	74	98	234	82	60	57	130	201
Not in labor force	227	154	179	130	138	181	119	153	78	125	264
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 141**	**1 529**	**671**	**499**	**777**	**1 721**	**356**	**663**	**741**	**605**	**819**
Employed	769	1 145	384	346	584	1 371	254	528	477	377	503
Unemployed	26	72	33	24	31	36	8	17	17	16	23
Not in labor force	346	312	254	129	162	314	94	118	247	212	293
Male, 65 years and over	**1 214**	**1 017**	**713**	**584**	**767**	**1 175**	**573**	**754**	**781**	**579**	**1 040**
Employed	63	152	137	91	122	196	125	149	106	81	170
Unemployed	25	6	–	–	–	13	4	24	14	20	6
Not in labor force	1 126	859	576	493	645	966	444	581	661	472	864
Female, 20 to 24 years	**848**	**1 125**	**802**	**679**	**448**	**1 177**	**1 479**	**514**	**623**	**561**	**882**
Employed	469	780	501	492	301	856	721	347	443	339	604
Unemployed	85	68	50	35	36	58	17	22	25	40	58
Not in labor force	294	277	251	152	111	263	741	145	155	182	220
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 089**	**5 028**	**2 029**	**1 959**	**2 058**	**7 473**	**1 422**	**1 909**	**2 121**	**1 967**	**3 019**
Employed	1 457	2 740	953	1 342	1 212	3 872	973	1 119	1 206	1 121	1 793
Unemployed	183	119	96	54	112	140	34	81	60	71	89
Not in labor force	1 449	2 169	980	563	734	3 461	415	709	855	775	1 137
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 313**	**1 608**	**890**	**746**	**936**	**1 937**	**556**	**722**	**978**	**715**	**1 230**
Employed	457	586	316	333	455	666	329	360	375	254	523
Unemployed	6	25	25	12	36	11	16	15	22	–	42
Not in labor force	850	997	549	401	445	1 260	211	347	581	461	665
Female, 65 years and over	**1 496**	**1 424**	**1 148**	**1 331**	**1 294**	**1 772**	**1 040**	**1 330**	**1 292**	**959**	**1 956**
Employed	76	96	93	131	98	101	65	122	101	96	163
Unemployed	–	22	18	12	19	15	12	–	–	–	5
Not in labor force	1 420	1 306	1 037	1 188	1 177	1 656	963	1 211	1 191	903	1 788
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**7 281**	**10 036**	**5 500**	**5 025**	**5 066**	**13 731**	**5 959**	**4 833**	**5 411**	**4 592**	**7 617**
With own children under 6 years	917	1 120	601	405	574	1 631	338	550	639	604	789
In labor force	285	369	232	135	246	470	142	264	228	291	384
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 175	2 094	868	561	912	3 389	535	855	755	699	1 249
In labor force	589	1 086	380	393	606	1 685	403	519	384	339	716
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 455**	**6 168**	**2 313**	**1 989**	**2 827**	**8 740**	**2 914**	**2 325**	**2 911**	**2 261**	**3 993**
In labor force	1 081	2 701	895	887	1 425	3 741	954	1 158	1 208	1 015	1 421
With own children under 6 years	576	1 052	405	362	472	1 535	292	458	568	504	588
In labor force	142	301	155	113	184	430	115	220	189	255	290
With own children 6 to 17 years only	743	1 858	605	404	740	3 093	416	617	627	530	855
In labor force	308	921	261	247	477	1 449	302	375	282	240	438
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 109**	**11 376**	**4 655**	**4 857**	**5 104**	**15 896**	**4 924**	**4 708**	**5 281**	**4 495**	**6 904**
Private wage and salary workers	5 101	9 687	3 908	4 136	4 333	12 912	3 491	3 848	4 488	3 648	5 393
Federal government workers	138	373	107	119	43	394	173	86	189	146	255
State government workers	118	147	65	101	153	179	625	69	71	113	187
Local government workers	580	715	364	289	282	1 532	376	404	372	420	768
Self-employed workers	158	444	200	206	265	827	222	282	145	168	272
Unpaid family workers	14	10	11	6	28	52	37	19	16	–	29
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 584**	**4 586**	**2 104**	**2 436**	**2 221**	**6 148**	**2 492**	**2 093**	**2 351**	**1 938**	**3 313**
Private wage and salary workers	2 100	3 999	1 793	2 156	1 942	4 839	1 770	1 726	2 005	1 618	2 491
Federal government workers	54	101	48	19	–	74	131	35	61	69	163
State government workers	70	74	36	67	38	84	321	42	59	43	110
Local government workers	318	309	177	135	136	882	201	191	183	156	459
Self-employed workers	28	93	45	53	84	222	49	80	27	52	61
Unpaid family workers	14	10	5	6	21	47	20	19	16	–	29
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**4 806**	**7 053**	**3 127**	**2 625**	**3 337**	**9 574**	**2 156**	**2 916**	**3 370**	**2 847**	**4 559**
No workers	1 061	746	773	443	501	684	273	430	525	480	925
1 worker	1 195	2 551	1 086	862	1 157	3 401	745	1 044	1 334	943	1 537
2 workers	1 270	2 436	933	940	1 332	3 940	882	1 083	1 026	1 085	1 585
3 or more workers	480	1 320	335	380	347	1 549	256	359	485	339	512
Married-couple families	**3 453**	**6 179**	**2 258**	**2 011**	**2 734**	**8 603**	**1 779**	**2 333**	**2 872**	**2 186**	**3 433**
No workers	737	599	467	314	392	505	219	284	398	267	645
1 worker	1 324	2 168	717	582	840	3 026	515	760	1 098	690	981
2 workers	996	2 217	807	785	1 183	3 628	812	971	951	949	1 373
3 or more workers	396	1 195	267	330	319	1 444	233	318	425	280	434

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canonsburg borough	Carbondale city	Carlisle borough	Carnegie borough	Carnot–Moon (CDP)	Castle Shannon borough	Chambersburg borough	Chester city	Clairton city	Coatesville city	Columbia borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**8 283**	**8 803**	**14 974**	**8 313**	**8 573**	**8 207**	**12 948**	**33 976**	**9 653**	**8 001**	**8 011**
Labor force	4 774	4 849	8 805	4 774	5 631	5 177	7 520	18 196	4 654	4 455	4 941
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.6	55.1	58.8	57.4	65.7	63.1	58.1	53.6	48.2	55.7	61.7
Civilian labor force	4 769	4 849	8 648	4 762	5 604	5 177	7 502	18 130	4 649	4 448	4 941
Employed	4 460	4 444	8 254	4 470	5 349	4 918	7 024	15 913	4 133	4 083	4 582
Unemployed	309	405	394	292	255	259	478	2 217	516	365	359
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	8.4	4.6	6.1	4.6	5.0	6.4	12.2	11.1	8.2	7.3
Not in labor force	3 509	3 954	6 169	3 539	2 942	3 030	5 428	15 780	4 999	3 546	3 070
Inmate of institution	19	111	421	–	–	–	377	246	–	6	186
Female, 16 years and over	**4 550**	**4 976**	**8 209**	**4 611**	**4 400**	**4 404**	**7 338**	**18 878**	**5 354**	**4 437**	**4 369**
Labor force	2 097	2 194	4 037	2 090	2 180	2 169	3 483	8 627	1 909	2 039	2 247
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.1	44.1	49.2	45.3	49.5	49.3	47.5	45.7	35.7	46.0	51.4
Civilian labor force	2 097	2 194	4 026	2 090	2 180	2 169	3 476	8 627	1 909	2 032	2 247
Employed	1 972	2 035	3 867	2 021	2 111	2 072	3 231	7 645	1 693	1 856	2 075
Unemployed	125	159	159	69	69	97	245	982	216	176	172
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	7.2	3.9	3.3	3.2	4.5	7.0	11.4	11.3	8.7	7.7
Not in labor force	2 453	2 782	4 172	2 521	2 220	2 235	3 855	10 251	3 445	2 398	2 122
Inmate of institution	6	91	287	–	–	–	219	157	–	–	109
Persons 16 to 19 years	**620**	**775**	**1 721**	**519**	**1 178**	**759**	**968**	**3 668**	**695**	**665**	**748**
Employed	211	273	702	226	480	361	473	793	277	273	339
Unemployed	66	60	54	36	36	39	77	362	48	55	68
Not in labor force	343	442	965	257	662	359	418	2 501	365	337	341
Male, 20 to 24 years	**457**	**436**	**1 296**	**456**	**707**	**500**	**547**	**2 135**	**489**	**481**	**454**
Employed	349	325	690	334	424	375	414	1 092	355	356	375
Unemployed	59	45	95	86	42	37	65	321	65	69	52
Not in labor force	49	66	496	36	241	88	57	689	69	56	27
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 731**	**1 697**	**3 059**	**1 634**	**2 350**	**1 889**	**2 662**	**6 598**	**1 809**	**1 496**	**1 688**
Employed	1 511	1 423	2 653	1 432	2 174	1 714	2 406	5 063	1 459	1 259	1 540
Unemployed	72	161	102	93	108	105	119	565	200	78	43
Not in labor force	143	113	171	97	41	70	137	949	150	159	85
Male, 55 to 64 years	**680**	**610**	**729**	**676**	**461**	**616**	**882**	**2 199**	**662**	**633**	**605**
Employed	460	416	487	480	391	503	569	1 368	414	397	374
Unemployed	11	9	14	6	7	6	7	68	–	13	49
Not in labor force	209	185	228	190	63	107	306	763	248	223	182
Male, 65 years and over	**591**	**705**	**909**	**687**	**161**	**488**	**1 027**	**2 296**	**934**	**643**	**567**
Employed	85	124	200	88	11	132	142	352	76	89	70
Unemployed	–	–	6	12	–	–	12	38	–	–	11
Not in labor force	506	581	703	587	150	356	873	1 906	858	554	486
Female, 20 to 24 years	**457**	**471**	**1 277**	**514**	**720**	**537**	**731**	**2 509**	**645**	**518**	**481**
Employed	341	294	823	362	375	393	522	1 117	234	288	354
Unemployed	29	40	13	19	33	12	36	337	58	43	33
Not in labor force	87	137	441	133	312	132	173	1 055	353	187	94
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 943**	**1 972**	**3 186**	**1 802**	**2 268**	**2 042**	**3 029**	**8 142**	**2 074**	**1 786**	**1 756**
Employed	1 065	1 142	2 046	1 099	1 270	1 086	2 001	4 614	1 056	999	1 124
Unemployed	72	79	94	25	23	46	124	462	126	93	83
Not in labor force	806	751	1 041	678	975	910	897	3 066	992	687	549
Female, 55 to 64 years	**840**	**819**	**1 026**	**885**	**472**	**670**	**1 065**	**2 877**	**1 020**	**748**	**717**
Employed	339	393	514	361	218	288	410	1 268	315	350	298
Unemployed	–	4	16	15	6	6	32	37	12	8	20
Not in labor force	501	422	488	509	248	376	623	1 572	693	390	399
Female, 65 years and over	**964**	**1 318**	**1 775**	**1 140**	**256**	**706**	**2 037**	**3 552**	**1 325**	**1 031**	**1 015**
Employed	99	54	139	88	6	66	87	246	47	72	108
Unemployed	–	7	–	–	–	8	6	27	7	6	–
Not in labor force	865	1 257	1 636	1 052	250	632	1 944	3 279	1 271	953	907
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**4 550**	**4 976**	**8 209**	**4 611**	**4 400**	**4 404**	**7 338**	**18 878**	**5 354**	**4 437**	**4 369**
With own children under 6 years	418	646	721	484	583	479	662	2 882	658	657	629
In labor force	200	269	325	153	159	174	412	1 330	204	307	359
With own children 6 to 17 years only	804	783	1 142	563	894	735	1 200	3 129	733	669	796
In labor force	412	492	750	245	443	368	816	1 950	330	447	551
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 348**	**2 468**	**3 599**	**2 290**	**2 437**	**2 400**	**3 493**	**6 418**	**2 467**	**1 905**	**2 103**
With own children under 6 years	1 065	1 241	1 819	904	1 151	1 006	1 700	3 211	779	854	1 102
In labor force	347	512	633	421	541	446	566	1 407	275	378	503
With own children 6 to 17 years only	162	224	284	131	150	147	339	683	123	172	277
In labor force	608	627	914	439	819	614	886	1 586	436	380	608
	303	424	564	152	390	281	591	1 061	208	265	394
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 460**	**4 444**	**8 254**	**4 470**	**5 349**	**4 918**	**7 024**	**15 913**	**4 133**	**4 083**	**4 582**
Private wage and salary workers	3 284	3 404	6 216	3 599	4 493	4 103	4 580	12 361	3 484	3 020	3 998
Federal government workers	49	79	566	137	174	136	959	632	65	371	69
State government workers	430	255	301	148	123	89	287	549	196	193	73
Local government workers	435	433	695	363	344	351	755	2 037	369	352	198
Self-employed workers	230	250	454	189	189	226	407	322	119	147	231
Unpaid family workers	32	23	22	34	26	13	36	12	–	–	13
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 972**	**2 035**	**3 867**	**2 021**	**2 111**	**2 072**	**3 231**	**7 645**	**1 693**	**1 856**	**2 075**
Private wage and salary workers	1 353	1 683	3 016	1 666	1 750	1 746	2 215	5 677	1 403	1 234	1 831
Federal government workers	6	19	180	23	35	21	307	357	35	173	12
State government workers	253	72	87	92	46	50	188	354	57	149	18
Local government workers	285	189	649	180	209	194	404	1 127	170	231	126
Self-employed workers	51	49	120	31	45	48	87	130	28	69	88
Unpaid family workers	24	23	15	29	26	13	30	–	–	–	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**2 850**	**3 060**	**4 302**	**2 753**	**2 766**	**2 797**	**4 364**	**10 968**	**3 415**	**2 799**	**2 741**
No workers	535	610	550	506	134	290	726	2 487	918	501	323
1 worker	841	874	1 402	963	1 000	1 031	1 343	3 974	1 295	1 081	824
2 workers	1 071	1 069	1 785	983	1 339	999	1 816	3 307	859	874	1 183
3 or more workers	403	507	565	301	293	477	479	1 200	343	343	411
Married-couple families	**2 282**	**2 353**	**3 617**	**2 205**	**2 523**	**2 393**	**3 556**	**6 389**	**2 496**	**1 917**	**2 153**
No workers	394	393	436	366	93	229	569	972	588	294	223
1 worker	592	610	1 082	724	887	840	945	1 983	877	652	541
2 workers	951	932	1 631	857	1 263	891	1 637	2 489	732	704	1 023
3 or more workers	345	418	468	258	280	433	405	945	297	267	366

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Connellsville city	Darby borough	Dormont borough	Dunmore borough	Duquesne city	Emmaus borough	Ephrata borough	Greensburg city	Hanover borough	Hershey (CDP)	Indiana borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 803**	**8 638**	**9 024**	**13 856**	**7 916**	**8 845**	**8 601**	**14 206**	**12 020**	**10 302**	**14 687**
Labor force	3 869	4 744	5 726	7 811	3 800	5 833	5 844	8 251	7 542	5 937	6 649
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.6	54.9	63.5	56.4	48.0	65.9	67.9	58.1	62.7	57.6	45.3
Civilian labor force	3 869	4 744	5 719	7 803	3 800	5 833	5 844	8 243	7 542	5 907	6 641
Employed	3 432	4 280	5 345	7 259	3 352	5 567	5 669	7 593	7 114	5 732	6 306
Unemployed	437	464	374	544	448	266	175	650	428	175	335
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	9.8	6.5	7.0	11.8	4.6	3.0	7.9	5.7	3.0	5.0
Not in labor force	3 934	3 894	3 298	6 045	4 116	3 012	2 757	5 955	4 478	4 365	8 038
Inmate of institution	9	476	–	137	–	31	63	193	282	485	19
Female, 16 years and over	**4 338**	**4 805**	**5 143**	**7 881**	**4 338**	**4 634**	**4 611**	**8 357**	**6 626**	**5 426**	**8 605**
Labor force	1 498	2 007	2 648	3 461	1 575	2 465	2 571	3 981	3 385	2 644	3 423
Percent of female, 16 years and over	34.5	41.8	51.5	43.9	36.3	53.2	55.8	47.6	51.1	48.7	39.8
Civilian labor force	1 498	2 007	2 648	3 461	1 575	2 465	2 571	3 981	3 385	2 644	3 423
Employed	1 342	1 809	2 507	3 223	1 353	2 364	2 477	3 672	3 217	2 554	3 327
Unemployed	156	198	141	238	222	101	94	309	168	90	96
Percent of civilian labor force	10.4	9.9	5.3	6.9	14.1	4.1	3.7	7.8	5.0	3.4	2.8
Not in labor force	2 840	2 798	2 495	4 420	2 763	2 169	2 040	4 376	3 241	2 782	5 182
Inmate of institution	9	372	–	91	–	26	39	123	165	165	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**655**	**892**	**794**	**1 386**	**690**	**662**	**655**	**1 220**	**907**	**1 097**	**3 779**
Employed	198	314	394	594	166	330	358	585	545	381	1 229
Unemployed	80	80	48	38	66	39	30	103	52	31	68
Not in labor force	377	498	352	754	458	293	267	532	310	685	2 482
Male, 20 to 24 years	**405**	**641**	**534**	**660**	**350**	**418**	**479**	**664**	**651**	**563**	**2 338**
Employed	289	324	448	510	233	368	429	514	548	368	896
Unemployed	82	53	64	72	65	42	27	92	78	34	87
Not in labor force	34	64	22	78	52	8	23	58	25	144	1 347
Male, 25 to 54 years	**1 684**	**1 711**	**1 965**	**2 589**	**1 475**	**2 070**	**2 126**	**2 856**	**2 389**	**2 249**	**1 607**
Employed	1 280	1 456	1 711	2 272	1 193	1 971	2 075	2 451	2 188	2 027	1 184
Unemployed	136	122	124	184	113	81	30	161	123	30	91
Not in labor force	268	133	123	125	169	18	21	236	78	179	132
Male, 55 to 64 years	**466**	**634**	**495**	**1 107**	**616**	**728**	**479**	**892**	**844**	**688**	**478**
Employed	304	374	361	768	426	572	400	583	644	545	354
Unemployed	16	30	22	18	13	19	7	27	24	–	33
Not in labor force	146	230	112	321	177	137	72	282	176	143	91
Male, 65 years and over	**585**	**608**	**542**	**1 023**	**760**	**644**	**585**	**978**	**1 077**	**685**	**535**
Employed	57	140	124	212	49	146	103	171	234	61	117
Unemployed	–	10	6	11	–	–	–	7	8	–	–
Not in labor force	528	458	412	800	711	498	482	800	835	624	418
Female, 20 to 24 years	**431**	**479**	**650**	**853**	**442**	**447**	**517**	**1 152**	**702**	**696**	**2 951**
Employed	195	244	507	526	205	362	391	734	515	463	1 273
Unemployed	15	55	22	45	33	21	15	77	19	26	48
Not in labor force	221	180	121	282	204	64	111	341	168	207	1 630
Female, 25 to 54 years	**1 827**	**1 888**	**2 188**	**2 877**	**1 738**	**2 182**	**2 172**	**3 275**	**2 629**	**2 322**	**1 560**
Employed	826	1 030	1 371	1 670	881	1 404	1 459	1 874	1 801	1 419	921
Unemployed	94	92	75	191	98	57	58	125	119	54	8
Not in labor force	907	766	742	1 076	749	721	655	1 276	709	849	631
Female, 55 to 64 years	**679**	**775**	**725**	**1 404**	**776**	**775**	**662**	**1 267**	**1 010**	**800**	**572**
Employed	249	329	334	561	177	371	353	565	485	412	259
Unemployed	14	22	13	38	40	7	–	31	5	–	–
Not in labor force	416	424	378	805	559	397	309	671	520	388	313
Female, 65 years and over	**1 071**	**1 210**	**1 131**	**1 957**	**1 079**	**919**	**926**	**1 902**	**1 811**	**1 202**	**1 067**
Employed	34	69	95	146	22	43	101	116	154	56	73
Unemployed	–	–	–	7	20	–	8	27	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 037	1 141	1 036	1 804	1 037	876	817	1 759	1 657	1 146	994
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**4 338**	**4 805**	**5 143**	**7 881**	**4 338**	**4 634**	**4 611**	**8 357**	**6 626**	**5 426**	**8 605**
With own children under 6 years	586	731	546	633	515	502	679	840	677	428	342
In labor force	150	299	187	223	167	216	296	293	373	144	101
With own children 6 to 17 years only	738	767	764	1 064	684	912	813	1 175	1 056	838	551
In labor force	372	411	473	619	340	568	586	672	771	534	353
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 165**	**2 150**	**2 263**	**3 554**	**1 830**	**3 002**	**2 733**	**3 839**	**3 318**	**2 888**	**1 908**
In labor force	786	967	1 088	1 593	605	1 538	1 564	1 649	1 694	1 472	809
With own children under 6 years	485	556	511	574	323	466	624	703	550	420	335
In labor force	127	225	165	192	92	182	258	212	258	136	101
With own children 6 to 17 years only	520	545	615	950	361	774	712	905	819	681	446
In labor force	268	316	364	534	185	445	495	463	568	404	261
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 432**	**4 280**	**5 345**	**7 259**	**3 352**	**5 567**	**5 669**	**7 593**	**7 114**	**5 732**	**6 306**
Private wage and salary workers	2 526	3 617	4 400	5 618	2 812	4 900	4 930	6 136	6 047	4 308	4 124
Federal government workers	90	224	178	346	95	25	69	137	101	219	324
State government workers	179	59	103	238	49	63	70	214	78	620	1 046
Local government workers	481	227	424	571	262	326	338	728	449	299	369
Self-employed workers	138	153	240	472	127	246	262	358	409	266	398
Unpaid family workers	18	–	–	14	7	7	–	20	30	20	45
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 342**	**1 809**	**2 507**	**3 223**	**1 353**	**2 364**	**2 477**	**3 672**	**3 217**	**2 554**	**3 327**
Private wage and salary workers	912	1 571	2 108	2 754	1 105	2 106	2 164	3 011	2 799	1 952	2 119
Federal government workers	13	55	78	82	49	–	11	76	30	50	216
State government workers	97	31	63	78	27	28	7	81	33	328	616
Local government workers	269	127	206	237	122	186	216	420	244	142	280
Self-employed workers	33	25	52	68	43	37	79	64	85	62	63
Unpaid family workers	18	–	–	4	7	7	–	20	26	20	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**2 842**	**2 766**	**2 930**	**4 477**	**2 725**	**3 275**	**3 201**	**4 591**	**4 175**	**3 279**	**2 260**
No workers	683	645	394	662	728	320	311	673	595	397	316
1 worker	1 093	1 078	962	1 382	1 037	1 016	840	1 649	1 215	869	749
2 workers	865	845	1 203	1 623	717	1 439	1 615	1 712	1 799	1 508	883
3 or more workers	201	198	371	810	243	500	435	557	566	505	312
Married-couple families	**2 166**	**2 131**	**2 346**	**3 545**	**1 830**	**2 863**	**2 788**	**3 705**	**3 444**	**2 891**	**1 903**
No workers	391	279	292	453	406	278	258	474	476	347	280
1 worker	882	748	707	986	681	799	662	1 201	876	749	590
2 workers	714	749	1 026	1 422	537	1 308	1 473	1 542	1 586	1 321	738
3 or more workers	179	355	321	684	206	478	395	488	506	474	295

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Jeannette city	Kingston borough	Lansdale borough	Lansdowne borough	Latrobe borough	Lebanon city	Lower Burrell city	McKeesport city	Meadville city	Middletown borough	Monessen city
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**10 478**	**12 790**	**13 042**	**9 618**	**8 763**	**19 973**	**10 377**	**24 793**	**12 596**	**7 810**	**9 994**
Labor force	5 619	7 158	9 048	5 818	4 929	12 131	5 988	12 406	7 075	4 861	4 752
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.6	56.0	69.4	60.5	56.2	60.7	57.7	50.0	56.2	62.2	47.5
Civilian labor force	5 619	7 133	9 036	5 818	4 923	12 113	5 982	12 374	7 069	4 838	4 740
Employed	5 198	6 637	8 610	5 541	4 597	11 404	5 613	10 892	6 535	4 536	4 273
Unemployed	421	496	426	277	326	709	369	1 482	534	302	467
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	7.0	4.7	4.8	6.6	5.9	6.2	12.0	7.6	6.2	9.9
Not in labor force	4 859	5 632	3 994	3 800	3 834	7 842	4 389	12 387	5 521	2 949	5 242
Inmate of institution	23	331	277	4	14	230	93	152	272	137	9
Female, 16 years and over	**5 733**	**7 363**	**7 097**	**5 352**	**4 843**	**10 839**	**5 379**	**13 458**	**7 148**	**4 241**	**5 399**
Labor force	2 305	3 251	4 110	2 606	2 107	5 373	2 139	4 916	3 344	2 194	1 775
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.2	44.2	57.9	48.7	43.5	49.6	39.8	36.5	46.8	51.7	32.9
Civilian labor force	2 305	3 251	4 110	2 606	2 107	5 368	2 139	4 916	3 344	2 187	1 775
Employed	2 155	3 062	3 881	2 507	1 982	5 048	2 037	4 278	3 155	2 055	1 636
Unemployed	150	189	229	99	125	320	102	638	189	132	139
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	5.8	5.6	3.8	5.9	6.0	4.8	13.0	5.7	6.0	7.8
Not in labor force	3 428	4 112	2 987	2 746	2 736	5 456	3 240	8 542	3 804	2 047	3 624
Inmate of institution	15	280	229	–	6	127	70	51	207	122	9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**886**	**895**	**1 061**	**735**	**685**	**1 763**	**935**	**1 973**	**1 578**	**589**	**747**
Employed	377	338	633	253	241	836	405	567	664	309	158
Unemployed	72	65	55	46	29	99	40	225	88	24	56
Not in labor force	437	492	366	436	415	828	490	1 178	826	249	521
Male, 20 to 24 years	**554**	**524**	**735**	**494**	**415**	**1 114**	**530**	**1 284**	**898**	**513**	**430**
Employed	437	433	596	393	280	891	410	884	551	390	276
Unemployed	55	32	85	43	76	101	68	187	92	65	119
Not in labor force	62	45	49	58	59	117	52	213	255	58	35
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 049**	**2 431**	**3 150**	**2 130**	**1 815**	**4 303**	**2 448**	**4 880**	**2 181**	**1 787**	**1 838**
Employed	1 817	2 091	2 991	1 916	1 601	3 760	2 243	4 022	1 879	1 583	1 503
Unemployed	147	183	61	80	97	223	117	422	150	86	144
Not in labor force	85	146	98	134	111	312	82	407	146	102	191
Male, 55 to 64 years	**800**	**926**	**792**	**557**	**660**	**1 364**	**897**	**1 897**	**689**	**473**	**988**
Employed	544	595	651	468	482	954	618	1 172	499	264	678
Unemployed	12	34	6	13	16	12	58	83	43	–	31
Not in labor force	244	297	135	76	162	398	221	642	147	209	279
Male, 65 years and over	**895**	**1 121**	**767**	**717**	**681**	**1 466**	**638**	**2 281**	**967**	**504**	**973**
Employed	63	295	203	156	83	283	60	234	184	86	77
Unemployed	12	33		12	–	11	6	42	4	7	–
Not in labor force	820	793	564	549	598	1 172	572	2 005	779	411	896
Female, 20 to 24 years	**572**	**607**	**763**	**555**	**470**	**1 180**	**485**	**1 373**	**992**	**533**	**442**
Employed	310	459	579	459	313	845	339	671	588	380	236
Unemployed	25	11	49	16	39	79	37	135	8	28	24
Not in labor force	237	137	135	80	118	256	109	567	396	125	182
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 366**	**2 899**	**3 350**	**2 226**	**1 944**	**4 504**	**2 592**	**5 583**	**2 429**	**1 913**	**2 090**
Employed	1 944	1 716	2 275	1 366	1 198	2 915	2 239	2 621	1 514	1 265	1 019
Unemployed	85	103	123	56	57	129	43	339	126	77	87
Not in labor force	1 037	1 080	952	804	689	1 455	1 310	2 623	789	571	984
Female, 55 to 64 years	**974**	**1 221**	**969**	**772**	**869**	**1 670**	**1 020**	**2 242**	**1 012**	**606**	**1 204**
Employed	336	505	585	419	328	718	277	614	484	229	271
Unemployed	7	21	39	11	6	49		38	23	15	
Not in labor force	631	695	345	342	535	903	743	1 590	505	362	933
Female, 65 years and over	**1 382**	**2 166**	**1 455**	**1 432**	**1 224**	**2 609**	**832**	**3 280**	**1 850**	**892**	**1 282**
Employed	70	205	97	111	71	202	22	107	172	30	55
Unemployed	6	14	8		6	6	–	11	–	–	6
Not in labor force	1 306	1 947	1 350	1 321	1 147	2 401	810	3 162	1 678	862	1 221
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**5 733**	**7 363**	**7 097**	**5 352**	**4 843**	**10 839**	**5 379**	**13 458**	**7 148**	**4 241**	**5 399**
With own children under 6 years	620	693	887	541	437	1 327	587	1 587	678	558	417
In labor force	177	246	444	219	161	627	153	467	310	306	132
With own children 6 to 17 years only	901	957	1 233	719	805	1 843	1 197	2 089	908	765	780
In labor force	412	572	896	388	481	1 357	601	967	867	525	399
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 002**	**3 496**	**3 733**	**2 451**	**2 533**	**5 347**	**3 513**	**6 217**	**2 758**	**2 136**	**2 847**
In labor force	1 145	1 601	2 212	1 133	1 108	2 756	1 220	1 963	1 295	1 121	845
With own children under 6 years	526	594	807	493	404	1 061	555	1 162	493	465	350
In labor force	154	219	385	185	143	519	143	292	228	262	118
With own children 6 to 17 years only	699	751	1 031	602	681	1 337	1 039	1 462	681	547	620
In labor force	299	425	734	309	390	962	467	642	408	355	278
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 198**	**6 637**	**8 610**	**5 541**	**4 597**	**11 404**	**5 613**	**10 892**	**6 535**	**4 536**	**4 273**
Private wage and salary workers	4 369	5 065	7 572	4 400	3 956	8 962	4 712	9 010	4 990	3 172	3 501
Federal government workers	54	328	150	334	50	579	71	197	162	389	26
State government workers	80	185	63	73	112	309	84	252	164	599	131
Local government workers	390	567	550	351	243	980	424	1 028	792	229	442
Self-employed workers	278	437	259	372	236	519	288	372	394	122	167
Unpaid family workers	27	55	16	11	–	55	34	33	25	25	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 155**	**3 062**	**3 881**	**2 507**	**1 982**	**5 048**	**2 037**	**4 278**	**3 155**	**2 055**	**1 636**
Private wage and salary workers	1 867	2 355	3 467	2 073	1 618	3 838	1 700	3 400	2 507	1 408	1 301
Federal government workers	10	178	23	109	6	297	–	32	31	148	7
State government workers	23	105	32	53	60	156	56	115	69	350	73
Local government workers	199	307	326	211	194	555	200	597	419	108	209
Self-employed workers	47	68	33	55	104	147	59	115	100	23	40
Unpaid family workers	9	49	–	6	–	55	22	19	29	18	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**3 725**	**4 311**	**4 542**	**3 111**	**3 042**	**6 745**	**3 821**	**8 370**	**3 741**	**2 703**	**3 564**
No workers	679	627	450	473	508	958	503	2 070	643	364	786
1 worker	1 317	1 620	1 149	924	950	2 188	1 426	3 092	1 313	819	1 401
2 workers	1 247	1 602	2 142	1 262	1 175	2 636	1 374	2 275	1 444	1 152	1 050
3 or more workers	482	462	801	452	409	963	518	933	341	368	327
Married-couple families	**3 043**	**3 535**	**3 924**	**2 505**	**2 559**	**5 313**	**3 402**	**6 111**	**2 886**	**2 200**	**2 862**
No workers	552	462	360	350	388	710	464	1 264	458	269	607
1 worker	966	1 263	898	660	788	1 423	1 200	2 214	904	543	1 055
2 workers	1 117	1 385	1 943	1 089	1 010	2 327	1 257	1 843	1 221	1 066	908
3 or more workers	408	425	723	406	373	853	481	790	303	322	297

Table 158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Monroeville borough	Munhall borough	Municipality of Murrysville borough	Nanticoke city	New Castle city	New Kensington city	Norristown borough	Oil City city	Phoenixville borough	Plum borough	Pottstown borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**23 749**	**12 014**	**11 809**	**10 643**	**26 412**	**14 341**	**27 063**	**10 731**	**11 138**	**18 119**	**17 804**
Labor force	15 718	6 295	7 238	5 437	13 380	7 270	16 490	6 247	7 015	12 037	10 766
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.2	52.4	61.3	51.1	50.7	50.7	60.9	58.2	63.0	66.4	60.5
Civilian labor force	15 705	6 295	7 238	5 437	13 380	7 270	16 478	6 239	7 015	12 015	10 739
Employed	14 872	5 894	6 888	4 823	11 889	6 540	15 266	5 684	6 612	11 333	9 780
Unemployed	833	401	350	614	1 491	730	1 212	555	403	682	959
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	6.4	4.8	11.3	11.1	10.0	7.4	8.9	5.7	5.7	8.9
Not in labor force	8 031	5 719	4 571	5 206	13 032	7 071	10 573	4 484	4 123	6 082	7 038
Inmate of institution	14	73	108	–	469	–	1 719	43	119	–	201
Female, 16 years and over	**12 358**	**6 554**	**6 065**	**5 968**	**14 770**	**7 920**	**14 131**	**5 846**	**5 922**	**9 107**	**9 612**
Labor force	6 380	2 599	2 479	2 430	5 550	2 966	7 629	2 712	2 974	4 446	4 622
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.6	39.7	40.9	40.7	37.6	37.4	54.0	46.4	50.2	48.8	48.1
Civilian labor force	6 380	2 599	2 479	2 430	5 550	2 966	7 629	2 712	2 974	4 446	4 622
Employed	6 054	2 465	2 260	2 148	4 998	2 707	7 225	2 507	2 839	4 235	4 212
Unemployed	326	134	219	282	552	259	404	205	135	211	410
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	5.2	8.8	11.6	9.9	8.7	5.3	7.6	4.5	4.7	8.9
Not in labor force	5 978	3 955	3 586	3 538	9 220	4 954	6 502	3 134	2 948	4 661	4 990
Inmate of institution	–	57	78	–	313	–	308	14	100	–	138
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 286**	**937**	**1 243**	**787**	**2 118**	**1 105**	**2 673**	**1 121**	**930**	**1 935**	**1 494**
Employed	1 038	308	533	262	682	328	1 242	330	352	923	619
Unemployed	165	95	67	120	217	106	188	125	37	127	141
Not in labor force	1 083	534	643	405	1 219	671	1 243	666	541	885	734
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 213**	**588**	**682**	**369**	**1 434**	**659**	**1 733**	**589**	**679**	**1 036**	**1 019**
Employed	911	408	343	210	886	406	1 162	442	536	754	779
Unemployed	152	86	48	74	349	76	171	72	87	143	120
Not in labor force	150	94	91	85	199	177	400	75	56	139	113
Male, 25 to 54 years	**6 359**	**2 429**	**3 424**	**2 185**	**5 133**	**2 757**	**6 376**	**2 290**	**2 602**	**5 488**	**3 762**
Employed	5 971	2 152	3 302	1 805	4 114	2 283	4 924	1 954	2 372	5 124	3 215
Unemployed	214	74	44	159	410	294	426	165	127	209	285
Not in labor force	161	203	78	221	609	180	1 014	163	103	133	242
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 688**	**1 005**	**764**	**774**	**1 995**	**1 184**	**1 660**	**721**	**725**	**895**	**1 344**
Employed	1 326	641	602	434	1 313	799	1 057	477	555	681	1 028
Unemployed	40	36	18	53	34	45	76	19	22	21	39
Not in labor force	322	328	144	287	648	340	527	225	148	193	277
Male, 65 years and over	**950**	**977**	**660**	**922**	**2 103**	**1 311**	**1 748**	**742**	**716**	**581**	**1 330**
Employed	99	100	73	105	264	159	345	140	93	52	262
Unemployed	18	6	5	–	11	5	19	13	5	–	12
Not in labor force	833	871	382	827	1 828	1 147	1 384	589	618	529	1 056
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 295**	**630**	**489**	**438**	**1 510**	**735**	**1 737**	**639**	**734**	**958**	**1 039**
Employed	934	440	301	301	709	400	1 267	396	584	700	657
Unemployed	41	32	12	15	144	59	77	42	34	23	88
Not in labor force	320	158	176	122	657	276	393	201	116	235	294
Female, 25 to 54 years	**7 040**	**2 728**	**3 487**	**2 214**	**5 817**	**3 134**	**6 286**	**2 521**	**2 638**	**5 573**	**3 917**
Employed	3 913	1 305	1 460	1 221	2 808	1 529	4 090	1 477	1 697	2 789	2 259
Unemployed	184	42	140	129	281	108	203	90	81	146	240
Not in labor force	2 943	1 381	1 887	864	2 728	1 497	1 993	954	860	2 638	1 418
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 597**	**1 150**	**810**	**1 129**	**2 637**	**1 552**	**2 030**	**806**	**910**	**896**	**1 657**
Employed	615	425	210	406	889	536	913	343	363	272	765
Unemployed	14	24	7	53	34	29	40	17	–	13	34
Not in labor force	968	701	593	670	1 714	987	1 077	446	547	611	858
Female, 65 years and over	**1 321**	**1 570**	**650**	**1 815**	**3 665**	**1 904**	**2 820**	**1 302**	**1 204**	**757**	**2 242**
Employed	65	115	64	79	224	100	266	125	60	38	196
Unemployed	5	6	9	11	11	8	12	12	10	–	–
Not in labor force	1 251	1 449	577	1 725	3 430	1 796	2 542	1 165	1 134	719	2 046
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**12 358**	**6 554**	**6 065**	**5 968**	**14 770**	**7 920**	**14 131**	**5 846**	**5 922**	**9 107**	**9 612**
With own children under 6 years	1 606	650	882	547	2 077	829	1 971	731	780	1 548	1 240
In labor force	559	197	144	223	574	234	1 092	276	408	435	544
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 878	1 059	1 555	877	2 014	1 163	2 357	1 029	964	2 415	1 501
In labor force	1 616	450	745	536	1 054	524	1 587	579	672	1 291	1 006
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**7 603**	**3 550**	**4 187**	**2 973**	**7 151**	**4 034**	**6 333**	**3 030**	**3 025**	**6 148**	**4 873**
In labor force	3 489	1 251	1 596	1 368	2 680	1 349	3 282	1 378	1 546	2 760	2 416
With own children under 6 years	1 535	585	846	474	1 683	700	1 384	629	650	1 476	942
In labor force	515	177	133	202	471	170	711	238	319	383	412
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 405	898	1 497	747	1 465	872	1 596	786	731	2 197	1 181
In labor force	1 260	360	698	484	717	340	1 010	421	488	1 136	786
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 872**	**5 894**	**6 888**	**4 823**	**11 889**	**6 540**	**15 266**	**5 684**	**6 612**	**11 333**	**9 780**
Private wage and salary workers	12 543	5 100	5 837	3 358	9 315	5 222	12 249	4 340	5 608	9 619	8 060
Federal government workers	381	79	107	234	365	84	389	136	148	266	170
State government workers	146	92	82	319	486	182	850	374	177	105	468
Local government workers	1 052	473	466	541	1 041	578	1 355	523	509	881	627
Self-employed workers	719	150	347	350	658	457	389	311	156	430	445
Unpaid family workers	31	–	69	21	24	17	34	–	14	32	10
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 054**	**2 465**	**2 260**	**2 148**	**4 998**	**2 707**	**7 225**	**2 507**	**2 839**	**4 235**	**4 212**
Private wage and salary workers	5 015	2 156	1 732	1 552	4 033	2 142	5 823	1 956	2 463	3 610	3 415
Federal government workers	125	23	38	59	66	50	94	38	37	63	52
State government workers	92	37	42	172	182	96	470	191	62	55	313
Local government workers	630	231	273	222	520	328	737	282	241	420	322
Self-employed workers	161	18	106	133	179	74	67	40	29	69	100
Unpaid family workers	31	–	69	10	18	17	34	–	7	18	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**8 747**	**4 161**	**4 419**	**3 576**	**9 106**	**5 017**	**8 100**	**3 655**	**3 768**	**6 819**	**6 123**
No workers	777	806	318	746	1 703	1 067	1 050	581	511	462	1 043
1 worker	2 838	1 491	1 773	1 087	3 533	1 774	2 708	1 252	1 231	2 491	2 040
2 workers	3 775	1 381	1 717	1 297	3 005	1 679	3 139	1 320	1 573	2 727	2 209
3 or more workers	1 357	483	611	446	865	497	1 203	502	453	1 139	831
Married-couple families	**7 598**	**3 372**	**4 161**	**2 842**	**7 148**	**3 951**	**5 996**	**3 018**	**3 016**	**6 239**	**4 819**
No workers	646	643	266	543	1 131	776	676	423	387	372	721
1 worker	2 334	1 139	1 684	751	2 643	1 294	1 613	930	820	2 239	1 430
2 workers	3 415	1 154	1 627	1 139	2 636	1 468	2 640	1 219	1 423	2 541	1 941
3 or more workers	1 203	436	584	409	738	413	1 065	446	386	1 087	727

Table 158. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pottsville city	Shamokin city	Sunbury city	Swissvale borough	Uniontown city	Warren borough	Washington city	West Chester borough	West Mifflin borough	Whitehall borough	Wilkinsburg borough	Yeadon borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**14 392**	**8 366**	**9 488**	**9 407**	**11 649**	**9 466**	**14 850**	**14 540**	**20 957**	**12 465**	**19 333**	**9 532**
Labor force	7 506	3 963	5 280	5 274	5 550	5 767	7 898	8 845	11 953	7 459	11 420	5 536
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.2	47.4	55.6	56.1	47.6	60.9	53.2	60.8	57.0	59.8	59.1	58.1
Civilian labor force	7 481	3 963	5 280	5 267	5 550	5 767	7 887	8 845	11 953	7 446	11 400	5 523
Employed	6 785	3 534	4 910	4 905	5 090	5 496	7 050	8 242	11 060	7 059	10 419	5 175
Unemployed	696	429	370	362	460	271	837	603	893	387	981	348
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	10.8	7.0	6.9	8.3	4.7	10.6	6.8	7.5	5.2	8.6	6.3
Not in labor force	6 886	4 403	4 208	4 133	6 099	3 699	6 952	5 695	9 004	5 006	7 913	3 996
Inmate of institution	264	–	204	62	96	167	146	200	–	–	249	174
Female, 16 years and over	**8 033**	**4 790**	**5 348**	**5 260**	**6 697**	**5 297**	**8 063**	**8 183**	**11 007**	**6 729**	**11 120**	**5 261**
Labor force	3 170	1 803	2 293	2 313	2 336	2 642	3 485	4 422	4 615	3 062	5 616	2 518
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.5	37.6	42.9	44.0	34.9	49.9	43.2	54.0	41.9	45.5	50.5	47.9
Civilian labor force	3 170	1 803	2 293	2 313	2 336	2 642	3 485	4 422	4 615	3 062	5 609	2 505
Employed	2 984	1 647	2 166	2 179	2 136	2 524	3 203	4 186	4 287	2 890	5 229	2 386
Unemployed	186	156	127	134	200	118	282	236	328	172	380	119
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	8.7	5.5	5.8	8.6	4.5	8.1	5.3	7.1	5.6	6.8	4.8
Not in labor force	4 863	2 987	3 055	2 947	4 361	2 655	4 578	3 761	6 392	3 667	5 504	2 743
Inmate of institution	172	–	71	62	70	109	41	136	–	–	225	121
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 250**	**672**	**837**	**597**	**867**	**737**	**1 504**	**2 468**	**1 819**	**963**	**1 294**	**638**
Employed	434	251	388	243	267	457	464	771	704	362	320	194
Unemployed	107	40	30	63	33	34	148	130	107	67	156	33
Not in labor force	709	381	419	291	567	246	892	1 567	1 008	527	818	411
Male, 20 to 24 years	**675**	**331**	**496**	**530**	**591**	**464**	**1 055**	**1 696**	**1 099**	**630**	**947**	**480**
Employed	386	242	399	365	410	390	590	990	765	459	624	335
Unemployed	125	52	33	89	87	29	130	155	186	54	161	58
Not in labor force	153	37	64	69	94	45	335	551	148	117	162	87
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 811**	**1 461**	**1 962**	**1 763**	**2 072**	**2 060**	**2 751**	**2 570**	**4 668**	**2 636**	**4 181**	**2 063**
Employed	2 229	1 113	1 665	1 580	1 675	1 852	2 215	2 249	4 205	2 493	3 512	1 844
Unemployed	263	135	165	88	134	84	267	144	273	82	312	128
Not in labor force	305	213	132	95	263	124	258	177	190	55	344	91
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 081**	**630**	**588**	**785**	**930**	**523**	**1 054**	**515**	**1 933**	**1 094**	**1 058**	**561**
Employed	763	361	397	540	540	371	654	372	1 319	818	686	388
Unemployed	47	47	31	9	21	26	51	20	14	40	20	20
Not in labor force	271	222	160	236	369	126	349	123	600	236	352	153
Male, 65 years and over	**1 178**	**870**	**698**	**779**	**950**	**758**	**1 140**	**592**	**1 357**	**905**	**1 358**	**831**
Employed	190	90	85	111	172	138	201	163	130	245	225	111
Unemployed	19	9	–	4	4	–	13	13	43	12	13	–
Not in labor force	969	771	613	664	774	620	926	416	1 184	648	1 120	690
Female, 20 to 24 years	**730**	**308**	**570**	**599**	**649**	**550**	**1 031**	**1 984**	**1 115**	**613**	**1 304**	**513**
Employed	423	161	360	456	341	395	519	1 144	739	462	834	364
Unemployed	11	24	30	17	44	25	99	79	50	26	132	23
Not in labor force	296	123	180	126	264	130	413	761	326	125	338	120
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 190**	**1 613**	**2 109**	**2 159**	**2 416**	**2 303**	**3 202**	**2 745**	**5 191**	**2 995**	**4 862**	**2 194**
Employed	1 770	859	1 293	1 239	1 154	1 496	1 849	2 005	2 586	1 701	3 323	1 460
Unemployed	96	87	54	68	111	56	110	32	159	90	161	74
Not in labor force	1 324	667	762	852	1 151	751	1 243	708	2 446	1 204	1 371	653
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 324**	**917**	**788**	**931**	**1 209**	**721**	**1 227**	**703**	**2 082**	**1 348**	**1 559**	**853**
Employed	447	388	247	342	408	319	437	422	538	425	745	383
Unemployed	23	29	14	12	26	5	13	6	61	5	13	6
Not in labor force	854	500	527	577	775	397	777	275	1 483	818	801	464
Female, 65 years and over	**2 153**	**1 564**	**1 440**	**1 264**	**1 965**	**1 350**	**1 886**	**1 267**	**1 693**	**1 381**	**2 770**	**1 399**
Employed	143	69	76	29	123	78	121	126	74	94	150	66
Unemployed	5	6	13	12	–	12	6	24	–	11	13	6
Not in labor force	2 005	1 489	1 351	1 223	1 842	1 260	1 759	1 117	1 619	1 276	2 607	1 327
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Female, 16 years and over	**8 033**	**4 790**	**5 348**	**5 260**	**6 697**	**5 297**	**8 063**	**8 183**	**11 007**	**6 729**	**11 120**	**5 261**
With own children under 6 years	862	514	689	698	735	657	822	902	1 180	652	1 218	584
In labor force	303	227	291	171	183	302	304	438	348	252	548	292
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 330	688	992	731	887	977	1 182	763	2 105	1 170	1 425	701
In labor force	732	355	655	391	400	653	663	551	1 010	572	998	479
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 882**	**2 262**	**2 631**	**2 522**	**3 003**	**2 739**	**3 576**	**2 415**	**6 642**	**3 913**	**4 300**	**2 495**
In labor force	1 595	891	1 264	960	1 077	1 337	1 552	1 485	2 439	1 666	2 237	1 065
With own children under 6 years	711	474	536	437	600	587	618	601	979	634	766	492
In labor force	275	213	233	142	157	245	222	282	248	234	342	222
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 044	512	689	517	610	787	873	459	1 714	983	878	500
In labor force	556	272	438	238	247	483	453	329	771	464	614	332
CLASS OF WORKER												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 785**	**3 534**	**4 910**	**4 905**	**5 090**	**5 496**	**7 050**	**8 242**	**11 060**	**7 059**	**10 419**	**5 175**
Private wage and salary workers	5 112	2 640	3 861	4 121	3 748	4 198	5 725	6 160	9 327	5 777	8 220	3 686
Federal government workers	263	127	103	125	105	166	88	212	254	201	525	511
State government workers	175	212	249	101	183	286	196	624	170	73	336	187
Local government workers	771	361	470	376	619	526	748	656	943	510	931	471
Self-employed workers	446	170	217	173	400	320	286	359	334	473	387	312
Unpaid family workers	18	24	10	9	35	–	7	31	32	25	20	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 984**	**1 647**	**2 166**	**2 179**	**2 136**	**2 524**	**3 203**	**4 186**	**4 287**	**2 890**	**5 229**	**2 386**
Private wage and salary workers	2 277	1 233	1 722	1 923	1 610	1 937	2 509	3 127	3 500	2 417	4 094	1 688
Federal government workers	44	43	11	53	46	113	14	118	117	82	227	215
State government workers	70	110	143	53	61	170	110	481	92	27	226	135
Local government workers	474	196	239	152	314	297	466	350	479	263	562	267
Self-employed workers	101	41	46	12	76	67	97	96	71	76	100	73
Unpaid family workers	18	24	5	6	29	–	7	14	28	25	20	8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**4 711**	**2 812**	**3 336**	**3 110**	**3 878**	**3 220**	**4 672**	**3 216**	**7 728**	**4 474**	**6 076**	**3 195**
No workers	833	692	544	583	949	446	881	354	1 208	568	1 130	568
1 worker	1 689	944	1 228	1 110	1 408	1 106	1 672	1 058	2 817	1 665	1 947	1 073
2 workers	1 587	907	1 227	1 088	1 200	1 268	1 643	1 346	2 572	1 675	2 428	1 166
3 or more workers	602	269	337	329	321	400	476	458	1 131	566	551	388
Married-couple families	**3 811**	**2 135**	**2 630**	**2 372**	**2 937**	**2 645**	**3 591**	**2 320**	**6 594**	**3 903**	**4 186**	**2 440**
No workers	586	491	379	366	563	358	564	188	934	455	574	427
1 worker	1 279	637	834	796	1 046	760	1 179	610	2 290	1 360	1 141	699
2 workers	1 414	765	1 116	938	1 059	1 159	1 408	1 153	2 334	1 581	2 003	1 013
3 or more workers	532	242	301	272	269	368	440	369	1 036	507	468	301

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Aston township	Bethlehem township	Butler township, Butler County	Canton township, Washington County	Center township, Beaver County	Cheltenham township	Coal township	Cranberry township, Butler County	Cumru township	Darby township	Derry township, Dauphin County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**10 816**	**9 079**	**14 415**	**7 714**	**8 206**	**29 417**	**8 765**	**7 378**	**9 256**	**9 056**	**13 971**
Labor force	7 069	5 891	8 182	4 438	5 074	17 929	4 376	5 166	6 023	5 845	8 398
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.4	64.9	56.8	57.5	61.8	60.9	49.9	70.0	65.1	64.5	60.1
Civilian labor force	7 053	5 879	8 161	4 438	5 074	17 920	4 376	5 166	6 011	5 845	8 363
Employed	6 818	5 669	7 714	3 963	4 654	17 212	3 920	4 895	5 721	5 415	8 140
Unemployed	235	210	447	475	420	708	456	271	290	430	223
Percent of civilian labor force	3.3	3.6	5.5	10.7	8.3	4.0	10.4	5.2	4.8	7.4	2.7
Not in labor force	3 747	3 188	6 233	3 276	3 132	11 488	4 389	2 212	3 233	3 211	5 573
Inmate of institution	80	–	445	51	32	340	266	–	233	–	528
Female, 16 years and over	**5 626**	**4 628**	**7 371**	**4 083**	**4 070**	**16 129**	**4 812**	**3 731**	**4 835**	**4 746**	**7 240**
Labor force	2 919	2 276	3 098	1 708	1 868	7 675	1 709	1 867	2 527	2 467	3 637
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.9	49.2	42.0	41.8	45.9	47.6	35.5	50.0	52.3	52.0	50.2
Civilian labor force	2 919	2 271	3 098	1 708	1 868	7 675	1 709	1 867	2 527	2 467	3 637
Employed	2 840	2 187	2 903	1 512	1 730	7 317	1 530	1 781	2 422	2 268	3 531
Unemployed	79	84	195	196	138	358	179	86	105	199	106
Percent of civilian labor force	2.7	3.7	6.3	11.5	7.4	4.7	10.5	4.6	4.2	8.1	2.9
Not in labor force	2 707	2 352	4 273	2 375	2 202	8 454	3 103	1 864	2 308	2 279	3 603
Inmate of institution	80	–	161	51	5	236	185	–	150	–	178
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 156**	**813**	**1 293**	**722**	**1 034**	**2 473**	**693**	**630**	**721**	**1 031**	**1 508**
Employed	511	345	612	249	441	950	232	310	405	445	566
Unemployed	27	57	83	62	92	77	55	70	22	50	59
Not in labor force	618	411	598	410	501	1 446	406	250	294	536	878
Male, 20 to 24 years	**543**	**391**	**614**	**457**	**464**	**1 264**	**324**	**359**	**409**	**594**	**766**
Employed	435	307	402	302	311	881	246	335	307	462	542
Unemployed	25	38	106	103	84	85	54	12	58	39	45
Not in labor force	72	39	100	52	69	298	24	12	44	93	162
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 854**	**2 625**	**3 512**	**1 861**	**2 129**	**5 884**	**1 819**	**2 518**	**2 406**	**2 185**	**3 261**
Employed	2 667	2 507	3 252	1 576	1 928	5 374	1 568	2 399	2 226	1 908	2 983
Unemployed	78	45	66	134	127	186	155	91	101	121	30
Not in labor force	104	73	179	151	74	315	96	28	67	156	235
Male, 55 to 64 years	**764**	**608**	**1 217**	**514**	**631**	**2 337**	**656**	**276**	**575**	**705**	**887**
Employed	624	433	741	354	457	2 028	586	206	442	526	699
Unemployed	19	–	26	27	8	34	21	16	–	20	–
Not in labor force	121	175	450	133	156	275	249	54	130	159	188
Male, 65 years and over	**416**	**402**	**1 040**	**462**	**325**	**2 659**	**772**	**182**	**653**	**310**	**870**
Employed	50	48	127	67	19	1 180	82	33	118	57	71
Unemployed	10	–	5	–	–	33	14	6	15	9	–
Not in labor force	356	354	908	395	306	1 446	676	143	520	244	799
Female, 20 to 24 years	**523**	**407**	**600**	**488**	**450**	**1 419**	**325**	**471**	**409**	**641**	**901**
Employed	417	312	396	258	214	982	225	313	322	369	615
Unemployed	–	–	46	5	43	74	24	30	11	19	26
Not in labor force	106	95	158	225	193	363	76	128	76	253	260
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 970**	**2 662**	**3 561**	**1 995**	**2 246**	**6 738**	**1 995**	**2 447**	**2 520**	**2 521**	**3 329**
Employed	1 644	1 496	1 731	921	1 089	4 301	916	1 207	1 621	1 371	2 063
Unemployed	51	51	106	121	59	154	119	46	68	166	63
Not in labor force	1 269	1 115	1 724	953	1 098	2 283	960	1 194	831	984	1 203
Female, 55 to 64 years	**861**	**684**	**1 361**	**664**	**545**	**2 571**	**819**	**305**	**653**	**660**	**1 011**
Employed	381	198	364	200	195	1 117	201	92	233	246	523
Unemployed	19	19	9	22	7	42	14	–	15	6	–
Not in labor force	461	467	988	442	343	1 412	604	213	405	408	488
Female, 65 years and over	**729**	**487**	**1 217**	**551**	**392**	**4 072**	**1 362**	**190**	**913**	**409**	**1 438**
Employed	89	23	89	36	–	399	64	–	47	31	78
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	640	464	1 128	515	392	3 650	1 298	190	866	378	1 360
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**5 626**	**4 628**	**7 371**	**4 083**	**4 070**	**16 129**	**4 812**	**3 731**	**4 835**	**4 746**	**7 240**
With own children under 6 years	823	705	925	684	607	1 427	433	1 079	591	717	651
In labor force	253	249	268	220	172	648	150	331	237	271	241
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 254	1 107	1 537	873	972	2 366	910	918	927	1 066	1 243
In labor force	765	664	745	442	507	1 589	450	521	612	647	767
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 472**	**3 177**	**4 674**	**2 504**	**2 658**	**8 654**	**2 886**	**2 697**	**2 955**	**2 561**	**4 039**
In labor force	1 762	1 550	1 709	968	1 095	4 119	937	1 222	1 514	1 189	2 074
With own children under 6 years	767	677	883	596	560	1 355	387	1 016	527	579	639
In labor force	227	260	173	139	588	135	297	184	208	229	229
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 121	990	1 457	713	886	1 957	755	782	797	767	1 044
In labor force	669	589	688	320	452	1 250	387	405	504	449	606
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 818**	**5 669**	**7 714**	**3 963**	**4 654**	**17 212**	**3 920**	**4 895**	**5 721**	**5 415**	**8 140**
Private wage and salary workers	5 810	4 868	5 982	3 413	3 898	12 843	2 733	4 109	4 786	4 365	6 081
Federal government workers	226	109	278	40	80	575	117	252	111	433	353
State government workers	103	64	208	128	103	320	261	82	114	109	810
Local government workers	406	392	794	216	428	1 483	476	231	315	350	453
Self-employed workers	242	216	410	166	140	1 812	310	194	375	158	423
Unpaid family workers	31	20	42	–	5	179	23	27	20	–	20
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 840**	**2 187**	**2 903**	**1 512**	**1 730**	**7 317**	**1 530**	**1 781**	**2 422**	**2 268**	**3 531**
Private wage and salary workers	2 449	1 809	2 113	1 249	1 359	5 436	1 114	1 548	2 086	1 890	2 701
Federal government workers	32	46	97	7	12	194	18	55	23	117	72
State government workers	58	43	81	84	51	164	78	28	46	56	434
Local government workers	229	221	469	146	274	1 016	219	94	138	190	192
Self-employed workers	48	48	106	26	29	339	78	39	109	15	112
Unpaid family workers	24	20	37	–	5	168	23	17	20	–	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**3 895**	**3 561**	**5 100**	**2 789**	**2 998**	**9 842**	**3 128**	**3 030**	**3 254**	**3 289**	**4 623**
No workers	312	306	670	343	291	1 009	718	123	343	312	511
1 worker	1 222	1 319	1 921	1 146	1 052	3 464	1 043	1 321	901	1 144	1 190
2 workers	1 621	1 473	1 790	974	1 182	3 943	1 042	1 271	1 466	1 220	1 147
3 or more workers	740	463	719	326	473	1 426	325	315	544	613	775
Married-couple families	**3 494**	**3 275**	**4 616**	**2 394**	**2 689**	**8 555**	**2 565**	**2 740**	**2 896**	**2 487**	**4 102**
No workers	223	255	563	287	247	852	529	78	299	147	457
1 worker	1 059	1 174	1 683	921	888	2 816	833	1 122	704	791	1 019
2 workers	1 540	1 407	1 685	884	1 105	3 631	920	1 246	1 389	1 042	1 899
3 or more workers	672	439	685	302	449	1 256	283	294	504	507	727

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry township, Westmoreland County	Dover township	Doylestown township	East Goshen township	East Hempfield township	East Norriton township	East Pennsboro township	Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	Exeter township, Berks County	Fairview township, York County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**12 294**	**9 248**	**8 814**	**7 473**	**11 612**	**9 847**	**10 923**	**12 344**	**10 959**	**8 814**
Labor force	6 684	6 703	5 268	5 367	8 538	6 531	7 239	7 057	7 546	6 046
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.4	72.5	59.8	71.8	73.5	66.3	66.3	57.2	68.9	68.6
Civilian labor force	6 678	6 692	5 246	5 357	8 538	6 531	7 233	7 035	7 540	6 046
Employed	6 090	6 416	5 058	5 162	8 243	6 269	7 042	6 539	7 202	5 612
Unemployed	588	276	188	195	295	262	191	496	338	264
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	4.1	3.6	3.6	3.5	4.0	2.6	7.1	4.5	4.5
Not in labor force	5 610	2 545	3 546	2 106	3 074	3 316	3 684	5 287	3 413	2 768
Inmate of institution	779	10	691	–	–	246	434	–	15	–
Female, 16 years and over	**6 322**	**4 641**	**4 518**	**3 876**	**5 930**	**5 140**	**5 933**	**6 311**	**5 590**	**4 404**
Labor force	2 416	2 691	1 995	2 176	3 564	2 803	3 337	2 448	3 152	2 353
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.2	58.0	44.2	56.1	60.1	54.5	56.2	38.8	56.4	53.4
Civilian labor force	2 416	2 691	1 995	2 176	3 564	2 803	3 337	2 448	3 152	2 353
Employed	2 144	2 592	1 923	2 075	3 399	2 699	3 242	2 243	3 024	2 245
Unemployed	272	99	72	101	165	104	95	205	128	108
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	3.7	3.6	4.6	4.6	3.7	2.8	8.4	4.1	4.6
Not in labor force	3 906	1 950	2 523	1 700	2 366	2 337	2 596	3 863	2 438	2 051
Inmate of institution	449	10	468	–	–	320	180	–	7	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 192**	**932**	**1 113**	**633**	**998**	**848**	**951**	**1 093**	**926**	**856**
Employed	468	586	466	322	641	497	482	392	487	474
Unemployed	86	73	64	36	32	24	53	51	30	55
Not in labor force	638	273	583	275	325	327	416	650	409	327
Male, 20 to 24 years	**688**	**500**	**478**	**441**	**664**	**489**	**545**	**599**	**455**	**458**
Employed	530	417	322	391	592	381	480	450	386	359
Unemployed	88	54	26	14	43	64	27	84	22	12
Not in labor force	70	25	130	36	29	44	38	59	47	79
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 005**	**2 736**	**2 264**	**2 259**	**3 374**	**2 468**	**2 767**	**3 090**	**2 941**	**2 577**
Employed	2 521	2 645	2 094	2 169	3 258	2 300	2 665	2 854	2 744	2 264
Unemployed	176	41	39	50	38	48	33	133	124	90
Not in labor force	302	43	109	30	78	120	69	87	67	68
Male, 55 to 64 years	**854**	**475**	**465**	**406**	**584**	**695**	**649**	**1 030**	**820**	**584**
Employed	571	389	367	319	489	554	421	709	607	414
Unemployed	14	13	5	12	21	35	6	32	21	17
Not in labor force	269	73	93	75	74	106	216	289	192	146
Male, 65 years and over	**774**	**412**	**413**	**213**	**574**	**577**	**576**	**746**	**658**	**330**
Employed	34	54	69	51	157	57	27	100	162	60
Unemployed	–	13	–	–	15	–	–	8	18	–
Not in labor force	740	345	344	162	402	520	549	638	478	270
Female, 20 to 24 years	**639**	**496**	**396**	**463**	**646**	**497**	**680**	**490**	**472**	**465**
Employed	313	365	270	330	526	389	522	238	393	300
Unemployed	67	19	–	23	44	12	34	49	–	26
Not in labor force	259	112	126	110	76	96	124	203	79	139
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 129**	**2 706**	**2 347**	**2 326**	**3 302**	**2 682**	**3 013**	**3 419**	**3 106**	**2 591**
Employed	1 379	1 676	1 225	1 410	2 238	1 700	2 113	1 944	1 964	1 497
Unemployed	145	45	48	49	69	62	28	127	116	58
Not in labor force	1 605	985	1 074	867	995	920	872	1 848	1 026	1 036
Female, 55 to 64 years	**953**	**527**	**473**	**395**	**703**	**691**	**728**	**918**	**805**	**533**
Employed	218	271	204	141	275	349	312	290	363	206
Unemployed	12	18	6	11	33	17	10	12	7	6
Not in labor force	723	238	263	243	395	325	406	616	435	321
Female, 65 years and over	**1 060**	**464**	**865**	**337**	**767**	**900**	**1 014**	**959**	**776**	**420**
Employed	56	13	41	29	67	42	20	62	96	38
Unemployed	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 004	451	824	308	700	858	994	897	680	382
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**6 322**	**4 641**	**4 518**	**3 876**	**5 930**	**5 140**	**5 933**	**6 311**	**5 590**	**4 404**
With own children under 6 years	972	787	531	567	847	614	669	904	813	808
In labor force	267	367	143	151	410	255	353	252	448	383
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 249	1 155	1 200	836	1 260	1 063	1 115	1 371	1 255	1 089
In labor force	643	741	666	460	886	677	802	634	828	679
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 774**	**3 221**	**2 635**	**2 279**	**3 885**	**2 959**	**3 147**	**4 204**	**3 927**	**3 057**
In labor force	1 470	1 768	1 214	1 074	2 197	1 523	1 749	1 539	2 190	1 550
With own children under 6 years	924	747	519	545	742	575	638	820	775	759
In labor force	242	344	136	129	322	220	325	213	410	362
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 090	1 029	1 102	695	1 133	875	922	1 266	1 122	980
In labor force	542	615	573	319	793	505	621	562	726	590
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 090**	**6 416**	**5 058**	**5 162**	**8 243**	**6 269**	**7 042**	**6 539**	**7 202**	**5 612**
Private wage and salary workers	4 768	5 463	4 020	4 314	7 024	5 304	4 946	5 515	5 959	4 230
Federal government workers	125	108	148	126	105	166	682	110	113	430
State government workers	411	85	69	107	202	157	814	70	66	388
Local government workers	330	311	445	384	445	342	385	471	571	291
Self-employed workers	406	390	363	216	421	289	195	332	462	260
Unpaid family workers	50	59	13	15	46	11	20	41	31	13
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 144**	**2 592**	**1 923**	**2 075**	**3 399**	**2 699**	**3 242**	**2 243**	**3 024**	**2 245**
Private wage and salary workers	1 549	2 116	1 483	1 659	2 764	2 245	2 391	1 789	2 445	1 650
Federal government workers	35	40	41	25	60	65	176	36	14	154
State government workers	244	53	34	82	106	95	362	40	39	178
Local government workers	196	210	256	237	305	217	240	264	360	182
Self-employed workers	108	142	96	57	127	66	63	73	141	81
Unpaid family workers	12	31	13	15	37	11	10	41	25	–
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**4 236**	**3 661**	**2 796**	**2 656**	**4 280**	**3 523**	**3 797**	**4 630**	**4 157**	**3 329**
No workers	653	242	149	111	264	356	310	541	370	212
1 worker	1 633	1 029	970	1 078	1 249	1 078	1 100	1 927	1 185	1 155
2 workers	1 408	1 824	1 252	1 219	2 008	1 358	1 854	1 694	1 982	1 481
3 or more workers	542	566	425	248	759	731	533	468	620	481
Married-couple families	**3 679**	**3 325**	**2 497**	**2 372**	**3 887**	**3 103**	**3 313**	**4 118**	**3 776**	**3 081**
No workers	529	225	128	106	247	329	297	469	341	196
1 worker	1 382	863	814	890	1 011	922	827	1 681	970	1 003
2 workers	1 255	1 702	1 161	1 149	1 898	1 231	1 696	1 547	1 904	1 417
3 or more workers	513	535	394	227	731	621	493	441	561	465

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Falls township, Bucks County	Greene township, Franklin County	Guilford township	Hampden township	Hampton township	Hanover township, Luzerne County	Harborcreek township	Harrison township, Allegheny County	Hatfield township	Hempfield township, Westmoreland County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**26 749**	**8 623**	**8 017**	**12 236**	**10 636**	**9 748**	**10 824**	**10 611**	**9 925**	**32 486**
Labor force	18 142	5 909	5 069	8 461	6 835	5 260	6 682	5 592	7 340	19 970
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.8	68.5	63.2	69.1	64.3	54.0	61.7	52.7	74.0	61.5
Civilian labor force	18 142	5 849	5 038	8 279	6 821	5 253	6 682	5 592	7 315	19 963
Employed	16 862	5 580	4 841	8 041	6 425	4 658	6 285	5 148	7 014	18 753
Unemployed	1 280	269	197	238	396	595	397	444	301	1 210
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	4.6	3.9	2.9	5.8	11.3	5.9	7.9	4.1	6.1
Not in labor force	8 607	2 714	2 948	3 775	3 801	4 488	4 142	5 019	2 585	12 516
Inmate of institution	–	–	371	–	–	106	136	–	37	698
Female, 16 years and over	**13 840**	**4 418**	**4 101**	**6 304**	**5 417**	**5 427**	**5 504**	**5 735**	**5 047**	**16 796**
Labor force	7 510	2 533	2 072	3 411	2 472	2 304	2 559	2 249	3 029	7 678
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.3	57.3	50.5	54.1	45.6	42.5	46.5	39.2	60.0	45.7
Civilian labor force	7 510	2 525	2 072	3 405	2 472	2 304	2 559	2 249	3 029	7 678
Employed	6 872	2 372	1 955	3 308	2 313	2 064	2 423	2 071	2 887	7 186
Unemployed	638	153	117	97	159	240	136	178	142	492
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	6.1	5.6	2.8	6.4	10.4	5.3	7.9	4.7	6.4
Not in labor force	6 330	1 885	2 029	2 893	2 945	3 123	2 945	3 486	2 018	9 118
Inmate of institution	–	–	206	–	–	60	102	–	30	329
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 638**	**920**	**721**	**1 177**	**1 165**	**659**	**1 570**	**821**	**797**	**2 847**
Employed	1 156	444	317	636	526	258	586	269	510	1 311
Unemployed	298	84	26	55	46	47	66	59	15	209
Not in labor force	1 184	392	378	486	587	354	918	493	272	1 327
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 700**	**454**	**410**	**530**	**495**	**431**	**632**	**529**	**651**	**1 656**
Employed	1 388	405	352	473	404	277	457	374	562	1 194
Unemployed	124	14	25	21	36	109	60	81	47	200
Not in labor force	188	25	33	36	47	38	115	74	35	255
Male, 25 to 54 years	**6 958**	**2 352**	**2 057**	**3 626**	**3 059**	**1 975**	**2 579**	**2 058**	**2 903**	**8 606**
Employed	6 340	2 139	1 885	3 274	2 861	1 639	2 344	1 774	2 775	7 959
Unemployed	282	67	55	63	139	166	135	129	85	307
Not in labor force	336	104	86	125	59	170	100	155	25	340
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 974**	**495**	**538**	**732**	**616**	**821**	**788**	**1 030**	**525**	**2 201**
Employed	1 459	331	381	546	486	490	639	672	437	1 474
Unemployed	30	–	–	25	41	56	11	12	5	77
Not in labor force	485	164	157	149	89	275	138	336	83	650
Male, 65 years and over	**925**	**434**	**519**	**463**	**421**	**770**	**496**	**855**	**396**	**1 773**
Employed	234	87	91	121	78	54	94	113	97	185
Unemployed	29	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	15	25
Not in labor force	662	347	428	342	343	710	397	742	284	1 563
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 871**	**475**	**397**	**528**	**482**	**523**	**546**	**556**	**661**	**1 623**
Employed	1 206	309	287	374	364	390	400	310	440	998
Unemployed	119	16	12	21	17	13	33	64	47	79
Not in labor force	546	142	98	133	101	120	113	182	174	546
Female, 25 to 54 years	**7 329**	**2 369**	**2 088**	**3 828**	**3 089**	**2 218**	**2 757**	**2 360**	**2 825**	**8 942**
Employed	4 176	1 649	1 234	2 247	1 380	1 093	1 520	1 274	1 851	4 750
Unemployed	333	50	73	53	99	143	58	88	77	265
Not in labor force	2 820	670	781	1 522	1 610	982	1 179	998	897	3 927
Female, 55 to 64 years	**2 131**	**581**	**593**	**759**	**743**	**1 001**	**717**	**1 172**	**577**	**2 431**
Employed	835	195	259	304	298	405	210	290	287	770
Unemployed	59	38	–	–	–	43	29	11	5	36
Not in labor force	1 237	348	334	455	445	553	478	871	285	1 625
Female, 65 years and over	**1 223**	**543**	**694**	**593**	**566**	**1 350**	**739**	**1 240**	**590**	**2 407**
Employed	68	21	35	66	28	52	35	72	55	112
Unemployed	6	–	6	–	18	12	–	–	5	12
Not in labor force	1 149	522	653	527	520	1 286	704	1 168	530	2 283
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**13 840**	**4 418**	**4 101**	**6 304**	**5 417**	**5 427**	**5 504**	**5 735**	**5 047**	**16 796**
With own children under 6 years	2 219	622	589	985	992	700	817	611	952	2 604
In labor force	837	393	310	366	258	211	286	216	429	882
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 188	1 095	935	1 671	1 216	764	1 213	965	1 025	3 829
In labor force	1 984	775	585	988	597	397	651	491	765	2 060
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 584**	**2 932**	**2 803**	**4 229**	**3 728**	**2 887**	**3 317**	**3 298**	**3 334**	**10 905**
In labor force	4 184	1 726	1 465	2 082	1 539	1 234	1 515	1 194	1 897	4 782
With own children under 6 years	1 909	557	545	910	922	544	730	512	839	2 439
In labor force	695	351	278	302	212	184	239	174	335	788
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 563	988	866	1 484	1 122	646	1 099	791	899	3 373
In labor force	1 452	689	534	828	515	339	563	386	653	1 708
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 862**	**5 580**	**4 841**	**8 041**	**6 425**	**4 658**	**6 285**	**5 148**	**7 014**	**18 753**
Private wage and salary workers	13 989	3 550	3 205	5 574	5 323	3 498	5 194	4 412	6 230	15 551
Federal government workers	565	971	542	930	89	341	60	86	102	365
State government workers	643	310	260	773	55	118	182	87	49	410
Local government workers	1 168	393	337	411	496	386	459	341	375	1 447
Self-employed workers	454	333	456	322	429	309	370	215	229	846
Unpaid family workers	43	23	41	31	33	6	20	7	29	134
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 872**	**2 372**	**1 955**	**3 308**	**2 313**	**2 064**	**2 423**	**2 071**	**2 887**	**7 186**
Private wage and salary workers	5 562	1 620	1 367	2 361	1 845	1 590	1 962	1 767	2 598	5 776
Federal government workers	155	268	128	282	28	163	32	28	28	123
State government workers	353	167	138	300	33	69	88	40	19	190
Local government workers	700	237	200	257	291	190	248	163	162	794
Self-employed workers	81	62	89	97	92	52	88	46	51	205
Unpaid family workers	21	18	33	11	24	–	5	7	29	98
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**9 751**	**3 301**	**3 009**	**4 706**	**3 946**	**3 533**	**3 651**	**3 816**	**3 597**	**12 181**
No workers	836	317	266	342	235	640	318	803	167	1 164
1 worker	3 351	870	994	1 626	1 504	1 217	1 358	1 312	1 187	4 537
2 workers	3 991	1 583	1 382	2 047	1 543	1 286	1 421	1 307	1 777	4 983
3 or more workers	1 573	531	367	691	664	390	554	394	466	1 497
Married-couple families	**8 183**	**2 975**	**2 781**	**4 267**	**3 550**	**2 792**	**3 267**	**3 168**	**3 276**	**10 868**
No workers	608	265	227	306	199	420	234	620	146	955
1 worker	2 556	674	853	1 376	1 324	889	1 163	1 010	965	3 901
2 workers	3 620	1 531	1 343	1 929	1 418	1 141	1 340	1 180	1 713	4 675
3 or more workers	1 399	505	358	656	609	342	530	358	452	1 337

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hermitage township	Hopewell township, Beaver County	Horsham township	Lancaster township, Lancaster County	Logan township, Blair County	Lower Allen township	Lower Macungie township	Lower Makefield township	Lower Moreland township	Lower Paxton township	Lower Providence township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**12 982**	**11 586**	**12 453**	**8 938**	**9 410**	**11 512**	**9 384**	**12 782**	**9 330**	**27 624**	**13 941**
Labor force	7 612	6 785	8 645	5 075	5 608	6 544	6 494	8 407	5 585	19 518	9 768
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	58.6	69.4	56.8	59.6	56.8	69.2	65.8	59.9	70.7	70.1
Civilian labor force	7 598	6 785	8 644	5 075	5 603	6 527	6 488	8 401	5 585	19 478	9 768
Employed	7 090	6 383	7 900	4 878	5 140	6 248	6 268	8 038	5 361	18 972	9 335
Unemployed	508	402	444	197	463	279	220	363	224	506	433
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.9	5.3	3.9	8.3	4.3	3.4	4.3	4.0	2.6	4.4
Not in labor force	5 370	4 801	3 808	3 863	3 802	4 968	2 890	4 375	3 745	8 106	4 173
Inmate of institution	186	44	126	674	29	1 216	–	21	–	380	358
Female, 16 years and over	**6 815**	**5 996**	**6 285**	**4 840**	**4 883**	**5 549**	**4 744**	**6 522**	**4 877**	**14 634**	**7 013**
Labor force	2 960	2 482	3 587	2 103	2 278	2 751	2 548	3 199	2 116	8 684	4 104
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.4	41.4	57.1	43.5	46.7	49.6	53.7	49.0	43.4	59.3	58.5
Civilian labor force	2 960	2 482	3 575	2 103	2 278	2 745	2 548	3 199	2 116	8 684	4 104
Employed	2 743	2 315	3 356	2 016	2 147	2 629	2 471	3 007	1 963	8 489	3 921
Unemployed	217	167	219	87	131	116	77	192	153	195	183
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	6.7	6.1	4.1	5.8	4.2	3.0	6.0	7.2	2.2	4.5
Not in labor force	3 855	3 514	2 698	2 737	2 605	2 798	2 196	3 323	2 761	5 950	2 909
Inmate of institution	111	31	86	458	–	24	–	21	–	330	14
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 148**	**1 084**	**1 308**	**561**	**916**	**982**	**831**	**1 372**	**1 140**	**2 263**	**1 492**
Employed	477	473	652	287	411	418	417	438	387	1 208	772
Unemployed	134	86	94	24	113	57	41	67	42	99	96
Not in labor force	537	525	562	250	392	507	373	867	711	946	624
Male, 20 to 24 years	**584**	**601**	**885**	**447**	**477**	**1 109**	**368**	**514**	**409**	**1 581**	**782**
Employed	438	462	598	348	368	949	311	355	294	1 232	593
Unemployed	75	53	74	12	57	23	17	50	24	121	104
Not in labor force	57	86	116	87	52	737	40	109	91	222	85
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 887**	**2 689**	**3 314**	**1 828**	**2 249**	**2 735**	**2 871**	**3 607**	**2 266**	**7 338**	**4 034**
Employed	2 663	2 522	2 934	1 662	1 966	2 331	2 726	3 481	2 155	7 021	3 720
Unemployed	108	97	103	74	160	86	80	84	32	129	97
Not in labor force	116	70	85	92	118	307	59	36	79	164	217
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 185**	**1 103**	**748**	**606**	**676**	**875**	**532**	**975**	**692**	**1 739**	**778**
Employed	891	784	571	464	464	620	445	846	622	1 350	639
Unemployed	19	20	5	–	26	14	11	10	–	6	6
Not in labor force	275	299	172	142	186	241	76	119	70	383	133
Male, 65 years and over	**878**	**650**	**559**	**904**	**631**	**674**	**393**	**457**	**516**	**1 225**	**513**
Employed	78	57	95	212	60	119	97	126	130	297	124
Unemployed	–	7	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	9	–
Not in labor force	800	586	464	692	571	549	296	326	386	919	389
Female, 20 to 24 years	**643**	**568**	**796**	**387**	**471**	**502**	**382**	**420**	**380**	**1 788**	**795**
Employed	414	379	588	303	318	427	282	226	259	1 508	641
Unemployed	36	54	51	11	18	–	12	44	27	6	17
Not in labor force	193	135	157	73	135	75	88	150	94	274	137
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 219**	**3 075**	**3 232**	**1 948**	**2 390**	**2 605**	**2 876**	**3 608**	**2 487**	**7 237**	**4 095**
Employed	2 661	1 442	2 108	1 266	1 229	1 595	1 698	2 191	1 138	5 261	2 553
Unemployed	111	79	76	63	84	53	55	103	63	116	100
Not in labor force	1 447	1 554	1 036	619	1 077	957	1 123	1 714	1 285	2 360	1 442
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 213**	**988**	**818**	**787**	**825**	**955**	**619**	**761**	**652**	**2 030**	**765**
Employed	409	244	310	298	279	327	258	302	327	955	261
Unemployed	25	6	34	13	5	31	4	–	5	14	13
Not in labor force	779	738	474	476	541	591	357	459	320	1 061	491
Female, 65 years and over	**1 225**	**828**	**793**	**1 470**	**775**	**1 075**	**512**	**668**	**789**	**1 923**	**687**
Employed	59	20	44	38	45	62	34	73	49	140	32
Unemployed	–	–	7	–	–	9	–	–	31	6	–
Not in labor force	1 166	808	742	1 432	730	1 004	478	595	709	1 777	655
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**6 815**	**5 996**	**6 285**	**4 840**	**4 883**	**5 549**	**4 744**	**6 522**	**4 877**	**14 634**	**7 013**
With own children under 6 years	670	650	760	401	749	599	813	787	395	1 849	1 028
In labor force	250	257	283	185	277	208	333	249	129	844	334
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 389	1 243	1 278	749	906	1 029	1 192	1 901	1 434	2 687	1 754
In labor force	688	561	849	526	497	647	699	1 013	638	1 820	1 202
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 201**	**3 950**	**3 601**	**2 669**	**3 068**	**3 440**	**3 346**	**4 503**	**3 104**	**8 507**	**4 332**
In labor force	1 655	1 442	1 904	1 186	1 272	1 582	1 719	2 163	1 321	4 697	2 274
With own children under 6 years	580	615	664	362	661	574	780	752	388	1 649	950
In labor force	208	234	222	146	224	189	300	214	122	682	283
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 221	1 137	1 085	633	813	889	1 108	1 795	1 320	2 188	1 458
In labor force	587	477	692	424	447	529	621	926	566	1 379	945
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 090**	**6 383**	**7 900**	**4 878**	**5 140**	**6 248**	**6 268**	**8 038**	**5 361**	**18 972**	**9 335**
Private wage and salary workers	5 798	5 464	6 669	3 899	3 833	4 290	5 500	6 332	4 236	12 375	7 899
Federal government workers	108	65	174	65	517	594	71	131	154	1 247	161
State government workers	127	150	63	218	159	614	99	324	59	3 304	238
Local government workers	551	462	539	321	342	393	290	584	413	1 088	590
Self-employed workers	456	236	426	361	281	351	290	607	461	883	432
Unpaid family workers	50	6	29	14	8	6	18	60	38	75	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 743**	**2 315**	**3 356**	**2 016**	**2 147**	**2 629**	**2 471**	**3 007**	**1 963**	**8 489**	**3 921**
Private wage and salary workers	2 066	1 867	2 822	1 653	1 752	1 823	2 168	2 201	1 509	5 470	3 344
Federal government workers	27	10	39	15	57	153	34	28	66	358	36
State government workers	93	88	33	84	80	274	29	198	46	1 728	98
Local government workers	366	285	344	207	209	254	155	390	270	694	392
Self-employed workers	147	59	95	43	41	119	67	136	42	176	45
Unpaid family workers	44	6	23	14	8	6	18	54	30	63	6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**4 756**	**4 227**	**4 206**	**3 008**	**3 513**	**3 729**	**3 678**	**4 774**	**3 345**	**9 715**	**4 990**
No workers	670	496	335	376	473	422	203	229	296	586	253
1 worker	1 663	1 510	1 205	1 005	1 323	1 196	1 264	1 563	1 170	3 128	1 650
2 workers	1 823	1 584	1 779	1 262	1 287	1 537	1 739	2 226	1 202	4 520	2 153
3 or more workers	600	637	887	365	430	574	472	756	677	1 481	934
Married-couple families	**4 247**	**3 868**	**3 670**	**2 622**	**3 099**	**3 383**	**3 429**	**4 492**	**3 104**	**8 440**	**4 284**
No workers	559	447	286	332	420	363	185	214	248	515	193
1 worker	1 444	1 334	954	802	1 070	1 079	1 113	1 436	1 063	2 478	1 339
2 workers	1 687	1 464	1 636	1 148	1 207	1 399	1 696	2 126	1 121	4 144	1 944
3 or more workers	557	623	794	340	402	542	435	716	672	1 303	808

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lower Southampton township	Loyalsock township	McCandless township	Manheim township, Lancaster County	Manor township, Lancaster County	Marple township	Middletown township, Bucks County	Middletown township, Delaware County	Millcreek township, Erie County	Moon township	Mount Lebanon township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**13 997**	**8 716**	**20 031**	**20 513**	**8 950**	**19 064**	**25 625**	**10 066**	**33 889**	**16 001**	**27 138**
Labor force	9 207	4 548	12 560	12 767	6 199	11 677	18 325	5 615	22 159	10 406	16 035
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.8	52.2	62.7	62.2	69.3	61.3	71.5	55.8	65.4	65.0	59.1
Civilian labor force	9 190	4 542	12 511	12 751	6 189	11 666	18 290	5 609	22 126	10 353	16 022
Employed	8 759	4 185	12 022	12 273	5 893	11 145	17 249	5 413	20 881	9 949	15 441
Unemployed	431	357	489	478	296	521	1 041	196	1 245	404	581
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	7.9	3.9	3.7	4.8	4.5	5.7	3.5	5.6	3.9	3.6
Not in labor force	4 790	4 168	7 471	7 746	2 751	7 387	7 300	4 451	11 730	5 595	11 103
Inmate of institution	108	751	368	1 048	81	618	333	1 418	188	17	568
Female, 16 years and over	**7 204**	**4 804**	**10 559**	**11 095**	**4 615**	**10 081**	**13 111**	**5 155**	**17 805**	**8 202**	**15 062**
Labor force	3 722	1 881	4 814	5 168	2 643	4 783	7 728	2 207	9 168	3 964	6 521
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.7	39.2	45.6	46.6	57.3	47.4	58.9	42.8	51.5	48.3	43.3
Civilian labor force	3 722	1 881	4 803	5 168	2 633	4 783	7 728	2 207	9 159	3 964	6 521
Employed	3 541	1 695	4 605	4 934	2 509	4 547	7 292	2 121	8 574	3 820	6 232
Unemployed	181	186	198	234	124	236	436	86	585	144	289
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	9.9	4.1	4.5	4.7	4.9	5.6	3.9	6.4	3.6	4.4
Not in labor force	3 482	2 923	5 745	5 927	1 972	5 298	5 383	2 948	8 637	4 238	8 541
Inmate of institution	76	560	256	810	51	348	139	814	119	11	480
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 281**	**737**	**1 881**	**1 722**	**750**	**1 914**	**2 869**	**1 103**	**3 295**	**1 898**	**2 186**
Employed	602	269	806	878	364	839	1 361	394	1 636	787	871
Unemployed	78	72	71	97	93	39	258	31	261	73	80
Not in labor force	601	396	1 004	747	293	1 036	1 250	678	1 398	1 038	1 235
Male, 20 to 24 years	**798**	**378**	**933**	**821**	**486**	**979**	**1 692**	**505**	**1 712**	**1 054**	**974**
Employed	714	247	733	652	387	693	1 391	348	1 343	679	723
Unemployed	34	31	62	85	48	77	139	30	187	65	67
Not in labor force	41	100	138	84	51	209	150	127	170	310	184
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 509**	**1 670**	**5 185**	**5 069**	**2 271**	**4 029**	**7 029**	**2 224**	**8 409**	**4 558**	**6 011**
Employed	3 245	1 435	4 909	4 838	2 137	3 684	6 557	2 017	7 829	4 276	5 720
Unemployed	140	92	138	81	58	110	221	29	301	128	140
Not in labor force	116	137	100	137	76	229	228	172	267	101	138
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 185**	**726**	**1 480**	**1 253**	**693**	**1 727**	**1 561**	**782**	**2 494**	**872**	**2 033**
Employed	847	533	1 218	1 098	558	1 473	1 346	589	1 922	737	1 814
Unemployed	39	12	13	7	27	52	43	17	43	16	5
Not in labor force	299	181	249	145	108	197	272	176	529	119	214
Male, 65 years and over	**659**	**763**	**904**	**1 447**	**526**	**1 177**	**750**	**723**	**1 827**	**453**	**1 883**
Employed	111	142	191	327	129	269	155	134	332	43	448
Unemployed	7	6	18	12	–	31	–	12	16	6	30
Not in labor force	541	615	695	1 108	397	877	595	576	1 479	404	1 405
Female, 20 to 24 years	**810**	**337**	**945**	**849**	**484**	**900**	**1 651**	**365**	**2 014**	**1 106**	**984**
Employed	605	186	721	628	383	682	1 218	225	1 493	641	665
Unemployed	51	17	21	46	7	23	93	24	67	60	63
Not in labor force	154	134	203	175	84	195	340	116	445	405	256
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 622**	**1 840**	**5 622**	**5 409**	**2 332**	**4 653**	**7 464**	**2 324**	**8 948**	**4 430**	**7 098**
Employed	2 143	1 051	2 796	3 100	1 511	2 553	4 542	1 339	4 900	2 930	3 989
Unemployed	61	107	148	128	47	127	253	48	295	50	152
Not in labor force	1 418	682	2 667	2 181	774	1 973	2 669	937	3 653	2 041	2 957
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 145**	**855**	**1 546**	**1 407**	**697**	**1 788**	**1 528**	**746**	**2 755**	**953**	**2 194**
Employed	424	252	510	603	334	805	711	305	1 171	400	922
Unemployed	16	20	18	15	16	50	22	6	65	6	34
Not in labor force	705	583	1 038	789	347	933	795	430	1 519	547	1 238
Female, 65 years and over	**988**	**1 410**	**1 515**	**2 536**	**711**	**1 897**	**1 081**	**1 301**	**2 435**	**677**	**3 775**
Employed	68	70	138	149	90	147	68	62	165	47	289
Unemployed	5	–	–	7	–	12	12	–	10	–	10
Not in labor force	915	1 340	1 377	2 380	621	1 738	1 001	1 239	2 260	630	3 476
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**7 204**	**4 804**	**10 559**	**11 095**	**4 615**	**10 081**	**13 111**	**5 155**	**17 805**	**8 202**	**15 062**
With own children under 6 years	1 059	520	1 360	1 289	580	904	2 099	467	2 333	1 159	1 446
In labor force	389	200	409	449	191	245	781	171	807	310	400
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 495	775	2 280	2 091	891	1 994	2 970	918	3 739	1 740	2 891
In labor force	949	469	1 055	1 285	665	1 093	1 832	548	2 138	855	1 628
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 486**	**2 638**	**6 534**	**6 526**	**3 034**	**5 917**	**7 805**	**2 674**	**10 677**	**4 900**	**8 433**
In labor force	2 138	1 140	2 650	3 046	1 676	2 556	4 144	1 308	4 801	2 205	3 627
With own children under 6 years	986	423	1 293	1 207	559	847	1 890	444	2 156	1 092	1 396
In labor force	344	151	372	380	178	199	621	157	678	294	362
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 307	660	2 042	1 813	812	1 777	2 522	812	3 251	1 623	2 540
In labor force	790	402	858	1 048	600	925	1 463	452	1 737	767	1 332
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 759**	**4 185**	**12 022**	**12 273**	**5 893**	**11 145**	**17 249**	**5 413**	**20 881**	**9 949**	**15 441**
Private wage and salary workers	7 227	3 264	10 137	10 228	4 634	8 867	14 346	4 213	17 410	8 430	12 197
Federal government workers	357	97	260	133	132	397	551	186	405	264	383
State government workers	127	107	108	198	287	165	365	186	302	146	279
Local government workers	549	395	825	854	355	773	1 243	445	1 351	687	1 396
Self-employed workers	478	296	642	829	419	893	713	352	1 292	394	1 107
Unpaid family workers	21	26	50	31	66	50	31	31	121	26	81
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 541**	**1 695**	**4 605**	**4 934**	**2 509**	**4 547**	**7 292**	**2 121**	**8 574**	**3 820**	**6 232**
Private wage and salary workers	3 009	1 346	3 804	4 050	2 023	3 729	6 052	1 649	7 073	3 173	4 760
Federal government workers	87	33	73	29	33	105	148	51	140	74	99
State government workers	52	39	38	118	126	77	225	82	148	56	121
Local government workers	311	207	466	537	201	465	676	257	842	401	916
Self-employed workers	77	50	185	169	69	121	160	60	260	90	255
Unpaid family workers	5	20	39	31	57	50	31	22	111	26	81
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**5 062**	**2 934**	**7 138**	**7 291**	**3 223**	**6 494**	**9 067**	**3 037**	**12 160**	**5 468**	**9 493**
No workers	478	497	537	608	258	565	489	257	1 075	269	1 060
1 worker	1 676	947	2 637	2 407	1 003	2 178	2 802	970	3 615	2 063	3 364
2 workers	2 000	1 128	3 019	3 207	1 459	2 557	3 928	1 359	5 051	2 527	3 737
3 or more workers	908	362	945	1 069	503	1 194	1 848	451	1 719	609	1 332
Married-couple families	**4 497**	**2 505**	**6 454**	**6 482**	**2 986**	**5 704**	**7 818**	**2 696**	**10 725**	**5 005**	**8 299**
No workers	397	382	442	530	234	489	362	209	891	203	878
1 worker	1 463	740	2 280	1 990	885	1 834	2 238	843	3 628	1 838	2 883
2 workers	1 799	1 043	2 843	2 955	1 399	2 321	3 501	1 219	4 598	2 394	3 338
3 or more workers	838	340	889	1 007	468	1 060	1 717	425	1 608	570	1 200

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	Muhlenberg township	Nether Providence township	Newberry township	Newtown township, Delaware County	Northampton township, Bucks County	North Huntingdon township	North Union township, Fayette County	North Versailles township	Palmer township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**8 908**	**10 765**	**9 934**	**7 151**	**9 357**	**18 701**	**23 404**	**11 585**	**10 600**	**10 794**
Labor force	5 119	6 988	5 991	4 909	5 465	12 248	13 846	5 862	6 548	6 863
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.5	64.9	60.3	68.6	58.4	65.5	59.2	50.6	61.8	63.6
Civilian labor force	5 119	6 981	5 983	4 897	5 460	12 201	13 840	5 854	6 543	6 859
Employed	4 630	6 686	5 809	4 538	5 249	11 791	12 955	5 160	6 053	6 623
Unemployed	489	295	174	359	211	410	885	694	490	236
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	4.2	2.9	7.3	3.9	3.4	6.4	11.9	7.5	3.4
Not in labor force	3 789	3 777	3 943	2 242	3 892	6 453	9 558	5 723	4 052	3 931
Inmate of institution	–	–	191	–	549	309	83	88	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**4 547**	**5 577**	**5 263**	**3 598**	**4 986**	**9 542**	**11 989**	**6 193**	**5 526**	**5 637**
Labor force	1 817	2 875	2 331	1 932	2 162	4 393	4 722	2 213	2 647	2 739
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	51.6	44.3	53.7	43.4	46.0	39.4	35.7	47.9	48.6
Civilian labor force	1 817	2 875	2 331	1 925	2 162	4 386	4 722	2 205	2 642	2 739
Employed	1 659	2 794	2 228	1 765	2 096	4 174	4 372	1 992	2 402	2 627
Unemployed	158	81	103	160	66	212	350	213	240	112
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	2.8	4.4	8.3	3.1	4.8	7.4	9.7	9.1	4.1
Not in labor force	2 730	2 702	2 932	1 666	2 824	5 149	7 267	3 980	2 879	2 898
Inmate of institution	–	–	154	–	411	253	59	80	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**759**	**933**	**892**	**701**	**899**	**2 487**	**2 346**	**1 025**	**816**	**911**
Employed	307	481	342	294	318	1 188	753	271	401	363
Unemployed	82	34	42	73	42	111	208	133	69	42
Not in labor force	370	418	508	329	539	1 188	1 385	621	346	506
Male, 20 to 24 years	**504**	**466**	**423**	**402**	**473**	**764**	**1 157**	**568**	**578**	**392**
Employed	402	427	339	315	343	685	930	434	441	307
Unemployed	79	23	19	87	35	27	129	87	62	36
Not in labor force	23	16	65	–	95	52	98	47	75	45
Male, 25 to 54 years	**2 236**	**2 449**	**2 367**	**2 220**	**1 960**	**5 734**	**6 277**	**2 713**	**2 456**	**2 685**
Employed	1 897	2 269	2 264	2 083	1 799	5 494	5 839	2 190	2 209	2 550
Unemployed	177	112	22	67	70	114	206	251	132	50
Not in labor force	162	61	73	70	86	126	232	272	115	85
Male, 55 to 64 years	**609**	**996**	**749**	**345**	**829**	**930**	**1 670**	**726**	**976**	**969**
Employed	423	739	648	221	711	789	1 252	362	694	841
Unemployed	23	38	–	6	17	12	42	34	22	7
Not in labor force	163	219	101	118	101	129	376	330	260	121
Male, 65 years and over	**616**	**779**	**653**	**259**	**665**	**454**	**1 084**	**876**	**649**	**645**
Employed	72	204	147	29	138	111	122	58	72	102
Unemployed	6	7	6	–	–	–	13	8	13	4
Not in labor force	538	568	500	230	527	343	949	808	564	539
Female, 20 to 24 years	**494**	**433**	**388**	**438**	**429**	**661**	**1 144**	**647**	**673**	**417**
Employed	398	312	265	310	282	465	712	351	418	313
Unemployed	41	15	28	31	19	39	83	30	46	15
Not in labor force	255	106	95	97	128	150	349	266	209	89
Female, 25 to 54 years	**2 228**	**2 675**	**2 571**	**2 163**	**2 234**	**6 069**	**6 578**	**2 973**	**2 613**	**3 012**
Employed	1 048	1 642	1 320	1 117	1 186	2 701	2 797	1 267	1 449	1 717
Unemployed	81	61	51	83	28	87	186	128	123	69
Not in labor force	1 099	972	1 200	956	1 020	3 281	3 595	1 570	1 036	1 226
Female, 55 to 64 years	**736**	**984**	**913**	**325**	**833**	**719**	**1 813**	**864**	**1 041**	**910**
Employed	251	490	389	127	390	285	490	185	347	367
Unemployed	–	5	–	12	–	14	18	23	18	13
Not in labor force	485	489	524	186	443	420	1 305	656	676	530
Female, 65 years and over	**726**	**1 050**	**978**	**298**	**1 035**	**883**	**1 335**	**1 195**	**798**	**853**
Employed	32	122	95	42	82	73	60	42	22	63
Unemployed	–	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	5	–
Not in labor force	694	928	877	256	953	804	1 275	1 153	771	790
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**4 547**	**5 577**	**5 263**	**3 598**	**4 986**	**9 542**	**11 989**	**6 193**	**5 526**	**5 637**
With own children under 6 years	676	506	610	717	369	1 678	1 799	931	655	638
In labor force	185	233	211	331	80	407	504	302	187	268
With own children 6 to 17 years only	995	964	1 036	972	951	3 014	3 007	1 120	953	1 254
In labor force	520	635	536	544	505	1 486	1 287	501	543	758
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 093**	**3 523**	**3 190**	**2 570**	**2 726**	**6 505**	**8 113**	**3 397**	**3 246**	**3 822**
In labor force	1 249	1 766	1 312	1 289	1 133	2 707	2 922	1 175	1 335	1 783
With own children under 6 years	628	447	581	642	349	1 656	1 693	787	591	584
In labor force	175	185	182	268	80	402	442	239	143	235
With own children 6 to 17 years only	923	855	901	886	817	2 815	2 723	875	785	1 116
In labor force	469	547	444	474	397	1 356	1 110	370	406	620
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 630**	**6 686**	**5 809**	**4 538**	**5 249**	**11 791**	**12 955**	**5 160**	**6 053**	**6 623**
Private wage and salary workers	3 879	5 843	4 490	3 599	4 300	9 604	11 172	4 333	5 215	5 364
Federal government workers	51	88	255	295	139	487	283	37	114	89
State government workers	91	108	81	177	70	111	125	118	124	134
Local government workers	338	341	410	231	271	848	904	429	381	572
Self-employed workers	229	282	538	236	434	700	447	232	206	420
Unpaid family workers	42	24	35	–	35	41	24	11	13	44
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 659**	**2 794**	**2 228**	**1 765**	**2 096**	**4 174**	**4 372**	**1 992**	**2 402**	**2 627**
Private wage and salary workers	1 272	2 487	1 753	1 464	1 744	3 401	3 636	1 639	2 097	2 036
Federal government workers	19	15	39	66	33	81	83	23	15	15
State government workers	59	54	34	64	30	42	76	47	53	85
Local government workers	216	150	253	126	160	518	491	241	205	345
Self-employed workers	65	73	124	45	102	91	68	31	24	116
Unpaid family workers	28	15	25	–	27	41	18	11	8	30
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**3 293**	**3 932**	**3 531**	**2 799**	**3 078**	**6 897**	**8 854**	**4 199**	**3 793**	**4 175**
No workers	420	415	416	187	382	270	947	858	482	457
1 worker	1 200	1 128	1 238	983	1 055	2 616	3 688	1 649	1 654	1 305
2 workers	1 284	1 742	1 348	1 290	1 088	2 588	3 102	1 282	1 339	1 851
3 or more workers	389	647	529	339	553	1 423	1 117	405	523	562
Married-couple families	**2 910**	**3 553**	**3 129**	**2 542**	**2 730**	**6 485**	**8 054**	**3 362**	**3 210**	**3 779**
No workers	335	369	342	157	327	214	823	570	374	402
1 worker	1 005	940	1 077	823	910	2 467	3 323	1 318	1 134	1 139
2 workers	1 208	1 629	1 212	1 249	980	2 465	2 914	1 126	1 201	1 703
3 or more workers	362	615	498	313	513	1 339	994	348	501	535

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Penn township, Westmoreland County	Peters township, Washington County	Plains township	Plymouth township, Montgomery County	Radnor township	Richland township, Cambria County	Ridley township	Ross township, Allegheny County	Rostraver township	Salisbury township, Lehigh County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**11 656**	**9 513**	**9 215**	**13 785**	**22 967**	**10 376**	**26 483**	**27 920**	**8 818**	**9 392**
Labor force	7 126	6 050	5 340	9 537	13 311	5 692	16 905	17 536	4 909	6 058
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	63.6	57.9	69.2	58.0	54.9	63.8	62.8	55.7	64.5
Civilian labor force	7 116	6 050	5 328	9 522	13 305	5 687	16 881	17 511	4 904	6 058
Employed	6 598	5 792	4 789	9 130	12 841	5 304	15 875	16 718	4 446	5 790
Unemployed	518	258	539	392	464	383	1 006	793	458	268
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	4.3	10.1	4.1	3.5	6.7	6.0	4.5	9.3	4.4
Not in labor force	4 530	3 463	3 875	4 248	9 656	4 684	9 578	10 384	3 909	3 334
Inmate of institution	–	104	362	135	232	114	16	59	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**6 006**	**4 867**	**5 098**	**7 227**	**12 085**	**5 384**	**13 821**	**14 947**	**4 486**	**4 796**
Labor force	2 622	2 172	2 369	4 146	5 956	2 277	6 945	7 098	1 684	2 324
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.7	44.6	46.5	57.4	49.3	42.3	50.2	47.5	37.5	48.5
Civilian labor force	2 622	2 172	2 369	4 146	5 956	2 277	6 933	7 087	1 684	2 324
Employed	2 329	2 068	2 164	3 953	5 772	2 184	6 509	6 810	1 508	2 226
Unemployed	293	104	205	193	184	93	424	277	176	98
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	4.8	8.7	4.7	3.1	4.1	6.1	3.9	10.5	4.2
Not in labor force	3 384	2 695	2 729	3 081	6 129	3 107	6 876	7 849	2 801	2 472
Inmate of institution	–	65	301	96	135	97	8	49	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 103**	**951**	**692**	**1 396**	**3 630**	**1 350**	**2 687**	**2 436**	**729**	**861**
Employed	417	434	277	809	1 065	425	1 117	1 242	226	359
Unemployed	74	41	86	53	89	64	221	165	79	64
Not in labor force	612	476	329	534	2 476	861	1 349	1 022	419	438
Male, 20 to 24 years	**472**	**364**	**394**	**885**	**1 883**	**875**	**1 666**	**1 348**	**424**	**398**
Employed	348	260	303	688	927	387	1 319	1 008	326	336
Unemployed	84	44	48	56	52	101	159	169	44	25
Not in labor force	35	60	38	130	904	387	188	161	54	37
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 328**	**2 718**	**2 081**	**3 231**	**4 487**	**2 264**	**6 146**	**6 786**	**2 181**	**2 556**
Employed	3 129	2 622	1 790	3 045	4 105	2 040	5 623	6 374	1 968	2 424
Unemployed	100	53	193	59	144	127	212	194	144	69
Not in labor force	94	43	91	123	232	92	299	214	69	63
Male, 55 to 64 years	**729**	**662**	**671**	**1 096**	**1 355**	**677**	**2 139**	**1 911**	**599**	**675**
Employed	532	563	385	842	1 174	437	1 659	1 547	454	528
Unemployed	22	21	38	42	25	12	89	22	31	6
Not in labor force	175	78	248	212	156	228	391	342	274	141
Male, 65 years and over	**600**	**382**	**630**	**661**	**1 171**	**534**	**1 372**	**1 633**	**583**	**493**
Employed	52	48	32	216	341	81	225	306	52	71
Unemployed	–	20	10	5	–	–	5	23	12	14
Not in labor force	548	314	588	440	830	453	1 142	1 304	519	408
Female, 20 to 24 years	**491**	**344**	**407**	**875**	**1 687**	**746**	**1 620**	**1 412**	**437**	**446**
Employed	336	248	281	682	981	445	1 162	1 074	215	351
Unemployed	72	12	8	32	43	23	69	42	20	–
Not in labor force	83	84	118	161	663	278	389	296	202	95
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 477**	**2 995**	**3 195**	**3 466**	**5 112**	**2 412**	**6 512**	**7 349**	**2 262**	**2 679**
Employed	1 549	1 381	1 311	2 128	3 153	1 234	3 717	4 109	960	1 405
Unemployed	158	53	115	97	79	56	198	135	117	83
Not in labor force	1 770	1 561	769	1 241	1 880	1 122	2 585	3 101	1 185	1 191
Female, 55 to 64 years	**762**	**550**	**867**	**1 249**	**1 539**	**691**	**2 382**	**2 340**	**752**	**687**
Employed	217	206	371	589	802	208	930	833	206	275
Unemployed	8	6	36	21	19	–	37	33	6	7
Not in labor force	537	338	460	639	718	483	1 415	1 474	540	405
Female, 65 years and over	**694**	**547**	**1 278**	**926**	**2 103**	**827**	**1 959**	**2 705**	**691**	**597**
Employed	18	30	39	131	293	47	123	225	39	41
Unemployed	–	8	5	27	13	–	16	10	5	–
Not in labor force	676	509	1 234	768	1 797	780	1 820	2 470	647	556
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**6 006**	**4 867**	**5 098**	**7 227**	**12 085**	**5 384**	**13 821**	**14 947**	**4 485**	**4 796**
With own children under 6 years	1 073	706	558	604	963	592	1 781	1 781	685	525
In labor force	350	155	241	221	427	184	650	615	190	163
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 462	1 388	721	1 407	1 935	929	2 653	2 686	908	1 164
In labor force	715	669	412	880	1 019	489	1 594	1 375	415	634
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 170**	**3 609**	**2 586**	**3 984**	**5 260**	**2 985**	**7 954**	**8 638**	**2 888**	**3 237**
In labor force	1 714	1 363	1 275	2 154	2 431	1 227	3 591	3 595	931	1 512
With own children under 6 years	1 013	691	514	555	877	544	1 531	1 674	647	493
In labor force	313	140	221	191	367	159	487	535	166	138
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 338	1 281	615	1 198	1 609	821	2 191	2 318	757	1 096
In labor force	646	585	339	707	774	396	1 250	1 084	319	586
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 598**	**5 792**	**4 789**	**9 130**	**12 841**	**5 304**	**15 875**	**16 718**	**4 446**	**5 790**
Private wage and salary workers	5 648	4 689	3 656	7 715	10 539	4 347	13 258	13 892	3 692	4 774
Federal government workers	91	113	316	173	319	90	837	331	68	120
State government workers	76	96	148	168	188	195	184	263	140	82
Local government workers	431	426	318	513	707	337	1 082	1 234	314	398
Self-employed workers	340	468	308	529	1 030	314	494	916	219	388
Unpaid family workers	12	–	43	32	58	21	20	82	13	28
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 329**	**2 068**	**2 164**	**3 953**	**5 772**	**2 184**	**6 509**	**6 810**	**1 508**	**2 226**
Private wage and salary workers	1 972	1 556	1 738	3 431	4 846	1 805	5 491	5 636	1 180	1 837
Federal government workers	35	44	134	38	74	58	192	97	25	29
State government workers	39	57	57	95	112	103	104	133	75	19
Local government workers	207	307	150	309	474	147	603	703	165	255
Self-employed workers	67	104	77	55	226	59	99	159	50	58
Unpaid family workers	9	–	8	25	40	12	20	82	13	28
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**4 521**	**3 654**	**3 227**	**4 734**	**6 256**	**3 294**	**9 208**	**9 882**	**3 416**	**3 511**
No workers	528	238	418	282	673	370	981	897	539	344
1 worker	1 715	1 357	1 075	1 364	2 008	1 072	3 131	3 434	1 437	1 185
2 workers	1 636	1 488	1 242	2 041	2 682	1 411	3 594	4 031	1 195	1 414
3 or more workers	642	571	492	1 047	895	441	1 502	1 520	245	568
Married-couple families	**4 155**	**3 425**	**2 612**	**4 013**	**5 276**	**2 981**	**7 666**	**8 679**	**2 986**	**3 217**
No workers	431	212	332	231	542	320	771	784	444	309
1 worker	1 547	1 276	777	1 054	1 591	933	2 455	2 825	1 234	1 064
2 workers	1 570	1 412	1 070	1 783	2 335	1 321	3 137	3 686	1 097	1 339
3 or more workers	607	525	433	945	808	407	1 303	1 384	211	505

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Scott township, Allegheny County	Shaler township	South Park township	South Union township	South Whitehall township	Spring township, Berks County	Springetts-bury township	Springfield township, Delaware County	Springfield township, Montgomery County	Spring Garden township	Susquehanna township, Dauphin County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**16 884**	**26 274**	**9 729**	**8 623**	**12 616**	**13 059**	**15 907**	**20 201**	**16 685**	**9 305**	**14 762**
Labor force	10 083	15 887	6 483	4 477	7 457	8 989	10 141	12 228	10 127	5 361	8 880
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	60.5	66.6	51.9	59.1	68.8	63.8	60.5	60.7	57.6	60.2
Civilian labor force	10 083	15 881	6 477	4 477	7 451	8 963	10 136	12 199	10 127	5 361	8 868
Employed	9 727	15 084	6 086	4 110	7 197	8 609	9 860	11 622	9 830	5 146	8 570
Unemployed	356	797	391	367	254	354	267	577	297	215	298
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	5.0	6.0	8.2	3.4	3.9	2.6	4.7	2.9	4.0	3.4
Not in labor force	6 801	10 387	3 246	4 146	5 159	4 070	5 766	7 973	6 558	3 944	5 882
Inmate of institution	1 506	20	–	96	658	–	671	179	1 080	191	687
Female, 16 years and over	**9 279**	**13 769**	**4 920**	**4 679**	**6 708**	**6 900**	**8 482**	**10 700**	**9 099**	**4 999**	**7 926**
Labor force	4 350	6 069	2 375	1 615	2 950	3 822	4 179	5 001	4 394	2 214	4 019
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.9	44.1	48.3	34.5	44.0	55.4	49.3	46.7	48.3	44.3	50.7
Civilian labor force	4 350	6 069	2 375	1 615	2 950	3 822	4 179	5 001	4 394	2 214	4 019
Employed	4 194	5 829	2 285	1 482	2 865	3 654	4 064	4 755	4 226	2 107	3 872
Unemployed	156	240	90	133	85	168	115	246	168	107	147
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	4.0	3.8	8.2	2.9	4.4	2.8	4.9	3.8	4.8	3.7
Not in labor force	4 929	7 700	2 545	3 064	3 758	3 078	4 303	5 699	4 705	2 785	3 907
Inmate of institution	1 069	20	–	45	491	–	469	128	841	127	344
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 134**	**2 581**	**776**	**773**	**943**	**1 168**	**1 406**	**1 832**	**1 396**	**1 032**	**1 006**
Employed	585	1 185	233	263	382	686	794	837	698	420	412
Unemployed	41	171	74	74	49	54	79	98	25	86	60
Not in labor force	508	1 225	469	436	512	428	533	887	673	526	534
Male, 20 to 24 years	**802**	**1 254**	**526**	**436**	**384**	**564**	**602**	**942**	**729**	**447**	**625**
Employed	620	955	365	289	299	503	530	654	552	298	486
Unemployed	45	153	70	63	41	36	24	81	9	21	–
Not in labor force	137	146	85	84	44	25	48	204	168	128	139
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 851**	**6 441**	**3 080**	**1 934**	**3 033**	**3 329**	**3 764**	**4 359**	**3 287**	**1 788**	**3 453**
Employed	3 529	5 997	2 899	1 695	2 921	3 159	3 580	4 050	3 127	1 728	3 057
Unemployed	99	203	132	89	55	106	67	106	77	13	67
Not in labor force	223	235	49	150	51	38	112	177	83	47	317
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 202**	**1 902**	**476**	**647**	**1 039**	**992**	**1 318**	**1 939**	**1 492**	**755**	**1 141**
Employed	852	1 410	341	440	773	802	1 112	1 514	1 240	607	723
Unemployed	23	55	36	20	28	12	–	46	31	12	37
Not in labor force	327	437	99	187	238	178	206	379	221	136	381
Male, 65 years and over	**1 150**	**1 552**	**330**	**576**	**993**	**727**	**1 070**	**1 361**	**1 329**	**833**	**1 144**
Employed	238	240	73	83	164	149	164	276	351	211	257
Unemployed	5	23	6	7	10	–	5	49	–	–	14
Not in labor force	907	1 289	251	486	819	578	901	1 036	978	622	873
Female, 20 to 24 years	**936**	**1 203**	**609**	**385**	**399**	**631**	**632**	**909**	**725**	**488**	**643**
Employed	722	919	417	213	345	481	454	649	561	303	471
Unemployed	24	49	16	34	–	28	18	42	37	17	26
Not in labor force	190	235	176	138	54	122	160	218	127	168	146
Female, 25 to 54 years	**4 166**	**6 991**	**3 041**	**2 200**	**3 231**	**3 647**	**4 052**	**4 798**	**3 647**	**1 934**	**3 720**
Employed	2 504	3 487	1 569	913	1 837	2 298	2 534	2 706	2 218	1 183	2 480
Unemployed	102	85	57	69	65	92	54	128	58	66	53
Not in labor force	1 560	3 419	1 415	1 218	1 329	1 257	1 464	1 964	1 371	685	1 187
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 469**	**2 124**	**465**	**744**	**1 016**	**1 055**	**1 350**	**2 146**	**1 724**	**857**	**1 315**
Employed	574	743	161	187	378	426	606	820	851	330	572
Unemployed	11	38	–	11	6	26	20	27	31	–	22
Not in labor force	884	1 343	304	546	632	603	724	1 299	842	527	721
Female, 65 years and over	**2 174**	**2 226**	**426**	**928**	**1 578**	**946**	**1 713**	**1 925**	**2 356**	**1 171**	**1 715**
Employed	103	148	28	27	98	105	95	116	232	66	112
Unemployed	6	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	19
Not in labor force	2 065	2 058	398	901	1 480	841	1 618	1 809	2 095	1 105	1 584
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**9 279**	**13 769**	**4 920**	**4 679**	**6 708**	**6 900**	**8 482**	**10 700**	**9 099**	**4 999**	**7 926**
With own children under 6 years	711	1 730	1 056	543	601	1 063	826	992	782	428	817
In labor force	234	493	308	161	238	452	370	370	317	219	434
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 324	2 732	1 142	933	1 359	1 513	1 723	2 005	1 357	724	1 269
In labor force	760	1 319	602	392	766	1 026	1 187	1 152	812	464	866
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**4 436**	**8 363**	**3 431**	**2 738**	**4 255**	**4 526**	**5 229**	**6 337**	**4 960**	**2 869**	**4 308**
In labor force	2 074	3 261	1 585	960	1 945	2 337	2 612	2 653	2 377	1 243	2 224
With own children under 6 years	628	1 611	1 005	503	582	977	793	937	748	399	734
In labor force	185	442	301	148	224	379	348	320	283	195	384
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 183	2 415	1 007	765	1 216	1 322	1 510	1 754	1 205	609	1 075
In labor force	650	1 117	505	313	644	850	980	964	692	361	699
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 727**	**15 084**	**6 086**	**4 110**	**7 197**	**8 609**	**9 860**	**11 622**	**9 830**	**5 146**	**8 570**
Private wage and salary workers	7 937	12 609	4 897	3 123	5 948	7 264	8 406	9 431	7 776	4 235	5 306
Federal government workers	238	384	294	47	115	153	132	457	367	57	548
State government workers	238	198	70	132	128	202	148	167	145	119	1 319
Local government workers	873	998	517	378	438	636	695	895	700	320	769
Self-employed workers	435	832	298	395	548	326	453	620	807	403	623
Unpaid family workers	6	63	10	35	20	28	35	52	35	12	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 194**	**5 829**	**2 285**	**1 482**	**2 865**	**3 654**	**4 064**	**4 755**	**4 226**	**2 107**	**3 872**
Private wage and salary workers	3 364	5 047	1 825	1 109	2 414	3 017	3 394	3 851	3 422	1 740	2 406
Federal government workers	85	117	62	21	11	51	18	115	112	16	136
State government workers	130	84	30	60	57	95	41	45	51	68	743
Local government workers	526	431	274	196	265	376	468	564	477	196	462
Self-employed workers	83	107	84	68	173	99	111	128	135	81	120
Unpaid family workers	6	43	10	28	14	16	32	52	29	6	5
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**5 227**	**9 507**	**3 725**	**3 159**	**4 603**	**5 020**	**5 676**	**7 237**	**5 482**	**3 226**	**4 969**
No workers	531	1 047	259	577	502	391	528	744	598	441	670
1 worker	1 695	3 535	1 323	1 258	1 561	1 628	1 807	2 365	1 691	1 091	1 545
2 workers	2 261	3 438	1 751	990	1 967	2 210	2 349	2 701	2 140	1 243	2 145
3 or more workers	740	1 487	392	334	573	791	992	1 427	1 053	451	609
Married-couple families	**4 590**	**8 383**	**3 365**	**2 696**	**4 250**	**4 491**	**5 113**	**6 324**	**4 895**	**2 932**	**4 213**
No workers	438	871	208	415	458	357	484	621	478	401	545
1 worker	1 362	3 022	1 126	1 059	1 410	1 299	1 536	1 989	1 465	927	1 190
2 workers	2 089	3 109	1 670	908	1 846	2 057	2 171	2 434	1 961	1 169	1 908
3 or more workers	701	1 381	361	314	536	778	922	1 280	991	435	570

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Swatara township, Dauphin County	Towamencin township	Tredyffrin township	Unity township	Upper Allen township	Upper Chichester township	Upper Dublin township	Upper Merion township	Upper Moreland township	Upper St. Clair township	Upper Southampton township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**15 076**	**8 118**	**18 261**	**15 139**	**8 120**	**10 703**	**16 930**	**20 552**	**20 562**	**13 674**	**11 856**
Labor force	9 598	5 795	11 925	8 511	5 519	7 039	11 234	14 911	13 633	8 157	7 843
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	71.4	65.3	56.2	68.0	65.8	66.4	72.6	66.3	59.7	66.2
Civilian labor force	9 558	5 788	11 913	8 504	5 500	7 039	11 228	14 878	13 600	8 150	7 816
Employed	9 191	5 556	11 456	7 804	5 330	6 639	10 860	14 457	13 074	7 830	7 523
Unemployed	367	232	457	700	170	400	368	421	526	320	293
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.0	3.8	8.2	3.1	5.7	3.3	2.8	3.9	3.9	3.7
Not in labor force	5 478	2 323	6 336	6 628	2 601	3 664	5 696	5 641	6 929	5 517	4 013
Inmate of institution	739	–	100	195	93	–	38	–	200	–	19
Female, 16 years and over	**8 042**	**4 209**	**9 538**	**7 413**	**4 291**	**5 591**	**8 762**	**10 661**	**10 748**	**6 952**	**6 163**
Labor force	4 286	2 423	4 892	2 986	2 309	2 921	4 541	6 536	5 731	2 498	3 136
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.3	57.6	51.3	40.3	53.8	52.2	51.8	61.3	53.3	35.9	50.9
Civilian labor force	4 286	2 423	4 892	2 986	2 309	2 921	4 541	6 529	5 731	2 498	3 136
Employed	4 194	2 307	4 641	2 727	2 257	2 698	4 361	6 317	5 466	2 319	2 982
Unemployed	92	116	251	259	52	223	180	212	265	179	154
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	4.8	5.1	8.7	2.3	7.6	4.0	3.2	4.6	7.2	4.9
Not in labor force	3 756	1 786	4 646	4 427	1 982	2 670	4 221	4 125	5 017	4 454	3 027
Inmate of institution	363	–	55	126	79	–	30	–	127	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 420**	**752**	**1 800**	**1 615**	**1 192**	**1 042**	**2 044**	**1 862**	**1 823**	**1 559**	**1 378**
Employed	697	387	776	555	560	488	810	958	860	517	742
Unemployed	82	25	71	58	53	81	66	80	90	88	94
Not in labor force	641	340	953	1 002	579	473	1 168	824	873	954	542
Male, 20 to 24 years	**779**	**402**	**869**	**1 049**	**577**	**618**	**907**	**1 102**	**1 271**	**440**	**626**
Employed	562	306	529	654	398	528	666	889	1 057	296	498
Unemployed	75	60	44	92	38	44	76	38	42	33	26
Not in labor force	142	36	296	303	134	46	165	169	157	111	94
Male, 25 to 54 years	**3 575**	**2 463**	**4 628**	**3 754**	**2 066**	**2 767**	**4 318**	**5 456**	**4 796**	**3 871**	**3 030**
Employed	3 228	2 370	4 450	3 285	2 011	2 582	4 148	5 242	4 558	3 769	2 902
Unemployed	109	45	69	273	12	70	72	79	97	46	60
Not in labor force	198	41	97	189	31	115	92	115	123	49	49
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 032**	**399**	**1 419**	**1 041**	**394**	**758**	**1 235**	**1 616**	**1 616**	**1 143**	**781**
Employed	719	340	1 240	727	291	547	1 126	1 373	1 334	1 024	642
Unemployed	33	–	36	20	7	19	11	45	42	7	14
Not in labor force	280	59	143	294	96	192	98	198	240	112	125
Male, 65 years and over	**939**	**283**	**897**	**863**	**271**	**470**	**688**	**808**	**1 171**	**435**	**567**
Employed	111	34	262	90	117	54	185	219	190	117	136
Unemployed	5	–	6	11	8	–	19	10	7	13	–
Not in labor force	823	249	629	762	146	416	484	579	974	305	431
Female, 20 to 24 years	**824**	**402**	**850**	**697**	**570**	**674**	**795**	**1 088**	**1 282**	**443**	**573**
Employed	693	324	542	434	402	436	610	897	1 015	313	503
Unemployed	7	30	39	59	19	59	37	19	49	21	14
Not in labor force	124	48	269	204	149	179	148	165	218	109	56
Female, 25 to 54 years	**3 744**	**2 486**	**5 223**	**3 816**	**2 151**	**2 976**	**4 713**	**5 772**	**5 208**	**4 251**	**3 143**
Employed	2 594	1 541	2 957	1 729	1 378	1 672	2 679	3 838	3 171	1 544	1 683
Unemployed	49	48	144	159	27	110	54	109	159	113	58
Not in labor force	1 101	897	2 122	1 928	746	1 193	1 980	1 825	1 878	2 595	1 402
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 220**	**467**	**1 409**	**1 198**	**366**	**785**	**1 166**	**1 724**	**1 638**	**987**	**853**
Employed	542	224	581	311	165	294	534	918	755	211	367
Unemployed	7	24	35	28	6	17	17	29	32	–	27
Not in labor force	671	219	793	859	193	474	615	777	851	776	459
Female, 65 years and over	**1 543**	**464**	**1 166**	**1 106**	**535**	**613**	**1 064**	**1 124**	**1 765**	**545**	**905**
Employed	45	30	119	19	8	37	102	123	134	39	50
Unemployed	–	–	13	–	–	–	16	12	8	–	–
Not in labor force	1 498	434	1 034	1 087	527	576	946	989	1 623	506	855
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**8 042**	**4 209**	**9 538**	**7 413**	**4 291**	**5 591**	**8 762**	**10 661**	**10 748**	**6 952**	**6 163**
With own children under 6 years	851	797	913	1 079	575	972	1 006	1 231	1 309	931	696
In labor force	361	358	266	297	244	419	364	436	525	156	221
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 511	897	2 094	1 692	887	1 174	2 245	2 087	1 975	2 138	1 585
In labor force	1 130	584	1 117	796	656	630	1 244	1 412	1 248	838	846
Married woman 16 years and over, husband present	**4 431**	**2 642**	**5 639**	**4 713**	**2 359**	**3 330**	**5 336**	**6 281**	**6 326**	**5 125**	**3 827**
In labor force	2 448	1 409	2 481	1 715	1 354	1 543	2 614	3 474	3 155	1 612	1 719
With own children under 6 years	757	740	856	1 000	548	842	916	1 169	1 180	926	664
In labor force	288	301	224	239	224	337	297	396	416	151	198
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 217	774	1 796	1 548	763	970	2 026	1 848	1 623	2 039	1 450
In labor force	855	466	849	686	539	469	1 083	1 195	966	757	735
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 191**	**5 556**	**11 456**	**7 804**	**5 330**	**6 639**	**10 860**	**14 457**	**13 074**	**7 830**	**7 523**
Private wage and salary workers	6 392	4 708	9 626	6 505	3 847	5 682	8 766	12 141	11 289	6 462	6 063
Federal government workers	667	68	287	97	539	232	228	312	444	92	307
State government workers	1 219	77	142	135	449	93	189	316	106	119	49
Local government workers	520	407	509	513	266	462	674	867	695	544	513
Self-employed workers	350	296	855	515	229	170	920	803	502	574	562
Unpaid family workers	43	–	37	39	–	–	83	18	38	39	29
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 194**	**2 307**	**4 641**	**2 727**	**2 257**	**2 698**	**4 361**	**6 317**	**5 466**	**2 319**	**2 982**
Private wage and salary workers	2 865	1 918	3 869	2 220	1 750	2 229	3 523	5 288	4 753	1 704	2 523
Federal government workers	198	14	107	–	141	72	52	72	135	30	72
State government workers	742	26	67	71	138	79	71	172	37	65	15
Local government workers	303	252	370	282	147	273	485	575	399	380	248
Self-employed workers	56	97	197	121	81	45	156	192	104	103	104
Unpaid family workers	30	–	31	33	–	–	74	18	38	39	20
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**5 157**	**2 997**	**6 356**	**5 111**	**2 630**	**3 972**	**5 804**	**7 086**	**7 259**	**5 246**	**4 106**
No workers	503	188	434	595	131	408	323	385	685	194	320
1 worker	1 549	1 007	2 227	2 051	749	1 449	1 775	2 028	2 253	2 547	1 288
2 workers	2 167	1 369	2 586	1 856	1 299	1 588	2 571	3 268	3 134	1 803	1 621
3 or more workers	938	433	1 109	609	451	527	1 135	1 405	1 187	702	877
Married-couple families	**4 409**	**2 688**	**5 549**	**4 514**	**2 385**	**3 373**	**5 259**	**6 257**	**6 302**	**4 996**	**3 758**
No workers	419	172	366	478	109	306	238	319	504	173	293
1 worker	1 158	836	1 886	1 775	652	1 141	1 575	1 638	1 815	2 454	1 158
2 workers	1 959	1 273	2 286	1 680	1 201	1 444	2 395	3 022	2 875	1 705	1 502
3 or more workers	873	407	1 011	581	423	482	1 051	1 278	1 108	664	805

Table 158a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Warminster township	Warrington township, Bucks County	West Deer township	West Goshen township	West Manchester township	West Norriton township	White township, Indiana County	Whitehall township	Whitemarsh township	Whitpain township	York township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**25 662**	**7 666**	**8 265**	**12 034**	**10 138**	**11 538**	**10 083**	**17 250**	**11 980**	**8 951**	**13 269**
Labor force	18 022	5 578	4 849	8 508	6 812	6 857	6 374	11 654	7 787	6 427	8 895
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.2	72.8	58.7	70.7	67.2	59.4	63.2	67.6	65.0	71.8	67.0
Civilian labor force	17 522	5 488	4 842	8 497	6 812	6 848	6 368	11 639	7 779	6 396	8 895
Employed	16 803	5 217	4 430	8 258	6 583	6 625	5 940	11 060	7 465	6 169	8 664
Unemployed	719	271	412	239	229	223	428	579	314	227	231
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	4.9	8.5	2.8	3.4	3.3	6.7	5.0	4.0	3.5	2.6
Not in labor force	7 640	2 088	3 416	3 526	3 326	4 681	3 709	5 596	4 193	2 524	4 374
Inmate of institution	392	34	–	49	116	1 501	263	–	183	–	201
Female, 16 years and over	**13 095**	**3 821**	**4 226**	**6 293**	**5 157**	**5 954**	**5 146**	**8 987**	**6 277**	**4 527**	**6 882**
Labor force	7 346	2 288	1 726	3 602	2 814	2 894	2 385	4 993	3 175	2 610	3 624
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.1	59.9	40.8	57.2	54.6	48.6	46.3	55.6	50.6	57.7	52.7
Civilian labor force	7 332	2 288	1 726	3 602	2 814	2 894	2 385	4 993	3 175	2 602	3 624
Employed	7 061	2 169	1 605	3 478	2 685	2 807	2 242	4 730	3 024	2 509	3 518
Unemployed	271	119	121	124	129	87	143	263	151	93	106
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	5.2	7.0	3.4	4.6	3.0	6.0	5.3	4.8	3.6	2.9
Not in labor force	5 749	1 533	2 500	2 691	2 343	3 060	2 761	3 994	3 102	1 917	3 258
Inmate of institution	278	26	–	37	55	715	185	–	145	–	129
Persons 16 to 19 years	**3 433**	**743**	**743**	**1 113**	**891**	**859**	**1 038**	**1 425**	**1 093**	**968**	**1 089**
Employed	1 948	411	261	530	474	446	513	695	463	520	618
Unemployed	186	43	63	40	37	46	94	62	44	43	26
Not in labor force	1 286	289	419	543	380	367	431	668	586	397	445
Male, 20 to 24 years	**1 643**	**493**	**458**	**647**	**503**	**567**	**841**	**994**	**547**	**506**	**589**
Employed	1 366	341	336	559	430	444	587	834	446	377	530
Unemployed	96	63	83	17	22	15	57	99	18	15	22
Not in labor force	104	66	39	71	51	99	197	61	83	104	37
Male, 25 to 54 years	**7 001**	**2 258**	**2 121**	**3 363**	**2 509**	**2 884**	**2 482**	**4 356**	**2 884**	**2 486**	**3 451**
Employed	6 243	2 055	1 927	3 199	2 401	2 424	2 267	4 082	2 731	2 366	3 321
Unemployed	145	58	133	66	39	51	113	147	87	70	76
Not in labor force	217	78	54	87	69	409	96	112	58	37	54
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 358**	**406**	**628**	**680**	**833**	**897**	**536**	**1 171**	**1 003**	**629**	**955**
Employed	1 037	349	407	546	698	560	399	909	805	543	793
Unemployed	40	6	40	6	19	55	35	19	32	10	14
Not in labor force	281	51	181	128	116	302	102	243	166	76	148
Male, 65 years and over	**723**	**282**	**461**	**499**	**670**	**762**	**502**	**1 007**	**693**	**338**	**815**
Employed	108	66	43	174	109	137	99	138	231	110	157
Unemployed	5	10	–	5	–	7	14	17	–	12	–
Not in labor force	610	206	418	320	561	618	389	852	462	216	658
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 597**	**440**	**456**	**806**	**458**	**592**	**694**	**1 075**	**612**	**468**	**577**
Employed	1 190	361	286	620	387	456	385	816	477	340	469
Unemployed	29	12	27	15	29	28	25	44	36	9	–
Not in labor force	371	67	143	171	42	108	284	215	99	119	108
Female, 25 to 54 years	**7 327**	**2 279**	**2 275**	**3 497**	**2 524**	**2 759**	**2 625**	**4 444**	**3 112**	**2 626**	**3 536**
Employed	4 217	1 416	1 058	2 203	1 683	1 761	1 422	2 891	1 818	1 632	2 229
Unemployed	200	61	46	72	70	17	77	146	92	62	75
Not in labor force	2 903	802	1 171	1 222	771	981	1 126	1 407	1 202	932	1 232
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 315**	**399**	**571**	**739**	**926**	**949**	**584**	**1 444**	**983**	**539**	**1 069**
Employed	629	194	112	352	354	330	240	626	392	221	459
Unemployed	11	18	20	13	6	17	13	45	5	6	18
Not in labor force	675	187	439	374	566	602	331	773	586	312	592
Female, 65 years and over	**565**	**366**	**552**	**690**	**824**	**1 269**	**781**	**1 334**	**1 053**	**591**	**1 188**
Employed	65	24	–	75	47	67	28	69	102	60	88
Unemployed	7	–	–	5	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Not in labor force	1 193	342	552	610	770	1 195	753	1 265	951	331	1 100
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Female, 16 years and over	**13 095**	**3 821**	**4 226**	**6 293**	**5 157**	**5 954**	**5 146**	**8 987**	**6 277**	**4 527**	**6 882**
With own children under 6 years	2 069	684	621	961	479	581	767	1 011	656	579	801
In labor force	841	279	125	369	243	176	238	443	228	181	342
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 482	923	868	1 484	1 230	854	1 036	1 733	1 291	1 132	1 520
In labor force	2 103	654	388	984	860	576	524	1 147	743	719	949
Married woman 16 years and over, husband present	**8 060**	**2 439**	**2 834**	**3 799**	**3 511**	**3 020**	**3 097**	**5 334**	**3 790**	**2 781**	**4 329**
In labor force	4 216	1 336	1 109	2 012	1 895	1 595	1 282	2 790	1 768	1 516	2 421
With own children under 6 years	1 928	640	591	889	458	539	728	900	614	544	786
In labor force	793	241	121	314	222	149	215	365	209	167	331
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 034	780	819	1 261	1 148	762	859	1 439	1 137	962	1 401
In labor force	1 722	528	370	783	793	499	378	900	625	594	862
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 803**	**5 217**	**4 430**	**8 258**	**6 583**	**6 625**	**5 940**	**11 060**	**7 465**	**6 169**	**8 664**
Private wage and salary workers	14 089	4 251	3 818	6 271	5 610	5 526	4 312	9 492	6 110	5 211	7 322
Federal government workers	795	218	96	212	114	122	69	159	186	92	98
State government workers	138	78	38	409	49	254	636	188	55	131	149
Local government workers	1 165	323	294	961	396	420	379	751	490	413	558
Self-employed workers	596	342	165	371	376	290	498	435	581	293	481
Unpaid family workers	20	5	19	34	38	13	46	35	43	29	56
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 061**	**2 169**	**1 605**	**3 478**	**2 685**	**2 807**	**2 242**	**4 730**	**3 024**	**2 509**	**3 518**
Private wage and salary workers	6 009	1 805	1 376	2 506	2 238	2 356	1 552	4 061	2 571	2 113	2 951
Federal government workers	219	53	22	62	25	43	39	56	39	12	12
State government workers	61	29	5	196	25	151	286	76	10	62	75
Local government workers	650	217	134	613	265	199	223	405	266	230	343
Self-employed workers	102	65	49	83	110	45	120	108	95	63	97
Unpaid family workers	20	–	19	18	22	13	22	24	43	29	40
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**8 896**	**2 866**	**3 109**	**4 369**	**3 632**	**3 490**	**3 428**	**6 130**	**4 003**	**3 107**	**4 894**
No workers	554	142	358	245	360	307	296	664	268	126	409
1 worker	2 724	864	1 167	1 433	1 094	1 090	1 389	1 742	1 151	969	1 488
2 workers	3 497	1 367	1 175	2 103	1 608	1 492	1 291	2 795	1 842	1 364	2 296
3 or more workers	2 121	493	409	588	570	601	452	929	742	648	701
Married-couple families	**7 791**	**2 466**	**2 827**	**3 775**	**3 323**	**3 116**	**2 971**	**5 221**	**3 590**	**2 770**	**4 527**
No workers	421	104	267	218	321	258	224	569	227	89	374
1 worker	2 196	684	1 022	1 107	930	862	1 179	1 223	1 004	828	1 346
2 workers	3 262	1 251	1 129	1 921	1 521	1 414	1 155	2 588	1 666	1 258	2 152
3 or more workers	1 912	427	409	529	551	582	413	841	693	595	655

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aliquippa borough	Baldwin borough	Beaver Falls city	Bellevue borough	Berwick borough	Bethel Park borough	Bloomsburg town	Bradford city	Brentwood borough	Bristol borough	Butler city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 109**	**11 376**	**4 655**	**4 857**	**5 104**	**15 896**	**4 924**	**4 708**	**5 281**	**4 495**	**6 904**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	707	1 853	660	965	859	5 290	1 070	932	1 007	643	1 171
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	239	892	248	443	351	2 471	265	361	449	317	395
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	15	–	11	19	65	–	5	5	40	25
Management related occupations	60	294	48	145	97	648	52	92	126	79	111
Professional specialty occupations	468	961	412	522	508	2 819	805	571	558	326	776
Engineers and natural scientists	65	332	14	102	152	1 049	74	67	123	58	61
Engineers	37	236	11	66	137	879	50	47	107	40	42
Health diagnosing occupations	6	40	34	19	–	56	25	18	–	6	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	72	213	59	135	72	508	136	102	174	70	183
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	238	239	214	154	154	784	413	203	155	146	289
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	201	157	95	121	111	584	159	116	126	113	230
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 515	4 574	1 427	1 830	1 170	5 752	1 382	1 421	2 249	1 340	2 233
Health technologists and technicians	93	141	70	98	11	87	32	61	41	61	102
Technologists and technicians, except health	49	355	79	82	27	454	104	66	162	54	81
Sales occupations	442	1 325	442	532	390	2 283	410	456	573	296	789
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	47	118	68	89	76	217	89	34	51	67	112
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	389	81	116	56	933	44	155	195	89	150
Other sales occupations	353	818	293	327	258	1 133	277	267	327	140	527
Cashiers	119	265	105	84	102	293	95	72	99	60	154
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	931	2 753	836	1 118	742	2 928	836	838	1 473	929	1 261
Computer equipment operators	23	86	24	24	5	52	15	14	12	13	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	338	939	195	396	204	1 053	346	274	415	259	309
Financial records processing occupations	112	314	74	126	95	255	90	74	187	65	207
Mail and message distributing occupations	24	144	33	28	45	102	18	60	77	63	71
Service occupations	1 008	1 390	887	676	566	1 671	1 133	719	610	630	1 189
Private household occupations	31	13	29	38	32	68	40	56	19	21	23
Protective service occupations	131	112	130	67	63	173	119	84	75	80	139
Police and firefighters	34	26	30	20	–	48	9	32	25	40	93
Service occupations, except protective and household	846	1 265	728	571	471	1 430	974	579	516	529	1 027
Food service occupations	334	666	391	225	184	743	514	240	278	189	490
Cleaning and building service occupations	330	329	200	131	147	299	260	179	137	167	241
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	13	21	–	23	50	33	50	41	21	49
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	5	14	–	–	8	11	–
Farm workers and related occupations	15	13	21	–	18	36	26	44	33	10	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	802	1 684	432	694	686	1 772	309	487	659	587	758
Mechanics and repairers	244	574	121	207	190	552	112	125	189	188	237
Construction trades	242	585	126	264	203	555	136	109	216	199	265
Precision production	316	525	185	223	293	636	61	187	247	200	250
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 062	1 862	1 228	692	1 800	1 361	997	1 099	715	1 274	1 504
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	667	429	445	211	801	309	457	457	186	568	478
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	348	210	198	100	364	197	111	226	85	157	261
Transportation occupations	180	563	153	157	97	399	97	127	207	150	275
Motor vehicle operators	118	545	122	151	92	365	97	127	182	150	242
Material moving equipment operators	147	129	130	25	69	83	34	40	46	20	102
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	720	531	302	199	469	373	298	249	191	279	388
Construction laborers	47	39	8	33	–	39	30	16	19	21	35
Freight, stock, and material handlers	112	179	66	88	96	180	95	66	71	35	76
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 584**	**4 586**	**2 104**	**2 436**	**2 221**	**6 148**	**2 492**	**2 093**	**2 351**	**1 938**	**3 313**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	358	575	241	457	295	1 594	465	374	452	235	579
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	68	196	49	149	105	421	60	49	129	82	163
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	6	19	–	5	5	–	5
Management related occupations	19	78	14	32	22	160	20	26	38	39	63
Professional specialty occupations	290	379	192	308	190	1 173	405	325	323	153	416
Engineers and natural scientists	7	17	–	27	13	34	8	14	20	–	–
Engineers	7	8	–	13	13	7	–	–	4	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	6	–	6	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	72	199	54	109	59	471	93	97	135	65	163
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	168	126	96	92	75	514	235	136	100	66	179
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	138	96	34	59	69	397	117	102	85	48	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 126	2 876	1 021	1 357	697	3 326	935	907	1 491	944	1 649
Health technologists and technicians	85	111	59	98	11	66	32	53	34	61	97
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	46	11	26	10	53	30	22	30	20	32
Sales occupations	308	679	294	301	190	1 029	253	221	244	164	475
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	42	29	35	13	52	43	6	11	8	42
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	50	–	51	–	180	–	22	38	47	58
Other sales occupations	267	587	265	215	177	797	210	193	195	109	375
Cashiers	111	231	105	67	75	250	88	72	73	52	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	711	2 040	657	932	486	2 178	620	611	1 183	699	1 045
Computer equipment operators	6	19	4	16	5	32	–	14	12	13	16
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	338	924	195	396	204	1 038	346	274	415	259	309
Financial records processing occupations	91	236	60	126	61	229	77	68	162	44	180
Mail and message distributing occupations	15	11	18	13	7	19	–	7	21	32	26
Service occupations	608	821	592	469	338	986	703	377	304	339	776
Private household occupations	31	13	29	38	25	68	40	56	19	21	23
Protective service occupations	33	15	33	11	11	48	18	–	19	20	5
Police and firefighters	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	544	793	530	420	302	870	645	321	266	298	748
Food service occupations	257	493	326	165	152	498	354	177	154	112	414
Cleaning and building service occupations	146	95	96	48	23	62	103	37	38	63	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	15	16
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	11	–
Farm workers and related occupations	7	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	4	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	67	109	30	17	59	43	13	18	47	67	50
Mechanics and repairers	7	20	3	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	13
Construction trades	7	5	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	53	84	27	17	54	36	13	18	47	67	37
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	418	205	220	136	832	185	376	417	57	338	243
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	163	96	76	74	419	57	262	178	21	160	83
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	127	24	68	23	125	24	39	137	17	71	58
Transportation occupations	11	14	–	9	–	51	–	7	–	5	43
Motor vehicle operators	11	14	–	9	–	51	–	7	–	5	43
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	25	–	8	–	6	6	–	8	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	117	71	51	30	280	53	75	89	19	94	54
Construction laborers	–	–	12	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	13	22	8	5	12	33	17	15	13	23	19

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canonsburg borough	Carbondale city	Carlisle borough	Carnegie borough	Carnot-Moon (CDP)	Castle Shannon borough	Chambersburg borough	Chester city	Clairton city	Coatesville city	Columbia borough
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 460**	**4 444**	**8 254**	**4 470**	**5 349**	**4 918**	**7 024**	**15 913**	**4 133**	**4 083**	**4 582**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	737	788	2 284	738	1 562	1 063	1 508	1 849	426	533	431
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	262	282	798	387	902	568	597	664	169	258	171
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	28	44	12	30	15	63	17	14	4	–
Management related occupations	55	88	164	119	187	148	193	256	35	75	42
Professional specialty occupations	475	506	1 486	351	660	495	911	1 185	257	275	260
Engineers and natural scientists	53	18	97	45	157	151	140	130	48	23	32
Engineers	40	11	56	24	132	81	96	104	21	15	12
Health diagnosing occupations	14	19	91	18	39	5	47	33	11	22	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	103	142	184	111	110	84	93	272	73	72	33
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	196	231	687	122	261	119	406	500	72	104	135
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	162	212	319	107	175	102	319	349	51	100	112
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 334	1 071	2 558	1 538	1 962	1 886	1 927	4 142	1 179	996	1 134
Health technologists and technicians	16	104	58	66	22	27	91	314	43	65	41
Technologists and technicians, except health	128	61	257	75	209	134	163	171	60	24	75
Sales occupations	455	344	583	456	601	619	584	816	340	233	377
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	98	54	155	76	94	75	113	118	35	51	48
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	71	122	117	116	230	222	92	172	36	10	58
Other sales occupations	286	168	311	264	277	322	379	526	269	172	271
Cashiers	78	48	89	57	57	90	105	264	87	69	138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	735	562	1 660	941	1 130	1 108	1 089	2 841	736	674	641
Computer equipment operators	5	5	53	9	28	7	25	14	38	20	20
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	254	166	419	340	278	425	245	815	263	177	211
Financial records processing occupations	43	107	209	107	165	137	92	329	84	71	49
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	–	42	50	53	69	51	156	18	14	24
Service occupations	823	710	1 145	892	527	576	1 028	3 946	596	940	423
Private household occupations	6	14	38	7	5	17	18	217	16	17	–
Protective service occupations	64	162	121	89	36	68	111	513	92	74	26
Police and firefighters	30	28	47	28	–	20	20	114	30	16	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	753	534	986	796	486	491	899	3 216	488	849	397
Food service occupations	242	206	577	361	288	300	416	773	161	200	161
Cleaning and building service occupations	174	129	184	200	76	88	246	1 027	251	234	80
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	–	32	16	18	11	60	80	11	11	32
Farm operators and managers	–	–	12	–	7	–	14	–	5	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	11	–	20	16	11	11	46	80	6	11	32
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	638	592	625	477	586	762	897	1 868	647	478	657
Mechanics and repairers	178	152	176	145	260	273	305	493	232	210	139
Construction trades	177	143	206	153	133	247	275	491	164	143	180
Precision production occupations	214	297	243	173	193	236	317	876	236	125	338
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	917	1 283	1 610	809	694	818	1 604	4 028	1 274	1 125	1 905
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	344	609	551	276	123	98	710	1 369	302	473	859
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	230	240	231	102	141	128	217	809	146	178	369
Transportation occupations	73	140	216	171	211	159	244	449	214	113	147
Motor vehicle operators	68	127	210	126	190	153	244	431	171	95	121
Material moving equipment operators	105	85	67	51	31	20	57	220	128	90	150
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	165	209	545	209	188	213	376	1 181	484	271	380
Construction laborers	12	12	34	23	14	25	24	169	39	27	18
Freight, stock, and material handlers	43	61	157	61	64	99	50	200	104	45	111
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 972**	**2 035**	**3 867**	**2 021**	**2 111**	**2 072**	**3 231**	**7 645**	**1 693**	**1 856**	**2 073**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	386	351	890	308	524	382	626	1 045	217	298	206
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	89	66	200	96	203	189	189	329	79	76	70
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	9	6	–	–	5	–	11	10	4	–
Management related occupations	30	22	33	33	61	48	70	119	21	13	18
Professional specialty occupations	297	285	690	212	321	193	458	716	138	172	136
Engineers and natural scientists	13	–	6	10	7	6	13	32	4	–	10
Engineers	–	–	6	6	7	–	5	14	4	–	4
Health diagnosing occupations	7	–	–	–	8	–	–	12	–	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	97	131	171	87	94	65	87	255	60	65	33
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	144	122	358	98	160	68	298	307	49	74	87
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	124	107	205	92	133	68	254	231	39	70	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	866	680	1 641	1 025	1 129	1 225	1 213	2 945	947	696	713
Health technologists and technicians	16	96	52	53	22	20	82	282	34	58	25
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	–	51	6	44	11	47	54	4	25	42
Sales occupations	291	169	286	214	264	301	274	493	266	135	221
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	52	28	67	9	34	31	42	48	13	17	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11	25	13	24	43	58	17	53	7	–	12
Other sales occupations	228	116	206	181	187	212	215	392	246	118	209
Cashiers	67	35	74	57	50	73	94	207	87	55	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	546	415	1 252	752	799	893	810	2 116	622	499	425
Computer equipment operators	5	–	32	9	13	7	13	52	14	22	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	254	166	401	340	273	425	245	804	258	177	211
Financial records processing occupations	43	81	179	93	127	91	78	276	65	66	38
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	13	–	13	25	25	48	7	14	–
Service occupations	531	368	703	507	290	371	655	2 474	304	580	303
Private household occupations	6	8	38	7	5	17	18	202	16	17	–
Protective service occupations	14	19	21	10	4	14	27	61	11	8	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	511	341	644	490	281	340	610	2 211	277	555	303
Food service occupations	172	144	355	258	182	206	323	562	133	157	149
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	23	93	60	16	41	72	417	87	82	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	8	–	7	11	10	6	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	7	–	4	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	8	–	–	11	6	6	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	51	103	24	40	19	75	153	18	26	139
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	20	–	–	–	5	13	12	–	20
Construction trades	–	–	6	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	35	51	77	24	40	19	60	140	6	26	119
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	154	585	522	157	121	64	652	1 022	207	306	714
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	63	408	218	78	21	23	472	460	49	91	368
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	48	146	153	43	–	–	74	247	26	72	203
Transportation occupations	–	–	33	–	41	5	–	26	14	39	2
Motor vehicle operators	–	–	33	7	41	5	–	26	14	39	2
Material moving equipment operators	16	12	14	5	–	7	18	7	12	–	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	27	19	104	31	59	29	88	282	106	96	130
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	18	6	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	–	8	36	8	28	17	–	6	38	17	27

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Connellsville city	Darby borough	Dormont borough	Dunmore borough	Duquesne city	Emmaus borough	Ephrata borough	Greensburg city	Hanover borough	Hershey (CDP)	Indiana borough
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 432**	**4 280**	**5 345**	**7 259**	**3 352**	**5 567**	**5 669**	**7 593**	**7 114**	**5 732**	**6 306**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	523	426	1 082	1 649	414	1 124	915	1 931	1 278	1 910	1 471
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	160	207	554	609	201	487	455	742	596	755	438
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	5	26	13	7	–	84	41	44	20
Management related occupations	39	73	179	180	49	79	112	94	172	159	75
Professional specialty occupations	363	219	528	1 040	213	637	460	1 189	682	1 155	1 033
Engineers and natural scientists	39	25	113	39	54	195	76	204	42	183	69
Engineers	39	25	45	24	31	161	50	172	36	127	49
Health diagnosing occupations	5	19	12	80	–	34	20	75	41	224	21
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	80	96	267	37	155	84	213	114	276	71
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	243	48	183	382	87	153	182	411	368	321	602
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	219	21	129	256	76	124	172	289	340	180	214
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	996	1 377	2 251	2 153	920	1 710	1 429	2 739	1 838	1 748	2 297
Health technologists and technicians	34	18	74	60	10	47	56	129	48	119	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	5	62	121	49	91	114	80	136	54	134	88
Sales occupations	395	305	645	653	186	510	478	940	694	505	797
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	79	20	81	72	48	54	87	95	145	65	89
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	37	194	106	24	143	112	272	157	189	54
Other sales occupations	242	248	370	475	114	313	279	573	392	251	654
Cashiers	80	94	116	174	38	60	110	137	57	117	176
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	562	992	1 411	1 391	633	1 039	815	1 534	1 042	990	1 386
Computer equipment operators	6	32	50	8	6	16	11	19	7	55	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	93	285	459	324	196	274	235	493	218	358	579
Financial records processing occupations	108	160	107	164	82	106	82	131	176	101	138
Mail and message distributing occupations	56	49	85	80	35	65	50	59	57	36	28
Service occupations	394	739	873	954	651	561	535	1 074	660	745	1 288
Private household occupations	5	19	13	33	6	17	26	71	63	5	51
Protective service occupations	43	112	107	129	83	60	66	95	40	7	64
Police and firefighters	20	12	32	44	36	22	35	39	–	37	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	346	608	753	792	562	484	443	908	557	645	1 173
Food service occupations	155	227	310	355	224	236	280	359	255	233	740
Cleaning and building service occupations	144	162	175	182	154	141	89	246	131	166	250
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	60	–	19	5	37	48	32	33	59	112
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	24
Farm workers and related occupations	30	60	–	19	5	37	48	24	33	59	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	443	732	494	757	346	869	846	714	991	480	460
Mechanics and repairers	151	279	158	322	117	231	209	201	220	95	93
Construction trades	103	248	177	164	123	221	274	171	329	103	150
Precision production occupations	173	205	152	271	106	417	363	336	435	282	133
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 046	946	645	1 727	1 016	1 266	1 896	1 103	2 314	790	678
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	278	299	181	847	252	511	997	275	995	305	214
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	263	167	107	247	102	285	214	298	369	89	76
Transportation occupations	195	187	136	255	181	140	232	161	265	125	86
Motor vehicle operators	110	168	119	240	130	134	228	149	251	112	86
Material moving equipment operators	88	40	17	52	103	96	105	61	127	21	53
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	222	253	204	326	378	234	348	308	558	250	249
Construction laborers	30	34	5	21	32	–	7	17	24	42	32
Freight, stock, and material handlers	85	71	63	94	73	64	86	169	98	46	88
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 342**	**1 809**	**2 507**	**3 223**	**1 353**	**2 364**	**2 477**	**3 672**	**3 214**	**2 554**	**3 327**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	229	188	400	673	175	386	361	861	534	671	640
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	61	178	137	81	86	129	227	164	153	122
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	5	7	–	–	–	30	6	8	8
Management related occupations	8	14	70	47	16	19	24	41	68	50	38
Professional specialty occupations	195	127	222	536	94	300	232	634	370	518	518
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	6	–	–	17	6	19	6	19	6
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	13	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	15	–	–	–	–	–	6	8	35	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	32	61	84	257	31	126	84	189	92	258	65
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	144	28	111	230	63	108	109	285	232	168	341
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	131	6	98	143	57	89	109	200	204	116	171
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	615	951	1 479	1 380	629	1 080	876	1 869	1 259	1 145	1 645
Health technologists and technicians	34	18	62	46	10	47	47	83	48	82	26
Technologists and technicians, except health	–	–	11	6	10	8	5	29	–	33	37
Sales occupations	206	228	351	305	108	213	253	501	365	276	440
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	30	14	36	14	19	11	45	31	49	13	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	5	13	64	16	–	16	11	54	28	57	8
Other sales occupations	171	201	251	275	89	186	197	416	288	206	432
Cashiers	65	86	96	125	38	52	93	131	57	109	143
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	375	705	1 055	1 023	501	812	571	1 256	846	754	1 142
Computer equipment operators	6	–	12	–	6	4	5	12	7	28	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	93	285	459	319	196	268	227	486	218	353	564
Financial records processing occupations	88	131	79	152	70	98	75	115	164	84	124
Mail and message distributing occupations	8	19	9	8	10	39	7	4	–	17	17
Service occupations	187	440	515	458	403	346	332	692	484	377	823
Private household occupations	5	19	13	33	6	17	26	71	63	5	44
Protective service occupations	–	40	6	14	8	7	3	6	–	17	22
Police and firefighters	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	182	381	496	411	389	322	303	615	421	355	757
Food service occupations	109	152	215	197	174	206	218	255	214	112	525
Cleaning and building service occupations	35	40	75	38	61	21	30	95	50	61	108
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	7	–	8	–	6	–	–	11	8	30
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	14	7	–	8	–	6	–	–	11	8	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	31	32	60	10	92	110	53	96	65	32
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	7	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	5	–	6	5	–	4	–	–
Precision production occupations	31	31	25	55	10	86	100	53	85	65	32
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	266	192	81	644	136	454	798	197	833	288	157
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	81	84	37	503	39	276	570	58	466	132	69
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	136	50	21	83	2	114	84	75	134	27	33
Transportation occupations	17	14	12	7	21	–	5	–	–	7	10
Motor vehicle operators	17	14	12	7	12	–	5	–	–	7	10
Material moving equipment operators	8	–	–	–	10	11	30	7	14	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	44	11	51	64	53	109	57	219	122	45
Construction laborers	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	–	–	–	19	15	18	26	20	6	26

Table 159. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Jeannette city	Kingston borough	Lansdale borough	Lansdowne borough	Latrobe borough	Lebanon city	Lower Burrell city	McKeesport city	Meadville city	Middletown borough	Monessen city
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 198**	**6 637**	**8 610**	**5 541**	**4 597**	**11 404**	**5 613**	**10 892**	**6 535**	**4 536**	**4 273**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	791	1 800	1 610	1 793	798	1 589	1 320	1 592	1 719	790	680
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	334	802	749	757	309	688	524	598	614	388	273
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	20	–	–	13	46	15	30	22	19	40
Management related occupations	76	223	240	216	54	202	155	137	94	133	73
Professional specialty occupations	457	998	861	1 036	489	901	796	994	1 105	402	407
Engineers and natural scientists	76	49	286	138	48	75	221	125	96	145	49
Engineers	58	11	185	57	29	61	152	96	83	84	49
Health diagnosing occupations	45	111	19	56	37	79	71	20	99	7	10
Health assessment and treating occupations	114	154	163	213	126	219	130	181	177	85	60
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	131	431	233	362	173	346	305	473	519	104	219
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	103	322	182	249	126	306	240	375	293	77	183
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 448	2 370	2 982	2 203	1 226	2 812	1 738	2 934	1 718	1 762	1 037
Health technologists and technicians	82	76	47	69	54	168	43	162	71	54	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	65	106	365	191	107	212	251	178	128	173	23
Sales occupations	499	1 025	821	646	362	894	612	895	538	408	371
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	87	142	86	121	62	154	94	131	72	42	51
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	116	289	244	236	64	161	150	154	121	108	50
Other sales occupations	296	594	491	289	236	579	368	610	345	258	270
Cashiers	74	140	192	82	27	215	148	231	98	114	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	802	1 163	1 749	1 297	703	1 538	832	1 699	981	1 127	638
Computer equipment operators	10	14	38	8	15	31	33	34	3	52	4
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	251	377	440	488	249	437	256	429	358	355	188
Financial records processing occupations	117	203	197	208	84	193	98	272	99	123	96
Mail and message distributing occupations	32	35	83	30	50	68	13	62	34	45	24
Service occupations	793	911	947	437	813	1 726	525	1 815	1 305	566	492
Private household occupations	16	28	23	25	34	29	13	26	69	13	13
Protective service occupations	74	99	60	66	68	214	45	220	150	110	80
Police and firefighters	49	59	15	24	5	70	12	47	38	46	30
Service occupations, except protective and household	703	784	864	346	711	1 483	467	1 569	1 086	443	399
Food service occupations	345	346	398	216	260	575	239	629	621	234	151
Cleaning and building service occupations	197	192	214	50	253	429	119	469	216	132	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	5	38	29	34	60	–	–	25	24	6
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	10	5	38	22	21	60	–	–	25	19	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	657	676	1 228	616	566	1 381	869	1 565	645	614	680
Mechanics and repairers	214	192	326	205	139	342	274	469	217	168	233
Construction trades	198	182	329	234	162	443	230	415	163	201	179
Precision production occupations	245	302	573	177	247	592	325	667	265	238	268
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 499	875	1 805	463	1 160	3 836	1 161	2 986	1 123	780	1 378
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	480	301	834	140	626	1 947	421	850	495	246	568
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	312	100	453	72	122	350	153	427	139	143	238
Transportation occupations	158	148	170	95	95	350	209	481	160	121	90
Motor vehicle operators	153	148	161	89	87	350	199	375	81	113	44
Material moving equipment operators	68	59	28	29	114	163	70	436	61	86	177
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	481	267	320	127	203	1 026	308	792	268	184	305
Construction laborers	23	6	16	11	29	62	39	43	34	16	12
Freight, stock, and material handlers	130	68	83	40	71	219	95	177	81	52	50
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 155**	**3 062**	**3 881**	**2 507**	**1 982**	**5 048**	**2 037**	**4 278**	**3 155**	**2 055**	**1 636**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	317	703	594	747	338	717	470	810	757	360	379
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	77	219	194	244	57	223	128	248	145	143	146
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	8	–	6	8	8	–	12	7	–	7
Management related occupations	12	65	73	49	20	65	73	61	44	76	44
Professional specialty occupations	240	484	400	503	281	494	342	562	612	217	233
Engineers and natural scientists	4	11	53	24	–	–	35	4	–	35	6
Engineers	–	5	20	7	–	–	16	4	–	7	6
Health diagnosing occupations	7	9	–	–	5	10	11	–	12	–	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	109	127	129	181	122	176	111	150	177	85	53
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	87	240	170	196	111	246	172	348	330	77	124
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	63	190	142	155	100	224	140	291	184	61	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 019	1 532	1 806	1 419	838	1 773	1 019	1 851	1 185	1 136	722
Health technologists and technicians	66	76	40	49	46	136	37	146	44	54	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	12	27	52	48	24	33	24	40	22	44	16
Sales occupations	322	487	421	253	214	478	347	506	313	227	232
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	51	24	20	14	26	59	12	19	40	–	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	41	67	46	67	19	28	50	38	16	39	5
Other sales occupations	230	396	355	172	169	391	285	449	257	188	207
Cashiers	62	116	154	62	27	199	137	199	92	83	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	619	942	1 293	1 069	554	1 126	611	1 159	806	811	469
Computer equipment operators	–	8	13	–	15	28	28	34	–	21	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	251	369	440	483	249	437	256	419	347	349	180
Financial records processing occupations	109	177	168	189	79	158	92	196	92	93	91
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	–	17	–	12	14	–	29	8	6	–
Service occupations	474	517	619	223	539	1 015	301	1 127	815	339	256
Private household occupations	16	28	23	25	34	29	13	20	63	13	13
Protective service occupations	5	7	7	5	6	17	–	31	17	22	12
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	453	482	589	193	499	969	288	1 076	735	304	231
Food service occupations	249	206	324	127	190	384	152	519	444	174	105
Cleaning and building service occupations	76	69	70	6	133	190	38	149	66	75	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	5	–	–	–	9	–	–	25	6	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	5	–	–	–	9	–	–	25	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	51	134	49	46	153	69	76	54	60	57
Mechanics and repairers	4	–	15	–	–	–	–	22	17	–	7
Construction trades	–	7	–	–	–	5	5	–	5	–	–
Precision production occupations	20	51	112	49	46	153	64	54	32	60	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	321	254	728	69	221	1 381	178	414	319	154	222
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	101	145	351	25	135	932	95	135	167	82	100
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	72	47	257	12	35	44	23	50	90	26	42
Transportation occupations	4	–	11	–	12	42	43	15	12	21	5
Motor vehicle operators	4	–	11	–	12	42	43	15	12	21	5
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	49	6	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	144	62	109	32	39	343	17	165	44	19	75
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	32	11	26	15	21	46	11	33	–	–	–

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Monroeville borough	Munhall borough	Municipality of Murrysville borough	Nanticoke city	New Castle city	New Kensington city	Norristown borough	Oil City city	Phoenixville borough	Plum borough	Pottstown borough
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 872**	**5 894**	**6 888**	**4 823**	**11 889**	**6 540**	**15 266**	**5 684**	**6 612**	**11 333**	**9 780**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 105	1 028	2 689	723	2 162	1 456	2 092	1 398	1 019	2 876	1 380
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 132	414	1 232	315	943	609	933	608	353	1 115	520
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	21	12	32	7	19	56	28	28	17	14
Management related occupations	554	98	214	81	341	151	309	174	49	323	144
Professional specialty occupations	2 973	614	1 457	408	1 219	847	1 159	790	666	1 761	860
Engineers and natural scientists	1 253	74	658	47	105	168	169	70	142	760	136
Engineers	1 003	56	542	12	92	147	125	47	77	592	90
Health diagnosing occupations	129	11	48	19	15	63	62	75	12	28	19
Health assessment and treating occupations	474	171	157	127	260	135	368	207	134	252	159
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	722	251	378	159	537	286	305	282	278	539	367
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	522	213	268	152	455	242	250	238	208	449	290
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 218	1 973	1 954	1 278	3 357	2 029	5 003	1 550	2 025	3 520	2 677
Health technologists and technicians	127	64	42	19	68	74	140	92	60	113	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	511	108	228	94	144	136	399	67	206	356	202
Sales occupations	1 904	556	797	463	1 346	698	1 281	431	393	1 168	782
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	229	82	59	67	243	148	205	62	38	170	121
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	679	140	373	107	248	154	263	101	97	380	177
Other sales occupations	996	334	365	289	855	396	813	268	258	618	484
Cashiers	205	112	145	65	258	127	262	110	77	279	135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 676	1 245	887	702	1 799	1 121	3 183	960	1 366	1 883	1 640
Computer equipment operators	73	18	–	47	14	23	80	27	52	64	46
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	964	448	368	190	517	391	877	238	316	661	499
Financial records processing occupations	375	162	100	86	258	108	276	88	111	182	239
Mail and message distributing occupations	135	20	36	44	151	30	216	63	64	68	51
Service occupations	1 580	754	517	750	1 819	880	2 714	901	906	1 165	1 481
Private household occupations	20	18	13	6	101	18	83	30	39	5	35
Protective service occupations	153	79	49	115	166	118	317	75	101	91	166
Police and firefighters	48	31	21	58	58	52	80	39	24	36	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 407	657	455	629	1 552	744	2 314	796	766	1 069	1 280
Food service occupations	812	345	277	209	631	304	823	303	239	570	414
Cleaning and building service occupations	275	146	97	119	404	239	681	190	290	223	268
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	5	50	8	32	20	88	33	40	41	63
Farm operators and managers	6	–	19	–	7	–	–	–	–	5	–
Farm workers and related occupations	11	–	31	8	17	20	83	33	40	36	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 443	869	715	718	1 380	782	1 740	627	764	1 843	1 274
Mechanics and repairers	414	274	248	237	469	181	507	148	258	643	333
Construction trades	395	220	189	254	398	259	549	160	294	612	381
Precision production occupations	622	370	278	227	513	279	678	307	206	505	560
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 509	1 265	963	1 346	3 139	1 373	3 629	1 175	1 858	1 888	2 905
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	384	390	253	670	1 139	486	1 350	403	725	441	1 435
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	293	145	145	226	525	176	712	197	333	303	487
Transportation occupations	375	209	118	98	530	171	579	176	125	427	285
Motor vehicle operators	328	140	90	98	405	166	565	145	125	402	280
Material moving equipment operators	80	188	66	49	166	141	112	81	92	185	145
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	377	333	381	303	779	399	876	318	583	532	553
Construction laborers	42	16	13	47	82	7	87	32	33	67	29
Freight, stock, and material handlers	129	63	116	57	207	109	210	53	83	181	119
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 054**	**2 465**	**2 260**	**2 148**	**4 998**	**2 707**	**7 225**	**2 507**	**2 839**	**4 235**	**4 212**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 608	454	649	271	966	539	917	665	434	897	529
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	493	128	190	76	265	192	321	170	89	218	109
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	–	12	7	7	6	19	8	6	10	–
Management related occupations	166	19	44	17	90	70	113	82	8	54	24
Professional specialty occupations	1 115	326	459	195	701	347	596	495	345	679	420
Engineers and natural scientists	45	–	11	7	8	22	15	23	30	46	16
Engineers	27	–	–	–	8	9	–	14	–	20	9
Health diagnosing occupations	23	–	10	7	–	–	16	7	–	5	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	422	162	125	115	233	118	319	191	125	252	147
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	484	151	239	53	338	157	156	220	180	325	208
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	358	132	170	53	300	132	146	201	137	272	163
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 209	1 302	1 110	772	2 254	1 342	3 383	1 110	1 296	2 144	1 773
Health technologists and technicians	120	38	37	19	63	64	118	81	40	102	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	116	11	40	22	29	13	120	–	41	32	28
Sales occupations	920	285	353	197	757	346	742	271	250	623	397
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	79	22	–	39	91	37	68	27	14	56	20
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	132	22	91	–	37	17	48	19	44	84	27
Other sales occupations	709	241	262	158	629	292	626	225	192	483	350
Cashiers	195	106	145	61	249	109	239	91	71	273	135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 053	968	680	534	1 405	919	2 403	758	965	1 387	1 295
Computer equipment operators	22	6	–	34	9	8	57	22	24	26	7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	956	448	360	177	517	391	877	238	307	644	499
Financial records processing occupations	293	132	81	80	240	108	231	76	100	168	210
Mail and message distributing occupations	28	–	11	16	14	15	24	19	16	–	6
Service occupations	917	504	333	429	1 249	483	1 498	559	486	747	897
Private household occupations	20	18	13	6	95	18	80	30	39	5	35
Protective service occupations	17	22	12	–	26	7	73	7	27	10	8
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	880	464	308	423	1 128	458	1 345	522	420	732	854
Food service occupations	512	269	206	132	520	225	532	222	139	429	282
Cleaning and building service occupations	96	59	34	55	156	82	172	69	85	96	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	20	–	11	–	23	7	–	–	4
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	20	–	11	–	18	7	–	–	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	45	24	26	44	55	156	25	63	40	66
Mechanics and repairers	13	–	5	–	5	–	13	–	25	6	7
Construction trades	9	6	6	10	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	49	39	13	16	39	49	143	25	38	34	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	249	160	124	650	474	288	1 248	141	560	407	943
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	69	60	43	398	240	159	551	46	289	133	578
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	78	14	13	162	94	39	398	44	153	89	193
Transportation occupations	21	5	6	–	11	11	32	–	6	48	19
Motor vehicle operators	21	5	6	–	6	11	32	–	6	48	19
Material moving equipment operators	5	12	–	6	5	–	7	–	16	–	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	76	69	62	84	124	79	260	51	96	137	141
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	24	6	45	11	14	12	27	5	8	67	12

Table 159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pottsville city	Shamokin city	Sunbury city	Swissvale borough	Uniontown city	Warren borough	Washington city	West Chester borough	West Mifflin borough	Whitehall borough	Wilkinsburg borough	Yeadon borough
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 785**	**3 534**	**4 910**	**4 905**	**5 090**	**5 496**	**7 050**	**8 242**	**11 060**	**7 059**	**10 419**	**5 175**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 371	480	599	1 058	1 290	1 227	1 245	2 056	1 762	2 378	2 842	1 320
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	539	221	289	421	536	516	504	617	749	1 128	1 055	485
Officials and administrators, public administration	16	–	29	8	22	11	38	22	18	11	7	29
Management related occupations	157	61	60	186	130	148	124	202	221	355	322	194
Professional specialty occupations	832	259	310	637	754	711	741	1 439	1 013	1 250	1 787	835
Engineers and natural scientists	75	11	5	105	35	87	74	122	266	266	266	123
Engineers	56	5	–	76	30	62	55	54	208	190	180	78
Health diagnosing occupations	132	12	24	49	51	42	28	43	11	79	153	58
Health assessment and treating occupations	128	76	63	98	150	164	125	130	189	261	325	147
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	343	98	140	231	340	262	356	766	416	341	603	313
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	291	91	122	184	303	230	263	595	323	247	329	263
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 845	895	1 260	1 535	1 609	1 655	2 037	2 362	3 592	2 753	3 480	2 058
Health technologists and technicians	41	11	85	58	59	44	75	85	93	87	177	68
Technologists and technicians, except health	87	7	41	125	63	60	125	185	325	159	222	136
Sales occupations	731	293	509	454	742	439	773	630	982	1 062	919	456
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	154	44	71	65	210	104	137	73	84	187	112	62
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	128	67	98	148	163	108	117	235	156	431	243	181
Other sales occupations	449	182	340	241	369	227	519	322	742	444	564	213
Cashiers	124	73	115	75	112	60	177	135	184	125	152	41
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	986	584	625	898	745	1 112	1 064	1 462	2 192	1 445	2 162	1 398
Computer equipment operators	19	13	5	5	4	39	20	22	54	30	45	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	245	180	158	291	235	250	334	376	753	525	724	399
Financial records processing occupations	152	65	76	99	76	135	165	186	275	199	290	168
Mail and message distributing occupations	74	37	12	56	36	125	54	78	78	113	152	48
Service occupations	884	446	875	800	658	787	1 284	1 421	1 312	533	1 613	551
Private household occupations	26	25	5	16	35	26	47	64	26	27	35	12
Protective service occupations	80	31	52	101	90	52	179	93	150	40	229	51
Police and firefighters	27	20	6	26	47	14	53	18	57	7	51	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	778	390	818	683	533	709	1 058	1 264	1 136	466	1 349	488
Food service occupations	304	193	346	246	252	264	453	624	539	254	400	163
Cleaning and building service occupations	228	84	207	186	161	156	280	295	311	81	437	126
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	7	40	22	21	15	50	72	40	11	31	9
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	7	40	22	13	6	50	72	34	11	31	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	860	391	660	547	707	568	785	864	1 958	707	859	587
Mechanics and repairers	245	116	220	223	211	228	236	225	647	217	257	129
Construction trades	274	151	133	160	193	88	203	259	459	230	301	194
Precision production occupations	315	113	307	164	192	245	282	380	845	260	293	264
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 815	1 315	1 476	943	805	1 244	1 649	1 467	2 396	677	1 594	650
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 082	661	556	301	203	430	487	584	705	229	471	192
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	155	115	215	172	109	292	282	262	363	91	214	111
Transportation occupations	238	156	182	117	182	125	205	217	412	139	285	191
Motor vehicle operators	205	144	151	86	147	115	190	217	279	114	259	157
Material moving equipment operators	51	34	42	99	77	104	129	50	225	46	144	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	289	349	481	254	234	293	546	354	691	172	480	138
Construction laborers	12	55	48	–	21	18	52	20	51	28	59	23
Freight, stock, and material handlers	82	69	136	112	56	118	136	79	153	55	112	37
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 984**	**1 647**	**2 138**	**2 179**	**2 136**	**2 524**	**3 203**	**4 186**	**4 287**	**2 890**	**5 220**	**2 386**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	548	228	227	495	620	516	580	1 061	754	856	1 435	663
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	141	74	50	172	178	122	161	256	233	317	511	183
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	–	–	8	16	–	11	7	6	–	7	15
Management related occupations	31	25	13	74	46	38	27	58	90	120	143	74
Professional specialty occupations	407	154	177	323	442	394	419	805	521	539	924	480
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	3	5	13	–	35	16	5	41	8
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	11	–	13	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	7	5	7	–	–	–	–	6	13	12
Health assessment and treating occupations	99	76	63	85	125	153	120	130	185	228	287	131
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	239	64	81	131	208	172	248	456	253	211	432	224
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	227	57	63	96	187	155	194	293	191	166	241	196
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 188	531	818	960	978	1 157	1 362	1 601	2 431	1 625	2 446	1 286
Health technologists and technicians	36	–	85	53	53	36	69	69	88	69	131	68
Technologists and technicians, except health	23	–	15	25	6	–	30	66	42	44	64	40
Sales occupations	438	123	255	205	315	239	482	285	632	415	491	175
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	79	12	23	7	46	45	55	29	25	40	43	14
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	19	13	22	40	28	24	21	60	35	74	56	36
Other sales occupations	340	98	210	158	241	170	406	196	572	301	392	125
Cashiers	112	61	115	58	112	55	157	91	179	103	152	17
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	691	408	463	677	604	882	781	1 181	1 669	1 097	1 760	1 003
Computer equipment operators	9	–	12	5	4	35	11	8	29	24	35	15
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	245	180	158	281	235	250	334	363	748	521	713	394
Financial records processing occupations	134	59	47	74	70	117	135	174	198	148	243	145
Mail and message distributing occupations	7	–	–	11	11	77	15	34	21	33	63	–
Service occupations	464	265	576	491	374	434	797	804	744	306	963	280
Private household occupations	26	25	5	16	35	26	47	64	26	27	35	12
Protective service occupations	13	–	6	20	7	–	30	6	31	–	55	19
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	7	–	7	–	4	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	425	240	565	455	332	408	720	734	687	279	873	249
Food service occupations	145	139	302	167	168	158	360	346	388	140	254	83
Cleaning and building service occupations	48	20	56	73	51	29	112	93	52	24	195	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	–	11	–	–	17	8	6	11	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	–	11	–	–	17	8	6	11	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	50	41	32	50	58	49	121	121	40	70	42
Mechanics and repairers	–	28	4	–	–	4	10	18	28	–	18	–
Construction trades	–	10	–	10	–	–	5	5	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	57	12	37	22	50	54	34	98	93	40	44	42
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	721	573	504	190	114	359	398	591	231	52	315	115
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	595	465	267	55	55	145	98	247	79	42	122	57
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	31	35	98	63	5	136	117	156	29	–	67	15
Transportation occupations	7	16	12	20	6	–	–	34	31	6	13	10
Motor vehicle operators	7	16	12	20	6	–	–	34	31	6	13	10
Material moving equipment operators	–	7	–	18	–	7	8	13	4	–	–	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88	50	127	34	48	71	175	141	88	4	113	27
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	28	6	14	14	18	30	11	14	27	–	26	–

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Aston township	Bethlehem township	Butler township, Butler County	Canton township, Washington County	Center township, Beaver County	Cheltenham township	Coal township	Cranberry township, Butler County	Cumru township	Darby township	Derry township, Dauphin County
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 818**	**5 669**	**7 714**	**3 963**	**4 654**	**17 212**	**3 920**	**4 895**	**5 721**	**5 415**	**8 140**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 459	1 226	1 796	397	868	7 508	546	1 085	1 424	735	2 567
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	685	465	682	174	355	2 827	223	603	661	365	1 024
Officials and administrators, public administration	20	7	12	5	23	14	24	11	12	12	44
Management related occupations	217	117	154	57	82	691	50	161	186	139	228
Professional specialty occupations	774	761	1 114	223	513	4 681	323	482	763	370	1 543
Engineers and natural scientists	259	209	177	26	70	567	27	206	178	86	268
Engineers	219	168	112	26	63	313	11	129	135	60	174
Health diagnosing occupations	18	26	74	–	33	692	5	13	87	6	262
Health assessment and treating occupations	118	144	248	57	63	437	83	102	146	78	333
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	256	326	467	70	271	1 731	150	118	240	140	450
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	171	203	376	55	177	1 005	144	87	154	101	290
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 171	1 669	2 159	943	1 362	6 169	837	1 736	1 859	2 044	2 373
Health technologists and technicians	46	75	79	55	32	172	37	42	108	64	158
Technologists and technicians, except health	213	91	129	93	102	323	29	147	142	126	188
Sales occupations	659	551	893	270	436	2 722	406	630	712	550	692
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	87	93	129	42	52	435	73	101	141	63	79
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	174	154	242	41	92	1 196	106	282	229	71	245
Other sales occupations	398	304	522	187	292	1 091	227	247	322	416	368
Cashiers	106	100	194	71	96	205	106	79	86	156	147
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 253	952	1 058	525	792	2 952	365	917	897	1 304	1 335
Computer equipment operators	30	6	19	7	–	55	21	25	–	41	65
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	393	235	280	129	212	920	88	266	289	379	443
Financial records processing occupations	183	161	102	61	64	324	42	112	126	144	166
Mail and message distributing occupations	29	72	43	20	18	144	17	103	60	58	63
Service occupations	808	464	875	677	456	1 184	543	579	532	691	1 053
Private household occupations	–	14	28	40	–	114	–	15	12	16	5
Protective service occupations	104	32	94	47	58	156	63	53	54	76	126
Police and firefighters	7	13	68	–	5	64	36	22	11	14	44
Service occupations, except protective and household	704	418	753	590	398	914	480	511	466	599	922
Food service occupations	304	222	356	280	193	380	213	282	189	212	377
Cleaning and building service occupations	173	45	177	170	87	197	101	64	111	202	208
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	22	20	18	16	55	22	33	45	7	130
Farm operators and managers	7	–	9	18	6	7	–	5	7	–	12
Farm workers and related occupations	7	22	11	–	10	38	14	28	38	7	118
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 203	1 014	989	580	781	1 154	548	635	744	839	785
Mechanics and repairers	374	341	354	155	294	380	137	275	180	272	185
Construction trades	341	247	290	179	256	354	229	205	274	286	204
Precision production occupations	482	426	339	203	231	420	130	145	290	281	396
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 152	1 274	1 875	1 348	1 171	1 142	1 424	827	1 117	1 099	1 232
Machine operators, except precision	283	479	612	397	355	390	754	119	504	245	521
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	209	207	463	198	206	197	108	137	139	203	133
Transportation occupations	248	252	205	187	165	275	148	225	198	238	194
Motor vehicle operators	198	240	163	187	98	265	126	219	192	238	162
Material moving equipment operators	111	66	177	147	181	22	90	47	85	54	46
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	301	270	418	419	264	258	324	299	191	359	338
Construction laborers	32	30	48	54	24	56	17	20	25	12	48
Freight, stock, and material handlers	77	67	138	75	87	74	101	107	34	69	52
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 840**	**2 187**	**2 903**	**1 512**	**1 730**	**7 317**	**1 530**	**1 781**	**2 422**	**2 268**	**3 531**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	563	444	695	166	343	2 838	199	280	499	303	883
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	249	93	147	32	80	754	45	96	176	107	195
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Management related occupations	69	29	30	12	25	206	4	13	52	37	74
Professional specialty occupations	314	351	548	134	263	2 084	154	184	323	196	688
Engineers and natural scientists	14	12	6	–	7	51	–	5	6	–	26
Engineers	–	12	–	–	7	6	–	–	–	–	13
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	14	–	–	61	–	–	11	–	35
Health assessment and treating occupations	112	137	208	57	58	311	75	89	134	73	315
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	140	184	265	54	171	1 179	68	60	137	91	232
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	85	129	225	47	131	795	62	34	100	72	168
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 464	968	1 305	574	923	3 503	465	924	1 155	1 360	1 551
Health technologists and technicians	41	49	47	35	24	132	37	42	108	56	115
Technologists and technicians, except health	33	5	31	13	15	102	5	28	26	16	38
Sales occupations	392	285	469	172	284	986	162	190	321	333	386
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	39	21	21	7	34	133	24	19	49	20	23
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	67	38	55	–	30	253	–	54	43	10	87
Other sales occupations	286	226	393	165	220	600	138	117	229	303	276
Cashiers	88	94	172	71	84	167	83	48	68	132	135
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	998	629	758	354	600	2 283	261	664	700	955	1 012
Computer equipment operators	6	–	12	–	–	26	8	12	–	20	33
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	393	235	274	129	212	909	88	266	289	379	438
Financial records processing occupations	179	117	94	42	51	290	36	105	108	115	117
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	21	–	–	–	29	–	40	13	–	17
Service occupations	570	313	571	461	283	625	268	447	345	387	520
Private household occupations	–	14	28	40	–	95	–	15	6	16	5
Protective service occupations	34	–	13	–	38	20	–	–	11	22	17
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	536	299	530	421	245	510	268	432	328	349	498
Food service occupations	261	158	277	220	120	174	135	252	143	164	181
Cleaning and building service occupations	70	12	58	75	43	36	20	34	35	61	66
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	6	–	–	3	6	13	6	–	18
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	6	–	–	3	6	13	6	–	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	79	54	60	24	30	84	26	16	59	26	77
Mechanics and repairers	12	6	10	–	–	5	11	–	10	4	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	7	6	4	–	–	6	–	–
Precision production occupations	67	48	50	17	24	73	15	16	43	22	77
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164	408	266	287	151	264	566	101	358	192	482
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	25	231	133	93	29	135	492	13	259	54	271
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	43	86	74	72	65	69	19	40	41	59	41
Transportation occupations	15	28	19	13	27	25	–	–	23	5	20
Motor vehicle operators	15	28	19	13	20	25	–	–	23	5	20
Material moving equipment operators	8	6	–	–	5	–	21	6	6	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	73	57	40	109	25	35	34	42	29	74	150
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	11	5	6	6	20	5	18	–	–	6

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry township, Westmoreland County	Dover township	Doylestown township	East Goshen township	East Hempfield township	East Norriton township	East Pennsboro township	Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	Exeter township, Berks County	Fairview township, York County
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 090**	**6 416**	**5 058**	**5 162**	**8 243**	**6 269**	**7 042**	**6 539**	**7 202**	**5 612**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	818	1 042	1 902	2 110	2 188	1 567	1 534	1 359	1 545	1 233
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	313	456	977	1 122	1 100	776	717	566	609	657
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	–	27	12	5	17	89	37	14	70
Management related occupations	70	104	172	176	199	168	209	127	136	123
Professional specialty occupations	505	586	925	988	1 088	791	817	793	936	576
Engineers and natural scientists	113	168	143	243	225	189	221	143	262	130
Engineers	75	118	91	162	181	116	96	117	189	34
Health diagnosing occupations	6	10	74	24	44	40	13	53	55	29
Health assessment and treating occupations	169	92	145	160	198	187	154	170	158	127
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	124	204	342	377	441	252	272	324	296	171
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	120	165	231	294	330	208	200	266	238	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 416	1 632	1 637	1 824	2 645	2 419	2 709	1 823	2 285	1 958
Health technologists and technicians	103	37	11	39	130	83	63	35	66	54
Technologists and technicians, except health	100	61	170	230	149	218	190	170	173	110
Sales occupations	462	581	754	651	1 021	796	601	625	783	558
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	121	119	120	76	111	77	66	93	135	61
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	74	137	321	388	373	325	186	178	221	181
Other sales occupations	267	325	313	187	537	394	349	354	427	316
Cashiers	103	128	55	26	111	111	107	146	120	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	751	953	702	904	1 345	1 322	1 855	993	1 263	1 236
Computer equipment operators	20	18	–	25	50	21	89	29	24	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	276	303	224	332	445	521	418	264	376	294
Financial records processing occupations	81	158	63	105	159	152	180	192	199	130
Mail and message distributing occupations	18	38	34	15	58	35	72	42	21	34
Service occupations	766	558	485	322	781	672	805	593	745	582
Private household occupations	6	11	23	20	7	5	–	6	26	–
Protective service occupations	17	48	42	17	62	126	116	47	75	82
Police and firefighters	6	14	25	–	12	27	61	13	23	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	743	499	420	285	712	541	689	540	644	500
Food service occupations	266	286	280	163	354	259	346	275	276	329
Cleaning and building service occupations	173	117	64	42	143	103	197	137	182	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	186	102	114	75	128	12	49	34	47	70
Farm operators and managers	61	68	31	6	53	6	4	5	14	16
Farm workers and related occupations	125	34	83	69	75	6	45	24	33	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	886	1 099	449	492	1 004	747	693	1 224	958	834
Mechanics and repairers	233	299	85	171	253	230	285	359	332	358
Construction trades	256	293	151	158	289	220	124	347	248	175
Precision production occupations	303	507	213	163	462	291	284	509	378	301
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 018	1 983	471	339	1 497	852	1 252	1 506	1 622	935
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	872	790	88	126	444	259	291	353	684	207
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	222	379	136	45	368	166	195	262	261	153
Transportation occupations	262	282	104	71	206	176	343	236	199	209
Motor vehicle operators	238	282	98	46	200	167	187	198	170	164
Material moving equipment operators	167	155	24	–	102	36	67	169	77	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	495	377	119	97	377	215	356	486	401	329
Construction laborers	29	37	12	9	31	20	39	58	38	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	107	120	6	28	107	60	104	68	142	112
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 144**	**2 592**	**1 923**	**2 075**	**3 399**	**2 699**	**3 242**	**2 243**	**3 024**	**2 245**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	347	397	583	745	720	588	635	537	532	421
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	70	101	167	205	207	174	205	126	118	138
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	11	–	–	5	39	13	–	22
Management related occupations	28	22	64	32	53	34	54	27	30	41
Professional specialty occupations	277	296	416	540	513	414	430	411	414	283
Engineers and natural scientists	3	7	6	33	27	17	38	–	18	7
Engineers	3	7	6	–	27	6	–	–	12	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	5	9	–	6	13	–	–	13	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	152	84	139	133	169	168	134	151	130	113
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	82	165	191	293	279	175	180	218	197	110
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	138	146	228	218	154	136	181	168	93
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	978	1 102	873	1 072	1 682	1 521	1 773	1 103	1 489	1 249
Health technologists and technicians	95	31	11	39	117	57	57	29	59	54
Technologists and technicians, except health	28	–	40	86	62	47	31	9	31	22
Sales occupations	257	311	298	233	433	336	300	334	397	237
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	40	28	28	37	48	39	11	20	37	10
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	27	51	71	100	34	66	38	48	60	21
Other sales occupations	190	232	199	96	351	231	251	266	300	206
Cashiers	100	123	45	20	103	72	107	136	92	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	598	760	524	714	1 070	1 081	1 385	731	1 002	936
Computer equipment operators	14	12	–	6	28	3	47	22	20	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	276	297	224	332	432	514	411	264	370	294
Financial records processing occupations	70	138	51	93	135	141	156	163	179	113
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	19	9	10	20	9	29	6	5	11
Service occupations	523	361	252	180	416	313	503	413	392	311
Private household occupations	6	11	23	20	7	5	–	6	26	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	17	–	–	28	44	16	6	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	6	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	517	350	212	160	409	280	459	391	360	311
Food service occupations	186	217	121	77	215	159	251	220	196	216
Cleaning and building service occupations	91	37	15	20	7	7	77	54	32	19
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	23	27	11	25	8	14	5	14	14
Farm operators and managers	–	12	6	6	6	6	–	–	7	8
Farm workers and related occupations	23	11	21	5	19	2	14	5	7	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	80	44	13	100	32	76	5	59	64
Mechanics and repairers	–	5	–	–	8	6	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	6	7	–	–	5	4	–	5	–	–
Precision production occupations	36	68	44	13	87	22	76	–	59	64
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	231	629	144	54	456	237	241	180	538	186
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	104	293	34	22	119	102	115	37	286	62
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	52	170	60	17	205	55	42	32	108	60
Transportation occupations	19	53	13	6	18	18	35	19	12	11
Motor vehicle operators	19	53	13	6	18	18	35	19	12	11
Material moving equipment operators	6	18	–	–	5	6	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	95	37	9	109	56	49	92	126	53
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	18	21	–	–	23	9	8	19	22	13

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Falls township, Bucks County	Greene township, Franklin County	Guilford township	Hampden township	Hampton township	Hanover township, Luzerne County	Harborcreek township	Harrison township, Allegheny County	Hatfield township	Hempfield township, Westmoreland County
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 862**	**5 580**	**4 841**	**8 041**	**6 425**	**4 658**	**6 285**	**5 148**	**7 014**	**18 753**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 820	911	885	2 562	2 112	686	1 206	951	1 578	4 328
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 366	399	408	1 336	1 016	287	522	376	763	1 735
Officials and administrators, public administration	62	65	27	111	15	11	4	11	17	36
Management related occupations	342	91	85	347	219	91	111	93	230	407
Professional specialty occupations	1 454	512	477	1 226	1 096	399	684	575	815	2 593
Engineers and natural scientists	355	150	51	348	355	48	142	90	258	599
Engineers	188	59	24	159	205	23	107	57	144	492
Health diagnosing occupations	58	7	39	58	73	6	42	54	8	149
Health assessment and treating occupations	258	68	89	214	205	88	112	124	135	486
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	528	244	192	363	348	194	266	223	272	963
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	450	151	156	272	238	147	235	210	212	767
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 383	1 625	1 398	3 028	2 095	1 286	1 571	1 632	2 256	5 825
Health technologists and technicians	172	71	41	35	41	50	47	72	50	91
Technologists and technicians, except health	307	97	102	276	194	57	178	161	220	411
Sales occupations	1 460	537	500	891	950	328	389	688	799	2 319
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	263	107	81	111	96	76	95	90	148	326
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	258	79	177	361	441	49	64	108	236	623
Other sales occupations	939	351	242	419	413	203	230	490	415	1 370
Cashiers	294	138	54	160	121	78	104	101	125	377
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 444	920	755	1 826	910	871	957	711	1 187	3 004
Computer equipment operators	61	8	12	57	32	47	31	14	23	61
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	946	212	225	483	344	222	288	271	458	772
Financial records processing occupations	314	113	135	219	90	102	121	76	139	439
Mail and message distributing occupations	191	48	25	45	28	43	50	48	12	135
Service occupations	1 971	602	590	721	587	646	738	620	673	2 050
Private household occupations	20	35	39	6	26	5	16	27	7	26
Protective service occupations	258	23	38	123	38	87	67	43	95	208
Police and firefighters	70	12	7	51	5	28	6	14	30	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 693	544	513	592	523	554	655	550	571	1 816
Food service occupations	761	210	195	373	265	281	365	171	213	877
Cleaning and building service occupations	471	118	126	100	114	112	138	173	241	512
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	233	221	80	63	38	128	24	38	114
Farm operators and managers	13	81	126	26	12	4	91	8	–	26
Farm workers and related occupations	18	126	95	54	51	34	37	16	38	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 820	761	681	628	869	710	1 045	651	944	2 510
Mechanics and repairers	1 025	304	247	238	285	182	231	200	285	819
Construction trades	708	146	173	146	290	222	268	174	250	562
Precision production occupations	1 087	304	255	239	284	306	531	266	409	1 103
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 829	1 448	1 066	1 022	699	1 292	1 597	1 270	1 525	3 926
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 425	635	435	135	174	585	570	459	469	1 073
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	569	242	189	64	66	203	464	221	449	880
Transportation occupations	633	186	188	320	214	157	177	165	267	696
Motor vehicle operators	541	183	188	238	206	157	170	131	267	624
Material moving equipment operators	394	110	36	88	30	64	77	89	53	238
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	808	273	218	415	215	283	309	336	287	1 039
Construction laborers	78	14	–	34	20	29	13	11	46	123
Freight, stock, and material handlers	140	47	54	111	68	41	64	55	20	313
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 872**	**2 372**	**1 955**	**3 308**	**2 313**	**2 064**	**2 423**	**2 071**	**2 887**	**7 186**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 047	300	315	783	598	305	473	358	543	1 664
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	374	72	95	242	150	84	124	77	203	448
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	14	11	25	9	–	–	–	–	10
Management related occupations	102	20	34	99	59	34	36	18	88	120
Professional specialty occupations	673	228	220	541	448	221	349	281	340	1 216
Engineers and natural scientists	52	13	–	40	12	5	8	–	12	32
Engineers	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23
Health diagnosing occupations	12	–	–	–	6	–	8	4	–	27
Health assessment and treating occupations	229	68	82	207	156	71	107	111	127	455
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	317	123	111	247	244	119	169	137	154	529
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	269	98	85	216	169	98	157	130	123	430
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 677	1 007	793	1 843	1 255	819	1 047	1 074	1 408	3 608
Health technologists and technicians	172	64	41	27	27	50	39	67	50	91
Technologists and technicians, except health	49	11	17	78	21	–	41	23	32	43
Sales occupations	827	320	200	405	445	136	246	408	423	1 230
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	68	44	32	27	37	11	36	41	56	120
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	67	21	12	111	75	11	28	30	51	102
Other sales occupations	692	255	156	267	333	114	182	357	316	1 008
Cashiers	258	110	34	131	108	53	93	96	106	358
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 629	612	535	1 333	762	633	721	556	903	2 244
Computer equipment operators	61	6	6	45	21	19	27	7	11	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	946	203	225	470	344	217	288	266	458	766
Financial records processing occupations	222	106	102	179	74	88	94	69	121	383
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	6	15	5	5	–	31	5	–	19
Service occupations	1 171	482	410	376	342	317	471	410	330	1 200
Private household occupations	20	35	39	6	26	5	16	27	7	26
Protective service occupations	35	11	8	14	6	–	25	14	12	18
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 116	436	363	356	310	312	430	369	311	1 156
Food service occupations	552	168	132	212	157	165	211	120	131	609
Cleaning and building service occupations	167	67	46	53	46	33	73	78	79	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	24	28	37	6	–	20	11	7	25
Farm operators and managers	–	–	15	6	–	–	10	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	8	24	13	31	6	–	10	11	7	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	63	43	61	21	60	50	44	55	80
Mechanics and repairers	6	6	7	6	3	–	–	6	5	6
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	15
Precision production occupations	129	57	36	55	18	60	50	29	50	59
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	834	496	366	208	91	563	362	174	544	609
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	405	301	252	51	34	372	202	72	167	233
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	175	70	55	23	12	121	56	42	253	158
Transportation occupations	51	24	22	53	32	10	22	–	22	38
Motor vehicle operators	51	24	22	53	32	10	22	–	22	38
Material moving equipment operators	25	13	–	–	–	8	7	–	5	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	178	88	37	81	13	52	75	60	97	167
Construction laborers	5	7	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	30	18	–	18	–	7	13	19	–	54

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hermitage township	Hopewell township, Beaver County	Horsham township	Lancaster township, Lancaster County	Logan township, Blair County	Lower Allen township	Lower Macungie township	Lower Makefield township	Lower Moreland township	Lower Paxton township	Lower Providence township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 090**	**6 383**	**7 900**	**4 878**	**5 140**	**6 248**	**6 268**	**8 038**	**5 361**	**18 972**	**9 335**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 537	1 104	2 079	1 377	827	1 857	2 091	4 003	2 397	5 551	2 326
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	594	446	941	518	356	765	982	2 097	1 166	2 742	1 090
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	19	–	26	49	51	6	36	13	266	38
Management related occupations	150	138	256	80	90	250	143	457	252	976	227
Professional specialty occupations	943	658	1 138	859	471	1 092	1 109	1 906	1 231	2 809	1 236
Engineers and natural scientists	140	122	368	92	36	322	362	475	222	753	434
Engineers	109	79	228	68	23	152	295	332	175	382	281
Health diagnosing occupations	63	12	52	104	63	90	120	264	261	195	49
Health assessment and treating occupations	234	89	153	74	139	135	155	211	95	525	216
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	309	330	389	315	141	351	320	638	410	743	354
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	266	270	271	189	121	277	201	492	333	537	251
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 013	1 765	2 610	1 532	1 440	2 673	1 866	2 568	1 933	7 522	3 109
Health technologists and technicians	48	78	62	53	82	65	74	53	57	239	50
Technologists and technicians, except health	109	119	229	103	65	191	94	154	140	602	232
Sales occupations	771	537	887	567	499	753	665	1 122	905	1 925	968
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	154	74	140	81	77	69	64	176	116	287	127
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	190	154	383	232	88	304	309	553	441	638	406
Other sales occupations	427	309	364	254	334	380	292	393	348	1 000	435
Cashiers	115	97	111	56	125	82	45	78	39	238	144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 085	1 031	1 432	809	794	1 664	1 033	1 239	831	4 756	1 859
Computer equipment operators	7	26	23	15	13	58	18	22	7	174	52
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	371	310	462	196	182	465	262	553	322	1 486	599
Financial records processing occupations	102	165	156	129	57	187	163	165	123	472	238
Mail and message distributing occupations	64	24	32	45	17	33	26	12	7	210	55
Service occupations	839	769	826	408	569	555	593	340	321	1 768	1 109
Private household occupations	16	19	38	6	5	11	10	5	28	14	12
Protective service occupations	69	117	81	30	82	68	14	36	22	240	124
Police and firefighters	24	7	25	11	31	26	7	14	6	127	45
Service occupations, except protective and household	754	633	707	372	482	476	569	299	271	1 514	973
Food service occupations	385	299	345	132	221	231	306	127	112	745	500
Cleaning and building service occupations	189	132	128	100	96	110	148	77	46	330	207
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	14	100	41	46	39	41	18	21	114	45
Farm operators and managers	–	7	21	11	21	11	12	5	–	33	–
Farm workers and related occupations	39	7	79	30	25	28	23	13	21	66	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	926	1 236	1 109	615	942	463	724	653	413	1 809	1 253
Mechanics and repairers	255	354	328	180	258	211	203	141	97	703	427
Construction trades	246	382	405	117	340	87	206	231	148	593	425
Precision production occupations	419	500	376	318	333	165	308	281	168	513	401
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 736	1 495	1 176	905	1 316	661	953	456	276	2 208	1 493
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	548	425	369	422	368	123	334	115	104	529	454
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	303	276	308	177	318	45	206	63	54	313	278
Transportation occupations	196	252	193	66	287	202	184	68	60	519	319
Motor vehicle operators	180	172	193	52	226	134	176	40	60	444	309
Material moving equipment operators	202	126	110	19	92	27	40	61	8	120	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	487	416	196	221	251	264	189	149	50	727	363
Construction laborers	21	31	13	18	–	29	32	7	8	62	38
Freight, stock, and material handlers	146	119	43	72	78	103	44	40	7	230	121
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 743**	**2 315**	**3 356**	**2 016**	**2 147**	**2 629**	**2 471**	**3 007**	**1 963**	**8 489**	**3 921**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	716	497	765	447	357	618	590	1 166	680	2 155	787
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	185	135	250	103	106	115	146	382	225	830	188
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	6	–	7	27	–	6	7	–	90	19
Management related occupations	46	60	88	18	20	63	35	104	82	334	42
Professional specialty occupations	531	362	515	344	251	503	444	784	455	1 325	599
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	36	–	–	31	19	8	–	124	42
Engineers	–	–	15	–	–	–	7	–	–	19	25
Health diagnosing occupations	6	6	15	–	–	12	11	23	32	7	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	221	89	132	65	129	135	155	174	63	472	216
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	238	223	274	178	99	241	197	476	277	494	263
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	210	184	198	135	94	201	128	369	246	397	184
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 244	1 151	1 666	961	981	1 614	1 159	1 503	1 030	4 803	2 043
Health technologists and technicians	35	78	43	47	57	60	68	53	51	231	50
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	15	61	9	33	33	9	29	40	146	88
Sales occupations	388	322	450	289	292	357	301	374	211	862	418
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	44	34	16	19	26	36	13	32	6	64	27
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	32	59	124	96	5	63	68	143	44	165	82
Other sales occupations	312	229	310	174	261	238	220	199	161	633	309
Cashiers	103	84	102	44	118	77	35	67	26	210	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	799	736	1 110	616	599	1 184	781	1 047	728	3 564	1 487
Computer equipment operators	–	–	12	15	7	20	5	16	7	85	39
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	371	302	462	196	178	444	262	553	322	1 464	599
Financial records processing occupations	97	139	150	111	57	133	147	140	123	384	233
Mail and message distributing occupations	9	4	–	21	–	13	20	12	–	63	12
Service occupations	582	484	490	238	362	325	344	200	150	1 044	656
Private household occupations	16	19	38	6	5	11	10	5	11	14	12
Protective service occupations	7	52	21	7	7	11	–	14	–	53	16
Police and firefighters	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	559	413	431	225	350	303	334	181	139	977	628
Food service occupations	303	199	234	85	171	170	187	73	56	547	350
Cleaning and building service occupations	105	47	27	25	31	27	38	18	–	69	49
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	–	–	19	6	–	6	6	10	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	–	–	14	6	–	6	6	10	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31	33	71	77	21	11	56	25	28	104	35
Mechanics and repairers	6	–	11	23	8	–	–	–	–	13	–
Construction trades	6	–	12	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	19	33	48	50	13	11	56	25	28	91	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	164	150	366	293	407	55	322	107	69	373	400
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	32	34	151	152	166	35	198	35	34	166	147
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	35	28	146	91	163	4	70	47	30	65	147
Transportation occupations	7	24	32	–	11	–	13	–	–	36	23
Motor vehicle operators	7	24	32	–	11	–	13	–	–	36	23
Material moving equipment operators	5	–	–	–	11	5	–	–	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	85	64	37	50	56	11	41	25	5	106	83
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	31	27	–	14	17	–	14	13	–	24	21

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lower Southampton township	Loyalsock township	McCandless township	Manheim township, Lancaster County	Manor township, Lancaster County	Marple township	Middletown township, Bucks County	Middletown township, Delaware County	Millcreek township, Erie County	Moon township	Mount Lebanon township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 759**	**4 185**	**12 022**	**12 273**	**5 893**	**11 145**	**17 249**	**5 413**	**20 881**	**9 949**	**15 441**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 110	1 078	4 551	4 200	1 199	3 703	4 504	2 140	5 926	2 896	7 270
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 128	504	2 362	2 203	530	1 744	2 008	864	2 835	1 619	3 314
Officials and administrators, public administration	37	–	31	55	12	41	36	33	60	36	73
Management related occupations	294	119	509	459	134	443	481	176	581	331	817
Professional specialty occupations	982	574	2 189	1 997	669	1 959	2 496	1 276	3 091	1 277	3 956
Engineers and natural scientists	231	68	584	438	75	435	518	394	617	331	768
Engineers	193	56	459	306	51	284	352	281	456	264	573
Health diagnosing occupations	38	89	195	172	21	169	117	31	304	51	322
Health assessment and treating occupations	138	84	298	349	115	324	365	138	632	209	500
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	409	229	747	640	362	667	1 020	456	888	520	1 242
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	328	162	534	538	231	486	868	309	646	411	813
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 094	1 358	4 432	3 933	1 742	4 322	6 151	1 795	6 781	3 388	5 562
Health technologists and technicians	71	45	215	122	51	116	183	44	217	55	145
Technologists and technicians, except health	250	50	288	247	172	181	404	180	414	349	260
Sales occupations	1 002	580	1 846	1 478	623	1 659	2 165	620	2 372	1 059	2 615
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	204	103	122	263	105	162	292	88	377	135	290
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	328	170	934	561	205	651	706	279	717	432	1 442
Other sales occupations	470	307	790	654	313	846	1 167	253	1 278	492	883
Cashiers	98	85	238	163	101	236	368	60	365	116	169
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 771	683	2 083	2 076	896	2 366	3 399	951	3 778	1 925	2 542
Computer equipment operators	78	6	71	44	19	50	56	11	36	41	37
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	381	208	744	750	286	893	989	389	1 148	515	1 056
Financial records processing occupations	240	68	224	350	167	309	420	146	454	251	292
Mail and message distributing occupations	56	24	53	63	75	85	142	20	128	86	53
Service occupations	913	565	1 019	1 126	670	1 011	1 565	462	2 046	1 019	1 105
Private household occupations	30	19	16	64	33	30	15	12	51	5	63
Protective service occupations	76	44	86	93	71	118	186	41	167	86	110
Police and firefighters	35	6	39	30	39	68	33	13	72	6	24
Service occupations, except protective and household	807	502	917	969	566	863	1 364	409	1 828	928	932
Food service occupations	333	245	476	543	311	508	653	262	931	551	492
Cleaning and building service occupations	199	138	150	159	131	88	277	97	388	150	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	49	28	42	141	294	41	17	52	73	38	12
Farm operators and managers	14	–	6	71	140	12	12	–	11	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	35	28	36	70	154	29	5	52	62	31	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 295	381	1 052	1 255	800	1 308	2 440	581	2 700	1 285	910
Mechanics and repairers	428	103	397	315	268	373	807	184	825	561	240
Construction trades	425	114	326	281	232	455	757	200	706	257	311
Precision production occupations	442	164	329	653	300	472	869	197	1 169	456	355
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 298	775	926	1 618	1 188	760	2 572	383	3 355	1 323	582
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	463	273	208	672	426	173	828	61	1 237	307	171
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	263	129	125	312	207	79	380	57	811	268	59
Transportation occupations	231	140	285	215	199	222	610	71	468	294	154
Motor vehicle operators	224	134	285	215	181	208	527	71	456	273	133
Material moving equipment operators	42	24	35	85	71	30	135	19	142	118	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	299	209	273	334	285	256	619	175	697	336	198
Construction laborers	43	17	25	23	18	29	67	40	55	28	37
Freight, stock, and material handlers	87	89	103	127	70	102	192	7	253	108	60
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 541**	**1 605**	**4 934**	**2 509**	**4 547**	**7 292**	**2 121**	**8 574**	**3 820**	**6 232**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	729	311	1 313	1 283	471	1 218	1 703	718	2 047	989	2 359
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	238	59	349	461	122	343	642	216	627	394	698
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	–	6	13	–	12	–	14	20	–	21
Management related occupations	79	27	72	123	33	78	203	38	169	107	179
Professional specialty occupations	491	252	964	822	349	875	1 061	502	1 420	595	1 661
Engineers and natural scientists	7	12	15	28	13	58	22	28	40	7	67
Engineers	–	–	7	16	6	5	–	4	–	7	21
Health diagnosing occupations	7	12	22	6	–	11	12	3	32	8	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	138	56	272	277	102	270	331	138	557	190	416
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	277	124	535	407	199	481	526	238	582	326	829
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	240	94	394	366	155	398	439	179	449	291	642
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 881	841	2 456	2 408	1 145	2 601	4 002	1 095	4 357	1 991	3 126
Health technologists and technicians	71	45	177	121	51	91	153	37	198	55	116
Technologists and technicians, except health	64	–	41	26	56	21	117	36	57	70	47
Sales occupations	403	258	679	609	315	611	1 115	254	1 201	504	963
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	41	31	52	52	39	24	81	14	98	47	46
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	50	32	120	128	27	106	197	59	132	90	328
Other sales occupations	312	195	528	429	249	481	837	181	971	367	589
Cashiers	93	60	186	139	96	145	331	49	349	109	140
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 343	538	1 559	1 652	723	1 878	2 617	768	2 901	1 362	2 000
Computer equipment operators	45	–	37	37	19	24	18	5	24	13	19
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	374	208	744	738	286	888	989	375	1 148	510	1 038
Financial records processing occupations	226	49	165	317	153	264	355	118	408	196	259
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	18	10	19	19	18	35	7	38	39	6
Service occupations	502	323	659	671	407	520	927	227	1 292	584	531
Private household occupations	30	19	16	64	33	25	15	4	43	5	56
Protective service occupations	–	–	21	7	–	5	34	–	33	31	5
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	472	304	622	600	374	490	878	223	1 216	548	470
Food service occupations	190	163	329	337	220	247	438	172	633	330	195
Cleaning and building service occupations	57	48	48	26	35	18	63	14	137	52	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	–	12	55	7	–	18	32	17	–
Farm operators and managers	7	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	7	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	12	43	7	–	18	32	10	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	27	36	116	78	64	124	3	173	45	82
Mechanics and repairers	–	8	–	6	11	–	21	–	17	–	7
Construction trades	3	–	12	–	6	–	7	–	10	–	14
Precision production occupations	50	19	24	110	61	64	96	3	146	45	61
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	369	193	141	444	353	137	536	60	673	194	134
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	130	71	68	182	143	52	182	19	350	62	70
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	119	66	10	134	118	24	139	–	148	21	22
Transportation occupations	19	7	30	13	18	21	52	20	36	46	5
Motor vehicle operators	19	7	30	13	18	21	52	20	36	46	5
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	13	8	–	–	–	14	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	101	49	33	102	66	40	163	21	125	65	37
Construction laborers	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	6	8	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	27	31	11	36	–	6	26	–	17	28	22

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	Muhlenberg township	Nether Providence township	Newberry township	Newtown township, Delaware County	Northampton township, Bucks County	North Huntingdon township	North Union township, Fayette County	North Versailles township	Palmer township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 630**	**6 686**	**5 809**	**4 538**	**5 249**	**11 791**	**12 955**	**5 160**	**6 053**	**6 623**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	571	1 287	2 411	850	1 960	4 063	2 479	800	948	1 861
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	197	556	1 143	410	912	2 073	984	235	385	843
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	–	23	68	19	23	9	4	9	–
Management related occupations	53	166	280	85	194	552	283	53	79	171
Professional specialty occupations	374	731	1 268	440	1 048	1 990	1 495	565	563	1 018
Engineers and natural scientists	58	256	298	124	254	630	452	55	133	318
Engineers	58	225	232	61	168	458	358	55	94	235
Health diagnosing occupations	13	33	158	17	58	143	50	29	26	78
Health assessment and treating occupations	98	104	182	59	150	242	220	115	134	119
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	123	206	352	156	342	734	578	241	157	312
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	105	164	192	126	201	583	479	200	86	221
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	974	2 081	1 776	1 297	1 913	4 162	3 844	1 274	1 885	2 279
Health technologists and technicians	63	64	62	13	53	15	77	50	47	62
Technologists and technicians, except health	92	152	120	91	83	316	388	51	133	138
Sales occupations	294	687	813	339	735	1 681	1 298	524	689	883
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	38	80	147	38	75	250	211	45	86	135
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	80	101	331	121	320	719	367	115	163	307
Other sales occupations	176	506	335	180	340	712	720	364	440	441
Cashiers	101	178	96	60	105	184	252	122	134	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	525	1 178	781	854	1 042	2 150	2 081	649	1 016	1 196
Computer equipment operators	10	9	–	31	35	26	80	–	50	60
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	162	269	299	236	391	706	609	219	334	343
Financial records processing occupations	55	152	129	86	128	179	233	107	111	182
Mail and message distributing occupations	27	89	22	18	38	64	119	18	51	37
Service occupations	520	846	547	341	399	1 016	1 244	583	815	574
Private household occupations	24	–	24	14	33	12	7	30	5	5
Protective service occupations	41	95	78	7	41	70	150	20	55	71
Police and firefighters	–	39	24	–	13	22	52	–	16	27
Service occupations, except protective and household	455	751	445	320	325	934	1 087	533	755	498
Food service occupations	135	436	170	147	159	473	585	229	401	254
Cleaning and building service occupations	180	168	118	79	31	152	320	149	214	71
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	103	15	27	33	74	74	10	11	16
Farm operators and managers	46	50	–	16	7	25	11	5	–	5
Farm workers and related occupations	58	53	15	11	26	49	56	5	11	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	695	899	522	737	533	1 507	2 362	879	961	729
Mechanics and repairers	210	205	139	243	164	384	756	300	391	173
Construction trades	156	220	212	243	225	536	547	220	284	117
Precision production occupations	308	461	171	239	138	576	1 053	207	286	439
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 761	1 470	538	1 286	411	969	2 952	1 614	1 433	1 164
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	567	653	125	372	85	200	881	344	434	469
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	461	231	143	225	66	138	718	348	318	161
Transportation occupations	178	169	107	208	130	221	517	323	200	231
Motor vehicle operators	178	162	92	197	122	215	358	279	135	194
Material moving equipment operators	127	77	12	123	18	37	133	135	177	78
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	428	340	151	358	112	373	703	464	304	225
Construction laborers	42	17	21	53	–	89	56	51	34	36
Freight, stock, and material handlers	102	63	50	99	40	72	237	120	68	43
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 659**	**2 794**	**2 228**	**1 765**	**2 096**	**4 174**	**4 372**	**1 992**	**2 402**	**2 627**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	287	444	674	281	553	1 000	926	361	423	556
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	75	190	151	88	155	262	250	73	117	154
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	26	–	–	–	6	9	–
Management related occupations	18	61	40	24	68	90	109	13	13	20
Professional specialty occupations	212	254	523	193	398	738	676	288	306	402
Engineers and natural scientists	–	–	–	6	16	23	30	–	24	12
Engineers	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	6	–
Health diagnosing occupations	7	8	29	–	–	7	13	–	–	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	98	85	164	51	138	178	213	115	134	114
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	68	110	256	106	170	479	350	136	112	194
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	60	93	174	89	114	379	290	108	74	132
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	605	1 377	1 078	837	1 212	2 339	2 246	843	1 219	1 351
Health technologists and technicians	46	59	53	13	47	15	73	34	35	58
Technologists and technicians, except health	16	21	25	15	22	19	33	–	13	16
Sales occupations	151	414	353	156	330	611	666	285	380	369
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	9	38	48	–	20	46	77	14	27	28
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	26	8	67	17	87	124	68	15	24	83
Other sales occupations	116	368	238	139	223	441	521	256	329	258
Cashiers	76	131	66	60	81	157	241	116	120	88
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	392	883	647	653	813	1 694	1 474	524	791	908
Computer equipment operators	5	2	–	12	25	9	43	–	23	40
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	162	269	290	236	391	700	609	219	334	331
Financial records processing occupations	48	119	114	86	114	158	193	83	103	168
Mail and message distributing occupations	19	37	12	11	12	11	48	9	12	10
Service occupations	354	376	299	242	243	571	798	469	522	309
Private household occupations	24	–	24	14	33	12	7	30	5	5
Protective service occupations	6	–	28	–	12	8	20	7	8	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	3	6	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	324	376	247	228	198	551	771	432	509	297
Food service occupations	114	242	92	133	92	265	470	208	299	129
Cleaning and building service occupations	85	7	30	21	–	18	135	75	77	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	14	–	–	16	11	5	5	6	5
Farm operators and managers	12	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	20	14	–	–	9	11	5	5	6	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	86	32	58	13	49	65	59	49	25
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	8	–	–	9	4	10	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10	15	–
Precision production occupations	57	86	32	50	13	49	56	45	24	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	324	497	145	347	59	204	332	255	183	381
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	150	237	10	141	26	51	77	84	36	221
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	103	112	70	75	17	50	78	87	51	48
Transportation occupations	20	–	25	5	6	39	37	7	7	30
Motor vehicle operators	20	–	25	5	6	39	37	7	7	23
Material moving equipment operators	–	4	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	144	40	119	10	64	140	77	65	55
Construction laborers	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	6
Freight, stock, and material handlers	17	20	20	23	5	6	49	38	5	11

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Penn township, Westmoreland County	Peters township, Washington County	Plains township	Plymouth township, Montgomery County	Radnor township	Richland township, Cambria County	Ridley township	Ross township, Allegheny County	Rostraver township	Salisbury township, Lehigh County
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 598**	**5 792**	**4 789**	**9 130**	**12 841**	**5 304**	**15 875**	**16 718**	**4 446**	**5 790**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 548	2 224	647	2 655	5 801	1 328	3 051	4 839	851	1 455
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	668	1 221	219	1 328	2 489	557	1 460	2 377	300	582
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	–	14	46	33	21	44	33	7	13
Management related occupations	172	278	15	377	568	128	538	609	47	167
Professional specialty occupations	880	1 003	428	1 327	3 312	771	1 591	2 462	551	873
Engineers and natural scientists	270	287	36	356	542	114	457	578	55	218
Engineers	238	238	28	239	323	114	331	407	43	160
Health diagnosing occupations	7	77	4	91	360	88	8	125	12	67
Health assessment and treating occupations	174	176	156	269	388	166	361	532	116	147
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	305	316	155	275	1 124	293	525	717	276	284
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	256	262	116	190	560	173	434	512	258	210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 920	1 885	1 256	3 379	4 398	1 790	5 773	6 095	1 060	1 608
Health technologists and technicians	55	42	27	66	102	69	156	176	24	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	230	121	73	227	352	85	432	467	95	106
Sales occupations	641	876	361	1 227	1 831	713	1 740	2 232	370	559
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	87	157	56	180	172	115	205	294	55	94
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	255	432	106	444	888	143	474	938	58	221
Other sales occupations	299	287	199	603	771	455	1 061	1 000	257	244
Cashiers	94	106	65	174	131	175	303	283	66	100
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	994	846	795	1 859	2 113	923	3 445	3 220	571	890
Computer equipment operators	39	17	21	47	43	6	126	55	12	22
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	293	414	208	691	760	286	1 091	1 059	91	275
Financial records processing occupations	175	109	109	208	178	99	335	376	109	56
Mail and message distributing occupations	20	6	46	61	37	12	202	160	37	52
Service occupations	675	518	490	898	1 225	643	1 849	1 883	465	515
Private household occupations	6	13	9	31	155	6	18	48	–	19
Protective service occupations	32	34	103	140	134	71	207	157	45	67
Police and firefighters	7	6	51	62	27	27	51	40	6	25
Service occupations, except protective and household	637	471	378	727	936	566	1 624	1 678	420	429
Food service occupations	300	264	119	403	538	291	823	897	242	207
Cleaning and building service occupations	208	68	128	157	150	146	349	351	86	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	63	68	33	142	13	98	49	61	27
Farm operators and managers	37	27	27	8	14	5	12	15	35	7
Farm workers and related occupations	11	36	41	25	128	6	86	34	26	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	929	683	538	893	611	795	2 639	2 081	676	850
Mechanics and repairers	224	168	130	266	131	162	895	695	199	217
Construction trades	297	324	154	204	286	268	731	779	205	296
Precision production occupations	401	158	247	423	194	305	1 013	607	220	337
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 478	419	1 790	1 272	664	735	2 465	1 771	1 333	1 335
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	398	56	1 040	409	200	165	822	455	300	671
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	403	70	179	199	88	108	507	251	229	191
Transportation occupations	217	100	189	229	140	141	473	484	236	166
Motor vehicle operators	175	74	165	223	133	122	430	471	210	149
Material moving equipment operators	126	21	86	60	17	82	118	76	200	74
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	334	172	296	375	224	239	545	505	368	233
Construction laborers	23	16	16	91	25	27	54	67	57	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	81	50	82	66	77	66	196	196	70	90
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 329**	**2 068**	**2 164**	**3 953**	**5 772**	**2 184**	**6 509**	**6 810**	**1 508**	**2 226**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	513	588	258	944	2 187	483	1 265	1 731	358	528
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	169	143	49	376	664	143	458	530	59	87
Officials and administrators, public administration	6	–	–	20	–	–	4	6	–	–
Management related occupations	58	59	15	111	211	36	204	125	22	29
Professional specialty occupations	344	445	209	568	1 523	340	807	1 201	299	441
Engineers and natural scientists	6	–	–	25	91	5	56	47	6	42
Engineers	–	–	–	–	5	5	37	11	–	8
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	15	54	–	–	12	–	4
Health assessment and treating occupations	168	152	120	217	359	155	312	485	102	140
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	143	241	64	205	692	132	328	488	154	204
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	120	207	48	169	424	85	303	335	143	170
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 153	1 052	770	2 231	2 713	1 175	3 626	3 639	641	879
Health technologists and technicians	49	31	27	52	53	51	139	130	24	43
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	21	6	71	202	20	56	64	7	17
Sales occupations	312	306	166	557	781	380	936	983	236	221
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7	21	14	43	32	47	39	103	19	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	62	82	11	76	245	19	143	212	20	62
Other sales occupations	243	203	141	438	504	314	754	668	197	159
Cashiers	94	94	59	144	109	142	221	265	60	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	770	694	571	1 551	1 677	724	2 495	2 462	374	598
Computer equipment operators	13	–	17	37	43	6	47	17	12	9
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	287	414	196	691	730	284	1 062	1 045	91	275
Financial records processing occupations	168	101	92	195	151	49	330	299	96	42
Mail and message distributing occupations	–	–	4	14	11	12	24	43	12	11
Service occupations	431	301	191	328	645	354	1 075	1 071	301	327
Private household occupations	6	13	9	21	124	6	18	48	–	19
Protective service occupations	–	6	7	7	19	18	54	18	6	–
Police and firefighters	–	6	–	–	–	–	5	7	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	425	282	175	300	502	330	1 003	1 005	295	308
Food service occupations	237	155	78	164	278	207	515	541	207	174
Cleaning and building service occupations	74	24	–	21	42	47	71	101	26	37
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	17	8	12	18	2	20	6	6	7
Farm operators and managers	6	17	–	8	7	–	6	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	8	4	11	2	14	6	6	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	13	53	94	57	31	92	101	42	30
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	–	5	–	–	13	54	19	7
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	6	13	8	12	6	–
Precision production occupations	27	7	53	89	51	18	71	35	17	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	193	97	884	344	152	139	431	262	160	455
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	41	17	703	114	82	51	177	115	74	332
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	26	25	87	110	45	12	153	34	46	57
Transportation occupations	19	6	–	40	6	7	27	33	6	9
Motor vehicle operators	19	6	–	40	6	7	21	33	6	9
Material moving equipment operators	6	8	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	101	41	80	80	19	69	74	80	34	39
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	23	5	10	5	5	20	11	24	–	14

Table 159a. **Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Scott township, Allegheny County	Shaler township	South Park township	South Union township	South Whitehall township	Spring township, Berks County	Springetts-bury township	Springfield township, Delaware County	Springfield township, Montgomery County	Spring Garden township	Susquehanna township, Dauphin County
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 727**	**15 084**	**6 086**	**4 110**	**7 197**	**8 609**	**9 869**	**11 622**	**9 830**	**5 146**	**8 570**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 054	3 757	1 660	1 001	2 279	2 311	2 727	4 210	3 615	1 579	2 816
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 351	1 713	769	438	1 162	990	1 407	1 955	1 563	790	1 184
Officials and administrators, public administration	13	28	11	–	18	12	15	38	35	11	89
Management related occupations	491	543	242	103	336	339	559	504	399	181	343
Professional specialty occupations	1 703	2 044	891	563	1 117	1 321	1 320	2 255	2 052	789	1 632
Engineers and natural scientists	358	436	260	83	239	442	333	695	415	155	263
Engineers	263	297	215	62	142	399	246	516	242	106	136
Health diagnosing occupations	155	189	23	10	159	52	104	133	187	135	222
Health assessment and treating occupations	377	487	181	136	195	215	185	337	268	91	181
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	479	618	263	249	295	452	477	750	664	238	478
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	325	487	223	194	216	341	407	618	421	181	370
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 596	5 352	2 177	1 237	2 460	2 812	3 189	4 487	3 604	1 757	3 189
Health technologists and technicians	135	177	75	39	67	96	114	123	104	42	60
Technologists and technicians, except health	234	465	228	21	188	174	223	225	222	92	136
Sales occupations	1 191	1 942	752	562	969	1 036	1 154	1 726	1 415	745	988
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	145	316	113	85	142	130	210	229	200	104	189
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	569	688	308	128	345	279	391	643	636	269	378
Other sales occupations	477	938	331	349	482	627	553	854	579	372	421
Cashiers	146	270	69	119	119	197	126	224	114	101	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 036	2 768	1 122	615	1 236	1 506	1 698	2 413	1 863	878	2 005
Computer equipment operators	66	92	29	22	33	33	16	78	6	20	51
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	677	863	300	186	422	486	429	806	708	295	686
Financial records processing occupations	253	370	145	88	222	216	200	305	266	100	221
Mail and message distributing occupations	70	101	86	9	20	58	42	63	70	22	126
Service occupations	1 084	1 620	703	337	562	810	915	893	885	503	852
Private household occupations	6	77	18	12	18	17	5	14	55	15	6
Protective service occupations	103	128	66	36	27	51	102	112	88	55	142
Police and firefighters	52	55	30	13	–	33	25	22	38	27	60
Service occupations, except protective and household	975	1 415	619	289	517	742	808	767	742	433	704
Food service occupations	480	696	299	119	241	372	474	394	376	157	296
Cleaning and building service occupations	188	413	180	110	132	173	134	86	116	94	166
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	27	15	17	48	74	62	5	121	27	25
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	12	23	25	13	–	12	8	8
Farm workers and related occupations	19	27	15	5	25	49	45	5	109	19	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	867	2 014	780	737	866	1 062	1 139	1 218	947	503	775
Mechanics and repairers	339	713	238	278	222	255	241	310	290	103	258
Construction trades	231	679	256	168	311	188	291	451	353	145	236
Precision production occupations	291	618	250	140	333	603	600	457	304	255	281
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 107	2 314	751	781	982	1 540	1 837	809	658	777	913
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	340	605	126	150	340	698	761	216	227	287	221
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	105	309	121	165	180	227	399	122	108	192	154
Transportation occupations	281	634	295	212	193	278	236	209	128	82	236
Motor vehicle operators	255	617	256	201	186	229	216	173	118	82	190
Material moving equipment operators	70	123	33	115	58	37	74	19	20	38	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	311	643	176	139	211	300	367	243	175	178	239
Construction laborers	18	94	15	13	29	13	28	34	30	5	27
Freight, stock, and material handlers	135	144	72	42	34	112	116	44	46	51	81
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 194**	**5 829**	**2 285**	**1 482**	**2 865**	**3 654**	**4 064**	**4 755**	**4 226**	**2 107**	**3 872**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 192	1 302	533	395	722	766	941	1 322	1 300	441	1 064
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	376	352	151	122	275	209	306	370	366	135	411
Officials and administrators, public administration	5	–	–	–	6	–	–	11	15	5	19
Management related occupations	160	115	59	21	80	77	158	109	114	27	137
Professional specialty occupations	816	950	382	273	447	557	635	952	934	306	653
Engineers and natural scientists	9	16	26	–	12	25	21	40	31	23	64
Engineers	4	–	26	–	6	13	–	4	8	6	28
Health diagnosing occupations	42	33	–	–	6	–	6	13	49	5	24
Health assessment and treating occupations	312	409	135	109	172	196	168	286	239	84	168
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	338	377	184	145	144	292	351	471	444	160	315
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	258	302	154	118	112	222	305	417	320	129	255
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 312	3 219	1 201	827	1 486	1 691	1 962	2 802	2 141	1 043	2 006
Health technologists and technicians	107	164	63	32	67	90	114	105	87	37	60
Technologists and technicians, except health	61	83	20	11	20	28	31	39	41	17	30
Sales occupations	482	795	264	300	434	534	719	789	537	314	369
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	51	63	24	23	23	62	59	51	36	42	37
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	103	120	28	34	98	28	73	93	143	57	103
Other sales occupations	328	612	212	243	313	444	587	645	358	215	229
Cashiers	140	253	58	96	103	175	114	187	88	85	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 662	2 177	854	484	965	1 039	1 298	1 869	1 476	675	1 547
Computer equipment operators	30	56	7	22	13	11	16	28	–	10	51
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	670	851	300	182	415	473	412	801	686	289	664
Financial records processing occupations	221	334	122	60	193	177	169	262	240	95	170
Mail and message distributing occupations	16	30	38	–	–	6	11	–	5	–	29
Service occupations	532	887	425	149	342	509	560	434	529	313	449
Private household occupations	6	77	18	7	18	17	5	14	48	15	6
Protective service occupations	–	12	12	3	5	6	9	7	19	12	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	526	798	395	139	319	486	546	413	462	286	436
Food service occupations	270	419	224	79	144	277	324	189	228	101	175
Cleaning and building service occupations	44	129	70	18	56	39	43	11	43	43	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	5	–	–	19	26	–	26	5	8
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	7	5	–	–	19	26	–	26	5	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	43	95	45	20	29	87	77	62	42	58	98
Mechanics and repairers	19	26	7	–	–	–	17	–	–	–	13
Construction trades	–	23	9	9	–	–	5	4	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	24	46	29	11	29	87	72	41	42	58	85
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	115	319	76	91	286	582	498	135	158	247	247
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	41	110	37	36	166	335	271	60	51	117	72
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	23	77	6	41	65	103	124	45	58	50	74
Transportation occupations	12	34	9	–	6	48	22	17	6	5	12
Motor vehicle operators	12	34	9	–	6	48	22	17	6	5	12
Material moving equipment operators	–	18	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	5	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	80	24	14	43	96	74	13	43	70	84
Construction laborers	–	5	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	–	12	5	8	20	11	–	5	16	36

Table 159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Swatara township, Dauphin County	Towamencin township	Tredyffrin township	Unity township	Upper Allen township	Upper Chichester township	Upper Dublin township	Upper Merion township	Upper Moreland township	Upper St. Clair township	Upper Southampton township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 191**	**5 556**	**11 456**	**7 804**	**5 330**	**6 639**	**10 860**	**14 457**	**13 074**	**7 830**	**7 523**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 110	1 766	5 371	1 775	1 447	1 173	4 457	4 855	3 551	4 072	2 205
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 085	791	2 900	788	650	503	2 041	2 391	1 709	2 461	1 210
Officials and administrators, public administration	74	–	49	13	46	13	11	11	26	41	20
Management related occupations	402	194	377	202	216	148	402	589	504	428	277
Professional specialty occupations	1 025	973	2 471	987	797	670	2 416	2 464	1 842	1 611	995
Engineers and natural scientists	266	383	665	201	216	178	613	702	489	504	256
Engineers	179	245	391	151	82	117	358	431	347	384	169
Health diagnosing occupations	40	34	148	114	11	13	307	178	23	177	54
Health assessment and treating occupations	182	118	214	180	128	191	278	328	376	148	101
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	310	280	738	364	312	200	665	743	671	410	338
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	236	245	432	265	165	189	451	487	543	270	252
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 673	1 920	3 876	2 060	1 962	1 910	3 643	5 538	4 821	2 322	2 646
Health technologists and technicians	54	39	79	78	44	91	114	155	132	57	43
Technologists and technicians, except health	174	230	160	120	197	152	301	451	121	185	185
Sales occupations	766	595	1 780	755	533	478	1 580	1 863	1 560	1 238	933
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	119	100	152	137	43	58	210	223	206	181	190
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	152	264	1 013	218	174	79	772	758	720	631	295
Other sales occupations	495	231	615	400	316	341	598	882	634	426	448
Cashiers	153	66	104	78	134	131	152	181	174	48	127
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 679	1 056	1 857	1 107	1 188	1 189	1 648	3 069	2 714	906	1 485
Computer equipment operators	84	34	102	9	44	17	37	95	89		43
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	832	353	578	304	346	377	451	1 078	806	309	446
Financial records processing occupations	340	142	181	154	128	172	180	416	365	95	170
Mail and message distributing occupations	72	38	36	43	58	68	52	113	69	10	52
Service occupations	978	454	797	1 014	632	697	895	1 346	1 098	556	665
Private household occupations	24	12	48	21	7	11	39	38	27	34	11
Protective service occupations	122	53	52	52	51	53	72	162	66	40	21
Police and firefighters	48	16	6	14	27	13	6	33	6	19	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	832	389	697	941	574	633	784	1 146	1 005	482	633
Food service occupations	382	217	402	451	291	283	413	569	515	302	319
Cleaning and building service occupations	264	95	112	205	109	198	176	290	187	44	120
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	46	74	71	49	6	65	49	68	23	47
Farm operators and managers	6	21	–	19	8	–	13	7	25	6	12
Farm workers and related occupations	6	25	74	52	41	6	52	34	43	17	35
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 141	621	669	1 050	495	1 465	983	1 328	1 661	444	1 137
Mechanics and repairers	345	188	123	260	219	422	254	425	510	103	306
Construction trades	340	104	263	315	93	415	318	382	429	122	338
Precision production occupations	456	329	276	455	183	628	411	511	722	212	493
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 277	751	669	1 834	745	1 388	817	1 341	1 875	413	823
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	333	208	169	738	136	536	252	397	538	98	273
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	151	237	110	250	85	263	165	273	489	37	156
Transportation occupations	316	114	131	231	217	167	168	205	341	86	164
Motor vehicle operators	259	106	131	215	178	117	161	185	331	80	153
Material moving equipment operators	96	38	52	169	48	135	38	94	87	23	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	381	154	207	446	259	287	194	372	420	169	200
Construction trades	5	26	40	68	11	4	52	35	24	9	21
Freight, stock, and material handlers	140	41	56	65	83	51	51	89	90	76	59
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 194**	**2 307**	**4 641**	**2 727**	**2 257**	**2 698**	**4 361**	**6 317**	**5 466**	**2 319**	**2 982**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	786	542	1 718	589	502	532	1 407	1 612	1 273	690	645
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	329	187	641	173	147	168	399	553	385	162	252
Officials and administrators, public administration	36	–	12	–	11	13	–	–	6	16	6
Management related occupations	152	76	126	31	58	63	118	202	139	47	66
Professional specialty occupations	457	355	1 077	416	355	364	1 008	1 059	888	528	393
Engineers and natural scientists	13	36	68	25	45	12	51	63	29	8	14
Engineers	–	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	5	–	3
Health diagnosing occupations	7	6	13	6	–	8	27	16	–	6	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	182	99	202	149	116	191	252	273	346	134	94
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	197	160	538	199	171	110	444	448	416	320	211
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	166	133	354	173	117	110	350	304	343	242	150
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 619	1 167	2 175	1 198	1 166	1 363	2 093	3 612	2 957	1 233	1 612
Health technologists and technicians	48	39	70	78	44	86	85	109	122	38	43
Technologists and technicians, except health	48	37	49	12	48	31	111	117	75	20	54
Sales occupations	417	265	602	319	250	320	575	873	673	464	406
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	21	26	49	26	17	22	55	75	62	35	65
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	41	77	192	19	28	21	158	178	189	167	46
Other sales occupations	355	162	361	274	205	277	362	620	422	262	295
Cashiers	98	66	94	78	88	120	116	168	152	38	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 106	826	1 454	789	824	926	1 322	2 513	2 087	711	1 109
Computer equipment operators	45	34	50	9	12	11	29	55	50	–	32
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	809	353	572	288	330	377	451	1 055	799	305	440
Financial records processing occupations	272	115	175	123	97	154	173	339	338	83	152
Mail and message distributing occupations	13	16	6	21	29	12	19	45	25	–	–
Service occupations	492	223	515	608	386	444	557	657	658	324	386
Private household occupations	24	12	48	21	7	11	39	38	27	34	11
Protective service occupations	12	12	8	6	5	13	14	31	17	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	456	199	459	581	374	420	504	588	614	290	375
Food service occupations	243	116	253	321	166	206	296	373	297	187	214
Cleaning and building service occupations	93	17	29	45	51	74	49	45	60	–	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	13	14	7	5	–	3	11	5	13	19
Farm operators and managers	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	–	5	14	7	5	–	3	11	5	13	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	86	51	53	25	15	39	24	104	102	9	67
Mechanics and repairers	–	19	7	–	5	6	–	17	17	–	–
Construction trades	12	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Precision production occupations	74	32	39	25	10	33	24	87	80	9	67
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	211	311	166	300	183	320	277	321	471	50	253
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	72	69	42	128	48	152	112	105	125	19	110
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	60	169	45	48	31	83	105	96	203	–	55
Transportation occupations	9	14	14	47	23	17	28	20	24	20	25
Motor vehicle operators	9	14	14	47	23	17	28	20	24	20	25
Material moving equipment operators	–	17	–	6	5	5	–	5	12	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	70	42	65	71	76	63	32	95	107	5	63
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	19	18	29	17	11	–	11	6	11	5	20

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Warminster township	Warrington township, Bucks County	West Deer township	West Goshen township	West Manchester township	West Norriton township	White township, Indiana County	Whitehall township	Whitemarsh township	Whitpain township	York township
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 803**	**5 217**	**4 430**	**8 258**	**6 583**	**6 625**	**5 940**	**11 060**	**7 465**	**6 169**	**8 664**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 765	1 387	956	2 886	1 222	1 868	1 605	2 490	2 839	2 086	2 325
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 783	633	405	1 117	533	848	661	1 118	1 273	993	1 060
Officials and administrators, public administration	78	7	–	40	10	18	14	7	21	19	15
Management related occupations	444	178	94	175	142	258	139	327	270	179	193
Professional specialty occupations	1 982	754	551	1 769	689	1 020	944	1 372	1 566	1 093	1 265
Engineers and natural scientists	603	299	174	454	168	253	146	359	350	382	357
Engineers	376	186	107	263	134	145	123	264	198	225	288
Health diagnosing occupations	16	27	12	25	18	53	42	75	198	76	63
Health assessment and treating occupations	324	151	101	174	122	236	78	218	204	154	185
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	713	157	196	855	232	336	507	464	434	289	462
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	540	137	183	574	203	207	239	373	303	156	328
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 692	1 817	1 229	2 832	1 917	2 449	1 724	3 432	2 735	2 163	2 852
Health technologists and technicians	134	48	28	77	58	76	44	108	42	29	94
Technologists and technicians, except health	481	178	120	241	121	220	104	257	233	278	166
Sales occupations	1 794	610	404	1 085	688	735	734	1 252	1 144	812	994
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	313	80	83	145	87	83	105	173	127	84	187
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	573	224	105	442	220	349	164	356	557	349	396
Other sales occupations	908	306	216	498	381	303	465	723	460	379	411
Cashiers	327	90	106	172	126	95	93	118	76	84	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 283	981	677	1 429	1 050	1 418	842	1 815	1 316	1 044	1 598
Computer equipment operators	50	12	28	37	15	36	10	67	23	27	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 054	311	186	581	273	499	265	508	561	365	514
Financial records processing occupations	370	166	63	123	136	180	129	235	175	171	183
Mail and message distributing occupations	125	45	39	60	65	49	19	85	47	15	49
Service occupations	1 898	546	384	735	510	608	641	936	624	626	546
Private household occupations	42	32	6	45	11	2	18	18	20	29	12
Protective service occupations	91	47	28	86	47	102	28	96	119	46	90
Police and firefighters	13	20	–	60	28	54	5	53	54	20	52
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 765	467	350	604	452	504	595	822	485	551	444
Food service occupations	735	215	152	288	253	239	256	341	247	298	276
Cleaning and building service occupations	358	97	81	100	88	113	185	252	66	121	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	120	69	49	45	74	46	135	36	57	42	132
Farm operators and managers	24	40	14	–	15	–	59	–	13	14	56
Farm workers and related occupations	90	29	35	45	59	46	70	36	44	28	76
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 587	752	781	902	1 045	745	797	1 245	606	669	1 154
Mechanics and repairers	774	227	241	284	291	240	169	363	143	167	209
Construction trades	707	230	248	284	235	231	179	402	194	218	399
Precision production occupations	1 106	295	245	334	507	266	223	475	269	284	546
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 741	646	1 031	858	1 815	909	1 038	2 921	604	583	1 655
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	993	216	255	235	689	304	244	1 401	212	109	618
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	643	128	159	158	394	146	139	527	84	154	443
Transportation occupations	343	77	230	178	256	147	182	309	141	148	197
Motor vehicle operators	325	70	213	178	240	147	182	293	121	142	191
Material moving equipment operators	104	30	43	36	89	37	182	118	19	19	93
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	658	195	344	251	387	275	291	566	148	153	331
Construction laborers	53	15	54	28	43	20	38	42	20	26	35
Freight, stock, and material handlers	131	49	78	84	124	109	106	201	57	43	109
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 061**	**2 169**	**1 605**	**3 478**	**2 685**	**2 807**	**2 242**	**4 730**	**3 024**	**2 509**	**3 518**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 319	461	344	1 017	471	684	550	879	921	653	825
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	473	140	110	226	162	205	175	272	246	182	285
Officials and administrators, public administration	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	6	6
Management related occupations	148	69	19	65	49	76	35	123	75	57	69
Professional specialty occupations	846	321	234	791	309	479	375	607	675	471	540
Engineers and natural scientists	61	36	34	26	–	31	–	49	93	43	5
Engineers	8	6	7	–	–	–	–	19	6	12	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	17	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	282	124	101	147	117	206	71	176	181	142	150
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	438	115	93	558	134	202	239	270	271	201	305
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	349	105	80	447	115	156	142	227	214	127	241
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 496	1 136	747	1 670	1 216	1 518	1 115	2 050	1 605	1 254	1 709
Health technologists and technicians	128	41	21	71	51	54	44	103	34	29	53
Technologists and technicians, except health	36	15	9	43	19	49	21	49	54	90	34
Sales occupations	775	259	219	386	372	316	379	625	461	275	353
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	95	15	24	17	46	16	41	35	46	6	34
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	76	50	26	85	39	104	30	78	109	44	62
Other sales occupations	604	194	169	284	287	196	308	512	306	225	257
Cashiers	262	67	106	124	117	71	93	96	54	54	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 557	821	498	1 170	774	1 099	671	1 273	1 056	860	1 228
Computer equipment operators	19	–	7	14	6	25	–	43	10	12	13
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 040	311	186	569	273	488	253	501	553	365	514
Financial records processing occupations	356	161	63	110	118	154	116	187	169	146	168
Mail and message distributing occupations	41	7	15	16	5	21	6	10	6	–	–
Service occupations	1 278	349	265	423	311	326	367	517	296	352	347
Private household occupations	42	22	6	45	11	2	12	18	7	29	12
Protective service occupations	12	14	–	–	–	28	3	–	7	–	4
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	7	–	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 224	313	259	378	300	296	352	499	282	323	331
Food service occupations	517	141	121	174	201	156	167	225	160	187	207
Cleaning and building service occupations	130	34	42	26	31	24	44	60	5	14	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	13	23	24	6	–	25	18	6	5	12
Farm operators and managers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	5
Farm workers and related occupations	25	13	23	24	6	–	25	18	6	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	124	33	38	82	115	57	7	65	68	88	84
Mechanics and repairers	–	–	9	13	13	–	–	4	6	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	5	5	5	–	–	–	13	–
Precision production occupations	124	33	29	64	91	52	7	61	62	75	84
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	813	177	188	262	566	222	178	1 201	128	157	541
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	341	68	47	86	303	64	66	841	56	51	267
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	276	51	23	46	129	81	53	194	15	74	152
Transportation occupations	42	5	34	61	–	17	15	8	36	6	11
Motor vehicle operators	42	5	34	61	–	17	15	8	36	6	11
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	9	–	3	17	–	6	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	154	53	84	69	125	60	41	141	21	20	105
Construction laborers	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	19	–	19	18	35	13	6	22	6	5	39

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aliquippa borough	Baldwin borough	Beaver Falls city	Bellevue borough	Berwick borough	Bethel Park borough	Bloomsburg town	Bradford city	Brentwood borough	Bristol borough	Butler city
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 109**	**11 376**	**4 655**	**4 857**	**5 104**	**15 896**	**4 924**	**4 708**	**5 281**	**4 495**	**6 904**
Agriculture	–	12	31	–	21	71	26	12	30	23	58
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–
Mining	14	103	7	9	–	275	6	125	36	–	17
Construction	212	847	137	420	404	1 014	180	138	273	204	274
Manufacturing	2 772	2 028	1 509	843	2 410	3 029	1 029	1 705	888	1 662	1 724
Nondurable goods	184	552	168	243	1 605	797	768	389	203	759	311
Food and kindred products	23	176	17	109	420	156	72	23	78	142	31
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	34	37	–	641	30	599	7	12	92	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36	199	17	55	82	251	60	112	80	104	62
Chemicals and allied products	66	86	84	56	111	265	17	14	21	256	73
Durable goods	2 588	1 476	1 341	600	805	2 232	261	1 316	685	903	1 413
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	21	21	15	36	20	7	25	26	29	6
Metal industries	2 265	847	964	335	176	1 136	107	622	403	386	700
Machinery, except electrical	60	250	74	88	41	366	42	93	82	109	71
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	85	61	159	50	17	250	–	181	75	232	79
Transportation equipment	22	93	5	34	516	184	81	16	14	49	399
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	363	1 096	206	322	218	1 048	184	211	552	318	465
Transportation	256	631	126	191	62	604	70	93	330	226	272
Communications	21	258	7	63	22	185	49	33	134	33	123
Utilities and sanitary services	86	207	73	68	134	259	65	85	88	59	70
Wholesale trade	56	616	113	240	116	933	127	137	243	227	380
Retail trade	856	2 455	876	837	760	2 843	967	686	1 055	557	1 434
General merchandise stores	158	470	106	149	153	667	42	79	229	71	214
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	166	412	171	146	154	456	179	121	181	74	188
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	53	225	68	63	51	273	39	81	94	70	141
Eating and drinking places	273	678	306	215	178	605	428	175	258	172	441
Banking and credit agencies	125	545	58	194	52	484	80	72	240	66	119
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	108	428	88	185	47	786	112	137	294	134	200
Business and repair services	136	776	137	315	139	942	91	93	300	131	171
Private households	46	17	29	38	44	68	40	62	19	21	48
Other personal services	231	216	98	100	114	338	147	153	149	134	118
Entertainment and recreation services	12	73	38	11	7	209	27	33	42	34	24
Professional and related services	1 029	1 768	1 194	1 165	662	3 311	1 783	959	995	784	1 519
Hospitals	347	565	264	447	178	618	347	273	277	233	491
Health services, except hospitals	67	202	86	89	35	406	174	94	86	129	276
Educational services	394	575	708	318	307	1 399	973	343	341	282	376
Social services, religious and membership organizations	137	207	66	192	132	269	198	162	168	74	244
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	84	219	70	119	10	619	91	87	123	66	132
Public administration	149	304	134	178	110	545	125	151	165	200	353
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 584**	**4 586**	**2 104**	**2 436**	**2 221**	**6 148**	**2 492**	**2 093**	**2 351**	**1 938**	**3 313**
Agriculture	–	–	6	–	–	31	–	–	–	15	22
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
Mining	–	37	–	–	–	58	–	29	5	–	–
Construction	29	63	25	38	40	63	14	–	34	10	6
Manufacturing	619	338	356	288	1 070	467	448	643	157	530	358
Nondurable goods	116	140	75	119	983	142	378	86	55	278	135
Food and kindred products	8	26	10	55	156	32	14	–	17	46	28
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	13	15	–	454	8	324	7	12	58	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	24	63	14	31	46	38	25	44	26	50	14
Chemicals and allied products	47	24	27	26	5	54	–	7	–	55	17
Durable goods	503	198	281	169	87	325	70	557	102	252	223
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	16	8	7	13	–	–	11	5	5	6
Metal industries	338	81	126	104	12	188	35	167	43	33	84
Machinery, except electrical	27	29	9	14	–	32	–	–	8	36	15
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	61	–	83	16	6	–	–	119	6	109	47
Transportation equipment	9	–	5	9	37	20	18	6	7	17	29
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	85	173	34	110	46	209	36	45	157	84	128
Transportation	51	50	19	48	–	121	–	11	76	79	55
Communications	13	92	7	50	10	61	22	23	81	–	62
Utilities and sanitary services	21	31	8	12	36	27	14	11	–	5	11
Wholesale trade	21	141	21	69	17	248	52	31	41	87	172
Retail trade	544	1 367	606	506	401	1 533	552	364	582	277	906
General merchandise stores	144	352	66	114	78	409	37	60	157	65	151
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	87	234	134	95	84	228	96	80	87	45	101
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6	11	8	9	–	54	7	13	22	8	24
Eating and drinking places	193	431	242	153	122	356	265	97	153	78	364
Banking and credit agencies	125	378	47	139	36	289	30	41	199	50	102
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	56	248	22	134	18	352	59	39	146	116	166
Business and repair services	86	270	46	141	35	262	13	25	123	64	39
Private households	46	17	29	38	37	68	40	56	19	21	41
Other personal services	171	143	75	54	76	215	101	72	75	80	81
Entertainment and recreation services	–	40	26	–	7	99	6	7	20	–	11
Professional and related services	738	1 184	763	862	410	2 093	1 091	676	709	544	1 114
Hospitals	293	458	238	391	142	487	258	207	224	199	424
Health services, except hospitals	42	167	52	68	35	349	179	94	65	110	234
Educational services	251	340	415	220	164	936	559	221	217	148	249
Social services, religious and membership organizations	119	149	27	149	59	191	116	104	122	27	153
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	33	70	31	34	10	130	29	50	81	60	54
Public administration	64	187	48	57	28	161	50	48	84	60	167
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 245**	**7 560**	**3 204**	**2 832**	**3 186**	**10 834**	**3 692**	**3 004**	**3 338**	**2 950**	**4 280**
Worked in 1979	4 041	7 484	3 144	2 797	3 139	10 770	3 659	2 967	3 307	2 872	4 212
50 to 52 weeks	2 616	5 409	1 718	1 778	2 130	8 089	1 641	2 049	2 316	1 909	2 679
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 496	5 098	1 649	1 686	2 024	7 745	1 407	1 909	2 172	1 864	2 486
With unemployment in 1979	938	1 291	683	645	620	1 212	780	481	544	612	986
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	425	517	299	279	225	341	193	258	160	288	376
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 244**	**5 284**	**2 661**	**2 799**	**2 623**	**7 360**	**4 170**	**2 561**	**2 687**	**2 162**	**3 882**
Worked in 1979	3 017	5 210	2 545	2 742	2 578	7 245	4 067	2 466	2 601	2 121	3 766
50 to 52 weeks	1 486	2 970	1 152	1 627	1 287	3 575	1 335	1 397	1 565	1 181	2 163
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 216	2 282	834	1 368	1 091	2 709	924	1 167	1 235	983	1 760
With unemployment in 1979	854	749	619	516	688	1 298	922	525	384	373	779
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	360	251	265	150	311	424	106	241	109	154	324

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canonsburg borough	Carbondale city	Carlisle borough	Carnegie borough	Carnot-Moon (CDP)	Castle Shannon borough	Chambersburg borough	Chester city	Clairton city	Coatesville city	Columbia borough
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 460**	**4 444**	**8 254**	**4 470**	**5 349**	**4 918**	**7 024**	**15 913**	**4 133**	**4 083**	**4 582**
Agriculture	5	–	35	13	15	19	87	63	5	9	20
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	172	22	13	12	16	30	–	31	4	–	–
Construction	157	159	269	222	177	383	289	498	195	124	207
Manufacturing	1 371	1 592	2 015	936	1 228	875	1 716	5 011	1 614	1 436	2 472
Nondurable goods	183	718	1 104	298	333	263	882	2 022	173	362	980
Food and kindred products	22	87	55	61	24	70	177	170	12	105	100
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	458	325	9	9	15	509	181	–	37	605
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	54	44	99	43	77	110	107	73	12	24	42
Chemicals and allied products	35	6	–	151	217	60	6	313	142	53	89
Durable goods	1 188	874	911	638	895	612	834	2 989	1 441	1 074	1 492
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	101	6	–	10	15	56	41	19	36	52
Metal industries	403	191	133	385	435	277	49	698	1 228	795	854
Machinery, except electrical	90	32	59	106	172	112	479	380	48	119	145
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	605	85	471	85	63	56	5	167	18	37	158
Transportation equipment	28	39	11	22	102	52	159	1 040	21	46	23
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	197	224	476	413	995	404	423	864	207	195	246
Transportation	85	149	216	311	908	198	239	523	139	162	130
Communications	42	43	251	55	15	132	146	109	26	6	84
Utilities and sanitary services	70	32	9	47	72	74	38	232	42	27	32
Wholesale trade	92	145	207	262	124	287	104	408	108	84	101
Retail trade	805	557	1 285	894	853	1 083	1 050	1 651	701	543	581
General merchandise stores	160	124	198	141	97	217	131	227	147	58	98
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	126	126	183	147	126	237	169	335	180	94	131
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	119	42	99	81	137	94	91	149	87	35	33
Eating and drinking places	177	103	382	276	239	227	302	501	152	164	113
Banking and credit agencies	76	60	163	82	138	158	156	331	97	20	31
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	106	97	168	113	176	253	119	492	49	130	81
Business and repair services	70	88	70	273	315	279	262	399	264	102	54
Private households	6	19	45	13	5	17	23	256	16	24	–
Other personal services	80	77	167	184	187	124	112	265	81	116	101
Entertainment and recreation services	54	26	25	36	28	13	47	68	14	17	11
Professional and related services	1 109	1 138	2 528	910	903	829	1 536	4 627	585	1 176	587
Hospitals	433	509	275	453	122	152	228	1 679	147	565	86
Health services, except hospitals	196	156	360	74	84	115	316	823	56	171	136
Educational services	320	340	1 362	232	443	244	612	1 541	268	263	224
Social services, religious and membership organizations	95	75	268	61	64	147	230	465	73	132	103
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	65	58	263	90	190	171	150	119	41	45	38
Public administration	160	240	788	107	189	164	1 100	949	193	107	90
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 972**	**2 035**	**3 867**	**2 021**	**2 111**	**2 072**	**3 231**	**7 645**	**1 693**	**1 856**	**2 075**
Agriculture	–	–	15	6	15	19	10	16	–	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	30	6	6	–	8	–	3	8	–	–	–
Construction	11	4	16	14	25	35	3	9	6	7	18
Manufacturing	331	749	778	292	286	211	739	1 403	328	336	1 028
Nondurable goods	81	440	446	130	109	91	564	622	39	145	508
Food and kindred products	22	17	23	18	13	13	97	78	6	64	47
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	376	146	9	–	15	411	90	–	6	338
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	7	35	19	31	32	18	26	7	8	–
Chemicals and allied products	6	–	–	63	65	31	6	94	19	25	60
Durable goods	250	309	332	162	177	120	175	781	289	191	520
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	21	6	–	–	6	7	8	–	–	10
Metal industries	45	42	7	84	58	50	5	104	199	105	282
Machinery, except electrical	15	9	–	6	45	6	66	109	13	62	13
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	158	30	302	48	20	13	5	120	13	4	142
Transportation equipment	–	–	–	7	20	19	54	113	–	–	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	53	22	171	107	277	79	100	227	35	58	54
Transportation	11	–	33	59	252	21	37	127	20	52	7
Communications	23	22	138	32	15	44	58	76	5	6	47
Utilities and sanitary services	19	–	–	16	10	14	5	24	10	–	–
Wholesale trade	14	16	40	77	29	67	16	101	28	25	33
Retail trade	497	308	713	497	472	582	573	888	488	318	342
General merchandise stores	124	70	149	101	71	161	86	173	122	42	62
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	63	35	107	70	77	127	83	163	117	55	77
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	36	9	8	3	26	6	26	44	31	4	2
Eating and drinking places	113	81	198	181	146	135	221	297	126	115	107
Banking and credit agencies	59	40	112	55	76	126	97	225	80	13	17
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	70	19	60	98	65	136	37	229	35	97	49
Business and repair services	8	–	21	126	105	111	119	145	92	23	25
Private households	6	13	45	7	5	17	23	234	16	17	–
Other personal services	57	52	105	79	140	89	98	203	42	70	63
Entertainment and recreation services	10	12	14	9	6	7	22	11	–	2	–
Professional and related services	755	690	1 528	631	530	520	1 042	3 424	460	842	407
Hospitals	291	346	222	337	85	113	179	1 269	126	374	78
Health services, except hospitals	167	132	261	54	53	93	259	701	45	130	106
Educational services	207	147	790	153	274	158	431	1 056	215	195	155
Social services, religious and membership organizations	66	59	136	51	38	90	120	339	47	108	63
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	24	6	119	36	80	66	53	59	27	35	5
Public administration	71	104	243	23	72	73	352	522	83	46	39
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 837**	**2 833**	**5 682**	**2 820**	**3 807**	**3 185**	**4 330**	**10 511**	**2 896**	**2 593**	**2 862**
Worked in 1979	2 792	2 790	5 643	2 798	3 743	3 140	4 314	9 883	2 796	2 516	2 822
50 to 52 weeks	1 983	1 807	3 788	1 905	2 511	2 224	3 184	6 931	1 692	1 743	1 949
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 890	1 671	3 107	1 806	2 344	2 107	2 960	5 504	1 610	1 644	1 888
With unemployment in 1979	477	550	1 045	457	619	523	555	2 687	707	424	563
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	231	291	599	158	207	194	193	575	308	180	177
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 337**	**2 432**	**4 971**	**2 328**	**2 849**	**2 378**	**3 925**	**9 638**	**2 158**	**2 300**	**2 491**
Worked in 1979	2 277	2 370	4 906	2 277	2 774	2 338	3 754	8 931	2 006	2 244	2 426
50 to 52 weeks	1 262	1 161	2 294	1 371	1 158	1 372	2 122	4 768	1 098	1 262	1 433
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 035	968	1 870	1 153	989	1 154	1 652	3 845	802	1 022	1 219
With unemployment in 1979	439	538	868	402	585	365	728	2 459	550	413	416
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	230	245	180	186	164	97	297	1 121	189	150	154

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Connellsville city	Darby borough	Dormont borough	Dunmore borough	Duquesne city	Emmaus borough	Ephrata borough	Greensburg city	Hanover borough	Hershey (CDP)	Indiana borough
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 432**	**4 280**	**5 345**	**7 259**	**3 352**	**5 567**	**5 669**	**7 593**	**7 114**	**5 732**	**6 306**
Agriculture	23	23	–	15	5	24	44	25	28	50	77
Forestry and fisheries	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Mining	41	7	14	21	6	6	41	21	30	–	286
Construction	127	225	298	232	81	217	355	145	402	130	246
Manufacturing	1 040	965	710	1 720	1 155	2 481	2 481	1 544	3 010	1 273	596
Nondurable goods	195	427	227	1 103	57	1 202	1 473	268	1 708	974	309
Food and kindred products	35	54	25	80	25	154	88	26	368	846	19
Textile mill and finished textile products	90	52	9	676	–	377	859	26	201	33	44
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	51	129	65	190	16	322	157	98	288	47	121
Chemicals and allied products	19	50	82	42	16	270	62	54	30	20	30
Durable goods	845	538	483	617	1 098	1 279	1 008	1 276	1 302	299	287
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	24	25	23	18	–	59	170	31	149	–	21
Metal industries	292	68	276	134	934	318	268	289	342	58	99
Machinery, except electrical	76	112	45	96	54	92	340	431	382	78	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	17	87	32	287	44	403	83	154	102	99	70
Transportation equipment	120	129	10	38	41	262	43	184	233	22	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	379	419	490	557	218	270	304	613	289	365	236
Transportation	237	322	304	356	155	85	180	188	196	202	58
Communications	23	32	118	86	29	38	73	232	45	76	61
Utilities and sanitary services	119	65	68	115	34	147	51	193	48	87	117
Wholesale trade	58	184	299	307	100	178	227	303	244	145	91
Retail trade	666	649	1 085	1 211	549	804	1 035	1 433	1 320	752	1 879
General merchandise stores	141	107	182	166	118	142	133	411	134	98	300
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	121	145	198	221	90	126	159	202	146	106	170
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	109	38	108	195	33	90	130	140	143	63	163
Eating and drinking places	75	166	339	239	187	144	257	298	248	228	764
Banking and credit agencies	51	119	179	195	111	116	144	125	128	139	92
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	67	217	222	133	99	154	90	226	110	151	91
Business and repair services	102	257	426	202	123	163	88	295	120	167	152
Private households	5	19	19	33	6	17	26	71	63	5	58
Other personal services	50	108	138	312	125	90	79	170	166	233	191
Entertainment and recreation services	51	38	65	9	29	47	26	61	59	192	110
Professional and related services	649	863	1 185	1 882	617	880	641	2 097	1 026	1 679	2 037
Hospitals	143	284	330	492	200	260	164	573	165	651	131
Health services, except hospitals	54	208	106	260	52	206	104	264	191	206	102
Educational services	398	168	417	751	259	285	259	841	478	610	1 585
Social services, religious and membership organizations	46	161	143	263	76	101	79	267	133	144	151
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8	42	189	116	30	28	35	152	59	68	68
Public administration	117	187	215	430	128	120	88	464	119	451	153
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 342**	**1 809**	**2 507**	**3 223**	**1 353**	**2 364**	**2 477**	**3 672**	**3 217**	**2 554**	**3 327**
Agriculture	19	–	–	8	–	6	–	–	11	21	13
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	15	6	–	–	15	–	–	41
Construction	–	8	44	30	7	36	13	14	13	5	19
Manufacturing	298	233	166	760	110	931	1 058	311	1 147	431	205
Nondurable goods	90	127	57	644	10	705	871	111	871	407	121
Food and kindred products	–	–	14	9	5	45	17	7	150	364	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	69	35	–	504	–	284	595	26	115	26	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	21	33	23	72	5	274	71	59	168	9	43
Chemicals and allied products	–	12	15	13	–	87	5	7	12	–	13
Durable goods	208	106	109	116	100	226	187	200	276	24	84
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	5	8	–	–	–	27	6	35	–	6
Metal industries	43	12	62	21	85	7	36	45	96	–	22
Machinery, except electrical	–	16	–	17	7	–	55	81	77	15	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5	35	13	67	8	102	55	16	21	4	18
Transportation equipment	26	6	–	–	–	47	5	19	14	5	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	14	66	152	131	44	35	49	191	60	86	36
Transportation	8	55	59	58	15	12	20	11	15	45	5
Communications	6	–	73	45	29	13	29	135	24	35	24
Utilities and sanitary services	–	11	20	28	–	10	–	45	21	6	7
Wholesale trade	18	63	53	83	44	24	59	90	106	55	16
Retail trade	377	367	621	503	320	395	586	857	774	394	1 143
General merchandise stores	92	83	150	105	83	91	83	311	115	55	180
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	75	101	101	107	56	67	92	112	66	62	91
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	38	–	31	8	–	5	15	12	26	20	60
Eating and drinking places	44	100	209	118	112	105	188	189	196	107	533
Banking and credit agencies	38	78	102	149	89	72	80	82	106	97	62
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	28	117	120	64	64	52	28	102	42	69	51
Business and repair services	13	97	217	32	56	46	30	64	39	32	92
Private households	5	19	19	33	6	17	26	71	63	5	51
Other personal services	20	51	71	185	81	59	65	89	119	145	109
Entertainment and recreation services	20	5	45	4	15	11	14	34	18	63	24
Professional and related services	434	613	811	1 129	458	629	426	1 537	673	998	1 385
Hospitals	94	191	278	364	164	206	140	476	149	445	125
Health services, except hospitals	54	188	94	140	52	174	78	177	158	118	81
Educational services	248	120	258	408	203	176	175	648	286	344	1 056
Social services, religious and membership organizations	30	98	96	183	33	61	20	184	58	66	112
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	8	16	85	34	6	12	13	52	22	25	11
Public administration	58	92	86	97	53	51	43	215	46	153	69
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 537**	**2 921**	**3 236**	**4 515**	**2 350**	**3 539**	**3 446**	**4 574**	**4 358**	**3 711**	**4 980**
Worked in 1979	2 445	2 801	3 181	4 449	2 281	3 514	3 439	4 499	4 326	3 683	4 905
50 to 52 weeks	1 548	1 851	2 233	2 881	1 439	2 720	2 685	2 936	3 061	2 627	1 528
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 435	1 700	2 077	2 745	1 375	2 540	2 509	2 811	2 894	2 527	1 370
With unemployment in 1979	652	657	676	770	514	450	374	868	661	373	1 108
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	334	301	224	348	295	129	83	393	178	109	221
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 723**	**2 207**	**2 868**	**4 187**	**1 857**	**2 684**	**2 942**	**4 560**	**3 698**	**3 171**	**6 059**
Worked in 1979	1 617	2 099	2 813	4 139	1 744	2 658	2 922	4 471	3 639	3 137	5 918
50 to 52 weeks	806	1 235	1 738	1 881	911	1 622	1 739	2 271	2 283	1 803	1 164
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	610	945	1 383	1 385	756	1 224	1 403	1 797	1 679	1 488	777
With unemployment in 1979	370	467	457	923	406	350	481	973	539	502	1 533
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	212	186	114	332	186	93	120	301	137	120	120

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Jeannette city	Kingston borough	Lansdale borough	Lansdowne borough	Latrobe borough	Lebanon city	Lower Burrell city	McKeesport city	Meadville city	Middletown borough	Monessen city
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 198**	**6 637**	**8 610**	**5 541**	**4 597**	**11 404**	**5 613**	**10 892**	**6 535**	**4 536**	**4 273**
Agriculture	10	8	24	29	–	32	7	6	20	13	6
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Mining	5	–	7	–	24	44	95	48	22	7	53
Construction	221	239	380	237	176	421	233	306	202	159	127
Manufacturing	1 911	1 128	3 769	884	1 917	4 494	1 863	3 617	1 596	841	1 858
Nondurable goods	247	595	1 352	448	407	2 509	349	333	305	252	216
Food and kindred products	22	42	203	30	72	535	45	40	16	88	26
Textile mill and finished textile products	39	265	157	15	27	1 130	28	26	–	66	129
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	94	96	237	194	38	325	94	124	74	42	40
Chemicals and allied products	19	–	548	64	85	236	128	109	194	13	21
Durable goods	1 664	533	2 417	436	1 510	1 985	1 514	3 284	1 291	589	1 642
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	26	93	55	13	25	54	30	47	–	10	7
Metal industries	188	143	482	54	648	1 385	807	2 537	514	220	1 406
Machinery, except electrical	467	132	444	97	595	308	177	202	351	42	26
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	173	25	545	97	74	38	72	170	80	149	7
Transportation equipment	175	16	102	114	62	104	45	193	9	143	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	339	448	350	400	156	609	337	732	445	635	178
Transportation	167	213	180	219	84	327	215	469	250	307	94
Communications	51	162	86	85	39	69	62	103	128	38	29
Utilities and sanitary services	121	73	84	96	33	213	60	160	67	290	55
Wholesale trade	151	330	333	218	91	418	191	453	158	139	124
Retail trade	963	1 428	1 298	872	715	1 790	1 052	2 086	1 077	710	687
General merchandise stores	196	280	213	132	93	296	275	470	116	118	94
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	164	234	261	158	80	289	205	380	152	151	155
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	100	104	98	105	121	236	151	199	73	49	62
Eating and drinking places	269	319	330	178	181	436	195	515	494	168	137
Banking and credit agencies	73	224	100	197	72	146	121	221	77	82	58
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	92	232	379	418	43	166	123	216	152	161	117
Business and repair services	198	205	318	362	147	207	316	402	107	162	122
Private households	16	28	30	25	40	35	13	46	73	20	13
Other personal services	89	160	141	135	80	289	158	261	198	82	62
Entertainment and recreation services	54	48	41	31	31	76	25	30	60	47	28
Professional and related services	953	1 710	1 327	1 508	1 030	2 119	955	2 076	2 019	626	665
Hospitals	394	423	293	470	402	825	238	829	473	158	180
Health services, except hospitals	104	307	265	143	121	404	144	138	283	111	52
Educational services	282	591	580	563	297	555	426	700	1 028	231	305
Social services, religious and membership organizations	105	254	99	124	150	207	112	330	130	84	80
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	68	135	90	208	60	128	35	79	105	42	48
Public administration	123	449	113	225	75	558	124	392	323	852	175
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 155**	**3 062**	**3 881**	**2 507**	**1 982**	**5 048**	**2 037**	**4 278**	**3 155**	**2 055**	**1 636**
Agriculture	6	–	5	6	–	19	7	6	20	6	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	7	–	–	–	10	22	4	–	7
Construction	12	13	29	26	11	8	23	18	27	23	–
Manufacturing	495	416	1 452	233	461	1 664	330	542	519	229	348
Nondurable goods	87	286	605	158	130	1 465	104	123	97	102	174
Food and kindred products	4	35	51	11	6	230	13	11	10	31	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	33	149	118	5	20	887	28	26	–	35	124
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	23	24	112	76	11	105	30	48	33	15	21
Chemicals and allied products	6	–	228	24	26	85	22	38	54	4	15
Durable goods	408	130	847	75	331	199	226	419	422	127	174
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3	38	12	–	6	6	–	5	–	–	–
Metal industries	16	11	115	6	87	77	81	290	136	42	88
Machinery, except electrical	108	35	115	5	133	82	15	24	101	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	43	18	236	19	54	24	36	27	64	67	7
Transportation equipment	12	–	34	13	8	–	20	21	–	18	4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	78	118	99	116	60	89	63	133	83	148	65
Transportation	12	34	44	54	29	33	58	45	21	68	20
Communications	36	84	40	53	16	18	5	69	54	8	29
Utilities and sanitary services	30	–	15	11	15	38	–	19	8	72	16
Wholesale trade	46	45	97	41	27	75	43	79	47	42	51
Retail trade	576	753	768	365	372	986	568	1 187	674	398	439
General merchandise stores	158	188	144	80	83	228	202	294	101	67	72
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	107	117	125	56	53	152	99	239	86	88	121
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	13	20	19	19	24	44	21	22	17	–	5
Eating and drinking places	167	181	255	102	112	307	98	376	342	121	85
Banking and credit agencies	41	125	65	107	47	91	98	148	57	77	52
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	47	115	167	282	26	69	45	99	58	92	67
Business and repair services	45	55	102	156	77	66	81	114	34	40	27
Private households	16	28	30	25	40	35	13	40	67	20	13
Other personal services	67	110	91	72	65	191	104	181	119	56	38
Entertainment and recreation services	43	27	5	17	16	16	5	15	15	24	6
Professional and related services	654	1 056	946	939	744	1 476	592	1 520	1 302	442	467
Hospitals	317	318	209	334	311	593	185	656	395	103	163
Health services, except hospitals	50	185	229	75	116	290	71	118	167	99	45
Educational services	185	343	400	331	192	420	247	504	603	164	173
Social services, religious and membership organizations	69	165	66	86	101	109	77	195	91	60	72
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	33	45	42	113	24	64	12	47	46	16	14
Public administration	29	201	18	120	36	263	55	172	129	458	56
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 488**	**4 125**	**5 123**	**3 318**	**2 993**	**7 214**	**4 032**	**7 841**	**4 299**	**2 848**	**3 166**
Worked in 1979	3 413	4 027	5 090	3 270	2 949	7 140	3 978	7 555	4 229	2 842	3 092
50 to 52 weeks	2 119	2 902	3 898	2 342	1 974	5 060	2 825	4 870	2 464	2 044	2 015
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 011	2 741	3 724	2 217	1 813	4 764	2 739	4 589	2 323	1 939	1 855
With unemployment in 1979	955	629	668	460	498	1 295	743	1 816	823	399	681
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	472	283	174	217	182	545	316	880	295	132	277
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 599**	**3 567**	**4 360**	**2 913**	**2 289**	**5 993**	**2 369**	**5 575**	**4 071**	**2 461**	**2 013**
Worked in 1979	2 561	3 516	4 334	2 872	2 234	5 897	2 327	5 219	3 983	2 402	1 915
50 to 52 weeks	1 350	2 139	2 588	1 704	1 218	3 462	1 348	2 505	1 739	1 470	1 098
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 115	1 461	2 097	1 433	940	2 703	929	2 012	1 299	1 238	794
With unemployment in 1979	536	644	697	419	456	1 165	338	1 415	1 092	680	369
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	244	241	257	157	169	458	176	659	308	172	182

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Monroeville borough	Munhall borough	Municipality of Murrysville borough	Nanticoke city	New Castle city	New Kensington city	Norristown borough	Oil City city	Phoenixville borough	Plum borough	Pottstown borough
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**14 872**	**5 894**	**6 888**	**4 823**	**11 889**	**6 540**	**15 266**	**5 684**	**6 612**	**11 333**	**9 780**
Agriculture	50	–	65	–	32	5	60	–	21	51	44
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	65	26	78	15	13	118	33	58	18	270	23
Construction	630	202	319	213	460	250	700	161	268	966	461
Manufacturing	3 530	1 902	2 145	1 598	3 480	2 065	4 473	1 605	2 639	2 706	3 937
Nondurable goods	523	113	406	1 084	582	579	1 792	464	1 242	640	1 577
Food and kindred products	36	13	11	33	102	78	380	7	140	86	249
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	18	42	408	55	47	404	10	204	13	621
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	131	26	61	71	87	144	242	117	82	129	112
Chemicals and allied products	261	29	250	8	114	161	268	36	148	346	146
Durable goods	3 007	1 789	1 739	514	2 898	1 486	2 681	1 141	1 397	2 066	2 360
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	40	5	12	48	38	75	87	45	29	43	135
Metal industries	814	1 412	452	144	981	765	471	524	465	709	1 120
Machinery, except electrical	686	152	390	45	438	201	579	397	258	459	230
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	688	63	449	149	48	91	607	22	320	347	179
Transportation equipment	418	66	214	26	655	35	207	–	108	117	460
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 008	346	457	275	1 108	348	945	393	291	825	438
Transportation	590	234	243	97	690	113	520	204	182	466	234
Communications	194	43	109	95	123	99	194	125	53	139	121
Utilities and sanitary services	224	69	105	83	295	136	231	64	56	220	83
Wholesale trade	685	135	380	112	330	185	882	162	263	613	262
Retail trade	2 873	1 068	1 081	842	2 329	1 223	2 371	851	663	2 052	1 392
General merchandise stores	623	163	85	88	476	267	345	156	94	307	187
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	257	174	277	172	433	197	451	149	112	473	218
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	342	189	233	74	184	146	207	132	73	305	190
Eating and drinking places	816	276	251	226	602	220	670	205	174	522	293
Banking and other finance agencies	365	148	112	83	160	79	230	160	104	237	122
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	526	226	222	107	386	209	440	128	246	295	228
Business and repair services	1 368	248	630	110	246	303	627	99	355	761	297
Private households	20	18	13	6	115	18	89	35	47	5	54
Other personal services	312	158	88	133	283	114	326	143	137	342	191
Entertainment and recreation services	124	80	17	32	52	49	152	18	50	100	58
Professional and related services	2 959	1 169	1 157	839	2 311	1 363	3 128	1 604	1 307	1 878	2 014
Hospitals	828	354	165	316	717	418	1 272	595	344	454	534
Health services, except hospitals	392	125	145	131	362	209	462	285	182	228	411
Educational services	1 083	478	577	329	769	510	860	481	487	869	654
Social services, religious and membership organizations	269	127	109	45	301	137	415	150	173	107	205
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	387	85	161	18	162	89	119	93	121	220	210
Public administration	357	168	124	458	584	211	810	267	203	232	259
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 054**	**2 465**	**2 260**	**2 148**	**4 998**	**2 707**	**7 225**	**2 507**	**2 839**	**4 235**	**4 212**
Agriculture	6	–	35	–	10	–	13	–	–	21	10
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	17	17	6	–	–	3	21	6	–	20	–
Construction	64	19	24	12	18	19	58	6	8	103	32
Manufacturing	682	252	262	752	649	574	1 711	332	895	487	1 257
Nondurable goods	161	51	66	594	235	262	730	182	467	191	753
Food and kindred products	11	6	4	11	32	21	106	–	33	9	91
Textile mill and finished textile products	6	11	12	314	26	43	286	10	165	7	535
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	34	13	22	16	32	48	89	59	38	72	29
Chemicals and allied products	85	7	28	–	32	70	115	–	101	86	37
Durable goods	518	201	196	158	414	312	981	150	428	296	504
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	17	–	–	13	–	16	26	–	11	11	38
Metal industries	88	122	38	–	55	100	65	63	48	72	179
Machinery, except electrical	85	37	20	15	40	46	222	36	114	19	59
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	130	11	30	115	–	29	319	5	153	69	90
Transportation equipment	63	6	28	–	33	5	7	–	36	21	49
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	236	48	105	67	138	76	212	136	70	125	189
Transportation	78	5	57	6	42	31	89	25	50	61	84
Communications	97	23	21	42	62	39	114	94	20	17	91
Utilities and sanitary services	61	20	27	19	34	6	9	17	–	47	14
Wholesale trade	141	45	75	39	82	59	322	68	82	225	74
Retail trade	1 631	616	544	395	1 520	654	1 327	497	366	1 133	747
General merchandise stores	504	126	64	69	396	209	268	123	54	234	120
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	145	93	159	67	250	100	186	70	66	284	112
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	82	41	42	5	29	–	18	39	17	58	40
Eating and drinking places	469	194	142	120	487	148	425	132	98	355	206
Banking and credit agencies	252	123	61	43	121	42	163	93	86	147	88
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	259	157	125	34	266	73	191	45	185	129	75
Business and repair services	349	119	110	12	68	113	303	12	111	251	106
Private households	20	18	13	6	95	18	86	30	43	5	41
Other personal services	184	127	70	98	177	76	220	81	80	237	151
Entertainment and recreation services	51	36	–	14	24	11	25	4	2	51	21
Professional and related services	2 018	813	758	547	1 599	879	2 208	1 151	858	1 227	1 300
Hospitals	701	291	136	240	613	312	921	467	258	380	386
Health services, except hospitals	257	102	102	116	342	140	388	199	135	199	374
Educational services	769	313	376	168	450	328	550	366	307	550	356
Social services, religious and membership organizations	159	56	92	23	155	67	270	78	110	68	75
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	132	51	52	–	39	32	79	41	48	30	109
Public administration	144	75	72	129	231	110	365	46	53	74	121
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 867**	**3 928**	**4 972**	**3 261**	**8 419**	**4 549**	**9 570**	**3 777**	**4 139**	**7 837**	**6 388**
Worked in 1979	9 702	3 873	4 945	3 201	8 206	4 460	9 303	3 711	4 092	7 776	6 275
50 to 52 weeks	7 238	2 867	3 781	2 136	5 236	3 018	6 180	2 516	3 017	5 508	4 340
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 872	2 755	3 624	1 941	4 998	2 806	5 710	2 430	2 906	5 311	4 066
With unemployment in 1979	1 469	617	662	696	2 065	875	2 071	785	702	1 486	1 176
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	579	261	266	363	1 017	381	876	416	246	569	491
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 215**	**2 898**	**2 956**	**2 612**	**6 378**	**3 482**	**8 170**	**3 075**	**3 188**	**4 946**	**5 130**
Worked in 1979	7 079	2 827	2 859	2 563	6 094	3 351	7 977	2 938	3 133	4 890	4 957
50 to 52 weeks	3 613	1 578	1 417	1 455	3 228	1 891	4 673	1 676	1 783	2 350	2 841
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 714	1 227	1 021	1 052	2 373	1 496	3 879	1 286	1 508	1 821	2 249
With unemployment in 1979	1 181	489	461	591	1 230	600	1 725	511	581	894	991
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	463	162	158	233	685	259	545	236	183	242	299

Table 160. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pottsville city	Shamokin city	Sunbury city	Swissvale borough	Uniontown city	Warren borough	Washington city	West Chester borough	West Mifflin borough	Whitehall borough	Wilkinsburg borough	Yeadon borough
INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 785**	**3 534**	**4 910**	**4 905**	**5 090**	**5 496**	**7 050**	**8 242**	**11 060**	**7 059**	**10 419**	**5 175**
Agriculture	6	13	18	17	26	–	50	69	30	11	22	9
Forestry and fisheries	4	–	–	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	–	6
Mining	109	35	–	18	315	36	159	10	25	39	29	–
Construction	286	246	163	152	256	94	316	272	434	394	392	212
Manufacturing	2 007	1 217	1 484	1 297	760	1 497	1 947	2 122	3 764	1 235	1 937	957
Nondurable goods	1 360	936	805	158	182	451	284	1 169	346	334	563	471
Food and kindred products	103	107	162	55	51	16	49	294	89	68	126	92
Textile mill and finished textile products	909	601	446	14	35	6	73	77	–	14	18	46
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	76	116	84	32	81	59	25	346	110	149	158	133
Chemicals and allied products	10	12	13	48	3	20	75	344	131	70	152	86
Durable goods	647	281	679	1 139	578	1 046	1 663	953	3 418	901	1 374	486
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	36	108	144	6	–	112	5	25	33	5	6	15
Metal industries	228	34	135	465	307	522	746	206	2 579	539	617	59
Machinery, except electrical	77	7	118	103	43	114	178	277	365	123	153	100
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	104	25	37	260	–	219	255	263	159	40	194	122
Transportation equipment	72	58	96	159	113	31	44	61	142	68	223	114
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	422	221	379	335	256	350	364	334	901	564	773	536
Transportation	220	160	181	219	127	231	216	233	575	274	535	348
Communications	60	27	48	51	45	58	97	57	113	172	114	112
Utilities and sanitary services	142	34	150	65	84	61	51	44	213	118	124	81
Wholesale trade	257	86	166	224	226	48	161	226	289	385	343	174
Retail trade	1 260	641	1 140	779	1 193	1 402	1 369	291	1 895	1 397	1 392	616
General merchandise stores	271	61	153	100	241	116	247	106	481	255	226	89
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	210	126	305	193	196	135	198	199	339	250	306	82
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	123	100	139	56	93	123	151	90	225	145	130	63
Eating and drinking places	256	183	313	208	216	255	399	569	430	295	281	156
Banking and credit agencies	164	69	42	153	180	190	78	147	188	217	276	134
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	157	88	126	186	144	127	173	294	345	473	360	267
Business and repair services	165	57	94	215	109	108	139	319	644	407	635	234
Private households	39	25	5	16	35	50	59	71	33	27	41	24
Other personal services	122	46	100	93	135	128	247	178	184	111	236	70
Entertainment and recreation services	11	7	41	72	19	42	48	38	95	62	86	38
Professional and related services	1 426	600	982	1 210	1 169	1 189	1 626	2 610	1 879	1 547	3 435	1 433
Hospitals	388	162	279	410	259	412	470	416	512	332	1 187	477
Health services, except hospitals	274	111	263	147	154	176	207	329	185	223	350	181
Educational services	554	217	334	362	523	359	629	1 359	867	583	1 173	529
Social services, religious and membership organizations	117	79	93	201	163	174	184	387	168	203	456	122
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	93	31	13	90	70	68	136	119	147	206	269	114
Public administration	350	183	170	138	267	187	314	261	354	190	462	465
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 984**	**1 647**	**2 166**	**2 179**	**2 136**	**2 524**	**3 203**	**4 186**	**4 287**	**2 890**	**5 229**	**2 386**
Agriculture	6	–	–	11	–	–	17	8	6	11	–	–
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–	–	6
Mining	–	–	–	18	14	–	40	–	4	18	29	–
Construction	12	7	–	34	17	–	30	12	20	28	40	21
Manufacturing	805	652	499	355	153	369	522	907	512	210	603	231
Nondurable goods	728	594	308	41	67	126	103	599	103	97	260	154
Food and kindred products	27	20	29	6	10	3	–	156	31	26	81	35
Textile mill and finished textile products	621	512	247	14	21	6	59	40	–	7	12	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	36	19	9	36	6	4	221	38	44	61	52
Chemicals and allied products	–	9	–	12	–	6	21	151	25	20	69	34
Durable goods	77	58	191	314	86	243	419	308	409	113	343	77
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	31	17	–	–	20	–	5	12	–	–	7
Metal industries	16	7	24	74	15	85	92	27	276	40	103	6
Machinery, except electrical	6	–	36	27	9	26	38	79	33	11	35	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	7	–	14	96	–	100	53	174	15	7	50	19
Transportation equipment	–	–	4	43	5	–	5	–	4	24	52	19
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	62	35	39	90	43	78	38	88	212	156	257	100
Transportation	7	8	18	47	21	46	6	61	89	51	168	38
Communications	31	27	21	31	10	26	24	27	68	77	59	50
Utilities and sanitary services	24	–	–	12	12	6	8	–	55	28	30	12
Wholesale trade	88	19	36	50	54	6	52	72	76	112	90	63
Retail trade	622	311	652	393	599	809	836	678	1 135	671	805	256
General merchandise stores	200	45	80	47	130	92	193	70	400	173	145	48
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	103	54	178	103	104	42	128	100	205	94	167	26
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	24	14	29	–	19	53	6	11	29	37	55	8
Eating and drinking places	111	115	253	130	124	134	291	324	244	145	214	70
Banking and credit agencies	121	27	20	90	125	151	63	89	151	137	201	98
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	77	51	52	97	50	48	81	179	223	217	198	177
Business and repair services	64	10	23	83	46	35	46	114	216	124	232	97
Private households	30	25	5	16	35	50	53	64	26	27	35	24
Other personal services	74	17	62	74	98	57	177	117	151	71	180	45
Entertainment and recreation services	6	–	14	20	12	23	26	–	39	16	34	20
Professional and related services	872	408	716	803	769	771	1 081	1 725	1 322	1 023	2 277	995
Hospitals	249	104	229	317	231	281	389	315	432	277	867	386
Health services, except hospitals	157	76	203	120	100	129	148	242	168	137	231	104
Educational services	349	140	223	185	297	214	391	808	559	401	848	382
Social services, religious and membership organizations	76	68	55	148	100	101	110	275	94	140	230	73
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	41	20	6	33	41	46	43	85	69	68	101	50
Public administration	145	85	48	45	121	106	141	133	194	69	248	253
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 598**	**2 346**	**3 166**	**3 096**	**3 496**	**3 374**	**5 167**	**5 392**	**7 758**	**4 630**	**6 306**	**3 197**
Worked in 1979	4 505	2 308	3 126	3 045	3 388	3 345	5 022	5 297	7 627	4 605	6 034	3 109
50 to 52 weeks	2 872	1 370	2 264	2 046	2 304	2 280	2 828	2 743	5 399	3 365	3 797	2 187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 723	1 275	2 151	1 957	2 137	2 136	2 593	2 591	5 105	3 179	3 567	2 052
With unemployment in 1979	1 160	704	548	531	749	627	1 403	1 919	1 198	642	1 470	523
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	575	372	217	243	360	266	581	292	479	227	554	233
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 680**	**1 975**	**2 540**	**2 567**	**2 567**	**2 922**	**4 088**	**5 840**	**5 140**	**3 330**	**6 211**	**2 749**
Worked in 1979	3 559	1 917	2 529	2 519	2 431	2 892	3 977	5 701	4 996	3 291	5 962	2 638
50 to 52 weeks	1 849	952	1 438	1 459	1 303	1 672	2 026	2 348	2 673	1 888	3 434	1 521
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 364	653	1 163	1 173	1 017	1 386	1 669	1 852	2 043	1 441	2 994	1 312
With unemployment in 1979	741	479	448	438	435	484	887	1 257	1 003	475	1 272	469
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	319	190	202	111	262	143	272	357	342	119	445	174

☆ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1983—381-956:1211

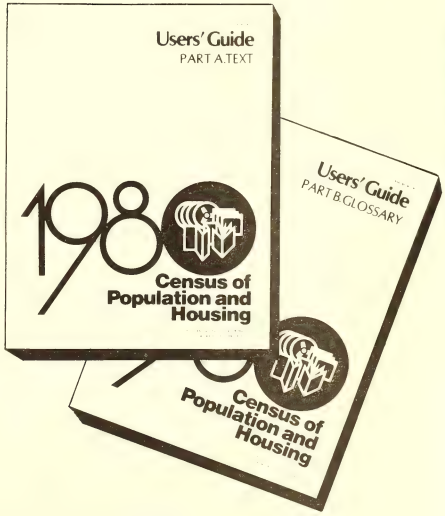
1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.
- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.
- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.
- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Official Business
Penalty for Private Use, $300

POSTAGE AND FEES PAI
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERC
COM-20

Special Fourth-Clas
Rate—Book

C80-1-C40

CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PENNSYLVANIA

Section 2 of 2

1980

Census of Population

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY

U.S. Department of Commerce
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

1980 Census of Population

VOLUME 1
CHARACTERISTICS OF THE POPULATION

CHAPTER C

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PART 40

PENNSYLVANIA

PC80-1-C40

Section 2: Tables 160a—C-3a

Issued August 1983

U.S. Department of Commerce
Malcolm Baldrige, Secretary
Robert G. Dederick,
Under Secretary for
Economic Affairs

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Bruce Chapman, Director

1980 Census of Population

General Social and Economic Characteristics

PENNSYLVANIA

PC80-1-C40

Contents

(Page numbers listed here omit the State prefix number which appears as part of the page number for each page. The prefix for this State is 40)

MAPS Page

Standard Consolidated Statistical Area, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, Counties, and Selected Places. 12

TABLES

56. **Summary of Social Characteristics: 1980** 15
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

56a. **Summary of Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980** 23
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

57. **Summary of Economic Characteristics: 1980** 30
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

57a. **Summary of Economic Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980** 38
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

TABLES Page

58. **Race by Sex: 1980** 45
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

58a. **Race by Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980** 65
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

59. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex: 1980** . . 84
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

59a. **Persons by Spanish Origin, Race, and Sex for Towns/Townships: 1980** 104
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

60. **Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980** 123
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

60a. **Selected Ancestry Groups for Towns/Townships: 1980** 139
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

61. **Selected Social and Economic Characteristics by Race: 1980 and 1970** 153
The State

TABLES Page

62. General Characteristics: 1980 155
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

63. Nativity and Language: 1980. 156
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

64. Fertility and Family Composition: 1980 157
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

65. Geographical Mobility and Commuting: 1980. . . . 158
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

66. Educational Characteristics: 1980. 159
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

67. Labor Force Characteristics: 1980 160
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

68. Occupation of Employed Persons: 1980 161
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

69. Industry of Employed Persons: 1980 162
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

70. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status: 1980 163
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

71. Income Characteristics in 1979: 1980. 164
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

72. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons: 1980 165
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

TABLES Page

73. General Characteristics by Race: 1980. 166
The State
Urban and Rural

74. Fertility and Family Composition by Race: 1980 . 168
The State
Urban and Rural

75. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Race: 1980 170
The State
Urban and Rural

76. Educational Characteristics by Race: 1980. 172
The State
Urban and Rural

77. Labor Force Characteristics by Race: 1980 174
The State
Urban and Rural

78. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . 176
The State
Urban and Rural

79. Industry of Employed Persons by Race: 1980. . . . 178
The State
Urban and Rural

80. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Race: 1980 180
The State
Urban and Rural

81. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race: 1980 . . . 182
The State
Urban and Rural

82. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race: 1980 184
The State
Urban and Rural

83. General Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . 186
The State
Urban and Rural

84. Fertility and Family Composition by Spanish Origin: 1980. 187
The State
Urban and Rural

85. Geographical Mobility and Commuting by Spanish Origin: 1980 188
The State
Urban and Rural

TABLES — Page

86. Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 189
The State
Urban and Rural

87. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 190
The State
Urban and Rural

88. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 191
The State
Urban and Rural

89. Industry of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 192
The State
Urban and Rural

90. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 193
The State
Urban and Rural

91. Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 194
The State
Urban and Rural

92. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin: 1980 . . . 195
The State
Urban and Rural

93. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 196
The State

94. Selected Social Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 197
The State

95. Labor Force Characteristics by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 198
The State

96. Occupation of Employed Persons by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 199
The State

97. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 200
The State

98. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Detailed Race: 1980 . . . 201
The State

TABLES — Page

99. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 202
The State

100. Selected Social Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 203
The State

101. Labor Force Characteristics by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 204
The State

102. Occupation of Employed Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 205
The State

103. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 206
The State

104. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Spanish Origin, Type of Spanish Origin, and Race: 1980 . . . 207
The State

105. General Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 208
The State

106. Fertility and Family Composition of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 209
The State

107. Geographical Mobility and Commuting of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 210
The State

108. Educational Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 211
The State

109. Labor Force Characteristics of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 212
The State

110. Occupation of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 213
The State

111. Industry of Employed Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 214
The State

112. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 . . . 215
The State

TABLES — Page

113. Income Characteristics in 1979 of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 216
The State

114. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons of Selected Ancestry Groups: 1980 217
The State

115. General Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 218
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

115a. General Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980 226
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

116. Nativity and Language for Areas and Places: 1980 . 227
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

116a. Nativity and Language for Towns/Townships: 1980 235
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

117. Fertility and Family Composition for Areas and Places: 1980 236
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

117a. Fertility and Family Composition for Towns/Townships: 1980 244
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

118. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Areas and Places: 1980 245
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

118a. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Towns/Townships: 1980 253
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

TABLES — Page

119. Educational Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 254
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

119a. Educational Characteristics for Towns and Townships: 1980 262
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

120. Labor Force Characteristics for Areas and Places: 1980 263
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

120a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships: 1980 271
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

121. Occupation of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 272
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

121a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 280
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

122. Industry of Employed Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 281
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

122a. Industry of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 289
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

123. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Areas and Places: 1980 290
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES — Page

123a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Towns/Townships: 1980** 298
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

124. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Areas and Places: 1980** 299
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

124a. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Towns/Townships: 1980** 307
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

125. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 308
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

125a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 316
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

126. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 317
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

126a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 325
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

127. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 326
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

127a. **Selected Social Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 334
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

TABLES — Page

128. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 335
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

128a. **Labor Force Characteristics of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 343
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

129. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 344
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

129a. **Occupation of Employed White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 352
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

130. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 353
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

130a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of White Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 361
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

131. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 362
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

131a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of White Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 370
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

132. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 371
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES	Page
132a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** — Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	379
133. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** — SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	380
133a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** — Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	388
134. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** — SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	389
134a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** — Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	397
135. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** — SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	398
135a. **Occupation of Employed Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** — Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	406
136. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** — SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	407
136a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Black Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** — Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	415
137. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** — SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's	416
137a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Black Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** — Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More	424
138. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** — SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	425
138a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** — Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	427
139. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** — SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	428
139a. **Selected Social Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** — Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	43(
140. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** — SCSA's; SMSA's; Urbanized Areas; Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]	43

TABLES — Page

140a. **Labor Force Characteristics of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 433
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

141. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 434
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

141a. **Occupation of Employed American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 436
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

142. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** . . . 437
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

142a. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . 439
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

143. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 440
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

143a. **Poverty Status in 1979 of American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 442
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut Persons]

TABLES — Page

144. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 443
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

144a. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 447
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

145. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 448
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

145a. **Selected Social Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** 452
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

146. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 453
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

146a. **Labor Force Characteristics of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980** . . . 457
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

147. **Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980** 458
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

TABLES — Page

147a. Occupation of Employed Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 . . . 462
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

148. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 463
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

148a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 467
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

149. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 468
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

149a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Asian and Pacific Islander Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980. 472
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More [1,000 or More Asian and Pacific Islander Persons]

150. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 473
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

150a. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980. 481
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

151. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 482
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

TABLES — Page

151a. Selected Social Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 490
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

152. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 491
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

152a. Labor Force Characteristics of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 499
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

153. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 500
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

153a. Occupation of Employed Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 508
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

154. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 509
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

154a. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 of Spanish Origin Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980. 517
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

155. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Areas and Places: 1980 . 518
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More and Central Cities of SMSA's

155a. Poverty Status in 1979 of Spanish Origin Families and Persons for Towns/Townships: 1980 526
Towns/Townships of 50,000 or More

156. Social Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 527
Places

TABLES — Page

156a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 533
Towns/Townships

157. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980. 543
Places

157a. Family, Educational, and Disability Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 549
Towns/Townships

158. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 559
Places

158a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 565
Towns/Townships

159. Occupation of Employed Persons for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 575
Places

159a. Occupation of Employed Persons for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980. 581
Towns/Townships

160. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980. 591
Places

160a. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 597
Towns/Townships

161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 607
Places

161a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980. 613
Towns/Townships

162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 623
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

162a. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980. 628
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

TABLES — Page

163. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 631
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

163a. Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 636
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 639
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

164a. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980. 644
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

165. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 647
Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

165a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980 652
Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 655
Places

166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 687
Towns/Townships

167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 733
Places

167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 765
Towns/Townships

168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 811
Places

168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980. 843
Towns/Townships

TABLES — Page

169. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 889
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

169a. Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 894
Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

170. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 898
Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

170a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980 903
Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980 907
Counties

172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980 914
Counties

173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980 921
Counties

174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980 928
Counties

175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980 . . . 935
Counties

176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980. . . 942
Counties

177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 949
Counties

178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980 956
Counties

179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980 963
Counties

TABLES — Page

180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980 970
Counties

181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980. 977
Counties

182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 984
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 997
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980 1010
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980. 1023
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

186. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980. 1036
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980. . 1049
Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]

188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980. 1062
The State
Counties

189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980 1069
The State
Counties

190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980. 1076
The State
Counties

TABLES Page

191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980** **1083**
The State
Counties

192. **Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980** **1090**
Reservations

193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980** **1090**
Reservations

C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980** **1091**
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's

TABLES Page

C-2. **Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980** **1093**
The State

C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980** **1095**
The State
Urban and Rural and Size of Place
Inside and Outside SMSA's
SCSA's
SMSA's
Urbanized Areas
Places of 2,500 or More
Counties

C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980** **1103**
Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Aston township	Bethlehem township	Butler township, Butler County	Canton township, Washington County	Center township, Beaver County	Cheltenham township	Coal township	Cranberry township, Butler County	Cumru township	Darby township	Derry township, Dauphin County
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 818**	**5 669**	**7 714**	**3 963**	**4 654**	**17 212**	**3 920**	**4 895**	**5 721**	**5 415**	**8 140**
Agriculture	26	31	20	18	16	83	14	55	65	–	100
Forestry and fisheries	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	27	–	32	116	13	7	127	31	5	8	14
Construction	369	271	302	285	272	611	235	340	274	255	264
Manufacturing	2 192	2 390	2 504	1 444	1 742	2 599	1 292	1 049	1 670	1 271	1 890
Nondurable goods	1 029	724	365	178	199	1 213	1 025	213	658	612	1 385
Food and kindred products	57	75	31	18	21	138	168	26	114	167	1 133
Textile mill and finished textile products	51	339	98	45	–	310	628	20	279	56	50
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	118	88	12	26	350	64	35	85	155	97
Chemicals and allied products	292	101	81	26	133	262	40	76	48	47	27
Durable goods	1 163	1 666	2 139	1 266	1 543	1 386	267	836	1 012	659	505
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	19	–	–	10	59	80	25	48	16	5
Metal industries	151	1 144	1 338	599	1 257	301	43	376	464	70	115
Machinery, except electrical	318	137	73	119	97	325	25	178	94	69	103
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	103	197	59	175	87	266	25	58	274	157	148
Transportation equipment	362	54	545	17	6	90	71	71	77	182	73
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	611	369	368	268	436	749	267	635	397	577	579
Transportation	398	203	199	180	337	501	126	495	168	415	320
Communications	73	94	72	36	11	174	37	75	80	79	123
Utilities and sanitary services	140	72	97	52	88	74	104	65	149	83	136
Wholesale trade	206	179	398	140	79	974	142	350	256	179	182
Retail trade	1 238	814	1 409	680	804	2 700	630	842	994	987	1 037
General merchandise stores	207	131	225	67	174	426	80	85	307	167	103
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	226	152	166	159	100	338	140	176	128	178	148
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	121	54	250	79	63	186	75	107	101	101	98
Eating and drinking places	300	223	368	240	230	380	158	233	199	209	338
Banking and credit agencies	137	100	129	25	74	393	39	101	119	208	189
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	188	108	244	40	73	1 131	73	193	206	312	253
Business and repair services	282	190	144	81	70	1 081	63	297	232	236	226
Private households	6	20	28	40	8	120	–	15	17	26	5
Other personal services	96	91	151	144	58	276	57	106	96	113	322
Entertainment and recreation services	13	65	59	35	20	162	27	8	25	56	253
Professional and related services	1 223	963	1 692	567	857	5 677	689	734	1 248	975	2 186
Hospitals	283	198	380	249	182	752	218	190	320	315	783
Health services, except hospitals	226	127	224	109	93	1 006	87	167	210	108	276
Educational services	517	485	746	149	431	2 428	275	183	367	396	837
Social services, religious and membership organizations	119	104	230	41	81	493	84	96	77	87	182
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	78	49	112	19	70	998	25	98	274	69	108
Public administration	193	78	234	80	132	649	265	139	117	212	640
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 840**	**2 187**	**2 903**	**1 512**	**1 730**	**7 317**	**1 530**	**1 781**	**2 422**	**2 268**	**3 531**
Agriculture	–	–	6	–	–	46	6	30	–	–	31
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	7	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Construction	10	31	27	26	47	66	6	26	39	–	17
Manufacturing	534	599	347	345	299	648	616	253	527	307	670
Nondurable goods	248	377	171	71	35	389	578	59	287	183	623
Food and kindred products	26	24	23	–	7	24	11	7	36	68	512
Textile mill and finished textile products	22	256	80	45	–	118	541	12	228	28	43
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	28	47	27	6	11	128	8	11	11	44	29
Chemicals and allied products	57	21	6	8	17	86	–	13	7	–	–
Durable goods	286	222	176	274	264	259	38	194	240	124	47
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	5	8	19	7	24	5	–
Metal industries	40	109	50	52	154	24	–	73	65	6	7
Machinery, except electrical	54	7	4	21	44	16	–	38	7	14	15
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	50	56	31	29	40	86	6	16	119	21	13
Transportation equipment	45	7	43	9	–	12	6	26	–	20	12
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	86	71	79	59	99	278	10	124	100	97	98
Transportation	76	40	44	26	77	189	–	90	27	45	45
Communications	10	25	35	12	–	78	10	19	45	52	41
Utilities and sanitary services	–	6	–	21	22	11	–	15	28	–	12
Wholesale trade	74	25	85	36	23	126	22	66	93	35	60
Retail trade	749	433	803	410	454	1 223	268	459	554	489	525
General merchandise stores	164	84	176	63	121	272	50	51	202	96	60
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	109	78	75	70	59	149	60	89	75	40	91
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	19	6	35	19	13	15	–	32	20	–	25
Eating and drinking places	242	140	255	171	172	482	82	180	128	137	141
Banking and credit agencies	93	67	83	18	61	202	39	56	82	180	134
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	126	72	125	16	17	562	29	109	95	195	135
Business and repair services	101	69	38	5	32	421	5	57	85	67	45
Private households	6	14	28	40	8	101	–	15	6	26	5
Other personal services	74	71	98	110	40	154	43	78	77	50	181
Entertainment and recreation services	–	24	46	–	15	60	–	8	10	35	97
Professional and related services	898	660	1 059	426	579	3 195	431	486	718	470	1 284
Hospitals	221	131	255	199	171	420	148	161	250	219	538
Health services, except hospitals	190	121	171	91	55	513	76	138	143	90	174
Educational services	357	310	465	105	288	1 693	146	110	201	252	451
Social services, religious and membership organizations	82	81	134	18	29	286	51	66	53	67	81
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	48	17	34	13	36	283	10	11	71	42	40
Public administration	82	51	79	21	56	235	51	14	36	117	249
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 381**	**3 733**	**5 403**	**2 883**	**3 427**	**11 072**	**2 798**	**3 316**	**3 658**	**3 529**	**5 284**
Worked in 1979	4 356	3 725	5 368	2 864	3 397	10 971	2 754	3 298	3 650	3 398	5 256
50 to 52 weeks	3 196	2 931	3 868	1 878	2 320	7 827	1 651	2 582	2 740	2 379	3 743
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 036	2 862	3 628	1 787	2 142	7 233	1 577	2 493	2 678	2 242	3 603
With unemployment in 1979	552	406	769	488	575	1 279	739	465	472	650	539
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	173	144	264	157	136	487	311	184	149	240	146
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 240**	**2 504**	**3 492**	**1 886**	**2 053**	**8 755**	**1 832**	**2 093**	**2 875**	**2 703**	**4 352**
Worked in 1979	3 192	2 462	3 460	1 827	2 036	8 608	1 807	2 048	2 852	2 633	4 298
50 to 52 weeks	1 822	1 292	1 685	917	1 041	4 173	866	1 121	1 697	1 502	2 487
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 382	924	1 192	726	837	3 176	667	880	1 336	1 199	2 047
With unemployment in 1979	412	441	581	376	342	1 496	461	324	355	527	677
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	130	148	241	138	95	375	179	97	81	215	176

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry township, Westmoreland County	Dover township	Doylestown township	East Goshen township	East Hempfield township	East Norriton township	East Pennsboro township	Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	Exeter township, Berks County	Fairview township, York County
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 090**	**6 416**	**5 058**	**5 162**	**8 243**	**6 269**	**7 042**	**6 539**	**7 202**	**5 612**
Agriculture	181	109	127	64	134	30	55	30	69	78
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	283	11	6	6	18	6	6	70	5	6
Construction	337	353	207	301	345	348	210	392	313	238
Manufacturing	2 279	2 678	1 353	1 244	2 870	1 670	1 077	2 378	2 362	1 035
Nondurable goods	370	739	549	551	1 223	691	461	264	1 033	262
Food and kindred products	70	134	60	42	301	54	114	50	206	63
Textile mill and finished textile products	3	299	34	34	439	67	74	5	369	28
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	42	167	189	140	239	116	179	25	68	92
Chemicals and allied products	86	20	188	185	98	234	5	156	124	10
Durable goods	1 909	1 939	804	693	1 647	979	616	2 114	1 329	773
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	8	125	24	–	58	11	24	41	41	11
Metal industries	977	403	108	133	631	186	228	1 430	592	229
Machinery, except electrical	507	787	213	256	184	292	145	292	194	121
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	115	147	241	101	481	210	134	53	350	274
Transportation equipment	64	226	40	51	50	41	58	173	73	101
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	310	519	241	330	389	491	849	304	467	568
Transportation	198	322	125	189	236	263	706	208	253	457
Communications	39	82	85	76	100	93	75	49	72	50
Utilities and sanitary services	73	115	31	65	53	135	68	47	142	61
Wholesale trade	161	326	273	320	313	498	294	276	299	326
Retail trade	915	1 003	856	727	1 468	1 035	1 122	1 174	1 257	986
General merchandise stores	109	165	103	47	253	95	173	230	276	112
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	205	225	135	78	216	212	183	243	233	108
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	167	108	100	112	169	127	99	173	119	189
Eating and drinking places	172	232	233	185	285	249	333	227	309	285
Banking and credit agencies	80	79	79	76	175	123	114	108	176	80
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	84	110	261	371	211	235	498	159	260	368
Business and repair services	120	155	208	330	257	337	270	220	203	234
Private households	6	16	23	25	10	5	–	6	32	7
Other personal services	96	100	46	88	195	92	131	82	108	124
Entertainment and recreation services	38	69	21	33	60	57	54	71	110	20
Professional and related services	1 088	767	1 191	1 120	1 661	1 126	1 152	1 087	1 460	833
Hospitals	577	114	142	229	291	393	343	301	255	225
Health services, except hospitals	99	123	205	114	389	154	218	151	220	101
Educational services	322	343	488	514	713	459	329	460	660	323
Social services, religious and membership organizations	40	93	157	77	136	49	129	105	165	77
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	50	94	199	186	133	91	133	70	300	107
Public administration	112	121	166	121	135	216	1 210	182	141	709
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 144**	**2 592**	**1 923**	**2 075**	**3 399**	**2 699**	**3 242**	**2 243**	**3 024**	**2 245**
Agriculture	23	23	16	18	32	18	20	6	20	8
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–
Construction	32	33	33	45	27	29	37	30	12	12
Manufacturing	436	907	322	299	836	529	353	248	706	317
Nondurable goods	124	441	138	183	414	245	196	68	432	111
Food and kindred products	17	62	18	9	124	–	28	7	103	26
Textile mill and finished textile products	3	258	4	7	83	34	54	5	262	20
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	74	79	70	95	49	86	25	13	44
Chemicals and allied products	13	7	20	74	27	113	–	26	28	10
Durable goods	312	466	184	116	422	284	157	180	274	206
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	24	–	–	7	–	10	24	–	–
Metal industries	116	111	26	22	142	53	33	90	55	22
Machinery, except electrical	82	103	37	43	6	95	38	41	33	36
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	60	44	54	10	199	79	64	–	151	122
Transportation equipment	6	45	–	8	16	11	7	13	5	21
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	43	114	49	75	65	138	131	68	80	63
Transportation	22	68	13	42	38	86	86	45	43	42
Communications	21	27	36	27	27	42	35	16	23	21
Utilities and sanitary services	–	19	–	6	–	10	10	7	14	–
Wholesale trade	25	65	40	58	62	135	89	56	67	69
Retail trade	468	561	444	278	720	489	616	668	728	488
General merchandise stores	83	122	61	36	137	52	93	132	221	49
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	103	97	72	18	120	76	113	158	105	68
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	23	6	16	14	18	35	6	51	30	20
Eating and drinking places	116	170	100	67	156	119	213	172	190	179
Banking and credit agencies	80	59	49	42	132	89	65	79	120	57
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	51	37	110	213	71	150	399	73	162	213
Business and repair services	33	50	30	162	56	162	88	47	77	50
Private households	6	11	23	25	10	5	–	6	32	–
Other personal services	86	94	20	32	103	35	89	56	53	61
Entertainment and recreation services	–	42	10	11	19	11	27	46	49	13
Professional and related services	789	544	706	787	1 196	797	793	753	856	609
Hospitals	429	108	98	162	228	304	279	252	198	184
Health services, except hospitals	73	118	159	96	345	118	151	98	167	77
Educational services	244	255	271	394	460	311	237	293	304	229
Social services, religious and membership organizations	31	36	126	55	109	20	89	79	105	63
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	12	27	52	80	54	44	37	31	82	56
Public administration	66	52	71	30	68	112	535	101	62	285
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 368**	**4 060**	**3 607**	**3 333**	**5 145**	**3 859**	**4 146**	**4 817**	**4 558**	**3 876**
Worked in 1979	4 321	4 036	3 584	3 333	5 126	3 859	4 138	4 768	4 515	3 863
50 to 52 weeks	2 743	3 137	2 548	2 612	3 943	2 930	3 220	3 412	3 445	2 991
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 603	3 025	2 394	2 548	3 738	2 771	3 137	3 294	3 250	2 804
With unemployment in 1979	994	544	339	315	529	451	417	776	538	444
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	339	117	150	91	134	158	147	315	160	149
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 614**	**3 003**	**2 355**	**2 397**	**3 904**	**2 997**	**3 647**	**2 748**	**3 460**	**2 654**
Worked in 1979	2 491	2 970	2 333	2 338	3 878	2 963	3 618	2 651	3 419	2 624
50 to 52 weeks	1 304	1 715	1 098	1 360	2 176	1 784	2 182	1 253	1 922	1 498
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 004	1 394	809	1 192	1 658	1 447	1 876	1 010	1 504	1 179
With unemployment in 1979	573	399	315	387	589	396	462	531	514	344
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	264	86	48	55	165	139	134	236	170	129

Table 160a. Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Falls township, Bucks County	Greene township, Franklin County	Guilford township	Hampden township	Hampton township	Hanover township, Luzerne County	Harborcreek township	Harrison township, Allegheny County	Hatfield township	Hempfield township, Westmoreland County
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 862**	**5 580**	**4 841**	**8 041**	**6 425**	**4 658**	**6 285**	**5 148**	**7 014**	**18 753**
Agriculture	3	213	254	75	80	131	19	66	66	81
Forestry and fisheries	–	7	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	12	29	15	13	50	5	31	51	4	113
Construction	589	197	184	273	543	273	259	135	334	758
Manufacturing	6 012	1 492	1 273	1 070	1 225	1 490	2 690	1 965	2 826	5 727
Nondurable goods	1 746	651	642	397	427	953	555	305	996	892
Food and kindred products	211	117	168	140	101	86	158	38	172	89
Textile mill and finished textile products	140	383	230	55	–	491	9	11	115	97
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	342	59	78	85	80	61	54	106	138	237
Chemicals and allied products	499	–	–	31	140	44	29	110	444	182
Durable goods	4 266	841	631	673	798	537	2 135	1 660	1 830	4 835
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	43	102	59	–	19	41	5	36	36	97
Metal industries	2 317	37	41	203	335	158	597	1 021	296	929
Machinery, except electrical	555	507	321	152	162	87	312	148	339	1 302
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	374	30	16	215	66	99	479	36	414	780
Transportation equipment	437	106	114	41	36	35	520	54	115	751
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 135	287	266	739	514	377	321	218	370	1 807
Transportation	820	197	160	560	295	157	165	147	220	898
Communications	199	59	73	140	104	107	119	16	78	332
Utilities and sanitary services	116	31	33	39	115	113	37	55	72	577
Wholesale trade	565	137	181	468	494	156	202	171	415	958
Retail trade	2 895	865	653	1 303	1 058	805	814	883	1 217	3 673
General merchandise stores	664	110	97	175	271	89	86	162	177	777
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	351	166	120	161	169	136	122	169	188	534
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	397	175	86	138	128	113	55	97	147	510
Eating and drinking places	682	164	173	415	193	279	312	117	258	837
Banking and credit agencies	335	39	99	139	218	84	98	90	77	230
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	543	95	97	661	183	88	108	100	* 220	414
Business and repair services	784	123	135	317	363	92	192	196	282	810
Private households	20	42	39	12	26	5	26	27	13	26
Other personal services	168	79	32	115	114	108	104	120	73	309
Entertainment and recreation services	88	38	29	81	108	18	45	29	31	106
Professional and related services	2 912	919	989	1 322	1 342	793	1 117	1 082	965	3 192
Hospitals	610	179	206	260	295	246	257	461	237	845
Health services, except hospitals	455	207	319	145	218	151	144	127	127	422
Educational services	1 297	416	340	475	533	287	562	347	406	1 447
Social services, religious and membership organizations	264	87	100	195	123	73	110	91	86	287
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	286	30	24	247	173	36	44	56	109	191
Public administration	773	1 018	590	1 453	107	347	147	62	121	549
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 872**	**2 372**	**1 955**	**3 308**	**2 313**	**2 064**	**2 423**	**2 071**	**2 887**	**7 186**
Agriculture	7	39	54	37	19	–	29	11	12	29
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	6	5	5	4	9	4	–
Construction	28	18	5	26	66	23	6	7	39	86
Manufacturing	1 232	536	419	253	169	665	591	350	1 076	990
Nondurable goods	633	448	358	127	89	543	215	117	401	282
Food and kindred products	52	38	47	18	40	32	82	17	62	14
Textile mill and finished textile products	101	335	214	38	–	386	–	11	93	74
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	125	37	29	20	13	14	27	38	60	108
Chemicals and allied products	110	–	–	11	22	–	13	26	145	26
Durable goods	599	88	61	126	80	122	376	233	675	708
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	18	–	12	–	–	–	–	12	6	25
Metal industries	125	6	6	32	22	10	116	81	110	74
Machinery, except electrical	99	56	23	34	30	–	54	22	79	143
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	65	6	4	36	6	75	94	6	200	130
Transportation equipment	92	14	6	–	5	–	71	–	46	48
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	294	83	56	172	101	70	88	21	51	402
Transportation	181	43	33	121	56	20	26	16	31	101
Communications	102	34	19	51	26	45	62	5	15	150
Utilities and sanitary services	11	6	4	–	19	5	–	–	–	151
Wholesale trade	188	42	43	102	91	11	77	47	91	204
Retail trade	1 564	496	334	701	552	360	460	569	652	2 175
General merchandise stores	478	76	74	143	194	59	69	122	118	595
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	196	89	44	81	75	42	99	107	89	305
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	48	38	17	25	32	4	9	15	48	88
Eating and drinking places	403	122	92	225	104	165	162	79	159	537
Banking and credit agencies	267	32	68	83	143	54	83	58	49	164
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	326	26	37	385	60	51	87	42	96	186
Business and repair services	346	34	30	103	81	28	63	55	88	218
Private households	20	42	39	12	26	5	19	27	13	26
Other personal services	104	53	32	69	60	58	57	78	53	212
Entertainment and recreation services	58	13	–	28	44	13	29	13	15	42
Professional and related services	2 084	661	680	808	850	548	762	770	625	2 170
Hospitals	461	157	150	200	216	168	231	403	220	722
Health services, except hospitals	410	186	256	98	137	132	115	71	99	322
Educational services	875	252	224	312	387	176	337	222	207	895
Social services, religious and membership organizations	168	48	50	98	69	57	67	56	58	163
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	170	18	–	100	41	15	12	18	41	68
Public administration	354	297	158	523	46	173	68	14	23	282
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**11 019**	**3 563**	**3 286**	**5 256**	**4 580**	**3 105**	**4 421**	**3 575**	**4 427**	**12 947**
Worked in 1979	10 854	3 538	3 259	5 249	4 567	3 050	4 369	3 512	4 410	12 771
50 to 52 weeks	7 682	2 795	2 422	4 083	3 374	1 974	2 924	2 467	3 383	8 621
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 400	2 659	2 288	3 863	3 277	1 863	2 802	2 319	3 233	8 247
With unemployment in 1979	1 909	316	313	613	600	699	743	632	468	2 581
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	652	142	123	190	195	361	262	271	153	918
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 286**	**2 833**	**2 238**	**3 811**	**2 754**	**2 530**	**3 082**	**2 528**	**3 313**	**8 588**
Worked in 1979	8 128	2 796	2 184	3 775	2 687	2 444	3 040	2 409	3 232	8 418
50 to 52 weeks	4 287	1 545	1 260	2 245	1 378	1 398	1 510	1 358	1 908	4 408
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 350	1 250	989	1 819	1 052	1 085	1 161	1 043	1 513	3 288
With unemployment in 1979	1 595	492	346	683	440	544	675	510	445	1 573
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	651	199	148	97	112	203	226	277	157	536

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hermitage township	Hopewell township, Beaver County	Horsham township	Lancaster township, Lancaster County	Logan township, Blair County	Lower Allen township	Lower Macungie township	Lower Makefield township	Lower Moreland township	Lower Paxton township	Lower Providence township
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**7 090**	**6 383**	**7 900**	**4 878**	**5 140**	**6 248**	**6 268**	**8 038**	**5 361**	**18 972**	**9 335**
Agriculture	43	20	142	49	21	41	49	34	40	96	40
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
Mining	23	6	–	–	11	–	29	26	–	17	22
Construction	256	372	503	194	279	202	302	241	285	906	565
Manufacturing	2 325	2 324	2 429	1 685	977	818	2 426	2 002	1 029	2 471	2 756
Nondurable goods	137	144	857	805	411	351	1 242	783	494	694	1 068
Food and kindred products	40	12	74	111	60	69	223	103	75	268	110
Textile mill and finished textile products	7	–	98	266	162	31	269	80	104	98	238
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	41	18	187	219	160	128	201	128	117	220	97
Chemicals and allied products	40	108	341	42	–	24	536	312	152	42	222
Durable goods	2 188	2 180	1 572	880	566	467	1 184	1 219	535	1 777	1 688
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	–	18	36	–	–	47	45	16	45	63
Metal industries	1 214	1 937	205	292	86	79	345	468	70	468	319
Machinery, except electrical	34	54	383	134	112	115	76	148	127	367	509
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	652	31	317	227	189	194	248	212	97	615	325
Transportation equipment	208	82	104	10	36	46	307	147	71	200	184
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	436	678	462	245	1 017	545	433	448	208	1 575	528
Transportation	326	555	169	133	809	417	227	265	79	1 068	278
Communications	22	17	148	87	107	115	78	122	70	375	96
Utilities and sanitary services	88	106	145	25	101	13	128	61	59	132	154
Wholesale trade	251	132	388	148	173	373	224	352	467	810	557
Retail trade	1 456	1 025	1 223	748	959	988	912	1 204	770	2 928	1 477
General merchandise stores	238	225	198	128	210	156	148	220	83	618	169
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	254	136	145	130	258	94	95	87	90	403	196
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	207	138	111	86	133	127	101	146	95	366	177
Eating and drinking places	347	293	345	134	153	248	329	192	129	643	487
Banking and credit agencies	151	81	107	77	100	117	130	187	118	403	166
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	246	116	387	122	134	470	250	536	341	993	370
Business and repair services	180	290	435	100	148	277	170	492	165	683	646
Private households	22	19	38	6	14	21	10	5	28	29	12
Other personal services	127	149	119	110	103	94	86	66	95	411	175
Entertainment and recreation services	49	44	82	56	49	28	52	77	67	117	81
Professional and related services	1 367	1 002	1 383	1 178	943	1 307	1 128	2 054	1 597	3 727	1 652
Hospitals	350	262	204	248	373	187	286	222	288	900	436
Health services, except hospitals	227	96	318	193	191	247	279	414	332	616	242
Educational services	535	508	594	491	267	471	408	857	641	1 150	583
Social services, religious and membership organizations	175	84	67	110	91	222	67	205	126	541	214
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	80	52	200	136	21	180	88	356	210	520	177
Public administration	158	125	202	160	212	967	67	314	151	3 799	288
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 743**	**2 315**	**3 356**	**2 016**	**2 147**	**2 629**	**2 471**	**3 007**	**1 963**	**8 489**	**3 921**
Agriculture	12	–	50	6	5	18	–	6	19	10	13
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Construction	30	32	49	9	26	42	5	16	39	83	31
Manufacturing	222	265	858	528	407	172	716	306	266	613	769
Nondurable goods	20	61	371	284	236	112	513	118	141	260	307
Food and kindred products	20	6	26	49	5	23	107	23	33	85	16
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	72	77	126	12	178	16	42	48	142
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	–	4	70	65	87	49	112	34	29	97	33
Chemicals and allied products	–	51	132	7	–	12	116	22	17	–	37
Durable goods	202	204	487	244	171	60	203	188	125	353	462
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	–	–	–	10	14	–	–	7	32
Metal industries	89	114	64	77	–	6	29	38	5	35	49
Machinery, except electrical	5	17	96	25	–	20	6	–	52	110	102
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	75	12	143	81	121	28	50	47	22	153	110
Transportation equipment	10	28	11	–	–	6	39	29	17	28	49
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	44	146	92	83	104	39	84	141	70	237	109
Transportation	25	106	39	25	56	–	40	95	17	101	52
Communications	–	17	27	54	48	39	15	38	44	126	52
Utilities and sanitary services	19	23	26	4	–	–	29	8	9	10	5
Wholesale trade	35	57	88	44	23	66	40	70	80	246	182
Retail trade	870	616	664	360	545	541	567	507	302	1 564	781
General merchandise stores	177	169	161	80	190	103	108	121	70	500	140
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	118	78	56	53	141	65	54	34	34	149	89
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	36	30	17	18	14	19	12	13	5	64	19
Eating and drinking places	271	196	213	84	106	167	201	87	50	449	301
Banking and credit agencies	133	29	57	54	75	67	71	61	75	274	135
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	140	61	207	55	52	277	126	266	106	617	215
Business and repair services	53	171	177	22	46	119	32	160	40	187	274
Private households	22	19	38	6	10	11	10	5	11	21	12
Other personal services	82	98	74	75	77	43	52	48	26	283	125
Entertainment and recreation services	15	23	23	18	19	22	18	31	11	41	20
Professional and related services	983	735	921	684	642	818	704	1 243	861	2 456	1 156
Hospitals	294	212	157	212	275	150	237	176	217	761	326
Health services, except hospitals	191	82	255	109	133	181	174	196	126	411	195
Educational services	389	335	426	295	172	304	212	598	410	770	407
Social services, religious and membership organizations	87	70	38	39	51	122	40	158	64	350	145
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	22	36	45	29	11	61	41	115	44	144	83
Public administration	102	63	58	72	116	394	46	140	57	1 857	99
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 912**	**4 616**	**5 353**	**3 232**	**3 542**	**4 363**	**4 114**	**5 528**	**3 735**	**11 478**	**5 999**
Worked in 1979	4 857	4 548	5 300	3 208	3 477	4 256	4 102	5 486	3 706	11 433	5 964
50 to 52 weeks	3 413	3 101	3 982	2 393	2 413	3 055	3 188	4 234	2 763	8 783	4 428
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 210	2 977	3 808	2 259	2 363	2 885	3 037	4 018	2 614	8 422	4 216
With unemployment in 1979	827	726	696	331	690	619	432	476	387	1 559	684
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	296	224	234	70	362	247	125	158	82	466	201
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 352**	**2 786**	**3 963**	**2 399**	**2 521**	**3 039**	**2 801**	**3 634**	**2 457**	**9 420**	**4 444**
Worked in 1979	3 235	2 745	3 894	2 399	2 436	3 017	2 770	3 570	2 416	9 348	4 384
50 to 52 weeks	1 732	1 291	2 098	1 327	1 349	1 665	1 478	1 729	1 201	6 053	2 619
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 194	911	1 660	1 000	1 075	1 392	1 148	1 280	818	5 183	2 111
With unemployment in 1979	647	520	658	315	436	375	463	505	383	1 178	780
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	276	223	221	76	123	70	133	181	94	332	234

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lower Southampton township	Loyalsock township	McCandless township	Manheim township, Lancaster County	Manor township, Lancaster County	Marple township	Middletown township, Bucks County	Middletown township, Delaware County	Millcreek township, Erie County	Moon township	Mount Lebanon township
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**8 759**	**4 185**	**12 022**	**12 273**	**5 893**	**11 145**	**17 249**	**5 413**	**20 881**	**9 949**	**15 441**
Agriculture	40	33	67	158	303	54	36	52	107	35	24
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–		6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	56	18	7	18	14	4	25	54	129
Construction	581	223	699	404	271	573	884	318	955	430	556
Manufacturing	2 363	1 129	2 576	4 049	1 795	2 001	4 510	1 208	6 772	2 304	2 558
Nondurable goods	885	317	793	1 601	752	987	1 419	599	1 541	503	773
Food and kindred products	111	87	193	216	159	85	179	35	173	24	97
Textile mill and finished textile products	109	89	12	649	301	1 211	96	27	7	9	42
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	260	62	206	444	173	309	272	62	210	96	223
Chemicals and allied products	185	5	311	103	30	292	461	183	283	354	382
Durable goods	1 478	812	1 783	2 448	1 043	1 014	3 091	609	5 231	1 801	1 785
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	47	42	42	145	44	40	81	8	31	58	17
Metal industries	245	209	784	769	360	95	1 135	41	1 968	942	860
Machinery, except electrical	524	108	365	509	140	342	644	229	921	268	343
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	156	226	196	626	237	222	390	46	665	82	160
Transportation equipment	144	195	76	86	22	186	366	193	619	253	97
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	583	196	968	557	432	698	1 166	356	1 272	1 647	727
Transportation	360	119	556	441	275	353	753	157	568	1 484	407
Communications	90	49	192	69	52	211	285	75	538	52	216
Utilities and sanitary services	133	28	220	47	105	134	128	124	166	111	104
Wholesale trade	428	171	767	509	307	555	907	220	626	411	930
Retail trade	1 514	784	1 891	2 057	857	2 242	3 291	767	3 476	1 458	2 381
General merchandise stores	299	127	344	295	96	303	670	84	502	188	382
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	217	103	286	240	179	425	476	124	587	177	229
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	175	64	309	166	87	263	394	101	330	227	192
Eating and drinking places	347	208	435	486	204	469	622	184	840	431	627
Banking and credit agencies	142	79	407	289	158	223	382	116	501	212	519
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	425	224	534	451	115	431	575	300	878	313	1 034
Business and repair services	440	119	524	458	261	708	1 106	274	830	635	1 058
Private households	30	25	22	70	33	30	15	22	63	11	71
Other personal services	202	60	161	372	131	155	203	90	411	341	253
Entertainment and recreation services	67	36	151	73	7	99	117	43	188	68	205
Professional and related services	1 606	1 003	2 931	2 540	1 083	2 737	3 484	1 478	4 247	1 760	4 460
Hospitals	249	262	628	503	163	494	651	220	1 239	254	725
Health services, except hospitals	349	212	488	488	147	515	573	176	755	186	680
Educational services	674	368	1 073	986	668	1 063	1 651	751	1 435	845	1 675
Social services, religious and membership organizations	101	89	324	265	77	240	271	126	489	170	433
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	233	72	418	298	28	425	338	205	329	305	947
Public administration	338	103	268	268	127	421	559	165	530	270	536
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 541**	**1 695**	**4 605**	**4 934**	**2 509**	**4 547**	**7 292**	**2 121**	**8 574**	**3 820**	**6 232**
Agriculture	14	–	19	28	58	18	12	24	38	25	11
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	13	–	–	5	–	–	–	14	24
Construction	22	12	68	42	34	22	79	9	101	45	72
Manufacturing	689	290	415	991	586	524	1 032	242	1 438	451	581
Nondurable goods	341	127	118	473	250	330	442	147	436	135	160
Food and kindred products	44	13	34	83	49	42	47	15	47	13	34
Textile mill and finished textile products	59	60	6	165	99	34	56	7	–	–	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	65	21	44	130	57	119	102	18	73	36	66
Chemicals and allied products	92	–	26	27	6	90	99	46	77	86	60
Durable goods	348	163	297	518	336	194	590	95	1 002	316	421
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	–	–	46	11	14	24	–	6	21	–
Metal industries	42	21	129	157	91	10	89	6	362	115	194
Machinery, except electrical	107	16	53	78	8	70	105	47	158	60	83
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	59	96	21	150	104	44	144	–	202	26	24
Transportation equipment	6	14	17	11	6	19	59	12	96	54	45
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	100	63	198	127	71	199	274	82	261	437	188
Transportation	70	32	124	98	54	72	111	35	76	405	65
Communications	17	24	56	29	12	115	140	22	160	15	95
Utilities and sanitary services	13	7	18	–	5	12	23	25	25	17	28
Wholesale trade	78	37	131	103	99	129	321	44	188	112	222
Retail trade	781	349	923	1 065	527	909	1 777	430	1 978	847	1 136
General merchandise stores	194	56	222	205	74	202	499	53	415	156	322
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	123	34	165	126	95	124	273	81	316	108	124
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	18	–	42	41	6	55	96	28	54	48	18
Eating and drinking places	188	107	249	277	135	190	370	95	529	269	246
Banking and credit agencies	102	48	243	169	119	104	290	68	354	115	252
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	288	125	197	187	76	318	341	143	455	136	480
Business and repair services	169	33	167	175	60	256	450	109	279	210	357
Private households	30	25	16	64	33	25	15	4	55	5	64
Other personal services	100	42	103	189	67	91	141	50	268	214	116
Entertainment and recreation services	42	24	70	41	7	28	51	17	75	12	69
Professional and related services	1 008	603	1 977	1 628	751	1 754	2 214	842	2 861	1 099	2 437
Hospitals	204	180	466	372	143	375	515	171	981	189	536
Health services, except hospitals	261	138	360	342	134	316	428	107	523	138	394
Educational services	430	208	786	673	404	744	945	443	941	537	1 072
Social services, religious and membership organizations	79	43	228	146	47	142	193	66	275	123	239
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	34	34	132	95	23	177	133	55	141	112	196
Public administration	118	44	70	125	21	165	295	57	223	98	223
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 739**	**2 933**	**8 271**	**8 064**	**3 744**	**7 428**	**10 982**	**3 690**	**13 723**	**6 989**	**10 018**
Worked in 1979	5 697	2 860	8 227	8 058	3 724	7 358	10 842	3 659	13 605	6 909	9 978
50 to 52 weeks	4 304	1 944	6 246	6 164	2 832	5 410	7 810	2 566	9 951	4 980	7 568
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 094	1 803	5 980	5 866	2 718	5 055	7 474	2 410	9 536	4 739	7 258
With unemployment in 1979	829	554	877	866	394	825	1 797	408	2 112	998	950
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	329	273	272	213	97	303	772	133	775	313	319
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 088**	**2 141**	**5 465**	**6 126**	**2 881**	**5 424**	**8 288**	**2 445**	**10 343**	**4 804**	**7 461**
Worked in 1979	4 000	2 039	5 384	6 028	2 855	5 319	8 167	2 410	10 208	4 719	7 375
50 to 52 weeks	2 130	1 071	2 504	3 243	1 693	2 831	4 340	1 265	5 558	2 166	3 887
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 613	774	1 896	2 382	1 213	2 099	3 321	975	4 234	1 828	2 995
With unemployment in 1979	723	498	959	998	439	799	1 427	421	1 870	834	906
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	255	153	204	275	124	207	514	126	678	239	200

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	Muhlenberg township	Nether Providence township	Newberry township	Newtown township, Delaware County	Northampton township, Bucks County	North Huntingdon township	North Union township, Fayette County	North Versailles township	Palmer township
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 630**	**6 686**	**5 809**	**4 538**	**5 249**	**11 791**	**12 955**	**5 160**	**6 053**	**6 623**
Agriculture	93	135	27	27	22	106	49	10	12	16
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	5	9	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	78	16	5	12	6	32	36	336	19	3
Construction	199	199	281	377	275	844	589	269	218	202
Manufacturing	1 940	2 539	1 409	1 247	976	2 565	4 820	1 472	2 209	2 330
Nondurable goods	311	833	690	337	359	928	501	204	118	1 022
Food and kindred products	63	249	43	66	30	155	48	44	22	84
Textile mill and finished textile products	128	221	37	107	19	92	20	55	8	327
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36	66	111	65	108	219	112	57	45	186
Chemicals and allied products	23	80	162	–	153	278	228	24	24	180
Durable goods	1 629	1 706	719	910	617	1 637	4 319	1 268	2 091	1 308
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	38	26	–	32	9	33	26	46	14	12
Metal industries	551	644	54	128	97	324	1 503	692	1 031	503
Machinery, except electrical	252	152	231	248	133	536	1 003	41	362	473
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	122	689	74	304	128	250	583	6	251	112
Transportation equipment	307	80	224	100	124	205	836	187	349	17
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	349	351	322	556	410	737	1 177	281	320	364
Transportation	259	208	220	395	237	355	799	150	249	188
Communications	19	36	61	73	83	190	162	47	23	53
Utilities and sanitary services	71	107	41	88	90	192	216	84	48	123
Wholesale trade	176	232	225	217	390	665	430	248	203	270
Retail trade	632	1 296	888	600	854	2 035	2 184	1 016	1 232	1 208
General merchandise stores	77	309	106	74	115	294	410	160	202	157
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	200	178	147	76	144	282	406	237	159	204
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	80	150	59	106	87	260	360	128	108	176
Eating and drinking places	118	372	201	122	141	419	565	194	393	233
Banking and credit agencies	18	130	157	79	134	313	288	108	94	114
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	72	255	255	122	364	644	247	60	135	241
Business and repair services	142	249	250	156	354	638	689	153	287	185
Private households	24	–	24	14	40	26	13	35	5	5
Other personal services	79	114	105	126	49	140	190	104	154	126
Entertainment and recreation services	12	48	44	6	52	115	49	20	76	38
Professional and related services	704	1 000	1 597	577	1 217	2 568	1 970	920	928	1 289
Hospitals	243	213	254	84	208	287	462	207	310	218
Health services, except hospitals	153	143	318	117	231	486	198	184	77	225
Educational services	195	318	632	231	481	1 146	991	385	352	570
Social services, religious and membership organizations	98	185	121	70	102	179	158	116	86	130
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	15	141	272	75	195	470	161	28	103	146
Public administration	112	122	220	417	97	363	224	128	161	232
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 659**	**2 794**	**2 228**	**1 765**	**2 096**	**4 174**	**4 372**	**1 992**	**2 402**	**2 627**
Agriculture	32	16	12	–	7	51	16	5	12	5
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	6	–	–	–	–	9	–	11	13	–
Construction	13	6	15	36	31	63	24	8	16	45
Manufacturing	344	810	277	477	254	529	654	286	399	629
Nondurable goods	143	403	158	195	125	248	146	81	47	478
Food and kindred products	–	132	5	41	5	35	6	–	13	25
Textile mill and finished textile products	115	179	11	98	14	32	14	50	8	247
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	18	27	36	27	50	61	39	23	7	65
Chemicals and allied products	–	5	38	–	56	59	75	4	6	27
Durable goods	201	407	119	282	129	281	508	205	352	151
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	5	–	–	8	–	15	–	8	–	–
Metal industries	40	108	17	26	30	46	71	14	136	28
Machinery, except electrical	18	7	25	41	29	59	150	–	41	38
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	29	275	–	166	33	48	102	–	25	33
Transportation equipment	11	–	24	14	5	23	65	29	112	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	126	68	73	63	87	90	292	62	34	70
Transportation	90	25	41	29	49	63	164	23	26	26
Communications	5	19	18	34	23	18	74	25	–	21
Utilities and sanitary services	31	24	14	–	15	9	54	14	8	23
Wholesale trade	41	87	37	95	75	165	115	41	37	54
Retail trade	327	773	459	368	438	846	1 192	559	759	549
General merchandise stores	38	239	88	69	81	148	303	116	170	125
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	94	122	69	39	63	125	250	147	94	98
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	17	26	16	31	6	32	18	13	21	19
Eating and drinking places	78	219	99	107	75	184	402	142	280	127
Banking and credit agencies	13	81	105	49	49	185	238	97	86	82
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	40	153	94	65	202	293	120	28	45	79
Business and repair services	9	52	68	28	116	163	156	30	98	99
Private households	24	–	24	14	40	17	13	35	5	5
Other personal services	62	66	51	83	25	106	123	86	127	58
Entertainment and recreation services	9	29	–	6	13	46	31	12	40	23
Professional and related services	555	621	950	360	721	1 490	1 324	614	647	823
Hospitals	223	172	186	84	167	187	404	183	251	168
Health services, except hospitals	142	114	202	87	177	313	160	147	51	146
Educational services	119	174	403	121	260	772	625	219	231	367
Social services, religious and membership organizations	66	124	75	36	52	99	77	50	52	81
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	5	37	84	32	65	119	58	15	61	61
Public administration	58	32	63	121	29	121	74	76	84	106
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 466**	**4 317**	**3 887**	**3 065**	**3 479**	**8 209**	**9 552**	**3 858**	**4 058**	**4 243**
Worked in 1979	3 416	4 303	3 861	3 010	3 441	8 161	9 447	3 770	3 995	4 197
50 to 52 weeks	2 168	3 075	2 918	2 330	2 401	6 341	6 504	2 356	2 871	3 412
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 082	2 945	2 714	2 304	2 285	6 158	6 281	2 266	2 762	3 278
With unemployment in 1979	945	560	361	382	382	734	1 727	858	737	379
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	451	147	135	129	137	209	635	418	284	163
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 036**	**3 183**	**2 621**	**2 120**	**2 425**	**4 876**	**5 349**	**2 458**	**2 832**	**3 058**
Worked in 1979	1 976	3 160	2 576	2 104	2 343	4 798	5 171	2 318	2 749	3 036
50 to 52 weeks	978	1 947	1 360	1 187	1 257	2 119	2 679	1 114	1 575	1 661
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	743	1 405	1 036	944	898	1 521	2 016	875	1 188	1 152
With unemployment in 1979	493	420	374	401	295	738	1 039	652	569	454
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	150	99	112	120	94	233	433	316	252	132

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Penn township, Westmoreland County	Peters township, Washington County	Plains township	Plymouth township, Montgomery County	Radnor township	Richland township, Cambria County	Ridley township	Ross township, Allegheny County	Rostraver township	Salisbury township, Lehigh County
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 598**	**5 792**	**4 789**	**9 130**	**12 841**	**5 304**	**15 875**	**16 718**	**4 446**	**5 790**
Agriculture	57	61	71	69	135	19	54	54	60	26
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	4	–	–
Mining	36	189	25	7	6	180	–	56	94	–
Construction	329	542	221	345	513	266	782	1 181	363	279
Manufacturing	2 447	1 168	1 869	2 465	1 983	1 025	4 425	2 884	1 444	2 366
Nondurable goods	351	273	1 370	847	1 065	214	1 669	937	183	1 029
Food and kindred products	48	20	82	112	108	34	141	287	31	166
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	885	144	56	103	106	28	42	414
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	76	50	50	186	361	39	390	290	51	153
Chemicals and allied products	129	165	22	186	340	31	276	233	47	248
Durable goods	2 096	895	493	1 618	918	811	2 756	1 947	1 261	1 337
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	7	13	36	49	18	6	47	20	16	58
Metal industries	430	403	136	295	150	657	308	818	945	572
Machinery, except electrical	628	166	66	531	310	33	646	389	97	106
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	412	176	42	315	189	11	325	204	24	274
Transportation equipment	324	36	18	151	39	55	1 050	94	137	292
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	427	280	331	532	575	395	1 532	1 432	277	324
Transportation	261	197	176	302	339	159	960	730	181	175
Communications	71	33	105	157	158	75	253	409	33	52
Utilities and sanitary services	95	50	50	73	78	161	319	293	63	97
Wholesale trade	385	373	185	594	582	173	501	1 120	237	254
Retail trade	960	908	653	1 687	1 875	1 286	2 773	2 919	699	703
General merchandise stores	193	125	74	243	253	242	419	395	144	117
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	122	134	171	195	248	240	587	470	119	107
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	145	108	41	155	119	89	299	378	109	101
Eating and drinking places	250	235	138	453	450	336	684	747	187	155
Banking and credit agencies	124	145	71	176	298	203	508	677	55	82
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	139	269	112	282	1 019	155	762	878	102	160
Business and repair services	324	372	97	566	670	134	722	773	186	231
Private households	6	13	9	31	161	6	25	53	–	19
Other personal services	98	124	70	138	155	91	369	253	98	113
Entertainment and recreation services	62	87	29	67	143	55	75	150	12	22
Professional and related services	1 079	1 152	686	1 870	4 432	1 127	2 750	3 853	750	1 070
Hospitals	276	210	291	454	623	298	702	994	157	269
Health services, except hospitals	107	186	88	249	546	220	339	586	69	159
Educational services	466	460	189	573	2 287	475	1 158	1 251	383	411
Social services, religious and membership organizations	108	80	81	216	295	77	288	506	102	135
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	122	216	37	378	681	57	263	516	39	96
Public administration	125	109	360	301	288	189	597	431	69	141
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 329**	**2 068**	**2 164**	**3 953**	**5 772**	**2 184**	**6 509**	**6 810**	**1 508**	**2 226**
Agriculture	6	25	8	32	24	2	20	15	6	7
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	7	40	–	–	–	13	–	11	–	–
Construction	5	53	7	12	41	30	50	107	6	11
Manufacturing	441	155	978	834	700	190	1 043	646	224	736
Nondurable goods	118	53	885	307	465	113	408	246	80	514
Food and kindred products	18	–	13	15	14	5	24	50	–	53
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	678	84	31	97	50	28	42	307
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	30	27	16	89	191	11	135	49	26	89
Chemicals and allied products	39	19	3	51	130	–	65	72	12	57
Durable goods	323	102	93	527	235	77	635	400	144	222
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	–	12	8	7	6	13	3	–	5
Metal industries	35	20	11	59	28	17	65	183	82	48
Machinery, except electrical	92	5	–	203	84	6	101	58	6	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	38	31	22	132	51	11	84	32	5	103
Transportation equipment	35	–	–	28	–	–	198	12	39	53
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	87	27	99	194	153	51	323	305	53	64
Transportation	40	22	9	94	79	23	191	143	33	20
Communications	34	–	73	88	55	5	102	143	7	12
Utilities and sanitary services	13	5	17	12	19	23	30	19	13	32
Wholesale trade	150	100	34	208	173	22	117	253	101	46
Retail trade	608	484	285	844	999	736	1 449	1 399	418	325
General merchandise stores	161	86	26	175	199	195	357	262	92	78
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	70	73	48	85	110	112	226	263	74	49
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	30	43	10	27	27	19	62	42	25	6
Eating and drinking places	182	144	85	196	257	206	358	360	152	95
Banking and credit agencies	80	78	64	116	138	157	318	442	37	60
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	42	117	64	135	421	88	505	454	32	70
Business and repair services	73	118	18	246	257	40	231	212	65	69
Private households	6	13	9	21	130	6	18	53	–	19
Other personal services	92	35	30	35	95	45	260	178	46	76
Entertainment and recreation services	17	31	9	18	35	19	38	79	6	6
Professional and related services	664	734	369	1 129	2 500	703	1 869	2 501	484	701
Hospitals	224	142	166	313	411	223	520	757	136	180
Health services, except hospitals	82	113	63	176	293	154	308	449	57	120
Educational services	223	355	86	279	1 399	246	700	829	213	275
Social services, religious and membership organizations	83	45	36	116	163	52	181	329	53	101
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	52	79	18	145	234	28	160	137	25	25
Public administration	51	58	190	129	106	82	268	155	30	36
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 677**	**4 095**	**3 013**	**5 640**	**9 285**	**4 148**	**10 404**	**11 015**	**3 301**	**3 856**
Worked in 1979	4 622	4 082	2 974	5 594	9 151	4 098	10 231	10 912	3 261	3 849
50 to 52 weeks	3 408	3 156	1 862	4 027	5 237	2 394	7 251	7 797	2 141	2 909
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 330	3 016	1 752	3 787	4 861	2 238	6 869	7 400	2 051	2 780
With unemployment in 1979	674	386	800	776	1 352	803	1 787	1 686	637	522
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	216	136	387	264	447	247	769	624	293	163
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 838**	**2 433**	**2 560**	**4 614**	**7 497**	**2 891**	**7 472**	**7 858**	**1 850**	**2 651**
Worked in 1979	2 764	2 389	2 537	4 511	7 387	2 840	7 351	7 804	1 771	2 624
50 to 52 weeks	1 396	1 105	1 310	2 549	3 304	1 377	4 216	4 518	908	1 477
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 073	792	1 068	2 042	2 611	940	3 229	3 589	710	1 087
With unemployment in 1979	591	468	635	738	1 332	509	1 281	1 030	354	400
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	230	116	230	233	293	150	430	316	157	105

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Scott township, Allegheny County	Shaler township	South Park township	South Union township	South Whitehall township	Spring township, Berks County	Springetts-bury township	Springfield township, Delaware County	Springfield township, Montgomery County	Spring Garden township	Susquehanna township, Dauphin County
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 727**	**15 084**	**6 086**	**4 110**	**7 197**	**8 609**	**9 869**	**11 622**	**9 830**	**5 146**	**8 570**
Agriculture	20	24	11	34	78	88	66	27	116	32	23
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	7
Mining	37	48	147	369	5	17	24	–	–	10	7
Construction	466	1 064	359	239	297	222	382	620	640	171	370
Manufacturing	1 857	2 795	1 100	786	2 068	2 780	3 608	2 290	1 828	1 634	876
Nondurable goods	567	757	226	176	983	1 115	965	1 113	787	431	308
Food and kindred products	109	237	45	70	164	243	98	66	86	78	88
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	36	23	17	377	467	306	101	54	138	68
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	209	275	36	50	107	103	366	298	272	154	115
Chemicals and allied products	191	147	100	15	282	88	39	322	342	12	18
Durable goods	1 290	2 038	874	610	1 085	1 665	2 643	1 177	1 041	1 203	568
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	51	40	18	12	77	135	17	12	107	6
Metal industries	749	876	492	235	358	713	522	157	221	240	151
Machinery, except electrical	191	442	119	33	124	216	1 147	365	213	407	109
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	133	143	51	28	224	381	326	185	188	130	146
Transportation equipment	47	53	96	183	265	146	280	287	99	120	128
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	844	1 304	528	262	534	548	466	762	443	215	820
Transportation	532	657	326	117	199	230	279	382	242	133	515
Communications	164	364	108	70	111	73	88	230	135	45	232
Utilities and sanitary services	148	283	94	75	224	245	99	150	66	37	73
Wholesale trade	554	1 012	351	137	335	322	469	489	672	239	480
Retail trade	1 539	2 798	1 045	911	1 312	1 557	1 846	2 136	1 481	911	1 334
General merchandise stores	303	465	136	200	212	351	634	426	166	168	184
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	165	545	160	159	206	182	218	249	118	165	136
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	155	352	137	93	125	130	178	179	124	123	96
Eating and drinking places	478	683	290	137	249	290	417	489	388	131	328
Banking and credit agencies	303	642	193	88	167	232	151	409	187	89	108
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	538	588	322	103	316	420	363	791	608	193	472
Business and repair services	523	704	431	163	295	223	311	648	646	156	243
Private households	6	86	24	17	22	23	12	19	84	15	6
Other personal services	189	330	86	52	103	102	190	183	197	94	126
Entertainment and recreation services	59	145	80	31	52	93	39	93	115	29	38
Professional and related services	2 503	3 118	1 112	801	1 496	1 827	1 681	2 772	2 428	1 189	2 139
Hospitals	927	1 000	289	186	280	365	230	535	487	233	393
Health services, except hospitals	204	335	135	61	344	268	371	398	267	267	431
Educational services	696	1 026	414	398	514	654	716	1 255	948	396	714
Social services, religious and membership organizations	153	330	82	82	194	147	254	269	278	98	376
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	523	427	192	74	164	393	110	315	345	195	225
Public administration	289	426	297	117	117	155	261	378	385	169	1 521
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 194**	**5 829**	**2 285**	**1 482**	**2 865**	**3 654**	**4 064**	**4 755**	**4 226**	**2 107**	**3 872**
Agriculture	–	14	11	11	10	41	32	6	18	5	15
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	7
Mining	15	14	34	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Construction	91	86	43	9	18	12	40	51	77	23	55
Manufacturing	486	524	150	159	585	871	955	555	580	462	262
Nondurable goods	208	155	34	61	396	500	425	272	309	219	129
Food and kindred products	54	33	–	30	59	109	41	6	25	41	44
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	29	12	17	195	326	237	42	12	105	45
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	48	45	5	9	66	23	99	61	116	50	40
Chemicals and allied products	74	37	17	–	65	11	–	71	145	12	–
Durable goods	278	369	116	98	189	371	530	283	271	243	133
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	–	10	4	–	–	38	59	6	–	37	–
Metal industries	143	112	46	38	45	113	97	32	64	34	29
Machinery, except electrical	18	74	27	6	26	28	195	73	24	68	35
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	53	40	6	–	73	130	91	39	80	39	56
Transportation equipment	9	–	12	12	28	14	7	47	6	12	–
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	213	255	89	39	108	61	104	117	95	51	180
Transportation	116	89	46	13	29	21	58	50	41	27	67
Communications	90	127	38	13	41	6	25	56	48	24	93
Utilities and sanitary services	7	39	5	13	38	34	21	11	6	–	20
Wholesale trade	126	252	81	29	46	60	62	147	149	35	177
Retail trade	838	1 349	525	460	679	866	1 020	1 092	732	495	669
General merchandise stores	238	310	91	156	150	275	427	330	106	130	95
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	90	252	83	77	117	63	107	117	48	87	82
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	15	29	16	19	8	12	–	18	26	23	20
Eating and drinking places	268	390	168	65	122	216	255	210	207	76	185
Banking and credit agencies	185	426	136	65	113	140	121	245	80	72	84
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	252	312	148	49	151	201	183	311	316	85	253
Business and repair services	173	180	153	48	115	52	144	196	289	40	94
Private households	6	86	24	7	22	23	12	14	77	15	6
Other personal services	124	222	58	15	67	77	122	97	102	50	69
Entertainment and recreation services	20	53	38	26	24	40	9	54	32	5	6
Professional and related services	1 566	1 920	700	500	890	1 155	1 180	1 760	1 539	699	1 226
Hospitals	677	745	205	156	224	281	192	397	332	148	267
Health services, except hospitals	130	224	100	49	181	218	252	268	252	170	254
Educational services	483	632	287	232	296	451	511	802	664	287	467
Social services, religious and membership organizations	81	176	49	38	117	89	201	151	183	55	168
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	195	143	59	25	72	116	24	142	108	39	70
Public administration	99	136	95	65	37	55	72	105	140	70	769
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 072**	**10 282**	**4 329**	**2 977**	**4 716**	**5 388**	**6 277**	**7 809**	**6 115**	**3 488**	**5 262**
Worked in 1979	6 048	10 146	4 282	2 918	4 716	5 356	6 243	7 738	6 069	3 451	5 218
50 to 52 weeks	4 330	7 255	3 139	2 047	3 776	4 084	4 806	5 619	4 487	2 547	4 014
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 159	6 947	3 079	1 903	3 589	3 886	4 559	5 324	4 176	2 412	3 760
With unemployment in 1979	904	1 687	632	535	404	618	650	986	712	320	536
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	309	615	277	296	109	186	190	394	295	98	189
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 775**	**6 655**	**2 670**	**1 777**	**3 261**	**4 234**	**4 555**	**5 534**	**4 855**	**2 693**	**4 416**
Worked in 1979	4 700	6 583	2 644	1 701	3 216	4 189	4 521	5 483	4 766	2 653	4 374
50 to 52 weeks	2 792	3 592	1 340	879	1 974	2 181	2 655	2 784	2 625	1 423	2 722
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 310	2 661	1 043	660	1 388	1 633	2 005	2 157	1 910	1 069	2 258
With unemployment in 1979	669	955	480	380	369	716	641	693	661	323	509
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	236	264	161	177	115	194	211	257	187	78	226

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Swatara township, Dauphin County	Towamencin township	Tredyffrin township	Unity township	Upper Allen township	Upper Chichester township	Upper Dublin township	Upper Merion township	Upper Moreland township	Upper St. Clair township	Upper Southampton township
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 191**	**5 556**	**11 456**	**7 804**	**5 330**	**6 639**	**10 860**	**14 457**	**13 074**	**7 830**	**7 523**
Agriculture	37	90	77	76	62	16	72	66	144	13	56
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	8	12	–	–
Mining	–	8	13	63	–	5	34	–	–	137	6
Construction	317	211	475	393	173	300	498	519	645	352	392
Manufacturing	1 639	2 034	2 676	2 744	610	2 559	2 606	3 606	3 718	2 021	1 950
Nondurable goods	425	733	1 341	519	267	1 363	989	1 503	1 103	609	637
Food and kindred products	230	113	104	93	106	79	56	140	71	39	67
Textile mill and finished textile products	34	32	79	28	32	62	86	164	99	36	66
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	95	88	362	71	85	144	301	359	324	114	153
Chemicals and allied products	16	392	464	170	14	300	428	477	424	406	198
Durable goods	1 214	1 301	1 335	2 225	343	1 196	1 617	2 103	2 585	1 412	1 313
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	23	–	12	50	10	20	36	32	64	11	27
Metal industries	424	185	278	913	75	217	273	235	442	730	251
Machinery, except electrical	127	368	326	805	73	224	390	597	708	216	337
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	457	263	268	126	116	122	411	542	397	186	305
Transportation equipment	130	90	169	142	27	351	124	260	163	85	67
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	832	225	592	379	488	498	448	699	762	300	489
Transportation	572	105	295	200	352	294	205	383	360	194	247
Communications	127	59	226	44	111	75	149	208	270	33	158
Utilities and sanitary services	133	61	71	135	25	129	94	108	132	73	84
Wholesale trade	399	296	772	252	282	244	715	942	658	665	436
Retail trade	1 543	830	1 568	1 380	800	1 054	1 643	2 525	2 076	1 253	1 356
General merchandise stores	346	106	213	215	77	150	141	426	295	229	183
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	277	146	149	157	146	160	197	265	258	90	161
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	144	99	135	190	70	120	151	258	326	103	90
Eating and drinking places	330	189	439	381	175	278	344	635	526	305	328
Banking and credit agencies	353	74	223	89	64	66	229	224	400	164	108
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	420	241	1 133	157	371	130	644	862	919	400	328
Business and repair services	336	264	824	263	220	295	654	1 073	631	397	469
Private households	24	18	48	21	15	23	46	49	27	40	19
Other personal services	190	94	72	133	87	66	159	388	245	138	110
Entertainment and recreation services	87	18	190	48	25	32	86	116	102	75	100
Professional and related services	1 455	1 014	2 614	1 621	1 313	1 121	2 819	2 974	2 382	1 674	1 488
Hospitals	394	131	378	467	193	369	468	596	516	327	264
Health services, except hospitals	178	175	361	276	198	166	603	400	371	237	241
Educational services	499	488	1 054	629	695	406	984	1 251	899	614	515
Social services, religious and membership organizations	234	79	303	178	106	102	323	285	266	182	191
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	150	141	518	71	121	78	441	442	330	314	277
Public administration	1 559	139	179	185	814	225	241	372	353	201	216
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 194**	**2 307**	**4 641**	**2 727**	**2 257**	**2 698**	**4 361**	**6 317**	**5 466**	**2 319**	**2 982**
Agriculture	11	25	21	13	10	–	14	32	34	–	36
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	5	–	–
Mining	–	8	–	11	–	–	–	7	–	12	–
Construction	40	–	49	34	19	13	42	48	48	25	27
Manufacturing	497	750	638	469	146	642	681	1 107	1 016	132	571
Nondurable goods	208	332	346	147	94	387	330	568	388	67	227
Food and kindred products	107	29	56	16	31	26	29	60	–	11	17
Textile mill and finished textile products	27	13	14	28	26	45	42	105	61	6	25
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	47	52	151	27	30	67	149	141	144	25	48
Chemicals and allied products	16	191	65	50	–	103	84	173	133	25	86
Durable goods	289	418	292	322	52	255	351	539	628	65	344
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12	–	7	24	–	10	–	–	4	–	6
Metal industries	11	29	66	58	12	52	60	36	110	37	21
Machinery, except electrical	28	124	76	133	16	23	77	90	142	12	94
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	181	120	55	58	18	44	148	147	142	5	84
Transportation equipment	29	43	19	–	–	5	–	87	42	–	13
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	151	45	191	119	84	51	134	176	157	44	68
Transportation	48	19	84	63	55	28	48	75	82	37	44
Communications	77	26	94	21	29	11	68	94	63	–	24
Utilities and sanitary services	26	–	13	35	–	12	18	7	12	7	–
Wholesale trade	105	86	224	32	62	71	141	374	221	111	110
Retail trade	759	402	805	750	446	616	783	1 299	1 040	565	712
General merchandise stores	309	70	150	147	58	105	107	340	239	109	139
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	56	62	103	84	64	78	65	95	130	33	102
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	14	7	13	35	–	20	15	37	76	6	6
Eating and drinking places	181	81	243	254	92	210	228	361	260	154	197
Banking and credit agencies	197	33	97	63	52	46	89	115	274	63	78
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	306	138	503	70	202	85	283	429	553	178	198
Business and repair services	152	68	282	73	46	112	280	466	219	74	117
Private households	24	18	48	21	7	23	39	43	27	40	11
Other personal services	129	64	60	71	56	38	73	212	177	58	29
Entertainment and recreation services	23	11	96	32	12	5	44	45	36	18	24
Professional and related services	975	616	1 574	939	862	839	1 668	1 813	1 528	908	914
Hospitals	338	96	276	363	158	321	299	394	396	211	223
Health services, except hospitals	117	127	264	180	174	159	373	272	318	124	170
Educational services	320	302	728	292	430	229	656	813	554	451	304
Social services, religious and membership organizations	129	44	197	83	67	85	227	203	177	67	151
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	71	47	109	21	33	45	113	131	83	55	66
Public administration	825	43	53	30	253	152	90	151	131	91	87
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 579**	**3 491**	**7 670**	**6 217**	**3 464**	**4 291**	**7 126**	**8 791**	**8 413**	**5 988**	**4 887**
Worked in 1979	5 543	3 477	7 625	6 122	3 450	4 236	7 084	8 753	8 337	5 962	4 850
50 to 52 weeks	4 161	2 669	5 694	3 691	2 551	3 113	5 333	6 702	6 229	4 703	3 640
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 903	2 553	5 411	3 502	2 368	3 018	5 029	6 367	5 902	4 518	3 457
With unemployment in 1979	719	432	738	1 297	368	592	623	834	1 215	455	563
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	243	129	220	431	68	251	202	275	375	148	146
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 739**	**2 635**	**5 676**	**3 320**	**2 787**	**3 101**	**5 042**	**7 136**	**6 346**	**2 972**	**3 463**
Worked in 1979	4 704	2 607	5 592	3 262	2 755	3 021	4 980	7 097	6 249	2 913	3 388
50 to 52 weeks	3 162	1 504	2 870	1 641	1 306	1 852	2 377	4 051	3 574	1 210	1 770
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 676	1 191	2 197	1 193	984	1 501	1 758	3 197	2 881	863	1 313
With unemployment in 1979	461	446	882	634	454	434	717	959	1 063	436	665
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	136	181	279	263	93	199	174	265	336	65	227

Table 160a. **Industry of Employed Persons and Labor Force Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Warminster township	Warrington township, Bucks County	West Deer township	West Goshen township	West Manchester township	West Norriton township	White township, Indiana County	Whitehall township	Whitemarsh township	Whitpain township	York township
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**16 803**	**5 217**	**4 430**	**8 258**	**6 583**	**6 625**	**5 940**	**11 060**	**7 465**	**6 169**	**8 664**
Agriculture	155	92	49	37	88	55	137	47	57	48	128
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Mining	20	11	157	12	24	8	584	17	–	12	–
Construction	783	360	348	309	292	362	282	495	343	305	493
Manufacturing	5 264	1 449	1 188	2 020	2 727	1 619	919	4 472	1 605	1 603	3 002
Nondurable goods	1 468	476	261	936	862	656	332	1 871	769	529	754
Food and kindred products	177	48	63	100	146	76	16	314	94	54	122
Textile mill and finished textile products	198	65	5	42	316	87	31	1 008	53	42	260
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	371	66	51	247	258	69	105	143	188	90	160
Chemicals and allied products	445	184	67	400	19	130	5	288	282	261	29
Durable goods	3 796	973	927	1 084	1 865	963	587	2 601	836	1 074	2 248
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	125	6	36	7	79	13	18	55	9	18	215
Metal industries	655	205	387	169	234	150	240	698	96	104	464
Machinery, except electrical	1 072	306	144	359	811	252	46	317	246	335	848
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	586	216	63	180	159	177	99	714	177	267	300
Transportation equipment	242	65	42	93	247	103	13	498	51	56	158
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	866	227	390	605	446	443	466	666	411	343	455
Transportation	417	105	213	318	319	221	121	354	221	200	271
Communications	237	63	57	145	49	101	43	74	118	68	90
Utilities and sanitary services	212	59	120	142	78	121	302	238	72	75	94
Wholesale trade	896	303	217	516	280	436	203	440	464	363	434
Retail trade	2 819	851	682	1 090	1 130	954	1 178	1 904	1 192	1 003	1 489
General merchandise stores	391	99	78	133	259	106	312	528	174	157	231
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	449	146	104	142	206	227	192	216	143	79	292
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	295	111	130	148	92	107	173	135	110	167	155
Eating and drinking places	732	203	136	263	281	246	247	335	221	304	210
Banking and credit agencies	256	91	115	96	133	186	153	213	131	72	235
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	770	218	136	430	122	397	154	282	421	372	248
Business and repair services	840	322	282	363	177	388	120	337	460	459	185
Private households	42	37	6	45	11	9	18	18	20	29	12
Other personal services	220	80	58	211	114	107	145	284	130	89	124
Entertainment and recreation services	91	22	36	98	59	60	38	65	140	60	53
Professional and related services	3 154	901	716	2 100	840	1 315	1 425	1 568	1 865	1 234	1 558
Hospitals	588	210	181	315	114	412	209	419	325	195	333
Health services, except hospitals	672	147	96	202	166	166	180	236	350	229	217
Educational services	1 113	333	323	1 180	363	452	811	667	686	480	546
Social services, religious and membership organizations	288	63	32	217	118	99	156	143	203	129	236
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	493	148	84	186	79	186	69	103	301	201	226
Public administration	627	253	50	319	140	286	118	252	226	177	242
Employed females 16 years and over	**7 061**	**2 169**	**1 605**	**3 478**	**2 685**	**2 807**	**2 242**	**4 730**	**3 024**	**2 509**	**3 518**
Agriculture	51	31	29	23	13	6	31	18	13	19	11
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	6	6	–	–	–	7	6	–	–	–
Construction	80	30	31	22	14	31	14	31	46	31	53
Manufacturing	1 640	439	236	510	904	521	290	1 611	476	514	841
Nondurable goods	548	200	97	256	449	214	102	1 005	296	194	332
Food and kindred products	51	6	27	23	69	24	–	88	50	–	72
Textile mill and finished textile products	103	40	5	14	241	61	22	766	31	37	182
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	123	34	19	85	108	12	52	69	83	31	23
Chemicals and allied products	132	63	32	92	14	63	–	52	112	115	–
Durable goods	1 092	239	139	254	455	307	188	606	180	320	509
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	29	–	6	–	24	–	7	7	4	12	53
Metal industries	111	52	40	19	71	32	79	81	13	29	107
Machinery, except electrical	219	67	32	82	111	84	7	38	56	69	56
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	176	68	7	70	69	68	6	322	49	86	124
Transportation equipment	50	–	–	9	28	26	13	80	7	20	35
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	163	46	75	125	43	106	71	166	111	76	74
Transportation	41	8	21	90	5	45	21	62	68	32	27
Communications	74	18	24	25	32	41	11	45	43	44	24
Utilities and sanitary services	48	20	30	10	6	20	39	59	–	–	23
Wholesale trade	309	115	97	173	55	182	66	108	106	88	106
Retail trade	1 396	412	398	550	709	429	579	1 041	645	509	802
General merchandise stores	251	70	45	94	201	78	190	412	137	120	215
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	208	85	84	62	123	72	120	94	33	40	163
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	21	13	29	7	9	13	12	32	5	19	42
Eating and drinking places	442	102	99	176	187	138	132	194	127	159	161
Banking and credit agencies	136	63	91	49	117	138	115	122	61	37	161
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	432	135	49	238	57	150	65	108	161	186	117
Business and repair services	201	111	69	83	46	171	23	150	182	131	75
Private households	42	22	6	45	11	2	12	18	7	29	12
Other personal services	150	57	39	84	63	63	66	203	56	80	85
Entertainment and recreation services	57	5	23	36	19	30	14	14	49	25	33
Professional and related services	2 202	610	439	1 423	555	846	860	1 029	1 058	729	1 030
Hospitals	484	175	150	270	88	295	176	346	216	144	234
Health services, except hospitals	589	118	73	160	149	126	118	167	207	144	175
Educational services	733	245	178	738	234	289	435	372	419	282	351
Social services, religious and membership organizations	206	28	12	165	69	45	102	113	97	103	164
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	190	44	26	90	15	91	29	31	119	56	106
Public administration	202	87	17	117	79	132	29	105	53	55	118
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 969**	**3 421**	**3 231**	**5 049**	**4 176**	**4 133**	**4 223**	**6 877**	**4 976**	**3 993**	**5 472**
Worked in 1979	10 881	3 394	3 268	5 008	4 161	4 115	4 183	6 819	4 926	3 953	5 464
50 to 52 weeks	8 377	2 595	2 378	3 710	3 196	3 068	2 739	5 088	3 625	3 075	4 247
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	7 908	2 478	2 229	3 521	3 068	2 829	2 595	4 818	3 430	2 901	4 130
With unemployment in 1979	1 204	472	588	559	466	520	726	1 041	489	470	444
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	357	165	233	161	101	165	225	356	192	177	59
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**8 023**	**2 468**	**1 962**	**3 933**	**2 996**	**3 241**	**2 723**	**5 465**	**3 579**	**2 852**	**3 935**
Worked in 1979	7 912	2 414	1 862	3 888	2 966	3 210	2 666	5 398	3 544	2 837	3 878
50 to 52 weeks	4 252	1 224	962	2 076	1 814	1 973	1 230	3 220	1 799	1 447	2 371
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 383	934	780	1 697	1 500	1 568	1 001	2 502	1 338	1 145	1 955
With unemployment in 1979	1 396	494	396	543	423	450	559	849	580	446	428
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	397	161	110	146	158	158	243	303	154	143	128

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Aliquippa borough	Baldwin borough	Beaver Falls city	Bellevue borough	Berwick borough	Bethel Park borough	Bloomsburg town	Bradford city	Brentwood borough	Bristol borough	Butler city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**6 454**	**8 503**	**4 662**	**4 658**	**4 593**	**11 568**	**3 665**	**4 518**	**4 722**	**4 048**	**7 123**
Less than $5,000	1 165	539	973	496	731	460	511	866	409	736	1 343
$5,000 to $7,499	600	387	508	460	430	416	443	478	364	360	733
$7,500 to $9,999	449	596	381	369	458	507	387	502	425	326	684
$10,000 to $14,999	798	1 134	684	932	997	1 089	881	826	673	692	1 227
$15,000 to $19,999	717	1 289	643	770	781	1 333	498	608	747	567	954
$20,000 to $24,999	847	1 433	608	530	553	1 701	375	497	828	516	771
$25,000 to $34,999	1 122	1 938	500	556	401	2 989	362	438	756	533	841
$35,000 to $49,999	564	904	278	263	189	2 310	173	209	402	216	406
$50,000 or more	192	283	87	82	53	763	35	94	118	102	264
Median	$16 469	$20 897	$13 024	$14 319	$13 315	$25 863	$12 391	$12 169	$18 099	$14 382	$12 881
Mean	$18 390	$22 241	$16 005	$16 913	$15 535	$27 782	$15 110	$15 700	$19 612	$16 900	$16 215
Families	**4 806**	**7 053**	**3 127**	**2 625**	**3 337**	**9 574**	**2 156**	**2 916**	**3 370**	**2 847**	**4 559**
Median income	$20 493	$22 584	$17 020	$18 018	$15 622	$28 497	$16 220	$16 532	$21 250	$18 331	$17 635
Mean income	$21 449	$24 473	$19 141	$20 658	$17 963	$30 587	$18 857	$19 881	$22 922	$19 719	$20 135
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 923**	**1 625**	**2 604**	**2 377**	**1 424**	**2 215**	**5 194**	**1 825**	**1 479**	**1 463**	**2 980**
Median income	$5 484	$8 597	$3 955	$9 020	$6 242	$10 963	$2 128	$5 792	$8 379	$5 651	$5 884
Mean income	$8 292	$10 157	$6 414	$10 399	$8 033	$12 861	$3 622	$7 149	$10 388	$8 392	$7 995
Per capita income	**$7 003**	**$7 655**	**$6 094**	**$7 771**	**$6 055**	**$9 269**	**$5 111**	**$6 442**	**$7 810**	**$6 345**	**$6 766**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 493**	**$22 584**	**$17 020**	**$18 018**	**$15 622**	**$28 497**	**$16 220**	**$16 532**	**$21 250**	**$18 331**	**$17 635**
With own children under 18 years	$19 906	$22 921	$17 290	$17 383	$15 656	$29 421	$16 455	$16 250	$21 536	$18 058	$17 997
With own children under 6 years	$17 044	$19 824	$13 472	$15 335	$13 486	$25 503	$13 056	$15 660	$20 072	$16 711	$16 447
Without own children under 18 years	$21 184	$22 297	$16 775	$18 457	$15 599	$27 268	$16 123	$16 715	$21 067	$18 723	$17 354
Married-couple families	**$22 394**	**$23 547**	**$19 707**	**$18 990**	**$16 954**	**$29 503**	**$17 820**	**$19 060**	**$21 789**	**$19 826**	**$19 704**
With own children under 18 years	$22 953	$23 943	$21 667	$19 105	$17 919	$30 218	$20 338	$20 000	$22 722	$20 032	$21 633
With own children under 6 years	$20 618	$20 180	$18 750	$15 778	$14 917	$25 842	$13 919	$16 979	$20 865	$18 495	$19 136
Without own children under 18 years	$21 875	$23 045	$17 214	$18 903	$15 983	$28 436	$16 742	$18 328	$21 094	$19 520	$18 149
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 280**	**$13 652**	**$9 012**	**$13 777**	**$9 764**	**$15 763**	**$9 063**	**$9 172**	**$15 798**	**$9 867**	**$10 766**
With own children under 18 years	$6 860	$11 058	$4 921	$8 382	$6 721	$12 835	$7 014	$6 803	$8 986	$5 403	$8 625
With own children under 6 years	$3 719	$11 429	$3 190	$6 513	$5 244	$11 250	$5 000	$3 804	$3 098	$5 121	$4 518
Without own children under 18 years	$18 056	$15 329	$16 012	$16 292	$12 056	$20 000	$13 576	$11 906	$20 278	$13 556	$14 609
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 540	$9 752	$6 937	$9 469	$7 917	$12 963	$7 664	$7 061	$11 293	$6 341	$8 951
1 worker	$20 198	$20 494	$14 625	$16 168	$13 231	$25 476	$13 348	$14 100	$19 188	$14 688	$15 861
2 workers	$26 674	$25 283	$23 507	$21 786	$17 950	$29 819	$18 185	$21 143	$23 532	$22 588	$21 365
3 or more workers	$36 909	$33 625	$32 228	$30 173	$29 245	$38 020	$29 000	$30 820	$34 883	$32 394	$29 837
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**6 454**	**8 503**	**4 662**	**4 658**	**4 593**	**11 568**	**3 665**	**4 518**	**4 722**	**4 048**	**7 123**
With earnings	4 576	7 177	3 095	3 534	3 486	10 132	2 879	3 242	3 547	2 985	4 992
Mean earnings	$20 155	$22 573	$17 991	$16 923	$15 354	$27 826	$14 723	$16 362	$20 005	$18 637	$16 917
With Social Security income	2 471	2 267	809	582	1 685	2 441	1 359	1 735	1 768	1 391	2 716
Mean Social Security income	$4 466	$4 530	$4 277	$4 375	$4 091	$4 577	$4 059	$4 134	$4 716	$4 246	$4 306
With public assistance income	906	414	777	257	439	329	326	530	180	504	754
Mean public assistance income	$2 574	$2 416	$2 569	$2 563	$2 793	$2 439	$2 420	$2 743	$3 204	$2 917	$2 591
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**4 806**	**7 053**	**3 127**	**2 625**	**3 337**	**9 574**	**2 156**	**2 916**	**3 370**	**2 847**	**4 559**
Householder worked in 1979	3 023	5 721	1 919	1 959	2 471	8 352	1 661	2 163	2 504	2 024	3 151
With related children under 18 years	2 218	3 285	1 448	1 002	1 467	5 099	894	1 449	1 383	1 364	2 132
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 826	2 678	1 091	786	1 140	4 417	723	1 158	1 047	1 029	1 675
Female householder, no husband present	1 100	714	732	527	484	735	315	521	414	549	948
Householder worked in 1979	564	431	246	307	312	439	197	262	210	221	504
With related children under 18 years	345	316	460	189	271	341	166	331	193	281	547
With related children under 6 years	336	64	219	38	96	63	38	92	66	108	166
Householder 65 years and over	1 096	1 013	720	609	681	1 021	489	616	735	562	1 106
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 923**	**1 625**	**1 747**	**2 377**	**1 424**	**2 215**	**2 616**	**1 825**	**1 479**	**1 463**	**2 980**
Worked in 1979	862	980	833	1 525	758	1 384	1 927	881	771	733	1 589
65 years and over	825	552	714	789	661	727	591	865	697	578	1 099
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**17 057**	**24 573**	**11 617**	**10 104**	**11 708**	**34 672**	**8 993**	**11 073**	**11 881**	**10 853**	**16 958**
Related children under 18 years	4 101	6 266	2 935	1 788	2 896	10 007	1 583	2 885	2 466	2 700	4 189
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 045	4 936	2 191	1 336	2 224	8 083	1 203	2 182	1 826	1 990	3 141
60 years and over	3 932	5 805	2 642	2 509	2 835	4 538	1 939	2 583	2 955	2 184	4 009
65 years and over	2 710	2 441	1 861	1 904	1 947	2 888	1 536	1 984	2 073	1 578	2 996
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**582**	**207**	**430**	**159**	**274**	**189**	**150**	**342**	**135**	**295**	**363**
Percent below poverty level	12.1	2.9	13.8	6.1	8.2	2.0	7.0	11.7	4.0	10.4	8.0
Householder worked in 1979	218	82	93	88	138	115	133	184	74	93	140
With related children under 18 years	456	159	356	105	217	136	110	299	103	247	277
With related children 5 to 17 years	353	141	263	90	170	121	88	227	63	192	212
Female householder, no husband present	373	88	267	72	107	84	49	176	78	174	212
Householder worked in 1979	127	17	116	37	45	31	44	74	28	49	68
With related children under 18 years	332	74	251	54	100	71	49	159	65	158	205
With related children under 6 years	229	12	158	4	45	20	19	64	47	67	85
Householder 65 years and over	61	48	14	30	30	—	12	21	27	27	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**592**	**243**	**533**	**285**	**364**	**229**	**1 170**	**490**	**139**	**463**	**742**
Percent below poverty level	30.8	15.0	30.5	12.0	25.6	10.3	44.7	26.8	9.4	31.6	24.9
Worked in 1979	135	83	95	117	59	74	900	125	48	86	253
65 years and over	265	77	283	96	197	104	144	225	42	233	313
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 636**	**981**	**2 058**	**755**	**1 330**	**828**	**1 697**	**1 810**	**573**	**1 455**	**1 890**
Percent below poverty level	15.5	4.0	17.7	7.5	11.4	2.4	18.9	16.3	4.8	13.4	11.1
Related children under 18 years	1 064	362	818	198	527	283	243	760	195	530	591
Related children 5 to 17 years	681	302	615	154	396	250	179	571	120	396	461
60 years and over	433	193	355	201	302	136	172	343	88	378	433
65 years and over	349	150	297	158	247	109	166	264	76	299	359
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**746**	**362**	**543**	**262**	**432**	**260**	**234**	**437**	**176**	**417**	**502**
Female householder, no husband present	467	147	302	103	159	99	105	202	84	213	278
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**830**	**377**	**694**	**445**	**532**	**342**	**1 430**	**740**	**289**	**607**	**1 124**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 476**	**1 616**	**2 616**	**1 274**	**1 992**	**1 146**	**2 194**	**2 330**	**908**	**1 994**	**2 710**
Related children under 18 years	1 296	553	957	338	733	338	330	841	286	659	776
65 years and over	592	324	441	315	443	194	333	537	205	479	659

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Canonsburg borough	Carbondale city	Carlisle borough	Carnegie borough	Carnot–Moon (CDP)	Castle Shannon borough	Chambersburg borough	Chester city	Clairton city	Coatesville city	Columbia borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**4 021**	**4 167**	**6 829**	**4 210**	**3 743**	**3 861**	**6 630**	**15 824**	**4 858**	**3 959**	**3 904**
Less than $5,000	561	663	954	481	170	321	932	3 802	1 059	674	543
$5,000 to $7,499	360	585	583	427	98	265	597	1 810	447	317	337
$7,500 to $9,999	351	423	569	395	161	242	596	1 391	374	356	382
$10,000 to $14,999	722	658	1 310	771	510	535	1 330	2 697	728	735	675
$15,000 to $19,999	520	607	1 052	687	454	732	1 072	1 979	613	672	660
$20,000 to $24,999	511	526	790	459	588	603	780	1 484	552	427	564
$25,000 to $34,999	472	479	889	580	947	639	795	1 880	717	451	477
$35,000 to $49,999	205	151	392	268	607	418	403	667	241	238	211
$50,000 or more	49	82	290	142	208	106	125	114	127	89	56
Median	$15 146	$12 869	$14 994	$15 213	$23 963	$18 918	$14 454	$11 513	$13 864	$14 184	$15 125
Mean	$17 601	$15 710	$18 672	$18 352	$25 756	$20 896	$16 876	$14 196	$16 345	$16 626	$16 742
Families	**2 850**	**3 060**	**4 302**	**2 753**	**2 766**	**2 797**	**4 364**	**10 968**	**3 415**	**2 799**	**2 741**
Median income	$19 390	$16 661	$19 594	$19 298	$26 306	$21 683	$18 308	$14 214	$17 875	$17 254	$18 619
Mean income	$20 702	$18 624	$23 278	$22 101	$28 213	$23 953	$20 273	$16 484	$19 693	$19 104	$20 006
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 372**	**1 165**	**4 737**	**1 698**	**2 143**	**1 240**	**2 757**	**7 530**	**1 687**	**1 461**	**1 411**
Median income	$7 310	$5 634	$4 111	$7 934	$6 083	$9 000	$6 928	$3 893	$4 869	$6 918	$6 137
Mean income	$8 625	$7 436	$6 315	$9 770	$9 622	$11 019	$8 616	$6 149	$7 319	$8 467	$7 565
Per capita income	**$6 838**	**$5 774**	**$7 215**	**$7 699**	**$8 884**	**$7 914**	**$6 948**	**$4 984**	**$6 540**	**$6 151**	**$6 247**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 390**	**$16 661**	**$19 594**	**$19 298**	**$26 306**	**$21 683**	**$18 308**	**$14 214**	**$17 875**	**$17 254**	**$18 619**
With own children under 18 years	$19 724	$16 667	$19 709	$18 899	$27 124	$22 237	$18 672	$12 463	$17 625	$17 306	$19 227
With own children under 6 years	$16 458	$12 630	$16 344	$17 733	$22 889	$18 750	$17 761	$11 953	$14 795	$16 064	$17 342
Without own children under 18 years	$19 195	$16 657	$19 494	$19 604	$25 110	$21 121	$17 891	$15 755	$18 062	$17 228	$17 898
Married-couple families	**$21 090**	**$18 391**	**$21 006**	**$20 859**	**$27 171**	**$22 372**	**$19 862**	**$18 869**	**$20 373**	**$19 745**	**$19 517**
With own children under 18 years	$22 033	$18 376	$22 028	$20 500	$28 076	$23 619	$18 047	$20 392	$22 024	$21 144	$20 572
With own children under 6 years	$17 500	$14 071	$17 512	$18 665	$23 422	$19 437	$18 750	$17 207	$19 628	$19 441	$18 149
Without own children under 18 years	$20 250	$18 425	$19 987	$21 265	$25 879	$21 548	$18 626	$17 027	$17 912	$18 257	$18 027
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 394**	**$8 865**	**$11 618**	**$13 218**	**$10 993**	**$15 229**	**$10 962**	**$7 244**	**$9 142**	**$9 198**	**$12 868**
With own children under 18 years	$6 713	$6 366	$8 385	$6 765	$6 250	$10 781	$8 733	$5 311	$5 503	$7 155	$10 000
With own children under 6 years	$4 293	$4 656	$6 293	$4 821	$4 318	$4 886	$6 713	$4 256	$4 040	$5 734	$9 479
Without own children under 18 years	$15 329	$11 148	$16 917	$16 036	$19 063	$17 727	$14 205	$12 030	$18 542	$14 797	$17 865
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 668	$7 253	$11 159	$10 192	$10 192	$9 367	$9 708	$5 331	$8 750	$7 556	$8 715
1 worker	$16 174	$12 822	$17 500	$17 360	$23 944	$18 563	$14 120	$12 465	$18 279	$16 055	$14 492
2 workers	$23 787	$20 472	$20 058	$23 821	$27 875	$24 960	$21 638	$21 421	$24 134	$21 071	$20 893
3 or more workers	$30 154	$29 661	$31 510	$36 052	$37 809	$36 105	$29 421	$30 452	$35 685	$32 593	$28 982
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**4 021**	**4 167**	**6 829**	**4 210**	**3 743**	**3 861**	**6 630**	**15 824**	**4 858**	**3 959**	**3 904**
With earnings	2 979	2 869	5 461	3 158	3 485	3 214	4 805	10 873	3 311	2 909	3 041
Mean earnings	$18 650	$16 960	$17 750	$18 711	$25 153	$21 379	$17 830	$15 962	$18 602	$17 320	$17 304
With Social Security income	1 460	1 756	1 955	1 621	396	995	2 297	5 270	2 017	1 423	1 272
Mean Social Security income	$4 461	$4 299	$4 166	$4 499	$4 435	$4 063	$4 097	$4 057	$4 479	$4 355	$4 214
With public assistance income	421	483	383	342	166	143	529	3 616	828	568	352
Mean public assistance income	$2 582	$2 988	$2 597	$2 388	$2 349	$1 856	$2 113	$3 302	$3 005	$3 093	$2 724
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 850**	**3 060**	**4 302**	**2 753**	**2 766**	**2 797**	**4 364**	**10 968**	**3 415**	**2 799**	**2 741**
Householder worked in 1979	1 994	2 098	3 426	1 926	2 445	2 268	3 275	6 986	2 006	1 954	2 153
With related children under 18 years	1 288	1 462	1 997	1 054	1 548	1 206	1 999	6 306	1 484	1 433	1 490
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 101	1 161	1 651	777	1 261	984	1 640	5 099	1 145	1 209	1 199
Female householder, no husband present	471	633	566	435	203	345	705	3 796	784	763	482
Householder worked in 1979	206	279	368	181	116	198	433	1 660	266	458	283
With related children under 18 years	276	311	314	174	107	145	402	2 724	509	539	267
With related children under 6 years	59	141	97	66	26	44	74	1 293	239	278	103
Householder 65 years and over	584	722	788	677	170	480	907	2 088	858	542	506
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 373**	**1 165**	**3 187**	**1 698**	**1 165**	**1 240**	**2 656**	**6 440**	**1 687**	**1 461**	**1 411**
Worked in 1979	796	432	2 160	1 041	1 018	860	1 439	3 127	684	738	772
65 years and over	525	699	888	568	85	359	1 035	2 063	753	596	501
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 422**	**11 127**	**16 332**	**10 092**	**10 101**	**10 159**	**15 636**	**44 265**	**12 110**	**10 651**	**10 109**
Related children under 18 years	2 451	2 792	3 788	2 034	2 878	2 315	3 713	13 390	2 809	2 997	2 764
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 903	2 080	2 926	1 501	2 269	1 791	2 895	9 728	2 020	2 284	2 018
60 years and over	2 270	2 574	3 247	2 529	733	1 690	3 601	8 241	3 129	2 387	2 087
65 years and over	1 542	1 917	2 356	1 827	417	1 194	2 734	5 650	2 259	1 674	1 420
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**201**	**322**	**197**	**138**	**110**	**114**	**207**	**2 418**	**465**	**371**	**159**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	10.5	4.6	5.0	4.0	4.1	4.7	22.0	13.6	13.3	5.8
Householder worked in 1979	72	120	93	59	53	62	104	787	126	180	89
With related children under 18 years	170	236	150	107	91	83	144	2 010	383	298	104
With related children 5 to 17 years	152	169	126	76	74	56	121	1 694	286	246	99
Female householder, no husband present	134	180	77	77	60	44	101	1 763	323	275	90
Householder worked in 1979	43	54	21	16	22	22	48	501	53	124	41
With related children under 18 years	122	136	77	57	53	44	90	1 587	299	261	66
With related children under 6 years	34	77	24	30	16	29	21	829	152	168	36
Householder 65 years and over	13	44	18	23	11	13	19	216	42	36	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**282**	**230**	**796**	**377**	**90**	**116**	**535**	**2 593**	**478**	**421**	**368**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	19.7	25.0	22.2	7.7	9.4	20.1	40.3	28.3	28.8	26.1
Worked in 1979	84	71	426	145	63	72	142	597	84	140	84
65 years and over	132	123	225	142	13	34	218	832	219	168	146
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**993**	**1 345**	**1 472**	**841**	**430**	**505**	**1 215**	**11 448**	**2 091**	**1 729**	**931**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	12.1	9.0	8.3	4.3	5.0	7.8	25.9	17.3	16.2	9.1
Related children under 18 years	372	567	367	241	155	186	311	4 847	865	731	281
Related children 5 to 17 years	309	355	291	164	115	126	240	3 486	626	523	215
60 years and over	208	249	305	232	41	65	344	1 536	374	265	235
65 years and over	158	179	268	165	24	54	257	1 184	282	221	181
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**292**	**455**	**323**	**240**	**121**	**162**	**392**	**2 966**	**593**	**477**	**251**
Female householder, no husband present	166	242	129	104	66	66	174	2 014	379	334	130
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**454**	**418**	**1 095**	**647**	**111**	**253**	**821**	**3 174**	**782**	**537**	**523**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 513**	**1 933**	**2 194**	**1 274**	**495**	**769**	**2 051**	**14 010**	**2 746**	**2 223**	**1 425**
Related children under 18 years	533	749	582	410	169	218	520	5 670	996	885	451
65 years and over	304	396	418	239	24	180	572	1 716	565	359	318

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Connellsville city	Darby borough	Dormont borough	Dunmore borough	Duquesne city	Emmaus borough	Ephrata borough	Greensburg city	Hanover borough	Hershey (CDP)	Indiana borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 860**	**3 759**	**4 436**	**5 964**	**4 058**	**4 192**	**4 327**	**6 981**	**6 203**	**4 860**	**4 496**
Less than $5,000	797	654	441	714	827	248	379	966	845	462	1 108
$5,000 to $7,499	487	390	373	582	473	259	323	751	620	349	349
$7,500 to $9,999	316	303	398	576	359	264	343	674	640	368	468
$10,000 to $14,999	564	705	765	1 034	612	672	627	1 093	1 130	734	687
$15,000 to $19,999	590	465	803	954	468	602	769	1 224	989	669	530
$20,000 to $24,999	467	492	602	694	569	629	745	810	762	464	345
$25,000 to $34,999	468	574	664	858	534	824	755	864	683	1 044	556
$35,000 to $49,999	114	117	326	360	146	573	259	376	330	525	260
$50,000 or more	57	59	64	192	70	121	127	223	204	245	193
Median	$12 224	$13 728	$16 408	$15 362	$12 682	$20 375	$17 865	$15 024	$14 396	$18 733	$11 900
Mean	$14 877	$15 763	$18 079	$18 284	$15 389	$22 228	$19 740	$17 954	$17 466	$22 381	$17 370
Families	**2 842**	**2 766**	**2 930**	**4 477**	**2 725**	**3 275**	**3 201**	**4 591**	**4 175**	**3 279**	**2 260**
Median income	$15 988	$16 734	$19 706	$18 403	$17 058	$23 191	$20 798	$18 498	$18 279	$25 134	$21 574
Mean income	$17 341	$18 220	$21 179	$21 351	$18 301	$25 123	$22 598	$22 043	$21 156	$27 419	$25 861
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 174**	**1 201**	**1 733**	**2 186**	**1 577**	**1 027**	**1 365**	**3 500**	**2 347**	**2 028**	**9 407**
Median income	$5 750	$6 165	$9 276	$4 691	$5 726	$8 893	$7 871	$5 452	$6 938	$7 814	$1 711
Mean income	$6 920	$8 009	$10 486	$6 768	$8 190	$10 574	$9 796	$7 321	$8 657	$9 454	$2 959
Per capita income	**$5 604**	**$5 380**	**$7 187**	**$6 540**	**$6 239**	**$8 549**	**$7 663**	**$7 265**	**$7 294**	**$8 299**	**$5 388**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 988**	**$16 734**	**$19 706**	**$18 403**	**$17 058**	**$23 191**	**$20 798**	**$18 498**	**$18 279**	**$25 134**	**$21 574**
With own children under 18 years	$16 409	$16 629	$20 008	$18 953	$14 211	$23 706	$21 039	$18 805	$18 921	$25 417	$21 958
With own children under 6 years	$15 452	$15 094	$17 592	$16 106	$13 649	$20 919	$18 212	$16 712	$16 618	$21 371	$19 516
Without own children under 18 years	$15 625	$16 818	$19 353	$17 972	$18 821	$22 610	$20 508	$18 268	$17 680	$25 007	$20 848
Married-couple families	**$17 332**	**$19 469**	**$20 880**	**$18 948**	**$20 279**	**$24 585**	**$21 620**	**$19 920**	**$19 319**	**$26 231**	**$23 299**
With own children under 18 years	$19 677	$20 017	$21 065	$19 923	$21 235	$25 313	$21 695	$21 270	$20 703	$27 614	$23 769
With own children under 6 years	$16 747	$16 958	$17 924	$16 683	$18 250	$21 461	$18 877	$18 732	$17 744	$21 694	$19 798
Without own children under 18 years	$16 188	$18 857	$20 540	$17 828	$19 351	$23 854	$21 537	$18 756	$18 125	$25 682	$23 034
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 340**	**$9 960**	**$14 147**	**$14 544**	**$8 490**	**$13 630**	**$12 134**	**$10 717**	**$12 299**	**$15 474**	**$11 920**
With own children under 18 years	$4 369	$6 719	$12 500	$8 490	$5 781	$14 375	$9 583	$6 777	$10 000	$14 112	$10 611
With own children under 6 years	$2 733	$5 000	$6 442	$5 341	$4 718	$11 250	$7 344	$6 106	$3 833	$13 750	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$10 200	$14 494	$15 375	$16 773	$14 444	$13 349	$15 446	$15 833	$16 335	$18 700	$14 766
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 439	$6 221	$10 511	$9 098	$7 734	$10 500	$10 182	$8 461	$8 758	$12 159	$11 798
1 worker	$15 592	$14 468	$17 729	$14 710	$19 063	$18 322	$16 829	$16 069	$14 629	$21 612	$17 318
2 workers	$22 157	$21 838	$21 530	$20 162	$21 779	$24 515	$21 489	$22 397	$20 126	$25 673	$24 605
3 or more workers	$29 250	$30 724	$35 233	$29 648	$33 308	$35 936	$31 701	$30 735	$29 595	$36 274	$32 179
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 860**	**3 759**	**4 436**	**5 964**	**4 058**	**4 192**	**4 327**	**6 981**	**6 203**	**4 860**	**4 496**
With earnings	2 554	2 861	3 469	4 425	2 609	3 441	3 625	5 225	4 722	3 780	3 376
Mean earnings	$16 904	$16 573	$18 763	$19 058	$17 256	$22 688	$19 855	$18 742	$17 844	$23 392	$17 465
With Social Security income	1 476	1 267	1 376	2 489	1 725	1 298	1 230	2 321	2 175	1 351	1 541
Mean Social Security income	$4 275	$3 856	$4 780	$4 297	$4 297	$4 524	$4 277	$4 264	$4 305	$4 692	$4 058
With public assistance income	672	560	198	376	604	119	170	615	294	169	183
Mean public assistance income	$2 880	$2 551	$2 015	$2 562	$3 292	$1 923	$2 588	$2 241	$1 921	$2 082	$2 487
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 842**	**2 766**	**2 930**	**4 477**	**2 725**	**3 275**	**3 201**	**4 591**	**4 175**	**3 279**	**2 260**
Householder worked in 1979	1 867	1 906	2 307	3 169	1 658	2 722	2 734	3 505	3 368	2 625	1 754
With related children under 18 years	1 425	1 483	1 359	1 768	1 279	1 420	1 556	2 085	1 859	1 256	873
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 172	1 141	1 116	1 504	1 050	1 181	1 204	1 617	1 536	1 079	704
Female householder, no husband present	560	526	509	723	739	354	294	755	577	337	279
Householder worked in 1979	203	228	307	252	297	229	226	467	411	250	185
With related children under 18 years	340	360	178	173	481	182	144	406	370	165	101
With related children under 6 years	94	149	29	55	192	44	47	132	111	8	7
Householder 65 years and over	573	516	561	1 141	602	541	531	912	897	515	503
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 174**	**1 201**	**1 733**	**1 706**	**1 577**	**1 027**	**1 365**	**2 869**	**2 347**	**1 968**	**6 670**
Worked in 1979	459	666	1 105	734	695	547	728	1 573	1 340	1 182	3 102
65 years and over	587	422	574	862	698	482	502	1 096	940	644	709
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 301**	**11 021**	**11 371**	**15 097**	**10 081**	**10 938**	**11 018**	**16 717**	**14 573**	**11 919**	**11 278**
Related children under 18 years	2 830	3 294	2 662	3 394	2 510	2 503	2 815	3 790	3 241	2 363	1 600
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 176	2 428	2 057	2 666	1 796	1 975	2 061	2 878	2 432	1 845	1 187
60 years and over	2 107	2 086	2 256	4 150	2 481	2 280	1 988	3 852	3 424	2 407	2 120
65 years and over	1 656	1 392	1 673	2 893	1 839	1 532	1 460	2 740	2 623	1 702	1 602
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**500**	**336**	**141**	**188**	**367**	**67**	**101**	**355**	**211**	**75**	**106**
Percent below poverty level	17.6	12.1	4.8	4.2	13.5	2.0	3.2	7.7	5.1	2.3	4.7
Householder worked in 1979	188	99	80	66	94	41	67	169	116	38	56
With related children under 18 years	391	281	112	124	311	48	61	277	123	44	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	326	222	86	107	258	37	48	207	76	39	33
Female householder, no husband present	255	179	75	71	267	42	36	194	71	6	39
Householder worked in 1979	66	32	48	9	51	16	29	75	38	–	11
With related children under 18 years	235	166	63	54	255	28	29	172	65	6	13
With related children under 6 years	82	78	20	26	106	13	13	69	46	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	75	21	4	45	22	19	22	42	49	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**362**	**311**	**249**	**407**	**485**	**118**	**218**	**620**	**524**	**434**	**3 160**
Percent below poverty level	30.8	25.9	14.4	23.9	30.8	11.5	16.0	21.6	22.3	22.1	67.7
Worked in 1979	38	62	80	68	153	19	101	157	211	246	2 130
65 years and over	214	134	81	199	214	80	90	269	209	88	149
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 087**	**1 616**	**671**	**983**	**1 809**	**328**	**547**	**1 786**	**1 123**	**694**	**3 466**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	14.7	6.0	6.1	17.9	3.0	5.0	10.7	7.7	5.9	30.7
Related children under 18 years	875	616	196	220	775	99	150	596	243	113	90
Related children 5 to 17 years	707	447	160	161	546	76	97	446	137	92	44
60 years and over	358	232	100	356	299	117	171	421	373	114	196
65 years and over	332	168	85	261	242	111	132	332	307	88	149
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**625**	**429**	**187**	**361**	**527**	**86**	**159**	**542**	**375**	**111**	**149**
Female householder, no husband present	286	208	81	113	353	42	63	245	132	17	46
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**480**	**455**	**359**	**605**	**645**	**208**	**360**	**953**	**744**	**599**	**3 467**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 645**	**2 090**	**934**	**1 750**	**2 462**	**489**	**899**	**2 637**	**1 857**	**967**	**3 867**
Related children under 18 years	1 027	768	240	435	981	131	238	768	459	159	100
65 years and over	507	311	189	494	449	196	264	629	545	187	285

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Jeannette city	Kingston borough	Lansdale borough	Lansdowne borough	Latrobe borough	Lebanon city	Lower Burrell city	McKeesport city	Meadville city	Middletown borough	Monessen city
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**5 144**	**6 303**	**6 292**	**4 790**	**4 321**	**10 079**	**4 522**	**12 294**	**5 993**	**3 986**	**4 745**
Less than $5,000	888	806	488	485	613	1 475	327	2 541	1 017	510	841
$5,000 to $7,499	493	696	333	324	325	1 107	240	1 325	746	309	420
$7,500 to $9,999	586	635	487	335	338	1 075	338	1 058	566	321	395
$10,000 to $14,999	865	1 075	984	786	721	1 762	646	1 938	1 102	608	577
$15,000 to $19,999	711	1 053	1 002	601	793	1 528	619	1 460	770	805	557
$20,000 to $24,999	644	752	1 039	661	517	1 206	822	1 439	592	478	565
$25,000 to $34,999	656	759	1 211	916	569	1 196	906	1 591	678	632	706
$35,000 to $49,999	254	225	564	497	280	536	455	733	301	243	356
$50,000 or more	47	302	184	185	165	194	169	209	221	80	128
Median	$13 825	$14 682	$19 277	$18 836	$16 043	$13 836	$20 552	$12 971	$12 862	$16 289	$16 129
Mean	$15 677	$18 406	$20 754	$20 909	$19 259	$16 613	$22 247	$16 071	$17 434	$18 190	$18 432
Families	**3 725**	**4 311**	**4 542**	**3 111**	**3 042**	**6 745**	**3 821**	**8 370**	**3 741**	**2 703**	**3 564**
Median income	$17 188	$18 547	$22 357	$23 531	$19 559	$17 685	$22 162	$17 129	$18 089	$19 292	$20 855
Mean income	$18 663	$22 392	$23 889	$25 235	$23 673	$19 659	$24 322	$19 242	$22 126	$21 445	$22 112
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 552**	**2 257**	**2 149**	**1 952**	**1 384**	**4 035**	**833**	**4 503**	**4 148**	**1 566**	**1 243**
Median income	$5 600	$6 428	$9 641	$9 423	$6 900	$6 781	$6 573	$5 120	$3 887	$8 247	$4 713
Mean income	$7 219	$8 754	$10 413	$11 128	$8 084	$8 603	$9 191	$8 137	$5 913	$9 334	$6 972
Per capita income	**$6 105**	**$7 494**	**$7 900**	**$8 394**	**$7 684**	**$6 543**	**$7 649**	**$6 433**	**$6 955**	**$7 170**	**$7 361**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 188**	**$18 547**	**$22 357**	**$23 531**	**$19 559**	**$17 685**	**$22 162**	**$17 129**	**$18 089**	**$19 292**	**$20 855**
With own children under 18 years	$17 911	$19 379	$23 009	$25 009	$19 832	$17 265	$23 329	$17 587	$18 129	$18 998	$22 469
With own children under 6 years	$16 419	$15 810	$20 150	$21 250	$18 033	$15 428	$22 663	$15 261	$14 306	$19 292	$20 380
Without own children under 18 years	$16 615	$18 040	$21 588	$22 355	$19 242	$18 025	$20 629	$16 767	$18 053	$19 669	$19 464
Married-couple families	**$18 171**	**$19 412**	**$23 301**	**$25 456**	**$20 492**	**$19 287**	**$22 800**	**$19 397**	**$20 063**	**$21 082**	**$22 710**
With own children under 18 years	$19 543	$21 062	$24 199	$26 088	$21 042	$19 992	$23 922	$21 050	$22 531	$21 156	$24 609
With own children under 6 years	$18 404	$16 491	$20 752	$22 432	$18 460	$17 404	$22 793	$18 343	$18 453	$18 430	$21 902
Without own children under 18 years	$16 755	$18 594	$21 961	$24 524	$19 876	$18 617	$20 992	$17 264	$18 656	$20 948	$20 903
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 037**	**$12 088**	**$14 053**	**$14 779**	**$13 504**	**$8 820**	**$14 792**	**$8 490**	**$8 940**	**$12 833**	**$12 321**
With own children under 18 years	$7 092	$7 331	$11 635	$10 000	$9 728	$7 051	$11 908	$4 735	$7 115	$8 594	$5 948
With own children under 6 years	$3 684	$3 523	$11 250	$7 083	$4 464	$4 933	$6 250	$4 257	$6 031	$5 625	$4 526
Without own children under 18 years	$15 147	$14 770	$16 314	$17 568	$16 152	$14 299	$19 375	$13 434	$12 012	$15 938	$14 821
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 361	$9 265	$8 848	$11 055	$10 925	$8 583	$9 838	$7 760	$8 485	$7 826	$9 092
1 worker	$15 283	$16 215	$17 966	$19 282	$17 024	$13 995	$20 174	$17 556	$15 456	$15 973	$20 438
2 workers	$20 996	$21 257	$23 637	$27 083	$23 033	$20 418	$25 674	$22 732	$20 974	$21 571	$26 203
3 or more workers	$30 261	$30 040	$32 174	$34 011	$33 313	$27 120	$32 889	$31 313	$29 979	$32 346	$38 082
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**5 144**	**6 303**	**6 292**	**4 790**	**4 321**	**10 079**	**4 522**	**12 294**	**5 993**	**3 986**	**4 745**
With earnings	3 621	4 679	5 249	3 671	3 133	7 596	3 712	7 978	4 335	3 076	3 139
Mean earnings	$16 838	$17 963	$21 404	$21 042	$20 873	$17 244	$22 824	$18 309	$17 994	$19 150	$20 685
With Social Security income	2 000	2 564	1 553	1 680	1 629	3 471	1 306	4 872	2 258	1 090	2 176
Mean Social Security income	$4 322	$4 339	$4 539	$4 701	$4 332	$4 211	$4 427	$4 413	$4 322	$3 571	$4 374
With public assistance income	482	404	272	203	296	865	212	1 985	596	330	428
Mean public assistance income	$2 372	$2 418	$3 104	$2 561	$2 384	$2 343	$2 411	$2 678	$2 538	$2 362	$2 200
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**3 725**	**4 311**	**4 542**	**3 111**	**3 042**	**6 745**	**3 821**	**8 370**	**3 741**	**2 703**	**3 564**
Householder worked in 1979	2 587	3 136	3 858	2 405	2 247	5 197	3 045	5 423	2 766	2 153	2 363
With related children under 18 years	1 619	1 733	2 198	1 315	1 299	3 352	1 845	3 835	1 725	1 399	1 317
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 313	1 425	1 744	1 005	1 094	2 631	1 603	3 136	1 404	1 068	1 102
Female householder, no husband present	516	620	456	496	403	1 156	317	1 841	718	406	546
Householder worked in 1979	263	326	310	280	208	724	203	741	420	240	231
With related children under 18 years	285	272	262	162	166	749	174	977	420	280	212
With related children under 6 years	94	66	65	51	27	234	19	354	199	75	63
Householder 65 years and over	801	1 024	702	759	653	1 225	556	2 025	858	437	903
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 552**	**2 257**	**2 149**	**1 952**	**1 384**	**4 035**	**833**	**4 503**	**2 740**	**1 566**	**1 243**
Worked in 1979	627	1 157	1 457	1 198	617	2 220	401	1 910	1 555	905	368
65 years and over	772	1 087	616	721	660	1 535	321	1 880	1 075	564	660
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**13 097**	**15 335**	**16 197**	**11 872**	**10 771**	**25 328**	**13 089**	**30 774**	**13 812**	**9 924**	**11 910**
Related children under 18 years	3 103	3 289	4 037	2 629	2 380	6 465	3 283	7 113	3 311	2 528	2 312
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 362	2 438	3 009	1 930	1 892	4 809	2 616	5 307	2 492	1 867	1 839
60 years and over	3 150	4 144	2 791	2 801	2 686	5 451	2 269	7 644	3 530	1 727	3 322
65 years and over	2 254	2 983	1 962	2 149	1 897	3 927	1 377	5 495	2 583	1 264	2 255
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**317**	**205**	**191**	**142**	**127**	**595**	**122**	**929**	**349**	**213**	**299**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	4.8	4.2	4.6	4.2	8.8	3.2	11.1	9.3	7.9	8.4
Householder worked in 1979	157	106	94	59	49	369	74	356	149	71	100
With related children under 18 years	252	162	114	110	56	500	80	807	276	133	167
With related children 5 to 17 years	197	128	98	92	36	410	73	649	194	103	127
Female householder, no husband present	130	106	50	66	52	322	29	623	216	116	134
Householder worked in 1979	53	54	5	28	5	159	17	158	82	49	53
With related children under 18 years	124	93	50	60	39	310	23	577	197	116	102
With related children under 6 years	60	43	13	22	15	149	6	249	118	33	45
Householder 65 years and over	48	14	25	36	37	31	11	76	4	54	94
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**640**	**511**	**289**	**279**	**320**	**870**	**165**	**1 356**	**727**	**346**	**442**
Percent below poverty level	28.4	22.6	13.4	14.3	23.1	21.6	19.8	30.1	26.5	22.1	35.6
Worked in 1979	68	166	91	124	53	184	56	248	328	87	57
65 years and over	244	225	120	95	147	422	45	514	250	158	231
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 541**	**1 195**	**891**	**792**	**651**	**3 072**	**561**	**4 438**	**1 985**	**936**	**1 346**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	7.8	5.5	6.7	6.0	12.1	4.3	14.4	14.4	9.4	11.3
Related children under 18 years	575	339	271	258	102	1 284	154	1 612	705	236	340
Related children 5 to 17 years	407	241	196	232	63	1 012	128	1 207	464	187	254
60 years and over	409	315	221	203	289	624	132	822	401	311	521
65 years and over	332	252	169	146	215	470	70	626	318	271	383
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**486**	**332**	**240**	**194**	**204**	**842**	**181**	**1 321**	**532**	**290**	**380**
Female householder, no husband present	150	153	74	84	86	434	42	735	281	139	164
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**636**	**748**	**434**	**436**	**491**	**1 256**	**286**	**2 022**	**1 002**	**444**	**621**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 328**	**1 865**	**1 216**	**1 130**	**1 078**	**4 312**	**917**	**6 348**	**2 813**	**1 217**	**1 738**
Related children under 18 years	769	504	369	324	196	1 634	242	2 016	915	292	405
65 years and over	586	490	283	282	382	837	204	1 393	575	362	567

Table 161. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Monroeville borough	Munhall borough	Municipality of Murrysville borough	Nanticoke city	New Castle city	New Kensington city	Norristown borough	Oil City city	Phoenixville borough	Plum borough	Pottstown borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**11 018**	**5 620**	**4 987**	**5 258**	**12 633**	**7 111**	**12 282**	**5 291**	**5 402**	**7 927**	**8 835**
Less than $5,000	673	506	198	843	2 470	1 166	1 582	835	696	375	1 298
$5,000 to $7,499	434	411	187	782	1 389	845	1 204	476	332	356	809
$7,500 to $9,999	590	467	175	632	1 141	742	1 213	349	411	284	800
$10,000 to $14,999	1 127	855	481	937	1 909	1 208	2 299	960	917	835	1 324
$15,000 to $19,999	1 764	692	532	746	1 919	1 006	1 937	634	943	1 314	1 236
$20,000 to $24,999	1 619	925	565	617	1 436	697	1 527	837	812	1 525	1 392
$25,000 to $34,999	2 349	1 126	1 161	557	1 530	761	1 636	606	865	2 123	1 294
$35,000 to $49,999	1 805	522	1 134	139	640	430	700	406	342	878	538
$50,000 or more	657	116	554	5	199	256	184	188	84	237	144
Median	$23 003	$19 113	$27 364	$11 755	$13 228	$13 215	$14 643	$15 183	$16 835	$22 095	$15 677
Mean	$25 216	$19 973	$29 435	$13 872	$15 689	$17 283	$16 905	$18 850	$18 255	$23 742	$17 497
Families	**8 747**	**4 161**	**4 419**	**3 576**	**9 106**	**5 017**	**8 100**	**3 655**	**3 768**	**6 819**	**6 123**
Median income	$25 390	$22 147	$29 350	$16 085	$17 093	$17 060	$17 983	$19 677	$20 006	$23 512	$19 021
Mean income	$27 781	$22 979	$31 288	$17 181	$18 545	$21 005	$19 727	$22 520	$21 153	$25 367	$20 094
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 624**	**1 645**	**848**	**1 839**	**4 196**	**2 372**	**5 203**	**1 993**	**1 976**	**1 317**	**3 240**
Median income	$11 064	$7 891	$6 489	$5 623	$4 854	$6 037	$8 099	$6 156	$8 949	$10 762	$7 022
Mean income	$13 332	$10 131	$10 253	$6 274	$7 117	$7 430	$9 228	$8 844	$9 714	$11 580	$9 812
Per capita income	**$8 966**	**$7 753**	**$9 191**	**$5 590**	**$5 967**	**$6 991**	**$6 129**	**$7 184**	**$7 047**	**$7 397**	**$6 863**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$25 390**	**$22 147**	**$29 350**	**$16 085**	**$17 093**	**$17 060**	**$17 983**	**$19 677**	**$20 006**	**$23 512**	**$19 021**
With own children under 18 years	$25 885	$22 768	$30 453	$18 278	$16 913	$17 328	$17 231	$19 807	$19 732	$23 829	$18 644
With own children under 6 years	$23 398	$20 543	$25 225	$16 776	$14 848	$16 014	$15 667	$18 239	$18 046	$21 826	$16 958
Without own children under 18 years	$24 712	$21 323	$27 451	$15 035	$17 222	$16 842	$18 705	$19 500	$20 229	$22 972	$19 331
Married-couple families	**$26 497**	**$22 937**	**$30 098**	**$17 160**	**$18 613**	**$18 421**	**$20 382**	**$21 138**	**$21 199**	**$24 301**	**$20 736**
With own children under 18 years	$27 138	$23 854	$30 878	$19 819	$19 516	$19 812	$21 108	$21 783	$22 139	$24 643	$21 240
With own children under 6 years	$23 896	$20 930	$25 675	$18 443	$16 827	$17 472	$18 432	$19 924	$19 417	$22 145	$17 339
Without own children under 18 years	$25 467	$21 782	$28 586	$14 907	$17 888	$17 048	$19 492	$20 204	$20 538	$23 654	$20 190
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 408**	**$15 354**	**$13 681**	**$11 133**	**$8 522**	**$11 464**	**$10 490**	**$9 840**	**$11 699**	**$15 054**	**$9 634**
With own children under 18 years	$11 729	$6 759	$8 375	$5 682	$4 735	$7 731	$7 480	$7 417	$9 451	$11 507	$6 052
With own children under 6 years	$10 625	$3 977	$6 042	$4 085	$3 767	$4 677	$6 925	$3 750	$8 125	$8 125	$5 050
Without own children under 18 years	$18 850	$18 560	$16 618	$13 919	$14 421	$16 061	$15 317	$13 792	$17 241	$17 361	$14 052
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 235	$10 670	$9 542	$8 494	$7 184	$8 264	$7 137	$8 170	$8 858	$9 792	$8 195
1 worker	$21 321	$21 130	$27 956	$14 114	$15 524	$15 241	$13 885	$17 198	$16 315	$21 242	$15 647
2 workers	$28 352	$25 819	$30 524	$19 554	$21 203	$21 974	$21 215	$22 620	$23 243	$25 525	$22 984
3 or more workers	$36 087	$34 671	$39 159	$27 014	$31 529	$35 123	$32 260	$34 013	$31 441	$33 001	$30 046
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**11 018**	**5 620**	**4 987**	**5 258**	**12 633**	**7 111**	**12 282**	**5 291**	**5 402**	**7 927**	**8 835**
With earnings	9 641	4 077	4 501	3 439	8 764	4 841	9 804	4 010	4 208	7 155	6 626
Mean earnings	$25 208	$21 176	$29 548	$14 788	$17 017	$19 140	$17 383	$19 483	$19 525	$23 840	$18 408
With Social Security income	2 232	2 224	851	2 429	4 917	2 854	3 396	1 969	1 506	1 327	3 005
Mean Social Security income	$4 700	$4 334	$4 521	$4 135	$4 389	$4 154	$4 370	$4 220	$4 439	$4 457	$4 408
With public assistance income	642	376	169	580	1 801	723	1 283	559	345	379	782
Mean public assistance income	$2 507	$2 841	$2 180	$3 090	$2 684	$2 693	$2 564	$2 499	$2 627	$2 427	$2 607
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**8 747**	**4 161**	**4 419**	**3 576**	**9 106**	**5 017**	**8 100**	**3 655**	**3 768**	**6 819**	**6 123**
Householder worked in 1979	7 430	2 888	3 907	2 293	6 185	3 378	6 166	2 828	2 988	5 984	4 524
With related children under 18 years	4 607	1 708	2 516	1 420	4 199	2 129	4 300	1 833	1 832	4 086	2 862
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 917	1 342	2 120	1 265	3 181	1 704	3 434	1 452	1 452	3 326	2 222
Female householder, no husband present	902	595	189	606	1 712	834	1 765	554	637	484	1 039
Householder worked in 1979	620	273	91	166	740	411	1 052	300	439	314	516
With related children under 18 years	545	194	78	210	988	446	1 160	350	360	278	615
With related children under 6 years	99	51	26	75	394	139	507	86	127	86	323
Householder 65 years and over	848	912	373	922	1 750	1 117	1 436	630	612	545	1 218
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 624**	**1 645**	**714**	**1 839**	**4 196**	**2 372**	**5 203**	**1 906**	**1 970**	**1 317**	**3 240**
Worked in 1979	1 943	758	487	629	1 667	1 007	3 498	1 078	1 195	946	1 848
65 years and over	579	812	227	999	2 175	1 058	1 371	763	636	277	1 202
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**30 929**	**14 459**	**15 778**	**13 044**	**33 124**	**17 653**	**32 754**	**13 697**	**14 005**	**25 357**	**22 401**
Related children under 18 years	8 530	2 945	4 859	2 786	8 141	3 842	8 646	3 648	3 462	8 219	5 584
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 797	2 235	3 924	2 224	5 909	2 893	6 452	2 644	2 497	6 359	4 101
60 years and over	3 668	3 532	1 661	3 695	7 714	4 532	5 812	2 842	2 657	2 135	4 827
65 years and over	2 271	2 479	1 015	2 747	5 394	3 215	4 152	2 024	1 814	1 338	3 414
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**294**	**186**	**112**	**202**	**1 151**	**445**	**750**	**307**	**265**	**210**	**527**
Percent below poverty level	3.4	4.5	2.5	5.6	12.6	8.9	9.3	8.4	7.0	3.1	8.6
Householder worked in 1979	157	53	52	53	445	162	367	111	100	88	197
With related children under 18 years	233	137	76	137	916	337	641	216	159	150	444
With related children 5 to 17 years	193	119	54	124	661	284	533	143	133	125	299
Female householder, no husband present	146	105	26	113	677	198	490	167	120	73	356
Householder worked in 1979	67	18	13	19	232	53	237	54	70	39	81
With related children under 18 years	129	94	19	108	593	187	468	146	120	66	317
With related children under 6 years	25	27	6	46	285	79	230	68	47	25	211
Householder 65 years and over	29	12	23	26	102	44	72	43	83	43	45
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**299**	**313**	**134**	**459**	**1 228**	**637**	**1 021**	**434**	**378**	**229**	**578**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	19.0	18.8	25.0	29.3	26.9	19.6	22.8	19.2	17.4	17.8
Worked in 1979	145	81	65	88	315	139	367	126	75	81	181
65 years and over	86	142	38	262	543	267	370	184	183	96	213
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 289**	**924**	**517**	**1 124**	**5 133**	**2 202**	**3 857**	**1 465**	**1 108**	**953**	**2 403**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	6.4	3.3	8.6	15.5	12.5	11.8	10.7	7.9	3.8	10.7
Related children under 18 years	484	298	120	319	1 888	764	1 581	504	317	364	957
Related children 5 to 17 years	359	249	67	264	1 307	612	1 227	314	230	296	564
60 years and over	170	192	123	436	914	422	610	332	413	220	376
65 years and over	144	154	89	311	696	349	535	253	313	177	299
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**425**	**253**	**167**	**351**	**1 592**	**634**	**1 115**	**420**	**329**	**323**	**708**
Female householder, no husband present	194	123	33	156	792	237	653	206	154	108	427
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**668**	**415**	**190**	**706**	**1 900**	**951**	**1 404**	**703**	**522**	**316**	**1 085**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 009**	**1 239**	**770**	**1 894**	**7 311**	**3 097**	**5 499**	**2 076**	**1 434**	**1 473**	**3 516**
Related children under 18 years	808	370	195	522	2 434	941	2 131	621	381	560	1 201
65 years and over	254	253	136	521	1 382	678	878	463	420	251	716

Table 161. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Pottsville city	Shamokin city	Sunbury city	Swissvale borough	Uniontown city	Warren borough	Washington city	West Chester borough	West Mifflin borough	Whitehall borough	Wilkinsburg borough	Yeadon borough
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**6 889**	**4 371**	**5 064**	**4 587**	**5 851**	**4 860**	**7 115**	**5 705**	**9 487**	**6 013**	**10 526**	**4 477**
Less than $5,000	1 250	916	1 153	582	1 184	592	1 220	775	936	353	1 657	462
$5,000 to $7,499	884	829	617	381	786	496	881	616	557	323	989	354
$7,500 to $9,999	719	505	503	383	454	457	600	500	600	392	1 150	325
$10,000 to $14,999	1 261	920	904	748	905	926	1 249	1 040	1 232	853	1 961	690
$15,000 to $19,999	1 061	476	769	856	797	809	1 007	767	1 375	727	1 519	704
$20,000 to $24,999	661	412	570	682	628	586	826	648	1 443	835	1 146	595
$25,000 to $34,999	695	218	427	664	625	588	815	831	2 004	1 241	1 364	561
$35,000 to $49,999	214	79	80	224	311	291	393	351	1 046	809	551	380
$50,000 or more	144	16	41	67	161	115	124	177	294	480	192	213
Median	$12 015	$9 681	$11 240	$16 084	$12 271	$14 786	$13 438	$14 591	$20 145	$22 089	$13 485	$17 719
Mean	$15 722	$11 733	$13 135	$17 407	$16 348	$17 455	$16 127	$17 674	$21 223	$26 879	$16 525	$20 440
Families	**4 719**	**2 812**	**3 336**	**3 116**	**3 878**	**3 220**	**4 672**	**3 216**	**7 728**	**4 474**	**6 076**	**3 195**
Median income	$15 810	$12 864	$13 363	$18 872	$17 806	$18 542	$17 516	$19 864	$22 508	$25 896	$17 306	$21 240
Mean income	$19 361	$14 646	$16 304	$19 917	$20 361	$21 130	$19 345	$21 696	$23 659	$31 318	$19 706	$23 771
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 586**	**1 637**	**1 912**	**1 732**	**2 402**	**1 906**	**3 947**	**6 851**	**1 959**	**1 789**	**5 296**	**1 471**
Median income	$5 488	$5 225	$4 870	$7 833	$5 552	$7 183	$4 581	$2 981	$7 252	$10 292	$8 360	$9 972
Mean income	$6 753	$6 157	$6 336	$10 283	$7 180	$8 843	$6 709	$5 334	$9 445	$12 080	$10 239	$10 569
Per capita income	**$6 000**	**$4 983**	**$5 453**	**$7 096**	**$6 667**	**$7 030**	**$6 359**	**$6 189**	**$7 638**	**$10 632**	**$7 359**	**$7 884**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$15 810**	**$12 844**	**$15 363**	**$18 872**	**$17 806**	**$18 542**	**$17 516**	**$19 864**	**$22 508**	**$25 896**	**$17 306**	**$21 240**
With own children under 18 years	$16 368	$12 761	$15 099	$18 642	$16 415	$18 398	$17 744	$16 985	$23 312	$25 826	$15 146	$21 429
With own children under 6 years	$14 024	$11 831	$12 399	$17 872	$17 564	$15 176	$14 322	$14 103	$19 974	$23 304	$13 028	$19 125
Without own children under 18 years	$15 324	$12 940	$15 795	$19 082	$18 663	$18 616	$17 248	$22 217	$21 779	$25 973	$18 151	$21 112
Married-couple families	**$17 084**	**$13 864**	**$16 544**	**$20 217**	**$19 963**	**$20 223**	**$19 157**	**$22 124**	**$23 896**	**$26 879**	**$20 190**	**$23 290**
With own children under 18 years	$18 243	$14 001	$16 769	$20 750	$19 643	$21 156	$20 293	$21 307	$25 172	$27 260	$20 793	$23 963
With own children under 6 years	$15 313	$12 071	$14 929	$19 335	$19 199	$16 132	$17 188	$17 633	$21 563	$23 683	$17 993	$20 543
Without own children under 18 years	$15 995	$13 596	$16 088	$19 820	$20 132	$19 432	$17 903	$22 609	$22 542	$26 432	$19 764	$21 994
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 359**	**$9 660**	**$6 888**	**$12 828**	**$7 800**	**$10 903**	**$9 334**	**$9 618**	**$11 783**	**$15 500**	**$10 295**	**$11 676**
With own children under 18 years	$6 827	$6 855	$6 104	$10 556	$4 715	$9 051	$6 050	$7 074	$9 005	$13 013	$6 618	$9 325
With own children under 6 years	$3 784	$5 673	$3 728	$4 255	$3 569	$4 250	$3 880	$4 264	$5 679	$2 500	$4 484	$9 868
Without own children under 18 years	$12 745	$11 496	$12 132	$14 868	$10 938	$14 031	$13 537	$18 148	$17 188	$21 696	$13 945	$15 800
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$7 262	$7 068	$6 734	$8 683	$6 505	$9 481	$7 716	$6 509	$10 308	$12 153	$7 865	$9 770
1 worker	$14 315	$12 456	$13 015	$18 059	$17 500	$16 356	$15 887	$14 640	$19 928	$23 838	$13 953	$17 088
2 workers	$18 363	$16 157	$18 948	$22 353	$22 292	$20 672	$20 684	$22 430	$27 589	$27 773	$22 020	$25 771
3 or more workers	$26 402	$21 352	$24 177	$31 883	$29 648	$30 678	$31 049	$32 232	$36 964	$38 045	$31 266	$39 351
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**6 889**	**4 371**	**5 064**	**4 587**	**5 851**	**4 860**	**7 115**	**5 705**	**9 487**	**6 013**	**10 526**	**4 477**
With earnings	4 728	2 659	3 530	3 461	3 685	3 738	5 178	4 698	7 409	4 849	7 787	3 422
Mean earnings	$16 976	$12 420	$14 270	$17 770	$16 561	$17 419	$16 976	$17 521	$22 580	$27 014	$17 380	$21 374
With Social Security income	2 851	2 081	1 840	1 734	2 497	1 709	2 668	1 402	2 871	1 943	3 355	1 426
Mean Social Security income	$4 181	$4 111	$3 875	$4 651	$4 239	$4 506	$4 278	$4 131	$4 597	$4 613	$4 415	$4 689
With public assistance income	716	468	627	351	785	526	890	603	634	236	1 183	307
Mean public assistance income	$2 292	$2 324	$2 291	$3 469	$2 645	$1 893	$2 299	$2 510	$3 068	$2 576	$2 748	$2 585
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**4 711**	**2 812**	**3 336**	**3 110**	**3 878**	**3 220**	**4 672**	**3 216**	**7 728**	**4 474**	**6 076**	**3 195**
Householder worked in 1979	3 335	1 722	2 539	2 134	2 542	2 478	3 178	2 632	5 748	3 591	4 417	2 280
With related children under 18 years	2 221	1 185	1 790	1 239	1 716	1 588	2 059	1 669	3 356	1 875	2 701	1 397
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 806	933	1 416	967	1 329	1 308	1 634	1 175	2 862	1 514	2 085	1 093
Female householder, no husband present	748	553	596	606	836	458	909	710	919	1 458	1 638	576
Householder worked in 1979	349	215	337	267	283	269	397	471	428	240	935	345
With related children under 18 years	423	204	466	274	449	252	498	509	551	197	945	385
With related children under 6 years	140	34	134	61	148	67	191	256	189	18	448	85
Householder 65 years and over	1 045	776	534	768	914	723	1 126	502	1 189	870	.1 201	810
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 586**	**1 637**	**1 912**	**1 732**	**2 312**	**1 906**	**3 138**	**3 950**	**1 959**	**1 789**	**5 296**	**1 471**
Worked in 1979	1 054	565	838	1 069	852	1 158	1 751	2 970	972	1 061	4 345	960
65 years and over	1 267	935	993	544	1 153	717	1 106	775	761	619	1 648	500
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**17 882**	**10 357**	**12 075**	**11 259**	**14 289**	**11 971**	**17 340**	**14 300**	**26 228**	**15 189**	**23 386**	**11 539**
Related children under 18 years	4 414	2 324	3 214	2 241	3 284	3 065	3 896	3 191	6 155	3 306	4 984	2 527
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 433	1 747	2 421	1 678	2 452	2 279	2 755	2 240	4 858	2 564	3 524	1 836
60 years and over	4 110	3 142	2 633	2 740	3 871	2 597	3 992	2 310	4 936	3 499	5 140	2 802
65 years and over	3 123	2 434	2 040	1 981	2 838	1 946	2 996	1 707	3 050	2 286	3 879	2 069
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**499**	**346**	**400**	**199**	**518**	**183**	**478**	**371**	**415**	**110**	**670**	**167**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	12.3	12.0	6.4	13.4	5.7	10.2	11.5	5.4	2.5	11.0	5.2
Householder worked in 1979	206	143	160	78	136	107	207	184	176	63	251	77
With related children under 18 years	345	239	327	127	380	135	372	326	323	70	572	112
With related children 5 to 17 years	241	204	275	105	304	85	263	218	278	58	417	88
Female householder, no husband present	203	144	220	140	280	101	258	244	198	53	453	87
Householder worked in 1979	61	25	73	49	69	52	80	108	32	19	125	35
With related children under 18 years	175	102	208	113	248	75	241	239	193	46	430	73
With related children under 6 years	85	25	94	42	105	39	138	167	97	12	236	17
Householder 65 years and over	94	42	43	32	84	31	65	20	13	20	37	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**783**	**496**	**660**	**245**	**668**	**337**	**933**	**1 283**	**407**	**302**	**1 029**	**233**
Percent below poverty level	30.3	30.3	34.5	14.1	28.9	17.7	29.7	32.5	20.8	16.9	19.4	15.8
Worked in 1979	166	61	147	76	118	164	349	906	94	96	345	69
65 years and over	406	308	354	75	296	125	256	137	165	92	343	105
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 485**	**1 769**	**1 964**	**822**	**2 411**	**1 017**	**2 560**	**2 561**	**1 727**	**614**	**3 215**	**796**
Percent below poverty level	13.9	17.1	16.3	7.3	16.9	8.5	14.8	17.9	6.6	4.0	13.7	6.9
Related children under 18 years	785	608	659	273	852	335	839	690	605	122	1 116	242
Related children 5 to 17 years	546	461	519	220	671	208	479	430	442	104	738	175
60 years and over	638	496	505	184	547	218	445	215	315	157	498	206
65 years and over	583	396	421	126	407	171	344	178	200	119	429	181
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**691**	**527**	**580**	**269**	**699**	**259**	**624**	**448**	**588**	**176**	**952**	**293**
Female householder, no husband present	271	175	288	161	351	107	326	286	308	66	574	151
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 099**	**679**	**883**	**420**	**895**	**563**	**1 268**	**1 633**	**609**	**394**	**1 476**	**342**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 501**	**2 582**	**2 883**	**1 276**	**3 254**	**1 689**	**3 294**	**3 197**	**2 457**	**908**	**4 829**	**1 305**
Related children under 18 years	1 129	842	1 021	360	1 056	428	929	840	796	199	1 684	386
65 years and over	824	617	636	258	695	359	622	324	485	228	799	338

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Aston township	Bethlehem township	Butler township, Butler County	Canton township, Washington County	Center township, Beaver County	Cheltenham township	Coal township	Cranberry township, Butler County	Cumru township	Darby township	Derry township, Dauphin County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**4 481**	**4 075**	**6 358**	**3 422**	**3 399**	**13 371**	**4 078**	**3 388**	**4 362**	**3 808**	**6 525**
Less than $5,000	261	202	457	400	154	860	723	97	360	420	546
$5,000 to $7,499	189	155	329	250	81	797	505	164	270	190	427
$7,500 to $9,999	163	152	366	286	114	625	542	170	290	193	443
$10,000 to $14,999	526	427	805	567	330	1 552	770	323	568	508	1 029
$15,000 to $19,999	568	538	955	436	373	1 455	641	562	593	652	967
$20,000 to $24,999	696	718	901	535	539	1 386	460	741	695	731	633
$25,000 to $34,999	1 154	1 203	1 493	624	1 043	2 193	302	872	844	748	1 419
$35,000 to $49,999	709	496	716	279	582	2 111	91	377	507	294	742
$50,000 or more	215	184	336	45	183	2 392	44	82	235	72	319
Median	$23 809	$23 822	$21 346	$16 898	$26 085	$25 048	$11 478	$22 429	$20 651	$19 535	$19 225
Mean	$24 949	$24 672	$23 471	$18 764	$26 744	$33 348	$13 630	$23 194	$23 746	$20 220	$22 635
Families	**3 895**	**3 561**	**5 100**	**2 789**	**2 998**	**9 842**	**3 128**	**3 030**	**3 254**	**3 289**	**4 623**
Median income	$25 425	$25 714	$24 271	$19 747	$27 869	$31 274	$14 362	$23 191	$23 278	$20 755	$24 750
Mean income	$26 866	$26 244	$26 207	$20 582	$28 355	$39 905	$16 041	$24 148	$26 886	$21 607	$26 984
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**820**	**678**	**1 458**	**742**	**595**	**5 034**	**1 003**	**490**	**1 363**	**708**	**2 433**
Median income	$7 118	$8 293	$7 808	$5 881	$9 181	$7 742	$4 507	$9 500	$9 165	$6 948	$8 298
Mean income	$9 248	$10 467	$10 810	$9 168	$10 189	$10 881	$5 402	$11 774	$11 960	$8 295	$9 575
Per capita income	**$7 739**	**$8 283**	**$8 096**	**$6 278**	**$8 560**	**$12 688**	**$5 133**	**$7 152**	**$9 138**	**$6 223**	**$8 222**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$25 425**	**$25 214**	**$24 271**	**$19 747**	**$27 869**	**$31 274**	**$14 362**	**$23 191**	**$23 278**	**$20 755**	**$24 750**
With own children under 18 years	$25 882	$24 638	$25 517	$20 092	$27 939	$30 208	$15 845	$22 500	$23 680	$20 316	$25 438
With own children under 6 years	$22 467	$22 464	$21 272	$16 626	$23 750	$26 494	$14 609	$21 348	$21 519	$18 375	$20 599
Without own children under 18 years	$24 867	$25 888	$22 582	$19 210	$27 785	$32 193	$13 034	$25 586	$22 774	$21 301	$24 169
Married-couple families	**$26 533**	**$25 601**	**$25 018**	**$21 049**	**$28 501**	**$33 243**	**$15 417**	**$24 061**	**$24 361**	**$22 215**	**$25 756**
With own children under 18 years	$27 244	$25 376	$25 873	$21 285	$28 810	$32 375	$16 688	$23 399	$25 232	$22 115	$26 955
With own children under 6 years	$23 087	$22 785	$21 659	$17 217	$24 341	$27 083	$14 609	$21 647	$22 153	$19 702	$20 911
Without own children under 18 years	$25 553	$25 852	$23 597	$20 503	$28 050	$34 006	$13 573	$26 421	$23 118	$22 335	$25 152
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 775**	**$13 977**	**$14 904**	**$9 439**	**$16 563**	**$17 681**	**$10 187**	**$9 449**	**$11 078**	**$11 445**	**$15 762**
With own children under 18 years	$10 694	$11 667	$11 354	$6 957	$13 214	$14 018	$6 116	$7 391	$8 942	$9 447	$14 290
With own children under 6 years	$10 521	$14 000	$7 250	$6 071	$8 250	$10 515	$2500–	$6 563	$7 500	$13 125	
Without own children under 18 years	$13 937	$19 792	$18 125	$16 136	$25 139	$21 118	$11 833	$13 661	$16 800	$15 000	$17 857
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 375	$11 290	$10 609	$8 788	$12 517	$14 316	$7 883	$8 194	$9 657	$4 690	$11 976
1 worker	$20 862	$22 891	$22 305	$15 423	$23 921	$28 344	$13 570	$20 329	$18 125	$16 111	$19 652
2 workers	$27 389	$26 692	$26 780	$23 571	$30 128	$33 462	$18 240	$26 068	$24 868	$22 793	$25 551
3 or more workers	$36 949	$34 578	$34 927	$35 000	$36 950	$39 943	$21 987	$35 498	$35 137	$30 885	$33 984
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**4 481**	**4 075**	**6 358**	**3 422**	**3 399**	**13 371**	**4 078**	**3 388**	**4 362**	**3 808**	**6 525**
With earnings	3 950	3 586	5 196	2 800	2 976	10 779	2 704	3 189	3 625	3 315	5 223
Mean earnings	$25 168	$24 285	$23 864	$19 201	$27 274	$31 627	$15 130	$22 960	$24 722	$20 428	$23 569
With Social Security income	1 063	938	1 836	947	705	4 306	1 740	321	1 153	752	1 726
Mean Social Security income	$4 543	$4 764	$4 516	$4 484	$4 383	$4 719	$3 968	$5 032	$4 502	$3 792	$4 699
With public assistance income	152	121	266	344	129	320	408	125	135	407	203
Mean public assistance income	$2 282	$3 220	$2 336	$2 960	$2 456	$2 438	$2 091	$2 559	$1 806	$2 745	$2 381
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**3 895**	**3 561**	**5 100**	**2 789**	**2 998**	**9 842**	**3 128**	**3 030**	**3 254**	**3 289**	**4 623**
Householder worked in 1979	3 372	3 047	4 024	2 199	2 579	8 131	2 144	2 843	2 749	2 722	3 785
With related children under 18 years	2 189	1 919	2 505	1 497	1 634	3 850	1 380	2 103	1 503	1 849	1 942
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 848	1 574	2 076	1 149	1 291	3 162	1 225	1 539	1 215	1 427	1 645
Female householder, no husband present	309	190	394	304	235	1 033	469	233	305	437	447
Householder worked in 1979	188	135	153	210	158	657	164	172	222	427	320
With related children under 18 years	194	125	112	205	125	486	168	187	180	387	206
With related children under 6 years	65	24	38	52	36	70	21	51	47	138	21
Householder 65 years and over	339	341	860	423	289	2 418	774	142	504	284	664
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**820**	**678**	**1 458**	**742**	**595**	**4 412**	**1 003**	**490**	**1 363**	**708**	**2 364**
Worked in 1979	524	407	816	401	298	2 514	299	366	882	484	1 444
65 years and over	276	205	492	244	106	1 921	567	70	389	141	766
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**14 435**	**12 082**	**18 182**	**10 343**	**10 644**	**36 504**	**10 700**	**11 061**	**11 705**	**12 264**	**16 393**
Related children under 18 years	4 316	3 414	4 880	2 965	3 036	7 210	2 617	4 011	2 561	3 759	3 597
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 418	2 636	3 839	2 204	2 425	5 730	2 054	2 784	1 948	2 904	2 811
60 years and over	1 761	1 607	3 152	1 491	1 182	8 681	2 655	578	1 891	1 279	3 003
65 years and over	1 071	889	1 962	962	717	6 428	1 896	372	1 354	719	2 123
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**131**	**117**	**100**	**233**	**95**	**294**	**242**	**135**	**105**	**256**	**97**
Percent below poverty level	3.4	3.3	2.0	8.4	3.2	3.0	7.7	4.5	3.2	7.8	2.1
Householder worked in 1979	49	67	32	135	48	166	126	103	59	94	54
With related children under 18 years	85	91	54	166	67	172	186	129	57	212	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	70	77	44	125	33	157	161	87	45	189	52
Female householder, no husband present	67	36	60	63	49	103	99	75	59	158	6
Householder worked in 1979	16	16	8	33	15	59	27	43	34	52	–
With related children under 18 years	55	36	40	63	35	82	72	75	45	131	6
With related children under 6 years	24	9	20	23	15	16	12	23	34	50	–
Householder 65 years and over	14	6	10	22	7	56	55	–	8	15	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**189**	**138**	**304**	**235**	**20**	**778**	**348**	**81**	**240**	**197**	**458**
Percent below poverty level	23.0	20.4	20.9	31.7	4.4	17.6	34.7	16.5	17.6	27.8	19.5
Worked in 1979	118	67	98	54	5	416	24	29	84	67	250
65 years and over	49	33	91	105	–	192	215	19	81	61	100
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**571**	**511**	**546**	**1 124**	**365**	**1 762**	**1 268**	**615**	**504**	**1 147**	**802**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	4.2	3.0	11.0	3.5	5.1	11.9	5.6	4.5	9.4	4.9
Related children under 18 years	131	170	90	443	128	385	450	324	97	565	151
Related children 5 to 17 years	88	147	74	313	65	334	321	200	71	466	121
60 years and over	121	54	185	202	32	414	358	32	161	132	230
65 years and over	77	43	101	154	7	296	313	19	102	89	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**203**	**174**	**154**	**383**	**124**	**396**	**415**	**194**	**175**	**357**	**176**
Female householder, no husband present	82	42	64	128	54	137	134	95	91	201	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**272**	**189**	**414**	**283**	**57**	**1 072**	**524**	**114**	**340**	**275**	**655**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**942**	**718**	**863**	**1 650**	**496**	**2 322**	**1 964**	**851**	**792**	**1 581**	**1 236**
Related children under 18 years	264	206	173	653	167	461	619	410	164	705	243
65 years and over	148	60	173	208	34	534	549	36	229	180	256

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry township, Westmoreland County	Dover township	Doylestown township	East Goshen township	East Hempfield township	East Norriton township	East Pennsboro township	Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	Exeter township, Berks County	Fairview township, York County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**5 156**	**4 286**	**3 382**	**3 766**	**5 566**	**4 354**	**5 268**	**5 423**	**4 967**	**4 069**
Less than $5,000	651	251	236	113	282	180	412	330	251	283
$5,000 to $7,499	373	251	85	87	227	167	315	232	211	187
$7,500 to $9,999	390	206	135	209	307	248	341	311	307	206
$10,000 to $14,999	907	554	274	470	782	511	831	727	581	580
$15,000 to $19,999	791	740	393	520	839	507	882	743	781	642
$20,000 to $24,999	752	819	338	437	792	673	802	1 019	887	588
$25,000 to $34,999	822	1 086	759	858	1 332	1 131	1 065	1 196	1 162	900
$35,000 to $49,999	347	309	666	698	717	687	518	606	520	509
$50,000 or more	123	70	496	374	288	250	102	259	267	174
Median	$16 480	$20 724	$27 974	$25 356	$21 961	$24 044	$19 135	$21 735	$21 817	$21 134
Mean	$18 375	$21 066	$31 166	$28 205	$24 128	$25 548	$20 409	$23 514	$24 161	$23 981
Families	**4 236**	**3 661**	**2 796**	**2 656**	**4 280**	**3 523**	**3 797**	**4 630**	**4 157**	**3 329**
Median income	$18 864	$21 841	$30 789	$29 980	$25 117	$26 212	$22 085	$23 191	$23 332	$23 483
Mean income	$20 476	$22 516	$34 404	$32 449	$26 753	$27 942	$23 471	$25 230	$26 136	$26 421
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 015**	**845**	**1 133**	**1 391**	**1 662**	**995**	**1 830**	**929**	**1 058**	**910**
Median income	$5 696	$8 284	$4 515	$12 554	$10 480	$10 948	$9 317	$8 232	$9 575	$9 455
Mean income	$7 991	$9 399	$8 822	$14 580	$12 037	$12 963	$10 273	$11 610	$10 755	$10 793
Per capita income	**$5 986**	**$7 096**	**$9 373**	**$10 631**	**$8 876**	**$8 752**	**$7 736**	**$7 894**	**$8 349**	**$8 243**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 864**	**$21 841**	**$30 789**	**$29 980**	**$25 117**	**$26 212**	**$22 085**	**$23 191**	**$23 332**	**$23 483**
With own children under 18 years	$19 737	$21 776	$31 047	$30 703	$25 371	$26 182	$21 735	$23 777	$23 761	$23 801
With own children under 6 years	$17 349	$20 330	$27 472	$28 520	$21 563	$24 355	$18 488	$22 077	$22 368	$20 641
Without own children under 18 years	$17 646	$22 021	$30 383	$28 655	$24 834	$26 230	$22 571	$22 254	$22 654	$23 049
Married-couple families	**$19 809**	**$22 379**	**$32 089**	**$31 239**	**$26 022**	**$27 040**	**$23 253**	**$23 860**	**$24 178**	**$24 288**
With own children under 18 years	$20 574	$22 309	$32 460	$32 596	$26 829	$27 636	$23 453	$24 542	$24 672	$25 062
With own children under 6 years	$17 945	$20 704	$28 646	$29 507	$22 367	$24 577	$19 008	$22 676	$22 694	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$18 168	$22 556	$31 433	$29 394	$25 076	$26 589	$23 068	$22 652	$23 349	$23 230
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 699**	**$11 525**	**$16 378**	**$15 882**	**$12 396**	**$19 167**	**$14 327**	**$13 350**	**$13 479**	**$11 731**
With own children under 18 years	$7 857	$10 865	$13 333	$16 250	$9 375	$12 423	$13 718	$9 482	$12 100	$10 529
With own children under 6 years	$5 833	$6 250	$15 357	$11 875	$5 833	$6 964	$8 594	$4 211	$15 781	$4 792
Without own children under 18 years	$15 265	$12 240	$19 292	$15 729	$20 000	$21 921	$18 750	$17 426	$14 583	$14 338
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 091	$7 562	$12 448	$17 292	$12 891	$11 132	$9 878	$11 375	$9 744	$8 750
1 worker	$19 659	$18 637	$27 829	$27 941	$19 634	$21 263	$17 349	$21 199	$20 303	$18 181
2 workers	$23 339	$22 467	$30 702	$29 534	$25 594	$27 555	$23 979	$26 722	$24 934	$25 005
3 or more workers	$30 609	$32 104	$41 324	$38 768	$33 206	$37 555	$34 665	$37 446	$32 837	$35 575
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**5 156**	**4 286**	**3 382**	**3 766**	**5 566**	**4 354**	**5 268**	**5 423**	**4 967**	**4 069**
With earnings	4 000	3 857	3 028	3 546	5 043	3 730	4 456	4 461	4 283	3 616
Mean earnings	$19 505	$21 326	$31 503	$27 120	$22 981	$25 270	$20 738	$24 041	$23 862	$24 050
With Social Security income	1 526	736	587	487	1 015	1 057	1 133	1 530	1 175	718
Mean Social Security income	$4 468	$4 449	$4 296	$4 131	$4 874	$4 623	$4 360	$4 732	$4 612	$3 989
With public assistance income	406	115	24	69	128	86	131	252	164	94
Mean public assistance income	$2 230	$2 096	$2 362	$2 183	$2 439	$2 987	$1 913	$1 866	$2 390	$1 796
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**4 236**	**3 661**	**2 796**	**2 656**	**4 280**	**3 523**	**3 797**	**4 630**	**4 157**	**3 329**
Householder worked in 1979	3 192	3 230	2 538	2 437	3 850	2 980	3 253	3 695	3 515	2 935
With related children under 18 years	2 241	2 101	1 729	1 451	2 170	1 738	1 977	2 326	2 154	1 934
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 808	1 742	1 526	1 196	1 678	1 430	1 585	1 948	1 737	1 597
Female householder, no husband present	425	221	221	210	297	368	378	334	256	170
Householder worked in 1979	188	166	184	182	247	296	309	149	184	124
With related children under 18 years	211	137	125	157	196	209	257	173	160	140
With related children under 6 years	51	39	12	22	83	35	61	73	36	37
Householder 65 years and over	633	380	202	162	463	471	404	677	574	256
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 015**	**845**	**717**	**1 391**	**1 662**	**995**	**1 830**	**929**	**1 058**	**896**
Worked in 1979	427	580	470	1 248	1 341	721	1 246	416	683	615
65 years and over	462	199	236	120	333	308	441	415	317	243
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**15 343**	**12 568**	**10 682**	**10 006**	**15 134**	**12 447**	**13 493**	**16 231**	**14 366**	**11 899**
Related children under 18 years	4 472	3 757	3 510	2 882	3 989	3 318	3 448	4 460	3 917	3 576
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 469	2 949	2 913	2 283	3 122	2 561	2 659	3 535	2 944	2 693
60 years and over	2 357	1 343	1 067	894	1 860	1 815	1 828	2 544	2 163	1 233
65 years and over	1 507	866	754	550	1 341	1 231	1 220	1 705	1 427	750
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**320**	**136**	**77**	**37**	**129**	**57**	**92**	**121**	**123**	**113**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	3.7	2.8	1.4	3.0	1.6	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.4
Householder worked in 1979	135	84	55	26	96	38	68	43	59	73
With related children under 18 years	223	117	51	31	81	43	60	77	78	94
With related children 5 to 17 years	154	99	51	31	64	36	47	61	73	63
Female householder, no husband present	99	30	35	10	64	21	32	56	23	22
Householder worked in 1979	28	6	24	5	52	21	19	5	17	6
With related children under 18 years	79	30	29	10	57	21	32	44	23	22
With related children under 6 years	32	17	5	5	35	–	7	39	5	17
Householder 65 years and over	33	26	9	–	20	–	6	8	32	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**279**	**182**	**115**	**124**	**195**	**76**	**325**	**138**	**135**	**160**
Percent below poverty level	27.5	21.5	16.0	8.9	11.7	7.6	17.8	14.9	12.8	17.9
Worked in 1979	26	78	24	92	135	37	142	35	27	60
65 years and over	145	50	49	–	28	19	97	69	53	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 332**	**712**	**371**	**274**	**565**	**229**	**621**	**519**	**506**	**535**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	5.7	3.5	2.7	3.7	1.8	4.6	3.2	3.5	4.5
Related children under 18 years	430	230	115	87	161	67	146	168	153	169
Related children 5 to 17 years	310	180	110	64	101	61	125	114	120	87
60 years and over	236	133	94	21	90	36	163	91	125	99
65 years and over	189	96	68	–	71	19	116	85	118	65
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**518**	**213**	**94**	**63**	**165**	**118**	**134**	**198**	**195**	**160**
Female householder, no husband present	144	41	35	16	83	34	39	89	53	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**416**	**227**	**176**	**182**	**335**	**150**	**487**	**225**	**194**	**238**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 197**	**985**	**496**	**396**	**816**	**534**	**913**	**844**	**751**	**770**
Related children under 18 years	725	275	142	109	213	159	201	255	202	237
65 years and over	385	198	129	48	176	97	217	166	179	148

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Falls township, Bucks County	Greene township, Franklin County	Guilford township	Hampden township	Hampton township	Hanover township, Luzerne County	Harborcreek township	Harrison township, Allegheny County	Hatfield township	Hempfield township, Westmoreland County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**11 944**	**4 016**	**3 496**	**5 722**	**4 580**	**4 679**	**4 460**	**4 989**	**4 779**	**14 530**
Less than $5,000	819	306	218	272	227	693	315	542	261	1 018
$5,000 to $7,499	452	330	151	189	147	692	237	430	170	934
$7,500 to $9,999	823	254	237	340	197	443	267	486	260	808
$10,000 to $14,999	1 569	646	516	634	475	867	658	713	760	1 879
$15,000 to $19,999	1 700	689	610	794	540	636	747	648	832	2 448
$20,000 to $24,999	2 043	591	517	880	625	598	795	657	731	2 466
$25,000 to $34,999	2 674	839	863	1 298	1 183	527	895	912	1 121	3 058
$35,000 to $49,999	1 557	281	260	874	788	162	360	417	495	1 380
$50,000 or more	307	80	124	441	398	61	186	184	149	539
Median	$21 315	$18 250	$20 183	$23 558	$25 522	$13 117	$20 029	$17 265	$20 651	$20 306
Mean	$23 023	$19 980	$21 876	$26 800	$28 678	$15 119	$21 608	$19 966	$22 263	$22 156
Families	**9 751**	**3 301**	**3 009**	**4 706**	**3 946**	**3 533**	**3 651**	**3 816**	**3 597**	**12 181**
Median income	$22 876	$20 593	$22 022	$26 229	$27 037	$16 215	$21 427	$21 086	$23 265	$21 867
Mean income	$24 664	$22 076	$23 316	$29 657	$30 888	$17 758	$23 632	$22 937	$24 730	$24 269
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 809**	**876**	**588**	**1 240**	**763**	**1 198**	**1 698**	**1 291**	**1 504**	**2 750**
Median income	$9 852	$7 039	$8 619	$9 884	$9 742	$5 662	$4 294	$7 023	$11 879	$7 232
Mean income	$12 059	$8 435	$10 755	$11 178	$12 494	$6 691	$6 697	$9 356	$11 776	$9 595
Per capita income	**$7 645**	**$7 005**	**$7 278**	**$9 244**	**$9 197**	**$5 620**	**$6 723**	**$7 551**	**$7 994**	**$7 434**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 876**	**$20 593**	**$22 022**	**$26 229**	**$27 037**	**$16 215**	**$21 427**	**$21 086**	**$23 285**	**$21 867**
With own children under 18 years	$22 608	$20 215	$23 011	$27 385	$27 455	$16 353	$21 424	$21 677	$23 352	$22 116
With own children under 6 years	$19 444	$16 931	$18 304	$24 907	$23 190	$13 438	$18 797	$18 598	$20 547	$20 112
Without own children under 18 years	$23 240	$20 919	$20 747	$24 232	$26 470	$16 104	$21 430	$19 950	$23 217	$21 527
Married-couple families	**$24 651**	**$21 600**	**$22 797**	**$27 432**	**$28 366**	**$17 344**	**$21 991**	**$22 195**	**$24 423**	**$22 654**
With own children under 18 years	$24 861	$21 821	$24 435	$28 684	$28 231	$18 238	$22 042	$23 379	$25 176	$23 086
With own children under 6 years	$20 574	$17 664	$19 241	$25 581	$23 675	$16 250	$19 390	$20 129	$21 600	$20 583
Without own children under 18 years	$23 981	$21 419	$20 672	$24 756	$28 625	$16 420	$21 921	$19 959	$23 494	$22 186
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 812**	**$9 904**	**$12 069**	**$13 114**	**$14 385**	**$9 760**	**$11 952**	**$11 702**	**$12 772**	**$13 446**
With own children under 18 years	$9 397	$8 952	$9 853	$11 979	$12 647	$5 801	$11 454	$8 900	$11 384	$10 422
With own children under 6 years	$4 402	$5 000	$10 673	$6 513	$5 833	$4 560	$9 792	$4 954	$6 422	$7 269
Without own children under 18 years	$17 292	$11 528	$19 500	$16 500	$15 000	$14 111	$13 611	$16 827	$17 396	$17 404
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 931	$8 972	$11 304	$9 792	$11 815	$7 905	$8 701	$9 408	$8 363	$9 941
1 worker	$19 031	$15 603	$17 305	$23 078	$24 269	$14 249	$18 351	$19 750	$18 011	$19 007
2 workers	$25 345	$22 179	$24 031	$27 679	$28 131	$20 326	$24 648	$26 548	$25 672	$24 591
3 or more workers	$35 558	$30 309	$28 665	$35 318	$35 543	$27 981	$32 545	$32 991	$32 912	$33 427
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**11 944**	**4 016**	**3 496**	**5 722**	**4 580**	**4 679**	**4 460**	**4 989**	**4 779**	**14 530**
With earnings	10 669	3 446	3 026	5 174	4 093	3 342	3 843	3 519	4 390	12 373
Mean earnings	$22 862	$20 020	$21 243	$26 361	$28 288	$15 664	$21 496	$22 452	$21 980	$22 366
With Social Security income	2 227	865	720	854	873	1 820	1 117	1 887	775	2 605
Mean Social Security income	$4 365	$3 709	$4 516	$4 624	$4 268	$4 287	$4 571	$4 492	$4 559	$4 555
With public assistance income	717	152	134	156	164	456	219	316	170	770
Mean public assistance income	$2 781	$2 308	$2 973	$3 573	$1 765	$2 623	$2 627	$2 919	$2 147	$2 358
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**9 751**	**3 301**	**3 009**	**4 706**	**3 946**	**3 533**	**3 651**	**3 816**	**3 597**	**12 181**
Householder worked in 1979	8 301	2 795	2 616	4 223	3 500	2 267	3 079	2 641	3 317	10 067
With related children under 18 years	5 469	1 809	1 614	2 752	2 180	1 541	2 073	1 557	2 019	6 562
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 422	1 506	1 372	2 338	1 710	1 226	1 759	1 286	1 498	5 258
Female householder, no husband present	1 188	222	156	333	304	580	271	501	286	1 037
Householder worked in 1979	883	157	97	270	175	196	172	202	258	629
With related children under 18 years	882	150	103	237	139	278	183	246	223	569
With related children under 6 years	272	43	31	77	57	145	69	77	97	139
Householder 65 years and over	788	379	373	427	376	759	399	789	294	1 480
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 809**	**876**	**588**	**1 240**	**763**	**1 198**	**1 131**	**1 291**	**1 504**	**2 722**
Worked in 1979	2 130	532	366	970	448	444	682	526	1 218	1 548
65 years and over	385	302	181	212	256	648	383	657	293	968
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**35 942**	**11 426**	**10 210**	**16 614**	**14 253**	**12 467**	**13 854**	**13 247**	**13 363**	**42 588**
Related children under 18 years	10 547	3 263	2 984	4 973	4 269	3 143	4 286	3 070	3 828	12 424
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 885	2 527	2 293	3 900	3 322	2 331	3 265	2 374	2 742	9 495
60 years and over	3 915	1 459	1 360	1 631	1 505	2 893	1 928	3 104	1 396	5 883
65 years and over	2 148	977	947	1 056	987	2 034	1 156	2 095	949	3 756
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**592**	**152**	**133**	**113**	**95**	**329**	**137**	**228**	**125**	**455**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	4.6	4.4	2.4	2.4	9.3	3.8	6.0	3.5	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	291	82	74	81	76	134	62	74	103	225
With related children under 18 years	455	109	80	97	64	269	107	175	101	316
With related children 5 to 17 years	341	73	75	80	43	206	91	121	68	261
Female householder, no husband present	344	49	24	32	16	163	46	116	47	172
Householder worked in 1979	172	19	12	22	16	27	16	20	33	61
With related children under 18 years	319	30	24	27	16	149	38	103	47	147
With related children under 6 years	153	18	12	18	16	99	29	50	40	45
Householder 65 years and over	64	12	23	5	13	34	10	7	15	84
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**493**	**248**	**88**	**155**	**168**	**268**	**247**	**229**	**196**	**498**
Percent below poverty level	17.6	28.3	15.0	12.5	22.0	22.4	21.8	17.7	13.0	18.3
Worked in 1979	181	105	29	69	61	53	73	25	79	110
65 years and over	87	101	24	40	59	143	102	94	51	191
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 380**	**804**	**533**	**606**	**497**	**1 475**	**782**	**964**	**600**	**2 017**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	7.0	5.2	3.6	3.5	11.8	5.6	7.3	4.5	4.7
Related children under 18 years	965	263	187	226	145	636	274	372	203	698
Related children 5 to 17 years	626	167	122	172	115	465	204	277	124	571
60 years and over	348	184	82	66	89	245	194	164	90	452
65 years and over	217	138	63	45	77	202	130	108	80	343
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**705**	**287**	**223**	**175**	**159**	**502**	**205**	**298**	**195**	**746**
Female householder, no husband present	380	71	45	54	26	197	51	140	73	221
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**664**	**293**	**107**	**226**	**214**	**431**	**387**	**383**	**258**	**707**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 967**	**1 255**	**891**	**846**	**839**	**2 180**	**1 147**	**1 327**	**886**	**3 144**
Related children under 18 years	1 155	401	354	283	304	850	353	432	306	1 013
65 years and over	314	212	122	115	138	358	231	269	133	603

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hermitage township	Hopewell township, Beaver County	Horsham township	Lancaster township, Lancaster County	Logan township, Blair County	Lower Allen township	Lower Macungie township	Lower Makefield township	Lower Moreland township	Lower Paxton township	Lower Providence township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**5 901**	**4 915**	**5 460**	**4 091**	**4 402**	**4 741**	**4 377**	**5 216**	**3 884**	**13 517**	**6 183**
Less than $5,000	503	278	364	251	455	229	163	81	194	540	384
$5,000 to $7,499	292	205	185	248	412	149	161	79	176	527	214
$7,500 to $9,999	268	258	261	270	395	262	191	135	197	668	219
$10,000 to $14,999	890	520	674	612	734	554	444	213	238	2 104	602
$15,000 to $19,999	927	589	799	694	770	834	393	311	334	2 383	995
$20,000 to $24,999	971	726	807	579	640	765	761	465	386	2 289	949
$25,000 to $34,999	1 141	1 366	1 359	710	664	1 079	1 139	1 135	685	2 949	1 655
$35,000 to $49,999	614	796	681	393	251	610	645	1 467	723	1 506	867
$50,000 or more	295	179	330	334	81	259	480	1 330	951	551	298
Median income	$20 316	$24 186	$22 467	$19 732	$16 170	$21 920	$25 572	$36 459	$31 192	$20 996	$23 634
Mean	$22 371	$24 714	$24 432	$24 299	$18 126	$24 863	$30 018	$40 269	$38 665	$23 120	$24 669
Families	**4 756**	**4 227**	**4 206**	**3 008**	**3 513**	**3 729**	**3 678**	**4 774**	**3 345**	**9 715**	**4 990**
Median income	$22 222	$25 885	$25 400	$22 434	$18 038	$25 020	$27 305	$37 618	$34 923	$23 763	$25 800
Mean income	$24 715	$26 731	$26 994	$28 260	$20 192	$27 885	$32 656	$41 702	$42 957	$26 001	$27 075
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 357**	**767**	**1 663**	**1 317**	**1 086**	**1 470**	**879**	**657**	**664**	**4 589**	**1 516**
Median income	$7 821	$9 491	$10 370	$8 729	$6 086	$9 452	$9 831	$10 429	$8 196	$12 206	$9 847
Mean income	$10 713	$11 033	$11 805	$10 974	$8 175	$10 788	$12 772	$16 934	$10 149	$13 081	$11 536
Per capita income	**$8 093**	**$8 331**	**$8 481**	**$9 300**	**$6 520**	**$8 585**	**$10 078**	**$12 171**	**$11 985**	**$9 004**	**$8 096**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$22 222**	**$25 885**	**$25 400**	**$22 434**	**$18 038**	**$25 020**	**$27 305**	**$37 618**	**$34 923**	**$23 763**	**$25 800**
With own children under 18 years	$23 480	$25 873	$26 196	$21 680	$19 094	$24 682	$27 958	$37 935	$38 894	$22 554	$26 005
With own children under 6 years	$20 944	$22 760	$21 443	$16 747	$17 185	$22 000	$23 687	$32 825	$32 049	$20 871	$24 430
Without own children under 18 years	$21 265	$25 903	$24 594	$23 252	$16 940	$25 309	$26 377	$37 303	$31 565	$25 092	$25 567
Married-couple families	**$23 076**	**$26 581**	**$26 439**	**$24 716**	**$19 058**	**$25 722**	**$28 054**	**$38 386**	**$36 696**	**$24 915**	**$26 723**
With own children under 18 years	$25 333	$26 417	$27 768	$24 091	$20 273	$25 636	$28 939	$38 762	$41 075	$24 176	$27 314
With own children under 6 years	$22 014	$24 063	$22 841	$17 272	$18 074	$22 274	$24 065	$32 940	$32 672	$21 587	$25 025
Without own children under 18 years	$21 416	$26 837	$25 280	$25 092	$17 395	$25 776	$26 960	$37 987	$32 775	$25 600	$25 954
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 591**	**$15 417**	**$13 899**	**$15 100**	**$10 884**	**$17 202**	**$13 017**	**$24 028**	**$14 306**	**$14 684**	**$14 433**
With own children under 18 years	$8 250	$10 250	$10 213	$13 292	$8 056	$15 642	$12 550	$21 875	$15 865	$12 987	$12 518
With own children under 6 years	$4 080	$8 958	$3 810	$8 438	$6 250	$9 375	$5 865	$23 929	$2500–	$11 111	$9 000
Without own children under 18 years	$19 712	$17 208	$19 018	$16 131	$15 144	$18 750	$16 875	$27 841	$8 594	$19 562	$22 500
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 441	$11 007	$9 983	$15 098	$8 852	$15 970	$9 727	$19 598	$14 600	$14 226	$7 346
1 worker	$20 926	$22 415	$20 098	$17 906	$15 468	$22 060	$23 839	$32 964	$31 671	$20 152	$20 968
2 workers	$23 982	$29 276	$26 155	$25 306	$21 609	$26 281	$27 906	$38 653	$35 480	$25 465	$27 353
3 or more workers	$36 763	$40 339	$35 538	$34 623	$29 595	$33 969	$35 537	$44 976	$47 978	$33 171	$34 427
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**5 901**	**4 915**	**5 460**	**4 091**	**4 402**	**4 741**	**4 377**	**5 216**	**3 884**	**13 517**	**6 183**
With earnings	4 719	4 108	4 847	3 295	3 533	4 017	3 951	4 826	3 287	12 173	5 453
Mean earnings	$23 167	$25 388	$24 478	$23 180	$18 814	$24 153	$29 700	$39 046	$39 205	$22 499	$24 507
With Social Security income	1 746	1 370	1 096	1 283	1 332	1 168	845	902	668	2 398	1 068
Mean Social Security income	$4 803	$4 744	$4 285	$4 808	$4 500	$4 413	$4 107	$4 563	$4 514	$4 512	$4 354
With public assistance income	334	147	160	156	228	102	115	52	104	312	227
Mean public assistance income	$2 579	$2 367	$2 560	$2 414	$2 888	$2 636	$2 639	$1 662	$2 580	$2 403	$2 513
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**4 756**	**4 227**	**4 206**	**3 008**	**3 513**	**3 729**	**3 678**	**4 774**	**3 345**	**9 715**	**4 990**
Householder worked in 1979	3 778	3 427	3 634	2 436	2 722	3 050	3 355	4 346	2 911	8 535	4 419
With related children under 18 years	2 134	1 909	2 162	1 189	1 769	1 647	2 133	2 753	1 826	4 761	2 930
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 800	1 618	1 809	973	1 395	1 377	1 747	2 444	1 717	3 974	2 474
Female householder, no husband present	435	286	443	316	299	278	194	196	194	1 068	551
Householder worked in 1979	276	146	346	215	169	192	151	159	134	843	414
With related children under 18 years	265	137	254	153	157	153	122	121	122	701	400
With related children under 6 years	95	43	96	39	56	18	39	20	7	224	89
Householder 65 years and over	732	595	429	670	555	584	351	396	451	1 015	462
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 357**	**767**	**1 636**	**1 317**	**1 086**	**1 470**	**879**	**657**	**594**	**4 589**	**1 516**
Worked in 1979	781	411	1 262	808	627	879	609	400	257	3 734	1 174
65 years and over	463	289	295	466	344	555	226	242	367	689	334
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**16 156**	**14 592**	**15 587**	**10 140**	**12 114**	**12 825**	**12 923**	**17 318**	**12 641**	**34 401**	**18 389**
Related children under 18 years	3 980	3 593	4 165	2 157	3 130	2 924	4 042	5 397	3 815	8 289	5 513
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 131	2 933	3 275	1 666	2 273	2 276	3 117	4 458	3 328	6 264	4 372
60 years and over	2 946	2 398	1 940	2 440	1 987	2 560	1 461	1 828	1 842	4 286	1 902
65 years and over	1 917	1 434	1 232	1 778	1 391	1 713	905	1 125	1 305	2 805	1 192
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**212**	**102**	**164**	**90**	**220**	**77**	**55**	**52**	**118**	**213**	**159**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	2.4	3.9	3.0	6.3	2.1	1.5	1.1	3.5	2.2	3.2
Householder worked in 1979	104	57	96	67	125	35	25	43	71	144	82
With related children under 18 years	158	52	119	55	145	48	36	43	66	146	125
With related children 5 to 17 years	104	45	96	33	133	27	23	38	66	119	97
Female householder, no husband present	108	24	94	21	46	19	23	13	36	67	87
Householder worked in 1979	45	11	53	15	27	8	14	13	15	37	48
With related children under 18 years	108	18	78	15	46	19	23	13	22	53	87
With related children under 6 years	58	7	55	8	21	6	12	6	7	24	28
Householder 65 years and over	5	20	12	10	33	11	8	–	26	16	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**274**	**102**	**251**	**228**	**265**	**148**	**133**	**134**	**48**	**353**	**220**
Percent below poverty level	20.2	13.3	15.3	17.3	24.4	10.1	15.1	20.4	8.1	7.7	14.5
Worked in 1979	145	30	130	122	77	54	53	27	14	201	91
65 years and over	48	13	56	58	111	69	52	63	34	93	82
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**883**	**419**	**855**	**511**	**995**	**382**	**292**	**335**	**415**	**1 121**	**761**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	2.9	5.5	5.0	8.2	3.0	2.3	1.9	3.3	3.3	4.1
Related children under 18 years	274	107	319	92	315	99	73	97	128	345	283
Related children 5 to 17 years	166	96	205	65	264	73	48	77	120	236	220
60 years and over	108	108	106	133	210	110	89	83	98	172	169
65 years and over	53	40	88	79	169	80	66	63	77	125	113
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**275**	**167**	**202**	**131**	**354**	**94**	**107**	**79**	**171**	**331**	**257**
Female householder, no husband present	115	43	115	36	81	25	36	21	47	116	107
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**398**	**180**	**349**	**316**	**352**	**286**	**192**	**160**	**72**	**564**	**329**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 147**	**692**	**1 088**	**694**	**1 573**	**553**	**520**	**447**	**636**	**1 693**	**1 239**
Related children under 18 years	292	170	381	119	520	99	140	132	223	495	436
65 years and over	159	138	156	131	255	193	118	82	122	276	211

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lower Southampton township	Loyalsock township	McCandless township	Manheim township, Lancaster County	Manor township, Lancaster County	Marple township	Middletown township, Bucks County	Middletown township, Delaware County	Millcreek township, Erie County	Moon township	Mount Lebanon township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**6 060**	**3 772**	**8 593**	**9 074**	**4 055**	**7 624**	**10 950**	**3 739**	**15 675**	**7 059**	**12 917**
Less than $5,000	373	453	330	404	248	260	631	158	901	321	607
$5,000 to $7,499	323	311	214	448	210	303	327	98	730	205	676
$7,500 to $9,999	314	329	293	395	198	356	444	168	1 064	261	578
$10,000 to $14,999	750	586	768	1 042	726	826	1 076	491	2 441	879	1 283
$15,000 to $19,999	785	454	1 119	1 308	755	1 096	1 566	423	2 574	808	1 304
$20,000 to $24,999	993	550	1 162	1 309	551	794	1 745	410	2 517	1 143	1 581
$25,000 to $34,999	1 324	571	2 059	2 042	865	1 806	2 900	848	3 076	1 856	2 606
$35,000 to $49,999	875	375	1 601	1 417	395	1 388	1 673	784	1 551	1 071	2 269
$50,000 or more	323	143	1 047	709	107	795	588	359	821	515	2 013
Median	$21 994	$17 054	$27 044	$23 594	$19 414	$25 894	$23 963	$26 393	$20 239	$24 554	$26 588
Mean	$23 943	$20 008	$31 662	$27 570	$22 257	$28 473	$25 336	$28 551	$23 094	$26 478	$34 083
Families	**5 062**	**2 934**	**7 138**	**7 291**	**3 223**	**6 496**	**9 067**	**3 037**	**12 160**	**5 468**	**9 493**
Median income	$23 950	$20 440	$29 373	$26 210	$21 887	$28 273	$25 847	$29 383	$22 755	$26 588	$31 785
Mean income	$25 968	$22 650	$34 376	$30 674	$24 745	$30 829	$27 027	$31 116	$25 908	$28 901	$40 625
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 294**	**976**	**2 251**	**2 466**	**1 065**	**1 455**	**2 499**	**1 107**	**4 481**	**1 067**	**3 737**
Median income	$10 070	$6 642	$10 291	$9 634	$8 950	$11 370	$11 648	$10 022	$9 756	$7 954	$11 888
Mean income	$10 552	$9 378	$12 607	$11 187	$9 996	$12 091	$13 152	$11 692	$10 670	$10 296	$14 637
Per capita income	**$7 979**	**$7 207**	**$10 539**	**$9 766**	**$7 930**	**$9 302**	**$8 069**	**$8 757**	**$8 229**	**$9 049**	**$12 811**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 950**	**$20 440**	**$29 373**	**$26 210**	**$21 887**	**$28 273**	**$25 847**	**$29 383**	**$22 755**	**$26 588**	**$31 785**
With own children under 18 years	$24 993	$20 747	$30 363	$25 980	$22 004	$30 041	$25 371	$28 912	$23 203	$27 109	$32 656
With own children under 6 years	$21 942	$15 245	$27 392	$21 857	$18 795	$26 275	$21 913	$24 583	$20 771	$22 834	$29 748
Without own children under 18 years	$22 725	$20 137	$27 995	$26 433	$21 771	$26 895	$26 660	$29 622	$22 209	$25 762	$30 753
Married-couple families	**$25 009**	**$22 012**	**$30 433**	**$27 278**	**$22 459**	**$29 744**	**$27 155**	**$30 397**	**$23 845**	**$27 278**	**$33 489**
With own children under 18 years	$26 166	$22 747	$31 433	$27 286	$22 715	$31 230	$26 614	$30 470	$24 418	$27 800	$33 901
With own children under 6 years	$22 473	$17 755	$27 894	$22 317	$18 911	$26 667	$22 865	$25 061	$21 368	$23 416	$30 007
Without own children under 18 years	$23 460	$21 353	$29 018	$27 269	$22 192	$28 076	$28 027	$30 295	$23 113	$26 541	$32 957
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 056**	**$7 813**	**$14 763**	**$15 846**	**$12 581**	**$16 725**	**$13 723**	**$13 717**	**$12 779**	**$11 474**	**$18 302**
With own children under 18 years	$11 585	$4 792	$10 882	$12 857	$8 472	$12 656	$11 224	$10 714	$10 212	$6 071	$14 861
With own children under 6 years	$6 000	$3 815	$4 583	$8 289	$8 750	$5 156	$7 083	$4 375	$9 250	$3 750	$12 292
Without own children under 18 years	$15 435	$9 867	$18 618	$19 225	$14 375	$18 841	$17 892	$19 886	$14 968	$17 768	$20 680
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 196	$9 871	$12 234	$13 765	$7 650	$12 932	$9 017	$13 607	$9 786	$10 034	$17 500
1 worker	$20 419	$16 286	$26 247	$22 448	$18 203	$22 912	$20 722	$25 968	$19 672	$23 489	$31 436
2 workers	$26 393	$23 301	$29 689	$27 200	$24 316	$30 133	$26 658	$30 614	$24 753	$28 203	$32 338
3 or more workers	$34 690	$30 201	$39 659	$35 818	$31 482	$36 156	$36 904	$36 376	$33 078	$37 500	$41 003
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**6 060**	**3 772**	**8 593**	**9 074**	**4 055**	**7 624**	**10 950**	**3 739**	**15 675**	**7 059**	**12 917**
With earnings	5 265	2 807	7 728	7 833	3 574	6 663	10 107	3 222	13 678	6 533	10 319
Mean earnings	$24 030	$20 879	$31 337	$27 004	$21 903	$27 371	$24 817	$27 969	$22 660	$25 898	$34 443
With Social Security income	1 437	1 232	2 229	1 923	1 069	1 685	1 915	1 210	4 936	1 938	2 956
Mean Social Security income	$4 478	$4 381	$4 608	$4 707	$4 769	$4 628	$4 283	$4 542	$4 574	$4 528	$4 653
With public assistance income	204	372	171	193	101	228	484	84	593	285	343
Mean public assistance income	$2 261	$3 115	$2 239	$2 911	$1 577	$2 467	$2 267	$2 449	$2 258	$2 526	$2 296
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**5 062**	**2 934**	**7 138**	**7 291**	**3 223**	**6 496**	**9 067**	**3 037**	**12 160**	**5 468**	**9 493**
Householder worked in 1979	4 236	2 271	6 288	6 327	2 784	5 525	8 113	2 578	10 340	4 844	7 922
With related children under 18 years	2 629	1 354	3 734	3 475	1 471	2 920	5 182	1 461	6 191	3 002	4 410
With related children 6 to 17 years	2 135	1 096	3 224	2 841	1 256	2 566	4 248	1 254	5 130	2 498	3 784
Female householder, no husband present	426	345	511	685	190	611	1 008	235	1 235	353	921
Householder worked in 1979	297	152	322	502	116	407	771	151	882	208	598
With related children under 18 years	231	121	286	362	84	289	647	131	667	175	383
With related children under 6 years	53	94	54	83	5	53	195	20	165	43	35
Householder 65 years and over	528	758	756	1 127	480	1 011	584	402	1 581	422	1 749
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 294**	**971**	**2 031**	**2 238**	**1 065**	**1 455**	**2 499**	**849**	**4 152**	**2 089**	**3 737**
Worked in 1979	915	437	1 476	1 435	776	1 011	2 057	550	3 021	1 628	2 029
65 years and over	341	496	509	749	256	473	365	322	961	285	1 704
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**18 156**	**10 001**	**25 630**	**24 722**	**11 354**	**22 943**	**33 696**	**10 624**	**43 682**	**19 900**	**33 830**
Related children under 18 years	4 941	2 453	7 173	6 485	2 877	5 479	9 866	2 749	12 194	5 622	8 585
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 795	1 880	5 772	5 073	2 176	4 479	7 618	2 229	9 588	4 358	6 916
60 years and over	2 582	2 179	3 329	4 157	1 807	4 040	2 959	1 834	6 286	1 829	7 045
65 years and over	1 545	1 502	2 104	3 024	1 187	2 660	1 729	1 216	4 094	1 113	5 173
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**197**	**247**	**161**	**207**	**114**	**204**	**432**	**83**	**364**	**178**	**148**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	8.4	2.3	2.8	3.5	3.1	4.8	2.7	3.0	3.3	1.6
Householder worked in 1979	104	106	78	134	53	108	244	52	238	90	94
With children under 18 years	119	204	132	147	54	133	318	64	298	140	103
With related children 5 to 17 years	87	127	132	124	54	94	265	60	259	123	103
Female householder, no husband present	55	141	110	90	47	62	199	38	179	96	78
Householder under 65 years	23	39	50	43	28	30	114	17	85	39	43
With related children under 18 years	44	122	98	74	35	48	177	38	152	89	73
With related children under 6 years	22	78	31	27	–	17	75	8	27	33	12
Householder 65 years and over	36	20	5	19	37	57	28	20	15	17	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**230**	**235**	**324**	**217**	**200**	**113**	**331**	**68**	**566**	**341**	**293**
Percent below poverty level	17.8	24.2	16.0	9.7	18.8	7.8	13.2	8.0	13.6	16.3	7.8
Worked in 1979	73	75	88	119	74	68	168	29	241	118	93
65 years and over	78	100	187	61	67	21	85	20	190	111	121
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**806**	**1 083**	**932**	**938**	**541**	**843**	**1 727**	**331**	**1 806**	**890**	**801**
Percent below poverty level	4.4	10.8	3.6	3.8	4.8	3.7	5.1	3.1	4.1	4.5	2.4
Related children under 18 years	205	456	353	325	140	280	643	112	629	251	219
Related children 5 to 17 years	142	243	310	253	140	179	528	102	540	207	213
60 years and over	220	190	221	139	201	136	218	54	329	207	180
65 years and over	138	133	205	126	152	98	143	54	227	140	158
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**296**	**348**	**205**	**271**	**159**	**290**	**575**	**126**	**524**	**214**	**200**
Female householder, no husband present	84	163	134	113	52	72	245	46	221	109	102
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**310**	**314**	**465**	**323**	**263**	**233**	**449**	**100**	**842**	**392**	**499**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 196**	**1 499**	**1 200**	**1 231**	**787**	**1 264**	**2 381**	**482**	**2 574**	**1 080**	**1 161**
Related children under 18 years	333	597	406	398	241	378	907	151	821	312	265
65 years and over	230	211	274	242	190	209	237	120	484	169	338

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	Muhlenberg township	Nether Providence township	Newberry township	Newtown township, Delaware County	Northampton township, Bucks County	North Huntingdon township	North Union township, Fayette County	North Versailles township	Palmer township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**4 018**	**4 865**	**4 180**	**3 334**	**3 875**	**7 203**	**10 137**	**5 393**	**4 947**	**4 764**
Less than $5,000	453	327	159	247	216	143	610	912	441	207
$5,000 to $7,499	398	312	97	193	117	79	522	535	300	213
$7,500 to $9,999	189	353	179	145	178	104	578	477	337	216
$10,000 to $14,999	672	610	379	537	418	454	1 114	875	611	523
$15,000 to $19,999	657	735	412	583	376	590	1 662	840	903	676
$20,000 to $24,999	693	752	515	666	463	990	912	718	785	779
$25,000 to $34,999	631	1 040	928	592	841	2 225	2 331	656	1 048	1 182
$35,000 to $49,999	279	586	777	319	705	1 691	1 098	295	357	492
$50,000 or more	46	150	734	52	561	927	310	85	127	341
Median	$17 285	$20 692	$28 767	$19 691	$26 723	$30 471	$21 432	$14 343	$19 306	$23 657
Mean	$18 280	$22 809	$34 147	$20 662	$31 162	$32 811	$22 555	$16 252	$20 653	$27 875
Families	**3 293**	**3 932**	**3 531**	**2 799**	**3 078**	**6 897**	**8 854**	**4 199**	**3 793**	**4 175**
Median income	$19 552	$23 297	$31 074	$20 986	$30 291	$30 879	$22 756	$16 933	$21 952	$25 110
Mean income	$20 492	$25 492	$36 162	$22 383	$33 263	$34 141	$24 141	$18 425	$23 259	$30 236
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**785**	**1 247**	**870**	**666**	**987**	**474**	**1 407**	**1 447**	**1 342**	**683**
Median income	$5 413	$7 243	$12 308	$7 355	$11 320	$11 758	$8 888	$4 756	$8 721	$8 517
Mean income	$7 624	$9 063	$18 184	$9 395	$14 079	$14 925	$10 606	$7 188	$10 412	$9 585
Per capita income	**$6 182**	**$8 531**	**$11 288**	**$6 862**	**$10 884**	**$8 745**	**$7 303**	**$5 767**	**$7 726**	**$9 557**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 552**	**$23 297**	**$31 074**	**$20 986**	**$30 291**	**$30 879**	**$22 756**	**$16 933**	**$21 952**	**$25 110**
With own children under 18 years	$20 040	$23 729	$32 523	$21 315	$32 555	$30 808	$22 808	$17 877	$21 603	$26 010
With own children under 6 years	$18 776	$20 082	$28 090	$19 479	$30 462	$28 862	$21 397	$17 005	$19 792	$24 214
Without own children under 18 years	$18 382	$22 927	$29 247	$20 297	$28 601	$31 069	$22 678	$15 726	$22 299	$24 293
Married-couple families	**$20 063**	**$24 060**	**$33 190**	**$21 661**	**$31 608**	**$31 372**	**$23 136**	**$18 787**	**$22 923**	**$25 669**
With own children under 18 years	$20 595	$24 709	$34 136	$22 069	$35 064	$31 289	$23 295	$20 045	$22 822	$26 764
With own children under 6 years	$19 141	$20 676	$28 396	$19 926	$31 268	$29 045	$21 502	$18 642	$20 156	$24 485
Without own children under 18 years	$18 516	$23 449	$31 963	$20 829	$29 024	$31 604	$22 882	$17 010	$23 059	$24 534
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 824**	**$12 768**	**$14 295**	**$10 208**	**$19 010**	**$16 121**	**$14 104**	**$9 578**	**$13 316**	**$15 571**
With own children under 18 years	$6 898	$8 510	$10 924	$9 318	$9 375	$14 615	$11 047	$7 542	$6 767	$10 903
With own children under 6 years	$3 958	$4 861	$15 179	$10 000	$3 438	$2 679	$4 196	$5 586	$3 696	$15 114
Without own children under 18 years	$19 028	$19 868	$15 759	$11 875	$22 500	$23 281	$18 587	$10 897	$16 713	$19 688
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 086	$9 422	$17 500	$6 987	$13 148	$12 944	$9 404	$7 029	$9 470	$12 627
1 worker	$17 191	$19 041	$27 794	$16 014	$26 197	$26 686	$20 064	$16 245	$20 286	$22 409
2 workers	$22 828	$24 886	$34 110	$24 390	$32 222	$31 961	$25 683	$22 126	$24 614	$26 861
3 or more workers	$30 274	$33 868	$39 515	$28 368	$37 846	$37 848	$35 701	$28 972	$31 850	$34 175
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**4 018**	**4 865**	**4 180**	**3 334**	**3 875**	**7 203**	**10 137**	**5 393**	**4 947**	**4 764**
With earnings	3 139	4 069	3 587	2 975	3 224	6 862	8 686	3 837	4 004	4 028
Mean earnings	$19 406	$23 163	$32 787	$21 265	$30 990	$31 714	$22 966	$18 082	$21 509	$28 361
With Social Security income	1 198	1 536	1 056	552	1 064	935	2 371	1 827	1 409	1 200
Mean Social Security income	$4 094	$4 572	$4 743	$4 461	$4 915	$4 490	$4 489	$4 222	$4 053	$4 923
With public assistance income	208	184	112	165	153	126	380	624	409	142
Mean public assistance income	$2 026	$2 305	$2 497	$2 283	$2 103	$2 811	$2 292	$2 552	$2 435	$2 480
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**3 293**	**3 932**	**3 531**	**2 799**	**3 078**	**6 897**	**8 854**	**4 199**	**3 793**	**4 175**
Householder worked in 1979	2 540	3 232	2 923	2 453	2 488	6 420	7 363	2 899	2 909	3 491
With related children under 18 years	1 692	1 562	1 682	1 700	1 397	4 764	4 800	2 110	1 713	1 971
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 280	1 310	1 353	1 347	1 265	4 248	4 037	1 678	1 407	1 658
Female householder, no husband present	242	309	328	182	259	330	624	684	418	322
Householder worked in 1979	86	201	198	115	174	227	325	244	225	218
With related children under 18 years	137	140	163	132	142	218	329	357	201	169
With related children under 6 years	66	40	26	46	31	22	81	105	48	33
Householder 65 years and over	519	686	611	196	509	349	1 027	787	560	559
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**785**	**1 240**	**812**	**666**	**987**	**474**	**1 407**	**1 447**	**1 342**	**683**
Worked in 1979	297	739	571	465	660	369	827	560	798	369
65 years and over	408	508	247	176	336	110	427	597	382	275
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**11 812**	**12 974**	**12 481**	**10 001**	**11 138**	**27 057**	**31 403**	**15 161**	**13 255**	**13 890**
Related children under 18 years	3 253	2 657	3 318	3 169	2 838	10 099	9 298	4 243	3 076	3 608
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 415	2 137	2 635	2 312	2 384	8 186	7 364	3 158	2 384	2 836
60 years and over	1 934	2 839	2 244	841	2 009	1 620	3 919	2 835	2 333	2 332
65 years and over	1 342	1 829	1 440	557	1 308	1 028	2 336	1 995	1 447	1 498
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**201**	**98**	**67**	**116**	**61**	**131**	**408**	**406**	**162**	**72**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	2.5	1.9	4.1	2.0	1.9	4.6	9.7	4.3	1.7
Householder worked in 1979	72	66	31	50	19	84	205	118	96	43
With related children under 18 years	120	61	49	76	55	96	307	243	132	55
With related children 5 to 17 years	91	44	42	76	55	90	273	178	124	49
Female householder, no husband present	64	51	43	52	42	44	149	180	86	28
Householder worked in 1979	17	26	7	18	12	5	47	23	42	16
With related children under 18 years	58	42	30	45	42	36	121	130	74	28
With related children under 6 years	34	18	–	11	15	13	32	53	28	5
Householder 65 years and over	46	7	5	7	–	8	66	86	5	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**232**	**208**	**88**	**140**	**135**	**67**	**221**	**514**	**252**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	29.6	16.8	10.8	21.0	13.7	14.1	15.7	35.5	18.8	15.1
Worked in 1979	34	55	48	35	86	37	36	71	57	16
65 years and over	123	128	13	53	51	30	65	227	87	43
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**926**	**496**	**300**	**481**	**346**	**558**	**1 687**	**1 799**	**905**	**332**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	3.8	2.4	4.8	3.1	2.1	5.4	11.9	6.8	2.4
Related children under 18 years	294	125	97	140	130	245	698	496	352	105
Related children 5 to 17 years	203	87	79	127	124	206	617	321	311	76
60 years and over	237	153	35	97	51	60	277	520	134	88
65 years and over	206	135	23	60	51	46	183	392	103	67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**300**	**164**	**103**	**179**	**110**	**191**	**509**	**646**	**255**	**123**
Female householder, no husband present	89	66	50	65	55	69	165	254	124	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**325**	**368**	**172**	**188**	**196**	**99**	**335**	**679**	**366**	**177**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 392**	**841**	**493**	**726**	**538**	**811**	**2 180**	**2 803**	**1 333**	**650**
Related children under 18 years	457	184	140	219	165	333	824	814	489	242
65 years and over	322	283	121	139	70	321	595	188	136	

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Penn township, Westmoreland County	Peters township, Washington County	Plains township	Plymouth township, Montgomery County	Radnor township	Richland township, Cambria County	Ridley township	Ross township, Allegheny County	Rostraver township	Salisbury township, Lehigh County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**5 067**	**4 048**	**4 098**	**5 944**	**9 173**	**4 201**	**11 688**	**12 928**	**4 143**	**4 201**
Less than $5,000	279	132	405	238	520	387	853	746	446	290
$5,000 to $7,499	211	104	413	245	353	324	610	634	314	204
$7,500 to $9,999	244	63	438	308	464	216	769	780	244	252
$10,000 to $14,999	613	353	866	692	1 063	602	1 708	1 435	557	469
$15,000 to $19,999	893	414	719	1 025	1 083	549	1 846	1 868	672	474
$20,000 to $24,999	902	441	543	703	982	611	1 763	1 793	799	659
$25,000 to $34,999	1 147	859	523	1 247	1 563	926	2 392	2 914	692	973
$35,000 to $49,999	572	974	177	1 036	1 486	411	1 345	2 009	336	520
$50,000 or more	206	708	14	450	1 659	175	402	749	83	360
Median	$21 513	$30 861	$14 554	$23 085	$25 620	$20 181	$20 162	$22 626	$18 499	$23 131
Mean	$23 535	$34 122	$16 111	$26 350	$34 514	$21 809	$21 845	$25 421	$19 572	$26 007
Families	**4 521**	**3 654**	**3 227**	**4 734**	**6 256**	**3 294**	**9 208**	**9 882**	**3 416**	**3 511**
Median income	$22 481	$32 332	$17 232	$25 931	$32 297	$22 961	$22 583	$26 057	$20 564	$25 119
Mean income	$24 933	$36 058	$18 328	$28 896	$41 920	$24 675	$24 080	$28 801	$21 523	$28 635
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**598**	**499**	**934**	**1 572**	**7 385**	**2 246**	**2 934**	**3 658**	**801**	**819**
Median income	$8 462	$9 808	$6 531	$10 432	$3 706	$3 390	$9 926	$9 763	$6 728	$8 329
Mean income	$10 861	$12 498	$7 358	$12 622	$8 302	$5 823	$11 467	$12 271	$9 361	$10 705
Per capita income	**$7 350**	**$10 534**	**$5 793**	**$9 123**	**$11 802**	**$7 277**	**$7 594**	**$9 388**	**$7 082**	**$8 951**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 481**	**$32 332**	**$17 232**	**$25 931**	**$32 297**	**$22 961**	**$22 583**	**$26 057**	**$20 564**	**$25 119**
With own children under 18 years	$14 145	$17 586	$26 893	$33 482	$23 194	$21 750	$26 906	$20 996	$26 024
With own children under 6 years	$21 364	$30 560	$17 549	$20 881	$27 528	$20 515	$18 832	$23 987	$19 935	$22 609
Without own children under 18 years	$21 973	$29 871	$16 770	$25 156	$31 621	$22 651	$23 328	$24 978	$20 092	$23 939
Married-couple families	**$23 185**	**$33 266**	**$17 797**	**$27 084**	**$35 638**	**$24 016**	**$23 850**	**$27 260**	**$21 354**	**$25 884**
With own children under 18 years	$23 448	$35 040	$18 070	$28 712	$37 521	$24 161	$23 590	$27 906	$21 903	$26 737
With own children under 6 years	$21 654	$30 675	$17 993	$21 557	$29 722	$20 980	$19 617	$24 456	$20 191	$23 406
Without own children under 18 years	$22 544	$30 602	$17 350	$26 183	$34 263	$23 799	$24 066	$26 405	$20 736	$24 910
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 345**	**$19 063**	**$13 773**	**$16 985**	**$17 401**	**$11 016**	**$13 255**	**$16 250**	**$14 479**	**$15 586**
With own children under 18 years	$10 568	$14 145	$11 500	$11 603	$15 018	$7 454	$9 281	$11 312	$9 881	$9 559
With own children under 6 years	$8 750	$8 125	$2500—	$9 432	$4 327	$4 213	$4 750	$3 958	$17 857	
Without own children under 18 years	$18 750	$20 469	$14 031	$18 646	$22 083	$15 670	$18 454	$18 811	$18 487	$16 719
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 705	$13 397	$9 089	$9 726	$16 096	$10 181	$9 920	$11 404	$10 372	$10 509
1 worker	$20 358	$29 430	$13 705	$18 329	$31 700	$20 648	$18 526	$22 468	$19 795	$21 942
2 workers	$25 706	$34 099	$20 148	$26 646	$32 212	$25 332	$25 424	$27 981	$24 714	$26 569
3 or more workers	$34 075	$39 095	$25 489	$37 217	$43 127	$30 459	$35 245	$36 325	$32 004	$35 108
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**5 067**	**4 048**	**4 098**	**5 944**	**9 173**	**4 201**	**11 688**	**12 928**	**4 143**	**4 201**
With earnings	4 258	3 686	3 192	5 365	7 649	3 377	9 859	10 773	3 289	3 569
Mean earnings	$23 995	$33 435	$15 943	$25 222	$33 028	$23 028	$21 997	$25 755	$20 534	$26 373
With Social Security income	1 197	692	1 446	1 346	2 338	1 174	2 990	3 438	1 208	1 010
Mean Social Security income	$4 695	$4 512	$4 107	$4 299	$4 578	$4 369	$4 578	$4 464	$4 212	$4 368
With public assistance income	281	80	324	190	259	130	614	370	224	97
Mean public assistance income	$2 150	$2 450	$2 946	$2 682	$2 769	$2 866	$2 578	$2 234	$2 883	$2 090
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**4 521**	**3 654**	**3 227**	**4 734**	**6 256**	**3 294**	**9 208**	**9 882**	**3 416**	**3 511**
Householder worked in 1979	3 686	3 285	2 354	4 037	5 199	2 733	7 389	8 263	2 584	2 991
With related children under 18 years	2 543	2 116	1 396	2 154	2 894	1 586	4 553	4 608	1 654	1 756
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 091	1 843	1 179	1 874	2 403	1 287	3 567	3 705	1 348	1 524
Female householder, no husband present	272	203	480	579	828	252	1 129	959	339	211
Householder worked in 1979	122	165	262	393	625	177	702	644	201	152
With related children under 18 years	159	105	138	244	402	139	664	447	172	82
With related children under 6 years	28	4	33	42	98	38	217	99	25	31
Householder 65 years and over	599	316	624	625	1 054	443	1 249	1 497	512	395
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**598**	**499**	**934**	**1 572**	**3 839**	**1 001**	**2 934**	**3 658**	**801**	**819**
Worked in 1979	299	342	428	1 235	2 827	491	1 948	2 109	419	494
65 years and over	249	141	420	320	1 012	394	822	1 408	336	279
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**16 136**	**12 986**	**10 962**	**16 965**	**23 788**	**11 570**	**33 702**	**34 956**	**11 424**	**12 193**
Related children under 18 years	5 088	4 201	2 414	4 040	5 537	3 034	8 631	8 498	2 959	3 278
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 915	3 427	1 823	3 291	4 558	2 371	6 606	6 663	2 247	2 666
60 years and over	1 969	1 252	2 274	2 403	4 377	1 925	5 325	6 034	2 019	1 694
65 years and over	1 294	825	1 568	1 458	3 090	1 247	3 315	4 289	1 274	1 090
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**129**	**44**	**168**	**126**	**207**	**90**	**412**	**227**	**276**	**127**
Percent below poverty level	2.9	1.2	5.2	2.7	3.3	2.7	4.5	2.3	8.1	3.6
Householder worked in 1979	65	27	103	92	81	55	214	143	124	100
With related children under 18 years	76	22	118	90	116	62	358	177	197	90
With related children 5 to 17 years	49	22	97	84	103	36	261	144	152	53
Female householder, no husband present	41	–	50	63	93	41	230	112	68	18
Householder worked in 1979	12	–	30	41	61	29	120	60	19	13
With related children under 18 years	35	–	38	58	87	35	223	101	60	18
With related children under 6 years	12	–	8	19	26	13	112	47	5	6
Householder 65 years and over	6	11	25	5	38	5	40	16	44	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**108**	**134**	**192**	**185**	**556**	**156**	**421**	**571**	**161**	**132**
Percent below poverty level	18.1	26.9	20.6	11.8	14.5	15.6	14.3	15.6	20.1	16.1
Worked in 1979	8	55	51	103	367	37	149	114	31	41
65 years and over	39	45	95	27	125	31	135	318	98	47
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**511**	**281**	**737**	**588**	**1 175**	**418**	**1 847**	**1 373**	**1 137**	**497**
Percent below poverty level	3.2	2.2	6.7	3.5	4.9	3.6	5.5	3.9	10.0	4.1
Related children under 18 years	159	59	215	192	255	105	747	391	411	137
Related children 5 to 17 years	118	59	155	169	208	63	528	326	303	69
60 years and over	111	75	200	64	217	76	318	403	209	111
65 years and over	62	68	146	41	194	42	216	341	175	80
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**217**	**89**	**290**	**154**	**295**	**179**	**538**	**349**	**337**	**189**
Female householder, no husband present	59	22	59	63	113	64	271	141	82	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**144**	**154**	**280**	**272**	**699**	**292**	**710**	**849**	**246**	**210**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**871**	**420**	**1 284**	**761**	**1 627**	**857**	**2 572**	**1 989**	**1 425**	**769**
Related children under 18 years	313	96	379	227	338	221	910	484	500	209
65 years and over	103	118	276	76	292	204	431	653	257	160

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Scott township, Allegheny County	Shaler township	South Park township	South Union township	South Whitehall township	Spring township, Berks County	Springetts-bury township	Springfield township, Delaware County	Springfield township, Montgomery County	Spring Garden township	Susquehanna township, Dauphin County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**7 574**	**11 288**	**4 487**	**3 923**	**5 528**	**6 062**	**6 939**	**8 269**	**6 658**	**4 050**	**6 989**
Less than $5,000	360	644	214	604	334	353	366	359	215	280	643
$5,000 to $7,499	399	565	203	352	238	223	334	251	252	275	345
$7,500 to $9,999	406	799	172	318	353	287	363	361	266	209	459
$10,000 to $14,999	1 025	1 221	415	541	620	835	802	664	603	493	1 055
$15,000 to $19,999	1 194	1 607	694	554	588	868	964	929	811	547	967
$20,000 to $24,999	1 086	1 846	875	417	740	957	1 028	1 012	915	602	870
$25,000 to $34,999	1 578	2 663	1 226	702	1 402	1 431	1 547	2 312	1 426	675	1 372
$35,000 to $49,999	1 042	1 457	552	291	762	854	987	1 531	1 235	514	760
$50,000 or more	484	486	136	144	491	254	548	850	935	455	518
Median	$21 812	$22 158	$22 904	$16 387	$24 189	$22 639	$22 666	$27 112	$26 660	$21 592	$20 137
Mean	$24 239	$23 724	$23 856	$19 245	$27 204	$23 793	$25 464	$28 692	$31 826	$28 884	$24 341
Families	**5 227**	**9 507**	**3 725**	**3 159**	**4 603**	**5 020**	**5 676**	**7 237**	**5 482**	**3 226**	**4 969**
Median income	$25 473	$23 962	$24 637	$19 508	$26 520	$24 378	$25 754	$28 815	$29 398	$24 618	$24 148
Mean income	$27 476	$25 739	$25 434	$22 086	$30 029	$25 865	$28 231	$30 684	$34 760	$33 022	$28 567
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 769**	**2 169**	**904**	**828**	**1 080**	**1 232**	**1 489**	**1 227**	**1 517**	**1 606**	**2 383**
Median income	$12 831	$8 775	$12 283	$5 653	$8 475	$10 991	$9 579	$10 094	$11 088	$3 966	$9 457
Mean income	$14 424	$10 817	$13 562	$6 903	$11 380	$11 729	$11 091	$12 442	$14 670	$7 213	$11 796
Per capita income	**$9 166**	**$7 999**	**$7 941**	**$6 860**	**$9 486**	**$8 387**	**$9 010**	**$9 417**	**$10 588**	**$10 602**	**$9 555**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$25 473**	**$23 962**	**$24 637**	**$19 508**	**$26 520**	**$24 378**	**$25 754**	**$28 815**	**$29 398**	**$24 618**	**$24 148**
With own children under 18 years	$24 945	$24 903	$24 650	$21 560	$28 371	$24 599	$25 587	$29 431	$30 029	$23 573	$24 688
With own children under 6 years	$23 534	$21 699	$23 447	$20 106	$24 180	$20 877	$22 945	$26 870	$26 086	$21 456	$23 178
Without own children under 18 years	$25 896	$22 963	$24 606	$17 935	$24 563	$24 156	$25 924	$28 372	$28 910	$25 531	$23 225
Married-couple families	**$26 534**	**$24 722**	**$25 361**	**$21 111**	**$27 283**	**$25 580**	**$26 545**	**$29 932**	**$30 615**	**$25 594**	**$25 496**
With own children under 18 years	$25 967	$25 570	$25 463	$23 723	$29 487	$26 064	$26 592	$30 395	$31 320	$24 587	$26 431
With own children under 6 years	$23 937	$22 032	$23 558	$20 898	$24 180	$21 558	$23 233	$27 083	$26 250	$21 815	$24 016
Without own children under 18 years	$27 017	$23 747	$25 208	$18 400	$24 993	$25 006	$26 496	$29 461	$30 246	$26 287	$24 544
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 437**	**$14 536**	**$12 821**	**$10 574**	**$15 625**	**$13 026**	**$15 385**	**$19 295**	**$21 038**	**$14 821**	**$14 823**
With own children under 18 years	$10 238	$10 812	$7 326	$5 833	$12 446	$10 571	$12 644	$13 056	$14 167	$12 500	$11 900
With own children under 6 years	$6 346	$9 000	$2500—	$5 000	—	$6 667	$11 458	$2500—	$4 000	$2500—	$4 896
Without own children under 18 years	$16 014	$16 333	$17 054	$13 950	$19 464	$17 198	$17 946	$21 771	$22 750	$16 458	$18 531
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 519	$10 135	$9 801	$7 649	$9 478	$10 750	$12 760	$13 452	$14 368	$10 313	$13 298
1 worker	$22 048	$20 768	$22 146	$17 982	$24 319	$19 762	$21 412	$25 639	$24 086	$22 188	$19 583
2 workers	$27 893	$26 628	$25 975	$25 599	$29 059	$25 844	$27 177	$31 139	$31 580	$26 648	$26 929
3 or more workers	$35 854	$33 319	$33 854	$31 114	$34 923	$34 480	$37 560	$36 115	$40 809	$35 845	$37 012
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**7 574**	**11 288**	**4 487**	**3 923**	**5 528**	**6 062**	**6 939**	**8 269**	**6 658**	**4 050**	**6 989**
With earnings	6 423	9 387	4 066	2 841	4 543	5 372	5 908	7 019	5 614	3 245	5 632
Mean earnings	$24 346	$23 914	$24 026	$21 186	$27 845	$23 502	$25 385	$27 662	$29 898	$28 426	$24 277
With Social Security income	1 850	3 243	660	1 277	1 604	1 353	1 752	2 528	1 898	1 276	2 192
Mean Social Security income	$4 471	$4 582	$4 598	$4 153	$4 664	$4 512	$4 600	$4 669	$4 834	$4 525	$4 638
With public assistance income	282	592	255	385	146	249	140	182	215	129	210
Mean public assistance income	$2 933	$2 766	$2 207	$3 171	$2 794	$2 689	$2 777	$2 858	$2 788	$3 259	$2 599
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**5 227**	**9 507**	**3 725**	**3 159**	**4 603**	**5 020**	**5 676**	**7 237**	**5 482**	**3 226**	**4 969**
With earnings	4 355	7 629	3 350	2 267	3 841	4 384	4 876	5 835	4 473	2 591	3 951
With related children under 18 years	2 163	4 578	2 192	1 508	2 087	2 645	2 539	3 121	2 148	1 235	2 171
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 801	3 813	1 642	1 290	1 775	2 121	2 178	2 708	1 779	1 034	1 774
Female householder, no husband present	515	922	284	413	278	454	452	718	482	255	581
Householder worked in 1979	322	462	198	141	194	332	334	435	305	172	373
With related children under 18 years	215	398	168	210	150	255	251	292	143	122	269
With related children under 6 years	61	103	25	42	—	76	26	48	23	23	78
Householder 65 years and over	875	1 418	343	563	734	666	785	1 291	1 070	730	918
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 769**	**2 169**	**904**	**828**	**1 080**	**1 232**	**1 489**	**1 227**	**1 517**	**1 040**	**2 383**
Worked in 1979	2 050	1 150	706	247	561	875	884	660	969	608	1 588
65 years and over	672	949	131	405	459	346	564	528	607	427	728
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**18 900**	**33 618**	**13 496**	**10 937**	**15 249**	**17 169**	**18 977**	**25 147**	**19 223**	**10 348**	**17 319**
Related children under 18 years	4 185	8 775	4 156	2 861	3 872	4 784	4 538	6 035	4 372	2 143	3 774
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 298	6 978	2 949	2 252	3 133	3 668	3 716	4 866	3 506	1 701	2 837
60 years and over	3 358	5 672	1 119	2 067	2 972	2 625	3 191	4 802	4 294	2 665	3 818
65 years and over	2 293	3 775	756	1 424	2 001	1 673	2 161	3 126	2 715	1 849	2 613
INCOM IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**130**	**312**	**134**	**290**	**89**	**153**	**131**	**178**	**95**	**62**	**139**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	3.3	3.6	9.2	1.9	3.0	2.3	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.8
Householder worked in 1979	80	137	95	111	28	101	91	88	51	28	49
With related children under 18 years	85	208	98	182	46	109	82	96	49	33	79
With related children 5 to 17 years	75	176	80	165	46	73	77	84	29	26	59
Female householder, no husband present	50	107	64	106	40	58	36	64	35	30	69
Householder worked in 1979	26	31	44	4	12	43	31	36	14	19	33
With related children under 18 years	50	96	64	106	30	58	36	53	19	24	69
With related children under 6 years	26	41	18	27	—	32	—	17	10	12	36
Householder 65 years and over	—	72	11	38	15	6	26	36	14	18	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**229**	**340**	**136**	**304**	**157**	**134**	**166**	**150**	**163**	**239**	**346**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	15.7	15.0	36.7	14.5	10.9	11.1	12.2	10.7	23.0	14.5
Worked in 1979	67	75	71	30	58	40	56	51	74	148	156
65 years and over	81	193	26	147	73	74	75	48	65	60	129
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**643**	**1 363**	**574**	**1 240**	**386**	**601**	**513**	**717**	**435**	**395**	**702**
Percent below poverty level	3.4	4.1	4.3	11.3	2.5	3.5	2.7	2.9	2.3	3.8	4.1
Related children under 18 years	195	412	220	397	60	204	116	194	84	54	132
Related children 5 to 17 years	150	340	181	322	60	147	89	148	44	41	79
60 years and over	116	391	55	267	133	104	131	190	143	118	251
65 years and over	87	307	37	208	100	86	114	109	100	84	187
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**180**	**448**	**172**	**435**	**154**	**223**	**189**	**227**	**145**	**118**	**185**
Female householder, no husband present	86	147	76	146	51	78	56	84	47	44	69
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**367**	**480**	**156**	**361**	**237**	**221**	**286**	**260**	**272**	**348**	**566**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**943**	**2 080**	**710**	**1 796**	**604**	**907**	**785**	**1 005**	**722**	**640**	**1 058**
Related children under 18 years	252	645	273	557	71	303	169	286	154	80	173
65 years and over	216	447	73	337	219	190	260	197	178	215	350

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Swatara township, Dauphin County	Towamencin township	Tredyffrin township	Unity township	Upper Allen township	Upper Chichester township	Upper Dublin township	Upper Merion township	Upper Moreland township	Upper St. Clair township	Upper Southampton township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**6 755**	**3 856**	**8 228**	**6 257**	**3 241**	**4 893**	**6 751**	**9 295**	**9 398**	**5 575**	**4 925**
Less than $5,000	613	235	299	584	231	345	187	260	496	89	261
$5,000 to $7,499	377	91	202	404	149	231	159	336	402	18	172
$7,500 to $9,999	422	155	289	411	105	320	168	334	419	81	194
$10,000 to $14,999	907	492	652	915	214	686	449	1 017	1 301	232	471
$15,000 to $19,999	1 007	460	868	978	406	709	705	1 216	1 539	354	574
$20,000 to $24,999	1 039	522	752	858	568	801	909	1 187	1 409	441	648
$25,000 to $34,999	1 486	1 006	1 467	1 232	894	1 204	1 391	2 252	2 018	968	1 264
$35,000 to $49,999	706	651	1 761	585	571	465	1 458	1 769	1 251	1 630	925
$50,000 or more	198	244	1 938	290	103	132	1 325	924	563	1 762	416
Median	$20 206	$24 738	$31 781	$19 110	$24 581	$20 937	$30 350	$26 016	$21 788	$39 312	$25 828
Mean	$22 864	$25 981	$36 998	$22 357	$25 203	$21 759	$35 795	$30 169	$24 605	$47 283	$27 813
Families	**5 157**	**2 997**	**6 356**	**5 131**	**2 630**	**3 972**	**5 804**	**7 086**	**7 259**	**5 246**	**4 106**
Median income	$22 926	$26 789	$36 908	$21 306	$26 871	$23 101	$33 244	$28 842	$24 700	$40 277	$27 905
Mean income	$26 367	$28 755	$41 593	$24 865	$27 639	$23 538	$38 766	$33 498	$27 333	$48 481	$30 492
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 918**	**1 064**	**2 589**	**2 082**	**1 781**	**1 146**	**1 639**	**2 825**	**2 615**	**496**	**1 011**
Median income	$8 282	$12 971	$12 407	$8 846	$8 452	$10 495	$8 769	$14 146	$11 670	$11 574	$9 880
Mean income	$9 699	$13 272	$15 603	$6 903	$6 589	$11 358	$11 286	$15 346	$12 536	$18 597	$11 775
Per capita income	**$8 283**	**$9 017**	**$13 291**	**$7 155**	**$7 988**	**$7 385**	**$10 916**	**$10 781**	**$9 006**	**$13 866**	**$8 717**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$22 926**	**$26 789**	**$36 908**	**$21 303**	**$26 871**	**$23 101**	**$33 244**	**$28 842**	**$24 705**	**$40 277**	**$27 905**
With own children under 18 years	$22 767	$26 504	$40 000	$21 803	$26 202	$23 189	$34 413	$29 145	$24 523	$39 786	$29 992
With own children under 6 years	$19 977	$24 020	$32 897	$19 629	$22 937	$20 396	$31 104	$25 862	$20 863	$34 270	$26 633
Without own children under 18 years	$23 054	$27 442	$34 528	$20 332	$27 705	$22 894	$31 915	$28 550	$24 883	$41 060	$25 609
Married-couple families	**$24 483**	**$27 736**	**$39 534**	**$22 207**	**$27 770**	**$24 564**	**$34 813**	**$30 203**	**$26 024**	**$40 967**	**$28 767**
With own children under 18 years	$25 200	$27 579	$42 043	$22 370	$27 320	$24 665	$36 208	$30 459	$26 439	$40 550	$30 672
With own children under 6 years	$20 847	$24 983	$34 267	$20 169	$23 200	$22 312	$31 973	$26 377	$21 540	$34 371	$26 709
Without own children under 18 years	$23 906	$28 113	$36 455	$21 815	$28 207	$24 303	$32 934	$29 968	$25 630	$41 467	$26 123
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 005**	**$14 397**	**$17 150**	**$12 549**	**$16 042**	**$12 500**	**$17 099**	**$15 354**	**$13 448**	**$16 146**	**$17 054**
With own children under 18 years	$10 058	$13 194	$16 186	$10 673	$12 159	$10 086	$14 634	$12 198	$11 069	$11 731	$15 833
With own children under 6 years	$6 944	$13 958	$14 792	$5 714	$8 594	$3 456	$12 788	$8 125	$8 750	$2500—	$6 875
Without own children under 18 years	$16 103	$20 536	$18 102	$13 229	$19 479	$17 258	$21 583	$17 973	$18 397	$22 083	$17 386
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 330	$10 549	$18 782	$8 458	$8 750	$8 207	$12 950	$12 199	$11 507	$20 093	$12 188
1 worker	$18 548	$23 480	$35 450	$20 365	$22 623	$19 816	$30 250	$22 984	$20 361	$41 024	$24 573
2 workers	$25 160	$28 306	$36 157	$23 283	$27 488	$27 006	$33 376	$29 854	$26 197	$38 689	$28 596
3 or more workers	$34 275	$37 421	$47 898	$31 848	$36 718	$32 097	$43 247	$40 356	$37 103	$49 687	$40 510
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**6 755**	**3 856**	**8 228**	**6 257**	**3 241**	**4 893**	**6 751**	**9 295**	**9 398**	**5 575**	**4 925**
With earnings	5 554	3 419	7 368	5 165	2 890	4 228	6 200	8 607	8 097	5 233	4 231
Mean earnings	$23 784	$26 233	$35 462	$23 127	$25 105	$22 385	$34 180	$28 630	$24 336	$45 194	$28 325
With Social Security income	1 802	647	1 561	1 732	525	1 047	1 295	1 544	2 057	821	1 191
Mean Social Security income	$4 191	$4 569	$4 709	$4 128	$4 224	$4 166	$4 719	$4 715	$4 889	$4 545	$4 521
With public assistance income	302	102	137	380	37	329	206	216	315	42	120
Mean public assistance income	$2 310	$1 653	$2 235	$2 444	$2 699	$2 441	$2 300	$2 535	$2 316	$4 786	$2 011
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**5 157**	**2 997**	**6 356**	**5 111**	**2 630**	**3 972**	**5 804**	**7 086**	**7 259**	**5 246**	**4 106**
Householder worked in 1979	4 290	2 721	5 581	4 163	2 397	3 311	5 212	6 303	6 160	4 892	3 603
With related children under 18 years	2 489	1 785	3 107	2 782	1 462	2 212	3 259	3 481	3 385	3 095	2 348
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 092	1 392	2 741	2 292	1 234	1 717	2 850	2 859	2 725	2 787	2 086
Female householder, no husband present	550	260	658	436	189	456	457	633	785	160	262
Householder worked in 1979	427	234	476	244	163	317	313	458	530	124	193
With related children under 18 years	369	178	344	214	126	310	332	327	424	108	151
With related children under 6 years	109	50	35	66	21	101	114	75	108	5	46
Householder 65 years and over	729	244	772	672	197	433	593	748	1 008	361	442
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 918**	**1 064**	**2 589**	**1 506**	**895**	**1 146**	**1 323**	**2 693**	**2 615**	**496**	**1 011**
Worked in 1979	1 143	797	2 084	828	550	794	919	2 342	1 941	270	596
65 years and over	657	241	531	467	321	270	400	341	641	164	403
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**18 006**	**11 082**	**22 989**	**19 140**	**9 538**	**14 346**	**21 994**	**25 983**	**25 615**	**18 999**	**15 727**
Related children under 18 years	4 374	3 394	5 862	5 490	2 823	4 120	6 496	6 511	6 196	6 355	4 614
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 438	2 593	4 868	4 346	2 212	3 093	5 401	5 142	4 710	5 293	3 799
60 years and over	3 041	1 138	3 175	2 910	998	1 814	2 651	3 173	4 077	1 882	2 198
65 years and over	2 024	747	2 026	1 822	713	1 083	1 714	1 907	2 736	980	1 472
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**180**	**77**	**164**	**270**	**93**	**232**	**137**	**109**	**224**	**51**	**86**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	2.6	2.6	5.3	3.5	5.8	2.4	1.5	3.1	1.0	2.1
Householder worked in 1979	120	58	119	171	53	105	70	44	152	33	40
With related children under 18 years	117	63	118	212	74	139	126	80	171	30	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	107	56	103	178	68	109	111	73	134	30	42
Female householder, no husband present	75	38	58	92	31	93	68	52	108	24	21
Householder worked in 1979	51	33	49	34	17	34	31	18	71	11	9
With related children under 18 years	75	38	37	64	31	87	68	47	100	24	21
With related children under 6 years	34	14	9	34	7	51	32	16	32	5	–
Householder 65 years and over	30	7	8	24	15	38	12	9	20	–	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**404**	**98**	**449**	**498**	**179**	**177**	**179**	**191**	**214**	**58**	**133**
Percent below poverty level	21.1	9.2	17.3	33.1	20.0	15.4	13.5	7.1	8.2	11.7	13.2
Worked in 1979	108	32	376	144	61	74	54	147	131	6	39
65 years and over	181	32	50	171	101	26	114	6	32	17	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**974**	**344**	**1 016**	**1 629**	**489**	**863**	**756**	**564**	**947**	**221**	**380**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	3.1	4.4	8.5	5.1	6.0	3.4	2.2	3.7	1.2	2.4
Related children under 18 years	251	116	256	582	145	277	290	192	328	78	88
Related children 5 to 17 years	188	94	198	469	103	197	216	165	230	78	83
60 years and over	315	68	74	318	141	156	126	46	103	26	139
65 years and over	232	45	64	213	116	88	126	15	59	17	115
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**281**	**84**	**217**	**442**	**118**	**303**	**205**	**212**	**315**	**70**	**156**
Female householder, no husband present	110	38	58	112	31	111	100	90	137	35	46
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**607**	**167**	**532**	**609**	**237**	**250**	**249**	**298**	**390**	**112**	**229**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 492**	**444**	**1 309**	**2 287**	**619**	**1 243**	**1 177**	**1 003**	**1 448**	**343**	**719**
Related children under 18 years	372	120	333	760	167	390	487	363	455	112	186
65 years and over	420	100	112	389	183	182	166	55	180	52	233

Table 161a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Warminster township	Warrington township, Bucks County	West Deer township	West Goshen township	West Manchester township	West Norriton township	White township, Indiana County	Whitehall township	Whitemarsh township	Whitpain township	York township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**10 144**	**3 355**	**3 664**	**5 529**	**4 500**	**4 734**	**4 565**	**8 214**	**4 952**	**3 883**	**6 220**
Less than $5,000	508	125	274	243	260	217	367	601	174	125	413
$5,000 to $7,499	370	96	202	281	273	234	281	493	194	76	291
$7,500 to $9,999	441	145	206	206	213	217	310	376	165	105	311
$10,000 to $14,999	1 170	439	474	641	611	603	751	1 254	500	318	678
$15,000 to $19,999	1 476	437	547	742	687	738	727	1 368	544	478	1 018
$20,000 to $24,999	1 486	479	672	765	830	774	593	1 369	521	499	914
$25,000 to $34,999	2 597	950	814	1 324	1 050	1 055	810	1 711	1 059	939	1 526
$35,000 to $49,999	1 487	466	340	1 000	433	643	434	823	913	723	763
$50,000 or more	609	218	135	327	143	253	292	219	882	620	306
Median	$23 588	$24 492	$20 838	$24 310	$21 212	$22 425	$18 977	$20 050	$28 123	$27 840	$22 044
Mean	$25 235	$26 220	$21 875	$25 703	$22 559	$24 703	$22 983	$21 652	$33 957	$32 705	$24 696
Families	**8 896**	**2 866**	**3 109**	**4 369**	**3 632**	**3 490**	**3 428**	**6 130**	**4 003**	**3 107**	**4 896**
Median income	$25 257	$25 979	$22 185	$27 394	$22 823	$24 750	$21 607	$22 175	$31 244	$30 538	$25 175
Mean income	$26 788	$27 402	$23 837	$28 495	$24 407	$27 613	$26 065	$24 196	$37 379	$35 406	$27 933
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 792**	**694**	**641**	**1 604**	**1 060**	**1 559**	**1 710**	**2 530**	**1 298**	**1 105**	**1 533**
Median income	$9 783	$10 649	$6 920	$10 557	$10 137	$12 401	$6 851	$10 038	$10 544	$13 973	$9 377
Mean income	$10 414	$13 657	$9 532	$10 958	$12 223	$13 275	$9 635	$11 719	$14 680	$15 379	$10 992
Per capita income	**$7 297**	**$8 197**	**$7 307**	**$8 829**	**$8 103**	**$8 432**	**$8 067**	**$8 234**	**$11 286**	**$10 786**	**$9 125**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$25 257**	**$25 972**	**$22 183**	**$27 394**	**$22 823**	**$24 750**	**$21 607**	**$22 175**	**$31 244**	**$30 538**	**$25 175**
With own children under 18 years	$24 791	$25 697	$21 928	$27 579	$23 196	$25 734	$21 626	$22 731	$33 026	$33 046	$26 222
With own children under 6 years	$19 947	$24 611	$21 053	$25 084	$19 508	$22 997	$17 887	$21 078	$28 406	$29 543	$22 022
Without own children under 18 years	$25 819	$26 425	$22 492	$26 987	$22 512	$24 015	$21 585	$21 610	$29 676	$28 037	$23 955
Married-couple families	**$26 319**	**$26 970**	**$22 729**	**$29 054**	**$23 307**	**$26 238**	**$22 825**	**$23 502**	**$32 601**	**$32 097**	**$25 690**
With own children under 18 years	$26 150	$26 947	$22 385	$29 202	$23 816	$26 702	$23 065	$24 027	$34 050	$33 626	$26 812
With own children under 6 years	$20 522	$24 949	$21 348	$25 697	$19 938	$23 539	$18 345	$21 769	$29 156	$30 194	$22 252
Without own children under 18 years	$26 566	$27 015	$23 183	$28 750	$22 875	$25 484	$22 392	$22 368	$30 836	$28 995	$24 353
Other family, no husband present	**$13 906**	**$11 125**	**$8 869**	**$14 638**	**$12 542**	**$14 338**	**$10 880**	**$13 899**	**$18 790**	**$15 542**	**$18 258**
With own children under 18 years	$10 948	$7 670	$4 268	$12 750	$11 607	$11 705	$8 869	$10 250	$11 875	$15 320	$10 687
With own children under 6 years	$4 125	$6 161	$3 750	$6 953	$12 292	$4 833	$3 654	$4 406	$8 000	$7 500	$11 458
Without own children under 18 years	$18 436	$18 750	$15 288	$19 615	$13 583	$15 588	$13 333	$17 813	$22 232	$16 103	$20 114
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 128	$9 722	$10 809	$9 950	$9 224	$11 812	$11 197	$10 429	$13 500	$10 588	$9 675
1 worker	$19 829	$20 696	$20 267	$24 182	$17 950	$20 136	$18 888	$18 773	$27 521	$26 250	$19 967
2 workers	$25 938	$26 988	$25 119	$28 455	$24 685	$26 611	$24 133	$24 302	$31 808	$29 631	$27 314
3 or more workers	$36 304	$33 041	$35 184	$34 031	$31 439	$36 196	$35 067	$33 387	$42 586	$41 007	$33 073
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**10 144**	**3 355**	**3 664**	**5 529**	**4 500**	**4 734**	**4 565**	**8 214**	**4 952**	**3 883**	**6 220**
With earnings	9 327	3 153	2 992	5 022	3 888	4 088	4 064	6 960	4 434	3 673	5 267
Mean earnings	$24 820	$25 269	$22 799	$25 187	$22 972	$24 417	$21 825	$21 847	$32 049	$30 629	$25 430
With Social Security income	1 650	446	954	952	964	1 194	855	2 049	1 117	660	1 483
Mean Social Security income	$4 315	$4 377	$4 357	$4 239	$4 571	$4 488	$4 693	$4 451	$4 671	$4 906	$4 368
With public assistance income	578	111	218	128	146	147	245	252	118	113	183
Mean public assistance income	$2 427	$2 706	$3 358	$2 879	$3 327	$2 681	$1 975	$3 038	$2 112	$2 906	$2 316
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**8 896**	**2 866**	**3 109**	**4 369**	**3 632**	**3 490**	**3 428**	**6 130**	**4 003**	**3 107**	**4 896**
Householder worked in 1979	7 904	2 587	2 536	3 954	3 120	2 906	2 864	5 030	3 450	2 766	4 320
With related children 6 to 17 years	5 541	1 754	1 512	2 526	1 709	1 493	1 791	2 820	1 907	1 718	2 374
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 732	1 466	1 209	2 071	1 458	1 150	1 433	2 299	1 585	1 437	1 956
Female householder, no husband present	833	247	215	472	209	295	374	701	306	282	290
Householder worked in 1979	591	198	84	401	125	178	233	465	165	184	212
With related children 18 years	553	168	96	307	104	113	214	389	156	178	134
With related children under 6 years	109	35	30	69	11	28	36	105	29	30	22
Householder 65 years and over	614	231	360	414	514	486	441	839	583	311	645
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 710**	**694**	**641**	**1 604**	**1 060**	**1 559**	**1 361**	**2 530**	**1 298**	**1 105**	**1 533**
Worked in 1979	1 282	555	257	1 210	734	1 163	1 043	1 833	925	930	909
65 years and over	265	68	283	316	336	412	233	567	298	92	272
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**34 960**	**10 651**	**10 871**	**16 082**	**12 579**	**12 445**	**12 562**	**21 510**	**14 856**	**11 730**	**16 624**
Related children under 18 years	11 655	3 361	2 975	4 684	3 004	2 799	3 537	4 963	3 716	3 322	4 126
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 243	2 579	2 240	3 572	2 397	2 093	2 639	3 840	2 976	2 620	3 251
60 years and over	2 791	917	1 486	1 793	2 155	2 134	1 525	3 714	2 379	1 248	2 755
65 years and over	1 707	624	1 013	1 152	1 398	1 420	1 050	2 341	1 563	729	1 823
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**415**	**98**	**130**	**157**	**66**	**84**	**172**	**227**	**68**	**81**	**89**
Percent below poverty level	4.7	3.4	4.2	3.6	1.8	2.4	5.0	3.7	1.7	2.6	1.8
Householder worked in 1979	233	57	33	106	38	47	113	136	46	50	54
With related children under 18 years	350	82	92	112	41	51	131	149	52	56	54
With related children 5 to 17 years	282	75	74	87	34	36	94	124	38	49	50
Female householder, no husband present	162	52	68	51	20	34	68	111	25	24	30
Householder worked in 1979	85	38	16	39	14	20	35	56	25	6	23
With related children under 18 years	162	52	68	45	11	29	59	104	25	18	24
With related children under 6 years	68	6	30	25	–	15	27	66	15	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	15	11	19	20	16	15	7	25	5	19	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**274**	**180**	**165**	**285**	**170**	**167**	**301**	**344**	**202**	**173**	**198**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	25.9	25.7	17.8	16.0	10.7	22.1	13.6	15.6	15.7	12.9
Worked in 1979	88	91	38	169	55	77	117	149	68	91	52
65 years and over	48	7	75	23	68	70	87	88	52	5	99
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 778**	**581**	**603**	**796**	**393**	**445**	**873**	**1 036**	**474**	**436**	**471**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	5.5	5.5	4.9	3.1	3.6	6.9	4.8	3.2	3.7	2.8
Related children under 18 years	779	227	233	233	88	126	289	295	124	113	113
Related children 5 to 17 years	595	222	175	173	81	87	188	220	86	71	71
60 years and over	149	41	119	70	129	92	122	188	102	49	154
65 years and over	82	30	102	56	95	92	108	136	64	38	130
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**567**	**160**	**171**	**226**	**157**	**116**	**290**	**328**	**119**	**100**	**110**
Female householder, no husband present	224	77	84	65	26	46	103	147	61	32	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**405**	**196**	**206**	**341**	**286**	**241**	**387**	**530**	**287**	**195**	**337**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 533**	**839**	**793**	**1 064**	**748**	**619**	**1 371**	**1 512**	**710**	**515**	**665**
Related children under 18 years	1 139	359	292	326	139	163	463	415	174	138	118
65 years and over	157	44	123	104	228	161	174	285	102	65	256

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Aliquippa borough		Beaver Falls city		Carlisle borough		Chester city		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**11 893**	**5 195**	**10 487**	**1 989**	**17 151**	**912**	**19 161**	**26 009**	**924**
Native	10 658	...	10 048	1 968	16 756	893	18 022	25 816	873
Born in State of residence	9 237	...	8 501	1 518	12 765	600	15 219	18 614	309
Born in different State	1 372	...	1 515	450	3 801	244	2 698	7 133	133
Northeast	128	...	321	29	1 510	54	1 203	405	40
North Central	498	...	654	95	697	–	260	116	–
South	681	...	395	323	1 357	169	1 140	6 557	84
West	65	...	145	3	237	21	95	55	9
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	49	...	32	–	190	49	105	69	431
Foreign born	1 235	...	439	21	395	19	1 139	193	51
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**11 038**	...	**10 215**	**1 734**	**16 283**	**844**	**18 505**	**22 971**	**808**
Same house	8 051	...	6 309	1 010	7 772	362	13 299	14 377	218
Different house in United States	2 960	...	3 860	714	8 116	459	5 187	8 531	422
Same county	2 339	...	2 887	552	4 195	320	3 688	7 573	254
Different county	621	...	973	162	3 921	139	1 499	958	168
Same State	365	...	350	8	2 017	23	659	380	36
Different State	256	...	623	154	1 904	116	840	578	132
Northeast	25	...	204	60	810	–	387	32	46
North Central	10	...	182	49	200	–	13	–	–
South	159	...	181	45	752	91	402	546	86
West	62	...	56	–	142	25	38	–	–
Abroad	27	...	46	–	395	23	19	63	168
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**951**	...	**1 269**	**262**	**2 217**	**101**	**1 879**	**2 906**	**43**
Children ever born	256	...	315	97	256	76	592	1 528	47
Per 1,000 women	269	...	248	370	115	752	315	526	1 093
Women 25 to 34 years	**795**	...	**659**	**123**	**1 305**	**47**	**1 273**	**2 192**	**105**
Children ever born	1 002	...	866	286	1 557	83	1 847	4 282	314
Per 1,000 women	1 260	...	1 314	2 325	1 193	1 766	1 451	1 953	2 990
Women 35 to 44 years	**478**	...	**432**	**86**	**837**	**33**	**706**	**1 447**	**68**
Children ever born	1 184	...	1 358	305	1 785	41	1 783	4 687	178
Per 1,000 women	2 477	...	3 144	3 547	2 133	1 242	2 525	3 239	2 618
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**3 469**	**1 337**	**2 651**	...	**4 053**	**203**	**4 821**	**5 987**	**212**
With own children under 18 years	1 308	726	1 081	...	1 771	114	1 966	3 560	177
With own children under 6 years	554	303	447	...	639	73	907	1 581	98
Married-couple families	**2 768**	**685**	**2 018**	...	**3 448**	**135**	**3 598**	**2 722**	**95**
With own children under 18 years	1 018	300	819	...	1 443	92	1 475	1 448	76
With own children under 6 years	434	133	334	...	552	61	721	680	48
Female householder, no husband present	**526**	**574**	**533**	...	**508**	**52**	**977**	**2 752**	**92**
With own children under 18 years	263	397	244	...	261	22	459	1 904	86
With own children under 6 years	104	163	102	...	66	12	179	793	40
Subfamilies	**67**	**89**	**78**	...	**78**	**7**	**111**	**635**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	61	89	51	...	63	7	84	590	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**32**	**–**	**44**	...	**39**	**–**	**47**	**91**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	26	–	17	...	24	–	20	46	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**35**	**85**	**34**	...	**26**	**7**	**64**	**522**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**2 390**	...	**2 219**	**765**	**3 473**	**287**	**3 926**	**9 427**	**455**
Percent living with two parents	75.1	...	78.1	31.2	81.0	53.3	72.2	34.3	35.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 210**	...	**2 742**	**723**	**5 279**	**262**	**4 204**	**8 665**	**337**
Nursery school	82	...	29	9	116	17	86	526	23
Private	48	...	9	–	101	4	65	155	–
Kindergarten	136	...	68	47	191	9	202	389	33
Private	7	...	5	–	8	–	51	61	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 049	...	997	380	1 657	128	1 531	4 365	224
Private	366	...	231	6	74	–	722	536	12
High school (1 to 4 years)	606	...	616	190	783	80	960	2 362	36
Private	110	...	21	5	7	–	480	199	–
College	337	...	1 032	97	2 532	28	1 425	1 023	21
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**63**	...	**64**	**27**	**163**	–	**126**	**308**	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**8 134**	...	**6 248**	**943**	**10 036**	**515**	**12 251**	**13 123**	**384**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	442	...	183	36	128	16	407	618	71
5 to 7 years	724	...	524	66	530	41	1 388	1 661	75
8 years	688	...	815	91	874	32	1 590	1 077	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 936	...	1 121	189	1 395	185	2 806	3 280	107
4 years	3 114	...	2 435	433	3 452	185	4 276	4 719	46
College: 1 to 3 years	677	...	663	92	1 122	38	1 063	1 230	58
4 or more years	553	...	507	36	2 535	18	721	538	9
Percent high school graduates	53.4	...	57.7	59.5	70.8	46.8	49.5	49.4	29.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**4 525**	...	**4 121**	**468**	**7 896**	**349**	**7 503**	**7 850**	**206**
Place of work reported	4 278	...	3 933	439	7 489	308	6 861	6 109	174
Worked in area of residence	1 108	...	2 329	189	5 479	196	2 143	2 159	78
Worked outside area of residence	3 170	...	1 604	250	2 010	112	4 718	3 950	96
Percent of those reporting place of work	74.1	...	40.8	56.9	26.8	36.4	68.8	64.7	55.2
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	20.3	...	16.0	19.2	14.2	14.4	20.3	23.4	20.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**4 427**	...	**3 860**	**536**	**7 799**	**379**	**7 233**	**7 871**	**211**
Private vehicle	3 426	...	2 820	397	5 761	267	5 854	5 824	173
Drive alone	2 775	...	2 346	272	4 432	175	4 268	3 884	158
Carpool	651	...	474	125	1 329	92	1 586	1 940	15
Public transportation	588	...	36	39	78	12	415	1 135	18
Walked only	366	...	873	85	1 658	72	825	786	20
Other means	14	...	39	5	126	15	40	58	–
Worked at home	33	...	92	10	176	13	99	68	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clairton city		Coatesville city		Darby borough		Duquesne city		Lebanon city
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**8 728**	**3 365**	**7 179**	**3 402**	**9 648**	**1 781**	**7 720**	**2 352**	**1 135**
Native	8 268	3 351	6 816	3 402	9 297	1 781	7 305	2 317	1 085
Born in State of residence	7 614	2 306	6 057	2 734	8 540	1 332	6 866	1 611	387
Born in different State	632	1 045	712	668	732	449	416	700	241
Northeast	86	41	263	61	365	24	132	29	226
North Central	308	16	97	–	110	4	130	71	–
South	233	981	325	607	220	421	123	600	3
West	5	7	27	–	37	–	31	–	12
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	–	47	–	25	6	23	6	457
Foreign born	460	14	363	–	351	–	415	35	50
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**8 225**	**3 106**	**6 830**	**2 970**	**8 749**	**1 787**	**7 285**	**2 126**	**785**
Same house	5 748	2 099	4 482	1 470	6 571	1 155	5 129	1 149	112
Different house in United States	2 466	1 007	2 335	1 500	2 168	632	2 156	943	630
Same county	2 009	921	2 050	1 279	1 202	400	1 872	745	403
Different county	457	86	285	221	966	232	284	198	227
Same State	281	41	169	63	647	232	158	36	30
Different State	176	45	116	158	319	–	126	162	197
Northeast	8	15	76	56	66	–	11	–	37
North Central	58	15	–	–	31	–	–	103	–
South	110	15	40	102	166	–	92	59	160
West	–	–	–	–	56	–	23	–	–
Abroad	11	–	13	–	10	–	–	34	43
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**707**	**360**	**558**	**398**	**889**	**145**	**579**	**237**	**73**
Children ever born	214	199	161	334	381	52	202	152	40
Per 1,000 women	303	553	289	839	429	359	349	641	548
Women 25 to 34 years	**601**	**273**	**473**	**256**	**699**	**131**	**512**	**212**	**81**
Children ever born	784	523	766	616	1 114	286	669	431	157
Per 1,000 women	1 304	1 916	1 619	2 406	1 594	2 183	1 307	2 033	1 938
Women 35 to 44 years	**329**	**199**	**355**	**173**	**443**	**75**	**313**	**116**	**87**
Children ever born	786	556	1 012	679	1 329	120	730	370	312
Per 1,000 women	2 389	2 794	2 851	3 925	3 000	1 600	2 332	3 190	3 586
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**2 539**	**862**	**1 984**	**789**	**2 272**	**482**	**2 119**	...	**263**
With own children under 18 years	864	477	792	499	1 165	188	794	...	214
With own children under 6 years	417	187	351	258	513	87	318	...	105
Married-couple families	**2 057**	**430**	**1 576**	**332**	**1 816**	**303**	**1 549**	...	**165**
With own children under 18 years	707	181	596	191	927	114	574	...	38
With own children under 6 years	366	59	299	93	465	46	264	...	66
Female householder, no husband present	**386**	**391**	**321**	**425**	**383**	**143**	**454**	...	**77**
With own children under 18 years	151	296	171	298	215	70	202	...	55
With own children under 6 years	45	128	52	165	43	41	54	...	31
Subfamilies	**51**	**61**	**55**	**78**	**86**	**72**	**79**	...	**–**
With own children under 18 years	38	61	28	78	73	72	56	...	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**25**	**–**	**29**	**–**	**40**	**6**	**30**	...	**–**
With own children under 18 years	12	–	2	–	27	6	7	...	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**26**	**47**	**26**	**69**	**46**	**66**	**49**	...	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**1 673**	**1 155**	**1 643**	**1 396**	**2 738**	**540**	**1 583**	**945**	**565**
Percent living with two parents	76.4	33.4	73.2	32.7	79.8	47.0	64.0	28.6	61.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 542**	**1 034**	**1 411**	**1 162**	**2 328**	**465**	**1 310**	**822**	**435**
Nursery school	65	95	47	83	76	30	28	54	–
Private	13	11	29	24	31	25	6	–	–
Kindergarten	61	41	79	137	121	29	57	51	44
Private	17	–	–	13	13	–	9	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	754	468	776	608	1 278	209	670	335	295
Private	232	7	102	35	477	–	277	23	14
High school (1 to 4 years)	413	340	387	311	630	129	403	317	96
Private	113	7	56	6	186	–	51	12	7
College	249	90	122	23	223	68	152	65	–
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**34**	**21**	**48**	**–**	**32**	**28**	**23**	**17**	**–**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 971**	**1 832**	**4 741**	**1 530**	**5 701**	**1 080**	**5 300**	**1 129**	**430**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	199	161	123	97	131	15	227	61	85
5 to 7 years	550	234	454	156	323	100	557	88	75
8 years	680	167	369	177	685	132	622	92	38
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 041	416	1 082	377	1 458	246	886	276	125
4 years	2 618	638	1 877	627	2 470	369	2 338	481	84
College: 1 to 3 years	431	148	511	57	301	152	409	113	13
4 or more years	452	68	325	39	333	66	261	18	10
Percent high school graduates	58.6	46.6	57.2	47.3	54.4	54.4	56.8	54.2	24.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**2 974**	**889**	**2 843**	**811**	**3 497**	**573**	**2 749**	**625**	**177**
Place of work reported	2 736	765	2 704	681	2 879	523	2 619	509	177
Worked in area of residence	1 199	377	1 300	280	411	68	968	190	143
Worked outside area of residence	1 537	388	1 404	401	2 468	455	1 651	319	34
Percent of those reporting place of work	56.2	50.7	51.9	58.9	85.7	87.0	63.0	62.7	19.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.3	21.4	16.3	16.8	27.9	30.7	20.1	25.3	14.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**3 059**	**967**	**2 918**	**930**	**3 494**	**562**	**2 665**	**559**	**335**
Private vehicle	2 563	619	2 253	733	2 330	351	1 833	257	269
Drive alone	1 944	467	1 828	452	1 693	292	1 329	200	149
Carpool	619	152	425	281	637	59	504	57	120
Public transportation	196	166	78	25	654	123	349	211	–
Walked only	278	175	463	160	410	79	438	91	53
Other means	13	–	47	8	72	–	–	–	8
Worked at home	9	7	77	4	28	9	45	–	5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	McKeesport city		Monessen city		Monroeville borough		New Castle city		New Kensington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**26 639**	**4 232**	**10 671**	**1 233**	**28 502**	**1 808**	**31 109**	**2 406**	**16 349**	**1 256**
Native	25 660	4 223	9 950	...	27 633	1 808	29 788	2 401	15 638	1 256
Born in State of residence	23 555	3 054	9 393	...	23 063	1 134	26 835	1 629	14 429	924
Born in different State	2 037	1 148	532	...	4 478	657	2 870	772	1 186	327
Northeast	315	70	171	...	1 290	59	508	13	280	26
North Central	583	40	169	...	1 514	49	1 475	217	367	4
South	956	987	188	...	1 373	549	688	527	419	287
West	183	51	4	...	301	–	199	15	120	10
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	68	21	25	...	92	17	83	–	23	5
Foreign born	979	9	721	...	869	–	1 321	5	711	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**24 740**	**4 190**	**10 376**	...	**27 050**	**1 811**	**29 517**	**1 801**	**15 507**	**1 177**
Same house	16 950	2 517	8 826	...	17 265	802	19 889	680	11 240	698
Different house in United States	7 727	1 673	1 550	...	9 681	1 009	9 617	1 121	4 257	479
Same county	6 290	1 268	868	...	6 574	624	7 599	897	2 488	411
Different county	1 437	405	682	...	3 107	385	2 018	224	1 769	68
Same State	620	14	562	...	1 561	20	1 392	87	1 282	68
Different State	817	391	120	...	1 546	365	626	137	487	–
Northeast	76	61	57	...	550	51	32	–	115	–
North Central	156	14	63	...	404	102	315	25	216	–
South	469	211	–	...	445	139	156	102	113	–
West	116	105	–	...	147	73	123	10	43	–
Abroad	63	–	–	...	104	–	11	–	10	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 167**	**437**	**761**	...	**2 457**	**169**	**2 618**	**293**	**1 329**	**144**
Children ever born	824	198	153	...	220	35	256	85	202	89
Per 1,000 women	380	453	201	...	90	207	338	874	152	618
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 859**	**377**	**550**	...	**2 421**	**163**	**2 196**	**186**	**1 073**	**94**
Children ever born under 6 years	2 787	594	583	...	2 712	249	3 261	360	1 416	206
Per 1,000 women	1 499	1 576	1 060	...	1 120	1 528	1 485	1 935	1 320	2 191
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 073**	**227**	**476**	...	**1 895**	**207**	**1 486**	**124**	**822**	**51**
Children ever born under 6 years	2 445	729	1 018	...	4 366	543	3 781	498	2 172	156
Per 1,000 women	2 279	3 211	2 139	...	2 304	2 623	2 544	4 016	2 642	3 059
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**7 264**	**1 060**	**3 222**	**342**	**8 081**	**686**	**8 461**	**618**	**4 652**	**358**
With own children under 18 years	2 943	592	1 003	232	3 988	366	3 477	412	1 823	199
With own children under 6 years	1 234	254	330	110	1 336	131	1 630	227	701	128
Married-couple families	**5 473**	**603**	**2 642**	**220**	**7 025**	**604**	**6 760**	**368**	**3 767**	**184**
With own children under 18 years	2 279	300	869	156	3 484	284	2 789	239	1 470	96
With own children under 6 years	992	140	315	69	1 270	124	1 383	162	609	83
Female householder, no husband present	**1 424**	**406**	**442**	**104**	**816**	**75**	**1 471**	**241**	**707**	**120**
With own children under 18 years	590	272	121	67	423	75	642	164	315	77
With own children under 6 years	225	114	15	32	54	–	235	60	81	35
Subfamilies	**198**	**71**	**93**	**5**	**134**	**8**	**274**	**38**	**72**	**8**
With own children under 18 years	162	67	57	–	75	8	197	38	52	8
Married-couple subfamilies	**78**	**4**	**54**	**5**	**101**	**–**	**171**	**–**	**52**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	42	–	18	–	42	–	94	–	32	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**115**	**64**	**39**	**–**	**33**	**8**	**93**	**38**	**20**	**8**
Persons under 18 years	**5 707**	**1 487**	**1 892**	...	**7 656**	**690**	**7 188**	**966**	**3 398**	**438**
Percent living with two parents	75.7	38.8	81.9	...	87.0	68.3	77.5	54.0	79.3	40.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 889**	**1 373**	**1 920**	...	**7 785**	**771**	**6 296**	**720**	**3 366**	**398**
Nursery school	128	65	59	...	316	19	198	25	100	19
Private	78	14	48	...	252	7	132	5	44	10
Kindergarten	183	56	76	...	386	42	370	55	160	41
Private	31	5	3	...	71	–	42	–	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 569	720	867	...	3 547	334	3 096	426	1 523	163
Private	476	7	229	...	516	20	205	–	261	11
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 363	376	636	...	2 225	219	1 726	174	938	107
Private	167	5	110	...	75	–	13	–	75	–
College	646	156	282	...	1 311	157	904	40	645	68
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**147**	**35**	**45**	...	**259**	**68**	**165**	**7**	**99**	**14**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**17 867**	**2 246**	**7 705**	...	**17 636**	**939**	**20 226**	**1 087**	**11 141**	**659**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	592	142	369	...	142	–	665	39	264	51
5 to 7 years	1 643	230	480	...	310	7	1 425	108	932	89
8 years	2 419	117	469	...	724	44	1 879	72	944	36
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 112	505	1 665	...	1 654	74	4 495	308	1 633	119
4 years	7 321	882	3 413	...	7 313	366	8 125	464	4 873	217
College: 1 to 3 years	1 534	241	603	...	2 981	215	1 864	56	1 057	126
4 or more years	1 246	129	706	...	4 512	233	1 773	40	1 438	21
Percent high school graduates	56.5	55.7	61.3	...	84.0	86.7	58.2	51.5	66.1	55.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**8 669**	**1 524**	**3 600**	...	**13 290**	**900**	**11 026**	**525**	**6 014**	**494**
Place of work reported	8 239	1 372	3 196	...	12 671	845	10 136	474	5 758	406
Worked in area of residence	3 918	497	1 345	...	3 858	119	8 004	406	2 354	119
Worked outside area of residence	4 321	875	1 851	...	8 813	726	2 132	68	3 404	287
Percent of those reporting place of work	52.4	63.8	57.9	...	69.6	85.9	21.0	14.3	59.1	70.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.6	26.2	17.9	...	23.7	31.3	16.4	16.4	20.3	18.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**9 152**	**1 272**	**3 777**	...	**13 348**	**865**	**10 800**	**566**	**5 877**	**439**
Private vehicle	6 864	785	3 295	...	12 147	766	9 389	494	5 057	344
Drive alone	5 163	542	2 512	...	9 199	571	7 271	383	3 679	276
Carpool	1 701	243	783	...	2 948	195	2 118	111	1 378	68
Public transportation	1 303	298	170	...	747	83	441	43	259	47
Walked only	881	170	267	...	246	16	735	29	438	48
Other means	23	–	14	...	38	–	41	–	13	–
Worked at home	81	19	31	...	170	–	194	–	110	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norristown borough		Pottstown borough		Uniontown city		Washington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**26 494**	**7 831**	**19 937**	**2 503**	**13 045**	**1 370**	**16 210**	**2 000**
Native	24 872	7 620	19 484	2 491	12 828	1 370	15 810	1 988
Born in State of residence	21 856	5 065	17 379	1 737	11 536	1 092	13 578	1 705
Born in different State	2 912	2 555	1 970	737	1 246	278	2 174	283
Northeast	1 305	160	803	32	289	32	352	–
North Central	387	31	432	9	427	5	607	31
South	1 023	2 350	619	696	482	226	1 065	244
West	197	14	116	–	48	15	150	8
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	104	–	135	17	46	–	58	–
Foreign born	1 622	211	453	12	217	–	400	12
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**24 472**	**7 621**	**18 700**	**2 364**	**12 326**	**1 265**	**15 514**	**1 786**
Same house	16 074	3 847	12 644	1 518	8 167	935	9 163	1 008
Different house in United States	8 280	3 764	5 980	837	4 120	330	6 329	778
Same county	6 429	3 076	3 817	692	2 991	302	4 507	579
Different county	1 851	688	2 163	145	1 129	28	1 822	199
Same State	1 101	464	1 686	100	658	19	1 202	105
Different State	750	224	477	45	471	9	620	94
Northeast	342	66	106	29	23	–	242	–
North Central	113	–	145	–	148	9	71	85
South	216	158	183	16	193	–	248	9
West	79	–	43	–	107	–	59	–
Abroad	118	10	76	9	39	–	22	–
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 476**	**800**	**1 687**	**242**	**1 080**	**165**	**1 686**	**154**
Children ever born	634	387	517	234	394	70	431	80
Per 1,000 women	256	484	306	967	365	424	256	519
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 138**	**651**	**1 457**	**195**	**919**	**86**	**1 239**	**118**
Children ever born	2 681	1 309	2 250	350	1 352	134	1 375	253
Per 1,000 women	1 254	2 011	1 544	1 795	1 471	1 558	1 110	2 144
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 263**	**461**	**872**	**124**	**543**	**74**	**728**	**98**
Children ever born	2 996	1 655	2 134	398	1 263	189	1 667	334
Per 1,000 women	2 372	3 590	2 447	3 210	2 326	2 554	2 290	3 408
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**6 305**	**1 707**	**5 429**	**622**	**3 525**	**328**	**4 175**	**454**
With own children under 18 years	2 889	1 050	2 230	394	1 386	185	1 647	238
With own children under 6 years	1 305	402	1 023	178	664	60	646	113
Married-couple families	**4 974**	**936**	**4 442**	**342**	**2 746**	**166**	**3 296**	**263**
With own children under 18 years	2 272	501	1 805	193	1 091	77	1 256	134
With own children under 6 years	1 063	213	844	57	557	49	505	58
Female householder, no husband present	**1 090**	**671**	**765**	**238**	**674**	**162**	**746**	**152**
With own children under 18 years	561	495	333	170	259	108	346	89
With own children under 6 years	213	179	149	100	94	11	128	46
Subfamilies	**210**	**187**	**97**	**39**	**103**	**12**	**113**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	166	187	70	25	62	12	87	13
Married-couple subfamilies	**98**	**11**	**38**	**14**	**47**	**12**	**51**	**6**
With own children under 18 years	54	11	11	–	6	12	25	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**112**	**176**	**54**	**25**	**45**	–	**54**	**13**
Persons under 18 years	**6 018**	**2 794**	**4 708**	**926**	**2 816**	**487**	**3 314**	**643**
Percent living with two parents	73.6	40.3	78.7	46.1	72.8	40.7	76.3	44.6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 575**	**2 595**	**3 923**	**750**	**2 492**	**443**	**3 661**	**604**
Nursery school	216	131	167	17	130	15	165	42
Private	184	23	141	8	94	–	84	28
Kindergarten	267	187	253	50	144	6	203	16
Private	136	17	9	4	18	–	25	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 638	1 226	2 008	417	1 290	248	1 336	314
Private	1 062	99	524	26	195	–	246	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 430	875	1 193	217	603	138	660	166
Private	610	71	332	–	67	–	101	–
College	1 024	176	302	49	325	36	1 297	66
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**127**	**45**	**101**	**19**	**30**	–	**71**	**6**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**16 679**	**4 049**	**12 929**	**1 192**	**8 786**	**711**	**10 093**	**1 104**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	580	142	195	98	330	19	260	43
5 to 7 years	1 530	464	1 109	133	735	82	988	198
8 years	1 335	368	1 428	64	905	72	1 215	74
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 085	1 248	2 686	336	1 279	160	1 709	272
4 years	6 239	1 362	5 275	440	3 476	262	3 798	380
College: 1 to 3 years	1 380	267	1 113	78	921	86	935	105
4 or more years	1 530	198	1 123	43	1 140	30	1 188	32
Percent high school graduates	54.9	45.1	58.1	47.1	63.0	53.2	58.7	46.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**12 098**	**2 937**	**8 534**	**1 000**	**4 496**	**402**	**6 256**	**529**
Place of work reported	10 887	2 470	8 019	792	4 212	375	5 930	488
Worked in area of residence	4 436	1 122	4 818	313	2 889	271	4 457	358
Worked outside area of residence	6 451	1 348	3 201	479	1 323	104	1 473	130
Percent of those reporting place of work	59.3	54.6	39.9	60.5	31.4	27.7	24.8	26.6
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	17.8	20.0	16.1	19.5	17.7	18.4	16.2	14.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**11 920**	**2 802**	**8 551**	**867**	**4 517**	**444**	**6 182**	**612**
Private vehicle	10 152	2 040	7 342	700	3 787	328	4 997	507
Drive alone	7 907	1 364	5 489	416	2 726	199	3 681	296
Carpool	2 245	676	1 853	284	1 061	129	1 316	211
Public transportation	455	286	240	89	97	23	117	26
Walked only	1 054	447	800	69	502	82	947	79
Other means	134	23	68	9	38	–	50	–
Worked at home	125	6	101	–	93	11	71	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162. Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Chester borough			West Mifflin borough		Wilkinsburg borough		Yeadon borough	
	Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**12 926**	**3 519**	**1 471**	**24 525**	**1 639**	**14 650**	**8 794**	**7 846**	**3 766**
Native	12 584	3 416	1 379	23 882	1 635	14 132	8 688	7 311	3 692
Born in State of residence	9 515	2 907	508	22 447	1 236	12 265	6 779	6 705	2 780
Born in different State	2 806	498	130	1 352	390	1 831	1 904	595	896
Northeast	1 408	80	101	171	14	464	133	308	111
North Central	407	23	–	495	12	640	232	67	39
South	820	368	29	629	352	606	1 513	185	716
West	171	27	–	57	12	121	26	35	30
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	263	11	741	83	9	36	5	11	16
Foreign born	342	103	92	643	4	518	106	535	74
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**12 235**	**3 362**	**1 402**	**23 491**	**1 479**	**13 843**	**8 016**	**7 260**	**3 746**
Same house	4 950	1 552	520	18 667	1 016	7 914	4 457	5 882	1 731
Different house in United States	7 130	1 796	544	4 738	463	5 902	3 503	1 378	1 985
Same county	2 959	1 077	395	3 933	298	4 415	3 049	747	582
Different county	4 171	719	149	805	165	1 487	454	631	1 403
Same State	2 771	483	27	370	63	652	198	431	1 080
Different State	1 400	236	122	435	102	835	256	200	323
Northeast	922	183	122	136	–	139	82	109	112
North Central	20	24	–	96	–	243	111	–	18
South	302	29	–	84	92	301	46	37	138
West	156	–	–	119	10	152	17	54	55
Abroad	155	14	338	86	–	27	56	–	30
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 936**	**538**	**166**	**2 103**	**137**	**1 070**	**933**	**558**	**338**
Children ever born	271	142	122	353	93	175	357	99	35
Per 1,000 women	92	264	735	168	679	164	383	177	104
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 092**	**267**	**139**	**1 698**	**171**	**1 603**	**954**	**518**	**466**
Children ever born	983	442	367	2 070	331	884	1 546	637	524
Per 1,000 women	900	1 655	2 640	1 219	1 936	551	1 621	1 230	1 124
Women 35 to 44 years	**406**	**179**	**87**	**1 315**	**63**	**534**	**592**	**335**	**258**
Children ever born	842	490	223	3 268	139	902	1 488	795	407
Per 1,000 women	2 074	2 737	2 563	2 485	2 206	1 689	2 514	2 373	1 578
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**2 265**	**730**	**327**	**7 216**	**683**	**3 731**	**2 307**	**2 167**	**1 009**
With own children under 18 years	984	381	253	2 899	317	1 070	1 448	808	472
With own children under 6 years	497	164	176	1 020	151	500	589	388	218
Married-couple families	**1 769**	**404**	**193**	**6 322**	**350**	**2 821**	**1 334**	**1 743**	**686**
With own children under 18 years	726	166	119	2 506	139	802	742	725	295
With own children under 6 years	376	89	95	932	57	377	310	372	163
Female householder, no husband present	**385**	**257**	**117**	**714**	**198**	**787**	**844**	**331**	**237**
With own children under 18 years	211	193	117	356	149	222	622	78	160
With own children under 6 years	107	67	81	79	90	117	234	11	55
Subfamilies	**52**	**101**	–	**155**	**7**	**64**	**118**	**90**	**25**
With own children under 18 years	36	101	–	103	7	54	118	61	25
Married-couple subfamilies	**20**	–	–	**70**	–	**21**	**6**	**64**	–
With own children under 18 years	4	–	–	18	–	11	6	35	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**32**	**101**	–	**80**	**7**	**36**	**112**	**26**	**25**
Persons under 18 years	**1 830**	**1 040**	**661**	**5 617**	**547**	**2 002**	**2 965**	**1 562**	**975**
Percent living with two parents	72.3	30.2	47.7	85.0	43.7	74.4	50.2	85.1	59.4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 218**	**1 254**	**480**	**5 560**	**499**	**2 262**	**2 997**	**1 634**	**1 072**
Nursery school	102	53	–	154	34	68	124	95	46
Private	79	44	–	109	9	68	78	65	46
Kindergarten	145	47	75	199	16	89	111	82	43
Private	45	24	22	18	–	24	29	9	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	811	445	245	2 582	293	749	1 433	644	424
Private	251	29	141	487	13	268	135	370	41
High school (1 to 4 years)	337	274	77	1 740	132	495	825	410	257
Private	82	46	–	78	13	100	25	203	–
College	3 823	435	83	885	24	861	504	403	302
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**84**	**10**	**7**	**126**	**–**	**185**	**134**	**81**	**72**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 294**	**1 726**	**552**	**15 974**	**881**	**11 035**	**4 634**	**5 429**	**2 382**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	68	87	96	196	31	200	69	152	15
5 to 7 years	212	106	80	760	68	559	198	346	74
8 years	368	137	44	1 308	24	926	186	530	85
High school: 1 to 3 years	722	387	122	2 656	204	1 588	882	789	336
4 years	2 045	662	124	8 023	420	3 906	2 018	2 226	899
College: 1 to 3 years	1 032	227	55	1 574	109	1 336	882	634	431
4 or more years	1 847	120	31	1 457	25	2 520	399	752	542
Percent high school graduates	78.2	58.5	38.0	69.2	62.9	70.3	71.2	66.5	78.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**6 180**	**1 463**	**498**	**10 360**	**465**	**6 421**	**3 440**	**2 998**	**1 920**
Place of work reported	5 670	1 269	374	9 897	447	6 029	3 097	2 735	1 466
Worked in area of residence	2 708	632	226	2 441	79	866	257	370	41
Worked outside area of residence	2 962	637	148	7 456	368	5 163	2 840	2 365	1 425
Percent of those reporting place of work	52.2	50.2	39.6	75.3	82.3	85.6	91.7	86.5	97.2
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.0	19.7	15.7	21.3	31.3	23.3	30.6	27.2	28.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**6 311**	**1 343**	**484**	**10 195**	**509**	**6 434**	**3 550**	**3 134**	**1 820**
Private vehicle	4 404	944	281	8 555	325	4 618	2 281	2 266	1 389
Drive alone	3 289	633	194	6 554	246	3 354	1 647	1 698	1 116
Carpool	1 115	311	87	2 001	79	1 264	634	568	273
Public transportation	193	42	25	1 122	164	1 217	1 119	636	377
Walked only	1 452	326	154	397	20	516	127	142	17
Other means	180	31	17	67	–	34	23	18	18
Worked at home	82	–	7	54	–	49	–	72	19

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162a. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cheltenham township		Darby township		Falls township, Bucks County		Lower Paxton township	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**32 143**	**2 486**	**7 663**	**4 501**	**34 144**	**1 486**	**32 729**	**1 638**
Native	29 936	2 261	7 561	4 469	33 242	1 382	32 103	1 626
Born in State of residence	24 509	1 538	7 118	3 420	24 080	396	27 449	872
Born in different State	5 310	703	433	1 049	9 049	979	4 521	728
Northeast	3 288	100	196	101	6 550	674	1 779	120
North Central	983	60	61	61	1 043	–	937	73
South	841	510	165	887	1 299	300	1 414	518
West	198	33	11	–	157	5	391	17
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	117	20	10	–	113	7	133	26
Foreign born	2 207	225	102	32	902	104	626	12
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**30 694**	**2 620**	**7 027**	**4 310**	**31 765**	**1 331**	**30 741**	**1 487**
Same house	21 264	863	5 626	3 520	20 594	262	18 580	425
Different house in United States	9 219	1 689	1 391	790	11 070	1 056	12 078	1 001
Same county	3 530	84	1 096	382	7 439	468	6 844	687
Different county	5 689	1 605	295	408	3 631	588	5 234	314
Same State	1 547	1 513	235	331	3 645	85	3 309	233
Different State	1 542	92	60	77	2 186	503	1 925	81
Northeast	820	20	47	68	1 607	503	627	–
North Central	224	–	13	–	132	–	206	30
South	407	54	–	9	323	–	790	51
West	91	18	–	–	124	–	302	–
Abroad	211	68	10	–	101	13	83	61
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 586**	**295**	**857**	**443**	**3 359**	**202**	**3 019**	**134**
Children ever born	97	43	228	119	795	173	550	23
Per 1,000 women	38	146	266	269	237	856	182	172
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 972**	**292**	**622**	**389**	**2 840**	**151**	**3 184**	**200**
Children ever born	1 964	258	911	661	4 594	281	3 404	169
Per 1,000 women	996	884	1 465	1 699	1 618	1 861	1 069	845
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 722**	**212**	**333**	**276**	**1 858**	**80**	**1 980**	**141**
Children ever born	3 830	469	1 029	907	5 087	191	4 377	297
Per 1,000 women	2 224	2 212	3 090	3 286	2 738	2 388	2 211	2 106
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**9 048**	**597**	**2 180**	**1 072**	**9 256**	**382**	**9 161**	**446**
With own children under 18 years	3 153	416	1 125	612	4 918	282	4 239	313
With own children under 6 years	1 211	149	503	175	1 875	192	1 623	109
Married-couple families	**7 994**	**388**	**1 871**	**584**	**7 947**	**159**	**7 998**	**334**
With own children under 18 years	2 801	272	1 011	310	4 125	102	3 576	228
With own children under 6 years	1 164	112	478	103	1 684	85	1 461	103
Female householder, no husband present	**838**	**171**	**240**	**392**	**967**	**185**	**991**	**77**
With own children under 18 years	303	117	103	268	627	154	572	59
With own children under 6 years	26	25	25	59	144	89	140	6
Subfamilies	**140**	**20**	**36**	**66**	**195**	**26**	**159**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	71	20	27	66	161	20	132	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**111**	**–**	**19**	**–**	**65**	**6**	**91**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	42	–	10	–	31	–	64	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**29**	**20**	**17**	**49**	**109**	**9**	**68**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**6 240**	**789**	**2 206**	**1 554**	**9 905**	**637**	**7 711**	**508**
Percent living with two parents	86.6	56.0	86.3	40.6	82.3	30.6	82.8	74.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**8 098**	**904**	**2 061**	**1 562**	**9 144**	**540**	**7 328**	**494**
Nursery school	405	46	58	29	292	26	362	38
Private	352	32	30	4	199	4	289	29
Kindergarten	268	47	90	25	468	54	468	15
Private	107	20	33	–	60	–	106	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 751	360	918	773	4 507	220	3 318	238
Private	700	40	828	74	916	5	555	5
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 043	248	645	597	2 627	124	2 019	138
Private	427	17	487	11	392	6	170	9
College	2 631	203	350	138	1 250	116	1 161	65
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**444**	**53**	**42**	**33**	**177**	**34**	**205**	**21**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**22 347**	**1 436**	**4 276**	**2 456**	**19 691**	**603**	**20 783**	**945**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	185	30	27	97	177	6	135	–
5 to 7 years	524	56	74	130	681	21	493	13
8 years	970	40	283	175	1 060	12	862	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 851	221	856	684	3 309	109	2 287	37
4 years	7 027	511	2 321	1 021	10 042	267	9 576	447
College: 1 to 3 years	3 250	241	442	206	2 515	107	3 084	237
4 or more years	8 540	337	273	143	1 907	81	4 346	211
Percent high school graduates	84.2	75.8	71.0	55.8	73.5	75.5	81.8	94.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**15 107**	**1 508**	**3 338**	**1 653**	**15 856**	**567**	**17 696**	**913**
Place of work reported	14 116	1 439	3 245	1 091	14 294	352	16 591	778
Worked in area of residence	2 623	260	38	71	4 023	32	2 555	18
Worked outside area of residence	11 493	1 179	3 207	1 020	10 271	320	14 036	760
Percent of those reporting place of work	81.4	81.9	98.8	93.5	71.9	90.9	84.6	97.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.4	31.3	28.9	31.1	21.7	21.9	19.2	22.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**15 267**	**1 271**	**3 625**	**1 602**	**15 644**	**560**	**17 506**	**977**
Private vehicle	11 853	885	2 893	1 231	14 726	527	16 279	901
Drive alone	9 734	705	2 085	1 046	11 308	397	12 276	553
Carpool	2 119	180	808	185	3 418	130	4 003	348
Public transportation	2 115	243	617	287	453	14	564	71
Walked only	816	83	70	71	286	19	367	5
Other means	108	16	20	13	107	–	122	–
Worked at home	375	44	25	–	72	–	174	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162a. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	North Versailles township		Radnor township		Susquehanna township, Dauphin County		Swatara township, Dauphin County	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**12 054**	**1 175**	**26 188**	**1 069**	**15 774**	**2 028**	**17 196**	**1 392**
Native	11 777	1 175	24 727	1 040	15 244	1 982	16 799	1 385
Born in State of residence	11 084	909	14 753	650	12 704	1 196	15 038	901
Born in different State	669	266	9 713	390	2 474	786	1 670	471
Northeast	129	5	5 472	83	1 096	99	528	48
North Central	188	8	1 953	32	457	40	389	38
South	321	231	1 769	275	764	623	697	385
West	31	22	519	–	157	24	56	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	24	–	261	–	66	–	91	13
Foreign born	277	–	1 461	29	530	46	397	7
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**11 455**	**1 060**	**25 207**	**920**	**14 563**	**2 381**	**16 220**	**1 452**
Same house	8 085	753	12 746	539	8 916	1 106	9 786	880
Different house in United States	3 345	307	12 110	381	5 614	1 264	6 434	572
Same county	2 752	285	3 435	49	3 229	1 009	4 341	423
Different county	593	22	8 675	332	2 385	255	2 093	149
Same State	311	22	3 829	262	1 653	108	1 566	–
Different State	282	–	4 846	70	732	147	527	149
Northeast	103	–	3 033	30	271	129	86	82
North Central	–	–	682	18	178	–	224	49
South	98	–	815	22	267	18	166	18
West	81	–	316	–	16	–	51	–
Abroad	25	–	351	–	33	11	–	–
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 092**	**108**	**3 370**	**173**	**1 105**	**169**	**1 564**	**137**
Children ever born	199	81	96	17	137	36	346	17
Per 1,000 women	182	750	28	98	124	213	221	124
Women 25 to 34 years	**985**	**110**	**1 771**	**57**	**1 279**	**148**	**1 345**	**83**
Children ever born	969	152	1 327	50	1 383	209	1 570	101
Per 1,000 women	984	1 382	749	877	1 081	1 412	1 167	1 603
Women 35 to 44 years	**568**	**72**	**1 553**	**66**	**845**	**164**	**987**	**92**
Children ever born	1 385	176	3 414	101	1 644	309	2 124	228
Per 1,000 women	2 438	2 444	2 198	1 530	1 946	1 884	2 152	2 478
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**3 479**	**293**	**5 947**	**227**	**4 410**	**513**	**4 819**	**295**
With own children under 18 years	1 449	164	2 710	70	1 750	301	2 188	148
With own children under 6 years	594	65	890	18	654	87	747	31
Married-couple families	**3 002**	**187**	**5 062**	**148**	**3 792**	**382**	**4 163**	**213**
With own children under 18 years	1 270	117	2 316	33	1 530	211	1 829	89
With own children under 6 years	555	51	824	5	585	79	673	15
Female householder, no husband present	**330**	**88**	**749**	**63**	**499**	**83**	**478**	**72**
With own children under 18 years	123	42	349	26	183	53	288	59
With own children under 6 years	23	9	66	13	56	–	70	16
Subfamilies	**91**	**31**	**103**	**–**	**40**	**36**	**109**	**5**
With own children under 18 years	51	31	69	–	35	36	72	5
Married-couple subfamilies	**48**	**–**	**63**	**–**	**18**	**–**	**53**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	8	–	29	–	13	–	16	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**43**	**24**	**37**	**–**	**16**	**25**	**56**	**5**
Persons under 18 years	**2 700**	**414**	**5 424**	**175**	**3 065**	**641**	**3 970**	**413**
Percent living with two parents	84.7	63.3	85.2	25.7	87.1	65.4	81.0	51.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 525**	**376**	**9 713**	**433**	**3 168**	**614**	**3 771**	**411**
Nursery school	64	17	351	7	224	25	176	10
Private	48	–	286	7	201	25	152	–
Kindergarten	86	16	175	12	114	57	151	6
Private	–	–	61	12	29	15	45	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 168	195	2 658	83	1 316	301	1 743	205
Private	254	–	753	27	256	10	437	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	839	115	1 658	48	844	150	1 206	171
Private	49	–	508	16	105	6	152	12
College	368	33	4 871	283	670	81	495	19
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**59**	**8**	**296**	**27**	**147**	**8**	**110**	**5**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 850**	**639**	**14 971**	**565**	**11 202**	**1 169**	**11 119**	**808**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	134	24	110	35	173	94	156	51
5 to 7 years	429	37	261	39	371	76	448	70
8 years	582	62	411	47	673	21	891	57
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 160	124	735	70	1 209	134	1 587	155
4 years	4 036	276	3 679	161	4 798	497	5 514	359
College: 1 to 3 years	911	77	2 701	95	1 449	197	1 248	52
4 or more years	598	39	7 074	118	2 529	150	1 275	64
Percent high school graduates	70.6	61.3	89.9	66.2	78.3	72.2	72.3	58.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**5 318**	**441**	**11 925**	**515**	**7 098**	**1 101**	**7 870**	**558**
Place of work reported	4 698	426	11 076	367	6 844	995	7 550	502
Worked in area of residence	852	69	3 046	145	766	134	1 452	55
Worked outside area of residence	3 846	357	8 030	222	6 078	861	6 098	447
Percent of those reporting place of work	81.9	83.8	72.5	60.5	88.8	86.5	80.8	89.0
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	21.0	27.0	23.9	20.9	17.4	22.1	17.0	18.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**5 373**	**406**	**11 825**	**511**	**7 359**	**937**	**8 473**	**556**
Private vehicle	4 754	331	8 160	346	6 713	856	7 941	499
Drive alone	3 639	219	6 768	257	5 175	698	5 768	299
Carpool	1 115	112	1 392	89	1 538	158	2 173	200
Public transportation	407	52	1 912	44	361	61	180	43
Walked only	177	16	1 190	115	174	10	215	8
Other means	5	7	170	6	12	–	38	6
Worked at home	30	–	393	–	99	10	99	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 162a. **Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tredyffrin township		Upper Chichester township		Upper Dublin township	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH						
Total persons	**21 700**	**1 081**	**13 106**	**1 181**	**21 021**	**1 030**
Native	20 697	1 003	12 727	1 163	20 077	1 024
Born in State of residence	11 290	704	10 902	740	16 365	749
Born in different State	9 272	299	1 790	423	3 655	267
Northeast	4 007	25	500	19	2 020	55
North Central	2 650	23	135	7	721	–
South	2 139	251	1 110	388	762	212
West	476	–	45	9	152	–
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	135	–	35	–	57	8
Foreign born	1 003	78	379	18	944	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	**20 806**	**989**	**12 029**	**1 229**	**19 942**	**1 004**
Same house	11 592	520	6 997	790	13 643	575
Different house in United States	8 892	469	5 020	439	6 276	429
Same county	1 558	222	3 852	260	2 867	142
Different county	7 334	247	1 168	179	3 409	287
Same State	3 327	184	385	76	2 268	275
Different State	4 007	63	783	103	1 141	12
Northeast	2 058	–	106	16	326	–
North Central	946	63	67	–	403	–
South	796	–	555	87	350	12
West	207	–	55	–	62	–
Abroad	322	–	12	–	23	–
FERTILITY						
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 838**	**104**	**1 209**	**159**	**1 974**	**86**
Children ever born	50	18	345	10	34	17
Per 1,000 women	27	173	285	63	17	198
Women 25 to 34 years	**1 567**	**88**	**1 161**	**100**	**1 359**	**91**
Children ever born	1 411	95	1 675	104	1 720	158
Per 1,000 women	900	1 080	1 443	1 040	1 266	1 736
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 511**	**75**	**816**	**65**	**1 507**	**104**
Children ever born	3 398	193	2 028	183	3 887	374
Per 1,000 women	2 249	2 573	2 485	2 815	2 579	3 596
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN						
Families	**6 065**	**222**	**3 655**	**289**	**5 488**	**248**
With own children under 18 years	2 830	145	1 956	144	2 939	162
With own children under 6 years	819	37	884	35	890	55
Married-couple families	**5 351**	**143**	**3 151**	**211**	**5 050**	**141**
With own children under 18 years	2 519	94	1 691	102	2 711	97
With own children under 6 years	787	22	798	15	847	31
Female householder, no husband present	**591**	**67**	**395**	**52**	**372**	**85**
With own children under 18 years	270	39	222	37	215	49
With own children under 6 years	20	9	54	15	39	24
Subfamilies	**88**	**41**	**103**	**18**	**105**	**36**
With own children under 18 years	57	41	84	18	35	36
Married-couple subfamilies	**44**	**11**	**44**	–	**96**	–
With own children under 18 years	13	11	25	–	26	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**16**	**30**	**48**	**18**	**9**	**36**
Persons under 18 years	**5 355**	**412**	**3 760**	**362**	**5 997**	**370**
Percent living with two parents	90.0	57.8	83.8	66.9	92.6	50.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**6 533**	**436**	**3 357**	**424**	**7 149**	**415**
Nursery school	313	18	161	30	343	29
Private	278	18	132	30	301	8
Kindergarten	255	15	235	13	246	23
Private	54	10	42	13	64	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	2 394	194	1 710	195	2 792	159
Private	536	19	494	35	734	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 927	148	888	86	2 041	116
Private	418	–	166	6	501	–
College	1 644	61	363	100	1 727	88
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**353**	**34**	**43**	–	**242**	**46**
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Persons 25 years old and over	**13 981**	**588**	**7 651**	**669**	**12 450**	**572**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	90	6	123	39	94	27
5 to 7 years	259	47	525	27	219	17
8 years	300	25	527	55	312	47
High school: 1 to 3 years	611	146	1 429	187	775	94
4 years	2 969	219	3 466	208	3 843	194
College: 1 to 3 years	2 646	81	918	85	2 326	138
4 or more years	7 106	64	663	68	4 881	55
Percent high school graduates	91.0	61.9	66.0	54.0	88.8	67.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**10 759**	**565**	**5 769**	**678**	**10 257**	**327**
Place of work reported	9 962	492	5 310	665	9 419	265
Worked in area of residence	1 237	11	572	64	1 900	40
Worked outside area of residence	8 725	481	4 738	601	7 519	225
Percent of those reporting place of work	87.6	97.8	89.2	90.4	79.8	84.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.0	23.8	20.7	26.8	24.2	29.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK						
Workers 16 years and over	**10 697**	**508**	**5 809**	**598**	**10 131**	**382**
Private vehicle	8 473	475	5 582	563	8 965	301
Drive alone	7 199	311	4 373	457	7 689	208
Carpool	1 274	164	1 209	106	1 276	93
Public transportation	1 494	27	83	24	596	46
Walked only	288	6	73	–	383	17
Other means	156	–	31	6	43	3
Worked at home	286	–	40	5	144	15

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Aliquippa borough		Beaver Falls city		Carlisle borough		Chester city		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**9 811**	...	**8 561**	**1 325**	**14 141**	**643**	**15 828**	**17 791**	**504**
Labor force	5 029	...	4 460	736	8 238	427	8 108	9 916	280
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.3	...	52.1	55.5	58.3	66.4	51.2	55.7	55.6
Civilian labor force	5 029	...	4 460	736	8 103	413	8 081	9 877	280
Employed	4 580	...	4 043	594	7 770	371	7 438	8 333	211
Unemployed	449	...	417	142	333	42	643	1 544	69
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	...	9.3	19.3	4.1	10.2	8.0	15.6	24.6
Not in labor force	4 782	...	4 101	589	5 903	216	7 720	7 875	224
Inmate of institution	–	...	–	–	415	6	199	47	–
Female, 16 years and over	**5 234**	...	**4 728**	**757**	**7 787**	**305**	**8 537**	**10 180**	**237**
Labor force	2 021	...	1 957	360	3 795	168	3 413	5 174	78
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.6	...	41.4	47.6	48.7	55.1	40.0	50.8	32.9
Civilian labor force	2 021	...	1 957	360	3 784	168	3 413	5 174	78
Employed	1 824	...	1 817	287	3 668	144	3 162	4 443	57
Unemployed	197	...	140	73	116	24	251	731	21
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	...	7.2	20.3	3.1	14.3	7.4	14.1	26.9
Not in labor force	3 213	...	2 771	397	3 992	137	5 124	5 006	159
Inmate of institution	–	...	–	–	281	6	138	19	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**672**	...	**947**	**193**	**1 651**	**44**	**1 429**	**2 234**	**49**
Employed	182	...	335	39	679	18	443	350	14
Unemployed	84	...	35	22	40	–	124	238	4
Not in labor force	406	...	577	132	932	26	850	1 646	31
Female, 16 years and over	**5 234**	...	**4 728**	**757**	**7 787**	**305**	**8 537**	**10 180**	**237**
With own children under 6 years	556	...	506	95	635	62	945	1 873	69
In labor force	141	...	183	49	268	50	301	1 015	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	769	...	652	207	1 098	34	1 054	2 027	75
In labor force	371	...	281	99	718	22	617	1 319	33
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 776**	...	**2 064**	**234**	**3 423**	**113**	**3 609**	**2 730**	**77**
In labor force	819	...	766	129	1 703	85	1 448	1 731	40
With own children under 6 years	442	...	375	30	559	50	718	666	29
In labor force	103	...	131	24	227	50	238	439	6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	585	...	505	91	887	17	758	808	29
In labor force	235	...	221	40	543	11	451	596	23
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 580**	...	**4 043**	**594**	**7 770**	**371**	**7 438**	**8 333**	**211**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	...	31	–	35	–	53	10	6
Mining	14	...	7	–	13	–	7	24	–
Construction	170	...	113	24	251	18	257	225	5
Manufacturing	2 113	...	1 220	284	1 833	129	2 461	2 504	74
Nondurable goods	120	...	122	46	1 033	35	932	1 067	35
Food and kindred products	16	...	12	5	44	11	66	104	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	...	29	8	313	6	77	88	12
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	36	...	14	3	99	–	66	–	7
Durable goods	1 993	...	1 098	238	800	94	1 529	1 437	39
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	11	...	17	4	6	–	16	25	–
Metal industries	1 759	...	834	125	126	7	381	317	7
Machinery, except electrical	34	...	65	9	44	15	285	95	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	42	...	97	62	414	40	30	137	–
Transportation equipment	15	...	–	3	11	–	502	515	26
Transportation	157	...	108	18	202	14	294	211	25
Communications and other public utilities	79	...	75	5	260	–	141	200	–
Wholesale trade	49	...	108	5	207	–	206	199	3
Retail trade	719	...	815	61	1 249	19	1 102	537	11
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	138	...	166	5	183	–	243	86	–
Eating and drinking places	236	...	264	42	375	–	306	189	6
Banking and credit agencies	74	...	44	14	163	–	143	188	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	88	...	79	9	151	17	217	275	–
Business and repair services	85	...	110	27	64	6	229	162	–
Private households	13	...	17	12	33	12	46	210	20
Other personal services	197	...	68	30	159	8	82	179	–
Entertainment and recreation services	12	...	38	–	25	–	52	16	–
Professional and related services	693	...	1 099	82	2 397	94	1 681	2 920	43
Hospitals	195	...	239	25	257	18	594	1 080	9
Health services, except hospitals	41	...	86	–	354	6	225	598	–
Educational services	304	...	663	32	1 311	45	643	885	13
Public administration	117	...	111	23	728	54	467	473	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 152**	...	**2 812**	**382**	**5 343**	**278**	**5 304**	**5 047**	**230**
Worked in 1979	3 062	...	2 752	382	5 312	270	5 134	4 613	203
50 to 52 weeks	2 059	...	1 529	184	3 066	179	3 185	2 704	86
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 971	...	1 468	176	2 903	161	3 013	2 454	72
With unemployment in 1979	582	...	598	80	970	68	1 167	1 448	83
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	259	...	254	40	260	39	558	969	51
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 140**	...	**2 280**	**381**	**4 699**	**182**	**3 982**	**5 597**	**91**
Worked in 1979	2 065	...	2 204	341	4 645	171	3 819	5 059	85
50 to 52 weeks	1 046	...	1 025	127	2 188	75	2 088	2 648	51
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	850	...	711	123	1 770	69	1 733	2 080	40
With unemployment in 1979	486	...	470	149	804	57	717	1 736	19
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	166	...	165	100	153	27	296	825	6
Families	**3 469**	**1 337**	**2 651**	...	**4 053**	**203**	**4 821**	**5 987**	**212**
No workers in 1979	734	327	655	...	502	41	983	1 438	89
1 worker in 1979	1 512	483	908	...	1 365	31	1 695	2 249	66
2 workers in 1979	851	419	819	...	1 660	98	1 578	1 671	44
3 or more workers in 1979	372	108	269	...	526	33	565	629	13
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 573**	...	**6 844**	**1 187**	**11 491**	**523**	**12 150**	**15 600**	**487**
With a work disability	637	...	828	172	816	61	1 309	2 113	70
Prevented from working	396	...	457	124	340	25	722	1 299	46
With a public transportation disability	125	...	168	46	114	–	303	537	9
Persons 65 years and over	**2 238**	...	**1 717**	**138**	**2 235**	**114**	**3 479**	**2 144**	**17**
With a public transportation disability	260	...	292	25	215	13	697	531	17

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clairton city		Coatesville city		Darby borough		Duquesne city		Lebanon city
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons, 16 years and over	**7 251**	**2 381**	**5 756**	**2 152**	**7 277**	**1 316**	**6 357**	**1 554**	**622**
Labor force	3 455	1 199	3 208	1 225	4 018	687	3 078	722	405
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.6	50.4	55.7	56.9	55.2	52.2	48.4	46.5	65.1
Civilian labor force	3 455	1 194	3 208	1 218	4 018	687	3 078	722	397
Employed	3 160	973	3 059	1 002	3 661	587	2 765	587	330
Unemployed	295	221	149	216	357	100	313	135	67
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	18.5	4.6	17.7	8.9	14.6	10.2	18.7	16.9
Not in labor force	3 796	1 182	2 548	927	3 259	629	3 279	832	217
Inmate of institution	–	–	6	–	458	18	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 990**	**1 350**	**3 120**	**1 260**	**4 041**	**738**	**3 502**	**831**	**274**
Labor force	1 354	555	1 402	637	1 691	296	1 248	327	120
Percent of female, 16 years and over	33.9	41.1	44.9	50.6	41.8	40.1	35.6	39.4	43.8
Civilian labor force	1 354	555	1 402	630	1 691	296	1 248	327	120
Employed	1 264	429	1 332	524	1 537	252	1 075	278	107
Unemployed	90	126	70	106	154	44	173	49	13
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	22.7	5.0	16.8	9.1	14.9	13.9	15.0	10.8
Not in labor force	2 636	795	1 718	623	2 350	442	2 254	504	154
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	366	6	–	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**664**	**231**	**399**	**266**	**750**	**142**	**669**	**221**	**91**
Employed	211	66	217	56	294	20	149	17	37
Unemployed	40	8	33	22	54	26	53	13	–
Not in labor force	213	152	149	188	402	96	267	191	54
Female, 16 years and over	**3 990**	**1 350**	**3 120**	**1 260**	**4 041**	**738**	**3 502**	**831**	**274**
With own children under 6 years	442	226	355	292	596	135	339	176	64
In labor force	105	99	132	175	211	88	84	83	23
With own children 6 to 17 years only	442	291	422	247	655	107	454	230	80
In labor force	177	153	297	150	344	62	221	119	52
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**2 047**	**613**	**1 594**	**505**	**1 888**	**249**	**1 578**	**352**	**104**
In labor force	602	177	676	178	821	133	485	120	73
With own children under 6 years	387	58	290	82	507	49	257	66	33
In labor force	92	31	105	67	188	37	49	43	23
With own children 6 to 17 years only	320	116	290	90	483	57	285	76	56
In labor force	131	77	201	64	273	38	141	44	44
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 160**	**973**	**3 059**	**1 002**	**3 661**	**587**	**2 765**	**587**	**330**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	–	9	–	7	16	5	–	8
Mining	4	–	–	–	–	7	–	6	–
Construction	127	68	78	46	201	19	63	18	9
Manufacturing	1 168	446	1 163	264	866	94	960	195	135
Nondurable goods	152	21	302	60	384	38	57	–	80
Food and kindred products	12	–	86	19	54	–	25	–	43
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	–	33	4	47	–	–	–	27
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5	7	24	–	129	–	16	–	–
Durable goods	1 016	425	861	204	482	56	903	195	55
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	19	–	36	–	25	–	–	–	–
Metal industries	876	352	634	152	56	12	776	158	40
Machinery, except electrical	35	13	92	27	112	–	48	6	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	12	6	31	6	70	17	33	11	–
Transportation equipment	14	7	34	12	122	7	33	8	–
Transportation	101	38	110	52	274	48	144	11	–
Communications and other public utilities	60	8	26	7	92	5	48	15	15
Wholesale trade	95	13	69	15	160	17	87	13	15
Retail trade	610	91	497	46	601	48	497	52	17
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	173	7	88	6	114	31	82	8	–
Eating and drinking places	100	52	158	6	159	7	182	5	6
Banking and credit agencies	86	11	20	–	99	20	91	20	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	30	19	99	31	211	6	82	17	–
Business and repair services	234	30	91	11	228	29	102	21	15
Private households	2	14	15	9	13	6	6	–	–
Other personal services	48	33	111	5	97	11	117	8	35
Entertainment and recreation services	–	14	17	–	11	27	12	17	–
Professional and related services	475	110	683	480	652	196	438	179	45
Hospitals	113	34	259	306	192	77	135	65	16
Health services, except hospitals	49	7	121	50	179	29	24	28	9
Educational services	213	55	230	20	144	24	199	60	7
Public administration	115	78	71	36	149	38	113	15	36
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 219**	**677**	**1 956**	**621**	**2 489**	**413**	**1 932**	**418**	**301**
Worked in 1979	2 185	611	1 928	572	2 379	403	1 892	389	301
50 to 52 weeks	1 400	292	1 390	337	1 595	244	1 231	208	152
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 336	274	1 309	319	1 476	212	1 176	199	152
With unemployment in 1979	475	232	249	175	563	94	377	137	114
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	210	98	94	86	258	43	206	89	55
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**1 509**	**642**	**1 539**	**741**	**1 874**	**307**	**1 489**	**368**	**153**
Worked in 1979	1 464	535	1 519	705	1 778	295	1 423	321	153
50 to 52 weeks	843	255	896	366	1 035	179	707	204	65
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	597	205	677	345	806	118	556	200	52
With unemployment in 1979	265	285	178	225	418	49	296	110	67
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	97	92	58	92	168	18	138	48	19
Families	**2 539**	**863**	**1 984**	**789**	**2 272**	**482**	**2 119**	**....**	**263**
No workers in 1979	589	322	327	157	365	80	538	....	36
1 worker in 1979	1 038	257	780	301	882	196	814	....	74
2 workers in 1979	660	199	665	200	653	187	547	....	135
3 or more workers in 1979	252	84	212	131	372	19	220	....	18
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**5 397**	**1 990**	**4 382**	**1 864**	**5 742**	**989**	**4 712**	**1 365**	**598**
With a work disability	511	316	557	234	608	133	375	177	79
Prevented from working	341	201	328	131	395	68	229	148	21
With a public transportation disability	116	78	119	70	122	46	127	84	16
Persons 65 years and over	**1 854**	**391**	**1 368**	**288**	**1 077**	**309**	**1 645**	**189**	**24**
With a public transportation disability	264	67	149	38	220	71	303	47	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	McKeesport city		Monessen city		Monroeville borough		New Castle city		New Kensington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**21 726**	**2 988**	**9 086**	...	**22 095**	**1 215**	**24 821**	**1 523**	**13 431**	**868**
Labor force	10 660	1 718	4 354	...	14 498	945	12 567	768	6 711	544
Percent of persons 16 years and over	49.1	57.5	47.9	...	65.6	77.8	50.6	50.4	50.0	62.7
Civilian labor force	10 649	1 697	4 342	...	14 485	945	12 567	768	6 711	544
Employed	9 488	1 381	3 961	...	13 725	896	11 252	605	6 071	454
Unemployed	1 161	316	381	...	760	49	1 315	163	640	90
Percent of civilian labor force	10.9	18.6	8.8	...	5.2	5.2	10.5	21.2	9.5	16.5
Not in labor force	11 066	1 270	4 732	...	7 597	270	12 254	755	6 720	324
Inmate of institution	152	–	9	...	14	–	464	–	14	–
Female, 16 years and over	**11 806**	**1 618**	**4 869**	...	**11 473**	**650**	**13 884**	**864**	**7 398**	**490**
Labor force	4 119	787	1 598	...	5 810	463	5 215	325	2 704	257
Percent of female, 16 years and over	34.9	48.6	32.8	...	50.6	71.2	37.6	37.6	36.6	52.4
Civilian labor force	4 119	787	1 598	...	5 810	463	5 215	325	2 704	257
Employed	3 658	610	1 465	...	5 517	454	4 758	230	2 489	213
Unemployed	461	177	133	...	293	9	457	95	215	44
Percent of civilian labor force	11.2	22.5	8.3	...	5.0	1.9	8.8	29.2	8.0	17.1
Not in labor force	7 687	831	3 271	...	5 663	187	8 669	539	4 694	233
Inmate of institution	51	–	9	...	–	–	308	5	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 591**	**367**	**616**	...	**2 138**	**139**	**1 882**	**219**	**1 005**	**100**
Employed	508	59	153	...	1 012	26	617	54	314	14
Unemployed	186	34	50	...	151	14	196	21	88	18
Not in labor force	894	274	401	...	975	99	1 069	144	603	68
Female, 16 years and over	**11 806**	**1 618**	**4 869**	...	**11 473**	**650**	**13 884**	**864**	**7 398**	**490**
With own children under 6 years	1 313	268	341	...	1 391	116	1 815	256	716	113
In labor force	338	129	103	...	465	64	501	73	160	74
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 745	329	668	...	2 629	211	1 834	174	1 110	53
In labor force	722	235	320	...	1 395	200	966	82	481	43
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 653**	**541**	**2 645**	...	**7 062**	**341**	**6 832**	**313**	**3 853**	**174**
In labor force	1 703	256	772	...	3 141	251	2 522	152	1 242	107
With own children under 6 years	1 042	114	306	...	1 328	108	1 519	164	630	70
In labor force	236	56	89	...	421	64	422	49	130	40
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 311	147	543	...	2 236	136	1 395	64	861	11
In labor force	531	107	234	...	1 108	131	669	42	333	7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 488**	**1 381**	**3 961**	...	**13 725**	**896**	**11 252**	**605**	**6 071**	**454**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	–	–	...	50	–	32	–	5	–
Mining	43	5	45	...	48	12	13	–	100	18
Construction	279	27	127	...	617	13	434	26	250	–
Manufacturing	3 107	504	1 733	...	3 213	249	3 253	204	1 896	163
Nondurable goods	301	32	198	...	463	55	538	31	510	69
Food and kindred products	34	6	26	...	31	–	102	–	78	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	19	7	111	...	19	–	49	6	44	3
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	124	–	40	...	131	–	87	–	129	15
Durable goods	2 806	472	1 535	...	2 750	194	2 715	173	1 386	94
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	47	–	–	...	40	–	38	–	64	11
Metal industries	2 166	365	1 349	...	772	36	907	74	693	66
Machinery, except electrical	192	10	26	...	638	20	422	12	190	11
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	137	33	–	...	629	47	48	–	91	–
Transportation equipment	151	42	61	...	354	52	596	53	35	–
Transportation	391	78	88	...	540	50	677	13	98	15
Communications and other public utilities	219	44	73	...	367	33	352	66	202	33
Wholesale trade	446	7	124	...	650	35	323	7	179	6
Retail trade	1 936	146	681	...	2 764	76	2 267	58	1 180	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	380	–	155	...	253	4	418	11	180	17
Eating and drinking places	469	42	131	...	777	20	598	4	208	12
Banking and credit agencies	197	24	51	...	320	39	160	–	66	13
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	193	23	91	...	488	20	360	26	209	–
Business and repair services	330	72	95	...	1 215	94	240	6	278	25
Private households	46	–	13	...	20	–	104	11	13	–
Other personal services	203	51	56	...	312	–	278	5	105	9
Entertainment and recreation services	24	6	20	...	124	–	52	–	38	11
Professional and related services	1 753	317	597	...	2 702	213	2 181	125	1 265	98
Hospitals	686	143	132	...	731	82	707	5	340	78
Health services, except hospitals	115	17	52	...	371	8	331	31	209	–
Educational services	648	52	301	...	1 002	81	715	54	500	10
Public administration	315	77	167	...	295	62	526	58	187	24
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 830**	**991**	**2 938**	...	**9 215**	**486**	**7 887**	**493**	**4 264**	**275**
Worked in 1979	6 595	940	2 881	...	9 056	478	7 686	481	4 175	275
50 to 52 weeks	4 362	501	1 899	...	6 761	337	4 962	258	2 831	181
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 100	482	1 761	...	6 403	329	4 724	258	2 632	168
With unemployment in 1979	1 491	318	579	...	1 370	79	1 960	86	809	66
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	659	214	234	...	554	25	947	62	342	39
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 634**	**925**	**1 775**	...	**6 573**	**509**	**5 937**	**431**	**3 185**	**292**
Worked in 1979	4 389	814	1 683	...	6 446	506	5 707	377	3 080	266
50 to 52 weeks	2 143	358	999	...	3 218	328	3 081	147	1 711	180
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 676	336	710	...	2 367	300	2 261	112	1 358	138
With unemployment in 1979	1 080	335	318	...	1 059	79	1 085	139	531	69
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	498	161	149	...	403	43	625	54	215	44
Families	**7 264**	**1 060**	**3 222**	**342**	**8 081**	**486**	**8 461**	**618**	**4 652**	**358**
No workers in 1979	1 811	238	716	70	737	24	1 549	147	990	70
1 worker in 1979	2 699	374	1 245	156	2 611	141	3 338	195	1 657	117
2 workers in 1979	1 971	304	950	100	3 490	215	2 722	267	1 549	130
3 or more workers in 1979	783	144	311	16	1 243	106	852	9	456	41
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**16 504**	**2 585**	**6 948**	...	**19 893**	**1 154**	**19 134**	**1 347**	**10 356**	**735**
With a work disability	2 000	250	665	...	1 111	78	2 222	207	1 050	81
Prevented from working	1 194	151	428	...	477	21	1 485	125	666	56
With a public transportation disability	449	78	81	...	230	15	363	26	136	4
Persons 65 years and over	**5 070**	**403**	**2 129**	...	**2 188**	**61**	**5 223**	**171**	**3 075**	**133**
With a public transportation disability	700	67	204	...	265	5	601	17	414	26

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norristown borough		Pottstown borough		Uniontown city		Washington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**21 330**	**5 499**	**15 929**	**1 690**	**10 636**	**959**	**13 312**	**1 425**
Labor force	13 035	3 289	9 595	1 063	4 983	529	7 109	707
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.1	59.8	60.2	62.9	46.9	55.2	53.4	49.6
Civilian labor force	13 023	3 289	9 581	1 050	4 983	529	7 098	707
Employed	12 231	2 877	8 796	900	4 612	455	6 339	629
Unemployed	792	412	785	150	371	74	759	78
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	12.5	8.2	14.3	7.4	14.0	10.7	11.0
Not in labor force	8 295	2 210	6 334	627	5 653	430	6 203	718
Inmate of institution	1 403	293	201	–	96	–	128	11
Female, 16 years and over	**11 145**	**2 895**	**8 658**	**840**	**6 111**	**565**	**7 308**	**695**
Labor force	5 935	1 626	4 124	442	2 078	244	3 172	277
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.3	56.2	47.6	52.6	34.0	43.2	43.4	39.9
Civilian labor force	5 935	1 626	4 124	442	2 078	244	3 172	277
Employed	5 695	1 462	3 765	406	1 925	204	2 914	253
Unemployed	240	164	359	36	153	40	258	24
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	10.1	8.7	8.1	7.4	16.4	8.1	8.7
Not in labor force	5 210	1 269	4 534	398	4 033	321	4 136	418
Inmate of institution	263	45	138	–	70	–	30	11
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 858**	**794**	**1 230**	**232**	**737**	**130**	**1 305**	**159**
Employed	1 000	242	500	102	231	36	422	22
Unemployed	141	47	99	30	33	–	134	14
Not in labor force	717	505	631	100	473	94	749	123
Female, 16 years and over	**11 145**	**2 895**	**8 658**	**840**	**6 111**	**565**	**7 308**	**695**
With own children under 6 years	1 449	494	1 022	162	671	57	711	102
In labor force	715	355	431	90	152	24	238	57
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 653	687	1 265	211	743	137	1 043	125
In labor force	1 174	460	845	143	303	90	579	70
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 316**	**946**	**4 494**	**334**	**2 807**	**182**	**3 306**	**234**
In labor force	2 700	523	2 182	202	949	114	1 422	105
With own children under 6 years	1 155	201	869	53	547	46	561	51
In labor force	574	115	352	46	126	24	198	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 274	309	1 031	125	563	40	793	74
In labor force	814	183	674	94	217	23	395	52
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 231**	**2 877**	**8 796**	**900**	**4 612**	**455**	**6 339**	**629**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	60	–	44	–	26	–	50	–
Mining	27	6	23	–	299	16	142	17
Construction	565	135	422	39	238	10	257	52
Manufacturing	3 655	722	3 483	421	666	94	1 696	224
Nondurable goods	1 482	275	1 448	114	175	7	244	28
Food and kindred products	328	45	224	18	51	–	44	5
Textile mill and finished textile products	332	51	588	28	28	7	61	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	220	22	112	–	81	–	25	–
Durable goods	2 173	447	2 035	307	491	87	1 452	196
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	67	20	113	19	–	–	5	–
Metal industries	332	132	922	193	273	34	669	77
Machinery, except electrical	491	79	193	37	34	9	149	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	496	102	173	6	–	–	218	37
Transportation equipment	147	53	434	26	88	25	26	18
Transportation	389	131	213	21	92	35	194	22
Communications and other public utilities	336	89	197	7	100	29	112	36
Wholesale trade	767	115	262	–	226	–	161	–
Retail trade	2 102	245	1 349	43	1 069	117	1 305	51
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	421	30	218	–	196	–	187	4
Eating and drinking places	597	55	280	13	187	22	389	4
Banking and credit agencies	221	9	117	5	169	11	67	11
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	390	43	216	12	138	6	169	4
Business and repair services	491	136	288	9	95	14	136	–
Private households	71	18	37	17	12	23	46	5
Other personal services	250	76	174	13	135	–	229	18
Entertainment and recreation services	147	5	51	7	19	–	48	–
Professional and related services	2 162	945	1 710	263	1 089	72	1 474	128
Hospitals	802	462	403	122	225	34	433	37
Health services, except hospitals	353	109	341	70	154	–	176	13
Educational services	677	178	594	39	477	38	674	25
Public administration	598	202	210	43	239	28	253	61
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 615**	**1 842**	**5 704**	**629**	**3 161**	**302**	**4 619**	**495**
Worked in 1979	7 454	1 744	5 620	612	3 053	302	4 501	468
50 to 52 weeks	5 115	1 009	4 003	315	2 124	164	2 576	237
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 733	930	3 763	290	1 957	164	2 361	217
With unemployment in 1979	1 516	1 003	1 003	150	652	80	1 209	163
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	587	273	397	78	311	32	505	69
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**6 322**	**1 786**	**4 598**	**472**	**2 234**	**312**	**3 687**	**358**
Worked in 1979	6 238	1 677	4 463	443	2 146	271	3 594	340
50 to 52 weeks	3 777	864	2 588	237	1 189	107	1 794	221
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	3 045	810	2 020	224	928	82	1 493	173
With unemployment in 1979	1 160	551	821	146	317	104	806	69
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	331	214	265	27	190	58	249	23
Families	**6 305**	**1 707**	**5 429**	**622**	**3 525**	**328**	**4 175**	**454**
No workers in 1979	871	175	898	118	841	108	783	98
1 worker in 1979	1 979	686	1 815	207	1 307	92	1 497	164
2 workers in 1979	2 464	634	2 002	185	1 129	55	1 460	157
3 or more workers in 1979	991	212	714	112	248	73	435	35
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**16 371**	**4 622**	**12 487**	**1 525**	**7 837**	**824**	**10 440**	**1 162**
With a work disability	1 403	604	1 132	123	955	136	1 134	189
Prevented from working	718	408	617	70	610	87	603	144
With a public transportation disability	347	202	210	61	187	21	264	41
Persons 65 years and over	**3 556**	**584**	**3 241**	**165**	**2 703**	**135**	**2 744**	**252**
With a public transportation disability	535	171	499	23	260	35	509	46

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Chester borough			West Mifflin borough		Wilkinsburg borough		Yeadon borough	
	Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**11 268**	**2 638**	**883**	**19 728**	**1 156**	**12 929**	**6 245**	**6 493**	**2 928**
Labor force	6 754	1 667	572	11 261	642	7 140	4 195	3 368	2 072
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.9	63.2	64.8	57.1	55.5	55.2	67.2	51.9	70.8
Civilian labor force	6 754	1 667	572	11 261	642	7 135	4 180	3 368	2 059
Employed	6 426	1 448	504	10 480	535	6 633	3 701	3 189	1 901
Unemployed	328	219	68	781	107	502	479	179	158
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	13.1	11.9	6.9	16.7	7.0	11.5	5.3	7.7
Not in labor force	4 514	971	311	8 467	514	5 789	2 050	3 125	856
Inmate of institution	184	–	16	–	–	244	5	167	7
Female, 16 years and over	**6 426**	**1 448**	**445**	**10 304**	**661**	**7 598**	**3 454**	**3 605**	**1 589**
Labor force	3 386	860	226	4 291	305	3 434	2 164	1 413	1 053
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.7	59.4	50.8	41.6	46.1	45.2	62.7	39.2	66.3
Civilian labor force	3 386	860	226	4 291	305	3 434	2 157	1 413	1 040
Employed	3 226	797	213	3 993	275	3 286	1 925	1 349	990
Unemployed	160	63	13	298	30	148	232	64	50
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	7.3	5.8	6.9	9.8	4.3	10.8	4.5	4.8
Not in labor force	3 040	588	219	6 013	356	4 164	1 290	2 192	536
Inmate of institution	136	–	–	–	–	225	–	121	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 926**	**446**	**116**	**1 694**	**121**	**546**	**723**	**436**	**195**
Employed	616	106	38	682	22	249	71	157	37
Unemployed	80	50	–	96	11	71	85	10	23
Not in labor force	1 230	290	78	916	88	226	567	269	135
Female, 16 years and over	**6 426**	**1 448**	**445**	**10 304**	**661**	**7 598**	**3 454**	**3 605**	**1 589**
With own children under 6 years	572	195	183	1 028	152	566	623	363	217
In labor force	232	126	84	255	93	164	378	157	131
With own children 6 to 17 years only	499	227	72	1 958	141	561	857	434	260
In labor force	344	185	52	923	87	340	658	253	219
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**1 881**	**377**	**201**	**6 356**	**255**	**2 899**	**1 354**	**1 756**	**715**
In labor force	1 091	282	140	2 774	146	1 285	941	617	432
With own children under 6 years	446	57	102	924	55	426	311	338	154
In labor force	169	52	57	207	41	134	202	141	81
With own children 6 to 17 years only	382	71	36	1 626	82	443	435	355	138
In labor force	256	67	36	722	49	270	344	195	130
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 426**	**1 448**	**504**	**10 480**	**535**	**6 633**	**3 701**	**3 189**	**1 901**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	49	–	32	30	–	22	–	15	–
Mining	5	5	–	25	–	15	14	–	–
Construction	219	53	19	422	12	290	102	150	62
Manufacturing	1 457	463	296	3 548	210	1 084	853	699	268
Nondurable goods	828	228	186	331	15	339	224	338	133
Food and kindred products	163	64	97	83	6	38	88	74	18
Textile mill and finished textile products	37	18	38	–	–	13	5	37	9
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	297	37	27	110	–	140	18	112	21
Durable goods	629	235	110	3 217	195	745	629	351	135
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	25	–	–	33	–	–	6	15	–
Metal industries	142	41	41	2 430	143	237	380	29	30
Machinery, except electrical	212	43	37	325	40	120	33	92	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	159	92	11	152	7	102	92	108	14
Transportation equipment	19	31	–	137	5	132	91	52	62
Transportation	183	50	–	560	15	226	309	179	164
Communications and other public utilities	101	–	–	306	20	129	109	132	56
Wholesale trade	191	35	8	282	7	264	79	131	43
Retail trade	1 183	91	36	1 820	55	1 047	316	422	183
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	168	18	17	339	–	199	86	82	–
Eating and drinking places	547	22	11	403	27	199	74	72	84
Banking and credit agencies	110	26	11	173	15	159	117	107	27
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	260	26	–	340	5	233	127	177	90
Business and repair services	267	36	6	612	32	465	157	157	73
Private households	19	52	–	33	–	18	23	12	12
Other personal services	163	7	8	184	–	166	70	98	7
Entertainment and recreation services	29	–	9	95	–	69	17	24	14
Professional and related services	1 994	553	79	1 740	124	2 198	1 200	732	666
Hospitals	278	129	16	447	55	654	519	264	207
Health services, except hospitals	208	109	19	147	38	262	88	63	112
Educational services	1 088	240	22	836	31	830	333	259	261
Public administration	196	51	–	310	40	248	208	204	236
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 214**	**930**	**362**	**7 319**	**408**	**3 964**	**2 169**	**2 071**	**1 082**
Worked in 1979	4 177	877	357	7 212	384	3 882	2 079	2 049	1 016
50 to 52 weeks	2 157	446	224	5 223	165	2 475	1 273	1 481	701
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 021	430	215	4 934	160	2 292	1 226	1 425	622
With unemployment in 1979	697	255	75	1 050	139	845	625	299	198
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	133	124	51	410	65	308	246	116	111
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**4 663**	**1 002**	**258**	**4 793**	**321**	**3 862**	**2 324**	**1 538**	**1 159**
Worked in 1979	4 589	950	238	4 682	295	3 738	2 206	1 510	1 081
50 to 52 weeks	1 793	481	107	2 531	133	2 169	1 258	837	659
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 382	404	92	1 923	120	1 812	1 175	687	600
With unemployment in 1979	970	244	68	862	134	757	508	241	212
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	206	138	28	306	36	220	218	91	78
Families	**2 265**	**730**	**327**	**7 216**	**483**	**3 731**	**2 307**	**2 167**	**1 009**
No workers in 1979	225	82	79	1 127	74	805	318	453	115
1 worker in 1979	734	240	104	2 557	249	1 179	775	720	349
2 workers in 1979	1 030	239	121	2 458	108	1 440	976	728	428
3 or more workers in 1979	276	169	23	1 074	52	307	238	266	117
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**9 740**	**2 295**	**854**	**16 786**	**1 048**	**9 206**	**5 859**	**4 604**	**2 574**
With a work disability	519	268	107	1 295	70	979	577	296	126
Prevented from working	188	113	64	726	53	562	283	166	42
With a public transportation disability	80	43	19	270	4	200	84	88	19
Persons 65 years and over	**1 344**	**343**	**13**	**2 942**	**108**	**3 479**	**381**	**1 722**	**347**
With a public transportation disability	184	96	–	383	27	446	70	255	60

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cheltenham township		Darby township		Falls township, Bucks County		Lower Paxton township	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**26 985**	**1 812**	**5 787**	**3 184**	**25 569**	**899**	**26 076**	**1 205**
Labor force	16 110	1 423	3 944	1 846	17 278	661	18 241	1 059
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	78.5	68.2	58.0	67.6	73.5	70.0	87.9
Civilian labor force	16 101	1 423	3 944	1 846	17 278	661	18 217	1 043
Employed	15 530	1 314	3 718	1 642	16 075	598	17 779	990
Unemployed	571	109	226	204	1 203	63	438	53
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	7.7	5.7	11.1	7.0	9.5	2.4	5.1
Not in labor force	10 875	389	1 843	1 338	8 291	238	7 835	146
Inmate of institution	324	10	–	–	–	–	371	9
Female, 16 years and over	**14 690**	**1 091**	**2 947**	**1 756**	**13 153**	**498**	**13 829**	**629**
Labor force	6 664	807	1 569	880	7 053	339	8 079	521
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.4	74.0	53.2	50.1	53.6	68.1	58.4	82.8
Civilian labor force	6 664	807	1 569	880	7 053	339	8 079	521
Employed	6 366	760	1 478	772	6 455	313	7 917	495
Unemployed	298	47	91	108	598	26	162	26
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	5.8	5.8	12.3	8.5	7.7	2.0	5.0
Not in labor force	8 026	284	1 378	876	6 100	159	5 750	108
Inmate of institution	230	–	–	–	–	–	321	9
Persons 16 to 19 years	**2 187**	**218**	**648**	**388**	**2 555**	**76**	**2 116**	**109**
Employed	858	74	331	114	1 139	17	1 170	38
Unemployed	62	15	50	–	287	11	88	11
Not in labor force	1 267	129	267	269	1 129	48	853	55
Female, 16 years and over	**14 690**	**1 091**	**2 947**	**1 756**	**13 153**	**498**	**13 829**	**629**
With own children under 6 years	1 218	141	496	214	1 993	181	1 723	88
In labor force	532	82	139	132	728	92	770	59
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 010	273	612	447	3 041	77	2 466	183
In labor force	1 269	259	358	282	1 842	77	1 624	168
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**8 077**	**416**	**1 866**	**643**	**8 305**	**159**	**8 069**	**320**
In labor force	3 689	313	834	342	4 005	104	4 270	269
With own children under 6 years	1 184	103	457	115	1 781	83	1 529	82
In labor force	510	44	124	84	624	54	614	53
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 712	174	531	229	2 517	12	2 020	130
In labor force	1 029	160	301	141	1 411	12	1 236	115
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 530**	**1 314**	**3 718**	**1 642**	**16 075**	**598**	**17 779**	**990**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	74	–	–	–	31	–	103	–
Mining	7	–	–	8	12	–	17	–
Construction	581	30	214	35	583	6	883	12
Manufacturing	2 346	202	871	400	5 802	126	2 301	119
Nondurable goods	1 113	80	360	252	1 658	43	656	22
Food and kindred products	132	–	70	97	211	–	250	11
Textile mill and finished textile products	285	20	18	38	128	12	98	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	337	13	139	16	332	–	220	–
Durable goods	1 233	122	511	148	4 144	83	1 645	97
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	59	–	16	–	36	7	45	–
Metal industries	255	37	34	36	2 260	50	414	47
Machinery, except electrical	290	13	42	27	546	–	335	32
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	259	7	130	27	361	6	588	6
Transportation equipment	57	33	168	14	429	–	188	5
Transportation	415	86	303	112	776	31	991	69
Communications and other public utilities	202	46	107	55	291	24	467	40
Wholesale trade	943	31	139	35	531	24	766	30
Retail trade	2 491	120	792	195	2 837	35	2 864	46
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	278	27	163	15	351	–	397	6
Eating and drinking places	306	50	188	21	680	2	610	15
Banking and credit agencies	365	28	155	53	324	11	382	15
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 065	66	232	72	507	28	955	34
Business and repair services	1 006	57	164	66	744	40	646	37
Private households	59	61	–	26	15	5	29	–
Other personal services	205	35	62	51	134	34	411	–
Entertainment and recreation services	145	17	56	–	88	–	112	5
Professional and related services	5 078	434	491	459	2 689	178	3 478	202
Hospitals	598	102	180	122	546	57	842	45
Health services, except hospitals	940	49	64	44	416	25	569	37
Educational services	2 114	243	149	235	1 212	73	1 036	103
Public administration	548	101	132	75	711	56	3 374	381
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**10 224**	**638**	**2 441**	**1 046**	**10 596**	**331**	**10 806**	**534**
Worked in 1979	10 133	628	2 391	965	10 431	331	10 769	516
50 to 52 weeks	7 305	401	1 766	589	7 430	197	8 231	448
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 738	374	1 659	564	7 155	190	7 897	421
With unemployment in 1979	1 105	120	377	266	1 833	68	1 289	49
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	427	47	133	107	613	39	436	30
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 641**	**857**	**1 739**	**952**	**7 798**	**365**	**8 812**	**515**
Worked in 1979	7 522	844	1 712	909	7 664	343	8 738	515
50 to 52 weeks	3 562	499	1 003	492	4 035	200	5 620	396
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 628	450	763	429	3 143	155	4 821	325
With unemployment in 1979	1 225	191	282	245	1 490	84	1 111	40
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	299	65	102	113	574	69	321	5
Families	**9 048**	**597**	**2 180**	**1 072**	**9 256**	**382**	**9 161**	**446**
No workers in 1979	980	8	127	185	762	67	981	–
1 worker in 1979	3 207	228	719	401	3 111	190	2 937	160
2 workers in 1979	3 558	276	867	345	3 843	106	4 236	230
3 or more workers in 1979	1 303	85	467	141	1 540	19	1 407	56
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**20 414**	**1 650**	**5 419**	**2 833**	**23 653**	**880**	**22 933**	**1 196**
With a work disability	1 143	25	395	378	1 915	60	1 504	52
Prevented from working	436	11	232	182	1 077	21	614	22
With a public transportation disability	211	2	106	69	432	2	257	8
Persons 65 years and over	**6 247**	**152**	**368**	**351**	**2 116**	**19**	**2 772**	**–**
With a public transportation disability	670	20	60	86	295	–	293	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	North Versailles township		Radnor township		Susquehanna township, Dauphin County		Swatara township, Dauphin County	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**9 730**	**820**	**21 695**	**923**	**13 154**	**1 476**	**13 848**	**1 087**
Labor force	5 967	535	12 579	532	7 748	1 023	8 924	598
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.3	65.2	58.0	57.6	58.9	69.3	64.4	55.0
Civilian labor force	5 962	535	12 573	532	7 736	1 023	8 884	598
Employed	5 583	431	12 130	511	7 479	982	8 548	567
Unemployed	379	104	443	21	257	41	336	31
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	19.4	3.5	3.9	3.3	4.0	3.8	5.2
Not in labor force	3 763	285	9 116	391	5 406	453	4 924	489
Inmate of institution	–	–	232	–	644	43	501	208
Female, 16 years and over	**5 062**	**442**	**11 462**	**473**	**7 109**	**752**	**7 425**	**549**
Labor force	2 342	287	5 604	269	3 508	469	3 966	287
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.3	64.9	48.9	56.9	49.3	62.4	53.4	52.3
Civilian labor force	2 337	287	5 604	269	3 508	469	3 966	287
Employed	2 157	284	5 435	254	3 389	441	3 874	287
Unemployed	180	53	169	15	119	28	92	–
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	18.5	3.0	5.6	3.4	6.0	2.3	–
Not in labor force	2 720	155	5 858	204	3 601	283	3 459	262
Inmate of institution	–	–	135	–	325	19	302	61
Persons 16 to 19 years	**749**	**67**	**3 417**	**162**	**857**	**145**	**1 274**	**146**
Employed	378	23	1 031	28	364	48	659	38
Unemployed	69	–	89	–	39	21	82	–
Not in labor force	302	44	2 297	134	454	76	533	108
Female, 16 years and over	**5 062**	**442**	**11 462**	**473**	**7 109**	**752**	**7 425**	**549**
With own children under 6 years	557	80	933	21	696	79	804	52
In labor force	117	56	406	12	344	64	329	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	857	96	1 871	38	1 061	198	1 364	117
In labor force	477	66	964	34	711	148	1 003	111
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**3 016**	**212**	**5 073**	**115**	**3 893**	**363**	**4 169**	**207**
In labor force	1 203	118	2 321	62	1 946	245	2 268	154
With own children under 6 years	526	47	860	8	629	63	706	16
In labor force	100	29	350	8	301	57	272	16
With own children 6 to 17 years only	722	63	1 558	25	929	136	1 118	69
In labor force	361	45	728	25	591	101	776	63
INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 583**	**431**	**12 130**	**511**	**7 479**	**982**	**8 548**	**567**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	–	141	–	30	–	37	–
Mining	19	–	6	–	7	–	–	–
Construction	218	–	508	–	336	34	297	20
Manufacturing	2 032	177	1 858	68	744	89	1 556	57
Nondurable goods	96	22	1 008	29	277	13	407	13
Food and kindred products	16	6	108	–	61	13	218	7
Textile mill and finished textile products	–	8	50	–	64	–	34	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	37	8	332	14	115	–	95	–
Durable goods	1 936	155	850	39	467	76	1 149	44
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	14	–	18	–	6	–	23	–
Metal industries	949	82	136	–	121	21	406	11
Machinery, except electrical	345	17	299	11	73	32	113	14
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	243	8	161	22	140	–	436	13
Transportation equipment	305	44	24	6	112	10	118	6
Transportation	243	6	319	20	433	77	544	28
Communications and other public utilities	71	–	230	6	266	39	254	6
Wholesale trade	196	7	570	4	404	76	380	11
Retail trade	1 157	71	1 745	90	1 224	96	1 499	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	159	–	184	38	121	15	277	–
Eating and drinking places	353	36	423	20	279	35	296	18
Banking and credit agencies	88	6	289	4	108	–	347	6
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	127	–	994	6	423	49	391	29
Business and repair services	267	20	657	13	219	24	287	49
Private households	5	–	121	40	–	6	14	10
Other personal services	116	25	141	14	112	14	163	9
Entertainment and recreation services	76	–	131	–	38	–	87	–
Professional and related services	817	97	4 177	206	1 892	221	1 317	130
Hospitals	274	36	591	26	353	29	366	28
Health services, except hospitals	63	7	501	24	377	46	167	11
Educational services	291	54	2 120	147	626	81	438	53
Public administration	139	22	243	40	1 243	257	1 375	184
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**3 776**	**262**	**8 765**	**382**	**4 637**	**558**	**5 206**	**320**
Worked in 1979	3 721	254	8 662	356	4 593	558	5 170	320
50 to 52 weeks	2 699	166	4 998	180	3 552	402	3 943	187
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 598	158	4 662	140	3 333	372	3 710	162
With unemployment in 1979	661	76	1 244	85	468	68	639	80
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	234	50	396	41	165	24	203	40
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**2 512**	**302**	**7 041**	**366**	**3 859**	**511**	**4 377**	**329**
Worked in 1979	2 452	279	6 949	348	3 836	492	4 350	321
50 to 52 weeks	1 439	136	3 088	158	2 336	344	2 888	254
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 091	97	2 413	142	1 911	305	2 418	238
With unemployment in 1979	451	107	1 220	89	426	83	447	14
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	183	69	234	43	180	46	130	6
Families	**3 479**	**293**	**5 947**	**227**	**4 410**	**513**	**4 819**	**295**
No workers in 1979	446	36	645	28	637	33	478	25
1 worker in 1979	1 338	111	1 934	51	1 371	160	1 420	90
2 workers in 1979	1 205	113	2 542	93	1 836	283	2 032	131
3 or more workers in 1979	490	33	826	55	566	37	889	49
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**8 348**	**755**	**18 541**	**785**	**10 018**	**1 312**	**11 463**	**739**
With a work disability	691	150	664	39	885	124	851	59
Prevented from working	342	83	221	15	411	56	428	23
With a public transportation disability	124	28	151	4	182	25	214	18
Persons 65 years and over	**1 382**	**85**	**2 922**	**138**	**2 492**	**121**	**1 886**	**140**
With a public transportation disability	229	14	462	22	273	10	249	25

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 163a. **Labor Force and Disability Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tredyffrin township		Upper Chichester township		Upper Dublin township	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS						
Persons 16 years and over	**17 317**	**748**	**9 796**	**858**	**16 041**	**716**
Labor force	11 241	536	6 369	636	10 683	431
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	71.7	65.0	74.1	66.6	60.2
Civilian labor force	11 229	536	6 369	636	10 677	431
Employed	10 801	514	6 002	603	10 329	411
Unemployed	428	22	367	33	348	20
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	4.1	5.8	5.2	3.3	4.6
Not in labor force	6 076	212	3 427	222	5 358	285
Inmate of institution	84	16	–	–	38	–
Female, 16 years and over	**9 030**	**414**	**5 049**	**512**	**8 264**	**404**
Labor force	4 555	285	2 545	361	4 259	236
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.4	68.8	50.4	70.5	51.5	58.4
Civilian labor force	4 555	285	2 545	361	4 259	236
Employed	4 320	276	2 344	339	4 087	228
Unemployed	235	9	201	22	172	8
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	3.2	7.9	6.1	4.0	3.4
Not in labor force	4 475	129	2 504	151	4 005	168
Inmate of institution	49	6	–	–	30	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**1 682**	**95**	**964**	**78**	**1 954**	**85**
Employed	748	17	454	34	789	21
Unemployed	71	–	75	6	66	–
Not in labor force	863	78	435	38	1 099	64
Female, 16 years and over	**9 030**	**414**	**5 049**	**512**	**8 264**	**404**
With own children under 6 years	845	56	924	48	906	84
In labor force	223	43	376	43	291	67
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 941	114	1 055	105	2 091	109
In labor force	999	89	522	99	1 143	82
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**5 423**	**159**	**3 104**	**217**	**5 101**	**162**
In labor force	2 336	110	1 362	175	2 481	102
With own children under 6 years	817	27	827	15	863	37
In labor force	197	27	322	15	257	34
With own children 6 to 17 years only	1 683	74	882	83	1 910	71
In labor force	765	55	386	83	1 007	57
INDUSTRY						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 801**	**514**	**6 002**	**603**	**10 329**	**411**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	77	–	16	5	72	–
Mining	13	–	5	–	–	–
Construction	403	72	285	15	496	2
Manufacturing	2 536	88	2 285	246	2 469	121
Nondurable goods	1 263	45	1 204	146	952	26
Food and kindred products	88	10	74	5	56	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	79	–	46	16	81	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	338	18	128	16	290	6
Durable goods	1 273	43	1 081	100	1 517	95
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	12	–	20	–	23	13
Metal industries	254	18	199	18	250	23
Machinery, except electrical	320	–	187	31	382	8
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	257	11	106	16	372	34
Transportation equipment	169	–	330	21	117	7
Transportation	278	17	269	19	187	18
Communications and other public utilities	272	25	178	26	230	13
Wholesale trade	736	16	239	5	715	–
Retail trade	1 466	65	1 018	36	1 582	54
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	138	5	154	6	191	6
Eating and drinking places	402	22	278	–	339	5
Banking and credit agencies	223	–	60	6	205	16
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 109	24	123	7	624	20
Business and repair services	762	62	237	58	616	38
Private households	27	21	18	5	31	15
Other personal services	72	–	66	–	119	28
Entertainment and recreation services	185	–	32	–	86	–
Professional and related services	2 485	102	1 009	112	2 685	61
Hospitals	363	15	315	54	412	12
Health services, except hospitals	336	25	150	16	582	6
Educational services	976	51	373	33	954	30
Public administration	157	22	162	63	212	25
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979						
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 303**	**271**	**3 983**	**289**	**6 827**	**225**
Worked in 1979	7 264	271	3 934	283	6 804	206
50 to 52 weeks	5 464	177	2 918	176	5 132	127
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 204	154	2 829	170	4 845	117
With unemployment in 1979	645	79	542	50	571	52
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	166	46	230	21	179	23
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**5 310**	**301**	**2 706**	**380**	**4 729**	**254**
Worked in 1979	5 249	292	2 644	362	4 678	243
50 to 52 weeks	2 660	181	1 603	240	2 206	133
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 020	148	1 280	212	1 594	133
With unemployment in 1979	819	44	396	32	647	70
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	258	14	175	18	142	32
Families	**6 065**	**222**	**3 655**	**289**	**5 488**	**248**
No workers in 1979	413	21	380	28	267	56
1 worker in 1979	2 142	44	1 371	65	1 682	68
2 workers in 1979	2 450	115	1 434	139	2 457	78
3 or more workers in 1979	1 060	42	470	57	1 082	46
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS						
Persons 16 to 64 years	**15 253**	**686**	**8 821**	**760**	**14 370**	**635**
With a work disability	490	45	608	49	531	84
Prevented from working	177	18	332	44	223	67
With a public transportation disability	65	6	158	10	89	24
Persons 65 years and over	**1 980**	**46**	**975**	**98**	**1 633**	**81**
With a public transportation disability	228	6	122	25	217	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Aliquippa borough		Beaver Falls city		Carlisle borough		Chester city		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 580**	...	**4 043**	**594**	**7 770**	**371**	**7 438**	**8 333**	**211**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	613	...	600	60	2 192	65	1 014	823	21
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	208	...	225	23	754	38	403	257	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	...	–	–	44	–	17	–	–
Management related occupations	47	...	48	–	146	12	147	109	–
Professional specialty occupations	405	...	375	37	1 438	27	611	566	21
Engineers and natural scientists	58	...	14	–	89	–	102	28	8
Health diagnosing occupations	6	...	34	–	91	–	33	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	57	...	54	5	173	11	132	132	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	204	...	198	16	675	6	231	269	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	174	...	84	11	307	6	175	174	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 235	...	1 325	102	2 482	58	2 220	1 913	28
Health technologists and technicians	52	...	63	7	58	–	127	187	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	49	...	79	–	245	12	88	83	–
Sales occupations	354	...	423	19	567	6	570	566	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	47	...	68	–	155	–	94	24	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	42	...	75	6	111	6	112	60	–
Other sales occupations	265	...	280	13	301	–	364	162	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	780	...	760	76	1 612	40	1 435	1 397	18
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	274	...	192	3	413	6	430	379	6
Financial records processing occupations	92	...	63	11	209	–	210	119	–
Service occupations	637	...	720	154	1 041	89	1 296	2 624	56
Private household occupations	5	...	17	12	26	12	7	210	20
Protective service occupations	98	...	89	28	107	14	296	217	–
Police and firefighters	28	...	30	–	47	–	73	41	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	534	...	614	114	908	63	993	2 197	36
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	...	21	–	32	–	52	28	6
Farm operators and managers	–	...	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	...	21	–	20	–	52	28	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	690	...	371	61	571	48	1 144	687	34
Mechanics and repairers	210	...	100	21	170	6	362	125	13
Construction trades	209	...	122	4	182	18	319	156	12
Precision production	271	...	149	36	219	24	463	398	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 405	...	1 006	217	1 452	111	1 712	2 258	71
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	413	...	377	68	505	23	704	652	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	253	...	146	47	191	21	289	503	23
Transportation occupations	118	...	129	24	194	22	196	244	16
Material moving equipment operators	109	...	96	34	67	–	91	129	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	512	...	258	44	495	45	432	730	25
Construction laborers	28	...	25	14	34	–	25	144	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 824**	...	**1 817**	**287**	**3 668**	**144**	**3 162**	**4 443**	**57**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	284	...	231	10	855	22	444	593	13
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	...	49	–	189	11	166	163	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	...	–	–	6	–	11	–	–
Management related occupations	12	...	14	–	33	–	47	72	–
Professional specialty occupations	241	...	182	10	666	11	278	430	13
Engineers and natural scientists	–	...	–	–	6	–	22	10	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	...	–	–	–	–	12	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	57	...	49	5	166	5	115	132	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	141	...	91	5	346	6	102	205	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	118	...	34	–	193	6	91	140	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	889	...	925	96	1 607	21	1 520	1 419	11
Health technologists and technicians	44	...	52	7	52	–	95	187	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	22	...	11	–	51	–	21	33	–
Sales occupations	240	...	281	13	275	6	304	189	5
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	18	...	29	–	67	–	32	16	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	23	...	–	–	7	6	25	28	–
Other sales occupations	199	...	252	13	201	–	247	145	5
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	583	...	581	76	1 229	15	1 100	1 010	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	274	...	192	3	395	6	430	368	6
Financial records processing occupations	79	...	49	11	179	–	180	96	–
Service occupations	359	...	484	108	657	46	744	1 723	24
Private household occupations	5	...	17	12	26	12	7	195	20
Protective service occupations	7	...	26	7	21	–	38	23	–
Police and firefighters	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	347	...	441	89	610	34	699	1 505	4
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	...	–	–	8	–	6	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	...	–	–	8	–	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	...	21	9	73	24	55	92	–
Mechanics and repairers	7	...	–	3	20	–	7	–	–
Construction trades	7	...	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	41	...	21	6	53	24	48	92	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	237	...	156	64	468	31	393	616	9
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	73	...	64	12	204	10	233	214	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	55	...	40	28	127	7	70	177	–
Transportation occupations	5	...	–	–	33	–	12	14	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	...	22	3	14	–	–	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	104	...	30	21	90	14	78	204	2
Construction laborers	–	...	5	7	–	–	–	18	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 580**	...	**4 043**	**594**	**7 770**	**371**	**7 438**	**8 333**	**211**
Private wage and salary workers	3 988	...	3 414	481	5 874	256	6 069	6 178	162
Federal government workers	97	...	66	41	510	48	261	356	23
State government workers	70	...	57	3	268	20	135	414	–
Local government workers	373	...	324	40	649	40	756	1 272	26
Self-employed workers	145	...	171	29	447	7	217	101	–
Unpaid family workers	7	...	11	–	22	–	–	12	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 824**	...	**1 817**	**287**	**3 668**	**144**	**3 162**	**4 443**	**57**
Private wage and salary workers	1 509	...	1 582	211	2 868	114	2 552	3 085	47
Federal government workers	27	...	14	34	172	–	133	224	–
State government workers	41	...	36	–	76	4	39	315	–
Local government workers	212	...	153	24	417	26	356	771	10
Self-employed workers	28	...	27	18	120	–	82	48	–
Unpaid family workers	7	...	5	–	15	–	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clairton city		Coatesville city		Darby borough		Duquesne city		Lebanon city
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 160**	**973**	**3 059**	**1 002**	**3 661**	**587**	**2 765**	**587**	**330**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	353	73	472	55	362	49	353	61	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	143	26	231	27	184	23	191	10	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	8	6	4	–	–	–	13	–	4
Management related occupations	28	7	62	13	66	7	44	5	6
Professional specialty occupations	210	47	241	28	178	26	162	51	–
Engineers and natural scientists	48	–	23	–	25	–	49	5	–
Health diagnosing occupations	11	–	22	–	4	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	73	–	65	7	61	19	31	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	60	12	85	13	48	–	69	18	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	44	7	81	13	21	–	64	12	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 005	174	876	120	1 200	170	787	133	26
Health technologists and technicians	37	6	49	16	18	–	10	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	48	12	24	–	56	6	65	6	6
Sales occupations	318	22	224	9	279	26	178	8	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	35	–	51	–	14	6	48	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	28	8	10	–	37	–	24	–	–
Other sales occupations	255	14	163	9	228	20	106	8	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	602	134	579	95	847	138	534	99	14
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	204	59	155	22	229	56	157	39	–
Financial records processing occupations	75	9	71	–	160	–	68	14	–
Service occupations	336	260	537	396	581	158	498	153	69
Private household occupations	2	14	8	9	13	6	6	–	–
Protective service occupations	65	27	74	–	98	14	66	17	6
Police and firefighters	23	7	16	–	12	–	36	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	269	219	455	387	470	138	426	136	63
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	–	11	–	31	29	5	–	8
Farm operators and managers	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	11	–	31	29	5	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	533	114	414	64	687	40	311	35	49
Mechanics and repairers	213	19	200	10	263	11	109	8	15
Construction trades	118	46	117	26	248	–	112	7	26
Precision production occupations	187	49	97	28	176	29	90	16	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	922	352	749	367	800	141	811	205	163
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	198	104	355	109	273	21	202	50	65
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	101	45	111	67	156	11	84	18	16
Transportation occupations	194	20	69	44	136	51	151	30	–
Material moving equipment operators	101	27	80	10	31	9	82	21	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	328	156	134	137	204	49	292	86	73
Construction laborers	23	16	–	27	27	7	18	14	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 264**	**429**	**1 332**	**524**	**1 537**	**252**	**1 075**	**278**	**107**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	163	54	220	28	157	16	147	28	10
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53	26	76	–	57	4	71	10	10
Officials and administrators, public administration	4	6	4	–	–	–	–	–	4
Management related occupations	14	7	13	–	14	–	11	5	6
Professional specialty occupations	110	28	144	28	100	12	76	18	–
Engineers and natural scientists	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	60	–	58	7	49	12	31	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	42	7	61	13	28	–	45	18	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	32	7	57	13	6	–	45	12	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	800	147	585	111	826	125	529	100	17
Health technologists and technicians	28	6	42	16	18	–	10	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	12	4	–	–	–	6	4	–
Sales occupations	252	14	135	–	208	20	100	8	6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	13	–	17	–	14	–	19	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	7	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	232	14	118	–	181	20	81	8	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	507	115	404	95	600	105	413	88	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	199	59	155	22	229	56	157	39	–
Financial records processing occupations	56	9	66	–	131	–	61	9	–
Service occupations	160	144	310	270	351	89	300	103	24
Private household occupations	2	14	8	9	13	6	6	–	–
Protective service occupations	5	6	8	–	40	–	–	8	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	153	124	294	261	298	83	294	95	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	6	26	–	26	5	10	–	8
Mechanics and repairers	6	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	6	–	26	–	26	5	10	–	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	129	78	191	115	170	17	89	47	48
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	22	27	66	33	74	5	31	8	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	26	–	30	42	50	–	–	2	–
Transportation occupations	14	–	29	10	7	7	15	6	–
Material moving equipment operators	5	7	–	–	–	–	–	10	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	62	44	66	30	39	5	43	21	19
Construction laborers	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 160**	**973**	**3 059**	**1 002**	**3 661**	**587**	**2 765**	**587**	**330**
Private wage and salary workers	2 705	779	2 457	554	3 202	383	2 329	483	249
Federal government workers	36	29	167	197	168	56	69	15	15
State government workers	50	46	53	140	21	38	33	16	11
Local government workers	265	104	235	111	162	65	208	54	49
Self-employed workers	104	15	147	–	108	45	119	8	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 264**	**429**	**1 332**	**524**	**1 537**	**252**	**1 075**	**278**	**107**
Private wage and salary workers	1 066	337	975	259	1 373	178	878	227	80
Federal government workers	11	24	77	96	37	18	28	21	4
State government workers	43	14	39	110	10	21	20	7	6
Local government workers	130	40	172	59	103	24	99	23	11
Self-employed workers	14	14	69	–	14	11	43	–	–
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	McKeesport city		Monessen city		Monroeville borough		New Castle city		New Kensington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 488**	**1 381**	**3 961**	...	**13 725**	**896**	**11 252**	**605**	**6 071**	**454**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 401	191	667	...	4 631	299	2 077	80	1 408	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	538	60	260	...	1 956	163	916	27	595	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	–	40	...	12	8	7	–	19	–
Management related occupations	131	6	70	...	458	90	341	–	141	10
Professional specialty occupations	863	131	407	...	2 675	136	1 161	53	813	34
Engineers and natural scientists	125	–	49	...	1 077	58	94	11	148	20
Health diagnosing occupations	20	–	10	...	104	–	10	–	63	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	160	21	60	...	465	9	260	–	127	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	414	59	219	...	680	42	520	17	280	6
Engineers, mathematical and secondary schools	329	46	183	...	488	34	447	8	236	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 660	274	953	...	4 844	328	3 242	111	1 908	121
Health technologists and technicians	135	27	5	...	95	29	64	4	58	16
Technologists and technicians, except health	161	17	23	...	467	39	144	–	117	19
Sales occupations	838	57	365	...	1 837	47	1 317	25	688	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	120	11	51	...	223	–	243	–	148	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	154	–	50	...	644	35	229	19	154	–
Other sales occupations	564	46	264	...	970	12	845	6	386	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 526	173	560	...	2 445	213	1 717	82	1 045	76
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	386	43	168	...	913	44	511	6	382	9
Financial records processing occupations	242	30	90	...	342	28	258	–	95	13
Service occupations	1 504	301	412	...	1 445	116	1 722	97	751	120
Private household occupations	26	–	13	...	20	–	90	11	13	–
Protective service occupations	187	33	75	...	129	24	162	4	99	19
Police and firefighters	36	11	30	...	48	–	54	4	45	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 291	268	324	...	1 296	92	1 470	82	639	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	...	17	–	32	–	20	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	...	6	–	7	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	...	11	–	17	–	20	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 405	153	644	...	1 390	42	1 314	60	766	16
Mechanics and repairers	424	45	226	...	396	7	433	30	181	–
Construction trades	390	25	179	...	381	14	393	5	249	10
Precision production occupations	591	69	201	...	601	21	488	25	279	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 518	462	1 285	...	1 398	111	2 865	257	1 218	149
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	706	144	539	...	341	43	989	140	438	48
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	374	47	204	...	271	22	482	36	170	–
Transportation occupations	410	71	90	...	358	17	521	9	154	17
Material moving equipment operators	353	83	177	...	80	–	157	9	109	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	675	117	275	...	348	29	716	63	347	52
Construction laborers	36	7	12	...	42	–	67	15	7	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 658**	**610**	**1 465**	...	**5 517**	**454**	**4 758**	**230**	**2 489**	**213**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	691	119	376	...	1 456	115	921	45	511	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	217	31	143	...	414	73	251	14	178	14
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	–	7	...	4	8	7	–	6	–
Management related occupations	61	–	41	...	95	65	90	–	60	10
Professional specialty occupations	474	88	233	...	1 042	42	670	31	333	14
Engineers and natural scientists	4	–	6	...	35	10	8	–	22	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	6	...	11	–	–	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	134	16	53	...	413	9	233	–	110	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	299	49	124	...	467	17	325	13	151	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	250	41	118	...	349	9	292	8	126	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 650	201	638	...	2 930	245	2 174	76	1 261	81
Health technologists and technicians	125	21	5	...	88	29	59	4	54	10
Technologists and technicians, except health	40	–	16	...	96	15	29	–	13	–
Sales occupations	465	41	226	...	890	16	747	6	336	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	19	–	20	...	79	–	91	–	37	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	38	–	5	...	128	4	37	–	17	–
Other sales occupations	408	41	201	...	683	12	619	6	282	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 020	139	391	...	1 856	185	1 339	66	858	61
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	386	33	160	...	905	44	511	6	382	9
Financial records processing occupations	178	18	85	...	263	25	240	–	95	13
Service occupations	924	193	203	...	836	69	1 195	54	409	69
Private household occupations	20	–	13	...	20	–	84	11	13	–
Protective service occupations	18	13	7	...	17	–	26	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	7	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	886	180	183	...	799	69	1 085	43	396	62
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	...	–	–	11	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	–	–	–	...	–	–	11	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	76	–	50	...	71	–	39	5	55	–
Mechanics and repairers	22	–	7	...	13	–	5	–	–	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	...	9	–	–	–	6	–
Precision production occupations	54	–	36	...	49	–	34	5	49	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	317	97	198	...	224	25	418	50	253	35
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	95	40	100	...	52	17	204	30	130	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	33	17	39	...	78	–	74	20	39	–
Transportation occupations	6	9	5	...	21	–	11	–	11	–
Material moving equipment operators	41	8	–	...	5	–	5	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	142	23	54	...	68	8	124	–	73	6
Construction laborers	–	–	–	...	–	–	8	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**9 488**	**1 381**	**3 961**	...	**13 725**	**896**	**11 252**	**605**	**6 071**	**454**
Private wage and salary workers	7 887	1 100	3 254	...	11 608	684	8 859	424	4 851	356
Federal government workers	155	42	26	...	286	95	321	44	56	28
State government workers	188	64	100	...	137	9	434	52	170	12
Local government workers	866	162	419	...	959	93	956	85	531	47
Self-employed workers	359	13	156	...	704	15	658	–	446	11
Unpaid family workers	33	–	6	...	31	–	24	–	17	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 658**	**610**	**1 465**	...	**5 517**	**454**	**4 758**	**230**	**2 489**	**213**
Private wage and salary workers	2 922	468	1 166	...	4 572	360	3 883	140	1 992	145
Federal government workers	28	4	7	...	101	24	45	21	22	28
State government workers	71	44	55	...	83	9	155	27	96	–
Local government workers	511	86	191	...	569	61	478	42	288	40
Self-employed workers	107	8	40	...	161	–	179	–	74	–
Unpaid family workers	19	–	6	...	31	–	18	–	17	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norristown borough		Pottstown borough		Uniontown city		Washington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 231**	**2 877**	**8 796**	**900**	**4 612**	**455**	**6 339**	**629**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 781	280	1 277	98	1 209	58	1 185	40
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	810	114	506	14	487	42	463	27
Officials and administrators, public administration	56	–	14	–	16	6	31	7
Management related occupations	245	64	144	–	116	14	110	14
Professional specialty occupations	971	166	771	84	722	16	722	13
Engineers and natural scientists	146	16	127	9	27	–	67	7
Health diagnosing occupations	46	16	19	–	51	–	28	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	327	41	138	21	150	–	125	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	261	44	330	32	316	16	256	6
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	225	25	270	15	287	16	263	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 273	705	2 532	145	1 488	121	1 910	121
Health technologists and technicians	105	35	32	21	59	–	75	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	327	72	193	9	63	–	114	11
Sales occupations	1 147	134	774	8	690	52	758	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	205	–	121	–	202	8	137	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	216	47	177	–	163	–	117	–
Other sales occupations	726	87	476	8	325	44	504	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 694	464	1 533	107	676	69	963	95
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	787	90	481	18	223	12	328	6
Financial records processing occupations	235	41	235	4	76	–	149	16
Service occupations	1 847	844	1 247	208	538	120	1 116	142
Private household occupations	65	18	18	17	12	23	34	5
Protective service occupations	230	87	150	16	73	17	163	16
Police and firefighters	80	–	24	–	38	9	53	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 552	739	1 079	175	453	80	919	121
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	81	7	54	–	21	–	50	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	76	7	54	–	13	–	50	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 487	229	1 144	105	677	30	675	92
Mechanics and repairers	425	82	299	21	198	13	204	32
Construction trades	467	82	356	25	176	17	185	18
Precision production occupations	595	59	489	59	192	–	239	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 762	812	2 542	344	679	126	1 403	234
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	990	319	1 280	142	180	23	390	85
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	543	169	431	55	70	39	265	17
Transportation occupations	452	127	269	16	171	11	182	23
Material moving equipment operators	73	32	133	12	71	6	129	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	704	165	429	119	187	47	437	109
Construction laborers	52	35	20	9	11	10	24	28
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 695**	**1 462**	**3 765**	**406**	**1 925**	**204**	**2 914**	**253**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	752	156	463	61	585	28	562	11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	258	54	103	6	151	20	143	11
Officials and administrators, public administration	19	–	–	–	16	–	11	–
Management related occupations	87	26	24	–	32	14	22	5
Professional specialty occupations	494	102	360	55	434	8	419	–
Engineers and natural scientists	15	–	16	–	5	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	6	10	–	–	7	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	278	41	126	21	125	–	120	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	137	19	175	28	200	8	248	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	127	19	147	11	179	8	194	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 871	502	1 652	121	892	86	1 277	79
Health technologists and technicians	83	35	32	21	53	–	69	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	99	21	28	–	6	–	30	–
Sales occupations	647	95	397	–	280	35	467	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	68	–	20	–	46	–	55	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	40	8	27	–	28	–	21	–
Other sales occupations	539	87	350	–	206	35	391	15
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 042	351	1 195	100	553	51	711	64
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	787	90	481	18	223	12	328	6
Financial records processing occupations	209	22	206	4	70	–	119	16
Service occupations	983	507	737	136	319	55	715	74
Private household occupations	62	18	18	17	12	23	34	5
Protective service occupations	47	26	8	–	7	–	30	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	874	463	711	119	300	32	651	69
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	–	4	–	–	–	17	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	18	–	4	–	–	–	17	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	15	57	7	50	–	36	10
Mechanics and repairers	5	8	7	–	–	–	10	–
Construction trades	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5
Precision production occupations	130	7	50	7	50	–	26	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	931	282	852	81	79	35	307	79
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	395	135	553	15	32	23	67	19
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	304	94	160	33	5	–	104	13
Transportation occupations	32	–	19	–	6	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	12	–	–	–	8	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	200	53	108	33	36	12	128	47
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 231**	**2 877**	**8 796**	**900**	**4 612**	**455**	**6 339**	**629**
Private wage and salary workers	10 040	2 066	7 387	620	3 398	342	5 199	467
Federal government workers	294	95	120	44	77	28	60	25
State government workers	479	361	321	140	162	13	160	36
Local government workers	1 037	313	523	90	547	72	640	101
Self-employed workers	347	42	441	–	393	–	273	–
Unpaid family workers	34	–	4	6	35	–	7	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 695**	**1 462**	**3 765**	**406**	**1 925**	**204**	**2 914**	**253**
Private wage and salary workers	4 762	1 003	3 161	222	1 454	156	2 314	169
Federal government workers	42	52	41	11	24	22	6	5
State government workers	231	229	199	114	61	–	89	21
Local government workers	571	166	264	53	288	26	408	58
Self-employed workers	55	12	96	–	69	–	90	–
Unpaid family workers	34	–	4	6	29	–	7	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Chester borough			West Mifflin borough		Wilkinsburg borough		Yeadon borough	
	Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 426**	**1 448**	**504**	**10 480**	**535**	**6 633**	**3 701**	**3 189**	**1 901**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 817	184	67	1 689	69	2 261	545	766	529
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	556	53	10	720	29	792	254	317	164
Officials and administrators, public administration	22	–	–	13	5	7	–	4	25
Management related occupations	163	31	–	211	10	206	116	128	62
Professional specialty occupations	1 261	131	57	969	40	1 469	291	449	365
Engineers and natural scientists	102	9	–	247	15	233	20	102	21
Health diagnosing occupations	43	–	–	11	–	125	14	35	17
Health assessment and treating occupations	130	–	10	185	4	275	50	99	48
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	677	75	18	398	18	487	116	130	168
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	324	63	18	310	13	255	74	116	140
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 069	259	25	3 401	167	2 152	1 303	1 347	681
Health technologists and technicians	55	30	–	63	20	82	95	25	43
Technologists and technicians, except health	173	12	–	320	5	163	53	103	29
Sales occupations	591	31	–	954	19	701	205	314	131
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	73	–	–	84	–	71	28	47	15
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	227	–	–	156	–	207	36	110	71
Other sales occupations	291	31	–	714	19	423	141	157	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 250	186	25	2 064	123	1 206	950	905	478
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	339	26	3	707	46	416	308	278	121
Financial records processing occupations	159	27	–	263	12	204	86	120	48
Service occupations	962	399	56	1 205	102	856	741	236	309
Private household occupations	19	45	–	26	–	18	17	–	12
Protective service occupations	79	8	6	131	19	141	88	30	21
Police and firefighters	18	–	–	53	4	25	26	9	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	864	346	50	1 048	83	697	636	206	276
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	25	20	40	–	24	7	9	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	39	25	20	34	–	24	7	9	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	693	130	87	1 903	49	509	350	433	149
Mechanics and repairers	192	21	–	632	15	140	117	114	15
Construction trades	207	52	25	436	17	172	129	147	42
Precision production occupations	294	57	62	828	17	189	104	172	92
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	846	451	249	2 242	148	831	755	398	233
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	349	145	122	660	45	246	225	125	62
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	138	105	24	348	15	116	98	67	30
Transportation occupations	110	92	15	402	10	167	118	106	85
Material moving equipment operators	34	8	15	208	17	38	106	11	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	215	101	73	624	61	264	208	89	49
Construction laborers	20	–	7	51	–	45	14	5	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 226**	**797**	**213**	**3 993**	**275**	**3 286**	**1 925**	**1 349**	**990**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	911	108	47	724	30	1 121	302	313	333
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	224	32	–	220	13	356	150	98	81
Officials and administrators, public administration	7	–	–	6	–	7	–	4	11
Management related occupations	41	17	–	86	4	68	75	38	32
Professional specialty occupations	687	76	47	504	17	765	152	215	252
Engineers and natural scientists	29	–	–	16	–	34	7	–	8
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	130	–	10	185	–	259	28	93	38
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	390	52	8	239	14	339	93	88	129
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	239	46	8	182	9	178	63	88	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 370	205	25	2 260	152	1 466	974	811	445
Health technologists and technicians	44	25	–	63	20	53	78	25	43
Technologists and technicians, except health	62	4	–	42	–	50	14	17	19
Sales occupations	260	25	–	608	15	375	110	144	20
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	29	–	–	25	–	37	–	14	–
Sales representatives, commodities and financ	60	–	–	35	–	47	9	29	7
Other sales occupations	171	25	–	548	15	291	101	101	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 004	151	25	1 547	117	988	772	625	363
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	326	26	3	702	46	416	297	273	121
Financial records processing occupations	147	27	–	186	12	163	80	97	48
Service occupations	567	222	111	666	78	487	476	132	148
Private household occupations	19	45	–	26	–	18	17	–	12
Protective service occupations	6	–	–	12	19	32	23	12	7
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	542	177	11	628	59	437	436	120	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	8	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	87	23	19	117	4	63	7	16	26
Mechanics and repairers	18	–	–	24	4	11	7	–	–
Construction trades	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	64	23	19	93	–	44	–	16	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	283	239	111	220	11	149	166	77	38
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	138	77	50	79	–	57	65	35	22
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	72	78	11	29	–	21	46	7	8
Transportation occupations	18	16	–	31	–	5	8	10	–
Material moving equipment operators	5	–	8	4	–	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	50	68	42	77	11	66	47	19	8
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**6 426**	**1 448**	**504**	**10 480**	**535**	**6 633**	**3 701**	**3 189**	**1 901**
Private wage and salary workers	4 812	1 052	465	8 875	411	5 406	2 752	2 538	1 108
Federal government workers	143	63	–	199	51	197	322	243	250
State government workers	645	161	4	153	17	194	142	31	149
Local government workers	475	141	35	897	46	528	399	163	301
Self-employed workers	320	31	–	329	5	288	86	214	85
Unpaid family workers	31	–	–	27	5	20	–	–	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 226**	**797**	**213**	**3 993**	**275**	**3 286**	**1 925**	**1 349**	**990**
Private wage and salary workers	2 435	566	197	3 285	196	2 672	1 410	1 109	550
Federal government workers	68	44	–	88	29	80	147	87	124
State government workers	367	104	4	84	8	112	114	18	110
Local government workers	259	70	12	442	37	317	245	77	183
Self-employed workers	83	13	–	71	–	85	9	58	15
Unpaid family workers	14	–	–	23	5	20	–	–	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cheltenham township		Darby township		Falls township, Bucks County		Lower Paxton township	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 530**	**1 314**	**3 718**	**1 642**	**16 075**	**598**	**17 779**	**990**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 939	387	471	225	2 638	131	5 144	322
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 649	145	258	87	1 321	39	2 518	197
Officials and administrators, public administration	14	–	12	–	51	11	191	75
Management related occupations	660	25	94	37	331	5	901	61
Professional specialty occupations	4 290	242	213	138	1 317	92	2 626	125
Engineers and natural scientists	518	20	67	13	325	25	685	34
Health diagnosing occupations	622	33	–	–	38	–	189	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	399	16	72	6	244	14	508	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 573	111	40	93	472	44	684	54
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	903	90	40	61	404	39	498	34
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 616	465	1 607	431	5 158	153	7 079	388
Health technologists and technicians	140	18	34	30	139	33	221	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	300	12	105	21	291	–	565	30
Sales occupations	2 627	68	477	73	1 414	26	1 889	36
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	398	16	34	29	259	–	287	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 179	17	64	7	251	7	618	20
Other sales occupations	1 050	35	379	37	904	19	984	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 549	367	991	307	3 314	94	4 404	304
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	784	130	280	99	927	19	1 417	69
Financial records processing occupations	300	24	124	20	302	12	442	17
Service occupations	904	250	338	353	1 820	144	1 641	105
Private household occupations	53	61	–	16	15	5	14	–
Protective service occupations	133	23	51	25	232	26	221	19
Police and firefighters	57	7	14	–	70	–	114	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	718	166	287	312	1 573	113	1 406	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	–	7	–	35	4	114	–
Farm operators and managers	7	–	–	–	13	–	33	–
Farm workers and related occupations	38	–	7	–	14	4	66	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 050	84	663	171	2 750	49	1 757	39
Mechanics and repairers	338	36	198	74	999	19	682	21
Construction trades	337	17	242	44	702	6	588	–
Precision production occupations	375	31	223	53	1 049	24	487	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	966	128	632	462	3 674	117	2 044	136
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	290	58	133	112	1 374	43	495	34
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	165	26	159	39	520	19	272	28
Transportation occupations	246	29	144	94	622	11	481	34
Material moving equipment operators	14	8	22	32	387	7	108	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	251	7	174	185	771	37	688	28
Construction laborers	49	7	–	12	78	–	62	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 366**	**760**	**1 478**	**772**	**6 455**	**313**	**7 917**	**495**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 565	200	135	156	971	62	1 942	175
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	675	58	30	65	367	7	722	88
Officials and administrators, public administration	–	–	–	–	22	–	44	46
Management related occupations	194	6	14	23	102	–	306	14
Professional specialty occupations	1 890	142	105	91	604	55	1 220	87
Engineers and natural scientists	30	12	–	–	44	8	106	18
Health diagnosing occupations	61	–	–	–	5	–	7	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	279	16	67	6	215	14	455	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 085	75	27	64	280	30	457	32
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	714	69	27	45	237	25	370	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 061	375	1 037	317	3 519	112	4 536	250
Health technologists and technicians	109	9	26	30	139	33	213	18
Technologists and technicians, except health	85	6	16	–	42	–	129	17
Sales occupations	931	49	293	40	798	13	852	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	121	12	11	9	68	–	64	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	236	17	10	–	67	–	165	–
Other sales occupations	574	20	272	31	663	13	623	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 936	311	702	247	2 540	66	3 342	205
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	773	130	280	99	927	19	1 395	69
Financial records processing occupations	266	24	95	20	214	6	365	6
Service occupations	475	120	184	203	1 079	85	984	38
Private household occupations	47	48	–	16	15	5	14	–
Protective service occupations	20	–	13	9	35	–	53	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	408	72	171	178	1 029	80	917	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	–	–	–	8	–	10	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	3	–	–	–	8	–	10	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	57	19	19	7	113	8	97	7
Mechanics and repairers	–	5	4	–	6	–	13	–
Construction trades	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	51	14	15	7	107	8	84	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	205	46	103	89	765	46	348	25
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	82	40	22	32	365	32	160	6
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	63	6	48	11	153	7	58	7
Transportation occupations	25	–	5	–	51	–	36	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	–	–	18	7	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	–	28	46	178	–	94	12
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 530**	**1 314**	**3 718**	**1 642**	**16 075**	**598**	**17 779**	**990**
Private wage and salary workers	11 721	869	3 165	1 150	13 435	402	11 807	433
Federal government workers	458	110	314	114	526	33	1 072	162
State government workers	258	44	31	78	569	54	2 987	274
Local government workers	1 252	220	129	221	1 061	100	971	105
Self-employed workers	1 684	65	79	79	441	9	867	16
Unpaid family workers	157	6	–	–	43	–	75	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 366**	**760**	**1 478**	**772**	**6 455**	**313**	**7 917**	**495**
Private wage and salary workers	4 824	477	1 310	562	5 261	211	5 235	184
Federal government workers	121	66	90	27	145	10	250	108
State government workers	124	34	5	51	324	22	1 578	136
Local government workers	846	159	73	117	632	61	623	59
Self-employed workers	305	18	–	15	72	9	168	8
Unpaid family workers	146	6	–	–	21	–	63	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	North Versailles township		Radnor township		Susquehanna township, Dauphin County		Swatara township, Dauphin County	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 583**	**431**	**12 130**	**511**	**7 479**	**982**	**8 548**	**567**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	897	33	5 591	121	2 528	226	1 973	104
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	352	22	2 415	36	1 090	80	1 004	62
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	–	33	–	78	4	57	17
Management related occupations	74	5	545	14	306	30	389	13
Professional specialty occupations	545	11	3 176	85	1 438	146	969	42
Engineers and natural scientists	133	–	526	10	216	25	260	–
Health diagnosing occupations	26	–	324	4	208	–	33	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	134	–	388	–	165	16	182	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	139	11	1 066	52	428	43	273	29
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	82	4	526	28	335	28	212	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 766	111	4 165	160	2 877	305	3 422	233
Health technologists and technicians	47	–	80	22	50	10	54	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	133	–	339	8	116	20	162	12
Sales occupations	654	27	1 771	27	938	50	751	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	86	–	146	16	177	12	119	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	155	–	882	6	353	25	152	–
Other sales occupations	413	27	743	5	408	13	480	10
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	932	84	1 975	103	1 773	225	2 455	211
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	330	4	722	25	609	70	775	52
Financial records processing occupations	111	–	164	14	212	9	302	38
Service occupations	683	125	1 040	166	663	175	830	130
Private household occupations	5	–	115	40	–	6	14	10
Protective service occupations	45	10	134	–	125	17	112	10
Police and firefighters	6	10	27	–	55	5	42	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	633	115	791	126	538	152	704	110
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	–	142	–	25	–	12	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	14	–	8	–	6	–
Farm workers and related occupations	11	–	128	–	13	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	884	77	599	12	703	67	1 124	17
Mechanics and repairers	352	39	131	–	218	35	345	–
Construction trades	273	11	286	–	229	7	333	7
Precision production occupations	259	27	182	12	256	25	446	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 342	85	593	52	683	209	1 187	83
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	392	36	166	28	204	17	301	32
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	302	16	80	–	118	22	145	6
Transportation occupations	194	6	133	7	172	64	311	5
Material moving equipment operators	161	16	7	–	26	30	83	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	293	11	207	17	163	76	347	27
Construction laborers	34	–	25	–	–	27	–	5
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 157**	**234**	**5 435**	**254**	**3 389**	**441**	**3 874**	**287**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	401	11	2 076	72	939	103	748	38
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	106	7	635	15	377	34	317	12
Officials and administrators, public administration	9	–	–	–	19	–	32	4
Management related occupations	13	–	198	4	127	10	152	–
Professional specialty occupations	295	4	1 441	57	562	69	431	26
Engineers and natural scientists	24	–	87	4	51	6	13	–
Health diagnosing occupations	–	–	35	–	16	–	–	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	134	–	359	–	152	16	182	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	101	4	638	48	273	35	178	19
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	70	4	394	24	228	20	147	19
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 132	87	2 591	78	1 809	190	2 428	173
Health technologists and technicians	35	–	44	9	50	10	48	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	13	–	194	3	30	–	42	6
Sales occupations	361	19	758	–	354	15	412	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	27	–	32	–	37	–	21	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	24	–	245	–	93	10	41	–
Other sales occupations	310	19	481	–	224	5	350	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	723	68	1 595	66	1 375	165	1 926	167
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	330	4	698	25	597	60	760	44
Financial records processing occupations	103	–	137	14	161	9	246	26
Service occupations	426	96	560	85	358	82	436	48
Private household occupations	5	–	101	23	–	6	14	10
Protective service occupations	8	–	19	–	7	–	12	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	413	96	440	62	351	76	410	38
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	18	–	8	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	7	–	8	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	6	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	9	51	6	78	20	79	7
Mechanics and repairers	10	–	–	–	6	7	–	–
Construction trades	11	4	6	–	–	–	5	7
Precision production occupations	19	5	45	6	72	13	74	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	152	31	139	13	197	46	183	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	28	8	69	13	63	9	51	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	35	16	45	–	53	17	60	–
Transportation occupations	7	–	6	–	5	7	9	–
Material moving equipment operators	24	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	58	7	19	–	76	8	63	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**5 583**	**431**	**12 130**	**511**	**7 479**	**982**	**8 548**	**567**
Private wage and salary workers	4 849	348	9 988	389	4 684	546	6 057	259
Federal government workers	114	–	270	44	398	145	589	78
State government workers	98	19	159	29	1 129	169	1 065	154
Local government workers	317	57	662	45	658	104	456	64
Self-employed workers	192	7	1 002	4	605	18	338	12
Unpaid family workers	13	–	49	–	5	–	43	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**2 157**	**234**	**5 435**	**254**	**3 389**	**441**	**3 874**	**287**
Private wage and salary workers	1 914	179	4 604	187	2 157	221	2 700	132
Federal government workers	15	–	54	15	89	47	174	24
State government workers	39	7	97	15	616	120	654	88
Local government workers	164	41	437	37	402	53	267	36
Self-employed workers	17	7	212	–	120	–	49	7
Unpaid family workers	8	–	31	–	5	–	30	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 164a. **Occupation and Class of Worker of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tredyffrin township		Upper Chichester township		Upper Dublin township	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
OCCUPATION						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 801**	**514**	**6 002**	**603**	**10 329**	**411**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 228	80	1 064	92	4 298	67
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 851	20	455	42	2 003	26
Officials and administrators, public administration	49	–	13	–	11	–
Management related occupations	377	–	108	34	394	8
Professional specialty occupations	2 377	60	609	50	2 295	41
Engineers and natural scientists	634	18	161	6	572	25
Health diagnosing occupations	140	8	13	–	267	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	214	–	185	6	252	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	694	23	175	25	656	9
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	414	11	164	25	442	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 683	150	1 760	150	3 496	127
Health technologists and technicians	72	7	61	30	108	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	152	8	143	9	301	–
Sales occupations	1 725	31	459	19	1 553	11
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	152	–	52	6	203	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	997	11	79	–	752	11
Other sales occupations	576	20	328	13	598	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 734	104	1 097	92	1 534	110
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	549	22	346	31	428	23
Financial records processing occupations	175	6	153	19	180	–
Service occupations	670	121	618	71	818	69
Private household occupations	27	21	11	–	24	15
Protective service occupations	46	6	50	3	64	–
Police and firefighters	6	–	13	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	597	94	557	68	730	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	68	6	6	–	65	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	13	–
Farm workers and related occupations	68	6	6	–	52	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	578	75	1 399	66	927	56
Mechanics and repairers	100	15	417	5	245	9
Construction trades	225	38	400	15	318	–
Precision production occupations	246	22	582	46	364	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	574	82	1 155	224	725	92
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	156	7	446	81	221	31
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	91	12	210	53	136	29
Transportation occupations	107	24	162	5	154	14
Material moving equipment operators	52	–	114	21	38	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	168	39	223	64	176	18
Construction laborers	16	24	4	–	50	2
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 320**	**276**	**2 344**	**339**	**4 087**	**228**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 659	45	465	61	1 341	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	627	6	138	24	391	8
Officials and administrators, public administration	12	–	13	–	–	–
Management related occupations	126	–	33	24	110	8
Professional specialty occupations	1 032	39	327	37	950	12
Engineers and natural scientists	52	10	12	–	45	–
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	8	–	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	202	–	185	6	226	7
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	515	23	92	18	439	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	343	11	92	18	345	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 038	119	1 227	136	1 989	104
Health technologists and technicians	63	7	56	30	79	6
Technologists and technicians, except health	41	8	22	9	111	–
Sales occupations	570	21	301	19	575	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	49	–	16	6	55	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	186	6	21	–	158	–
Other sales occupations	335	15	264	13	362	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 364	83	848	78	1 224	98
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	543	22	346	31	428	23
Financial records processing occupations	169	6	135	19	173	–
Service occupations	431	78	387	57	495	62
Private household occupations	27	21	11	–	24	15
Protective service occupations	8	–	13	–	14	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	396	57	363	57	457	47
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	–	–	–	3	–
Farm operators and managers	–	–	–	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	14	–	–	–	3	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	42	11	31	8	24	–
Mechanics and repairers	7	–	6	–	–	–
Construction trades	7	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	28	11	25	8	24	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	136	23	234	77	235	42
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	35	7	115	28	102	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	32	6	61	22	79	26
Transportation occupations	14	–	17	–	28	–
Material moving equipment operators	–	–	5	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	55	10	36	27	26	6
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	–	–
CLASS OF WORKER						
Employed persons 16 years and over	**10 801**	**514**	**6 002**	**603**	**10 329**	**411**
Private wage and salary workers	9 092	405	5 229	419	8 370	305
Federal government workers	264	23	166	66	185	39
State government workers	115	20	37	56	184	5
Local government workers	471	38	426	36	629	45
Self-employed workers	822	28	144	26	878	17
Unpaid family workers	37	–	–	–	83	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 320**	**276**	**2 344**	**339**	**4 087**	**228**
Private wage and salary workers	3 599	225	2 002	212	3 301	176
Federal government workers	91	16	31	41	38	14
State government workers	53	14	23	56	71	–
Local government workers	349	21	255	18	455	30
Self-employed workers	197	–	33	12	148	8
Unpaid family workers	31	–	–	–	74	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Aliquippa borough		Beaver Falls city		Carlisle borough		Chester city		
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**4 757**	**1 697**	**4 028**	**629**	**6 426**	**328**	**7 404**	**8 238**	**257**
Less than $5,000	784	381	812	...	872	61	1 470	2 261	97
$5,000 to $7,499	414	186	409	...	540	43	848	938	24
$7,500 to $9,999	303	146	345	...	526	37	556	792	34
$10,000 to $14,999	557	241	616	...	1 229	66	1 348	1 346	47
$15,000 to $19,999	540	177	552	...	1 002	44	1 068	904	12
$20,000 to $24,999	633	214	553	...	753	24	738	731	21
$25,000 to $34,999	897	225	420	...	838	37	999	871	7
$35,000 to $49,999	455	109	258	...	382	10	306	352	9
$50,000 or more	174	18	63	...	284	6	71	43	6
Median	$17 742	$11 981	$13 073	...	$15 218	$11 855	$12 811	$10 428	$8 051
Mean	$19 517	$15 232	$16 084	...	$18 928	$14 803	$15 287	$13 292	$11 330
Families	**3 669**	**1 337**	**2 651**	...	**4 053**	**203**	**4 821**	**5 987**	**212**
Median income	$21 970	$15 625	$17 551	...	$19 757	$17 550	$16 854	$11 814	$4 747
Mean income	$23 225	$16 811	$19 466	...	$23 739	$18 288	$19 007	$14 614	$10 577
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 418**	...	**2 371**	**220**	**4 521**	**166**	**4 095**	**3 360**	**116**
Median income	$5 670	...	$3 948	$4 778	$4 028	$7 357	$3 892	$3 904	$6 333
Mean income	$8 787	...	$6 348	$7 433	$6 287	$6 963	$5 912	$6 475	$6 349
Per capita income	**$7 883**	...	**$6 329**	**$4 918**	**$7 376**	**$4 903**	**$6 059**	**$4 236**	**$3 266**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$21 970**	**$15 625**	**$17 551**	...	**$19 757**	**$17 550**	**$16 854**	**$11 814**	**$4 747**
With own children under 18 years	$21 737	$13 929	$18 661	...	$19 841	$18 250	$16 225	$10 395	$4 509
With own children under 6 years	$18 429	$8 047	$15 585	...	$16 450	$13 393	$14 234	$10 252	$4 714
Without own children under 18 years	$22 208	$17 188	$16 929	...	$19 690	$12 375	$17 314	$13 693	$14 583
Married-couple families	**$22 940**	**$20 911**	**$19 358**	...	**$21 081**	**$20 234**	**$18 571**	**$19 487**	**$11 375**
With own children under 18 years	$23 356	$21 622	$21 230	...	$22 219	$19 625	$19 350	$21 921	$11 500
With own children under 6 years	$20 719	$20 208	$18 182	...	$17 476	$18 036	$16 063	$19 868	$11 750
Without own children under 18 years	$22 355	$20 114	$17 008	...	$19 941	$21 125	$17 813	$15 206	$2500—
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 654**	**$7 570**	**$10 110**	...	**$12 402**	**$5 625**	**$10 206**	**$6 845**	**$3 571**
With own children under 18 years	$7 107	$6 691	$4 680	...	$8 695	$4 792	$4 794	$5 660	$3 418
With own children under 6 years	$4 205	$3 147	$3 312	...	$6 810	$3 750	$4 054	$4 353	$2 857
Without own children under 18 years	$21 595	$10 489	$16 678	...	$17 194	$6 667	$15 037	$10 190	$13 750
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$9 907	$4 804	$7 513	...	$12 029	$4 728	$7 607	$4 353	$3 341
1 worker	$21 330	$16 098	$15 784	...	$17 722	$9 688	$15 057	$10 535	$10 506
2 workers	$28 869	$22 708	$23 176	...	$20 132	$20 313	$22 248	$20 953	$16 429
3 or more workers	$38 822	$30 584	$31 575	...	$31 791	$25 536	$30 645	$30 337	$34 446
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**4 757**	**1 697**	**4 028**	**629**	**6 426**	**328**	**7 404**	**8 238**	**257**
With earnings	3 358	1 218	2 675	...	5 136	257	5 009	5 755	157
Mean earnings	$21 530	$16 364	$17 910	...	$17 872	$16 141	$17 128	$14 981	$14 295
With Social Security income	1 967	504	1 641	...	1 853	102	3 104	2 152	21
Mean Social Security income	$4 560	$4 101	$4 289	...	$4 216	$3 264	$4 324	$3 683	$2 759
With public assistance income	439	467	585	...	336	47	914	2 627	119
Mean public assistance income	$2 442	$2 699	$2 490	...	$2 615	$2 467	$2 705	$3 484	$3 432
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**3 669**	**1 337**	**2 651**	...	**4 053**	**203**	**4 821**	**5 987**	**212**
Householder worked in 1979	2 274	749	1 620	...	3 253	134	3 210	3 695	93
With related children under 18 years	1 372	846	1 118	...	1 831	140	2 068	4 099	183
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 138	688	803	...	1 537	94	1 557	3 411	168
Female householder, no husband present	526	574	533	...	508	52	977	2 752	92
Householder worked in 1979	293	271	165	...	353	9	364	1 288	4
With related children under 18 years	285	460	275	...	282	32	508	2 149	92
With related children under 6 years	107	229	134	...	80	17	220	1 028	40
Householder 65 years and over	898	...	663	57	746	42	1 231	857	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 418**	...	**1 536**	**206**	**2 991**	**153**	**3 115**	**3 258**	**100**
Worked in 1979	612	...	724	104	2 016	115	1 376	1 705	80
65 years and over	679	...	669	45	850	31	1 307	740	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**11 887**	...	**9 619**	**1 957**	**15 195**	**893**	**17 962**	**25 687**	**908**
Related children under 18 years	2 378	...	2 174	745	3 442	287	3 906	9 214	455
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 773	...	1 594	591	2 665	236	2 764	6 771	318
60 years and over	3 153	...	2 438	198	3 085	155	5 025	3 189	30
65 years and over	2 238	...	1 717	138	2 235	114	3 479	2 144	17
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**279**	**303**	**296**	...	**173**	**17**	**514**	**1 810**	**128**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	22.7	11.2	...	4.3	8.4	10.7	30.2	60.4
Householder worked in 1979	121	97	64	...	93	–	196	571	21
With related children under 18 years	201	255	232	...	126	17	415	1 501	118
With related children 5 to 17 years	169	184	168	...	102	17	312	996	109
Female householder, no husband present	133	240	157	...	60	17	335	1 361	82
Householder worked in 1979	69	58	–	...	21	–	87	406	–
With related children under 18 years	113	219	146	...	60	17	297	1 223	82
With related children under 6 years	76	153	84	...	12	12	142	642	40
Householder 65 years and over	47	...	6	8	18	–	34	182	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**377**	...	**439**	**89**	**738**	**38**	**1 025**	**1 531**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	26.6	...	28.6	43.2	24.7	24.8	32.9	47.0	41.0
Worked in 1979	84	...	66	24	407	13	246	330	30
65 years and over	216	...	258	25	206	19	426	390	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 264**	...	**1 371**	**666**	**1 289**	**122**	**2 735**	**8 313**	**540**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	...	14.3	34.0	8.5	13.7	15.2	32.4	59.5
Related children under 18 years	412	...	431	371	275	67	896	3 748	306
Related children 5 to 17 years	258	...	332	277	209	64	660	2 670	234
60 years and over	310	...	315	40	281	24	600	920	8
65 years and over	271	...	264	33	249	19	485	683	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**350**	**396**	**390**	...	**272**	**44**	**673**	**2 182**	**140**
Female householder, no husband present	148	319	187	...	106	23	364	1 583	82
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**589**	...	**596**	**93**	**1 015**	**52**	**1 379**	**1 758**	**41**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 735**	...	**1 852**	**743**	**1 914**	**211**	**3 626**	**9 930**	**632**
Related children under 18 years	537	...	551	390	463	94	1 096	4 342	366
65 years and over	462	...	403	38	387	31	830	870	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Clairton city		Coatesville city		Darby borough		Duquesne city		Lebanon city
	Race		Race		Race		Race		
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**3 630**	**1 214**	**2 868**	**1 025**	**3 070**	**677**	**3 282**	**771**	**324**
Less than $5,000	685	374	350	290	434	220	658	...	93
$5,000 to $7,499	326	121	226	91	344	46	384	...	41
$7,500 to $9,999	261	113	258	98	261	42	250	...	31
$10,000 to $14,999	590	131	555	157	575	130	474	...	68
$15,000 to $19,999	431	182	521	142	386	74	377	...	36
$20,000 to $24,999	444	108	364	63	428	64	495	...	13
$25,000 to $34,999	598	119	352	99	496	78	446	...	33
$35,000 to $49,999	194	40	164	74	87	23	128	...	9
$50,000 or more	101	26	78	11	59	...	70	...	...
Median	$14 625	$9 978	$15 475	$10 985	$14 337	$10 857	$13 461	...	$9 758
Mean	$17 220	$13 640	$17 775	$14 005	$16 406	$12 552	$15 947	...	$11 982
Families	**2 539**	**862**	**1 984**	**789**	**2 272**	**482**	**2 119**	...	**263**
Median income	$19 695	$12 547	$18 463	$13 087	$17 625	$13 617	$18 634	...	$9 950
Mean income	$21 109	$15 451	$20 536	$15 796	$18 877	$14 774	$19 632	...	$12 314
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 246**	**441**	**1 096**	**311**	**968**	**220**	**1 279**	**293**	**113**
Median income	$5 017	$3 952	$8 022	$3 438	$6 595	$3 575	$6 160	$3 625	$3 908
Mean income	$7 289	$7 405	$9 385	$5 930	$8 258	$6 787	$8 455	$7 104	$5 448
Per capita income	**$7 175**	**$4 914**	**$7 138**	**$4 142**	**$5 488**	**$4 746**	**$6 856**	**$4 262**	**$3 142**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$19 695**	**$12 547**	**$18 463**	**$13 087**	**$17 625**	**$13 617**	**$18 634**	...	**$9 950**
With own children under 18 years	$20 708	$8 993	$18 720	$10 089	$17 161	$14 219	$17 826	...	$9 667
With own children under 6 years	$17 243	$7 773	$17 480	$8 636	$15 638	$13 359	$14 850	...	$7 153
Without own children under 18 years	$18 842	$14 968	$18 202	$15 439	$18 014	$13 306	$19 029	...	$10 750
Married-couple families	**$20 718**	**$19 286**	**$19 644**	**$20 556**	**$19 532**	**$18 750**	**$20 685**	...	**$13 594**
With own children under 18 years	$22 134	$21 620	$20 457	$25 536	$19 708	$21 667	$22 077	...	$14 167
With own children under 6 years	$19 274	$20 625	$18 512	$22 135	$16 607	$21 500	$18 672	...	$12 500
Without own children under 18 years	$18 649	$16 169	$18 789	$16 367	$19 288	$16 875	$19 521	...	$11 750
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 375**	**$5 734**	**$11 031**	**$7 905**	**$11 607**	**$5 625**	**$10 268**	...	**$4 963**
With own children under 18 years	$6 734	$4 881	$8 523	$6 571	$7 533	$4 300	$4 884	...	$4 509
With own children under 6 years	$3 681	$4 211	$6 667	$5 472	$5 562	$4 594	$4 375	...	$3 882
Without own children under 18 years	$18 958	$11 607	$15 774	$14 234	$16 161	$8 618	$14 861	...	$6 786
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$10 222	$5 147	$9 135	$3 716	$6 847	$4 239	$9 467	...	$4 052
1 worker	$20 102	$11 654	$17 500	$11 745	$14 838	$12 317	$20 267	...	$7 656
2 workers	$24 352	$22 348	$21 672	$20 000	$21 812	$22 096	$22 813	...	$14 911
3 or more workers	$36 515	$31 160	$34 823	$31 046	$30 548	$30 872	$33 844	...	$27 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**3 630**	**1 214**	**2 868**	**1 025**	**3 070**	**677**	**3 282**	**771**	**324**
With earnings	2 346	758	2 130	743	2 382	467	2 114	...	269
Mean earnings	$19 430	$15 730	$18 096	$15 446	$17 039	$13 795	$17 899	...	$12 393
With Social Security income	1 654	349	1 151	266	975	292	1 500	...	39
Mean Social Security income	$4 472	$4 507	$4 441	$3 976	$3 899	$3 711	$4 248	...	$3 125
With public assistance income	361	467	238	320	401	159	329	...	87
Mean public assistance income	$2 326	$3 530	$3 152	$3 001	$2 633	$2 344	$3 016	...	$3 062
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**2 539**	**862**	**1 984**	**789**	**2 272**	**482**	**2 119**	...	**263**
Householder worked in 1979	1 595	404	1 418	527	1 594	300	1 313	...	199
With related children under 18 years	916	568	830	584	1 206	272	834	...	220
With related children 5 to 17 years	666	479	699	491	947	189	672	...	180
Female householder, no husband present	386	391	321	425	383	143	454	...	77
Householder worked in 1979	126	133	197	261	175	53	180	...	13
With related children under 18 years	164	365	187	342	229	131	223	...	61
With related children under 6 years	61	178	52	222	65	84	77	...	31
Householder 65 years and over	668	183	442	94	391	125	526	76	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 246**	**441**	**1 096**	**311**	**968**	**220**	**1 279**	**293**	**113**
Worked in 1979	459	225	572	139	572	81	584	111	82
65 years and over	651	102	484	100	321	95	630	63	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 717**	**3 365**	**7 161**	**3 373**	**9 174**	**1 763**	**7 730**	**2 339**	**1 120**
Related children under 18 years	1 662	1 140	1 615	1 358	2 722	533	1 566	927	550
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 167	853	1 234	1 026	2 008	381	1 115	671	420
60 years and over	2 556	552	1 953	416	1 633	447	2 204	272	31
65 years and over	1 854	391	1 368	288	1 077	309	1 645	189	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**187**	**278**	**132**	**228**	**237**	**99**	**227**	...	**100**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	32.3	6.7	28.9	10.4	20.5	10.7	...	38.0
Householder worked in 1979	78	48	76	104	65	34	73	...	59
With related children under 18 years	138	245	79	215	188	93	179	...	100
With related children 5 to 17 years	99	187	65	177	163	59	143	...	82
Female householder, no husband present	93	230	54	210	103	76	141	...	54
Householder worked in 1979	20	33	32	92	14	18	36	...	13
With related children under 18 years	80	219	54	203	96	70	129	...	54
With related children under 6 years	39	113	24	140	29	49	45	...	31
Householder 65 years and over	15	27	17	21	15	6	22	...	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**261**	**217**	**221**	**166**	**203**	**108**	**341**	**144**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	20.9	49.2	20.2	53.4	21.0	49.1	26.7	49.1	40.7
Worked in 1979	34	50	89	41	57	5	113	40	23
65 years and over	159	60	102	57	67	184	30	–	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**919**	**1 165**	**593**	**1 079**	**1 140**	**476**	**1 078**	**714**	**450**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	34.6	8.3	32.0	12.4	27.0	14.0	30.5	40.2
Related children under 18 years	231	527	156	570	426	190	377	381	273
Related children 5 to 17 years	242	384	122	396	334	113	261	275	232
60 years and over	229	145	166	90	148	84	257	42	7
65 years and over	188	94	128	84	95	73	212	30	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**258**	**335**	**189**	**277**	**317**	**112**	**316**	...	**119**
Female householder, no husband present	115	264	83	240	128	80	180	...	61
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**538**	**244**	**300**	**200**	**319**	**136**	**470**	**170**	**66**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 370**	**1 369**	**851**	**1 312**	**1 515**	**575**	**1 488**	**952**	**533**
Related children under 18 years	370	619	224	656	541	227	483	481	294
65 years and over	448	117	219	128	221	90	388	56	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	McKeesport city		Monessen city		Monroeville borough		New Castle city		New Kensington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**10 724**	**1 517**	**4 308**	**437**	**10 213**	**603**	**11 853**	**753**	**6 613**	**480**
Less than $5,000	2 204	325	754	87	637	20	2 262	208	1 019	135
$5,000 to $7,499	1 081	222	363	57	402	21	1 315	74	822	23
$7,500 to $9,999	878	180	330	65	564	20	1 077	64	716	26
$10,000 to $14,999	1 774	158	516	61	1 010	106	1 803	106	1 058	144
$15,000 to $19,999	1 271	182	515	42	1 683	75	1 808	111	938	68
$20,000 to $24,999	1 290	143	531	34	1 525	83	1 332	100	670	27
$25,000 to $34,999	1 404	187	844	62	2 139	139	1 441	76	735	26
$35,000 to $49,999	637	96	332	24	1 647	103	621	14	407	23
$50,000 or more	185	24	123	5	606	36	194	–	248	8
Median	$13 236	$10 856	$16 718	$10 528	$22 848	$23 494	$13 297	$11 556	$13 454	$11 728
Mean	$16 255	$15 001	$18 831	$14 489	$25 157	$24 508	$15 817	$12 884	$17 572	$13 690
Families	**7 264**	**1 060**	**3 222**	**342**	**8 081**	**486**	**8 461**	**618**	**4 652**	**358**
Median income	$17 472	$15 106	$21 336	$12 969	$25 221	$25 786	$17 371	$13 095	$17 446	$13 443
Mean income	$19 552	$17 483	$22 675	$16 805	$27 810	$26 227	$18 852	$13 496	$21 384	$16 389
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 918**	**578**	**1 133**	**...**	**2 461**	**141**	**3 986**	**191**	**2 229**	**126**
Median income	$5 085	$5 296	$4 730	...	$10 599	$13 596	$4 891	$4 414	$6 212	$3 500
Mean income	$8 274	$7 287	$7 138	...	$13 174	$14 330	$7 130	$7 212	$7 630	$4 170
Per capita income	**$6 621**	**$5 365**	**$7 663**	**...**	**$9 029**	**$7 921**	**$6 109**	**$4 014**	**$7 152**	**$5 089**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 472**	**$15 106**	**$21 336**	**$12 969**	**$25 221**	**$25 786**	**$17 371**	**$13 095**	**$17 446**	**$13 443**
With own children under 18 years	$18 224	$13 438	$22 888	$19 000	$25 567	$26 574	$17 356	$12 986	$18 295	$12 750
With own children under 6 years	$15 650	$11 176	$21 033	$11 719	$22 482	$25 156	$14 958	$13 958	$17 145	$11 990
Without own children under 18 years	$16 887	$16 286	$20 300	$10 441	$24 769	$24 118	$17 380	$13 750	$16 893	$14 792
Married-couple families	**$19 107**	**$22 474**	**$22 707**	**$22 738**	**$26 244**	**$28 314**	**$18 631**	**$17 336**	**$18 702**	**$14 355**
With own children under 18 years	$20 718	$25 106	$24 439	$25 161	$26 655	$30 241	$19 555	$18 050	$20 319	$14 412
With own children under 6 years	$18 031	$22 222	$21 440	$23 512	$22 941	$26 250	$16 600	$18 214	$18 307	$13 456
Without own children under 18 years	$17 065	$20 125	$21 423	$9 808	$25 577	$24 118	$17 948	$16 652	$17 101	$14 286
Female households, no husband present	**$9 153**	**$6 858**	**$13 778**	**$7 727**	**$15 761**	**$11 767**	**$9 236**	**$4 819**	**$11 772**	**$10 500**
With own children under 18 years	$4 559	$5 461	$6 103	$5 729	$12 014	$11 767	$4 976	$4 116	$7 560	$10 268
With own children under 6 years	$4 273	$4 219	$4 250	$4 722	$10 625	–	$3 692	$3 963	$4 097	$10 446
Without own children under 18 years	$14 392	$8 571	$15 625	$12 614	$18 859	–	$14 986	$7 344	$16 894	$11 042
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 304	$5 854	$9 401	$7 321	$10 320	$11 042	$7 496	$4 844	$8 533	$4 138
1 worker	$18 173	$10 865	$21 506	$11 848	$21 540	$18 021	$15 708	$10 781	$15 625	$13 045
2 workers	$22 627	$24 167	$26 146	$26 711	$28 129	$29 020	$21 394	$18 250	$22 253	$16 705
3 or more workers	$31 239	$31 970	$38 911	$32 531	$36 091	$35 749	$31 737	$27 750	$34 561	$41 841
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**10 724**	**1 517**	**4 308**	**437**	**10 213**	**603**	**11 853**	**753**	**6 613**	**480**
With earnings	6 857	1 089	2 832	307	8 876	579	8 223	521	4 482	348
Mean earnings	$18 648	$16 426	$21 216	$15 790	$25 123	$24 157	$17 095	$14 978	$19 410	$16 006
With Social Security income	4 473	371	2 036	140	2 165	67	4 715	202	2 742	105
Mean Social Security income	$4 449	$3 922	$4 386	$4 206	$4 761	$2 719	$4 412	$3 833	$4 181	$3 396
With public assistance income	1 534	434	790	138	389	42	1 489	300	605	107
Mean public assistance income	$2 625	$2 896	$2 419	$1 738	$2 562	$2 436	$2 619	$2 893	$2 769	$2 504
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**7 264**	**1 060**	**3 222**	**342**	**8 081**	**486**	**8 461**	**618**	**4 652**	**358**
Householder worked in 1979	4 713	685	2 123	240	6 844	439	5 759	406	3 111	267
With related children under 18 years	3 107	698	1 071	246	4 100	376	3 705	467	1 898	231
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 494	631	889	213	3 473	346	2 802	357	1 551	153
Female householder, no husband present	1 424	406	442	104	816	75	1 471	241	707	120
Householder worked in 1979	542	193	162	69	551	69	643	97	332	79
With related children under 18 years	646	320	145	67	465	75	783	205	348	98
With related children under 6 years	231	123	26	37	99	–	307	87	99	40
Householder 65 years and over	1 828	181	864	...	813	24	1 719	31	1 074	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 918**	**578**	**1 133**	**...**	**2 461**	**141**	**3 986**	**191**	**2 229**	**126**
Worked in 1979	1 575	328	315	...	1 787	134	1 558	90	952	44
65 years and over	1 773	109	618	...	579	–	2 075	100	996	62
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**26 433**	**4 207**	**10 656**	**...**	**28 469**	**1 793**	**30 623**	**2 395**	**16 342**	**1 256**
Related children under 18 years	5 592	1 462	1 886	...	7 625	675	7 133	960	3 391	438
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 157	1 132	1 514	...	6 079	571	5 213	661	2 596	290
60 years and over	7 086	536	3 141	...	3 557	89	7 491	223	4 546	160
65 years and over	5 070	403	2 129	...	2 188	61	5 223	171	3 075	133
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**689**	**235**	**218**	**81**	**240**	**27**	**964**	**187**	**376**	**69**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	22.2	6.8	23.7	3.0	5.6	11.4	30.3	8.1	19.3
Householder worked in 1979	253	103	72	28	126	20	365	80	138	24
With related children under 18 years	585	217	103	64	190	27	747	169	278	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	452	192	81	46	160	17	528	133	237	47
Female householder, no husband present	415	203	83	51	131	10	524	153	145	53
Householder worked in 1979	75	83	29	24	57	10	177	55	35	18
With related children under 18 years	375	197	60	42	114	10	452	141	138	49
With related children under 6 years	157	92	15	30	25	–	227	58	59	20
Householder 65 years and over	58	12	94	...	18	–	102	–	40	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 118**	**231**	**392**	**...**	**292**	**7**	**1 143**	**70**	**559**	**67**
Percent below poverty level	28.5	40.0	34.6	...	11.9	5.0	28.7	36.6	25.1	53.2
Worked in 1979	180	61	46	...	145	–	277	23	122	12
65 years and over	464	50	215	...	86	–	519	24	216	51
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 328**	**1 059**	**1 028**	**...**	**1 122**	**91**	**4 358**	**752**	**1 879**	**305**
Percent below poverty level	12.6	25.2	9.6	...	3.9	5.1	14.2	31.4	11.5	24.3
Related children under 18 years	1 103	475	217	...	413	45	1 531	349	620	137
Related children 5 to 17 years	840	353	168	...	307	26	1 026	281	496	109
60 years and over	728	94	487	...	148	–	860	54	356	60
65 years and over	550	76	367	...	122	–	672	24	294	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**997**	**313**	**284**	**96**	**348**	**44**	**1 354**	**238**	**547**	**80**
Female householder, no husband present	502	228	108	56	172	17	622	170	177	53
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 754**	**261**	**561**	**...**	**461**	**7**	**1 780**	**105**	**841**	**99**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 936**	**1 347**	**1 363**	**...**	**1 732**	**171**	**6 308**	**980**	**2 670**	**395**
Related children under 18 years	1 412	562	250	...	663	100	2 002	424	760	174
65 years and over	1 265	128	541	...	232	–	1 323	59	605	66

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Norristown borough		Pottstown borough		Uniontown city		Washington city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**9 800**	**2 352**	**7 914**	**816**	**5 349**	**469**	**6 372**	**693**
Less than $5,000	1 224	340	1 053	221	1 051	124	1 114	106
$5,000 to $7,499	907	297	702	79	716	70	768	105
$7,500 to $9,999	989	211	716	75	414	40	529	71
$10,000 to $14,999	1 799	466	1 188	109	811	86	1 076	159
$15,000 to $19,999	1 521	378	1 172	58	751	38	900	92
$20,000 to $24,999	1 271	249	1 300	87	576	44	750	63
$25,000 to $34,999	1 337	279	1 165	129	584	41	729	86
$35,000 to $49,999	594	106	474	58	285	26	382	11
$50,000 or more	158	26	144	–	161	–	124	–
Median	$14 945	$13 446	$16 109	$11 398	$12 429	$10 035	$13 619	$11 792
Mean	$17 323	$15 260	$17 877	$14 777	$16 688	$12 646	$16 395	$13 719
Families	**6 305**	**1 707**	**5 429**	**622**	**3 525**	**328**	**4 175**	**454**
Median income	$19 208	$13 560	$19 410	$14 730	$18 168	$11 739	$17 948	$13 232
Mean income	$20 857	$15 822	$20 613	$16 636	$20 990	$14 054	$19 878	$14 930
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 286**	**870**	**2 989**	**218**	**2 214**	**180**	**3 576**	**350**
Median income	$7 965	$8 636	$7 078	$7 000	$5 441	$7 737	$4 484	$5 333
Mean income	$9 169	$9 179	$10 011	$7 797	$7 139	$7 467	$6 576	$7 877
Per capita income	**$6 613**	**$4 514**	**$7 193**	**$4 696**	**$6 918**	**$4 416**	**$6 574**	**$4 722**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$19 208**	**$13 560**	**$19 410**	**$14 730**	**$18 168**	**$11 739**	**$17 948**	**$13 232**
With own children under 18 years	$19 397	$12 148	$19 257	$15 147	$17 029	$10 815	$18 444	$13 182
With own children under 6 years	$17 139	$11 467	$15 869	$8 056	$17 571	$13 571	$14 821	$12 292
Without own children under 18 years	$19 048	$16 190	$19 540	$12 500	$18 862	$14 135	$17 475	$13 289
Married-couple families	**$20 677**	**$18 235**	**$20 633**	**$22 436**	**$20 000**	**$20 000**	**$19 476**	**$15 938**
With own children under 18 years	$21 670	$17 697	$20 950	$25 679	$19 583	$20 221	$20 716	$17 900
With own children under 6 years	$19 033	$14 883	$17 120	$21 641	$19 196	$20 221	$17 288	$17 778
Without own children under 18 years	$19 590	$18 917	$20 317	$18 466	$20 215	$19 779	$18 231	$12 426
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 711**	**$8 859**	**$11 887**	**$4 583**	**$8 966**	**$5 764**	**$9 740**	**$7 667**
With own children under 18 years	$7 435	$7 627	$6 935	$4 071	$4 592	$5 000	$5 743	$6 382
With own children under 6 years	$6 108	$7 601	$5 878	$2500—	$3 438	$4 792	$3 576	$6 563
Without own children under 18 years	$16 958	$12 576	$14 612	$6 429	$12 074	$6 146	$13 298	$19 107
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$7 454	$5 884	$9 082	$3 631	$6 740	$5 000	$8 267	$5 798
1 worker	$15 028	$10 401	$16 345	$9 821	$17 995	$8 750	$16 413	$11 800
2 workers	$21 732	$19 151	$22 860	$25 175	$22 428	$20 521	$20 967	$19 180
3 or more workers	$33 019	$28 125	$30 693	$28 710	$31 118	$21 382	$31 647	$29 688
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**9 800**	**2 352**	**7 914**	**816**	**5 349**	**469**	**6 372**	**693**
With earnings	7 671	2 007	5 937	618	3 360	301	4 580	548
Mean earnings	$17 974	$15 362	$18 647	$16 909	$18 917	$14 680	$17 358	$13 979
With Social Security income	2 945	430	2 809	180	2 357	140	2 459	209
Mean Social Security income	$4 319	$4 646	$4 416	$4 407	$4 280	$3 552	$4 326	$3 710
With public assistance income	827	438	556	184	671	105	700	179
Mean public assistance income	$2 528	$2 615	$2 823	$1 760	$2 484	$3 631	$2 224	$2 656
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**6 305**	**1 707**	**5 429**	**622**	**3 525**	**328**	**4 175**	**454**
Householder worked in 1979	4 843	1 251	4 072	416	2 323	194	2 847	288
With related children under 18 years	3 051	1 203	2 357	439	1 468	232	1 760	265
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 354	1 045	1 828	346	1 137	176	1 393	227
Female householder, no husband present	1 090	671	765	238	674	162	746	152
Householder worked in 1979	614	438	411	96	223	60	336	50
With related children under 18 years	616	540	386	193	303	146	379	108
With related children under 6 years	263	244	169	118	115	33	142	46
Householder 65 years and over	1 192	232	1 137	81	847	67	1 018	108
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**4 286**	**870**	**2 989**	**218**	**2 126**	**180**	**2 790**	**334**
Worked in 1979	2 804	652	1 702	127	745	99	1 525	212
65 years and over	1 210	161	1 156	46	1 105	48	1 020	86
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**26 957**	**7 461**	**19 632**	**2 480**	**12 824**	**1 370**	**15 248**	**1 953**
Related children under 18 years	5 817	2 699	4 553	903	2 756	487	3 233	623
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 246	2 126	3 356	660	2 031	392	2 271	449
60 years and over	4 964	827	4 575	244	3 695	176	3 669	323
65 years and over	3 556	584	3 241	165	2 703	135	2 744	252
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**383**	**349**	**320**	**165**	**416**	**93**	**386**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	20.4	5.9	26.5	11.8	28.4	9.2	18.5
Householder worked in 1979	151	202	140	51	97	30	168	31
With related children under 18 years	296	327	260	142	287	93	286	78
With related children 5 to 17 years	217	305	188	84	224	80	186	69
Female householder, no husband present	232	254	184	139	205	75	202	48
Householder worked in 1979	83	154	42	33	48	21	67	5
With related children under 18 years	225	239	158	126	173	75	185	48
With related children under 6 years	135	95	92	86	87	18	120	18
Householder 65 years and over	58	14	31	14	59	25	55	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**851**	**170**	**515**	**51**	**621**	**47**	**841**	**92**
Percent below poverty level	19.9	19.5	17.2	23.4	29.2	26.1	30.1	27.5
Worked in 1979	327	40	146	30	109	9	334	15
65 years and over	281	89	213	–	279	17	238	18
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 178**	**1 619**	**1 633**	**618**	**2 018**	**384**	**2 091**	**447**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	21.7	8.3	24.9	15.7	28.0	13.7	22.9
Related children under 18 years	715	837	603	274	651	201	605	220
Related children 5 to 17 years	505	701	370	145	493	178	308	157
60 years and over	467	143	315	53	496	51	400	45
65 years and over	399	136	270	21	365	42	316	28
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**618**	**475**	**470**	**196**	**546**	**144**	**501**	**115**
Female householder, no husband present	311	338	230	164	242	109	253	65
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 187**	**217**	**982**	**91**	**835**	**60**	**1 109**	**159**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 246**	**2 172**	**2 531**	**826**	**2 685**	**560**	**2 647**	**625**
Related children under 18 years	992	1 100	763	361	777	279	674	241
65 years and over	682	196	649	59	633	62	540	82

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	West Chester borough			West Mifflin borough		Wilkinsburg borough		Yeadon borough	
	Race			Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**4 308**	**1 127**	**412**	**8 836**	**617**	**7 379**	**3 072**	**2 943**	**1 490**
Less than $5,000	466	218	134	776	154	1 169	459	341	117
$5,000 to $7,499	455	126	48	480	70	711	272	226	118
$7,500 to $9,999	371	121	26	548	52	831	305	198	127
$10,000 to $14,999	804	197	91	1 146	76	1 429	532	445	228
$15,000 to $19,999	600	129	37	1 281	94	1 114	398	433	261
$20,000 to $24,999	526	94	48	1 341	96	706	433	373	215
$25,000 to $34,999	613	195	18	1 959	40	886	475	496	258
$35,000 to $49,999	317	26	10	1 021	25	355	184	267	113
$50,000 or more	156	21	–	284	10	178	14	154	53
Median	$15 558	$12 179	$9 808	$20 665	$11 693	$13 278	$14 503	$17 797	$17 773
Mean	$18 710	$15 132	$11 321	$21 711	$14 652	$16 588	$16 476	$20 064	$20 028
Families	**2 265**	**730**	**327**	**7 216**	**483**	**3 731**	**2 307**	**2 167**	**1 009**
Median income	$21 482	$15 833	$9 135	$23 019	$16 544	$17 886	$15 686	$21 815	$20 497
Mean income	$24 063	$17 366	$11 709	$24 153	$16 846	$21 252	$17 280	$24 451	$22 516
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**5 828**	**892**	**203**	**1 795**	**159**	**4 166**	**1 091**	**842**	**589**
Median income	$2 975	$2 947	$3 643	$7 558	$3 742	$8 566	$7 728	$7 712	$11 815
Mean income	$5 385	$5 065	$4 759	$9 760	$5 863	$10 432	$9 528	$9 495	$11 794
Per capita income	**$6 779**	**$4 798**	**$3 278**	**$7 792**	**$5 560**	**$8 387**	**$5 693**	**$7 832**	**$7 962**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$21 482**	**$15 833**	**$9 135**	**$23 019**	**$16 544**	**$17 886**	**$15 686**	**$21 815**	**$20 497**
With own children under 18 years	$18 468	$13 807	$6 287	$24 115	$13 558	$17 372	$13 325	$22 555	$17 965
With own children under 6 years	$15 987	$11 667	$5 673	$21 113	$6 940	$14 286	$12 254	$20 290	$17 500
Without own children under 18 years	$23 355	$17 240	$18 750	$21 941	$18 952	$18 095	$19 792	$20 762	$21 620
Married-couple families	**$22 911**	**$20 625**	**$15 893**	**$24 046**	**$22 549**	**$19 209**	**$21 773**	**$23 052**	**$23 870**
With own children under 18 years	$21 742	$25 147	$14 191	$25 382	$21 417	$20 000	$21 519	$23 393	$25 120
With own children under 6 years	$18 333	$16 750	$13 456	$22 022	$16 964	$17 903	$19 706	$20 580	$20 179
Without own children under 18 years	$23 586	$19 625	$18 750	$22 509	$23 068	$18 785	$22 079	$22 200	$22 083
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 880**	**$8 487**	**$3 203**	**$14 432**	**$7 500**	**$11 867**	**$9 363**	**$13 622**	**$9 837**
With own children under 18 years	$8 393	$8 785	$3 203	$10 479	$6 641	$4 512	$7 921	$10 500	$9 183
With own children under 6 years	$4 290	$6 979	$3 469	$5 956	$5 517	$3 407	$5 781	$12 708	$10 139
Without own children under 18 years	$21 111	$7 976	–	$18 214	$9 293	$14 601	$12 264	$16 161	$12 404
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$10 150	$4 634	$2 875	$10 807	$5 000	$9 821	$4 183	$10 701	$6 771
1 worker	$17 661	$9 322	$5 952	$20 392	$13 264	$16 385	$11 155	$19 475	$11 732
2 workers	$23 450	$19 009	$18 125	$27 844	$22 963	$21 464	$22 835	$25 923	$25 809
3 or more workers	$34 895	$30 292	$29 464	$37 608	$20 000	$32 596	$30 000	$41 263	$36 212
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**4 308**	**1 127**	**412**	**8 836**	**617**	**7 379**	**3 072**	**2 943**	**1 490**
With earnings	3 570	907	324	6 937	445	5 101	2 625	2 082	1 296
Mean earnings	$18 267	$15 949	$12 702	$22 939	$17 443	$17 567	$17 090	$21 870	$20 667
With Social Security income	1 055	313	39	2 743	116	2 972	383	1 213	213
Mean Social Security income	$4 242	$3 623	$2 942	$4 638	$3 834	$4 486	$3 862	$4 782	$4 156
With public assistance income	307	257	73	498	136	608	575	148	155
Mean public assistance income	$2 520	$2 589	$2 683	$3 156	$2 748	$2 631	$2 873	$2 866	$2 308
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**2 265**	**730**	**327**	**7 216**	**483**	**3 731**	**2 307**	**2 167**	**1 009**
Householder worked in 1979	1 887	577	242	5 371	355	2 546	1 840	1 497	769
With related children under 18 years	1 015	480	253	3 020	331	1 117	1 558	864	529
With related children 5 to 17 years	734	344	178	2 563	294	782	1 284	676	417
Female householder, no husband present	385	257	117	714	198	787	844	331	237
Householder worked in 1979	256	183	49	318	110	549	586	167	170
With related children under 18 years	220	221	117	394	157	240	698	114	167
With related children under 6 years	112	107	81	99	90	122	291	26	55
Householder 65 years and over	380	114	–	1 178	11	1 087	114	649	161
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 267**	**598**	**154**	**1 795**	**159**	**4 166**	**1 091**	**842**	**589**
Worked in 1979	2 535	381	105	917	50	2 517	798	417	510
65 years and over	614	161	7	694	67	1 513	135	452	48
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**10 169**	**3 210**	**1 392**	**24 485**	**1 628**	**14 387**	**8 774**	**7 673**	**3 751**
Related children under 18 years	1 808	1 009	624	5 577	536	1 980	2 925	1 556	967
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 290	741	403	4 397	433	1 295	2 187	1 134	702
60 years and over	1 828	452	27	4 715	221	4 560	561	2 286	516
65 years and over	1 344	343	13	2 942	108	3 479	381	1 722	347
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**153**	**123**	**154**	**304**	**105**	**228**	**422**	**100**	**63**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	16.8	47.1	4.2	21.7	6.1	18.3	4.6	6.2
Householder worked in 1979	79	63	69	138	32	68	170	50	23
With related children under 18 years	136	101	148	223	100	202	350	66	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	97	73	91	190	88	123	281	52	36
Female householder, no husband present	99	85	101	126	72	157	289	53	30
Householder worked in 1979	34	50	33	11	21	42	83	14	17
With related children under 18 years	94	85	101	121	72	150	273	39	30
With related children under 6 years	74	56	73	39	58	99	137	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	20	–	13	–	26	11	20	21
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 053**	**205**	**60**	**332**	**75**	**709**	**305**	**143**	**83**
Percent below poverty level	32.2	34.3	39.0	18.5	47.2	17.0	28.0	17.0	14.1
Worked in 1979	820	82	33	94	–	201	136	14	55
65 years and over	90	47	–	132	33	303	40	95	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 560**	**668**	**596**	**1 306**	**382**	**1 391**	**1 697**	**501**	**286**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	20.8	42.8	5.3	23.5	9.7	19.3	6.5	7.6
Related children under 18 years	261	257	297	409	169	354	704	140	102
Related children 5 to 17 years	154	166	160	310	119	185	523	103	72
60 years and over	106	103	6	269	46	402	96	156	50
65 years and over	90	82	6	167	33	353	76	141	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**189**	**144**	**170**	**447**	**135**	**346**	**580**	**170**	**119**
Female householder, no husband present	116	102	117	206	102	209	358	86	61
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 339**	**259**	**70**	**598**	**101**	**1 106**	**357**	**243**	**92**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 983**	**806**	**677**	**1 909**	**509**	**2 226**	**2 446**	**822**	**472**
Related children under 18 years	353	296	352	570	199	509	1 101	209	177
65 years and over	191	127	6	418	67	673	126	277	61

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cheltenham township		Darby township		Falls township, Bucks County		Lower Paxton township	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**12 263**	**877**	**2 374**	**1 397**	**11 284**	**540**	**12 698**	**678**
Less than $5,000	759	71	124	296	714	98	497	30
$5,000 to $7,499	684	107	72	112	381	62	521	6
$7,500 to $9,999	597	22	100	93	743	60	651	10
$10,000 to $14,999	1 336	174	312	196	1 448	91	1 933	134
$15,000 to $19,999	1 328	114	458	187	1 580	100	2 202	163
$20,000 to $24,999	1 227	135	490	225	1 978	59	2 158	111
$25,000 to $34,999	2 028	124	558	182	2 637	28	2 791	133
$35,000 to $49,999	1 996	85	212	82	1 515	36	1 421	64
$50,000 or more	2 308	45	48	24	288	6	524	27
Median	$25 973	$17 790	$21 073	$15 034	$21 743	$12 819	$21 059	$19 878
Mean	$34 131	$21 759	$22 085	$17 092	$23 403	$14 923	$23 185	$22 414
Families	**9 048**	**597**	**2 180**	**1 072**	**9 256**	**382**	**9 161**	**446**
Median income	$32 144	$22 095	$21 673	$16 597	$23 330	$12 574	$23 736	$24 706
Mean income	$40 785	$26 442	$22 965	$18 946	$25 060	$15 086	$25 640	$25 656
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**4 453**	**475**	**238**	**470**	**2 577**	**225**	**4 296**	**244**
Median	$8 152	$5 250	$8 607	$6 286	$9 934	$9 115	$12 030	$15 209
Mean income	$11 429	$7 336	$9 538	$7 666	$12 235	$10 104	$13 001	$15 526
Per capita income	**$13 151**	**$8 265**	**$6 738**	**$5 315**	**$7 760**	**$5 318**	**$9 027**	**$9 208**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$32 144**	**$22 095**	**$21 673**	**$16 597**	**$23 330**	**$12 574**	**$23 736**	**$24 706**
With own children under 18 years	$31 685	$22 097	$20 874	$17 250	$23 196	$11 786	$22 395	$25 271
With own children under 6 years	$27 757	$18 251	$18 840	$13 681	$19 994	$9 674	$20 795	$24 018
Without own children under 18 years	$32 522	$22 083	$22 779	$16 131	$23 505	$13 636	$25 152	$22 083
Married-couple families	**$33 962**	**$25 667**	**$22 519**	**$21 696**	**$24 627**	**$18 750**	**$24 817**	**$26 447**
With own children under 18 years	$33 410	$25 500	$21 752	$24 063	$25 018	$19 375	$23 924	$26 889
With own children under 6 years	$28 209	$23 421	$19 156	$21 875	$20 766	$18 646	$21 514	$24 554
Without own children under 18 years	$34 446	$30 061	$23 875	$20 102	$24 091	$14 659	$25 627	$22 381
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 393**	**$14 466**	**$14 359**	**$10 000**	**$11 363**	**$8 102**	**$16 630**	**$15 625**
With own children under 18 years	$13 852	$15 114	$10 250	$8 947	$10 029	$7 685	$12 787	$14 732
With own children under 6 years	$6 429	$11 250	$8 750	$6 806	$4 734	$3 693	$11 071	$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	$22 303	$11 667	$17 731	$11 212	$17 900	$11 250	$19 614	$19 000
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$14 883	$6 250	$8 393	$4 077	$8 287	$2 784	$14 301	–
1 worker	$30 071	$16 316	$17 793	$12 073	$19 747	$11 522	$20 288	$16 771
2 workers	$34 573	$26 765	$22 250	$24 957	$25 576	$20 476	$25 399	$26 524
3 or more workers	$40 181	$33 799	$31 687	$27 813	$35 450	$37 926	$32 681	$42 343
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**12 263**	**877**	**2 374**	**1 397**	**11 284**	**540**	**12 698**	**678**
With earnings	9 763	811	2 212	1 066	10 083	473	11 391	653
Mean earnings	$32 292	$22 038	$21 428	$18 414	$23 205	$14 816	$22 538	$22 011
With Social Security income	4 190	85	420	32	2 181	40	2 370	16
Mean Social Security income	$4 748	$4 044	$3 820	$3 756	$4 373	$4 083	$4 512	$4 255
With public assistance income	266	43	77	330	592	118	298	14
Mean public assistance income	$2 393	$2 833	$2 541	$2 792	$2 683	$3 404	$2 405	$2 361
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**9 048**	**597**	**2 180**	**1 072**	**9 256**	**382**	**9 161**	**446**
Householder worked in 1979	7 382	579	1 925	760	7 907	288	8 002	430
With related children under 18 years	3 237	450	1 158	676	5 079	295	4 366	318
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 638	395	812	607	4 132	195	3 664	269
Female householder, no husband present	838	171	240	392	967	185	991	77
Householder worked in 1979	476	163	202	220	727	127	766	77
With related children under 18 years	321	141	111	276	679	167	642	59
With related children under 6 years	30	33	30	108	181	91	218	6
Householder 65 years and over	2 387	24	151	133	775	13	1 010	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**3 950**	**396**	**238**	**470**	**2 577**	**225**	**4 296**	**244**
Worked in 1979	2 170	299	198	286	1 921	202	3 473	219
65 years and over	849	67	29	112	385	–	682	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**31 273**	**2 397**	**7 663**	**4 501**	**34 022**	**1 476**	**32 309**	**1 629**
Related children under 18 years	6 153	760	2 201	1 543	9 754	623	7 632	508
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 887	623	1 583	1 315	7 348	394	5 774	388
60 years and over	8 386	251	781	498	3 851	45	4 224	29
65 years and over	6 247	152	368	351	2 116	19	2 772	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**244**	**33**	**88**	**168**	**468**	**108**	**193**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	5.5	4.0	15.7	5.1	28.3	2.1	2.9
Householder worked in 1979	136	25	41	53	232	50	132	5
With related children under 18 years	122	33	59	153	338	101	126	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	122	23	41	148	257	68	99	13
Female householder, no husband present	85	18	38	120	242	86	62	5
Householder worked in 1979	49	10	10	42	125	38	32	5
With related children under 18 years	64	18	26	105	217	86	48	–
With related children under 6 years	16	–	10	40	92	61	24	–
Householder 65 years and over	48	8	6	9	64	–	16	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**647**	**101**	**37**	**160**	**440**	**53**	**324**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	16.4	25.5	15.5	34.0	17.1	23.6	7.5	3.3
Worked in 1979	344	48	31	36	147	34	187	–
65 years and over	187	5	–	61	87	–	86	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 434**	**227**	**364**	**783**	**1 893**	**445**	**1 005**	**58**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	9.5	4.8	17.4	5.6	30.1	3.1	3.6
Related children under 18 years	279	72	174	391	683	256	299	23
Related children 5 to 17 years	266	46	131	335	460	140	199	14
60 years and over	393	21	37	95	335	13	165	–
65 years and over	283	13	19	70	217	–	118	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**313**	**66**	**106**	**251**	**569**	**120**	**311**	**13**
Female householder, no husband present	105	32	44	157	266	98	111	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**929**	**113**	**50**	**225**	**605**	**59**	**535**	**8**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 887**	**334**	**430**	**1 151**	**2 415**	**510**	**1 577**	**58**
Related children under 18 years	312	115	192	513	826	303	449	23
65 years and over	513	21	19	161	314	–	269	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	North Versailles township		Radnor township		Susquehanna township, Dauphin County		* Swatara township, Dauphin County	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**4 561**	**365**	**8 721**	**316**	**6 280**	**643**	**6 308**	**397**
Less than $5,000	423	18	465	44	597	46	551	62
$5,000 to $7,499	262	38	337	16	332	13	343	34
$7,500 to $9,999	300	37	422	35	410	45	376	46
$10,000 to $14,999	556	55	1 014	22	935	114	848	42
$15,000 to $19,999	797	100	1 025	51	886	76	963	37
$20,000 to $24,999	732	38	953	19	752	100	976	63
$25,000 to $34,999	997	51	1 462	74	1 221	140	1 399	69
$35,000 to $49,999	367	28	1 410	49	655	89	659	39
$50,000 or more	127	–	1 633	6	492	20	193	5
Median	$19 617	$16 797	$25 796	$18 810	$19 880	$22 148	$20 318	$16 295
Mean	$20 883	$17 781	$34 939	$22 307	$24 441	$22 696	$23 147	$18 216
Families	**3 479**	**293**	**5 947**	**227**	**4 410**	**513**	**4 819**	**295**
Median income	$22 478	$18 389	$32 631	$22 083	$24 330	$23 339	$23 114	$20 609
Mean income	$23 631	$19 038	$42 459	$25 617	$29 100	$23 419	$26 665	$21 657
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 230**	**108**	**6 938**	**307**	**2 129**	**220**	**1 769**	**142**
Median income	$8 824	$6 733	$3 816	$1 675	$9 565	$8 400	$8 468	$4 600
Mean income	$10 584	$8 476	$8 468	$4 813	$12 004	$10 095	$9 929	$6 495
Per capita income	**$7 918**	**$5 838**	**$11 991**	**$7 245**	**$9 904**	**$6 974**	**$8 530**	**$5 443**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$22 478**	**$18 389**	**$32 631**	**$22 083**	**$24 330**	**$23 339**	**$23 114**	**$20 609**
With own children under 18 years	$22 012	$17 900	$33 712	$21 875	$24 883	$24 257	$22 832	$21 346
With own children under 6 years	$20 048	$16 726	$28 167	$5 000	$22 009	$25 982	$20 053	$14 861
Without own children under 18 years	$22 950	$18 843	$31 944	$22 159	$23 702	$16 364	$23 340	$20 240
Married-couple families	**$23 129**	**$20 350**	**$35 845**	**$30 227**	**$25 528**	**$25 086**	**$24 443**	**$23 523**
With own children under 18 years	$22 955	$19 792	$37 783	$29 125	$26 445	$26 193	$24 921	$30 754
With own children under 6 years	$20 298	$17 083	$30 000	$26 250	$23 135	$26 696	$20 752	$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	$23 363	$20 694	$34 570	$30 602	$24 766	$18 173	$24 078	$21 071
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 111**	**$9 464**	**$17 686**	**$14 583**	**$15 664**	**$13 558**	**$11 786**	**$13 333**
With own children under 18 years	$6 513	$7 250	$15 179	$5 000	$10 550	$14 911	$9 420	$13 542
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$2500–	$10 833	$4 306	$4 896	–	$5 833	$12 778
Without own children under 18 years	$17 361	$10 000	$22 760	$18 542	$19 437	$12 132	$16 324	$9 531
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$9 491	$9 000	$16 635	$3 750	$13 737	$7 875	$10 764	$8 162
1 worker	$25 045	$18 650	$32 522	$20 313	$20 083	$16 023	$18 820	$12 167
2 workers	$25 232	$18 657	$32 417	$19 659	$26 809	$27 583	$25 254	$22 096
3 or more workers	$31 529	$35 271	$43 874	$41 107	$36 753	$40 111	$34 162	$37 686
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**4 561**	**365**	**8 721**	**316**	**6 280**	**643**	**6 308**	**397**
With earnings	3 672	311	7 262	268	4 989	577	5 186	318
Mean earnings	$21 921	$16 777	$33 133	$23 664	$24 428	$22 326	$24 079	$18 965
With Social Security income	1 329	80	2 238	81	2 067	125	1 685	117
Mean Social Security income	$4 399	$3 555	$4 591	$4 576	$4 662	$4 238	$4 216	$3 829
With public assistance income	325	84	236	8	163	47	259	67
Mean public assistance income	$2 478	$2 270	$2 825	$3 305	$2 424	$3 208	$2 269	$2 466
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**3 479**	**293**	**5 947**	**227**	**4 410**	**513**	**4 819**	**295**
Householder worked in 1979	2 677	219	4 955	175	3 485	420	3 998	249
With related children under 18 years	1 505	193	2 774	70	1 811	314	2 280	170
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 253	154	2 306	61	1 441	297	1 898	161
Female householder, no husband present	330	88	749	63	499	82	478	72
Householder worked in 1979	159	66	560	49	330	43	355	72
With related children under 18 years	143	58	376	26	203	66	310	59
With related children under 6 years	23	25	85	13	70	8	93	16
Householder 65 years and over	530	30	991	63	876	42	686	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 230**	**108**	**3 626**	**121**	**2 129**	**220**	**1 769**	**142**
Worked in 1979	731	63	2 684	86	1 387	171	1 054	82
65 years and over	363	19	956	37	688	40	604	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**12 015**	**1 175**	**22 575**	**848**	**15 115**	**1 972**	**16 678**	**1 156**
Related children under 18 years	2 655	406	5 337	124	3 046	628	3 940	373
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 065	319	4 380	108	2 291	479	3 076	324
60 years and over	2 214	119	4 126	176	3 634	184	2 836	205
65 years and over	1 382	65	2 916	138	2 492	121	1 884	140
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**150**	**12**	**174**	**33**	**134**	**5**	**151**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	4.1	2.9	14.5	3.0	1.0	3.1	9.8
Householder worked in 1979	91	5	68	13	49	–	95	25
With related children under 18 years	120	12	99	17	79	–	102	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	112	12	95	8	59	–	92	15
Female householder, no husband present	74	12	76	17	69	–	66	9
Householder worked in 1979	37	5	48	13	33	–	42	9
With related children under 18 years	62	12	70	17	69	–	66	9
With related children under 6 years	23	5	13	13	36	–	34	–
Householder 65 years and over	5	–	18	20	26	5	26	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**227**	**25**	**511**	**21**	**279**	**58**	**345**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	18.5	23.1	14.1	17.4	13.1	26.4	19.5	41.5
Worked in 1979	48	9	350	9	121	30	92	16
65 years and over	87	–	117	8	113	16	144	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**821**	**84**	**1 018**	**127**	**588**	**105**	**815**	**159**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	7.1	4.5	15.0	3.9	5.3	4.9	12.8
Related children under 18 years	312	40	190	45	109	23	213	38
Related children 5 to 17 years	279	32	179	29	72	7	150	38
60 years and over	134	–	170	47	220	31	255	60
65 years and over	103	–	158	36	166	21	187	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**222**	**33**	**250**	**38**	**175**	**10**	**242**	**29**
Female householder, no husband present	107	17	96	17	69	–	101	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**323**	**43**	**644**	**25**	**488**	**69**	**537**	**70**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 342**	**191**	**1 415**	**146**	**923**	**126**	**1 312**	**170**
Related children under 18 years	403	86	277	45	150	23	334	38
65 years and over	173	15	235	51	308	42	375	45

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 165a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 10,000 to 50,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [1,000 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Tredyffrin township		Upper Chichester township		Upper Dublin township	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	**7 843**	**303**	**4 500**	**355**	**6 355**	**319**
Less than $5,000	281	12	301	34	128	59
$5,000 to $7,499	196	–	225	6	134	25
$7,500 to $9,999	254	27	267	44	144	24
$10,000 to $14,999	581	66	622	58	400	49
$15,000 to $19,999	807	53	681	28	637	48
$20,000 to $24,999	697	55	760	33	863	41
$25,000 to $34,999	1 396	43	1 127	72	1 351	17
$35,000 to $49,999	1 722	31	416	49	1 395	47
$50,000 or more	1 909	16	101	31	1 303	9
Median	$32 635	$19 097	$20 948	$22 083	$30 972	$15 521
Mean	$37 691	$21 924	$21 540	$25 382	$36 607	$18 735
Families	**6 065**	**222**	**3 655**	**289**	**5 488**	**248**
Median income	$37 665	$21 176	$23 026	$24 803	$33 841	$17 292
Mean income	$42 389	$23 924	$23 182	$28 641	$39 559	$20 653
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 446**	**110**	**1 051**	**85**	**1 517**	**107**
Median income	$12 559	$12 238	$10 807	$8 591	$9 181	$4 891
Mean income	$15 853	$12 546	$11 663	$8 466	$11 404	$8 720
Per capita income	**$13 734**	**$6 532**	**$7 393**	**$7 417**	**$11 136**	**$5 957**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	**$37 665**	**$21 176**	**$23 026**	**$24 803**	**$33 841**	**$17 292**
With own children under 18 years	$40 916	$21 397	$22 986	$28 929	$35 111	$18 971
With own children under 6 years	$34 128	$18 958	$20 750	$14 583	$31 167	$19 625
Without own children under 18 years	$34 895	$17 266	$23 132	$21 528	$32 499	$15 208
Married-couple families	**$40 089**	**$25 583**	**$24 344**	**$30 483**	**$35 018**	**$27 083**
With own children under 18 years	$42 761	$24 464	$24 341	$33 274	$36 447	$33 149
With own children under 6 years	$35 126	$22 083	$22 250	$40 255	$31 601	$32 202
Without own children under 18 years	$36 592	$27 708	$24 656	$22 917	$33 193	$12 321
Female householder, no husband present	**$17 846**	**$13 875**	**$12 436**	**$13 500**	**$20 357**	**$12 578**
With own children under 18 years	$16 987	$9 519	$10 086	$13 250	$15 817	$10 208
With own children under 6 years	$21 250	$6 250	$2500–	$13 750	$13 173	$9 167
Without own children under 18 years	$18 843	$16 250	$17 137	$20 938	$24 583	$14 643
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	$19 455	$8 125	$8 263	$6 667	$15 536	$6 324
1 worker	$36 480	$11 875	$20 144	$12 375	$30 839	$13 929
2 workers	$36 738	$23 194	$26 860	$30 732	$33 357	$37 016
3 or more workers	$47 961	$35 000	$31 002	$42 218	$44 166	$19 545
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	**7 843**	**303**	**4 500**	**355**	**6 355**	**319**
With earnings	7 007	279	3 887	313	5 883	240
Mean earnings	$36 122	$21 833	$22 096	$26 530	$34 637	$21 641
With Social Security income	1 504	57	954	83	1 193	102
Mean Social Security income	$4 690	$5 210	$4 152	$4 367	$4 767	$4 165
With public assistance income	101	30	276	53	145	61
Mean public assistance income	$1 808	$3 217	$2 431	$2 492	$2 122	$2 723
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	**6 065**	**222**	**3 655**	**289**	**5 488**	**248**
Householder worked in 1979	5 340	184	3 055	228	4 985	159
With related children under 18 years	2 879	165	2 022	168	3 004	200
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 528	150	1 566	129	2 637	162
Female householder, no husband present	591	67	395	52	372	85
Householder worked in 1979	424	52	279	29	261	52
With related children under 18 years	289	55	259	42	254	78
With related children under 6 years	26	9	86	15	58	56
Householder 65 years and over	760	12	387	46	557	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 446**	**110**	**1 051**	**85**	**1 213**	**101**
Worked in 1979	1 959	98	729	65	844	66
65 years and over	515	16	240	20	371	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**21 588**	**1 065**	**13 080**	**1 181**	**20 679**	**1 024**
Related children under 18 years	5 314	402	3 722	362	5 997	370
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 402	334	2 778	279	5 010	294
60 years and over	3 088	75	1 645	159	2 537	100
65 years and over	1 980	46	975	98	1 633	81
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**143**	**9**	**217**	**15**	**78**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	2.4	4.1	5.9	5.2	1.4	23.8
Householder worked in 1979	119	–	105	–	53	17
With related children under 18 years	97	9	134	5	67	59
With related children 5 to 17 years	91	–	104	5	60	51
Female householder, no husband present	49	9	88	5	36	32
Householder worked in 1979	49	–	34	–	25	6
With related children under 18 years	28	9	82	5	36	32
With related children under 6 years	–	9	51	–	12	20
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	28	10	6	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**439**	**4**	**153**	**24**	**165**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	17.9	3.6	14.6	28.2	13.6	13.9
Worked in 1979	372	4	66	8	52	2
65 years and over	50	–	18	8	102	12
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**928**	**27**	**792**	**71**	**475**	**281**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	2.5	6.1	6.0	2.3	27.4
Related children under 18 years	209	14	267	10	148	142
Related children 5 to 17 years	181	–	187	10	118	98
60 years and over	74	–	122	34	108	18
65 years and over	64	–	70	18	108	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**188**	**9**	**279**	**24**	**127**	**78**
Female householder, no husband present	49	9	100	11	49	51
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**505**	**21**	**216**	**24**	**207**	**42**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 174**	**44**	**1 086**	**147**	**797**	**380**
Related children under 18 years	273	14	338	52	309	178
60 years and over	102	10	151	21	135	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Akron borough	Aldan borough	Ambler borough	Ambridge borough	Archbald borough		Arnold city	Ashland borough	Ashley borough	Aspinwall borough	Athens borough
					Total	Urban					
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 471**	**4 671**	**6 628**	**9 575**	**6 295**	**5 844**	**6 853**	**4 236**	**3 512**	**3 284**	**3 622**
Native	3 295	4 502	5 866	8 607	6 157	5 706	6 286	4 211	3 445	3 147	3 571
Born in State of residence	2 941	3 963	5 001	7 505	5 894	5 476	5 774	3 995	3 308	2 754	2 613
Born in different State	349	464	821	1 071	249	216	497	210	133	387	952
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	73	44	31	14	14	15	6	4	6	6
Foreign born	176	169	762	968	138	138	567	25	67	137	51
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 189**	**4 396**	**6 161**	**9 042**	**5 917**	**5 476**	**6 485**	**3 954**	**3 298**	**3 094**	**3 385**
Same house	1 740	2 909	3 880	6 101	4 614	4 209	4 354	3 093	2 663	1 948	1 847
Different house in United States	1 404	1 436	2 211	2 941	1 295	1 259	2 121	855	614	1 136	1 538
Same county	1 079	1 209	1 483	2 237	1 010	985	1 532	619	549	763	1 010
Different county	325	227	728	704	285	274	589	236	65	373	528
Same State	171	156	551	398	153	153	427	127	34	142	105
Different State	154	71	177	306	132	121	162	109	31	231	423
Abroad	45	51	70	–	8	8	10	6	21	10	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 231**	**4 371**	**6 204**	**9 087**	**5 909**	**5 488**	**6 506**	**3 999**	**3 304**	**3 146**	**3 371**
English only	2 991	4 180	5 269	7 239	5 242	4 889	5 591	3 909	3 100	2 890	3 319
Chinese	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	19	6	34	7	17	17	33	12	–	13	21
German	23	50	13	41	34	34	40	–	6	21	13
Greek	–	–	29	202	7	7	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	100	683	446	254	244	485	6	24	151	–
Philippine languages	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	6	20	385	273	220	119	8	85	17	6
Spanish	14	12	45	64	33	28	47	23	4	26	–
Other specified language	168	–	105	688	43	43	186	41	77	22	7
Unspecified language	5	10	6	15	6	6	5	–	8	6	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**265**	**390**	**595**	**734**	**507**	**476**	**524**	**307**	**290**	**265**	**303**
Children ever born	75	73	93	229	104	89	200	139	26	19	166
Per 1,000 women	283	187	156	312	205	187	382	453	90	72	548
Women 25 to 34 years	**295**	**389**	**559**	**606**	**411**	**396**	**459**	**314**	**236**	**330**	**265**
Children ever born	441	586	742	717	550	540	662	560	328	189	452
Per 1,000 women	1 495	1 506	1 327	1 183	1 338	1 364	1 442	1 783	1 390	573	1 706
Women 35 to 44 years	**232**	**209**	**353**	**417**	**357**	**346**	**264**	**185**	**167**	**170**	**210**
Children ever born	491	545	869	1 222	870	843	624	493	425	380	679
Per 1,000 women	2 116	2 608	2 462	2 930	2 437	2 436	2 364	2 665	2 545	2 235	3 233
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 018**	**1 328**	**1 811**	**2 638**	**1 733**	**1 605**	**1 984**	**1 199**	**1 026**	**893**	**915**
With own children under 18 years	464	545	863	922	806	769	710	490	402	299	438
With own children under 6 years	239	247	401	324	323	305	267	244	149	126	197
Married-couple families	**943**	**1 138**	**1 471**	**1 987**	**1 402**	**1 306**	**1 558**	**949**	**776**	**746**	**691**
With own children under 18 years	433	488	756	674	720	683	536	417	333	263	332
With own children under 6 years	219	239	379	241	301	283	210	223	143	126	163
Female householder, no husband present	**64**	**154**	**273**	**540**	**284**	**258**	**358**	**203**	**208**	**128**	**194**
With own children under 18 years	25	51	94	222	70	70	160	58	69	36	92
With own children under 6 years	14	8	22	83	15	15	57	21	6	–	34
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**728**	**1 000**	**1 662**	**1 569**	**1 576**	**1 500**	**1 251**	**896**	**733**	**680**	**789**
Nursery school	44	36	93	47	25	18	44	22	–	16	62
Kindergarten	69	46	75	72	91	91	77	69	19	18	39
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	390	472	742	828	785	753	615	495	359	282	401
High school (1 to 4 years)	203	245	390	447	382	361	374	230	235	174	229
College	22	201	362	175	293	277	141	80	100	190	58
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**6**	**47**	**69**	**31**	**30**	**30**	**10**	**13**	**8**	**37**	**6**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	29.9	37.1	48.4	22.9	11.7	7.8	31.7	16.1	–	35.6	37.0
5 and 6 years old	80.6	92.4	90.7	79.3	83.7	83.7	83.2	93.8	67.4	67.6	88.0
7 to 15 years old	98.7	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	100.0	99.2	98.6	98.1	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.4	88.2	85.5	85.2	95.3	94.8	91.6	100.0	88.7	100.0	93.0
18 and 19 years old	50.0	32.2	55.0	33.0	62.4	66.7	42.0	41.3	50.5	57.9	26.5
20 and 21 years old	6.5	14.5	34.6	11.0	39.0	38.1	16.7	2.9	9.0	11.0	17.8
22 to 24 years old	4.1	24.5	19.4	9.0	10.8	12.0	4.1	9.8	8.1	16.1	4.3
25 to 34 years old	–	6.0	7.8	3.1	6.2	6.0	4.7	2.3	6.3	14.8	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 169**	**3 044**	**4 176**	**6 660**	**3 950**	**3 640**	**4 663**	**2 773**	**2 266**	**2 318**	**2 263**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8	15	168	407	202	185	224	40	60	19	–
5 to 7 years	125	67	263	619	312	291	447	212	221	89	116
8 years	383	196	367	715	346	308	590	344	191	222	164
High school: 1 to 3 years	287	424	711	1 548	637	565	794	549	421	202	440
4 years	748	1 498	1 471	2 523	1 615	1 491	1 961	1 375	1 035	883	1 129
College: 1 to 3 years	236	390	509	509	501	481	315	153	197	320	210
4 or more years	382	454	687	339	337	319	332	100	141	583	204
Percent high school graduates	63.0	76.9	63.9	50.6	62.1	62.9	55.9	58.7	60.6	77.0	68.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 861**	**2 384**	**3 366**	**3 650**	**2 563**	...	**2 533**	**1 556**	**1 227**	**1 630**	**1 459**
Place of work reported	1 835	2 241	3 028	3 555	2 378	...	2 373	1 512	1 141	1 553	1 248
Worked in area of residence	293	77	940	1 552	896	...	244	889	171	190	26
Worked outside area of residence	1 542	2 164	2 088	2 003	1 482	...	2 129	623	970	1 363	1 222
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.0	96.6	69.0	56.3	62.3	...	89.7	41.2	85.0	87.8	97.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	15.8	28.7	18.5	19.0	19.3	19.9	21.1	18.4	18.4	21.4	14.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 901**	**2 198**	**3 349**	**3 675**	**2 474**	**2 275**	**2 427**	**1 582**	**1 428**	**1 487**	**1 422**
Private vehicle	1 718	1 676	2 751	2 514	2 245	2 066	2 003	1 196	1 156	1 055	1 185
Drive alone	1 330	1 230	2 117	1 917	1 559	1 424	1 304	730	794	861	828
Carpool	388	446	634	597	686	642	699	466	362	194	357
Public transportation	–	437	142	337	20	20	149	7	120	282	11
Walked only	117	55	314	713	144	130	241	333	118	128	202
Other means	42	7	73	50	16	10	7	6	24	22	24
Worked at home	24	23	69	61	49	49	27	40	10	–	–
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.16**	**1.14**	**1.15**	**1.23**	**1.23**	**1.25**	**1.32**	**1.25**	**1.11**	**1.21**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Avalon borough	Avoca borough	Baden borough	Bangor borough	Barnesboro borough	Beaver borough	Bedford borough	Bellefonte borough	Belmont (CDP)	Bentleyville borough	Big Beaver borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**6 236**	**3 536**	**5 318**	**5 006**	**2 741**	**5 441**	**3 326**	**6 300**	**3 442**	**2 525**	**2 797**
Native	6 060	3 516	5 137	4 899	2 701	5 293	3 316	6 271	3 418	2 395	2 764
Born in State of residence	5 542	3 221	4 595	4 403	2 581	4 533	2 754	5 644	3 184	2 172	2 375
Born in different State	506	289	530	485	109	749	554	601	227	217	383
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	6	12	11	11	11	8	26	7	6	6
Foreign born	176	20	181	107	40	148	10	29	24	130	33
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 059**	**3 251**	**5 093**	**4 785**	**2 545**	**5 110**	**3 134**	**5 945**	**3 271**	**2 344**	**2 619**
Same house	3 328	2 721	3 610	3 074	2 010	3 187	1 980	3 480	2 430	1 599	1 945
Different house in United States	2 656	530	1 470	1 711	535	1 828	1 154	2 454	841	745	674
Same county	2 292	369	889	1 373	449	1 391	633	1 735	717	427	582
Different county	364	161	581	338	86	437	521	719	124	318	92
Same State	183	62	413	241	58	195	290	461	83	185	53
Different State	181	99	168	97	28	242	231	258	41	133	39
Abroad	75	–	13	–	–	95	–	11	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 944**	**3 350**	**4 992**	**4 706**	**2 545**	**5 192**	**3 151**	**5 925**	**3 267**	**2 361**	**2 600**
English only	5 769	3 102	4 566	4 322	2 350	5 031	3 109	5 822	3 158	2 132	2 504
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	9	–	–	11	–	12	6	5	5	9	7
German	44	5	20	46	–	26	7	21	4	–	–
Greek	10	–	45	–	–	18	–	5	7	–	–
Italian	71	28	63	248	56	25	–	18	7	38	17
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	5	203	97	10	54	–	7	16	16	23	29
Spanish	–	–	18	14	9	43	16	12	12	13	10
Other specified language	36	6	163	49	76	30	6	26	48	140	27
Unspecified language	–	6	20	6	–	7	–	–	10	6	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**567**	**312**	**455**	**381**	**200**	**463**	**239**	**553**	**285**	**160**	**267**
Children ever born	109	84	129	63	107	62	98	131	108	27	91
Per 1,000 women	192	269	284	165	535	134	410	237	379	169	341
Women 25 to 34 years	**644**	**340**	**368**	**362**	**179**	**348**	**253**	**467**	**226**	**172**	**196**
Children ever born	535	363	398	507	359	328	281	641	395	278	280
Per 1,000 women	1 153	1 513	1 082	1 401	2 006	943	1 111	1 373	1 748	1 616	1 429
Women 35 to 44 years	**283**	**188**	**262**	**240**	**123**	**283**	**183**	**328**	**167**	**112**	**157**
Children ever born	651	386	581	663	331	722	474	861	502	252	476
Per 1,000 women	2 300	2 053	2 218	2 763	2 691	2 551	2 604	2 625	3 000	2 250	3 032
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 685**	**917**	**1 532**	**1 475**	**750**	**1 522**	**930**	**1 691**	**983**	**752**	**787**
With own children under 18 years	631	389	654	571	332	639	403	823	413	310	408
With own children under 6 years	186	150	311	267	136	249	138	304	177	151	196
Married-couple families	**1 311**	**702**	**1 358**	**1 269**	**635**	**1 360**	**739**	**1 411**	**901**	**637**	**685**
With own children under 18 years	532	334	591	463	277	583	334	658	371	265	362
With own children under 6 years	158	125	300	241	128	243	124	256	171	137	183
Female householder, no husband present	**341**	**174**	**147**	**169**	**103**	**127**	**164**	**248**	**74**	**61**	**64**
With own children under 18 years	93	49	55	97	55	44	64	145	34	29	25
With own children under 6 years	28	25	11	26	8	6	9	41	6	14	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 165**	**830**	**978**	**1 012**	**592**	**1 063**	**662**	**1 527**	**719**	**440**	**689**
Nursery school	37	28	38	49	6	25	6	77	6	30	20
Kindergarten	49	40	80	35	18	67	50	62	60	37	69
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	553	366	483	534	370	387	365	742	354	237	352
High school (1 to 4 years)	340	309	318	286	145	387	167	386	205	74	195
College	186	87	59	108	53	197	74	260	94	62	53
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**39**	**11**	**17**	**6**	**16**	**50**	**–**	**33**	**15**	**6**	**6**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	23.2	–	36.4	36.9	9.8	28.4	10.7	39.4	15.2	27.2	22.2
5 and 6 years old	86.2	100.0	96.0	86.5	88.9	89.4	100.0	83.1	89.8	81.7	88.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.1	98.2	100.0	99.3	100.0	99.2	95.8	98.2	97.9
16 and 17 years old	93.0	100.0	93.5	81.0	84.5	95.8	95.7	96.4	100.0	73.5	92.3
18 and 19 years old	34.9	60.0	43.5	39.2	24.6	54.1	43.3	46.0	65.8	35.1	38.1
20 and 21 years old	20.3	26.5	4.1	22.0	16.1	17.3	5.9	35.0	12.8	21.8	10.2
22 to 24 years old	5.9	–	–	10.1	10.0	14.9	7.4	11.7	7.4	–	10.0
25 to 34 years old	5.9	3.9	2.3	3.6	1.9	7.1	7.8	6.9	2.5	1.7	3.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 181**	**2 253**	**3 476**	**3 322**	**1 732**	**3 744**	**2 218**	**3 985**	**2 262**	**1 694**	**1 626**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	42	30	47	66	32	47	38	78	37	81	23
5 to 7 years	202	244	164	408	191	129	155	188	127	154	84
8 years	370	279	342	438	291	231	211	279	114	313	183
High school: 1 to 3 years	634	256	478	627	219	379	247	569	308	178	325
4 years	1 969	1 076	1 723	1 200	742	1 420	898	1 820	1 188	680	707
College: 1 to 3 years	550	173	323	304	145	615	277	361	231	190	157
4 or more years	414	195	399	279	112	923	392	590	257	98	147
Percent high school graduates	70.2	64.1	70.3	53.7	57.7	79.0	70.6	69.5	74.1	57.1	62.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 671**	**1 195**	**2 212**	**2 209**	**815**	**2 267**	**1 307**	**2 862**	**–**	**839**	**1 090**
Place of work reported	2 588	1 113	2 179	2 043	767	2 220	1 221	2 387	–	814	1 042
Worked in area of residence	298	288	350	1 031	361	744	42	1 309	–	161	48
Worked outside area of residence	2 290	825	1 829	1 012	406	1 476	1 179	1 078	–	653	994
Percent of those reporting place of work	88.5	74.1	83.9	49.5	52.9	66.5	96.6	45.2	–	80.2	95.4
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.3	19.5	21.0	15.0	19.1	17.0	15.1	16.3	18.7	24.4	18.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 733**	**1 360**	**2 172**	**2 242**	**815**	**2 317**	**1 348**	**2 795**	**1 382**	**852**	**1 026**
Private vehicle	1 706	1 117	1 978	1 857	681	1 963	1 150	2 547	1 302	735	984
Drive alone	1 277	621	1 569	1 345	481	1 667	911	1 608	1 032	628	843
Carpool	429	496	409	512	200	296	239	939	270	107	141
Public transportation	664	44	26	9	–	48	–	–	42	6	–
Walked only	300	160	138	336	106	250	159	214	27	80	24
Other means	28	–	–	–	10	19	17	6	4	7	5
Worked at home	35	39	30	40	18	37	22	28	7	24	13
Persons per private vehicle	**1.16**	**1.34**	**1.13**	**1.20**	**1.20**	**1.09**	**1.13**	**1.27**	**1.12**	**1.09**	**1.08**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Birdsboro borough	Blairsville borough	Blakely borough	Boyertown borough	Brackenridge borough	Braddock borough	Braddock Hills borough	Bridgeport borough	Bridgeville borough	Brookhaven borough	Brookville borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 481**	**4 166**	**7 438**	**3 979**	**4 297**	**5 634**	**2 556**	**4 843**	**6 154**	**7 912**	**4 568**
Native	3 402	4 065	7 147	3 958	4 191	5 465	2 471	4 530	5 897	7 509	4 528
Born in State of residence	3 079	3 759	6 698	3 762	3 925	4 476	2 265	4 188	5 288	6 623	3 938
Born in different State	323	281	436	181	251	976	206	324	609	853	583
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	25	13	15	15	13	–	18	–	33	7
Foreign born	79	101	291	21	106	169	85	313	257	403	40
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 305**	**3 977**	**7 048**	**3 699**	**4 066**	**5 252**	**2 431**	**4 532**	**5 910**	**7 492**	**4 275**
Same house	2 145	2 674	5 174	2 366	2 998	3 237	1 656	2 754	3 941	4 521	2 724
Different house in United States	1 160	1 303	1 818	1 333	1 068	2 015	775	1 759	1 940	2 878	1 551
Same county	953	948	1 560	652	581	1 820	637	1 369	1 493	2 224	966
Different county	207	355	258	681	487	195	138	390	447	654	585
Same State	177	261	34	567	375	41	56	301	218	314	257
Different State	30	94	224	114	112	154	82	89	229	340	328
Abroad	–	–	56	–	–	–	–	19	29	93	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 248**	**3 931**	**7 031**	**3 757**	**4 062**	**5 259**	**2 434**	**4 582**	**5 879**	**7 502**	**4 265**
English only	3 178	3 740	6 185	3 532	3 732	4 751	2 226	4 060	5 440	6 927	4 204
Chinese	–	–	23	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
French	–	–	7	6	18	26	11	20	13	16	6
German	–	17	29	37	32	25	14	–	37	6	49
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	32	–
Italian	46	99	407	8	80	82	27	328	228	120	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	7	147	5	44	178	14	97	21	69	–
Spanish	–	21	–	–	41	35	3	6	6	71	6
Other specified language	24	47	227	158	98	156	126	63	114	246	–
Unspecified language	–	–	6	11	17	–	8	8	20	15	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**245**	**341**	**535**	**328**	**350**	**470**	**199**	**481**	**511**	**779**	**392**
Children ever born	64	79	70	110	48	331	55	186	32	127	159
Per 1,000 women	261	232	131	335	137	704	276	387	63	163	406
Women 25 to 34 years	**313**	**247**	**545**	**271**	**287**	**369**	**174**	**362**	**431**	**648**	**341**
Children ever born	478	435	682	382	435	597	224	428	521	706	422
Per 1,000 women	1 527	1 761	1 251	1 410	1 516	1 618	1 287	1 182	1 209	1 090	1 238
Women 35 to 44 years	**173**	**206**	**407**	**183**	**174**	**257**	**126**	**205**	**301**	**473**	**228**
Children ever born	333	501	941	485	497	779	295	561	678	1 100	604
Per 1,000 women	1 925	2 432	2 312	2 650	2 856	3 031	2 341	2 737	2 252	2 326	2 649
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**972**	**1 099**	**2 097**	**1 130**	**1 180**	**1 445**	**710**	**1 270**	**1 739**	**2 205**	**1 226**
With own children under 18 years	496	477	896	467	464	642	265	536	603	996	558
With own children under 6 years	201	153	365	173	208	294	98	203	273	350	245
Married-couple families	**837**	**921**	**1 681**	**961**	**980**	**721**	**558**	**921**	**1 461**	**1 931**	**1 039**
With own children under 18 years	420	402	783	405	392	280	192	431	546	894	460
With own children under 6 years	196	142	328	145	175	128	74	176	268	338	222
Female householder, no husband present	**109**	**137**	**354**	**170**	**142**	**591**	**132**	**267**	**215**	**235**	**167**
With own children under 18 years	62	52	113	62	65	357	71	98	42	89	98
With own children under 6 years	5	7	37	28	33	166	24	20	5	12	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**808**	**909**	**1 587**	**753**	**773**	**1 245**	**525**	**973**	**1 158**	**1 942**	**1 047**
Nursery school	70	14	44	46	30	62	13	4	46	17	47
Kindergarten	29	33	122	28	52	85	25	9	84	90	51
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	499	410	803	364	406	659	229	481	503	853	520
High school (1 to 4 years)	152	279	373	253	234	357	147	338	339	560	296
College	58	173	245	62	51	82	111	141	186	422	133
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**16**	**35**	**57**	**6**	**7**	**24**	**21**	**14**	**28**	**108**	**29**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	47.6	–	22.2	41.1	25.0	45.7	37.1	3.9	19.6	10.2	34.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	83.3	83.9	89.1	85.7	90.1	95.3	72.5	100.0	96.4	88.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.4	97.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.8
16 and 17 years old	75.9	87.3	86.8	89.6	91.7	83.5	96.3	87.9	98.2	95.2	95.5
18 and 19 years old	28.2	64.1	54.8	62.0	20.6	38.1	46.5	41.7	37.5	56.9	53.9
20 and 21 years old	14.4	22.1	29.3	4.0	4.2	11.5	26.8	12.6	22.8	39.6	10.1
22 to 24 years old	12.2	13.9	9.1	–	–	3.1	15.7	11.7	8.4	11.7	16.7
25 to 34 years old	2.3	2.3	1.0	4.3	6.1	5.2	7.8	4.5	5.5	4.9	3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 209**	**2 706**	**4 906**	**2 651**	**2 879**	**3 572**	**1 727**	**3 079**	**4 228**	**5 004**	**2 892**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45	43	232	49	77	210	24	153	96	110	6
5 to 7 years	119	160	605	195	263	387	156	335	453	240	105
8 years	310	371	337	359	314	484	153	283	469	297	385
High school: 1 to 3 years	394	344	694	531	612	845	305	661	738	625	314
4 years	1 037	1 233	1 919	1 127	1 228	1 328	758	1 261	1 727	2 463	1 293
College: 1 to 3 years	140	288	601	157	222	224	168	189	418	651	385
4 or more years	164	267	518	233	163	94	163	197	327	618	404
Percent high school graduates	60.7	66.1	61.9	57.2	56.0	46.1	63.1	53.5	58.5	74.6	72.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 604**	**1 691**	**3 022**	**2 036**	**1 868**	**1 503**	**1 128**	**2 338**	**2 750**	**4 060**	**1 930**
Place of work reported	1 553	1 548	2 799	1 974	1 278	1 391	1 082	2 058	2 555	3 648	1 841
Worked in area of residence	425	802	524	799	167	363	91	379	755	385	1 478
Worked outside area of residence	1 128	746	2 275	1 175	1 111	1 028	991	1 679	1 800	3 263	363
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.6	48.2	81.3	59.5	86.9	73.9	91.6	81.6	70.5	89.4	19.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.0	17.7	18.2	16.1	19.4	23.2	23.9	16.6	20.9	22.3	13.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 579**	**1 614**	**2 941**	**1 966**	**1 415**	**1 502**	**1 037**	**2 421**	**2 685**	**3 982**	**1 891**
Private vehicle	1 409	1 351	2 620	1 635	1 082	850	827	2 064	2 224	3 654	1 607
Drive alone	1 064	890	1 989	1 231	896	620	614	1 649	1 810	2 754	1 240
Carpool	345	461	631	404	186	230	213	415	414	900	367
Public transportation	25	–	33	–	60	350	150	125	213	180	–
Walked only	127	215	220	240	248	283	51	226	229	68	221
Other means	12	9	21	25	11	7	4	–	12	24	12
Worked at home	6	39	47	66	14	12	5	6	7	56	51
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.23**	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.12**	**1.19**	**1.17**	**1.12**	**1.11**	**1.15**	**1.14**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Brownsville borough	California borough	Calumet–Norvelt (CDP)	Camp Hill borough	Catasauqua borough	Centerville borough, Washington County	Chalfont borough	Charleroi borough	Churchill borough	Clarion borough	Clarks Summit borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 043**	**5 706**	**2 541**	**8 422**	**6 711**	**4 214**	**2 802**	**5 717**	**4 285**	**6 664**	**5 272**
Native	3 914	5 478	2 501	8 163	6 463	4 140	2 585	5 448	4 086	6 559	5 108
Born in State of residence	3 532	4 856	2 340	6 412	6 024	3 822	1 965	5 112	3 397	5 404	3 949
Born in different State	376	601	150	1 698	427	311	613	317	669	1 131	1 113
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	21	11	53	12	7	7	19	20	24	46
Foreign born	129	228	40	259	248	74	217	269	199	105	164
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 854**	**5 441**	**2 374**	**8 176**	**6 161**	**3 991**	**2 661**	**5 458**	**4 095**	**6 546**	**4 975**
Same house	2 377	3 198	1 784	5 825	3 668	2 825	1 464	3 583	3 110	2 343	3 182
Different house in United States	1 477	2 283	590	2 255	2 437	1 166	1 197	1 875	943	4 145	1 768
Same county	1 114	964	432	1 096	1 631	633	539	1 274	655	778	1 181
Different county	363	1 319	158	1 159	806	533	658	601	288	3 367	587
Same State	268	981	38	774	685	374	524	458	26	2 793	108
Different State	95	338	120	385	121	159	134	143	262	574	479
Abroad	–	60	–	96	56	–	–	–	42	58	25
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 784**	**5 461**	**2 376**	**8 101**	**6 190**	**3 949**	**2 623**	**5 439**	**4 117**	**6 510**	**4 963**
English only	3 569	5 049	2 242	7 711	5 767	3 704	2 467	4 915	3 893	6 260	4 809
Chinese	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	10	6	12
French	–	44	4	6	–	7	18	32	–	56	7
German	4	17	5	91	82	10	10	24	18	19	11
Greek	5	6	–	13	–	–	–	51	43	–	–
Italian	27	65	–	135	17	43	51	183	31	29	45
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	12	41	12	5	11	58	5	53	4	–	7
Spanish	14	35	–	32	47	5	11	19	57	73	30
Other specified language	153	204	111	101	254	129	61	162	57	67	42
Unspecified language	–	–	6	7	5	–	–	–	4	–	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**326**	**1 170**	**207**	**542**	**582**	**302**	**245**	**364**	**317**	**2 032**	**373**
Children ever born	181	131	49	66	192	98	36	61	6	48	33
Per 1,000 women	555	112	237	122	330	325	147	168	19	24	88
Women 25 to 34 years	**246**	**241**	**189**	**541**	**652**	**238**	**205**	**404**	**233**	**234**	**376**
Children ever born	422	322	223	392	1 002	337	236	667	260	214	453
Per 1,000 women	1 715	1 336	1 180	725	1 537	1 416	1 151	1 651	1 116	915	1 205
Women 35 to 44 years	**171**	**181**	**141**	**474**	**398**	**255**	**220**	**214**	**321**	**174**	**356**
Children ever born	655	393	406	1 018	1 038	595	523	463	643	336	900
Per 1,000 women	3 830	2 171	2 879	2 148	2 608	2 333	2 377	2 164	2 003	1 931	2 528
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 081**	**1 148**	**711**	**2 436**	**1 848**	**1 244**	**774**	**1 665**	**1 366**	**822**	**1 483**
With own children under 18 years	459	482	329	833	1 017	514	466	579	552	357	743
With own children under 6 years	194	183	129	287	467	156	158	258	182	142	303
Married-couple families	**794**	**971**	**651**	**2 193**	**1 504**	**1 099**	**685**	**1 275**	**1 239**	**730**	**1 313**
With own children under 18 years	327	398	329	736	822	476	392	409	524	332	688
With own children under 6 years	148	148	129	264	395	156	153	207	176	137	280
Female householder, no husband present	**267**	**134**	**21**	**210**	**272**	**120**	**70**	**318**	**87**	**70**	**144**
With own children under 18 years	132	72	–	83	166	32	55	152	28	12	47
With own children under 6 years	46	23	–	23	63	–	–	40	6	–	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**800**	**2 545**	**556**	**1 681**	**1 717**	**893**	**896**	**932**	**1 338**	**4 150**	**1 580**
Nursery school	17	37	9	113	79	31	28	39	58	27	93
Kindergarten	61	44	7	71	114	25	38	35	28	68	79
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	428	343	328	724	846	465	424	506	519	272	712
High school (1 to 4 years)	189	220	143	537	465	244	235	256	388	209	417
College	105	1 901	69	236	213	128	171	96	345	3 574	279
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**24**	**88**	**12**	**64**	**47**	**20**	**40**	**30**	**111**	**20**	**29**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	14.0	33.3	–	44.8	25.3	21.2	23.3	12.6	64.9	39.1	58.3
5 and 6 years old	75.3	81.1	86.8	84.2	89.1	69.0	91.9	76.6	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.5	97.9	100.0	100.0	99.5	98.9	100.0	98.2	100.0	100.0	99.4
16 and 17 years old	84.8	100.0	100.0	97.2	93.5	96.9	89.7	100.0	100.0	95.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	39.1	88.0	37.5	69.0	52.2	41.1	47.1	45.0	92.2	96.0	65.6
20 and 21 years old	9.2	86.2	13.3	26.5	9.8	23.0	40.2	19.1	47.6	96.0	29.8
22 to 24 years old	13.9	54.8	9.8	4.3	5.1	20.3	24.7	3.2	50.9	75.3	20.5
25 to 34 years old	3.8	19.0	1.8	5.6	5.9	2.2	6.3	3.5	16.0	15.5	12.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 626**	**2 663**	**1 594**	**6 073**	**3 965**	**2 744**	**1 594**	**4 115**	**2 871**	**2 201**	**3 302**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	89	85	11	40	21	85	6	128	4	11	32
5 to 7 years	318	236	130	138	245	265	39	353	59	25	89
8 years	346	274	210	209	318	344	118	376	63	165	126
High school: 1 to 3 years	473	330	247	453	644	418	124	1 077	111	1 065	734
4 years	1 055	855	716	2 062	1 857	1 169	662	1 556	780	757	1 134
College: 1 to 3 years	205	348	136	1 182	445	164	279	359	531	371	624
4 or more years	140	535	144	1 989	435	299	366	266	1 323	607	1 026
Percent high school graduates	53.3	65.3	62.5	86.2	69.0	59.5	82.0	53.0	91.7	78.8	84.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 203**	**2 134**	**979**	**4 102**	**3 154**	**1 439**	**1 420**	**2 092**	**2 082**	**2 342**	**2 226**
Place of work reported	1 046	2 015	842	3 783	3 033	1 322	1 324	2 000	2 009	2 227	2 022
Worked in area of residence	415	1 214	71	907	318	67	218	864	238	1 078	734
Worked outside area of residence	631	801	771	2 876	2 715	1 255	1 106	1 136	1 771	149	1 288
Percent of those reporting place of work	60.3	39.8	91.6	76.0	89.5	94.9	83.5	56.8	88.2	51.6	63.7
Mean travel time to work	21.2	15.1	23.2	15.6	16.9	25.3	23.1	17.9	22.9	9.9	17.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 113**	**2 076**	**1 012**	**4 009**	**3 061**	**1 441**	**1 374**	**2 057**	**2 040**	**2 365**	**2 238**
Private vehicle	988	1 355	948	3 497	2 842	1 379	1 198	1 575	1 784	1 448	2 069
Drive alone	706	946	616	2 665	2 081	994	983	1 135	1 477	1 004	1 609
Carpool	282	409	332	852	761	385	215	440	307	444	460
Public transportation	8	9	3	148	66	8	40	42	126	13	18
Walked only	99	675	32	275	90	14	57	417	68	787	120
Other means	3	25	–	49	12	15	19	6	20	25	7
Worked at home	15	12	29	40	51	25	60	17	42	92	24
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.21**	**1.26**	**1.16**	**1.17**	**1.19**	**1.11**	**1.20**	**1.11**	**1.21**	**1.14**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Clearfield borough	Clifton Heights borough	Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	Collegeville borough	Collingdale borough	Colwyn borough	Consho-hocken borough	Conway borough	Coopersburg borough	Coplay borough	Coraopolis borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**7 580**	**7 320**	**2 750**	**3 406**	**9 539**	**2 851**	**8 475**	**2 747**	**2 616**	**3 130**	**7 308**
Native	7 462	6 994	2 641	3 288	9 258	2 800	7 960	2 655	2 604	2 942	6 651
Born in State of residence	6 857	6 504	2 415	2 546	8 545	2 519	7 177	2 427	2 181	2 814	5 529
Born in different State	584	490	201	736	708	264	748	228	415	120	1 117
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21	–	25	6	5	17	35	–	8	8	5
Foreign born	118	326	109	118	281	51	515	92	12	188	657
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 145**	**6 847**	**2 660**	**3 279**	**8 810**	**2 632**	**8 043**	**2 594**	**2 384**	**3 071**	**6 893**
Same house	4 372	4 929	2 158	1 509	5 972	1 911	5 616	2 024	1 523	2 394	4 273
Different house in United States	2 759	1 918	502	1 770	2 838	711	2 354	570	861	666	2 610
Same county	1 817	1 501	370	910	1 897	504	1 939	498	285	463	1 958
Different county	942	417	132	860	941	207	415	72	576	203	652
Same State	568	327	84	490	742	132	344	57	453	154	308
Different State	374	90	48	370	199	75	71	15	123	49	344
Abroad	14	–	–	–	–	10	73	–	–	11	10
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 065**	**6 812**	**2 635**	**3 226**	**8 790**	**2 640**	**7 979**	**2 602**	**2 418**	**3 005**	**6 886**
English only	6 866	6 233	2 225	3 017	8 529	2 531	7 013	2 395	2 374	2 618	6 183
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	13	16	8	23	12	32	20	7	9	–	20
German	–	29	7	30	16	16	56	–	12	321	33
Greek	–	–	13	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	133	237	34	8	111	47	383	101	–	–	559
Philippine languages	–	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	78	41	32	37	9	401	15	–	–	–
Spanish	29	39	25	55	13	5	47	26	–	–	10
Other specified language	12	160	263	40	67	–	41	49	23	66	50
Unspecified language	6	3	19	5	5	–	18	9	–	–	31
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**657**	**739**	**167**	**597**	**900**	**309**	**819**	**268**	**254**	**279**	**646**
Children ever born	204	183	62	42	257	106	159	42	67	74	214
Per 1,000 women	311	248	371	70	286	343	194	157	264	265	331
Women 25 to 34 years	**560**	**587**	**135**	**233**	**746**	**201**	**635**	**182**	**221**	**191**	**503**
Children ever born	812	760	220	293	1 216	297	823	279	247	253	734
Per 1,000 women	1 450	1 295	1 630	1 258	1 630	1 478	1 296	1 533	1 118	1 325	1 459
Women 35 to 44 years	**348**	**318**	**98**	**168**	**420**	**149**	**385**	**191**	**182**	**146**	**339**
Children ever born	908	966	209	399	1 311	457	1 029	467	390	334	864
Per 1,000 women	2 609	3 038	2 133	2 375	3 121	3 067	2 673	2 445	2 143	2 288	2 549
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 057**	**1 906**	**751**	**691**	**2 527**	**745**	**2 267**	**752**	**736**	**912**	**2 054**
With own children under 18 years	955	843	234	366	1 248	393	957	371	372	362	797
With own children under 6 years	439	378	89	190	571	191	338	88	160	150	335
Married-couple families	**1 784**	**1 678**	**571**	**613**	**2 083**	**610**	**1 760**	**663**	**681**	**796**	**1 703**
With own children under 18 years	844	688	203	316	1 059	333	767	333	361	321	668
With own children under 6 years	398	342	89	153	494	159	289	88	160	139	304
Female householder, no husband present	**234**	**285**	**148**	**72**	**350**	**125**	**414**	**70**	**43**	**103**	**303**
With own children under 18 years	100	131	24	44	146	56	174	25	11	41	111
With own children under 6 years	41	36	–	31	55	32	49	–	–	11	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 516**	**1 603**	**492**	**1 588**	**2 388**	**727**	**1 789**	**715**	**671**	**595**	**1 375**
Nursery school	91	51	33	75	79	21	70	15	36	14	31
Kindergarten	92	109	12	71	124	36	94	53	29	30	68
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	781	746	229	297	1 174	361	881	375	283	291	683
High school (1 to 4 years)	442	511	149	185	716	230	521	226	157	151	348
College	110	186	69	960	295	79	223	46	166	109	245
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**16**	**18**	**6**	**19**	**41**	**7**	**19**	**–**	**23**	**14**	**32**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	29.7	31.9	56.5	64.3	26.1	20.3	24.4	34.9	41.9	–	15.1
5 and 6 years old	88.8	90.8	81.4	94.1	88.1	94.7	91.1	100.0	71.2	83.1	93.9
7 to 15 years old	99.4	100.0	100.0	98.1	99.5	100.0	98.4	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.1
16 and 17 years old	90.9	88.8	100.0	100.0	94.4	94.1	97.3	100.0	92.9	100.0	93.3
18 and 19 years old	34.4	28.0	38.5	94.6	38.7	43.2	29.5	59.0	63.4	45.6	45.2
20 and 21 years old	11.4	12.3	29.7	86.3	29.6	15.2	22.0	18.3	38.5	13.7	14.7
22 to 24 years old	4.9	13.9	–	31.5	3.5	14.1	5.9	4.8	4.3	11.8	9.8
25 to 34 years old	2.5	6.4	10.9	7.4	6.6	1.8	4.0	–	8.3	4.2	7.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 815**	**4 462**	**2 051**	**1 517**	**5 540**	**1 602**	**5 352**	**1 653**	**1 560**	**2 057**	**4 831**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	77	101	68	15	112	17	191	33	11	5	205
5 to 7 years	310	304	252	25	196	79	393	98	71	192	584
8 years	533	363	219	97	544	212	551	96	114	255	472
High school: 1 to 3 years	628	907	372	164	1 137	406	1 326	235	210	604	820
4 years	2 201	2 078	854	601	2 784	678	2 058	923	705	823	1 934
College: 1 to 3 years	526	387	199	247	410	119	374	166	190	98	410
4 or more years	540	322	87	368	357	91	459	102	259	80	406
Percent high school graduates	67.9	62.5	55.6	80.2	64.1	55.4	54.0	72.1	74.0	48.7	56.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 993**	**3 130**	**909**	**1 642**	**4 018**	**1 057**	**3 788**	**1 230**	**1 322**	**1 624**	**3 223**
Place of work reported	2 936	2 971	875	1 546	3 718	941	3 305	1 102	1 299	1 467	2 837
Worked in area of residence	2 258	460	296	610	253	36	922	245	230	192	935
Worked outside area of residence	678	2 511	579	936	3 465	905	2 383	857	1 069	1 275	2 002
Percent of those reporting place of work	23.1	84.5	66.2	60.5	93.2	96.2	72.1	77.8	82.3	86.9	70.6
Mean travel time to work	13.1	27.8	22.7	18.0	27.4	27.7	18.6	16.4	17.8	18.4	19.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 146**	**3 205**	**943**	**1 661**	**3 856**	**1 129**	**3 806**	**1 198**	**1 277**	**1 614**	**3 113**
Private vehicle	2 612	2 256	786	1 175	3 050	841	3 152	1 075	1 092	1 416	2 209
Drive alone	1 967	1 660	531	1 001	2 146	598	2 305	874	800	923	1 690
Carpool	645	596	255	174	904	243	847	201	292	493	519
Public transportation	54	597	5	27	545	226	193	8	34	15	420
Walked only	433	278	105	405	206	55	391	115	99	149	414
Other means	18	40	15	11	13	–	12	–	9	13	40
Worked at home	29	34	32	43	42	7	58	–	43	21	32
Persons per private vehicle	**1.16**	**1.18**	**1.26**	**1.09**	**1.20**	**1.19**	**1.18**	**1.11**	**1.17**	**1.24**	**1.15**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cornwall borough	Corry city	Coudersport borough	Crafton borough	Curwensville borough	Dallas borough	Dallastown borough	Danville borough	Derry borough	Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	Dickson City borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 653**	**7 149**	**2 791**	**7 623**	**3 116**	**2 679**	**3 949**	**5 239**	**3 072**	**5 246**	**6 699**
Native	2 587	7 050	2 713	7 424	3 098	2 622	3 902	5 191	3 045	5 029	6 519
Born in State of residence	2 289	5 863	2 268	6 616	2 807	2 198	3 483	4 830	2 908	3 284	6 159
Born in different State	281	1 162	438	788	291	408	407	355	137	1 725	349
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	25	7	20	–	16	12	6	–	20	11
Foreign born	66	99	78	199	18	57	47	48	27	217	180
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 496**	**6 616**	**2 581**	**7 303**	**2 964**	**2 534**	**3 688**	**4 997**	**2 883**	**5 050**	**6 251**
Same house	1 371	4 295	1 552	4 755	2 231	1 802	1 864	3 599	1 956	3 202	4 664
Different house in United States	1 117	2 311	972	2 521	696	732	1 824	1 367	919	1 834	1 574
Same county	662	1 596	577	2 140	452	436	1 384	817	808	500	1 261
Different county	455	715	395	381	244	296	440	550	111	1 334	313
Same State	257	320	125	148	223	149	94	507	68	670	167
Different State	198	395	270	233	21	147	346	43	43	664	146
Abroad	8	10	57	27	17	–	–	31	8	14	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 490**	**6 556**	**2 598**	**7 207**	**2 917**	**2 534**	**3 674**	**4 928**	**2 912**	**5 022**	**6 337**
English only	2 374	6 433	2 554	6 917	2 796	2 482	3 621	4 837	2 854	4 692	5 378
Chinese	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	6	11	7	16	5	–	12	13	9	17	–
German	17	5	–	52	–	22	15	47	–	30	–
Greek	5	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	26	27	–	42	72	13	–	–	20	109	55
Philippine languages	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–
Polish	8	13	–	52	6	–	–	13	–	17	773
Spanish	11	23	9	17	7	7	7	–	23	97	15
Other specified language	43	38	6	111	31	10	7	18	6	40	110
Unspecified language	–	6	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	5	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**194**	**592**	**223**	**824**	**250**	**226**	**419**	**528**	**243**	**460**	**493**
Children ever born	38	268	76	115	79	24	116	168	85	7	152
Per 1,000 women	196	453	341	140	316	106	277	318	350	15	308
Women 25 to 34 years	**191**	**549**	**251**	**776**	**236**	**173**	**357**	**376**	**205**	**333**	**427**
Children ever born	278	989	355	669	453	339	573	460	334	197	625
Per 1,000 women	1 455	1 801	1 414	862	1 919	1 960	1 605	1 223	1 629	592	1 464
Women 35 to 44 years	**164**	**383**	**127**	**363**	**172**	**167**	**198**	**262**	**151**	**334**	**310**
Children ever born	418	1 107	360	898	498	414	604	782	444	860	568
Per 1,000 women	2 549	2 890	2 835	2 474	2 895	2 479	3 051	2 985	2 940	2 575	1 832
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**667**	**1 940**	**777**	**2 027**	**900**	**747**	**1 169**	**1 384**	**865**	**1 404**	**1 949**
With own children under 18 years	366	993	397	850	448	350	575	618	399	661	737
With own children under 6 years	157	443	171	365	194	124	240	266	178	178	326
Married-couple families	**592**	**1 601**	**673**	**1 709**	**784**	**659**	**960**	**1 073**	**646**	**1 251**	**1 612**
With own children under 18 years	326	758	349	743	399	318	452	488	337	590	670
With own children under 6 years	142	355	158	334	170	121	200	221	145	172	310
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**298**	**82**	**250**	**108**	**79**	**148**	**261**	**168**	**130**	**272**
With own children under 18 years	28	218	42	102	49	27	102	130	56	64	59
With own children under 6 years	13	83	13	26	24	1	33	45	33	6	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**655**	**1 683**	**653**	**1 791**	**731**	**751**	**802**	**1 091**	**721**	**1 568**	**1 326**
Nursery school	37	87	7	56	8	30	47	62	6	82	30
Kindergarten	38	141	42	92	32	15	49	66	39	12	48
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	323	952	372	757	384	405	418	517	375	659	620
High school (1 to 4 years)	200	410	185	467	247	177	244	333	259	526	391
College	57	93	47	419	60	124	44	113	42	289	235
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**10**	**5**	**16**	**49**	**7**	**28**	**11**	**22**	**14**	**59**	**64**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	38.8	22.2	38.3	26.5	9.1	83.3	44.0	38.7	18.2	72.4	28.3
5 and 6 years old	97.1	82.6	69.7	96.1	100.0	80.8	93.4	92.3	78.9	100.0	86.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.1	95.7	98.5	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	97.0	97.9	97.2
16 and 17 years old	89.7	90.9	100.0	90.8	94.8	92.7	87.2	97.2	100.0	89.9	94.1
18 and 19 years old	44.1	43.5	30.8	52.9	49.5	65.7	29.7	4.7	–	59.4	45.3
20 and 21 years old	24.6	3.0	29.7	29.2	19.5	40.0	2.3	24.1	14.5	50.6	22.3
22 to 24 years old	2.0	9.9	–	15.1	3.6	27.6	1.9	4.3	11.6	25.5	17.1
25 to 34 years old	5.9	3.0	1.7	7.7	1.3	4.1	2.1	5.3	1.4	9.0	5.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 705**	**4 238**	**1 728**	**4 734**	**1 926**	**1 677**	**2 378**	**3 307**	**1 944**	**3 268**	**4 600**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	6	19	32	34	18	–	30	28	47	31	252
5 to 7 years	78	192	56	138	135	47	129	202	94	58	523
8 years	141	334	152	260	155	74	451	380	177	114	513
High school: 1 to 3 years	224	781	226	648	430	146	430	721	294	207	691
4 years	731	2 046	704	2 315	782	732	935	1 227	1 005	1 022	1 855
College: 1 to 3 years	217	458	291	603	201	276	205	318	153	462	532
4 or more years	308	408	267	736	205	402	198	431	174	1 374	234
Percent high school graduates	73.7	68.7	73.0	77.2	61.7	84.1	56.3	59.8	68.5	87.5	57.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 105**	**2 723**	**1 165**	**3 562**	**1 096**	**1 139**	**1 830**	**2 133**	**1 171**	**2 638**	**2 425**
Place of work reported	1 033	2 645	1 137	3 402	1 072	1 000	1 777	1 933	1 114	2 368	2 327
Worked in area of residence	139	2 269	974	416	599	106	330	1 683	28	152	402
Worked outside area of residence	894	376	163	2 986	473	894	1 447	250	1 086	2 216	1 925
Percent of those reporting place of work	86.5	14.2	14.3	87.8	44.1	89.4	81.4	12.9	97.5	93.6	82.7
Mean travel time to work	18.4	12.9	12.4	22.0	15.1	22.5	18.2	10.6	17.8	23.5	16.0
minutes											
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 058**	**2 789**	**1 128**	**3 609**	**1 205**	**1 232**	**1 901**	**2 178**	**1 178**	**2 514**	**2 589**
Private vehicle	1 014	2 239	917	2 550	965	1 142	1 726	1 557	1 071	1 944	2 243
Drive alone	798	1 716	624	1 972	739	830	1 271	1 291	791	1 594	1 659
Carpool	216	523	293	578	226	312	455	431	280	350	584
Public transportation	–	6	–	764	17	39	14	–	–	375	67
Walked only	22	491	170	242	186	36	86	553	77	117	204
Other means	7	10	12	25	17	–	37	22	–	13	10
Worked at home	15	43	29	28	20	15	38	46	30	65	65
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.15**	**1.22**	**1.14**	**1.15**	**1.18**	**1.17**	**1.18**	**1.17**	**1.11**	**1.17**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Donora borough	Downingtown borough	Doylestown borough	Dravosburg borough	Du Bois city	Dupont borough	Duryea borough	East Faxon (CDP)	East Lansdowne borough	East McKeesport borough	East Petersburg borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**7 526**	**7 650**	**8 717**	**2 511**	**9 290**	**3 460**	**5 415**	**3 982**	**2 806**	**2 959**	**3 600**
Native	7 124	7 375	8 182	2 479	9 148	3 305	5 312	3 895	2 655	2 843	3 506
Born in State of residence	6 333	6 161	5 800	2 244	8 203	3 209	4 905	3 305	2 418	2 672	3 011
Born in different State	776	1 162	2 306	235	929	96	401	583	231	171	486
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	52	76	–	16	–	6	7	6	–	9
Foreign born	400	275	535	32	142	155	103	87	151	116	94
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 150**	**7 067**	**8 301**	**2 370**	**8 783**	**3 384**	**5 141**	**3 655**	**2 689**	**2 798**	**3 375**
Same house	4 984	3 965	4 438	1 858	5 784	2 760	4 064	1 940	2 031	2 065	2 239
Different house in United States	2 130	3 062	3 646	512	2 999	624	1 077	1 705	650	729	1 054
Same county	1 357	2 297	2 186	440	1 519	452	676	1 138	550	571	538
Different county	773	765	1 460	72	1 480	172	401	567	100	158	516
Same State	618	251	677	26	1 105	172	321	196	76	93	329
Different State	155	514	783	46	375	–	80	371	24	65	187
Abroad	36	40	217	–	–	–	–	10	8	4	82
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 145**	**7 107**	**8 254**	**2 368**	**8 717**	**3 322**	**5 132**	**3 674**	**2 640**	**2 808**	**3 394**
English only	6 248	6 614	7 639	2 333	8 389	2 544	4 617	3 537	2 496	2 536	3 264
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	8
French	32	35	84	–	34	–	13	18	–	26	–
German	30	35	215	4	16	31	–	25	15	16	40
Greek	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	219	230	94	10	43	53	60	66	67	63	12
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	75	8	11	–	55	603	369	7	6	49	–
Spanish	130	74	144	–	42	–	5	–	7	15	4
Other specified language	396	97	40	7	122	91	68	–	49	71	47
Unspecified language	15	14	16	14	16	–	–	–	–	32	19
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**593**	**752**	**690**	**199**	**857**	**251**	**368**	**344**	**306**	**245**	**293**
Children ever born	191	230	87	69	197	54	77	210	39	42	44
Per 1,000 women	322	306	126	347	230	215	209	610	127	171	150
Women 25 to 34 years	**448**	**722**	**679**	**181**	**601**	**208**	**370**	**236**	**211**	**219**	**266**
Children ever born	780	972	653	180	1 030	213	377	398	283	257	344
Per 1,000 women	1 741	1 346	962	994	1 714	1 024	1 019	1 686	1 341	1 174	1 293
Women 35 to 44 years	**327**	**391**	**443**	**129**	**435**	**177**	**303**	**210**	**109**	**151**	**292**
Children ever born	866	990	1 039	272	1 303	352	867	591	363	271	636
Per 1,000 women	2 648	2 532	2 345	2 109	2 995	1 989	2 861	2 814	3 330	1 795	2 178
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 082**	**2 078**	**2 174**	**746**	**2 438**	**1 015**	**1 515**	**1 163**	**696**	**864**	**1 054**
With own children under 18 years	826	1 113	984	330	1 097	344	580	538	308	313	554
With own children under 6 years	302	523	367	113	471	91	249	234	121	124	178
Married-couple families	**1 609**	**1 610**	**1 835**	**658**	**2 007**	**794**	**1 194**	**952**	**376**	**709**	**974**
With own children under 18 years	604	874	786	300	933	305	536	388	249	254	513
With own children under 6 years	240	458	326	113	417	91	235	162	117	109	173
Female householder, no husband present	**381**	**393**	**292**	**61**	**357**	**176**	**254**	**185**	**64**	**119**	**53**
With own children under 18 years	212	213	172	30	147	39	39	143	38	53	31
With own children under 6 years	62	59	28	–	37	–	9	72	–	15	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 686**	**1 752**	**1 868**	**500**	**1 988**	**686**	**1 120**	**848**	**696**	**586**	**946**
Nursery school	10	51	130	10	93	–	34	78	33	16	31
Kindergarten	44	159	104	21	81	11	53	64	36	27	22
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	836	870	737	234	1 009	374	630	435	323	264	486
High school (1 to 4 years)	554	419	516	172	582	189	286	219	209	169	287
College	242	253	381	63	223	112	117	72	95	110	118
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**83**	**31**	**72**	**23**	**24**	**12**	**13**	**31**	**16**	**17**	**29**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	7.5	21.3	51.3	19.2	24.1	–	21.8	39.9	73.3	28.3	32.5
5 and 6 years old	73.1	93.3	89.5	100.0	75.7	70.0	100.0	84.8	100.0	92.0	87.2
7 to 15 years old	96.5	99.5	100.0	95.2	97.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.2
16 and 17 years old	97.6	89.3	86.1	100.0	98.1	94.3	100.0	67.9	77.5	100.0	92.7
18 and 19 years old	44.7	38.9	60.2	–	43.5	70.9	48.4	38.2	48.1	42.9	30.8
20 and 21 years old	19.6	18.2	17.3	17.3	15.8	35.9	6.7	23.3	17.2	27.5	20.0
22 to 24 years old	21.4	8.9	12.5	12.5	2.5	–	2.2	5.3	10.2	10.8	12.9
25 to 34 years old	6.3	6.1	9.5	6.3	2.4	9.6	6.1	2.9	3.1	5.8	6.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 945**	**4 559**	**5 863**	**1 687**	**5 805**	**2 396**	**3 644**	**2 510**	**1 656**	**2 002**	**2 201**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	172	102	58	40	100	154	126	45	22	29	7
5 to 7 years	496	270	255	87	230	275	330	72	38	91	35
8 years	379	269	634	147	483	445	329	180	167	197	194
High school: 1 to 3 years	949	725	736	298	760	306	634	414	334	247	265
4 years	2 107	2 099	1 834	820	2 695	902	1 594	996	758	1 103	1 124
College: 1 to 3 years	411	457	941	179	712	182	361	343	165	199	214
4 or more years	431	637	1 405	116	825	132	270	460	172	136	362
Percent high school graduates	59.6	70.0	71.3	66.1	72.9	50.8	61.1	71.7	66.1	71.8	77.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 201**	**3 723**	**3 906**	**1 019**	**3 672**	**1 519**	**2 081**	**1 455**	**1 120**	**1 237**	**1 758**
Place of work reported	2 033	3 371	3 528	965	3 540	1 479	1 915	1 391	1 044	1 171	1 689
Worked in area of residence	501	1 175	1 465	172	2 848	202	363	166	51	83	264
Worked outside area of residence	1 532	2 196	2 063	793	692	1 277	1 552	1 225	993	1 088	1 425
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.4	65.1	58.5	82.2	19.5	86.3	81.0	88.1	95.1	92.9	84.4
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	23.8	18.6	18.1	18.8	12.2	17.4	19.1	14.5	29.0	22.1	14.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 357**	**3 747**	**3 954**	**991**	**3 805**	**1 398**	**2 119**	**1 456**	**1 173**	**1 213**	**1 862**
Private vehicle	1 865	3 414	3 158	798	3 065	1 251	1 779	1 287	808	1 002	1 762
Drive alone	1 363	2 669	2 407	675	2 354	885	1 254	1 013	618	701	1 458
Carpool	502	745	751	123	711	366	525	274	190	301	304
Public transportation	158	86	83	78	78	39	63	31	265	102	22
Walked only	303	172	522	97	561	64	212	97	75	90	34
Other means	10	24	107	13	18	6	28	27	12	15	14
Worked at home	21	49	84	5	83	38	37	14	13	4	30
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.14**	**1.15**	**1.08**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.21**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.20**	**1.11**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	East Stroudsburg borough	East Uniontown (CDP)	Ebensburg borough	Economy borough	Eddystone borough	Edgewood borough	Edgewood (CDP)	Edinboro borough	Edwardsville borough	Elim (CDP)	Elizabeth-town borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**8 039**	**2 874**	**4 096**	**9 538**	**2 500**	**4 382**	**3 115**	**6 324**	**5 729**	**4 669**	**8 233**
Native	7 808	2 829	3 985	9 295	2 283	4 183	3 076	6 181	5 511	4 545	8 085
Born in State of residence	5 755	2 575	3 650	8 118	2 023	3 397	2 944	4 790	4 963	4 216	6 783
Born in different State	2 008	254	327	1 137	260	781	106	1 375	513	323	1 263
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	45	–	8	40	–	5	26	16	35	6	39
Foreign born	231	45	111	243	217	199	39	143	218	124	148
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 672**	**2 640**	**3 856**	**8 768**	**2 392**	**4 158**	**2 979**	**6 112**	**5 331**	**4 416**	**7 827**
Same house	3 347	1 832	2 356	5 888	1 896	2 454	2 175	1 134	3 451	3 246	3 958
Different house in United States	4 278	780	1 489	2 777	460	1 704	804	4 838	1 620	1 170	3 829
Same county	1 255	686	1 209	1 341	354	1 263	648	1 475	1 348	875	2 168
Different county	3 023	94	280	1 436	106	441	156	3 363	272	295	1 661
Same State	1 997	24	129	1 068	106	223	92	2 802	60	214	1 097
Different State	1 026	70	151	368	–	218	64	561	212	81	564
Abroad	47	28	11	103	36	–	–	140	60	–	40
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 694**	**2 671**	**3 856**	**8 711**	**2 339**	**4 185**	**2 958**	**6 119**	**5 331**	**4 441**	**7 787**
English only	7 348	2 450	3 672	8 248	2 015	3 851	2 801	5 816	4 877	4 145	7 525
Chinese	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	35	21	34	11	–	11	–	38	6	2	43
German	85	–	23	42	–	29	13	28	–	38	51
Greek	5	6	–	12	139	86	–	–	–	5	10
Italian	36	42	59	93	88	101	29	18	18	18	26
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	6	29	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	26	15	–	63	15	6	32	20	172	37	5
Spanish	64	30	26	51	14	6	27	43	49	27	32
Other specified language	90	47	37	185	56	58	56	147	203	139	73
Unspecified language	5	48	5	6	6	8	–	9	6	30	22
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 638**	**251**	**375**	**706**	**207**	**409**	**208**	**2 134**	**437**	**359**	**1 188**
Children ever born	88	99	32	116	106	27	39	97	201	49	195
Per 1,000 women	54	394	85	164	512	66	188	45	460	136	164
Women 25 to 34 years	**471**	**208**	**301**	**919**	**160**	**415**	**186**	**382**	**470**	**333**	**602**
Children ever born	578	294	340	1 367	290	284	305	315	597	354	727
Per 1,000 women	1 227	1 413	1 130	1 487	1 813	684	1 640	825	1 270	1 063	1 208
Women 35 to 44 years	**336**	**158**	**192**	**604**	**126**	**229**	**172**	**189**	**252**	**207**	**388**
Children ever born	951	383	457	1 488	261	407	358	436	590	472	913
Per 1,000 women	2 830	2 424	2 380	2 464	2 071	1 777	2 081	2 307	2 341	2 280	2 353
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 610**	**794**	**1 047**	**2 617**	**670**	**1 130**	**909**	**786**	**1 660**	**1 221**	**2 095**
With own children under 18 years	725	370	524	1 481	288	462	385	387	725	476	918
With own children under 6 years	225	148	196	637	122	151	141	208	369	222	369
Married-couple families	**1 312**	**630**	**951**	**2 525**	**547**	**937**	**784**	**670**	**1 084**	**1 112**	**1 779**
With own children under 18 years	566	284	471	1 435	235	381	351	338	473	454	769
With own children under 6 years	188	112	181	630	117	120	141	181	239	217	323
Female householder, no husband present	**238**	**131**	**85**	**64**	**90**	**153**	**116**	**83**	**453**	**83**	**244**
With own children under 18 years	129	67	53	33	53	58	34	43	228	17	126
With own children under 6 years	33	27	15	7	5	15	–	27	123	5	27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 303**	**612**	**948**	**2 595**	**566**	**1 379**	**668**	**4 242**	**1 192**	**951**	**2 511**
Nursery school	60	35	21	206	16	56	9	28	6	18	74
Kindergarten	41	57	53	152	10	44	45	46	75	67	88
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	730	311	412	1 315	291	564	335	364	654	401	820
High school (1 to 4 years)	353	174	386	643	166	429	220	153	325	253	445
College	2 119	35	76	279	83	286	59	3 651	132	212	1 084
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**43**	**–**	**–**	**12**	**20**	**27**	**6**	**47**	**29**	**37**	**30**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	29.3	39.4	26.3	48.7	25.4	84.6	6.8	30.6	5.4	25.7	43.2
5 and 6 years old	84.2	85.5	83.5	92.7	55.6	100.0	92.7	100.0	89.4	77.6	97.0
7 to 15 years old	99.8	100.0	100.0	98.1	100.0	100.0	95.1	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.4
16 and 17 years old	90.1	82.1	93.9	92.7	100.0	100.0	87.1	91.2	95.6	96.3	83.7
18 and 19 years old	91.8	45.5	53.2	31.2	38.3	86.4	44.0	97.3	33.3	41.3	77.1
20 and 21 years old	84.5	10.9	4.4	22.2	11.9	60.3	17.2	94.0	19.3	25.7	75.3
22 to 24 years old	36.4	6.5	4.0	8.9	15.2	21.1	14.7	73.8	8.1	17.3	16.8
25 to 34 years old	8.3	–	7.0	8.4	5.8	15.4	6.4	25.7	5.2	8.5	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 997**	**1 796**	**2 526**	**5 659**	**1 602**	**2 756**	**2 096**	**1 801**	**3 692**	**3 120**	**4 660**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	118	36	29	45	44	7	100	6	118	56	26
5 to 7 years	290	161	153	243	234	63	222	20	561	176	184
8 years	305	206	251	316	223	124	288	31	438	175	526
High school: 1 to 3 years	857	226	314	898	177	248	83	676	438	438	645
4 years	1 359	876	1 129	2 776	666	836	926	559	1 444	1 477	1 958
College: 1 to 3 years	461	185	327	785	81	497	191	321	237	404	453
4 or more years	607	106	463	690	56	1 052	119	781	218	394	868
Percent high school graduates	60.7	65.0	76.0	75.1	50.1	86.5	59.0	92.2	51.4	72.9	70.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 547**	**–**	**1 690**	**3 922**	**955**	**2 171**	**1 128**	**2 356**	**2 038**	**–**	**3 949**
Place of work reported	3 328	–	1 642	3 753	853	1 960	1 079	2 156	1 890	–	3 865
Worked in area of residence	1 986	–	1 084	152	131	123	11	1 302	245	–	2 052
Worked outside area of residence	1 342	–	558	3 601	722	1 837	1 068	854	1 645	–	1 813
Percent of those reporting place of work	40.3	–	34.0	95.9	84.6	93.7	99.0	39.6	87.0	–	46.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	12.4	19.6	14.6	25.9	17.1	21.6	19.2	16.6	19.0	17.7	16.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 357**	**927**	**1 691**	**4 007**	**956**	**1 983**	**1 096**	**2 290**	**1 954**	**1 603**	**3 949**
Private vehicle	2 289	882	1 322	3 870	818	1 526	972	1 544	1 649	1 452	3 146
Drive alone	1 658	674	939	2 943	613	1 137	699	1 073	1 242	1 098	2 391
Carpool	631	208	383	927	205	389	273	471	407	354	755
Public transportation	96	19	13	36	74	277	26	–	128	41	53
Walked only	863	18	298	35	64	141	62	627	153	79	611
Other means	54	–	15	19	–	15	–	64	13	6	43
Worked at home	55	8	43	47	–	24	36	55	11	25	96
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.15**	**1.19**	**1.15**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.20**	**1.22**	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.16**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ellwood City borough	Emporium borough	Emsworth borough	Etna borough	Exeter borough	Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	Farrell city	Fayetteville (CDP)	Fernway (CDP)	Fisher–Eldora (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**9 998**	**2 837**	**3 112**	**4 534**	**5 493**	**2 722**	**3 167**	**8 645**	**3 202**	**3 843**	**2 950**
Native	9 504	2 801	3 040	4 442	5 270	2 647	3 116	8 175	3 104	3 795	2 823
Born in State of residence	8 773	2 513	2 751	4 254	4 896	2 429	3 056	6 239	2 405	3 282	2 532
Born in different State	704	283	277	173	358	209	60	1 918	683	513	270
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	27	5	12	15	16	9	–	18	16	–	21
Foreign born	494	36	72	92	223	75	51	470	98	48	127
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 494**	**2 689**	**2 994**	**4 377**	**5 170**	**2 618**	**2 971**	**8 266**	**3 056**	**3 479**	**2 845**
Same house	6 926	1 838	1 865	2 987	3 979	1 987	2 412	6 027	2 012	1 617	2 239
Different house in United States	2 548	837	1 129	1 390	1 182	631	559	2 239	946	1 838	606
Same county	1 519	454	765	1 051	1 055	501	450	1 971	506	272	475
Different county	1 029	383	364	339	127	130	109	268	440	1 566	131
Same State	807	310	198	228	96	120	93	121	194	1 330	41
Different State	222	73	166	111	31	10	16	147	246	236	90
Abroad	20	14	–	–	9	–	–	–	98	24	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 371**	**2 657**	**2 946**	**4 303**	**5 181**	**2 581**	**2 982**	**8 187**	**3 037**	**3 457**	**2 793**
English only	8 478	2 631	2 808	3 997	4 653	2 456	2 807	7 146	2 947	3 396	2 532
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
French	18	–	11	10	6	–	–	30	22	–	11
German	56	6	17	22	15	9	5	40	14	17	5
Greek	19	–	–	–	16	–	–	51	–	6	–
Italian	536	–	25	25	217	24	17	366	8	–	62
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	41	–	65	116	91	41	75	78	5	5	29
Spanish	31	20	7	9	31	5	–	51	9	23	18
Other specified language	175	–	13	119	132	46	78	425	21	10	129
Unspecified language	17	–	–	5	20	–	–	–	7	–	7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**800**	**248**	**303**	**380**	**410**	**233**	**244**	**800**	**268**	**334**	**193**
Children ever born	304	19	54	87	130	114	72	228	54	82	24
Per 1,000 women	380	77	178	229	317	489	295	285	201	246	124
Women 25 to 34 years	**648**	**206**	**283**	**358**	**376**	**144**	**201**	**571**	**216**	**452**	**177**
Children ever born	957	304	271	461	545	203	348	818	274	756	249
Per 1,000 women	1 477	1 476	958	1 288	1 449	1 410	1 731	1 433	1 269	1 673	1 407
Women 35 to 44 years	**444**	**134**	**124**	**183**	**286**	**183**	**159**	**349**	**230**	**237**	**170**
Children ever born	1 299	438	301	575	687	464	425	1 043	516	581	488
Per 1,000 women	2 936	3 269	2 427	3 142	2 402	2 536	2 673	2 989	2 243	2 451	2 871
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 934**	**763**	**849**	**1 218**	**1 476**	**808**	**929**	**2 365**	**923**	**1 007**	**893**
With own children under 18 years	1 207	375	339	450	639	371	459	912	417	687	409
With own children under 6 years	562	148	132	237	255	108	148	368	143	338	155
Married-couple families	**2 422**	**649**	**747**	**1 011**	**1 217**	**688**	**762**	**1 638**	**877**	**904**	**806**
With own children under 18 years	1 019	302	313	380	576	312	385	616	402	627	360
With own children under 6 years	518	116	128	207	240	97	134	244	132	325	143
Female householder, no husband present	**424**	**73**	**78**	**160**	**189**	**92**	**150**	**602**	**28**	**70**	**68**
With own children under 18 years	178	52	26	65	56	50	63	266	10	54	35
With own children under 6 years	42	19	4	30	15	11	7	124	6	7	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 936**	**607**	**678**	**861**	**1 382**	**597**	**613**	**1 921**	**794**	**1 171**	**685**
Nursery school	68	19	12	14	16	11	10	117	10	84	–
Kindergarten	122	33	19	53	75	7	29	80	51	87	45
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	971	319	361	430	666	315	345	988	400	605	342
High school (1 to 4 years)	574	201	153	238	405	195	203	585	252	336	212
College	201	35	133	126	220	69	26	151	81	69	86
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**67**	**6**	**6**	**21**	**51**	**11**	**8**	**57**	**3**	**24**	**7**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	20.0	53.6	18.2	8.0	17.8	20.0	–	42.2	6.9	28.6	7.0
5 and 6 years old	83.2	89.1	57.6	83.2	93.7	51.5	80.3	86.6	96.3	96.0	90.5
7 to 15 years old	96.9	98.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	100.0	93.8	97.9	99.1	99.2	98.8
16 and 17 years old	96.3	100.0	95.3	86.2	91.7	100.0	94.6	84.1	96.5	96.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	45.5	43.5	48.2	43.3	57.9	35.8	37.7	36.2	67.0	56.2	53.4
20 and 21 years old	9.9	8.9	21.3	15.6	46.2	10.4	–	21.5	37.2	5.2	23.0
22 to 24 years old	1.5	4.5	13.7	11.3	6.9	11.9	–	1.7	6.3	2.4	16.3
25 to 34 years old	3.0	1.0	8.1	4.9	5.3	1.7	–	1.7	1.4	2.6	6.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 514**	**1 796**	**1 982**	**3 031**	**3 527**	**1 693**	**2 057**	**5 466**	**2 010**	**1 962**	**1 951**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	223	15	49	99	120	42	80	297	11	12	42
5 to 7 years	432	65	122	235	476	160	200	659	161	32	66
8 years	628	170	167	529	300	115	365	419	251	54	185
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 107	259	310	586	547	370	467	1 199	354	246	266
4 years	2 797	897	831	1 215	1 569	769	798	2 139	857	1 008	921
College: 1 to 3 years	674	229	312	210	300	129	72	401	199	366	231
4 or more years	653	161	191	157	215	108	75	352	177	244	240
Percent high school graduates	63.3	71.7	67.3	52.2	59.1	59.4	45.9	52.9	61.3	82.5	71.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 264**	**1 032**	**1 497**	**1 732**	**2 072**	**949**	**1 009**	**3 167**	–	–	**1 107**
Place of work reported	3 091	991	1 365	1 688	1 906	929	966	2 903	–	–	1 107
Worked in area of residence	1 854	829	170	263	415	31	21	916	–	–	–
Worked outside area of residence	1 237	162	1 195	1 425	1 491	898	945	1 987	–	–	1 107
Percent of those reporting place of work	40.0	16.3	87.5	84.4	78.2	96.7	97.8	68.4	–	–	100.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.9	13.8	21.2	21.3	17.7	22.0	23.3	13.0	19.3	25.4	24.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 562**	**1 081**	**1 535**	**1 746**	**2 065**	**951**	**1 095**	**2 898**	**1 489**	**1 615**	**1 164**
Private vehicle	3 120	691	1 083	1 183	1 680	888	941	2 576	1 402	1 554	1 100
Drive alone	2 304	475	773	809	1 236	669	477	2 014	1 070	1 254	841
Carpool	816	216	310	374	444	219	464	562	332	300	259
Public transportation	10	13	305	302	86	8	18	46	4	37	41
Walked only	410	348	117	228	221	18	93	221	30	18	14
Other means	–	7	–	6	4	5	11	27	36	–	9
Worked at home	22	22	30	27	74	32	32	28	17	6	–
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.20**	**1.18**	**1.21**	**1.19**	**1.16**	**1.47**	**1.14**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.14**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fleetwood borough	Folcroft borough	Ford City borough	Forest Hills borough	Forty Fort borough	Fountain Hill borough	Fox Chapel borough	Frackville borough	Franklin city	Franklin Park borough	Freeland borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 422**	**8 231**	**3 923**	**8 198**	**5 590**	**4 805**	**5 049**	**5 308**	**8 146**	**6 135**	**4 282**
Native	3 399	7 987	3 798	7 958	5 468	4 559	4 656	5 215	8 042	6 044	4 204
Born in State of residence	3 233	7 278	3 575	7 082	4 945	4 028	2 859	4 950	7 038	4 597	3 934
Born in different State	159	698	223	869	505	494	1 759	265	995	1 434	257
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	11	–	7	18	37	38	–	9	13	13
Foreign born	23	244	125	240	122	246	393	93	104	91	78
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 262**	**7 637**	**3 693**	**7 704**	**5 277**	**4 537**	**4 808**	**4 989**	**7 552**	**5 824**	**4 088**
Same house	2 510	5 644	2 822	6 056	3 782	2 756	3 191	3 850	4 292	3 642	3 175
Different house in United States	752	1 928	871	1 610	1 427	1 733	1 449	1 139	3 240	2 160	913
Same county	722	1 158	727	1 166	1 099	747	853	779	2 278	1 123	676
Different county	30	770	144	444	328	986	596	360	962	1 037	237
Same State	19	531	121	250	170	739	111	267	626	351	98
Different State	11	239	23	194	158	247	485	93	336	686	139
Abroad	–	65	–	38	68	48	168	–	20	22	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 254**	**7 609**	**3 723**	**7 825**	**5 291**	**4 588**	**4 837**	**5 015**	**7 599**	**5 792**	**4 048**
English only	3 079	7 282	3 387	7 475	5 097	4 113	4 503	4 648	7 312	5 573	3 784
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6		17	
French	–	27	11	7	18	6	80	29	6	25	7
German	38	24	4	11	26	79	79	6	45	20	12
Greek	–	–	–	63	–	35	4	–	7	6	–
Italian	4	160	39	56	12	86	40	5	22	31	59
Philippine languages	–	–		18			11			–	
Polish	–	15	29	34	67	23	5	60	86	6	50
Spanish	20	43	6	19	25	35	24	48	46	23	14
Other specified language	105	58	242	117	40	211	86	206	51	78	103
Unspecified language	8	–	5	25	6	–	5	7	24	13	19
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**259**	**929**	**296**	**638**	**432**	**489**	**348**	**381**	**693**	**478**	**314**
Children ever born	58	222	100	25	79	47	–	101	248	37	155
Per 1,000 women	224	239	336	39	183	96	–	265	358	77	494
Women 25 to 34 years	**245**	**600**	**233**	**627**	**430**	**371**	**225**	**314**	**637**	**362**	**257**
Children ever born	379	848	286	682	555	463	390	478	1 059	478	427
Per 1,000 women	1 547	1 413	1 227	1 088	1 291	1 248	1 733	1 522	1 662	1 320	1 661
Women 35 to 44 years	**219**	**516**	**148**	**452**	**268**	**214**	**414**	**259**	**425**	**500**	**204**
Children ever born	468	1 453	330	1 057	684	516	1 019	666	1 046	1 359	550
Per 1,000 women	2 137	2 816	2 230	2 338	2 552	2 411	2 461	2 571	2 461	2 718	2 696
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**984**	**2 132**	**1 148**	**2 378**	**1 654**	**1 259**	**1 450**	**1 493**	**2 154**	**1 766**	**1 218**
With own children under 18 years	468	1 331	581	935	684	507	764	630	1 068	960	506
With own children under 6 years	154	481	178	323	320	172	195	237	479	350	177
Married-couple families	**859**	**1 837**	**968**	**2 148**	**1 367**	**1 076**	**1 374**	**1 216**	**1 736**	**1 671**	**960**
With own children under 18 years	404	1 165	337	879	588	439	726	534	869	926	412
With own children under 6 years	149	455	166	313	286	144	190	200	391	350	143
Female householder, no husband present	**104**	**212**	**131**	**180**	**252**	**160**	**56**	**208**	**328**	**61**	**224**
With own children under 18 years	59	137	24	44	81	68	26	83	174	28	94
With own children under 6 years	5	19	12	10	26	28	–	37	75	–	34
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**759**	**2 411**	**630**	**2 013**	**1 285**	**1 095**	**1 747**	**1 085**	**1 770**	**2 037**	**908**
Nursery school	19	73	22	68	67	30	111	25	67	106	6
Kindergarten	27	78	36	63	63	32	52	34	73	121	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	424	1 262	323	783	620	424	793	596	964	914	503
High school (1 to 4 years)	210	707	202	639	350	285	598	285	491	612	258
College	79	291	47	460	185	324	193	145	175	284	101
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**23**	**5**	**113**	**53**	**12**	**88**	**23**	**77**	**48**	**20**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	–	26.2	13.3	30.2	26.0	38.4	69.2	17.2	18.8	64.6	6.1
5 and 6 years old	81.0	92.9	86.4	88.2	89.2	100.0	100.0	76.9	69.5	95.7	84.7
7 to 15 years old	98.6	99.2	96.4	100.0	99.2	98.6	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.5	93.4	85.6	98.8	95.7	89.2	100.0	83.8	86.4	100.0	94.0
18 and 19 years old	37.0	28.4	36.4	59.3	38.0	64.5	67.1	50.0	23.6	66.3	29.1
20 and 21 years old	13.6	25.0	9.2	44.6	19.1	46.6	60.2	14.7	9.5	47.8	12.3
22 to 24 years old	7.6	9.7	2.2	23.0	8.3	22.0	27.3	10.3	7.9	15.3	5.8
25 to 34 years old	4.4	7.7	4.5	7.5	6.3	9.0	4.2	6.2	3.3	10.3	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 192**	**4 313**	**2 705**	**5 546**	**3 668**	**3 175**	**3 145**	**3 577**	**5 127**	**3 629**	**2 797**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33	28	78	36	35	80	10	71	55	16	32
5 to 7 years	95	151	187	144	129	330	10	321	264	88	197
8 years	335	276	402	293	197	221	43	368	174	171	257
High school: 1 to 3 years	351	868	517	476	422	654	63	579	798	292	520
4 years	972	2 456	1 163	2 378	1 602	1 226	399	1 680	2 267	1 365	1 444
College: 1 to 3 years	186	363	182	766	656	349	440	252	578	620	198
4 or more years	220	171	176	1 453	627	315	2 180	306	591	1 077	149
Percent high school graduates	62.9	69.3	56.2	82.9	78.7	59.5	96.0	62.6	67.0	84.4	64.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 571**	**3 720**	**1 327**	**3 498**	**2 337**	**2 199**	**1 817**	**2 170**	**3 308**	**2 437**	**1 868**
Place of work reported	1 420	3 512	1 264	3 264	2 243	2 090	1 714	1 984	3 254	2 214	1 766
Worked in area of residence	433	374	589	433	548	443	114	897	2 297	60	642
Worked outside area of residence	987	3 138	675	2 831	1 695	1 647	1 600	1 087	957	2 154	1 124
Percent of those reporting place of work	69.5	89.4	53.4	86.7	84.5	78.8	93.3	54.8	29.4	97.3	63.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.2	26.2	19.5	23.6	16.5	13.5	26.2	18.7	13.8	28.1	18.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 597**	**3 670**	**1 388**	**3 709**	**2 317**	**2 193**	**1 891**	**2 057**	**3 105**	**2 486**	**1 732**
Private vehicle	1 297	2 893	907	3 001	1 984	1 767	1 688	1 670	2 525	2 303	1 381
Drive alone	1 006	2 083	618	2 172	1 618	1 440	1 419	1 105	1 928	1 743	838
Carpool	291	810	289	829	366	327	269	565	597	560	543
Public transportation	–	567	48	430	114	71	84	–	13	96	24
Walked only	240	198	393	220	169	327	54	285	471	44	259
Other means	41	2	24	6	22	28	12	6	59	14	6
Worked at home	19	10	16	52	28	–	53	96	37	29	62
Persons per private vehicle	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.23**	**1.18**	**1.11**	**1.11**	**1.09**	**1.25**	**1.15**	**1.16**	**1.28**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fullerton (CDP)	Garden View (CDP)	Geistown borough	Gettysburg borough	Gilbertsville (CDP)	Girard borough	Glassport borough	Glenolden borough	Greencastle borough	Green Tree borough	Greenville borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**8 055**	**2 777**	**3 304**	**7 194**	**3 160**	**2 504**	**6 242**	**7 633**	**3 679**	**5 722**	**7 730**
Native	7 556	2 735	3 234	7 052	3 084	2 463	5 924	7 380	3 587	5 387	7 529
Born in State of residence	6 798	2 478	3 008	4 465	2 880	2 181	5 631	6 501	2 887	4 866	6 123
Born in different State	729	257	209	2 471	197	266	277	864	688	521	1 376
Born abroad, at sea, etc	29	–	17	116	7	16	16	15	12	–	30
Foreign born	499	42	70	142	76	41	318	253	92	335	201
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 665**	**2 601**	**3 150**	**6 985**	**2 883**	**2 331**	**5 949**	**7 138**	**3 461**	**5 404**	**7 307**
Same house	5 110	1 709	1 990	3 041	1 670	1 398	4 957	4 895	2 233	4 265	3 800
Different house in United States	2 510	881	1 160	3 914	1 213	915	982	2 166	1 166	1 116	3 491
Same county	1 449	680	809	1 596	598	829	921	1 484	617	926	1 915
Different county	1 061	201	351	2 318	615	86	61	682	549	190	1 576
Same State	663	162	302	673	562	15	14	580	274	113	889
Different State	398	39	49	1 645	53	71	47	102	275	77	687
Abroad	45	11	–	30	–	18	10	77	62	23	16
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 641**	**2 610**	**3 126**	**6 942**	**2 926**	**2 315**	**5 934**	**7 120**	**3 484**	**5 426**	**7 266**
English only	6 770	2 568	3 015	6 687	2 762	2 184	5 175	6 753	3 400	5 067	6 951
Chinese	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	26	–
French	9	–	18	30	–	7	19	27	47	17	24
German	234	–	5	23	58	11	28	88	–	39	72
Greek	14	–	–	13	–	–	10	–	–	29	19
Italian	30	18	28	18	–	–	242	62	–	55	51
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	23
Polish	18	–	24	–	8	6	255	44	–	18	–
Spanish	101	7	14	109	7	34	–	24	29	31	33
Other specified language	455	–	22	46	91	73	199	99	–	123	93
Unspecified language	10	–	–	5	–	–	6	7	8	21	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**793**	**234**	**229**	**1 367**	**256**	**200**	**520**	**742**	**345**	**420**	**1 053**
Children ever born	126	84	47	106	93	54	161	172	113	20	170
Per 1,000 women	159	359	205	78	363	270	310	232	328	48	161
Women 25 to 34 years	**625**	**213**	**250**	**470**	**285**	**196**	**421**	**596**	**252**	**389**	**539**
Children ever born	704	186	402	463	576	339	495	722	391	409	728
Per 1,000 women	1 126	873	1 608	985	2 021	1 730	1 176	1 211	1 552	1 051	1 351
Women 35 to 44 years	**440**	**160**	**165**	**259**	**210**	**137**	**299**	**390**	**242**	**355**	**335**
Children ever born	894	389	302	686	482	357	715	974	592	819	923
Per 1,000 women	2 032	2 431	1 830	2 649	2 295	2 606	2 391	2 497	2 446	2 307	2 755
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 295**	**791**	**973**	**1 472**	**910**	**671**	**1 741**	**2 059**	**1 088**	**1 665**	**1 924**
With own children under 18 years	931	354	429	590	529	369	714	1 018	530	670	879
With own children under 6 years	319	118	142	213	249	180	215	411	217	236	384
Married-couple families	**1 936**	**713**	**906**	**1 116**	**799**	**548**	**1 409**	**1 625**	**921**	**1 451**	**1 553**
With own children under 18 years	770	323	411	408	455	301	598	821	440	604	705
With own children under 6 years	288	118	142	186	227	168	194	332	179	229	336
Female householder, no husband present	**276**	**67**	**42**	**284**	**91**	**80**	**243**	**364**	**155**	**161**	**295**
With own children under 18 years	138	31	18	156	65	49	90	173	83	66	161
With own children under 6 years	26	–	–	22	13	12	21	66	31	7	48
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 782**	**622**	**668**	**2 938**	**825**	**603**	**1 331**	**1 816**	**754**	**1 370**	**2 304**
Nursery school	75	5	8	31	34	12	50	69	17	56	54
Kindergarten	55	21	45	39	61	34	43	43	58	38	76
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	815	342	344	505	487	390	683	859	444	560	738
High school (1 to 4 years)	489	194	211	293	177	115	388	547	207	464	408
College	348	60	60	2 070	66	52	167	298	28	252	1 028
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**34**	**7**	**17**	**38**	**23**	**8**	**10**	**56**	**13**	**14**	**38**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	35.9	6.5	18.1	26.6	32.9	–	35.6	26.1	24.4	34.7	11.8
5 and 6 years old	84.0	81.6	91.0	77.8	100.0	100.0	94.4	81.9	86.0	93.4	86.8
7 to 15 years old	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	99.6
16 and 17 years old	96.7	75.6	100.0	83.1	100.0	93.8	96.4	92.1	92.7	97.5	100.0
18 and 19 years old	63.4	62.5	40.4	88.3	15.9	14.8	40.3	45.9	15.3	61.8	74.7
20 and 21 years old	25.1	40.3	–	84.6	17.0	–	22.0	20.6	–	44.4	64.3
22 to 24 years old	12.6	7.8	–	42.1	–	12.9	11.5	13.6	3.2	12.2	29.5
25 to 34 years old	6.4	2.9	5.3	13.3	5.2	7.4	4.0	4.1	–	9.4	1.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 164**	**1 757**	**2 215**	**3 596**	**1 867**	**1 532**	**4 095**	**4 580**	**2 316**	**3 781**	**4 265**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	88	7	32	33	5	12	91	37	35	25	58
5 to 7 years	255	76	104	267	85	55	434	187	98	134	142
8 years	558	208	165	430	271	155	455	319	427	253	375
High school: 1 to 3 years	925	309	419	436	321	204	853	802	345	529	691
4 years	2 248	914	1 050	1 378	811	701	1 729	2 241	1 026	1 650	1 725
College: 1 to 3 years	516	126	266	313	99	182	332	504	224	566	494
4 or more years	574	117	179	739	275	223	201	490	161	824	780
Percent high school graduates	64.6	65.9	67.5	67.6	63.5	72.2	55.2	70.6	60.9	80.4	70.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 940**	**1 254**	**1 436**	**3 063**	**1 281**	**933**	**2 296**	**3 434**	**1 648**	**2 724**	**3 315**
Place of work reported	3 765	1 209	1 338	2 844	1 140	797	2 085	3 229	1 474	2 611	3 172
Worked in area of residence	604	83	145	2 064	103	25	467	299	462	313	2 532
Worked outside area of residence	3 161	1 126	1 193	780	1 037	772	1 618	2 930	1 012	2 298	640
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.0	93.1	89.2	27.4	91.0	96.9	77.6	90.7	68.7	88.0	20.2
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	15.5	16.2	14.5	13.0	17.9	14.6	20.8	25.3	17.5	19.8	13.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 952**	**1 216**	**1 407**	**2 995**	**1 434**	**985**	**2 419**	**3 308**	**1 733**	**2 792**	**3 214**
Private vehicle	3 570	1 094	1 292	1 971	1 335	861	2 006	2 483	1 629	2 199	2 302
Drive alone	2 830	848	1 039	389	1 042	666	1 551	1 824	1 128	1 672	692
Carpool	740	246	253	582	293	195	455	659	501	527	610
Public transportation	104	35	31	15	8	–	180	547	10	432	43
Walked only	196	70	53	885	80	81	214	190	74	136	731
Other means	15	5	7	36	11	19	6	47	14	5	27
Worked at home	67	12	24	88	–	24	13	41	6	20	111
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.12**	**1.20**	**1.14**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.22**	**1.15**	**1.17**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Grove City borough	Hamburg borough	Harleysville (CDP)	Hatboro borough	Hatfield borough	Hellertown borough	Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	Highspire borough	Hillcrest (CDP)	Hollidaysburg borough	Homeacre–Lyndora (CDP)
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**8 162**	**4 011**	**3 673**	**7 579**	**2 533**	**6 025**	**5 922**	**2 959**	**3 600**	**5 892**	**8 333**
Native	7 998	3 982	3 591	7 389	2 502	5 728	5 671	2 874	3 480	5 820	8 109
Born in State of residence	6 151	3 724	3 050	6 444	2 136	5 354	4 295	2 628	2 966	5 313	7 320
Born in different State	1 834	243	541	922	355	354	1 370	246	514	500	767
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13	15	–	23	11	20	6	–	–	7	22
Foreign born	164	29	82	190	31	297	251	85	120	72	224
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 914**	**3 856**	**3 458**	**7 112**	**2 357**	**5 667**	**5 675**	**2 786**	**3 489**	**5 549**	**8 025**
Same house	4 169	2 589	1 832	4 763	1 124	4 070	3 740	1 509	2 506	3 503	5 690
Different house in United States	3 659	1 257	1 626	2 309	1 233	1 573	1 907	1 277	983	2 004	2 323
Same county	1 753	892	1 052	1 193	828	1 047	1 225	864	696	1 374	1 318
Different county	1 906	365	574	1 116	405	526	682	413	287	630	1 005
Same State	1 248	254	328	1 000	265	459	258	317	104	372	645
Different State	658	111	246	116	140	67	424	96	183	258	360
Abroad	86	10	–	40	–	24	28	–	–	42	12
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 833**	**3 803**	**3 434**	**7 101**	**2 365**	**5 724**	**5 599**	**2 774**	**3 458**	**5 593**	**7 915**
English only	7 527	3 564	3 277	6 783	2 329	5 266	5 205	2 665	3 249	5 502	7 251
Chinese	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	30
French	52	–	18	6	–	–	15	10	–	6	19
German	40	55	33	94	20	30	46	27	52	41	21
Greek	9	–	–	–	–	–	27	–	–	–	–
Italian	41	10	13	37	–	16	141	13	46	–	54
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	10	–	52	–	31	18	–	38	6	110
Spanish	60	33	35	24	16	28	69	–	18	11	35
Other specified language	85	131	58	100	–	336	66	47	36	27	377
Unspecified language	–	–	–	5	–	17	12	12	19	–	18
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 452**	**270**	**350**	**624**	**273**	**446**	**480**	**282**	**273**	**455**	**602**
Children ever born	119	90	42	105	42	102	33	127	41	126	90
Per 1,000 women	82	333	120	168	154	229	69	450	150	277	150
Women 25 to 34 years	**403**	**319**	**293**	**615**	**245**	**417**	**391**	**268**	**226**	**426**	**562**
Children ever born	625	450	424	789	257	416	531	372	216	559	761
Per 1,000 women	1 551	1 411	1 447	1 283	1 049	998	1 358	1 388	954	1 312	1 354
Women 35 to 44 years	**304**	**186**	**265**	**407**	**120**	**316**	**389**	**155**	**159**	**299**	**511**
Children ever born	696	420	690	1 094	306	688	942	305	371	642	1 286
Per 1,000 women	2 289	2 258	2 604	2 688	2 550	2 177	2 422	1 968	2 333	2 147	2 517
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 742**	**1 183**	**1 013**	**2 081**	**668**	**1 868**	**1 772**	**840**	**1 069**	**1 524**	**2 301**
With own children under 18 years	741	528	588	1 001	311	657	811	390	384	659	1 077
With own children under 6 years	284	191	225	403	165	249	275	180	116	282	361
Married-couple families	**1 570**	**979**	**834**	**1 820**	**599**	**1 641**	**1 593**	**682**	**972**	**1 147**	**2 004**
With own children under 18 years	636	439	464	888	267	575	733	302	346	528	999
With own children under 6 years	255	173	185	387	154	244	265	140	116	230	340
Female householder, no husband present	**160**	**184**	**136**	**224**	**62**	**189**	**126**	**112**	**80**	**343**	**241**
With own children under 18 years	105	84	100	106	41	77	57	63	21	113	68
With own children under 6 years	29	13	32	16	11	–	10	33	–	47	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 435**	**760**	**999**	**1 781**	**626**	**1 153**	**1 544**	**553**	**640**	**1 220**	**2 006**
Nursery school	59	47	71	77	26	42	87	17	25	62	75
Kindergarten	68	30	32	110	32	66	73	34	31	48	77
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	688	438	444	790	266	574	713	281	248	588	1 025
High school (1 to 4 years)	395	193	265	533	147	313	444	140	228	407	560
College	2 225	52	187	271	155	158	227	81	108	115	269
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**35**	**29**	**23**	**26**	**11**	**6**	**19**	**7**	**21**	**28**	**66**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	26.1	42.1	46.1	34.3	35.5	25.6	52.0	31.5	34.1	25.9	33.7
5 and 6 years old	98.4	69.9	100.0	87.0	100.0	76.7	100.0	47.0	79.7	81.9	79.2
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.9	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.1	98.9	100.0	96.7	100.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	99.1	95.5	93.2	94.6	100.0	94.9	94.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	92.5
18 and 19 years old	94.2	36.0	26.0	37.4	30.7	53.6	60.2	17.8	61.0	34.0	49.1
20 and 21 years old	85.5	6.3	27.4	15.7	14.5	24.0	36.8	19.0	17.3	13.5	22.8
22 to 24 years old	46.2	6.6	17.5	17.4	23.6	6.8	7.5	13.1	14.3	6.6	6.6
25 to 34 years old	9.7	2.1	10.0	8.0	10.9	4.9	11.1	4.5	4.8	2.3	8.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 070**	**2 775**	**2 166**	**4 810**	**1 527**	**4 124**	**3 853**	**1 846**	**2 595**	**3 901**	**5 430**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	25	68	16	24	–	141	57	15	48	34	119
5 to 7 years	140	231	108	186	84	277	180	68	44	198	310
8 years	283	405	267	328	163	454	237	119	243	290	471
High school: 1 to 3 years	447	560	222	707	282	792	535	349	315	465	734
4 years	1 741	1 037	806	2 359	658	1 731	1 566	952	1 263	1 894	2 488
College: 1 to 3 years	434	173	336	586	190	360	501	123	313	426	700
4 or more years	1 000	301	411	620	150	369	777	220	369	594	608
Percent high school graduates	78.0	54.5	71.7	74.1	65.4	59.7	73.8	70.2	75.0	74.7	69.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 814**	**1 961**	**–**	**3 652**	**1 402**	**2 616**	**2 766**	**1 569**	**1 451**	**2 146**	**3 506**
Place of work reported	2 634	1 895	–	3 280	1 333	2 564	2 606	1 519	1 440	2 056	3 351
Worked in area of residence	2 209	1 009	–	600	19	624	335	142	51	830	341
Worked outside area of residence	425	886	–	2 680	1 314	1 940	2 271	1 377	1 389	1 226	3 010
Percent of those reporting place of work	16.1	46.8	–	81.7	98.6	75.7	87.1	90.7	96.5	59.6	89.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	11.9	16.1	19.7	21.0	16.1	17.0	16.4	17.3	13.1	14.9	15.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 954**	**1 995**	**1 949**	**3 627**	**1 401**	**2 703**	**2 804**	**1 519**	**1 533**	**2 296**	**3 464**
Private vehicle	1 991	1 591	1 818	3 079	1 242	2 323	2 605	1 389	1 430	1 932	3 197
Drive alone	1 496	1 153	426	2 472	957	1 564	2 068	1 019	1 229	1 523	2 594
Carpool	495	438	392	607	285	559	537	370	201	409	603
Public transportation	–	8	4	164	3	109	34	45	28	12	20
Walked only	858	366	60	314	120	213	92	38	42	266	183
Other means	65	–	32	17	17	19	22	30	10	25	37
Worked at home	40	30	35	53	19	39	51	17	23	61	27
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.19**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.19**	**1.09**	**1.14**	**1.11**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Homestead borough	Honesdale borough	Horshom (CDP)	Hummelstown borough	Huntingdon borough	Imperial-Enlow (CDP)	Ingrom borough	Irwin borough	Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	Jenkintown borough	Jersey Shore borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 092**	**5 128**	**9 900**	**4 267**	**7 042**	**3 207**	**4 346**	**4 995**	**8 643**	**4 942**	**4 631**
Native	4 843	5 017	9 472	4 134	6 983	3 169	4 187	4 885	8 424	4 696	4 606
Born in State of residence	4 113	4 099	8 081	3 795	6 146	2 858	3 842	4 360	7 687	3 744	4 115
Born in different State	730	909	1 357	325	809	306	345	498	715	944	491
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	9	34	14	28	5	–	27	22	8	–
Foreign born	249	111	428	133	59	38	159	110	219	246	25
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 833**	**4 884**	**9 642**	**4 049**	**6 726**	**2 976**	**4 093**	**4 665**	**8 135**	**4 794**	**4 400**
Same house	2 851	3 209	5 914	2 806	3 471	1 989	2 480	2 324	5 628	3 326	2 694
Different house in United States	1 982	1 675	3 438	1 203	3 219	985	1 502	2 258	2 439	1 468	1 691
Same county	1 765	961	1 571	717	1 468	797	1 199	1 178	1 838	805	1 146
Different county	217	714	1 867	486	1 751	188	303	1 080	601	663	545
Same State	112	284	1 394	437	1 178	104	107	801	259	387	353
Different State	105	430	473	49	573	84	196	279	342	276	192
Abroad	–	–	90	40	36	–	111	83	68	–	15
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 835**	**4 820**	**9 320**	**4 050**	**6 749**	**2 984**	**4 125**	**4 618**	**8 154**	**4 712**	**4 314**
English only	4 463	4 646	8 789	3 875	6 579	2 885	3 947	4 451	7 775	4 497	4 228
Chinese	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	16	8	–	–
French	6	25	23	14	48	–	11	9	10	4	12
German	36	28	143	19	62	5	8	34	44	27	6
Greek	14	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	34	29	31	21	24	14	42	19	82	38	26
Philippine languages	–	–	23	–	–	–	36	24	14	–	–
Polish	38	19	39	25	13	6	29	19	18	13	–
Spanish	12	43	48	27	12	–	–	18	27	28	21
Other specified language	232	24	152	69	11	56	52	18	152	99	15
Unspecified language	–	6	11	–	–	18	–	10	24	6	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**404**	**396**	**1 051**	**451**	**975**	**315**	**365**	**457**	**739**	**422**	**404**
Children ever born	135	118	149	65	77	74	78	132	111	–	172
Per 1,000 women	334	298	142	144	79	235	214	289	150	–	426
Women 25 to 34 years	**311**	**366**	**734**	**344**	**402**	**255**	**377**	**468**	**637**	**341**	**315**
Children ever born	468	663	834	434	562	316	428	460	886	296	521
Per 1,000 women	1 505	1 811	1 136	1 262	1 398	1 239	1 135	983	1 391	868	1 654
Women 35 to 44 years	**233**	**220**	**654**	**231**	**302**	**175**	**209**	**230**	**501**	**235**	**233**
Children ever born	555	649	1 809	498	684	448	584	377	1 314	631	671
Per 1,000 women	2 382	2 950	2 766	2 156	2 265	2 560	2 794	1 639	2 623	2 685	2 880
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 301**	**1 409**	**2 638**	**1 228**	**1 605**	**914**	**1 204**	**1 393**	**2 417**	**1 282**	**1 287**
With own children under 18 years	538	662	1 363	533	716	435	461	579	1 099	529	635
With own children under 6 years	254	323	510	207	279	219	183	314	440	142	275
Married-couple families	**768**	**1 179**	**2 280**	**1 028**	**1 288**	**819**	**943**	**1 196**	**2 171**	**1 069**	**1 043**
With own children under 18 years	290	536	1 186	448	562	385	378	525	1 026	430	493
With own children under 6 years	157	276	445	186	231	204	183	304	418	121	212
Female householder, no husband present	**409**	**182**	**313**	**174**	**273**	**81**	**209**	**164**	**173**	**163**	**215**
With own children under 18 years	238	104	162	80	147	41	60	49	61	76	130
With own children under 6 years	87	42	56	21	41	6	–	10	22	6	58
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 058**	**1 223**	**2 882**	**903**	**2 336**	**647**	**947**	**876**	**2 239**	**1 180**	**1 060**
Nursery school	54	71	105	32	76	–	16	22	67	52	16
Kindergarten	49	61	121	54	73	31	55	93	51	38	53
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	453	669	1 273	372	590	373	441	396	1 064	488	595
High school (1 to 4 years)	255	314	814	318	1 370	170	265	240	709	360	325
College	247	108	569	127	1 227	73	170	125	348	242	71
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**9**	**15**	**99**	**6**	**27**	**3**	**18**	**14**	**58**	**33**	**30**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	50.9	28.7	40.7	26.3	57.0	4.7	6.0	11.9	28.0	43.1	12.0
5 and 6 years old	84.0	92.4	100.0	79.5	82.2	56.2	81.2	89.1	88.0	92.2	93.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	97.2	100.0	98.3	99.2	98.9	99.1
16 and 17 years old	85.8	87.9	93.8	96.2	92.7	74.5	96.3	94.7	100.0	98.4	97.3
18 and 19 years old	37.6	46.3	46.6	44.3	77.2	32.8	51.4	38.2	77.2	77.7	31.7
20 and 21 years old	41.2	9.7	30.6	33.3	81.2	13.6	19.5	13.0	23.7	35.9	9.9
22 to 24 years old	26.5	5.5	13.7	9.3	38.0	9.3	16.3	12.4	11.1	12.0	–
25 to 34 years old	11.0	5.2	9.4	4.3	–	4.4	6.4	3.8	9.0	4.9	1.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 514**	**3 243**	**5 698**	**2 748**	**3 968**	**1 952**	**2 832**	**3 193**	**5 345**	**3 320**	**2 852**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	137	57	67	78	43	21	42	16	85	38	24
5 to 7 years	306	181	201	185	192	147	102	120	303	57	168
8 years	538	436	352	258	502	161	175	276	388	120	302
High school: 1 to 3 years	875	522	699	369	456	368	527	414	770	275	502
4 years	1 229	1 326	2 740	1 299	1 624	930	1 466	1 304	2 535	1 134	1 258
College: 1 to 3 years	226	356	859	258	443	240	249	445	602	566	405
4 or more years	203	365	780	301	708	77	271	618	662	1 130	193
Percent high school graduates	47.2	63.1	76.9	67.6	69.9	64.3	70.1	74.1	71.1	85.2	65.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 553**	**2 190**	**4 816**	**2 159**	**2 751**	–	**1 962**	**2 232**	**3 605**	**2 540**	**1 840**
Place of work reported	1 445	1 984	4 736	2 048	2 647	–	1 803	1 810	3 466	2 400	1 624
Worked in area of residence	256	1 566	346	383	2 134	–	67	160	408	704	858
Worked outside area of residence	1 189	418	4 390	1 665	513	–	1 736	1 650	3 058	1 696	966
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.3	21.1	92.7	81.3	19.4	–	96.3	91.2	88.2	70.7	53.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.2	12.1	20.8	15.3	11.8	27.2	23.4	24.3	23.0	20.8	16.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 577**	**2 139**	**4 795**	**2 056**	**2 823**	**1 352**	**1 878**	**2 168**	**3 669**	**2 320**	**1 758**
Private vehicle	875	1 727	4 425	1 773	1 916	1 239	1 258	1 992	3 369	1 521	1 494
Drive alone	628	1 286	3 583	1 366	1 440	953	926	1 477	2 665	1 236	932
Carpool	247	441	842	407	476	286	332	515	704	285	562
Public transportation	445	26	180	45	84	460	18	138	365	–	6
Walked only	225	311	112	193	830	21	134	137	73	344	214
Other means	13	13	31	26	21	–	10	6	41	18	14
Worked at home	19	62	47	19	56	8	16	15	48	72	30
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.17**	**1.12**	**1.14**	**1.16**	**1.15**	**1.17**	**1.19**	**1.13**	**1.11**	**1.28**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Jessup borough	Jim Thorpe borough	Johnsonburg borough	Kane borough	Kenhorst borough	Kennett Square borough	Kittanning borough	Kulpmont borough	Kutztown borough	Lansford borough	Larksville borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 974**	**5 260**	**3 938**	**4 916**	**3 187**	**4 715**	**5 432**	**3 675**	**4 040**	**4 466**	**4 410**
Native	4 831	5 216	3 789	4 819	3 087	4 493	5 377	3 498	3 985	4 253	4 354
Born in State of residence	4 573	4 939	3 482	4 232	2 858	3 124	4 991	3 303	3 473	3 913	4 062
Born in different State	252	248	307	558	225	1 220	357	189	504	330	287
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	29	–	29	4	149	29	6	8	10	5
Foreign born	143	44	149	97	100	222	55	177	55	213	56
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 749**	**4 835**	**3 606**	**4 548**	**3 047**	**4 341**	**5 150**	**3 471**	**3 943**	**4 293**	**4 210**
Same house	3 832	3 537	2 720	2 894	2 240	2 694	2 890	2 874	2 239	3 480	3 027
Different house in United States	917	1 298	886	1 615	807	1 637	2 243	597	1 663	802	1 183
Same county	843	1 074	766	1 044	679	1 254	1 582	396	736	402	993
Different county	74	224	120	571	128	383	661	201	927	400	190
Same State	26	92	82	280	103	193	537	91	768	267	62
Different State	48	132	38	291	25	190	124	110	159	133	128
Abroad	–	–	–	39	–	10	17	–	41	11	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 727**	**4 931**	**3 649**	**4 565**	**3 065**	**4 404**	**5 148**	**3 481**	**3 880**	**4 281**	**4 166**
English only	3 859	4 762	3 367	4 346	2 779	3 947	5 031	3 017	3 525	3 592	3 830
Chinese	6	–	15	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	5	13	5	–	–	20	11	–	–	–
German	6	41	18	16	19	35	13	–	62	7	22
Greek	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	7	6	6
Italian	487	23	124	47	64	196	68	200	14	57	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	117	–	52	–	86	7	–	146	–	156	183
Spanish	–	22	12	13	–	200	9	17	21	12	27
Other specified language	252	72	42	95	76	14	7	73	247	441	91
Unspecified language	–	6	6	14	–	5	–	17	6	10	7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**346**	**441**	**342**	**405**	**221**	**400**	**579**	**272**	**602**	**291**	**310**
Children ever born	47	133	166	130	20	128	100	50	43	101	108
Per 1,000 women	136	302	485	321	90	320	173	184	71	347	348
Women 25 to 34 years	**321**	**344**	**237**	**303**	**206**	**413**	**345**	**215**	**245**	**208**	**321**
Children ever born	427	595	437	548	231	530	496	390	264	189	511
Per 1,000 women	1 330	1 730	1 844	1 809	1 121	1 283	1 438	1 814	1 078	909	1 592
Women 35 to 44 years	**228**	**266**	**181**	**246**	**179**	**250**	**238**	**177**	**194**	**172**	**241**
Children ever born	583	664	473	679	433	721	610	419	426	454	562
Per 1,000 women	2 557	2 496	2 613	2 760	2 419	2 884	2 353	2 367	2 196	2 640	2 332
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 411**	**1 384**	**1 045**	**1 326**	**988**	**1 259**	**1 371**	**1 042**	**938**	**1 234**	**1 237**
With own children under 18 years	495	653	493	585	337	585	596	417	405	417	492
With own children under 6 years	184	264	228	237	112	230	272	148	141	132	235
Married-couple families	**1 173**	**1 161**	**851**	**1 072**	**891**	**1 011**	**1 101**	**842**	**796**	**1 010**	**918**
With own children under 18 years	474	579	384	493	321	437	482	372	336	371	422
With own children under 6 years	170	239	172	213	112	182	241	131	125	124	207
Female householder, no husband present	**207**	**177**	**150**	**223**	**56**	**199**	**226**	**149**	**126**	**147**	**208**
With own children under 18 years	21	63	93	87	8	132	101	39	63	39	52
With own children under 6 years	14	25	56	24	–	43	31	17	16	4	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**998**	**1 220**	**921**	**1 123**	**644**	**1 133**	**1 206**	**766**	**1 416**	**757**	**1 007**
Nursery school	10	40	40	22	38	25	39	–	26	6	18
Kindergarten	76	64	37	80	46	62	39	34	24	28	49
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	465	629	535	584	286	527	509	427	330	401	530
High school (1 to 4 years)	278	420	274	352	183	311	301	222	238	242	298
College	169	67	35	85	91	208	318	83	798	80	112
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**6**	**16**	**28**	**16**	**–**	**14**	**19**	**7**	**5**	**13**	**24**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	9.4	23.1	23.1	13.2	48.1	18.3	12.0	–	26.0	–	15.7
5 and 6 years old	69.2	68.0	78.9	84.9	100.0	82.2	93.8	82.0	69.2	88.1	82.5
7 to 15 years old	97.3	98.8	100.0	99.3	100.0	97.0	98.9	98.2	100.0	100.0	98.3
16 and 17 years old	96.9	93.7	100.0	91.7	100.0	88.6	95.7	84.4	100.0	95.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	54.6	42.4	41.9	49.2	72.3	53.7	71.1	72.5	45.2	44.7	57.9
20 and 21 years old	39.1	2.4	7.1	12.6	18.2	24.1	10.6	32.7	91.7	16.5	8.0
22 to 24 years old	12.0	2.6	–	4.6	–	7.1	–	16.9	70.8	9.7	–
25 to 34 years old	3.9	3.3	–	2.8	5.5	13.4	4.0	4.1	7.1	1.3	5.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 394**	**3 230**	**2 358**	**3 030**	**2 260**	**2 937**	**3 402**	**2 485**	**2 296**	**3 193**	**2 838**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	224	27	50	41	33	99	60	153	31	96	70
5 to 7 years	371	236	132	184	182	167	387	369	80	239	354
8 years	326	416	188	268	233	180	556	302	361	484	313
High school: 1 to 3 years	478	577	485	515	493	486	479	407	363	469	472
4 years	1 409	1 555	1 168	1 364	974	1 051	1 365	964	692	1 426	1 237
College: 1 to 3 years	374	206	134	313	185	439	292	126	281	280	203
4 or more years	212	213	201	345	160	515	263	164	488	199	189
Percent high school graduates	58.8	61.1	63.7	66.7	58.4	68.3	56.4	50.5	63.6	59.7	57.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 827**	**2 047**	**1 375**	**1 882**	**1 548**	**2 221**	**1 825**	**1 332**	**1 853**	**1 534**	**1 623**
Place of work reported	1 773	1 900	1 350	1 713	1 515	2 052	1 731	1 201	1 807	1 411	1 576
Worked in area of residence	175	953	645	1 414	86	741	1 120	329	968	634	96
Worked outside area of residence	1 598	947	705	297	1 429	1 311	611	872	839	777	1 480
Percent of those reporting place of work	90.1	49.8	52.2	17.3	94.3	63.9	35.3	72.6	46.4	55.1	93.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.4	22.4	16.3	14.9	17.0	16.8	18.1	20.4	15.4	19.0	20.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 972**	**1 957**	**1 492**	**1 916**	**1 646**	**2 219**	**1 830**	**1 298**	**1 850**	**1 648**	**1 663**
Private vehicle	1 709	1 678	1 114	1 474	1 417	1 992	1 396	1 113	1 451	1 240	1 493
Drive alone	1 187	994	733	1 001	1 125	1 518	912	699	1 070	749	1 092
Carpool	522	684	381	473	292	474	484	414	381	491	401
Public transportation	93	26	55	–	111	–	27	7	–	6	92
Walked only	86	210	267	380	93	186	371	162	315	373	59
Other means	45	16	25	24	25	29	36	10	17	5	–
Worked at home	39	27	31	38	–	12	–	6	67	24	19
Persons per private vehicle	**1.21**	**1.31**	**1.27**	**1.22**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.24**	**1.31**	**1.16**	**1.33**	**1.18**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Laureldale borough	Lawson Heights (CDP)	Leechburg borough	Lehighton borough	Lemont (CDP)	Lemoyne borough	Lewisburg borough	Lewistown borough	Liberty borough, Allegheny County	Lititz borough	Littlestown borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 047**	**2 626**	**2 682**	**5 826**	**2 613**	**4 178**	**5 407**	**9 830**	**3 112**	**7 590**	**2 870**
Native	4 003	2 604	2 566	5 682	2 526	4 100	5 283	9 687	3 016	7 439	2 853
Born in State of residence	3 697	2 441	2 385	5 419	1 756	3 555	3 229	9 012	2 832	6 536	2 148
Born in different State	294	163	181	254	722	517	2 012	664	184	883	705
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	–	–	9	48	28	42	11	–	20	–
Foreign born	44	22	116	144	87	78	124	143	96	151	17
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 834**	**2 506**	**2 534**	**5 504**	**2 437**	**4 034**	**5 258**	**9 127**	**3 020**	**7 190**	**2 625**
Same house	2 694	1 993	1 738	3 707	1 341	2 473	2 066	5 400	2 405	4 118	1 705
Different house in United States	1 085	513	796	1 733	1 065	1 532	3 092	3 720	583	2 983	920
Same county	874	374	555	1 492	551	648	423	2 809	503	2 082	604
Different county	211	139	241	241	514	884	2 669	911	80	901	316
Same State	69	69	165	143	267	623	1 100	683	48	505	127
Different State	142	70	76	98	247	261	1 569	228	32	396	189
Abroad	55	–	–	64	31	29	100	7	32	89	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 865**	**2 523**	**2 554**	**5 476**	**2 443**	**3 915**	**5 232**	**9 258**	**2 960**	**7 105**	**2 672**
English only	3 753	2 437	2 258	5 141	2 364	3 750	4 985	9 087	2 774	6 846	2 631
Chinese	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	6	–	7	–	2	21	23	19	–	9	–
German	53	31	7	84	33	16	53	17	6	99	26
Greek	–	–	–	11	–	24	7	–	–	–	–
Italian	17	11	157	39	–	20	31	18	29	6	4
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–
Polish	–	17	24	6	–	12	5	17	11	17	–
Spanish	10	14	17	5	6	19	46	15	12	40	6
Other specified language	26	13	78	190	–	48	75	77	93	82	5
Unspecified language	–	–	6	–	–	5	7	8	12	6	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**305**	**246**	**198**	**475**	**223**	**356**	**1 273**	**862**	**245**	**643**	**267**
Children ever born	54	40	48	218	47	61	101	333	29	142	105
Per 1,000 women	177	163	242	459	211	171	79	386	118	221	393
Women 25 to 34 years	**231**	**164**	**151**	**385**	**297**	**388**	**330**	**680**	**233**	**650**	**204**
Children ever born	299	185	223	694	222	297	316	1 160	289	827	279
Per 1,000 women	1 294	1 128	1 477	1 803	747	765	958	1 706	1 240	1 272	1 368
Women 35 to 44 years	**243**	**161**	**118**	**298**	**159**	**202**	**200**	**487**	**156**	**421**	**145**
Children ever born	565	377	320	770	334	414	414	1 285	342	988	510
Per 1,000 women	2 325	2 342	2 712	2 584	2 101	2 050	2 070	2 639	2 192	2 347	3 517
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 240**	**744**	**771**	**1 628**	**704**	**1 137**	**949**	**2 760**	**930**	**2 139**	**809**
With own children under 18 years	438	331	242	750	349	412	419	1 254	352	988	367
With own children under 6 years	135	116	108	310	145	166	147	507	148	377	199
Married-couple families	**1 145**	**666**	**656**	**1 374**	**604**	**930**	**816**	**2 232**	**820**	**1 887**	**728**
With own children under 18 years	415	296	212	646	317	342	319	898	334	864	313
With own children under 6 years	135	102	101	266	126	139	128	369	148	367	170
Female householder, no husband present	**75**	**66**	**95**	**206**	**66**	**163**	**96**	**460**	**75**	**207**	**62**
With own children under 18 years	23	35	30	91	25	66	67	314	18	119	35
With own children under 6 years	–	14	7	37	12	27	12	112	–	10	16
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**750**	**676**	**464**	**1 214**	**868**	**765**	**2 475**	**1 967**	**673**	**1 658**	**558**
Nursery school	22	20	54	24	41	56	42	18	37	89	20
Kindergarten	33	23	24	58	19	46	28	95	36	92	58
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	346	278	210	719	320	332	379	1 072	281	814	244
High school (1 to 4 years)	285	244	137	360	147	201	217	593	211	512	206
College	64	111	39	53	341	130	1 809	189	108	151	30
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**32**	**11**	**12**	**19**	**37**	**43**	**29**	**39**	**22**	**42**	**11**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	5.6	43.5	86.8	20.2	47.3	33.3	44.1	5.1	45.7	24.1	31.3
5 and 6 years old	90.0	100.0	73.5	87.1	89.1	100.0	81.3	81.0	86.4	97.2	53.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.0	100.0	100.0	86.5	79.4	100.0	100.0	87.1	100.0	88.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	38.3	47.8	60.0	13.5	48.8	12.2	95.4	46.9	39.1	47.1	66.7
20 and 21 years old	11.8	58.2	13.2	14.0	28.9	11.9	86.2	19.6	35.0	11.5	–
22 to 24 years old	–	9.5	4.8	1.8	27.1	5.0	39.6	3.1	11.7	8.0	–
25 to 34 years old	4.7	9.3	1.9	1.7	30.7	9.7	10.5	3.3	5.3	2.4	2.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 807**	**1 681**	**1 880**	**3 696**	**1 561**	**2 857**	**2 509**	**6 454**	**2 094**	**4 843**	**1 798**
Elementary: No 4 years	34	6	31	33	13	42	37	72	34	39	35
5 to 7 years	268	62	109	337	15	96	67	366	117	237	171
8 years	327	120	327	492	63	200	222	755	210	564	361
High school: 1 to 3 years	648	124	286	790	87	394	277	1 445	223	1 315	711
4 years	1 247	870	774	1 380	482	1 290	1 085	2 691	1 177	1 932	674
College: 1 to 3 years	188	214	187	353	257	393	228	565	199	686	131
4 or more years	95	285	166	311	644	442	593	560	134	700	114
Percent high school graduates	54.5	81.4	59.9	55.3	88.6	74.4	76.0	59.1	72.1	68.5	51.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 939**	**1 135**	**924**	**2 392**	**1 335**	**2 201**	**2 047**	**3 327**	**1 362**	**3 471**	**1 492**
Place of work reported	1 909	1 078	858	2 228	975	2 091	1 814	3 236	1 240	3 259	1 421
Worked in State of residence	171	–	338	1 184	13	336	1 298	2 206	41	1 315	711
Worked outside area of residence	1 738	1 078	520	1 044	962	1 755	516	1 030	1 199	1 944	710
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.0	100.0	60.6	46.9	98.7	83.9	28.4	31.8	96.7	59.7	50.0
Mean travel time to work	15.8	15.3	18.5	18.2	13.1	17.7	12.3	14.2	22.6	17.1	16.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 990**	**1 192**	**904**	**2 290**	**1 340**	**2 105**	**2 092**	**3 334**	**1 204**	**3 540**	**1 392**
Private vehicle	1 767	1 127	662	1 877	1 216	1 816	1 322	2 858	1 043	2 955	1 121
Drive alone	1 466	896	473	1 148	880	1 395	934	1 933	801	2 227	873
Carpool	301	231	189	729	336	421	388	925	242	728	248
Public transportation	65	–	5	–	33	167	6	9	100	60	–
Walked only	114	46	231	351	20	99	658	377	49	396	228
Other means	29	6	–	29	37	12	35	14	5	62	15
Worked at home	15	13	6	33	34	11	71	76	7	67	28
Persons per private vehicle	**1.10**	**1.13**	**1.21**	**1.31**	**1.17**	**1.14**	**1.19**	**1.23**	**1.15**	**1.16**	**1.15**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lock Haven city	Luzerne borough	Lynnwood–Pricedale (CDP)	McAdoo borough	McChesney-town–Loyalhanna (CDP)	McDonald borough	McKees Rocks borough	McSherrys-town borough	Mahanoy City borough	Malvern borough	Manheim borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**9 617**	**3 703**	**2 936**	**2 940**	**4 108**	**2 779**	**8 742**	**2 729**	**6 167**	**2 999**	**5 015**
Native	9 452	3 610	2 872	2 865	4 036	2 739	8 298	2 716	6 000	2 863	4 930
Born in State of residence	8 119	3 408	2 631	2 763	3 761	2 456	7 585	2 401	5 682	2 200	4 481
Born in other State	1 307	202	234	102	275	271	691	308	279	644	437
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	–	7	–	–	12	22	7	39	19	12
Foreign born	165	93	64	75	72	40	444	13	167	136	85
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 212**	**3 480**	**2 832**	**2 796**	**3 900**	**2 617**	**8 177**	**2 555**	**5 948**	**2 875**	**4 673**
Same house	4 147	2 304	2 100	2 400	3 108	1 761	5 256	1 581	4 724	1 348	2 969
Different house in United States	4 987	1 168	732	396	779	835	2 841	974	1 224	1 483	1 704
Same county	2 182	1 013	258	204	661	388	2 513	292	929	552	1 409
Different county	2 805	155	474	192	118	447	328	682	295	931	295
Same State	1 921	57	364	131	118	331	94	593	271	611	235
Different State	884	98	110	61	–	116	234	89	24	320	60
Abroad	78	8	–	–	13	21	80	–	–	44	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**9 149**	**3 521**	**2 792**	**2 828**	**3 882**	**2 614**	**8 211**	**2 512**	**5 918**	**2 824**	**4 662**
English only	8 856	3 289	2 637	2 562	3 647	2 546	7 281	2 477	5 449	2 673	4 539
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	49	–	18	6	–	6	27	–	–	15	11
German	16	–	21	–	9	4	49	6	8	28	30
Greek	19	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	57	43	13	12	17	7	137	5	41	68	–
Philippine languages	–	8	–	–	–	–	21	–	–	–	–
Polish	28	39	12	55	13	12	158	–	80	12	–
Spanish	66	8	8	–	–	30	25	18	–	16	12
Other specified language	58	125	71	187	177	9	513	6	312	12	63
Unspecified language	–	9	12	6	7	–	–	–	28	–	7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**1 612**	**293**	**222**	**221**	**333**	**234**	**711**	**310**	**378**	**243**	**470**
Children ever born	338	59	20	45	63	56	276	125	82	39	196
Per 1,000 women	210	201	90	204	189	239	388	403	217	160	417
Women 25 to 34 years	**539**	**227**	**199**	**146**	**284**	**206**	**567**	**207**	**294**	**332**	**376**
Children ever born	898	339	312	195	453	264	862	365	398	383	613
Per 1,000 women	1 666	1 493	1 568	1 336	1 595	1 282	1 520	1 763	1 354	1 154	1 630
Women 35 to 44 years	**393**	**155**	**154**	**151**	**232**	**173**	**358**	**116**	**260**	**171**	**251**
Children ever born	1 188	384	358	507	570	395	953	313	558	368	635
Per 1,000 women	3 023	2 477	2 325	3 358	2 457	2 283	2 662	2 698	2 146	2 152	2 530
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 127**	**988**	**879**	**791**	**1 155**	**778**	**2 423**	**750**	**1 738**	**811**	**1 413**
With own children under 18 years	977	370	368	322	484	351	1 009	421	563	366	670
With own children under 6 years	447	123	129	81	217	142	369	212	167	160	298
Married-couple families	**1 684**	**778**	**729**	**581**	**1 018**	**641**	**1 578**	**637**	**1 273**	**671**	**1 205**
With own children under 18 years	720	318	331	252	449	305	663	335	475	308	561
With own children under 6 years	334	112	122	81	211	133	251	160	156	149	258
Female householder, no husband present	**409**	**182**	**100**	**167**	**99**	**115**	**638**	**76**	**324**	**101**	**180**
With own children under 18 years	237	52	23	60	35	38	331	55	71	53	109
With own children under 6 years	106	11	7	–	6	9	118	27	11	6	40
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 526**	**657**	**636**	**618**	**909**	**630**	**1 698**	**659**	**1 043**	**687**	**1 014**
Nursery school	68	9	12	–	7	17	27	10	24	60	72
Kindergarten	77	8	30	23	27	42	71	22	70	38	79
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	904	329	320	292	457	342	933	401	539	305	554
High school (1 to 4 years)	474	239	187	245	321	187	419	181	324	171	237
College	2 003	72	87	58	97	42	248	45	86	113	72
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**26**	**34**	**45**	**11**	**11**	**11**	**31**	**7**	**5**	**17**	**23**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	18.3	10.7	25.0	–	7.6	25.0	12.8	5.0	26.4	57.6	47.2
5 and 6 years old	72.9	52.1	92.3	87.5	61.2	82.9	91.7	88.2	100.0	94.4	85.5
7 to 15 years old	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0	96.9	97.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	85.2	100.0	87.5	87.4	97.2	93.9	84.0	100.0	89.9	100.0	86.4
18 and 19 years old	93.6	13.7	23.7	31.1	37.1	28.3	34.2	29.4	46.5	45.5	16.7
20 and 21 years old	78.8	5.7	14.0	5.0	25.9	10.0	19.7	16.5	20.3	27.5	–
22 to 24 years old	36.9	12.2	8.6	7.6	5.7	5.2	6.2	3.0	2.9	7.6	4.6
25 to 34 years old	4.6	1.5	1.4	9.8	4.0	3.5	5.1	1.2	3.1	8.1	2.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 964**	**2 547**	**2 013**	**1 985**	**2 641**	**1 746**	**5 687**	**1 491**	**4 494**	**1 961**	**3 074**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	80	130	60	112	45	26	200	23	172	29	23
5 to 7 years	291	481	204	236	156	137	593	44	391	71	194
8 years	440	235	172	278	437	178	735	310	460	127	484
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 024	522	351	321	411	292	1 274	318	787	283	624
4 years	2 036	917	893	787	1 259	811	2 270	630	2 156	620	1 278
College: 1 to 3 years	482	155	162	135	168	163	397	93	279	292	206
4 or more years	611	107	171	116	165	139	218	73	249	539	265
Percent high school graduates	63.0	46.3	60.9	52.3	60.3	63.7	50.7	53.4	59.7	74.0	56.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 239**	**1 443**	**999**	**992**	**1 619**	**1 151**	**3 203**	**1 442**	**2 041**	**1 576**	**2 491**
Place of work reported	3 014	1 334	931	965	1 428	1 107	2 906	1 380	1 885	1 473	2 424
Worked in area of residence	2 225	248	–	441	12	272	741	300	788	259	27
Worked outside area of residence	789	1 086	931	524	1 416	835	2 165	1 080	1 097	1 214	2 397
Percent of those reporting place of work	26.2	81.4	100.0	54.3	99.2	75.4	74.5	78.3	58.2	82.4	98.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	12.9	16.0	21.4	14.0	14.5	24.2	21.2	17.5	22.7	21.1	14.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 101**	**1 560**	**1 058**	**1 091**	**1 595**	**1 049**	**3 292**	**1 327**	**2 077**	**1 554**	**2 454**
Private vehicle	2 227	1 289	974	773	1 536	892	1 969	1 129	1 434	1 299	1 947
Drive alone	1 642	980	732	567	1 194	828	1 423	749	889	996	1 417
Carpool	585	309	242	206	342	264	546	380	545	303	530
Public transportation	–	103	5	21	13	43	753	–	–	140	18
Walked only	738	135	57	277	34	86	534	149	552	50	349
Other means	53	11	8	6	–	17	5	13	6	6	105
Worked at home	83	22	14	14	12	11	31	36	85	59	35
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.18**	**1.14**	**1.21**	**1.17**	**1.25**	**1.29**	**1.15**	**1.18**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mansfield borough	Marcus Hook borough	Marietta borough	Masontown borough	Meadowood (CDP)	Mechanicsburg borough	Mechanicsville (CDP)	Media borough	Mercer borough	Meridian (CDP)	Meyersdale borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 322**	**2 607**	**2 740**	**4 909**	**3 320**	**9 487**	**2 610**	**6 119**	**2 490**	**2 513**	**2 581**
Native	3 267	2 516	2 682	4 724	3 223	9 327	2 440	5 848	2 463	2 489	2 581
Born in State of residence	2 364	1 989	2 361	4 119	2 882	7 930	2 052	4 524	2 130	2 287	2 110
Born in different State	891	512	321	572	325	1 359	388	1 320	300	202	467
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	15	–	33	16	38	–	4	33	–	4
Foreign born	55	91	58	185	97	160	170	271	27	24	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 227**	**2 430**	**2 531**	**4 456**	**3 128**	**8 957**	**2 459**	**5 936**	**2 237**	**2 321**	**2 384**
Same house	694	1 548	1 654	2 815	1 886	5 486	1 318	2 863	1 294	1 749	1 504
Different house in United States	2 301	882	877	1 641	1 168	3 441	1 141	3 044	943	572	873
Same county	562	796	624	1 219	763	2 084	526	1 888	642	505	655
Different county	1 739	86	253	422	405	1 357	615	1 156	301	67	218
Same State	1 290	40	128	292	168	971	409	557	211	67	37
Different State	449	46	125	130	237	386	206	599	90	–	181
Abroad	32	–	–	–	74	30	–	29	–	–	7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 229**	**2 439**	**2 528**	**4 557**	**3 136**	**9 007**	**2 461**	**5 903**	**2 313**	**2 351**	**2 384**
English only	3 111	2 254	2 487	4 190	2 950	8 724	2 202	5 556	2 238	2 284	2 368
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	17	–	–	29	15	20	4	69	6	–	–
German	24	–	6	–	27	37	24	13	40	–	10
Greek	–	41	–	–	–	19	–	30	–	–	–
Italian	17	114	–	150	30	27	13	35	13	6	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	–	–	27	19	16	24	17	–	–	–
Spanish	18	–	–	23	8	53	–	63	16	–	6
Other specified language	30	23	35	114	60	111	194	120	–	49	–
Unspecified language	6	7	–	24	27	–	–	–	–	12	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**962**	**251**	**248**	**379**	**226**	**820**	**255**	**533**	**220**	**201**	**230**
Children ever born	38	94	131	132	31	197	44	111	60	35	102
Per 1,000 women	40	375	528	348	137	240	173	208	273	174	443
Women 25 to 34 years	**145**	**212**	**249**	**370**	**256**	**781**	**207**	**593**	**205**	**190**	**179**
Children ever born	190	347	440	513	370	1 048	211	340	226	319	263
Per 1,000 women	1 310	1 637	1 767	1 386	1 445	1 342	1 019	573	1 102	1 679	1 469
Women 35 to 44 years	**112**	**164**	**142**	**187**	**191**	**602**	**141**	**291**	**138**	**192**	**122**
Children ever born	211	408	385	557	486	1 514	266	564	416	515	324
Per 1,000 women	1 884	2 488	2 711	2 979	2 545	2 515	1 887	1 938	3 014	2 682	2 656
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**530**	**635**	**747**	**1 408**	**863**	**2 572**	**593**	**1 395**	**711**	**664**	**755**
With own children under 18 years	261	333	394	625	449	1 220	255	487	334	341	323
With own children under 6 years	126	153	187	258	197	407	104	174	167	102	144
Married-couple families	**431**	**432**	**541**	**1 133**	**805**	**2 130**	**557**	**1 065**	**623**	**623**	**599**
With own children under 18 years	207	250	296	505	440	1 020	249	334	275	333	256
With own children under 6 years	112	123	156	210	197	378	104	156	158	94	126
Female householder, no husband present	**70**	**138**	**167**	**236**	**51**	**315**	**22**	**296**	**100**	**37**	**130**
With own children under 18 years	33	72	81	111	9	163	6	153	54	8	61
With own children under 6 years	7	26	14	39	–	17	–	18	9	8	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 943**	**672**	**588**	**1 017**	**801**	**2 373**	**559**	**1 147**	**486**	**755**	**494**
Nursery school	45	43	10	21	47	132	37	29	27	32	–
Kindergarten	41	72	31	43	40	111	50	40	26	30	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	152	310	393	546	382	1 116	211	419	281	423	315
High school (1 to 4 years)	129	221	117	284	224	671	105	259	117	233	134
College	1 576	26	37	123	108	343	156	400	35	37	14
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**23**	**4**	**–**	**20**	**22**	**33**	**14**	**54**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	69.6	57.1	16.1	13.5	29.7	34.8	36.9	54.7	26.4	52.5	9.7
5 and 6 years old	100.0	87.6	51.7	85.1	87.1	92.4	100.0	90.7	81.3	100.0	82.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	98.2	98.7	97.9	100.0	100.0	97.0	98.3	100.0	98.5
16 and 17 years old	100.0	81.3	71.6	85.4	94.5	97.4	87.0	87.8	63.3	100.0	86.1
18 and 19 years old	95.8	31.1	8.0	35.0	76.0	56.4	60.2	45.9	15.4	39.8	57.8
20 and 21 years old	91.7	14.4	–	21.6	32.6	20.3	14.9	26.9	–	19.0	–
22 to 24 years old	73.1	–	3.0	15.9	–	3.9	28.4	16.4	4.1	5.0	–
25 to 34 years old	16.5	2.0	6.5	2.5	4.7	7.3	12.8	16.7	7.1	6.7	1.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 208**	**1 536**	**1 573**	**3 147**	**2 189**	**6 015**	**1 823**	**4 431**	**1 547**	**1 463**	**1 626**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	86	11	132	64	36	22	67	13	15	17
5 to 7 years	19	146	87	266	102	174	60	215	62	64	149
8 years	88	163	162	515	193	397	300	318	147	76	257
High school: 1 to 3 years	98	426	434	422	331	712	139	494	228	160	258
4 years	348	561	613	1 266	808	2 793	528	1 497	635	795	674
College: 1 to 3 years	238	100	114	298	299	914	216	615	178	129	129
4 or more years	417	54	152	248	392	989	558	1 225	284	175	142
Percent high school graduates	83.0	46.5	55.9	57.6	68.5	78.1	71.4	75.3	70.9	78.5	58.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 064**	**1 013**	**1 392**	**1 470**	**1 067**	**4 697**	**–**	**3 327**	**967**	**–**	**886**
Place of work reported	1 050	903	1 290	1 283	1 022	4 188	–	3 118	922	–	868
Worked in area of residence	736	222	625	409	11	1 345	–	1 066	545	–	493
Worked outside area of residence	314	681	665	874	1 011	2 843	–	2 052	377	–	375
Percent of those reporting place of work	29.9	75.4	51.6	68.1	98.9	67.9	–	65.8	40.9	–	43.2
Mean travel time to work	10.0	19.2	13.9	23.3	18.0	17.3	12.2	22.6	17.3	16.8	17.5
minutes											
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 135**	**998**	**1 315**	**1 544**	**1 241**	**4 666**	**1 049**	**3 212**	**1 020**	**1 040**	**886**
Private vehicle	674	796	1 061	1 337	1 159	4 086	890	2 338	792	1 006	713
Drive alone	477	534	722	1 001	973	3 106	710	1 740	592	835	496
Carpool	197	262	339	336	186	980	180	598	200	171	217
Public transportation	–	22	12	16	5	120	6	350	6	–	10
Walked only	399	174	140	152	56	327	140	491	188	–	142
Other means	–	6	28	18	9	71	6	10	11	2	–
Worked at home	62	–	74	21	12	62	7	23	23	32	21
Persons per private vehicle	**1.22**	**1.25**	**1.22**	**1.17**	**1.11**	**1.15**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.18**	**1.11**	**1.23**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Middletown (CDP)	Midland borough	Mifflinburg borough	Millersburg borough	Millersville borough	Millvale borough	Milton borough	Minersville borough	Monaca borough	Monongahela city	Montoursville borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 801**	**4 310**	**3 151**	**2 770**	**7 668**	**4 772**	**6 730**	**5 635**	**7 661**	**5 950**	**5 403**
Native	5 577	3 972	3 122	2 745	7 468	4 695	6 667	5 460	7 322	5 778	5 334
Born in State of residence	5 209	2 831	2 674	2 611	6 127	4 519	6 037	5 300	6 665	5 332	4 880
Born in different State	342	1 137	442	134	1 287	152	624	153	640	428	448
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	4	6	–	54	24	6	7	17	18	6
Foreign born	224	338	29	25	200	77	63	175	339	172	69
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 372**	**3 981**	**2 894**	**2 563**	**7 470**	**4 486**	**6 250**	**5 393**	**7 309**	**5 647**	**5 177**
Same house	3 632	2 719	1 571	1 552	4 005	3 237	3 704	4 224	4 960	4 162	3 640
Different house in United States	1 730	1 175	1 323	1 011	3 441	1 249	2 491	1 169	2 337	1 485	1 537
Same county	1 264	794	738	813	1 448	1 063	1 172	1 048	1 977	961	1 126
Different county	466	381	585	198	1 993	186	1 319	121	360	524	411
Same State	385	101	452	91	1 649	59	1 013	91	212	316	250
Different State	81	280	133	107	344	127	306	30	148	208	161
Abroad	10	87	–	–	24	–	55	–	12	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 400**	**4 014**	**2 939**	**2 599**	**7 439**	**4 501**	**6 338**	**5 364**	**7 239**	**5 676**	**5 142**
English only	5 015	3 433	2 889	2 513	7 019	4 270	6 223	4 807	6 733	5 355	5 004
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	8	24	–	13	55	17	12	10	–	20	18
German	52	8	34	18	85	69	33	22	25	11	26
Greek	5	–	–	–	51	–	–	19	5	4	–
Italian	11	238	6	–	19	16	11	76	242	175	23
Philippine languages	–	–	–	5	51	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	19	23	–	–	11	37	6	113	72	14	14
Spanish	42	41	–	–	112	26	20	15	14	13	37
Other specified language	248	242	6	50	36	57	33	286	132	77	15
Unspecified language	–	5	4	–	–	9	–	16	16	7	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**397**	**358**	**272**	**230**	**2 181**	**443**	**511**	**408**	**642**	**463**	**436**
Children ever born	79	185	110	96	59	127	171	98	94	133	109
Per 1,000 women	199	517	404	417	27	287	335	240	146	287	250
Women 25 to 34 years	**555**	**274**	**229**	**164**	**372**	**346**	**510**	**372**	**546**	**403**	**338**
Children ever born	798	465	252	300	396	357	785	562	745	487	512
Per 1,000 women	1 438	1 697	1 100	1 829	1 065	1 032	1 539	1 511	1 364	1 208	1 515
Women 35 to 44 years	**379**	**190**	**196**	**135**	**229**	**216**	**369**	**260**	**419**	**286**	**328**
Children ever born	942	383	410	353	480	582	1 001	598	1 074	669	745
Per 1,000 women	2 485	2 016	2 092	2 615	2 096	2 694	2 713	2 300	2 563	2 339	2 271
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 734**	**1 225**	**953**	**772**	**1 326**	**1 286**	**1 875**	**1 626**	**2 180**	**1 645**	**1 608**
With own children under 18 years	945	469	442	330	548	517	837	671	957	531	710
With own children under 6 years	437	252	183	144	232	207	315	252	335	189	269
Married-couple families	**1 588**	**928**	**832**	**628**	**1 109**	**939**	**1 562**	**1 327**	**1 908**	**1 384**	**1 456**
With own children under 18 years	850	348	390	269	458	372	698	608	874	465	624
With own children under 6 years	411	197	161	99	212	177	297	236	317	181	256
Female householder, no husband present	**103**	**243**	**81**	**120**	**142**	**293**	**255**	**245**	**215**	**190**	**134**
With own children under 18 years	64	106	31	47	60	136	113	49	77	52	74
With own children under 6 years	19	43	15	38	20	30	18	16	18	8	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 597**	**915**	**633**	**555**	**4 200**	**894**	**1 499**	**1 097**	**1 852**	**1 143**	**1 322**
Nursery school	50	35	19	28	85	25	28	20	79	24	41
Kindergarten	94	51	23	22	28	39	94	51	96	43	60
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	818	428	392	303	526	463	904	557	915	595	632
High school (1 to 4 years)	370	250	156	143	230	273	382	379	564	337	438
College	265	151	43	59	3 331	94	91	90	198	144	151
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**54**	**59**	**–**	**–**	**5**	**8**	**5**	**41**	**30**	**12**	**27**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	20.0	17.1	6.8	26.0	69.6	21.2	19.0	8.5	25.8	15.4	14.8
5 and 6 years old	92.2	83.4	83.6	82.5	73.3	100.0	85.0	79.9	86.5	89.2	92.7
7 to 15 years old	99.5	100.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	99.2	98.1	100.0	99.3	99.1
16 and 17 years old	96.9	69.3	81.3	95.4	74.0	92.7	86.2	100.0	93.7	92.1	92.5
18 and 19 years old	58.6	62.4	42.3	70.3	94.3	26.9	40.5	38.3	47.6	36.2	76.8
20 and 21 years old	30.8	11.3	–	–	93.5	8.0	2.1	10.9	16.5	19.8	15.2
22 to 24 years old	14.7	16.7	–	5.0	73.0	9.8	6.3	3.1	14.1	6.2	6.7
25 to 34 years old	7.5	7.1	4.9	1.7	12.8	3.5	1.9	1.0	3.9	4.7	3.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 600**	**2 739**	**1 950**	**1 784**	**3 014**	**3 114**	**4 251**	**3 850**	**4 783**	**4 050**	**3 486**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	62	198	17	9	28	60	68	148	121	63	6
5 to 7 years	215	248	57	113	68	299	371	436	285	309	107
8 years	422	200	198	221	244	431	398	472	450	403	213
High school: 1 to 3 years	668	577	290	288	406	837	726	849	897	686	420
4 years	1 533	1 145	881	839	1 192	1 157	2 049	1 609	2 207	1 974	1 760
College: 1 to 3 years	359	260	183	146	339	201	347	196	417	311	479
4 or more years	341	111	324	168	737	129	292	140	406	304	501
Percent high school graduates	62.0	55.3	71.2	64.6	75.2	47.8	63.2	50.5	63.3	63.9	78.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 706**	**1 291**	**1 503**	**1 049**	**3 331**	**1 740**	**2 608**	**2 127**	**2 922**	**2 039**	**2 359**
Place of work reported	2 547	1 138	1 296	973	2 934	1 630	2 525	1 953	2 709	1 916	2 078
Worked in area of residence	115	741	689	653	939	410	1 722	679	899	805	686
Worked outside area of residence	2 432	397	607	320	1 995	1 220	803	1 274	1 810	1 111	1 392
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.5	34.9	46.8	32.9	68.0	74.8	31.8	65.2	66.8	58.0	67.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	19.3	16.1	13.3	19.6	15.5	18.8	12.5	21.8	19.5	22.2	16.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 647**	**1 436**	**1 433**	**1 091**	**3 377**	**1 948**	**2 767**	**2 113**	**2 896**	**2 094**	**2 408**
Private vehicle	2 463	1 028	1 114	809	2 349	1 281	2 172	1 686	2 633	1 763	2 052
Drive alone	1 982	844	720	559	1 824	937	1 575	1 116	2 051	1 271	1 625
Carpool	481	184	394	250	525	344	597	570	582	492	427
Public transportation	6	6	–	28	46	363	16	65	55	120	76
Walked only	125	369	251	205	840	247	507	307	180	162	226
Other means	32	28	28	10	72	7	56	10	21	21	34
Worked at home	21	5	40	39	70	50	16	45	7	28	20
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.11**	**1.27**	**1.23**	**1.14**	**1.17**	**1.18**	**1.28**	**1.14**	**1.19**	**1.13**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Moosic borough	Morrisville borough	Mount Carmel borough	Mount Joy borough	Mount Oliver borough	Mount Penn borough	Mount Pleasant borough	Mount Union borough	Muncy borough	Myerstown borough	Nanty-Glo borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**6 068**	**9 845**	**8 190**	**5 680**	**4 576**	**3 025**	**5 354**	**3 101**	**2 700**	**3 131**	**3 936**
Native	5 939	9 366	8 020	5 553	4 439	2 936	5 253	2 981	2 688	3 087	3 838
Born in State of residence	5 559	4 737	7 598	5 023	4 240	2 749	4 890	2 758	2 393	2 953	3 474
Born in different State	353	4 544	405	514	199	187	353	223	289	134	357
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	27	85	17	16	–	–	10	–	6	–	7
Foreign born	129	479	170	127	137	89	101	120	12	44	98
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 713**	**9 155**	**7 845**	**5 299**	**4 348**	**2 888**	**5 078**	**2 889**	**2 530**	**2 914**	**3 656**
Same house	4 160	5 988	5 962	3 086	3 027	2 147	3 579	1 718	1 548	1 623	2 690
Different house in United States	1 553	3 095	1 883	2 213	1 321	741	1 480	1 145	982	1 291	958
Same county	987	2 041	1 365	1 678	1 268	570	1 073	462	643	955	627
Different county	566	1 054	518	535	53	171	407	683	339	336	331
Same State	387	282	305	331	21	171	313	660	198	315	87
Different State	179	772	213	204	32	–	94	23	141	21	244
Abroad	–	72	–	–	–	–	19	26	–	–	8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 681**	**9 179**	**7 807**	**5 256**	**4 291**	**2 897**	**5 066**	**2 897**	**2 511**	**2 957**	**3 660**
English only	5 208	8 352	7 073	5 154	4 127	2 635	4 669	2 769	2 456	2 767	3 372
Chinese	–	35	–	–	46	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	40	8	–	–	28	5	7	5	–	3
German	44	128	54	28	50	28	39	17	8	17	–
Greek	–	–	6	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	39	120	145	5	13	51	57	64	5	7	33
Philippine languages	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	293	89	313	–	40	109	137	13	–	–	34
Spanish	14	194	12	15	–	–	13	5	26	–	19
Other specified language	83	208	157	42	15	41	139	22	11	166	199
Unspecified language	–	13	39	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**490**	**910**	**565**	**546**	**433**	**216**	**428**	**249**	**211**	**250**	**321**
Children ever born	84	221	227	202	165	27	91	95	52	69	118
Per 1,000 women	171	243	402	370	381	125	213	382	246	276	368
Women 25 to 34 years	**467**	**817**	**423**	**518**	**352**	**214**	**347**	**258**	**210**	**200**	**342**
Children ever born	628	1 135	631	803	358	241	438	388	265	338	529
Per 1,000 women	1 345	1 389	1 492	1 550	1 017	1 126	1 262	1 504	1 262	1 690	2 186
Women 35 to 44 years	**364**	**562**	**384**	**300**	**190**	**160**	**262**	**165**	**145**	**165**	**205**
Children ever born	853	1 237	942	803	436	318	637	461	486	465	553
Per 1,000 women	2 343	2 201	2 453	2 677	2 295	1 988	2 431	2 794	3 352	2 818	2 698
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 701**	**2 599**	**2 311**	**1 689**	**1 250**	**917**	**1 511**	**844**	**811**	**838**	**1 057**
With own children under 18 years	821	1 219	853	811	511	347	603	417	384	402	499
With own children under 6 years	331	457	328	376	237	112	255	183	173	187	235
Married-couple families	**1 365**	**2 093**	**1 828**	**1 452**	**944**	**816**	**1 233**	**602**	**690**	**717**	**883**
With own children under 18 years	697	965	686	672	414	309	510	278	324	340	427
With own children under 6 years	317	398	283	362	216	97	200	115	156	170	235
Female householder, no husband present	**233**	**337**	**399**	**198**	**244**	**74**	**224**	**220**	**104**	**107**	**121**
With own children under 18 years	91	186	161	117	83	23	93	130	53	62	48
With own children under 6 years	8	46	45	14	21	–	55	68	17	17	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 395**	**2 317**	**1 425**	**1 196**	**826**	**603**	**1 120**	**779**	**622**	**630**	**939**
Nursery school	24	80	26	39	20	21	33	51	27	28	25
Kindergarten	71	112	67	78	37	13	44	47	28	45	44
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	753	1 171	759	618	398	291	586	405	349	351	554
High school (1 to 4 years)	361	622	461	283	275	127	314	234	171	182	251
College	186	332	112	178	96	151	143	42	47	24	65
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**76**	**35**	**24**	**19**	**47**	**15**	**21**	**47**	**8**	**13**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	11.3	27.3	10.8	10.3	12.3	18.5	20.9	41.1	35.0	28.0	12.4
5 and 6 years old	73.3	84.4	95.2	83.2	88.8	88.4	93.0	100.0	86.4	93.6	88.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.7	99.6	99.0	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0
16 and 17 years old	92.0	96.1	97.2	91.4	75.0	100.0	83.8	93.6	76.1	96.0	90.0
18 and 19 years old	27.6	33.5	47.9	24.4	36.3	51.3	57.9	57.1	36.4	31.8	21.6
20 and 21 years old	23.5	21.9	7.7	18.6	9.2	12.7	30.8	19.8	24.6	–	21.3
22 to 24 years old	10.3	6.9	3.4	16.1	18.7	15.2	12.2	5.1	11.4	–	3.3
25 to 34 years old	6.3	6.2	2.1	5.1	2.5	10.9	4.1	–	1.2	2.6	3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 767**	**6 046**	**5 771**	**3 463**	**2 930**	**2 131**	**3 585**	**1 945**	**1 734**	**2 054**	**2 359**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	60	253	19	44	37	120	46	28	57	79
5 to 7 years	304	349	857	152	191	203	263	157	52	112	335
8 years	450	466	685	468	473	128	490	148	171	285	387
High school: 1 to 3 years	680	952	871	538	687	346	382	419	276	406	424
4 years	1 701	2 762	2 500	1 567	1 319	894	1 611	869	747	813	910
College: 1 to 3 years	313	812	241	355	146	260	276	113	204	163	92
4 or more years	247	647	364	364	70	263	443	193	256	218	132
Percent high school graduates	60.0	69.8	53.8	66.0	52.4	66.5	65.0	60.4	69.6	58.1	48.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 516**	**4 355**	**2 706**	**2 694**	**1 801**	**1 395**	**2 023**	**1 029**	**1 103**	**1 469**	**1 074**
Place of work reported	2 402	3 969	2 619	2 615	1 705	1 329	1 908	971	1 059	1 450	927
Worked in area of residence	382	882	1 328	994	179	207	234	198	629	746	312
Worked outside area of residence	2 020	3 087	1 291	1 621	1 526	1 122	1 674	773	430	704	615
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.1	77.8	49.3	62.0	89.5	84.4	87.7	79.6	40.6	48.6	66.3
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.3	17.1	20.8	16.7	25.9	15.7	20.2	20.3	15.0	14.7	20.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 499**	**4 338**	**2 698**	**2 921**	**1 800**	**1 459**	**2 065**	**991**	**1 063**	**1 482**	**1 081**
Private vehicle	2 299	3 842	1 987	2 644	1 031	1 163	1 755	773	930	1 187	902
Drive alone	1 682	3 070	1 247	2 095	719	816	1 153	426	671	931	565
Carpool	617	772	740	549	312	347	602	347	259	256	337
Public transportation	50	118	9	6	583	138	19	8	–	31	19
Walked only	118	285	624	220	174	104	229	181	106	170	144
Other means	8	65	28	23	7	5	32	17	10	22	–
Worked at home	24	28	50	28	5	49	30	12	17	72	16
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.13**	**1.30**	**1.13**	**1.20**	**1.20**	**1.27**	**1.35**	**1.19**	**1.13**	**1.28**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Narberth borough	Nazareth borough	Nesquehoning borough	New Brighton borough	New Britain borough	New Cumberland borough	New Eagle borough	New Holland borough	New Stanton borough	Newtown borough	New Wilmington borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 496**	**5 443**	**3 346**	**7 345**	**2 519**	**8 051**	**2 617**	**4 147**	**2 600**	**2 519**	**2 774**
Native	4 177	5 298	3 259	7 155	2 470	7 873	2 511	3 892	2 555	2 408	2 740
Born in State of residence	3 172	4 808	3 012	6 254	1 721	6 919	2 326	3 316	2 236	1 676	1 926
Born in different State	976	490	239	885	732	902	180	527	313	703	814
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29	–	8	16	17	52	5	* 49	6	29	–
Foreign born	319	145	87	190	49	178	106	255	45	111	34
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 264**	**5 176**	**3 153**	**6 887**	**2 388**	**7 723**	**2 490**	**3 851**	**2 380**	**2 372**	**2 724**
Same house	2 334	3 699	2 516	4 039	1 303	5 210	1 695	2 218	1 210	1 440	982
Different house in United States	1 795	1 477	637	2 837	1 085	2 433	774	1 476	1 156	890	1 734
Same county	711	1 075	315	2 439	420	1 111	513	1 024	687	477	414
Different county	1 084	402	322	398	665	1 322	261	452	469	413	1 320
Same State	651	176	163	220	452	1 039	184	264	346	249	795
Different State	433	226	159	178	213	283	77	188	123	164	525
Abroad	135	–	–	11	–	80	21	157	14	42	8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 284**	**5 152**	**3 147**	**6 807**	**2 383**	**7 672**	**2 458**	**3 914**	**2 397**	**2 383**	**2 699**
English only	4 003	4 800	2 833	6 429	2 323	7 433	2 284	3 508	2 315	2 263	2 597
Chinese	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	6
French	23	10	4	22	–	50	12	–	4	17	–
German	35	201	–	46	14	58	9	33	1	30	7
Greek	–	13	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	49	18	77	103	16	12	71	14	20	–	19
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Polish	–	7	25	80	–	–	12	–	11	14	4
Spanish	87	16	–	7	5	46	31	187	20	16	45
Other specified language	81	53	190	107	14	73	39	172	19	43	12
Unspecified language	–	34	8	13	6	–	–	–	3	–	9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**359**	**449**	**227**	**721**	**268**	**627**	**233**	**367**	**262**	**216**	**760**
Children ever born	28	113	74	220	9	75	72	88	108	38	5
Per 1,000 women	78	252	326	305	34	120	309	240	412	176	7
Women 25 to 34 years	**487**	**383**	**210**	**648**	**183**	**610**	**205**	**330**	**279**	**202**	**131**
Children ever born	306	582	302	909	289	787	262	456	331	247	110
Per 1,000 women	628	1 520	1 438	1 403	1 579	1 290	1 278	1 382	1 186	1 223	840
Women 35 to 44 years	**274**	**275**	**177**	**323**	**161**	**391**	**134**	**266**	**147**	**162**	**63**
Children ever born	520	707	331	954	418	866	449	723	338	424	89
Per 1,000 women	1 898	2 571	1 870	2 954	2 596	2 215	3 351	2 718	2 299	2 617	2 070
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 153**	**1 533**	**999**	**1 999**	**609**	**2 325**	**796**	**1 222**	**707**	**652**	**369**
With own children under 18 years	450	667	392	996	329	920	356	613	376	329	154
With own children under 6 years	191	271	222	441	103	352	190	221	192	152	73
Married-couple families	**913**	**1 342**	**842**	**1 547**	**531**	**2 061**	**687**	**1 081**	**605**	**569**	**341**
With own children under 18 years	385	571	369	743	283	776	322	560	306	288	147
With own children under 6 years	180	227	211	302	98	294	190	216	161	136	73
Female householder, no husband present	**193**	**176**	**127**	**360**	**68**	**237**	**59**	**93**	**90**	**65**	**28**
With own children under 18 years	50	86	23	215	40	138	21	48	66	36	7
With own children under 6 years	11	38	11	118	5	52	–	–	31	11	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 188**	**1 015**	**679**	**1 637**	**1 029**	**1 706**	**554**	**955**	**611**	**700**	**1 638**
Nursery school	52	18	21	32	30	65	4	32	26	39	4
Kindergarten	59	54	56	148	7	112	25	84	24	46	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	467	499	349	820	327	763	328	452	317	287	146
High school (1 to 4 years)	273	246	184	481	153	587	156	289	155	139	73
College	337	198	69	156	512	179	41	98	89	189	1 415
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**56**	**59**	**7**	**37**	**36**	**12**	**–**	**29**	**31**	**54**	**16**
Percent enrolled in school											
3 and 4 years old	69.1	8.5	35.6	18.7	52.6	33.1	7.3	23.1	31.5	46.5	25.0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	76.2	100.0	95.2	85.3	91.1	100.0	79.5	72.6	85.9	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.4	97.7	98.5	100.0	100.0	97.6	97.1	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	87.2	100.0	89.7	79.3	98.2	78.5	93.6	94.4	89.9	100.0
18 and 19 years old	80.5	41.3	37.1	42.2	79.2	48.2	48.1	27.7	21.4	68.9	99.1
20 and 21 years old	36.2	4.1	25.3	6.8	81.1	19.9	11.9	15.1	10.4	15.2	95.5
22 to 24 years old	14.6	6.5	12.6	8.7	79.1	4.6	6.9	2.5	6.5	4.7	79.4
25 to 34 years old	17.2	7.5	2.7	5.0	10.3	5.7	3.6	6.3	3.6	19.2	8.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 030**	**3 647**	**2 246**	**4 405**	**1 320**	**5 393**	**1 635**	**2 538**	**1 490**	**1 628**	**1 033**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	27	45	64	55	4	57	35	33	14	14	5
5 to 7 years	56	316	177	339	36	154	121	55	63	58	37
8 years	106	504	130	560	48	305	221	357	114	69	34
High school: 1 to 3 years	212	677	320	717	136	585	331	365	160	194	94
4 years	792	1 365	1 132	1 979	499	2 630	667	1 038	751	400	156
College: 1 to 3 years	627	328	218	423	303	831	179	330	173	308	217
4 or more years	1 210	412	205	332	294	831	81	360	215	585	490
Percent high school graduates	86.8	57.7	69.2	62.1	83.0	79.6	56.7	68.1	76.4	79.4	83.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 351**	**2 548**	**1 188**	**2 730**	**1 205**	**3 895**	**943**	**2 287**	**1 232**	**1 145**	**950**
Place of work reported	2 212	2 507	1 152	2 565	1 193	3 602	893	2 178	1 175	1 089	919
Worked in area of residence	348	1 291	526	689	66	539	91	1 128	437	175	644
Worked outside area of residence	1 864	1 216	626	1 876	1 127	3 063	802	1 050	738	914	275
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.3	48.5	54.3	73.1	94.5	85.0	89.8	48.2	62.8	83.9	29.9
Mean travel time to work minutes	23.2	14.8	23.1	17.5	20.1	15.6	27.1	14.3	16.1	25.1	8.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 220**	**2 576**	**1 237**	**2 678**	**1 265**	**3 828**	**930**	**2 309**	**1 185**	**1 213**	**982**
Private vehicle	1 436	2 053	1 068	2 361	1 096	3 435	866	1 873	1 121	1 035	462
Drive alone	1 179	1 509	596	1 765	852	2 557	689	1 473	865	848	334
Carpool	257	544	472	596	244	878	177	400	256	187	128
Public transportation	475	16	20	31	23	136	38	16	2	49	–
Walked only	237	403	118	253	90	169	26	333	43	92	468
Other means	32	22	–	16	23	43	–	20	8	13	35
Worked at home	40	82	31	17	33	45	–	67	11	24	17
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.18**	**1.39**	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.14**	**1.11**	**1.18**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Northampton borough	North Braddock borough	North Catasauqua borough	North East borough	Northumberland borough	North Wales borough	Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	Norwood borough	Oakmont borough	Oakwood (CDP)	Ohioville borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**8 240**	**8 711**	**2 554**	**4 568**	**3 636**	**3 391**	**7 485**	**6 647**	**7 039**	**3 108**	**4 231**
Native	7 916	8 463	2 472	4 508	3 626	3 230	7 382	6 472	6 760	3 024	4 154
Born in State of residence	7 500	7 828	2 390	3 495	3 333	2 774	6 386	5 742	5 724	2 720	3 273
Born in different State	390	612	77	977	289	446	996	719	973	298	874
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	23	5	36	4	10	–	11	13	6	7
Foreign born	324	248	82	60	10	161	103	175	279	84	77
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 763**	**8 228**	**2 411**	**4 198**	**3 369**	**3 100**	**6 901**	**6 248**	**6 793**	**2 901**	**3 777**
Same house	5 428	6 066	1 851	2 264	1 911	1 795	3 912	4 514	4 577	2 066	2 536
Different house in United States	2 335	2 099	560	1 896	1 436	1 305	2 989	1 734	2 105	835	1 228
Same county	1 128	1 994	150	1 211	946	899	2 339	1 280	1 506	616	952
Different county	1 207	105	410	685	490	406	650	454	599	219	276
Same State	1 060	34	410	197	393	331	169	113	386	103	103
Different State	147	71	–	488	97	75	481	341	213	116	173
Abroad	–	63	–	38	22	–	–	–	11	–	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 732**	**8 199**	**2 431**	**4 176**	**3 426**	**3 144**	**6 930**	**6 188**	**6 728**	**2 924**	**3 880**
English only	6 773	7 525	2 247	4 019	3 377	3 026	6 699	6 066	6 429	2 817	3 715
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	17	16	–	–	5	5	24	17	7	17
German	384	6	60	12	11	26	17	23	17	11	10
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	23	–	–
Italian	21	72	–	38	10	7	30	14	130	59	13
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	16	53	–	21	10	15	116	–	14	18	–
Spanish	28	34	–	73	12	–	10	35	20	–	21
Other specified language	475	462	108	8	6	55	42	26	72	7	90
Unspecified language	35	30	–	5	–	10	11	–	6	5	14
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**661**	**762**	**201**	**407**	**272**	**292**	**704**	**632**	**550**	**281**	**395**
Children ever born	216	289	60	217	88	67	114	96	116	40	115
Per 1,000 women	327	379	299	533	324	229	162	152	211	142	291
Women 25 to 34 years	**632**	**613**	**189**	**386**	**276**	**319**	**610**	**542**	**541**	**193**	**365**
Children ever born	865	885	293	616	386	440	914	800	392	264	667
Per 1,000 women	1 369	1 444	1 550	1 596	1 399	1 379	1 498	1 476	725	1 368	1 827
Women 35 to 44 years	**401**	**326**	**158**	**251**	**201**	**182**	**472**	**348**	**395**	**166**	**234**
Children ever born	974	761	414	639	355	347	1 248	1 087	1 051	447	677
Per 1,000 women	2 429	2 334	2 620	2 546	1 766	1 907	2 644	3 124	2 661	2 693	2 893
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 425**	**2 330**	**768**	**1 202**	**1 048**	**936**	**2 023**	**1 738**	**1 886**	**881**	**1 187**
With own children under 18 years	1 035	929	395	674	450	426	1 142	957	918	400	704
With own children under 6 years	444	371	155	310	170	225	474	357	251	115	313
Married-couple families	**2 046**	**1 738**	**662**	**979**	**927**	**837**	**1 786**	**1 459**	**1 594**	**758**	**1 089**
With own children under 18 years	892	750	340	543	414	374	1 015	774	797	343	669
With own children under 6 years	402	306	151	275	160	220	417	330	219	103	306
Female householder, no husband present	**322**	**452**	**92**	**169**	**101**	**82**	**157**	**216**	**245**	**105**	**78**
With own children under 18 years	120	170	41	113	31	44	104	116	100	22	–
With own children under 6 years	42	60	4	28	5	5	45	27	32	12	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 709**	**1 732**	**591**	**1 176**	**768**	**764**	**1 996**	**1 924**	**1 550**	**746**	**1 158**
Nursery school	83	95	29	41	45	25	85	61	55	18	25
Kindergarten	87	115	39	57	54	37	87	63	60	34	54
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	881	889	277	659	376	361	1 032	902	614	326	613
High school (1 to 4 years)	485	499	184	314	211	218	566	585	463	267	329
College	173	134	62	105	82	123	226	313	358	101	137
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**32**	**43**	**35**	**26**	**–**	**11**	**31**	**81**	**52**	**32**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	25.6	30.8	36.2	11.9	36.2	16.5	12.4	26.6	43.1	24.3	14.5
5 and 6 years old	82.7	92.2	71.4	77.0	100.0	82.8	85.7	83.0	100.0	84.4	75.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	96.2	98.4	96.1	99.3	99.2	100.0	96.2
16 and 17 years old	83.1	91.3	96.8	84.8	100.0	87.5	95.2	98.1	100.0	88.7	96.7
18 and 19 years old	45.7	40.8	16.7	35.8	9.5	70.4	39.0	40.7	69.5	55.9	34.7
20 and 21 years old	8.7	12.5	9.4	22.0	17.5	15.0	13.5	17.4	34.8	22.4	26.3
22 to 24 years old	3.6	5.8	9.2	6.7	3.0	17.6	15.0	8.9	17.0	–	9.6
25 to 34 years old	4.5	3.6	1.6	1.6	9.5	5.0	4.2	12.5	7.9	2.7	6.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 291**	**5 699**	**1 674**	**2 568**	**2 398**	**2 080**	**4 245**	**3 789**	**4 845**	**1 953**	**2 346**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	82	173	6	46	23	6	25	21	58	37	47
5 to 7 years	588	523	136	123	75	99	131	110	231	136	146
8 years	617	659	172	216	278	175	278	270	436	163	199
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 402	1 770	341	315	372	356	675	780	473	466	353
4 years	1 850	2 613	807	1 023	1 173	832	2 076	1 782	1 559	853	1 154
College: 1 to 3 years	388	353	122	360	204	304	517	497	894	197	303
4 or more years	364	208	90	485	273	308	543	329	1 194	101	144
Percent high school graduates	49.2	55.7	60.9	72.7	68.8	69.4	73.9	68.8	75.3	58.9	68.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 605**	**2 808**	**1 200**	**1 782**	**1 558**	**1 700**	**3 547**	**2 836**	**3 047**	**1 221**	**1 377**
Place of work reported	3 454	2 698	1 168	1 692	1 547	1 608	3 421	2 592	2 931	1 183	1 350
Worked in place of residence	1 001	230	113	986	443	297	228	159	679	14	86
Worked outside area of residence	2 453	2 468	1 055	706	1 104	1 311	3 193	2 433	2 252	1 169	1 264
Percent of those reporting place of work	71.0	91.5	90.3	41.7	71.4	81.5	93.3	93.9	76.8	98.8	93.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.5	20.6	16.9	14.8	14.5	19.0	15.8	23.5	23.5	17.5	19.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 716**	**2 873**	**1 217**	**1 869**	**1 481**	**1 728**	**3 460**	**2 893**	**2 997**	**1 228**	**1 475**
Private vehicle	3 233	2 711	1 020	1 302	1 285	1 490	3 220	2 357	2 475	1 128	1 433
Drive alone	2 308	1 574	693	963	949	1 158	2 535	1 857	1 842	947	1 155
Carpool	925	537	327	339	336	332	685	500	633	181	278
Public transportation	31	404	40	5	14	71	57	317	180	29	–
Walked only	397	337	123	426	147	128	94	167	274	51	21
Other means	6	7	4	46	18	20	34	24	27	5	6
Worked at home	49	14	29	90	17	19	55	28	41	15	15
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.16**	**1.21**	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.14**	**1.13**	**1.14**	**1.16**	**1.10**	**1.11**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Old Forge borough	Oliver (CDP)	Olyphant borough	Orwigsburg borough	Oxford borough	Palmerton borough	Palmyra borough	Paoli (CDP)	Parkesburg borough	Parkville (CDP)	Penn Argyl borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**9 304**	**3 774**	**5 204**	**2 700**	**3 633**	**5 455**	**7 228**	**5 277**	**2 546**	**5 008**	**3 388**
Native	9 005	3 678	5 040	2 663	3 600	5 154	7 152	4 974	2 494	5 001	3 331
Born in State of residence	8 595	3 373	4 816	2 387	2 689	4 726	6 433	3 516	2 258	4 127	2 954
Born in different State	402	299	198	276	812	404	676	1 446	207	868	365
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	6	26	–	99	4	43	12	29	6	12
Foreign born	299	96	164	37	33	301	76	303	52	7	57
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**8 820**	**3 592**	**4 851**	**2 537**	**3 406**	**5 099**	**6 842**	**4 966**	**2 372**	**4 696**	**3 202**
Same house	7 127	2 634	3 445	1 465	2 076	3 767	4 418	3 017	1 761	2 994	2 009
Different house in United States	1 675	958	1 406	1 072	1 221	1 310	2 378	1 893	543	1 687	1 140
Same county	1 158	755	1 191	792	905	717	1 125	864	297	1 196	991
Different county	517	203	215	280	316	593	1 253	1 029	246	491	149
Same State	335	151	99	168	137	573	838	599	246	255	78
Different State	182	52	116	112	179	20	415	430	–	236	71
Abroad	18	–	–	–	109	22	46	56	68	15	53
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**8 824**	**3 493**	**4 870**	**2 537**	**3 370**	**5 120**	**6 796**	**4 956**	**2 354**	**4 662**	**3 163**
English only	7 590	3 199	4 303	2 372	3 170	4 413	6 573	4 660	2 263	4 548	3 038
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	17	–	–	–
French	5	13	10	–	10	29	5	32	–	–	9
German	11	13	36	56	–	54	23	3	10	–	15
Greek	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	672	24	112	14	9	16	33	114	8	11	79
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	332	36	172	–	–	34	6	19	24	–	–
Spanish	6	4	7	–	143	18	35	18	36	70	7
Other specified language	196	195	230	95	25	545	121	87	–	33	10
Unspecified language	12	9	–	–	7	4	–	6	13	–	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**651**	**294**	**428**	**185**	**324**	**391**	**659**	**398**	**251**	**512**	**267**
Children ever born	193	120	131	109	115	137	107	47	65	171	81
Per 1,000 women	296	408	306	589	355	350	162	118	259	334	303
Women 25 to 34 years	**638**	**321**	**354**	**202**	**299**	**370**	**592**	**689**	**151**	**347**	**271**
Children ever born	834	393	469	359	440	560	859	505	366	623	356
Per 1,000 women	1 307	1 224	1 325	1 777	1 472	1 514	1 451	1 033	2 424	1 795	1 314
Women 35 to 44 years	**499**	**208**	**213**	**167**	**149**	**264**	**391**	**328**	**163**	**312**	**163**
Children ever born	988	588	527	452	416	681	861	667	525	865	405
Per 1,000 women	1 980	2 827	2 474	2 707	2 792	2 580	2 202	2 034	3 221	2 772	2 485
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 727**	**1 058**	**1 433**	**766**	**948**	**1 597**	**2 059**	**1 649**	**703**	**1 396**	**1 009**
With own children under 18 years	1 053	540	613	401	452	669	887	660	364	751	435
With own children under 6 years	426	240	188	199	204	273	337	244	140	294	217
Married-couple families	**2 229**	**788**	**1 123**	**660**	**724**	**1 393**	**1 792**	**1 226**	**595**	**1 182**	**867**
With own children under 18 years	957	411	527	344	323	601	758	537	287	599	361
With own children under 6 years	378	196	170	183	151	261	311	216	113	262	190
Female householder, no husband present	**351**	**237**	**247**	**78**	**175**	**147**	**202**	**168**	**72**	**173**	**134**
With own children under 18 years	75	122	78	50	116	68	92	103	46	130	74
With own children under 6 years	48	44	18	16	45	12	13	23	10	32	27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 924**	**860**	**1 135**	**654**	**811**	**1 141**	**1 558**	**1 350**	**684**	**1 094**	**736**
Nursery school	31	23	29	15	53	38	130	107	36	–	9
Kindergarten	44	41	91	31	65	66	74	68	24	109	54
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 009	430	529	360	348	594	771	590	372	601	395
High school (1 to 4 years)	499	264	294	140	280	335	414	336	185	333	206
College	341	102	192	108	65	108	169	249	67	51	72
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**32**	**16**	**21**	**28**	**4**	**45**	**35**	**52**	**8**	**10.**	**21**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	13.9	20.2	22.5	15.5	35.9	29.4	51.7	60.9	38.5	–	19.8
5 and 6 years old	73.8	84.9	95.0	100.0	86.7	95.7	92.8	100.0	83.1	71.4	88.1
7 to 15 years old	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.5	98.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	97.7	85.4	89.3	94.8	93.6	88.2	95.4	95.7	89.8	84.2	95.1
18 and 19 years old	48.6	38.1	41.5	58.1	44.1	43.2	28.5	48.3	70.3	16.8	39.0
20 and 21 years old	36.6	8.1	25.0	28.6	6.5	8.5	18.9	34.6	14.4	13.0	6.3
22 to 24 years old	8.3	14.0	10.7	6.5	6.5	7.8	7.5	10.0	4.5	–	3.5
25 to 34 years old	10.2	5.6	8.8	4.1	3.8	2.0	3.8	6.1	7.5	2.2	4.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 387**	**2 333**	**3 390**	**1 716**	**2 233**	**3 608**	**4 674**	**3 353**	**1 491**	**2 902**	**2 185**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	324	99	128	–	40	84	35	38	35	52	14
5 to 7 years	609	253	412	72	125	349	233	125	58	346	148
8 years	504	282	360	211	291	384	472	182	161	606	285
High school: 1 to 3 years	983	309	420	247	416	809	802	332	271	468	433
4 years	2 717	1 061	1 500	767	892	1 261	2 167	1 133	652	1 075	811
College: 1 to 3 years	678	157	382	148	223	320	460	569	147	190	228
4 or more years	572	172	188	271	246	401	505	974	167	165	266
Percent high school graduates	62.1	59.6	61.1	69.1	60.9	54.9	67.0	79.8	64.8	49.3	59.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 739**	**1 277**	**2 017**	**1 145**	**1 455**	**2 170**	**3 505**	**2 598**	**1 106**	**2 242**	**1 488**
Place of work reported	3 580	1 219	1 968	1 062	1 347	2 024	3 414	2 386	1 063	2 232	1 436
Worked in area of residence	898	13	505	360	508	1 139	1 081	596	148	12	592
Worked outside area of residence	2 682	1 206	1 463	702	839	885	2 333	1 790	915	2 220	844
Percent of those reporting place of work	74.9	98.9	74.3	66.1	62.3	43.7	68.3	75.0	86.1	99.5	58.8
Mean travel time to work	18.8	20.8	18.2	19.7	20.5	18.8	16.2	20.6	21.0	16.0	17.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 583**	**1 343**	**2 053**	**1 204**	**1 455**	**2 286**	**3 589**	**2 666**	**1 071**	**2 332**	**1 504**
Private vehicle	3 059	1 288	1 705	948	1 281	1 734	3 197	2 144	994	2 212	1 237
Drive alone	2 202	943	1 098	653	794	1 172	2 311	1 705	755	1 665	837
Carpool	857	345	607	295	487	562	886	439	239	547	400
Public transportation	119	27	53	–	4	–	34	254	6	8	–
Walked only	322	23	272	223	152	447	226	139	48	71	231
Other means	19	5	–	14	5	33	63	27	11	17	11
Worked at home	64	–	23	19	13	72	69	102	12	24	25
Persons per private vehicle	**1.20**	**1.19**	**1.26**	**1.23**	**1.31**	**1.24**	**1.19**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.21**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Penbrook borough	Penndel borough	Perkasie borough	Philipsburg borough	Pitcairn borough	Pittston city	Plains (CDP)	Pleasant Hills borough	Plymouth borough	Portage borough	Port Allegany borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 006**	**2 620**	**5 241**	**3 526**	**4 175**	**9 930**	**5 455**	**9 676**	**7 605**	**3 510**	**2 593**
Native	2 940	2 559	5 101	3 502	4 099	9 606	5 278	9 428	7 464	3 369	2 562
Born in State of residence	2 706	2 176	4 574	3 303	3 854	8 952	5 085	8 078	7 145	3 207	2 145
Born in different State	212	383	496	199	235	629	178	1 332	295	162	412
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	–	31	–	10	25	15	18	24	–	5
Foreign born	66	61	140	24	76	324	177	248	141	141	31
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 847**	**2 398**	**4 828**	**3 456**	**3 921**	**9 332**	**5 166**	**9 246**	**7 198**	**3 259**	**2 398**
Same house	1 714	1 422	3 289	2 040	2 468	7 043	4 245	6 559	5 392	2 449	1 485
Different house in United States	1 109	976	1 539	1 406	1 394	2 270	921	2 672	1 793	804	913
Same county	722	779	770	591	1 093	1 547	848	2 064	1 671	654	688
Different county	387	197	769	815	301	723	73	608	122	150	225
Same State	243	87	422	604	151	248	45	358	51	52	163
Different State	144	110	347	211	150	475	28	250	71	98	62
Abroad	24	–	–	10	59	19	–	15	13	6	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 853**	**2 463**	**4 879**	**3 329**	**3 926**	**9 367**	**5 190**	**9 163**	**7 233**	**3 267**	**2 433**
English only	2 745	2 421	4 665	3 255	3 815	8 298	4 461	8 851	6 667	3 016	2 352
Chinese	11	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	–	–	–	6	27	30	16	12	13	13
German	4	9	67	17	4	5	–	30	10	30	5
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Italian	19	17	26	6	76	696	153	46	20	50	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	5	–	7	–	24	–	–	–
Polish	6	–	15	–	–	94	262	39	362	43	–
Spanish	17	–	13	11	6	54	15	44	24	–	31
Other specified language	42	16	80	23	8	171	248	76	131	115	32
Unspecified language	9	–	13	5	11	15	21	32	7	–	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**236**	**372**	**442**	**290**	**407**	**816**	**404**	**787**	**554**	**301**	**237**
Children ever born	70	122	109	93	124	157	55	44	178	179	89
Per 1,000 women	297	328	247	321	305	192	136	56	321	595	376
Women 25 to 34 years	**266**	**181**	**422**	**206**	**311**	**664**	**366**	**766**	**418**	**225**	**169**
Children ever born	153	231	617	316	373	870	421	776	635	385	252
Per 1,000 women	575	1 276	1 462	1 534	1 199	1 310	1 150	1 013	1 519	1 711	1 491
Women 35 to 44 years	**138**	**126**	**305**	**193**	**200**	**515**	**270**	**671**	**320**	**199**	**148**
Children ever born	392	284	772	[*]507	600	1 318	560	1 702	930	491	434
Per 1,000 women	2 841	2 254	2 531	2 627	3 000	2 559	2 074	2 537	2 906	3 088	2 932
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**811**	**680**	**1 459**	**946**	**1 168**	**2 711**	**1 605**	**2 790**	**2 119**	**1 000**	**710**
With own children under 18 years	302	311	669	419	498	1 082	603	1 345	761	468	315
With own children under 6 years	82	156	286	137	254	401	270	436	318	224	106
Married-couple families	**610**	**569**	**1 288**	**788**	**916**	**2 122**	**1 226**	**2 484**	**1 694**	**823**	**625**
With own children under 18 years	240	260	596	347	405	891	524	1 204	640	429	256
With own children under 6 years	70	118	281	106	208	357	258	422	264	215	85
Female householder, no husband present	**155**	**88**	**148**	**129**	**193**	**473**	**295**	**234**	**338**	**128**	**63**
With own children under 18 years	44	71	67	60	89	173	58	111	110	39	53
With own children under 6 years	12	38	5	24	42	44	12	7	47	9	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**568**	**614**	**1 252**	**714**	**901**	**2 180**	**1 050**	**2 676**	**1 492**	**678**	**653**
Nursery school	14	31	83	16	73	44	30	87	17	–	35
Kindergarten	24	54	67	41	70	130	37	82	95	65	35
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	286	242	634	350	396	1 058	556	1 203	757	357	348
High school (1 to 4 years)	147	175	318	241	226	566	300	766	405	236	216
College	97	112	150	66	136	382	127	538	218	20	54
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**9**	**–**	**38**	**30**	**20**	**74**	**13**	**91**	**48**	**–**	**17**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	39.4	26.0	44.8	18.4	50.5	27.4	15.6	27.2	13.4	–	9.2
5 and 6 years old	91.3	94.4	94.8	84.1	94.1	89.3	58.6	88.9	72.8	85.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.2	100.0	97.5	97.7	99.5	99.6	97.2	100.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	94.0	96.4	96.9	100.0	95.9	87.2	89.0	100.0	94.4	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	22.6	42.3	34.8	35.7	41.0	58.0	55.8	61.2	38.6	6.1	34.6
20 and 21 years old	18.7	20.5	13.3	13.3	14.1	25.8	29.7	48.9	19.2	3.8	15.0
22 to 24 years old	3.3	2.7	9.4	4.0	7.3	1.1	8.6	23.5	12.6	4.5	12.9
25 to 34 years old	14.6	7.9	4.5	1.4	6.6	6.8	3.5	10.5	5.9	–	2.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 063**	**1 447**	**3 317**	**2 322**	**2 640**	**6 499**	**3 711**	**6 180**	**5 205**	**2 173**	**1 585**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24	23	25	24	69	299	138	46	208	118	22
5 to 7 years	52	100	213	114	134	549	337	126	476	199	56
8 years	219	124	442	331	256	543	418	210	697	285	94
High school: 1 to 3 years	352	206	554	305	494	1 144	635	499	1 035	294	295
4 years	912	650	1 224	1 019	1 328	2 969	1 665	2 358	2 161	1 047	749
College: 1 to 3 years	292	174	368	230	226	588	297	1 131	363	141	204
4 or more years	212	170	391	299	133	407	221	1 810	265	89	165
Percent high school graduates	68.6	68.7	61.6	66.7	63.9	61.0	58.8	85.7	53.6	58.8	70.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 351**	**1 184**	**2 452**	**1 319**	**1 672**	**3 485**	**2 341**	**4 844**	**2 625**	**1 144**	**1 050**
Place of work reported	1 302	1 109	2 261	1 238	1 539	3 237	2 225	4 478	2 416	982	1 024
Worked in area of residence	107	171	650	613	198	1 242	424	593	545	422	900
Worked outside area of residence	1 195	938	1 611	625	1 341	1 995	1 801	3 885	1 871	560	124
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.8	84.6	71.3	50.5	87.1	61.6	80.9	86.8	77.4	57.0	12.1
Mean travel time to work minutes	16.3	22.8	16.8	18.2	20.5	17.1	16.4	24.8	18.0	21.2	9.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 446**	**1 295**	**2 563**	**1 393**	**1 669**	**3 632**	**2 418**	**4 668**	**2 628**	**1 122**	**1 053**
Private vehicle	1 187	1 146	2 304	1 194	1 373	3 052	2 038	4 014	2 050	870	701
Drive alone	837	924	1 715	811	1 026	1 958	1 507	3 143	1 335	592	510
Carpool	350	222	589	383	347	1 094	531	871	715	278	191
Public transportation	132	55	32		128	108	140	446	253	14	–
Walked only	114	58	160	145	154	432	192	124	305	216	316
Other means	7	11	24	37	14	16	11	10	7	6	11
Worked at home	6	25	43	17	–	24	37	74	13	16	25
Persons per private vehicle	**1.20**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.23**	**1.16**	**1.26**	**1.17**	**1.14**	**1.26**	**1.24**	**1.19**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Port Carbon borough	Port Vue borough	Pottsgrove (CDP)	Prospect Park borough	Punxsutaw-ney borough	Quakertown borough	Rankin borough	Red Lion borough	Reynoldsville borough	Richboro (CDP)	Ridgway borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 576**	**5 320**	**3 199**	**6 593**	**7 479**	**8 867**	**2 892**	**5 824**	**3 016**	**5 141**	**5 604**
Native	2 513	5 170	3 145	6 281	7 383	8 548	2 759	5 726	2 992	4 901	5 518
Born in State of residence	2 292	4 842	2 792	5 438	6 670	7 453	2 395	5 233	2 756	4 400	4 990
Born in different State	221	297	338	838	675	1 052	348	493	236	561	491
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	31	15	5	38	43	16	–	–	30	37
Foreign born	63	150	54	312	96	319	133	98	24	150	86
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 466**	**4 992**	**2 977**	**6 089**	**7 021**	**8 231**	**2 703**	**5 520**	**2 855**	**4 701**	**5 256**
Same house	1 796	3 996	1 957	3 713	4 327	3 829	1 843	3 389	1 786	2 527	3 577
Different house in United States	670	996	1 020	2 334	2 628	4 342	860	2 131	1 047	2 174	1 618
Same county	601	871	785	1 694	1 733	2 539	796	1 737	663	550	1 147
Different county	69	125	235	650	895	1 803	64	394	384	1 624	471
Same State	–	78	107	443	697	1 359	–	155	169	1 392	375
Different State	69	47	128	207	198	444	64	239	215	232	96
Abroad	–	–	–	42	66	60	–	–	22	–	61
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 433**	**5 034**	**3 019**	**6 142**	**6 950**	**8 150**	**2 719**	**5 453**	**2 817**	**4 714**	**5 221**
English only	2 294	4 643	2 965	5 853	6 704	7 605	2 371	5 304	2 759	4 564	5 046
Chinese	–	–	12	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–
French	15	7	–	23	41	18	12	16	16	10	5
German	–	5	24	54	12	180	7	18	7	29	–
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
Italian	8	33	11	30	103	29	98	12	–	33	76
Philippine languages	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	26	75	7	57	12	31	37	–	19	–	36
Spanish	19	16	–	12	23	52	6	40	–	29	6
Other specified language	42	250	–	79	38	202	154	63	8	44	43
Unspecified language	29	5	–	18	17	22	34	–	–	5	9
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**221**	**486**	**229**	**635**	**684**	**794**	**247**	**536**	**218**	**356**	**481**
Children ever born	77	81	29	184	196	282	141	136	50	–	198
Per 1,000 women	348	167	127	290	287	355	571	254	229	–	412
Women 25 to 34 years	**169**	**344**	**242**	**576**	**517**	**768**	**197**	**480**	**231**	**437**	**373**
Children ever born	233	517	360	601	822	1 199	380	636	411	715	589
Per 1,000 women	379	1 503	1 488	1 043	1 590	1 561	1 929	1 325	1 779	1 636	1 579
Women 35 to 44 years	**116**	**261**	**226**	**345**	**340**	**410**	**129**	**314**	**154**	**491**	**277**
Children ever born	367	735	504	792	848	988	326	849	416	1 217	840
Per 1,000 women	3 164	2 816	2 230	2 296	2 494	2 410	2 527	2 704	2 701	2 479	3 032
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**724**	**1 537**	**932**	**1 770**	**1 961**	**2 469**	**799**	**1 631**	**816**	**1 309**	**1 475**
With own children under 18 years	291	597	484	853	907	1 229	361	749	375	967	713
With own children under 6 years	97	176	165	397	352	622	177	270	167	432	316
Married-couple families	**593**	**1 368**	**789**	**1 490**	**1 536**	**2 129**	**663**	**1 425**	**671**	**1 260**	**1 280**
With own children under 18 years	263	544	438	739	715	1 036	167	645	321	930	635
With own children under 6 years	93	176	145	362	283	554	80	257	152	426	283
Female householder, no husband present	**86**	**97**	**90**	**236**	**333**	**308**	**266**	**154**	**116**	**47**	**151**
With own children under 18 years	21	40	29	101	180	185	172	94	47	37	62
With own children under 6 years	4	–	7	35	69	60	85	13	12	6	27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**560**	**1 277**	**908**	**1 406**	**1 745**	**1 911**	**572**	**1 300**	**693**	**1 980**	**1 313**
Nursery school	–	24	41	93	95	131	33	33	20	156	45
Kindergarten	29	51	43	62	72	116	38	90	51	166	87
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	320	571	476	657	817	1 005	325	647	403	985	691
High school (1 to 4 years)	155	433	258	413	531	440	117	328	178	472	383
College	56	198	90	181	230	219	59	202	41	201	107
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**19**	**17**	**5**	**24**	**14**	**63**	**–**	**42**	**4**	**51**	**32**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	–	12.7	39.5	46.6	36.2	41.0	34.6	38.4	17.9	76.8	12.9
5 and 6 years old	75.5	83.9	100.0	84.8	89.4	88.7	90.9	100.0	74.7	97.7	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	97.4	100.0	91.8	99.3	99.2	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	71.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	83.3	76.8	95.8	90.0	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	30.3	58.6	37.6	27.3	66.8	37.9	35.2	36.3	57.1	51.8	33.7
20 and 21 years old	18.7	23.4	13.3	12.4	20.5	16.9	–	15.1	19.5	25.0	10.0
22 to 24 years old	7.4	14.6	–	9.2	3.9	4.1	14.6	4.9	–	–	3.3
25 to 34 years old	1.5	9.9	12.0	5.7	4.0	3.7	5.2	7.9	1.4	9.2	5.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 620**	**3 415**	**1 977**	**4 037**	**4 615**	**5 498**	**1 835**	**3 602**	**1 893**	**2 761**	**3 462**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33	52	7	24	108	36	86	35	19	18	30
5 to 7 years	91	175	120	193	284	307	218	320	148	23	218
8 years	189	433	129	256	612	620	188	639	266	43	260
High school: 1 to 3 years	332	645	259	649	657	930	369	500	273	264	432
4 years	814	1 712	903	2 050	1 925	2 363	832	1 381	860	974	1 711
College: 1 to 3 years	81	231	286	444	458	540	82	381	147	587	415
4 or more years	80	167	293	421	571	702	60	346	180	852	396
Percent high school graduates	60.2	61.8	75.0	72.2	64.0	65.6	53.1	58.5	62.7	87.4	72.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 062**	**1 897**	**–**	**3 231**	**2 566**	**4 025**	**908**	**2 626**	**1 111**	**2 041**	**2 275**
Place of work reported	990	1 812	–	3 062	2 476	3 744	682	2 531	1 010	1 927	2 100
Worked in area of residence	271	171	–	285	1 790	1 986	91	1 063	395	150	1 511
Worked outside area of residence	719	1 641	–	2 777	686	1 758	591	1 468	615	1 777	589
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.6	90.6	–	90.7	27.7	47.0	86.7	58.0	60.9	92.2	28.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	20.9	22.2	14.8	24.4	17.5	17.6	29.0	17.4	20.0	30.9	13.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 041**	**1 943**	**1 561**	**3 143**	**2 601**	**3 970**	**923**	**2 641**	**1 025**	**2 106**	**2 283**
Private vehicle	851	1 611	1 515	2 524	2 167	3 365	556	2 286	856	1 881	1 830
Drive alone	583	1 232	1 305	1 953	1 586	2 611	321	1 656	549	1 601	1 248
Carpool	268	379	210	571	581	754	235	630	307	280	582
Public transportation	41	230	–	371	–	38	238	5	15	130	–
Walked only	123	90	29	196	360	457	121	283	115	37	391
Other means	–	7	5	26	16	56	–	17	–	15	21
Worked at home	26	5	12	26	58	54	8	50	39	43	41
Persons per private vehicle	**1.23**	**1.15**	**1.08**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.14**	**1.30**	**1.18**	**1.28**	**1.09**	**1.24**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ridley Park borough	Roaring Spring borough	Rochester borough	Rockledge borough	Royersford borough	St. Clair borough	St. Marys borough	Saratoga (CDP)	Sayre borough	Schuylkill Haven borough	Scottdale borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**7 889**	**2 962**	**4 759**	**2 538**	**4 243**	**4 037**	**6 417**	**3 723**	**6 951**	**5 984**	**5 799**
Native	7 608	2 942	4 656	2 288	4 051	3 930	6 348	3 680	6 776	5 960	5 733
Born in State of residence	6 708	2 780	4 040	2 104	3 623	3 746	6 047	2 924	4 942	5 495	5 188
Born in different State	861	162	603	175	391	171	301	704	1 823	427	533
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	39	–	13	9	37	13	–	52	11	18	12
Foreign born	281	20	103	250	192	107	69	43	175	44	66
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 514**	**2 803**	**4 495**	**2 360**	**3 982**	**3 888**	**6 019**	**3 406**	**6 525**	**5 754**	**5 400**
Same house	5 031	1 835	2 702	1 630	2 269	3 036	4 533	1 515	3 898	4 028	3 741
Different house in United States	2 472	968	1 793	730	1 682	852	1 486	1 891	2 627	1 726	1 659
Same county	1 735	867	1 549	291	1 004	767	1 104	1 174	1 965	1 534	742
Different county	737	101	244	439	678	85	382	717	662	402	917
Same State	490	36	131	350	617	59	256	443	308	149	622
Different State	247	65	113	89	61	26	126	274	354	253	295
Abroad	11	–	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**7 456**	**2 763**	**4 440**	**2 370**	**3 973**	**3 853**	**6 034**	**3 353**	**6 531**	**5 657**	**5 450**
English only	7 090	2 711	4 237	2 154	3 799	3 516	5 824	3 234	6 147	5 440	5 275
Chinese	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	40	16	22	5	6	19	30	22	51	7	–
German	56	–	14	144	40	–	87	9	22	42	37
Greek	–	–	29	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	107	–	64	30	51	6	28	19	223	18	30
Philippine languages	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–
Polish	12	–	–	8	–	50	5	6	20	12	52
Spanish	23	21	6	7	19	13	18	39	30	38	5
Other specified language	95	10	45	19	58	231	24	24	31	96	51
Unspecified language	18	5	16	3	–	18	18	–	–	4	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**733**	**245**	**481**	**201**	**400**	**296**	**574**	**287**	**761**	**461**	**411**
Children ever born	171	51	154	57	112	71	222	157	254	202	71
Per 1,000 women	233	208	320	284	280	240	387	547	334	438	173
Women 25 to 34 years	**629**	**210**	**345**	**206**	**326**	**232**	**419**	**365**	**510**	**386**	**448**
Children ever born	638	394	526	257	494	286	538	567	695	613	814
Per 1,000 women	1 014	1 876	1 525	1 248	1 515	1 233	1 284	1 553	1 363	1 588	1 817
Women 35 to 44 years	**391**	**164**	**246**	**131**	**214**	**167**	**313**	**221**	**336**	**336**	**288**
Children ever born	946	346	660	279	530	358	878	588	998	919	683
Per 1,000 women	2 419	2 110	2 683	2 130	2 477	2 144	2 805	2 661	2 970	2 735	2 372
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 117**	**817**	**1 230**	**676**	**1 152**	**1 112**	**1 686**	**1 077**	**1 837**	**1 672**	**1 580**
With own children under 18 years	963	387	545	278	519	402	738	654	870	718	743
With own children under 6 years	362	147	182	155	202	191	318	354	392	267	374
Married-couple families	**1 842**	**735**	**1 017**	**588**	**965**	**857**	**1 339**	**910**	**1 450**	**1 391**	**1 362**
With own children under 18 years	847	346	422	255	440	347	601	547	681	655	673
With own children under 6 years	342	147	154	151	190	172	261	304	302	263	367
Female householder, no husband present	**215**	**70**	**184**	**67**	**177**	**186**	**251**	**147**	**293**	**200**	**177**
With own children under 18 years	93	41	123	22	75	50	113	101	134	47	65
With own children under 6 years	20	–	28	3	12	19	44	44	53	–	7
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 876**	**680**	**992**	**525**	**878**	**778**	**1 457**	**1 079**	**1 709**	**1 256**	**1 404**
Nursery school	89	43	11	32	36	12	33	54	81	12	47
Kindergarten	56	41	49	36	21	35	92	59	97	84	79
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	835	315	510	230	501	388	761	579	748	708	739
High school (1 to 4 years)	515	234	267	110	213	214	450	262	464	295	357
College	381	47	155	117	107	129	121	125	319	157	182
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**42**	**–**	**25**	**25**	**31**	**39**	**23**	**29**	**24**	**44**	**52**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	53.8	40.7	8.4	51.7	31.1	14.8	14.8	25.2	39.8	10.5	26.3
5 and 6 years old	96.6	79.0	72.4	92.8	65.2	58.7	84.0	93.2	80.3	81.5	72.1
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.6	93.5	86.4	97.0	87.6	89.9	100.0	93.5	86.6	90.4	88.1
18 and 19 years old	56.0	64.5	51.3	42.0	47.5	39.0	43.7	29.2	55.8	44.9	42.8
20 and 21 years old	16.6	3.6	22.6	9.2	12.7	34.4	10.3	19.6	37.1	17.0	25.7
22 to 24 years old	13.8	–	12.3	20.9	–	8.4	5.2	20.7	1.6	7.1	7.1
25 to 34 years old	9.6	–	2.6	7.8	3.9	1.5	3.1	4.7	5.9	1.9	5.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 021**	**1 807**	**2 952**	**1 690**	**2 653**	**2 737**	**3 945**	**2 036**	**4 217**	**3 906**	**3 695**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	60	49	65	23	57	131	36	29	63	38	71
5 to 7 years	269	45	232	98	194	260	207	175	264	253	216
8 years	285	176	236	163	355	305	356	131	461	459	350
High school: 1 to 3 years	708	272	530	352	455	534	713	383	862	911	418
4 years	2 250	982	1 382	631	1 186	1 183	1 845	851	1 707	1 699	1 887
College: 1 to 3 years	736	103	326	207	233	149	359	237	462	305	375
4 or more years	713	180	181	216	173	175	429	230	398	241	378
Percent high school graduates	73.7	70.0	64.0	62.4	60.0	55.1	66.7	64.7	60.9	57.5	71.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 751**	**1 275**	**1 678**	**1 157**	**2 151**	**1 619**	**2 888**	**–**	**2 569**	**2 390**	**2 085**
Place of work reported	3 548	1 187	1 600	1 088	1 929	1 501	2 548	–	2 420	2 186	1 932
Worked in area of residence	304	615	412	103	461	534	2 272	–	1 120	1 076	950
Worked outside area of residence	3 244	572	1 188	985	1 468	967	276	–	1 300	1 110	982
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.4	48.2	74.3	90.5	76.1	64.4	10.8	–	53.7	50.8	50.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.9	16.8	15.9	28.2	18.4	21.3	10.4	20.9	13.6	17.0	17.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 592**	**1 149**	**1 788**	**1 187**	**2 057**	**1 616**	**2 831**	**1 468**	**2 636**	**2 392**	**2 175**
Private vehicle	2 936	890	1 571	913	1 821	1 271	2 094	1 367	2 079	1 914	1 837
Drive alone	2 233	665	1 276	762	1 316	808	1 415	1 065	1 461	1 367	1 323
Carpool	703	225	295	151	505	463	679	302	618	547	514
Public transportation	425	7	17	139	39	32	11	25	19	25	19
Walked only	179	241	158	84	143	252	651	48	489	393	287
Other means	21	–	7	15	21	–	6	6	37	31	–
Worked at home	31	11	35	36	33	61	69	22	12	29	32
Persons per private vehicle	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.12**	**1.10**	**1.18**	**1.28**	**1.22**	**1.14**	**1.21**	**1.20**	**1.20**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Selinsgrove borough	Sellersville borough	Sewickley borough	Sharon Hill borough	Sharpsburg borough	Sharpsville borough	Shenandoah borough	Shillington borough	Shiloh (CDP)	Shippensburg borough	Shrewsbury borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 227**	**3 143**	**4 755**	**6 221**	**4 351**	**5 375**	**7 589**	**5 601**	**5 315**	**5 261**	**2 695**
Native	5 165	3 095	4 541	5 937	4 017	5 191	7 308	5 492	5 213	5 238	2 665
Born in State of residence	3 999	2 748	3 209	5 320	3 827	4 501	6 990	4 923	4 500	4 528	1 396
Born in different State	1 132	337	1 110	598	182	682	307	545	689	708	1 269
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	34	10	22	19	8	1	8	24	24	7	–
Foreign born	62	48	414	284	334	184	281	109	102	23	30
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 987**	**2 832**	**4 523**	**5 947**	**4 234**	**5 027**	**7 300**	**5 377**	**5 050**	**5 045**	**2 465**
Same house	2 479	1 531	2 911	4 424	3 137	3 466	5 601	3 664	3 452	2 528	1 561
Different house in United States	2 482	1 241	1 602	1 523	1 097	1 561	1 685	1 713	1 598	2 513	848
Same county	712	645	1 009	875	997	1 184	1 308	1 482	1 107	1 159	393
Different county	1 770	596	593	648	100	377	377	231	511	1 354	455
Same State	971	432	309	395	65	124	138	124	162	1 006	50
Different State	799	164	284	253	35	253	239	107	349	348	405
Abroad	26	60	10	–	–	–	14	–	–	4	56
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 066**	**2 878**	**4 558**	**5 811**	**4 190**	**5 044**	**7 253**	**5 358**	**5 049**	**5 018**	**2 519**
English only	4 796	2 770	4 105	5 536	3 624	4 718	6 149	5 087	4 882	4 936	2 471
Chinese	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	32	12	21	12	–	–	–	17	10	32	–
German	60	14	49	50	–	12	11	167	45	5	30
Greek	–	–	5	6	7	5	24	5	–	–	–
Italian	11	14	292	133	447	139	173	6	52	8	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Polish	6	15	20	19	112	6	538	13	17	2	–
Spanish	26	10	28	39	–	34	5	13	15	21	6
Other specified language	131	37	38	6	–	124	316	39	22	14	12
Unspecified language	4	6	–	–	–	6	37	6	6	–	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**891**	**313**	**394**	**650**	**451**	**448**	**435**	**423**	**435**	**705**	**185**
Children ever born	67	68	53	121	97	162	140	42	47	113	34
Per 1,000 women	75	217	135	186	215	362	322	99	108	160	184
Women 25 to 34 years	**249**	**288**	**328**	**470**	**332**	**344**	**399**	**347**	**444**	**331**	**224**
Children ever born	305	383	350	665	317	462	594	372	611	408	331
Per 1,000 women	1 225	1 330	1 067	1 415	955	1 343	1 489	1 072	1 376	1 233	1 478
Women 35 to 44 years	**225**	**183**	**246**	**281**	**206**	**273**	**284**	**284**	**372**	**245**	**208**
Children ever born	601	476	632	851	475	821	551	631	901	569	551
Per 1,000 women	2 671	2 601	2 569	3 028	2 306	3 007	1 940	2 222	2 422	2 322	2 649
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 060**	**839**	**1 288**	**1 650**	**1 198**	**1 555**	**2 190**	**1 665**	**1 527**	**1 306**	**731**
With own children under 18 years	465	435	463	770	447	706	664	597	755	521	427
With own children under 6 years	160	173	143	313	166	272	257	156	191	163	178
Married-couple families	**888**	**758**	**994**	**1 373**	**897**	**1 321**	**1 595**	**1 452**	**1 414**	**1 095**	**668**
With own children under 18 years	373	378	362	654	340	564	518	528	722	444	396
With own children under 6 years	125	173	131	271	135	225	188	150	176	142	178
Female householder, no husband present	**148**	**51**	**235**	**232**	**233**	**196**	**469**	**167**	**68**	**189**	**56**
With own children under 18 years	82	40	96	106	90	126	125	59	12	72	31
With own children under 6 years	29	–	12	42	26	41	63	–	–	21	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 238**	**761**	**1 061**	**1 519**	**815**	**1 191**	**1 132**	**1 081**	**1 397**	**1 716**	**709**
Nursery school	24	62	55	22	32	59	50	30	87	44	34
Kindergarten	60	31	11	55	35	44	54	28	35	45	47
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	432	347	459	672	417	603	599	525	702	473	411
High school (1 to 4 years)	283	224	256	543	244	383	318	371	416	287	149
College	1 439	97	280	227	87	102	111	127	157	867	68
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**39**	**16**	**42**	**46**	**–**	**32**	**42**	**19**	**51**	**32**	**12**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	45.3	44.9	59.0	–	33.3	30.7	43.3	21.2	59.7	39.3	55.0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	91.1	100.0	94.7	88.9	81.8	100.0	100.0	88.2	85.1	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.4	94.4	96.8	97.3	96.0	100.0	99.1	98.7	98.8	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	96.2	87.7	89.6	100.0	97.2	93.3	83.0	100.0	98.8	94.4	85.6
18 and 19 years old	94.1	39.1	40.0	49.3	44.0	45.6	29.4	38.2	36.6	73.9	35.4
20 and 21 years old	84.8	12.5	39.4	26.2	10.1	19.9	12.1	22.5	27.2	88.7	16.5
22 to 24 years old	47.6	14.8	28.1	9.5	8.8	4.2	4.9	6.3	2.3	41.1	9.9
25 to 34 years old	7.4	2.1	12.6	4.9	1.0	1.0	2.4	4.6	3.8	10.8	3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 615**	**1 793**	**3 282**	**3 624**	**2 864**	**3 434**	**5 610**	**3 924**	**3 357**	**3 060**	**1 649**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	55	5	87	62	152	66	405	28	26	12	12
5 to 7 years	153	118	188	131	272	96	763	217	125	185	145
8 years	270	172	228	204	478	273	681	381	256	377	245
High school: 1 to 3 years	387	336	420	772	508	603	1 022	609	487	491	261
4 years	950	702	1 105	1 782	1 101	1 555	2 111	1 629	1 721	906	441
College: 1 to 3 years	347	244	488	385	219	359	325	516	342	363	304
4 or more years	453	216	766	288	134	482	303	544	400	726	241
Percent high school graduates	66.9	64.8	71.9	67.7	50.8	69.8	48.8	68.5	73.4	65.2	59.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 193**	**1 627**	**1 969**	**2 714**	**1 767**	**2 155**	**2 617**	**2 646**	**2 929**	**2 367**	**1 148**
Place of work reported	2 000	1 481	1 851	2 525	1 646	2 063	2 489	2 535	2 710	2 123	1 024
Worked in area of residence	1 366	453	608	324	333	489	1 399	427	212	976	65
Worked outside area of residence	634	1 028	1 243	2 201	1 313	1 574	1 090	2 108	2 498	1 147	979
Percent of those reporting place of work	31.7	69.4	67.2	87.2	79.8	76.3	43.8	83.2	92.2	54.0	95.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	14.3	18.1	21.5	26.7	20.4	15.0	18.6	16.4	16.8	16.8	26.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 320**	**1 607**	**2 049**	**2 584**	**1 881**	**2 086**	**2 575**	**2 664**	**2 852**	**2 395**	**1 148**
Private vehicle	1 639	1 454	1 339	1 882	1 223	1 924	1 659	2 277	2 751	1 906	1 049
Drive alone	1 285	1 139	1 048	1 435	860	1 662	1 154	1 858	2 243	1 350	631
Carpool	354	315	291	447	363	262	505	419	508	556	418
Public transportation	–	14	312	453	363	–	17	178	10	8	–
Walked only	638	98	356	187	237	115	777	146	34	444	79
Other means	18	17	19	19	15	20	28	20	41	23	–
Worked at home	25	24	23	43	43	27	94	43	16	14	20
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.13**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.20**	**1.08**	**1.22**	**1.11**	**1.11**	**1.20**	**1.32**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Sinking Spring borough	Slatington borough	Slippery Rock borough	Somerset borough	Souderton borough	South Greensburg borough	Southmont borough	South Uniontown (CDP)	Southwest Greensburg borough	South Williamsport borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 617**	**4 277**	**3 047**	**6 474**	**6 674**	**2 605**	**2 683**	**3 713**	**2 898**	**6 581**
Native	2 582	4 252	2 953	6 357	6 291	2 538	2 647	3 671	2 866	6 478
Born in State of residence	2 315	3 991	2 191	5 699	5 654	2 377	2 399	3 309	2 704	6 040
Born in different State	267	243	756	653	545	161	241	362	155	430
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	18	6	5	92	–	7	–	7	8
Foreign born	35	25	94	117	383	67	36	42	32	103
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 548**	**4 058**	**2 912**	**6 099**	**6 166**	**2 532**	**2 518**	**3 447**	**2 759**	**6 209**
Same house	1 626	2 556	1 406	3 448	3 688	1 859	1 891	2 149	1 888	4 479
Different house in United States	922	1 502	1 471	2 629	2 269	673	627	1 298	859	1 717
Same county	632	910	284	1 699	1 490	486	406	1 099	763	1 497
Different county	290	592	1 187	930	779	187	221	199	96	220
Same State	101	366	800	585	521	149	96	73	58	165
Different State	189	226	387	345	258	38	125	126	38	55
Abroad	–	–	35	22	209	–	–	–	12	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 533**	**4 000**	**2 951**	**6 099**	**6 175**	**2 470**	**2 529**	**3 484**	**2 740**	**6 157**
English only	2 441	3 823	2 778	5 902	5 638	2 324	2 360	3 306	2 646	5 946
Chinese	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
French	4	–	12	6	17	–	10	–	–	34
German	24	32	45	50	42	–	9	6	6	19
Greek	–	10	–	–	–	13	17	8	–	21
Italian	13	19	–	50	6	80	28	41	23	87
Philippine languages	5	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	15	–	5	25	50	–	–
Spanish	–	8	66	26	112	–	29	10	19	37
Other specified language	46	75	37	27	328	43	51	63	39	7
Unspecified language	–	33	13	–	20	5	–	–	7	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**188**	**385**	**1 001**	**552**	**606**	**225**	**192**	**332**	**247**	**528**
Children ever born	46	140	12	197	108	44	33	77	62	118
Per 1,000 women	245	364	12	357	178	196	172	232	251	223
Women 25 to 34 years	**173**	**305**	**144**	**552**	**585**	**206**	**209**	**268**	**262**	**529**
Children ever born	182	508	133	674	853	240	286	425	286	776
Per 1,000 women	1 052	1 666	924	1 221	1 458	1 165	1 368	1 586	1 092	1 467
Women 35 to 44 years	**145**	**228**	**105**	**323**	**361**	**133**	**168**	**174**	**133**	**323**
Children ever born	366	697	301	698	910	332	471	458	273	840
Per 1,000 women	2 524	3 057	2 867	2 161	2 521	2 496	2 804	2 632	2 053	2 601
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**757**	**1 150**	**479**	**1 709**	**1 795**	**757**	**805**	**1 051**	**827**	**1 930**
With own children under 18 years	282	561	242	800	887	336	384	500	356	871
With own children under 6 years	114	184	76	407	350	141	150	186	107	334
Married-couple families	**686**	**951**	**439**	**1 371**	**1 499**	**627**	**695**	**892**	**649**	**1 649**
With own children under 18 years	247	450	220	651	763	295	324	389	293	744
With own children under 6 years	109	152	71	346	322	131	144	171	102	312
Female householder, no husband present	**29**	**157**	**40**	**281**	**232**	**124**	**89**	**150**	**154**	**242**
With own children under 18 years	23	98	22	139	101	41	54	111	59	121
With own children under 6 years	5	32	5	61	17	10	6	15	5	22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**492**	**898**	**1 823**	**1 292**	**1 376**	**562**	**711**	**900**	**570**	**1 458**
Nursery school	24	13	19	54	47	10	28	49	21	25
Kindergarten	14	33	16	84	24	26	18	17	18	99
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	258	573	193	632	762	271	351	494	292	743
High school (1 to 4 years)	159	222	202	372	411	207	207	259	166	465
College	37	57	1 393	150	130	48	107	91	73	126
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	–	**32**	**21**	**22**	**25**	–	**39**	–	**12**	**23**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	40.0	19.4	21.6	10.6	22.3	–	34.6	50.6	21.9	12.1
5 and 6 years old	100.0	94.3	100.0	86.4	90.4	92.2	85.1	80.2	69.8	86.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	97.8	100.0	98.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.0	100.0	98.9
16 and 17 years old	100.0	79.0	100.0	93.2	96.4	94.1	100.0	92.1	100.0	96.0
18 and 19 years old	44.2	37.5	89.9	35.5	35.2	57.1	83.0	46.9	37.2	48.4
20 and 21 years old	15.5	–	93.2	16.1	8.7	13.7	54.5	8.7	–	32.9
22 to 24 years old	–	–	78.5	6.0	5.4	–	5.3	10.4	10.1	1.1
25 to 34 years old	2.8	1.3	21.7	4.8	3.5	6.4	8.1	5.4	4.0	2.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 836**	**2 599**	**1 049**	**4 192**	**4 122**	**1 696**	**1 760**	**2 284**	**1 921**	**4 180**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	–	12	–	81	74	15	10	63	18	33
5 to 7 years	129	117	26	302	282	144	40	163	79	182
8 years	153	429	43	436	642	289	75	257	199	290
High school: 1 to 3 years	316	477	105	412	652	264	221	335	196	788
4 years	862	1 238	298	1 821	1 623	664	735	1 044	944	1 971
College: 1 to 3 years	177	196	223	458	397	165	313	258	250	466
4 or more years	199	130	354	682	452	155	366	164	235	450
Percent high school graduates	67.4	60.2	83.4	70.6	60.0	58.0	80.3	64.2	74.4	69.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 369**	**1 802**	**1 180**	**2 792**	**3 632**	**1 066**	**982**	**1 301**	**1 407**	**2 959**
Place of work reported	1 275	1 586	1 049	2 621	3 463	1 018	963	1 237	1 345	2 714
Worked in area of residence	314	294	711	117	652	84	42	27	6	509
Worked outside area of residence	961	1 292	338	2 504	2 811	934	921	1 210	1 339	2 205
Percent of those reporting place of work	75.4	81.5	32.2	95.5	81.2	91.7	95.6	97.8	99.6	81.2
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.8	22.0	12.2	13.0	15.6	18.0	15.5	19.7	17.9	14.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 345**	**1 882**	**1 158**	**2 792**	**3 454**	**1 099**	**1 059**	**1 206**	**1 380**	**2 912**
Private vehicle	1 060	1 626	712	2 278	3 056	992	993	1 082	1 155	2 639
Drive alone	852	1 007	493	1 683	2 325	731	755	901	886	2 013
Carpool	208	619	219	595	731	261	238	181	269	626
Public transportation	82	11	–	12	51	–	4	73	–	67
Walked only	173	210	401	402	272	102	46	37	211	174
Other means	–	21	8	21	55	–	3	–	14	15
Worked at home	30	14	37	79	20	5	13	14	–	17
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.30**	**1.21**	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.11**	**1.16**	**1.15**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Places	Spring City borough	Springdale borough	Steelton borough	Stowe (CDP)	Stroudsburg borough	Sugarcreek borough	Summit Hill borough	Swarthmore borough	Swoyersville borough	Tamaqua borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 389**	**4 418**	**6 484**	**3 928**	**5 148**	**5 954**	**3 418**	**5 950**	**5 795**	**8 843**
Native	3 290	4 238	6 076	3 764	4 855	5 894	3 356	5 643	5 643	8 738
Born in State of residence	2 992	3 984	5 302	3 315	3 616	5 383	3 165	2 831	5 380	8 278
Born in different State	291	237	739	423	1 216	502	177	2 704	263	445
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	17	35	26	23	9	14	81	1	15
Foreign born	99	180	408	164	293	60	62	334	152	105
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 087**	**4 168**	**6 262**	**3 547**	**4 838**	**5 503**	**3 192**	**5 738**	**5 559**	**8 441**
Same house	1 656	2 922	4 148	2 085	2 564	3 845	2 547	2 809	4 650	6 568
Different house in United States	1 411	1 246	2 040	1 462	2 215	1 644	645	2 819	864	1 847
Same county	831	1 025	1 735	904	1 446	1 427	482	930	645	1 177
Different county	580	221	305	558	769	217	163	1 889	219	670
Same State	554	150	168	321	446	106	92	442	–	483
Different State	26	71	137	237	323	111	71	1 447	219	187
Abroad	20	–	74	–	59	14	–	110	45	26
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 129**	**4 180**	**6 130**	**3 627**	**4 870**	**5 561**	**3 220**	**5 730**	**5 546**	**8 372**
English only	3 059	3 874	5 462	3 362	4 474	5 505	2 919	5 382	4 678	8 021
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	15	–
French	–	14	22	–	21	–	–	68	26	7
German	16	66	64	56	94	18	5	55	–	49
Greek	–	–	–	–	143	–	–	–	–	10
Italian	10	38	111	108	14	–	72	–	118	63
Philippine languages	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	7	26	–	22	16	25	142	–	226	–
Spanish	14	–	129	–	27	–	–	44	16	6
Other specified language	23	156	329	67	67	5	82	150	427	209
Unspecified language	–	6	13	6	14	8	–	7	40	7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**327**	**418**	**556**	**378**	**480**	**464**	**242**	**750**	**442**	**652**
Children ever born	114	94	137	125	101	200	100	5	56	244
Per 1,000 women	349	225	246	331	210	431	413	7	127	374
Women 25 to 34 years	**286**	**311**	**499**	**320**	**423**	**452**	**205**	**324**	**341**	**552**
Children ever born	355	289	733	467	413	588	305	287	511	926
Per 1,000 women	1 241	929	1 469	1 459	976	1 301	1 488	886	1 499	1 678
Women 35 to 44 years	**174**	**220**	**263**	**199**	**233**	**362**	**153**	**348**	**295**	**421**
Children ever born	501	514	827	477	534	819	306	673	765	1 099
Per 1,000 women	2 879	2 336	3 144	2 397	2 292	2 262	2 000	1 934	2 593	2 610
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**888**	**1 265**	**1 773**	**1 069**	**1 346**	**1 694**	**971**	**1 354**	**1 648**	**2 464**
With own children under 18 years	461	488	720	563	538	853	395	584	607	988
With own children under 6 years	213	192	239	252	209	331	173	168	207	366
Married-couple families	**809**	**1 022**	**1 289**	**921**	**1 059**	**1 461**	**801**	**1 176**	**1 321**	**1 966**
With own children under 18 years	395	428	521	497	407	741	341	482	577	825
With own children under 6 years	203	179	181	221	186	292	167	148	196	315
Female householder, no husband present	**79**	**203**	**386**	**109**	**234**	**173**	**134**	**145**	**230**	**409**
With own children under 18 years	66	60	180	55	114	100	37	81	19	157
With own children under 6 years	10	13	58	26	15	39	6	–	5	45
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**720**	**881**	**1 432**	**905**	**1 081**	**1 327**	**693**	**2 492**	**1 296**	**1 978**
Nursery school	26	26	20	34	18	36	27	97	11	67
Kindergarten	25	34	56	50	30	82	64	54	59	122
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	367	390	791	464	461	714	263	560	658	1 017
High school (1 to 4 years)	240	291	404	274	274	422	266	332	397	563
College	62	140	161	83	298	73	73	1 449	171	209
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**6**	**13**	**13**	**15**	**44**	**28**	**15**	**118**	**39**	**79**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	29.6	22.9	18.9	17.6	8.1	7.9	29.7	73.8	16.3	19.3
5 and 6 years old	80.2	100.0	75.0	86.0	85.5	83.7	100.0	82.0	82.7	88.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	91.1	98.3	100.0	99.2
16 and 17 years old	87.7	100.0	87.0	93.1	97.5	90.0	96.1	90.5	100.0	95.2
18 and 19 years old	43.8	58.5	38.0	37.4	17.1	28.9	67.7	98.2	51.7	49.5
20 and 21 years old	13.5	26.7	11.5	9.8	27.4	5.3	13.9	97.4	22.1	16.3
22 to 24 years old	2.3	14.8	16.0	11.7	22.5	–	4.7	54.1	5.0	4.8
25 to 34 years old	5.0	3.2	5.1	1.1	14.3	3.9	3.7	14.2	3.6	2.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 061**	**2 899**	**4 134**	**2 291**	**3 432**	**3 705**	**2 319**	**3 353**	**3 867**	**5 802**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	25	142	65	61	35	106	–	225	132
5 to 7 years	143	173	422	220	258	139	159	26	436	451
8 years	189	273	269	218	294	399	271	66	488	608
High school: 1 to 3 years	430	394	821	519	567	699	324	76	685	1 310
4 years	945	1 484	1 970	965	1 224	1 795	1 110	568	1 422	2 473
College: 1 to 3 years	209	362	315	158	519	361	172	607	326	481
4 or more years	119	188	195	146	509	277	177	2 010	285	347
Percent high school graduates	61.8	70.2	60.0	55.4	65.6	65.7	62.9	95.0	52.6	56.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 554**	**1 933**	**2 963**	**1 763**	**2 384**	**2 289**	**1 338**	**2 602**	**2 352**	**3 044**
Place of work reported	1 446	1 845	2 719	1 572	2 263	2 116	1 252	2 370	2 244	2 765
Worked in area of residence	254	545	703	287	1 243	241	308	868	375	1 462
Worked outside area of residence	1 192	1 300	2 016	1 285	1 020	1 875	944	1 502	1 869	1 303
Percent of those reporting place of work	82.4	70.5	74.1	81.7	45.1	88.6	75.4	63.4	83.3	47.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.0	19.4	17.7	18.0	13.7	15.1	23.1	23.4	20.0	20.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 523**	**1 893**	**2 940**	**1 774**	**2 325**	**2 350**	**1 359**	**2 736**	**2 396**	**3 086**
Private vehicle	1 363	1 542	2 349	1 549	1 865	2 122	1 019	1 429	2 127	2 452
Drive alone	980	1 194	1 502	1 227	1 359	1 602	552	1 199	1 559	1 486
Carpool	383	348	847	322	506	520	467	230	568	966
Public transportation	16	101	261	50	39	12	8	457	105	–
Walked only	101	213	271	137	321	150	176	718	130	498
Other means	5	13	37	21	54	23	6	64	6	19
Worked at home	38	24	42	17	46	43	50	58	28	117
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.15**	**1.26**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.41**	**1.10**	**1.18**	**1.33**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Tarentum borough	Taylor borough	Telford borough	Throop borough	Titusville city	Towanda borough	Trafford borough	Trooper (CDP)	Turtle Creek borough	Tyrone borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 419**	**7 246**	**3 490**	**4 166**	**6 884**	**3 526**	**3 662**	**7 370**	**6 959**	**6 346**
Native	6 285	7 161	3 427	4 034	6 826	3 479	3 553	7 071	6 680	6 303
Born in State of residence	5 856	6 805	3 039	3 803	6 007	2 825	3 291	5 901	6 132	5 930
Born in different State	424	356	347	220	808	637	262	1 143	520	363
Born abroad, at sea, etc	5	–	41	11	11	17	–	27	28	10
Foreign born	134	85	63	132	58	47	109	299	279	43
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 019**	**6 744**	**3 173**	**3 943**	**6 361**	**3 282**	**3 510**	**6 835**	**6 530**	**5 904**
Same house	4 078	4 400	1 889	3 008	3 832	1 783	2 868	4 201	4 190	3 826
Different house in United States	1 941	2 344	1 280	935	2 517	1 499	642	2 615	2 274	2 065
Same county	1 395	1 938	616	793	1 376	843	283	1 743	1 919	1 429
Different county	546	406	664	142	1 141	656	359	872	355	636
Same State	506	294	484	104	835	247	359	533	214	479
Different State	40	112	180	38	306	409	–	339	141	157
Abroad	–	–	4	–	12	–	–	19	66	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 988**	**6 822**	**3 276**	**3 950**	**6 412**	**3 294**	**3 477**	**6 900**	**6 544**	**5 905**
English only	5 557	6 179	3 037	3 607	6 290	3 256	3 178	6 395	6 305	5 756
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	7	19	7	–	8	18	–	21	17	26
German	39	19	21	8	31	–	11	35	31	27
Greek	9	24	–	7	–	–	–	7	19	–
Italian	33	70	–	76	–	–	79	223	46	58
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	104	290	12	127	41	–	52	88	–	–
Spanish	35	14	52	5	22	10	4	35	–	19
Other specified language	193	189	131	120	20	6	136	90	104	11
Unspecified language	11	18	16	–	–	4	17	6	22	8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**572**	**527**	**279**	**322**	**661**	**308**	**316**	**633**	**597**	**512**
Children ever born	220	148	83	76	249	100	76	91	186	263
Per 1,000 women	385	281	297	236	377	325	241	144	312	514
Women 25 to 34 years	**485**	**569**	**231**	**265**	**475**	**274**	**239**	**620**	**536**	**391**
Children ever born	773	884	349	380	742	435	296	950	811	688
Per 1,000 women	1 594	1 554	1 511	1 434	1 562	1 588	1 238	1 532	1 513	1 760
Women 35 to 44 years	**283**	**402**	**185**	**203**	**353**	**184**	**177**	**486**	**284**	**327**
Children ever born	704	996	450	550	1 086	559	430	1 077	667	970
Per 1,000 women	2 488	2 478	2 432	2 709	3 076	3 038	2 429	2 216	2 349	2 966
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 752**	**2 043**	**952**	**1 189**	**1 790**	**960**	**1 071**	**1 959**	**1 971**	**1 743**
With own children under 18 years	796	897	455	455	886	481	395	1 077	798	879
With own children under 6 years	350	459	160	218	371	208	167	374	395	404
Married-couple families	**1 371**	**1 612**	**836**	**975**	**1 435**	**802**	**901**	**1 683**	**1 560**	**1 440**
With own children under 18 years	582	759	410	408	684	395	352	906	645	721
With own children under 6 years	256	423	158	213	311	165	156	342	354	688
Female householder, no husband present	**352**	**295**	**92**	**133**	**296**	**122**	**140**	**225**	**305**	**274**
With own children under 18 years	207	114	45	41	180	74	40	144	138	145
With own children under 6 years	94	30	2	5	60	37	11	28	41	59
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 369**	**1 625**	**839**	**843**	**1 874**	**818**	**741**	**2 113**	**1 321**	**1 424**
Nursery school	69	41	23	14	57	27	17	65	28	50
Kindergarten	77	86	37	66	126	49	23	89	94	80
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	673	923	466	384	905	440	374	1 044	627	777
High school (1 to 4 years)	433	420	228	252	430	218	245	571	351	387
College	117	155	85	127	356	84	82	344	221	130
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**26**	**35**	**21**	**6**	**59**	**17**	**20**	**53**	**42**	**6**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	27.5	16.5	29.3	17.5	19.4	15.4	25.4	31.0	19.3	19.0
5 and 6 years old	85.0	83.8	100.0	78.9	92.5	67.9	78.9	97.5	76.8	83.1
7 to 15 years old	99.5	99.5	99.6	100.0	99.0	98.8	100.0	99.0	99.2	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.5	96.7	85.6	95.8	96.3	77.2	100.0	94.3	85.1	92.9
18 and 19 years old	32.1	45.8	47.2	32.8	65.6	33.9	35.8	50.7	21.7	50.2
20 and 21 years old	7.4	13.3	34.3	24.0	26.9	7.2	13.3	27.2	19.0	11.9
22 to 24 years old	4.7	6.3	1.2	6.7	3.4	18.6	11.7	15.0	8.2	6.9
25 to 34 years old	5.8	2.8	6.7	8.7	6.5	2.3	6.2	8.5	8.4	3.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 019**	**4 694**	**2 227**	**2 776**	**4 057**	**2 086**	**2 454**	**4 344**	**4 616**	**3 951**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	64	118	27	132	32	27	52	49	47	16
5 to 7 years	357	545	193	291	244	82	126	169	321	151
8 years	454	494	369	345	383	164	214	220	501	501
High school: 1 to 3 years	784	752	428	423	638	359	318	649	827	678
4 years	1 762	2 197	721	1 127	1 791	845	1 234	1 904	2 202	2 002
College: 1 to 3 years	347	357	277	312	482	294	231	606	436	320
4 or more years	251	231	212	146	487	315	279	747	282	243
Percent high school graduates	58.7	59.3	54.3	57.1	68.0	69.7	71.1	75.0	63.3	64.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 282**	**2 662**	**1 586**	**1 726**	**2 463**	**1 440**	**1 649**	**3 504**	**2 675**	**2 550**
Place of work reported	2 114	2 388	1 500	1 626	2 376	1 073	1 502	3 298	2 617	2 522
Worked in area of residence	331	370	312	503	1 910	889	299	176	307	70
Worked outside area of residence	1 783	2 018	1 188	1 123	466	184	1 203	3 122	2 310	2 452
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.3	84.5	79.2	69.1	19.6	17.1	80.1	94.7	88.3	97.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.2	19.4	14.2	15.5	12.9	9.9	20.1	20.5	21.7	15.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 327**	**2 705**	**1 650**	**1 703**	**2 467**	**1 455**	**1 632**	**3 532**	**2 661**	**2 318**
Private vehicle	1 939	2 311	1 497	1 397	1 833	1 075	1 353	3 361	2 099	1 915
Drive alone	1 430	1 650	1 179	1 019	1 341	852	975	2 952	1 517	1 433
Carpool	509	661	318	378	492	223	378	809	582	482
Public transportation	100	151	16	60	5	–	131	61	199	4
Walked only	232	202	95	185	565	317	116	64	345	350
Other means	30	17	18	17	35	23	20	17	11	18
Worked at home	26	41	24	44	29	40	12	29	7	31
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.20**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.21**	**1.15**	**1.18**	**1.17**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Union City borough	Upland borough	Vandergrift borough	Verona borough	Waynesboro borough	Waynesburg borough	Weatherly borough	Weigelstown (CDP)	Wellsboro borough	Wesleyville borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 623**	**3 458**	**6 823**	**3 179**	**9 726**	**4 482**	**2 891**	**5 213**	**3 805**	**3 998**
Native	3 548	3 401	6 485	3 048	9 511	4 434	2 826	5 152	3 757	3 945
Born in State of residence	3 088	3 015	5 961	2 825	7 558	3 508	2 553	4 482	2 829	3 474
Born in different State	454	375	499	220	1 878	912	258	651	916	471
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	11	25	3	75	14	15	19	12	–
Foreign born	75	57	338	131	215	48	65	61	48	53
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 267**	**3 120**	**6 507**	**2 983**	**9 162**	**4 197**	**2 799**	**4 849**	**3 561**	**3 714**
Same house	1 973	2 300	4 807	1 735	5 800	2 040	1 780	3 180	1 975	2 588
Different house in United States	1 294	745	1 700	1 195	3 210	2 113	1 019	1 648	1 586	1 126
Same county	1 056	604	1 087	1 084	2 286	1 191	633	1 275	1 113	1 009
Different county	238	141	613	111	924	922	386	373	473	117
Same State	95	63	525	16	252	557	354	127	203	29
Different State	143	78	88	95	672	365	32	246	270	88
Abroad	–	75	–	53	152	44	–	21	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 311**	**3 185**	**6 455**	**2 969**	**9 123**	**4 230**	**2 757**	**4 890**	**3 569**	**3 699**
English only	3 204	3 035	5 805	2 654	8 861	4 096	2 589	4 775	3 525	3 632
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	35	28	–	54	5	9	–	14	32
German	15	13	–	4	35	14	53	24	8	6
Greek	–	–	66	140	27	7	7	16	3	6
Italian	7	24	379	106	7	13	28	5	–	5
Philippine languages	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	48	18	50	7	5	–	8	–	5	5
Spanish	–	30	34	11	49	39	13	27	3	5
Other specified language	25	26	81	37	77	50	45	26	11	14
Unspecified language	6	4	12	10	8	6	5	17	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**332**	**310**	**539**	**295**	**790**	**579**	**205**	**460**	**305**	**366**
Children ever born	83	98	120	80	257	89	28	89	85	134
Per 1,000 women	250	316	223	271	325	154	137	193	279	366
Women 25 to 34 years	**273**	**247**	**432**	**264**	**735**	**311**	**166**	**442**	**261**	**315**
Children ever born	588	407	701	346	1 036	433	287	735	398	655
Per 1,000 women	2 154	1 648	1 623	1 311	1 410	1 392	1 729	1 663	1 525	2 010
Women 35 to 44 years	**187**	**173**	**297**	**141**	**479**	**177**	**147**	**375**	**204**	**206**
Children ever born	662	483	771	373	1 312	521	301	875	523	635
Per 1,000 women	3 540	2 792	2 596	2 645	2 739	2 944	2 048	2 333	2 564	3 083
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**939**	**944**	**1 921**	**876**	**2 711**	**1 004**	**759**	**1 532**	**1 033**	**1 077**
With own children under 18 years	505	440	744	364	1 185	443	310	878	550	549
With own children under 6 years	155	149	296	135	496	228	85	332	238	238
Married-couple families	**780**	**729**	**1 611**	**778**	**2 283**	**773**	**636**	**1 336**	**868**	**915**
With own children under 18 years	410	330	644	287	934	357	276	766	445	471
With own children under 6 years	131	123	259	128	435	166	80	302	193	207
Female householder, no husband present	**151**	**167**	**247**	**73**	**341**	**190**	**105**	**123**	**147**	**124**
With own children under 18 years	87	102	96	55	205	76	31	70	96	72
With own children under 6 years	24	26	37	7	37	52	5	22	45	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**972**	**785**	**1 376**	**663**	**1 980**	**1 354**	**575**	**1 398**	**911**	**1 019**
Nursery school	51	28	39	8	16	54	11	75	32	14
Kindergarten	56	23	62	45	139	39	19	92	39	39
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	501	443	653	343	1 118	351	337	731	443	527
High school (1 to 4 years)	302	219	478	204	501	233	164	411	271	306
College	62	72	144	63	206	667	44	89	126	133
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**25**	**14**	**6**	**42**	**39**	**4**	**19**	**30**	**11**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	24.0	30.1	13.2	14.3	12.6	25.2	14.9	41.1	26.7	6.2
5 and 6 years old	90.0	92.1	79.1	100.0	84.6	70.5	67.9	84.8	79.7	69.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0	99.4	98.2	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	81.6	86.3	100.0	94.5	81.4	80.2	94.5	100.0	95.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	18.6	19.8	49.3	40.5	26.2	86.6	45.8	23.2	38.2	46.2
20 and 21 years old	20.5	25.4	16.8	15.2	9.1	68.1	24.5	21.1	29.4	15.3
22 to 24 years old	12.2	3.0	5.3	2.6	8.1	17.1	–	2.6	13.7	10.6
25 to 34 years old	3.4	4.0	6.1	5.5	5.1	9.0	2.7	–	5.3	6.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 988**	**2 093**	**4 580**	**1 968**	**6 247**	**2 542**	**1 950**	**3 032**	**2 434**	**2 304**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22	15	108	24	80	51	63	24	12	19
5 to 7 years	158	210	375	203	507	193	154	127	88	140
8 years	291	219	573	179	688	366	258	314	188	182
High school: 1 to 3 years	398	455	821	414	1 106	233	323	500	376	315
4 years	845	1 016	1 872	809	2 702	845	961	1 508	986	1 215
College: 1 to 3 years	156	96	428	147	455	284	114	234	346	289
4 or more years	118	82	403	192	709	570	77	325	438	344
Percent high school graduates	56.3	57.0	59.0	58.3	61.9	66.8	59.1	68.2	72.7	71.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 470**	**1 391**	**1 927**	**1 202**	**4 149**	**1 520**	**1 034**	**2 890**	**1 530**	**1 684**
Place of work reported	1 414	1 319	1 850	1 176	3 964	1 357	969	2 781	1 388	1 660
Worked in area of residence	934	195	723	174	2 524	951	398	246	1 073	1 345
Worked outside area of residence	480	1 124	1 127	1 002	1 440	406	571	2 535	315	1 542
Percent of those reporting place of work	33.9	85.2	60.9	85.2	36.3	29.9	58.9	91.2	22.7	92.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.6	20.8	18.7	24.7	14.9	19.4	21.5	21.8	13.3	17.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 477**	**1 349**	**2 151**	**1 309**	**4 188**	**1 602**	**1 042**	**2 668**	**1 457**	**1 610**
Private vehicle	1 152	1 183	1 771	1 043	3 322	1 158	923	2 522	1 151	1 401
Drive alone	738	960	1 235	727	2 339	872	548	1 960	930	1 008
Carpool	414	223	536	316	983	286	375	562	221	393
Public transportation	–	71	23	146	14	4	–	5	–	62
Walked only	301	86	332	114	739	372	95	43	257	103
Other means	11	–	8	–	67	26	12	54	–	16
Worked at home	13	9	117	6	46	42	12	44	49	28
Persons per private vehicle	**1.25**	**1.11**	**1.21**	**1.21**	**1.21**	**1.16**	**1.31**	**1.14**	**1.12**	**1.19**

Table 166. **Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	West Goshen (CDP)	West Hazleton borough	West Homestead borough	Westmont borough	West Newton borough	West Pittston borough	West Reading borough	West View borough	West Wyoming borough	West York borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**7 998**	**4 871**	**3 128**	**6 113**	**3 387**	**5 980**	**4 507**	**7 648**	**3 288**	**4 526**
Native	7 498	4 774	3 010	6 016	3 323	5 886	4 289	7 479	3 224	4 496
Born in State of residence	5 794	4 531	2 826	5 241	3 085	5 432	3 882	6 864	3 008	4 146
Born in different State	1 667	243	175	750	230	454	391	611	196	319
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	37	–	9	25	8	–	16	4	20	31
Foreign born	500	97	118	97	64	94	218	169	64	30
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 432**	**4 659**	**3 019**	**5 807**	**3 218**	**5 641**	**4 356**	**7 234**	**3 115**	**4 189**
Same house	3 928	3 392	2 165	4 171	2 165	4 119	2 659	4 699	2 327	2 405
Different house in United States	3 326	1 267	854	1 613	1 053	1 522	1 655	2 521	788	1 784
Same county	1 223	1 079	721	874	687	1 151	1 309	2 060	760	1 448
Different county	2 103	188	133	739	366	371	346	461	28	336
Same State	1 330	137	52	493	348	119	280	260	16	188
Different State	773	51	81	246	18	252	66	201	12	148
Abroad	178	–	–	23	–	–	62	14	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 404**	**4 666**	**2 999**	**5 770**	**3 181**	**5 666**	**4 365**	**7 193**	**3 135**	**4 303**
English only	6 874	4 349	2 664	5 518	3 011	5 333	4 024	6 927	2 865	4 240
Chinese	20	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	75	14	–	28	–	–	27	12	–	5
German	79	–	8	48	19	6	90	58	–	5
Greek	4	–	–	6	–	–	7	7	–	13
Italian	57	12	7	5	38	207	58	70	94	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	14	114	38	31	14	23	19	18	107	–
Spanish	83	39	59	12	12	27	60	13	4	34
Other specified language	192	124	218	102	83	64	80	52	59	6
Unspecified language	6	14	5	20	4	6	–	36	6	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**773**	**357**	**274**	**385**	**259**	**488**	**473**	**686**	**269**	**397**
Children ever born	134	84	62	42	52	146	21	158	20	89
Per 1,000 women	173	235	226	109	201	299	44	230	74	224
Women 25 to 34 years	**835**	**278**	**166**	**444**	**266**	**412**	**276**	**661**	**179**	**359**
Children ever born	956	347	272	583	394	462	316	882	259	555
Per 1,000 women	1 145	1 248	1 639	1 313	1 481	1 121	1 145	1 334	1 447	1 546
Women 35 to 44 years	**518**	**208**	**179**	**330**	**165**	**298**	**211**	**386**	**195**	**232**
Children ever born	1 235	409	442	801	465	764	438	930	534	540
Per 1,000 women	2 384	1 966	2 469	2 427	2 818	2 564	2 076	2 409	2 738	2 328
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 140**	**1 433**	**943**	**1 782**	**956**	**1 699**	**1 046**	**2 146**	**908**	**1 296**
With own children under 18 years	1 264	468	387	771	419	718	358	910	358	575
With own children under 6 years	512	189	144	295	172	235	130	427	108	216
Married-couple families	**1 765**	**1 120**	**747**	**1 648**	**805**	**1 430**	**879**	**1 745**	**793**	**1 023**
With own children under 18 years	1 057	389	322	736	355	627	313	779	346	422
With own children under 6 years	469	177	118	287	149	229	124	383	108	178
Female householder, no husband present	**301**	**254**	**166**	**122**	**123**	**223**	**130**	**288**	**86**	**217**
With own children under 18 years	178	67	58	35	54	85	40	108	–	140
With own children under 6 years	29	6	26	8	23	6	6	32	–	38
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 614**	**937**	**652**	**1 513**	**713**	**1 332**	**884**	**1 650**	**846**	**891**
Nursery school	157	6	4	68	19	10	17	41	5	20
Kindergarten	94	66	29	63	54	55	29	118	40	53
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 169	408	308	727	363	675	330	747	372	487
High school (1 to 4 years)	555	330	204	404	190	391	241	429	301	228
College	639	127	107	251	87	201	267	315	128	103
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**89**	**30**	**6**	**65**	**7**	**36**	**25**	**69**	**6**	**27**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	51.7	–	8.0	34.2	13.0	3.4	41.5	13.8	17.5	17.7
5 and 6 years old	92.3	93.5	100.0	96.3	78.8	87.5	87.3	86.1	100.0	94.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.2	98.8	98.8	99.4	100.0	99.3	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.1	95.2	95.2	100.0	83.6
18 and 19 years old	66.4	56.8	18.0	60.8	32.0	49.4	80.1	37.2	69.5	11.9
20 and 21 years old	44.8	20.5	36.5	45.9	24.2	29.0	44.4	13.5	28.9	11.3
22 to 24 years old	27.7	6.5	14.9	20.3	5.1	24.7	10.5	9.9	8.5	6.3
25 to 34 years old	13.2	1.6	7.4	5.3	5.3	4.0	3.7	8.8	14.2	8.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 538**	**3 410**	**2 061**	**4 117**	**2 198**	**3 954**	**3 222**	**4 860**	**2 124**	**2 952**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	8	90	56	6	18	42	110	53	109	50
5 to 7 years	90	353	130	63	197	314	301	211	153	190
8 years	180	478	180	189	292	271	398	411	185	367
High school: 1 to 3 years	469	553	446	277	264	690	530	793	555	562
4 years	1 648	1 580	945	1 396	1 021	1 620	1 341	2 268	794	1 414
College: 1 to 3 years	841	165	163	715	266	528	322	571	210	215
4 or more years	1 302	191	141	1 471	140	489	220	553	118	154
Percent high school graduates	83.5	56.8	60.6	87.0	64.9	66.7	58.4	69.8	52.8	60.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 023**	**1 764**	**1 222**	**2 527**	**1 214**	**2 366**	**1 966**	**3 704**	**1 278**	**2 250**
Place of work reported	3 721	1 701	1 145	2 292	1 181	2 224	1 873	3 514	1 249	2 089
Worked in area of residence	153	638	147	185	271	477	282	268	112	283
Worked outside area of residence	3 568	1 063	998	2 109	910	1 747	1 591	3 246	1 137	1 806
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.9	62.5	87.2	91.9	77.1	78.6	84.9	92.4	91.0	86.5
Mean travel time to work	24.3	14.2	18.3	15.9	26.6	15.8	13.5	25.7	16.9	14.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 018**	**1 729**	**1 299**	**2 543**	**1 239**	**2 528**	**2 009**	**3 415**	**1 268**	**2 180**
Private vehicle	3 653	1 356	1 012	2 311	1 082	2 168	1 333	2 502	1 132	1 874
Drive alone	2 946	981	798	1 728	778	1 580	1 032	1 827	853	1 341
Carpool	707	355	214	583	304	588	301	675	279	533
Public transportation	130	88	159	75	6	52	146	691	11	53
Walked only	120	278	124	78	118	269	493	187	103	183
Other means	40	7	–	39	8	12	10	23	6	18
Worked at home	75	20	4	40	25	27	27	12	16	52
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.19**	**1.19**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.19**

Table 166. Social Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	White Oak borough	Wilson borough	Windber borough	Wind Gap borough	Wormleysburg borough	Wyoming borough	Wyomissing borough	Yardley borough	Youngwood borough	Zelienople borough
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**9 480**	**7 564**	**5 585**	**2 651**	**2 772**	**3 655**	**6 551**	**2 533**	**3 749**	**3 502**
Native	9 244	7 156	5 418	2 615	2 674	3 491	6 217	2 448	3 687	3 396
Born in State of residence	8 578	5 802	4 994	2 335	2 269	3 189	5 032	1 106	3 457	2 885
Born in different State	666	1 312	402	273	396	260	1 143	1 303	226	511
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	42	22	7	9	42	42	39	4	–
Foreign born	236	408	167	36	98	164	334	85	62	106
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**9 074**	**7 097**	**5 265**	**2 436**	**2 615**	**3 501**	**6 307**	**2 406**	**3 556**	**3 310**
Same house	6 442	4 356	3 693	1 306	1 428	2 496	4 035	1 473	2 593	2 306
Different house in United States	2 632	2 707	1 572	1 130	1 144	924	2 187	933	963	1 004
Same county	1 997	2 284	960	768	466	752	1 407	578	812	525
Different county	635	423	612	362	678	172	780	355	151	479
Same State	303	115	455	197	617	137	434	84	79	290
Different State	332	308	157	165	61	35	346	271	72	189
Abroad	–	34	–	–	43	81	85	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 996**	**7 131**	**5 253**	**2 461**	**2 618**	**3 500**	**6 262**	**2 412**	**3 553**	**3 302**
English only	8 455	6 494	4 680	2 328	2 484	3 147	5 699	2 298	3 403	3 116
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	11	9	–	–
French	24	29	7	–	–	–	22	7	6	9
German	18	52	–	3	23	5	130	23	8	48
Greek	68	39	8	–	31	–	17	15	–	–
Italian	31	165	147	63	–	115	127	–	7	17
Philippine languages	–	8	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	50	44	81	7	12	139	33	6	39	20
Spanish	14	97	–	17	15	16	96	8	7	5
Other specified language	297	156	319	43	20	86	98	46	63	87
Unspecified language	39	47	11	–	–	–	29	–	20	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**698**	**616**	**436**	**256**	**246**	**248**	**444**	**185**	**299**	**283**
Children ever born	47	261	123	97	52	36	16	16	56	53
Per 1,000 women	67	424	282	379	211	145	36	86	187	187
Women 25 to 34 years	**704**	**594**	**373**	**241**	**289**	**235**	**356**	**303**	**300**	**218**
Children ever born	820	686	593	340	280	244	416	216	381	269
Per 1,000 women	1 165	1 155	1 590	1 411	969	1 038	1 169	713	1 270	1 234
Women 35 to 44 years	**484**	**345**	**236**	**139**	**167**	**162**	**391**	**137**	**205**	**162**
Children ever born	1 019	893	615	303	363	317	808	282	538	414
Per 1,000 women	2 105	2 588	2 606	2 180	2 174	1 957	2 066	2 058	2 624	2 556
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 770**	**2 088**	**1 592**	**764**	**797**	**1 067**	**1 908**	**688**	**1 119**	**894**
With own children under 18 years	1 061	896	665	402	335	327	740	299	491	352
With own children under 6 years	371	370	298	148	157	100	254	103	175	130
Married-couple families	**2 459**	**1 737**	**1 286**	**618**	**726**	**885**	**1 760**	**606**	**979**	**765**
With own children under 18 years	910	741	552	312	297	288	684	265	419	305
With own children under 6 years	355	330	276	103	139	92	249	94	171	125
Female householder, no husband present	**251**	**298**	**225**	**119**	**59**	**167**	**120**	**61**	**133**	**93**
With own children under 18 years	120	129	102	78	26	35	51	19	72	42
With own children under 6 years	16	33	22	35	12	8	5	4	4	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 145**	**1 464**	**1 134**	**624**	**637**	**729**	**1 467**	**656**	**831**	**623**
Nursery school	58	37	25	2	18	31	68	20	25	37
Kindergarten	91	95	30	40	32	21	42	23	10	16
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	847	703	625	337	286	291	652	243	393	304
High school (1 to 4 years)	572	428	307	163	154	235	472	185	216	197
College	577	201	147	82	147	151	233	185	187	69
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**43**	**64**	**21**	**5**	**62**	**40**	**49**	**17**	**10**	**19**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	29.9	16.6	10.1	–	30.5	35.1	61.5	60.6	36.2	25.0
5 and 6 years old	89.1	89.7	85.2	92.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	83.0	67.5	88.0
7 to 15 years old	99.5	97.97	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.3	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.7	88.7	84.9	87.6	100.0	92.4	96.6	100.0	88.7	81.8
18 and 19 years old	78.0	27.9	54.2	43.5	46.7	68.6	69.0	73.2	54.7	53.7
20 and 21 years old	23.3	15.9	17.9	16.5	6.9	26.3	34.5	44.4	29.5	–
22 to 24 years old	16.2	8.8	12.2	3.9	4.4	8.6	20.7	46.8	13.8	–
25 to 34 years old	9.2	3.9	2.3	8.0	11.7	5.4	7.5	15.4	11.6	4.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 391**	**5 008**	**3 666**	**1 581**	**1 867**	**2 601**	**4 623**	**1 766**	**2 441**	**2 376**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	67	85	147	46	12	96	41	26	21	36
5 to 7 years	206	347	369	110	53	225	127	62	110	133
8 years	497	441	466	201	99	213	308	79	183	316
High school: 1 to 3 years	766	783	685	272	232	358	478	152	426	396
4 years	3 099	2 260	1 720	643	777	1 160	1 542	521	1 154	829
College: 1 to 3 years	881	679	275	182	300	347	666	314	303	315
4 or more years	875	413	204	127	394	202	1 461	610	244	351
Percent high school graduates	76.0	66.9	60.0	60.2	78.8	65.7	79.4	81.9	69.7	62.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 898**	**3 048**	**1 982**	**1 176**	**1 408**	**1 341**	**2 790**	**1 247**	**1 464**	**1 475**
Place of work reported	3 647	2 909	1 887	1 155	1 333	1 286	2 601	1 106	1 396	1 408
Worked in area of residence	504	636	815	322	149	300	577	227	370	789
Worked outside area of residence	3 143	2 283	1 072	833	1 184	986	2 024	879	1 026	619
Percent of those reporting place of work	86.2	78.5	56.8	72.1	88.8	76.7	77.8	79.5	73.5	44.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.8	13.9	17.2	17.0	16.2	18.6	14.8	19.0	17.5	16.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 124**	**3 135**	**1 981**	**1 159**	**1 482**	**1 429**	**2 842**	**1 268**	**1 484**	**1 360**
Private vehicle	3 760	2 663	1 550	1 084	1 308	1 197	2 570	1 037	1 306	1 111
Drive alone	2 965	2 091	1 124	768	1 008	917	2 215	798	964	897
Carpool	795	572	426	316	300	280	355	239	342	214
Public transportation	189	61	38	–	53	38	98	68	–	10
Walked only	108	329	349	70	47	162	127	104	140	200
Other means	42	42	7	–	24	7	17	14	10	8
Worked at home	25	40	37	5	50	25	30	45	28	31
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.20**	**1.14**	**1.17**	**1.08**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.12**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Adams township, Butler County	Adams township, Cambria County	Allegheny township, Blair County	Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	Alsace township	Amity township, Berks County	Amwell township	Annville township	Antis township	Antrim township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 771**	**7 520**	**7 463**	**7 452**	**3 456**	**5 883**	**3 563**	**4 493**	**6 524**	**9 326**
Native	3 715	7 429	7 334	7 368	3 403	5 822	3 536	4 387	6 469	9 287
Born in State of residence	3 427	6 985	6 824	6 779	3 188	4 920	3 156	3 773	5 870	6 923
Born in different State	284	426	498	566	208	895	373	596	599	2 346
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	4	18	12	23	7	7	7	13	–	18
Foreign born	56	91	129	84	53	61	27	111	55	39
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 527**	**6 987**	**6 908**	**6 995**	**3 220**	**5 452**	**3 262**	**4 210**	**6 167**	**8 708**
Same house	2 435	5 347	4 453	5 167	2 070	3 194	2 237	2 338	4 350	5 623
Different house in United States	1 092	1 626	2 440	1 828	1 150	2 246	1 025	1 755	1 817	3 028
Same county	645	1 129	1 676	765	937	852	747	605	1 193	1 862
Different county	447	497	764	1 063	213	1 394	278	1 150	624	1 166
Same State	391	245	502	786	156	1 137	236	766	418	254
Different State	56	252	262	277	57	257	42	384	206	912
Abroad	–	14	15	–	–	12	–	117	–	57
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 511**	**6 978**	**6 893**	**6 917**	**3 268**	**5 450**	**3 279**	**4 256**	**6 088**	**8 613**
English only	3 442	6 719	6 690	6 680	3 118	5 215	3 239	4 005	5 952	8 491
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–
French	21	6	15	13	–	17	10	31	49	13
German	26	11	71	29	14	108	6	51	29	29
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Italian	5	18	58	82	–	13	4	25	29	12
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	53	7	44	29	13	–	6	–	7
Spanish	11	34	19	31	–	7	10	24	11	44
Other specified language	6	66	28	26	107	69	6	108	11	17
Unspecified language	–	71	5	12	–	–	4	6	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**345**	**633**	**652**	**543**	**246**	**469**	**281**	**688**	**536**	**795**
Children ever born	106	183	302	128	58	140	99	91	166	195
Per 1,000 women	307	289	463	236	236	299	352	132	310	245
Women 25 to 34 years	**254**	**623**	**606**	**597**	**277**	**579**	**304**	**309**	**543**	**803**
Children ever born	410	1 065	792	894	323	699	490	362	926	1 426
Per 1,000 women	1 614	1 709	1 307	1 497	1 166	1 207	1 655	1 172	1 705	1 776
Women 35 to 44 years	**266**	**409**	**456**	**478**	**222**	**414**	**211**	**179**	**390**	**605**
Children ever born	782	1 156	1 180	1 162	590	1 045	642	449	1 251	1 696
Per 1,000 women	2 962	2 826	2 588	2 431	2 658	2 524	3 043	2 508	3 208	2 803
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 017**	**2 053**	**2 006**	**2 124**	**1 004**	**1 610**	**1 014**	**1 009**	**1 817**	**2 566**
With own children under 18 years	570	1 119	1 072	1 090	504	907	582	440	931	1 477
With own children under 6 years	217	482	468	376	122	404	278	182	365	590
Married-couple families	**902**	**1 815**	**1 715**	**1 955**	**904**	**1 472**	**937**	**897**	**1 655**	**2 399**
With own children under 18 years	517	1 030	868	1 019	452	828	544	397	857	1 379
With own children under 6 years	207	451	431	356	108	381	261	172	352	557
Female householder, no husband present	**89**	**174**	**229**	**121**	**84**	**90**	**64**	**86**	**134**	**110**
With own children under 18 years	49	76	165	47	52	60	38	38	74	66
With own children under 6 years	10	31	30	20	14	23	17	5	13	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 047**	**1 963**	**1 678**	**1 937**	**744**	**1 633**	**899**	**1 573**	**1 646**	**2 461**
Nursery school	19	26	56	48	–	30	21	37	5	12
Kindergarten	27	113	69	93	16	99	48	19	105	130
Elementary (1 to 4 years)	543	1 060	938	1 042	445	919	523	443	934	1 469
High school (1 to 4 years)	346	645	469	570	265	473	249	246	501	727
College	112	119	146	184	18	112	58	828	101	123
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**14**	**13**	**18**	**48**	**–**	**30**	**11**	**12**	**24**	**19**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	13.3	12.8	16.2	13.7	–	15.6	21.9	14.7	3.0	2.5
5 and 6 years old	87.7	76.3	77.9	85.2	81.4	92.8	88.9	65.1	79.4	72.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.4	97.5	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	98.7
16 and 17 years old	91.4	96.3	84.1	95.1	100.0	100.0	90.9	94.9	92.6	93.1
18 and 19 years old	52.1	51.1	40.1	48.9	21.2	43.6	34.9	88.3	28.6	36.4
20 and 21 years old	22.3	13.0	13.3	20.6	–	10.5	19.5	76.0	5.0	4.7
22 to 24 years old	15.1	3.5	3.1	7.4	–	4.2	–	21.9	4.3	1.6
25 to 34 years old	2.2	3.8	4.0	4.1	2.0	4.3	1.2	6.2	5.1	2.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 122**	**4 351**	**4 472**	**4 506**	**2 220**	**3 427**	**2 072**	**2 349**	**3 832**	**5 138**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	63	49	46	13	18	52	43	35	53
5 to 7 years	49	336	271	311	244	164	129	101	261	340
8 years	195	539	346	399	198	296	233	289	290	827
High school: 1 to 3 years	275	734	765	589	414	561	249	425	635	970
4 years	942	2 038	2 276	2 054	1 061	1 411	960	998	2 099	2 215
College: 1 to 3 years	325	316	487	534	152	450	262	170	279	323
4 or more years	310	325	278	573	138	527	187	323	233	410
Percent high school graduates	74.3	61.6	68.0	70.2	60.9	69.7	68.0	63.5	68.1	57.4
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 621**	**2 366**	**2 796**	**2 825**	**1 483**	**2 620**	**1 338**	**1 974**	**2 734**	**4 223**
Place of work reported	1 433	2 204	2 718	2 743	1 419	2 438	1 271	1 815	2 603	4 064
Worked in area of residence	82	242	38	59	33	299	77	635	160	481
Worked outside area of residence	1 351	1 962	2 680	2 684	1 386	2 139	1 194	1 180	2 443	3 583
Percent of those reporting place of work	94.3	89.0	98.6	97.8	97.7	87.7	93.9	65.0	93.9	88.2
Mean travel time to work minutes	25.7	21.6	17.1	23.6	18.7	23.1	24.8	16.3	20.9	19.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 526**	**2 467**	**2 826**	**2 827**	**1 591**	**2 709**	**1 395**	**2 107**	**2 583**	**4 178**
Private vehicle	1 318	2 359	2 715	2 727	1 515	2 579	1 204	1 595	2 459	3 844
Drive alone	996	1 776	2 181	2 163	1 131	1 930	990	1 179	1 865	2 971
Carpool	322	583	534	564	384	649	214	416	594	873
Public transportation	14	5	19	22	–	12	16	–	–	13
Walked only	163	61	39	29	28	54	34	452	57	132
Other means	–	–	40	11	7	7	–	29	37	46
Worked at home	31	42	13	38	41	57	41	31	30	143
Persons per private vehicle	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.12**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.17**	**1.11**	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.16**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Armagh township	Armstrong township, Indiana County	Athens township, Bradford County	Baldwin township	Barrett township	Bear Creek township	Bedford township	Bedminster township	Benner township	Benzinger township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 742**	**2 786**	**4 994**	**2 680**	**3 273**	**3 026**	**4 692**	**3 611**	**3 466**	**8 808**
Native	3 700	2 759	4 925	2 591	3 151	2 951	4 648	3 503	3 444	8 694
Born in State of residence	3 547	2 483	3 830	2 307	2 373	2 587	4 145	2 964	2 962	8 024
Born in different State	145	273	1 095	284	770	346	497	522	447	656
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	8	3	–	–	8	18	6	17	35	14
Foreign born	42	27	69	89	122	75	44	108	22	114
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 404**	**2 482**	**4 587**	**2 493**	**3 106**	**2 825**	**4 384**	**3 388**	**3 274**	**8 239**
Same house	2 250	1 455	2 566	1 916	1 814	2 096	2 931	2 194	1 423	6 512
Different house in United States	1 144	1 015	1 980	562	1 279	729	1 453	1 168	1 822	1 702
Same county	702	758	1 267	345	528	339	1 195	759	712	1 186
Different county	442	257	713	217	751	390	258	409	1 110	516
Same State	411	154	138	53	364	132	84	271	804	317
Different State	31	103	575	164	387	258	174	138	306	199
Abroad	10	12	41	15	13	–	–	26	29	25
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 461**	**2 491**	**4 598**	**2 532**	**3 113**	**2 833**	**4 402**	**3 392**	**3 271**	**8 237**
English only	3 227	2 445	4 485	2 452	3 020	2 631	4 337	3 244	3 149	8 074
Chinese	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	14	–	5	–	19	16	14	9	11
German	34	4	25	–	46	25	5	59	6	34
Greek	–	5	–	12	–	–	–	3	7	–
Italian	–	4	17	28	26	37	–	7	35	48
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	2	–	6	–	55	–	6	5	–
Spanish	13	6	10	–	–	25	15	11	28	17
Other specified language	181	11	46	29	13	27	29	48	32	47
Unspecified language	6	–	11	–	8	14	–	–	–	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**302**	**272**	**443**	**190**	**261**	**201**	**384**	**295**	**277**	**803**
Children ever born	132	117	227	22	33	29	148	43	110	178
Per 1,000 women	437	430	512	116	126	144	385	146	397	222
Women 25 to 34 years	**309**	**261**	**388**	**222**	**226**	**204**	**333**	**290**	**248**	**593**
Children ever born	559	459	701	273	251	294	548	367	315	954
Per 1,000 women	1 809	1 759	1 807	1 230	1 111	1 441	1 646	1 266	1 270	1 609
Women 35 to 44 years	**218**	**144**	**314**	**155**	**199**	**207**	**283**	**239**	**153**	**491**
Children ever born	579	434	1 003	390	431	613	635	577	290	1 632
Per 1,000 women	2 656	3 014	3 194	2 516	2 166	2 961	2 244	2 414	1 895	3 324
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 073**	**733**	**1 367**	**763**	**938**	**830**	**1 373**	**987**	**748**	**2 159**
With own children under 18 years	559	456	751	360	425	402	705	494	427	1 279
With own children under 6 years	221	236	299	123	129	187	274	185	165	473
Married-couple families	**910**	**661**	**1 213**	**655**	**842**	**784**	**1 166**	**885**	**675**	**1 898**
With own children under 18 years	487	407	661	341	353	386	595	446	396	1 165
With own children under 6 years	190	224	268	123	110	187	239	171	157	453
Female householder, no husband present	**113**	**45**	**102**	**54**	**80**	**32**	**143**	**60**	**52**	**169**
With own children under 18 years	62	33	50	8	56	16	76	33	19	102
With own children under 6 years	21	7	9	–	19	–	24	9	4	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**871**	**726**	**1 330**	**705**	**739**	**784**	**1 081**	**955**	**736**	**2 597**
Nursery school	20	24	37	15	21	34	41	37	23	59
Kindergarten	53	52	84	42	34	72	82	57	22	115
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	519	403	728	348	365	383	624	461	379	1 540
High school (1 to 4 years)	255	176	404	180	269	181	293	314	187	792
College	24	71	77	120	50	114	41	86	125	91
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**11**	**17**	**24**	**28**	**9**	**17**	**–**	**21**	**22**	**3**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	9.4	13.0	22.9	21.1	39.6	28.3	38.5	41.6	18.7	18.5
5 and 6 years old	65.9	84.3	88.7	89.3	100.0	79.2	95.4	92.6	100.0	88.6
7 to 15 years old	98.4	99.5	97.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	99.7	100.0	99.2
16 and 17 years old	92.7	82.4	94.6	100.0	100.0	94.4	85.3	91.2	91.5	93.2
18 and 19 years old	30.7	41.7	41.6	48.8	64.2	53.6	47.1	34.8	28.0	27.1
20 and 21 years old	8.7	21.3	–	41.8	10.9	45.9	8.0	18.4	11.6	4.8
22 to 24 years old	–	3.4	2.1	4.6	10.6	4.4	–	5.3	6.2	4.4
25 to 34 years old	1.6	3.3	3.0	4.8	0.9	7.8	–	5.3	6.5	3.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 182**	**1 475**	**2 860**	**1 699**	**2 171**	**1 907**	**2 873**	**2 199**	**1 964**	**4 823**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20	6	4	11	23	17	33	9	15	52
5 to 7 years	143	77	148	72	39	63	198	83	54	288
8 years	270	183	278	74	169	161	380	321	162	462
High school: 1 to 3 years	646	159	627	283	347	329	513	281	437	891
4 years	1 044	698	1 357	837	1 147	874	1 351	839	837	2 298
College: 1 to 3 years	141	179	220	219	236	187	227	292	182	357
4 or more years	118	173	226	203	210	276	171	374	277	475
Percent high school graduates	59.7	71.2	63.0	74.1	73.4	70.1	60.9	68.4	66.0	64.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 135**	**1 017**	**1 874**	**1 125**	**1 450**	**1 080**	**1 799**	**1 698**	**1 194**	**3 863**
Place of work reported	1 100	936	1 719	1 099	1 295	1 059	1 704	1 591	1 025	2 486
Worked in area of residence	297	34	628	30	638	104	1 013	197	27	29
Worked outside area of residence	803	902	1 091	1 069	657	955	691	1 394	998	2 457
Percent of those reporting place of work	73.0	96.4	63.5	97.3	50.7	90.2	40.6	87.6	97.4	98.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.8	20.4	16.0	26.0	18.7	23.3	15.9	23.7	19.8	12.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 347**	**1 000**	**2 014**	**1 152**	**1 487**	**1 101**	**1 793**	**1 719**	**1 170**	**3 797**
Private vehicle	1 201	921	1 867	969	1 328	1 031	1 682	1 524	1 101	3 438
Drive alone	836	725	1 364	692	967	794	1 395	1 287	792	2 565
Carpool	365	196	503	277	361	237	287	237	309	873
Public transportation	7	–	–	137	6	11	–	13	6	4
Walked only	26	28	67	39	107	12	48	62	32	265
Other means	17	12	29	–	14	15	17	14	–	26
Worked at home	96	39	51	7	32	32	46	106	31	64
Persons per private vehicle	**1.21**	**1.13**	**1.19**	**1.19**	**1.19**	**1.15**	**1.10**	**1.09**	**1.18**	**1.16**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Bern township	Bethel township, Berks County	Bethel township, Lebanon County	Blair township	Bradford township, Clearfield County	Bradford township, McKean County	Brecknock township, Berks County	Brecknock township, Lancaster County	Briar Creek township	Brighton township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**5 097**	**3 288**	**4 042**	**3 912**	**3 374**	**5 294**	**2 677**	**4 088**	**3 088**	**7 858**
Native	4 923	3 216	3 992	3 858	3 363	5 257	2 631	4 039	2 984	7 515
Born in State of residence	4 308	2 991	3 696	3 491	3 157	4 133	2 402	3 805	2 801	6 049
Born in different State	543	214	284	367	206	1 101	222	227	183	1 446
Born abroad, at sea, etc	72	11	12	–	–	23	7	–	–	20
Foreign born	174	72	50	54	11	37	46	49	104	343
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 837**	**2 981**	**3 711**	**3 618**	**3 034**	**5 017**	**2 483**	**3 701**	**2 882**	**7 361**
Same house	2 791	1 821	2 153	2 571	2 219	3 409	1 585	2 279	2 169	4 973
Different house in United States	2 046	1 119	1 529	1 037	815	1 608	898	1 422	699	2 388
Same county	1 517	379	971	567	633	851	684	1 120	520	1 712
Different county	529	740	558	470	182	757	214	302	179	676
Same State	270	651	494	209	164	415	150	212	73	249
Different State	259	89	64	261	18	342	64	90	106	427
Abroad	–	41	29	10	–	–	–	–	14	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 885**	**2 972**	**3 685**	**3 606**	**3 067**	**4 988**	**2 521**	**3 687**	**2 900**	**7 361**
English only	4 502	2 698	3 373	3 542	3 037	4 869	2 375	3 031	2 771	6 918
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	45
French	11	–	–	9	8	20	2	7	17	23
German	61	25	81	24	–	10	42	115	12	56
Greek	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6
Italian	48	8	6	25	–	32	6	–	–	76
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	29	–	–	6	–	7	4	–	23	29
Spanish	62	10	27	–	16	6	–	18	15	50
Other specified language	130	231	193	–	–	33	92	516	62	117
Unspecified language	12	–	5	–	6	11	–	–	–	41
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**274**	**270**	**340**	**328**	**285**	**503**	**212**	**384**	**247**	**490**
Children ever born	41	114	165	102	231	72	32	139	45	70
Per 1,000 women	150	422	485	311	811	143	151	362	182	143
Women 25 to 34 years	**335**	**277**	**325**	**332**	**249**	**363**	**222**	**316**	**254**	**556**
Children ever born	429	480	613	413	504	586	317	655	647	946
Per 1,000 women	1 281	1 733	1 886	1 244	2 024	1 614	1 428	2 073	1 760	1 701
Women 35 to 44 years	**272**	**191**	**234**	**246**	**194**	**262**	**186**	**208**	**203**	**477**
Children ever born	569	686	738	663	681	732	455	741	577	1 090
Per 1,000 women	2 092	3 592	3 154	2 695	3 510	2 794	2 446	3 563	2 842	2 285
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 260**	**844**	**1 099**	**1 103**	**916**	**1 372**	**738**	**1 095**	**883**	**2 086**
With own children under 18 years	557	514	633	573	531	672	405	655	464	1 109
With own children under 6 years	248	257	312	220	277	281	151	397	153	398
Married-couple families	**1 161**	**762**	**983**	**963**	**812**	**1 237**	**690**	**1 017**	**803**	**1 907**
With own children under 18 years	514	459	580	501	488	611	386	642	406	1 047
With own children under 6 years	243	233	296	208	265	265	147	397	143	381
Female householder, no husband present	**82**	**64**	**79**	**109**	**67**	**86**	**29**	**58**	**55**	**110**
With own children under 18 years	37	37	53	58	22	45	10	13	47	38
With own children under 6 years	5	12	16	7	–	10	4	–	10	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**943**	**838**	**1 004**	**925**	**869**	**1 696**	**706**	**905**	**818**	**2 082**
Nursery school	26	7	–	–	4	63	15	8	23	70
Kindergarten	58	70	60	34	71	75	25	42	8	94
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	496	471	639	503	525	666	386	512	477	1 007
High school (1 to 4 years)	268	258	271	319	237	402	233	221	256	656
College	95	32	34	69	32	490	47	22	54	255
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**44**	**–**	**12**	**6**	**15**	**21**	**15**	**–**	**6**	**73**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	14.0	–	–	–	3.5	32.6	22.8	6.2	9.4	12.9
5 and 6 years old	90.2	89.3	87.2	78.8	93.9	96.2	90.6	53.2	93.3	86.8
7 to 15 years old	99.0	99.1	98.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.2	95.3	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	83.2	82.6	100.0	84.7	100.0	91.4	56.5	95.8	98.2
18 and 19 years old	35.8	32.5	10.5	47.6	17.3	84.1	34.7	23.2	29.9	64.5
20 and 21 years old	11.2	–	6.0	11.9	6.6	61.1	21.1	–	31.3	34.7
22 to 24 years old	–	–	4.5	6.3	3.1	11.4	7.1	2.7	–	18.0
25 to 34 years old	3.0	3.1	3.6	1.3	–	3.6	1.7	–	–	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 605**	**1 812**	**2 234**	**2 307**	**1 827**	**3 051**	**1 605**	**2 110**	**1 833**	**5 036**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	242	–	7	6	30	22	15	–	15	108
5 to 7 years	339	205	156	115	235	102	98	200	139	195
8 years	357	314	411	280	391	304	284	805	179	580
High school: 1 to 3 years	515	383	435	327	261	419	232	309	356	375
4 years	1 361	679	896	1 150	749	1 496	623	687	871	2 111
College: 1 to 3 years	308	126	142	181	109	298	119	58	152	679
4 or more years	483	105	187	248	52	410	234	51	121	988
Percent high school graduates	59.7	50.2	54.8	68.4	49.8	72.2	60.8	37.7	62.4	75.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 139**	**1 424**	**1 870**	**1 472**	**1 098**	**2 243**	**1 282**	**1 833**	**1 357**	**2 699**
Place of work reported	2 065	1 353	1 794	1 347	1 049	2 213	1 258	1 619	1 189	2 457
Worked in area of residence	119	398	124	23	205	253	58	244	37	268
Worked outside area of residence	1 946	955	1 670	1 324	844	1 960	1 200	1 375	1 152	2 189
Percent of those reporting place of work	94.2	70.6	93.1	98.3	80.5	88.6	95.4	84.9	96.9	89.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	16.9	19.0	19.9	19.1	22.3	14.1	22.5	19.3	18.3	21.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 121**	**1 469**	**1 800**	**1 466**	**1 115**	**2 311**	**1 326**	**1 830**	**1 364**	**2 893**
Private vehicle	1 968	1 278	1 557	1 365	1 037	2 132	1 246	1 580	1 281	2 732
Drive alone	1 627	949	1 246	1 060	676	1 591	961	1 174	970	2 194
Carpool	341	329	311	305	361	541	285	406	311	538
Public transportation	19	–	–	11	–	5	6	5	11	58
Walked only	68	115	168	57	38	124	28	46	33	44
Other means	13	7	–	5	27	14	9	70	5	7
Worked at home	53	69	75	28	13	36	37	129	34	52
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.13**	**1.25**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.13**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Brown township, Mifflin County	Buckingham township, Bucks County	Buffalo township, Butler County	Buffalo township, Union County	Bullskin township	Burrell township, Indiana County	Bushkill township	Butler township, Luzerne County	Butler township, Schuylkill County	Caernarvon township, Lancaster County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 069**	**8 839**	**6 371**	**2 562**	**7 008**	**4 104**	**4 469**	**5 537**	**4 240**	**3 392**
Native	3 054	8 534	6 335	2 547	6 936	4 021	4 416	5 340	4 214	3 353
Born in State of residence	2 804	5 751	5 866	2 393	6 374	3 713	3 924	4 443	4 031	3 040
Born in different State	250	2 754	459	154	562	297	487	831	178	306
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	29	10	–	–	11	5	66	5	7
Foreign born	15	305	36	15	72	83	53	197	26	39
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 821**	**8 416**	**6 040**	**2 331**	**6 363**	**3 861**	**4 148**	**5 173**	**3 959**	**3 058**
Same house	2 036	4 565	4 254	1 521	4 672	2 575	2 598	3 226	3 286	1 684
Different house in United States	775	3 822	1 786	810	1 691	1 275	1 550	1 827	595	1 324
Same county	505	1 892	576	597	748	969	1 133	904	528	664
Different county	270	1 930	1 210	213	943	306	417	923	67	660
Same State	193	569	1 005	129	668	215	268	397	50	392
Different State	77	1 361	205	84	275	91	149	526	17	268
Abroad	10	29	–	–	–	11	–	120	78	50
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 860**	**8 285**	**5 915**	**2 355**	**6 644**	**3 850**	**4 151**	**5 202**	**3 959**	**3 055**
English only	2 430	7 977	5 800	2 138	6 321	3 763	3 973	4 917	3 780	2 255
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–
French	7	41	7	13	6	–	8	20	–	5
German	147	63	33	40	16	14	27	44	–	123
Greek	–	14	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
Italian	7	17	35	–	34	32	–	11	51	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	5	–
Polish	6	26	22	–	10	–	11	25	7	–
Spanish	10	60	–	–	21	5	5	130	26	20
Other specified language	253	82	18	158	17	24	119	35	84	646
Unspecified language	–	5	–	6	19	5	8	–	6	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**208**	**644**	**506**	**209**	**550**	**313**	**301**	**675**	**368**	**296**
Children ever born	56	47	111	79	208	66	85	100	98	63
Per 1,000 women	269	73	219	378	378	211	282	148	266	214
Women 25 to 34 years	**246**	**662**	**546**	**214**	**603**	**332**	**412**	**427**	**285**	**256**
Children ever born	410	830	857	376	995	611	672	709	532	506
Per 1,000 women	1 667	1 254	1 570	1 757	1 650	1 840	1 631	1 660	1 867	1 977
Women 35 to 44 years	**171**	**779**	**387**	**139**	**413**	**216**	**323**	**296**	**234**	**204**
Children ever born	450	1 831	1 021	407	1 092	559	876	683	613	757
Per 1,000 women	2 632	2 350	2 638	2 928	2 644	2 588	2 712	2 307	2 620	3 711
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**828**	**2 349**	**1 797**	**714**	**1 938**	**1 088**	**1 292**	**1 373**	**1 182**	**854**
With own children under 18 years	396	1 405	961	390	1 096	571	735	665	585	484
With own children under 6 years	126	485	413	178	502	224	309	353	229	206
Married-couple families	**752**	**2 163**	**1 666**	**651**	**1 734**	**921**	**1 203**	**1 249**	**1 026**	**776**
With own children under 18 years	377	1 304	888	356	1 005	504	688	616	533	444
With own children under 6 years	126	477	380	173	472	186	294	337	223	206
Female householder, no husband present	**51**	**146**	**99**	**41**	**158**	**118**	**36**	**72**	**130**	**57**
With own children under 18 years	13	86	49	26	86	60	25	35	41	40
With own children under 6 years	–	4	17	2	25	31	10	8	6	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**724**	**2 921**	**1 660**	**634**	**1 860**	**986**	**1 201**	**1 547**	**1 011**	**790**
Nursery school	24	165	36	12	75	25	46	5	9	13
Kindergarten	–	162	111	38	129	75	73	75	62	37
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	459	1 427	886	414	1 041	591	665	662	533	559
High school (1 to 4 years)	217	809	497	141	528	257	291	635	301	154
College	24	358	130	29	87	38	126	170	106	27
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**14**	**77**	**42**	**7**	**51**	**14**	**25**	**30**	**15**	**32**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	38.1	50.6	13.8	13.0	32.4	22.5	32.3	4.9	9.4	6.1
5 and 6 years old	23.9	96.9	77.2	76.6	84.5	81.3	85.8	79.1	82.7	42.4
7 to 15 years old	95.3	100.0	99.4	98.2	98.9	95.3	99.3	99.2	99.2	95.6
16 and 17 years old	81.7	96.0	95.5	77.9	80.9	85.0	91.4	87.3	88.0	64.1
18 and 19 years old	50.9	70.0	27.0	22.5	44.9	16.8	23.2	48.6	63.5	–
20 and 21 years old	–	34.9	16.3	7.8	7.2	3.0	27.7	31.0	22.5	–
22 to 24 years old	5.3	6.5	4.9	1.8	3.8	5.7	2.5	6.8	–	–
25 to 34 years old	2.0	9.3	4.0	1.8	2.9	3.4	7.8	9.0	1.9	1.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 893**	**5 199**	**3 763**	**1 439**	**4 010**	**2 482**	**2 677**	**3 062**	**2 621**	**1 773**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	16	17	7	44	13	24	31	6	23
5 to 7 years	86	134	181	50	233	160	236	144	232	142
8 years	311	140	357	301	529	471	340	256	434	605
High school: 1 to 3 years	321	285	464	192	622	419	472	431	389	298
4 years	787	1 802	1 924	657	2 013	1 064	1 015	1 543	218	434
College: 1 to 3 years	172	1 101	417	101	235	172	319	364	160	157
4 or more years	193	1 721	403	131	334	183	271	293	182	114
Percent high school graduates	60.9	88.9	72.9	61.8	64.4	57.2	60.0	71.8	59.5	39.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 099**	**3 787**	**2 496**	**1 176**	**2 479**	**1 540**	**1 946**	**2 116**	**1 522**	**1 483**
Place of work reported	1 020	3 366	2 367	1 070	2 368	1 408	1 846	1 916	1 432	1 438
Worked in area of residence	238	445	344	95	38	119	30	271	10	440
Worked outside area of residence	782	2 921	2 023	975	2 330	1 289	1 816	1 645	1 422	998
Percent of those reporting place of work	76.7	86.8	85.5	91.1	98.4	91.5	98.4	85.9	99.3	69.4
Mean travel time to work	16.5	25.5	21.8	18.2	25.6	20.6	21.0	22.2	22.3	17.8
minutes										
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 245**	**3 928**	**2 487**	**1 121**	**2 408**	**1 531**	**2 075**	**2 083**	**1 484**	**1 480**
Private vehicle	1 106	3 597	2 381	950	2 246	1 367	1 919	1 885	1 422	1 178
Drive alone	866	2 915	1 821	748	1 662	1 084	1 564	1 387	957	837
Carpool	240	682	560	202	584	283	355	498	465	341
Public transportation	–	83	18	–	50	7	35	66	–	–
Walked only	52	94	44	52	68	99	76	54	53	93
Other means	12	4	14	22	14	9	19	11	–	17
Worked at home	75	150	30	97	30	49	26	67	9	192
Persons per private vehicle	**1.14**	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.14**	**1.12**	**1.18**	**1.26**	**1.19**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Caln township	Cambria township	Carroll township, Perry County	Carroll township, Washington County	Carroll township, York County	Cecil township	Center township, Butler County	Center township, Indiana County	Chanceford township	Charleston township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**9 639**	**7 254**	**3 173**	**6 590**	**3 081**	**8 923**	**6 224**	**5 475**	**4 584**	**2 712**
Native	9 344	7 008	3 137	6 398	3 066	8 709	6 110	5 366	4 527	2 691
Born in State of residence	7 260	6 581	2 886	5 855	2 614	7 997	5 386	5 032	3 849	2 287
Born in different State	2 039	403	244	522	431	697	694	315	654	387
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	45	24	7	21	21	15	30	19	24	17
Foreign born	295	246	36	192	15	214	114	109	57	21
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**9 042**	**6 802**	**2 852**	**6 231**	**2 858**	**8 264**	**5 814**	**5 114**	**4 226**	**2 525**
Same house	4 494	4 755	1 883	5 028	1 828	6 174	4 018	3 688	2 336	1 470
Different house in United States	4 492	2 027	969	1 203	1 019	2 072	1 782	1 426	1 890	1 038
Same county	2 388	1 618	499	929	283	908	1 364	969	1 432	683
Different county	2 104	409	470	274	736	1 164	418	457	458	355
Same State	1 133	322	367	100	583	1 038	121	264	133	263
Different State	971	87	103	174	153	126	297	193	325	92
Abroad	56	20	–	–	11	18	14	–	–	17
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 922**	**6 800**	**2 859**	**6 227**	**2 876**	**8 318**	**5 813**	**5 079**	**4 191**	**2 522**
English only	8 517	6 341	2 799	5 824	2 784	7 876	5 596	4 691	4 126	2 488
Chinese	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	46	14	11	28	44	17	–	–	–	–
German	46	34	15	11	7	30	55	17	34	8
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	–		2
Italian	46	136	–	111	5	125	–	101	–	–
Philippine languages	15	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Polish	23	35	–	47	–	61	11	50	–	13
Spanish	85	49	22	28	19	38	32	20	15	2
Other specified language	108	162	6	166	11	159	98	190	16	9
Unspecified language	18	29	6	12	6	11	11	10	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**669**	**646**	**288**	**444**	**228**	**727**	**529**	**436**	**389**	**248**
Children ever born	139	144	110	77	57	144	104	118	143	77
Per 1,000 women	208	223	382	173	250	198	197	271	368	310
Women 25 to 34 years	**963**	**583**	**310**	**441**	**256**	**728**	**683**	**443**	**441**	**185**
Children ever born	1 332	828	504	610	382	1 059	736	851	802	295
Per 1,000 women	1 383	1 420	1 626	1 383	1 492	1 455	1 524	1 921	1 819	1 595
Women 35 to 44 years	**485**	**311**	**177**	**369**	**244**	**542**	**422**	**291**	**270**	**170**
Children ever born	1 098	857	434	975	519	1 371	1 126	807	735	521
Per 1,000 women	2 264	2 756	2 452	2 642	2 127	2 530	2 668	2 773	2 722	3 065
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 413**	**1 591**	**906**	**1 964**	**860**	**2 404**	**1 758**	**1 504**	**1 269**	**714**
With own children under 18 years	1 248	843	550	892	492	1 184	874	752	757	346
With own children under 6 years	490	368	275	343	191	531	297	320	306	142
Married-couple families	**2 013**	**1 389**	**823**	**1 777**	**776**	**2 071**	**1 627**	**1 328**	**1 144**	**642**
With own children under 18 years	1 007	726	511	811	434	1 082	842	698	666	319
With own children under 6 years	454	335	270	331	174	519	290	299	281	138
Female householder, no husband present	**322**	**152**	**54**	**146**	**60**	**272**	**114**	**126**	**78**	**51**
With own children under 18 years	215	81	31	54	42	89	32	49	53	21
With own children under 6 years	36	17	–	12	12	12	7	21	18	2
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 065**	**1 560**	**776**	**1 518**	**867**	**2 132**	**1 683**	**1 344**	**1 141**	**646**
Nursery school	139	17	10	12	43	57	47	33	17	20
Kindergarten	145	95	52	74	27	98	63	87	44	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 100	901	473	777	445	1 111	898	763	738	296
High school (1 to 4 years)	443	415	226	424	271	693	468	370	279	226
College	238	132	15	231	81	173	207	91	63	68
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**60**	**11**	**10**	**38**	**21**	**18**	**52**	**48**	**11**	**6**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	37.3	8.5	3.9	7.5	38.3	14.0	28.3	18.3	12.4	14.1
5 and 6 years old	97.0	78.6	85.7	87.0	75.3	88.7	90.4	83.6	70.1	75.9
7 to 15 years old	97.8	98.2	98.4	99.4	100.0	99.4	99.3	100.0	99.1	98.9
16 and 17 years old	79.2	88.7	100.0	100.0	91.0	95.4	100.0	100.0	89.9	93.8
18 and 19 years old	30.0	34.3	32.5	54.4	57.6	38.6	50.0	23.2	13.0	39.8
20 and 21 years old	9.8	12.7	–	33.8	35.0	19.2	23.2	14.4	–	29.2
22 to 24 years old	11.3	3.4	–	9.2	–	7.5	8.8	2.8	3.1	4.2
25 to 34 years old	5.7	1.9	–	6.0	4.5	2.8	4.8	1.0	4.9	4.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 245**	**4 249**	**1 716**	**4 329**	**1 853**	**5 400**	**3 738**	**3 249**	**2 553**	**1 632**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	76	475	43	100	8	362	18	67	47	32
5 to 7 years	272	330	82	192	62	393	138	261	172	122
8 years	371	723	293	475	152	578	348	602	494	149
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 056	597	334	640	199	979	556	518	481	298
4 years	2 761	1 463	786	1 962	888	2 327	1 737	1 409	925	784
College: 1 to 3 years	745	284	94	452	185	497	485	177	277	146
4 or more years	964	377	84	508	359	264	456	215	157	101
Percent high school graduates	71.6	50.0	56.2	67.5	77.3	57.2	71.6	55.4	53.2	63.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 003**	**2 011**	**1 458**	**2 307**	**1 438**	**3 153**	**2 607**	**1 970**	**1 994**	**1 081**
Place of work reported	3 652	1 977	1 345	2 216	1 259	3 008	2 512	1 882	1 843	1 049
Worked in area of residence	471	195	173	38	49	239	73	80	223	74
Worked outside area of residence	3 181	1 852	1 172	2 178	1 210	2 769	2 439	1 802	1 620	975
Percent of those reporting place of work	87.1	93.7	87.1	98.3	96.1	92.1	97.1	95.7	87.9	92.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.8	18.0	29.3	25.5	20.7	26.4	19.1	18.8	26.3	16.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 129**	**2 007**	**1 310**	**2 541**	**1 502**	**3 309**	**2 574**	**1 919**	**2 022**	**1 072**
Private vehicle	3 866	1 858	1 192	2 410	1 429	3 026	2 488	1 758	1 823	954
Drive alone	3 053	1 365	651	1 891	1 042	2 299	1 999	1 219	1 290	738
Carpool	813	495	541	519	387	727	489	539	533	216
Public transportation	119	19	19	77	3	122	–	19	13	–
Walked only	97	75	37	45	21	105	34	86	72	55
Other means	12	21	5	9	–	13	6	23	23	11
Worked at home	35	34	57	–	49	43	46	33	91	52
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.17**	**1.37**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.12**	**1.21**	**1.19**	**1.14**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Charlestown township	Chartiers township	Cherryhill township	Chester township	Chestnuthill township	Chippewa township	Clarion township	Clay township, Lancaster County	Codorus township	Colebrookdale township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 770**	**7 715**	**2 540**	**5 699**	**4 324**	**7 245**	**2 847**	**3 718**	**3 591**	**4 748**
Native	2 637	7 552	2 510	5 595	4 120	7 051	2 827	3 698	3 570	4 671
Born in State of residence	1 693	6 786	2 280	4 594	2 917	6 186	2 494	3 306	2 397	4 390
Born in different State	926	760	224	996	1 185	838	326	347	1 173	281
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	6	6	5	18	27	7	45	–	–
Foreign born	133	163	30	104	204	194	20	20	21	77
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 647**	**7 379**	**2 283**	**4 980**	**3 952**	**6 750**	**2 633**	**3 235**	**3 272**	**4 416**
Same house	1 364	5 397	1 437	2 777	1 770	4 957	1 587	1 667	1 819	2 740
Different house in United States	1 244	1 982	842	2 190	2 146	1 793	1 026	1 502	1 453	1 668
Same county	390	1 563	546	1 647	621	1 396	586	1 097	788	708
Different county	854	419	296	543	1 525	497	440	405	665	960
Same State	397	276	167	382	891	302	279	238	57	766
Different State	457	143	129	161	634	195	161	167	608	194
Abroad	39	–	4	13	36	–	20	66	–	8
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 658**	**7 316**	**2 310**	**5 110**	**3 989**	**6 780**	**2 648**	**3 302**	**3 351**	**4 394**
English only	2 427	7 007	2 240	4 995	3 809	6 449	2 597	2 966	3 256	4 110
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	23	6	2	–	13	6	9	–	15	5
German	48	12	–	6	36	24	8	–	13	72
Greek	–	–	–	–	16	52	5	–	–	14
Italian	28	71	9	22	25	58	12	–	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Polish	7	81	17	7	5	44	–	5	–	–
Spanish	45	38	8	10	33	43	11	7	16	6
Other specified language	72	86	34	65	23	89	4	324	51	193
Unspecified language	5	15	–	5	29	15	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**369**	**598**	**202**	**559**	**339**	**543**	**267**	**364**	**324**	**373**
Children ever born	50	123	70	229	89	78	91	168	102	124
Per 1,000 women	136	206	347	410	263	144	341	462	315	332
Women 25 to 34 years	**163**	**526**	**228**	**641**	**368**	**542**	**244**	**318**	**289**	**445**
Children ever born	143	785	396	1 005	573	720	332	608	499	636
Per 1,000 women	877	1 492	1 737	1 568	1 557	1 328	1 361	1 912	1 727	1 429
Women 35 to 44 years	**191**	**487**	**135**	**322**	**268**	**466**	**141**	**227**	**273**	**279**
Children ever born	437	1 257	434	984	643	1 166	410	480	683	759
Per 1,000 women	2 288	2 581	3 215	3 056	2 399	2 502	2 908	2 115	2 502	2 720
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**633**	**2 119**	**672**	**1 443**	**1 202**	**2 051**	**771**	**1 008**	**1 017**	**1 376**
With own children under 18 years	322	916	365	969	628	1 006	389	595	595	735
With own children under 6 years	103	342	193	475	237	321	187	371	201	339
Married-couple families	**581**	**1 905**	**607**	**1 050**	**1 111**	**1 918**	**672**	**915**	**921**	**1 276**
With own children under 18 years	298	864	349	741	575	938	348	545	545	666
With own children under 6 years	97	328	187	408	223	321	172	333	186	334
Female householder, no husband present	**29**	**167**	**39**	**300**	**79**	**99**	**82**	**75**	**67**	**65**
With own children under 18 years	12	46	13	190	47	65	36	36	39	42
With own children under 6 years	–	14	6	49	14	–	15	24	15	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 084**	**1 790**	**609**	**1 833**	**1 005**	**1 947**	**732**	**822**	**918**	**1 114**
Nursery school	31	55	11	68	38	62	26	19	10	35
Kindergarten	22	93	29	90	38	58	44	67	47	71
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	333	906	370	1 055	602	1 002	359	542	552	626
High school (1 to 4 years)	192	604	166	494	285	602	182	169	292	328
College	506	132	33	126	42	223	121	25	17	54
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**32**	**47**	**2**	**15**	**11**	**33**	**13**	**13**	**–**	**29**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	52.6	30.2	12.6	37.9	15.6	24.0	26.4	6.9	6.1	6.6
5 and 6 years old	94.5	91.2	78.9	92.3	78.8	88.8	72.3	66.0	84.1	97.0
7 to 15 years old	99.5	100.0	98.3	99.4	99.1	99.7	100.0	98.8	98.9	97.9
16 and 17 years old	96.1	98.7	90.8	92.2	96.6	100.0	89.4	44.5	96.0	92.8
18 and 19 years old	84.7	43.3	20.7	45.2	20.5	60.9	41.3	15.6	21.0	18.9
20 and 21 years old	76.1	2.7	5.9	12.8	–	42.9	27.3	–	–	6.4
22 to 24 years old	58.6	2.9	3.1	2.1	4.4	15.0	20.3	3.3	–	5.8
25 to 34 years old	21.0	3.5	5.0	7.1	0.8	5.1	2.8	2.9	1.2	1.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 547**	**4 980**	**1 451**	**2 820**	**2 639**	**4 525**	**1 621**	**1 894**	**2 071**	**2 851**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14	68	40	86	27	32	2	23	40	8
5 to 7 years	26	467	105	94	90	161	66	118	99	234
8 years	52	698	196	180	271	326	173	601	406	449
High school: 1 to 3 years	119	735	187	514	480	454	262	283	369	533
4 years	475	2 167	626	1 324	1 081	2 192	712	641	900	1 191
College: 1 to 3 years	277	397	151	378	342	606	195	135	132	150
4 or more years	584	448	146	244	348	754	211	93	125	286
Percent high school graduates	86.4	60.5	63.6	69.0	67.1	78.5	69.0	45.9	55.9	57.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 345**	**3 033**	**862**	**2 225**	**1 638**	**2 982**	**1 151**	**1 789**	**1 758**	**2 364**
Place of work reported	1 241	2 952	813	2 025	1 556	2 901	1 087	1 766	1 508	2 215
Worked in area of residence	319	330	84	69	439	426	12	150	248	138
Worked outside area of residence	922	2 622	729	1 956	1 117	2 475	1 075	1 616	1 260	2 077
Percent of those reporting place of work	74.3	88.8	89.7	96.6	71.8	85.3	98.9	91.5	83.6	93.8
Mean travel time to work	20.6	19.7	25.7	24.7	28.2	19.9	16.0	19.3	29.9	17.1
minutes										
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 337**	**3 132**	**866**	**2 330**	**1 692**	**2 946**	**1 146**	**1 726**	**1 654**	**2 298**
Private vehicle	1 041	2 866	808	1 964	1 568	2 821	1 056	1 521	1 460	2 146
Drive alone	851	2 404	545	1 477	1 093	2 404	874	1 077	1 000	1 679
Carpool	190	462	263	487	475	417	182	444	460	467
Public transportation	42	72	–	227	6	17	–	–	–	–
Walked only	184	138	22	93	59	52	57	56	75	122
Other means	13	28	5	15	28	13	12	27	–	17
Worked at home	57	28	31	31	31	43	21	122	119	13
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.10**	**1.22**	**1.16**	**1.20**	**1.09**	**1.10**	**1.21**	**1.22**	**1.13**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	College township	Collier township	Concord township, Delaware County	Conemaugh township, Cambria County	Conemaugh township, Indiana County	Conemaugh township, Somerset County	Conestoga township	Conewago township, Adams County	Conewago township, York County	Conewango township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**6 237**	**5 063**	**6 437**	**2 688**	**2 516**	**8 575**	**3 032**	**3 376**	**4 979**	**5 274**
Native	6 068	4 832	6 156	2 638	2 471	8 443	3 001	3 349	4 935	5 196
Born in State of residence	4 591	4 460	4 509	2 523	2 287	7 806	2 589	3 041	4 185	4 315
Born in different State	1 391	361	1 635	107	178	637	368	293	726	861
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	86	11	12	8	6	–	44	15	24	20
Foreign born	169	231	281	50	45	132	31	27	44	78
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 877**	**4 927**	**6 088**	**2 541**	**2 331**	**7 968**	**2 834**	**3 143**	**4 620**	**4 997**
Same house	2 988	3 648	3 618	1 956	1 694	5 584	1 889	2 492	3 138	2 998
Different house in United States	2 827	1 262	2 459	565	637	2 376	945	639	1 470	1 971
Same county	1 043	975	1 416	472	384	1 026	689	351	1 166	1 076
Different county	1 784	287	1 043	93	253	1 350	256	288	304	895
Same State	1 190	63	270	46	235	1 136	83	267	105	556
Different State	594	224	773	47	18	214	173	21	199	339
Abroad	62	17	11	20	–	8	–	12	12	28
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 911**	**4 878**	**6 132**	**2 541**	**2 368**	**7 962**	**2 812**	**3 152**	**4 648**	**4 945**
English only	5 722	4 546	5 812	2 368	2 273	7 663	2 776	3 104	4 564	4 775
Chinese	66	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	2	–	24	7	–	7	–	13	13	18
German	62	34	93	20	5	32	15	18	33	24
Greek	–	13	12	–	–	–	6	–	–	–
Italian	–	93	90	10	45	121	–	–	–	6
Philippine languages	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	87	34	47	19	34	–	–	–	25
Spanish	6	11	6	20	–	22	11	11	18	38
Other specified language	45	94	55	63	26	64	4	–	6	59
Unspecified language	8	–	6	9	–	19	–	–	14	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**899**	**390**	**482**	**233**	**211**	**716**	**243**	**359**	**495**	**387**
Children ever born	65	61	18	61	54	215	45	36	169	146
Per 1,000 women	72	156	37	262	256	300	185	100	341	377
Women 25 to 34 years	**507**	**284**	**396**	**191**	**184**	**635**	**287**	**269**	**459**	**353**
Children ever born	545	386	499	316	344	1 061	418	455	818	586
Per 1,000 women	1 075	1 359	1 260	1 654	1 870	1 671	1 456	1 691	1 782	1 660
Women 35 to 44 years	**324**	**263**	**486**	**144**	**146**	**435**	**193**	**216**	**304**	**266**
Children ever born	741	675	1 167	440	478	1 273	500	704	836	599
Per 1,000 women	2 287	2 567	2 401	3 056	3 274	2 926	2 591	3 259	2 750	2 252
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 478**	**1 157**	**1 580**	**720**	**703**	**2 508**	**833**	**871**	**1 342**	**1 276**
With own children under 18 years	766	484	825	349	374	1 240	442	503	759	607
With own children under 6 years	309	145	216	123	138	517	181	223	270	291
Married-couple families	**1 305**	**1 048**	**1 489**	**628**	**614**	**2 243**	**788**	**803**	**1 183**	**1 149**
With own children under 18 years	704	441	808	316	321	1 159	420	468	661	539
With own children under 6 years	282	139	211	115	120	498	176	223	231	273
Female householder, no husband present	**113**	**90**	**67**	**63**	**50**	**238**	**28**	**62**	**105**	**108**
With own children under 18 years	55	43	12	27	24	81	17	29	69	54
With own children under 6 years	20	6	–	8	12	19	–	–	28	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 616**	**975**	**1 907**	**665**	**653**	**2 052**	**770**	**918**	**1 256**	**1 031**
Nursery school	64	17	90	10	18	62	47	18	34	68
Kindergarten	57	21	54	43	46	137	54	42	79	56
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	615	436	877	380	385	1 058	424	488	735	620
High school (1 to 4 years)	373	368	580	195	192	660	208	348	355	229
College	1 507	133	306	37	12	135	37	22	53	58
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**64**	**16**	**39**	**–**	**–**	**18**	**6**	**10**	**8**	**14**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	47.2	20.3	62.0	16.4	38.8	22.6	34.0	10.7	28.0	41.1
5 and 6 years old	94.0	75.8	94.3	84.3	85.2	92.3	100.0	91.1	71.9	82.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.0	99.4	99.6	100.0	99.5	98.7	100.0	98.0	98.0
16 and 17 years old	84.9	92.3	97.9	91.4	96.1	98.1	91.7	94.1	91.7	89.5
18 and 19 years old	88.1	45.6	45.1	31.6	40.9	52.1	47.7	39.9	20.5	38.1
20 and 21 years old	73.6	20.7	21.0	22.0	–	14.3	5.6	–	13.2	–
22 to 24 years old	34.0	15.4	24.7	2.7	4.9	5.8	–	4.5	2.4	–
25 to 34 years old	25.3	5.9	7.4	2.5	–	1.8	3.0	1.2	0.4	2.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 166**	**3 542**	**3 858**	**1 595**	**1 441**	**5 160**	**1 808**	**1 886**	**2 825**	**3 432**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	233	61	33	15	71	5	36	40	46
5 to 7 years	55	372	132	123	65	342	53	123	165	236
8 years	159	559	145	215	327	724	284	358	453	437
High school: 1 to 3 years	174	583	409	335	248	760	293	377	611	529
4 years	1 015	1 296	1 375	728	651	2 594	817	774	1 249	1 541
College: 1 to 3 years	518	299	678	87	84	335	201	131	176	368
4 or more years	1 232	200	1 058	74	51	334	155	87	131	275
Percent high school graduates	87.3	50.7	80.6	55.7	54.5	63.2	64.9	52.6	55.1	63.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 994**	**1 717**	**2 742**	**942**	**713**	**2 956**	**1 354**	**1 692**	**2 292**	**2 047**
Place of work reported	2 441	1 693	2 580	875	671	2 842	1 307	1 618	2 108	2 019
Worked in area of residence	96	76	321	90	106	460	134	91	408	1 611
Worked outside area of residence	2 345	1 617	2 259	785	565	2 382	1 173	1 527	2 019	1 611
Percent of those reporting place of work	96.1	95.5	87.6	89.7	84.2	83.8	89.7	94.4	95.8	79.8
Mean travel time to work minutes	12.9	17.6	27.4	18.2	25.8	21.2	23.3	15.3	23.1	14.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 910**	**1 797**	**2 758**	**944**	**791**	**2 955**	**1 384**	**1 744**	**2 266**	**1 994**
Private vehicle	2 375	1 555	2 541	887	735	2 634	1 275	1 530	2 145	1 893
Drive alone	1 789	1 186	2 012	696	544	1 871	1 114	1 239	1 659	1 396
Carpool	586	369	529	191	191	763	161	291	486	497
Public transportation	86	130	127	20	5	19	13	–	–	6
Walked only	294	70	36	35	45	154	6	115	44	72
Other means	61	12	5	–	6	38	44	53	25	8
Worked at home	94	30	49	2	–	110	46	46	52	15
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.13**	**1.13**	**1.17**	**1.20**	**1.07**	**1.13**	**1.14**	**1.17**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Connellsville township	Connaquenessing township	Coalbaugh township	Cooper township, Clearfield County	Conplanter township	Cowanshannock township	Cranberry township, Venango County	Crescent township	Cresson township	Crayle township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 708**	**2 839**	**3 993**	**2 819**	**3 038**	**3 178**	**7 873**	**2 862**	**2 686**	**2 553**
Native	2 686	2 820	3 608	2 795	3 005	3 126	7 679	2 808	2 667	2 518
Born in State of residence	2 537	2 604	1 849	2 454	2 759	2 890	7 097	2 601	2 446	2 350
Born in different State	144	211	1 709	341	228	230	557	207	216	168
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	5	50	–	18	6	25	–	5	–
Foreign born	22	19	385	24	33	52	194	54	19	35
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 617**	**2 585**	**3 704**	**2 653**	**2 862**	**2 901**	**7 216**	**2 671**	**2 468**	**2 303**
Same house	2 085	1 586	1 361	1 865	1 978	2 026	4 674	1 737	1 490	1 661
Different house in United States	532	993	2 062	788	884	875	2 508	934	969	603
Same county	438	715	241	528	605	624	2 121	657	558	483
Different county	94	278	1 821	260	279	251	387	277	411	120
Same State	63	198	642	77	139	207	308	165	316	50
Different State	31	80	1 179	183	140	44	79	112	95	70
Abroad	–	6	281	–	–	–	34	–	9	39
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 547**	**2 578**	**3 745**	**2 635**	**2 850**	**2 943**	**7 240**	**2 685**	**2 493**	**2 310**
English only	2 443	2 487	3 377	2 512	2 751	2 785	7 093	2 619	2 422	2 231
Chinese	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	21	3	25	6	4	21	13	–	–	7
German	19	38	65	19	13	–	20	–	9	6
Greek	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Italian	17	2	67	13	8	53	22	26	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	41	10	25	–	53	40	31	11	35	16
Spanish	–	9	88	–	5	7	24	5	–	26
Other specified language	–	23	94	85	7	37	17	24	21	24
Unspecified language	–	6	–	–	9	–	20	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**202**	**269**	**312**	**225**	**235**	**268**	**694**	**255**	**447**	**239**
Children ever born	70	80	127	79	61	120	193	37	71	105
Per 1,000 women	347	297	407	351	260	448	278	145	159	439
Women 25 to 34 years	**197**	**253**	**307**	**185**	**227**	**231**	**623**	**227**	**226**	**207**
Children ever born	279	391	348	320	312	450	1 059	368	253	433
Per 1,000 women	1 416	1 545	1 134	1 730	1 374	1 948	1 700	1 621	1 119	2 092
Women 35 to 44 years	**135**	**184**	**222**	**168**	**200**	**149**	**442**	**216**	**109**	**129**
Children ever born	367	512	451	574	548	445	1 146	494	341	432
Per 1,000 women	2 719	2 783	2 032	3 417	2 740	2 987	2 593	2 287	3 128	3 349
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**808**	**780**	**1 100**	**752**	**845**	**872**	**2 225**	**799**	**547**	**602**
With own children under 18 years	378	450	508	414	429	437	1 161	420	312	427
With own children under 6 years	139	195	248	114	151	192	472	176	157	176
Married-couple families	**725**	**718**	**982**	**638**	**773**	**748**	**2 021**	**698**	**499**	**534**
With own children under 18 years	341	421	432	372	401	379	1 078	380	288	390
With own children under 6 years	133	187	223	103	143	166	445	161	151	171
Female householder, no husband present	**76**	**41**	**90**	**91**	**50**	**99**	**172**	**73**	**37**	**47**
With own children under 18 years	30	23	68	36	20	46	70	33	24	28
With own children under 6 years	6	7	25	5	6	22	21	8	6	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**524**	**724**	**942**	**710**	**748**	**786**	**1 887**	**736**	**819**	**733**
Nursery school	6	14	41	–	22	31	54	17	11	–
Kindergarten	22	36	89	27	44	62	141	32	37	42
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	325	438	447	438	374	478	1 058	392	303	413
High school (1 to 4 years)	110	174	291	207	250	192	523	216	168	234
College	61	62	74	38	58	23	111	79	300	44
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**19**	**16**	**30**	**10**	**7**	**38**	**9**	**21**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	8.8	8.5	31.5	–	15.1	35.6	24.0	12.1	–	–
5 and 6 years old	81.8	74.0	93.3	76.7	77.2	72.7	70.9	60.5	91.9	76.5
7 to 15 years old	97.7	99.4	100.0	99.2	99.1	100.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.0	95.1	100.0	80.3	98.6	87.2	91.7	88.2	87.9	100.0
18 and 19 years old	21.0	17.7	47.5	29.0	44.4	25.0	40.2	66.3	70.1	33.3
20 and 21 years old	23.5	3.4	7.3	–	6.8	12.4	11.4	13.2	41.8	9.3
22 to 24 years old	8.7	2.5	–	–	5.0	–	7.0	–	9.1	9.1
25 to 34 years old	4.2	5.9	0.8	1.3	5.0	–	1.4	5.4	7.0	3.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 750**	**1 548**	**2 439**	**1 643**	**1 884**	**1 859**	**4 610**	**1 723**	**1 375**	**1 266**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	20	9	29	40	19	57	45	30	93	–
5 to 7 years	173	55	145	228	81	172	155	87	102	118
8 years	273	153	124	292	136	413	523	183	155	214
High school: 1 to 3 years	232	215	336	300	329	337	858	357	138	213
4 years	806	781	1 098	573	936	691	2 197	757	583	605
College: 1 to 3 years	99	211	386	146	167	109	373	199	138	87
4 or more years	147	124	321	64	216	80	459	110	166	29
Percent high school graduates	60.1	72.1	74.0	47.7	70.0	47.3	65.7	61.9	64.5	57.0
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**962**	**1 078**	**1 470**	**880**	**1 180**	**807**	**2 796**	**1 444**	**880**	**663**
Place of work reported	900	1 017	1 310	816	1 107	728	2 637	1 358	827	634
Worked in area of residence	13	78	166	19	103	373	373	134	320	34
Worked outside area of residence	887	939	1 232	650	1 088	625	2 264	1 224	507	600
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.6	92.3	94.0	79.7	98.3	85.9	85.9	90.1	61.3	94.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.4	23.5	24.5	25.9	16.7	30.5	19.0	20.2	19.4	23.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**999**	**1 145**	**1 635**	**890**	**1 209**	**919**	**2 982**	**1 246**	**921**	**725**
Private vehicle	945	1 040	1 437	823	1 140	847	2 785	1 124	791	651
Drive alone	715	829	992	479	878	533	2 163	944	515	443
Carpool	230	231	445	344	262	314	622	180	276	208
Public transportation	8	–	11	9	7	–	–	57	6	12
Walked only	34	30	145	38	35	50	105	19	79	23
Other means	5	8	6	–	10	18	13	16	5	–
Worked at home	7	47	36	20	17	4	79	30	40	39
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.14**	**1.22**	**1.34**	**1.14**	**1.28**	**1.14**	**1.10**	**1.25**	**1.22**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Cumberland township, Adams County	Cumberland township, Greene County	Dallas township	Damascus township	Daugherty township	Decatur township, Clearfield County	Decatur township, Mifflin County	Delaware township, Northumberland County	Delmar township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**4 637**	**7 053**	**7 287**	**2 536**	**3 595**	**3 395**	**2 513**	**3 640**	**2 732**
Native	4 549	6 906	7 025	2 397	3 553	3 330	2 501	3 610	2 726
Born in State of residence	3 049	5 817	5 870	1 455	3 273	3 165	2 393	3 347	2 306
Born in different State	1 454	1 066	1 125	932	274	165	104	263	420
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	46	23	30	10	6	–	4	–	–
Foreign born	88	147	262	139	42	65	12	30	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 381**	**6 491**	**6 888**	**2 307**	**3 268**	**3 078**	**2 379**	**3 362**	**2 515**
Same house	2 180	4 136	4 691	1 448	2 650	2 173	1 805	2 114	1 394
Different house in United States	2 178	2 355	2 197	859	618	851	572	1 248	1 107
Same county	1 469	1 293	1 418	399	525	361	408	657	669
Different county	709	1 062	779	460	93	490	164	591	438
Same State	153	694	437	42	32	465	109	477	161
Different State	556	458	342	418	61	25	55	114	277
Abroad	23	–	–	–	–	54	2	–	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 366**	**6 522**	**6 878**	**2 344**	**3 355**	**3 097**	**2 342**	**3 357**	**2 523**
English only	4 212	6 158	6 620	2 194	3 267	2 989	2 285	3 282	2 494
Chinese	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	23	18	32	6	7	–	2	17	6
German	9	22	41	92	17	6	14	–	14
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	22	79	20	6	23	25	2	–	8
Philippine languages	–	–	31	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	49	42	2	12	14	–	–	–
Spanish	32	27	8	17	12	8	2	–	–
Other specified language	61	154	58	21	17	45	37	58	1
Unspecified language	7	15	16	6	–	10	–	–	–
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**331**	**545**	**906**	**169**	**255**	**385**	**224**	**321**	**231**
Children ever born	125	211	97	67	37	108	96	166	83
Per 1,000 women	378	387	107	396	145	379	429	517	359
Women 25 to 34 years	**329**	**562**	**693**	**165**	**255**	**252**	**176**	**288**	**213**
Children ever born	469	1 060	750	333	418	448	375	478	343
Per 1,000 women	1 426	1 886	1 521	2 018	1 639	1 778	2 131	1 660	1 610
Women 35 to 44 years	**288**	**395**	**453**	**136**	**215**	**190**	**172**	**218**	**167**
Children ever born	749	846	1 047	433	557	533	521	703	475
Per 1,000 women	2 601	2 868	2 311	3 184	2 591	2 805	3 029	3 225	2 844
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 294**	**1 971**	**1 926**	**721**	**1 010**	**923**	**685**	**1 031**	**779**
With own children under 18 years	613	990	928	336	487	491	405	583	399
With own children under 6 years	257	481	448	163	173	220	154	268	172
Married-couple families	**1 158**	**1 710**	**1 655**	**647**	**948**	**849**	**646**	**899**	**709**
With own children under 18 years	531	874	860	304	469	459	391	504	367
With own children under 6 years	238	451	423	151	166	206	150	252	157
Female householder, no husband present	**99**	**225**	**224**	**51**	**56**	**52**	**30**	**86**	**50**
With own children under 18 years	58	107	62	22	18	21	12	48	32
With own children under 6 years	14	30	25	9	7	14	4	16	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 106**	**1 679**	**2 242**	**567**	**946**	**818**	**710**	**920**	**617**
Nursery school	59	37	75	7	43	–	4	9	8
Kindergarten	80	120	84	54	54	94	72	70	23
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	531	1 011	893	333	487	442	420	542	371
High school (1 to 4 years)	318	385	496	160	264	272	196	245	171
College	118	126	694	13	98	10	18	54	44
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**5**	**10**	**76**	**5**	**22**	**–**	**7**	**–**	**4**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	40.1	11.6	48.1	11.7	28.4	5.9	3.0	8.1	9.0
5 and 6 years old	100.0	92.1	82.8	79.6	86.0	60.0	85.1	70.3	53.3
7 to 15 years old	99.2	100.0	100.0	98.8	96.4	100.0	99.6	99.5	100.0
16 and 17 years old	78.9	95.8	97.0	90.6	100.0	90.6	88.5	83.5	89.9
18 and 19 years old	29.2	35.8	74.1	37.5	53.8	43.7	35.5	28.6	32.0
20 and 21 years old	23.0	15.6	71.7	7.4	14.1	–	10.7	21.1	9.7
22 to 24 years old	23.9	10.9	17.3	–	4.8	–	–	–	–
25 to 34 years old	4.9	1.6	9.1	0.9	3.5	1.4	0.6	4.4	4.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 990**	**4 305**	**4 304**	**1 575**	**2 150**	**1 907**	**1 380**	**2 058**	**1 623**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	87	156	44	10	31	58	2	9	15
5 to 7 years	151	542	158	96	82	167	80	133	46
8 years	396	658	300	253	246	326	223	320	232
High school: 1 to 3 years	412	619	499	273	240	327	315	343	278
4 years	975	1 679	1 627	643	1 047	884	646	967	758
College: 1 to 3 years	281	309	676	188	298	65	60	172	171
4 or more years	688	342	1 000	112	206	80	54	114	123
Percent high school graduates	65.0	54.1	76.7	59.9	72.1	54.0	55.1	60.9	64.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**2 134**	**2 045**	**3 102**	**853**	**1 321**	**1 184**	**996**	**1 445**	**1 227**
Place of work reported	2 033	1 857	2 817	813	1 194	1 136	913	1 319	1 171
Worked in area of residence	101	306	639	243	12	–	26	67	31
Worked outside area of residence	1 932	1 551	2 178	570	1 182	1 136	887	1 252	1 140
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.0	83.5	77.3	70.1	99.0	100.0	97.2	94.9	97.4
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.5	19.2	23.8	25.6	21.2	25.0	23.7	21.1	17.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**2 011**	**2 103**	**3 008**	**883**	**1 422**	**1 180**	**973**	**1 428**	**1 094**
Private vehicle	1 871	1 999	2 741	697	1 371	1 140	918	1 287	1 000
Drive alone	1 411	1 618	2 029	518	1 129	810	621	955	717
Carpool	460	381	712	179	242	330	297	332	283
Public transportation	–	–	69	9	–	–	2	12	–
Walked only	42	67	134	75	22	12	18	48	30
Other means	39	10	13	7	12	23	11	20	12
Worked at home	59	27	51	95	17	5	24	61	52
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.10**	**1.20**	**1.22**	**1.17**	**1.20**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry township, Mifflin County	Dickinson township	Douglass township, Berks County	Douglass township, Montgomery County	Dunbar township	Dunkard township	Earl township, Berks County	Earl township, Lancaster County	East Allen township	East Bethlehem township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**8 008**	**3 037**	**3 128**	**5 833**	**7 605**	**2 647**	**2 607**	**5 125**	**3 605**	**3 374**
Native	7 909	3 017	3 059	5 700	7 528	2 592	2 554	5 062	3 562	3 271
Born in State of residence	7 449	2 707	2 713	5 289	7 251	1 752	2 324	4 769	3 181	2 909
Born in different State	453	297	346	384	277	838	226	278	374	357
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	13	–	27	–	2	4	15	7	5
Foreign born	99	20	69	133	77	55	53	63	43	103
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 581**	**2 809**	**2 883**	**5 373**	**7 140**	**2 469**	**2 384**	**4 565**	**3 355**	**3 253**
Same house	5 289	1 882	2 047	3 210	5 437	1 730	1 300	3 566	2 317	2 546
Different house in United States	2 275	927	806	2 163	1 703	739	1 084	991	1 038	707
Same county	1 704	689	311	933	1 341	301	582	854	275	435
Different county	571	238	495	1 230	362	438	502	137	763	272
Same State	456	190	440	1 116	271	106	307	73	695	224
Different State	115	48	55	114	91	332	195	64	68	48
Abroad	17	–	30	–	–	–	–	8	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 525**	**2 807**	**2 907**	**5 396**	**7 116**	**2 430**	**2 417**	**4 560**	**3 362**	**3 171**
English only	7 311	2 750	2 737	5 118	6 918	2 340	2 263	2 804	3 208	3 012
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	13	10	–	–	13	5	–	–	–	–
German	53	15	75	58	–	6	48	140	64	23
Greek	12	14	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	17	2	3	5	46	6	–	–	12	48
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	33	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	–	6	18	5	18	–	–	6	5
Spanish	19	7	12	42	7	16	–	22	6	5
Other specified language	82	4	74	153	94	35	106	1 579	66	96
Unspecified language	12	5	–	–	–	4	–	15	–	5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**648**	**256**	**231**	**460**	**656**	**212**	**207**	**501**	**267**	**260**
Children ever born	189	88	61	109	226	77	102	145	35	111
Per 1,000 women	292	344	264	237	345	363	493	289	131	427
Women 25 to 34 years	**584**	**251**	**362**	**515**	**529**	**198**	**209**	**385**	**336**	**207**
Children ever born	982	421	373	1 028	1 087	397	362	857	523	356
Per 1,000 women	1 682	1 677	1 424	1 996	2 055	2 005	1 732	2 226	1 557	1 720
Women 35 to 44 years	**477**	**205**	**199**	**385**	**444**	**116**	**183**	**282**	**181**	**152**
Children ever born	1 264	507	569	1 041	1 011	334	393	1 011	625	392
Per 1,000 women	2 650	2 473	2 859	2 704	2 277	2 879	2 148	3 585	2 224	2 579
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 183**	**891**	**903**	**1 607**	**2 050**	**752**	**715**	**1 268**	**1 005**	**932**
With own children under 18 years	1 064	495	468	953	1 009	579	377	764	574	419
With own children under 6 years	415	207	183	395	406	176	180	438	211	143
Married-couple families	**1 972**	**800**	**781**	**1 432**	**1 705**	**622**	**655**	**1 156**	**913**	**739**
With own children under 18 years	982	444	430	851	886	326	345	708	533	361
With own children under 6 years	388	193	183	373	355	156	172	425	206	125
Female householder, no husband present	**161**	**73**	**81**	**136**	**268**	**87**	**32**	**92**	**73**	**168**
With own children under 18 years	62	47	26	81	105	37	20	56	22	53
With own children under 6 years	27	14	–	13	39	15	8	13	–	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 738**	**749**	**726**	**1 541**	**1 926**	**612**	**589**	**1 113**	**1 060**	**772**
Nursery school	34	42	30	56	24	6	11	33	51	15
Kindergarten	133	50	21	91	106	34	53	45	58	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	896	421	413	932	1 093	368	330	844	586	431
High school (1 to 4 years)	577	209	229	361	576	168	179	170	298	223
College	98	27	33	101	127	36	16	21	67	88
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**16**	**2**	**7**	**48**	**22**	**4**	**–**	**17**	**31**	**10**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	11.0	29.0	24.7	31.0	9.3	9.0	11.1	7.3	30.3	8.7
5 and 6 years old	68.8	94.0	83.0	95.3	75.6	77.9	82.0	50.9	95.5	67.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	97.7	100.0	99.3	98.5	100.0	100.0	91.4	100.0	98.4
16 and 17 years old	93.8	81.6	88.7	100.0	96.0	81.5	100.0	35.0	100.0	84.2
18 and 19 years old	28.1	40.5	16.5	19.1	45.1	30.1	22.1	18.5	21.6	34.2
20 and 21 years old	14.4	2.7	9.8	12.9	7.5	12.7	–	–	4.9	32.2
22 to 24 years old	4.5	2.6	–	–	6.3	5.2	–	–	4.9	–
25 to 34 years old	1.1	2.2	0.9	3.9	2.6	2.8	3.8	0.7	4.1	6.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 067**	**1 785**	**1 892**	**3 388**	**4 492**	**1 564**	**1 550**	**2 479**	**2 123**	**2 101**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	75	20	24	13	156	52	28	43	51	129
5 to 7 years	301	93	133	191	389	213	117	210	73	240
8 years	583	315	280	441	625	265	299	1 124	248	347
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 111	258	414	513	685	335	338	272	237	328
4 years	2 258	704	755	1 492	2 270	566	584	615	1 015	830
College: 1 to 3 years	348	177	83	261	213	77	77	51	244	120
4 or more years	391	218	203	477	154	56	107	164	255	107
Percent high school graduates	59.1	61.6	55.0	65.8	58.7	44.7	49.5	33.5	71.3	50.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 320**	**1 410**	**1 365**	**2 459**	**2 460**	**853**	**1 078**	**2 346**	**1 509**	**931**
Place of work reported	3 269	1 362	1 277	2 199	2 214	823	910	2 215	1 476	897
Worked in area of residence	138	91	99	327	270	243	23	417	46	432
Worked outside area of residence	3 131	1 271	1 178	1 872	1 944	580	887	1 798	1 430	465
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.8	93.3	92.2	85.1	87.8	70.5	97.5	81.2	96.9	51.8
Mean travel time to work minutes	15.9	20.0	19.4	19.2	22.1	23.9	20.4	13.0	19.6	22.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 310**	**1 416**	**1 492**	**2 706**	**2 358**	**788**	**1 144**	**2 312**	**1 528**	**939**
Private vehicle	3 050	1 303	1 317	2 464	2 196	747	1 067	1 733	1 464	881
Drive alone	2 222	967	1 093	1 950	1 778	533	792	1 196	1 191	648
Carpool	828	336	224	514	418	214	275	537	273	233
Public transportation	42	–	14	8	36	–	7	44	–	–
Walked only	156	28	105	127	73	32	27	173	5	48
Other means	12	14	12	16	24	2	14	69	13	5
Worked at home	50	71	44	91	29	7	29	293	46	5
Persons per private vehicle	**1.18**	**1.17**	**1.10**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.19**	**1.17**	**1.23**	**1.11**	**1.18**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Bradford township	East Brandywine township	East Buffalo township	East Cocalico township	East Coventry township	East Donegal township	East Earl township	East Fallowfield township, Chester County	East Franklin township	East Hanover township, Dauphin County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 219**	**4 690**	**5 113**	**6 354**	**4 085**	**4 063**	**4 872**	**3 780**	**3 716**	**3 574**
Native	3 155	4 521	4 989	6 335	3 991	4 035	4 853	3 756	3 694	3 545
Born in State of residence	2 289	3 205	2 723	5 786	3 395	3 490	4 593	3 159	3 431	3 049
Born in different State	861	1 310	2 219	549	579	538	222	563	263	491
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	6	47	–	17	7	38	34	–	5
Foreign born	64	169	124	19	94	28	19	24	22	29
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 972**	**4 333**	**4 865**	**5 852**	**3 804**	**3 667**	**4 377**	**3 454**	**3 466**	**3 342**
Same house	1 542	1 915	2 066	3 911	2 164	1 903	3 492	2 164	2 405	2 107
Different house in United States	1 430	2 327	2 718	1 930	1 640	1 764	885	1 290	1 061	1 198
Same county	839	1 127	484	1 259	456	967	776	777	827	758
Different county	591	1 200	2 234	671	1 184	797	109	513	234	440
Same State	285	853	558	402	1 002	479	84	402	154	205
Different State	306	347	1 676	269	182	318	25	111	80	235
Abroad	–	91	81	11	–	–	–	–	–	37
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 996**	**4 394**	**4 905**	**5 834**	**3 869**	**3 737**	**4 395**	**3 444**	**3 497**	**3 330**
English only	2 904	4 137	4 584	5 217	3 700	3 691	3 297	3 329	3 449	3 255
Chinese	–	13	5	–	13	–	–	–	–	–
French	16	42	51	–	–	7	7	10	17	–
German	13	11	53	52	69	21	55	4	6	5
Greek	–	6	20	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	6	41	17	7	–	–	–	18	6	6
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	13	–	–	–	36	–	–	20	–	–
Spanish	14	12	24	15	–	12	37	17	–	10
Other specified language	30	26	136	537	45	6	999	34	12	42
Unspecified language	–	6	15	–	6	–	–	12	7	12
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**256**	**290**	**647**	**538**	**293**	**333**	**477**	**245**	**300**	**280**
Children ever born	49	40	26	140	25	89	154	77	71	98
Per 1,000 women	191	138	40	260	85	267	323	314	237	350
Women 25 to 34 years	**292**	**530**	**288**	**539**	**281**	**398**	**351**	**436**	**276**	**311**
Children ever born	365	814	359	919	463	736	682	670	489	466
Per 1,000 women	1 250	1 536	1 247	1 705	1 648	1 849	1 943	1 537	1 772	1 498
Women 35 to 44 years	**226**	**347**	**194**	**410**	**298**	**355**	**266**	**194**	**231**	**228**
Children ever born	474	867	636	1 000	700	731	1 075	454	711	639
Per 1,000 women	2 097	2 499	2 163	2 439	2 349	2 867	4 041	2 340	3 078	2 803
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**890**	**1 232**	**1 167**	**1 662**	**1 142**	**1 082**	**1 244**	**1 112**	**1 096**	**957**
With own children under 18 years	478	753	544	931	585	594	712	597	577	512
With own children under 6 years	224	342	193	413	207	255	376	319	214	230
Married-couple families	**825**	**1 136**	**1 097**	**1 536**	**1 048**	**976**	**1 147**	**1 017**	**1 003**	**850**
With own children under 18 years	461	715	523	855	541	517	654	540	527	470
With own children under 6 years	224	331	188	399	194	226	350	303	197	200
Female householder, no husband present	**52**	**61**	**70**	**63**	**74**	**94**	**85**	**67**	**74**	**68**
With own children under 18 years	17	22	21	63	38	72	54	47	50	42
With own children under 6 years	–	11	5	14	13	29	22	16	17	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**829**	**1 543**	**2 273**	**1 444**	**1 093**	**1 066**	**1 045**	**962**	**937**	**831**
Nursery school	54	94	52	56	48	49	19	77	23	39
Kindergarten	36	132	61	84	75	72	58	30	56	53
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	411	740	556	932	515	588	693	550	530	434
High school (1 to 4 years)	221	431	299	347	356	273	239	165	299	256
College	107	146	1 305	25	99	84	36	140	29	49
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**22**	**41**	**–**	**26**	**23**	**17**	**8**	**16**	**13**	**19**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	56.4	44.8	54.0	22.9	51.1	16.0	6.6	32.9	25.7	29.9
5 and 6 years old	66.3	97.0	100.0	72.0	100.0	75.0	46.5	74.4	91.3	85.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.3	97.9	98.3	100.0	99.4	92.9	97.1	97.9	98.2
16 and 17 years old	100.0	96.2	96.6	63.1	90.2	78.3	49.1	88.0	89.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	54.3	43.5	92.7	8.4	43.4	27.7	9.5	63.4	40.5	27.7
20 and 21 years old	18.3	10.9	94.4	–	43.5	17.2	8.6	12.7	–	10.6
22 to 24 years old	16.8	7.6	64.6	–	8.5	10.1	4.9	11.6	5.0	–
25 to 34 years old	4.1	8.4	6.7	0.6	3.8	3.8	1.6	7.6	1.7	1.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 987**	**2 663**	**2 523**	**3 573**	**2 584**	**2 306**	**2 522**	**2 320**	**2 250**	**2 160**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30	–	18	42	29	9	13	15	41	6
5 to 7 years	53	54	38	348	75	84	144	151	141	135
8 years	44	51	197	710	192	255	1 165	115	387	330
High school: 1 to 3 years	190	248	128	696	335	350	317	421	324	365
4 years	537	1 119	917	1 230	1 075	1 027	663	982	895	846
College: 1 to 3 years	303	439	363	211	392	298	87	261	188	266
4 or more years	830	752	862	336	486	283	133	375	274	212
Percent high school graduates	84.0	86.7	84.9	49.7	75.6	69.7	35.0	69.7	60.3	61.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 469**	**2 381**	**2 137**	**2 978**	**1 763**	**1 976**	**2 063**	**1 629**	**1 386**	**1 652**
Place of work reported	1 363	2 180	2 006	2 760	1 662	1 855	1 875	1 532	1 367	1 551
Worked in area of residence	25	153	135	358	167	211	793	54	110	314
Worked outside area of residence	1 338	2 027	1 871	2 402	1 495	1 644	1 082	1 478	1 257	1 237
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.2	93.0	93.3	87.0	90.0	88.6	57.7	96.5	92.0	79.8
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.3	25.5	13.3	16.9	19.4	19.0	13.2	22.5	22.7	20.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 490**	**2 394**	**2 155**	**3 084**	**1 819**	**1 968**	**2 250**	**1 591**	**1 467**	**1 675**
Private vehicle	1 377	1 944	1 738	2 736	1 690	1 778	1 731	1 516	1 421	1 583
Drive alone	1 126	1 605	1 439	1 932	1 409	1 459	1 349	1 240	1 027	1 305
Carpool	251	339	299	804	281	319	382	276	394	278
Public transportation	28	76	–	6	13	7	–	17	–	12
Walked only	61	55	285	131	40	28	193	21	29	6
Other means	5	24	58	86	8	19	154	6	6	–
Worked at home	19	95	74	125	68	136	172	31	11	74
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.10**	**1.10**	**1.20**	**1.10**	**1.11**	**1.15**	**1.11**	**1.19**	**1.11**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Hanover township, Lebanon County	East Huntingdon township	East Lampeter township	East Manchester township	East Marlborough township	East Nottingham township	East Pikeland township	East Rockhill township	East Taylor township	Easttown township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 952**	**8 120**	**9 760**	**3 587**	**3 953**	**3 111**	**4 410**	**2 971**	**3 276**	**9 064**
Native	2 878	8 047	9 649	3 546	3 744	3 093	4 313	2 889	3 228	8 729
Born in State of residence	2 359	7 521	8 138	3 244	2 003	2 169	3 602	2 511	3 042	5 515
Born in different State	497	516	1 372	290	1 646	895	686	362	186	3 167
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	22	10	139	12	95	29	25	16	–	47
Foreign born	74	73	111	41	209	18	97	82	48	335
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 710**	**7 589**	**9 168**	**3 318**	**3 772**	**2 878**	**4 166**	**2 749**	**3 089**	**8 771**
Same house	1 683	5 716	5 546	2 088	2 382	1 705	2 879	1 783	2 439	5 428
Different house in United States	999	1 873	3 474	1 221	1 297	1 160	1 272	966	650	3 329
Same county	330	1 420	2 443	1 025	515	580	787	574	522	1 044
Different county	669	453	1 031	196	782	580	485	392	128	2 285
Same State	488	335	903	108	237	321	268	228	104	1 200
Different State	181	118	528	88	545	259	217	164	24	1 085
Abroad	28	–	148	9	93	13	15	–	–	14
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 709**	**7 578**	**9 150**	**3 350**	**3 746**	**2 848**	**4 159**	**2 784**	**3 089**	**8 704**
English only	2 561	7 338	8 228	3 276	3 480	2 786	3 989	2 620	2 932	8 191
Chinese	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	8	9	11	23	–	23	5	8	27
German	24	29	211	16	11	–	18	49	5	54
Greek	–	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	5	17	10	–	45	–	36	19	5	120
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Polish	–	76	15	–	7	–	23	3	75	47
Spanish	22	13	122	20	141	49	–	17	–	163
Other specified language	92	84	542	22	34	–	64	60	54	82
Unspecified language	5	13	7	2	5	13	6	11	10	5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**268**	**697**	**909**	**298**	**283**	**250**	**340**	**252**	**278**	**780**
Children ever born	73	242	209	91	40	110	12	59	63	7
Per 1,000 women	272	347	230	305	141	440	35	234	227	9
Women 25 to 34 years	**558**	**564**	**708**	**307**	**262**	**281**	**318**	**318**	**200**	**500**
Children ever born	438	1 049	982	488	383	367	422	315	325	409
Per 1,000 women	1 698	1 860	1 387	1 590	1 462	1 306	1 327	1 445	1 625	818
Women 35 to 44 years	**167**	**518**	**598**	**215**	**338**	**203**	**322**	**203**	**189**	**689**
Children ever born	451	1 353	1 615	514	872	679	778	534	546	1 688
Per 1,000 women	2 701	2 612	2 701	2 391	2 580	3 345	2 343	2 631	2 889	2 450
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**788**	**2 214**	**2 745**	**1 049**	**1 027**	**814**	**1 209**	**820**	**910**	**2 512**
With own children under 18 years	466	1 161	1 258	521	600	494	658	442	428	1 272
With own children under 6 years	206	444	555	238	237	208	147	152	154	289
Married-couple families	**686**	**1 976**	**2 536**	**952**	**949**	**707**	**1 115**	**710**	**805**	**2 252**
With own children under 18 years	394	1 060	1 141	468	569	430	608	394	371	1 146
With own children under 6 years	178	427	543	223	237	178	147	146	146	283
Female householder, no husband present	**65**	**194**	**163**	**64**	**46**	**75**	**78**	**63**	**71**	**196**
With own children under 18 years	43	95	85	36	19	59	44	38	28	106
With own children under 6 years	23	17	6	15	–	30	–	6	–	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**757**	**2 070**	**2 147**	**776**	**1 308**	**900**	**1 224**	**746**	**773**	**2 875**
Nursery school	13	35	86	26	84	37	82	35	–	133
Kindergarten	60	87	128	55	77	56	38	22	67	61
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	405	1 231	1 049	441	633	486	609	435	414	1 244
High school (1 to 4 years)	223	619	665	209	327	275	397	221	238	1 004
College	56	98	219	45	187	46	98	33	54	433
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**10**	**31**	**21**	**10**	**22**	**16**	**30**	**5**	**–**	**89**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	8.2	19.0	30.6	11.5	76.6	20.2	74.5	33.7	–	76.8
5 and 6 years old	89.5	64.7	76.0	81.6	95.3	86.6	84.2	100.0	100.0	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.9	97.6	98.0	96.9	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	98.9
16 and 17 years old	96.4	96.8	91.5	85.8	91.6	85.0	94.2	91.3	92.3	94.4
18 and 19 years old	37.5	40.2	38.4	40.5	53.6	36.8	35.0	29.0	47.0	62.1
20 and 21 years old	13.5	7.4	20.6	9.3	30.6	–	5.2	6.0	5.2	48.7
22 to 24 years old	8.8	3.4	6.5	3.8	26.9	7.2	5.1	–	–	28.1
25 to 34 years old	3.1	2.5	4.0	1.5	11.0	2.5	5.9	3.3	6.6	8.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 634**	**4 730**	**5 944**	**2 206**	**2 318**	**1 715**	**2 691**	**1 774**	**1 977**	**5 571**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	21	59	36	11	23	49	6	27	79	88
5 to 7 years	115	377	224	146	37	119	109	88	154	78
8 years	273	422	999	342	88	152	168	221	368	132
High school: 1 to 3 years	271	641	949	342	286	312	318	329	255	274
4 years	736	2 595	2 100	1 059	587	693	1 084	663	951	1 414
College: 1 to 3 years	120	377	787	176	401	208	410	169	95	869
4 or more years	98	259	849	130	896	182	596	277	75	2 716
Percent high school graduates	58.4	68.3	62.9	61.9	81.3	63.1	77.7	62.5	56.7	89.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 444**	**3 082**	**5 079**	**1 616**	**1 728**	**1 186**	**2 361**	**1 267**	**1 033**	**4 265**
Place of work reported	1 413	2 840	4 813	1 554	1 639	1 128	2 161	1 007	979	3 936
Worked in area of residence	133	196	1 357	65	164	45	162	13	69	409
Worked outside area of residence	1 280	2 644	3 456	1 489	1 475	1 083	1 999	994	910	3 527
Percent of those reporting place of work	90.6	93.1	71.8	95.8	90.0	96.0	92.5	98.7	93.0	89.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	18.7	20.5	15.6	20.2	19.6	24.6	21.5	23.6	21.2	25.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 390**	**2 991**	**5 136**	**1 603**	**1 649**	**1 169**	**2 288**	**1 356**	**1 038**	**4 113**
Private vehicle	1 184	2 814	4 401	1 533	1 392	1 049	2 095	1 237	966	3 305
Drive alone	958	2 177	3 511	1 212	1 069	812	1 819	914	745	2 821
Carpool	226	637	890	321	323	237	276	323	221	484
Public transportation	–	18	94	4	6	–	46	11	23	529
Walked only	71	67	248	11	145	61	81	19	31	144
Other means	34	32	57	12	37	6	6	39	5	20
Worked at home	101	60	336	43	69	53	60	50	13	115
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.16**	**1.08**	**1.16**	**1.14**	**1.09**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Vincent township	East Wheatfield township	East Whiteland township	Ephrata township	Fairview township, Erie County	Fairview township, Luzerne County	Fallowfield township	Fawn township, Allegheny County	Fayette township	Fell township	Ferguson township, Centre County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 739**	**2 844**	**8 468**	**4 789**	**7 518**	**2 892**	**5 411**	**2 899**	**2 679**	**2 780**	**8 109**
Native	4 648	2 833	8 183	4 769	7 157	2 841	5 274	2 851	2 671	2 673	7 797
Born in State of residence	4 011	2 652	5 889	4 500	5 400	2 309	4 995	2 723	2 575	2 478	5 681
Born in different State	624	181	2 264	259	1 723	525	272	120	91	195	2 075
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	13	–	30	10	34	7	7	8	5	–	41
Foreign born	91	11	285	20	361	51	137	48	8	107	312
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 381**	**2 556**	**7 961**	**4 318**	**7 137**	**2 738**	**5 162**	**2 738**	**2 429**	**2 730**	**7 591**
Same house	2 898	1 422	4 582	2 908	3 930	2 063	4 165	2 091	1 732	2 256	3 231
Different house in United States	1 469	1 134	3 370	1 410	3 120	662	987	647	695	474	4 081
Same county	699	449	1 044	1 265	2 237	277	486	454	423	317	1 391
Different county	770	685	2 326	145	883	385	501	193	272	157	2 690
Same State	583	617	1 095	132	252	59	390	193	200	99	1 450
Different State	187	68	1 231	13	631	326	111	–	72	58	1 240
Abroad	14	–	9	–	87	13	10	–	2	–	279
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 454**	**2 570**	**7 962**	**4 334**	**7 071**	**2 718**	**5 112**	**2 741**	**2 446**	**2 644**	**7 575**
English only	4 297	2 521	7 625	3 621	6 598	2 636	4 720	2 611	2 382	2 336	7 257
Chinese	–	–	10	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35
French	14	–	39	6	40	11	54	–	3	8	46
German	18	10	23	75	68	6	19	–	20	6	64
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–	4
Italian	42	6	75	–	42	–	32	–	–	19	10
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Polish	13	–	6	–	120	20	46	30	2	162	7
Spanish	24	17	33	12	36	6	18	–	11	13	45
Other specified language	46	2	93	620	152	15	174	100	28	69	95
Unspecified language	–	11	58	–	15	–	49	–	–	31	4
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**355**	**243**	**1 096**	**441**	**511**	**219**	**367**	**254**	**238**	**182**	**793**
Children ever born	144	89	103	124	37	39	34	52	95	27	105
Per 1,000 women	406	366	94	281	72	178	93	205	399	148	132
Women 25 to 34 years	**409**	**241**	**711**	**405**	**485**	**208**	**434**	**199**	**189**	**165**	**811**
Children ever born	470	458	840	676	721	345	544	336	306	192	866
Per 1,000 women	1 149	1 900	1 181	1 669	1 487	1 659	1 253	1 688	1 619	1 164	1 068
Women 35 to 44 years	**318**	**156**	**629**	**270**	**561**	**185**	**298**	**160**	**160**	**122**	**537**
Children ever born	644	365	1 499	883	1 559	517	768	478	422	304	1 238
Per 1,000 women	2 025	2 340	2 383	3 270	2 779	2 795	2 577	2 988	2 638	2 492	2 305
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 105**	**819**	**2 077**	**1 203**	**1 952**	**833**	**1 650**	**837**	**779**	**769**	**1 953**
With own children under 18 years	620	431	1 218	666	1 090	428	729	422	416	294	1 071
With own children under 6 years	280	234	408	341	342	147	217	156	186	101	453
Married-couple families	**898**	**764**	**1 837**	**1 095**	**1 815**	**710**	**1 501**	**786**	**706**	**610**	**1 802**
With own children under 18 years	461	419	1 079	595	1 011	389	686	405	372	252	987
With own children under 6 years	180	234	363	308	330	147	206	156	171	84	423
Female householder, no husband present	**169**	**47**	**198**	**78**	**85**	**104**	**111**	**48**	**54**	**111**	**123**
With own children 18 years	128	12	121	46	52	39	35	17	33	31	72
With own children under 6 years	89	–	37	15	7	–	11	–	11	10	26
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**965**	**700**	**2 674**	**1 046**	**2 247**	**888**	**1 104**	**725**	**585**	**552**	**3 052**
Nursery school	27	15	122	31	103	37	36	7	6	–	90
Kindergarten	42	38	105	48	84	33	46	33	40	33	127
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	501	375	1 035	677	1 145	438	646	363	337	305	961
High school (1 to 4 years)	318	208	639	256	686	219	306	256	179	140	579
College	77	64	773	34	229	161	70	66	23	74	1 295
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**28**	**24**	**106**	**6**	**40**	**39**	**19**	**16**	**2**	**16**	**79**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	18.4	–	38.0	14.3	38.8	20.5	20.7	7.8	1.8	–	41.5
5 and 6 years old	94.6	77.5	97.6	44.2	83.4	100.0	81.1	100.0	93.2	86.0	98.2
7 to 15 years old	98.3	98.6	100.0	97.6	99.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.5	100.0	99.5
16 and 17 years old	91.3	100.0	96.7	57.5	100.0	94.7	100.0	100.0	83.0	100.0	96.7
18 and 19 years old	49.2	34.3	70.4	33.0	65.4	83.5	22.5	28.6	23.8	30.4	55.1
20 and 21 years old	–	13.4	50.9	2.9	33.6	21.3	8.0	20.8	5.2	13.0	76.6
22 to 24 years old	–	3.1	17.2	–	13.4	8.7	8.5	5.5	1.4	9.5	52.2
25 to 34 years old	2.3	3.2	10.1	2.1	5.2	13.7	0.8	3.4	1.0	8.7	22.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 111**	**1 611**	**4 854**	**2 614**	**4 583**	**1 739**	**3 615**	**1 725**	**1 568**	**1 898**	**4 460**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	32	19	31	100	28	82	18	23	79	20
5 to 7 years	165	154	115	169	156	39	255	80	54	240	73
8 years	250	167	177	999	316	47	393	243	355	245	161
High school: 1 to 3 years	417	234	350	457	399	198	649	287	292	213	297
4 years	1 440	759	1 666	764	1 634	800	1 587	781	656	715	1 332
College: 1 to 3 years	254	172	789	107	804	250	301	163	78	195	656
4 or more years	573	93	1 738	87	1 174	377	348	153	110	126	1 921
Percent high school graduates	72.9	63.6	86.4	36.6	78.8	82.1	61.9	63.6	53.8	54.6	87.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 552**	**894**	**4 611**	**2 282**	**3 009**	**1 340**	**2 177**	**1 308**	**1 090**	**1 174**	**3 950**
Place of work reported	1 484	849	4 374	2 158	2 897	1 322	2 098	1 248	1 020	1 145	3 502
Worked in state of residence	87	14	474	443	434	337	61	44	448	147	137
Worked outside area of residence	1 397	835	3 900	1 715	2 463	985	2 037	1 204	572	998	3 365
Percent of those reporting place of work	94.1	98.4	89.2	79.5	85.0	74.5	97.1	96.5	56.1	87.2	96.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	20.7	24.0	20.4	15.2	21.0	17.5	22.9	21.4	22.4	21.9	15.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 615**	**880**	**4 383**	**2 251**	**2 886**	**1 257**	**2 112**	**1 166**	**1 139**	**1 124**	**4 018**
Private vehicle	1 480	848	3 635	1 901	2 711	1 172	2 041	1 083	972	960	3 345
Drive alone	1 208	608	2 971	1 422	2 322	919	1 669	882	623	610	2 463
Carpool	272	240	664	479	389	253	372	201	349	350	882
Public transportation	14	–	334	5	17	13	16	–	6	13	246
Walked only	38	14	249	81	52	57	21	30	52	143	243
Other means	14	12	60	86	28	5	8	23	12	4	81
Worked at home	69	6	105	178	78	10	26	30	97	4	103
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.20**	**1.11**	**1.17**	**1.08**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.11**	**1.27**	**1.26**	**1.17**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Findlay township	Forks township, Northampton County	Forward township, Allegheny County	Foster township, Luzerne County	Foster township, McKean County	Fox township, Elk County	Franconia township	Franklin township, Adams County	Franklin township, Beaver County	Franklin township, Carbon County	Franklin township, Fayette County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 560**	**4 612**	**4 335**	**3 276**	**5 106**	**3 723**	**6 553**	**3 652**	**3 772**	**3 399**	**2 756**
Native	4 523	4 522	4 257	3 229	5 059	3 696	6 493	3 610	3 719	3 377	2 705
Born in State of residence	3 968	3 140	4 045	2 959	4 056	3 540	5 879	2 859	3 571	3 202	2 441
Born in different State	550	1 361	207	263	996	150	571	742	148	175	264
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	5	21	5	7	7	6	43	9	–	–	–
Foreign born	37	90	78	47	47	27	60	42	53	22	51
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 212**	**4 353**	**4 039**	**3 059**	**4 833**	**3 442**	**6 154**	**3 367**	**3 508**	**3 155**	**2 568**
Same house	2 804	2 873	2 829	2 375	3 552	2 623	4 135	1 963	2 182	1 638	1 849
Different house in United States	1 408	1 466	1 210	684	1 267	819	1 980	1 404	1 326	1 517	719
Same county	918	829	771	500	745	654	1 466	869	355	1 204	432
Different county	490	637	439	184	522	165	514	535	971	313	287
Same State	191	82	382	124	310	120	356	371	903	210	235
Different State	299	555	57	60	212	45	158	164	68	103	52
Abroad	–	14	–	–	14	–	39	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 256**	**4 342**	**4 092**	**3 077**	**4 798**	**3 456**	**6 122**	**3 380**	**3 466**	**3 157**	**2 556**
English only	4 162	4 099	3 928	2 877	4 728	3 351	5 806	3 266	3 390	2 974	2 433
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	5	–	24	20	–	12	25	10	–	–
German	–	72	12	24	19	5	62	20	18	36	–
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	27	83	40	24	–	84	–	–	33	4	22
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	19	–	11	32	–	16	22	–	–	–	11
Spanish	–	18	14	23	19	–	45	15	6	19	7
Other specified language	19	60	87	48	12	–	175	54	–	124	83
Unspecified language	29	5	–	25	–	–	–	–	9	–	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**424**	**336**	**364**	**242**	**462**	**305**	**512**	**296**	**307**	**272**	**217**
Children ever born	59	13	85	42	198	106	88	104	133	119	92
Per 1,000 women	139	39	234	174	429	348	172	351	433	438	424
Women 25 to 34 years	**388**	**383**	**295**	**222**	**331**	**273**	**503**	**298**	**299**	**242**	**199**
Children ever born	664	548	329	399	566	394	732	435	344	377	419
Per 1,000 women	1 711	1 431	1 115	1 797	1 710	1 443	1 455	1 326	1 151	1 558	2 106
Women 35 to 44 years	**290**	**292**	**260**	**155**	**283**	**237**	**502**	**178**	**213**	**217**	**151**
Children ever born	724	609	588	358	790	769	1 288	451	635	668	489
Per 1,000 women	2 497	2 086	2 262	2 310	2 792	3 245	2 566	2 534	2 981	3 078	3 238
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 280**	**1 344**	**1 244**	**918**	**1 437**	**990**	**1 761**	**1 034**	**1 052**	**1 007**	**746**
With own children under 18 years	650	611	569	422	721	542	981	546	525	520	363
With own children under 6 years	222	257	193	186	274	240	316	263	208	232	166
Married-couple families	**1 155**	**1 210**	**1 124**	**729**	**1 301**	**866**	**1 600**	**932**	**967**	**890**	**601**
With own children under 18 years	579	551	517	363	641	510	928	502	477	453	322
With own children under 6 years	216	247	184	171	263	240	316	252	201	210	141
Female householder, no husband present	**85**	**77**	**91**	**114**	**116**	**96**	**132**	**87**	**48**	**95**	**90**
With own children under 18 years	51	35	48	38	60	21	46	44	29	51	30
With own children under 6 years	6	4	9	15	11	–	–	11	7	15	14
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 285**	**1 122**	**982**	**719**	**1 274**	**1 007**	**1 810**	**833**	**959**	**769**	**639**
Nursery school	20	59	14	14	10	9	105	22	33	23	10
Kindergarten	61	49	49	54	51	75	82	33	58	28	31
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	726	535	494	369	683	592	911	468	545	439	346
High school (1 to 4 years)	343	309	324	212	405	298	546	222	243	235	207
College	135	170	101	70	125	33	166	88	80	44	45
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**3**	**67**	**18**	**20**	**21**	**21**	**25**	**16**	–	**8**	–
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	14.4	39.8	14.7	9.4	19.7	13.5	49.1	13.6	10.2	17.8	3.4
5 and 6 years old	93.5	92.5	100.0	88.8	94.6	84.2	96.9	64.5	95.1	77.9	94.7
7 to 15 years old	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	98.5	97.1
16 and 17 years old	96.2	90.9	79.6	95.3	100.0	95.5	90.0	88.5	95.4	89.7	86.6
18 and 19 years old	39.3	44.3	25.4	46.2	32.7	25.7	34.9	29.5	38.1	25.2	58.8
20 and 21 years old	22.3	12.6	14.5	14.9	11.4	–	19.7	10.0	10.8	12.5	7.6
22 to 24 years old	19.1	4.4	2.2	–	11.5	4.0	7.6	6.5	2.9	3.8	4.9
25 to 34 years old	5.5	5.9	5.3	3.9	3.5	2.4	3.6	5.8	3.9	1.0	1.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 640**	**2 961**	**2 711**	**2 182**	**3 098**	**2 086**	**3 883**	**2 257**	**2 166**	**2 019**	**1 654**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	24	35	84	13	17	31	18	21	33	50	62
5 to 7 years	144	96	161	156	170	143	222	185	93	165	123
8 years	159	226	349	358	330	302	656	287	327	332	313
High school: 1 to 3 years	424	367	422	307	507	338	483	323	343	470	298
4 years	1 283	1 339	1 304	1 020	1 454	967	1 539	934	977	807	668
College: 1 to 3 years	406	310	213	216	357	145	483	203	185	90	97
4 or more years	200	588	178	112	263	160	482	304	208	105	93
Percent high school graduates	71.6	75.5	62.5	61.8	66.9	61.0	64.5	63.8	63.3	49.6	51.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 885**	**2 239**	**1 785**	**1 115**	**2 417**	**1 639**	**3 142**	**1 637**	**1 335**	**1 256**	**859**
Place of work reported	1 823	2 140	1 666	983	2 333	1 578	2 949	1 501	1 244	1 207	737
Worked in area of residence	258	129	131	49	116	146	329	69	46	151	132
Worked outside area of residence	1 565	2 011	1 535	934	2 217	1 432	2 620	1 432	1 198	1 056	605
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.8	94.0	92.1	95.0	95.0	90.7	88.8	95.4	96.3	87.5	82.1
Mean travel time to work	23.4	19.1	22.5	23.5	13.2	18.6	16.9	22.4	19.4	21.3	29.0
minutes											
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 875**	**2 318**	**1 694**	**1 163**	**2 323**	**1 605**	**3 289**	**1 665**	**1 514**	**1 384**	**838**
Private vehicle	1 758	2 186	1 571	1 051	2 168	1 490	3 115	1 468	1 437	1 224	731
Drive alone	1 438	1 712	1 284	648	1 691	969	2 593	1 067	1 124	834	522
Carpool	320	474	287	403	477	521	522	401	313	390	209
Public transportation	17	11	40	15	–	–	11	–	7	27	14
Walked only	55	38	45	55	93	39	77	126	47	42	50
Other means	15	31	25	13	21	32	39	27	–	12	–
Worked at home	30	52	13	29	41	44	47	44	23	79	43
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.14**	**1.11**	**1.30**	**1.13**	**1.26**	**1.10**	**1.19**	**1.13**	**1.25**	**1.20**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Franklin township, Greene County	Franklin township, York County	Frankstown township	Freedom township, Blair County	Georges township	German township	Gilpin township	Girard township, Erie County	Glade township	Granville township, Mifflin County	Green township, Indiana County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 879**	**2 830**	**6 363**	**3 060**	**7 138**	**5 876**	**2 967**	**4 281**	**2 512**	**5 116**	**4 338**
Native	4 845	2 776	6 290	3 047	7 006	5 787	2 913	4 225	2 502	5 110	4 316
Born in State of residence	3 939	2 400	5 497	2 851	6 285	4 952	2 704	3 501	2 127	4 754	3 983
Born in different State	900	362	785	190	715	830	209	724	375	339	313
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	14	8	6	6	5	–	–	–	17	20
Foreign born	34	54	73	13	132	89	54	56	10	6	22
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 470**	**2 593**	**5 846**	**2 849**	**6 487**	**5 496**	**2 742**	**3 920**	**2 317**	**4 805**	**4 027**
Same house	2 178	1 380	3 636	1 809	4 610	3 842	1 811	2 214	1 397	3 600	2 597
Different house in United States	2 292	1 207	2 198	1 010	1 877	1 654	931	1 669	908	1 445	1 430
Same county	1 505	374	1 471	844	1 589	1 250	640	1 404	578	1 095	1 033
Different county	787	833	727	166	288	404	291	265	330	350	397
Same State	458	703	414	141	160	113	248	117	44	205	246
Different State	329	130	313	25	128	291	43	148	286	145	151
Abroad	–	6	12	30	–	–	–	37	12	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 505**	**2 578**	**5 935**	**2 803**	**6 614**	**5 559**	**2 808**	**3 947**	**2 332**	**4 799**	**3 930**
English only	4 362	2 495	5 797	2 738	6 357	5 175	2 689	3 866	2 284	4 744	3 779
Chinese	24	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	18	25	29	6	8	–	–	–	12	6	6
German	18	17	34	16	44	5	8	33	7	5	32
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	–	–	–	25	41	47	–	–	13	24
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	19	2	16	–	6	118	11	17	–	–	12
Spanish	53	5	24	15	22	20	–	–	21	–	–
Other specified language	11	30	28	28	152	184	53	31	–	20	77
Unspecified language	–	4	7	–	–	11	–	–	8	11	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**355**	**257**	**490**	**278**	**575**	**480**	**208**	**408**	**199**	**422**	**365**
Children ever born	137	87	95	82	193	114	80	144	54	113	128
Per 1,000 women	386	339	194	295	336	238	385	353	271	268	351
Women 25 to 34 years	**379**	**279**	**530**	**257**	**506**	**390**	**196**	**331**	**193**	**399**	**342**
Children ever born	609	406	733	360	945	669	373	525	344	709	676
Per 1,000 women	1 607	1 455	1 383	1 401	1 868	1 715	1 903	1 586	1 782	1 777	1 977
Women 35 to 44 years	**266**	**192**	**406**	**175**	**402**	**268**	**165**	**285**	**165**	**350**	**211**
Children ever born	705	547	1 175	570	1 316	753	455	874	449	937	714
Per 1,000 women	2 650	2 849	2 894	3 257	3 274	2 810	2 758	3 067	2 721	2 677	3 384
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 316**	**790**	**1 772**	**828**	**1 953**	**1 629**	**894**	**1 135**	**692**	**1 469**	**1 144**
With own children under 18 years	654	470	897	484	974	719	398	670	332	741	628
With own children under 6 years	332	212	332	199	381	298	131	293	160	227	296
Married-couple families	**1 101**	**715**	**1 613**	**702**	**1 684**	**1 252**	**813**	**1 032**	**602**	**1 316**	**1 001**
With own children under 18 years	524	427	816	402	872	629	380	599	298	666	562
With own children under 6 years	296	202	316	173	354	274	131	263	145	211	283
Female householder, no husband present	**169**	**59**	**129**	**114**	**196**	**277**	**67**	**78**	**35**	**128**	**102**
With own children under 18 years	105	31	56	77	84	90	18	51	20	64	49
With own children under 6 years	19	8	16	26	23	24	–	20	15	5	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 200**	**728**	**1 644**	**811**	**1 853**	**1 480**	**617**	**1 176**	**616**	**1 335**	**1 023**
Nursery school	43	26	36	23	67	5	18	22	12	10	13
Kindergarten	91	52	107	57	79	72	52	56	25	84	40
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	568	401	869	417	1 052	760	340	700	356	787	674
High school (1 to 4 years)	369	194	493	271	590	505	178	314	183	379	290
College	129	55	139	43	65	138	29	84	40	75	6
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**66**	**7**	**74**	**–**	**21**	**17**	**9**	**11**	**13**	**24**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	15.0	28.9	9.6	16.7	24.9	3.9	18.8	10.9	25.7	–	4.6
5 and 6 years old	78.2	78.3	89.8	71.4	80.8	75.1	70.5	85.5	78.6	90.4	61.7
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.0	98.9	99.0	99.0	100.0	98.0	98.8
16 and 17 years old	96.3	94.8	93.4	95.7	92.2	98.1	93.5	88.3	87.0	94.5	82.5
18 and 19 years old	42.6	31.7	42.1	55.1	30.8	58.8	18.3	42.3	10.7	26.5	25.2
20 and 21 years old		5.9	7.9	8.5	13.7	16.4	24.6	11.6	12.8	19.0	–
22 to 24 years old	3.1	7.5	4.7	–	–	7.7	–	8.3	–	2.6	–
25 to 34 years old	4.0	3.7	3.1	1.9	1.3	6.4	–	2.2	5.6	4.1	0.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 974**	**1 551**	**3 879**	**1 684**	**4 117**	**3 568**	**1 906**	**2 341**	**1 522**	**3 068**	**2 399**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	40	12	8	24	132	107	49	28	–	24	122
5 to 7 years	223	48	105	79	508	346	82	84	55	161	183
8 years	529	221	344	275	701	681	363	211	123	390	392
High school: 1 to 3 years	437	266	481	355	705	690	311	441	249	678	309
4 years	1 103	655	1 861	802	1 731	1 338	870	1 095	635	1 415	1 192
College: 1 to 3 years	269	180	492	96	161	279	157	290	241	183	77
4 or more years	373	169	588	53	179	127	74	192	219	217	124
Percent high school graduates	58.7	64.7	75.8	56.5	50.3	48.9	57.8	67.4	71.9	59.2	58.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 697**	**1 365**	**2 631**	**1 125**	**2 173**	**1 704**	**867**	**1 728**	**1 071**	**1 962**	**1 252**
Place of work reported	1 522	1 296	2 458	1 014	2 006	1 593	832	1 622	1 036	1 798	1 201
Worked in area of residence	24	58	11	77	66	228	78	427	19	38	233
Worked outside area of residence	1 498	1 238	2 447	937	1 940	1 365	754	1 195	1 017	1 752	968
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.4	95.5	99.6	92.4	96.7	85.7	90.6	73.7	98.2	97.9	80.6
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	20.2	24.9	17.4	21.3	26.9	26.1	22.2	18.1	13.1	18.4	26.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 774**	**1 336**	**2 649**	**1 087**	**2 098**	**1 617**	**1 031**	**1 725**	**1 056**	**2 025**	**1 259**
Private vehicle	1 666	1 265	2 595	1 009	1 983	1 501	972	1 597	1 014	1 854	1 224
Drive alone	1 300	902	2 217	747	1 406	1 080	638	1 154	823	1 415	810
Carpool	366	363	378	262	577	421	334	443	191	439	414
Public transportation	–	6	–	15	27	26	9	–	–	16	–
Walked only	75	21	25	44	52	50	38	27	30	104	13
Other means	21	2	7	6	10	11	7	23	7	23	–
Worked at home	12	42	22	13	26	29	5	78	5	28	22
Persons per private vehicle	**1.14**	**1.20**	**1.08**	**1.18**	**1.20**	**1.18**	**1.24**	**1.18**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.26**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Greene township, Erie County	Greenfield township, Blair County	Halifax township	Hamilton township, Franklin County	Hamilton township, Monroe County	Hanover township, Beaver County	Hanover township, Northampton County	Hanover township, Washington County	Harmar township	Harmony township, Beaver County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**5 238**	**3 758**	**2 943**	**6 504**	**5 138**	**3 446**	**6 073**	**3 275**	**3 461**	**3 977**
Native	5 199	3 748	2 933	6 458	4 889	3 422	5 817	3 218	3 337	3 605
Born in State of residence	4 662	3 514	2 809	5 231	3 464	2 574	4 358	1 991	3 123	3 220
Born in different State	531	234	104	1 168	1 402	833	1 432	1 202	214	376
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	6	–	–	59	23	15	27	25	–	9
Foreign born	39	10	10	46	249	24	256	57	124	372
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 783**	**3 459**	**2 727**	**6 053**	**4 761**	**3 255**	**5 860**	**3 010**	**3 293**	**3 841**
Same house	3 089	2 422	1 802	3 261	2 543	1 912	3 968	1 814	2 545	3 385
Different house in United States	1 694	1 037	925	2 735	2 218	1 300	1 867	1 196	734	456
Same county	1 346	827	762	1 772	1 165	317	788	438	479	366
Different county	348	210	163	963	1 053	983	1 079	758	255	90
Same State	82	108	105	326	638	918	736	371	124	60
Different State	266	102	58	637	415	65	343	387	131	30
Abroad	–	–	–	57	–	43	25	–	14	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 799**	**3 476**	**2 752**	**6 009**	**4 791**	**3 195**	**5 791**	**3 058**	**3 265**	**3 810**
English only	4 635	3 444	2 646	5 884	4 583	3 125	5 308	2 909	3 044	3 202
Chinese	–	–	–	–	27	–	43	–	–	–
French	8	8	10	13	–	–	–	6	5	14
German	22	6	46	41	118	9	51	7	9	19
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	43	–	–	62
Italian	41	–	–	–	13	26	52	45	79	194
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	57	–	–	–	14	8	6	29	70	128
Spanish	15	6	–	26	7	27	77	41	7	14
Other specified language	16	–	42	45	29	–	189	21	44	160
Unspecified language	5	12	8	–	–	–	22	–	7	17
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**478**	**327**	**223**	**546**	**380**	**306**	**485**	**320**	**300**	**284**
Children ever born	107	79	96	178	79	66	6	115	52	73
Per 1,000 women	224	242	430	326	208	216	12	359	173	257
Women 25 to 34 years	**425**	**279**	**257**	**562**	**423**	**279**	**348**	**239**	**264**	**211**
Children ever born	804	492	363	993	672	512	404	392	317	204
Per 1,000 women	1 892	1 763	1 412	1 767	1 589	1 835	1 161	1 640	1 201	967
Women 35 to 44 years	**329**	**212**	**186**	**444**	**307**	**345**	**527**	**194**	**196**	**186**
Children ever born	898	685	565	1 021	732	751	1 232	628	390	418
Per 1,000 women	2 729	3 231	3 038	2 300	2 384	3 065	2 338	3 237	1 990	2 247
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 356**	**1 052**	**821**	**1 913**	**1 440**	**893**	**1 718**	**886**	**1 008**	**1 227**
With own children under 18 years	834	505	450	1 050	798	574	898	479	389	410
With own children under 6 years	393	210	156	481	339	240	214	169	117	140
Married-couple families	**1 244**	**845**	**760**	**1 725**	**1 286**	**778**	**1 622**	**794**	**821**	**1 091**
With own children under 18 years	793	436	431	920	691	487	835	444	327	375
With own children under 6 years	372	190	156	416	301	225	202	155	106	140
Female householder, no husband present	**64**	**168**	**44**	**161**	**93**	**80**	**85**	**52**	**129**	**106**
With own children under 18 years	30	55	19	118	54	60	52	28	57	35
With own children under 6 years	21	11	–	53	22	8	6	9	6	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 570**	**812**	**762**	**1 652**	**1 210**	**1 018**	**1 821**	**816**	**708**	**788**
Nursery school	41	5	35	66	19	–	70	19	32	15
Kindergarten	104	40	28	104	78	59	31	54	16	47
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	840	513	456	876	664	576	823	469	309	323
High school (1 to 4 years)	479	222	211	472	358	330	642	227	252	272
College	106	32	32	134	91	53	255	47	99	131
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**20**	**–**	**8**	**35**	**20**	**–**	**46**	**9**	**5**	**49**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	14.0	–	39.4	21.9	13.6	–	42.0	27.0	41.8	20.8
5 and 6 years old	89.2	71.9	88.9	75.4	69.3	80.0	73.3	76.8	87.1	100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.5	97.9	98.7	100.0	98.3	98.0	100.0	98.5	98.3	98.9
16 and 17 years old	92.9	90.7	95.4	92.8	100.0	85.3	96.3	78.2	95.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	50.3	23.6	26.8	32.8	50.0	47.4	56.8	37.7	40.0	31.7
20 and 21 years old	7.9	–	11.5	8.2	3.8	16.3	59.3	–	29.3	19.4
22 to 24 years old	4.8	3.2	–	6.1	2.7	8.5	16.2	–	10.1	15.5
25 to 34 years old	3.7	–	1.0	3.8	5.4	–	6.6	0.8	4.3	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 788**	**2 206**	**1 744**	**3 789**	**3 176**	**1 829**	**3 776**	**1 850**	**2 276**	**2 788**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	63	13	42	46	21	42	68	41	80
5 to 7 years	43	194	50	204	147	108	34	158	46	258
8 years	267	449	309	580	369	246	134	254	308	319
High school: 1 to 3 years	499	346	256	523	600	243	325	317	475	536
4 years	1 542	929	853	1 655	1 289	828	1 478	825	857	1 139
College: 1 to 3 years	229	145	171	400	348	220	559	129	256	275
4 or more years	195	80	92	385	377	163	1 204	99	193	181
Percent high school graduates	70.5	52.3	64.0	64.4	63.4	66.2	85.8	56.9	57.4	57.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 986**	**1 345**	**1 231**	**3 086**	**2 037**	**1 062**	**2 825**	**1 284**	**1 461**	**1 535**
Place of work reported	1 864	1 250	1 214	3 033	1 801	1 031	2 718	1 168	1 373	1 427
Worked in area of residence	76	385	379	63	257	24	63	65	169	37
Worked outside area of residence	1 788	865	835	2 970	1 544	1 007	2 655	1 103	1 204	1 390
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.9	69.2	68.8	97.9	85.7	97.7	97.7	94.4	87.7	97.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	22.7	21.6	26.5	18.7	22.2	30.9	17.7	20.4	22.5	19.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 068**	**1 291**	**1 231**	**3 063**	**2 218**	**1 140**	**2 769**	**1 123**	**1 476**	**1 566**
Private vehicle	1 953	1 134	1 047	2 749	2 047	1 031	2 666	1 034	1 346	1 421
Drive alone	1 515	860	679	2 065	1 645	761	2 200	833	1 031	1 140
Carpool	438	274	368	684	402	270	466	201	315	281
Public transportation	–	37	55	18	–	23	8	27	50	48
Walked only	12	71	41	163	37	–	45	29	80	71
Other means	35	8	10	42	21	23	13	33	–	7
Worked at home	68	41	78	91	113	63	37	–	–	19
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.17**	**1.27**	**1.16**	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.11**	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.12**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Harris township	Hayfield township	Hazle township	Hegins township	Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	Hellam township	Hempfield township, Mercer County	Hepburn township	Hereford township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 417**	**2 969**	**9 471**	**3 570**	**3 610**	**2 691**	**4 507**	**4 078**	**2 534**	**2 837**
Native	3 319	2 933	9 226	3 548	3 571	2 658	4 457	4 021	2 528	2 806
Born in State of residence	2 432	2 519	8 728	3 335	3 345	2 346	3 744	3 413	2 331	2 458
Born in different State	887	405	577	194	215	297	707	585	180	342
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	9	21	19	11	15	6	23	17	6
Foreign born	98	36	145	22	39	33	50	57	6	31
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 271**	**2 667**	**9 061**	**3 353**	**3 367**	**2 443**	**4 274**	**3 875**	**2 337**	**2 598**
Same house	1 779	1 800	6 543	2 524	2 389	1 678	2 642	2 554	1 543	1 443
Different house in United States	1 481	835	2 518	829	978	761	1 632	1 271	782	1 099
Same county	780	597	1 921	530	461	435	1 305	804	636	117
Different county	701	238	597	299	517	326	327	467	146	982
Same State	335	57	411	59	375	220	229	239	73	817
Different State	366	181	186	240	142	106	98	228	73	165
Abroad	11	32	–	–	–	4	–	50	12	56
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 241**	**2 728**	**8 961**	**3 329**	**3 347**	**2 427**	**4 205**	**3 833**	**2 337**	**2 584**
English only	3 092	2 668	8 422	2 966	2 915	2 159	4 144	3 758	2 317	2 430
Chinese	16	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
French	23	–	17	–	–	8	25	–	6	6
German	26	15	15	53	44	37	5	31	6	12
Greek	15	9	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	35	–	125	8	12	–	–	17	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	18	5	162	–	–	–	–	–	–	16
Spanish	–	–	14	5	14	9	24	–	4	5
Other specified language	16	31	177	297	362	208	7	27	2	111
Unspecified language	–	–	16	–	–	2	–	–	2	4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**292**	**231**	**712**	**237**	**219**	**173**	**371**	**292**	**239**	**257**
Children ever born	18	41	167	74	73	69	91	42	64	124
Per 1,000 women	62	177	235	312	333	399	245	144	268	482
Women 25 to 34 years	**321**	**259**	**606**	**216**	**314**	**331**	**365**	**292**	**227**	**238**
Children ever born	315	415	934	348	506	494	511	494	337	353
Per 1,000 women	981	1 602	1 541	1 611	1 611	1 492	1 400	1 692	1 485	1 483
Women 35 to 44 years	**250**	**193**	**570**	**181**	**202**	**141**	**276**	**221**	**157**	**169**
Children ever born	606	543	1 120	567	491	359	665	531	415	452
Per 1,000 women	2 424	2 813	1 965	3 133	2 431	2 546	2 409	2 403	2 643	2 675
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**973**	**860**	**2 650**	**1 031**	**982**	**745**	**1 294**	**1 217**	**720**	**809**
With own children under 18 years	462	529	1 215	452	495	440	616	546	419	493
With own children under 6 years	160	193	461	189	195	224	234	224	164	231
Married-couple families	**895**	**795**	**2 038**	**940**	**891**	**684**	**1 171**	**1 142**	**649**	**727**
With own children under 18 years	425	493	1 035	414	448	411	571	529	371	415
With own children under 6 years	155	183	387	177	187	218	223	224	152	204
Female householder, no husband present	**52**	**49**	**487**	**80**	**61**	**34**	**88**	**63**	**55**	**76**
With own children under 18 years	29	36	172	33	35	15	35	17	40	72
With own children under 6 years	5	10	74	12	8	2	11	–	10	17
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 081**	**883**	**2 120**	**746**	**949**	**724**	**963**	**941**	**618**	**612**
Nursery school	41	34	45	–	26	51	20	37	15	17
Kindergarten	59	15	127	36	33	29	66	82	41	18
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	423	502	1 115	406	591	434	534	429	306	370
High school (1 to 4 years)	276	260	628	245	234	145	267	307	192	174	
College	282	72	205	59	65	65	76	86	34	33
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**28**	**20**	**39**	**26**	**17**	**5**	**28**	**12**	**12**	**11**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	41.8	26.0	20.2	–	23.3	34.2	12.2	21.4	11.7	17.9
5 and 6 years old	100.0	69.2	96.7	86.6	81.7	93.0	82.8	88.2	82.2	84.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	96.3	98.9
16 and 17 years old	100.0	96.2	89.7	100.0	85.4	85.9	84.8	100.0	90.8	67.5
18 and 19 years old	69.4	55.6	33.0	32.0	46.8	43.1	21.5	51.7	41.5	3.4
20 and 21 years old	66.7	17.1	25.1	4.0	17.3	12.1	5.4	16.7	2.2	
22 to 24 years old	33.8	4.1	9.3	–	9.9	3.6	5.1	16.6	2.3	7.7
25 to 34 years old	12.0	6.2	2.8	5.5	2.4	5.3	4.3	5.2	2.2	1.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 094**	**1 651**	**6 182**	**2 313**	**2 160**	**1 567**	**2 756**	**2 670**	**1 449**	**1 606**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	5	14	162	–	39	14	23	21	5	8
5 to 7 years	36	69	555	170	140	63	91	89	39	115
8 years	42	178	1 083	268	448	212	447	207	154	200
High school: 1 to 3 years	104	296	1 152	526	361	208	369	311	237	326
4 years	739	761	2 612	1 041	801	621	1 066	1 268	751	657
College: 1 to 3 years	332	169	422	155	133	211	382	286	147	119
4 or more years	836	164	196	153	238	238	378	488	116	181
Percent high school graduates	91.1	66.3	52.2	58.3	54.3	68.3	66.3	76.5	70.0	59.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 830**	**1 129**	**3 804**	**1 455**	**1 625**	**1 237**	**2 224**	**1 729**	**1 148**	**1 100**
Place of work reported	1 537	1 129	3 248	1 340	1 546	1 175	2 110	1 619	1 107	1 042
Worked in area of residence	199	87	229	884	305	112	154	11	143	64
Worked outside area of residence	1 338	1 042	3 019	456	1 241	1 063	1 956	1 608	964	978
Percent of those reporting place of work	87.1	92.3	92.9	34.0	80.3	90.5	92.7	99.3	87.1	93.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	16.0	15.8	18.3	18.2	16.8	25.5	19.4	16.8	19.3	25.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 802**	**1 221**	**3 628**	**1 500**	**1 667**	**1 219**	**2 313**	**1 672**	**1 155**	**1 246**
Private vehicle	1 574	1 090	3 290	1 323	1 495	1 118	2 168	1 574	1 093	1 178
Drive alone	1 112	776	2 569	881	1 119	839	1 826	1 231	829	917
Carpool	462	314	721	442	376	279	342	343	264	261
Public transportation	103	14	109	–		3	–	13	–	–
Walked only	53	52	137	103	89	22	68	51	35	17
Other means	12	10	47	–	6	16	53	6	4	5
Worked at home	60	55	45	74	77	60	24	28	23	46
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.19**	**1.14**	**1.24**	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.09**	**1.15**	**1.15**	**1.14**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hilltown township	Honey Brook township	Hopewell township, York County	Independence township, Beaver County	Indiana township	Jackson township, Cambria County	Jackson township, Lebanon County	Jackson township, Luzerne County	Jackson township, York County	Jefferson township, Butler County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**9 291**	**4 040**	**2 600**	**2 534**	**6 080**	**5 477**	**5 028**	**2 941**	**5 347**	**3 777**
Native	9 067	3 956	2 584	2 495	5 843	5 429	4 955	2 880	5 318	3 733
Born in State of residence	7 694	3 580	1 523	2 054	5 134	5 148	4 663	2 429	4 736	3 475
Born in different State	1 364	364	1 051	438	684	281	292	387	570	251
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	12	10	3	25	–	–	64	12	7
Foreign born	224	84	16	39	237	48	73	61	29	44
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 720**	**3 626**	**2 413**	**2 250**	**5 793**	**5 022**	**4 569**	**2 815**	**4 897**	**3 490**
Same house	5 797	1 854	1 343	1 310	4 053	3 555	2 862	1 650	2 771	2 432
Different house in United States	2 878	1 770	1 062	936	1 740	1 467	1 658	1 122	2 080	1 058
Same county	1 439	1 295	607	406	1 462	1 120	1 250	504	1 674	697
Different county	1 439	475	455	530	278	347	408	618	406	361
Same State	1 168	444	8	377	106	227	357	528	171	298
Different State	271	31	447	153	172	120	51	90	235	63
Abroad	45	–	8	4	–	–	49	43	46	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 672**	**3 614**	**2 434**	**2 282**	**5 739**	**5 022**	**4 566**	**2 834**	**4 920**	**3 538**
English only	8 401	3 238	2 385	2 209	5 347	4 858	4 051	2 607	4 837	3 392
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	12	–	17	2	13	6	–	5	11	21
German	75	199	21	7	21	6	79	17	11	46
Greek	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	49	–	–	5	107	14	17	15	–	14
Philippine languages	–	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	27	8	–	9	47	28	–	30	–	–
Spanish	36	13	–	9	47	21	6	114	21	27
Other specified language	67	145	7	37	126	84	396	43	35	38
Unspecified language	5	11	2	2	31	5	17	3	5	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**773**	**371**	**194**	**231**	**512**	**450**	**421**	**153**	**457**	**322**
Children ever born	129	189	55	92	80	124	111	10	168	69
Per 1,000 women	167	509	284	398	156	276	264	65	368	214
Women 25 to 34 years	**737**	**342**	**231**	**212**	**443**	**479**	**404**	**134**	**507**	**286**
Children ever born	955	698	362	350	556	688	688	127	897	473
Per 1,000 women	1 296	2 041	1 567	1 651	1 255	1 436	1 703	948	1 769	1 654
Women 35 to 44 years	**666**	**235**	**175**	**161**	**358**	**268**	**327**	**143**	**336**	**222**
Children ever born	1 719	579	444	494	802	914	702	374	850	505
Per 1,000 women	2 581	2 464	2 537	3 068	2 240	3 410	2 147	2 615	2 530	2 275
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 523**	**1 046**	**720**	**685**	**1 646**	**1 552**	**1 390**	**533**	**1 512**	**1 086**
With own children under 18 years	1 377	640	377	412	800	805	783	266	942	563
With own children under 6 years	467	305	146	196	264	351	381	87	416	191
Married-couple families	**2 262**	**926**	**645**	**628**	**1 423**	**1 426**	**1 313**	**504**	**1 420**	**959**
With own children under 18 years	1 294	554	329	374	725	740	760	261	885	511
With own children under 6 years	449	272	130	192	258	351	381	87	409	173
Female householder, no husband present	**159**	**108**	**52**	**43**	**161**	**80**	**52**	**12**	**67**	**111**
With own children under 18 years	46	82	29	30	55	45	16	5	46	52
With own children under 6 years	18	29	8	2	–	–	–	–	–	18
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 692**	**1 011**	**674**	**669**	**1 544**	**1 270**	**1 283**	**699**	**1 396**	**1 076**
Nursery school	93	25	21	18	67	–	35	17	44	27
Kindergarten	88	73	27	37	110	132	82	24	104	41
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 361	599	402	385	742	714	762	279	779	572
High school (1 to 4 years)	862	244	165	165	451	358	349	230	382	340
College	288	70	59	64	174	66	55	149	87	96
Persons 25 years old and over enrolled in school	**65**	**25**	**12**	**10**	**21**	**–**	**28**	**26**	**8**	**33**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	34.7	5.3	28.8	12.1	43.7	2.6	18.5	32.4	16.1	24.8
5 and 6 years old	92.4	71.5	89.7	89.3	91.7	83.3	66.5	87.5	80.6	81.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.2	97.2	98.4	96.7	99.2	97.8	100.0	99.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.9	59.5	88.6	85.3	97.5	91.2	95.7	100.0	93.2	92.4
18 and 19 years old	48.4	28.7	33.8	38.5	32.6	47.3	28.3	55.8	28.8	60.9
20 and 21 years old	30.0	28.6	14.7	12.6	31.5	10.7	13.1	42.3	26.9	8.6
22 to 24 years old	6.8	–	3.2	8.8	9.3	4.8	3.1	18.9	3.0	12.9
25 to 34 years old	5.0	3.8	5.7	4.6	5.6	–	1.5	8.7	1.7	2.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 406**	**2 134**	**1 567**	**1 333**	**3 767**	**3 196**	**2 815**	**1 993**	**3 035**	**2 190**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	81	29	24	15	73	59	42	59	45	15
5 to 7 years	168	131	118	88	147	290	166	166	242	102
8 years	553	395	226	161	487	465	614	152	459	219
High school: 1 to 3 years	736	427	265	204	504	514	448	361	422	316
4 years	2 452	788	629	636	1 567	1 500	1 209	779	1 403	1 201
College: 1 to 3 years	669	220	156	132	435	201	122	265	193	202
4 or more years	747	144	149	97	554	167	214	211	271	135
Percent high school graduates	71.6	54.0	59.6	64.9	67.9	58.4	54.9	63.0	61.5	70.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 456**	**1 679**	**1 199**	**880**	**2 445**	**1 886**	**2 323**	**721**	**2 430**	**1 418**
Place of work reported	4 191	1 546	1 144	825	2 338	1 786	2 174	606	2 253	1 352
Worked in area of residence	425	330	62	37	209	116	130	25	207	27
Worked outside area of residence	3 766	1 216	1 082	788	2 129	1 670	2 044	581	2 046	1 325
Percent of those reporting place of work	89.9	78.7	94.6	95.5	91.1	93.5	94.0	95.9	90.8	98.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.7	28.3	29.4	24.7	22.6	23.1	15.4	25.7	22.5	25.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 370**	**1 676**	**1 213**	**940**	**2 427**	**1 888**	**2 370**	**764**	**2 519**	**1 482**
Private vehicle	4 097	1 478	1 126	865	2 111	1 771	2 020	734	2 395	1 386
Drive alone	3 326	1 105	775	700	1 709	1 282	1 608	600	1 936	1 145
Carpool	771	373	351	165	402	489	412	134	459	241
Public transportation	34	4	–	26	125	16	8	4	–	8
Walked only	77	30	33	14	120	54	97	10	33	41
Other means	36	23	15	15	6	20	49	5	7	4
Worked at home	126	141	39	20	65	27	196	11	84	43
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.16**	**1.22**	**1.12**	**1.11**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.12**	**1.12**	**1.10**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Jefferson township, Greene County	Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	Jenkins township	Jenner township	Keating township, McKean County	Kelly township	Kennedy township	Kennett township	Kingston township	Kiskiminetas township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 633**	**3 132**	**4 501**	**4 375**	**3 366**	**3 714**	**7 159**	**4 201**	**6 535**	**5 876**
Native	2 559	3 089	4 392	4 352	3 337	3 615	6 888	3 870	6 426	5 837
Born in State of residence	2 154	2 773	4 083	3 930	2 732	2 047	6 485	1 696	5 750	5 476
Born in different State	405	295	309	422	595	1 495	379	2 072	642	361
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	21	–	–	10	73	24	102	34	–
Foreign born	74	43	109	23	29	99	271	331	109	39
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 468**	**2 813**	**4 099**	**4 039**	**3 123**	**3 614**	**6 801**	**4 109**	**6 118**	**5 525**
Same house	1 755	1 420	2 893	3 003	2 182	1 710	5 261	2 606	4 192	3 671
Different house in United States	713	1 393	1 206	1 036	941	1 856	1 540	1 374	1 926	1 854
Same county	503	925	925	701	663	161	1 254	310	1 503	865
Different county	210	468	281	335	278	1 695	286	1 064	423	989
Same State	127	357	161	159	80	602	145	305	214	892
Different State	83	111	120	176	198	1 093	141	759	209	97
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	129	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 450**	**2 826**	**4 223**	**4 030**	**3 087**	**3 570**	**6 800**	**4 008**	**6 096**	**5 444**
English only	2 328	2 724	3 864	3 926	3 046	3 324	6 263	3 562	5 904	5 324
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	17	14	–
French	–	6	–	–	–	11	–	19	12	6
German	17	5	18	19	6	5	46	55	28	7
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	10	19	–
Italian	18	27	140	35	–	11	136	37	31	46
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	15	5	78	12	7	–	69	6	12	10
Spanish	15	6	6	13	8	163	28	236	16	9
Other specified language	57	49	85	20	20	50	234	50	60	42
Unspecified language	–	4	32	5	–	–	4	16	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**199**	**255**	**341**	**383**	**249**	**150**	**547**	**276**	**505**	**516**
Children ever born	51	95	77	166	97	32	65	53	131	168
Per 1,000 women	256	373	226	433	390	213	119	192	259	326
Women 25 to 34 years	**239**	**289**	**341**	**328**	**217**	**162**	**524**	**241**	**557**	**452**
Children ever born	437	464	390	599	511	287	603	274	818	912
Per 1,000 women	1 828	1 606	1 144	1 826	2 355	1 772	1 151	1 137	1 469	2 018
Women 35 to 44 years	**104**	**198**	**240**	**229**	**188**	**117**	**423**	**269**	**396**	**355**
Children ever born	228	556	580	694	548	358	767	700	978	892
Per 1,000 women	2 192	2 808	2 417	3 031	2 915	3 060	1 813	2 602	2 470	2 513
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**785**	**867**	**1 159**	**1 248**	**905**	**568**	**2 037**	**1 118**	**1 841**	**1 640**
With own children under 18 years	375	498	555	628	487	291	871	503	950	859
With own children under 6 years	167	265	266	363	229	102	256	129	436	450
Married-couple families	**688**	**782**	**982**	**1 115**	**805**	**521**	**1 818**	**1 040**	**1 684**	**1 473**
With own children under 18 years	324	444	497	578	435	274	821	465	868	787
With own children under 6 years	157	224	249	334	205	102	245	117	411	426
Female householder, no husband present	**84**	**66**	**152**	**92**	**93**	**34**	**158**	**74**	**115**	**152**
With own children under 18 years	47	41	50	44	52	12	26	38	76	72
With own children under 6 years	10	28	17	23	24	–	–	12	25	24
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**609**	**785**	**1 006**	**919**	**776**	**715**	**1 745**	**1 121**	**1 841**	**1 399**
Nursery school	5	27	35	–	13	21	72	45	30	20
Kindergarten	19	70	69	104	58	26	77	72	101	85
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	380	476	503	469	503	283	764	540	887	810
High school (1 to 4 years)	177	151	264	319	180	229	555	304	548	394
College	28	61	135	27	22	156	277	160	275	90
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**5**	**6**	**22**	–	–	**39**	**49**	**60**	**49**	**40**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	11.6	26.9	19.5	–	16.7	51.2	35.8	60.0	9.9	7.2
5 and 6 years old	83.8	91.9	95.1	74.1	90.2	74.4	91.2	95.8	84.6	69.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	97.5	100.0	96.9	97.6	99.5	99.3	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	91.7	83.5	95.6	100.0	75.2	91.2	98.0	92.6	95.7	92.5
18 and 19 years old	35.0	42.2	60.6	20.3	38.7	68.7	37.1	59.5	65.2	41.7
20 and 21 years old	–	17.7	7.1	–	–	23.6	24.0	6.3	29.8	9.8
22 to 24 years old	3.7	–	19.2	3.4	–	17.6	19.9	2.9	3.7	3.0
25 to 34 years old	2.0	1.0	1.1	1.7	2.2	11.2	9.1	15.4	6.8	2.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 632**	**1 757**	**2 903**	**2 612**	**1 963**	**2 812**	**4 712**	**2 771**	**3 937**	**3 463**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	105	28	135	59	37	34	45	57	5	50
5 to 7 years	172	102	300	221	155	128	185	71	129	283
8 years	210	127	283	400	323	335	343	69	196	482
High school: 1 to 3 years	260	252	434	410	454	531	643	244	508	499
4 years	695	828	1 224	1 145	780	1 088	2 369	606	1 830	1 681
College: 1 to 3 years	81	259	273	170	110	428	562	455	715	240
4 or more years	109	161	254	207	104	268	565	1 269	552	228
Percent high school graduates	54.2	71.0	60.3	58.3	50.6	63.4	74.2	84.1	78.7	62.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**801**	**1 146**	**1 638**	**1 550**	**1 094**	**907**	**3 298**	**2 040**	**2 540**	**1 828**
Place of work reported	734	1 071	1 454	1 438	997	753	3 079	1 822	2 391	1 621
Worked in area of residence	87	29	135	98	37	26	142	55	168	66
Worked outside area of residence	647	1 042	1 319	1 340	960	727	2 937	1 767	2 223	1 555
Percent of those reporting place of work	88.1	97.3	90.7	93.2	96.3	96.5	95.4	97.0	93.0	95.9
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	22.3	26.0	17.1	24.5	18.7	11.7	21.2	21.5	22.6	27.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**800**	**1 091**	**1 577**	**1 545**	**1 083**	**905**	**3 446**	**1 862**	**2 609**	**1 829**
Private vehicle	773	1 039	1 427	1 392	1 032	841	2 867	1 676	2 460	1 741
Drive alone	590	793	1 030	955	631	623	2 143	1 274	1 827	1 220
Carpool	183	246	397	437	401	218	724	402	633	521
Public transportation	–	–	33	–	–	6	461	24	73	5
Walked only	5	27	71	62	19	32	89	106	31	45
Other means	7	19	–	–	15	–	15	19	4	14
Worked at home	15	6	46	91	17	26	14	37	41	24
Persons per private vehicle	**1.14**	**1.16**	**1.19**	**1.21**	**1.28**	**1.17**	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.17**	**1.20**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lackawannock township	Lawrence township, Clearfield County	Lawrence Park township	Leacock township	Lehigh township, Northampton County	Lehman township, Luzerne County	Ligonier township	Limerick township	Londonderry township, Dauphin County	London Grove township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 814**	**8 555**	**4 584**	**4 119**	**7 968**	**3 030**	**7 513**	**5 337**	**5 138**	**3 531**
Native	2 774	8 477	4 516	4 111	7 824	2 971	7 289	5 229	5 110	3 418
Born in State of residence	2 479	7 765	3 818	3 880	6 948	2 576	6 177	4 691	4 422	2 169
Born in different State	292	698	690	191	859	385	1 088	532	639	1 120
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	3	14	8	40	17	10	24	6	49	129
Foreign born	40	78	68	8	144	59	224	108	28	113
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 553**	**8 016**	**4 368**	**3 514**	**7 297**	**2 823**	**7 049**	**5 026**	**4 768**	**3 238**
Same house	1 430	4 893	3 276	2 341	4 527	1 629	4 628	3 373	3 074	1 892
Different house in United States	1 115	3 113	1 092	1 173	2 757	1 180	2 398	1 653	1 694	1 241
Same county	914	2 079	832	1 090	1 381	930	1 399	1 172	987	605
Different county	201	1 034	260	83	1 376	250	999	481	707	636
Same State	139	467	88	83	1 128	80	596	357	496	219
Different State	62	567	172	–	248	170	403	124	211	417
Abroad	8	10	–	–	13	14	23	–	–	105
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 563**	**7 937**	**4 301**	**3 595**	**7 380**	**2 824**	**7 078**	**4 939**	**4 751**	**3 295**
English only	2 321	7 772	4 128	1 767	6 937	2 743	6 785	4 810	4 635	2 980
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	35	–	11
French	2	11	5	–	12	13	–	–	20	5
German	125	7	10	707	124	26	97	14	32	35
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	7	28	65	–	11	4	26	21	18	13
Philippine languages	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	4	–	56	–	22	20	15	–	–	–
Spanish	5	50	9	8	49	6	20	22	22	232
Other specified language	97	23	28	1 113	239	10	146	24	18	6
Unspecified language	2	28	–	–	8	–	4	–	6	13
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**251**	**653**	**403**	**396**	**618**	**232**	**543**	**408**	**454**	**297**
Children ever born	113	230	60	185	194	42	95	113	140	121
Per 1,000 women	450	352	149	467	314	181	175	277	308	407
Women 25 to 34 years	**239**	**599**	**287**	**277**	**717**	**237**	**548**	**384**	**459**	**235**
Children ever born	420	1 124	512	693	1 096	346	732	649	722	379
Per 1,000 women	1 757	1 876	1 784	2 502	1 529	1 460	1 336	1 690	1 573	1 613
Women 35 to 44 years	**176**	**538**	**237**	**201**	**497**	**190**	**487**	**338**	**321**	**244**
Children ever born	500	1 646	797	695	1 318	500	1 165	940	853	659
Per 1,000 women	2 841	3 059	3 363	3 458	2 652	2 632	2 392	2 781	2 657	2 701
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**731**	**2 385**	**1 264**	**1 022**	**2 202**	**833**	**2 125**	**1 420**	**1 417**	**950**
With own children under 18 years	436	1 271	645	586	1 209	411	1 028	753	749	522
With own children under 6 years	230	465	240	392	506	161	381	320	270	196
Married-couple families	**666**	**2 043**	**1 103**	**932**	**2 045**	**734**	**1 959**	**1 217**	**1 285**	**866**
With own children under 18 years	400	1 078	564	536	1 133	365	930	678	678	459
With own children under 6 years	222	418	230	367	490	155	365	289	256	174
Female householder, no husband present	**57**	**277**	**148**	**80**	**86**	**128**	**80**	**100**	**64**	**64**
With own children under 18 years	34	174	81	50	34	46	92	34	58	52
With own children under 6 years	6	47	10	25	6	6	16	12	7	22
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**763**	**2 080**	**1 145**	**741**	**2 051**	**795**	**1 883**	**1 364**	**1 240**	**818**
Nursery school	11	71	49	6	63	20	84	68	38	36
Kindergarten	69	109	37	23	113	42	107	85	72	64
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	472	1 266	603	599	1 194	408	938	774	650	437
High school (1 to 4 years)	165	571	325	108	481	250	589	348	384	227
College	46	63	131	5	200	75	165	89	96	54
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**13**	**18**	**8**	**–**	**33**	**24**	**51**	**25**	**6**	**16**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	11.6	18.9	27.7	–	24.2	10.1	40.8	27.4	18.7	19.4
5 and 6 years old	71.2	86.0	85.1	56.6	96.7	82.7	100.0	89.8	81.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	98.7	97.8	99.2	87.6	99.7	98.8	100.0	99.3	99.8	99.0
16 and 17 years old	82.6	83.4	95.0	28.6	84.1	100.0	95.7	90.6	89.4	85.5
18 and 19 years old	32.4	14.9	51.2	–	19.7	36.7	39.3	42.7	31.9	21.9
20 and 21 years old	12.7	8.0	31.1	3.6	16.4	23.5	20.5	20.5	13.6	4.7
22 to 24 years old	2.4	–	8.6	–	8.5	–	7.2	4.2	3.1	3.2
25 to 34 years old	3.4	2.3	3.6	–	5.9	5.5	2.2	0.9	3.5	5.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 442**	**5 072**	**2 809**	**2 065**	**4 727**	**1 847**	**4 757**	**3 173**	**2 990**	**2 057**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	12	82	27	26	25	22	50	30	20	64
5 to 7 years	88	319	114	143	330	103	185	202	89	92
8 years	205	694	174	1 030	605	152	535	377	330	209
High school: 1 to 3 years	233	908	412	266	886	264	450	657	671	328
4 years	671	2 261	1 405	335	2 036	783	1 989	1 288	1 405	848
College: 1 to 3 years	138	380	286	104	497	288	773	275	275	215
4 or more years	95	428	391	161	348	235	775	344	200	301
Percent high school graduates	62.7	60.5	74.1	29.1	60.9	70.7	74.4	60.1	62.9	66.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 029**	**3 211**	**1 943**	**1 811**	**3 480**	**1 162**	**2 779**	**2 564**	**2 381**	**1 618**
Place of work reported	961	3 005	1 923	1 564	3 305	1 048	2 410	2 297	2 311	1 501
Worked in area of residence	56	194	634	445	235	118	1 123	267	106	307
Worked outside area of residence	905	2 811	1 289	1 119	3 070	930	1 287	2 030	2 205	1 194
Percent of those reporting place of work	94.2	93.5	67.0	71.5	92.9	88.7	53.4	88.4	95.4	79.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.4	17.0	15.2	17.1	25.4	24.5	23.9	25.4	20.6	18.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 040**	**3 261**	**1 899**	**1 789**	**3 514**	**1 109**	**2 890**	**2 404**	**2 303**	**1 622**
Private vehicle	934	3 100	1 414	1 187	3 348	1 060	2 656	2 271	2 088	1 283
Drive alone	758	2 336	1 097	709	2 496	766	1 909	1 800	1 576	1 035
Carpool	176	764	317	478	852	294	747	471	512	248
Public transportation	2	17	55	51	24	13	25	12	24	–
Walked only	22	92	416	259	78	18	84	63	76	194
Other means	12	7	14	24	34	–	–	5	33	36
Worked at home	70	45	–	268	30	18	125	53	82	109
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.14**	**1.34**	**1.17**	**1.18**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.16**	**1.13**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Longswamp township	Lower Alsace township	Lower Chichester township	Lower Gwynedd township	Lower Milford township	Lower Mount Bethel township	Lower Nazareth township	Lower Oxford township	Lower Pottsgrove township	Lower Salford township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 642**	**4 906**	**3 815**	**6 902**	**2 865**	**2 745**	**3 558**	**2 836**	**7 278**	**6 148**
Native	4 583	4 759	3 719	6 621	2 799	2 662	3 473	2 778	7 181	6 004
Born in State of residence	4 179	4 353	3 196	4 922	2 293	1 915	2 973	1 691	6 030	5 195
Born in different State	373	385	517	1 659	494	742	500	1 080	1 084	809
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	31	21	6	40	12	5	–	7	67	–
Foreign born	59	147	96	281	66	83	85	58	97	144
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 379**	**4 716**	**3 572**	**6 750**	**2 671**	**2 506**	**3 316**	**2 674**	**6 746**	**5 805**
Same house	2 519	3 214	2 157	4 018	1 701	1 630	1 628	1 050	3 656	3 672
Different house in United States	1 851	1 475	1 402	2 708	970	876	1 688	1 624	3 090	2 124
Same county	685	1 105	1 149	1 522	347	485	778	432	2 070	1 383
Different county	1 166	370	253	1 186	623	391	910	1 192	1 020	741
Same State	1 039	279	54	857	415	71	556	491	618	487
Different State	127	91	199	329	208	320	354	701	402	254
Abroad	9	27	13	24	–	–	–	–	–	9
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 332**	**4 690**	**3 538**	**6 674**	**2 676**	**2 531**	**3 249**	**2 684**	**6 728**	**5 758**
English only	3 922	4 375	3 346	6 389	2 513	2 290	3 100	2 583	6 555	5 501
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–
French	12	6	13	36	3	11	14	13	22	14
German	238	17	22	40	31	14	19	34	33	49
Greek	–	52	–	6	2	–	–	6	–	–
Italian	6	62	106	37	13	148	9	10	30	26
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	46	22	30	18	18	14	–	13	18
Spanish	20	5	7	72	–	6	7	28	39	36
Other specified language	127	115	22	64	96	40	86	10	24	114
Unspecified language	7	12	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**387**	**361**	**384**	**638**	**230**	**229**	**199**	**583**	**556**	**576**
Children ever born	135	49	212	5	36	69	5	104	186	72
Per 1,000 women	349	136	552	8	157	301	25	178	335	125
Women 25 to 34 years	**388**	**359**	**254**	**355**	**240**	**241**	**410**	**173**	**645**	**503**
Children ever born	570	465	471	286	346	346	537	265	941	743
Per 1,000 women	1 469	1 295	1 854	806	1 442	1 436	1 310	1 532	1 459	1 477
Women 35 to 44 years	**288**	**269**	**167**	**367**	**202**	**136**	**250**	**100**	**467**	**465**
Children ever born	830	672	442	905	493	377	640	283	1 118	1 073
Per 1,000 women	2 882	2 498	2 647	2 466	2 441	2 772	2 560	2 830	2 394	2 308
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 189**	**1 401**	**1 017**	**1 581**	**787**	**771**	**1 028**	**546**	**2 130**	**1 725**
With own children under 18 years	632	607	537	660	436	381	589	299	1 173	968
With own children under 6 years	272	213	237	190	169	178	231	138	519	386
Married-couple families	**1 034**	**1 258**	**849**	**1 411**	**727**	**684**	**938**	**483**	**1 820**	**1 504**
With own children under 18 years	561	543	460	614	415	342	535	267	1 020	837
With own children under 6 years	244	204	210	178	167	168	217	138	449	346
Female householder, no husband present	**104**	**113**	**146**	**141**	**30**	**54**	**67**	**54**	**237**	**170**
With own children under 18 years	51	47	60	23	13	29	43	32	130	107
With own children under 6 years	22	9	27	12	–	6	14	–	51	32
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 051**	**1 169**	**890**	**1 811**	**783**	**609**	**982**	**1 290**	**2 052**	**1 808**
Nursery school	22	55	36	61	33	22	57	23	95	89
Kindergarten	54	55	46	90	42	36	56	14	102	99
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	599	532	482	607	430	296	508	245	1 104	877
High school (1 to 4 years)	306	425	268	529	215	191	246	130	536	473
College	70	102	58	524	63	64	115	878	215	270
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**18**	**56**	**13**	**63**	**12**	**9**	**20**	**6**	**34**	**69**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	17.8	51.1	28.0	55.5	32.9	19.7	41.3	20.3	31.3	41.0
5 and 6 years old	77.3	93.7	75.2	95.6	92.9	77.1	95.2	80.7	95.5	94.3
7 to 15 years old	99.3	100.0	99.1	98.9	98.2	98.3	99.3	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	82.4	89.5	83.5	97.3	92.5	92.0	100.0	88.2	97.0	97.3
18 and 19 years old	31.8	34.8	25.5	87.6	37.2	39.4	45.7	89.2	33.3	26.5
20 and 21 years old	3.8	12.8	7.1	60.1	19.7	12.3	32.1	83.7	14.8	26.5
22 to 24 years old	6.0	10.7	3.6	32.0	3.6	5.4	4.5	50.2	12.4	15.4
25 to 34 years old	2.2	4.6	2.3	13.0	3.2	5.3	6.5	7.4	7.1	6.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 795**	**3 256**	**2 169**	**4 762**	**1 686**	**1 676**	**2 176**	**1 183**	**4 265**	**3 525**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	30	45	32	21	15	28	4	19	36	25
5 to 7 years	225	218	220	102	95	104	137	37	310	145
8 years	594	284	247	155	210	184	197	113	282	387
High school: 1 to 3 years	556	475	546	425	206	302	253	220	656	391
4 years	920	1 357	924	1 341	676	721	928	486	1 866	1 403
College: 1 to 3 years	247	338	115	939	211	186	345	110	548	522
4 or more years	223	539	85	1 779	273	151	312	198	567	652
Percent high school graduates	49.7	68.6	51.8	85.2	68.8	63.1	72.8	67.1	69.9	73.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 241**	**2 446**	**1 473**	**2 850**	**1 423**	**1 271**	**1 801**	**935**	**3 427**	**3 299**
Place of work reported	2 167	2 380	1 374	2 650	1 352	1 189	1 644	805	3 195	3 123
Worked in area of residence	180	77	151	396	109	238	60	233	185	638
Worked outside area of residence	1 987	2 353	1 223	2 254	1 243	951	1 584	572	3 010	2 485
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.7	98.9	89.0	85.1	91.9	80.0	96.4	71.1	94.2	79.6
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	20.3	18.9	20.8	21.6	22.2	19.9	15.7	17.6	17.9	19.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 153**	**2 331**	**1 587**	**2 854**	**1 383**	**1 285**	**1 669**	**1 010**	**3 228**	**3 227**
Private vehicle	1 963	1 922	1 440	2 426	1 308	1 147	1 565	686	3 081	2 996
Drive alone	1 496	1 481	1 022	2 061	1 035	963	1 321	508	2 534	2 427
Carpool	467	441	418	365	273	184	244	178	547	569
Public transportation	7	272	47	175	7	–	–	25	25	10
Walked only	69	104	51	154	18	77	84	266	77	106
Other means	36	27	29	40	9	21	11	–	11	39
Worked at home	78	6	20	59	41	40	9	58	34	76
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.19**	**1.09**	**1.13**	**1.10**	**1.10**	**1.17**	**1.11**	**1.11**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lower Saucon township	Lower Swatara township	Lower Towamensing township	Lower Windsor township	Lower Yoder township	Luzerne township	Lynn township	McKean township	Mahoning township, Carbon County	Mahoning township, Lawrence County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**7 372**	**6 772**	**2 666**	**5 977**	**4 029**	**5 599**	**2 733**	**3 978**	**3 826**	**3 719**
Native	7 141	6 655	2 611	5 949	3 922	5 472	2 707	3 916	3 733	3 573
Born in State of residence	5 943	5 727	2 467	5 354	3 755	4 910	2 443	3 544	3 463	2 888
Born in different State	1 154	905	140	580	154	562	257	362	270	668
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	44	23	4	15	13	–	7	10	–	17
Foreign born	231	117	55	28	107	127	26	62	93	146
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 025**	**6 192**	**2 450**	**5 518**	**3 849**	**5 249**	**2 530**	**3 553**	**3 553**	**3 536**
Same house	4 864	3 163	1 667	3 060	2 969	4 069	1 402	2 387	2 396	2 633
Different house in United States	2 148	2 940	783	2 458	880	1 180	1 128	1 166	1 157	901
Same county	1 216	1 681	604	2 097	745	897	726	1 003	699	606
Different county	932	1 259	179	361	135	283	402	163	458	295
Same State	562	926	163	128	40	138	271	45	276	108
Different State	370	333	16	233	95	145	131	118	182	187
Abroad	13	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**6 962**	**6 287**	**2 445**	**5 482**	**3 853**	**5 228**	**2 558**	**3 595**	**3 600**	**3 451**
English only	6 440	6 072	2 187	5 398	3 590	4 885	2 108	3 441	3 356	3 197
Chinese	15	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	39	–
French	6	4	–	12	–	–	6	21	5	–
German	64	18	30	27	–	12	61	38	71	23
Greek	30	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	15
Italian	49	28	–	–	10	117	2	11	26	144
Philippine languages	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	44	14	6	–	53	18	4	39	13	28
Spanish	78	38	4	9	17	12	2	5	–	–
Other specified language	219	92	218	36	171	164	368	35	90	44
Unspecified language	17	15	–	–	12	20	6	5	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**534**	**640**	**271**	**540**	**311**	**432**	**214**	**360**	**309**	**423**
Children ever born	105	185	99	166	83	145	34	159	77	120
Per 1,000 women	197	289	365	307	267	336	159	442	249	284
Women 25 to 34 years	**535**	**617**	**233**	**584**	**256**	**393**	**246**	**380**	**274**	**274**
Children ever born	727	848	409	931	265	636	338	566	459	465
Per 1,000 women	1 359	1 374	1 755	1 594	1 035	1 618	1 374	1 489	1 675	1 697
Women 35 to 44 years	**499**	**386**	**119**	**327**	**203**	**227**	**173**	**246**	**242**	**190**
Children ever born	1 069	923	351	1 025	523	637	481	619	677	497
Per 1,000 women	2 142	2 391	2 950	3 135	2 576	2 806	2 780	2 516	2 798	2 616
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 080**	**1 796**	**752**	**1 656**	**1 170**	**1 592**	**769**	**1 036**	**1 056**	**1 044**
With own children under 18 years	946	1 003	414	941	452	705	396	649	548	518
With own children under 6 years	389	465	194	402	166	326	151	308	212	187
Married-couple families	**1 968**	**1 566**	**669**	**1 447**	**1 042**	**1 391**	**688**	**986**	**945**	**925**
With own children under 18 years	912	845	362	802	431	651	359	606	503	470
With own children under 6 years	375	419	170	372	166	310	147	296	206	154
Female householder, no husband present	**86**	**185**	**44**	**145**	**88**	**146**	**51**	**20**	**84**	**81**
With own children under 18 years	22	127	34	107	21	49	29	20	38	34
With own children under 6 years	7	41	14	26	–	16	2	12	6	27
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 901**	**1 905**	**609**	**1 405**	**883**	**1 234**	**717**	**1 086**	**970**	**818**
Nursery school	69	78	8	36	29	77	8	35	22	9
Kindergarten	99	81	12	94	42	65	44	81	67	67
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	923	748	402	849	438	685	379	570	502	431
High school (1 to 4 years)	503	404	170	348	270	317	220	311	290	285
College	307	594	17	78	104	90	66	89	89	26
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**102**	**65**	**4**	**–**	**4**	**28**	**14**	**18**	**17**	**14**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	31.6	32.6	9.9	5.5	35.4	36.0	17.5	3.1	27.7	15.2
5 and 6 years old	95.9	84.8	71.2	77.8	94.5	94.1	93.5	87.6	86.7	79.8
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.2	100.0	98.3	100.0	98.9	99.6	99.1	100.0	95.1
16 and 17 years old	97.5	100.0	85.3	79.4	100.0	81.4	96.6	100.0	86.4	94.2
18 and 19 years old	42.2	35.1	51.5	30.7	26.8	42.9	47.2	23.2	46.5	37.9
20 and 21 years old	19.4	45.7	–	9.9	33.3	9.6	8.3	7.7	20.0	4.3
22 to 24 years old	21.5	28.5	–	2.0	14.3	2.3	6.4	6.7	3.0	2.4
25 to 34 years old	5.8	11.3	–	2.4	6.3	3.6	5.8	5.2	1.3	3.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 741**	**3 795**	**1 566**	**3 310**	**2 707**	**3 541**	**1 679**	**2 136**	**2 343**	**2 141**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	65	22	73	66	74	124	9	13	36	71
5 to 7 years	328	113	138	225	185	411	123	47	232	207
8 years	492	280	332	662	329	564	303	152	301	263
High school: 1 to 3 years	680	471	292	640	435	547	172	303	506	377
4 years	1 649	1 873	570	1 317	1 302	1 433	643	1 028	933	993
College: 1 to 3 years	593	499	103	199	214	215	187	288	158	113
4 or more years	954	537	58	201	168	247	242	305	177	117
Percent high school graduates	67.4	76.7	46.7	51.9	62.2	55.5	63.8	75.9	54.1	57.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 408**	**3 394**	**1 250**	**2 884**	**1 438**	**1 710**	**1 148**	**1 470**	**1 370**	**1 427**
Place of work reported	3 243	3 119	1 192	2 723	1 224	1 609	1 083	1 409	1 275	1 350
Worked in area of residence	85	291	69	40	97	214	297	126	60	149
Worked outside area of residence	3 158	2 828	1 123	2 683	1 127	1 395	786	1 283	1 215	1 201
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.4	90.7	94.2	98.5	92.1	86.7	72.6	91.1	95.3	89.0
Mean travel time to work minutes	18.6	18.1	19.8	22.8	18.0	24.1	24.4	21.5	26.2	20.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**3 137**	**3 245**	**1 199**	**2 811**	**1 461**	**1 648**	**1 199**	**1 595**	**1 558**	**1 420**
Private vehicle	2 977	3 060	1 104	2 664	1 247	1 593	1 013	1 544	1 404	1 371
Drive alone	2 492	2 323	846	1 934	907	1 150	1 161	1 268	1 019	1 098
Carpool	485	737	258	730	340	432	283	276	385	273
Public transportation	29	38	–	24	69	1	1	–	6	–
Walked only	72	72	40	53	104	31	63	6	93	31
Other means	36	50	11	43	–	12	13	5	–	9
Worked at home	23	25	44	27	41	12	109	40	55	9
Persons per private vehicle	**1.10**	**1.16**	**1.15**	**1.18**	**1.18**	**1.19**	**1.18**	**1.11**	**1.19**	**1.11**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Mahoning township, Montour County	Manchester township, York County	Manor township, Armstrong County	Marlborough township	Marshall township	Martic township	Maxatawny township	Menallen township, Fayette County	Middle Paxton township	Middlesex township, Butler County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 922**	**7 637**	**4 820**	**2 808**	**2 596**	**3 286**	**5 255**	**5 178**	**4 740**	**5 480**
Native	3 721	7 519	4 767	2 701	2 576	3 234	5 216	5 105	4 602	5 404
Born in State of residence	3 125	6 475	4 487	2 454	2 202	2 695	4 403	4 559	4 238	4 932
Born in different State	596	1 013	274	231	374	529	785	546	346	467
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	31	6	16	–	10	28	–	18	5
Foreign born	201	118	53	107	18	52	39	73	138	76
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 758**	**7 191**	**4 576**	**2 641**	**2 508**	**3 003**	**5 046**	**4 765**	**4 285**	**5 091**
Same house	2 280	4 923	3 396	1 857	1 765	1 807	2 168	3 352	2 533	3 296
Different house in United States	1 478	2 234	1 180	784	743	1 178	2 878	1 413	1 670	1 795
Same county	693	1 591	998	490	541	747	691	946	1 074	555
Different county	785	643	182	294	202	431	2 187	467	596	1 240
Same State	545	316	100	294	150	330	1 819	173	533	1 121
Different State	240	327	82	–	52	101	368	294	63	119
Abroad	–	34	–	–	–	18	–	–	82	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 752**	**7 248**	**4 540**	**2 629**	**2 463**	**3 021**	**5 042**	**4 838**	**4 382**	**5 065**
English only	3 452	7 099	4 426	2 401	2 417	2 922	4 666	4 560	4 202	4 869
Chinese	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	4	28	5	–	–	–	7	–	7	7
German	24	36	–	79	35	61	68	12	69	59
Greek	–	6	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	25	–	15	14	–	–	29	39	6	44
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–
Polish	24	14	11	–	–	–	7	38	–	11
Spanish	7	23	16	22	5	12	47	–	19	18
Other specified language	216	7	54	108	6	26	218	168	59	57
Unspecified language	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	21	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**310**	**627**	**373**	**236**	**208**	**294**	**1 541**	**415**	**380**	**484**
Children ever born	44	162	134	5	20	96	75	116	91	99
Per 1,000 women	142	258	359	21	96	327	49	280	239	205
Women 25 to 34 years	**245**	**543**	**355**	**247**	**166**	**306**	**369**	**341**	**450**	**458**
Children ever born	265	799	506	408	198	510	369	562	614	527
Per 1,000 women	1 082	1 471	1 425	1 652	1 193	1 667	1 372	1 648	1 364	1 151
Women 35 to 44 years	**214**	**543**	**262**	**176**	**178**	**222**	**194**	**273**	**309**	**345**
Children ever born	449	1 348	690	422	520	580	534	776	743	925
Per 1,000 women	2 098	2 487	2 634	2 398	2 921	2 601	2 753	2 842	2 405	2 681
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**770**	**2 252**	**1 427**	**781**	**725**	**897**	**878**	**1 404**	**1 313**	**1 510**
With own children under 18 years	327	1 077	668	441	327	519	451	675	691	789
With own children under 6 years	125	382	225	112	83	210	180	261	275	311
Married-couple families	**706**	**2 033**	**1 278**	**704**	**665**	**826**	**806**	**1 228**	**1 205**	**1 349**
With own children under 18 years	309	965	593	393	300	473	419	590	641	710
With own children under 6 years	125	370	201	107	83	203	173	242	251	283
Female householder, no husband present	**43**	**168**	**129**	**60**	**54**	**55**	**67**	**150**	**63**	**116**
With own children under 18 years	11	95	68	36	27	30	27	71	35	46
With own children under 6 years	–	12	24	5	–	7	7	19	19	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**705**	**1 903**	**1 139**	**759**	**715**	**880**	**2 871**	**1 185**	**1 143**	**1 498**
Nursery school	43	88	44	13	24	40	55	24	77	73
Kindergarten	50	73	55	49	10	47	60	75	54	55
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	276	1 029	570	424	311	534	384	740	441	727
High school (1 to 4 years)	171	592	391	221	275	206	183	302	282	465
College	165	121	79	52	95	53	2 189	44	89	178
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**23**	**14**	**10**	**–**	**35**	**10**	**–**	**6**	**12**	**39**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	36.9	39.6	41.1	17.6	14.8	42.3	49.4	18.0	47.7	25.9
5 and 6 years old	93.1	92.5	81.0	91.0	77.5	83.8	100.0	85.4	72.3	76.0
7 to 15 years old	98.6	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	95.8	96.9	97.9	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	69.6	95.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	91.4	93.5	82.2	96.3	100.0
18 and 19 years old	60.2	39.8	45.8	39.3	52.9	25.6	95.7	42.9	33.5	50.6
20 and 21 years old	11.8	9.1	27.8	14.8	26.4	–	88.4	1.3	13.8	16.2
22 to 24 years old	24.6	10.8	–	11.3	19.8	9.2	53.0	7.3	3.3	8.4
25 to 34 years old	10.1	1.8	2.2	4.3	1.2	2.6	7.0	3.2	4.3	5.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 901**	**4 778**	**3 015**	**1 655**	**1 605**	**1 831**	**1 917**	**3 156**	**2 898**	**3 200**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	104	46	32	5	47	6	12	116	13	15
5 to 7 years	296	197	189	105	18	95	64	341	103	75
8 years	515	615	346	162	135	261	457	571	211	257
High school: 1 to 3 years	320	744	409	159	276	389	288	379	482	299
4 years	703	2 213	1 450	870	574	810	642	1 442	1 426	1 504
College: 1 to 3 years	273	342	252	204	227	141	155	157	283	447
4 or more years	690	621	337	150	326	129	299	150	380	603
Percent high school graduates	57.4	66.5	67.6	74.0	70.2	59.0	57.2	55.4	72.1	79.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 412**	**3 677**	**1 839**	**1 358**	**1 076**	**1 305**	**1 980**	**1 529**	**2 198**	**2 352**
Place of work reported	1 386	3 428	1 717	1 279	1 032	1 229	1 915	1 434	2 034	2 193
Worked in area of residence	–	494	56	125	109	234	229	80	76	113
Worked outside area of residence	1 386	2 934	1 661	1 154	923	995	1 686	1 354	1 958	2 080
Percent of those reporting place of work	100.0	85.6	96.7	90.2	89.4	81.0	88.0	94.4	96.3	94.8
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	12.2	16.8	21.2	24.8	26.5	28.1	17.4	23.9	24.1	27.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 268**	**3 714**	**1 821**	**1 310**	**1 106**	**1 349**	**1 997**	**1 615**	**2 286**	**2 280**
Private vehicle	1 056	3 551	1 689	1 202	1 025	1 220	1 345	1 526	2 181	2 139
Drive alone	838	3 095	1 266	903	838	1 016	1 085	993	1 515	1 693
Carpool	218	456	423	299	187	204	260	533	666	446
Public transportation	6	17	–	–	19	–	14	53	29	–
Walked only	173	77	79	24	41	31	403	9	29	63
Other means	6	15	6	32	8	16	71	7	10	11
Worked at home	7	54	47	52	13	82	164	20	37	67
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.07**	**1.16**	**1.17**	**1.12**	**1.10**	**1.13**	**1.24**	**1.20**	**1.14**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Middlesex township, Cumberland County	Middle Smithfield township	Milford township, Bucks County	Millcreek township, Lebanon County	Monroe township, Cumberland County	Monroe township, Snyder County	Montgomery township, Franklin County	Montgomery township, Montgomery County	Moore township	Morgan township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 506**	**3 490**	**6 045**	**2 523**	**4 836**	**3 481**	**4 239**	**5 718**	**7 514**	**2 955**
Native	4 468	3 363	5 877	2 518	4 821	3 455	4 203	5 381	7 338	2 893
Born in State of residence	3 887	2 021	5 017	2 445	3 791	3 065	3 344	4 287	6 263	2 540
Born in different State	560	1 331	830	73	1 013	360	848	1 085	1 054	340
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	21	11	30	–	17	30	11	9	21	13
Foreign born	38	127	168	5	15	26	36	337	176	62
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 179**	**3 242**	**5 514**	**2 288**	**4 413**	**3 154**	**3 920**	**5 361**	**6 974**	**2 767**
Same house	2 296	1 748	3 762	1 394	2 457	1 491	2 700	2 898	3 495	1 705
Different house in United States	1 883	1 489	1 752	894	1 944	1 645	1 220	2 436	3 458	1 062
Same county	1 213	425	1 002	547	790	778	814	1 173	2 192	569
Different county	670	1 064	750	347	1 154	867	406	1 253	1 265	493
Same State	450	220	529	347	568	664	56	782	662	206
Different State	220	844	221	–	586	203	350	471	603	287
Abroad	–	5	–	–	12	18	–	37	21	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**4 203**	**3 242**	**5 548**	**2 280**	**4 447**	**3 244**	**3 906**	**5 360**	**6 946**	**2 738**
English only	4 053	3 067	5 219	2 129	4 360	3 206	3 899	4 916	6 398	2 613
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	13	–
French	–	12	7	–	16	–	–	41	6	7
German	20	54	68	5	40	22	–	58	199	–
Greek	74	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Italian	8	22	40	–	9	–	–	23	11	35
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	11	11	–	–	–	–	53	–	10
Spanish	19	21	5	–	8	–	–	62	18	30
Other specified language	20	44	170	146	14	16	7	181	282	43
Unspecified language	9	11	23	–	–	–	7	11	–	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**454**	**266**	**483**	**233**	**405**	**230**	**401**	**433**	**547**	**290**
Children ever born	126	84	104	89	123	74	108	62	143	82
Per 1,000 women	278	316	215	382	304	322	269	143	261	283
Women 25 to 34 years	**391**	**293**	**548**	**187**	**439**	**296**	**361**	**486**	**718**	**199**
Children ever born	526	400	743	318	602	465	667	661	1 035	413
Per 1,000 women	1 345	1 365	1 356	1 701	1 371	1 582	1 848	1 360	1 442	2 075
Women 35 to 44 years	**301**	**203**	**374**	**149**	**363**	**239**	**254**	**400**	**485**	**147**
Children ever born	804	542	992	471	893	511	713	949	1 149	384
Per 1,000 women	2 671	2 670	2 652	3 161	2 460	2 138	2 807	2 373	2 369	2 612
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 267**	**1 001**	**1 658**	**649**	**1 354**	**1 031**	**1 114**	**1 652**	**2 168**	**778**
With own children under 18 years	648	469	913	335	778	561	656	804	1 127	384
With own children under 6 years	256	200	395	147	321	212	241	411	465	172
Married-couple families	**1 155**	**912**	**1 562**	**570**	**1 216**	**955**	**1 050**	**1 529**	**1 975**	**686**
With own children under 18 years	592	425	873	311	679	520	627	748	1 013	353
With own children under 6 years	256	187	384	144	299	206	229	398	438	151
Female householder, no husband present	**79**	**62**	**73**	**79**	**82**	**58**	**46**	**96**	**87**	**60**
With own children under 18 years	38	39	29	24	70	35	17	43	50	25
With own children under 6 years	–	13	5	3	9	6	6	13	5	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 037**	**802**	**1 587**	**549**	**1 333**	**931**	**1 282**	**1 595**	**1 856**	**759**
Nursery school	24	30	108	12	61	39	17	125	46	–
Kindergarten	54	43	83	49	97	34	89	126	133	21
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	604	401	795	274	660	511	729	682	1 026	472
High school (1 to 4 years)	279	221	470	188	384	241	374	419	463	214
College	76	107	131	26	131	106	73	243	188	52
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**10**	**28**	**49**	**13**	**54**	**7**	**34**	**41**	**57**	**24**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	13.5	26.0	46.0	12.5	25.6	29.9	11.4	73.5	12.5	–
5 and 6 years old	83.7	87.3	91.8	78.0	87.7	100.0	89.7	100.0	86.4	92.3
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.6	99.2	97.1	100.0	100.0	99.1	100.0	100.0	94.2
16 and 17 years old	90.1	91.3	86.0	72.3	95.5	94.8	100.0	97.9	89.7	83.4
18 and 19 years old	19.8	37.3	30.8	21.3	60.0	67.3	36.8	34.8	33.5	28.9
20 and 21 years old	8.0	19.2	9.5	27.1	9.0	32.7	5.4	38.9	8.7	13.4
22 to 24 years old	1.4	11.0	10.4	–	2.4	7.8	1.7	26.2	6.4	–
25 to 34 years old	4.8	6.0	3.7	1.8	2.4	4.3	3.9	6.7	3.8	2.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 637**	**2 262**	**3 584**	**1 460**	**2 798**	**2 156**	**2 234**	**3 626**	**4 512**	**1 691**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	14	23	76	11	20	22	30	12	28	42
5 to 7 years	139	101	204	128	52	28	171	69	322	182
8 years	367	172	440	269	275	241	431	186	687	260
High school: 1 to 3 years	435	469	555	309	284	359	415	449	727	300
4 years	1 037	1 001	1 474	638	1 095	1 044	868	1 121	1 759	672
College: 1 to 3 years	319	244	382	31	444	165	130	609	521	81
4 or more years	326	252	453	74	628	297	189	1 180	468	154
Percent high school graduates	63.8	66.2	64.4	50.9	77.4	69.9	53.1	80.3	60.9	53.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 276**	**1 416**	**2 513**	**1 154**	**2 331**	**1 580**	**1 875**	**2 623**	**3 599**	**914**
Place of work reported	2 069	1 199	2 362	981	2 205	1 395	1 682	2 462	3 335	871
Worked in area of residence	89	67	113	185	128	119	103	312	139	100
Worked outside area of residence	1 980	1 132	2 249	796	2 077	1 276	1 579	2 150	3 196	771
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.7	94.4	95.2	81.1	94.2	91.5	93.9	87.3	95.8	88.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	22.1	28.3	22.6	20.2	20.3	18.3	24.5	21.0	22.7	22.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**2 384**	**1 427**	**2 682**	**1 154**	**2 353**	**1 620**	**1 796**	**2 893**	**3 404**	**891**
Private vehicle	2 226	1 318	2 420	1 017	2 200	1 513	1 624	2 607	3 277	851
Drive alone	1 568	979	1 919	705	1 654	1 191	1 095	2 092	2 524	625
Carpool	658	339	501	312	546	322	529	515	753	226
Public transportation	25	10	17	–	19	–	12	106	–	–
Walked only	39	55	100	87	54	41	53	71	55	12
Other means	30	20	44	18	30	19	27	34	45	6
Worked at home	64	24	101	32	50	47	80	75	27	22
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.22**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.23**	**1.13**	**1.14**	**1.19**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Morris township, Clearfield County	Mount Carmel township	Mount Joy township, Adams County	Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	Muncy Creek township	Neshannock township	New Britain township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**3 006**	**2 599**	**2 564**	**5 131**	**3 473**	**3 612**	**3 427**	**8 662**	**7 415**
Native	2 998	2 532	2 524	5 097	3 439	3 539	3 376	8 494	7 088
Born in State of residence	2 804	2 422	1 661	4 462	2 799	3 240	3 117	7 627	5 182
Born in different State	194	102	852	625	623	299	259	854	1 832
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	8	11	10	17	–	–	13	74
Foreign born	8	67	40	34	34	73	51	168	327
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 786**	**2 455**	**2 413**	**4 742**	**3 148**	**3 417**	**3 140**	**8 071**	**6 872**
Same house	2 246	1 981	1 438	2 183	1 680	2 398	1 613	5 581	3 756
Different house in United States	540	470	946	2 514	1 468	1 019	1 527	2 465	3 067
Same county	296	318	392	1 618	744	857	1 163	1 940	1 046
Different county	244	152	554	896	724	162	364	525	2 021
Same State	161	104	192	599	415	151	223	209	1 356
Different State	83	48	362	297	309	11	141	316	665
Abroad	–	4	29	45	–	–	–	25	49
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 786**	**2 452**	**2 397**	**4 711**	**3 166**	**3 358**	**3 147**	**8 218**	**6 965**
English only	2 597	2 275	2 266	4 654	3 126	3 165	3 062	7 884	6 601
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	46
French	6	4	8	9	–	11	–	24	35
German	22	5	17	21	9	6	27	14	103
Greek	11	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Italian	7	55	15	–	4	47	5	133	16
Philippine languages	–	–	1	–	5	–	9	7	–
Polish	4	54	–	–	2	14	–	53	60
Spanish	13	–	25	11	5	19	12	19	44
Other specified language	120	55	61	16	10	84	21	74	60
Unspecified language	6	4	4	–	3	12	11	10	–
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**271**	**194**	**224**	**611**	**315**	**323**	**290**	**552**	**617**
Children ever born	80	64	35	142	115	73	77	69	67
Per 1,000 women	295	330	156	232	365	226	266	125	109
Women 25 to 34 years	**198**	**150**	**197**	**426**	**319**	**272**	**273**	**588**	**596**
Children ever born	406	265	328	667	542	433	476	734	797
Per 1,000 women	2 051	1 767	1 665	1 566	1 699	1 592	1 744	1 248	1 337
Women 35 to 64 years	**144**	**115**	**163**	**302**	**204**	**206**	**205**	**552**	**580**
Children ever born	437	321	492	783	590	524	626	1 272	1 383
Per 1,000 women	3 035	2 791	3 018	2 593	2 892	2 544	3 054	2 304	2 384
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**806**	**733**	**684**	**1 342**	**940**	**966**	**940**	**2 607**	**1 969**
With own children under 18 years	420	305	356	714	543	462	517	1 125	1 123
With own children under 6 years	170	134	125	339	249	189	246	361	393
Married-couple families	**666**	**580**	**633**	**1 284**	**812**	**872**	**857**	**2 410**	**1 846**
With own children under 18 years	372	283	335	680	462	431	479	1 073	1 062
With own children under 6 years	154	130	119	335	227	189	219	345	388
Female householder, no husband present	**101**	**114**	**27**	**58**	**92**	**78**	**48**	**154**	**97**
With own children under 18 years	35	20	14	34	64	26	34	45	48
With own children under 6 years	16	4	6	4	16	–	23	16	5
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**740**	**509**	**719**	**1 479**	**916**	**860**	**780**	**2 100**	**2 440**
Nursery school	7	7	15	88	25	7	26	136	114
Kindergarten	50	26	31	40	62	44	19	86	107
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	439	257	428	684	556	478	457	994	1 149
High school (1 to 4 years)	202	187	196	291	245	269	238	594	687
College	42	32	49	376	28	62	40	290	383
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**5**	**–**	**2**	**17**	**12**	**25**	**18**	**46**	**117**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	7.4	8.2	21.0	30.3	14.6	8.5	14.3	43.0	42.5
5 and 6 years old	82.7	67.2	68.4	79.2	77.3	93.9	52.8	91.9	97.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.7	99.4	99.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.4	100.0
16 and 17 years old	89.7	92.6	80.3	94.9	86.8	86.7	95.8	98.5	95.9
18 and 19 years old	26.9	46.0	34.2	64.7	26.2	27.8	23.0	60.6	61.5
20 and 21 years old	6.9	14.5	14.1	48.3	2.3	14.6	8.3	29.3	21.3
22 to 24 years old	–	5.2	1.8	3.8	4.1	6.2	8.3	5.5	23.2
25 to 34 years old	6.3	1.2	5.1	3.6	1.9	1.9	1.1	6.6	8.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 757**	**1 728**	**1 443**	**2 753**	**1 879**	**2 167**	**2 048**	**5 777**	**4 304**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	33	57	21	16	23	31	27	39	13
5 to 7 years	249	205	85	117	177	107	90	213	96
8 years	368	220	248	446	289	244	293	333	145
High school: 1 to 3 years	289	292	226	375	378	293	371	696	321
4 years	640	768	566	1 136	761	1 079	979	2 385	1 739
College: 1 to 3 years	96	97	147	233	118	241	178	876	675
4 or more years	82	89	150	430	133	172	110	1 235	1 315
Percent high school graduates	46.6	55.2	59.8	65.3	53.9	68.9	61.9	77.8	86.6
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**945**	**851**	**1 075**	**2 706**	**1 648**	**1 421**	**1 471**	**3 666**	**3 702**
Place of work reported	926	806	1 010	2 596	1 579	1 354	1 388	3 396	3 427
Worked in area of residence	139	126	68	213	62	164	79	144	298
Worked outside area of residence	787	680	942	2 383	1 517	1 190	1 309	3 252	3 129
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.0	84.4	93.3	91.8	96.1	87.9	94.3	95.8	91.3
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.5	23.3	25.4	18.0	22.2	25.3	16.3	18.5	24.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 041**	**854**	**1 164**	**2 504**	**1 609**	**1 417**	**1 446**	**3 613**	**3 630**
Private vehicle	975	767	1 038	2 115	1 444	1 287	1 301	3 487	3 317
Drive alone	646	441	771	1 692	1 078	973	1 023	2 969	2 747
Carpool	329	326	267	423	366	314	278	518	570
Public transportation	6	16	2	11	–	12	5	6	90
Walked only	52	57	30	193	66	47	66	45	40
Other means	8	4	12	27	24	14	16	15	30
Worked at home	–	10	82	158	75	57	58	60	153
Persons per private vehicle	**1.26**	**1.36**	**1.17**	**1.13**	**1.17**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.09**	**1.10**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	New Garden township	New Hanover township	Newport township	New Sewickley township	Newton township	Newtown township, Bucks County	Nockamixon township	North Beaver township	North Buffalo township	North Codorus township	North Cornwall township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 790**	**4 623**	**4 989**	**7 340**	**2 521**	**4 527**	**2 787**	**4 367**	**2 827**	**6 854**	**4 405**
Native	4 373	4 519	4 851	7 282	2 484	4 365	2 724	4 277	2 807	6 793	4 250
Born in State of residence	2 783	4 064	4 496	6 516	2 161	2 994	2 170	3 817	2 623	5 963	3 693
Born in different State	1 267	455	350	743	323	1 354	530	451	184	830	521
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	323	–	5	23	–	17	24	9	–	–	36
Foreign born	417	104	138	58	37	162	63	90	20	61	155
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 434**	**4 399**	**4 778**	**6 667**	**2 330**	**4 205**	**2 542**	**3 948**	**2 589**	**6 321**	**4 117**
Same house	2 253	2 991	3 841	4 485	1 520	1 259	1 398	2 649	2 027	4 113	2 476
Different house in United States	1 820	1 400	937	2 122	810	2 917	1 144	1 282	562	2 164	1 621
Same county	1 091	950	624	1 499	489	1 243	662	1 013	382	1 696	857
Different county	729	450	313	623	321	1 674	482	269	180	468	764
Same State	124	300	193	404	181	787	281	159	156	89	332
Different State	605	150	120	219	140	887	201	110	24	379	432
Abroad	361	8	–	60	–	29	–	17	–	44	20
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 454**	**4 397**	**4 772**	**6 678**	**2 367**	**4 178**	**2 608**	**4 023**	**2 610**	**6 310**	**4 156**
English only	3 533	4 092	4 003	6 538	2 293	3 995	2 472	3 902	2 495	6 143	3 894
Chinese	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	13	–	5	–	4	15	–	–	5	20	4
German	27	46	–	27	12	57	41	14	–	26	21
Greek	–	–	–	–	4	14	–	8	–	–	–
Italian	133	41	57	–	11	12	29	40	40	10	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	24	29	444	10	15	15	28	27	26	–	–
Spanish	694	5	32	51	–	33	17	–	11	30	65
Other specified language	6	159	219	32	18	35	16	32	23	74	172
Unspecified language	5	25	12	20	10	2	5	–	10	7	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**435**	**403**	**311**	**696**	**179**	**316**	**216**	**343**	**252**	**578**	**386**
Children ever born	99	61	137	275	16	5	82	120	28	200	91
Per 1,000 women	228	151	441	395	89	16	380	350	111	346	236
Women 25 to 34 years	**371**	**332**	**269**	**621**	**200**	**522**	**263**	**394**	**211**	**865**	**320**
Children ever born	519	486	394	1 015	301	599	391	625	265	1 056	326
Per 1,000 women	1 399	1 464	1 465	1 634	1 505	1 148	1 487	1 586	1 256	1 588	1 019
Women 35 to 44 years	**307**	**356**	**247**	**397**	**164**	**299**	**176**	**260**	**152**	**434**	**295**
Children ever born	827	947	550	1 122	396	711	454	668	388	1 228	811
Per 1,000 women	2 694	2 660	2 227	2 826	2 415	2 378	2 580	2 569	2 553	2 829	2 749
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 173**	**1 295**	**1 340**	**2 138**	**598**	**1 308**	**791**	**1 201**	**802**	**1 887**	**1 223**
With own children under 18 years	617	632	501	1 158	340	737	422	619	377	1 084	602
With own children under 6 years	224	242	217	529	121	323	175	286	127	445	211
Married-couple families	**998**	**1 172**	**1 136**	**1 943**	**546**	**1 200**	**736**	**1 134**	**722**	**1 785**	**1 092**
With own children under 18 years	543	581	444	1 079	316	676	389	586	363	1 046	545
With own children under 6 years	212	242	205	529	118	310	163	273	123	445	197
Female householder, no husband present	**127**	**80**	**137**	**126**	**41**	**85**	**32**	**37**	**57**	**73**	**89**
With own children under 18 years	54	33	32	67	18	50	22	19	8	32	51
With own children under 6 years	6	–	5	–	3	13	6	13	4	–	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 137**	**1 193**	**881**	**1 753**	**636**	**1 408**	**730**	**1 048**	**706**	**1 743**	**1 018**
Nursery school	39	46	15	58	22	112	9	33	31	71	22
Kindergarten	66	77	62	90	42	97	47	75	52	81	51
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	591	608	427	948	320	608	379	551	368	995	470
High school (1 to 4 years)	322	407	248	507	182	320	246	305	230	443	409
College	119	55	129	150	70	271	49	84	25	153	66
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**20**	**24**	**11**	**37**	**13**	**78**	**15**	**–**	**–**	**24**	**13**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	17.5	34.0	14.4	7.9	30.5	67.8	18.0	21.3	34.4	21.4	28.9
5 and 6 years old	96.5	91.0	61.9	75.7	93.4	98.8	80.8	72.1	78.5	66.3	76.7
7 to 15 years old	99.2	100.0	95.9	99.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.1	100.0	99.7	98.1
16 and 17 years old	82.1	90.9	90.2	89.4	100.0	96.4	100.0	94.4	96.6	92.3	89.8
18 and 19 years old	29.6	31.7	56.7	44.6	41.1	64.6	23.4	51.9	41.4	28.0	37.9
20 and 21 years old	7.4	3.9	11.8	13.5	16.7	35.3	13.5	9.0	3.5	19.7	2.8
22 to 24 years old	8.1	2.6	10.1	5.8	6.3	15.8	–	8.0	–	5.1	4.7
25 to 34 years old	4.6	2.1	5.3	2.8	4.4	10.0	4.0	6.0	4.2	5.2	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 748**	**2 828**	**3 518**	**4 126**	**1 591**	**2 796**	**1 647**	**2 620**	**1 655**	**3 912**	**2 714**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	160	34	191	–	48	7	16	23	24	27	40
5 to 7 years	244	122	554	275	118	57	74	137	87	282	122
8 years	275	400	470	423	132	71	148	186	315	638	211
High school: 1 to 3 years	552	484	620	579	228	185	260	423	262	638	482
4 years	841	1 161	1 237	2 138	712	934	768	1 257	711	1 633	1 279
College: 1 to 3 years	307	287	213	368	170	504	215	346	118	308	197
4 or more years	369	340	233	343	183	1 038	166	248	138	386	383
Percent high school graduates	55.2	63.2	47.8	69.0	66.9	88.6	69.8	70.6	58.4	59.5	68.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 395**	**2 339**	**1 595**	**2 952**	**869**	**2 272**	**1 113**	**1 716**	**864**	**3 205**	**2 146**
Place of work reported	2 291	2 137	1 421	2 677	815	2 129	1 062	1 598	807	3 042	1 916
Worked in area of residence	629	57	264	165	40	218	156	89	39	62	96
Worked outside area of residence	1 662	2 080	1 157	2 512	775	1 911	906	1 509	768	2 980	1 820
Percent of those reporting place of work	72.5	97.3	81.4	93.8	95.1	89.8	85.3	94.4	95.2	98.0	95.0
Mean travel time to work	16.3	24.2	22.5	25.2	19.7	28.2	30.3	20.2	21.0	20.7	15.2
minutes											
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 332**	**2 250**	**1 604**	**2 967**	**938**	**2 228**	**1 177**	**1 670**	**1 002**	**3 229**	**2 217**
Private vehicle	1 746	2 077	1 370	2 753	861	2 053	1 091	1 527	938	3 099	2 061
Drive alone	1 433	1 710	815	2 292	686	1 576	894	1 275	767	2 331	1 611
Carpool	313	367	555	461	175	477	197	252	171	768	450
Public transportation	30	12	82	28	–	65	–	–	–	7	3
Walked only	378	71	114	72	33	43	31	56	4	48	62
Other means	22	23	10	45	3	4	–	–	–	13	15
Worked at home	156	67	28	69	41	63	55	87	60	62	76
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.11**	**1.32**	**1.10**	**1.13**	**1.15**	**1.11**	**1.10**	**1.11**	**1.16**	**1.14**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	North Coventry township	North East township	North Fayette township	North Franklin township	North Lebanon township	North Londonderry township	North Manheim township	North Middleton township	North Sewickley township	North Strabane township	North Whitehall township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**7 164**	**5 750**	**7 357**	**4 648**	**8 330**	**4 749**	**3 574**	**9 785**	**6 758**	**8 490**	**8 820**
Native	6 922	5 688	7 225	4 548	8 217	4 596	3 519	9 541	6 694	8 320	8 689
Born in State of residence	5 897	4 637	6 533	3 923	7 548	3 886	3 224	6 760	6 004	6 979	7 694
Born in different State	1 008	1 035	692	625	599	682	295	2 597	673	1 313	921
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	16	–	–	70	28	–	184	17	28	74
Foreign born	242	62	132	100	113	153	55	244	64	170	131
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 738**	**5 287**	**6 940**	**4 496**	**7 705**	**4 461**	**3 432**	**9 074**	**6 262**	**8 025**	**8 103**
Same house	3 938	3 381	4 757	3 237	4 689	2 880	2 550	3 978	4 570	5 692	4 888
Different house in United States	2 776	1 906	2 146	1 233	2 998	1 496	868	4 866	1 692	2 301	3 215
Same county	403	1 427	1 611	942	2 435	703	663	2 185	1 329	1 021	1 775
Different county	2 373	479	535	291	563	793	205	2 681	363	1 280	1 440
Same State	1 916	56	327	192	255	607	167	1 015	165	738	1 059
Different State	457	423	208	99	308	186	38	1 666	198	542	381
Abroad	24	–	37	26	18	85	14	230	–	32	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 681**	**5 262**	**6 886**	**4 420**	**7 790**	**4 469**	**3 363**	**9 140**	**6 319**	**7 965**	**8 220**
English only	6 396	5 078	6 605	4 308	7 458	4 227	3 223	8 909	6 208	7 398	7 582
Chinese	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
French	29	–	16	19	5	6	6	38	7	–	32
German	51	41	23	4	90	71	35	65	23	37	171
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	19	–	66	–
Italian	12	41	59	44	12	29	–	5	20	74	29
Philippine languages	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	6	7
Polish	58	20	43	11	11	–	18	7	12	37	30
Spanish	6	48	64	14	41	14	–	58	36	33	39
Other specified language	129	34	64	11	173	122	81	30	7	287	293
Unspecified language	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	33	37
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**585**	**530**	**614**	**378**	**650**	**330**	**294**	**766**	**589**	**617**	**702**
Children ever born	129	152	140	70	258	54	110	163	171	129	108
Per 1,000 women	221	287	228	185	397	164	374	213	290	209	154
Women 25 to 34 years	**619**	**439**	**642**	**304**	**697**	**416**	**240**	**810**	**498**	**710**	**810**
Children ever born	845	698	742	456	1 074	553	346	1 146	722	999	976
Per 1,000 women	1 365	1 590	1 156	1 500	1 541	1 329	1 442	1 415	1 450	1 407	1 205
Women 35 to 44 years	**480**	**331**	**482**	**317**	**532**	**369**	**169**	**757**	**444**	**555**	**619**
Children ever born	1 208	921	1 184	787	1 374	867	423	1 916	1 208	1 296	1 655
Per 1,000 women	2 517	2 782	2 456	2 483	2 583	2 350	2 503	2 531	2 721	2 335	2 674
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**2 007**	**1 540**	**2 103**	**1 318**	**2 428**	**1 319**	**887**	**2 620**	**1 885**	**2 405**	**2 490**
With own children under 18 years	1 051	831	1 047	609	1 306	718	423	1 500	984	1 205	1 344
With own children under 6 years	384	361	415	259	480	248	168	603	355	493	543
Married-couple families	**1 757**	**1 424**	**1 820**	**1 173**	**2 251**	**1 208**	**809**	**2 424**	**1 722**	**2 123**	**2 292**
With own children under 18 years	911	786	934	555	1 177	676	386	1 381	913	1 119	1 224
With own children under 6 years	353	352	399	233	450	248	164	580	355	455	494
Female householder, no husband present	**210**	**63**	**227**	**96**	**149**	**74**	**35**	**150**	**110**	**228**	**153**
With own children under 18 years	117	40	91	44	116	26	31	81	50	81	87
With own children under 6 years	31	9	–	6	26	–	4	23	–	38	31
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 760**	**1 420**	**1 679**	**1 122**	**2 066**	**1 359**	**755**	**2 710**	**1 767**	**2 174**	**2 303**
Nursery school	102	60	25	35	37	43	16	114	17	123	101
Kindergarten	95	117	71	85	128	81	49	146	103	131	161
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	992	757	914	512	1 185	722	359	1 327	938	1 149	1 101
High school (1 to 4 years)	450	368	533	426	597	404	211	884	534	557	624
College	121	118	136	64	119	109	120	239	175	214	316
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**33**	**29**	**15**	**–**	**27**	**10**	**6**	**101**	**12**	**33**	**59**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	47.1	27.6	15.9	30.5	15.6	33.1	8.2	38.4	9.4	37.8	26.5
5 and 6 years old	93.9	87.0	77.6	90.8	82.1	100.0	64.9	93.6	88.8	93.8	94.7
7 to 15 years old	98.8	98.5	99.5	100.0	99.3	98.2	100.0	99.0	100.0	99.5	98.9
16 and 17 years old	92.4	80.5	87.1	100.0	96.3	96.8	92.8	98.7	91.1	92.9	94.6
18 and 19 years old	23.1	35.0	48.8	68.1	23.5	51.2	54.8	43.9	50.4	31.7	34.6
20 and 21 years old	4.4	26.7	–	25.3	10.2	21.6	26.9	22.6	21.0	22.2	15.5
22 to 24 years old	9.1	2.9	3.7	–	2.1	4.0	17.5	5.8	6.8	8.7	7.7
25 to 34 years old	2.5	2.1	6.1	1.5	3.1	7.4	2.5	4.9	4.1	6.6	7.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 276**	**3 302**	**4 489**	**2 990**	**5 045**	**2 925**	**2 326**	**5 959**	**4 002**	**5 288**	**5 343**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	37	42	84	73	48	30	151	207	42	61	63
5 to 7 years	160	99	202	196	295	75	218	279	224	259	222
8 years	339	302	366	196	555	374	320	633	346	517	593
High school: 1 to 3 years	627	380	631	418	1 172	339	382	761	762	770	891
4 years	1 785	1 686	2 331	1 427	2 433	1 282	903	2 076	1 947	2 234	2 064
College: 1 to 3 years	514	468	484	297	330	379	169	705	400	664	729
4 or more years	814	325	391	383	212	446	183	1 298	281	783	781
Percent high school graduates	72.8	75.1	71.4	70.5	59.0	72.0	54.0	68.5	65.7	69.6	66.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 482**	**2 519**	**3 540**	**1 879**	**4 114**	**2 168**	**1 306**	**4 589**	**2 453**	**3 766**	**4 353**
Place of work reported	3 277	2 384	3 378	1 832	3 529	2 043	1 225	4 096	2 336	3 567	4 128
Worked in area of residence	108	85	144	25	171	109	38	519	52	97	494
Worked outside area of residence	3 169	2 299	3 234	1 807	3 358	1 934	1 187	3 577	2 284	3 470	3 634
Percent of those reporting place of work	96.7	96.4	95.7	98.6	95.2	94.7	96.9	87.3	97.8	97.3	88.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	19.3	17.4	22.3	16.4	18.8	19.7	19.8	17.0	21.7	22.3	20.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 522**	**2 459**	**3 397**	**1 799**	**4 045**	**2 284**	**1 289**	**4 553**	**2 448**	**3 748**	**4 190**
Private vehicle	3 341	2 227	3 110	1 746	3 736	2 132	1 189	3 960	2 328	3 456	3 867
Drive alone	2 717	1 643	2 379	1 440	2 977	1 561	960	3 065	1 918	2 752	3 114
Carpool	624	584	731	306	759	571	229	895	410	704	753
Public transportation	30	24	149	11	23	6	–	10	–	128	57
Walked only	61	95	68	30	150	42	35	459	71	103	165
Other means	44	36	30	–	26	16	12	54	16	–	15
Worked at home	46	77	40	12	110	88	53	70	33	61	86
Persons per private vehicle	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.12**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.14**	**1.11**	**1.13**	**1.12**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Oakland township, Butler County	O'Hara township	Old Lycoming township	Oley township	Paint township, Somerset County	Paradise township, Lancaster County	Paradise township, York County	Parks township	Patterson township	Patton township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 767**	**9 233**	**5 136**	**3 024**	**3 634**	**4 084**	**2 715**	**3 020**	**3 249**	**7 409**
Native	2 751	8 733	5 074	3 013	3 607	4 042	2 694	2 961	3 157	7 004
Born in State of residence	2 520	7 215	4 589	2 801	3 415	3 641	2 439	2 730	2 796	4 721
Born in different State	224	1 460	470	197	185	401	243	225	361	2 194
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	58	15	15	7	–	12	6	–	89
Foreign born	16	500	62	11	27	42	21	59	92	405
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 534**	**8 850**	**4 876**	**2 885**	**3 377**	**3 745**	**2 508**	**2 758**	**3 063**	**6 860**
Same house	1 524	6 192	3 428	1 948	2 469	2 816	1 425	2 073	2 040	2 454
Different house in United States	1 010	2 550	1 437	937	908	929	1 070	685	1 023	4 166
Same county	569	1 764	1 164	734	553	703	608	278	803	1 901
Different county	441	786	273	203	355	226	462	407	220	2 265
Same State	246	282	227	172	203	184	376	355	60	1 203
Different State	195	504	46	31	152	42	86	52	160	1 062
Abroad	–	108	11	–	–	–	13	–	–	240
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 534**	**8 788**	**4 840**	**2 855**	**3 384**	**3 704**	**2 500**	**2 837**	**3 072**	**6 917**
English only	2 483	8 192	4 766	2 663	3 196	2 961	2 457	2 709	2 899	6 436
Chinese	–	66	17	–	–	30	–	–	7	–
French	12	26	–	–	5	–	–	6	12	53
German	–	31	13	52	24	335	10	–	15	104
Greek	–	12	7	–	–	–	–	7	–	6
Italian	–	99	25	–	26	6	–	44	58	13
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Polish	7	100	–	–	63	–	2	–	38	–
Spanish	26	86	12	9	–	20	6	–	7	82
Other specified language	–	169	–	131	64	352	19	58	32	204
Unspecified language	6	7	–	–	6	–	6	13	4	7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**255**	**649**	**389**	**234**	**297**	**345**	**234**	**248**	**305**	**775**
Children ever born	102	61	119	64	79	78	103	112	59	195
Per 1,000 women	400	94	306	274	266	226	440	452	193	252
Women 25 to 34 years	**222**	**561**	**387**	**231**	**268**	**299**	**250**	**225**	**216**	**778**
Children ever born	352	650	432	367	483	520	461	316	246	890
Per 1,000 women	1 586	1 159	1 116	1 589	1 802	1 739	1 844	1 404	1 139	1 144
Women 35 to 44 years	**159**	**625**	**317**	**198**	**209**	**255**	**158**	**137**	**195**	**513**
Children ever born	516	1 486	751	500	501	743	376	391	518	1 226
Per 1,000 women	3 245	2 378	2 369	2 525	2 397	2 914	2 380	2 854	2 656	2 390
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**734**	**2 531**	**1 521**	**894**	**1 043**	**1 053**	**752**	**866**	**942**	**1 856**
With own children under 18 years	409	1 216	703	440	499	536	411	419	431	1 133
With own children under 6 years	191	326	255	137	193	233	176	161	159	424
Married-couple families	**696**	**2 245**	**1 375**	**811**	**932**	**909**	**691**	**750**	**842**	**1 625**
With own children under 18 years	400	1 122	639	402	463	474	382	364	380	948
With own children under 6 years	191	321	243	137	193	204	172	137	152	395
Female householder, no husband present	**15**	**233**	**101**	**63**	**83**	**113**	**48**	**68**	**67**	**211**
With own children under 18 years	–	69	52	38	30	44	21	32	36	165
With own children under 6 years	–	5	7	–	–	14	–	12	–	23
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**697**	**2 549**	**1 183**	**711**	**865**	**955**	**668**	**645**	**739**	**2 877**
Nursery school	44	117	39	11	26	24	19	22	23	109
Kindergarten	18	81	72	35	57	6	38	57	19	76
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	356	1 170	665	409	481	655	407	368	343	934
High school (1 to 4 years)	226	752	311	208	223	237	167	168	260	590
College	53	429	96	48	78	23	37	30	94	1 168
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**17**	**89**	**14**	**7**	–	–	**10**	–	**5**	**127**
Percent enrolled in school										
3 and 4 years old	36.3	51.7	19.7	8.1	19.0	16.0	13.0	19.1	20.7	56.5
5 and 6 years old	55.4	96.1	93.9	84.9	83.5	62.9	80.8	77.8	76.7	90.9
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.9	100.0	100.0	100.0	94.4	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	98.6	83.0	94.4	100.0	82.2	84.4	76.9	100.0	96.0
18 and 19 years old	28.1	52.4	49.2	30.2	33.0	47.9	25.8	39.2	56.7	68.7
20 and 21 years old	–	47.8	27.7	12.7	23.6	3.5	15.1	–	43.6	67.2
22 to 24 years old	9.2	21.4	4.7	–	4.1	2.8	2.7	–	2.7	36.7
25 to 34 years old	2.6	9.7	2.3	3.3	2.3	–	0.6	2.1	4.8	25.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 540**	**5 958**	**3 230**	**1 854**	**2 214**	**2 255**	**1 540**	**1 847**	**2 104**	**4 037**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7	53	21	17	34	10	88	34	12	12
5 to 7 years	85	204	114	93	172	143	98	137	47	16
8 years	202	308	327	254	289	587	297	186	151	166
High school: 1 to 3 years	181	607	576	203	316	286	253	324	302	260
4 years	773	2 075	1 638	816	1 210	883	684	936	986	2 077
College: 1 to 3 years	198	730	291	140	103	112	109	126	216	717
4 or more years	94	1 981	263	331	90	210	89	50	368	1 869
Percent high school graduates	69.2	80.3	67.9	69.4	63.4	53.4	57.3	60.2	74.6	88.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 056**	**3 620**	**2 219**	**1 487**	**1 235**	**1 930**	**1 276**	**924**	**1 152**	**3 668**
Place of work reported	1 029	3 509	2 133	1 477	1 084	1 827	1 223	878	1 094	3 410
Worked in area of residence	76	498	142	333	17	596	40	111	13	135
Worked outside area of residence	953	3 011	1 991	1 144	1 067	1 231	1 183	767	1 081	3 275
Percent of those reporting place of work	92.6	85.8	93.3	77.5	98.4	67.4	96.7	87.4	98.8	96.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.2	21.7	16.0	19.8	20.6	19.2	23.5	21.9	17.6	16.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 143**	**3 865**	**2 247**	**1 445**	**1 242**	**1 827**	**1 290**	**972**	**1 170**	**3 698**
Private vehicle	1 032	3 391	2 094	1 251	1 198	1 398	1 204	858	1 132	3 315
Drive alone	815	2 604	1 614	976	924	977	903	631	892	2 343
Carpool	217	787	480	275	274	421	301	227	240	972
Public transportation	–	304	35	5	–	25	–	14	–	181
Walked only	44	132	77	72	33	109	17	70	38	90
Other means	7	10	5	23	–	28	25	16	–	18
Worked at home	60	28	36	94	11	267	44	14	–	94
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.14**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.16**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.19**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Peach Bottom township	Penn township, Butler County	Penn township, Lancaster County	Penn township, Perry County	Penn township, Snyder County	Penn township, York County	Pennsbury township	Pequea township	Perkiomen township	Perry township, Fayette County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**2 692**	**5 219**	**5 865**	**2 846**	**3 042**	**9 192**	**2 604**	**3 557**	**3 265**	**3 119**
Native	2 682	5 167	5 773	2 826	2 986	9 140	2 499	3 507	3 236	3 076
Born in State of residence	1 053	4 796	5 198	2 574	2 705	7 477	1 304	3 148	2 820	2 856
Born in different State	1 626	366	575	252	281	1 636	1 181	351	410	213
Born abroad, at sea, etc	3	5	–	–	–	27	14	8	6	7
Foreign born	10	52	92	20	56	52	105	50	29	43
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 500**	**4 805**	**5 370**	**2 615**	**2 893**	**8 540**	**2 476**	**3 310**	**2 963**	**2 917**
Same house	1 302	3 259	3 287	1 840	2 068	5 613	1 206	1 984	1 889	2 018
Different house in United States	1 198	1 546	2 022	775	825	2 895	1 250	1 326	1 074	899
Same county	352	943	1 675	480	576	2 050	237	999	774	559
Different county	846	603	347	295	249	845	1 013	327	300	340
Same State	5	545	194	295	239	344	328	26	152	232
Different State	841	58	153	–	10	501	685	301	148	108
Abroad	–	–	61	–	–	32	20	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 495**	**4 830**	**5 352**	**2 655**	**2 905**	**8 534**	**2 492**	**3 307**	**2 997**	**2 907**
English only	2 447	4 704	5 249	2 633	2 822	8 287	2 398	3 237	2 949	2 765
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	5	17	–	–	–	13	31	8	–	–
German	28	59	19	5	7	35	29	24	20	7
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	6	–	5	–	29	4	–	5	37
Philippine languages	3	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	–
Polish	3	11	–	–	–	14	4	–	6	22
Spanish	3	27	–	6	–	93	–	8	6	–
Other specified language	–	6	84	6	76	58	18	30	11	70
Unspecified language	6	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**220**	**442**	**492**	**250**	**231**	**764**	**149**	**330**	**267**	**269**
Children ever born	83	85	138	79	75	224	–	19	73	105
Per 1,000 women	377	192	280	316	325	293	–	58	273	422
Women 25 to 34 years	**218**	**399**	**536**	**247**	**359**	**743**	**117**	**329**	**310**	**215**
Children ever born	424	665	866	392	512	1 330	146	440	428	412
Per 1,000 women	1 945	1 667	1 616	1 587	869	1 790	1 248	1 337	1 381	1 916
Women 35 to 44 years	**139**	**371**	**350**	**158**	**245**	**530**	**213**	**222**	**220**	**164**
Children ever born	429	971	864	408	545	1 410	546	579	597	547
Per 1,000 women	3 086	2 617	2 469	2 582	1 408	2 660	2 563	2 608	2 714	3 335
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**734**	**1 390**	**1 575**	**792**	**513**	**2 642**	**671**	**993**	**865**	**896**
With own children under 18 years	379	775	889	416	338	1 386	349	504	537	439
With own children under 6 years	161	338	413	122	153	574	94	190	218	208
Married-couple families	**639**	**1 309**	**1 447**	**710**	**481**	**2 348**	**631**	**945**	**781**	**784**
With own children under 18 years	340	725	804	384	324	1 197	338	488	485	376
With own children under 6 years	161	329	388	111	144	542	94	179	201	185
Female householder, no husband present	**60**	**69**	**80**	**69**	**11**	**235**	**33**	**23**	**73**	**95**
With own children under 18 years	28	44	55	25	4	162	9	11	47	50
With own children under 6 years	–	9	13	11	4	32	–	11	12	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**626**	**1 571**	**1 398**	**642**	**454**	**2 000**	**789**	**925**	**980**	**727**
Nursery school	11	57	85	–	26	23	27	50	81	17
Kindergarten	41	139	127	42	23	157	29	31	29	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	360	804	761	440	243	1 203	389	477	553	496
High school (1 to 4 years)	189	431	328	155	117	522	246	301	298	159
College	25	140	97	5	45	95	98	66	39	40
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**2**	**42**	**18**	**5**	**15**	**10**	**26**	**–**	**17**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	20.3	21.9	21.0	–	46.3	6.9	46.5	49.4	59.3	15.4
5 and 6 years old	90.4	90.6	93.8	91.3	47.6	75.2	100.0	88.6	84.3	100.0
7 to 15 years old	95.7	100.0	100.0	96.9	96.5	98.7	99.6	99.2	100.0	99.4
16 and 17 years old	91.1	96.0	86.2	77.5	60.4	80.8	98.4	100.0	90.3	92.4
18 and 19 years old	33.6	53.8	16.7	21.9	7.5	20.7	68.1	28.0	43.5	27.0
20 and 21 years old	5.5	24.3	9.9	–	4.0	11.3	38.8	28.7	15.8	3.8
22 to 24 years old	2.6	2.9	8.0	–	2.7	–	31.4	–	–	3.5
25 to 34 years old	2.9	2.4	3.9	–	1.7	2.4	7.5	4.6	1.0	3.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 573**	**2 923**	**3 431**	**1 686**	**2 095**	**5 500**	**1 673**	**2 121**	**1 783**	**1 860**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	44	34	37	18	15	65	–	27	7	68
5 to 7 years	149	116	153	108	50	528	12	60	39	188
8 years	223	229	618	206	276	1 039	23	397	64	285
High school: 1 to 3 years	336	401	602	320	214	839	114	307	329	320
4 years	624	1 262	1 393	827	806	2 199	439	867	801	864
College: 1 to 3 years	114	378	290	114	365	385	315	208	258	76
4 or more years	83	503	338	93	369	445	770	255	285	59
Percent high school graduates	52.2	73.3	58.9	61.3	73.5	55.1	91.1	62.7	75.4	53.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 138**	**1 936**	**2 873**	**1 279**	**932**	**4 529**	**949**	**1 796**	**1 342**	**953**
Place of work reported	1 105	1 816	2 830	1 237	860	4 265	904	1 714	1 270	926
Worked in area of residence	95	148	209	11	–	80	32	140	81	72
Worked outside area of residence	1 010	1 668	2 621	1 226	860	4 185	872	1 574	1 189	854
Percent of those reporting place of work	91.4	91.9	92.6	99.1	100.0	98.1	96.5	91.8	93.6	92.2
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	33.8	22.9	16.5	26.5	15.1	17.2	24.3	20.5	25.1	32.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 078**	**2 001**	**2 780**	**1 302**	**901**	**4 431**	**959**	**1 757**	**1 429**	**971**
Private vehicle	970	1 863	2 429	1 256	860	4 185	864	1 500	1 380	876
Drive alone	668	1 418	1 935	833	751	3 236	652	1 274	1 081	547
Carpool	302	445	494	423	109	949	212	226	299	329
Public transportation	2	16	–	5	–	14	26	–	6	49
Walked only	31	33	145	19	17	135	10	151	32	11
Other means	10	23	33	22	9	28	21	–	11	–
Worked at home	65	66	173	–	15	69	38	106	–	35
Persons per private vehicle	**1.23**	**1.15**	**1.13**	**1.26**	**1.07**	**1.15**	**1.16**	**1.09**	**1.14**	**1.28**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Peters township, Franklin County	Pine township, Allegheny County	Pine township, Mercer County	Pine Creek township, Clinton County	Pine Grove township	Pine Grove township	Pittston township	Plainfield township	Pleasant township	Plumstead township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**4 060**	**3 908**	**3 710**	**3 100**	**3 521**	**2 576**	**3 611**	**4 833**	**2 580**	**5 153**
Native	4 053	3 855	3 685	3 087	3 499	2 555	3 495	4 757	2 535	5 042
Born in State of residence	3 668	3 325	3 341	2 831	3 230	1 903	3 284	4 100	2 093	4 067
Born in different State	385	519	344	228	244	646	203	632	434	958
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	11	–	28	25	6	8	25	8	17
Foreign born	7	53	25	13	22	21	116	76	45	111
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 815**	**3 675**	**3 618**	**2 894**	**3 190**	**2 365**	**3 343**	**4 502**	**2 401**	**4 763**
Same house	2 814	2 893	2 221	1 665	2 137	1 429	2 770	3 527	1 598	2 897
Different house in United States	1 001	782	1 387	1 139	1 005	886	573	975	780	1 866
Same county	807	518	893	639	754	572	423	723	511	1 174
Different county	194	264	494	500	251	314	150	252	269	692
Same State	39	104	385	468	71	52	102	21	147	447
Different State	155	160	109	32	180	262	48	231	122	245
Abroad	–	–	10	90	48	50	–	–	23	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 791**	**3 720**	**3 486**	**2 888**	**3 266**	**2 382**	**3 367**	**4 574**	**2 397**	**4 818**
English only	3 747	3 629	3 398	2 822	2 896	2 349	2 994	4 294	2 331	4 673
Chinese	–	–	43	–	–	–	–	–	–	9
French	–	7	8	6	–	7	6	9	18	25
German	20	17	–	17	36	–	–	45	15	41
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	13	–	11	6	11	269	111	18	22
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	–	–	63	13	2	–	–
Spanish	18	27	3	8	8	15	22	34	7	7
Other specified language	6	27	24	5	320	–	13	61	4	33
Unspecified language	–	–	10	19	–	–	–	7	2	8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**360**	**331**	**319**	**282**	**283**	**190**	**294**	**373**	**165**	**461**
Children ever born	152	–	116	119	130	52	75	60	35	124
Per 1,000 women	422	–	364	422	459	274	255	161	212	269
Women 25 to 34 years	**288**	**235**	**204**	**227**	**294**	**202**	**250**	**363**	**217**	**371**
Children ever born	559	382	355	364	541	368	288	592	331	412
Per 1,000 women	1 941	1 626	1 740	1 604	1 840	1 822	1 152	1 631	1 525	1 111
Women 35 to 44 years	**276**	**266**	**206**	**191**	**180**	**167**	**228**	**314**	**159**	**366**
Children ever born	858	656	532	578	597	418	515	818	419	980
Per 1,000 women	3 109	2 466	2 583	3 026	3 317	2 503	2 259	2 605	2 635	2 678
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 081**	**1 075**	**987**	**870**	**1 027**	**720**	**978**	**1 386**	**752**	**1 396**
With own children under 18 years	583	526	473	467	540	354	475	636	357	709
With own children under 6 years	265	161	220	177	243	129	126	203	153	260
Married-couple families	**1 006**	**960**	**923**	**773**	**926**	**650**	**778**	**1 259**	**690**	**1 224**
With own children under 18 years	543	493	445	411	489	338	405	570	329	621
With own children under 6 years	256	161	204	153	224	129	119	195	146	249
Female householder, no husband present	**68**	**71**	**53**	**61**	**82**	**43**	**144**	**95**	**50**	**112**
With own children under 18 years	40	27	23	37	46	11	64	50	23	73
With own children under 6 years	9	–	16	19	14	–	7	–	7	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 026**	**1 101**	**998**	**805**	**710**	**612**	**921**	**1 198**	**624**	**1 340**
Nursery school	15	35	36	14	–	14	6	15	18	39
Kindergarten	22	47	39	19	71	55	30	63	41	57
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	606	468	440	460	476	323	469	648	359	698
High school (1 to 4 years)	331	363	434	253	130	172	267	340	170	378
College	52	188	49	59	33	48	149	132	36	168
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	–	**48**	**20**	**24**	–	**17**	**20**	**36**	**7**	**18**
Percent enrolled in school										
3 and 4 years old	8.3	37.3	16.0	28.2	–	8.1	7.3	15.8	24.6	31.2
5 and 6 years old	70.5	100.0	83.1	83.5	85.5	100.0	68.1	87.4	86.5	81.6
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	93.8	98.5	100.0	99.2	99.4	99.2
16 and 17 years old	95.7	96.5	95.8	100.0	67.9	93.2	100.0	100.0	97.8	100.0
18 and 19 years old	43.2	45.8	55.7	44.4	10.0	54.3	59.1	38.0	40.0	48.3
20 and 21 years old	15.2	26.4	11.1	18.0	–	8.9	30.1	16.8	3.3	14.4
22 to 24 years old	–	15.6	2.6	7.5	–	4.2	7.0	3.1	2.4	4.8
25 to 34 years old	3.8	7.3	4.9	2.2	3.3	1.7	6.5	6.4	1.0	7.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 387**	**2 427**	**2 171**	**1 842**	**2 103**	**1 581**	**2 190**	**3 052**	**1 599**	**3 069**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	40	8	24	7	31	5	102	53	11	54
5 to 7 years	219	30	80	87	134	71	153	221	46	64
8 years	481	135	258	195	479	131	192	565	87	267
High school: 1 to 3 years	500	288	402	307	423	260	401	573	256	429
4 years	839	990	936	938	772	832	877	1 138	801	1 163
College: 1 to 3 years	178	410	224	145	136	143	247	301	199	488
4 or more years	130	566	247	163	128	139	218	201	199	604
Percent high school graduates	48.1	81.0	64.8	67.6	49.3	70.5	61.3	53.7	75.0	73.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 816**	**1 577**	**1 528**	**1 390**	**1 409**	**941**	**1 516**	**2 287**	**1 152**	**2 487**
Place of work reported	1 708	1 471	1 501	1 163	1 244	931	1 416	2 131	1 131	2 306
Worked in area of residence	214	240	48	140	756	175	40	129	–	313
Worked outside area of residence	1 494	1 231	1 453	1 023	488	756	1 376	2 002	1 131	1 993
Percent of those reporting place of work	87.5	83.7	96.8	88.0	39.2	81.2	97.2	93.9	100.0	86.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	20.4	28.4	15.4	17.2	22.1	19.7	16.8	18.6	14.4	22.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 823**	**1 787**	**1 454**	**1 359**	**1 434**	**1 050**	**1 461**	**2 325**	**1 144**	**2 417**
Private vehicle	1 596	1 653	1 342	1 238	1 372	957	1 322	2 159	1 083	2 127
Drive alone	1 155	1 260	1 093	951	995	664	959	1 773	791	1 677
Carpool	441	393	249	287	377	293	363	386	292	450
Public transportation	14	55	–	–	–	5	29	–	14	25
Walked only	106	38	57	91	24	31	71	87	32	85
Other means	12	10	17	6	17	5	12	9	12	42
Worked at home	95	31	38	24	21	52	27	70	3	138
Persons per private vehicle	**1.21**	**1.15**	**1.11**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.20**	**1.18**	**1.11**	**1.17**	**1.13**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Pocono township	Point township	Polk township, Monroe County	Portage township, Cambria County	Porter township, Schuylkill County	Potter township, Centre County	Providence township	Pulaski township, Lawrence County	Pymatuning township	Quincy township	Raccoon township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 233**	**3 338**	**3 265**	**4 503**	**2 579**	**2 643**	**4 781**	**4 189**	**3 864**	**5 792**	**3 099**
Native	5 029	3 319	3 175	4 460	2 579	2 635	4 752	4 134	3 808	5 773	3 048
Born in State of residence	3 289	3 091	2 415	4 240	2 504	2 422	4 204	3 057	3 348	5 062	2 685
Born in different State	1 708	222	749	220	75	206	537	1 077	460	711	355
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	32	6	11	–	–	7	11	–	–	–	8
Foreign born	204	19	90	43	–	8	29	55	56	19	51
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 847**	**3 170**	**3 069**	**4 155**	**2 438**	**2 466**	**4 313**	**3 949**	**3 474**	**5 432**	**2 844**
Same house	2 744	1 949	1 694	2 924	2 053	1 454	2 216	3 202	1 827	3 783	2 053
Different house in United States	2 091	1 221	1 367	1 197	385	992	2 075	693	1 647	1 649	758
Same county	881	591	460	1 000	251	698	1 601	313	1 279	1 168	590
Different county	1 210	630	907	197	134	294	474	380	368	481	168
Same State	393	540	493	71	126	195	348	129	182	121	69
Different State	817	90	414	126	8	99	126	251	186	360	99
Abroad	12	–	8	34	–	20	22	54	–	–	33
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 857**	**3 171**	**3 049**	**4 155**	**2 423**	**2 454**	**4 359**	**3 832**	**3 566**	**5 417**	**2 844**
English only	4 596	3 114	2 810	3 890	2 368	2 386	4 184	3 629	3 456	5 374	2 714
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	7	5	2	–	–	12	–	6	6	6	7
German	152	24	29	11	–	2	12	68	55	29	12
Greek	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	7
Italian	45	–	36	12	–	–	–	6	7	–	14
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	21	–	6	122	–	–	–	28	6	–	14
Spanish	29	–	15	11	–	6	12	13	6	8	6
Other specified language	7	4	140	109	55	42	143	70	30	–	63
Unspecified language	–	24	8	–	–	6	8	–	–	–	7
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**369**	**254**	**220**	**348**	**217**	**241**	**438**	**366**	**341**	**391**	**285**
Children ever born	83	79	100	143	110	95	137	104	141	139	82
Per 1,000 women	225	311	455	411	507	394	313	284	413	355	288
Women 25 to 34 years	**532**	**252**	**284**	**319**	**182**	**244**	**429**	**316**	**336**	**407**	**255**
Children ever born	783	378	405	582	255	341	621	476	578	831	402
Per 1,000 women	1 472	1 500	1 426	1 824	1 401	1 398	1 448	1 506	1 720	2 042	1 576
Women 35 to 44 years	**313**	**194**	**199**	**348**	**136**	**157**	**300**	**259**	**242**	**250**	**213**
Children ever born	787	472	583	808	270	366	906	742	728	675	574
Per 1,000 women	2 514	2 433	2 930	3 258	1 985	2 331	3 020	2 865	3 008	2 700	2 695
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 463**	**921**	**915**	**1 160**	**724**	**761**	**1 324**	**1 139**	**1 093**	**1 350**	**855**
With own children under 18 years	775	466	428	608	347	417	733	626	614	766	476
With own children under 6 years	376	191	222	282	141	159	300	277	238	362	223
Married-couple families	**1 301**	**864**	**842**	**1 022**	**632**	**674**	**1 207**	**1 059**	**966**	**1 233**	**764**
With own children under 18 years	680	448	396	581	306	370	653	588	522	683	445
With own children under 6 years	342	191	210	282	119	141	287	270	211	332	214
Female householder, no husband present	**132**	**48**	**50**	**97**	**72**	**67**	**71**	**45**	**115**	**85**	**82**
With own children under 18 years	79	18	23	21	26	43	57	23	80	66	28
With own children under 6 years	25	–	7	–	15	16	7	–	27	21	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 304**	**730**	**760**	**1 247**	**596**	**657**	**1 137**	**1 035**	**1 030**	**1 191**	**787**
Nursery school	73	4	36	6	14	9	70	27	26	19	14
Kindergarten	86	48	45	87	38	31	66	74	75	93	52
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	655	434	436	673	319	388	714	576	571	692	393
High school (1 to 4 years)	340	174	194	380	193	145	245	251	315	302	232
College	150	70	49	101	32	84	42	107	43	85	96
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**23**	**6**	**10**	**30**	**6**	**14**	**82**	**18**	**–**	**10**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	21.8	7.0	29.6	10.9	8.4	6.9	25.0	19.4	18.4	12.0	8.9
5 and 6 years old	95.3	76.5	75.5	88.4	78.3	76.7	70.1	76.7	83.1	73.9	58.6
7 to 15 years old	99.1	100.0	99.6	100.0	100.0	99.1	98.1	99.0	98.5	97.2	98.6
16 and 17 years old	100.0	74.6	95.2	100.0	91.7	88.2	64.1	87.4	92.6	88.1	95.2
18 and 19 years old	36.8	40.2	34.4	29.2	64.3	36.6	22.4	35.4	61.0	24.1	28.4
20 and 21 years old	25.3	16.7	6.5	28.2	36.0	10.1	4.0	25.0	6.7	18.1	16.5
22 to 24 years old	–	3.8	8.0	6.7	–	9.2	–	6.3	–	10.0	13.2
25 to 34 years old	6.1	5.5	3.5	3.7	–	6.9	3.2	1.8	1.9	2.4	6.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 285**	**2 139**	**2 065**	**2 580**	**1 631**	**1 521**	**2 657**	**2 366**	**2 173**	**3 729**	**1 755**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	25	19	16	105	6	10	33	20	26	196	34
5 to 7 years	86	119	92	341	121	63	119	108	82	287	66
8 years	246	268	268	363	125	176	501	342	148	1 031	179
High school: 1 to 3 years	452	359	427	345	411	216	585	356	451	658	296
4 years	1 456	1 059	935	1 071	844	692	1 160	1 044	1 184	1 133	949
College: 1 to 3 years	513	132	197	199	77	151	148	251	167	140	145
4 or more years	507	183	130	156	47	213	111	245	115	284	86
Percent high school graduates	75.4	64.2	61.1	55.3	59.4	69.4	53.4	65.1	67.5	41.8	67.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 077**	**1 348**	**1 181**	**1 340**	**1 072**	**1 216**	**2 070**	**1 518**	**1 351**	**2 129**	**1 207**
Place of work reported	1 769	1 258	1 068	1 266	998	1 154	1 897	1 409	1 213	1 984	1 127
Worked in area of residence	274	91	252	103	161	87	324	247	100	522	–
Worked outside area of residence	1 495	1 167	816	1 163	837	1 067	1 573	1 162	1 113	1 462	1 127
Percent of those reporting place of work	84.5	92.8	76.4	91.9	83.9	92.5	82.9	82.5	91.8	73.7	100.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	23.0	21.4	26.9	23.7	22.4	23.2	24.3	20.1	20.2	17.9	24.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 166**	**1 381**	**1 207**	**1 340**	**1 107**	**1 225**	**2 142**	**1 479**	**1 409**	**2 087**	**1 211**
Private vehicle	2 060	1 246	1 067	1 272	998	1 083	1 904	1 335	1 334	1 867	1 149
Drive alone	1 527	917	809	789	661	685	1 484	1 081	1 081	1 314	869
Carpool	533	329	258	433	337	398	420	254	253	553	280
Public transportation	31	6	10	22	44	3	10	–	6	14	16
Walked only	20	46	65	64	33	59	65	77	26	88	23
Other means	24	26	11	12	15	10	21	16	11	–	17
Worked at home	31	57	54	20	17	70	142	51	32	118	6
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.27**	**1.27**	**1.27**	**1.14**	**1.12**	**1.12**	**1.19**	**1.16**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Ralpho township	Rapho township	Rayne township	Reading township	Redstone township	Reserve township	Richland township, Allegheny County	Richland township, Bucks County	Richmond township, Berks County	Ridgway township	Robeson township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**3 080**	**7 157**	**3 207**	**2 660**	**7 458**	**4 306**	**7 749**	**6 286**	**3 204**	**2 777**	**4 729**
Native	3 039	7 099	3 183	2 623	7 491	4 203	7 558	6 160	3 191	2 771	4 650
Born in State of residence	2 803	6 546	2 849	2 210	6 805	4 096	6 579	5 457	2 979	2 512	4 088
Born in different State	229	515	334	413	665	102	956	697	189	246	555
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	7	38	–	–	21	5	23	6	23	13	7
Foreign born	41	58	24	37	167	103	191	126	13	6	79
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 920**	**6 532**	**2 918**	**2 426**	**7 161**	**4 062**	**7 344**	**5 759**	**2 958**	**2 531**	**4 411**
Same house	2 089	3 789	1 536	1 494	5 096	3 170	5 144	3 243	1 957	1 607	2 973
Different house in United States	831	2 710	1 382	932	2 065	892	2 176	2 516	1 001	924	1 438
Same county	442	2 068	1 029	380	1 857	834	1 657	1 384	797	605	842
Different county	389	642	353	552	208	58	519	1 132	204	319	596
Same State	154	441	182	414	125	36	298	885	107	138	529
Different State	235	201	171	138	83	22	221	247	97	181	67
Abroad	–	33	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 904**	**6 533**	**2 920**	**2 455**	**7 143**	**4 066**	**7 264**	**5 796**	**2 966**	**2 570**	**4 428**
English only	2 834	6 420	2 868	2 410	6 801	3 880	6 988	5 544	2 525	2 507	4 290
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	8	20	–	–	–
French	–	12	6	5	–	18	9	18	–	5	24
German	5	20	28	19	13	39	73	48	46	7	53
Greek	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	4
Italian	11	–	–	–	67	28	37	26	–	24	6
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	47	–	11	–	48	13	8	18	–	–	–
Spanish	7	5	–	11	40	13	56	4	7	10	18
Other specified language	–	65	3	10	149	75	85	106	383	17	23
Unspecified language	–	11	4	–	17	–	–	12	5	–	10
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**218**	**643**	**292**	**249**	**593**	**380**	**616**	**552**	**271**	**216**	**395**
Children ever born	33	195	120	105	226	30	77	274	66	63	88
Per 1,000 women	151	303	411	422	381	79	125	496	244	292	223
Women 25 to 34 years	**250**	**620**	**307**	**235**	**522**	**304**	**626**	**491**	**273**	**212**	**381**
Children ever born	577	887	576	419	883	365	857	735	395	364	607
Per 1,000 women	1 508	1 431	1 876	1 783	1 692	1 201	1 369	1 497	1 447	1 717	1 593
Women 35 to 44 years	**196**	**441**	**203**	**146**	**344**	**221**	**518**	**314**	**178**	**160**	**304**
Children ever born	442	1 112	623	407	1 094	590	1 258	788	471	532	801
Per 1,000 women	2 278	2 522	3 069	2 788	3 180	2 670	2 429	2 510	2 646	3 325	2 635
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**908**	**1 998**	**886**	**744**	**2 090**	**1 195**	**2 114**	**1 809**	**845**	**754**	**1 317**
With own children under 18 years	446	1 089	530	400	1 031	485	1 067	843	451	443	664
With own children under 6 years	130	536	278	191	416	186	388	367	137	149	280
Married-couple families	**821**	**1 836**	**834**	**690**	**1 622**	**1 063**	**1 922**	**1 586**	**759**	**703**	**1 259**
With own children under 18 years	416	996	516	367	803	441	1 002	720	367	379	596
With own children under 6 years	130	502	271	177	328	173	378	343	114	144	260
Female householder, no husband present	**83**	**122**	**45**	**40**	**375**	**119**	**143**	**168**	**98**	**74**	**49**
With own children under 18 years	23	67	14	21	203	39	65	105	57	48	24
With own children under 6 years	–	18	7	6	76	13	10	24	15	5	9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**716**	**1 635**	**848**	**638**	**1 820**	**1 024**	**2 096**	**1 347**	**692**	**713**	**1 142**
Nursery school	19	60	22	13	44	41	90	90	14	6	42
Kindergarten	16	152	41	37	134	35	93	66	53	42	77
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	415	902	510	385	995	447	1 091	665	431	404	606
High school (1 to 4 years)	232	409	227	179	489	313	616	350	168	234	337
College	34	112	48	24	158	188	206	176	26	27	80
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**17**	**20**	**17**	**2**	**21**	**18**	**40**	**40**	**–**	**8**	**14**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	13.8	11.7	14.5	11.5	12.5	29.0	34.0	34.1	23.3	8.6	29.8
5 and 6 years old	85.9	84.3	64.8	75.5	80.3	100.0	85.4	85.0	70.1	69.9	85.4
7 to 15 years old	98.7	98.3	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.4	98.0	100.0	98.1
16 and 17 years old	92.0	90.8	96.0	83.8	97.2	94.0	93.8	95.9	68.8	100.0	90.7
18 and 19 years old	45.7	11.5	32.6	23.4	29.6	48.7	51.2	33.7	25.9	72.7	37.8
20 and 21 years old	19.3	10.8	–	7.3	17.0	34.9	19.9	13.6	5.1	21.8	24.1
22 to 24 years old	4.3	1.5	12.3	1.4	7.0	13.5	1.7	8.1	–	–	6.2
25 to 34 years old	1.3	4.9	2.5	1.1	2.9	5.9	5.9	4.6	0.5	1.7	1.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 023**	**4 065**	**1 765**	**1 486**	**4 645**	**2 744**	**4 685**	**3 875**	**1 879**	**1 594**	**2 904**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	50	43	6	9	162	41	27	64	20	9	27
5 to 7 years	158	193	86	106	630	134	167	305	192	59	218
8 years	273	875	140	222	720	272	225	508	419	149	366
High school: 1 to 3 years	238	636	210	317	782	519	674	695	340	339	542
4 years	904	1 680	943	570	1 922	1 327	1 990	1 697	675	751	1 117
College: 1 to 3 years	204	303	206	118	232	274	656	348	110	173	278
4 or more years	196	335	174	144	197	177	946	258	123	114	356
Percent high school graduates	64.5	57.0	75.0	56.0	50.6	64.8	76.7	59.4	48.3	65.1	60.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 106**	**3 694**	**1 272**	**1 255**	**1 867**	**1 795**	**3 342**	**2 903**	**1 401**	**1 115**	**2 089**
Place of work reported	1 027	3 598	1 160	1 162	1 703	1 659	3 063	2 756	1 343	1 106	1 946
Worked in area of residence	123	449	150	89	167	144	763	30	98	1	200
Worked outside area of residence	904	3 149	1 010	1 073	1 536	1 515	2 300	2 726	1 245	1 106	1 746
Percent of those reporting place of work	88.0	87.5	87.1	92.3	90.2	91.3	75.1	98.9	92.7	100.0	89.7
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	21.8	18.1	22.4	25.9	26.1	21.6	26.4	22.2	18.6	14.7	20.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 231**	**3 531**	**1 251**	**1 213**	**2 002**	**1 802**	**3 382**	**2 976**	**1 534**	**1 192**	**2 183**
Private vehicle	1 142	2 997	1 131	1 109	1 806	1 450	3 046	2 820	1 330	1 124	2 006
Drive alone	870	2 347	810	785	1 331	986	2 310	2 110	1 029	819	1 582
Carpool	272	650	321	324	475	464	736	720	301	305	424
Public transportation	–	11	–	4	7	287	106	33	9	–	–
Walked only	43	117	53	28	138	50	106	64	67	58	41
Other means	–	66	6	9	20	5	28	19	47	11	6
Worked at home	46	340	61	63	31	10	96	30	81	10	125
Persons per private vehicle	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.19**	**1.18**	**1.21**	**1.16**	**1.17**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.13**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Robinson township, Allegheny County	Rochester township	Ruscombmanor township	Rush township, Centre County	Rush township, Schuylkill County	Sadsbury township, Crawford County	St. Thomas township	Salem township, Luzerne County	Salem township, Wayne County	Salem township, Westmoreland County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**9 416**	**3 427**	**2 546**	**3 434**	**3 403**	**2 688**	**5 711**	**4 466**	**2 538**	**7 632**
Native	9 125	3 349	2 522	3 381	3 368	2 645	5 634	4 393	2 506	7 532
Born in State of residence	8 233	3 000	2 325	3 184	3 153	2 317	4 832	3 676	1 990	6 734
Born in different State	881	345	183	193	212	328	778	709	514	784
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	11	4	14	4	3	–	24	8	2	14
Foreign born	291	78	24	53	35	43	77	73	32	100
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**9 020**	**3 182**	**2 356**	**3 186**	**3 200**	**2 536**	**5 164**	**4 080**	**2 301**	**7 257**
Same house	6 570	2 258	1 740	2 202	2 487	1 773	2 951	2 703	1 475	4 882
Different house in United States	2 450	916	571	984	713	731	2 176	1 358	818	2 375
Same county	1 761	827	470	438	447	543	1 515	279	221	1 471
Different county	689	89	101	546	266	188	661	1 079	597	904
Same State	535	46	59	377	133	166	413	777	370	777
Different State	154	43	42	169	133	22	248	302	227	127
Abroad	–	8	45	–	–	32	37	19	8	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 912**	**3 222**	**2 383**	**3 239**	**3 228**	**2 541**	**5 203**	**4 136**	**2 316**	**7 158**
English only	8 484	2 996	2 190	3 135	3 086	2 497	5 119	3 996	2 238	6 755
Chinese	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	12
French	13	5	–	30	10	–	20	7	4	35
German	69	13	28	20	43	22	7	11	11	14
Greek	–	–	–	–	4	–	–	5	–	13
Italian	73	139	6	–	–	–	6	29	4	112
Philippine languages	9	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	76	–	2	13	8	–	–	30	37	17
Spanish	44	26	24	12	5	10	5	40	6	40
Other specified language	144	5	129	21	68	12	38	18	16	154
Unspecified language	–	38	2	8	–	–	8	–	–	6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**827**	**330**	**204**	**313**	**220**	**205**	**504**	**318**	**214**	**626**
Children ever born	79	84	31	60	26	27	224	116	87	186
Per 1,000 women	96	255	152	192	118	132	444	365	407	297
Women 25 to 34 years	**795**	**228**	**225**	**238**	**265**	**185**	**498**	**327**	**200**	**542**
Children ever born	868	348	310	397	337	240	850	695	346	705
Per 1,000 women	1 092	1 526	1 378	1 668	1 272	1 297	1 707	2 125	1 730	1 301
Women 35 to 44 years	**607**	**221**	**157**	**197**	**214**	**191**	**332**	**270**	**138**	**441**
Children ever born	1 506	602	303	614	591	462	913	670	428	1 145
Per 1,000 women	2 481	2 724	1 930	3 117	2 762	2 419	2 750	2 481	3 101	2 596
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**2 543**	**977**	**723**	**938**	**1 016**	**775**	**1 606**	**1 283**	**695**	**2 135**
With own children under 18 years	1 238	466	346	484	450	361	934	638	372	1 009
With own children under 6 years	460	155	122	167	151	136	458	313	173	374
Married-couple families	**2 232**	**877**	**644**	**808**	**898**	**679**	**1 429**	**1 196**	**619**	**1 889**
With own children under 18 years	1 082	428	315	425	417	312	809	599	341	886
With own children under 6 years	435	148	120	154	151	123	405	304	162	349
Female householder, no husband present	**219**	**88**	**48**	**106**	**96**	**67**	**136**	**69**	**63**	**161**
With own children under 18 years	105	32	19	55	28	42	99	34	26	75
With own children under 6 years	25	7	2	13	–	6	39	4	9	12
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 537**	**786**	**586**	**921**	**915**	**696**	**1 330**	**1 117**	**623**	**1 870**
Nursery school	62	25	29	7	37	–	25	38	19	65
Kindergarten	111	18	15	38	41	27	105	81	40	78
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 190	388	321	492	441	344	772	552	338	891
High school (1 to 4 years)	808	259	174	272	299	251	396	350	178	679
College	366	96	47	112	97	74	32	96	48	157
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**85**	**53**	**17**	**15**	**26**	**4**	**14**	**24**	**6**	**63**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	28.9	16.0	31.3	–	25.8	20.9	9.4	36.1	23.1	38.2
5 and 6 years old	86.0	93.1	89.1	79.2	89.7	82.8	74.0	83.7	83.5	78.7
7 to 15 years old	99.6	100.0	97.3	97.6	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.9	98.2	99.3
16 and 17 years old	95.8	87.1	75.7	100.0	100.0	100.0	84.3	92.3	91.0	95.0
18 and 19 years old	47.1	34.8	40.5	65.8	50.4	89.0	27.5	40.9	45.8	45.8
20 and 21 years old	37.5	12.8	5.7	30.2	42.7	50.7	2.0	11.8	13.0	6.9
22 to 24 years old	9.9	7.5	5.7	12.6	4.5	17.0	–	–	2.7	4.5
25 to 34 years old	3.2	1.1	3.7	1.7	2.3	1.3	0.6	8.0	4.5	6.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 798**	**2 137**	**1 602**	**2 054**	**2 172**	**1 709**	**3 189**	**2 749**	**1 483**	**4 753**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	61	55	20	45	28	20	15	33	29	98
5 to 7 years	194	103	140	134	179	51	177	144	112	255
8 years	326	147	247	319	298	120	534	248	180	555
High school: 1 to 3 years	757	417	298	326	339	283	610	414	271	714
4 years	2 701	1 109	596	945	958	734	1 511	1 299	600	2 177
College: 1 to 3 years	692	222	116	139	191	192	180	319	137	465
4 or more years	1 067	84	185	146	179	309	162	292	154	489
Percent high school graduates	76.9	66.2	56.0	59.9	61.1	72.3	58.1	69.5	60.1	65.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 007**	**1 419**	**1 218**	**1 171**	**1 103**	**1 154**	**2 314**	**1 753**	**971**	**3 243**
Place of work reported	3 859	1 316	1 215	1 120	984	1 066	2 107	1 688	887	3 028
Worked in area of residence	580	74	104	13	157	25	320	86	128	233
Worked outside area of residence	3 279	1 242	1 111	1 107	827	1 041	1 787	1 602	759	2 795
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.0	94.4	91.4	98.8	84.0	97.7	84.8	94.9	85.6	92.3
Mean travel time to work	23.9	21.2	18.7	23.7	22.9	22.6	22.3	17.0	23.3	25.8
minutes										
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**4 239**	**1 473**	**1 234**	**1 208**	**1 157**	**1 155**	**2 517**	**1 803**	**958**	**2 907**
Private vehicle	3 835	1 349	1 111	1 137	1 038	1 127	2 288	1 624	821	2 609
Drive alone	3 119	1 101	892	776	811	809	1 790	1 177	593	1 995
Carpool	716	248	219	361	227	318	498	447	228	614
Public transportation	275	22	1	–	5	–	14	–	4	39
Walked only	76	97	52	52	59	14	98	103	44	151
Other means	26	5	8	15	10	–	28	38	22	17
Worked at home	27	–	62	4	45	14	89	38	67	91
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.12**	**1.12**	**1.24**	**1.15**	**1.18**	**1.14**	**1.17**	**1.18**	**1.16**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Salisbury township, Lancaster County	Saltlick township	Sandy township	Schuylkill township, Chester County	Scott township, Columbia County	Scott township, Lackawanna County	Sewickley township	Shade township	Sheffield township	Shenango township, Lawrence County	Shenango township, Mercer County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**7 126**	**3 241**	**7 600**	**5 993**	**3 915**	**4 624**	**7 095**	**3 530**	**2 537**	**7 938**	**4 399**
Native	7 091	3 241	7 490	5 802	3 885	4 577	6 912	3 464	2 495	7 777	4 307
Born in State of residence	6 645	3 074	6 709	3 938	3 316	4 037	6 457	3 119	2 274	7 234	3 603
Born in different State	406	167	768	1 844	569	527	442	339	208	532	697
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	40	–	13	20	–	13	13	6	13	11	7
Foreign born	35	–	110	191	30	47	183	66	42	161	92
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 297**	**2 925**	**7 143**	**5 578**	**3 707**	**4 301**	**6 636**	**3 268**	**2 362**	**7 552**	**4 126**
Same house	4 383	2 141	4 161	3 505	2 298	2 753	4 838	2 491	1 547	5 614	2 753
Different house in United States	1 875	784	2 969	2 073	1 409	1 534	1 678	777	815	1 938	1 315
Same county	827	311	1 477	768	834	1 133	1 245	543	434	1 479	838
Different county	1 048	473	1 492	1 305	575	401	433	234	381	459	477
Same State	885	386	1 155	732	153	211	314	58	150	287	410
Different State	163	87	337	573	422	190	119	176	231	172	67
Abroad	39	–	13	–	–	14	120	–	–	–	58
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 391**	**2 975**	**7 113**	**5 610**	**3 707**	**4 302**	**6 614**	**3 267**	**2 396**	**7 484**	**4 099**
English only	4 740	2 975	6 884	5 367	3 666	4 081	6 206	3 062	2 290	7 126	3 865
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	–	8	29	–	6	14	–	–	21	5
German	886	–	60	75	21	15	51	8	–	31	44
Greek	–	–	23	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–
Italian	18	–	13	26	7	51	75	–	33	153	5
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	20	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	59	13	–	75	25	67	11	50	32
Spanish	18	–	12	29	–	31	–	–	3	25	14
Other specified language	729	–	48	71	9	43	209	118	47	39	129
Unspecified language	–	–	6	–	4	–	14	12	12	8	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**636**	**317**	**619**	**491**	**264**	**387**	**574**	**311**	**177**	**642**	**386**
Children ever born	275	104	157	59	62	106	167	110	47	98	86
Per 1,000 women	432	328	254	120	235	274	291	354	266	153	223
Women 25 to 34 years	**587**	**231**	**562**	**420**	**286**	**390**	**559**	**236**	**133**	**568**	**366**
Children ever born	1 270	442	997	546	400	472	849	422	196	826	553
Per 1,000 women	2 164	1 913	1 774	1 300	1 399	1 210	1 519	1 788	1 474	1 454	1 598
Women 35 to 44 years	**386**	**199**	**457**	**429**	**262**	**289**	**386**	**169**	**171**	**442**	**252**
Children ever born	1 101	658	1 292	999	573	666	983	536	542	1 301	707
Per 1,000 women	2 852	3 307	2 827	2 329	2 187	2 304	2 547	3 172	3 170	2 943	2 806
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 827**	**815**	**2 042**	**1 704**	**1 225**	**1 285**	**1 988**	**959**	**663**	**2 216**	**1 243**
With own children under 18 years	1 072	445	1 072	897	548	638	988	483	320	1 037	644
With own children under 6 years	528	225	419	368	215	318	383	166	99	394	246
Married-couple families	**1 610**	**754**	**1 760**	**1 547**	**1 133**	**1 146**	**1 769**	**845**	**591**	**1 964**	**1 146**
With own children under 18 years	941	429	919	820	495	587	899	465	284	922	598
With own children under 6 years	514	214	394	368	201	308	338	159	87	361	240
Female householder, no husband present	**150**	**43**	**210**	**112**	**82**	**118**	**157**	**84**	**44**	**194**	**68**
With own children under 18 years	88	16	136	45	43	44	68	18	26	83	42
With own children under 6 years	14	11	21	–	14	8	36	7	5	27	6
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 709**	**783**	**1 803**	**1 844**	**930**	**1 213**	**1 638**	**800**	**666**	**1 901**	**1 174**
Nursery school	35	16	26	151	52	54	26	13	8	7	50
Kindergarten	121	44	103	96	62	92	59	21	22	81	64
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 141	469	955	774	420	629	895	502	345	939	599
High school (1 to 4 years)	377	205	525	540	227	325	515	234	273	728	326
College	35	49	194	283	169	113	143	30	18	146	135
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**24**	**–**	**32**	**61**	**32**	**44**	**14**	**–**	**24**	**6**	**20**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	7.9	4.0	7.7	78.3	33.7	23.1	15.9	10.5	14.8	–	19.6
5 and 6 years old	71.8	63.0	77.6	96.3	89.9	88.8	61.9	80.0	82.9	77.3	91.0
7 to 15 years old	94.2	98.3	98.0	100.0	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.3	97.7
16 and 17 years old	58.9	72.1	90.0	97.0	100.0	94.9	95.8	100.0	90.8	89.9	92.6
18 and 19 years old	17.6	15.4	42.1	53.7	36.2	39.2	52.1	33.8	33.8	40.9	34.2
20 and 21 years old	1.9	23.1	9.9	28.7	37.6	14.3	19.2	14.4	–	18.7	19.5
22 to 24 years old	1.7	3.2	4.9	22.8	18.6	10.8	7.1	4.1	–	8.5	10.3
25 to 34 years old	0.4	1.9	4.5	9.4	5.3	1.3	3.0	–	–	3.3	3.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 671**	**1 756**	**4 574**	**3 606**	**2 539**	**2 724**	**4 374**	**2 109**	**1 565**	**4 830**	**2 589**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	23	48	37	36	9	22	84	48	10	136	32
5 to 7 years	289	168	122	45	84	177	379	287	57	310	79
8 years	1 255	490	458	141	142	202	464	415	188	544	270
High school: 1 to 3 years	706	209	717	450	300	324	668	387	329	1 022	383
4 years	1 092	643	2 218	1 131	1 209	1 339	2 021	807	745	2 151	1 338
College: 1 to 3 years	146	71	515	624	312	390	436	82	118	395	247
4 or more years	160	127	507	1 179	483	270	322	83	118	272	240
Percent high school graduates	38.1	47.9	70.8	81.4	78.9	73.4	63.5	46.1	62.7	58.3	70.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 990**	**927**	**3 037**	**2 922**	**1 701**	**2 095**	**2 600**	**1 086**	**1 069**	**2 770**	**1 763**
Place of work reported	2 762	846	2 856	2 717	1 584	1 896	2 226	1 034	983	2 565	1 632
Worked in area of residence	894	173	114	177	148	150	273	281	371	79	47
Worked outside area of residence	1 868	673	2 742	2 540	1 436	1 746	1 953	753	612	2 576	1 585
Percent of those reporting place of work	67.6	79.6	96.0	93.5	90.7	92.1	87.7	72.8	62.3	97.0	97.1
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.3	29.3	17.8	22.6	16.9	23.4	26.1	24.6	19.2	18.8	18.3
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**3 005**	**957**	**3 056**	**2 866**	**1 834**	**1 931**	**2 664**	**1 086**	**1 004**	**2 861**	**1 730**
Private vehicle	2 245	862	2 827	2 610	1 705	1 767	2 443	960	863	2 736	1 655
Drive alone	1 480	551	2 166	2 066	1 350	1 365	1 738	598	487	2 126	1 387
Carpool	765	311	661	544	355	402	705	362	376	610	268
Public transportation	16	4	45	89	–	17	–	4	–	4	–
Walked only	230	18	138	68	68	49	155	84	121	84	42
Other means	56	9	6	–	22	17	15	12	3	22	8
Worked at home	458	64	40	99	39	81	51	26	17	15	25
Persons per private vehicle	**1.24**	**1.29**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.14**	**1.15**	**1.20**	**1.27**	**1.38**	**1.14**	**1.10**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Shippen township, Cameron County	Shippensburg township	Shrewsbury township, York County	Silver Spring township	Skippack township	Slippery Rock township, Butler County	Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	Smith township	Smithfield township, Monroe County	Snyder township, Blair County	Snyder township, Jefferson County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 764**	**4 136**	**4 551**	**7 148**	**5 792**	**4 607**	**3 234**	**5 583**	**3 466**	**3 454**	**2 626**
Native	2 738	4 080	4 502	7 030	5 660	4 539	3 234	5 418	3 366	3 424	2 610
Born in State of residence	2 354	3 301	2 264	6 247	4 734	3 530	2 948	4 721	2 362	3 318	2 289
Born in different State	384	764	2 232	750	882	987	279	697	931	101	321
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	15	5	33	44	22	7	–	73	5	–
Foreign born	26	56	49	118	132	68	–	165	100	30	16
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 570**	**4 049**	**4 192**	**6 764**	**5 481**	**4 460**	**2 970**	**5 283**	**3 237**	**3 309**	**2 365**
Same house	1 760	1 075	2 273	4 482	3 037	1 701	2 064	4 164	1 962	2 559	1 654
Different house in United States	810	2 958	1 824	2 257	2 401	2 690	867	1 119	1 250	750	711
Same county	587	521	579	1 370	1 025	518	613	894	692	583	471
Different county	223	2 435	1 245	887	1 376	2 172	254	225	558	167	240
Same State	160	2 045	226	731	1 252	1 483	162	149	129	129	61
Different State	63	390	1 019	156	124	689	92	76	429	38	179
Abroad	–	16	95	25	43	69	39	–	25	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 581**	**4 028**	**4 230**	**6 711**	**5 497**	**4 457**	**2 961**	**5 239**	**3 264**	**3 255**	**2 413**
English only	2 537	3 918	4 096	6 552	5 171	4 223	2 859	4 943	3 046	3 180	2 398
Chinese	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	5	–
French	–	13	20	15	16	18	20	–	27	6	–
German	2	31	24	27	51	35	11	9	28	5	–
Greek	–	12	–	6	27	2	–	6	6	–	–
Italian	19	6	19	–	–	37	28	39	43	19	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	13	–	–	–	25	5	6	25	7	–	–
Spanish	5	24	24	26	54	93	23	65	76	20	6
Other specified language	5	18	39	79	140	36	7	152	19	6	9
Unspecified language	–	–	8	–	13	8	7	–	–	14	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**196**	**1 682**	**302**	**628**	**344**	**1 261**	**255**	**478**	**245**	**246**	**236**
Children ever born	80	32	58	106	88	77	88	171	70	42	78
Per 1,000 women	408	19	192	169	256	61	345	358	286	171	331
Women 25 to 34 years	**192**	**112**	**485**	**591**	**362**	**188**	**273**	**384**	**266**	**254**	**191**
Children ever born	416	145	683	869	308	255	448	620	358	435	321
Per 1,000 women	2 167	1 295	1 408	1 470	851	1 356	1 641	1 615	1 346	1 713	1 681
Women 35 to 44 years	**151**	**68**	**311**	**538**	**289**	**137**	**196**	**317**	**203**	**190**	**150**
Children ever born	382	174	773	1 286	751	363	567	855	545	515	381
Per 1,000 women	2 530	2 559	2 486	2 390	2 599	2 650	2 893	2 697	2 685	2 711	2 540
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**772**	**372**	**1 302**	**2 051**	**1 105**	**634**	**859**	**1 574**	**1 059**	**947**	**741**
With own children under 18 years	392	210	773	1 092	585	313	486	753	476	433	400
With own children under 6 years	107	71	286	359	238	127	221	308	211	192	165
Married-couple families	**698**	**329**	**1 236**	**1 880**	**1 051**	**570**	**811**	**1 338**	**970**	**823**	**685**
With own children under 18 years	354	179	746	989	567	283	468	659	440	391	373
With own children under 6 years	105	67	286	327	228	114	214	296	204	187	157
Female householder, no husband present	**55**	**24**	**53**	**155**	**47**	**52**	**32**	**166**	**84**	**92**	**44**
With own children under 18 years	29	12	21	94	18	25	18	86	36	34	21
With own children under 6 years	2	4	–	32	–	10	7	12	7	–	8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**697**	**3 112**	**1 286**	**1 846**	**1 216**	**2 943**	**877**	**1 269**	**816**	**837**	**623**
Nursery school	10	11	69	61	65	21	6	20	18	22	13
Kindergarten	28	14	71	101	19	30	56	109	45	113	15
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	396	179	733	933	528	306	460	688	422	448	333
High school (1 to 4 years)	200	77	303	613	336	138	273	334	229	224	215
College	63	2 831	110	138	268	2 448	82	118	102	30	47
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**18**	**14**	**26**	**25**	**100**	**24**	**6**	**45**	**31**	**4**	**22**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	15.2	22.0	27.4	30.0	59.8	25.3	5.7	9.0	16.4	32.6	8.8
5 and 6 years old	75.0	100.0	87.9	87.5	100.0	83.7	85.2	76.5	100.0	90.8	55.4
7 to 15 years old	98.2	100.0	99.1	98.9	98.1	99.4	99.1	98.9	100.0	99.1	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.7	100.0	81.2	94.6	95.8	78.8	96.5	70.6	94.6	96.9	86.7
18 and 19 years old	28.0	97.3	20.9	42.0	34.3	97.2	45.0	35.9	50.7	26.9	48.2
20 and 21 years old	25.0	98.0	5.1	7.0	17.8	93.0	24.8	9.8	–	9.1	–
22 to 24 years old	7.1	51.3	7.3	11.2	7.9	79.6	9.9	6.7	9.8	–	8.1
25 to 34 years old	1.7	9.1	9.2	3.7	6.9	14.7	3.9	4.5	5.9	1.0	1.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 684**	**820**	**2 688**	**4 340**	**3 952**	**1 396**	**1 818**	**3 386**	**2 260**	**2 120**	**1 504**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	–	37	21	18	8	11	114	11	21	23
5 to 7 years	148	38	192	139	208	50	54	441	120	112	54
8 years	186	129	278	471	262	138	166	555	172	313	144
High school: 1 to 3 years	284	197	371	499	829	200	341	556	392	381	268
4 years	764	270	1 144	2 122	1 604	747	964	1 055	895	1 065	860
College: 1 to 3 years	184	81	325	563	572	218	168	136	230	125	73
4 or more years	101	105	341	525	459	235	114	148	440	103	82
Percent high school graduates	62.3	55.6	67.3	74.0	66.7	71.6	68.5	50.8	69.2	61.0	67.5
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**960**	**1 074**	**2 099**	**3 556**	**2 037**	**1 616**	**1 089**	**1 903**	**1 537**	**1 432**	**1 043**
Place of work reported	939	999	1 973	3 418	1 837	1 507	994	1 839	1 392	1 337	1 024
Worked in area of residence	20	437	308	195	124	61	14	227	59	62	54
Worked outside area of residence	919	562	1 665	3 223	1 713	1 446	980	1 612	1 333	1 275	970
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.9	56.3	84.4	94.3	93.2	96.0	98.6	87.7	95.8	95.4	94.7
Mean travel time to work	13.4	13.1	26.5	20.7	27.2	15.8	24.2	27.9	18.9	18.0	17.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 012**	**1 141**	**2 127**	**3 474**	**1 961**	**1 581**	**1 110**	**1 883**	**1 525**	**1 387**	**1 048**
Private vehicle	967	755	1 973	3 197	1 842	952	1 050	1 636	1 390	1 300	921
Drive alone	721	517	1 237	2 511	1 604	706	856	1 255	1 017	992	688
Carpool	246	238	736	686	238	246	194	381	373	308	233
Public transportation	–	7	40	34	–	–	108	14	6	11
Walked only	21	349	16	106	29	538	26	101	93	46	81
Other means	–	24	36	65	7	37	17	–	–	9	13
Worked at home	24	13	95	66	49	54	17	38	28	26	22
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.22**	**1.30**	**1.14**	**1.08**	**1.17**	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.18**	**1.16**	**1.16**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Solebury township	Somerset township, Somerset County	Somerset township, Washington County	South Abington township	Southampton township, Cumberland County	Southampton township, Franklin County	South Annville township	South Beaver township	South Buffalo township	South Fayette township	South Franklin township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 827**	**8 457**	**3 150**	**6 353**	**3 005**	**4 604**	**2 792**	**2 932**	**2 636**	**9 707**	**3 548**
Native	4 687	8 362	3 119	6 066	2 989	4 586	2 764	2 884	2 623	9 359	3 488
Born in State of residence	2 857	7 505	2 868	4 496	2 783	4 213	2 456	2 434	2 454	8 173	2 982
Born in different State	1 813	842	251	1 539	196	366	302	448	165	1 164	499
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	17	15	–	31	10	7	6	2	4	22	7
Foreign born	140	95	31	287	16	18	28	48	13	348	60
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 570**	**7 853**	**2 955**	**5 926**	**2 677**	**4 320**	**2 529**	**2 716**	**2 377**	**8 961**	**3 297**
Same house	2 524	4 797	1 986	2 721	1 860	2 850	1 362	1 782	1 650	5 091	1 717
Different house in United States	2 010	3 009	969	2 980	806	1 454	1 156	934	727	3 846	1 549
Same county	1 110	2 211	750	1 065	491	796	709	633	363	2 236	923
Different county	900	798	219	1 915	315	658	447	301	364	1 610	626
Same State	335	585	107	536	242	617	294	167	307	1 023	334
Different State	565	213	112	1 379	73	41	153	134	57	587	292
Abroad	36	47	–	225	11	16	11	–	–	24	31
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 589**	**7 853**	**2 915**	**5 961**	**2 743**	**4 305**	**2 541**	**2 718**	**2 412**	**9 050**	**3 303**
English only	4 406	7 669	2 826	5 600	2 673	4 199	2 457	2 657	2 380	8 566	3 142
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	13	–
French	43	25	6	23	–	15	1	5	–	16	5
German	34	33	–	63	–	6	31	5	4	72	8
Greek	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	9	–	7	–
Italian	27	46	11	37	4	–	8	7	5	141	20
Philippine languages	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	4	13	14	55	–	–	–	8	7	12	11
Spanish	33	17	4	73	11	15	3	5	8	15	14
Other specified language	20	50	40	104	49	61	38	22	4	198	3
Unspecified language	16	–	14	–	6	9	3	–	4	10	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**301**	**736**	**248**	**759**	**266**	**433**	**249**	**260**	**176**	**717**	**342**
Children ever born	14	345	78	48	82	168	64	65	61	135	128
Per 1,000 women	47	469	315	63	308	388	257	250	347	188	374
Women 25 to 34 years	**375**	**578**	**261**	**487**	**277**	**342**	**266**	**219**	**200**	**977**	**344**
Children ever born	339	992	352	650	451	528	417	350	357	1 127	548
Per 1,000 women	904	1 716	1 349	1 335	1 628	1 544	1 568	1 598	1 785	1 154	1 884
Women 35 to 44 years	**404**	**488**	**181**	**414**	**173**	**309**	**152**	**208**	**172**	**499**	**221**
Children ever born	826	1 315	512	1 004	436	644	367	548	449	1 234	417
Per 1,000 women	2 045	2 695	2 829	2 425	2 520	2 084	2 414	2 635	2 610	2 473	1 887
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 309**	**2 324**	**891**	**1 532**	**785**	**1 343**	**807**	**797**	**734**	**2 429**	**977**
With own children under 18 years	689	1 260	463	878	497	701	432	435	387	1 105	560
With own children under 6 years	215	506	211	385	217	292	202	169	163	538	267
Married-couple families	**1 167**	**2 040**	**804**	**1 383**	**689**	**1 224**	**745**	**734**	**687**	**2 001**	**852**
With own children under 18 years	622	1 108	421	792	431	623	394	408	371	947	483
With own children under 6 years	198	471	206	353	171	270	196	160	159	475	231
Female householder, no husband present	**98**	**233**	**48**	**136**	**67**	**81**	**53**	**43**	**33**	**348**	**98**
With own children under 18 years	41	128	36	81	49	55	29	23	10	147	61
With own children under 6 years	12	29	5	27	29	9	2	9	4	63	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 390**	**1 987**	**748**	**2 260**	**771**	**1 133**	**662**	**734**	**658**	**1 878**	**906**
Nursery school	112	91	15	90	20	40	14	28	9	93	26
Kindergarten	56	96	66	95	57	62	36	40	34	93	65
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	650	1 111	404	788	459	578	363	393	371	906	549
High school (1 to 4 years)	401	572	217	444	153	341	193	221	197	486	198
College	171	117	46	843	82	112	56	52	47	300	68
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**53**	**7**	**13**	**74**	**9**	**17**	**6**	**4**	**11**	**20**	**12**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	73.9	18.9	25.0	50.9	14.0	13.6	13.3	20.3	6.0	30.7	19.3
5 and 6 years old	100.0	80.6	94.7	89.7	69.4	86.8	83.1	91.9	86.7	85.9	80.5
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.0	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	99.5	99.4	99.1	98.4	99.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	96.5	90.6	95.0	85.9	97.1	98.9	90.2	91.7	88.8	88.5
18 and 19 years old	63.9	32.0	8.9	85.9	13.1	16.1	25.0	43.8	35.3	35.3	39.7
20 and 21 years old	21.1	18.3	5.1	82.6	32.7	18.8	12.1	16.7	5.8	21.7	10.2
22 to 24 years old	12.9	1.4	–	41.2	10.7	8.9	11.4	7.1	2.4	7.0	2.9
25 to 34 years old	8.3	2.4	5.0	6.9	3.4	6.1	3.5	1.8	4.0	7.4	2.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 134**	**5 037**	**1 877**	**3 575**	**1 652**	**2 707**	**1 603**	**1 748**	**1 559**	**6 481**	**1 912**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	26	171	53	76	29	16	12	8	14	308	15
5 to 7 years	40	352	123	196	118	162	46	82	59	718	183
8 years	86	655	257	174	291	536	155	176	165	978	237
High school: 1 to 3 years	195	818	342	317	269	548	247	266	184	811	289
4 years	829	2 391	735	1 259	681	1 028	775	806	805	2 366	892
College: 1 to 3 years	594	297	225	619	82	197	145	226	179	759	154
4 or more years	1 364	353	142	934	182	220	223	184	153	941	142
Percent high school graduates	88.9	60.4	58.7	78.7	57.2	53.4	71.3	69.6	72.9	62.7	62.1
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 339**	**3 210**	**1 142**	**2 567**	**1 439**	**2 361**	**1 262**	**1 111**	**923**	**3 936**	**1 441**
Place of work: worked	2 145	3 065	1 091	2 330	1 300	2 259	1 193	1 046	864	3 717	1 352
Worked in area of residence	310	2 308	216	237	130	164	95	38	42	429	17
Worked outside area of residence	1 835	757	875	2 093	1 170	2 095	1 098	1 008	822	3 288	1 335
Percent of those reporting place of work	85.5	24.7	80.2	89.8	90.0	92.7	92.0	96.4	95.1	88.5	98.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	28.9	18.3	25.7	17.5	22.1	19.5	19.2	23.3	24.2	23.9	21.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 343**	**3 210**	**1 130**	**2 630**	**1 369**	**2 315**	**1 336**	**1 109**	**965**	**3 732**	**1 311**
Private vehicle	2 050	2 948	1 073	2 427	1 232	2 118	1 204	1 059	904	3 316	1 280
Drive alone	1 677	2 362	856	1 869	856	1 457	974	863	663	2 533	961
Carpool	373	586	217	558	376	661	230	196	241	783	319
Public transportation	91	–	–	–	5	5	3	6	7	264	7
Walked only	46	172	29	171	23	71	36	14	33	76	8
Other means	16	19	15	7	5	23	22	13	12	32	11
Worked at home	140	71	13	25	104	98	71	17	9	44	5
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.12**	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.21**	**1.22**	**1.11**	**1.12**	**1.18**	**1.15**	**1.16**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	South Hanover township	South Heidelberg township	South Huntingdon township	South Lebanon township	South Londonderry township	South Middleton township	South Pymatuning township	South Strabane township	Spring township, Centre County	Springfield township, Bucks County	Springfield township, Erie County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 046**	**3 353**	**6 366**	**7 440**	**3 777**	**8 941**	**3 035**	**7 389**	**5 004**	**4 817**	**3 395**
Native	4 005	3 308	6 275	7 308	3 754	8 797	2 956	7 260	4 958	4 677	3 353
Born in State of residence	3 433	3 027	5 828	6 817	3 371	7 420	2 497	6 236	4 659	3 977	2 203
Born in different State	563	271	447	472	377	1 332	459	1 013	282	651	1 137
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9	10	–	19	6	45	–	11	17	49	13
Foreign born	41	47	91	132	23	144	79	129	46	140	42
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 667**	**3 257**	**5 895**	**7 120**	**3 534**	**8 388**	**2 849**	**6 910**	**4 632**	**4 485**	**3 117**
Same house	2 091	1 936	4 475	4 703	2 296	5 936	2 133	4 647	3 310	2 747	2 184
Different house in United States	1 562	1 321	1 420	2 404	1 228	2 407	695	2 263	1 322	1 738	933
Same county	852	828	1 038	1 592	715	1 281	385	1 606	888	820	703
Different county	710	493	382	812	513	1 126	310	657	434	918	230
Same State	401	357	326	543	484	677	75	420	149	851	46
Different State	309	136	56	269	29	449	235	237	285	67	184
Abroad	14	–	–	13	10	45	21	–	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 696**	**3 200**	**5 955**	**7 090**	**3 537**	**8 341**	**2 870**	**6 983**	**4 670**	**4 495**	**3 128**
English only	3 553	3 005	5 718	6 729	3 432	8 130	2 690	6 723	4 561	4 208	2 976
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	–	–	–	6	18	–	16	18	24	8
German	55	47	14	55	28	60	23	–	–	121	15
Greek	–	–	–	5	–	13	5	44	–	10	–
Italian	–	5	8	35	6	7	44	87	10	–	15
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	26	26	11	–	14	28	36	–	–	–
Spanish	30	51	15	15	–	11	8	16	33	14	53
Other specified language	37	66	150	240	59	74	58	61	23	104	56
Unspecified language	21	–	24	–	6	14	14	–	25	14	5
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**307**	**175**	**522**	**464**	**306**	**795**	**222**	**506**	**433**	**329**	**298**
Children ever born	42	25	120	45	52	204	49	56	76	50	163
Per 1,000 women	137	143	230	97	170	257	221	111	176	152	547
Women 25 to 34 years	**451**	**286**	**436**	**414**	**318**	**720**	**205**	**554**	**426**	**423**	**242**
Children ever born	569	377	693	644	458	1 087	320	729	731	588	493
Per 1,000 women	1 262	1 318	1 589	1 556	1 440	1 510	1 561	1 316	1 716	1 390	2 037
Women 35 to 44 years	**266**	**187**	**404**	**418**	**262**	**572**	**188**	**437**	**273**	**313**	**211**
Children ever born	583	461	1 103	978	657	1 409	475	1 121	725	729	651
Per 1,000 women	2 192	2 465	2 730	2 340	2 715	2 463	2 527	2 565	2 648	2 329	3 085
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 154**	**802**	**1 756**	**1 794**	**1 129**	**2 546**	**902**	**2 126**	**1 399**	**1 316**	**908**
With own children under 18 years	667	387	884	819	566	1 274	400	947	721	680	556
With own children under 6 years	286	153	389	265	218	558	140	319	331	258	247
Married-couple families	**1 067**	**709**	**1 532**	**1 588**	**1 040**	**2 316**	**840**	**1 922**	**1 220**	**1 207**	**827**
With own children under 18 years	626	340	809	749	519	1 156	387	834	635	635	495
With own children under 6 years	271	141	366	258	218	510	140	294	211	236	232
Female householder, no husband present	**57**	**68**	**174**	**171**	**69**	**198**	**44**	**188**	**138**	**79**	**56**
With own children under 18 years	28	35	52	56	27	98	13	103	66	21	56
With own children under 6 years	7	–	23	7	–	42	–	25	7	5	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 014**	**618**	**1 581**	**1 583**	**898**	**2 122**	**649**	**1 641**	**1 134**	**1 140**	**965**
Nursery school	74	29	29	51	45	85	24	87	43	29	29
Kindergarten	49	34	89	51	43	127	28	53	50	65	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	538	275	833	741	495	1 102	337	877	653	597	528
High school (1 to 4 years)	258	232	517	588	243	615	211	647	344	389	354
College	95	48	113	152	72	193	49	177	44	60	18
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**9**	**6**	**15**	**55**	**19**	**48**	**18**	**19**	**16**	**12**	–
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	40.5	43.4	9.0	33.6	22.4	28.2	34.0	37.9	25.6	14.0	19.5
5 and 6 years old	93.8	88.2	79.4	77.8	91.9	81.2	63.6	100.0	82.1	95.4	82.3
7 to 15 years old	98.8	100.0	98.4	100.0	100.0	98.9	98.8	100.0	99.2	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.2	100.0	94.6	96.8	86.3	90.1	87.3	95.6	92.8	95.2	96.7
18 and 19 years old	51.2	25.3	38.3	51.8	31.0	31.0	30.5	51.9	27.6	21.5	30.5
20 and 21 years old	17.4	10.8	11.1	13.5	11.6	8.8	17.5	27.4	–	8.5	–
22 to 24 years old	3.7	–	2.9	4.9	5.6	4.4	–	5.2	–	4.3	–
25 to 34 years old	2.0	5.8	2.6	5.8	1.6	5.5	1.8	1.9	3.3	4.4	4.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 386**	**2 412**	**3 810**	**5 169**	**2 352**	**5 436**	**1 941**	**4 940**	**3 005**	**3 022**	**1 860**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	4	82	104	157	11	56	37	64	68	28	37
5 to 7 years	52	236	354	519	138	254	77	251	120	165	76
8 years	174	330	481	666	287	732	155	478	368	292	151
High school: 1 to 3 years	255	379	481	863	371	776	303	617	549	405	407
4 years	1 081	872	1 850	2 061	1 130	2 382	1 016	2 063	1 295	1 146	918
College: 1 to 3 years	308	305	247	422	182	605	171	551	311	365	139
4 or more years	512	208	293	481	233	631	182	916	294	621	132
Percent high school graduates	79.7	57.4	62.7	57.3	65.7	66.6	70.5	71.5	63.2	70.5	63.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 839**	**1 566**	**2 251**	**2 899**	**1 875**	**4 485**	**1 450**	**3 036**	**2 122**	**2 142**	**1 183**
Place of work reported	1 763	1 494	1 961	2 811	1 654	4 191	1 406	2 692	1 930	2 001	1 030
Worked in area of residence	27	26	186	202	143	403	57	100	267	141	232
Worked outside area of residence	1 736	1 468	1 775	2 609	1 511	3 788	1 349	2 592	1 663	1 860	798
Percent of those reporting place of work	98.5	98.3	90.5	92.8	91.4	90.4	95.9	96.3	86.2	93.0	77.5
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.0	21.1	23.2	15.7	18.5	17.0	20.5	19.0	16.6	24.6	22.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 012**	**1 358**	**2 150**	**2 901**	**1 802**	**4 464**	**1 365**	**3 054**	**2 173**	**2 082**	**1 088**
Private vehicle	1 888	1 258	1 937	2 515	1 682	4 054	1 298	2 870	2 023	1 961	1 037
Drive alone	1 559	1 002	1 429	1 986	1 331	3 002	1 061	2 297	1 606	1 570	846
Carpool	329	256	508	529	351	1 052	237	573	417	391	291
Public transportation	13	40	37	11	–	24	–	6	–	16	–
Walked only	63	43	118	180	40	108	29	113	75	15	31
Other means	28	4	5	67	19	66	–	22	31	21	20
Worked at home	20	13	53	128	61	212	38	43	44	69	–
Persons per private vehicle	**1.11**	**1.13**	**1.18**	**1.13**	**1.13**	**1.17**	**1.11**	**1.12**	**1.15**	**1.13**	**1.19**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Springfield township, Fayette County	Springfield township, York County	Springhill township, Fayette County	Stonycreek township, Cambria County	Stowe township	Straban township	Strasburg township	Stroud township	Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	Summerhill township, Cambria County	Summit township, Butler County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**2 865**	**3 506**	**2 906**	**4 381**	**9 202**	**4 240**	**3 188**	**9 051**	**3 202**	**2 632**	**4 625**
Native	2 831	3 465	2 901	4 342	8 713	4 194	3 161	8 784	3 136	2 573	4 594
Born in State of residence	2 707	2 573	2 134	4 155	8 187	3 394	2 903	6 767	2 756	2 422	4 330
Born in different State	124	884	762	174	513	791	241	1 965	365	145	259
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	8	5	13	13	9	17	52	15	6	5
Foreign born	34	41	5	39	489	46	27	267	66	59	31
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 560**	**3 235**	**2 693**	**4 146**	**8 692**	**3 911**	**2 830**	**8 670**	**2 907**	**2 437**	**4 309**
Same house	1 890	1 675	1 861	3 007	6 219	2 329	1 812	6 140	1 777	1 686	3 221
Different house in United States	670	1 544	832	1 139	2 473	1 550	1 018	2 485	1 063	751	1 069
Same county	607	900	627	985	2 257	873	562	1 403	631	525	860
Different county	63	644	205	154	216	677	456	1 082	432	226	209
Same State	63	148	101	108	117	342	285	591	270	107	132
Different State	–	496	104	46	99	335	171	491	162	119	77
Abroad	–	16	–	–	–	32	–	45	67	–	19
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**2 621**	**3 218**	**2 676**	**4 125**	**8 749**	**3 907**	**2 911**	**8 549**	**2 976**	**2 425**	**4 291**
English only	2 532	3 148	2 649	3 920	7 575	3 802	2 615	8 057	2 852	2 250	4 183
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	8	–	–	–	38	–	–	46	27	17	–
German	12	16	8	45	78	47	79	99	4	8	25
Greek	–	–	–	5	–	22	–	52	–	–	–
Italian	9	6	–	24	396	14	11	122	–	8	25
Philippine languages	–	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	2	–	43	220	–	–	10	12	7	7
Spanish	35	19	13	24	–	8	10	60	55	–	18
Other specified language	19	23	–	42	392	14	196	88	21	130	33
Unspecified language	–	–	6	22	50	–	–	15	5	5	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**275**	**280**	**243**	**370**	**739**	**350**	**242**	**678**	**289**	**174**	**445**
Children ever born	103	79	146	140	265	122	62	136	35	40	135
Per 1,000 women	375	282	601	378	359	349	256	201	230	121	303
Women 25 to 34 years	**211**	**374**	**216**	**307**	**628**	**335**	**248**	**637**	**267**	**198**	**336**
Children ever born	462	576	451	432	780	586	510	931	354	403	548
Per 1,000 women	2 190	1 540	2 088	1 407	1 242	1 749	2 056	1 462	1 326	2 035	1 631
Women 35 to 44 years	**151**	**221**	**155**	**220**	**403**	**241**	**215**	**586**	**171**	**132**	**253**
Children ever born	456	592	441	696	1 028	638	516	1 298	471	434	770
Per 1,000 women	3 020	2 679	2 845	3 164	2 551	2 647	2 400	2 215	2 754	3 288	3 043
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**741**	**990**	**793**	**1 315**	**2 712**	**1 181**	**842**	**2 611**	**829**	**716**	**1 144**
With own children under 18 years	416	582	453	588	1 049	639	498	1 260	426	335	636
With own children under 6 years	188	263	222	254	380	267	198	374	184	172	275
Married-couple families	**628**	**933**	**711**	**1 190**	**2 387**	**1 029**	**778**	**2 322**	**716**	**619**	**1 046**
With own children under 18 years	352	552	390	544	762	552	480	1 116	395	296	589
With own children under 6 years	151	257	195	240	292	235	193	361	174	161	248
Female householder, no husband present	**70**	**39**	**65**	**112**	**284**	**105**	**26**	**225**	**63**	**68**	**60**
With own children under 18 years	44	23	52	44	272	58	9	110	20	31	33
With own children under 6 years	17	4	21	14	79	10	5	8	7	11	13
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**810**	**974**	**701**	**981**	**1 866**	**1 051**	**833**	**2 191**	**943**	**628**	**1 274**
Nursery school	6	61	33	23	47	51	30	78	24	30	24
Kindergarten	47	65	54	68	71	80	31	51	39	38	52
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	513	506	393	447	913	557	513	1 106	376	379	693
High school (1 to 4 years)	224	246	208	338	661	331	202	680	214	154	427
College	20	96	13	105	174	32	57	276	290	27	78
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**14**	**–**	**48**	**37**	**22**	**21**	**71**	**16**	**8**	**21**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	7.1	41.3	19.6	28.4	25.7	30.8	24.4	20.3	14.0	25.2	17.6
5 and 6 years old	68.1	89.2	67.5	85.3	86.3	74.6	74.5	57.4	64.0	74.1	74.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	100.0	99.1	99.3	99.1	97.6	98.9	98.3	96.9	96.9
16 and 17 years old	84.7	93.4	94.4	100.0	94.0	88.5	66.9	96.9	100.0	100.0	95.8
18 and 19 years old	31.5	37.5	12.3	52.3	36.9	16.5	27.7	55.3	76.6	42.9	30.9
20 and 21 years old	14.6	21.2	6.3	11.3	19.2	8.9	23.9	52.0	45.1	19.8	8.3
22 to 24 years old	3.3	3.4	5.9	6.9	9.1	3.1	2.6	14.5	14.3	–	1.8
25 to 34 years old	–	5.7	–	3.2	3.2	3.1	1.1	4.8	5.2	–	3.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 509**	**2 018**	**1 636**	**2 766**	**6 106**	**2 462**	**1 757**	**5 832**	**1 847**	**1 620**	**2 457**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	17	62	61	181	105	3	33	5	59	23
5 to 7 years	154	115	216	141	611	139	100	290	135	192	141
8 years	316	335	213	192	654	326	395	408	218	253	309
High school: 1 to 3 years	182	243	372	407	1 320	398	269	937	247	256	366
4 years	665	822	650	1 479	2 704	1 018	643	2 544	750	711	1 257
College: 1 to 3 years	57	204	70	270	339	200	153	644	222	67	157
4 or more years	65	282	53	216	297	276	194	976	270	82	204
Percent high school graduates	52.2	64.8	47.2	71.0	54.7	60.7	56.3	71.4	67.2	53.1	65.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**674**	**1 659**	**809**	**1 703**	**3 389**	**1 864**	**1 368**	**6 121**	**1 404**	**755**	**1 880**
Place of work reported	652	1 560	782	1 454	3 250	1 729	1 319	3 692	1 215	730	1 786
Worked in area of residence	142	66	29	59	243	118	311	108	50	136	47
Worked outside area of residence	510	1 494	753	1 395	3 007	1 611	1 008	3 584	1 165	594	1 739
Percent of those reporting place of work	78.2	95.8	96.3	95.9	92.5	93.2	76.4	97.1	95.9	81.4	97.4
Mean travel time to work minutes	27.7	23.6	28.4	17.0	21.7	22.3	20.5	14.9	22.2	26.7	19.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**731**	**1 621**	**819**	**1 697**	**3 564**	**1 827**	**1 371**	**6 178**	**1 361**	**756**	**1 862**
Private vehicle	676	1 521	781	1 578	2 539	1 674	1 127	3 935	1 252	641	1 730
Drive alone	462	1 141	548	1 260	1 852	1 227	851	3 010	974	412	1 419
Carpool	214	380	233	318	687	447	276	925	278	229	311
Public transportation	13	–	5	49	745	–	5	18	–	–	–
Walked only	38	22	16	38	275	53	103	150	59	44	79
Other means	4	6	14	11	5	23	30	47	–	12	29
Worked at home	–	72	3	21	–	77	106	28	50	59	24
Persons per private vehicle	**1.26**	**1.16**	**1.21**	**1.12**	**1.18**	**1.18**	**1.18**	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.26**	**1.11**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Summit township, Erie County	Summit township, Somerset County	Susquehanna township, Cambria County	Swatara township, Lebanon County	Thornbury township, Delaware County	Tinicum township, Bucks County	Tinicum township, Delaware County	Tobyhanna township	Tulpehocken township	Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	Union township, Berks County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**5 381**	**2 490**	**2 729**	**3 443**	**3 653**	**3 533**	**4 291**	**3 262**	**2 569**	**4 399**	**2 815**
Native	5 343	2 484	2 701	3 405	3 505	3 429	4 140	3 112	2 516	4 359	2 778
Born in State of residence	4 741	2 217	2 508	3 177	2 533	2 447	3 595	2 136	2 148	3 409	2 381
Born in different State	587	267	189	207	972	965	538	960	328	943	397
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	15	–	4	21	–	17	7	16	40	7	–
Foreign born	38	6	28	38	148	104	151	150	53	40	37
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**5 006**	**2 274**	**2 544**	**3 176**	**3 550**	**3 310**	**4 081**	**3 057**	**2 349**	**4 023**	**2 584**
Same house	3 398	1 560	1 928	1 813	2 493	1 987	3 128	2 000	1 277	2 423	1 643
Different house in United States	1 543	714	616	1 299	1 046	1 304	943	1 057	1 009	1 587	941
Same county	1 299	670	485	1 100	399	726	711	328	366	649	334
Different county	244	44	131	199	647	578	232	729	643	938	607
Same State	172	4	66	162	300	213	102	214	410	699	493
Different State	72	40	65	37	347	365	130	515	233	239	114
Abroad	65	–	–	64	11	19	10	–	63	13	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 963**	**2 274**	**2 521**	**3 147**	**3 567**	**3 303**	**4 058**	**3 026**	**2 332**	**4 019**	**2 646**
English only	4 838	2 078	2 376	2 983	3 434	3 126	3 843	2 855	2 044	3 943	2 580
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	10	–	–	–	17	26	23	18	2	7	14
German	7	61	–	47	8	78	43	51	23	8	18
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	9	10	10	–	8	–	29	–	1	–	10
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	21	–
Polish	35	–	64	5	5	6	25	29	6	7	–
Spanish	64	10	12	25	20	34	19	13	84	19	5
Other specified language	–	115	50	74	75	23	63	47	170	–	19
Unspecified language	–	–	9	13	–	10	13	13	2	14	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**482**	**187**	**252**	**338**	**511**	**287**	**380**	**231**	**224**	**317**	**208**
Children ever born	89	53	89	134	16	35	75	89	104	125	68
Per 1,000 women	185	283	352	396	31	122	197	385	464	394	327
Women 25 to 34 years	**414**	**192**	**169**	**291**	**139**	**310**	**298**	**260**	**186**	**409**	**238**
Children ever born	701	345	339	521	165	478	439	295	321	744	398
Per 1,000 women	1 693	1 797	2 006	1 790	1 187	1 542	1 473	1 135	1 726	1 819	1 672
Women 35 to 44 years	**354**	**143**	**124**	**237**	**198**	**230**	**237**	**181**	**137**	**251**	**199**
Children ever born	994	490	466	773	518	476	712	481	392	636	523
Per 1,000 women	2 808	3 427	3 758	3 262	2 616	2 070	3 004	2 657	2 861	2 534	2 628
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 430**	**659**	**725**	**975**	**702**	**869**	**1 151**	**970**	**641**	**1 192**	**777**
With own children under 18 years	799	366	350	563	353	420	489	452	356	728	407
With own children under 6 years	369	150	166	239	126	176	204	190	180	301	151
Married-couple families	**1 267**	**580**	**615**	**879**	**618**	**794**	**1 002**	**851**	**584**	**1 083**	**736**
With own children under 18 years	697	333	316	501	316	388	431	363	341	657	396
With own children under 6 years	336	139	162	228	126	162	186	167	174	284	151
Female householder, no husband present	**122**	**58**	**72**	**75**	**64**	**40**	**83**	**110**	**30**	**86**	**11**
With own children under 18 years	94	33	23	46	24	15	48	89	9	65	5
With own children under 6 years	25	11	2	11	–	8	13	23	4	17	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 520**	**613**	**655**	**851**	**1 642**	**992**	**975**	**685**	**571**	**1 413**	**702**
Nursery school	60	5	9	5	40	55	4	28	12	28	33
Kindergarten	86	46	22	35	35	56	59	45	21	41	53
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	772	389	376	543	373	466	470	316	365	816	385
High school (1 to 4 years)	449	152	213	242	345	309	320	214	158	414	165
College	153	21	35	26	849	106	122	82	15	94	66
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**28**	–	–	–	**27**	**12**	**45**	**40**	**2**	**5**	**15**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	13.5	6.2	4.6	3.8	68.2	28.1	5.1	24.7	12.2	7.8	35.0
5 and 6 years old	92.7	73.0	79.8	88.6	100.0	100.0	81.9	83.5	75.0	84.7	91.6
7 to 15 years old	99.3	100.0	97.9	98.8	88.3	99.0	100.0	97.3	97.2	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.6	63.1	88.3	90.8	61.8	100.0	96.4	96.0	60.3	97.4	91.5
18 and 19 years old	46.2	7.6	31.4	22.9	80.9	32.9	49.1	31.7	13.0	58.2	24.5
20 and 21 years old	23.4	8.3	9.6	8.8	90.3	33.8	8.6	13.8	5.4	14.8	25.4
22 to 24 years old	12.7	–	3.3	–	59.3	7.5	11.2	–	1.1	5.5	–
25 to 34 years old	4.2	3.3	1.8	–	10.5	4.1	4.4	4.0	1.9	5.4	5.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 044**	**1 387**	**1 542**	**1 881**	**1 614**	**2 112**	**2 727**	**2 135**	**1 352**	**2 333**	**1 729**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	45	39	57	20	18	13	35	14	26	40	42
5 to 7 years	118	147	195	69	58	98	290	70	134	70	79
8 years	271	304	319	226	56	235	341	116	238	182	113
High school: 1 to 3 years	398	252	251	507	147	199	697	321	264	250	349
4 years	1 602	498	591	905	524	899	1 060	863	474	1 105	777
College: 1 to 3 years	311	57	60	85	268	292	187	379	87	307	137
4 or more years	299	90	69	69	543	376	117	372	129	379	232
Percent high school graduates	72.7	46.5	46.7	56.3	82.7	74.2	50.0	75.6	51.0	76.8	66.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 233**	**875**	**737**	**1 587**	**1 391**	**1 520**	**1 669**	**1 248**	**1 013**	**1 697**	**1 316**
Place of work reported	2 120	842	705	1 509	1 274	1 406	1 577	1 083	961	1 564	1 255
Worked in area of residence	136	86	31	149	138	250	826	516	220	728	37
Worked outside area of residence	1 984	756	674	1 360	1 136	1 156	751	567	741	836	1 218
Percent of those reporting place of work	93.6	89.8	95.6	90.1	89.2	82.2	47.6	52.4	77.1	53.5	97.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	19.8	20.3	21.7	19.9	25.4	32.2	18.9	23.9	20.4	21.3	20.0
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 276**	**874**	**731**	**1 586**	**1 271**	**1 430**	**1 802**	**1 250**	**1 088**	**1 667**	**1 274**
Private vehicle	2 132	724	678	1 500	1 090	1 244	1 252	1 170	891	1 591	1 206
Drive alone	1 682	459	481	1 173	873	1 052	993	954	670	1 097	938
Carpool	450	265	197	327	217	192	259	216	221	494	268
Public transportation	26	4	7	7	61	28	105	–	3	–	–
Walked only	53	64	21	8	79	34	392	54	103	30	31
Other means	25	–	9	12	8	9	34	13	3	6	14
Worked at home	40	82	16	59	33	115	19	13	88	40	23
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.26**	**1.21**	**1.14**	**1.12**	**1.09**	**1.14**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.21**	**1.14**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Union township, Lawrence County	Union township, Lebanon County	Union township, Mifflin County	Union township, Washington County	Upper Augusta township	Upper Gwynedd township	Upper Hanover township	Upper Leacock township	Upper Macungie township	Upper Makefield township	Upper Milford township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**6 511**	**2 717**	**3 033**	**6 671**	**2 706**	**9 487**	**3 870**	**6 569**	**7 446**	**4 577**	**5 013**
Native	6 347	2 662	3 033	6 571	2 680	8 780	3 833	6 464	7 240	4 365	4 875
Born in State of residence	5 766	2 364	2 860	5 974	2 380	6 781	3 431	5 796	5 915	2 246	4 412
Born in different State	563	279	173	567	292	1 928	390	565	1 325	2 093	446
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	18	19	–	30	8	71	12	103	–	26	17
Foreign born	164	55	–	100	26	707	37	105	206	212	138
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 178**	**2 472**	**2 812**	**6 248**	**2 562**	**8 839**	**3 637**	**6 013**	**6 967**	**4 344**	**4 683**
Same house	4 727	1 509	2 096	4 664	1 645	4 862	2 326	3 383	3 777	2 333	2 766
Different house in United States	1 451	808	678	1 551	879	3 700	1 300	2 523	3 152	1 984	1 917
Same county	1 154	396	517	440	805	1 956	801	1 864	1 703	844	1 297
Different county	297	412	161	1 111	74	1 744	499	659	1 449	1 140	620
Same State	114	224	109	863	62	846	439	336	573	402	331
Different State	183	188	52	248	12	898	60	323	876	738	289
Abroad	–	155	38	33	38	277	11	107	38	27	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**6 137**	**2 511**	**2 814**	**6 292**	**2 557**	**8 855**	**3 622**	**6 001**	**6 893**	**4 362**	**4 692**
English only	5 704	2 385	2 217	6 074	2 514	8 104	3 421	4 502	6 377	4 117	4 243
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	15	33	–	24
French	35	–	–	–	–	16	5	–	21	33	7
German	11	45	61	23	15	87	51	404	56	72	107
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	128	–	–	24	–	125	17	4	20	6	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	6	–	13	–	–	–
Polish	192	11	–	24	5	44	–	–	8	11	–
Spanish	–	–	19	32	13	53	5	35	22	59	16
Other specified language	58	70	517	98	10	378	110	1 015	339	58	289
Unspecified language	9	–	–	17	–	–	13	13	17	6	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**518**	**259**	**302**	**535**	**198**	**717**	**287**	**603**	**533**	**374**	**406**
Children ever born	136	117	36	90	62	93	59	196	92	30	93
Per 1,000 women	263	452	119	168	313	130	206	325	173	80	229
Women 25 to 34 years	**458**	**232**	**154**	**546**	**197**	**847**	**325**	**506**	**691**	**278**	**406**
Children ever born	605	551	261	809	327	1 279	512	824	1 015	343	617
Per 1,000 women	1 321	2 375	1 695	1 482	1 660	1 510	1 575	1 628	1 469	1 234	1 520
Women 35 to 44 years	**348**	**156**	**206**	**383**	**169**	**687**	**286**	**371**	**537**	**404**	**363**
Children ever born	932	437	560	941	428	1 676	635	1 165	1 065	996	896
Per 1,000 women	2 678	2 801	2 718	2 457	2 533	2 440	2 220	3 140	1 983	2 465	2 468
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 837**	**718**	**750**	**1 922**	**811**	**2 585**	**1 097**	**1 808**	**2 057**	**1 274**	**1 440**
With own children under 18 years	843	412	369	883	361	1 462	616	967	1 131	723	759
With own children under 6 years	269	134	113	305	139	652	198	435	412	208	291
Married-couple families	**1 601**	**635**	**670**	**1 714**	**708**	**2 313**	**986**	**1 582**	**1 871**	**1 196**	**1 291**
With own children under 18 years	744	361	338	827	317	1 355	564	869	1 034	694	702
With own children under 6 years	257	134	99	304	139	613	172	404	377	208	280
Female householder, no husband present	**206**	**78**	**60**	**164**	**67**	**206**	**78**	**148**	**146**	**47**	**101**
With own children under 18 years	89	51	31	45	44	87	48	70	78	11	44
With own children under 6 years	12	–	14	1	–	25	22	10	35	–	11
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 520**	**683**	**711**	**1 635**	**646**	**2 852**	**1 134**	**1 497**	**2 065**	**1 607**	**1 231**
Nursery school	35	5	17	64	5	210	66	65	171	61	73
Kindergarten	85	6	18	69	30	181	80	47	117	90	110
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	715	427	422	824	363	1 290	550	928	993	713	645
High school (1 to 4 years)	471	238	231	521	162	709	341	357	564	502	309
College	214	7	23	157	86	462	97	100	220	241	94
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**55**	**–**	**7**	**41**	**11**	**115**	**38**	**30**	**41**	**80**	**19**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	20.0	10.0	21.0	30.2	10.2	62.7	54.5	15.4	57.2	88.9	48.0
5 and 6 years old	78.4	100.0	54.2	89.1	82.2	93.7	100.0	54.8	97.0	95.5	100.0
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	95.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	93.1	99.5	100.0	99.3
16 and 17 years old	89.8	89.8	66.9	97.0	75.8	97.2	91.7	73.0	96.8	100.0	90.1
18 and 19 years old	50.0	20.4	15.8	48.9	47.1	52.7	61.3	25.7	48.2	79.5	24.3
20 and 21 years old	25.0	9.0	5.7	15.7	–	19.8	13.3	7.7	16.9	36.5	13.0
22 to 24 years old	4.2	–	–	11.7	8.0	15.2	6.1	3.3	4.7	17.6	2.4
25 to 34 years old	4.1	–	4.1	3.3	8.3	11.2	2.0	3.6	5.7	6.7	3.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**4 142**	**1 538**	**1 713**	**4 226**	**1 718**	**5 793**	**2 340**	**3 637**	**4 510**	**2 691**	**3 045**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	70	44	3	40	24	42	26	32	42	7	12
5 to 7 years	249	104	105	262	49	185	120	106	266	57	187
8 years	397	241	427	543	224	168	267	964	460	61	410
High school: 1 to 3 years	895	336	236	788	240	596	418	508	635	179	402
4 years	1 927	635	683	2 036	823	2 112	950	1 206	1 721	804	1 233
College: 1 to 3 years	336	70	168	302	168	1 041	292	341	640	520	347
4 or more years	268	108	91	255	190	1 649	267	480	746	1 063	454
Percent high school graduates	61.1	52.9	55.0	61.4	68.7	82.9	64.5	55.7	68.9	88.7	66.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 569**	**1 220**	**1 213**	**2 486**	**1 302**	**4 662**	**1 767**	**3 148**	**4 040**	**1 828**	**2 452**
Place of work reported	2 425	1 073	771	2 347	1 175	4 218	1 604	2 982	3 811	1 705	2 348
Worked in area of residence	55	556	79	10	538	172	883	871	142	135	
Worked outside area of residence	2 370	1 038	215	2 268	1 165	3 680	1 432	2 099	2 940	1 563	2 213
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.7	96.7	27.9	96.6	99.1	87.2	89.3	70.4	77.1	91.7	94.3
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	16.9	21.8	13.7	31.5	15.8	21.4	20.9	15.8	18.3	27.2	21.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 533**	**1 241**	**1 206**	**2 600**	**1 295**	**4 687**	**1 850**	**3 126**	**3 607**	**1 942**	**2 525**
Private vehicle	2 359	1 147	886	2 340	1 188	4 169	1 699	2 442	3 338	1 735	2 367
Drive alone	1 996	914	616	1 751	967	3 428	1 245	1 881	2 813	1 488	1 900
Carpool	363	233	270	589	221	741	454	561	525	247	467
Public transportation	40	–	–	182	–	289	7	19	13	110	21
Walked only	68	46	152	41	74	91	55	233	115	53	54
Other means	19	8	27	7	27	75	25	83	54	5	18
Worked at home	47	40	141	30	6	63	64	349	87	39	65
Persons per private vehicle	**1.09**	**1.12**	**1.21**	**1.16**	**1.11**	**1.11**	**1.18**	**1.14**	**1.10**	**1.08**	**1.12**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Upper Mount Bethel township	Upper Nazareth township	Upper Paxton township	Upper Pottsgrove township	Upper Providence township, Delaware County	Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	Upper Saucon township	Upper Yoder township	Uwchlan township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**4 251**	**3 376**	**3 435**	**2 793**	**9 477**	**9 551**	**9 614**	**6 113**	**8 364**
Native	4 039	3 204	3 422	2 709	9 116	9 214	9 353	5 984	8 050
Born in State of residence	2 864	2 863	3 255	2 422	6 855	7 604	7 652	5 486	4 571
Born in different State	1 156	341	167	287	2 197	1 522	1 641	481	3 450
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	19	–	–	–	64	88	60	17	29
Foreign born	212	172	13	84	361	337	261	129	314
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**4 026**	**3 192**	**3 213**	**2 675**	**9 006**	**8 841**	**9 129**	**5 805**	**7 658**
Same house	2 203	1 720	1 878	1 783	6 093	4 193	5 404	4 222	3 133
Different house in United States	1 793	1 409	1 306	892	2 819	4 589	3 709	1 583	4 444
Same county	970	1 233	1 054	422	1 862	2 388	1 869	1 124	1 810
Different county	823	176	252	470	957	2 201	1 840	459	2 634
Same State	169	110	199	298	363	1 468	1 510	270	1 105
Different State	654	66	53	172	594	733	330	189	1 529
Abroad	30	63	29	–	94	59	16	–	81
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 years and over	**3 967**	**3 254**	**3 198**	**2 663**	**8 986**	**8 856**	**9 129**	**5 829**	**7 735**
English only	3 681	2 860	3 045	2 515	8 514	8 327	8 629	5 486	7 444
Chinese	–	–	–	–	34	–	–	–	–
French	25	5	7	19	87	33	14	15	69
German	129	237	34	50	73	128	161	38	42
Greek	13	–	–	–	18	–	6	5	17
Italian	32	21	–	7	74	33	51	18	17
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	20	–	–	–	16	33	36	47	–
Spanish	13	–	24	17	55	90	13	27	71
Other specified language	48	131	86	55	90	212	219	163	75
Unspecified language	6	–	2	–	25	–	–	30	–
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**338**	**240**	**286**	**192**	**910**	**769**	**904**	**453**	**643**
Children ever born	147	14	76	34	116	159	112	56	104
Per 1,000 women	435	58	266	177	127	207	124	124	162
Women 25 to 34 years	**324**	**204**	**247**	**212**	**790**	**1 059**	**724**	**457**	**821**
Children ever born	531	254	398	345	773	1 491	1 068	485	1 032
Per 1,000 women	1 639	1 245	1 611	1 627	978	1 408	1 475	1 061	1 257
Women 35 to 44 years	**259**	**168**	**211**	**188**	**586**	**529**	**663**	**325**	**739**
Children ever born	710	309	514	436	1 546	1 219	1 505	756	1 707
Per 1,000 women	2 741	1 839	2 436	2 319	2 638	2 304	2 270	2 326	2 310
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**1 246**	**818**	**958**	**825**	**2 489**	**2 478**	**2 544**	**1 629**	**2 163**
With own children under 18 years	601	380	477	408	1 188	1 345	1 313	667	1 430
With own children under 6 years	241	127	208	113	497	670	422	288	681
Married-couple families	**1 106**	**715**	**887**	**730**	**2 219**	**2 188**	**2 370**	**1 507**	**1 956**
With own children under 18 years	538	332	453	358	1 074	1 177	1 274	638	1 287
With own children under 6 years	222	115	189	106	476	638	422	283	654
Female householder, no husband present	**113**	**90**	**40**	**53**	**205**	**194**	**107**	**83**	**183**
With own children under 18 years	56	41	14	27	93	123	22	17	133
With own children under 6 years	12	12	9	4	13	24	–	5	21
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 001**	**543**	**787**	**771**	**2 822**	**2 380**	**3 114**	**1 424**	**2 922**
Nursery school	12	17	24	12	149	197	100	36	136
Kindergarten	67	29	56	29	120	174	154	88	175
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	511	237	414	418	1 066	1 090	1 315	636	1 473
High school (1 to 4 years)	290	176	228	248	751	655	722	376	731
College	121	84	65	64	736	264	823	288	407
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**21**	**23**	**21**	**16**	**135**	**43**	**70**	**58**	**141**
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	8.8	16.1	18.8	21.8	59.8	52.3	38.9	30.1	45.8
5 and 6 years old	95.5	79.7	84.8	100.0	93.6	92.4	95.5	79.7	95.3
7 to 15 years old	98.1	100.0	100.0	99.2	99.0	99.5	99.5	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	95.8	92.6	100.0	91.6	100.0	92.9	100.0	77.2	98.4
18 and 19 years old	53.2	48.4	42.0	43.2	67.6	43.2	75.4	47.3	50.4
20 and 21 years old	8.3	7.4	4.3	24.0	50.3	12.4	70.6	28.7	30.8
22 to 24 years old	6.1	9.2	–	16.7	24.3	8.3	17.9	13.3	1.7
25 to 34 years old	3.3	4.5	5.8	3.1	12.7	6.5	9.0	8.6	8.7
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 664**	**2 497**	**2 119**	**1 761**	**5 903**	**5 907**	**5 676**	**4 015**	**4 632**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	54	153	7	10	28	134	30	56	27
5 to 7 years	218	319	115	100	86	436	327	194	77
8 years	393	392	357	203	174	381	598	221	64
High school: 1 to 3 years	466	427	399	369	361	731	743	475	263
4 years	879	842	844	660	2 030	2 396	2 038	1 930	1 627
College: 1 to 3 years	373	198	186	176	1 096	805	792	536	900
4 or more years	281	166	211	243	2 128	1 024	1 148	603	1 674
Percent high school graduates	57.5	48.3	58.6	61.3	89.0	71.5	70.1	76.4	90.7
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 864**	**1 306**	**1 594**	**1 230**	**4 737**	**4 113**	**4 404**	**2 264**	**3 952**
Place of work reported	1 661	1 239	1 430	1 138	4 500	3 904	4 143	2 077	3 691
Worked in area of residence	502	–	52	41	332	486	333	121	255
Worked outside area of residence	1 159	1 239	1 378	1 097	4 168	3 418	3 810	1 956	3 436
Percent of those reporting place of work	69.8	100.0	96.4	96.4	92.6	87.6	92.0	94.2	93.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	19.3	17.8	24.2	18.1	24.7	21.9	20.6	18.9	24.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**1 838**	**1 356**	**1 604**	**1 264**	**4 796**	**4 193**	**4 371**	**2 176**	**4 034**
Private vehicle	1 623	1 263	1 453	1 191	3 923	3 935	4 013	2 002	3 743
Drive alone	1 261	978	927	964	3 196	3 049	3 178	1 528	3 101
Carpool	362	285	526	227	727	886	835	474	642
Public transportation	6	6	24	19	479	72	100	54	165
Walked only	72	72	71	17	205	78	135	89	73
Other means	40	–	23	18	36	43	62	6	4
Worked at home	97	15	33	19	151	65	61	25	49
Persons per private vehicle	**1.15**	**1.14**	**1.28**	**1.11**	**1.12**	**1.14**	**1.13**	**1.15**	**1.10**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Valley township, Chester County	Vernon township	Walkar township, Centre County	Warrington township, York County	Warwick township, Lancaster County	Washington township, Berks County	Washington township, Erie County	Washington township, Fayette County	Washington township, Franklin County	Washington township, Lehigh County
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 598**	**6 348**	**2 684**	**3 560**	**8 213**	**2 568**	**3 567**	**5 074**	**9 611**	**5 152**
Native	3 537	6 219	2 662	3 543	8 143	2 504	3 510	4 981	9 417	5 108
Born in State of residence	2 917	5 340	2 528	3 079	7 189	2 339	2 889	4 641	6 847	4 631
Born in different State	592	858	130	450	930	160	611	331	2 484	477
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	28	21	4	14	24	5	10	9	86	–
Foreign born	61	129	22	17	70	64	57	93	194	44
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 350**	**5 947**	**2 445**	**3 350**	**7 591**	**2 443**	**3 193**	**4 847**	**8 979**	**4 798**
Same house	2 283	3 989	1 667	2 051	4 622	1 736	1 790	3 583	6 264	3 143
Different house in United States	1 057	1 855	774	1 256	2 935	707	1 397	1 264	2 576	1 626
Same county	874	1 276	444	828	2 216	346	850	780	1 496	743
Different county	183	579	330	428	719	361	547	484	1 080	883
Same State	163	299	308	386	317	332	222	427	321	613
Different State	20	280	22	42	402	29	325	57	759	270
Abroad	10	103	4	43	34	–	6	–	139	29
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 358**	**5 951**	**2 480**	**3 299**	**7 614**	**2 404**	**3 246**	**4 832**	**8 984**	**4 765**
English only	3 179	5 769	2 422	3 260	7 276	2 192	3 135	4 534	8 727	4 338
Chinese	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	44	–
French	–	22	11	20	17	6	16	6	37	7
German	50	–	6	–	171	43	10	35	30	53
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	–
Italian	37	60	–	–	25	–	7	38	11	14
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	7	6	2	–	–	19	60	–	–	6
Spanish	38	28	2	13	14	5	16	13	46	7
Other specified language	47	57	35	–	111	153	34	117	42	340
Unspecified language	–	–	2	6	–	5	9	29	7	–
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**335**	**472**	**213**	**289**	**665**	**205**	**296**	**380**	**815**	**398**
Children ever born	135	132	87	125	163	37	63	118	217	157
Per 1,000 women	403	280	408	433	245	180	213	311	266	394
Women 25 to 34 years	**238**	**553**	**247**	**350**	**749**	**202**	**345**	**328**	**718**	**471**
Children ever born	357	756	413	584	1 154	353	490	492	1 172	687
Per 1,000 women	1 500	1 367	1 672	1 669	1 541	1 748	1 420	1 500	1 632	1 459
Women 35 to 44 years	**205**	**392**	**190**	**222**	**544**	**182**	**245**	**272**	**585**	**342**
Children ever born	544	990	562	470	1 275	459	672	603	1 603	813
Per 1,000 women	2 654	2 526	2 958	2 117	2 344	2 522	2 743	2 423	2 740	2 377
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**962**	**1 786**	**753**	**964**	**2 325**	**708**	**929**	**1 474**	**2 839**	**1 430**
With own children under 18 years	470	841	426	569	1 203	427	570	673	1 382	739
With own children under 6 years	196	383	198	203	511	159	258	196	525	324
Married-couple families	**757**	**1 595**	**720**	**852**	**2 114**	**630**	**843**	**1 269**	**2 526**	**1 255**
With own children under 18 years	362	726	406	511	1 079	387	528	580	1 236	654
With own children under 6 years	140	348	194	194	487	149	247	185	502	308
Female householder, no husband present	**134**	**173**	**27**	**77**	**151**	**61**	**59**	**141**	**219**	**130**
With own children under 18 years	71	115	18	35	89	23	32	64	109	79
With own children under 6 years	23	35	4	–	7	–	11	11	13	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**839**	**1 481**	**682**	**991**	**2 093**	**701**	**1 195**	**1 173**	**2 368**	**1 276**
Nursery school	24	36	10	9	95	13	51	17	43	59
Kindergarten	31	64	49	83	155	45	54	30	87	82
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	522	840	399	557	1 117	386	571	618	1 345	683
High school (1 to 4 years)	206	461	197	290	598	233	292	357	695	339
College	56	80	27	52	128	24	227	151	198	113
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	–	**32**	**2**	**22**	**67**	–	**50**	**39**	**45**	**33**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	22.2	6.1	5.2	13.5	28.0	36.5	28.1	17.7	17.5	26.9
5 and 6 years old	88.6	93.2	70.6	96.4	92.8	93.8	88.0	64.6	82.0	86.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	100.0	99.6	97.7	99.5	100.0	99.7	100.0	98.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	80.4	97.3	88.5	91.6	90.6	92.1	98.6	100.0	98.5	97.8
18 and 19 years old	43.4	43.2	28.3	22.4	35.4	9.4	60.4	40.0	45.8	31.1
20 and 21 years old	33.7	10.8	3.5	–	8.7	9.0	35.2	8.8	6.3	12.1
22 to 24 years old	–	2.7	7.9	2.8	3.6	12.1	27.8	12.6	8.5	7.0
25 to 34 years old	2.6	1.7	1.2	3.7	2.9	–	10.7	3.4	3.3	4.4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 123**	**3 980**	**1 517**	**2 004**	**4 876**	**1 454**	**1 951**	**3 258**	**5 824**	**3 128**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	74	15	13	41	20	25	10	54	61	38
5 to 7 years	181	189	36	112	272	98	37	251	233	224
8 years	213	363	150	324	759	251	158	276	659	516
High school: 1 to 3 years	395	664	232	264	833	239	247	660	841	448
4 years	974	1 852	862	895	1 843	561	715	1 587	2 757	1 388
College: 1 to 3 years	123	511	119	156	497	135	258	248	589	276
4 or more years	163	386	105	212	652	145	526	182	684	238
Percent high school graduates	59.3	69.1	71.6	63.0	61.4	57.8	76.8	61.9	69.2	60.8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 636**	**2 705**	**1 123**	**1 671**	**3 908**	**1 268**	**1 521**	**1 775**	**4 385**	**2 143**
Place of work reported	1 513	2 542	1 075	1 457	3 525	1 252	1 451	1 733	4 107	2 010
Worked in area of residence	33	47	109	69	233	104	61	90	398	66
Worked outside area of residence	1 480	2 495	966	1 388	3 292	1 148	1 361	1 672	3 709	1 944
Percent of those reporting place of work	97.8	98.2	89.9	95.3	93.4	91.7	93.8	96.5	90.3	96.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	23.0	18.4	23.7	28.2	16.3	18.0	21.0	23.2	17.1	22.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 658**	**2 834**	**1 173**	**1 614**	**4 064**	**1 235**	**1 527**	**1 785**	**4 292**	**2 253**
Private vehicle	1 533	2 653	1 033	1 471	3 747	1 156	1 378	1 653	4 036	2 086
Drive alone	1 128	2 037	669	1 071	2 907	920	1 024	1 247	3 029	1 556
Carpool	405	616	364	400	840	236	354	406	1 007	530
Public transportation	29	9	5	11	5	6	6	18	–	12
Walked only	58	138	51	62	106	34	60	50	95	98
Other means	38	9	9	27	34	4	15	5	51	39
Worked at home	–	25	75	43	172	35	68	59	110	18
Persons per private vehicle	**1.17**	**1.15**	**1.27**	**1.17**	**1.14**	**1.13**	**1.17**	**1.16**	**1.16**	**1.17**

Table 166a. Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Washington township, Northampton County	Washington township, Westmoreland County	Waterford township	Wayne township, Lawrence County	Wayne township, Schuylkill County	West Bradford township	West Brandywine township	West Brunswick township	West Cain township	West Chillisquaque township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 205**	**6 906**	**2 874**	**3 130**	**3 565**	**7 343**	**4 068**	**2 513**	**4 958**	**3 384**
Native	3 139	6 800	2 849	3 069	3 565	7 204	3 979	2 483	4 891	3 378
Born in State of residence	2 702	6 019	2 540	2 810	3 276	5 799	3 351	2 297	4 201	3 167
Born in different State	425	762	299	252	289	1 357	621	183	678	206
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	19	10	7	–	48	7	3	12	5
Foreign born	66	106	25	61	–	139	89	30	67	6
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 002**	**6 474**	**2 681**	**2 983**	**3 335**	**6 668**	**3 717**	**2 442**	**4 483**	**3 081**
Same house	1 875	4 060	1 734	2 366	2 198	3 406	2 087	1 634	2 218	1 955
Different house in United States	1 127	2 406	947	591	1 125	3 262	1 610	808	2 265	1 126
Same county	735	930	812	490	853	1 694	1 034	599	1 498	615
Different county	392	1 476	135	101	272	1 568	576	209	767	511
Same State	109	1 314	74	101	142	1 093	329	163	594	474
Different State	283	162	61	–	130	475	247	46	173	37
Abroad	–	8	–	26	12	–	20	–	–	–
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 002**	**6 398**	**2 634**	**2 942**	**3 329**	**6 708**	**3 715**	**2 358**	**4 549**	**3 082**
English only	2 836	6 213	2 560	2 763	3 195	6 585	3 638	2 249	4 336	3 068
Chinese	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
French	–	12	10	10	9	4	14	8	6	–
German	24	60	14	8	60	6	3	34	41	–
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	4	–
Italian	74	25	–	55	–	5	19	2	28	6
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	19	8	27	17	13	–	2	–	–
Spanish	9	46	14	11	–	43	31	2	40	–
Other specified language	59	17	18	51	48	28	10	61	94	–
Unspecified language	–	6	10	17	–	6	–	–	–	8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**248**	**570**	**262**	**258**	**288**	**478**	**353**	**204**	**419**	**362**
Children ever born	53	159	79	40	79	37	96	53	100	166
Per 1,000 women	214	279	302	155	274	77	272	260	239	459
Women 25 to 34 years	**248**	**583**	**233**	**226**	**295**	**818**	**407**	**207**	**499**	**265**
Children ever born	383	759	394	352	446	1 025	588	301	759	392
Per 1,000 women	1 544	1 302	1 691	1 558	1 512	1 253	1 445	1 454	1 521	1 479
Women 35 to 44 years	**203**	**435**	**191**	**200**	**239**	**578**	**280**	**169**	**305**	**232**
Children ever born	452	1 210	610	557	612	1 288	525	428	748	656
Per 1,000 women	2 227	2 782	3 194	2 785	2 561	2 228	1 875	2 533	2 452	2 828
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**880**	**1 980**	**734**	**877**	**983**	**1 866**	**1 156**	**706**	**1 365**	**934**
With own children under 18 years	398	993	459	426	503	1 140	630	351	805	540
With own children under 6 years	146	398	192	165	203	545	329	126	306	234
Married-couple families	**796**	**1 865**	**669**	**775**	**914**	**1 759**	**1 048**	**657**	**1 321**	**848**
With own children under 18 years	374	920	430	387	469	1 095	573	318	782	485
With own children under 6 years	138	368	179	161	203	539	305	119	306	208
Female householder, no husband present	**46**	**103**	**46**	**88**	**49**	**67**	**67**	**34**	**25**	**61**
With own children under 18 years	14	67	23	39	20	39	30	23	11	44
With own children under 6 years	8	30	9	4	–	6	7	4	–	26
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**723**	**1 557**	**864**	**748**	**789**	**2 223**	**953**	**613**	**1 327**	**842**
Nursery school	16	14	13	11	7	142	19	9	66	11
Kindergarten	39	103	64	35	31	179	60	38	99	36
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	347	779	507	426	462	1 118	548	346	762	463
High school (1 to 4 years)	269	508	234	222	259	553	233	164	306	292
College	52	153	46	54	30	231	93	56	94	40
Persons 25 years old and over enrolled in school	**7**	**12**	**9**	**8**	**15**	**53**	**–**	**12**	**28**	**11**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	16.0	8.4	10.9	15.3	7.7	49.8	9.8	6.3	33.8	9.2
5 and 6 years old	100.0	71.7	93.1	58.0	72.0	95.0	70.9	79.5	92.0	89.8
7 to 15 years old	100.0	99.3	98.0	99.0	97.5	100.0	100.0	100.0	97.9	100.0
16 and 17 years old	100.0	87.0	88.4	94.3	77.8	100.0	84.5	87.2	85.7	85.0
18 and 19 years old	49.2	54.7	50.0	49.2	31.5	32.3	11.7	33.7	33.7	37.1
20 and 21 years old	25.0	5.2	10.1	6.7	–	25.0	14.6	16.3	15.9	4.8
22 to 24 years old	–	8.0	3.8	–	3.5	9.1	14.4	4.4	19.6	7.7
25 to 34 years old	2.8	3.8	3.0	5.9	1.1	7.0	3.6	3.5	–	1.9
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 079**	**4 184**	**1 489**	**1 881**	**2 167**	**4 293**	**2 345**	**1 516**	**2 851**	**1 825**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	17	81	14	18	47	264	36	22	32	24
5 to 7 years	161	119	46	104	118	82	79	109	154	118
8 years	374	304	138	247	397	156	167	249	157	192
High school: 1 to 3 years	333	552	266	311	369	422	364	258	566	390
4 years	890	2 044	765	974	922	1 515	1 080	604	1 244	900
College: 1 to 3 years	192	552	156	147	163	676	280	126	359	87
4 or more years	112	532	104	80	151	1 178	339	148	339	114
Percent high school graduates	57.4	74.8	68.8	63.8	57.0	78.5	72.5	57.9	68.1	60.3
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 485**	**2 579**	**1 152**	**1 186**	**1 455**	**3 260**	**2 065**	**1 201**	**2 188**	**1 593**
Place of work reported	1 389	2 413	1 082	1 073	1 370	3 140	1 963	1 127	2 022	1 417
Worked in area of residence	86	192	336	51	197	99	92	30	70	39
Worked outside area of residence	1 303	2 221	746	1 022	1 173	3 041	1 871	1 097	1 952	1 378
Percent of those reporting place of work	93.8	92.0	68.9	95.2	85.6	96.8	95.3	97.3	96.5	97.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	16.0	23.9	25.1	16.9	26.4	24.5	21.9	19.4	25.2	14.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 447**	**2 734**	**1 100**	**1 275**	**1 429**	**3 366**	**1 945**	**1 162**	**2 209**	**1 544**
Private vehicle	1 363	2 535	1 021	1 119	1 232	3 172	1 835	1 087	2 080	1 410
Drive alone	980	1 875	704	887	951	2 521	1 522	815	1 737	1 130
Carpool	383	660	317	232	281	651	313	272	343	280
Public transportation	–	43	2	40	–	85	19	–	6	–
Walked only	49	78	22	64	75	25	22	24	60	95
Other means	–	6	10	13	12	10	13	13	13	23
Worked at home	35	72	45	39	110	74	56	38	50	16
Persons per private vehicle	**1.19**	**1.18**	**1.21**	**1.12**	**1.16**	**1.13**	**1.10**	**1.17**	**1.10**	**1.12**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	West Cocalico township	West Donegal township	West Earl township	West Hanover township	West Hempfield township	West Lampeter township	West Mahanoy township	West Manheim township	West Mead township	West Penn township	West Pennsboro township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 948**	**4 859**	**5 552**	**6 115**	**8 239**	**6 836**	**3 827**	**3 688**	**5 590**	**3 341**	**4 329**
Native	4 928	4 767	5 524	6 073	8 102	6 766	3 766	3 654	5 494	3 267	4 270
Born in State of residence	4 738	4 177	5 147	5 461	7 127	5 905	3 668	2 659	4 549	3 035	3 857
Born in different State	190	535	320	584	942	822	91	977	935	222	407
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	–	55	57	28	33	39	7	18	10	10	6
Foreign born	20	92	28	42	137	70	61	34	96	74	59
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 655**	**4 547**	**5 159**	**5 776**	**7 673**	**6 394**	**3 626**	**3 390**	**5 262**	**3 073**	**3 989**
Same house	3 319	2 538	3 573	3 789	4 185	4 183	2 990	2 049	3 339	2 126	2 502
Different house in United States	1 336	2 009	1 561	1 987	3 438	2 211	636	1 341	1 923	947	1 474
Same county	1 114	980	1 224	1 384	2 508	1 685	513	686	1 260	470	1 100
Different county	222	1 029	337	603	930	526	123	655	663	477	374
Same State	195	802	105	332	622	281	28	273	258	363	274
Different State	27	227	232	271	308	245	95	382	405	114	100
Abroad	–	–	25	–	50	–	–	–	–	–	13
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**4 582**	**4 523**	**5 033**	**5 699**	**7 609**	**6 471**	**3 615**	**3 413**	**5 201**	**3 085**	**3 983**
English only	4 219	4 437	3 567	5 580	7 367	6 277	3 378	3 317	5 075	2 796	3 883
Chinese	–	–	13	8	7	–	–	–	15	25	–
French	–	–	–	12	10	6	–	26	4	–	8
German	25	40	81	17	50	87	–	27	23	52	33
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–
Italian	–	–	–	14	6	9	–	4	11	–	–
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	–	–	8	–	44	2	22	14	–	–
Spanish	6	5	27	33	72	38	4	7	34	–	18
Other specified language	319	29	1 337	17	93	54	181	19	6	198	35
Unspecified language	13	12	8	10	4	–	–	11	11	–	6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**438**	**352**	**451**	**500**	**743**	**599**	**248**	**283**	**386**	**209**	**363**
Children ever born	172	75	131	83	182	79	67	76	87	62	170
Per 1,000 women	393	213	290	166	245	132	270	269	225	297	468
Women 25 to 34 years	**388**	**401**	**421**	**542**	**761**	**515**	**257**	**342**	**470**	**263**	**538**
Children ever born	694	562	708	890	1 064	655	389	556	676	497	565
Per 1,000 women	1 789	1 401	1 682	1 642	1 398	1 272	1 514	1 626	1 438	1 890	1 578
Women 35 to 44 years	**293**	**365**	**373**	**429**	**476**	**447**	**156**	**271**	**332**	**177**	**274**
Children ever born	896	559	1 160	1 023	1 303	1 013	311	782	870	446	678
Per 1,000 women	3 058	2 109	3 110	2 385	2 737	2 266	1 994	2 886	2 620	2 520	2 474
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 330**	**1 146**	**1 416**	**1 705**	**2 257**	**1 973**	**1 123**	**1 016**	**1 573**	**922**	**1 197**
With own children under 18 years	708	650	817	948	1 177	900	407	603	836	436	665
With own children under 6 years	289	324	418	370	551	350	168	235	327	181	311
Married-couple families	**1 223**	**1 081**	**1 281**	**1 587**	**2 039**	**1 755**	**915**	**944**	**1 436**	**836**	**1 152**
With own children under 18 years	667	621	766	880	1 057	822	363	563	745	400	627
With own children under 6 years	285	301	401	345	498	330	157	227	306	181	305
Female householder, no husband present	**78**	**25**	**88**	**83**	**169**	**143**	**180**	**49**	**102**	**42**	**39**
With own children under 18 years	25	7	34	45	98	56	44	34	71	20	32
With own children under 6 years	–	7	5	13	42	14	11	6	21	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 270**	**1 072**	**1 434**	**1 677**	**2 036**	**1 634**	**752**	**1 054**	**1 410**	**815**	**1 047**
Nursery school	24	67	60	56	97	85	28	26	33	28	40
Kindergarten	36	43	51	74	130	77	55	53	74	51	82
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	744	644	931	832	1 093	825	389	643	795	479	588
High school (1 to 4 years)	365	239	297	543	553	492	196	276	410	205	282
College	46	79	95	172	163	155	84	56	98	52	55
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**–**	**14**	**20**	**30**	**40**	**30**	**–**	**16**	**32**	**8**	**35**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	11.7	34.3	25.8	25.8	35.3	47.0	35.9	20.2	17.1	13.3	16.1
5 and 6 years old	55.6	90.5	66.3	78.2	89.7	81.6	94.3	79.7	73.8	87.7	84.2
7 to 15 years old	98.6	100.0	96.7	97.4	100.0	97.9	96.8	99.6	99.1	98.9	99.0
16 and 17 years old	72.6	91.2	71.2	100.0	88.4	97.6	96.1	91.6	98.0	92.6	100.0
18 and 19 years old	25.6	18.2	39.4	42.1	30.6	49.7	38.7	34.4	61.2	34.7	30.7
20 and 21 years old	12.4	14.4	8.6	34.2	13.7	–	26.5	8.2	19.4	26.7	4.3
22 to 24 years old	2.6	–	8.0	9.4	5.7	12.4	12.2	6.1	7.8	–	–
25 to 34 years old	2.9	3.4	3.9	4.3	3.9	5.0	2.3	3.2	1.1	1.5	1.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 739**	**3 098**	**3 056**	**3 646**	**4 903**	**4 307**	**2 613**	**2 059**	**3 449**	**2 037**	**2 522**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19	37	25	22	66	–	92	16	–	36	15
5 to 7 years	332	235	216	92	209	121	266	138	104	162	112
8 years	772	442	1 116	275	656	566	289	324	292	442	416
High school: 1 to 3 years	511	394	376	533	889	790	424	302	517	351	460
4 years	858	1 294	813	1 707	2 035	1 829	1 199	895	1 733	725	1 083
College: 1 to 3 years	127	273	225	567	441	395	222	170	441	180	157
4 or more years	120	423	285	450	607	606	121	214	362	141	279
Percent high school graduates	40.3	64.2	43.3	74.7	62.9	65.7	59.0	62.1	73.5	51.4	60.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 440**	**1 981**	**2 744**	**3 065**	**4 186**	**3 451**	**1 442**	**1 772**	**2 592**	**1 369**	**1 865**
Place of work reported	2 359	1 863	2 524	2 761	3 928	3 182	1 393	1 688	2 487	1 240	1 732
Worked in area of residence	394	176	316	131	185	401	83	56	23	83	143
Worked outside area of residence	1 965	1 687	2 208	2 630	3 743	2 781	1 310	1 632	2 464	1 157	1 589
Percent of those reporting place of work	83.3	90.6	87.5	95.3	95.3	87.4	94.0	96.7	99.1	93.3	91.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	17.6	19.3	16.7	21.9	17.2	17.0	19.9	22.0	13.5	25.4	21.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**2 334**	**1 984**	**2 610**	**2 990**	**4 077**	**3 543**	**1 469**	**1 821**	**2 447**	**1 365**	**1 970**
Private vehicle	2 108	1 731	2 141	2 862	3 675	3 296	1 278	1 730	2 320	1 199	1 742
Drive alone	1 641	1 394	1 781	2 155	2 839	2 590	888	1 240	1 883	913	1 220
Carpool	467	337	360	707	836	706	390	490	437	286	522
Public transportation	–	31	6	7	8	14	16	–	9	–	35
Walked only	92	128	156	37	252	118	132	39	69	83	76
Other means	8	30	80	40	26	11	11	18	13	23	7
Worked at home	126	64	227	44	116	104	32	34	36	60	110
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.13**	**1.10**	**1.16**	**1.14**	**1.13**	**1.22**	**1.20**	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.20**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	West Pottsgrove township	West Providence township	West Rockhill township	West Salem township	Westtown township	West Wheatfield township	West Whiteland township	Wharton township, Fayette County	White Deer township	Wilkes-Barre township	Wilkins township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**4 270**	**3 361**	**3 776**	**3 862**	**6 774**	**2 699**	**9 581**	**3 305**	**3 724**	**4 244**	**8 472**
Native	4 094	3 361	3 648	3 814	6 498	2 688	9 332	3 170	3 710	4 151	8 229
Born in State of residence	3 623	3 049	3 288	3 231	4 619	2 528	6 599	2 694	3 467	3 656	7 433
Born in different State	445	312	349	577	1 814	145	2 669	464	243	476	782
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	26	–	11	6	65	15	64	12	–	19	14
Foreign born	176	–	128	48	276	11	249	135	14	93	243
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 874**	**3 217**	**3 470**	**3 595**	**6 378**	**2 456**	**8 885**	**3 017**	**3 405**	**4 024**	**8 172**
Same house	2 353	2 275	2 285	2 476	4 045	1 737	4 572	2 037	2 176	2 506	6 388
Different house in United States	1 521	842	1 185	1 119	2 250	707	4 247	968	1 229	1 489	1 766
Same county	963	587	406	783	492	224	2 052	511	460	885	1 389
Different county	558	255	779	336	1 758	483	2 195	457	769	604	377
Same State	321	103	738	256	894	438	1 197	334	647	284	243
Different State	237	152	41	80	864	45	998	123	122	320	134
Abroad	–	–	–	–	83	12	66	12	–	29	18
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME											
Persons 5 years and over	**3 964**	**3 159**	**3 533**	**3 593**	**6 365**	**2 448**	**8 934**	**3 039**	**3 439**	**4 030**	**8 077**
English only	3 680	3 141	3 306	3 454	5 906	2 417	8 623	2 948	3 366	3 512	7 637
Chinese	–	–	–	–	8	–	49	–	–	–	11
French	–	11	–	–	118	–	44	4	–	–	26
German	62	–	65	67	32	3	29	42	27	11	35
Greek	–	–	–	–	52	–	6	–	–	–	72
Italian	108	–	–	25	74	4	13	16	–	41	94
Philippine languages	6	–	–	–	10	–	7	–	–	–	–
Polish	22	–	6	–	–	9	6	8	–	237	32
Spanish	–	7	13	10	93	2	86	4	10	–	43
Other specified language	74	–	143	18	72	11	65	21	32	219	127
Unspecified language	12	–	–	19	–	2	6	–	–	10	–
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**425**	**296**	**328**	**271**	**535**	**223**	**823**	**262**	**304**	**338**	**660**
Children ever born	134	47	64	137	14	92	77	96	94	64	42
Per 1,000 women	315	159	195	506	26	413	94	366	309	189	64
Women 25 to 34 years	**333**	**220**	**263**	**269**	**510**	**230**	**940**	**246**	**306**	**331**	**682**
Children ever born	467	397	365	398	717	473	1 038	360	535	391	768
Per 1,000 women	1 402	1 805	1 388	1 480	1 406	2 057	1 104	1 463	1 748	1 181	1 126
Women 35 to 44 years	**209**	**204**	**255**	**232**	**534**	**142**	**706**	**182**	**242**	**192**	**503**
Children ever born	517	565	682	590	1 303	441	1 628	407	631	372	1 139
Per 1,000 women	2 474	2 770	2 675	2 543	2 440	3 106	2 306	2 236	2 607	1 938	2 264
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**1 176**	**992**	**952**	**1 027**	**1 783**	**712**	**2 411**	**848**	**1 046**	**1 104**	**2 470**
With own children under 18 years	586	482	489	550	1 102	424	1 330	421	554	405	996
With own children under 6 years	256	107	191	197	357	194	562	177	222	165	368
Married-couple families	**996**	**854**	**881**	**907**	**1 684**	**646**	**2 173**	**747**	**911**	**848**	**2 218**
With own children under 18 years	512	419	471	493	1 043	383	1 184	377	466	366	901
With own children under 6 years	221	92	191	183	357	193	544	177	205	161	343
Female householder, no husband present	**137**	**127**	**58**	**82**	**90**	**47**	**182**	**73**	**102**	**196**	**187**
With own children under 18 years	59	63	12	45	54	30	128	36	58	39	73
With own children under 6 years	26	15	–	14	–	1	12	–	17	4	25
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**938**	**810**	**889**	**824**	**2 405**	**701**	**2 803**	**876**	**953**	**831**	**2 042**
Nursery school	34	23	27	13	136	4	137	12	12	19	71
Kindergarten	50	21	24	35	103	76	161	56	47	51	124
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	472	468	501	501	1 115	414	1 357	466	555	364	840
High school (1 to 4 years)	293	269	283	219	645	181	722	261	267	228	637
College	89	29	54	56	406	26	426	81	72	149	370
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**21**	**–**	**5**	**7**	**111**	**2**	**102**	**31**	**11**	**32**	**90**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	16.8	27.1	36.5	5.5	50.0	3.8	35.7	22.3	10.4	8.8	34.6
5 and 6 years old	86.0	87.0	89.1	86.3	97.5	84.6	91.5	94.4	64.0	100.0	94.6
7 to 15 years old	98.8	100.0	97.8	96.7	98.5	99.1	93.0	97.7	100.0	97.8	99.6
16 and 17 years old	89.5	100.0	94.7	71.1	100.0	93.9	85.3	95.1	83.5	97.2	96.4
18 and 19 years old	37.8	23.3	35.2	14.3	72.8	25.0	41.0	53.0	27.0	52.2	50.3
20 and 21 years old	9.8	4.3	5.0	14.9	59.0	11.8	26.6	43.3	8.6	26.7	17.7
22 to 24 years old	10.2	–	8.1	13.0	18.6	3.3	9.5	8.2	9.4	8.8	11.1
25 to 34 years old	1.1	3.9	0.9	2.3	9.5	2.2	8.0	–	4.3	3.1	11.8
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 537**	**2 035**	**2 285**	**2 419**	**3 886**	**1 476**	**5 440**	**1 936**	**2 128**	**2 879**	**5 667**
Elementary: 4 years	70	39	12	11	13	20	106	83	15	109	56
5 to 7 years	262	153	190	124	38	98	133	147	76	392	159
8 years	282	252	276	327	112	219	176	333	339	209	311
High school: 1 to 3 years	581	288	434	363	203	300	479	160	474	505	654
4 years	1 018	982	991	1 231	1 258	711	1 981	643	948	1 035	2 425
College: 1 to 3 years	164	188	201	191	673	93	905	238	135	295	814
4 or more years	160	133	181	172	1 589	35	1 660	332	141	334	1 248
Percent high school graduates	52.9	64.0	60.1	65.9	90.6	56.8	83.6	62.7	57.5	57.8	79.2
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 922**	**1 371**	**1 693**	**1 443**	**3 112**	**799**	**5 068**	**1 101**	**1 394**	**1 843**	**3 539**
Place of work reported	1 731	1 222	1 567	1 409	2 663	761	4 647	1 004	1 317	1 693	3 333
Worked in State	287	75	61	63	190	51	590	297	120	81	177
Worked outside area of residence	1 444	1 147	1 506	1 346	2 473	710	4 057	707	1 197	1 612	3 156
Percent of those reporting place of work	83.4	93.9	96.1	95.5	92.9	93.3	87.3	70.4	90.9	95.2	94.7
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	17.5	21.7	18.1	19.3	24.7	25.2	21.7	28.2	16.8	17.8	23.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**1 928**	**1 373**	**1 671**	**1 394**	**3 112**	**776**	**5 067**	**1 062**	**1 486**	**1 815**	**3 774**
Private vehicle	1 703	1 254	1 543	1 244	2 860	706	4 646	878	1 398	1 523	3 315
Drive alone	1 368	934	1 284	965	2 345	563	3 872	646	1 124	1 139	2 648
Carpool	335	320	259	279	515	143	774	232	274	384	667
Public transportation	50	5	5	13	89	24	191	21	–	134	263
Walked only	137	30	74	78	55	28	108	131	44	110	126
Other means	21	23	22	18	38	7	26	5	15	20	20
Worked at home	17	61	27	41	70	11	94	27	29	28	50
Persons per private vehicle	**1.13**	**1.17**	**1.10**	**1.14**	**1.12**	**1.14**	**1.10**	**1.18**	**1.12**	**1.17**	**1.13**

Table 166a. **Social Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Williams township, Northampton County	Willistown township	Wilmington township, Lawrence County	Windsor township, York County	Winfield township	Winslow township	Woodcock township	Woodward township, Clinton County	Worcester township	Wright township
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**3 825**	**8 182**	**2 561**	**8 807**	**3 278**	**2 586**	**2 680**	**2 894**	**4 661**	**4 797**
Native	3 742	7 861	2 549	8 765	3 221	2 560	2 638	2 850	4 504	4 568
Born in State of residence	3 011	5 899	2 224	7 935	3 021	2 420	2 236	2 599	3 570	3 858
Born in different State	719	1 911	304	816	180	138	400	244	929	697
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	12	51	21	14	20	2	2	7	5	13
Foreign born	83	321	12	42	57	26	42	44	157	229
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 517**	**7 857**	**2 418**	**8 217**	**3 009**	**2 339**	**2 488**	**2 696**	**4 482**	**4 559**
Same house	2 267	5 574	1 738	5 001	2 105	1 558	1 577	1 797	3 034	3 119
Different house in United States	1 250	2 269	651	3 158	904	777	907	893	1 401	1 384
Same county	853	893	299	2 759	576	431	727	701	964	779
Different county	397	1 376	352	399	328	346	180	192	437	605
Same State	50	805	164	190	306	287	92	103	247	174
Different State	347	571	188	209	22	59	88	89	190	431
Abroad	–	14	29	58	–	4	4	6	47	56
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 574**	**7 806**	**2 386**	**8 236**	**3 025**	**2 382**	**2 489**	**2 704**	**4 441**	**4 435**
English only	3 426	7 365	1 959	8 143	2 930	2 339	2 417	2 623	4 242	4 185
Chinese	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
French	29	57	21	–	7	2	2	10	7	16
German	11	59	152	33	41	4	6	5	16	34
Greek	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Italian	34	114	11	5	14	10	9	34	49	46
Philippine languages	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	6	25	16	–	3	9	12	2	9	56
Spanish	14	80	12	20	5	2	8	14	25	18
Other specified language	54	83	208	13	18	14	25	5	82	58
Unspecified language	–	12	7	22	7	2	10	6	11	14
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**293**	**657**	**206**	**711**	**278**	**194**	**204**	**219**	**422**	**363**
Children ever born	70	31	7	235	81	76	66	75	41	23
Per 1,000 women	239	47	34	331	291	392	324	342	97	63
Women 25 to 34 years	**311**	**525**	**201**	**729**	**276**	**180**	**205**	**226**	**301**	**347**
Children ever born	347	565	270	1 221	436	372	358	369	304	711
Per 1,000 women	1 116	1 076	1 343	1 675	1 580	2 067	1 746	1 633	1 010	2 049
Women 35 to 44 years	**251**	**600**	**155**	**631**	**184**	**157**	**169**	**182**	**305**	**375**
Children ever born	672	1 425	379	1 528	528	411	468	466	862	958
Per 1,000 women	2 677	2 375	2 445	2 422	2 870	2 618	2 769	2 560	2 826	2 555
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**1 077**	**2 217**	**649**	**2 567**	**880**	**722**	**693**	**842**	**1 317**	**1 243**
With own children under 18 years	536	1 076	305	1 404	479	353	403	389	580	791
With own children under 6 years	194	377	137	481	207	168	152	154	214	319
Married-couple families	**941**	**1 997**	**609**	**2 289**	**774**	**641**	**628**	**755**	**1 193**	**1 108**
With own children under 18 years	486	963	298	1 241	432	324	365	355	546	731
With own children under 6 years	189	364	137	429	200	161	145	148	206	319
Female householder, no husband present	**93**	**182**	**28**	**225**	**81**	**63**	**43**	**64**	**64**	**112**
With own children under 18 years	35	100	–	133	43	23	29	28	19	52
With own children under 6 years	5	13	–	46	7	7	2	5	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**927**	**2 357**	**648**	**2 318**	**793**	**604**	**697**	**681**	**1 232**	**1 451**
Nursery school	24	130	7	78	27	4	20	34	61	103
Kindergarten	38	110	43	87	52	42	35	55	45	66
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	478	1 057	369	1 327	448	338	383	346	450	794
High school (1 to 4 years)	332	713	154	660	249	178	189	166	408	378
College	55	347	75	166	17	42	70	80	268	110
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**18**	**100**	**7**	**–**	**19**	**5**	**18**	**12**	**71**	**19**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	29.8	59.3	11.1	21.5	18.2	2.2	18.1	31.5	39.0	45.3
5 and 6 years old	70.6	100.0	61.2	93.4	86.5	75.0	77.6	89.9	100.0	92.2
7 to 15 years old	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.7	100.0	97.0	100.0	98.5	100.0	99.0
16 and 17 years old	96.3	89.2	64.5	92.1	92.0	95.2	94.5	94.6	93.7	93.5
18 and 19 years old	59.0	58.3	75.3	38.9	50.0	46.2	42.9	41.9	58.6	29.4
20 and 21 years old	–	34.0	21.6	11.9	–	18.6	15.1	18.3	12.2	13.8
22 to 24 years old	2.0	25.2	8.8	4.5	–	1.8	9.2	5.7	28.3	19.6
25 to 34 years old	6.2	5.0	3.1	6.2	–	–	3.5	5.9	8.3	4.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 381**	**5 107**	**1 480**	**5 272**	**1 935**	**1 521**	**1 619**	**1 837**	**2 977**	**2 776**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	13	71	42	97	32	11	64	17	–	45
5 to 7 years	138	113	127	380	113	105	122	62	101	67
8 years	322	154	212	964	307	309	132	135	145	226
High school: 1 to 3 years	473	408	112	889	265	216	276	271	362	332
4 years	1 036	1 568	568	2 014	907	730	746	911	1 108	1 249
College: 1 to 3 years	132	943	125	502	204	84	141	173	469	445
4 or more years	267	1 850	294	426	107	66	138	268	792	412
Percent high school graduates	60.3	85.4	66.7	55.8	62.9	57.9	63.3	73.6	79.6	75.9
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 576**	**3 772**	**1 070**	**4 201**	**1 164**	**892**	**1 048**	**1 229**	**2 466**	**1 863**
Place of work reported	1 515	3 504	977	3 965	1 103	853	1 009	1 134	2 287	1 721
Worked in area of residence	76	446	40	125	231	36	35	20	246	190
Worked outside area of residence	1 439	3 058	937	3 840	872	817	974	1 114	2 041	1 531
Percent of those reporting place of work	95.0	87.3	95.9	96.8	79.1	95.8	96.5	98.2	89.2	89.0
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	20.5	24.3	20.5	19.9	23.2	22.6	19.2	15.0	25.3	21.2
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**1 660**	**3 891**	**1 016**	**4 109**	**1 190**	**913**	**1 009**	**1 239**	**2 381**	**1 802**
Private vehicle	1 537	3 261	870	3 888	1 097	831	929	1 197	2 131	1 678
Drive alone	1 263	2 731	754	3 022	802	614	690	915	1 854	1 390
Carpool	274	530	116	866	295	217	239	282	277	288
Public transportation	11	321	–	27	5	–	2		64	7
Walked only	35	119	33	56	41	36	45	23	16	61
Other means	29	46	23	55	16	20	7	6	39	29
Worked at home	48	144	90	83	31	26	26	13	131	27
Persons per private vehicle	**1.10**	**1.10**	**1.08**	**1.14**	**1.18**	**1.17**	**1.16**	**1.15**	**1.07**	**1.11**

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Akron borough	Aldan borough	Ambler borough	Ambridge borough	Archbald borough		Arnold city	Ashland borough	Ashley borough	Aspinwall borough	Athens borough
					Total	Urban					
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 680**	**3 728**	**5 240**	**7 978**	**4 851**	**4 462**	**5 615**	**3 315**	**2 777**	**2 768**	**2 820**
Labor force	1 981	2 345	3 639	4 162	2 805	2 569	2 743	1 786	1 585	1 610	1 569
Percent of persons 16 years and over	73.9	62.9	69.4	52.2	57.8	57.6	48.9	53.9	57.1	58.2	55.6
Civilian labor force	1 981	2 345	3 639	4 162	2 805	2 569	2 743	1 786	1 585	1 610	1 569
Employed	1 935	2 236	3 461	3 767	2 510	2 304	2 492	1 619	1 446	1 512	1 442
Unemployed	46	109	178	395	295	265	251	167	139	98	127
Percent of civilian labor force	2.3	4.6	4.9	9.5	10.5	10.3	9.2	9.4	8.8	6.1	8.1
Not in labor force	699	1 383	1 601	3 816	2 046	1 893	2 872	1 529	1 192	1 158	1 251
Inmate of institution	–	–	92	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	127
Female, 16 years and over	**1 409**	**1 993**	**2 825**	**4 387**	**2 630**	**2 436**	**3 054**	**1 796**	**1 488**	**1 589**	**1 603**
Labor force	873	966	1 659	1 759	1 195	1 100	1 048	772	683	739	677
Percent of female, 16 years and over	62.0	48.5	58.7	40.1	45.4	45.2	34.3	43.0	45.9	46.5	42.2
Civilian labor force	873	966	1 659	1 759	1 195	1 100	1 048	772	683	739	677
Employed	860	929	1 621	1 582	1 084	994	983	744	641	703	635
Unemployed	13	37	38	177	111	106	65	28	42	36	42
Percent of civilian labor force	1.5	3.8	2.3	10.1	9.3	9.6	6.2	3.6	6.1	4.9	6.2
Not in labor force	536	1 027	1 166	2 628	1 435	1 336	2 006	1 024	805	850	926
Inmate of institution	–	–	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	72
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 935**	**2 236**	**3 461**	**3 767**	**2 510**	**2 304**	**2 492**	**1 619**	**1 446**	**1 512**	**1 442**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	416	527	682	451	397	380	370	218	192	517	289
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	197	264	284	232	114	108	102	120	97	215	78
Professional specialty occupations	219	263	398	219	283	272	268	98	95	302	211
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	551	903	1 048	984	544	516	863	360	366	461	374
Technicians and related support occupations	87	77	62	94	65	59	95	51	45	58	51
Sales occupations	196	257	360	340	201	190	258	84	74	174	111
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	268	569	626	550	278	267	510	225	247	229	212
Service occupations	191	183	519	684	345	308	345	192	199	209	252
Private household occupations	5	–	39	50	4	4	6	–	7	–	–
Protective service occupations	17	40	51	98	90	84	87	7	6	17	36
Service occupations, except protective and household	169	143	429	536	251	220	252	185	186	192	216
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	55	11	–	–	12	10	6	18	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	278	326	394	441	411	372	240	223	241	135	198
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	499	291	763	1 196	813	728	662	616	442	172	323
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	303	167	394	614	541	477	339	422	289	70	230
Transportation and material moving occupations	99	76	155	302	147	126	131	99	91	52	27
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	97	48	214	280	125	125	192	95	62	50	66
Employed females 16 years and over	**860**	**929**	**1 621**	**1 582**	**1 084**	**994**	**983**	**744**	**641**	**703**	**635**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	199	215	345	216	155	155	146	60	82	213	146
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	60	88	85	107	33	33	34	21	18	78	28
Professional specialty occupations	139	127	260	109	122	122	112	39	64	135	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	302	555	680	706	357	329	529	270	290	308	227
Technicians and related support occupations	27	15	24	52	39	33	33	39	34	30	24
Sales occupations	58	134	196	237	122	111	152	59	44	82	71
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	217	406	460	417	196	185	344	172	212	196	132
Service occupations	145	81	279	456	143	132	138	104	116	115	164
Private household occupations	5	–	39	50	4	4	–	–	7	–	6
Protective service occupations	6	15	23	28	13	13	8	–	–	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	134	66	217	378	126	115	130	104	109	115	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	10	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	39	27	33	22	53	46	26	13	11	20	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	175	45	284	182	376	332	144	287	142	47	91
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	134	37	213	110	335	291	108	260	124	34	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	23	11	15	15	6	12	6	–	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	8	48	61	26	26	30	15	12	13	21
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 935**	**2 236**	**3 461**	**3 767**	**2 510**	**2 304**	**2 492**	**1 619**	**1 446**	**1 512**	**1 442**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	11	37	–	–	–	5	10	6	7	6
Mining	5	–	4	7	24	17	38	68	8	13	4
Construction	106	136	176	158	43	43	99	68	95	78	24
Manufacturing	669	492	1 202	1 446	980	892	814	649	442	267	539
Durable goods	336	281	721	1 326	586	549	631	177	183	191	421
Transportation	70	117	83	146	77	72	75	29	25	63	32
Communications and other public utilities	41	117	65	46	–	–	21	56	108	39	27
Wholesale trade	101	115	144	53	130	112	74	57	48	61	38
Retail trade	374	292	480	678	414	373	531	179	250	246	223
Finance, insurance, and real estate	100	230	144	154	89	89	113	39	59	73	53
Business and repair services	27	136	184	86	48	39	79	34	33	75	31
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	28	35	196	189	46	46	110	52	31	102	32
Professional and related services	364	442	612	624	463	438	457	225	247	440	388
Health services	121	151	239	240	178	163	195	109	103	177	177
Educational services	135	201	233	219	197	187	193	76	93	156	153
Public administration	34	113	134	180	196	183	76	153	94	48	50
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 935**	**2 236**	**3 461**	**3 767**	**2 510**	**2 304**	**2 492**	**1 619**	**1 446**	**1 512**	**1 442**
Private wage and salary workers	1 675	1 715	2 874	3 133	1 922	1 756	2 017	1 207	1 105	1 160	1 170
Federal government workers	25	189	96	88	94	88	82	32	60	70	22
State government workers	11	30	50	116	123	112	39	198	28	29	45
Local government workers	115	187	267	266	259	241	259	74	106	150	163
Self-employed workers	101	94	168	164	97	92	87	92	131	99	38
Unpaid family workers	8	21	6	–	15	15	8	16	16	4	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 143**	**1 417**	**1 979**	**2 425**	**1 661**	**1 515**	**1 780**	**1 057**	**942**	**904**	**952**
50 to 52 weeks	885	1 042	1 442	1 688	1 109	1 054	1 078	644	618	627	603
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	862	927	1 346	1 593	1 041	990	995	616	614	567	576
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**945**	**1 095**	**1 732**	**1 797**	**1 322**	**1 227**	**1 130**	**835**	**729**	**808**	**727**
50 to 52 weeks	549	645	1 061	944	581	546	716	429	431	452	366
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	400	475	881	717	420	390	565	313	369	415	285
Families	**1 018**	**1 328**	**1 811**	**2 638**	**1 733**	**1 605**	**1 984**	**1 199**	**1 026**	**893**	**915**
No workers in 1979	45	170	153	650	198	186	381	243	205	149	144
1 worker in 1979	287	411	539	978	656	625	815	410	326	292	297
2 workers in 1979	524	580	792	708	620	554	631	404	360	369	373
3 or more workers in 1979	162	167	327	302	259	240	157	142	135	83	101

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Avalon borough	Avoca borough	Baden borough	Bangor borough	Barnesboro borough	Beaver borough	Bedford borough	Bellefonte borough	Belmont (CDP)	Bentleyville borough	Big Beaver borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 201**	**2 769**	**4 290**	**3 987**	**2 090**	**4 555**	**2 680**	**4 915**	**2 739**	**2 015**	**2 104**
Labor force	3 040	1 550	2 456	2 423	952	2 506	1 578	3 030	1 507	971	1 206
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.5	56.0	57.2	60.8	45.6	55.0	58.9	61.6	55.0	48.2	57.3
Civilian labor force	3 040	1 550	2 456	2 418	952	2 499	1 578	3 030	1 507	971	1 206
Employed	2 846	1 415	2 275	2 311	845	2 336	1 420	2 883	1 415	863	1 078
Unemployed	194	135	181	107	107	163	158	147	92	108	128
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	8.7	7.4	4.4	11.2	6.5	10.0	4.9	6.1	11.1	10.6
Not in labor force	2 161	1 219	1 834	1 564	1 138	2 049	1 102	1 885	1 232	1 044	898
Inmate of institution	–	–	16	–	–	51	8	244	114	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 993**	**1 526**	**2 307**	**2 225**	**1 115**	**2 519**	**1 484**	**2 742**	**1 517**	**1 050**	**1 039**
Labor force	1 365	689	945	1 148	339	982	694	1 361	570	284	413
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.6	45.2	41.0	51.6	30.4	39.0	46.8	49.6	37.6	27.0	39.7
Civilian labor force	1 365	689	945	1 148	339	982	694	1 361	570	284	413
Employed	1 310	650	882	1 098	287	894	626	1 311	570	261	375
Unemployed	55	39	63	50	52	88	68	50	–	23	38
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	5.7	6.7	4.4	15.3	9.0	9.8	3.7	–	8.1	9.2
Not in labor force	1 628	837	1 362	1 077	776	1 537	790	1 381	947	766	626
Inmate of institution	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	178	97	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 846**	**1 415**	**2 275**	**2 311**	**845**	**2 336**	**1 420**	**2 883**	**1 415**	**863**	**1 078**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	489	177	398	282	191	668	335	559	260	83	155
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	242	62	136	97	70	226	151	202	109	35	63
Professional specialty occupations	247	115	262	185	121	442	184	357	151	48	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 059	305	643	468	182	791	427	1 015	497	195	243
Technicians and related support occupations	86	28	49	43	35	38	10	174	39	20	7
Sales occupations	310	86	250	159	62	327	180	280	188	79	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	663	191	344	266	85	426	237	561	270	96	126
Service occupations	504	133	262	174	99	280	236	398	171	123	116
Private household occupations	23	8	10	7	–	–	–	6	5	–	–
Protective service occupations	60	13	26	47	7	48	25	68	–	–	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	421	112	226	120	92	232	211	324	166	123	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	–	–	6	–	–	–	13	6	–	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	342	200	346	262	174	226	171	328	274	258	219
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	442	600	626	1 119	199	371	251	570	207	204	329
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	186	427	322	788	57	252	104	343	93	91	113
Transportation and material moving occupations	115	75	162	182	69	40	74	73	71	53	157
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	141	98	142	149	73	79	73	154	43	60	59
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 310**	**650**	**882**	**1 098**	**287**	**894**	**626**	**1 311**	**570**	**261**	**375**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	261	68	252	86	68	205	112	172	94	31	87
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	64	14	73	23	5	31	31	25	30	18	32
Professional specialty occupations	118	54	179	65	63	174	81	147	64	13	55
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	752	183	390	275	105	458	279	667	329	117	163
Technicians and related support occupations	51	7	7	25	16	13	10	60	21	6	7
Sales occupations	173	44	152	70	31	173	62	154	112	45	57
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	528	132	231	180	58	272	207	453	196	66	99
Service occupations	307	79	173	74	63	134	162	245	108	72	81
Private household occupations	23	8	10	7	–	–	–	6	5	–	–
Protective service occupations	4	5	–	–	–	7	–	6	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	280	66	163	67	63	127	162	233	103	72	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	10	5	12	7	14	6	22	16	–	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	310	62	649	44	83	67	205	23	21	27
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	36	263	28	532	32	59	44	170	17	41	19
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	11	88	6	18	5	–	–	–	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	47	23	29	6	6	18	35	6	–	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 846**	**1 415**	**2 275**	**2 311**	**845**	**2 336**	**1 420**	**2 883**	**1 415**	**863**	**1 078**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	–	13	–	–	–	–	13	6	8	16
Mining	21	13	–	5	206	–	–	23	27	237	7
Construction	185	63	129	84	28	64	70	129	71	40	46
Manufacturing	492	706	878	1 360	113	783	265	760	372	184	464
Durable goods	321	254	816	1 311	58	546	178	675	316	145	406
Transportation	164	33	175	89	24	67	69	68	31	31	78
Communications and other public utilities	105	24	39	33	9	71	46	70	59	31	6
Wholesale trade	114	13	75	28	13	44	43	5	28	38	34
Retail trade	553	148	386	203	87	413	375	442	285	126	176
Finance, insurance, and real estate	271	35	67	57	26	107	44	166	79	7	30
Business and repair services	140	63	16	42	38	85	44	69	40	5	23
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	167	20	53	32	18	69	116	78	43	61	30
Professional and related services	490	174	398	303	236	522	243	860	290	95	128
Health services	286	41	158	97	108	198	56	220	153	33	67
Educational services	91	91	180	151	86	233	122	505	106	62	61
Public administration	134	123	46	75	47	111	105	199	47	–	20
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 846**	**1 415**	**2 275**	**2 311**	**845**	**2 336**	**1 420**	**2 883**	**1 415**	**863**	**1 078**
Private wage and salary workers	2 357	1 072	1 915	1 967	623	1 801	994	1 960	1 153	746	931
Federal government workers	74	90	69	17	9	42	38	26	33	18	26
State government workers	80	23	40	39	23	27	77	369	61	–	6
Local government workers	171	136	159	172	135	334	165	423	109	56	61
Self-employed workers	158	94	49	109	49	126	130	94	59	36	47
Unpaid family workers	6	–	43	7	6	6	16	11	–	7	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 813**	**899**	**1 586**	**1 378**	**634**	**1 638**	**921**	**1 740**	**992**	**718**	**830**
50 to 52 weeks	1 174	602	1 100	920	421	1 077	603	1 269	705	463	566
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 096	581	1 052	876	397	990	554	1 218	676	433	543
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 473**	**787**	**960**	**1 242**	**343**	**1 115**	**757**	**1 453**	**627**	**322**	**472**
50 to 52 weeks	828	417	445	564	222	568	394	811	377	161	209
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	710	328	360	395	162	461	302	657	218	131	124
Families	**1 685**	**917**	**1 532**	**1 475**	**750**	**1 522**	**930**	**1 691**	**983**	**752**	**787**
No workers in 1979	262	156	195	229	170	203	130	260	144	143	102
1 worker in 1979	528	252	633	401	341	562	325	487	359	335	290
2 workers in 1979	657	341	541	639	162	602	357	713	397	238	264
3 or more workers in 1979	238	168	163	206	77	155	118	231	83	36	131

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Birdsboro borough	Blairsville borough	Blakely borough	Boyertown borough	Brackenridge borough	Braddock borough	Braddock Hills borough	Bridgeport borough	Bridgeville borough	Brookhaven borough	Brookville borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 636**	**3 360**	**5 919**	**3 225**	**3 466**	**4 352**	**2 126**	**3 931**	**5 129**	**6 333**	**3 579**
Labor force	1 693	1 813	3 318	2 058	1 659	1 862	1 141	2 637	3 046	4 259	2 093
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.2	54.0	56.1	63.8	47.9	42.8	53.7	67.1	59.4	67.3	58.5
Civilian labor force	1 693	1 813	3 318	2 058	1 653	1 862	1 137	2 637	3 046	4 259	2 093
Employed	1 600	1 659	3 023	1 991	1 452	1 526	1 062	2 472	2 799	4 113	1 921
Unemployed	93	154	295	67	201	336	75	165	247	146	172
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	8.5	8.9	3.3	12.2	18.0	6.6	6.3	8.1	3.4	8.2
Not in labor force	943	1 547	2 601	1 167	1 807	2 490	985	1 294	2 083	2 074	1 486
Inmate of institution	–	–	201	–	86	–	–	–	–	–	127
Female, 16 years and over	**1 403**	**1 796**	**3 220**	**1 748**	**1 927**	**2 414**	**1 167**	**2 061**	**2 816**	**3 340**	**1 997**
Labor force	735	719	1 401	890	643	839	483	1 183	1 376	1 821	938
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	40.0	43.5	50.9	33.4	34.8	41.4	57.4	48.9	54.5	47.0
Civilian labor force	735	719	1 401	890	643	839	483	1 183	1 376	1 821	938
Employed	681	650	1 324	853	583	684	460	1 140	1 278	1 725	863
Unemployed	54	69	77	37	60	155	23	43	98	96	75
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	9.6	5.5	4.2	9.3	18.5	4.8	3.6	7.1	5.3	8.0
Not in labor force	668	1 077	1 819	858	1 284	1 575	684	878	1 440	1 519	1 059
Inmate of institution	–	–	100	–	42	–	–	–	–	–	110
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 600**	**1 659**	**3 023**	**1 991**	**1 452**	**1 526**	**1 062**	**2 472**	**2 799**	**4 113**	**1 921**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	193	318	496	296	184	113	174	306	431	831	448
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	67	91	210	119	70	42	86	108	181	376	211
Professional specialty occupations	126	227	286	177	114	71	88	198	250	455	237
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	503	482	996	431	433	503	426	865	907	1 544	527
Technicians and related support occupations	66	75	124	52	84	36	65	62	83	150	32
Sales occupations	101	162	290	142	102	116	112	230	314	484	188
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	336	245	582	237	247	351	249	573	510	910	307
Service occupations	143	238	372	293	174	314	163	266	553	461	269
Private household occupations	–	8	6	19	–	5	6	7	6	6	–
Protective service occupations	8	16	34	30	28	30	28	51	44	70	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	135	214	332	244	146	279	129	208	507	385	248
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	11	11	27	6	5	3	9	5	14	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	313	219	419	269	182	258	107	378	402	730	307
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441	391	729	675	473	333	189	648	501	533	353
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	256	154	437	439	226	179	93	414	238	260	154
Transportation and material moving occupations	95	133	135	134	105	59	41	126	135	106	75
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	90	104	157	102	142	95	55	108	128	167	124
Employed females 16 years and over	**681**	**650**	**1 324**	**853**	**583**	**684**	**460**	**1 140**	**1 278**	**1 725**	**863**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	82	129	175	100	96	61	71	151	197	304	177
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30	26	38	23	32	13	25	36	38	123	69
Professional specialty occupations	52	103	137	77	64	48	46	115	159	181	108
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	341	340	646	480	281	367	254	589	603	990	370
Technicians and related support occupations	38	36	59	14	45	17	12	14	42	59	21
Sales occupations	62	112	147	86	78	78	51	143	180	258	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	241	192	440	380	158	272	191	432	381	673	254
Service occupations	104	129	205	195	109	180	88	137	394	264	206
Private household occupations	–	8	6	19	–	5	6	7	2	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	5	–	–	–	7	3	19	5	13	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	104	116	199	176	109	168	79	111	387	245	199
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	7	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	9	25	34	–	13	14	49	13	23	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130	43	273	244	97	63	30	214	71	137	87
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	104	33	249	199	66	50	20	182	43	79	46
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	–	–	15	5	–	–	–	6	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	10	24	30	26	13	10	32	22	52	41
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 600**	**1 659**	**3 023**	**1 991**	**1 452**	**1 526**	**1 062**	**2 472**	**2 799**	**4 113**	**1 921**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	12	11	14	6	–	3	9	–	33	11
Mining	13	112	22	5	31	–	3	13	33	14	53
Construction	85	55	133	50	75	76	32	133	204	183	63
Manufacturing	692	395	931	986	695	474	284	900	603	1 322	376
Durable goods	349	315	489	621	566	427	240	589	435	678	242
Transportation	37	68	63	20	43	89	65	127	145	222	94
Communications and other public utilities	46	98	35	47	–	45	24	72	76	194	84
Wholesale trade	71	43	179	39	28	32	44	150	114	108	101
Retail trade	145	252	580	285	160	220	183	408	515	673	353
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90	99	143	33	23	73	68	93	177	231	57
Business and repair services	62	33	83	47	33	61	64	143	111	171	68
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	33	25	90	126	65	59	50	57	95	79	64
Professional and related services	259	409	580	321	263	315	198	261	652	740	496
Health services	142	237	234	124	151	138	100	97	378	325	221
Educational services	55	129	180	129	82	108	62	141	159	297	190
Public administration	67	58	173	18	30	82	44	106	74	143	101
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 600**	**1 659**	**3 023**	**1 991**	**1 452**	**1 526**	**1 062**	**2 472**	**2 799**	**4 113**	**1 921**
Private wage and salary workers	1 394	1 208	2 343	1 620	1 242	1 143	924	2 135	2 153	3 436	1 274
Federal government workers	43	51	92	20	46	73	33	26	79	166	26
State government workers	42	194	157	48	13	35	22	41	163	296	103
Local government workers	76	120	203	133	106	193	57	214	277	283	303
Self-employed workers	45	80	196	147	45	82	26	48	121	133	183
Unpaid family workers	–	6	32	23	–	–	–	48	6	19	32
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**983**	**1 202**	**1 979**	**1 207**	**1 038**	**1 051**	**713**	**1 475**	**1 706**	**2 510**	**1 260**
50 to 52 weeks	779	727	1 299	953	648	637	490	1 083	1 211	1 871	845
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	751	670	1 194	872	635	585	443	1 031	1 154	1 796	795
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**813**	**713**	**1 507**	**968**	**686**	**841**	**520**	**1 213**	**1 456**	**1 899**	**1 041**
50 to 52 weeks	463	400	866	552	370	415	310	721	903	1 153	537
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	338	302	591	401	280	328	250	592	766	842	396
Families	**972**	**1 099**	**2 097**	**1 130**	**1 180**	**1 445**	**710**	**1 270**	**1 739**	**2 205**	**1 226**
No workers in 1979	90	195	282	110	284	512	135	133	253	166	204
1 worker in 1979	267	394	692	360	407	591	218	351	604	785	372
2 workers in 1979	490	391	765	509	401	220	263	564	630	954	485
3 or more workers in 1979	116	119	358	151	88	122	94	222	252	300	165

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Brownsville borough	California borough	Calumet–Norvelt (CDP)	Camp Hill borough	Catasauqua borough	Centerville borough, Washington County	Chalfont borough	Charleroi borough	Churchill borough	Clarion borough	Clarks Summit borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 176**	**4 947**	**1 945**	**7 050**	**4 959**	**3 314**	**2 008**	**4 767**	**3 440**	**6 122**	**3 964**
Labor force	1 358	2 301	1 176	4 216	3 323	1 631	1 439	2 247	2 138	2 706	2 411
Percent of persons 16 years and over	42.8	46.5	60.5	59.8	67.0	49.2	71.7	47.1	62.2	44.2	60.8
Civilian labor force	1 358	2 301	1 176	4 216	3 323	1 631	1 432	2 238	2 138	2 698	2 405
Employed	1 150	2 109	1 024	4 092	3 114	1 524	1 408	2 101	2 079	2 539	2 275
Unemployed	208	192	152	124	209	107	24	137	59	159	130
Percent of civilian labor force	15.3	8.3	12.9	2.9	6.3	6.6	1.7	6.1	2.8	5.9	5.4
Not in labor force	1 818	2 646	769	2 834	1 636	1 683	569	2 520	1 302	3 416	1 553
Inmate of institution	95	–	–	76	–	–	11	–	–	96	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 766**	**2 560**	**982**	**3 876**	**2 596**	**1 729**	**1 029**	**2 698**	**1 778**	**3 344**	**2 087**
Labor force	505	1 008	425	1 847	1 401	485	557	906	798	1 293	910
Percent of female, 16 years and over	28.6	39.4	43.3	47.7	54.0	28.1	54.1	33.6	44.9	39.9	43.6
Civilian labor force	505	1 008	425	1 847	1 401	485	550	906	798	1 293	910
Employed	437	912	368	1 809	1 322	463	543	855	767	1 216	858
Unemployed	68	96	57	38	79	22	7	51	31	77	52
Percent of civilian labor force	13.5	9.5	13.4	2.1	5.6	4.5	1.3	5.6	3.9	6.0	5.7
Not in labor force	1 261	1 552	557	2 029	1 195	1 244	472	1 792	980	1 951	1 177
Inmate of institution	23	–		58	–	–	11	–	–	63	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 150**	**2 109**	**1 024**	**4 092**	**3 114**	**1 524**	**1 408**	**2 101**	**2 079**	**2 539**	**2 275**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	210	473	174	1 590	498	287	429	288	115	672	897
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	69	100	51	691	210	87	200	102	498	252	397
Professional specialty occupations	141	373	123	899	288	200	229	186	617	420	500
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	280	582	271	1 693	882	244	447	602	650	837	754
Technicians and related support occupations	28	60	55	112	89	36	29	47	12	82	41
Sales occupations	95	97	77	507	292	76	180	183	369	288	294
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	157	425	139	1 074	501	132	238	372	269	467	419
Service occupations	200	446	99	310	342	206	99	225	101	494	225
Private household occupations	–	12	–	13	14	16	–	11	6	36	12
Protective service occupations	6	88	5	52	31	11	6	41	14	59	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	194	346	94	245	297	179	93	173	81	399	203
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	12	34	6	17	–	32	18	16	50	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	205	216	112	254	471	376	145	266	95	153	170
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	250	380	334	239	904	411	256	702	102	333	223
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	82	151	189	74	531	159	149	351	40	86	91
Transportation and material moving occupations	108	77	42	82	196	124	54	154	35	71	40
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	60	152	103	83	177	128	53	197	27	176	92
Employed females 16 years and over	**437**	**912**	**368**	**1 809**	**1 322**	**463**	**543**	**855**	**767**	**1 216**	**858**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104	192	69	576	202	100	113	151	329	293	257
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	26	33	3	166	45	16	40	32	94	70	65
Professional specialty occupations	78	159	66	410	157	84	73	119	235	223	192
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	167	441	147	989	541	154	277	403	364	563	418
Technicians and related support occupations	11	33	17	42	61	12	7	18	3	27	5
Sales occupations	53	91	36	202	125	31	73	84	137	182	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	317	94	745	355	111	197	301	224	354	305
Service occupations	127	253	76	187	221	149	68	156	47	274	128
Private household occupations	–	12	–	13	14	16	–	11	6	36	12
Protective service occupations	–	32	–	13	–	–	–	5	–	7	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	127	209	76	161	207	133	68	140	41	231	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	18	–	–	–	19	6	16	11	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	–	4	14	48	–	17	13	–	12	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21	26	54	43	310	60	49	126	11	63	55
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	–	18	34	10	284	31	28	59	–	52	33
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	–	3	–	6	–	7	5	–	–	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	8	17	33	20	29	14	62	11	11	17
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 150**	**2 109**	**1 024**	**4 092**	**3 114**	**1 524**	**1 408**	**2 101**	**2 079**	**2 539**	**2 275**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	12	23	15	21	–	30	18	–	54	6
Mining	102	147	32	20	7	363	15	54	10	50	16
Construction	85	45	18	161	127	85	65	66	91	73	72
Manufacturing	170	275	387	298	1 299	307	507	832	429	242	472
Durable goods	133	241	308	121	794	238	390	759	324	174	178
Transportation	135	75	65	156	132	52	25	39	59	39	76
Communications and other public utilities	18	12	28	83	106	45	42	93	22	34	51
Wholesale trade	5	31	47	163	140	49	82	49	162	71	128
Retail trade	224	276	125	619	408	159	216	273	370	743	435
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	55	13	494	131	35	66	75	174	95	182
Business and repair services	32	73	20	206	122	17	90	56	124	36	92
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	51	76	30	100	91	77	25	80	39	126	63
Professional and related services	241	949	205	1 036	466	309	222	374	562	888	609
Health services	91	88	135	297	222	127	47	154	224	164	160
Educational services	112	760	31	380	155	167	110	135	222	662	296
Public administration	37	90	31	741	64	26	23	92	37	88	73
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 150**	**2 109**	**1 024**	**4 092**	**3 114**	**1 524**	**1 408**	**2 101**	**2 079**	**2 539**	**2 275**
Private wage and salary workers	779	1 097	861	2 587	2 716	1 171	1 183	1 755	1 722	1 559	1 762
Federal government workers	72	94	19	273	13	11	22	31	29	49	78
State government workers	44	578	18	571	17	126	–	45	10	588	103
Local government workers	127	209	77	304	233	125	116	170	148	145	159
Self-employed workers	116	93	49	336	135	91	87	88	158	171	173
Unpaid family workers	12	38	–	21	–	–	–	12	12	27	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**838**	**1 687**	**750**	**2 548**	**1 971**	**1 154**	**894**	**1 413**	**1 405**	**2 370**	**1 559**
50 to 52 weeks	526	647	529	1 943	1 483	772	669	947	1 084	694	1 143
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	489	577	515	1 864	1 432	743	622	910	1 020	616	1 083
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**551**	**1 314**	**447**	**2 024**	**1 515**	**533**	**606**	**993**	**886**	**2 243**	**1 076**
50 to 52 weeks	280	359	242	1 168	999	299	342	502	428	454	493
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	187	264	179	993	730	217	281	402	328	321	341
Families	**1 081**	**1 148**	**711**	**2 436**	**1 848**	**1 244**	**774**	**1 665**	**1 366**	**822**	**1 483**
No workers in 1979	331	277	79	428	172	209	31	395	116	145	148
1 worker in 1979	396	406	254	702	622	554	309	665	547	239	591
2 workers in 1979	232	355	284	922	846	393	319	489	521	340	519
3 or more workers in 1979	122	110	94	384	208	88	115	116	182	98	225

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Clearfield borough	Clifton Heights borough	Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	Collegeville borough	Collingdale borough	Colwyn borough	Consho-hocken borough	Conway borough	Coopersburg borough	Coplay borough	Coraopolis borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 967**	**5 752**	**2 351**	**2 731**	**7 168**	**2 159**	**6 794**	**2 109**	**2 028**	**2 610**	**5 992**
Labor force	3 512	3 559	1 102	1 741	4 237	1 268	4 288	1 268	1 402	1 784	3 384
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.9	61.9	46.9	63.7	59.1	58.7	63.1	60.1	69.1	68.4	56.5
Civilian labor force	3 512	3 554	1 095	1 741	4 237	1 261	4 282	1 268	1 394	1 784	3 375
Employed	3 258	3 287	967	1 689	3 983	1 170	3 969	1 217	1 312	1 651	3 183
Unemployed	254	267	128	52	254	91	313	51	82	133	192
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	7.5	11.7	3.0	6.0	7.2	7.3	4.0	5.9	7.5	5.7
Not in labor force	2 455	2 193	1 249	990	2 931	891	2 506	841	626	826	2 608
Inmate of institution	71	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 311**	**3 104**	**1 306**	**1 375**	**3 834**	**1 146**	**3 591**	**1 107**	**1 031**	**1 372**	**3 256**
Labor force	1 580	1 521	448	791	1 790	499	1 891	456	614	772	1 318
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	49.0	34.3	57.5	46.7	43.5	52.7	41.2	59.6	56.3	40.5
Civilian labor force	1 580	1 521	448	791	1 790	499	1 891	456	614	772	1 318
Employed	1 490	1 426	429	765	1 679	463	1 777	441	570	717	1 256
Unemployed	90	95	19	26	111	36	114	15	44	55	62
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	6.2	4.2	3.3	6.2	7.2	6.0	3.3	7.2	7.1	4.7
Not in labor force	1 731	1 583	858	584	2 044	647	1 700	651	417	600	1 938
Inmate of institution	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 258**	**3 287**	**967**	**1 689**	**3 983**	**1 170**	**3 969**	**1 217**	**1 312**	**1 651**	**3 183**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	782	488	153	408	496	93	483	152	298	170	428
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	323	252	67	121	238	60	209	61	94	81	206
Professional specialty occupations	459	236	86	287	258	33	274	91	204	89	222
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	925	1 255	261	566	1 481	379	1 363	358	381	450	918
Technicians and related support occupations	91	114	49	93	151	22	65	31	34	42	88
Sales occupations	244	338	69	148	351	87	373	97	160	157	244
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	590	803	143	325	979	270	925	230	187	251	586
Service occupations	436	347	120	340	534	245	490	123	140	178	530
Private household occupations	31	–	–	18	10	4	–	13	4	–	–
Protective service occupations	55	33	16	31	110	77	67	5	–	17	65
Service occupations, except protective and household	350	314	104	291	414	164	423	105	136	161	465
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	33	–	5	–	–	37	–	21	5	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	444	539	158	149	754	168	613	205	215	189	368
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	671	625	275	221	718	285	983	379	257	659	933
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	368	317	176	149	373	179	642	160	179	458	459
Transportation and material moving occupations	146	146	33	49	183	59	147	107	44	108	213
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	157	162	66	23	162	47	194	112	34	93	261
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 490**	**1 426**	**429**	**765**	**1 679**	**463**	**1 777**	**441**	**570**	**717**	**1 256**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	317	197	52	198	217	36	224	49	115	54	188
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	81	7	24	62	22	66	17	18	6	76
Professional specialty occupations	234	116	45	174	155	14	158	32	97	48	112
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	659	812	187	324	968	231	920	232	232	233	610
Technicians and related support occupations	59	37	49	34	40	9	17	17	9	4	29
Sales occupations	120	190	52	59	219	24	212	60	55	72	158
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	480	585	86	231	709	198	691	155	170	157	413
Service occupations	307	161	56	174	288	155	244	94	99	94	304
Private household occupations	31	–	–	18	10	4	–	13	4	–	–
Protective service occupations	13	–	–	–	16	32	–	–	–	7	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	263	161	56	156	262	119	244	81	95	87	291
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	37	5	–	36	–	55	13	22	–	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	193	210	129	69	170	41	334	53	102	336	132
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	181	173	108	49	151	41	259	18	88	304	66
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	–	–	20	5	–	17	7	–	22	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	37	21	–	14	–	58	28	14	10	60
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 258**	**3 287**	**967**	**1 689**	**3 983**	**1 170**	**3 969**	**1 217**	**1 312**	**1 651**	**3 183**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	17	–	6	5	–	18	–	15	5	–
Mining	156	–	68	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	132	220	41	65	218	72	167	68	37	30	111
Manufacturing	795	873	343	395	1 057	352	1 636	371	515	884	1 106
Durable goods	515	442	107	245	660	200	953	322	362	499	918
Transportation	94	220	31	59	281	94	119	180	24	31	243
Communications and other public utilities	156	126	7	43	173	37	145	10	41	67	24
Wholesale trade	150	111	5	36	154	40	189	11	40	30	106
Retail trade	442	658	127	308	670	159	585	260	194	326	531
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	226	13	66	322	93	168	43	33	57	129
Business and repair services	33	176	35	89	176	66	165	50	32	4	153
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	133	58	16	57	134	41	189	61	24	40	146
Professional and related services	827	478	196	512	654	135	468	136	230	132	521
Health services	357	174	146	89	333	73	224	41	112	37	213
Educational services	305	146	33	387	177	37	166	95	181	69	158
Public administration	210	124	85	53	139	81	120	27	7	45	113
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 258**	**3 287**	**967**	**1 689**	**3 983**	**1 170**	**3 969**	**1 217**	**1 312**	**1 651**	**3 183**
Private wage and salary workers	2 485	2 793	650	1 454	3 252	988	3 467	931	1 085	1 525	2 725
Federal government workers	40	194	41	16	324	73	74	121	9	12	73
State government workers	155	80	73	28	47	24	90	34	–	14	61
Local government workers	359	131	90	134	184	51	185	106	111	79	198
Self-employed workers	219	89	113	57	158	34	150	25	107	21	126
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	–	18	–	3	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 057**	**2 109**	**658**	**1 206**	**2 582**	**766**	**2 377**	**823**	**811**	**1 023**	**2 114**
50 to 52 weeks	1 379	1 417	410	608	1 778	507	1 658	628	636	701	1 530
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 301	1 343	403	557	1 671	499	1 590	590	604	673	1 451
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 739**	**1 610**	**467**	**992**	**1 847**	**538**	**2 019**	**504**	**672**	**845**	**1 424**
50 to 52 weeks	887	988	262	379	1 026	293	1 263	203	367	526	847
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	674	789	229	304	833	238	1 036	134	288	428	693
Families	**2 057**	**1 906**	**751**	**691**	**2 527**	**745**	**2 267**	**752**	**736**	**912**	**2 054**
No workers in 1979	249	221	148	57	304	117	310	80	56	94	393
1 worker in 1979	742	748	298	199	977	288	675	265	183	246	674
2 workers in 1979	855	695	270	330	915	223	904	313	398	387	705
3 or more workers in 1979	211	242	35	105	331	117	378	94	99	185	282

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cornwall borough	Corry city	Coudersport borough	Crafton borough	Curwensville borough	Dallas borough	Dallastown borough	Danville borough	Derry borough	Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	Dickson City borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 031**	**5 263**	**2 088**	**6 120**	**2 407**	**2 046**	**3 086**	**4 203**	**2 375**	**4 164**	**5 466**
Labor force	1 121	3 183	1 235	3 930	1 376	1 328	2 061	2 416	1 344	2 642	2 971
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.2	60.5	59.1	64.2	57.2	64.9	66.8	57.5	56.6	63.4	54.4
Civilian labor force	1 121	3 183	1 235	3 930	1 376	1 328	2 061	2 410	1 340	2 642	2 971
Employed	1 070	2 920	1 145	3 691	1 235	1 263	1 928	2 203	1 209	2 559	2 724
Unemployed	51	263	90	239	141	65	133	207	131	83	247
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	8.3	7.3	6.1	10.2	4.9	6.5	8.6	9.8	3.1	8.3
Not in labor force	910	2 080	853	2 190	1 031	718	1 025	1 787	1 031	1 522	2 495
Inmate of institution	129	22	33	–	–	–	16	35	–	327	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 141**	**2 867**	**1 153**	**3 391**	**1 257**	**1 105**	**1 663**	**2 429**	**1 274**	**2 154**	**3 026**
Labor force	463	1 333	544	1 822	527	546	940	1 150	560	1 177	1 395
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.6	46.5	47.2	53.7	41.9	49.4	56.5	47.3	44.0	54.6	42.8
Civilian labor force	463	1 333	544	1 822	527	546	940	1 150	560	1 177	1 395
Employed	443	1 203	515	1 729	471	539	861	1 075	511	1 148	1 228
Unemployed	20	130	29	93	56	7	79	75	49	29	67
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	9.8	5.3	5.1	10.6	1.3	8.4	6.5	8.8	2.5	5.2
Not in labor force	678	1 534	609	1 569	730	559	723	1 279	714	977	1 731
Inmate of institution	111	14	33	–	–	–	16	18	–	186	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 070**	**2 920**	**1 145**	**3 691**	**1 235**	**1 263**	**1 928**	**2 203**	**1 209**	**2 559**	**2 724**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	270	538	233	855	230	350	289	394	158	1 157	403
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118	293	65	433	61	165	100	72	54	468	142
Professional specialty occupations	152	245	168	422	169	185	189	322	104	689	261
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	307	740	366	1 405	316	406	508	539	375	883	643
Technicians and related support occupations	43	69	45	98	35	21	50	112	40	44	81
Sales occupations	106	281	100	434	123	172	130	130	122	395	214
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	158	390	221	873	158	213	328	297	213	444	348
Service occupations	133	370	137	486	111	136	238	570	185	221	421
Private household occupations	2	18	9	13	–	–	25	–	–	16	19
Protective service occupations	15	49	18	99	28	19	22	17	16	8	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	116	303	110	374	83	117	191	553	169	197	361
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	38	26	–	–	11	–	13	20	33	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	140	381	83	408	212	111	391	261	132	337	409
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	204	853	300	537	366	249	502	426	339	128	832
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	126	584	149	207	175	112	301	230	215	37	613
Transportation and material moving occupations	45	103	89	181	79	41	84	84	37	52	152
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33	166	62	149	112	96	117	112	87	39	67
Employed females 16 years and over	**443**	**1 203**	**515**	**1 729**	**471**	**539**	**861**	**1 075**	**511**	**1 148**	**1 228**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103	136	81	363	86	116	169	185	72	406	223
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	48	26	142	20	37	59	11	25	81	26
Professional specialty occupations	78	88	55	221	66	79	110	174	47	325	197
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	177	507	246	932	166	239	358	391	254	552	404
Technicians and related support occupations	29	27	31	30	12	12	19	78	27	18	35
Sales occupations	50	183	42	221	49	71	87	97	57	182	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	98	297	173	681	105	156	252	216	170	352	254
Service occupations	86	246	106	304	66	93	152	420	97	142	191
Private household occupations	2	18	9	13	–	–	25	–	–	16	19
Protective service occupations	–	6	–	22	6	–	6	–	–	–	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	84	222	91	269	60	93	121	420	97	126	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	9	52	8	40	5	5	25	6	17	17	54
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68	262	74	90	148	86	157	73	71	31	345
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	54	197	62	44	124	52	123	57	47	16	327
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	11	–	7	–	–	14	–	–	10	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	54	12	39	24	34	20	16	24	5	5
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 070**	**2 920**	**1 145**	**3 691**	**1 235**	**1 263**	**1 928**	**2 203**	**1 209**	**2 559**	**2 724**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	12	19	31	–	6	–	–	–	20	46	5
Mining	20	41	–	22	74	–	7	–	21	–	4
Construction	43	86	55	281	74	53	119	69	43	55	114
Manufacturing	316	1 373	202	649	448	249	729	564	422	382	1 007
Durable goods	186	1 038	152	395	129	145	562	369	303	135	555
Transportation	28	28	59	195	13	24	56	52	24	96	116
Communications and other public utilities	26	56	52	88	17	47	39	8	32	40	63
Wholesale trade	31	80	–	306	46	45	49	12	–	118	111
Retail trade	139	383	198	711	166	243	402	309	221	465	464
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	121	101	285	22	152	41	16	85	268	58
Business and repair services	22	48	–	238	50	26	58	33	28	166	68
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	38	147	61	145	44	60	50	62	44	72	96
Professional and related services	318	444	288	601	244	286	323	993	247	775	503
Health services	191	121	132	252	33	88	133	756	114	227	241
Educational services	94	213	81	179	126	166	122	133	117	336	190
Public administration	41	94	98	170	31	78	55	105	22	76	120
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 070**	**2 920**	**1 145**	**3 691**	**1 235**	**1 263**	**1 928**	**2 203**	**1 209**	**2 559**	**2 724**
Private wage and salary workers	781	2 332	779	3 110	980	957	1 635	1 621	980	2 053	2 119
Federal government workers	63	35	17	137	5	49	22	42	6	6	75
State government workers	29	71	55	50	36	38	32	234	57	56	136
Local government workers	126	269	178	256	135	113	152	216	89	186	136
Self-employed workers	69	207	110	122	79	86	70	84	60	182	244
Unpaid family workers	2	6	6	16	–	20	17	6	17	18	14
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**707**	**1 845**	**696**	**2 252**	**881**	**797**	**1 139**	**1 371**	**805**	**1 652**	**1 695**
50 to 52 weeks	533	1 368	457	1 555	579	561	874	1 014	466	1 202	1 139
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	512	1 296	435	1 471	544	519	823	943	443	1 119	1 092
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**514**	**1 533**	**628**	**2 052**	**636**	**556**	**938**	**1 208**	**610**	**1 271**	**1 403**
50 to 52 weeks	310	743	374	1 166	254	315	570	750	288	566	688
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	221	581	271	1 004	198	206	440	617	225	421	562
Families	**667**	**1 940**	**777**	**2 027**	**900**	**747**	**1 169**	**1 384**	**865**	**1 404**	**1 949**
No workers in 1979	67	295	95	197	90	57	155	191	110	107	372
1 worker in 1979	219	666	265	609	349	282	431	481	407	431	662
2 workers in 1979	284	747	341	954	394	298	499	542	235	560	743
3 or more workers in 1979	97	232	76	267	67	110	84	170	113	306	172

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Donora borough	Downingtown borough	Doylestown borough	Dravosburg borough	Du Bois city	Dupont borough	Duryea borough	East Faxon (CDP)	East Lansdowne borough	East McKeesport borough	East Petersburg borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 996**	**5 915**	**7 197**	**2 045**	**7 340**	**2 873**	**4 341**	**3 090**	**2 200**	**2 432**	**2 719**
Labor force	2 777	4 102	4 165	1 036	4 242	1 590	2 470	1 626	1 325	1 359	1 942
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.3	69.3	57.9	50.7	57.8	55.3	56.9	52.6	60.2	55.9	71.4
Civilian labor force	2 777	4 102	4 146	1 036	4 226	1 590	2 470	1 626	1 325	1 359	1 942
Employed	2 434	3 917	4 010	997	3 946	1 441	2 232	1 495	1 209	1 263	1 867
Unemployed	343	185	136	39	280	149	238	131	116	96	75
Percent of civilian labor force	12.4	4.5	3.3	3.8	6.6	9.4	9.6	8.1	8.8	7.1	3.9
Not in labor force	3 219	1 813	3 032	1 009	3 098	1 283	1 871	1 464	875	1 073	777
Inmate of institution	–	43	531	–	–	–	–	116	18	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 257**	**3 182**	**4 024**	**1 116**	**4 049**	**1 585**	**2 315**	**1 743**	**1 169**	**1 315**	**1 413**
Labor force	1 088	1 852	1 874	435	1 923	746	1 057	711	571	584	796
Percent of female, 16 years and over	33.4	58.2	46.6	39.0	47.5	47.1	45.7	40.8	48.8	44.4	56.3
Civilian labor force	1 088	1 852	1 874	435	1 923	746	1 057	711	571	584	796
Employed	939	1 813	1 799	431	1 805	730	925	641	529	550	752
Unemployed	149	39	75	4	118	16	132	70	42	34	44
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	2.1	4.0	0.9	6.1	2.1	12.5	9.8	7.4	5.8	5.5
Not in labor force	2 169	1 330	2 150	681	2 126	839	1 258	1 032	598	731	617
Inmate of institution	–	35	349	–	–	–	–	98	18	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 434**	**3 917**	**4 010**	**997**	**3 946**	**1 441**	**2 232**	**1 495**	**1 209**	**1 263**	**1 867**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	462	779	1 132	150	895	201	337	419	237	169	361
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	165	380	392	36	369	118	163	219	135	75	173
Professional specialty occupations	297	399	740	114	526	83	174	200	102	94	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	641	1 175	1 320	282	1 266	368	597	451	459	449	650
Technicians and related support occupations	39	112	151	44	106	76	59	31	47	50	68
Sales occupations	225	279	455	97	509	74	169	155	92	148	275
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	377	784	714	141	651	198	369	265	320	251	307
Service occupations	359	465	478	152	567	133	166	236	169	168	177
Private household occupations	–	6	27	–	8	–	6	–	6	2	7
Protective service occupations	46	44	34	10	85	7	30	13	16	19	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	313	415	417	142	474	126	130	223	147	147	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	25	57	–	6	–	6	16	–	–	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	364	544	472	135	438	180	335	99	230	160	264
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	601	929	551	278	774	579	791	274	114	317	402
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	334	526	294	143	352	373	465	146	25	182	193
Transportation and material moving occupations	101	173	74	90	171	110	116	49	38	73	75
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	166	230	183	45	251	96	210	79	51	62	134
Employed females 16 years and over	**939**	**1 813**	**1 799**	**431**	**1 805**	**730**	**925**	**641**	**529**	**550**	**752**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	205	372	385	97	383	55	166	128	86	78	110
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50	124	57	18	104	24	58	47	32	25	51
Professional specialty occupations	155	248	328	79	279	31	108	81	54	53	59
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	394	803	897	195	821	246	333	331	298	299	402
Technicians and related support occupations	16	60	90	12	52	58	13	12	18	11	19
Sales occupations	121	162	225	56	277	27	54	78	34	93	144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	257	581	582	127	492	161	266	241	246	195	239
Service occupations	211	237	284	103	360	105	84	139	100	129	118
Private household occupations	–	6	27	–	8	–	6	–	6	2	7
Protective service occupations	–	5	6	–	24	–	6	–	–	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	211	226	251	103	328	105	72	139	94	125	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	55	50	–	10	–	–	–	33	10	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	104	335	183	36	231	324	342	43	12	34	103
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	78	213	142	26	102	276	274	24	–	25	57
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	31	–	10	7	11	8	–	–	7	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	91	41	–	122	37	60	19	12	2	38
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 434**	**3 917**	**4 010**	**997**	**3 946**	**1 441**	**2 232**	**1 495**	**1 209**	**1 263**	**1 867**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	27	105	–	6	–	6	21	–	–	42
Mining	60	–	14	–	48	–	18	–	–	–	5
Construction	98	149	181	17	126	42	54	45	84	32	61
Manufacturing	806	1 478	980	281	999	642	894	435	197	435	599
Durable goods	640	709	609	244	866	182	368	278	121	379	442
Transportation	47	259	55	65	225	81	85	23	98	69	81
Communications and other public utilities	70	87	76	23	107	23	54	25	42	14	14
Wholesale trade	34	111	160	35	119	82	78	50	84	59	68
Retail trade	425	562	693	188	905	180	272	255	254	276	333
Finance, insurance, and real estate	72	195	178	64	131	39	124	129	96	59	104
Business and repair services	83	156	140	77	74	7	127	48	59	73	54
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	67	116	109	50	117	51	34	36	37	41	62
Professional and related services	564	678	1 129	177	901	198	307	377	209	176	289
Health services	162	237	361	79	448	90	118	192	44	70	132
Educational services	293	339	407	62	233	63	120	119	98	54	117
Public administration	108	99	190	20	188	96	179	51	49	29	55
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 434**	**3 917**	**4 010**	**997**	**3 946**	**1 441**	**2 232**	**1 495**	**1 209**	**1 263**	**1 867**
Private wage and salary workers	1 888	3 236	3 048	837	3 274	1 204	1 765	1 174	980	1 120	1 610
Federal government workers	36	163	95	9	92	40	124	38	65	34	51
State government workers	123	87	48	18	153	53	71	50	35	8	25
Local government workers	256	290	538	87	249	99	154	117	69	68	101
Self-employed workers	117	125	267	39	173	45	111	103	60	31	80
Unpaid family workers	14	16	14	7	5	–	7	13	–	2	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 753**	**2 294**	**2 429**	**677**	**2 496**	**856**	**1 436**	**969**	**771**	**809**	**1 183**
50 to 52 weeks	1 198	1 673	1 702	468	1 700	582	964	698	546	579	958
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 112	1 588	1 622	432	1 576	540	901	640	519	560	912
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 111**	**2 012**	**2 095**	**455**	**2 093**	**753**	**1 183**	**791**	**601**	**643**	**866**
50 to 52 weeks	520	1 143	1 123	284	1 092	405	664	398	393	385	480
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	405	978	873	203	828	305	519	292	302	298	327
Families	**2 082**	**2 078**	**2 174**	**746**	**2 438**	**1 015**	**1 515**	**1 163**	**696**	**864**	**1 054**
No workers in 1979	482	234	307	141	379	227	278	244	152	161	72
1 worker in 1979	854	644	578	329	800	268	432	353	183	310	309
2 workers in 1979	593	882	987	213	911	387	567	419	250	279	463
3 or more workers in 1979	153	318	302	63	348	133	238	147	111	114	210

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	East Stroudsburg borough	East Uniontown (CDP)	Ebensburg borough	Economy borough	Eddystone borough	Edgewood borough	Edgewood (CDP)	Edinboro borough	Edwardsville borough	Elim (CDP)	Elizabeth-town borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**6 772**	**2 240**	**3 202**	**6 937**	**1 953**	**3 463**	**2 485**	**5 631**	**4 487**	**3 852**	**6 666**
Labor force	3 642	1 106	1 830	4 292	1 029	2 109	1 222	2 681	2 335	1 804	4 150
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.8	49.4	57.2	61.9	52.7	60.9	49.2	47.6	52.0	46.8	62.3
Civilian labor force	3 642	1 106	1 830	4 292	1 029	2 109	1 222	2 681	2 329	1 804	4 150
Employed	3 460	956	1 725	4 111	984	2 013	1 132	2 498	2 047	1 653	3 988
Unemployed	182	150	105	181	45	96	90	183	282	151	162
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	13.6	5.7	4.2	4.4	4.6	7.4	6.8	12.1	8.4	3.9
Not in labor force	3 130	1 134	1 372	2 645	924	1 354	1 263	2 950	2 152	2 048	2 516
Inmate of institution	111	–	93	–	–	115	–	–	–	563	25
Female, 16 years and over	**3 866**	**1 200**	**1 716**	**3 464**	**1 067**	**1 902**	**1 377**	**3 038**	**2 562**	**1 977**	**3 663**
Labor force	1 840	404	794	1 419	445	957	450	1 369	1 011	681	1 967
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	33.7	46.3	41.0	41.7	50.3	32.7	45.1	39.5	34.4	53.7
Civilian labor force	1 840	404	794	1 419	445	957	450	1 369	1 011	681	1 967
Employed	1 740	361	731	1 373	431	896	422	1 291	899	642	1 883
Unemployed	100	43	63	46	14	61	28	78	112	39	84
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	10.6	7.9	3.2	3.1	6.4	6.2	5.7	11.1	5.7	4.3
Not in labor force	2 026	796	922	2 045	622	945	927	1 669	1 551	1 296	1 696
Inmate of institution	84	–	14	–	–	22	–	–	–	260	19
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 460**	**956**	**1 725**	**4 111**	**984**	**2 013**	**1 132**	**2 498**	**2 047**	**1 653**	**3 988**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	601	138	575	920	104	329	196	851	278	158	892
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	188	68	188	390	64	271	87	154	119	192	334
Professional specialty occupations	413	70	387	530	40	558	109	697	159	266	558
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	979	289	457	1 052	348	651	265	686	645	520	1 048
Technicians and related support occupations	115	19	37	125	51	81	7	49	48	54	123
Sales occupations	286	70	146	241	55	222	141	188	200	149	303
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	578	200	274	686	242	348	117	449	397	317	622
Service occupations	727	91	266	346	139	147	161	560	230	187	661
Private household occupations	6	–	3	–	12	7	–	–	13	–	12
Protective service occupations	57	–	19	17	31	–	14	28	27	6	55
Service occupations, except protective and household	664	91	242	329	96	140	147	532	190	181	594
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	–	13	–	4	14	24	14	–	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	280	157	194	779	180	166	143	143	287	210	432
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	860	281	233	1 001	213	216	353	234	593	378	913
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	496	109	103	534	147	104	214	133	352	104	563
Transportation and material moving occupations	203	113	93	200	41	57	57	32	124	113	142
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	161	59	37	267	25	55	82	69	117	61	208
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 740**	**361**	**731**	**1 373**	**431**	**896**	**422**	**1 291**	**899**	**642**	**1 883**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	238	69	230	363	52	390	75	386	118	201	387
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	18	46	94	25	111	21	29	33	57	120
Professional specialty occupations	186	51	184	269	27	279	54	357	85	144	267
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	674	177	282	658	228	404	106	498	405	311	624
Technicians and related support occupations	75	13	17	49	21	46	7	18	22	19	67
Sales occupations	110	56	48	126	37	47	43	86	51	51	118
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	489	108	217	483	170	293	52	337	297	241	439
Service occupations	498	80	167	228	101	72	112	302	114	105	454
Private household occupations	6	–	5	–	12	7	–	–	13	–	12
Protective service occupations	11	–	6	–	23	–	–	6	5	–	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	481	80	156	228	66	65	112	296	96	105	422
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	12	–	–	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	20	10	7	8	7	17	32	23	23	47
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	281	15	42	117	42	23	106	61	239	25	359
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	242	8	37	50	42	17	93	33	209	14	281
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	–	5	22	–	–	8	14	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	26	7	–	45	–	6	5	14	30	11	78
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 460**	**956**	**1 725**	**4 111**	**984**	**2 013**	**1 132**	**2 498**	**2 047**	**1 653**	**3 988**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	–	–	30	–	9	14	24	20	–	48
Mining	5	46	124	19	–	14	20	–	6	11	–
Construction	99	79	53	317	29	119	38	49	90	93	150
Manufacturing	742	213	142	1 517	418	357	316	242	653	422	1 128
Durable goods	348	183	95	1 372	210	245	94	166	219	377	417
Transportation	152	32	27	441	27	87	34	26	105	62	70
Communications and other public utilities	28	50	79	76	22	49	53	37	69	83	67
Wholesale trade	26	50	84	80	33	50	56	58	78	59	168
Retail trade	669	238	244	537	93	238	226	528	363	205	461
Finance, insurance, and real estate	131	37	112	86	77	194	30	69	115	87	166
Business and repair services	50	25	21	113	35	141	21	61	75	21	82
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	237	28	52	101	20	63	13	137	62	97	139
Professional and related services	1 205	131	616	735	183	627	214	1 184	312	464	1 311
Health services	241	52	236	294	108	215	119	94	145	250	457
Educational services	818	67	239	312	55	208	70	1 013	92	131	632
Public administration	109	27	171	59	47	65	97	83	121	49	198
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 460**	**956**	**1 725**	**4 111**	**984**	**2 013**	**1 132**	**2 498**	**2 047**	**1 653**	**3 988**
Private wage and salary workers	2 352	790	988	3 388	846	1 636	789	1 383	1 604	1 271	3 228
Federal government workers	82	27	58	208	16	34	31	41	132	38	122
State government workers	683	12	197	45	7	60	62	661	51	74	227
Local government workers	214	89	337	295	92	140	160	333	117	119	235
Self-employed workers	122	38	126	156	23	133	80	71	143	141	176
Unpaid family workers	7	–	19	19	–	10	10	9	–	10	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 357**	**727**	**1 160**	**2 901**	**640**	**1 223**	**809**	**2 097**	**1 343**	**1 226**	**2 542**
50 to 52 weeks	1 103	423	839	2 140	459	849	543	513	848	651	1 430
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 012	412	781	2 074	438	793	516	461	800	824	1 505
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 471**	**426**	**875**	**1 564**	**511**	**1 032**	**500**	**2 299**	**1 128**	**793**	**2 370**
50 to 52 weeks	856	175	464	774	297	581	236	392	562	419	1 167
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	628	129	377	589	235	478	146	285	450	325	959
Families	**1 610**	**794**	**1 047**	**2 617**	**670**	**1 130**	**909**	**786**	**1 660**	**1 221**	**2 095**
No workers in 1979	220	173	163	210	128	126	183	88	350	217	219
1 worker in 1979	522	292	333	1 036	226	416	321	222	603	427	635
2 workers in 1979	636	258	417	1 113	228	403	335	378	562	460	960
3 or more workers in 1979	232	71	134	258	88	185	70	98	145	117	281

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ellwood City borough	Emporium borough	Emsworth borough	Etna borough	Exeter borough	Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	Farrell city	Fayetteville (CDP)	Fernway (CDP)	Fisher–Eldora (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 965**	**2 217**	**2 499**	**3 688**	**4 260**	**2 165**	**2 472**	**6 800**	**2 496**	**2 552**	**2 308**
Labor force	4 084	1 228	1 624	1 959	2 329	1 090	1 329	3 433	1 620	1 771	1 256
Percent of persons 16 years and over	51.3	55.4	65.0	53.1	54.7	50.3	53.8	50.5	64.9	69.4	54.4
Civilian labor force	4 084	1 228	1 618	1 959	2 322	1 090	1 329	3 408	1 614	1 771	1 248
Employed	3 647	1 105	1 561	1 782	2 123	964	1 145	3 024	1 504	1 656	1 180
Unemployed	437	123	57	177	199	126	184	384	110	115	68
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	10.0	3.5	9.0	8.6	11.6	13.8	11.3	6.8	6.5	5.4
Not in labor force	3 881	989	875	1 729	1 931	1 075	1 143	3 367	876	781	1 052
Inmate of institution	26	27	–	–	15	–	–	–	118	–	53
Female, 16 years and over	**4 276**	**1 246**	**1 308**	**2 072**	**2 274**	**1 109**	**1 334**	**3 686**	**1 315**	**1 288**	**1 182**
Labor force	1 533	549	701	870	973	342	532	1 415	696	620	416
Percent of female, 16 years and over	35.9	44.1	53.6	42.0	42.8	30.8	39.9	38.4	52.9	48.1	35.2
Civilian labor force	1 533	549	701	870	973	342	532	1 415	696	620	416
Employed	1 337	488	691	785	897	319	444	1 230	627	581	392
Unemployed	196	61	10	85	76	23	88	185	69	39	24
Percent of civilian labor force	12.8	11.1	1.4	9.8	7.8	6.7	16.5	13.1	9.9	6.3	5.8
Not in labor force	2 743	697	607	1 202	1 301	767	802	2 271	619	668	766
Inmate of institution	26	15	–	–	15	–	–	–	79	–	29
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 647**	**1 105**	**1 561**	**1 782**	**2 123**	**964**	**1 145**	**3 024**	**1 504**	**1 656**	**1 180**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	654	248	274	221	293	115	128	384	291	282	220
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	261	81	110	74	103	36	47	126	115	129	79
Professional specialty occupations	393	167	164	147	190	79	81	258	176	153	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	974	182	576	646	511	216	215	730	538	597	310
Technicians and related support occupations	35	23	51	75	30	16	30	89	31	65	14
Sales occupations	361	53	153	163	170	93	89	197	160	228	106
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	578	106	372	408	311	107	96	444	347	304	190
Service occupations	483	116	150	199	309	100	219	555	126	217	121
Private household occupations	6	–	7	20	–	–	–	19	10	8	–
Protective service occupations	73	13	–	16	25	5	14	70	5	20	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	404	103	143	163	284	95	205	466	111	189	114
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	8	19	–	19	4	8	–	35	8	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	433	203	211	249	294	199	201	412	136	200	232
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 089	348	331	467	697	330	374	943	378	352	290
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	670	241	109	198	427	182	220	517	231	114	129
Transportation and material moving occupations	184	50	125	117	147	55	50	177	73	87	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	235	57	97	152	123	93	104	249	74	151	70
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 337**	**488**	**691**	**785**	**897**	**319**	**444**	**1 230**	**627**	**581**	**392**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	261	91	151	120	99	34	39	151	116	73	81
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	14	67	33	15	7	–	31	39	24	16
Professional specialty occupations	209	77	84	87	84	27	39	120	77	49	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	596	119	365	397	338	137	151	496	300	275	196
Technicians and related support occupations	22	9	19	36	24	7	15	44	8	32	9
Sales occupations	169	30	77	85	96	44	45	130	87	52	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	405	80	269	276	218	86	91	322	205	191	125
Service occupations	258	84	111	129	195	78	93	393	94	185	82
Private household occupations	6	–	7	20	–	–	–	19	10	8	–
Protective service occupations	17	6	–	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	235	78	104	109	195	78	93	368	79	177	82
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	40	20	25	6	12	9	32	–	6	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	207	154	44	114	245	58	152	158	117	48	29
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	153	132	31	53	234	58	146	119	86	24	19
Transportation and material moving occupations	15	–	–	6	4	–	–	–	4	–	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	39	22	13	55	7	–	6	39	27	24	5
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 647**	**1 105**	**1 561**	**1 782**	**2 123**	**964**	**1 145**	**3 024**	**1 504**	**1 656**	**1 180**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	13	26	–	14	11	–	–	38	6	–
Mining	–	6	–	11	24	35	35	–	16	6	24
Construction	111	17	87	112	125	40	115	109	54	96	77
Manufacturing	1 529	517	351	432	691	347	344	1 269	440	436	381
Durable goods	1 212	501	246	311	200	272	82	1 202	289	338	356
Transportation	117	42	131	95	64	19	43	93	38	154	17
Communications and other public utilities	39	13	43	42	64	36	34	75	18	62	27
Wholesale trade	69	–	92	151	59	52	36	79	35	81	47
Retail trade	629	187	298	358	361	189	147	446	239	350	262
Finance, insurance, and real estate	165	24	82	83	92	44	28	73	67	80	46
Business and repair services	90	24	113	35	57	26	13	90	32	86	48
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	161	37	65	57	67	15	41	121	28	45	21
Professional and related services	647	187	249	355	377	142	222	554	253	227	208
Health services	230	38	111	165	214	41	88	241	109	94	65
Educational services	322	84	60	111	121	88	93	202	114	52	98
Public administration	85	38	24	51	128	8	87	115	246	27	22
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 647**	**1 105**	**1 561**	**1 782**	**2 123**	**964**	**1 145**	**3 024**	**1 504**	**1 656**	**1 180**
Private wage and salary workers	2 909	861	1 355	1 527	1 609	781	740	2 469	1 030	1 465	971
Federal government workers	65	18	56	82	85	18	54	91	227	79	5
State government workers	76	46	27	30	60	33	97	71	94	11	29
Local government workers	325	126	42	112	139	71	162	255	83	71	84
Self-employed workers	237	54	66	19	218	52	79	128	70	30	81
Unpaid family workers	35	–	15	12	12	9	13	10	–	–	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 619**	**671**	**978**	**1 155**	**1 410**	**799**	**822**	**2 073**	**978**	**1 158**	**857**
50 to 52 weeks	1 697	461	651	867	956	494	448	1 269	739	844	681
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 601	439	637	821	889	484	428	1 219	691	834	662
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 673**	**617**	**789**	**935**	**1 025**	**359**	**543**	**1 494**	**737**	**677**	**446**
50 to 52 weeks	815	285	493	524	583	184	282	794	430	339	232
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	548	238	399	434	451	145	250	589	359	260	176
Families	**2 934**	**763**	**849**	**1 218**	**1 476**	**808**	**929**	**2 365**	**923**	**1 007**	**893**
No workers in 1979	726	138	106	243	240	134	241	539	83	36	158
1 worker in 1979	1 022	241	227	467	527	367	276	790	247	436	325
2 workers in 1979	873	327	389	372	495	207	324	770	476	405	305
3 or more workers in 1979	313	57	127	136	214	100	88	266	117	130	105

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fleetwood borough	Folcroft borough	Ford City borough	Forest Hills borough	Forty Fort borough	Fountain Hill borough	Fox Chapel borough	Frackville borough	Franklin city	Franklin Park borough	Freeland borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 685**	**5 939**	**3 376**	**6 708**	**4 394**	**4 030**	**3 731**	**4 239**	**6 288**	**4 532**	**3 396**
Labor force	1 682	4 075	1 587	3 989	2 528	2 326	2 046	2 255	3 485	2 731	1 952
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	68.6	48.4	59.5	57.5	57.7	54.8	53.2	55.4	60.3	57.5
Civilian labor force	1 682	4 066	1 587	3 989	2 522	2 326	2 046	2 255	3 478	2 731	1 944
Employed	1 603	3 706	1 417	3 775	2 346	2 234	2 006	2 094	3 183	2 541	1 773
Unemployed	79	360	170	214	176	92	40	161	295	190	171
Percent of civilian labor force	4.7	8.9	10.7	5.4	7.0	4.0	2.0	7.1	8.5	7.0	8.8
Not in labor force	1 003	1 864	1 689	2 719	1 866	1 704	1 685	1 984	2 803	1 801	1 444
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	189	–	116	158	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 379**	**3 028**	**1 767**	**3 563**	**2 437**	**2 229**	**1 903**	**2 305**	**3 513**	**2 268**	**1 831**
Labor force	670	1 573	593	1 641	1 109	1 023	559	1 026	1 508	889	872
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.6	51.9	33.6	46.1	45.5	45.9	29.4	44.5	42.9	39.2	47.6
Civilian labor force	670	1 573	593	1 641	1 109	1 023	559	1 026	1 508	889	872
Employed	657	1 465	533	1 573	1 015	993	535	967	1 406	796	801
Unemployed	13	108	60	68	94	30	24	59	102	93	71
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	6.9	10.1	4.1	8.5	2.9	4.3	5.8	6.8	10.5	8.1
Not in labor force	709	1 455	1 174	1 922	1 328	1 206	1 344	1 279	2 005	1 379	959
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	140	–	82	102	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 603**	**3 706**	**1 417**	**3 775**	**2 346**	**2 234**	**2 006**	**2 094**	**3 183**	**2 541**	**1 773**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	243	485	186	1 310	589	428	1 363	372	761	866	202
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	66	326	71	480	258	186	702	158	261	407	60
Professional specialty occupations	177	159	115	830	331	242	661	214	500	459	142
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	407	1 330	339	1 395	813	681	432	515	938	840	371
Technicians and related support occupations	71	45	14	208	52	81	13	12	122	47	63
Sales occupations	105	326	132	440	340	211	252	229	269	477	115
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	231	959	193	747	421	389	167	274	547	316	193
Service occupations	180	338	239	318	242	276	101	210	568	264	352
Private household occupations	–	7	7	–	–	6	27	–	38	6	6
Protective service occupations	25	71	13	35	57	41	8	55	62	21	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	155	260	219	283	185	229	66	155	468	237	317
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	3	31	6	26	–	31	5	29	13	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	258	723	196	299	250	292	56	255	288	319	213
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	503	827	426	447	426	557	23	737	599	239	629
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	349	437	206	148	268	321	12	511	287	73	388
Transportation and material moving occupations	82	182	77	163	83	92	6	107	172	87	124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	72	208	143	136	75	144	5	119	140	79	117
Employed females 16 years and over	**657**	**1 465**	**533**	**1 573**	**1 015**	**993**	**535**	**967**	**1 406**	**796**	**801**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	89	153	93	478	202	197	212	167	329	206	78
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	75	22	121	43	82	47	46	71	26	10
Professional specialty occupations	71	78	71	357	159	115	165	121	258	180	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	254	931	224	906	462	424	257	350	608	427	271
Technicians and related support occupations	27	13	–	55	39	26	–	12	50	12	40
Sales occupations	42	199	87	249	85	127	106	132	114	159	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	185	719	137	602	338	271	151	206	444	256	150
Service occupations	121	162	152	162	156	158	66	104	390	141	203
Private household occupations	–	7	7	–	–	6	27	–	38	6	6
Protective service occupations	7	21	3	6	–	7	8	6	9	13	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	114	134	142	156	156	145	31	98	343	122	197
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	12	–	12	–	–	–	7	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	70	–	–	14	5	–	15	7	5	18
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	185	149	52	27	169	209	–	331	72	17	225
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	168	93	27	6	153	177	–	303	37	6	193
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	3	4	7	–	–	–	14	18	–	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	53	21	14	16	32	–	14	17	11	14
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 603**	**3 706**	**1 417**	**3 775**	**2 346**	**2 234**	**2 006**	**2 094**	**3 183**	**2 541**	**1 773**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	–	34	6	34	–	18	9	13	18	6
Mining	–	24	36	5	12	–	19	75	27	12	–
Construction	41	242	50	147	99	77	97	72	90	237	121
Manufacturing	820	1 011	472	818	501	964	432	811	894	494	729
Durable goods	512	666	394	724	171	618	375	288	719	352	391
Transportation	17	432	26	202	56	31	6	34	57	102	15
Communications and other public utilities	54	93	46	75	65	45	32	87	45	55	73
Wholesale trade	27	224	28	146	177	77	142	56	40	208	32
Retail trade	216	612	255	590	390	274	187	354	497	448	294
Finance, insurance, and real estate	63	368	36	223	146	94	166	64	172	193	41
Business and repair services	37	137	35	330	77	50	97	35	25	88	27
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	48	85	51	133	89	49	106	59	126	92	53
Professional and related services	229	372	279	978	561	519	668	336	977	540	315
Health services	69	128	80	378	255	299	301	151	609	122	197
Educational services	123	154	149	375	200	137	204	140	240	276	104
Public administration	33	106	69	122	139	54	36	102	220	54	67
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 603**	**3 706**	**1 417**	**3 775**	**2 346**	**2 234**	**2 006**	**2 094**	**3 183**	**2 541**	**1 773**
Private wage and salary workers	1 393	3 150	1 062	3 047	1 768	1 936	1 683	1 612	2 188	2 071	1 264
Federal government workers	14	292	37	134	62	23	51	52	44	40	24
State government workers	26	33	99	47	69	45	13	99	444	23	167
Local government workers	121	133	161	270	243	142	42	189	345	198	128
Self-employed workers	49	98	51	259	190	83	212	120	150	175	173
Unpaid family workers	–	–	7	18	14	5	5	22	12	34	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 096**	**2 510**	**1 039**	**2 495**	**1 510**	**1 340**	**1 611**	**1 320**	**2 043**	**1 951**	**1 087**
50 to 52 weeks	822	1 855	675	1 782	1 068	1 008	1 189	878	1 485	1 384	795
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	788	1 744	656	1 721	971	925	1 162	813	1 389	1 315	764
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**759**	**1 631**	**641**	**1 814**	**1 178**	**1 179**	**684**	**1 111**	**1 651**	**984**	**898**
50 to 52 weeks	414	939	319	987	762	613	285	638	902	446	524
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	314	822	255	741	578	482	190	443	724	284	398
Families	**984**	**2 132**	**1 148**	**2 378**	**1 654**	**1 259**	**1 450**	**1 493**	**2 154**	**1 766**	**1 218**
No workers in 1979	117	86	256	354	250	192	104	276	325	143	237
1 worker in 1979	292	704	461	754	580	407	665	514	802	713	369
2 workers in 1979	435	968	304	836	656	456	560	528	901	620	486
3 or more workers in 1979	140	374	127	434	168	204	121	175	126	290	126

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fullerton (CDP)	Garden View (CDP)	Geistown borough	Gettysburg borough	Gilbertsville (CDP)	Girard borough	Glassport borough	Glenolden borough	Greencastle borough	Green Tree borough	Greenville borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**6 571**	**2 152**	**2 646**	**6 225**	**2 288**	**1 844**	**5 029**	**5 948**	**2 892**	**4 582**	**6 229**
Labor force	4 264	1 360	1 548	3 308	1 610	1 179	2 667	3 702	1 797	2 967	3 510
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	63.2	58.5	53.1	70.4	63.9	53.0	62.2	62.1	64.8	56.3
Civilian labor force	4 264	1 360	1 548	3 290	1 610	1 179	2 667	3 685	1 797	2 967	3 510
Employed	4 068	1 233	1 449	3 133	1 506	1 023	2 471	3 387	1 770	2 884	3 292
Unemployed	196	127	99	157	104	156	196	298	27	83	218
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	9.3	6.4	4.8	6.5	13.2	7.3	8.1	1.5	2.8	6.2
Not in labor force	2 307	792	1 098	2 917	678	665	2 362	2 246	1 095	1 615	2 719
Inmate of institution	–	–	6	2	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 488**	**1 117**	**1 374**	**3 386**	**1 197**	**1 042**	**2 642**	**3 131**	**1 569**	**2 423**	**3 366**
Labor force	1 867	583	621	1 649	687	576	1 007	1 487	750	1 278	1 516
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.5	52.2	45.2	48.7	57.4	55.3	38.1	47.5	47.8	52.7	45.0
Civilian labor force	1 867	583	621	1 649	687	576	1 007	1 487	750	1 278	1 516
Employed	1 792	521	594	1 589	636	485	958	1 360	726	1 271	1 426
Unemployed	75	62	27	60	51	91	49	127	24	7	90
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	10.6	4.3	3.6	7.4	15.8	4.9	8.5	3.2	0.5	5.9
Not in labor force	1 621	534	753	1 737	510	466	1 635	1 644	819	1 145	1 850
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	2	–	15	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 068**	**1 233**	**1 449**	**3 133**	**1 506**	**1 023**	**2 471**	**3 387**	**1 770**	**2 884**	**3 292**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	846	193	261	802	300	221	352	686	326	852	729
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	375	91	138	352	100	91	184	397	170	458	203
Professional specialty occupations	471	102	123	450	200	130	168	289	156	394	526
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 337	445	519	862	366	333	700	1 160	435	1 215	1 035
Technicians and related support occupations	103	41	36	84	41	23	65	141	46	105	119
Sales occupations	516	172	243	192	141	96	193	281	115	430	333
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	718	232	240	586	184	214	442	738	274	680	583
Service occupations	328	108	143	707	176	109	305	371	186	310	542
Private household occupations	14	5	11	19	–	12	11	–	6	–	21
Protective service occupations	49	13	7	38	13	5	47	79	8	15	65
Service occupations, except protective and household	265	90	125	650	163	92	247	292	172	295	456
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	7	12	42	6	7	–	24	6	–	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	488	180	188	211	214	144	338	588	304	286	285
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 052	300	326	509	444	209	776	558	513	221	675
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	708	166	152	306	324	175	358	283	367	63	360
Transportation and material moving occupations	139	37	109	69	71	17	147	138	61	72	125
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	205	97	65	134	49	17	271	137	85	86	190
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 792**	**521**	**594**	**1 589**	**636**	**485**	**958**	**1 360**	**726**	**1 271**	**1 426**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	298	64	102	388	82	93	141	276	141	292	328
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88	6	35	136	7	26	65	167	47	115	64
Professional specialty occupations	210	58	67	252	75	67	76	109	94	177	264
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	831	282	329	600	229	217	511	749	286	768	604
Technicians and related support occupations	16	11	11	52	6	23	23	48	11	36	60
Sales occupations	291	89	139	122	76	53	134	139	57	159	144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	524	182	179	426	147	141	354	562	218	573	400
Service occupations	197	59	111	369	117	75	162	201	126	179	362
Private household occupations	14	5	11	19	–	12	11	–	6	–	21
Protective service occupations	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	17	1	5	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	183	54	93	350	117	63	151	184	119	174	312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	7	–	6	–	7	–	5	–	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	12	6	16	–	26	13	46	17	15	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	420	97	46	210	208	67	131	83	156	17	114
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	381	71	27	159	186	56	64	44	124	11	94
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	–	–	–	–	–	13	12	11	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	26	19	51	22	11	54	27	21	6	20
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 068**	**1 233**	**1 449**	**3 133**	**1 506**	**1 023**	**2 471**	**3 387**	**1 770**	**2 884**	**3 292**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22	7	13	21	–	7	–	30	6	5	18
Mining	17	–	27	–	17	9	16	–	–	–	–
Construction	175	43	39	98	64	20	67	223	80	147	80
Manufacturing	1 536	512	297	584	707	423	872	941	750	421	779
Durable goods	880	297	239	250	441	325	791	568	532	257	673
Transportation	120	30	79	61	30	53	163	264	64	162	243
Communications and other public utilities	97	13	94	70	33	–	23	97	17	85	37
Wholesale trade	160	45	73	67	43	7	93	95	43	183	29
Retail trade	823	281	343	637	225	146	506	523	265	516	553
Finance, insurance, and real estate	191	46	93	122	46	89	135	251	60	324	159
Business and repair services	171	32	54	61	46	22	88	191	26	194	52
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	159	10	42	219	24	27	92	139	67	122	139
Professional and related services	504	175	247	940	240	207	304	480	261	628	1 125
Health services	216	50	130	157	50	81	161	197	96	277	308
Educational services	243	84	67	555	143	80	103	147	121	170	632
Public administration	93	39	48	253	31	13	112	153	131	97	78
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 068**	**1 233**	**1 449**	**3 133**	**1 506**	**1 023**	**2 471**	**3 387**	**1 770**	**2 884**	**3 292**
Private wage and salary workers	3 485	1 007	1 210	2 275	1 217	804	2 123	2 820	1 374	2 300	2 727
Federal government workers	46	16	52	133	11	23	44	259	116	69	59
State government workers	92	34	26	190	41	8	43	31	62	98	99
Local government workers	267	92	67	327	154	94	140	143	113	159	228
Self-employed workers	173	77	87	198	83	86	116	134	95	253	179
Unpaid family workers	5	7	7	10	–	8	5	–	10	5	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 475**	**794**	**948**	**2 330**	**926**	**682**	**1 688**	**2 278**	**1 073**	**1 786**	**2 260**
50 to 52 weeks	1 792	553	698	1 015	707	482	1 068	1 480	854	1 331	1 172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 683	539	664	943	681	468	993	1 419	831	1 244	1 052
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 047**	**595**	**666**	**2 374**	**685**	**619**	**1 090**	**1 583**	**861**	**1 398**	**1 781**
50 to 52 weeks	1 222	345	410	891	388	231	622	914	484	855	732
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	905	292	271	721	323	193	483	686	411	717	571
Families	**2 295**	**791**	**973**	**1 472**	**910**	**671**	**1 741**	**2 059**	**1 088**	**1 665**	**1 924**
No workers in 1979	305	132	157	201	87	74	360	272	134	137	309
1 worker in 1979	686	217	306	554	307	178	633	736	369	534	700
2 workers in 1979	988	342	433	511	402	342	562	770	472	692	740
3 or more workers in 1979	316	100	77	206	114	77	186	281	113	302	175

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Grove City borough	Hamburg borough	Harleysville (CDP)	Harboro borough	Hatfield borough	Hellertown borough	Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	Highspire borough	Hillcrest (CDP)	Hollidaysburg borough	Homeacre–Lyndora (CDP)
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**6 938**	**3 262**	**2 821**	**5 942**	**2 013**	**4 894**	**4 632**	**2 378**	**3 054**	**4 764**	**6 547**
Labor force	3 195	2 170	2 039	3 900	1 466	2 875	2 956	1 621	1 634	2 532	3 753
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.1	66.5	72.3	65.6	72.8	58.7	63.8	68.2	53.5	53.1	57.3
Civilian labor force	3 176	2 170	2 039	3 886	1 447	2 875	2 956	1 615	1 634	2 526	3 744
Employed	3 031	2 074	1 996	3 696	1 419	2 766	2 869	1 540	1 561	2 355	3 531
Unemployed	145	96	43	190	28	109	87	75	73	171	213
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	4.4	2.1	4.9	1.9	3.8	2.9	4.6	4.5	6.8	5.7
Not in labor force	3 743	1 092	782	2 042	547	2 019	1 676	757	1 420	2 232	2 794
Inmate of institution	45	–	132	9	27	–	–	–	93	302	207
Female, 16 years and over	**3 725**	**1 766**	**1 468**	**3 215**	**1 018**	**2 593**	**2 452**	**1 232**	**1 667**	**2 669**	**3 279**
Labor force	1 397	985	827	1 694	635	1 170	1 194	726	701	1 144	1 491
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.5	55.8	56.3	52.7	62.4	45.1	48.7	58.9	42.1	42.9	45.5
Civilian labor force	1 397	985	827	1 694	631	1 170	1 194	720	701	1 144	1 491
Employed	1 370	951	797	1 607	623	1 127	1 154	686	679	1 070	1 395
Unemployed	27	34	30	87	8	43	40	34	22	74	96
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	3.5	3.6	5.1	1.3	3.7	3.4	4.7	3.1	6.5	6.4
Not in labor force	2 328	781	641	1 521	383	1 423	1 258	506	966	1 525	1 788
Inmate of institution	38	–	111	9	24	–	–	–	65	203	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 031**	**2 074**	**1 996**	**3 696**	**1 419**	**2 766**	**2 869**	**1 540**	**1 561**	**2 355**	**3 531**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	737	328	466	836	189	416	889	247	379	625	737
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	215	151	185	406	67	144	415	99	136	231	248
Professional specialty occupations	522	177	281	430	122	272	474	148	243	394	489
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	993	596	597	1 248	404	772	864	475	550	644	1 013
Technicians and related support occupations	141	52	91	119	39	130	74	58	63	60	111
Sales occupations	221	168	166	403	72	151	351	73	219	282	400
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	631	376	340	726	293	491	439	344	268	302	502
Service occupations	534	255	212	332	148	318	244	259	166	383	452
Private household occupations	18	4	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	18
Protective service occupations	45	11	4	19	11	49	32	32	–	42	47
Service occupations, except protective and household	471	240	201	313	137	269	212	227	166	336	387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	41	5	20	7	18	5	8	–	12	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	262	221	316	514	266	421	400	192	152	265	406
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	505	633	400	746	405	821	467	359	314	426	918
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	248	388	207	528	282	504	242	186	108	211	531
Transportation and material moving occupations	102	142	98	108	69	109	118	98	76	66	144
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	155	103	95	110	54	208	107	75	130	149	243
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 370**	**951**	**797**	**1 607**	**623**	**1 127**	**1 154**	**686**	**679**	**1 070**	**1 395**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	286	128	194	350	73	183	273	101	205	322	316
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41	32	63	137	19	45	92	36	51	84	46
Professional specialty occupations	245	96	131	213	54	138	181	65	154	238	270
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	645	381	340	844	282	412	566	322	288	371	597
Technicians and related support occupations	54	20	31	36	10	39	31	22	10	48	43
Sales occupations	91	82	73	254	53	76	167	36	85	95	219
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	500	279	236	554	219	297	368	264	193	228	335
Service occupations	359	187	145	181	102	167	137	157	130	236	320
Private household occupations	18	4	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	5	18
Protective service occupations	–	–	4	6	–	10	7	–	–	5	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	341	183	134	175	102	157	130	157	130	226	295
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	6	–	5	7	–	5	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	19	12	17	17	21	20	26	–	18	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	64	230	106	210	142	344	153	80	56	123	133
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	44	194	78	194	134	306	103	68	9	100	98
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	12	8	7	–	13	19	–	5	–	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	24	20	9	8	25	31	12	42	23	23
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 031**	**2 074**	**1 996**	**3 696**	**1 419**	**2 766**	**2 869**	**1 540**	**1 561**	**2 355**	**3 531**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	35	5	20	26	10	5	–	6	5	5
Mining	64	–	–	–	2	6	3	–	–	–	8
Construction	84	75	110	171	109	75	81	86	36	65	109
Manufacturing	621	840	721	1 230	702	1 379	997	355	508	638	1 179
Durable goods	573	402	465	839	463	939	540	222	470	249	983
Transportation	114	108	107	143	21	92	55	98	34	172	61
Communications and other public utilities	81	33	46	89	36	21	103	48	16	54	104
Wholesale trade	40	46	92	167	39	74	121	46	63	87	168
Retail trade	377	244	273	619	176	316	542	237	383	483	652
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	79	139	264	43	73	151	72	112	121	174
Business and repair services	54	30	87	175	56	104	77	46	37	73	49
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	100	65	72	82	18	107	57	35	37	82	107
Professional and related services	1 290	487	331	646	175	427	584	245	297	642	793
Health services	260	242	118	261	76	133	197	82	142	220	279
Educational services	859	194	156	246	56	235	252	102	113	248	366
Public administration	88	32	13	90	16	82	93	272	32	123	122
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 031**	**2 074**	**1 996**	**3 696**	**1 419**	**2 766**	**2 869**	**1 540**	**1 561**	**2 355**	**3 531**
Private wage and salary workers	2 350	1 534	1 687	3 153	1 271	2 313	2 371	1 078	1 273	1 613	2 717
Federal government workers	49	51	34	168	16	46	21	117	20	146	193
State government workers	200	180	27	13	13	30	43	181	34	118	106
Local government workers	253	209	151	187	79	256	221	123	92	286	356
Self-employed workers	173	89	91	146	40	115	200	41	136	180	147
Unpaid family workers	6	11	6	29	–	6	13	–	6	12	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 652**	**1 205**	**1 201**	**2 242**	**848**	**1 750**	**1 800**	**960**	**995**	**1 535**	**2 423**
50 to 52 weeks	1 202	965	960	1 740	703	1 330	1 431	637	760	1 021	1 723
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 119	900	886	1 647	662	1 269	1 383	591	715	888	1 611
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 146**	**1 020**	**930**	**1 831**	**648**	**1 245**	**1 325**	**757**	**788**	**1 262**	**1 614**
50 to 52 weeks	654	624	515	1 005	430	681	697	499	469	663	781
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	475	550	391	740	346	539	466	393	309	506	597
Families	**1 742**	**1 183**	**1 013**	**2 081**	**668**	**1 868**	**1 772**	**840**	**1 069**	**1 524**	**2 301**
No workers in 1979	298	132	27	244	57	292	183	110	162	245	339
1 worker in 1979	623	362	318	540	204	667	566	214	380	537	849
2 workers in 1979	638	531	492	937	323	632	765	387	406	529	760
3 or more workers in 1979	183	158	176	360	84	277	258	129	121	213	353

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Homestead borough	Honesdale borough	Horsham (CDP)	Hummelstown borough	Huntingdon borough	Imperial–Enlow (CDP)	Ingram borough	Irwin borough	Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	Jenkintown borough	Jersey Shore borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 228**	**3 940**	**7 579**	**3 456**	**5 876**	**2 484**	**3 496**	**4 016**	**6 741**	**4 007**	**3 537**
Labor force	1 903	2 336	5 228	2 188	3 091	1 513	2 079	2 321	3 978	2 484	2 061
Percent of persons 16 years and over	45.0	59.3	69.0	63.3	52.6	60.9	59.5	57.8	59.0	62.0	58.3
Civilian labor force	1 903	2 336	5 164	2 188	3 091	1 513	2 067	2 311	3 957	2 484	2 061
Employed	1 637	2 168	4 868	2 110	2 884	1 359	1 907	2 209	3 752	2 363	1 771
Unemployed	266	168	296	78	207	154	160	102	205	121	290
Percent of civilian labor force	14.0	7.2	5.7	3.6	6.7	10.2	7.7	4.4	5.2	4.9	14.1
Not in labor force	2 325	1 604	2 351	1 268	2 785	971	1 417	1 695	2 763	1 523	1 476
Inmate of institution	–	35	126	–	91	–	–	–	60	–	131
Female, 16 years and over	**2 381**	**2 200**	**3 936**	**1 884**	**3 223**	**1 269**	**1 942**	**2 180**	**3 436**	**2 217**	**1 942**
Labor force	822	1 046	2 243	986	1 476	569	911	946	1 474	1 124	910
Percent of female, 16 years and over	34.5	47.5	57.0	52.3	45.8	44.8	46.9	43.4	42.9	50.7	46.9
Civilian labor force	822	1 046	2 237	986	1 476	569	911	941	1 474	1 124	910
Employed	726	980	2 089	952	1 371	504	877	903	1 411	1 061	778
Unemployed	96	66	148	34	105	65	34	38	63	63	132
Percent of civilian labor force	11.7	6.3	6.6	3.4	7.1	11.4	3.7	4.0	4.3	5.6	14.5
Not in labor force	1 559	1 154	1 693	898	1 747	700	1 031	1 234	1 962	1 093	1 032
Inmate of institution	–	7	86	–	55	–	–	–	43	–	91
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 637**	**2 168**	**4 868**	**2 110**	**2 884**	**1 359**	**1 907**	**2 209**	**3 752**	**2 363**	**1 771**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	195	502	1 052	446	812	135	245	585	595	904	229
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	94	204	507	168	251	68	105	257	256	342	68
Professional specialty occupations	101	298	545	278	561	67	140	328	339	562	161
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	490	527	1 430	673	858	397	764	703	1 138	915	470
Technicians and related support occupations	54	34	168	63	65	60	67	91	132	79	42
Sales occupations	72	189	488	207	241	111	229	180	435	312	148
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	364	304	974	403	552	226	468	432	571	524	280
Service occupations	360	318	572	253	478	187	308	226	516	201	240
Private household occupations	–	19	30	8	25	–	9	–	7	27	10
Protective service occupations	79	30	56	6	78	26	46	53	56	27	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	281	269	486	239	375	161	253	173	453	147	230
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	17	64	6	35	8	7	–	31	12	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	211	195	745	290	297	259	279	208	718	178	205
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	375	609	805	442	604	373	304	487	754	153	614
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	155	407	497	237	266	185	143	281	307	76	338
Transportation and material moving occupations	81	58	206	99	65	67	85	82	205	50	113
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	139	144	102	106	73	121	76	124	242	27	163
Employed females 16 years and over	**726**	**980**	**2 089**	**952**	**1 371**	**504**	**877**	**903**	**1 411**	**1 061**	**778**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	96	241	395	219	341	38	92	200	221	332	81
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	52	121	59	66	15	33	70	75	116	10
Professional specialty occupations	61	189	274	160	275	23	59	130	146	216	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	368	275	1 055	449	546	280	561	417	742	601	300
Technicians and related support occupations	41	–	53	39	34	46	34	39	44	75	27
Sales occupations	52	41	272	111	110	54	134	72	256	154	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	275	234	730	299	402	180	393	306	442	372	209
Service occupations	197	188	334	132	287	88	177	160	324	92	167
Private household occupations	–	19	30	8	25	–	9	–	7	27	10
Protective service occupations	11	–	6	–	14	–	7	17	23	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	186	169	298	124	248	88	161	143	294	58	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	–	–	6	8	–	–	12	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	15	49	23	22	8	5	7	20	20	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	55	261	256	129	169	82	42	119	92	10	217
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52	235	217	89	130	55	20	91	13	6	170
Transportation and material moving occupations	3	5	24	–	11	9	4	–	26	–	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	21	15	40	28	18	18	28	53	4	37
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 637**	**2 168**	**4 868**	**2 110**	**2 884**	**1 359**	**1 907**	**2 209**	**3 752**	**2 363**	**1 771**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	17	63	6	55	8	–	–	22	31	14
Mining	–	19	–	–	12	31	8	20	17	–	–
Construction	60	140	319	64	143	52	79	72	272	71	31
Manufacturing	461	634	1 606	477	545	359	432	760	1 066	397	649
Durable goods	424	98	1 111	185	239	248	252	660	956	223	384
Transportation	86	33	109	124	66	132	106	113	192	96	94
Communications and other public utilities	22	66	192	77	52	42	91	37	99	62	47
Wholesale trade	49	66	229	74	71	134	83	96	113	94	49
Retail trade	226	331	722	371	363	243	387	306	831	452	307
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	132	320	120	163	45	141	124	183	239	127
Business and repair services	67	35	213	57	53	65	96	94	175	167	44
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	71	94	150	143	99	22	99	80	97	56	51
Professional and related services	431	496	805	417	1 029	167	329	433	569	644	330
Health services	220	277	342	183	211	89	114	147	237	211	139
Educational services	126	141	324	174	625	56	81	155	248	262	157
Public administration	114	105	140	180	233	59	56	74	116	54	28
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 637**	**2 168**	**4 868**	**2 110**	**2 884**	**1 359**	**1 907**	**2 209**	**3 752**	**2 363**	**1 771**
Private wage and salary workers	1 342	1 602	4 107	1 554	2 061	1 182	1 661	1 805	3 159	1 892	1 473
Federal government workers	48	42	138	96	94	25	25	29	93	101	40
State government workers	16	105	35	175	232	28	45	29	43	24	19
Local government workers	160	180	331	170	347	77	108	240	283	135	154
Self-employed workers	66	178	240	111	132	47	63	99	153	204	85
Unpaid family workers	5	61	17	4	18	–	5	7	21	7	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 093**	**1 376**	**3 099**	**1 274**	**2 109**	**993**	**1 291**	**1 424**	**2 566**	**1 502**	**1 161**
50 to 52 weeks	671	1 012	2 412	929	1 064	734	875	1 052	1 815	1 035	763
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	616	937	2 290	862	991	686	833	1 025	1 724	953	740
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**899**	**1 166**	**2 461**	**1 013**	**1 743**	**602**	**1 010**	**1 027**	**1 959**	**1 227**	**997**
50 to 52 weeks	501	558	1 274	601	737	364	609	565	839	720	503
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	407	382	998	489	595	287	486	454	610	535	404
Families	**1 301**	**1 409**	**2 638**	**1 228**	**1 605**	**914**	**1 204**	**1 393**	**2 417**	**1 282**	**1 287**
No workers in 1979	390	181	213	178	255	98	136	215	290	172	168
1 worker in 1979	512	453	693	423	562	409	423	536	960	404	436
2 workers in 1979	264	606	1 150	460	631	306	479	545	807	509	536
3 or more workers in 1979	135	169	582	167	157	101	166	97	360	197	147

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Jessup borough	Jim Thorpe borough	Johnsonburg borough	Kane borough	Kenhorst borough	Kennett Square borough	Kittanning borough	Kulpmont borough	Kutztown borough	Lansford borough	Larksville borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 012**	**3 986**	**2 984**	**3 719**	**2 672**	**3 648**	**4 485**	**2 942**	**3 418**	**3 746**	**3 462**
Labor force	2 188	2 220	1 698	2 114	1 696	2 498	2 079	1 488	2 047	1 925	1 872
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.5	55.7	56.9	56.8	63.5	68.5	46.4	50.6	59.9	51.4	54.1
Civilian labor force	2 188	2 220	1 698	2 114	1 696	2 495	2 079	1 488	2 047	1 925	1 861
Employed	2 009	2 028	1 544	1 951	1 653	2 287	1 849	1 314	1 889	1 695	1 693
Unemployed	179	192	154	163	43	208	230	174	158	230	168
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	8.6	9.1	7.7	2.5	8.3	11.1	11.7	7.7	11.9	9.0
Not in labor force	1 824	1 766	1 286	1 605	976	1 150	2 406	1 454	1 371	1 821	1 590
Inmate of institution	–	11	–	45	–	56	44	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 190**	**2 104**	**1 584**	**2 063**	**1 394**	**1 944**	**2 600**	**1 614**	**1 828**	**2 058**	**1 845**
Labor force	968	886	637	855	699	1 106	959	619	1 007	832	795
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.2	42.1	40.2	41.4	50.1	56.9	36.9	38.4	55.1	40.4	43.1
Civilian labor force	968	886	637	855	699	1 106	959	619	1 007	832	795
Employed	910	860	572	793	681	1 048	873	562	952	740	732
Unemployed	58	26	65	62	18	58	86	57	55	92	63
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	2.9	10.2	7.3	2.6	5.2	9.0	9.2	5.5	11.1	7.9
Not in labor force	1 222	1 218	947	1 208	695	838	1 641	995	821	1 226	1 050
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	45	–	43	36	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 009**	**2 028**	**1 544**	**1 951**	**1 653**	**2 287**	**1 849**	**1 314**	**1 889**	**1 695**	**1 693**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	278	292	242	395	261	482	293	196	485	223	181
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132	89	85	145	141	217	128	93	135	93	60
Professional specialty occupations	146	203	157	250	120	265	165	103	350	130	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	569	406	362	450	514	596	521	310	451	396	447
Technicians and related support occupations	68	37	38	29	53	71	58	76	18	12	43
Sales occupations	147	112	125	162	166	214	197	122	162	159	104
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	354	257	199	259	295	311	266	112	271	225	300
Service occupations	247	339	190	275	152	345	314	161	332	217	266
Private household occupations	6	16	7	–	–	9	11	7	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	32	59	12	19	18	16	23	39	18	49	35
Service occupations, except protective and household	209	264	171	256	134	318	280	122	307	168	231
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	8	7	33	5	148	55	–	23	–	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	298	208	252	227	263	252	278	184	238	241	216
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	617	775	491	571	458	464	388	463	360	618	569
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	434	459	263	360	240	251	139	333	207	406	306
Transportation and material moving occupations	65	147	75	111	93	115	122	98	106	111	153
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	118	169	153	100	125	96	127	32	47	101	110
Employed females 16 years and over	**910**	**860**	**572**	**793**	**681**	**1 048**	**873**	**562**	**952**	**740**	**732**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	101	126	90	188	102	217	102	90	226	106	84
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41	16	35	56	39	61	31	19	41	20	13
Professional specialty occupations	60	110	55	132	63	156	71	71	185	86	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	381	284	253	283	320	377	367	183	299	212	286
Technicians and related support occupations	24	23	18	11	10	18	15	37	8	6	13
Sales occupations	92	55	84	70	83	92	115	45	101	43	66
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	265	206	151	202	227	267	237	101	190	143	207
Service occupations	115	151	132	196	84	249	254	55	241	127	174
Private household occupations	6	16	7	–	–	9	11	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	7	6	–	5	–	–	8	–	9	12	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	102	129	125	191	84	240	235	55	232	115	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	20	26	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	5	7	20	43	19	29	7	43	12	4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	273	294	90	106	132	166	95	227	143	283	184
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	232	262	72	92	73	112	54	209	111	261	169
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	9	6	5	13	16	14	11	11	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	23	12	9	46	38	27	7	21	22	15
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 009**	**2 028**	**1 544**	**1 951**	**1 653**	**2 287**	**1 849**	**1 314**	**1 889**	**1 695**	**1 693**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	8	–	23	13	213	51	–	43	–	14
Mining	29	51	–	16	–	7	106	25	15	35	7
Construction	105	78	8	76	108	74	79	125	55	70	117
Manufacturing	792	814	833	681	581	653	397	455	588	756	621
Durable goods	506	494	419	593	379	304	238	133	236	300	246
Transportation	96	128	35	66	116	7	52	21	47	54	73
Communications and other public utilities	17	13	16	71	14	25	178	11	33	37	57
Wholesale trade	53	8	11	44	47	105	45	34	16	6	57
Retail trade	292	218	209	373	314	392	324	179	371	273	225
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	52	23	77	105	103	58	50	40	57	59
Business and repair services	37	17	–	32	53	52	24	20	16	23	59
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	69	64	37	53	56	56	55	38	120	42	24
Professional and related services	334	425	348	376	217	569	384	245	521	257	240
Health services	138	119	166	190	58	193	122	106	73	123	131
Educational services	121	253	96	136	104	245	134	114	355	105	104
Public administration	136	152	24	63	29	31	96	111	24	85	120
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 009**	**2 028**	**1 544**	**1 951**	**1 653**	**2 287**	**1 849**	**1 314**	**1 889**	**1 695**	**1 693**
Private wage and salary workers	1 535	1 458	1 340	1 492	1 379	1 832	1 347	939	1 340	1 288	1 357
Federal government workers	62	85	11	34	31	21	53	23	20	63	114
State government workers	126	101	17	68	10	77	56	139	226	102	70
Local government workers	137	276	101	168	144	199	283	103	129	164	81
Self-employed workers	143	108	75	162	89	153	104	104	149	72	61
Unpaid family workers	6	–	–	27	–	5	6	6	25	6	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 262**	**1 419**	**1 073**	**1 299**	**1 026**	**1 422**	**1 343**	**868**	**1 364**	**1 124**	**1 104**
50 to 52 weeks	791	883	760	921	786	1 009	733	548	675	753	725
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	749	820	743	881	724	963	719	529	643	715	699
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 043**	**1 022**	**682**	**901**	**797**	**1 144**	**1 150**	**676**	**1 230**	**903**	**830**
50 to 52 weeks	551	483	385	500	492	680	463	286	519	478	507
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	412	340	288	361	372	513	369	230	352	388	352
Families	**1 411**	**1 384**	**1 045**	**1 326**	**988**	**1 259**	**1 371**	**1 042**	**938**	**1 234**	**1 237**
No workers in 1979	217	178	203	237	146	120	327	226	104	276	236
1 worker in 1979	451	468	388	417	256	370	407	391	261	381	416
2 workers in 1979	531	573	328	557	441	547	511	310	432	445	444
3 or more workers in 1979	212	165	126	115	145	222	126	115	141	132	141

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Laureldale borough	Lawson Heights (CDP)	Leechburg borough	Lehighton borough	Lemont (CDP)	Lemoyne borough	Lewisburg borough	Lewistown borough	Liberty borough, Allegheny County	Lititz borough	Littlestown borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 380**	**2 127**	**2 239**	**4 529**	**2 013**	**3 449**	**4 748**	**7 839**	**2 513**	**5 961**	**2 258**
Labor force	2 129	1 339	1 018	2 572	1 497	2 210	2 333	3 801	1 325	3 771	1 485
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.0	63.0	45.5	56.8	74.4	64.1	49.1	48.5	52.7	63.3	65.8
Civilian labor force	2 129	1 339	1 018	2 572	1 497	2 192	2 333	3 794	1 325	3 767	1 485
Employed	2 025	1 263	947	2 379	1 370	2 120	2 203	3 402	1 219	3 583	1 416
Unemployed	104	76	71	193	127	72	130	392	106	184	69
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	5.7	7.0	7.5	8.5	3.3	5.6	10.3	8.0	4.9	4.6
Not in labor force	1 251	788	1 221	1 957	516	1 239	2 415	4 038	1 188	2 190	773
Inmate of institution	–	17	–	74	–	–	121	36	–	247	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 758**	**1 088**	**1 265**	**2 472**	**983**	**1 952**	**2 659**	**4 587**	**1 335**	**3 226**	**1 243**
Labor force	850	555	395	1 013	641	1 103	1 146	1 692	521	1 651	697
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.4	51.0	31.2	41.0	65.2	56.5	43.1	36.9	39.0	51.2	56.1
Civilian labor force	850	555	395	1 013	641	1 103	1 146	1 692	521	1 651	697
Employed	820	509	364	966	602	1 058	1 095	1 525	472	1 542	679
Unemployed	30	46	31	47	39	45	51	167	49	109	18
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	8.3	7.8	4.6	6.1	4.1	4.5	9.9	9.4	6.6	2.6
Not in labor force	908	533	870	1 459	342	849	1 513	2 895	814	1 575	546
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	54	–	–	82	–	–	190	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 025**	**1 263**	**947**	**2 379**	**1 370**	**2 120**	**2 203**	**3 402**	**1 219**	**3 583**	**1 416**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	270	258	178	328	489	411	594	615	144	728	187
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	111	94	48	112	158	161	178	315	60	314	105
Professional specialty occupations	159	164	130	216	331	250	416	300	84	414	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	562	432	304	482	493	962	641	839	383	1 056	369
Technicians and related support occupations	78	75	39	20	88	104	68	92	50	137	27
Sales occupations	151	141	91	253	152	254	203	330	90	336	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	333	216	174	209	253	604	370	417	243	583	233
Service occupations	238	186	111	288	130	194	457	488	178	374	181
Private household occupations	–	7	–	8	5	13	7	32	–	5	–
Protective service occupations	19	21	14	25	28	35	61	75	13	35	32
Service occupations, except protective and household	219	158	90	255	97	146	389	381	165	334	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	–	4	21	–	15	14	–	–	16	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	318	120	141	263	117	206	185	425	202	539	178
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	621	267	209	997	141	332	312	1 035	312	870	501
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	392	150	109	664	58	86	111	550	168	494	372
Transportation and material moving occupations	119	50	12	152	29	97	91	159	101	197	44
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	110	67	88	181	54	149	110	326	43	179	85
Employed females 16 years and over	**820**	**509**	**364**	**966**	**602**	**1 058**	**1 095**	**1 525**	**472**	**1 542**	**679**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	98	74	85	184	170	269	234	50	276	59
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37	13	20	20	44	47	39	83	13	56	20
Professional specialty occupations	82	85	54	65	140	123	230	151	37	220	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	322	261	186	229	314	655	430	570	249	644	235
Technicians and related support occupations	25	41	9	6	30	52	28	56	7	67	15
Sales occupations	78	61	57	69	96	116	128	189	68	122	40
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	219	159	120	154	188	487	274	325	174	455	180
Service occupations	142	93	80	160	85	136	276	297	135	266	124
Private household occupations	–	7	7	8	5	13	7	32	–	5	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	6	–	–	11	15	–	12	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	142	86	73	146	80	123	258	250	135	249	124
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	7	6	4	2	24	36	37	–	55	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	222	50	18	488	17	73	84	387	38	301	261
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	156	27	7	468	17	28	60	305	29	245	210
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	7	–	6	–	11	3	5	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	16	11	14	–	34	21	77	9	50	51
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 025**	**1 263**	**947**	**2 379**	**1 370**	**2 120**	**2 203**	**3 402**	**1 219**	**3 583**	**1 416**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	–	–	13	6	15	23	8	–	36	7
Mining	–	3	6	21	–	–	–	–	–	10	10
Construction	108	42	28	69	47	83	51	190	57	200	82
Manufacturing	748	458	318	1 100	190	221	365	1 167	512	1 240	634
Durable goods	479	401	275	545	143	117	187	573	483	603	325
Transportation	74	27	43	126	19	130	56	115	81	137	27
Communications and other public utilities	91	18	38	42	17	71	41	35	15	35	21
Wholesale trade	91	36	–	26	9	94	34	116	27	201	32
Retail trade	362	240	130	367	266	336	400	609	225	562	233
Finance, insurance, and real estate	120	31	40	91	62	214	55	120	64	229	78
Business and repair services	70	14	51	65	68	146	6	33	27	95	39
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	56	37	51	54	50	58	73	179	25	88	39
Professional and related services	229	296	203	344	570	360	952	619	164	669	141
Health services	72	165	63	105	53	112	160	251	64	357	42
Educational services	112	95	102	198	460	124	689	239	68	226	70
Public administration	52	61	39	61	66	392	147	211	22	81	73
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 025**	**1 263**	**947**	**2 379**	**1 370**	**2 120**	**2 203**	**3 402**	**1 219**	**3 583**	**1 416**
Private wage and salary workers	1 728	1 015	710	1 922	819	1 384	1 743	2 567	1 052	3 035	1 193
Federal government workers	33	13	36	30	30	260	71	49	31	59	6
State government workers	13	34	24	74	336	197	93	150	14	65	31
Local government workers	140	123	105	203	92	128	180	390	77	206	106
Self-employed workers	105	71	72	113	93	151	105	230	45	208	65
Unpaid family workers	6	7	–	37	–	–	11	16	–	10	15
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 329**	**830**	**649**	**1 607**	**927**	**1 186**	**1 715**	**2 246**	**837**	**2 221**	**831**
50 to 52 weeks	964	544	460	1 169	614	833	707	1 457	567	1 730	607
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	913	544	431	1 098	564	802	646	1 396	561	1 621	555
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**916**	**573**	**461**	**1 063**	**721**	**1 180**	**1 778**	**1 986**	**550**	**1 807**	**765**
50 to 52 weeks	590	352	220	549	304	669	575	903	258	1 094	465
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	403	236	128	456	242	614	409	707	220	843	346
Families	**1 240**	**744**	**771**	**1 624**	**704**	**1 137**	**949**	**2 760**	**930**	**2 139**	**809**
No workers in 1979	180	70	169	279	44	139	158	598	165	251	99
1 worker in 1979	323	280	309	538	183	378	298	1 031	365	552	232
2 workers in 1979	601	302	240	622	365	504	434	948	288	1 048	312
3 or more workers in 1979	136	92	53	185	112	116	59	183	112	288	166

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lock Haven city	Luzerne borough	Lynnwood–Pricedale (CDP)	McAdoo borough	McChesney-town–Loyalhanna (CDP)	McDonald borough	McKees Rocks borough	McSherrys-town borough	Mahanoy City borough	Malvern borough	Manheim borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 899**	**3 067**	**2 306**	**2 387**	**3 245**	**2 147**	**7 010**	**1 991**	**5 162**	**2 397**	**3 948**
Labor force	3 843	1 692	1 219	1 204	1 774	1 144	3 744	1 406	2 336	1 693	2 662
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.7	55.2	52.9	50.4	54.7	53.3	53.4	70.6	45.2	70.6	67.4
Civilian labor force	3 843	1 692	1 219	1 200	1 774	1 144	3 736	1 406	2 336	1 693	2 662
Employed	3 328	1 590	1 092	1 127	1 688	1 063	3 416	1 358	2 141	1 583	2 529
Unemployed	515	102	127	73	86	81	320	48	195	110	133
Percent of civilian labor force	13.4	6.0	10.4	6.1	4.8	7.1	8.6	3.4	8.3	6.5	5.0
Not in labor force	4 056	1 375	1 087	1 183	1 471	1 003	3 266	585	2 826	704	1 286
Inmate of institution	191	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**4 397**	**1 691**	**1 239**	**1 325**	**1 708**	**1 186**	**3 833**	**1 076**	**2 877**	**1 266**	**2 109**
Labor force	1 764	689	468	568	652	452	1 599	631	1 021	740	1 140
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.1	40.7	37.8	42.9	38.2	38.1	41.7	58.6	35.5	58.5	54.1
Civilian labor force	1 764	689	468	568	652	452	1 599	631	1 021	740	1 140
Employed	1 511	668	413	528	618	429	1 479	602	938	685	1 084
Unemployed	253	21	55	40	34	23	120	29	83	55	56
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	3.0	11.8	7.0	5.2	5.1	7.5	4.6	8.1	7.4	4.9
Not in labor force	2 633	1 002	771	757	1 056	734	2 234	445	1 856	526	969
Inmate of institution	145	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 328**	**1 590**	**1 092**	**1 127**	**1 688**	**1 063**	**3 416**	**1 358**	**2 141**	**1 583**	**2 529**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	743	167	249	135	327	169	287	139	305	437	324
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	291	97	113	35	142	72	187	61	95	178	136
Professional specialty occupations	452	70	136	100	185	97	100	78	210	259	188
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 023	456	246	239	393	326	1 199	345	466	551	722
Technicians and related support occupations	63	43	15	7	36	44	64	42	24	60	58
Sales occupations	325	202	96	61	126	94	319	95	191	250	251
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	635	211	135	171	231	188	816	208	251	241	413
Service occupations	548	208	118	84	141	146	674	154	232	195	278
Private household occupations	16	6	–	–	–	–	24	–	9	6	32
Protective service occupations	46	29	14	13	13	13	113	17	14	45	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	486	173	104	71	141	133	537	137	209	144	205
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	65	–	–	6	23	3	7	12	13	6	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	243	173	182	152	223	151	416	235	317	206	426
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	706	586	297	511	581	268	833	473	808	188	738
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	341	370	99	323	419	120	414	291	628	80	459
Transportation and material moving occupations	103	64	115	73	37	66	184	93	42	61	132
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	262	152	83	115	125	82	235	89	138	47	147
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 511**	**668**	**413**	**528**	**618**	**429**	**1 479**	**602**	**938**	**685**	**1 084**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	257	67	120	53	131	67	77	64	122	179	125
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	89	39	49	–	40	11	32	12	16	63	33
Professional specialty occupations	168	28	71	53	91	56	45	52	106	116	92
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	663	257	172	163	282	216	824	234	296	325	478
Technicians and related support occupations	32	34	6	7	18	17	14	18	6	30	27
Sales occupations	161	84	78	53	65	49	157	47	114	85	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	470	149	88	103	199	150	653	169	176	210	325
Service occupations	313	97	78	37	106	102	404	111	121	103	189
Private household occupations	13	6	–	–	–	–	24	–	9	6	32
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	12	–	3	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	300	91	78	37	106	102	356	99	112	85	145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	3	–	–	–	8	–	7	–	–	6	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	20	6	6	11	2	45	24	17	5	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	268	227	37	269	80	42	122	169	382	67	241
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	185	173	25	224	66	26	85	131	365	41	209
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	–	6	19	–	5	7	–	–	13	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	77	54	6	26	14	11	30	38	17	13	27
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 328**	**1 590**	**1 092**	**1 127**	**1 688**	**1 063**	**3 416**	**1 358**	**2 141**	**1 583**	**2 529**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	22	7	–	6	23	–	–	12	–	5	35
Mining	6	–	14	25	6	35	–	12	45	11	15
Construction	127	57	36	21	90	65	120	113	99	166	133
Manufacturing	878	567	413	639	802	274	972	638	971	386	1 070
Durable goods	445	220	369	179	674	220	590	271	254	204	688
Transportation	127	48	50	7	23	66	287	32	30	80	58
Communications and other public utilities	41	33	12	30	28	32	97	18	66	20	18
Wholesale trade	93	108	65	18	33	30	170	45	34	49	145
Retail trade	658	404	199	140	237	187	636	163	293	229	358
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	47	19	45	51	49	216	32	58	150	97
Business and repair services	51	6	29	25	19	40	117	40	12	45	91
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	116	44	42	15	33	28	154	55	92	33	55
Professional and related services	929	176	180	110	292	228	484	174	301	353	403
Health services	197	76	63	35	124	129	198	104	133	66	127
Educational services	604	55	98	52	112	72	144	57	96	194	209
Public administration	196	93	33	46	51	29	163	24	140	56	51
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 328**	**1 590**	**1 092**	**1 127**	**1 688**	**1 063**	**3 416**	**1 358**	**2 141**	**1 583**	**2 529**
Private wage and salary workers	2 216	1 299	864	939	1 450	819	2 903	1 218	1 588	1 246	2 138
Federal government workers	101	27	28	11	23	31	113	13	35	77	17
State government workers	512	67	64	37	32	61	57	7	125	18	18
Local government workers	288	103	83	72	123	95	202	62	185	137	222
Self-employed workers	198	89	47	54	60	49	121	58	202	92	125
Unpaid family workers	13	5	6	14	–	8	20	–	6	13	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 689**	**948**	**784**	**687**	**1 104**	**701**	**2 189**	**830**	**1 448**	**973**	**1 572**
50 to 52 weeks	1 864	609	507	455	768	489	1 466	669	914	710	1 172
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 117	542	499	413	699	476	1 296	653	857	696	1 115
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 376**	**674**	**477**	**577**	**659**	**509**	**1 727**	**658**	**1 079**	**765**	**1 233**
50 to 52 weeks	874	339	207	326	386	283	1 034	416	541	406	764
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	650	225	157	198	293	217	808	338	485	355	539
Families	**2 127**	**988**	**879**	**791**	**1 155**	**778**	**2 423**	**750**	**1 738**	**811**	**1 413**
No workers in 1979	457	199	138	167	219	145	565	46	403	62	131
1 worker in 1979	800	296	382	290	481	257	865	233	617	294	489
2 workers in 1979	706	367	318	202	316	293	723	350	510	353	577
3 or more workers in 1979	164	126	41	132	139	83	270	121	208	102	216

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mansfield borough	Marcus Hook borough	Marietta borough	Masontown borough	Meadowood (CDP)	Mechanicsburg borough	Mechanicsville (CDP)	Media borough	Mercer borough	Meridian (CDP)	Meyersdale borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 947**	**1 946**	**2 022**	**3 834**	**2 605**	**7 385**	**2 149**	**5 343**	**1 930**	**1 812**	**1 999**
Labor force	1 292	1 060	1 519	1 771	1 370	4 894	1 144	3 390	1 151	1 088	1 025
Percent of persons 16 years and over	43.8	54.5	75.1	46.2	52.6	66.3	53.2	63.4	59.6	60.0	51.3
Civilian labor force	1 292	1 060	1 513	1 767	1 370	4 872	1 144	3 384	1 151	1 082	1 025
Employed	1 240	1 011	1 378	1 605	1 268	4 712	1 091	3 260	1 037	1 042	913
Unemployed	52	49	135	162	102	160	53	124	114	40	112
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	4.6	8.9	9.2	7.4	3.3	4.6	3.7	9.9	3.7	10.9
Not in labor force	1 655	886	503	2 063	1 235	2 491	1 005	1 953	779	724	974
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	233	40	303	505	34	5	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 600**	**1 044**	**1 062**	**2 050**	**1 401**	**4 026**	**1 350**	**3 132**	**1 035**	**928**	**1 129**
Labor force	629	419	687	620	494	2 235	530	1 691	485	409	457
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.3	40.1	64.7	30.2	35.3	55.5	39.3	54.0	46.9	44.1	40.5
Civilian labor force	629	419	687	620	494	2 235	530	1 691	485	409	457
Employed	609	404	610	535	474	2 176	504	1 609	414	383	436
Unemployed	20	15	77	85	20	59	26	82	71	26	21
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	3.6	11.2	13.7	4.0	2.6	4.9	4.8	14.6	6.4	4.6
Not in labor force	971	625	375	1 430	907	1 791	820	1 441	550	519	672
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	156	22	238	428	5	5	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 240**	**1 011**	**1 378**	**1 605**	**1 268**	**4 712**	**1 091**	**3 260**	**1 037**	**1 042**	**913**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	425	86	204	276	364	1 218	460	1 118	231	246	204
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	89	44	80	86	142	553	80	325	77	118	77
Professional specialty occupations	336	42	124	190	222	665	380	793	154	128	127
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	301	296	286	368	366	1 875	256	1 185	242	285	270
Technicians and related support occupations	18	18	24	33	50	136	34	122	10	29	48
Sales occupations	73	72	104	114	148	467	50	370	80	122	86
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	210	206	158	221	168	1 272	172	693	152	134	136
Service occupations	303	196	115	178	104	495	185	422	165	77	106
Private household occupations	18	–	–	–	6	12	–	31	22	–	18
Protective service occupations	21	25	19	32	–	30	21	54	20	6	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	264	171	96	146	98	453	164	337	123	71	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	44	7	–	8	6	18	12	14	7	4	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	81	185	216	455	175	409	49	238	112	153	137
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	86	241	557	320	253	697	129	283	280	277	186
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8	139	434	84	157	238	74	103	162	138	112
Transportation and material moving occupations	44	63	46	97	61	154	13	91	89	76	40
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	39	77	139	35	305	42	89	29	63	34
Employed females 16 years and over	**609**	**404**	**610**	**535**	**474**	**2 176**	**504**	**1 609**	**414**	**383**	**436**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	179	33	79	105	151	475	194	490	114	73	91
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25	7	40	33	26	130	12	129	36	16	13
Professional specialty occupations	154	26	39	72	125	345	182	361	78	57	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	225	211	181	231	211	1 180	165	821	132	193	212
Technicians and related support occupations		12	–	14	15	51	19	65	5	14	36
Sales occupations	45	45	49	37	79	220	9	162	34	74	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	180	154	132	180	117	909	137	594	93	105	122
Service occupations	180	106	59	101	69	320	98	243	129	55	68
Private household occupations	18	–	–	–	6	12	–	31	22	–	18
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	29	–	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	162	106	59	101	63	301	98	183	107	55	50
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	–	–	6	13	12	–	–	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12	14	19	26	11	46	–	17	11	15	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	8	40	272	72	26	142	35	38	28	47	59
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	8	26	237	34	26	68	25	27	21	40	55
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	7	6	13	–	–	–	5	–	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers		7	29	25	–	74	10	6	7	–	4
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 240**	**1 011**	**1 378**	**1 605**	**1 268**	**4 712**	**1 091**	**3 260**	**1 037**	**1 042**	**913**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	43	–	–	8	–	11	–	30	7	4	21
Mining	8	–	–	373	10	6	–	5	–	7	46
Construction	43	57	56	96	45	167	20	150	63	46	49
Manufacturing	77	400	806	191	439	618	222	462	244	412	184
Durable goods	41	205	400	137	387	405	114	253	231	363	80
Transportation	17	32	31	36	34	322	6	100	62	20	36
Communications and other public utilities	40	12	18	45	24	125	23	78	19	6	14
Wholesale trade	6	47	63	28	52	344	22	79	31	34	9
Retail trade	245	160	129	240	204	1 035	92	656	211	230	147
Finance, insurance, and real estate	48	59	46	78	45	276	21	291	37	48	59
Business and repair services	24	13	48	5	33	182	19	133	12	15	10
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	107	23	24	96	38	94	23	87	40	27	34
Professional and related services	528	177	118	312	309	858	616	999	223	174	245
Health services	41	111	20	84	100	311	488	377	51	60	118
Educational services	410	48	43	184	166	348	118	401	141	69	89
Public administration	54	31	39	97	35	674	27	190	88	19	59
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 240**	**1 011**	**1 378**	**1 605**	**1 268**	**4 712**	**1 091**	**3 260**	**1 037**	**1 042**	**913**
Private wage and salary workers	620	874	1 233	1 134	1 009	3 348	893	2 490	766	816	621
Federal government workers	38	6	24	30	14	573	4	121	5	30	7
State government workers	356	14	11	62	30	296	136	109	78	28	33
Local government workers	102	86	43	238	169	327	58	354	122	53	150
Self-employed workers	102	31	67	135	41	156	–	152	66	99	90
Unpaid family workers	22	–	–	6	5	12	–	34	–	16	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 103**	**629**	**835**	**1 159**	**856**	**2 814**	**625**	**1 743**	**712**	**699**	**575**
50 to 52 weeks	330	408	649	780	604	2 095	530	1 304	443	525	366
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	323	399	616	733	550	2 016	522	1 251	425	504	359
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 148**	**483**	**675**	**617**	**581**	**2 459**	**592**	**1 779**	**485**	**447**	**517**
50 to 52 weeks	256	274	424	305	215	1 559	293	1 095	251	237	297
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	238	184	360	242	124	1 289	237	946	199	160	209
Families	**530**	**635**	**747**	**1 408**	**863**	**2 572**	**593**	**1 395**	**711**	**664**	**755**
No workers in 1979	91	111	73	397	123	299	72	185	101	110	162
1 worker in 1979	114	255	223	559	331	695	186	429	292	219	265
2 workers in 1979	275	208	353	341	323	1 173	240	626	271	207	278
3 or more workers in 1979	50	61	98	111	86	405	95	155	47	128	50

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Middletown (CDP)	Midland borough	Mifflinburg borough	Millersburg borough	Millersville borough	Millvale borough	Milton borough	Minersville borough	Monaca borough	Monongahela city	Montoursville borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 265**	**3 426**	**2 423**	**2 201**	**6 769**	**3 877**	**5 172**	**4 551**	**5 984**	**4 870**	**4 245**
Labor force	2 735	1 722	1 537	1 271	3 555	2 126	3 044	2 407	3 347	2 406	2 642
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	50.3	63.4	57.7	52.5	54.8	58.9	52.9	55.9	49.4	62.2
Civilian labor force	2 728	1 722	1 537	1 271	3 555	2 126	3 044	2 407	3 342	2 406	2 642
Employed	2 640	1 542	1 471	1 127	3 440	1 967	2 788	2 149	2 986	2 203	2 461
Unemployed	88	180	66	144	115	159	256	258	356	203	181
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	10.5	4.3	11.3	3.2	7.5	8.4	10.7	10.7	8.4	6.9
Not in labor force	1 530	1 704	886	930	3 214	1 751	2 128	2 144	2 637	2 464	1 603
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	15	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 163**	**1 849**	**1 323**	**1 217**	**3 784**	**2 166**	**2 830**	**2 548**	**3 108**	**2 688**	**2 257**
Labor force	1 054	625	686	559	1 695	891	1 294	1 055	1 235	920	1 192
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.7	33.8	51.9	45.9	44.8	41.1	45.7	41.4	39.7	34.2	52.8
Civilian labor force	1 054	625	686	559	1 695	891	1 294	1 055	1 230	920	1 192
Employed	1 009	566	670	493	1 648	848	1 184	968	1 131	827	1 123
Unemployed	45	59	16	66	47	43	110	87	99	93	69
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	9.4	2.3	11.8	2.8	4.8	8.5	8.2	8.0	10.1	5.8
Not in labor force	1 109	1 224	637	658	2 089	1 275	1 536	1 493	1 873	1 768	1 065
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	40	–	–	15	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 640**	**1 542**	**1 471**	**1 127**	**3 440**	**1 967**	**2 788**	**2 149**	**2 986**	**2 203**	**2 461**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	395	228	280	199	856	196	358	239	434	363	574
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	151	123	66	72	254	86	129	75	143	148	256
Professional specialty occupations	242	105	214	127	602	110	229	164	291	215	318
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	699	371	407	261	1 095	573	560	480	800	512	791
Technicians and related support occupations	61	39	31	18	118	66	48	51	87	52	80
Sales occupations	204	88	146	70	299	114	193	150	268	161	313
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	434	244	230	173	678	393	319	279	445	299	398
Service occupations	197	228	234	92	667	348	400	258	288	347	281
Private household occupations	–	–	–	4	6	5	–	–	12	4	5
Protective service occupations	19	52	10	7	116	31	43	9	34	32	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	178	176	224	81	545	312	357	249	242	311	257
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	11	22	11	31	14	13	22	12	–	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	600	145	169	215	348	295	394	323	441	306	300
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	740	559	359	349	443	541	1 063	827	1 011	675	505
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	430	351	205	266	245	251	556	563	520	282	241
Transportation and material moving occupations	134	97	44	28	77	77	136	122	203	190	99
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	176	111	110	55	121	213	371	142	288	203	165
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 009**	**566**	**670**	**493**	**1 648**	**848**	**1 184**	**968**	**1 131**	**827**	**1 123**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	186	99	135	80	369	91	141	117	194	149	258
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	46	31	28	21	64	30	31	17	33	44	64
Professional specialty occupations	140	68	107	59	305	61	110	100	161	105	194
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	397	251	238	182	748	384	394	296	575	326	464
Technicians and related support occupations	12	26	18	6	40	30	26	6	75	27	32
Sales occupations	123	53	60	29	167	82	113	72	193	84	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	262	172	160	147	541	272	255	218	307	225	304
Service occupations	134	108	164	65	361	207	227	137	196	257	168
Private household occupations	–	–	–	4	6	5	–	–	12	4	5
Protective service occupations	–	6	–	–	31	–	–	–	11	12	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	134	102	164	61	324	202	227	137	173	241	163
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	11	–	–	–	7	–	15	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	–	18	44	22	16	58	7	–	–	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	268	97	115	122	148	143	364	396	166	78	217
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	211	65	88	116	96	61	276	362	98	49	155
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	6	16	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	32	27	6	52	82	88	22	62	13	57
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 640**	**1 542**	**1 471**	**1 127**	**3 440**	**1 967**	**2 788**	**2 149**	**2 986**	**2 203**	**2 461**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	11	18	–	33	20	8	22	20	6	10
Mining	–	12	–	–	–	7	–	65	16	79	6
Construction	147	46	76	36	152	147	58	145	70	95	135
Manufacturing	1 267	712	450	504	716	466	1 360	924	1 349	696	747
Durable goods	939	677	261	303	396	381	636	253	1 189	557	635
Transportation	104	18	46	41	92	75	127	36	150	77	111
Communications and other public utilities	57	51	36	33	36	25	52	21	60	56	68
Wholesale trade	72	27	29	26	92	90	25	56	28	82	68
Retail trade	370	199	239	180	580	378	413	326	533	293	569
Finance, insurance, and real estate	84	22	47	50	136	137	64	20	133	76	124
Business and repair services	82	29	25	16	75	144	63	32	63	63	35
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	69	51	35	38	89	124	60	71	68	83	49
Professional and related services	350	253	408	160	1 330	310	451	295	439	489	490
Health services	124	93	143	26	209	193	154	124	175	207	238
Educational services	167	116	218	87	1 026	13	245	95	204	177	227
Public administration	32	111	62	43	109	44	107	136	57	108	69
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 640**	**1 542**	**1 471**	**1 127**	**3 440**	**1 967**	**2 788**	**2 149**	**2 986**	**2 203**	**2 461**
Private wage and salary workers	2 384	1 202	990	927	2 082	1 756	2 399	1 703	2 579	1 665	1 974
Federal government workers	40	29	66	26	60	24	42	36	35	84	75
State government workers	39	34	130	22	901	34	44	110	26	64	69
Local government workers	121	227	173	93	260	65	242	121	240	235	147
Self-employed workers	56	44	112	59	125	77	61	179	106	126	178
Unpaid family workers	–	6	–	–	12	11	–	–	–	29	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 716**	**1 175**	**876**	**751**	**2 429**	**1 284**	**1 812**	**1 398**	**2 194**	**1 540**	**1 517**
50 to 52 weeks	1 390	755	564	521	1 124	872	1 276	908	1 526	987	1 062
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 359	689	531	511	1 005	835	1 212	867	1 457	941	1 033
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 134**	**655**	**773**	**624**	**2 660**	**963**	**1 459**	**1 125**	**1 389**	**963**	**1 293**
50 to 52 weeks	615	333	430	335	827	605	791	576	686	523	712
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	464	308	328	260	606	497	637	429	508	389	545
Families	**1 734**	**1 225**	**953**	**772**	**1 326**	**1 286**	**1 875**	**1 626**	**2 180**	**1 645**	**1 608**
No workers in 1979	181	234	106	144	148	267	265	274	280	352	204
1 worker in 1979	624	533	317	241	425	462	544	623	825	621	577
2 workers in 1979	754	350	468	310	586	382	884	610	772	499	611
3 or more workers in 1979	175	108	62	77	167	175	182	119	303	173	216

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Moosic borough	Morrisville borough	Mount Carmel borough	Mount Joy borough	Mount Oliver borough	Mount Penn borough	Mount Pleasant borough	Mount Union borough	Muncy borough	Myerstown borough	Nanty-Glo borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 701**	**7 610**	**6 793**	**4 417**	**3 737**	**2 535**	**4 302**	**2 361**	**2 074**	**2 485**	**2 954**
Labor force	2 887	4 830	3 140	3 116	2 080	1 602	2 269	1 177	1 223	1 520	1 366
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.4	63.5	46.2	70.5	55.7	63.2	52.7	49.9	59.0	61.2	46.2
Civilian labor force	2 887	4 822	3 140	3 107	2 080	1 602	2 269	1 177	1 223	1 520	1 366
Employed	2 577	4 482	2 796	2 982	1 881	1 529	2 123	1 027	1 080	1 511	1 147
Unemployed	310	340	344	125	199	73	146	150	143	9	219
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	7.1	11.0	4.0	9.6	4.6	6.4	12.7	11.7	0.6	16.0
Not in labor force	1 814	2 780	3 653	1 301	1 657	933	2 033	1 184	851	965	1 588
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	198	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 463**	**4 062**	**3 778**	**2 335**	**2 096**	**1 383**	**2 333**	**1 360**	**1 130**	**1 383**	**1 571**
Labor force	1 175	2 048	1 321	1 370	913	729	919	540	513	675	552
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.7	50.4	35.0	58.7	43.6	52.7	39.4	39.7	45.4	48.8	35.1
Civilian labor force	1 175	2 048	1 321	1 370	913	729	919	540	513	675	552
Employed	1 065	1 939	1 197	1 298	828	689	858	484	439	671	444
Unemployed	110	109	124	72	85	40	61	56	74	4	108
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	5.3	9.4	5.3	9.3	5.5	6.6	10.4	14.4	0.6	19.6
Not in labor force	1 288	2 014	2 457	965	1 183	654	1 414	820	617	708	1 019
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	173	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 577**	**4 482**	**2 796**	**2 982**	**1 881**	**1 529**	**2 123**	**1 027**	**1 080**	**1 511**	**1 147**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	343	838	447	502	227	285	450	171	280	237	140
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	175	399	162	269	166	140	140	48	131	97	43
Professional specialty occupations	168	439	285	233	61	145	310	123	149	140	97
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	677	1 487	746	750	743	514	575	273	287	343	224
Technicians and related support occupations	58	186	56	127	78	55	69	8	40	19	23
Sales occupations	233	363	256	221	207	143	218	86	116	122	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	386	938	434	402	458	316	288	179	131	202	114
Service occupations	229	394	365	300	331	254	256	113	134	245	173
Private household occupations	–	–	15	13	22	–	26	–	8	5	–
Protective service occupations	35	45	62	32	42	34	28	10	22	35	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	194	349	288	255	267	220	202	103	104	205	160
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	16	–	39	–	–	7	4	17	–	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	370	734	357	438	209	206	267	94	116	216	230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	958	1 013	881	953	371	270	568	372	246	470	369
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	574	501	519	590	151	135	316	275	155	286	129
Transportation and material moving occupations	168	333	125	198	52	57	106	17	44	73	135
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	216	179	237	165	168	78	146	80	47	111	105
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 065**	**1 939**	**1 197**	**1 298**	**828**	**689**	**858**	**484**	**439**	**671**	**444**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	119	373	165	209	84	142	202	81	96	114	81
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	24	138	39	90	46	63	30	6	28	25	10
Professional specialty occupations	95	235	126	119	38	79	172	75	68	89	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	371	1 092	451	447	516	339	385	180	193	204	126
Technicians and related support occupations	14	74	37	40	35	22	57	8	28	–	–
Sales occupations	93	260	120	102	109	58	106	46	58	61	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	264	758	294	305	372	259	222	126	107	143	83
Service occupations	135	220	200	191	177	121	161	58	108	150	121
Private household occupations	–	–	15	13	22	–	26	–	8	5	–
Protective service occupations	7	–	9	–	7	8	–	–	8	4	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	128	220	176	178	148	113	135	58	92	141	115
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	4	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	34	20	66	7	19	12	7	–	11	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	410	220	361	385	44	68	91	154	42	192	108
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	282	179	316	332	20	39	75	122	39	125	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	35	7	–	21	5	–	–	–	–	11	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	93	34	45	32	19	29	16	32	3	56	31
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 577**	**4 482**	**2 796**	**2 982**	**1 881**	**1 529**	**2 123**	**1 027**	**1 080**	**1 511**	**1 147**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	25	–	32	–	12	7	4	17	8	5
Mining	6	6	86	–	19	–	23	10	–	–	192
Construction	159	168	147	148	125	52	53	32	39	52	20
Manufacturing	1 129	1 330	847	1 378	356	381	792	409	333	547	197
Durable goods	441	870	254	781	265	195	668	261	275	282	140
Transportation	137	265	43	105	62	39	87	34	49	59	76
Communications and other public utilities	39	120	125	62	91	42	27	13	43	18	20
Wholesale trade	136	122	96	124	115	107	44	39	13	49	18
Retail trade	348	685	450	426	438	297	365	168	195	254	133
Finance, insurance, and real estate	38	285	86	94	147	126	91	28	69	46	49
Business and repair services	64	222	78	58	90	52	54	5	22	49	14
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	48	150	57	75	73	67	75	14	54	52	49
Professional and related services	299	780	594	395	292	329	453	224	207	324	275
Health services	131	268	273	142	141	95	215	55	79	176	118
Educational services	159	239	216	196	101	140	153	136	90	78	105
Public administration	174	324	187	85	73	25	52	47	39	53	99
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 577**	**4 482**	**2 796**	**2 982**	**1 881**	**1 529**	**2 123**	**1 027**	**1 080**	**1 511**	**1 147**
Private wage and salary workers	2 032	3 532	1 909	2 595	1 563	1 243	1 750	736	873	1 169	793
Federal government workers	130	146	25	43	41	36	31	48	16	36	36
State government workers	90	330	255	24	79	27	53	47	39	27	67
Local government workers	202	289	297	214	141	136	165	148	114	145	179
Self-employed workers	102	174	297	106	57	81	112	42	38	117	72
Unpaid family workers	21	11	13	–	–	6	12	6	–	17	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 744**	**2 853**	**1 846**	**1 818**	**1 194**	**903**	**1 619**	**657**	**723**	**856**	**834**
50 to 52 weeks	1 109	2 001	1 270	1 493	806	652	888	393	470	683	529
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 015	1 948	1 184	1 436	770	623	841	366	439	631	494
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 323**	**2 161**	**1 376**	**1 444**	**942**	**753**	**972**	**582**	**511**	**730**	**579**
50 to 52 weeks	618	1 205	658	870	594	449	508	203	261	459	266
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	497	989	473	749	489	308	349	154	191	321	205
Families	**1 701**	**2 599**	**2 311**	**1 689**	**1 250**	**917**	**1 511**	**844**	**811**	**838**	**1 057**
No workers in 1979	138	413	543	153	234	127	215	168	153	95	274
1 worker in 1979	654	850	938	464	457	278	616	324	298	202	410
2 workers in 1979	594	929	584	838	361	410	558	301	275	390	295
3 or more workers in 1979	315	407	246	234	198	102	122	51	85	151	78

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Narberth borough	Nazareth borough	Nesquehoning borough	New Brighton borough	New Britain borough	New Cumberland borough	New Eagle borough	New Holland borough	New Stanton borough	Newtown borough	New Wilmington borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 665**	**4 445**	**2 691**	**5 646**	**1 986**	**6 512**	**2 012**	**3 227**	**1 954**	**1 975**	**2 528**
Labor force	2 432	2 733	1 358	3 102	1 350	4 066	1 066	2 390	1 278	1 280	1 041
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.4	61.5	50.5	54.9	68.0	62.4	53.0	73.8	65.4	64.8	41.2
Civilian labor force	2 425	2 720	1 353	3 095	1 337	4 060	1 066	2 390	1 274	1 280	1 041
Employed	2 243	2 612	1 263	2 792	1 288	3 923	970	2 347	1 200	1 229	1 002
Unemployed	182	108	90	303	49	137	96	43	74	51	39
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	4.0	6.7	9.8	3.7	3.4	9.0	1.8	5.8	4.0	3.7
Not in labor force	1 233	1 712	1 333	2 544	634	2 446	946	837	676	695	1 487
Inmate of institution	–	32	–	115	–	–	–	–	–	93	123
Female, 16 years and over	**2 118**	**2 459**	**1 436**	**3 100**	**947**	**3 478**	**1 059**	**1 658**	**1 009**	**1 092**	**1 381**
Labor force	1 269	1 224	540	1 316	549	1 681	385	1 059	497	534	492
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.9	49.8	37.6	42.5	58.0	48.3	36.4	63.9	49.3	48.9	35.6
Civilian labor force	1 269	1 216	540	1 316	549	1 681	385	1 059	497	534	492
Employed	1 154	1 198	498	1 223	527	1 635	340	1 046	471	510	486
Unemployed	115	18	42	93	22	46	45	13	26	24	6
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	1.5	7.8	7.1	4.0	2.7	11.7	1.2	5.2	4.5	1.2
Not in labor force	849	1 235	896	1 784	398	1 797	674	599	512	558	889
Inmate of institution	–	26	–	68	–	–	–	–	–	81	81
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 243**	**2 612**	**1 263**	**2 792**	**1 288**	**3 923**	**970**	**2 347**	**1 200**	**1 229**	**1 002**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	889	360	185	428	299	929	114	596	198	437	366
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	291	97	65	187	145	424	77	267	86	147	101
Professional specialty occupations	598	263	120	241	154	505	37	329	112	297	265
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	844	661	217	766	423	1 611	216	677	313	397	360
Technicians and related support occupations	91	43	26	86	58	134	20	29	36	81	30
Sales occupations	272	226	81	248	105	378	52	281	97	108	55
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	481	392	110	432	260	1 099	144	367	180	208	275
Service occupations	199	345	101	431	149	419	78	262	153	99	175
Private household occupations	23	–	–	5	–	13	–	7	–	–	7
Protective service occupations	50	42	26	48	–	53	4	22	8	–	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	126	303	75	378	149	353	74	233	145	99	147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	5	6	–	87	12	–	16	9	12	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	200	310	255	345	135	435	218	273	187	170	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	931	499	822	195	517	344	523	340	114	64
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	9	489	342	388	147	129	145	311	241	13	13
Transportation and material moving occupations	41	158	57	175	25	188	85	100	84	23	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	48	284	100	259	23	200	114	112	45	44	22
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 154**	**1 198**	**498**	**1 223**	**527**	**1 635**	**340**	**1 046**	**471**	**510**	**486**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	470	174	63	206	115	353	57	184	65	174	161
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	152	34	11	86	43	122	37	54	17	40	40
Professional specialty occupations	318	140	52	120	72	231	20	130	48	134	121
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	545	394	124	558	225	889	174	446	199	215	235
Technicians and related support occupations	37	11	21	40	11	47	–	17	8	37	6
Sales occupations	110	88	30	172	40	120	42	148	57	34	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	398	295	73	346	174	722	132	281	134	144	204
Service occupations	112	253	50	288	96	258	78	178	104	67	83
Private household occupations	23	–	–	5	–	13	–	7	–	–	7
Protective service occupations	8	17	–	11	–	15	4	7	2	–	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	81	236	50	272	96	230	74	164	102	67	70
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	6	–	30	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	15	6	12	–	12	3	36	23	7	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10	362	249	159	61	123	28	202	80	27	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	3	241	183	73	61	48	13	137	70	33	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	47	24	32	–	–	5	7	3	9	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	74	42	54	–	75	10	58	7	5	–
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 243**	**2 612**	**1 263**	**2 792**	**1 288**	**3 923**	**970**	**2 347**	**1 200**	**1 229**	**1 002**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	34	–	6	–	80	17	–	21	9	12	6
Mining	–	10	71	–	–	–	56	17	3	–	–
Construction	84	74	76	136	55	185	94	112	53	51	34
Manufacturing	225	1 186	547	1 056	426	409	316	942	431	261	76
Durable goods	91	522	261	871	336	282	254	592	378	111	53
Transportation	96	63	29	119	11	268	65	49	90	38	15
Communications and other public utilities	44	30	18	57	33	104	15	51	29	51	5
Wholesale trade	135	68	5	43	37	201	29	213	33	53	5
Retail trade	347	312	147	480	235	675	114	475	197	132	200
Finance, insurance, and real estate	167	148	47	98	77	370	34	46	28	101	13
Business and repair services	186	23	25	91	32	180	50	49	49	47	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	56	39	17	53	26	137	10	76	70	14	22
Professional and related services	813	591	218	535	233	747	137	280	156	430	620
Health services	249	301	89	283	108	227	81	80	59	133	27
Educational services	367	178	101	148	98	287	52	157	75	227	552
Public administration	56	68	57	124	43	630	50	16	52	39	–
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 243**	**2 612**	**1 263**	**2 792**	**1 288**	**3 923**	**970**	**2 347**	**1 200**	**1 229**	**1 002**
Private wage and salary workers	1 757	2 104	954	2 390	1 040	2 657	769	1 994	957	954	899
Federal government workers	71	24	17	39	17	414	61	11	32	60	6
State government workers	61	42	69	42	79	348	38	7	32	20	18
Local government workers	158	326	149	241	79	273	60	158	102	112	69
Self-employed workers	196	105	68	80	59	219	35	169	71	83	6
Unpaid family workers	–	11	6	–	14	12	7	8	6	–	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 261**	**1 545**	**821**	**1 833**	**947**	**2 451**	**692**	**1 394**	**780**	**754**	**986**
50 to 52 weeks	856	1 222	576	1 198	570	1 841	503	1 017	515	593	225
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	820	1 166	561	1 149	528	1 702	503	963	499	564	205
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 323**	**1 327**	**575**	**1 391**	**605**	**1 823**	**402**	**1 097**	**564**	**594**	**835**
50 to 52 weeks	704	827	303	697	288	1 201	245	695	286	314	181
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	571	622	222	547	225	979	189	549	220	237	97
Families	**1 153**	**1 533**	**999**	**1 999**	**609**	**2 325**	**796**	**1 222**	**707**	**652**	**369**
No workers in 1979	141	250	172	387	20	279	122	110	91	57	52
1 worker in 1979	404	439	445	784	190	865	379	283	263	243	158
2 workers in 1979	440	671	272	650	277	844	245	587	288	256	123
3 or more workers in 1979	168	173	110	178	122	337	50	242	65	96	36

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Northampton borough	North Braddock borough	North Catasauqua borough	North East borough	Northumberland borough	North Wales borough	Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	Norwood borough	Oakmont borough	Oakwood (CDP)	Ohioville borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**6 485**	**6 977**	**2 025**	**3 278**	**2 874**	**2 642**	**5 511**	**4 983**	**5 849**	**2 453**	**3 007**
Labor force	4 044	3 396	1 313	2 039	1 692	1 864	3 748	3 199	3 228	1 389	1 657
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	48.7	64.8	62.2	58.9	70.6	68.0	64.2	55.2	56.6	55.1
Civilian labor force	4 044	3 396	1 313	2 033	1 692	1 864	3 748	3 199	3 228	1 382	1 657
Employed	3 797	3 039	1 232	1 912	1 576	1 796	3 556	2 954	3 070	1 262	1 532
Unemployed	247	357	81	121	116	68	192	245	158	120	125
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	10.5	6.2	6.0	6.9	3.6	5.1	7.7	4.9	8.7	7.5
Not in labor force	2 441	3 581	712	1 239	1 182	778	1 763	1 784	2 621	1 064	1 350
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	287	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 418**	**3 889**	**1 072**	**1 744**	**1 567**	**1 366**	**2 819**	**2 557**	**3 321**	**1 255**	**1 529**
Labor force	1 722	1 313	568	799	735	815	1 516	1 294	1 419	508	549
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.4	33.8	53.0	45.8	46.9	59.7	53.8	50.6	42.7	40.5	35.9
Civilian labor force	1 722	1 313	568	799	735	815	1 516	1 294	1 419	508	549
Employed	1 650	1 151	538	740	716	784	1 446	1 169	1 346	454	508
Unemployed	72	162	30	59	19	31	70	125	73	54	41
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	12.3	5.3	7.4	2.6	3.8	4.6	9.7	5.1	10.6	7.5
Not in labor force	1 696	2 576	504	945	832	551	1 303	1 263	1 902	747	980
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	39	–	237	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 797**	**3 039**	**1 232**	**1 912**	**1 576**	**1 796**	**3 556**	**2 954**	**3 070**	**1 262**	**1 532**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	510	251	175	469	276	236	690	497	999	195	240
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	167	133	82	211	82	101	294	228	473	95	86
Professional specialty occupations	343	118	93	258	194	135	396	269	526	100	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	960	883	354	445	464	632	943	994	908	398	240
Technicians and related support occupations	100	91	35	59	64	135	120	101	109	28	13
Sales occupations	293	243	122	117	177	155	220	218	279	118	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	567	549	197	269	223	342	603	675	520	252	119
Service occupations	383	533	86	205	228	227	364	342	445	152	212
Private household occupations	16	6	–	19	12	29	10	–	–	–	6
Protective service occupations	53	67	–	23	28	43	32	27	37	14	37
Service occupations, except protective and household	314	460	86	163	188	155	322	315	408	138	169
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	11	15	42	9	–	39	17	–	7	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	586	373	191	243	188	255	544	527	314	217	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 358	988	411	508	411	446	976	577	404	293	565
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	820	502	273	278	232	303	636	265	223	136	250
Transportation and material moving occupations	242	196	62	74	69	76	130	184	64	86	177
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	296	290	76	156	110	67	210	128	117	71	138
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 650**	**1 151**	**538**	**740**	**716**	**784**	**1 446**	**1 169**	**1 346**	**454**	**508**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	227	112	50	165	117	96	272	227	329	78	107
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	67	51	27	88	13	30	83	62	92	36	11
Professional specialty occupations	160	61	23	77	104	66	189	165	237	74	67
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	573	565	241	294	319	383	636	646	630	239	183
Technicians and related support occupations	40	26	22	35	52	59	37	62	55	–	6
Sales occupations	138	128	74	70	116	88	156	126	131	48	91
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	395	411	145	189	151	236	443	458	444	191	86
Service occupations	213	308	62	116	160	136	253	182	286	61	158
Private household occupations	16	6	–	19	12	29	10	–	–	–	6
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	7	5	11	14	–	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	197	302	62	97	148	100	238	171	272	61	145
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	11	15	6	–	–	10	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	54	47	18	20	21	–	27	21	6	19	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	583	108	152	139	99	169	248	93	95	25	74
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	521	61	129	97	94	141	177	63	58	20	49
Transportation and material moving occupations	33	5	19	6	–	4	19	5	10	5	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	29	42	4	36	5	24	52	25	27	–	13
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 797**	**3 039**	**1 232**	**1 912**	**1 576**	**1 796**	**3 556**	**2 954**	**3 070**	**1 262**	**1 532**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	–	15	42	9	4	48	17	6	35	6
Mining	–	7	–	27	11	4	14	–	49	4	5
Construction	126	68	70	69	38	90	92	121	146	16	100
Manufacturing	1 949	1 193	568	804	396	719	1 627	785	848	434	682
Durable goods	1 021	1 019	347	489	164	523	1 284	470	688	393	653
Transportation	131	123	12	96	59	32	140	294	51	95	123
Communications and other public utilities	94	39	16	–	27	39	91	131	92	78	13
Wholesale trade	68	130	58	29	54	84	111	120	95	41	20
Retail trade	480	562	209	303	383	213	470	455	479	181	214
Finance, insurance, and real estate	99	96	26	64	111	87	118	212	174	33	14
Business and repair services	146	122	38	43	21	64	93	165	184	36	42
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	132	103	37	59	70	68	100	85	132	23	48
Professional and related services	507	506	167	340	357	312	607	466	761	233	234
Health services	162	234	57	95	159	143	244	166	386	123	60
Educational services	228	193	39	138	174	107	280	204	264	51	108
Public administration	58	90	16	36	40	80	45	103	53	53	31
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 797**	**3 039**	**1 232**	**1 912**	**1 576**	**1 796**	**3 556**	**2 954**	**3 070**	**1 262**	**1 532**
Private wage and salary workers	3 308	2 587	1 046	1 533	1 203	1 562	3 031	2 480	2 628	1 074	1 295
Federal government workers	24	42	–	47	18	52	54	176	33	35	30
State government workers	49	57	34	28	74	5	65	18	35	27	45
Local government workers	216	221	71	103	144	120	239	188	217	75	118
Self-employed workers	185	115	75	187	137	57	161	86	150	32	37
Unpaid family workers	15	17	6	14	–	–	6	6	7	19	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 381**	**2 115**	**749**	**1 293**	**1 033**	**1 071**	**2 254**	**1 977**	**1 894**	**906**	**1 232**
50 to 52 weeks	1 792	1 402	532	917	701	837	1 610	1 322	1 426	612	809
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 710	1 337	510	865	663	772	1 553	1 279	1 351	591	796
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 077**	**1 439**	**637**	**908**	**807**	**881**	**1 667**	**1 362**	**1 540**	**564**	**662**
50 to 52 weeks	1 052	809	375	424	448	516	934	784	870	352	248
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	793	651	295	292	312	433	727	650	696	299	172
Families	**2 425**	**2 330**	**768**	**1 202**	**1 048**	**936**	**2 023**	**1 738**	**1 886**	**881**	**1 187**
No workers in 1979	334	512	100	154	209	104	124	168	256	160	108
1 worker in 1979	707	863	215	384	248	234	755	567	684	330	531
2 workers in 1979	1 038	722	329	538	496	453	803	721	717	250	390
3 or more workers in 1979	346	233	124	126	95	145	341	282	229	141	158

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Old Forge borough	Oliver (CDP)	Olyphant borough	Orwigsburg borough	Oxford borough	Palmerton borough	Palmyra borough	Paoli (CDP)	Parkesburg borough	Parkville (CDP)	Penn Argyl borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**7 547**	**2 882**	**4 133**	**2 083**	**2 767**	**4 321**	**5 791**	**4 134**	**1 891**	**3 777**	**2 632**
Labor force	4 036	1 509	2 353	1 355	1 538	2 447	3 782	2 808	1 132	2 522	1 621
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.5	52.4	56.9	65.1	55.6	56.6	65.3	67.9	59.9	66.8	61.6
Civilian labor force	4 024	1 509	2 353	1 355	1 538	2 447	3 782	2 808	1 132	2 522	1 621
Employed	3 674	1 382	2 127	1 210	1 478	2 329	3 642	2 691	1 107	2 395	1 547
Unemployed	350	127	226	145	60	118	140	117	25	127	74
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	8.4	9.6	10.7	3.9	4.8	3.7	4.2	2.2	5.0	4.6
Not in labor force	3 511	1 373	1 780	728	1 229	1 874	2 009	1 326	759	1 255	1 011
Inmate of institution	–	6	–	–	129	–	36	45	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**4 117**	**1 577**	**2 268**	**1 112**	**1 570**	**2 299**	**3 185**	**2 173**	**1 021**	**1 959**	**1 443**
Labor force	1 758	557	1 019	552	635	1 040	1 762	1 263	434	1 059	743
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.7	35.3	44.9	49.6	40.4	45.2	55.3	58.1	42.5	54.1	51.5
Civilian labor force	1 758	557	1 019	552	635	1 040	1 762	1 263	434	1 059	743
Employed	1 641	527	959	505	614	1 002	1 686	1 212	419	1 002	706
Unemployed	117	30	60	47	21	38	76	51	15	57	37
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	5.4	5.9	8.5	3.3	3.7	4.3	4.0	3.5	5.4	5.0
Not in labor force	2 359	1 020	1 249	560	935	1 259	1 423	910	587	900	700
Inmate of institution	–	6	–	–	86	–	28	12	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 674**	**1 382**	**2 127**	**1 210**	**1 478**	**2 329**	**3 642**	**2 691**	**1 107**	**2 395**	**1 547**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	668	226	276	225	248	403	704	867	184	228	247
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	239	56	102	83	83	117	299	358	57	107	102
Professional specialty occupations	429	170	174	142	165	286	405	509	127	121	145
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	848	539	597	287	353	499	995	949	374	583	357
Technicians and related support occupations	125	44	75	29	31	63	106	61	32	40	40
Sales occupations	276	126	154	101	116	232	300	387	138	197	64
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	447	214	310	157	206	204	589	501	204	346	153
Service occupations	343	145	268	93	234	214	412	323	133	271	86
Private household occupations	–	5	7	–	4	16	5	29	5	11	5
Protective service occupations	63	–	33	5	21	44	33	17	13	41	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	280	140	228	88	209	154	374	277	115	219	73
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	15	–	28	7	24	11	–	59	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	547	199	285	252	180	287	547	260	123	349	230
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 268	428	744	353	435	919	960	281	293	905	727
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	926	166	556	229	210	603	478	78	178	550	428
Transportation and material moving occupations	191	138	52	85	121	116	122	87	71	161	175
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	151	124	136	39	104	200	360	116	44	194	124
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 641**	**527**	**959**	**505**	**614**	**1 002**	**1 686**	**1 212**	**419**	**1 002**	**706**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	249	84	156	85	106	130	276	316	79	85	85
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32	14	28	7	32	20	76	47	20	22	12
Professional specialty occupations	217	70	128	78	74	110	200	269	59	63	73
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	482	261	316	175	250	311	652	585	197	388	169
Technicians and related support occupations	40	14	25	14	21	30	27	28	13	23	20
Sales occupations	122	65	99	69	54	122	152	158	42	124	50
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	320	182	192	92	175	159	473	399	142	241	99
Service occupations	154	115	139	62	135	141	247	192	92	171	40
Private household occupations	–	5	7	–	4	16	5	29	5	11	5
Protective service occupations	13	–	5	–	–	33	–	–	–	18	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	141	110	127	62	131	92	242	163	87	142	35
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	4	–	11	–	7	–	–	12	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	40	5	21	20	7	20	75	28	–	33	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	716	62	323	163	105	400	436	84	51	313	373
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	625	38	302	150	60	366	233	25	45	232	263
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	7	10	9	19	26	8	7	–	12	66
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	78	17	11	4	26	8	195	52	6	69	44
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 674**	**1 382**	**2 127**	**1 210**	**1 478**	**2 329**	**3 642**	**2 691**	**1 107**	**2 395**	**1 547**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	4	5	51	12	24	15	5	59	–
Mining	34	79	11	12	–	41	20	21	–	22	61
Construction	183	86	114	74	55	91	134	99	29	106	54
Manufacturing	1 459	350	864	509	389	1 109	1 336	525	467	1 143	831
Durable goods	628	284	487	172	223	543	320	258	328	547	233
Transportation	170	52	83	72	63	49	78	142	46	64	36
Communications and other public utilities	70	21	63	–	46	37	81	54	13	19	27
Wholesale trade	107	73	77	23	58	18	115	130	33	67	24
Retail trade	443	241	262	184	220	333	519	478	164	490	128
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123	50	57	59	36	101	129	245	64	50	59
Business and repair services	86	68	22	10	35	27	52	163	6	31	31
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	69	35	49	14	52	58	139	81	28	67	38
Professional and related services	634	276	391	213	385	378	803	693	213	230	228
Health services	271	130	246	110	157	164	455	271	103	71	62
Educational services	287	90	108	79	181	142	270	274	91	99	126
Public administration	296	51	130	35	88	75	212	45	39	47	30
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 674**	**1 382**	**2 127**	**1 210**	**1 478**	**2 329**	**3 642**	**2 691**	**1 107**	**2 395**	**1 547**
Private wage and salary workers	2 743	1 126	1 654	899	1 096	1 976	2 821	2 142	841	2 112	1 356
Federal government workers	172	5	99	46	70	25	157	139	79	26	17
State government workers	136	65	99	58	69	13	266	11	37	19	23
Local government workers	349	134	127	103	130	171	256	202	94	115	91
Self-employed workers	256	52	128	98	100	129	142	182	56	123	60
Unpaid family workers	18	–	20	6	13	15	–	15	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 390**	**973**	**1 352**	**806**	**949**	**1 498**	**2 128**	**1 612**	**709**	**1 545**	**902**
50 to 52 weeks	1 517	666	950	568	650	1 080	1 643	1 169	544	1 057	610
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 417	632	919	531	604	1 035	1 565	1 086	513	955	584
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 905**	**592**	**1 134**	**602**	**753**	**1 106**	**1 931**	**1 347**	**481**	**1 189**	**783**
50 to 52 weeks	1 039	345	575	351	382	617	1 191	717	264	718	375
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	807	269	456	262	323	490	1 036	532	222	583	277
Families	**2 727**	**1 058**	**1 433**	**766**	**948**	**1 597**	**2 059**	**1 449**	**703**	**1 396**	**1 009**
No workers in 1979	436	213	207	49	150	260	264	90	97	130	169
1 worker in 1979	1 020	440	495	311	326	510	572	517	229	458	258
2 workers in 1979	971	267	461	324	341	686	975	683	278	584	453
3 or more workers in 1979	300	138	270	82	131	141	248	159	99	224	129

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Penbrook borough	Penndel borough	Perkasie borough	Philipsburg borough	Pitcairn borough	Pittston city	Plains (CDP)	Pleasant Hills borough	Plymouth borough	Portage borough	Port Allegany borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 481**	**2 120**	**4 029**	**2 831**	**3 362**	**7 894**	**4 461**	**7 546**	**6 147**	**2 725**	**1 952**
Labor force	1 553	1 381	2 739	1 558	1 823	4 188	2 681	4 947	3 002	1 327	1 183
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	65.1	68.0	55.0	54.2	53.1	60.1	65.6	48.8	48.7	60.6
Civilian labor force	1 553	1 379	2 739	1 558	1 823	4 188	2 676	4 947	2 987	1 327	1 183
Employed	1 479	1 325	2 603	1 441	1 715	3 817	2 481	4 737	2 678	1 131	1 096
Unemployed	74	54	136	117	108	371	195	210	309	196	87
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	3.9	5.0	7.5	5.9	8.9	7.3	4.2	10.3	14.8	7.4
Not in labor force	928	739	1 290	1 273	1 539	3 706	1 780	2 599	3 145	1 398	769
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	115	–	–	–	62	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 399**	**1 158**	**2 114**	**1 634**	**1 811**	**4 437**	**2 451**	**3 949**	**3 419**	**1 438**	**1 083**
Labor force	683	630	1 206	671	731	1 897	1 212	1 986	1 270	437	521
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.8	54.4	57.0	41.1	40.4	42.8	49.4	50.0	37.1	30.4	48.1
Civilian labor force	683	630	1 206	671	731	1 897	1 212	1 986	1 270	437	521
Employed	648	613	1 157	635	703	1 814	1 136	1 894	1 150	410	486
Unemployed	35	17	49	36	28	83	76	92	120	27	35
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	2.7	4.1	5.4	3.8	4.4	6.3	4.6	9.4	6.2	6.7
Not in labor force	716	528	908	963	1 080	2 540	1 239	1 983	2 149	1 001	562
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	102	–	–	–	42	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 479**	**1 325**	**2 603**	**1 441**	**1 715**	**3 817**	**2 481**	**4 737**	**2 678**	**1 131**	**1 096**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	276	193	496	351	263	643	297	1 591	359	171	247
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	120	100	164	145	151	225	110	696	151	82	119
Professional specialty occupations	156	93	332	206	112	418	187	895	208	89	128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	614	450	630	427	471	980	705	1 799	777	227	278
Technicians and related support occupations	25	32	91	27	48	65	50	251	115	10	13
Sales occupations	98	147	145	205	188	170	150	634	210	96	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	491	271	394	195	235	745	505	914	452	121	139
Service occupations	166	133	249	179	315	406	236	443	498	116	116
Private household occupations	–	2	8	–	–	8	3	–	21	8	15
Protective service occupations	26	12	26	5	17	28	66	76	45	8	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	140	119	215	174	298	370	167	367	432	100	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	8	–	14	7	4	21	–	4	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	197	292	344	176	280	457	260	473	304	276	169
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	221	249	884	294	379	1 327	962	431	736	341	286
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	91	89	578	181	198	989	681	140	454	146	125
Transportation and material moving occupations	75	51	108	44	104	144	98	164	118	91	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	55	109	198	69	77	194	183	127	164	104	120
Employed females 16 years and over	**648**	**613**	**1 157**	**635**	**703**	**1 814**	**1 136**	**1 894**	**1 150**	**410**	**486**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	122	77	196	147	132	250	104	595	124	44	100
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41	21	33	39	80	28	19	176	31	12	35
Professional specialty occupations	81	56	163	108	52	222	85	419	93	32	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	437	314	393	272	334	618	441	1 028	482	163	180
Technicians and related support occupations	6	5	32	7	–	22	12	66	60	10	8
Sales occupations	60	113	75	94	138	89	67	276	109	49	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	371	196	286	171	196	507	362	686	313	104	103
Service occupations	55	95	161	104	178	250	80	223	261	81	93
Private household occupations	–	2	8	–	–	8	3	–	21	8	15
Protective service occupations	5	–	7	–	–	6	7	25	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	50	93	146	104	178	236	70	198	235	73	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	34	35	11	11	63	28	18	8	6	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	26	93	372	101	48	633	483	30	275	116	101
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	13	48	291	69	41	581	429	6	218	92	37
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	12	19	6	–	5	9	18	11	7	22
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	33	62	26	7	47	45	6	46	17	42
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 479**	**1 325**	**2 603**	**1 441**	**1 715**	**3 817**	**2 481**	**4 737**	**2 678**	**1 131**	**1 096**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	5	5	–	14	7	4	13	–	–	–	–
Mining	–	–	–	73	18	13	6	44	11	195	5
Construction	97	61	75	56	60	144	81	181	133	74	17
Manufacturing	166	365	1 211	259	443	1 597	1 087	906	806	301	419
Durable goods	129	220	782	137	369	491	326	763	230	154	389
Transportation	93	65	52	37	87	143	64	200	93	17	30
Communications and other public utilities	54	17	56	63	35	99	105	101	83	15	49
Wholesale trade	49	106	88	74	45	110	82	293	53	12	23
Retail trade	206	307	312	230	468	356	318	977	465	207	227
Finance, insurance, and real estate	115	49	98	106	84	95	97	369	100	11	43
Business and repair services	92	65	70	48	127	61	48	324	24	15	15
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	49	25	77	31	61	129	53	95	84	40	54
Professional and related services	240	221	502	396	257	726	312	1 079	536	190	192
Health services	129	75	184	112	73	387	154	404	251	50	35
Educational services	81	112	221	223	110	204	95	398	196	93	125
Public administration	313	39	62	54	23	340	215	168	290	54	22
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 479**	**1 325**	**2 603**	**1 441**	**1 715**	**3 817**	**2 481**	**4 737**	**2 678**	**1 131**	**1 096**
Private wage and salary workers	970	1 079	2 140	1 012	1 475	2 946	1 923	3 952	1 930	880	815
Federal government workers	78	51	25	29	41	279	171	177	195	17	6
State government workers	292	29	39	197	8	124	80	34	157	87	36
Local government workers	90	91	231	117	133	294	163	365	257	93	133
Self-employed workers	41	66	143	80	58	166	144	183	125	50	101
Unpaid family workers	8	9	25	6	–	8	–	26	14	4	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**881**	**805**	**1 601**	**918**	**1 169**	**2 389**	**1 430**	**3 108**	**1 731**	**921**	**627**
50 to 52 weeks	620	519	1 160	582	730	1 469	946	2 210	1 161	605	410
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	545	512	1 112	542	712	1 364	907	2 060	1 116	586	383
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**719**	**706**	**1 304**	**722**	**789**	**2 030**	**1 302**	**2 138**	**1 310**	**447**	**545**
50 to 52 weeks	516	359	793	372	493	1 024	703	1 209	793	245	244
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	473	296	616	270	382	780	585	897	604	196	193
Families	**811**	**680**	**1 459**	**946**	**1 168**	**2 711**	**1 605**	**2 790**	**2 119**	**1 000**	**710**
No workers in 1979	116	63	143	196	220	557	201	262	504	242	143
1 worker in 1979	293	183	388	280	419	855	533	951	746	368	189
2 workers in 1979	288	306	684	350	397	937	608	1 094	642	294	280
3 or more workers in 1979	114	128	244	120	132	362	263	483	226	96	98

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Port Carbon borough	Port Vue borough	Pottsgrove (CDP)	Prospect Park borough	Punxsutaw-ney borough	Quakertown borough	Rankin borough	Red Lion borough	Reynoldsville borough	Richboro (CDP)	Ridgway borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 002**	**4 202**	**2 348**	**5 185**	**5 823**	**6 829**	**2 276**	**4 574**	**2 233**	**3 358**	**4 290**
Labor force	1 147	2 200	1 663	3 449	3 088	4 365	1 136	2 862	1 160	2 225	2 577
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.3	52.4	70.8	66.5	53.0	63.9	49.9	62.6	51.9	66.3	60.1
Civilian labor force	1 147	2 200	1 663	3 449	3 088	4 365	1 136	2 862	1 160	2 197	2 577
Employed	1 061	2 034	1 606	3 237	2 698	4 036	965	2 711	1 043	2 110	2 327
Unemployed	86	166	57	212	390	329	171	151	117	87	250
Percent of civilian labor force	7.5	7.5	3.4	6.1	12.6	7.5	15.1	5.3	10.1	4.0	9.7
Not in labor force	855	2 002	685	1 736	2 735	2 464	1 140	1 712	1 073	1 133	1 713
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	92	72	206	–	–	7	47	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 090**	**2 160**	**1 193**	**2 735**	**3 266**	**3 682**	**1 340**	**2 437**	**1 223**	**1 700**	**2 300**
Labor force	500	761	657	1 467	1 267	1 882	558	1 222	485	791	1 069
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.9	35.2	55.1	53.6	38.8	51.1	41.6	50.1	39.7	46.5	46.5
Civilian labor force	500	761	657	1 467	1 267	1 882	558	1 222	485	791	1 069
Employed	464	700	623	1 390	1 126	1 758	478	1 154	431	748	960
Unemployed	36	61	34	77	141	124	80	68	54	43	109
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	8.0	5.2	5.2	11.1	6.6	14.3	5.6	11.1	5.4	10.2
Not in labor force	590	1 399	536	1 268	1 999	1 800	782	1 215	738	909	1 231
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	61	46	119	–	–	7	41	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 061**	**2 034**	**1 606**	**3 237**	**2 698**	**4 036**	**965**	**2 711**	**1 043**	**2 110**	**2 327**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	128	225	338	664	783	1 105	483	144	832	516	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	65	73	148	205	270	361	44	176	64	426	214
Professional specialty occupations	63	152	190	259	404	422	61	307	80	406	302
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	263	623	454	1 165	787	1 135	240	711	259	709	611
Technicians and related support occupations	15	57	48	121	66	89	35	116	39	46	58
Sales occupations	110	199	145	220	298	441	49	234	128	291	134
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	138	367	261	824	423	605	156	361	92	372	419
Service occupations	150	231	200	382	344	422	220	293	153	162	260
Private household occupations	–	–	12	–	6	11	–	18	–	–	7
Protective service occupations	15	29	17	26	42	42	5	22	24	13	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	135	202	171	356	296	369	215	253	129	149	234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	10	5	16	18	15	–	23	5	23	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	175	375	216	696	327	528	76	345	166	212	318
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	338	570	393	514	548	1 153	324	856	316	172	609
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	252	232	266	201	219	785	166	583	138	35	353
Transportation and material moving occupations	53	172	48	159	221	145	96	91	67	68	58
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	33	166	79	154	108	223	62	182	111	69	198
Employed females 16 years and over	**464**	**700**	**623**	**1 390**	**1 126**	**1 758**	**478**	**1 154**	**431**	**748**	**960**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	86	110	211	302	313	61	205	32	220	203
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	24	23	67	65	100	24	52	4	61	29
Professional specialty occupations	48	62	87	144	237	213	37	153	28	159	174
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	174	388	299	860	465	695	180	421	157	375	415
Technicians and related support occupations	5	22	6	48	35	60	20	51	18	–	24
Sales occupations	75	132	79	139	157	210	25	86	60	81	49
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94	234	214	673	273	425	135	284	79	294	342
Service occupations	98	146	117	226	227	244	148	199	101	111	150
Private household occupations	–	–	12	–	6	11	–	18	–	–	7
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	6	6	–	–	12	–	3	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	98	146	105	220	215	233	148	169	101	108	143
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	5	6	–	7	–	11	–	11	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	12	5	17	12	50	–	32	15	–	27
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	132	68	92	70	120	449	89	286	126	31	165
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	126	34	82	34	104	345	76	228	78	7	104
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	14	–	4	–	11	–	13	–	12	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	20	10	32	16	93	13	45	48	12	48
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 061**	**2 034**	**1 606**	**3 237**	**2 698**	**4 036**	**965**	**2 711**	**1 043**	**2 110**	**2 327**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	5	11	11	18	7	–	12	–	51	7
Mining	17	12	–	–	160	6	–	7	108	10	16
Construction	65	74	67	197	109	192	20	98	44	146	61
Manufacturing	386	749	606	939	393	1 783	372	1 196	314	380	1 042
Durable goods	51	695	324	613	303	1 057	350	897	261	233	831
Transportation	46	120	46	236	214	119	20	108	62	44	57
Communications and other public utilities	12	36	52	85	64	58	16	59	8	55	73
Wholesale trade	30	93	49	127	184	124	15	98	47	118	51
Retail trade	183	390	198	486	459	689	123	329	166	346	261
Finance, insurance, and real estate	52	125	105	243	108	197	61	64	14	178	89
Business and repair services	16	119	48	150	71	79	20	69	41	103	13
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	44	42	57	110	94	102	23	91	40	57	51
Professional and related services	142	222	322	581	689	619	229	528	149	555	516
Health services	48	125	120	239	269	263	94	244	56	142	205
Educational services	42	75	145	208	292	221	92	219	93	271	213
Public administration	68	47	45	72	135	61	66	52	50	67	90
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 061**	**2 034**	**1 606**	**3 237**	**2 698**	**4 036**	**965**	**2 711**	**1 043**	**2 110**	**2 327**
Private wage and salary workers	822	1 779	1 278	2 722	1 975	3 396	754	2 275	796	1 634	1 834
Federal government workers	52	69	18	171	81	49	25	11	20	96	70
State government workers	22	39	55	19	136	37	21	33	32	22	47
Local government workers	97	90	142	216	318	247	141	250	96	205	257
Self-employed workers	68	57	106	109	181	287	14	142	83	141	113
Unpaid family workers	–	–	7	–	7	20	10	–	16	12	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**676**	**1 493**	**1 014**	**1 992**	**1 951**	**2 492**	**566**	**1 751**	**697**	**1 455**	**1 557**
50 to 52 weeks	445	1 008	828	1 366	1 229	1 841	403	1 247	453	1 110	1 118
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	445	967	806	1 321	1 155	1 785	373	1 174	420	1 100	1 052
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**575**	**895**	**719**	**1 527**	**1 412**	**2 115**	**547**	**1 365**	**557**	**856**	**1 168**
50 to 52 weeks	266	448	414	995	561	1 078	301	790	306	345	589
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	170	296	298	757	392	838	233	680	231	245	391
Families	**724**	**1 537**	**932**	**1 770**	**1 961**	**2 469**	**799**	**1 631**	**816**	**1 309**	**1 475**
No workers in 1979	97	233	77	208	295	272	233	251	178	84	249
1 worker in 1979	234	606	283	626	742	671	326	462	278	515	443
2 workers in 1979	310	521	430	639	713	1 264	160	679	293	500	544
3 or more workers in 1979	83	177	142	297	211	262	80	239	67	210	239

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ridley Park borough	Roaring Spring borough	Rochester borough	Rockledge borough	Royersford borough	St. Clair borough	St. Marys borough	Sanatoga (CDP)	Sayre borough	Schuylkill Haven borough	Scottdale borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**6 346**	**2 262**	**3 756**	**2 068**	**3 357**	**3 322**	**4 929**	**2 530**	**5 437**	**4 727**	**4 421**
Labor force	3 974	1 232	2 065	1 279	2 180	1 807	3 073	1 595	3 094	2 682	2 377
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	54.5	55.0	61.8	64.9	54.4	62.3	63.0	56.9	56.7	53.8
Civilian labor force	3 960	1 232	2 065	1 279	2 180	1 799	3 068	1 589	3 094	2 682	2 377
Employed	3 667	1 166	1 873	1 220	2 107	1 664	2 942	1 492	2 719	2 455	2 240
Unemployed	293	66	192	59	73	135	126	97	375	227	137
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	5.4	9.3	4.6	3.3	7.5	4.1	6.1	12.1	8.5	5.8
Not in labor force	2 372	1 030	1 691	789	1 177	1 515	1 856	935	2 343	2 045	2 044
Inmate of institution	72	–	35	–	–	–	–	–	48	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 466**	**1 221**	**2 067**	**1 101**	**1 831**	**1 809**	**2 709**	**1 311**	**2 998**	**2 556**	**2 442**
Labor force	1 755	484	867	535	993	817	1 341	634	1 339	1 171	961
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.6	39.6	41.9	48.6	54.2	45.2	49.5	48.4	44.7	45.8	39.4
Civilian labor force	1 741	484	867	535	993	817	1 341	634	1 339	1 171	961
Employed	1 608	450	846	513	953	761	1 263	590	1 198	1 077	905
Unemployed	133	34	21	22	40	56	78	44	141	94	56
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	7.0	2.4	4.1	4.0	6.9	5.8	6.9	10.5	8.0	5.8
Not in labor force	1 711	737	1 200	566	838	992	1 368	677	1 659	1 385	1 481
Inmate of institution	66	–	28	–	–	–	–	–	29	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 667**	**1 166**	**1 873**	**1 220**	**2 107**	**1 664**	**2 942**	**1 492**	**2 719**	**2 455**	**2 240**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	820	185	208	236	243	174	500	305	565	291	402
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	349	54	81	109	139	52	157	172	210	158	200
Professional specialty occupations	471	131	127	127	104	122	343	133	355	133	202
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 385	258	523	450	584	449	733	430	663	570	691
Technicians and related support occupations	155	20	56	57	74	18	56	51	75	57	83
Sales occupations	306	65	222	105	139	154	220	153	193	223	237
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	924	173	245	288	371	277	457	226	395	290	371
Service occupations	428	114	301	137	284	259	276	145	421	240	281
Private household occupations	8	5	–	13	19	–	7	–	4	18	17
Protective service occupations	53	11	28	20	32	23	21	15	17	16	39
Service occupations, except protective and household	367	98	273	104	233	236	248	130	400	206	225
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	3	–	19	28	–	29	18	7	–	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	592	187	232	211	318	176	467	231	297	326	290
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	415	419	609	167	650	606	937	363	766	1 028	561
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	213	219	377	79	454	397	559	219	492	697	344
Transportation and material moving occupations	106	93	111	37	68	103	138	84	136	176	116
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	96	107	121	51	128	106	240	60	138	155	101
Employed female 16 years and over	**1 608**	**450**	**846**	**513**	**953**	**761**	**1 263**	**590**	**1 198**	**1 077**	**905**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	320	75	109	104	107	42	245	133	237	120	171
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	90	17	39	28	58	7	48	46	59	39	35
Professional specialty occupations	230	58	70	76	49	35	197	87	178	81	136
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	959	175	382	279	387	299	477	281	453	365	430
Technicians and related support occupations	63	11	22	17	3	–	13	20	52	5	41
Sales occupations	147	28	150	51	105	102	132	71	138	128	137
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	749	136	210	211	279	197	332	190	253	232	252
Service occupations	237	73	212	74	171	165	170	90	308	125	183
Private household occupations	8	5	–	13	19	–	7	–	–	18	17
Protective service occupations	4	5	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	225	63	204	61	152	165	163	90	308	107	154
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	5	10		18				5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	30	6	5	10	42	13	38	11	13	50	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	62	121	138	41	236	242	315	75	187	417	111
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	62	93	97	27	182	221	183	58	145	348	102
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	–	10	13	27	5	–	27	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	28	41	14	44	8	105	12	42	42	9
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 667**	**1 166**	**1 873**	**1 220**	**2 107**	**1 664**	**2 942**	**1 492**	**2 719**	**2 455**	**2 240**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	24	7	–	14	33	–	4	18	6	5	10
Mining		30	5		–	45	6	7	–	11	20
Construction	185	71	65	68	119	68	22	138	35	89	82
Manufacturing	1 017	474	790	265	971	610	1 738	520	924	1 163	876
Durable goods	569	95	588	161	543	147	1 561	301	594	316	668
Transportation	227	51	47	43	67	85	76	37	157	110	94
Communications and other public utilities	137	6	31	25	59	29	17	50	68	21	72
Wholesale trade	117	43	33	46	58	24	58	73	89	100	34
Retail trade	498	144	375	217	210	272	334	253	443	345	375
Finance, insurance, and real estate	336	23	73	113	51	79	81	21	90	104	97
Business and repair services	142	5	24	87	68	36	30	18	77	85	76
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	136	33	42	39	56	63	85	39	67	65	92
Professional and related services	719	221	336	264	337	282	425	300	745	293	369
Health services	313	79	131	135	188	108	162	131	525	97	107
Educational services	256	91	116	55	93	98	175	93	111	106	191
Public administration	129	58	52	39	78	71	66	18	18	64	43
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 667**	**1 166**	**1 873**	**1 220**	**2 107**	**1 664**	**2 942**	**1 492**	**2 719**	**2 455**	**2 240**
Private wage and salary workers	3 074	945	1 582	1 021	1 742	1 287	2 635	1 287	2 355	2 078	1 916
Federal government workers	155	4	26	59	21	52	28	19	99	49	41
State government workers	48	57	49	15	122	32	52	22	55	29	42
Local government workers	228	119	137	39	136	179	128	93	107	160	136
Self-employed workers	156	35	73	83	76	101	93	63	96	134	94
Unpaid family workers	6	6	6	3	10	13	6	8	7	5	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 336**	**759**	**1 247**	**758**	**1 273**	**1 017**	**1 810**	**940**	**1 782**	**1 639**	**1 490**
50 to 52 weeks	1 585	528	871	565	935	677	1 297	710	1 210	1 173	1 054
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 505	521	841	518	857	644	1 253	693	1 164	1 084	1 000
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 886**	**536**	**954**	**582**	**1 072**	**901**	**1 413**	**729**	**1 470**	**1 279**	**1 017**
50 to 52 weeks	1 095	279	496	390	570	436	837	368	811	701	492
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	864	206	424	321	420	362	640	334	657	559	398
Families	**2 117**	**817**	**1 230**	**676**	**1 152**	**1 112**	**1 686**	**1 077**	**1 837**	**1 672**	**1 580**
No workers in 1979	270	156	186	88	135	185	161	164	347	261	213
1 worker in 1979	613	255	471	227	341	365	590	361	590	551	692
2 workers in 1979	884	310	407	268	487	394	684	487	730	673	504
3 or more workers in 1979	350	96	166	93	189	168	251	65	170	187	171

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Selinsgrove borough	Sellersville borough	Sewickley borough	Sharon Hill borough	Sharpsburg borough	Sharpsville borough	Shenandoah borough	Shillington borough	Shiloh (CDP)	Shippensburg borough	Shrewsbury borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 459**	**2 373**	**3 952**	**4 863**	**3 650**	**4 210**	**6 442**	**4 650**	**4 137**	**4 376**	**1 994**
Labor force	2 486	1 687	2 237	2 860	2 074	2 282	2 896	2 788	2 981	2 589	1 203
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.8	71.1	56.6	58.8	56.8	54.2	45.0	60.0	72.1	59.2	60.3
Civilian labor force	2 486	1 687	2 229	2 783	2 074	2 282	2 896	2 788	2 981	2 578	1 196
Employed	2 337	1 631	2 095	2 562	1 927	2 151	2 672	2 710	2 887	2 429	1 155
Unemployed	149	56	134	221	147	131	224	78	94	149	41
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	3.3	6.0	7.9	7.1	5.7	7.7	2.8	3.2	5.8	3.4
Not in labor force	1 973	686	1 715	2 003	1 576	1 928	3 546	1 862	1 156	1 787	791
Inmate of institution	243	30	15	22	–	–	–	–	–	36	97
Female, 16 years and over	**2 351**	**1 233**	**2 258**	**2 576**	**2 102**	**2 281**	**3 588**	**2 534**	**2 072**	**2 354**	**1 060**
Labor force	1 224	743	1 067	1 183	940	892	1 285	1 199	1 217	1 213	448
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.1	60.3	47.3	45.9	44.7	39.1	35.8	47.3	58.7	51.5	42.3
Civilian labor force	1 224	743	1 067	1 170	940	892	1 285	1 199	1 217	1 213	448
Employed	1 142	713	1 041	1 066	892	835	1 188	1 155	1 162	1 157	414
Unemployed	82	30	26	104	48	57	97	44	55	56	34
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	4.0	2.4	8.9	5.1	6.4	7.5	3.7	4.5	4.6	7.6
Not in labor force	1 127	490	1 191	1 393	1 162	1 389	2 303	1 335	855	1 141	612
Inmate of institution	168	5	15	15	–	–	–	–	–	36	73
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 337**	**1 631**	**2 095**	**2 562**	**1 927**	**2 151**	**2 672**	**2 710**	**2 887**	**2 429**	**1 155**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	563	247	585	464	203	436	504	558	594	685	251
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	172	91	272	269	109	169	199	258	206	187	94
Professional specialty occupations	391	156	313	195	94	267	305	300	388	498	157
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	681	455	657	925	596	647	536	1 070	902	596	388
Technicians and related support occupations	41	37	68	106	60	34	42	136	125	36	69
Sales occupations	258	99	215	149	160	219	224	303	272	212	95
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	382	319	374	670	376	394	270	631	505	348	224
Service occupations	479	169	372	328	401	231	263	324	211	357	56
Private household occupations	–	–	43	–	–	20	7	10	11	13	5
Protective service occupations	25	6	36	70	51	29	18	31	28	32	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	442	163	293	258	350	182	238	283	172	312	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	–	18	12	19	12	–	10	24	24	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	151	230	174	412	189	279	386	398	532	252	184
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	649	530	289	421	519	546	983	350	624	515	266
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	220	367	124	222	292	298	611	193	337	296	171
Transportation and material moving occupations	75	72	54	83	97	72	170	44	131	84	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	154	91	111	116	130	176	202	113	156	135	67
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 142**	**713**	**1 041**	**1 066**	**892**	**835**	**1 188**	**1 155**	**1 162**	**1 157**	**414**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	248	96	221	183	63	196	257	218	237	306	56
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	47	17	91	80	30	28	71	66	63	68	26
Professional specialty occupations	201	79	130	103	33	168	186	152	174	238	30
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	462	308	471	596	442	448	294	626	525	351	250
Technicians and related support occupations	20	11	47	16	36	29	29	45	57	9	26
Sales occupations	148	48	118	79	88	121	57	149	100	82	61
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	294	249	306	501	318	298	208	431	368	260	163
Service occupations	286	111	272	178	238	131	161	182	139	195	17
Private household occupations	12	–	43	–	–	20	7	10	11	13	5
Protective service occupations	6	6	–	14	–	–	6	–	–	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	268	105	229	164	238	111	148	172	128	177	12
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	8	–	–	–	–	5	–	12	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	16	16	12	7	14	41	19	65	38	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	121	182	53	97	142	46	435	106	196	255	81
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	80	145	19	76	81	37	381	90	114	172	75
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	23	6	16	5	5	6	–	9	11	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	14	28	5	56	4	48	16	73	72	6
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 337**	**1 631**	**2 095**	**2 562**	**1 927**	**2 151**	**2 672**	**2 710**	**2 887**	**2 429**	**1 155**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	5	28	11	15	–	–	21	29	20	4
Mining	15	–	16	4	8	–	83	6	8	5	6
Construction	20	113	81	91	120	77	172	152	119	96	100
Manufacturing	372	799	416	698	436	841	890	758	1 117	631	519
Durable goods	202	506	314	414	302	771	285	426	799	179	420
Transportation	61	6	151	194	91	76	52	75	113	42	13
Communications and other public utilities	46	18	43	95	33	35	67	94	99	34	6
Wholesale trade	39	29	63	128	160	71	129	114	99	21	47
Retail trade	519	205	339	292	328	322	414	495	550	449	132
Finance, insurance, and real estate	97	65	145	256	118	137	65	219	93	40	52
Business and repair services	54	46	66	152	55	61	41	89	79	28	23
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	71	14	160	60	131	83	56	57	60	59	16
Professional and related services	977	303	545	446	350	390	537	553	475	743	206
Health services	303	113	208	182	162	187	276	196	166	101	54
Educational services	604	126	215	164	84	129	201	188	196	533	80
Public administration	60	28	42	135	82	58	166	77	66	261	31
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 337**	**1 631**	**2 095**	**2 562**	**1 927**	**2 151**	**2 672**	**2 710**	**2 887**	**2 429**	**1 155**
Private wage and salary workers	1 860	1 403	1 687	2 076	1 619	1 777	1 885	2 294	2 413	1 495	992
Federal government workers	24	9	37	168	52	19	53	63	61	232	23
State government workers	229	17	7	24	44	36	221	42	25	347	15
Local government workers	102	141	212	171	126	191	294	186	203	251	86
Self-employed workers	122	55	143	107	86	118	219	112	165	90	39
Unpaid family workers	–	6	9	16	–	10	–	13	20	14	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 779**	**1 006**	**1 277**	**1 758**	**1 192**	**1 426**	**1 705**	**1 665**	**1 804**	**1 655**	**759**
50 to 52 weeks	886	690	844	1 218	757	1 011	1 059	1 254	1 381	942	619
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	789	629	817	1 177	695	968	985	1 187	1 349	887	600
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 514**	**819**	**1 116**	**1 332**	**1 053**	**1 006**	**1 384**	**1 285**	**1 247**	**1 399**	**486**
50 to 52 weeks	564	504	606	675	605	557	653	770	748	612	342
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	427	424	496	564	497	382	486	541	611	486	297
Families	**1 060**	**839**	**1 288**	**1 650**	**1 198**	**1 555**	**2 190**	**1 665**	**1 527**	**1 306**	**731**
No workers in 1979	110	43	181	202	200	295	589	232	118	177	79
1 worker in 1979	271	193	525	588	357	514	779	574	451	345	257
2 workers in 1979	532	467	455	549	496	573	608	610	702	621	326
3 or more workers in 1979	147	136	127	311	145	173	214	249	256	163	69

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Sinking Spring borough	Slatington borough	Slippery Rock borough	Somerset borough	Souderton borough	South Greensburg borough	Southmont borough	South Uniontown (CDP)	Southwest Greensburg borough	South Williamsport borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 192**	**3 291**	**2 658**	**5 172**	**5 193**	**2 062**	**2 071**	**2 855**	**2 333**	**5 107**
Labor force	1 432	2 101	1 279	3 061	3 635	1 254	1 217	1 410	1 476	3 142
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.3	63.8	48.1	59.2	70.0	60.8	58.8	49.4	63.3	61.5
Civilian labor force	1 432	2 101	1 271	3 061	3 630	1 254	1 217	1 410	1 476	3 142
Employed	1 379	1 951	1 155	2 876	3 533	1 132	1 135	1 253	1 391	2 973
Unemployed	53	150	116	185	97	122	82	157	85	169
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.1	9.1	6.0	2.7	9.7	6.7	11.1	5.8	5.4
Not in labor force	760	1 190	1 379	2 111	1 558	808	854	1 445	857	1 965
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	53	149	–	–	–	–	22
Female, 16 years and over	**1 200**	**1 744**	**1 550**	**2 932**	**2 811**	**1 099**	**1 123**	**1 604**	**1 325**	**2 791**
Labor force	652	906	746	1 399	1 618	542	514	533	698	1 377
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.3	51.9	48.1	47.7	57.6	49.3	45.8	33.2	52.7	49.3
Civilian labor force	652	906	746	1 399	1 618	542	514	533	698	1 377
Employed	641	851	697	1 333	1 557	472	494	471	681	1 310
Unemployed	11	55	49	66	61	70	20	62	17	67
Percent of civilian labor force	1.7	6.1	6.6	4.7	3.8	12.9	3.9	11.6	2.4	4.9
Not in labor force	548	838	804	1 533	1 193	557	609	1 071	627	1 414
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	18	119	–	–	–	–	22
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 379**	**1 951**	**1 155**	**2 876**	**3 533**	**1 132**	**1 135**	**1 253**	**1 391**	**2 973**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	269	188	402	683	476	233	446	230	339	554
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	132	102	114	272	228	72	185	93	128	254
Professional specialty occupations	137	86	288	411	248	161	261	137	211	300
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	435	437	359	937	1 037	410	292	468	474	1 068
Technicians and related support occupations	58	38	14	88	137	79	35	27	52	108
Sales occupations	174	147	80	354	350	133	99	225	150	351
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	203	252	265	495	550	198	158	216	272	609
Service occupations	199	193	196	417	365	125	126	94	179	339
Private household occupations	–	–	–	12	7	–	–	5	6	12
Protective service occupations	25	35	6	29	27	12	10	7	24	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	174	158	190	376	331	113	116	82	149	314
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	34	15	11	16	–	29	–	12	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	175	264	87	346	594	120	135	208	126	341
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	301	835	96	482	1 045	244	107	253	261	671
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	191	552	22	218	632	112	52	107	152	394
Transportation and material moving occupations	61	103	10	134	203	67	44	85	36	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	49	180	64	130	210	65	11	61	73	197
Employed females 16 years and over	**641**	**851**	**697**	**1 333**	**1 557**	**472**	**494**	**471**	**681**	**1 310**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	88	70	212	273	214	102	178	71	186	163
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	28	50	56	88	12	42	9	52	22
Professional specialty occupations	54	42	162	217	126	90	136	62	134	141
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	298	297	280	623	659	255	214	294	361	643
Technicians and related support occupations	20	–	14	74	75	35	35	17	20	45
Sales occupations	94	112	62	130	164	70	43	118	100	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	184	185	204	419	420	150	136	159	241	436
Service occupations	142	129	172	244	213	78	72	50	93	199
Private household occupations	–	–	–	12	7	–	–	–	6	12
Protective service occupations	13	7	–	6	–	–	–	–	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	129	122	172	226	206	78	72	50	80	187
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	7	6	–	–	7	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	16	24	19	71	6	–	15	–	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	98	339	2	168	400	31	23	41	41	276
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	82	303	–	106	311	31	23	27	30	185
Transportation and material moving occupations	11	6	–	9	20	–	–	–	–	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	30	2	53	69	–	–	14	11	84
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 379**	**1 951**	**1 155**	**2 876**	**3 533**	**1 132**	**1 135**	**1 253**	**1 391**	**2 973**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	10	34	15	10	26	9	10	–	12	5
Mining	–	14	11	125	7	17	6	101	8	–
Construction	70	68	43	139	244	21	50	60	49	136
Manufacturing	432	994	61	384	1 477	352	192	259	337	1 022
Durable goods	240	482	61	296	764	275	114	207	301	704
Transportation	41	63	19	112	120	48	12	27	42	93
Communications and other public utilities	42	40	7	105	62	64	53	63	28	74
Wholesale trade	93	81	10	97	101	43	57	38	37	159
Retail trade	245	304	279	525	542	200	193	287	353	447
Finance, insurance, and real estate	85	58	38	208	221	33	76	71	73	196
Business and repair services	36	40	13	72	116	35	18	59	59	97
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	51	36	34	129	81	26	51	29	62	80
Professional and related services	252	176	588	765	515	241	383	207	321	574
Health services	110	34	74	305	221	114	208	63	147	204
Educational services	88	114	461	266	209	72	130	110	139	252
Public administration	22	43	37	205	21	43	34	52	10	90
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 379**	**1 951**	**1 155**	**2 876**	**3 533**	**1 132**	**1 135**	**1 253**	**1 391**	**2 973**
Private wage and salary workers	1 198	1 702	545	2 012	3 117	922	856	1 025	1 207	2 367
Federal government workers	4	33	57	42	46	2	17	11	22	65
State government workers	23	20	411	216	26	6	23	50	5	96
Local government workers	102	113	84	408	214	151	134	121	103	261
Self-employed workers	52	72	41	193	117	51	105	46	54	165
Unpaid family workers	–	11	17	5	13	–	–	–	–	19
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**817**	**1 220**	**859**	**1 813**	**2 041**	**730**	**718**	**897**	**789**	**1 883**
50 to 52 weeks	539	860	267	1 283	1 525	459	487	589	566	1 363
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	515	826	265	1 232	1 427	447	459	540	513	1 280
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**703**	**949**	**1 181**	**1 584**	**1 721**	**582**	**586**	**516**	**737**	**1 478**
50 to 52 weeks	469	534	260	887	1 070	375	326	272	482	912
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	352	435	195	690	789	313	242	189	379	708
Families	**757**	**1 150**	**479**	**1 709**	**1 795**	**757**	**805**	**1 051**	**827**	**1 930**
No workers in 1979	70	155	59	209	137	108	111	235	136	261
1 worker in 1979	225	310	101	614	534	268	249	438	267	559
2 workers in 1979	342	543	223	706	829	302	364	274	332	845
3 or more workers in 1979	120	142	96	180	295	79	81	104	92	265

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Spring City borough	Springdale borough	Steelton borough	Stowe (CDP)	Stroudsburg borough	Sugarcreek borough	Summit Hill borough	Swarthmore borough	Swoyersville borough	Tamaqua borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 624**	**3 649**	**5 117**	**2 986**	**4 286**	**4 561**	**2 762**	**4 973**	**4 640**	**6 986**
Labor force	1 667	2 179	3 146	1 939	2 527	2 676	1 382	2 849	2 627	3 583
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	59.7	61.5	64.9	59.0	58.7	50.0	57.3	56.6	51.3
Civilian labor force	1 667	2 179	3 146	1 939	2 514	2 668	1 382	2 843	2 623	3 583
Employed	1 552	1 969	2 989	1 824	2 359	2 433	1 312	2 764	2 441	3 209
Unemployed	115	210	157	115	155	235	70	79	182	374
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	9.6	5.0	5.9	6.2	8.8	5.1	2.8	6.9	10.4
Not in labor force	957	1 470	1 971	1 047	1 759	1 885	1 380	2 124	2 013	3 403
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	63	168	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 381**	**1 988**	**2 829**	**1 543**	**2 444**	**2 413**	**1 474**	**2 616**	**2 487**	**3 812**
Labor force	682	888	1 572	868	1 205	1 047	569	1 229	1 134	1 542
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.4	44.7	55.6	56.3	49.3	43.4	38.6	47.0	45.6	40.5
Civilian labor force	682	888	1 572	868	1 192	1 047	569	1 229	1 134	1 542
Employed	638	815	1 513	818	1 132	975	548	1 195	1 081	1 376
Unemployed	44	73	59	50	60	72	21	34	53	166
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	8.2	3.8	5.8	5.0	6.9	3.7	2.8	4.7	10.8
Not in labor force	699	1 100	1 257	675	1 239	1 366	905	1 387	1 353	2 270
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	34	88	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 552**	**1 969**	**2 989**	**1 824**	**2 359**	**2 433**	**1 312**	**2 764**	**2 441**	**3 209**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	229	271	360	223	583	424	199	1 429	334	487
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	88	129	161	96	230	122	46	413	179	193
Professional specialty occupations	141	142	199	127	353	302	153	1 016	155	294
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	367	627	1 262	398	691	686	273	812	670	530
Technicians and related support occupations	32	126	80	24	25	116	70	119	30	41
Sales occupations	73	197	234	128	310	201	62	200	226	210
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	262	304	948	246	356	369	141	493	414	279
Service occupations	202	231	479	251	337	396	147	284	346	356
Private household occupations	–	15	12	–	14	5	–	27	11	–
Protective service occupations	23	18	38	22	51	–	6	5	55	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	179	198	429	229	272	391	141	252	280	323
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	26	–	–	23	8	25	–	19	7	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	246	355	347	193	204	366	181	94	322	392
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	482	485	541	736	536	536	512	126	762	1 426
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	337	256	215	522	310	266	271	56	513	874
Transportation and material moving occupations	52	96	133	107	63	98	97	48	106	245
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	93	133	193	107	163	172	144	22	143	307
Employed females 16 years and over	**638**	**815**	**1 513**	**818**	**1 132**	**975**	**548**	**1 195**	**1 081**	**1 376**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	122	202	99	292	247	112	509	81	231
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13	54	68	32	74	65	20	105	24	39
Professional specialty occupations	100	68	134	67	218	182	92	404	57	192
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	217	414	875	228	460	395	170	454	398	300
Technicians and related support occupations	6	43	38	–	25	51	47	53	24	4
Sales occupations	21	120	110	58	175	79	29	69	100	101
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	190	251	727	170	260	265	94	332	274	195
Service occupations	116	152	316	167	178	268	63	183	186	194
Private household occupations	–	15	12	–	8	5	–	27	11	–
Protective service occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	18	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	116	131	304	167	170	263	63	156	157	194
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	–	17	4	–	18	13	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	14	33	32	52	–	18	6	30	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	165	113	87	275	150	61	185	30	386	611
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	143	76	69	241	138	47	146	18	327	527
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	5	–	24	12	–	–	–	24	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	32	18	10	–	14	39	12	35	64
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 552**	**1 969**	**2 989**	**1 826**	**2 359**	**2 433**	**1 312**	**2 764**	**2 441**	**3 209**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	31	8	–	16	8	19	–	18	4	13
Mining	9	68	7	–	5	9	57	–	7	90
Construction	107	92	105	50	88	66	33	54	128	94
Manufacturing	719	660	612	913	512	857	583	337	891	1 405
Durable goods	406	510	524	521	261	710	284	124	305	322
Transportation	62	81	155	97	60	58	100	69	97	182
Communications and other public utilities	20	110	90	25	48	63	28	27	45	38
Wholesale trade	19	86	55	71	130	57	22	53	144	61
Retail trade	136	279	474	247	529	324	141	293	396	483
Finance, insurance, and real estate	42	59	93	63	121	120	10	160	79	109
Business and repair services	52	109	85	46	46	54	24	132	52	69
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	21	115	105	29	185	58	36	68	52	91
Professional and related services	322	276	481	240	501	604	261	1 525	347	481
Health services	184	135	196	129	174	386	155	171	180	153
Educational services	77	90	180	92	210	166	69	1 064	136	232
Public administration	12	26	727	27	126	144	17	28	199	93
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 552**	**1 969**	**2 989**	**1 824**	**2 359**	**2 433**	**1 312**	**2 764**	**2 441**	**3 209**
Private wage and salary workers	1 263	1 711	1 714	1 507	1 802	1 802	1 076	2 114	1 918	2 526
Federal government workers	–	35	317	36	68	39	23	73	211	53
State government workers	110	17	486	96	96	255	82	158	49	108
Local government workers	85	84	308	92	244	172	43	151	176	281
Self-employed workers	76	116	164	93	136	165	79	262	70	229
Unpaid family workers	18	6	–	–	13	–	9	6	17	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 009**	**1 278**	**1 657**	**1 114**	**1 387**	**1 676**	**864**	**2 008**	**1 560**	**2 155**
50 to 52 weeks	719	854	1 201	870	874	1 190	586	1 019	1 074	1 422
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	677	803	1 129	793	819	1 130	561	966	1 003	1 338
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**770**	**918**	**1 592**	**954**	**1 259**	**1 208**	**610**	**1 559**	**1 320**	**1 665**
50 to 52 weeks	468	475	1 090	496	721	708	300	539	615	738
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	414	388	966	405	584	573	267	431	492	583
Families	**888**	**1 265**	**1 773**	**1 069**	**1 346**	**1 694**	**971**	**1 354**	**1 648**	**2 464**
No workers in 1979	89	207	294	130	256	174	214	146	232	427
1 worker in 1979	291	398	531	305	411	607	324	470	570	910
2 workers in 1979	421	463	665	501	497	711	318	573	586	867
3 or more workers in 1979	87	197	283	133	182	202	115	165	260	260

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Tarentum borough	Taylor borough	Telford borough	Throop borough	Titusville city	Towanda borough	Trafford borough	Trooper (CDP)	Turtle Creek borough	Tyrone borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 019**	**5 584**	**2 690**	**3 371**	**5 182**	**2 667**	**3 009**	**5 495**	**5 618**	**4 847**
Labor force	2 667	3 087	1 747	1 895	2 802	1 605	1 764	3 832	2 988	2 582
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.1	55.3	64.9	56.2	54.1	60.2	58.6	69.7	53.2	53.3
Civilian labor force	2 667	3 081	1 747	1 895	2 802	1 605	1 764	3 832	2 988	2 582
Employed	2 401	2 783	1 700	1 767	2 538	1 478	1 697	3 632	2 748	2 395
Unemployed	266	298	47	128	264	127	67	200	240	187
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	9.7	2.7	6.8	9.4	7.9	3.8	5.2	8.0	7.2
Not in labor force	2 352	2 497	943	1 476	2 380	1 062	1 245	1 663	2 630	2 265
Inmate of institution	–	–	78	–	88	23	–	124	–	94
Female, 16 years and over	**2 761**	**3 032**	**1 469**	**1 805**	**2 941**	**1 409**	**1 625**	**2 766**	**3 134**	**2 735**
Labor force	1 124	1 288	780	766	1 144	693	724	1 632	1 305	1 096
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.7	42.5	53.1	42.4	38.9	49.2	44.6	59.0	41.6	40.1
Civilian labor force	1 124	1 288	780	766	1 144	693	724	1 632	1 305	1 096
Employed	995	1 202	751	714	1 026	648	698	1 565	1 203	1 035
Unemployed	129	86	29	52	118	45	26	67	102	61
Percent of civilian labor force	11.5	6.7	3.7	6.8	10.3	6.5	3.6	4.1	7.8	5.6
Not in labor force	1 637	1 744	689	1 039	1 797	716	901	1 134	1 829	1 639
Inmate of institution	–	–	71	–	88	–	–	14	–	80
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 401**	**2 783**	**1 700**	**1 767**	**2 538**	**1 478**	**1 697**	**3 632**	**2 748**	**2 395**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	418	361	314	199	493	390	352	812	336	366
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	195	227	156	79	200	116	132	382	136	153
Professional specialty occupations	223	134	158	120	293	274	220	430	200	213
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	697	655	447	502	739	485	526	1 310	852	574
Technicians and related support occupations	120	73	58	82	46	118	36	110	72	62
Sales occupations	219	210	118	234	246	147	146	379	240	214
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	358	372	271	186	447	220	344	821	540	298
Service occupations	315	355	171	216	474	177	198	442	467	286
Private household occupations	5	13	9	–	5	9	–	6	29	–
Protective service occupations	29	23	5	28	50	18	22	50	69	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	281	319	157	188	419	150	176	386	369	278
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	6	8	–	31	11	–	17	–	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	340	427	268	228	243	124	282	546	320	297
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	627	979	492	622	558	291	339	505	773	855
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	284	654	347	375	344	202	194	242	456	505
Transportation and material moving occupations	98	175	85	169	76	11	80	140	133	158
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	245	150	60	78	138	78	65	123	184	192
Employed females 16 years and over	**995**	**1 202**	**751**	**714**	**1 026**	**648**	**698**	**1 565**	**1 203**	**1 035**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	174	97	140	100	213	163	133	294	152	143
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	37	35	68	17	67	40	43	52	49	42
Professional specialty occupations	137	62	72	83	146	123	90	242	103	101
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	464	455	275	274	434	292	349	874	615	423
Technicians and related support occupations	59	33	29	65	19	37	6	e 42	34	37
Sales occupations	140	133	36	92	100	101	88	179	152	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	265	289	210	117	315	154	255	653	429	250
Service occupations	217	218	102	55	299	127	148	278	293	171
Private household occupations	5	5	9	–	5	4	–	6	29	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	2	–	5	–	11	9	32	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	212	213	91	55	289	123	137	263	232	171
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	15	39	14	–	7	7	16	23	26
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	126	417	187	271	80	59	61	103	120	265
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	76	338	175	218	58	46	40	76	89	231
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	37	–	26	–	–	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	43	42	12	27	22	13	21	27	25	34
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 401**	**2 783**	**1 700**	**1 767**	**2 538**	**1 478**	**1 697**	**3 632**	**2 748**	**2 395**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	4	6	10	7	6	–	6	10	–	30
Mining	18	–	2	–	23	4	–	8	17	30
Construction	100	119	42	45	71	44	51	257	131	30
Manufacturing	867	1 036	821	619	764	583	594	1 036	966	859
Durable goods	721	460	443	251	649	239	465	664	821	379
Transportation	94	100	70	60	35	6	94	58	194	242
Communications and other public utilities	62	85	8	17	58	27	30	120	39	36
Wholesale trade	48	108	58	135	43	68	33	184	55	33
Retail trade	485	510	192	319	478	232	346	668	518	375
Finance, insurance, and real estate	62	73	81	79	181	32	81	245	152	55
Business	97	68	88	96	23	10	104	164	133	34
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	72	118	63	59	81	62	92	76	101	97
Professional and related services	443	370	242	244	657	334	213	688	358	541
Health services	188	161	102	120	221	82	58	277	139	221
Educational services	193	153	92	104	273	193	122	251	143	259
Public administration	49	190	23	87	118	76	53	118	84	33
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 401**	**2 783**	**1 700**	**1 767**	**2 538**	**1 478**	**1 697**	**3 632**	**2 748**	**2 395**
Private wage and salary workers	2 023	2 179	1 513	1 396	1 927	1 084	1 467	3 017	2 414	1 887
Federal government workers	29	132	31	53	19	6	38	40	68	124
State government workers	25	116	6	68	122	75	16	130	117	43
Local government workers	197	196	95	98	252	224	124	281	187	216
Self-employed workers	106	160	55	129	206	84	52	164	62	125
Unpaid family workers	21	–	–	23	12	5	–	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 599**	**1 836**	**1 013**	**1 128**	**1 733**	**980**	**1 056**	**2 349**	**1 792**	**1 584**
50 to 52 weeks	1 125	1 241	826	790	1 200	663	662	1 694	1 102	1 031
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 062	1 205	783	718	1 148	632	647	1 610	1 094	1 001
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 194**	**1 439**	**876**	**821**	**1 326**	**772**	**791**	**1 753**	**1 405**	**1 153**
50 to 52 weeks	641	787	472	416	667	447	338	1 123	719	705
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	493	579	358	294	498	314	296	914	564	569
Families	**1 752**	**2 043**	**952**	**1 189**	**1 790**	**960**	**1 071**	**1 959**	**1 971**	**1 743**
No workers in 1979	383	323	98	216	322	131	156	107	403	268
1 worker in 1979	576	735	256	362	638	291	306	608	715	687
2 workers in 1979	627	774	443	438	666	447	491	820	633	664
3 or more workers in 1979	166	211	155	173	164	91	118	424	220	124

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Union City borough	Upland borough	Vandergrift borough	Verona borough	Waynesboro borough	Waynesburg borough	Weatherly borough	Weigelstown (CDP)	Wellsboro borough	Wesleyville borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 588**	**2 629**	**5 519**	**2 510**	**7 663**	**3 671**	**2 329**	**3 846**	**2 928**	**2 952**
Labor force	1 619	1 547	2 468	1 433	4 502	1 769	1 226	2 795	1 575	1 790
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.6	58.8	44.7	57.1	58.7	48.2	52.6	72.7	53.8	60.6
Civilian labor force	1 619	1 542	2 468	1 433	4 447	1 769	1 226	2 795	1 575	1 790
Employed	1 482	1 387	2 213	1 329	4 254	1 628	1 115	2 691	1 475	1 642
Unemployed	137	155	255	104	193	141	111	104	100	148
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	10.1	10.3	7.3	4.3	8.0	9.1	3.7	6.3	8.3
Not in labor force	969	1 082	3 051	1 077	3 161	1 902	1 103	1 051	1 353	1 162
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	12	6	206	–	114	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 369**	**1 384**	**3 079**	**1 313**	**4 210**	**2 010**	**1 281**	**1 934**	**1 680**	**1 525**
Labor force	712	603	918	534	1 940	744	537	1 128	748	713
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	43.6	29.8	40.7	46.1	37.0	41.9	58.3	44.5	46.8
Civilian labor force	712	603	918	534	1 934	744	537	1 128	748	713
Employed	661	537	785	508	1 842	695	486	1 083	708	638
Unemployed	51	66	133	26	92	49	51	45	40	75
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	10.9	14.5	4.9	4.8	6.6	9.5	4.0	5.3	10.5
Not in labor force	657	781	2 161	779	2 270	1 266	744	806	932	812
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	6		129		79	
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 482**	**1 387**	**2 213**	**1 329**	**4 254**	**1 628**	**1 115**	**2 691**	**1 475**	**1 642**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190	170	362	167	857	419	119	439	453	173
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	66	161	75	330	145	74	224	175	48
Professional specialty occupations	107	104	201	92	527	274	45	215	278	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	283	385	651	430	1 217	420	211	782	398	526
Technicians and related support occupations	22	60	63	50	203	86	27	42	60	66
Sales occupations	96	82	256	134	448	135	87	303	86	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	165	243	332	246	566	199	97	437	252	351
Service occupations	174	217	237	185	525	349	266	229	202	192
Private household occupations	–	–	7	–	29	19	–	6	6	–
Protective service occupations	32	17	24	41	51	16	13	37	12	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	142	200	206	144	445	314	253	186	184	176
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	14	–	12	–	47	33	–	14	11	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	274	268	313	181	525	198	170	452	205	317
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	547	347	638	366	1 083	209	349	775	206	426
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	392	196	298	198	824	72	232	538	124	295
Transportation and material moving occupations	52	84	174	97	93	85	55	118	60	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	103	67	166	71	166	52	62	119	22	101
Employed females 16 years and over	**661**	**537**	**785**	**508**	**1 842**	**695**	**486**	**1 083**	**708**	**638**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	111	72	141	66	329	198	54	142	201	75
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	43	40	53	36	67	32	35	42	49	6
Professional specialty occupations	68	32	88	30	262	166	19	100	152	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184	260	360	294	732	224	120	500	279	324
Technicians and related support occupations	22	24	16	8	66	19	22	13	50	13
Sales occupations	44	44	137	82	247	71	38	144	59	81
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	118	192	207	204	419	134	60	343	170	230
Service occupations	87	157	152	83	335	221	161	137	152	140
Private household occupations	–	–	7	–	29	19	–	6	6	–
Protective service occupations	14	–	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	73	157	145	70	306	202	161	131	146	140
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	49	4	12	6	48	6	17	38	14	20
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	230	44	120	59	398	46	134	266	62	70
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	172	28	103	29	350	33	114	214	44	49
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	–	5	4	–	6	9	39	3	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	16	12	26	48	7	11	13	15	15
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 482**	**1 387**	**2 213**	**1 329**	**4 254**	**1 628**	**1 115**	**2 691**	**1 475**	**1 642**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	6	–	–	–	45	13	6	14	18	14
Mining	–	–	43	16	8	159	–	5	–	–
Construction	79	59	87	74	130	95	36	110	52	54
Manufacturing	802	561	870	402	1 900	102	511	1 192	246	747
Durable goods	719	311	617	323	1 323	33	340	850	197	636
Transportation	27	36	55	60	72	35	25	118	87	42
Communications and other public utilities	–	25	62	35	32	79	10	64	92	72
Wholesale trade	31	64	58	100	74	40	11	171	25	31
Retail trade	199	140	394	243	696	276	122	448	180	234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	36	64	74	53	159	64	37	84	86	45
Business and repair services	33	70	32	84	36	21	20	57	38	75
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	10	28	106	39	140	83	36	69	76	53
Professional and related services	217	307	350	181	764	526	235	294	509	246
Health services	75	221	118	79	266	152	156	100	255	84
Educational services	90	48	167	29	379	263	67	125	161	84
Public administration	42	33	82	42	198	135	66	65	66	29
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 482**	**1 387**	**2 213**	**1 329**	**4 254**	**1 628**	**1 115**	**2 691**	**1 475**	**1 642**
Private wage and salary workers	1 250	1 241	1 738	1 175	3 379	1 048	811	2 369	1 048	1 410
Federal government workers	25	26	26	28	169	62	33	46	31	42
State government workers	21	31	43	15	99	108	54	26	87	24
Local government workers	117	52	203	75	380	255	166	132	173	86
Self-employed workers	60	37	180	36	194	136	42	104	129	80
Unpaid family workers	9	–	23	–	33	19	9	14	7	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**926**	**968**	**1 615**	**947**	**2 682**	**1 261**	**731**	**1 664**	**981**	**1 186**
50 to 52 weeks	610	652	1 057	581	2 033	673	475	1 331	713	848
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	564	608	1 017	550	1 883	636	455	1 265	671	825
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**728**	**667**	**1 011**	**564**	**2 083**	**935**	**547**	**1 259**	**861**	**770**
50 to 52 weeks	437	357	503	316	1 261	411	328	722	502	421
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	365	305	351	265	990	352	258	592	375	320
Families	**939**	**944**	**1 921**	**876**	**2 711**	**1 004**	**759**	**1 532**	**1 033**	**1 077**
No workers in 1979	158	137	483	115	409	149	142	98	132	145
1 worker in 1979	294	318	736	334	914	445	237	457	336	395
2 workers in 1979	381	330	584	343	1 069	340	279	762	478	400
3 or more workers in 1979	106	159	118	84	319	70	101	215	87	137

Table 167. Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	West Goshen (CDP)	West Hazleton borough	West Homestead borough	Westmont borough	West Newton borough	West Pittston borough	West Reading borough	West View borough	West Wyoming borough	West York borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 904**	**4 080**	**2 575**	**4 767**	**2 678**	**4 757**	**3 903**	**6 122**	**2 609**	**3 661**
Labor force	4 234	2 004	1 486	2 699	1 320	2 758	2 129	3 709	1 414	2 302
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.7	49.1	57.7	56.6	49.3	58.0	54.5	60.6	54.2	62.9
Civilian labor force	4 229	2 004	1 486	2 699	1 320	2 751	2 122	3 701	1 414	2 302
Employed	4 059	1 812	1 365	2 600	1 247	2 598	2 056	3 474	1 290	2 197
Unemployed	170	192	121	99	73	153	66	227	124	105
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	9.6	8.1	3.7	5.5	5.6	3.1	6.1	8.8	4.6
Not in labor force	1 670	2 076	1 089	2 068	1 358	1 999	1 774	2 413	1 195	1 359
Inmate of institution	49	–	–	–	–	–	417	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 072**	**2 237**	**1 300**	**2 562**	**1 444**	**2 627**	**2 356**	**3 357**	**1 387**	**2 058**
Labor force	1 791	866	573	1 022	472	1 196	1 026	1 589	578	1 066
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.3	38.7	44.1	39.9	32.7	45.5	43.5	47.3	41.7	51.8
Civilian labor force	1 791	866	573	1 022	472	1 196	1 026	1 589	578	1 066
Employed	1 705	801	560	977	456	1 131	1 000	1 502	537	1 043
Unemployed	86	65	13	45	16	65	26	87	41	23
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	7.5	2.3	4.4	3.4	5.4	2.5	5.5	7.1	2.2
Not in labor force	1 281	1 371	727	1 540	972	1 431	1 330	1 768	809	992
Inmate of institution	37	–	–	–	–	–	326	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 059**	**1 812**	**1 365**	**2 600**	**1 247**	**2 598**	**2 056**	**3 474**	**1 290**	**2 197**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 282	220	241	1 266	182	571	375	607	157	304
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	511	76	121	517	83	207	172	298	83	160
Professional specialty occupations	771	144	120	749	99	364	203	309	74	144
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 465	503	490	806	312	757	680	1 351	298	583
Technicians and related support occupations	167	40	21	124	70	40	110	97	30	50
Sales occupations	551	203	146	321	82	355	200	401	77	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	747	260	323	361	160	362	370	853	191	397
Service occupations	322	225	208	134	209	316	328	488	219	313
Private household occupations	19	5	–	5	7	6	–	10	–	23
Protective service occupations	33	11	64	26	16	52	32	85	5	42
Service occupations, except protective and household	270	209	144	103	186	258	296	393	214	248
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	29	–	–	11	12	14	13	12	6	26
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	461	262	157	166	227	307	285	437	194	323
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	500	602	269	217	305	633	375	579	416	648
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	215	376	140	88	163	350	256	188	289	441
Transportation and material moving occupations	124	104	64	80	87	99	30	209	68	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	161	122	65	49	55	184	89	182	59	125
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 705**	**801**	**560**	**977**	**456**	**1 131**	**1 000**	**1 502**	**537**	**1 043**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	455	129	94	465	61	252	188	252	42	139
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	131	32	32	104	17	65	74	118	11	71
Professional specialty occupations	324	97	62	361	44	187	114	134	31	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	838	307	343	406	166	455	455	877	163	398
Technicians and related support occupations	81	13	–	56	32	–	68	20	–	40
Sales occupations	173	126	89	80	32	190	129	208	49	65
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	584	168	254	270	102	265	258	649	114	293
Service occupations	176	81	99	63	154	162	185	274	139	229
Private household occupations	19	5	–	5	7	6	–	10	–	23
Protective service occupations	–	–	12	–	–	5	–	11	–	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	157	76	87	58	147	151	185	253	139	193
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	–	–	4	5	6	–	–	–	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	45	23	6	–	4	13	18	25	6	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	170	261	18	39	66	249	148	74	187	243
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	234	18	23	49	195	116	35	165	177
Transportation and material moving occupations	31	–	–	12	–	5	8	12	7	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	27	–	4	17	49	24	27	15	62
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 059**	**1 812**	**1 365**	**2 600**	**1 247**	**2 598**	**2 056**	**3 474**	**1 290**	**2 197**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	27	–	–	11	12	11	6	5	16	42
Mining	–	21	–	48	52	32	–	9	10	–
Construction	149	73	70	74	55	90	40	177	28	73
Manufacturing	1 000	676	443	385	404	654	649	590	469	1 023
Durable goods	587	221	416	278	289	212	356	334	195	680
Transportation	182	52	45	74	59	72	23	284	65	67
Communications and other public utilities	169	90	39	185	29	75	39	194	28	38
Wholesale trade	247	42	49	89	48	118	115	200	66	69
Retail trade	569	382	299	325	170	545	338	631	166	344
Finance, insurance, and real estate	283	77	32	218	56	72	114	283	70	73
Business and repair services	165	34	75	101	82	59	54	211	58	82
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	207	45	30	90	47	104	54	184	32	94
Professional and related services	873	284	221	882	194	579	565	564	209	220
Health services	201	98	120	407	80	178	382	232	86	93
Educational services	465	127	68	271	54	278	65	198	90	76
Public administration	188	36	62	118	39	187	59	142	73	72
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 059**	**1 812**	**1 365**	**2 600**	**1 247**	**2 598**	**2 056**	**3 474**	**1 290**	**2 197**
Private wage and salary workers	3 180	1 477	1 174	1 921	1 022	1 920	1 773	2 822	1 025	1 938
Federal government workers	140	28	30	37	25	123	7	135	86	14
State government workers	159	77	29	100	30	85	40	75	21	12
Local government workers	405	120	94	282	118	289	141	285	70	132
Self-employed workers	156	99	21	240	52	158	91	151	88	101
Unpaid family workers	19	11	17	20	–	23	4	6	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 477**	**1 252**	**923**	**1 762**	**863**	**1 575**	**1 169**	**2 228**	**873**	**1 289**
50 to 52 weeks	1 800	757	668	1 395	583	1 047	823	1 544	624	953
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 690	685	653	1 317	572	974	764	1 450	592	906
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 960**	**958**	**617**	**1 140**	**554**	**1 267**	**1 191**	**1 673**	**633**	**1 142**
50 to 52 weeks	1 087	534	355	574	259	724	685	951	349	798
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	888	394	259	409	163	513	554	748	268	645
Families	**2 140**	**1 433**	**943**	**1 782**	**956**	**1 699**	**1 046**	**2 146**	**908**	**1 296**
No workers in 1979	127	212	203	275	160	290	99	265	160	180
1 worker in 1979	633	662	245	682	412	630	372	751	305	443
2 workers in 1979	1 102	414	327	644	305	528	419	851	291	525
3 or more workers in 1979	278	145	168	181	79	251	156	279	152	148

Table 167. **Labor Force Characteristics for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	White Oak borough	Wilson borough	Windber borough	Wind Gap borough	Wormleysburg borough	Wyoming borough	Wyomissing borough	Yardley borough	Youngwood borough	Zelienople borough
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**7 822**	**6 100**	**4 442**	**2 003**	**2 257**	**3 098**	**5 367**	**2 096**	**3 018**	**2 876**
Labor force	4 450	3 382	2 216	1 286	1 578	1 626	3 046	1 357	1 661	1 471
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.9	55.4	49.9	64.2	69.9	52.5	56.8	64.7	55.0	51.1
Civilian labor force	4 441	3 382	2 216	1 286	1 578	1 621	3 046	1 357	1 657	1 471
Employed	4 218	3 235	2 028	1 186	1 520	1 461	2 906	1 294	1 532	1 385
Unemployed	223	147	188	100	58	160	140	63	125	86
Percent of civilian labor force	5.0	4.3	8.5	7.8	3.7	9.9	4.6	4.6	7.5	5.8
Not in labor force	3 372	2 718	2 226	717	679	1 472	2 321	739	1 357	1 405
Inmate of institution	13	134	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	79
Female, 16 years and over	**4 072**	**3 443**	**2 449**	**1 075**	**1 235**	**1 724**	**2 958**	**1 108**	**1 613**	**1 645**
Labor force	1 632	1 503	914	529	741	697	1 249	605	616	622
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.1	43.7	37.3	49.2	60.0	40.4	42.2	54.6	38.2	37.8
Civilian labor force	1 632	1 503	914	529	741	697	1 249	605	616	622
Employed	1 552	1 425	855	487	727	663	1 175	577	558	596
Unemployed	80	78	59	42	14	34	74	28	58	26
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	5.2	6.5	7.9	1.9	4.9	5.9	4.6	9.4	4.2
Not in labor force	2 440	1 940	1 535	546	494	1 027	1 709	503	997	1 023
Inmate of institution	13	106	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	71
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 218**	**3 235**	**2 028**	**1 186**	**1 520**	**1 461**	**2 906**	**1 294**	**1 532**	**1 385**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	944	491	272	186	426	254	1 232	426	379	373
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	404	208	92	69	174	115	540	125	173	154
Professional specialty occupations	540	283	180	117	252	139	692	301	206	219
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 465	1 023	616	205	604	456	835	512	349	479
Technicians and related support occupations	162	164	45	14	73	24	28	84	47	45
Sales occupations	519	296	270	102	95	187	397	118	114	155
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	784	563	301	89	436	245	410	310	188	279
Service occupations	421	390	292	127	196	187	273	85	186	150
Private household occupations	13	18	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	7
Protective service occupations	56	39	18	6	9	12	45	28	38	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	352	333	268	121	187	175	222	57	148	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	13	9	5	–	–	5	19	12	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	649	486	327	229	87	216	243	143	199	81
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	726	832	512	434	207	348	318	109	407	293
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	286	521	266	326	91	215	199	66	227	148
Transportation and material moving occupations	248	109	89	48	51	58	46	32	84	94
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	192	202	157	60	65	75	73	11	96	51
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 552**	**1 425**	**855**	**487**	**727**	**663**	**1 175**	**577**	**558**	**596**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	363	221	76	91	150	113	323	171	183	161
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	86	85	5	27	45	27	65	35	66	33
Professional specialty occupations	277	136	71	64	105	86	258	136	117	128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	877	658	408	138	413	265	557	338	214	273
Technicians and related support occupations	40	100	36	9	44	9	23	41	18	–
Sales occupations	217	136	168	65	29	57	171	73	59	63
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	620	422	204	64	340	199	363	224	137	210
Service occupations	241	220	185	36	104	113	159	44	103	116
Private household occupations	13	13	6	–	–	–	6	–	–	7
Protective service occupations	6	20	–	–	–	7	–	–	9	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	222	187	179	36	104	106	153	40	103	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47	32	38	14	12	22	21	–	9	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	294	148	208	48	150	115	24	43	38
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	6	247	110	177	36	137	96	20	33	25
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	19	–	18	–	–	7	–	–	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	28	38	13	12	13	12	4	10	5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 218**	**3 235**	**2 028**	**1 186**	**1 520**	**1 461**	**2 906**	**1 294**	**1 532**	**1 385**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	13	–	–	5	–	–	5	25	13	14
Mining	8	–	120	–	–	8	–	5	5	5
Construction	148	130	84	41	34	98	96	53	26	50
Manufacturing	1 183	1 286	581	587	194	433	928	218	580	452
Durable goods	1 027	595	332	231	137	159	594	149	483	382
Transportation	239	78	70	56	102	13	44	68	70	78
Communications and other public utilities	124	52	54	37	71	16	54	43	49	39
Wholesale trade	106	145	32	17	78	76	134	42	57	20
Retail trade	890	443	458	143	187	326	374	150	267	233
Finance, insurance, and real estate	240	154	92	42	176	73	144	80	39	52
Business and repair services	227	152	56	54	42	72	98	136	58	38
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	107	90	70	23	16	29	114	13	32	53
Professional and related services	823	656	364	175	328	273	829	348	283	309
Health services	307	367	203	77	189	89	391	121	93	122
Educational services	374	223	119	67	47	137	222	137	126	111
Public administration	110	49	45	6	292	94	86	113	53	42
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 218**	**3 235**	**2 028**	**1 186**	**1 520**	**1 461**	**2 906**	**1 294**	**1 532**	**1 385**
Private wage and salary workers	3 417	2 747	1 747	1 032	1 081	1 104	2 256	922	1 260	1 178
Federal government workers	88	54	30	6	111	68	42	49	13	5
State government workers	130	77	33	–	216	26	56	98	29	12
Local government workers	370	204	130	60	41	104	254	107	134	109
Self-employed workers	207	148	77	88	65	159	274	109	96	77
Unpaid family workers	6	5	11	–	6	–	24	9	–	4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 987**	**1 991**	**1 331**	**767**	**895**	**986**	**1 948**	**779**	**1 124**	**910**
50 to 52 weeks	2 158	1 500	913	494	684	620	1 494	575	789	611
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 031	1 456	842	468	646	568	1 444	537	754	565
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 858**	**1 713**	**986**	**589**	**757**	**743**	**1 369**	**614**	**742**	**668**
50 to 52 weeks	996	903	565	264	581	419	724	404	373	357
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	749	680	408	167	508	337	568	337	273	263
Families	**2 770**	**2 088**	**1 592**	**764**	**797**	**1 067**	**1 908**	**688**	**1 119**	**894**
No workers in 1979	369	294	415	111	53	215	276	86	189	154
1 worker in 1979	1 067	765	533	229	317	401	682	254	387	273
2 workers in 1979	938	802	510	355	348	304	719	266	460	371
3 or more workers in 1979	396	227	134	69	79	147	231	82	83	96

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Adams township, Butler County	Adams township, Cambria County	Allegheny township, Blair County	Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	Alsace township	Amity township, Berks County	Amwell township	Annville township	Antis township	Antrim township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 803**	**5 485**	**5 632**	**5 550**	**2 656**	**4 194**	**2 566**	**3 639**	**4 799**	**6 643**
Labor force	1 691	2 878	3 270	3 230	1 776	2 927	1 477	2 198	2 875	4 423
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.3	52.5	58.1	58.2	66.9	69.8	57.6	60.4	59.9	66.6
Civilian labor force	1 691	2 865	3 270	3 230	1 776	2 927	1 470	2 193	2 875	4 423
Employed	1 543	2 505	2 954	2 940	1 632	2 754	1 336	2 127	2 642	4 256
Unemployed	148	360	316	290	144	173	134	66	233	167
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	12.6	9.7	9.0	8.1	5.9	9.1	3.0	8.1	3.8
Not in labor force	1 112	2 607	2 362	2 320	880	1 267	1 089	1 441	1 924	2 220
Inmate of institution	52	–	339	6	–	–	–	114	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 385**	**2 811**	**2 999**	**2 780**	**1 333**	**2 085**	**1 293**	**1 926**	**2 458**	**3 324**
Labor force	629	936	1 336	1 094	695	1 157	444	1 004	1 060	1 609
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.4	33.3	44.5	39.4	52.1	55.5	34.3	52.1	43.1	48.4
Civilian labor force	629	936	1 336	1 094	695	1 157	444	1 004	1 060	1 609
Employed	566	858	1 206	993	644	1 093	402	964	954	1 572
Unemployed	63	78	130	101	51	64	42	40	106	37
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	8.3	9.7	9.2	7.3	5.5	9.5	4.0	10.0	2.3
Not in labor force	756	1 875	1 663	1 686	638	928	849	922	1 398	1 715
Inmate of institution	21	–	190	–	–	–	–	102	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 543**	**2 505**	**2 954**	**2 940**	**1 632**	**2 754**	**1 336**	**2 127**	**2 642**	**4 256**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	263	400	423	645	216	641	184	388	430	560
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	107	175	240	159	104	286	73	136	191	232
Professional specialty occupations	156	225	183	486	112	355	111	252	239	328
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	392	570	904	759	340	769	370	472	557	889
Technicians and related support occupations	48	79	109	130	38	116	25	56	37	102
Sales occupations	122	198	465	244	77	272	190	130	212	265
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	222	293	330	385	225	381	155	286	308	522
Service occupations	249	335	423	238	219	196	110	368	283	490
Private household occupations	–	–	23	6	–	–	8	5	20	46
Protective service occupations	6	14	24	–	25	11	8	7	19	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	243	321	376	232	194	185	94	356	244	416
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	40	6	43	32	79	33	16	30	240
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	281	437	431	557	303	439	318	271	507	745
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	326	723	767	698	522	630	321	612	835	1 332
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	117	306	392	317	275	394	143	358	486	839
Transportation and material moving occupations	111	230	214	180	93	95	59	89	209	266
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	98	187	161	201	154	141	119	165	140	227
Employed females 16 years and over	**566**	**858**	**1 206**	**993**	**644**	**1 093**	**402**	**964**	**954**	**1 572**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	79	148	154	287	102	184	47	191	142	173
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	40	53	56	38	33	7	52	53	57
Professional specialty occupations	61	108	101	231	64	151	40	139	89	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	230	385	542	431	228	477	210	285	354	589
Technicians and related support occupations	31	28	61	30	17	49	14	23	21	44
Sales occupations	57	103	244	141	49	111	109	46	98	158
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	254	237	260	162	317	87	216	235	387
Service occupations	165	215	270	160	116	119	73	223	169	329
Private household occupations	–	–	23	6	–	–	8	5	20	46
Protective service occupations	–	–	7	–	4	–	–	–	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	165	215	240	154	112	119	65	218	142	283
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	13	6	11	4	–	–	41
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	6	35	5	17	38	13	48	32	36
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68	104	205	97	175	264	55	217	257	404
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	42	75	161	45	96	222	23	167	224	321
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	16	12	19	10	–	–	11	14	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	21	13	32	33	69	42	32	39	19	77
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 543**	**2 505**	**2 954**	**2 940**	**1 632**	**2 754**	**1 336**	**2 127**	**2 642**	**4 256**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	40	6	43	57	69	40	17	25	245
Mining	26	186	18	55	–	–	111	30	37	–
Construction	146	108	170	127	120	175	67	153	128	181
Manufacturing	331	679	633	1 102	704	1 015	382	725	724	1 786
Durable goods	237	520	383	943	403	481	333	218	493	1 319
Transportation	103	162	377	58	50	103	59	54	431	219
Communications and other public utilities	99	59	65	95	28	58	71	29	122	20
Wholesale trade	39	74	129	82	60	95	34	32	111	125
Retail trade	206	412	800	494	206	447	247	268	383	606
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	123	101	86	43	106	66	86	107	105
Business and repair services	82	74	47	117	82	96	28	29	65	98
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	88	44	147	68	61	65	33	86	76	137
Professional and related services	342	480	400	549	207	470	180	643	369	538
Health services	168	214	222	219	69	188	54	185	160	199
Educational services	72	186	109	251	81	152	92	406	167	248
Public administration	27	64	61	64	14	55	18	65	64	196
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 543**	**2 505**	**2 954**	**2 940**	**1 632**	**2 754**	**1 336**	**2 127**	**2 642**	**4 256**
Private wage and salary workers	1 283	2 073	2 336	2 420	1 381	2 345	1 081	1 777	1 933	3 431
Federal government workers	81	63	275	59	7	59	13	63	302	197
State government workers	12	60	63	79	31	21	49	76	104	35
Local government workers	64	186	131	230	87	176	73	123	176	247
Self-employed workers	98	124	149	142	115	146	103	82	121	316
Unpaid family workers	5	–	–	10	11	7	17	6	6	30
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 146**	**2 002**	**1 959**	**2 243**	**1 119**	**1 834**	**1 048**	**1 476**	**1 872**	**2 827**
50 to 52 weeks	729	1 267	1 334	1 535	797	1 424	759	844	1 367	2 257
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	701	1 233	1 303	1 494	787	1 402	728	785	1 331	2 160
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**715**	**1 045**	**1 406**	**1 184**	**746**	**1 267**	**559**	**1 229**	**1 150**	**1 727**
50 to 52 weeks	318	610	795	533	431	746	251	529	548	979
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	219	424	622	359	320	568	174	409	463	779
Families	**1 017**	**2 053**	**2 006**	**2 124**	**1 004**	**1 610**	**1 014**	**1 009**	**1 817**	**2 566**
No workers in 1979	117	292	272	285	99	109	87	104	245	154
1 worker in 1979	311	877	718	791	316	476	451	290	690	966
2 workers in 1979	459	712	824	784	383	810	386	453	686	1 157
3 or more workers in 1979	130	172	192	264	206	215	90	162	196	289

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Armagh township	Armstrong township, Indiana County	Athens township, Bradford County	Baldwin township	Barrett township	Bear Creek township	Bedford township	Bedminster township	Benner township	Benzinger township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 704**	**1 949**	**3 604**	**2 083**	**2 601**	**2 272**	**3 592**	**2 734**	**2 781**	**6 253**
Labor force	1 591	1 136	2 280	1 263	1 700	1 240	2 124	1 811	1 267	4 095
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.8	58.3	63.3	60.6	65.4	54.6	59.1	66.2	45.6	65.5
Civilian labor force	1 591	1 136	2 280	1 257	1 700	1 232	2 118	1 805	1 262	4 095
Employed	1 423	1 017	2 085	1 197	1 533	1 103	1 837	1 738	1 183	3 898
Unemployed	168	119	195	60	167	129	281	67	79	197
Percent of civilian labor force	10.6	10.5	8.6	4.8	9.8	10.5	13.3	3.7	6.3	4.8
Not in labor force	1 113	813	1 324	820	901	1 032	1 468	923	1 514	2 158
Inmate of institution	–	61	–	–	–	47	86	–	912	252
Female, 16 years and over	**1 396**	**985**	**1 842**	**1 081**	**1 370**	**1 140**	**1 857**	**1 351**	**955**	**3 157**
Labor force	597	379	984	479	799	640	875	669	507	1 629
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.8	38.5	53.4	44.3	58.3	38.6	47.1	49.5	53.1	51.6
Civilian labor force	597	379	984	479	799	440	875	666	507	1 629
Employed	538	315	880	470	702	428	727	640	485	1 529
Unemployed	59	64	104	9	97	12	148	26	22	100
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	16.9	10.6	1.9	12.1	2.7	16.9	3.9	4.3	6.1
Not in labor force	799	606	858	602	571	700	982	682	448	1 528
Inmate of institution	–	57	–	–	–	35	60	–	–	175
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 423**	**1 017**	**2 085**	**1 197**	**1 533**	**1 103**	**1 837**	**1 738**	**1 183**	**3 898**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	182	140	435	283	227	262	313	377	204	599
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118	59	186	130	106	113	195	152	56	247
Professional specialty occupations	64	81	249	153	121	149	118	225	148	352
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	247	224	411	440	426	272	490	437	381	779
Technicians and related support occupations	29	30	72	4	42	6	21	46	69	92
Sales occupations	64	83	104	192	170	124	217	148	98	264
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	154	111	235	244	142	252	252	243	214	423
Service occupations	171	112	221	115	330	167	234	143	165	362
Private household occupations	11	–	–	–	14	–	2	18	14	6
Protective service occupations	27	19	28	12	22	19	42	15	30	44
Service occupations, except protective and household	133	93	193	103	294	148	190	110	121	312
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	109	33	46	–	19	28	69	143	55	67
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174	245	322	202	271	167	250	306	133	764
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	540	263	650	157	260	207	481	332	245	1 327
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	319	101	428	61	171	95	180	160	121	822
Transportation and material moving occupations	107	66	71	74	55	68	199	97	39	147
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	114	96	151	22	34	44	102	75	85	358
Employed females 16 years and over	**538**	**315**	**880**	**470**	**702**	**428**	**727**	**640**	**485**	**1 529**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	85	44	182	104	57	85	152	144	74	200
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	33	9	63	26	26	12	91	32	19	27
Professional specialty occupations	52	35	119	78	31	73	61	112	55	173
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	161	135	261	280	301	170	321	267	236	555
Technicians and related support occupations	23	8	46	4	–	6	15	18	25	38
Sales occupations	35	47	48	104	107	49	97	50	33	174
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	80	167	172	194	115	209	199	178	343
Service occupations	111	64	163	58	204	117	161	90	112	260
Private household occupations	11	–	–	–	–	–	2	18	14	6
Protective service occupations	–	13	6	8	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	100	51	157	50	204	117	159	72	98	254
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	9	10	–	4	–	–	26	–	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	15	35	5	19	8	–	14	4	45
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	157	48	229	23	121	44	93	99	59	459
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	114	31	183	11	113	33	82	75	53	346
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	4	6	–	8	–	–	9	–	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	13	40	12	–	11	11	15	6	99
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 423**	**1 017**	**2 085**	**1 197**	**1 533**	**1 103**	**1 837**	**1 738**	**1 183**	**3 898**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	108	47	59	–	15	28	48	153	70	59
Mining	–	171	–	23	–	8	28	2	12	5
Construction	32	62	75	70	161	62	144	193	39	132
Manufacturing	676	207	865	223	326	214	412	316	316	2 226
Durable goods	501	134	571	160	220	72	278	293	229	2 103
Transportation	51	52	67	70	37	51	144	22	31	41
Communications and other public utilities	12	72	38	74	8	47	53	35	12	40
Wholesale trade	42	24	72	82	18	43	34	64	16	87
Retail trade	120	156	249	192	301	197	419	223	161	470
Finance, insurance, and real estate	31	30	68	109	42	47	95	68	34	69
Business and repair services	26	25	47	78	19	62	53	79	18	57
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	29	12	20	43	332	43	88	40	19	86
Professional and related services	259	136	466	195	171	221	190	350	413	566
Health services	116	38	296	84	69	74	83	107	72	224
Educational services	123	71	107	79	27	93	81	130	320	233
Public administration	37	22	59	38	103	80	129	50	42	60
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 423**	**1 017**	**2 085**	**1 197**	**1 533**	**1 103**	**1 837**	**1 738**	**1 183**	**3 898**
Private wage and salary workers	1 089	840	1 710	999	1 225	772	1 336	1 274	759	3 414
Federal government workers	31	15	45	11	100	49	16	29	8	24
State government workers	38	53	24	24	75	39	83	30	268	66
Local government workers	134	44	160	103	36	101	180	121	73	188
Self-employed workers	125	65	146	60	78	136	212	268	69	193
Unpaid family workers	6	–	–	–	19	6	10	16	6	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 016**	**775**	**1 383**	**802**	**951**	**841**	**1 371**	**1 165**	**1 058**	**2 578**
50 to 52 weeks	709	575	972	508	599	516	875	904	639	2 053
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	691	556	933	486	550	493	838	844	609	1 953
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**589**	**424**	**993**	**532**	**851**	**500**	**977**	**756**	**589**	**1 738**
50 to 52 weeks	295	185	579	247	411	241	549	426	340	1 049
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	218	151	483	180	323	148	454	320	277	753
Families	**1 073**	**733**	**1 367**	**763**	**938**	**830**	**1 373**	**987**	**748**	**2 159**
No workers in 1979	164	67	155	92	102	117	166	67	43	114
1 worker in 1979	463	331	535	283	348	283	641	320	221	595
2 workers in 1979	382	283	556	261	337	346	613	433	425	1 041
3 or more workers in 1979	64	52	121	127	151	84	153	167	59	409

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Bern township	Bethel township, Berks County	Bethel township, Lebanon County	Blair township	Bradford township, Clearfield County	Bradford township, McKean County	Brecknock township, Berks County	Brecknock township, Lancaster County	Briar Creek township	Brighton township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 248**	**2 270**	**2 836**	**2 891**	**2 361**	**4 068**	**2 002**	**2 800**	**2 264**	**5 956**
Labor force	2 236	1 535	1 892	1 675	1 306	2 464	1 413	1 898	1 482	3 121
Percent of persons 16 years and over	52.6	67.6	66.7	57.9	55.3	60.6	70.6	67.8	65.5	52.4
Civilian labor force	2 236	1 535	1 883	1 675	1 306	2 460	1 413	1 898	1 482	3 121
Employed	2 149	1 481	1 836	1 528	1 154	2 367	1 351	1 846	1 364	2 955
Unemployed	87	54	47	147	152	93	62	52	118	166
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	3.5	2.5	8.8	11.6	3.8	4.4	2.7	8.0	5.3
Not in labor force	2 012	735	944	1 216	1 055	1 604	589	902	782	2 835
Inmate of institution	947	–	–	22	–	28	–	–	–	635
Female, 16 years and over	**2 243**	**1 151**	**1 414**	**1 498**	**1 178**	**2 063**	**980**	**1 359**	**1 145**	**3 114**
Labor force	925	613	712	622	441	953	548	658	607	1 040
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.2	53.3	50.4	41.5	37.4	46.2	55.9	48.4	53.0	33.4
Civilian labor force	925	613	712	622	441	953	548	658	607	1 040
Employed	877	600	683	558	394	934	527	628	562	996
Unemployed	48	13	29	64	47	19	21	30	45	44
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	2.1	4.1	10.3	10.7	2.0	3.8	4.6	7.4	4.2
Not in labor force	1 318	538	702	876	737	1 110	432	701	538	2 074
Inmate of institution	561	–	–	16	–	20	–	–	–	430
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 149**	**1 481**	**1 836**	**1 528**	**1 154**	**2 367**	**1 351**	**1 846**	**1 364**	**2 955**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	493	127	208	264	139	508	239	192	256	772
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	205	41	102	123	100	267	94	97	129	282
Professional specialty occupations	288	86	106	141	39	241	145	95	127	490
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	563	233	335	353	258	623	317	298	315	888
Technicians and related support occupations	73	44	43	55	60	35	43	13	20	124
Sales occupations	191	80	94	150	68	235	114	98	107	359
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	299	109	198	148	130	353	160	187	188	405
Service occupations	267	217	205	219	118	208	135	167	153	227
Private household occupations	8	6	–	2	–	20	2	8	–	20
Protective service occupations	23	5	10	11	17	6	8	–	8	29
Service occupations, except protective and household	236	206	195	206	101	182	125	159	145	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	86	148	15	9	18	56	150	9	45
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	323	292	364	254	223	391	239	366	213	490
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	427	526	576	423	407	619	365	673	418	533
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	205	332	308	185	133	369	236	348	284	259
Transportation and material moving occupations	148	87	133	96	142	113	56	171	47	136
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	74	107	135	142	132	137	73	154	87	138
Employed females 16 years and over	**877**	**600**	**683**	**558**	**394**	**934**	**527**	**628**	**562**	**996**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	186	59	63	93	62	153	82	72	69	202
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	19	8	11	27	44	16	21	34	36
Professional specialty occupations	152	40	55	82	35	109	66	51	35	166
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	368	134	228	238	162	398	205	168	219	513
Technicians and related support occupations	23	10	37	37	19	–	17	5	6	39
Sales occupations	104	32	50	80	43	114	55	47	72	189
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	241	92	141	121	100	284	133	116	141	285
Service occupations	180	140	144	106	69	123	81	122	94	139
Private household occupations	8	6	–	2	–	20	2	8	–	20
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	8	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	172	134	144	104	69	103	77	114	86	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	–	34	3	–	–	12	19	–	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16	36	52	11	6	63	17	25	8	28
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	100	231	162	107	95	197	130	222	172	89
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	71	185	131	76	61	165	114	164	112	76
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	11	7	8	11	15	4	5	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	35	24	23	23	17	12	53	60	13
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 149**	**1 481**	**1 836**	**1 528**	**1 154**	**2 367**	**1 351**	**1 846**	**1 364**	**2 955**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	84	99	158	14	5	12	48	156	9	26
Mining	–	–	–	2	153	97	–	11	–	–
Construction	118	93	119	58	74	85	95	216	145	147
Manufacturing	656	563	701	372	284	880	522	669	567	1 060
Durable goods	430	293	307	259	208	694	282	271	189	804
Transportation	83	70	91	210	110	64	36	84	34	178
Communications and other public utilities	61	5	27	47	8	64	22	18	36	71
Wholesale trade	91	79	107	77	57	87	52	145	62	68
Retail trade	325	237	165	334	197	415	197	227	138	475
Finance, insurance, and real estate	152	11	29	70	29	69	45	40	53	102
Business and repair services	77	49	42	41	15	72	48	65	13	62
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	64	93	32	8	21	56	45	39	41	84
Professional and related services	398	176	267	254	135	430	209	176	219	641
Health services	224	77	153	90	74	147	81	108	78	251
Educational services	119	66	69	79	48	210	76	60	94	249
Public administration	40	6	98	41	66	36	32	–	47	41
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 149**	**1 481**	**1 836**	**1 528**	**1 154**	**2 367**	**1 351**	**1 846**	**1 364**	**2 955**
Private wage and salary workers	1 746	1 216	1 384	1 224	930	1 903	1 116	1 487	1 109	2 357
Federal government workers	18	20	98	35	52	48	26	4	–	40
State government workers	21	19	50	45	56	52	27	11	39	65
Local government workers	175	60	92	114	90	166	80	52	121	266
Self-employed workers	182	151	205	104	26	198	95	252	86	215
Unpaid family workers	7	15	7	6	–	–	7	40	9	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 466**	**960**	**1 211**	**1 090**	**915**	**1 733**	**879**	**1 253**	**902**	**2 175**
50 to 52 weeks	1 086	705	891	745	630	1 107	664	1 033	577	1 700
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 042	631	858	685	616	1 039	628	994	536	1 635
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**963**	**623**	**779**	**700**	**484**	**1 128**	**600**	**780**	**654**	**1 162**
50 to 52 weeks	578	351	487	330	204	594	330	484	337	551
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	482	314	358	229	154	455	257	345	277	426
Families	**1 260**	**844**	**1 099**	**1 103**	**916**	**1 372**	**738**	**1 095**	**883**	**2 086**
No workers in 1979	104	46	106	151	112	110	64	168	118	215
1 worker in 1979	465	322	361	416	384	491	187	401	241	846
2 workers in 1979	537	384	527	406	329	554	348	440	390	756
3 or more workers in 1979	154	92	105	130	91	217	139	190	134	269

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Brown township, Mifflin County	Buckingham township, Bucks County	Buffalo township, Butler County	Buffalo township, Union County	Bullskin township	Burrell township, Indiana County	Bushkill township	Butler township, Luzerne County	Butler township, Schuylkill County	Caernarvon township, Lancaster County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 264**	**6 331**	**4 671**	**1 814**	**4 994**	**3 033**	**3 285**	**4 323**	**3 235**	**2 289**
Labor force	1 334	4 190	2 799	1 220	2 860	1 710	2 266	2 295	1 649	1 558
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.9	66.2	59.9	67.3	57.3	56.4	69.0	53.1	51.0	68.1
Civilian labor force	1 334	4 160	2 799	1 218	2 854	1 710	2 266	2 295	1 649	1 558
Employed	1 261	4 009	2 567	1 128	2 501	1 549	2 129	2 130	1 547	1 519
Unemployed	73	151	232	90	353	161	137	165	102	39
Percent of civilian labor force	5.5	3.6	8.3	7.4	12.4	9.4	6.0	7.2	6.2	2.5
Not in labor force	930	2 141	1 872	594	2 134	1 323	1 019	2 028	1 586	731
Inmate of institution	–	95	–	–	–	76	–	66	22	88
Female, 16 years and over	**1 186**	**3 200**	**2 365**	**899**	**2 485**	**1 548**	**1 656**	**2 217**	**1 690**	**1 205**
Labor force	499	1 564	889	481	919	596	891	876	611	636
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.1	48.9	37.6	53.5	37.0	38.5	53.8	39.5	36.2	52.8
Civilian labor force	499	1 564	889	481	919	596	891	876	611	636
Employed	467	1 503	804	446	821	523	857	797	562	626
Unemployed	32	61	85	35	98	73	34	79	49	10
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	3.9	9.6	7.3	10.7	12.2	3.8	9.0	8.0	1.6
Not in labor force	687	1 636	1 476	418	1 566	952	765	1 341	1 079	569
Inmate of institution	–	78	–	–	–	30	–	54	–	88
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 261**	**4 009**	**2 567**	**1 128**	**2 501**	**1 549**	**2 129**	**2 130**	**1 547**	**1 519**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194	1 411	494	115	383	180	210	490	258	157
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	95	654	204	35	111	51	104	182	115	76
Professional specialty occupations	99	757	290	80	272	129	106	308	143	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	398	1 315	502	205	362	331	468	592	394	314
Technicians and related support occupations	38	157	69	21	64	15	52	67	37	15
Sales occupations	129	545	184	77	123	175	155	133	109	105
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	231	613	249	107	175	141	261	198	146	194
Service occupations	99	401	313	156	280	179	158	320	115	120
Private household occupations	7	6	–	9	17	–	6	20	20	17
Protective service occupations	–	30	38	11	15	6	–	13	9	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	92	365	275	136	248	173	152	287	86	103
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	113	93	125	76	37	34	39	18	187
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	149	426	424	163	472	413	387	320	313	301
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	320	343	741	364	928	409	872	563	551	440
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	204	218	297	189	498	220	517	329	323	243
Transportation and material moving occupations	60	68	213	59	268	103	187	111	126	108
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	57	231	116	162	86	168	123	102	89
Employed females 16 years and over	**467**	**1 503**	**804**	**446**	**821**	**523**	**857**	**797**	**562**	**626**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	62	453	175	46	145	94	63	203	96	46
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	124	41	17	7	7	17	50	20	20
Professional specialty occupations	44	329	134	29	138	87	46	153	76	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	212	669	304	127	259	240	255	224	174	211
Technicians and related support occupations	21	36	17	7	39	11	30	9	30	8
Sales occupations	67	176	84	37	58	101	66	71	54	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	124	457	203	83	162	128	159	144	90	160
Service occupations	67	240	215	105	189	120	99	164	87	98
Private household occupations	7	6	–	9	17	–	6	20	20	17
Protective service occupations	–	8	4	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	60	226	211	96	172	120	93	144	67	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	25	39	28	15	–	25	13	12	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	23	–	16	12	11	11	17	12	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	114	93	71	124	201	54	404	176	181	201
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	94	78	25	104	155	37	322	157	174	164
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	16	2	25	11	53	8	7	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	15	30	18	21	6	29	11	–	29
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 261**	**4 009**	**2 567**	**1 128**	**2 501**	**1 549**	**2 129**	**2 130**	**1 547**	**1 519**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	97	133	102	126	81	15	48	45	25	198
Mining	–	14	62	–	58	200	9	19	103	25
Construction	19	192	101	70	150	110	139	144	84	151
Manufacturing	479	1 116	938	366	1 035	362	1 048	609	591	577
Durable goods	389	695	827	196	864	275	455	313	241	305
Transportation	58	86	173	44	212	53	109	73	22	50
Communications and other public utilities	40	76	34	9	40	69	63	110	64	34
Wholesale trade	24	191	91	40	31	42	82	41	54	61
Retail trade	183	597	395	164	271	218	233	308	178	154
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	309	86	19	73	36	54	61	46	23
Business and repair services	–	196	136	29	68	53	46	75	54	28
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	21	105	29	29	96	42	30	47	30	17
Professional and related services	259	853	405	200	328	316	252	468	242	182
Health services	116	290	216	79	128	172	91	211	122	87
Educational services	97	316	150	96	157	108	130	210	85	66
Public administration	37	141	15	32	58	33	16	130	54	19
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 261**	**4 009**	**2 567**	**1 128**	**2 501**	**1 549**	**2 129**	**2 130**	**1 547**	**1 519**
Private wage and salary workers	940	3 060	2 211	823	2 070	1 160	1 834	1 535	1 196	1 188
Federal government workers	35	199	60	28	34	25	14	82	16	47
State government workers	29	35	15	58	138	110	40	121	97	12
Local government workers	104	305	137	63	135	137	130	159	94	41
Self-employed workers	128	377	144	141	112	117	97	216	135	184
Unpaid family workers	25	33	–	15	12	–	14	17	14	47
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**877**	**2 684**	**1 955**	**790**	**1 975**	**1 136**	**1 360**	**1 643**	**1 101**	**919**
50 to 52 weeks	635	2 026	1 409	528	1 262	782	1 013	1 006	697	765
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	621	1 925	1 374	512	1 220	753	985	963	668	730
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**557**	**1 663**	**950**	**521**	**962**	**630**	**961**	**1 089**	**700**	**654**
50 to 52 weeks	280	864	479	274	411	346	536	485	416	429
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	178	561	350	200	355	246	385	358	312	349
Families	**828**	**2 349**	**1 797**	**714**	**1 938**	**1 088**	**1 292**	**1 373**	**1 182**	**854**
No workers in 1979	58	161	217	53	261	137	119	163	194	91
1 worker in 1979	340	845	707	245	850	430	343	492	441	232
2 workers in 1979	340	941	638	299	691	419	692	580	435	385
3 or more workers in 1979	90	402	235	117	136	102	138	138	112	146

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Caln township	Cambria township	Carroll township, Perry County	Carroll township, Washington County	Carroll township, York County	Cecil township	Center township, Butler County	Center township, Indiana County	Chanceford township	Charleston township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**7 467**	**5 576**	**2 230**	**5 165**	**2 274**	**6 831**	**4 643**	**4 063**	**3 273**	**2 082**
Labor force	4 449	2 303	1 480	2 766	1 556	3 679	2 865	2 177	2 223	1 214
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	41.3	66.4	53.6	68.4	53.9	61.7	53.6	67.9	58.3
Civilian labor force	4 449	2 303	1 472	2 758	1 556	3 679	2 865	2 177	2 223	1 212
Employed	4 199	2 080	1 336	2 602	1 521	3 442	2 658	2 012	2 075	1 103
Unemployed	250	223	136	156	35	237	207	165	148	109
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	9.7	9.2	5.7	2.2	6.4	7.2	7.6	6.7	9.0
Not in labor force	3 018	3 273	750	2 399	718	3 152	1 778	1 886	1 050	868
Inmate of institution	1 224	1 365	–	53	–	449	–	–	–	136
Female, 16 years and over	**3 268**	**2 830**	**1 105**	**2 660**	**1 162**	**3 444**	**2 377**	**2 085**	**1 650**	**1 081**
Labor force	1 886	826	578	903	665	1 331	1 068	750	875	517
Percent of female, 16 years and over	57.7	29.2	52.3	33.9	57.2	38.6	44.9	36.0	53.0	47.8
Civilian labor force	1 886	826	570	903	665	1 331	1 068	750	875	517
Employed	1 799	756	500	838	654	1 271	988	682	829	471
Unemployed	87	70	70	65	11	60	80	68	46	46
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	8.5	12.3	7.2	1.7	4.5	7.5	9.1	5.3	8.9
Not in labor force	1 382	2 004	527	1 757	497	2 113	1 309	1 335	775	564
Inmate of institution	54	668	–	29	–	185	–	–	–	70
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 199**	**2 080**	**1 336**	**2 602**	**1 521**	**3 442**	**2 658**	**2 012**	**2 075**	**1 103**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	973	483	68	485	406	441	509	247	248	175
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	459	207	28	182	160	181	238	89	75	71
Professional specialty occupations	514	276	40	303	246	260	271	158	173	104
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 299	361	338	573	524	883	700	437	374	296
Technicians and related support occupations	170	18	6	34	40	136	82	56	35	35
Sales occupations	470	153	59	189	194	250	236	153	127	78
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	659	190	273	350	290	497	382	228	212	183
Service occupations	507	282	53	286	128	508	284	231	174	137
Private household occupations	6	6	4	5	–	22	6	6	–	10
Protective service occupations	39	21	9	33	7	6	24	34	11	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	462	255	40	248	121	480	254	191	163	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	47	48	7	22	37	59	72	149	99
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	493	454	238	538	202	694	349	420	386	152
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	914	453	591	713	239	879	757	605	744	244
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	497	168	258	296	113	365	401	321	419	117
Transportation and material moving occupations	217	132	146	210	72	271	188	159	167	74
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	200	153	187	207	54	243	168	125	158	53
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 799**	**756**	**500**	**838**	**654**	**1 271**	**988**	**682**	**829**	**471**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	370	166	14	225	175	207	210	101	96	79
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	102	25	4	43	68	40	66	27	18	26
Professional specialty occupations	268	141	10	182	107	167	144	74	78	53
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	811	240	230	341	319	577	479	288	248	209
Technicians and related support occupations	79	12	–	9	19	67	36	18	21	18
Sales occupations	253	73	29	83	97	118	130	85	57	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	479	155	201	249	203	392	313	185	170	148
Service occupations	310	227	37	166	70	329	146	111	128	106
Private household occupations	6	6	4	5	–	22	6	6	–	10
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	304	221	33	161	70	307	140	105	128	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	15	–	7	–	22	24	10	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	20	20	11	6	11	33	11	4	34	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	288	96	193	100	72	125	120	154	313	66
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	189	54	120	70	40	51	93	121	232	58
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	14	5	19	16	28	–	10	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	28	68	11	16	46	27	23	81	8
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 199**	**2 080**	**1 336**	**2 602**	**1 521**	**3 442**	**2 658**	**2 012**	**2 075**	**1 103**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	9	58	48	5	22	37	53	61	157	100
Mining	–	398	–	99	–	98	44	360	–	4
Construction	186	70	69	176	127	334	76	124	152	51
Manufacturing	1 411	291	546	849	222	811	937	529	885	285
Durable goods	921	208	300	749	102	661	813	408	642	213
Transportation	187	72	144	72	80	259	96	46	142	63
Communications and other public utilities	117	47	16	72	31	140	47	78	21	22
Wholesale trade	229	60	51	131	123	124	135	27	55	24
Retail trade	633	270	140	443	329	527	370	274	225	171
Finance, insurance, and real estate	223	51	67	51	84	76	132	52	51	29
Business and repair services	149	51	39	81	32	117	66	79	36	17
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	113	46	8	47	43	109	43	34	47	33
Professional and related services	820	570	82	495	283	735	579	311	232	249
Health services	386	286	31	170	115	488	317	115	63	121
Educational services	328	208	26	261	103	160	161	136	127	97
Public administration	122	96	126	81	145	75	80	37	72	55
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 199**	**2 080**	**1 336**	**2 602**	**1 521**	**3 442**	**2 658**	**2 012**	**2 075**	**1 103**
Private wage and salary workers	3 367	1 397	993	2 043	1 082	2 557	2 021	1 620	1 661	787
Federal government workers	266	23	128	36	90	75	147	48	49	12
State government workers	150	238	60	72	104	315	91	109	43	76
Local government workers	273	275	33	272	92	259	201	118	117	86
Self-employed workers	143	140	102	163	153	217	193	107	199	129
Unpaid family workers	–	7	20	16	–	19	5	10	6	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 639**	**1 524**	**934**	**1 913**	**956**	**2 369**	**1 852**	**1 549**	**1 379**	**738**
50 to 52 weeks	1 931	1 073	681	1 374	709	1 786	1 378	1 048	1 051	479
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 864	1 043	665	1 319	685	1 691	1 350	1 036	1 026	447
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 983**	**903**	**585**	**982**	**726**	**1 464**	**1 249**	**894**	**872**	**573**
50 to 52 weeks	1 163	490	335	502	405	841	680	412	526	328
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 000	392	307	385	321	696	540	292	398	246
Families	**2 413**	**1 591**	**906**	**1 964**	**860**	**2 404**	**1 758**	**1 504**	**1 269**	**714**
No workers in 1979	225	272	69	346	46	294	154	201	90	77
1 worker in 1979	731	627	332	736	289	1 029	644	577	452	221
2 workers in 1979	1 197	526	473	686	352	808	747	544	594	315
3 or more workers in 1979	260	166	32	196	173	273	213	182	133	101

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Charlestown township	Chartiers township	Cherryhill township	Chester township	Chestnuthill township	Chippewa township	Clarion township	Clay township, Lancaster County	Codorus township	Colebrookdale township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 204**	**6 063**	**1 819**	**3 772**	**3 182**	**5 482**	**2 129**	**2 531**	**2 612**	**3 500**
Labor force	1 409	3 440	977	2 662	1 858	3 208	1 331	1 850	1 740	2 434
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.9	56.7	53.7	70.6	58.4	58.5	62.5	73.1	66.6	69.5
Civilian labor force	1 409	3 440	977	2 650	1 858	3 208	1 331	1 850	1 740	2 434
Employed	1 359	3 211	891	2 390	1 727	3 019	1 177	1 793	1 661	2 323
Unemployed	50	229	86	260	131	189	154	57	79	111
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	6.7	8.8	9.8	7.1	5.9	11.6	3.1	4.5	4.6
Not in labor force	795	2 623	842	1 110	1 324	2 274	798	681	872	1 066
Inmate of institution	21	273	–	–	48	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 097**	**3 195**	**885**	**1 951**	**1 647**	**2 761**	**1 085**	**1 300**	**1 296**	**1 777**
Labor force	563	1 332	332	1 137	716	1 129	499	776	689	1 025
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.3	41.7	37.5	58.3	43.5	40.9	46.0	59.7	53.2	57.7
Civilian labor force	563	1 332	332	1 137	716	1 129	499	776	689	1 025
Employed	552	1 235	296	1 000	676	1 029	442	760	646	967
Unemployed	11	97	36	137	40	100	57	16	43	58
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	7.3	10.8	12.0	5.6	8.9	11.4	2.1	6.2	5.7
Not in labor force	534	1 863	553	814	931	1 632	586	524	607	752
Inmate of institution	–	209	–	–	30	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 359**	**3 211**	**891**	**2 390**	**1 727**	**3 019**	**1 177**	**1 793**	**1 661**	**2 323**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	474	498	125	369	350	803	225	153	167	266
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	236	179	39	190	134	351	99	72	78	112
Professional specialty occupations	238	319	86	179	216	452	126	81	89	154
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	324	967	217	677	460	925	300	386	345	612
Technicians and related support occupations	43	146	18	117	66	64	19	56	37	99
Sales occupations	117	358	71	143	199	365	119	182	110	146
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	164	463	128	417	195	496	162	148	198	367
Service occupations	213	445	100	415	189	265	149	130	138	239
Private household occupations	6	5	2	7	–	12	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	17	42	6	34	12	21	12	–	–	40
Service occupations, except protective and household	190	398	92	374	177	232	137	130	138	199
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	53	41	8	22	20	14	155	154	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	165	453	220	367	247	419	172	288	285	411
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	128	795	188	554	459	587	317	681	572	783
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	79	380	82	281	185	295	89	467	412	543
Transportation and material moving occupations	31	186	60	196	146	149	112	105	90	128
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	18	229	46	77	128	143	116	109	70	112
Employed females 16 years and over	**552**	**1 235**	**296**	**1 000**	**676**	**1 029**	**442**	**760**	**646**	**967**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	147	214	61	127	117	288	85	75	58	84
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	44	39	8	47	19	57	9	19	12	13
Professional specialty occupations	103	175	53	80	98	231	76	56	26	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	209	606	132	418	267	470	198	225	201	400
Technicians and related support occupations	16	49	8	57	17	12	15	28	17	13
Sales occupations	51	221	41	42	78	107	65	92	17	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	336	83	319	172	351	118	105	167	280
Service occupations	131	292	62	291	117	161	94	108	111	137
Private household occupations	4	5	2	7	–	6	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	8	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	127	279	58	284	117	155	94	108	111	137
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	6	14	–	5	8	–	15	46	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10	18	2	29	12	11	5	44	20	44
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	99	25	135	158	91	60	293	230	302
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	31	70	18	106	111	60	25	240	188	255
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	11	5	6	29	11	10	8	5	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	18	2	23	18	20	25	45	37	35
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 359**	**3 211**	**891**	**2 390**	**1 727**	**3 019**	**1 177**	**1 793**	**1 661**	**2 323**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	61	23	39	–	28	32	12	161	158	14
Mining	8	144	164	16	–	7	103	–	–	9
Construction	103	197	52	119	110	188	42	138	93	149
Manufacturing	272	977	156	673	458	1 029	228	761	795	1 100
Durable goods	149	821	114	434	190	860	204	272	393	680
Transportation	33	152	39	146	141	149	85	41	53	51
Communications and other public utilities	55	72	52	69	22	109	49	25	14	48
Wholesale trade	57	60	25	76	65	71	31	119	64	83
Retail trade	123	488	121	339	291	431	222	328	170	342
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71	133	18	103	94	183	25	59	56	91
Business and repair services	86	96	23	129	59	118	42	22	40	54
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	41	118	23	47	143	58	48	6	45	54
Professional and related services	433	674	157	590	291	582	248	133	161	268
Health services	83	341	53	317	88	208	49	55	35	54
Educational services	273	230	79	186	140	300	172	53	87	130
Public administration	16	77	22	83	25	62	42	–	14	51
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 359**	**3 211**	**891**	**2 390**	**1 727**	**3 019**	**1 177**	**1 793**	**1 661**	**2 323**
Private wage and salary workers	1 072	2 534	688	1 919	1 357	2 439	821	1 494	1 133	1 940
Federal government workers	24	45	13	135	20	70	33	10	–	30
State government workers	16	187	44	48	65	65	89	–	17	52
Local government workers	90	240	64	235	127	266	123	54	106	157
Self-employed workers	148	205	72	53	147	169	103	206	168	144
Unpaid family workers	9	–	10	–	11	10	8	29	47	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**986**	**2 195**	**672**	**1 515**	**1 197**	**2 186**	**853**	**1 057**	**1 086**	**1 528**
50 to 52 weeks	594	1 596	477	1 024	773	1 541	545	779	871	1 161
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	563	1 557	452	1 002	750	1 491	502	769	852	1 134
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**669**	**1 404**	**371**	**1 198**	**833**	**1 202**	**551**	**797**	**711**	**1 122**
50 to 52 weeks	276	760	158	625	339	558	265	508	447	643
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	208	606	126	532	260	368	207	350	376	492
Families	**633**	**2 119**	**672**	**1 443**	**1 202**	**2 051**	**771**	**1 008**	**1 017**	**1 376**
No workers in 1979	51	253	76	107	186	215	82	65	91	79
1 worker in 1979	214	766	295	529	378	842	293	376	329	385
2 workers in 1979	266	815	252	617	506	771	300	419	459	709
3 or more workers in 1979	102	285	49	190	132	223	96	148	138	203

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	College township	Collier township	Concord township, Delaware County	Conemaugh township, Cambria County	Conemaugh township, Indiana County	Conemaugh township, Somerset County	Conestoga township	Conewago township, Adams County	Conewago township, York County	Conewango township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 011**	**4 258**	**4 906**	**2 023**	**1 867**	**6 511**	**2 255**	**2 526**	**3 649**	**4 182**
Labor force	3 184	1 971	2 951	1 154	962	3 442	1 467	1 831	2 483	2 206
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	46.3	60.2	57.0	51.5	52.9	65.1	72.5	68.0	52.7
Civilian labor force	3 173	1 960	2 951	1 154	962	3 442	1 462	1 831	2 477	2 206
Employed	2 957	1 832	2 813	974	791	3 034	1 394	1 751	2 333	2 104
Unemployed	216	128	138	180	171	408	68	80	144	102
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	6.5	4.7	15.6	17.8	11.9	4.7	4.4	5.8	4.6
Not in labor force	1 827	2 287	1 955	869	905	3 069	788	695	1 166	1 976
Inmate of institution	–	832	430	–	15	–	–	–	58	887
Female, 16 years and over	**2 644**	**2 252**	**2 279**	**1 012**	**947**	**3 344**	**1 115**	**1 342**	**1 851**	**2 198**
Labor force	1 361	728	1 127	396	322	1 201	537	835	1 035	923
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.7	32.3	49.5	39.1	34.0	35.9	48.2	62.2	55.9	42.0
Civilian labor force	1 361	728	1 127	396	322	1 201	537	835	1 035	923
Employed	1 271	687	1 058	342	210	1 115	474	794	969	911
Unemployed	90	41	69	54	112	86	63	41	66	12
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	5.6	6.1	13.6	34.8	7.2	11.7	4.9	6.4	1.3
Not in labor force	1 083	1 524	1 152	616	625	2 143	578	507	816	1 275
Inmate of institution	–	502	51	–	8	–	–	–	58	487
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 957**	**1 832**	**2 813**	**974**	**791**	**3 034**	**1 394**	**1 751**	**2 333**	**2 104**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 007	236	935	114	78	350	177	174	193	339
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	296	91	487	42	54	147	79	84	65	132
Professional specialty occupations	711	145	448	72	24	203	98	90	128	207
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	955	496	950	246	117	835	295	453	470	632
Technicians and related support occupations	188	33	98	13	22	110	33	50	39	62
Sales occupations	318	158	369	97	46	171	104	149	178	209
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	449	305	483	136	49	554	158	254	253	361
Service occupations	385	259	223	126	75	312	158	181	198	207
Private household occupations	11	–	–	2	–	13	27	5	–	4
Protective service occupations	42	22	6	11	–	27	22	5	18	33
Service occupations, except protective and household	332	237	217	113	75	272	109	171	180	170
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	29	15	14	40	103	60	70	73	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	273	330	428	133	214	615	273	269	381	321
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	287	482	262	341	267	819	431	604	1 018	569
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	145	169	105	128	116	405	240	373	575	311
Transportation and material moving occupations	60	133	88	118	83	183	118	104	189	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	82	180	69	95	68	231	73	127	254	178
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 271**	**687**	**1 058**	**342**	**210**	**1 115**	**474**	**794**	**969**	**911**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	342	122	284	44	23	153	84	88	74	152
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	79	31	80	8	12	66	24	19	–	28
Professional specialty occupations	263	91	204	36	11	87	60	69	74	124
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	578	322	568	177	80	578	188	312	304	434
Technicians and related support occupations	61	11	21	11	–	67	–	29	22	32
Sales occupations	169	84	194	59	37	95	63	91	89	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	348	227	353	107	43	416	125	192	193	295
Service occupations	262	164	154	74	44	223	99	149	152	123
Private household occupations	11	–	–	–	–	13	27	5	–	4
Protective service occupations	3	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	248	158	154	74	44	210	72	144	146	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	9	–	–	2	9	22	5	9	20	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	6	21	2	–	4	23	17	57	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	52	73	31	43	56	135	75	219	362	179
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	52	17	6	23	40	81	48	156	238	113
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	10	7	4	–	10	14	5	37	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	46	18	16	14	44	13	58	87	66
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 957**	**1 832**	**2 813**	**974**	**791**	**3 034**	**1 394**	**1 751**	**2 333**	**2 104**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	69	10	23	7	36	103	55	75	73	10
Mining	–	19	9	37	152	171	–	23	7	25
Construction	148	154	157	44	64	200	78	151	130	37
Manufacturing	365	420	750	287	209	826	514	790	1 080	740
Durable goods	271	304	371	235	134	650	387	383	691	503
Transportation	34	164	149	70	67	147	156	42	151	54
Communications and other public utilities	31	58	95	37	16	121	75	6	12	85
Wholesale trade	31	96	105	35	28	104	58	37	90	72
Retail trade	519	351	509	172	115	355	156	343	391	503
Finance, insurance, and real estate	104	83	226	44	16	125	37	55	50	61
Business and repair services	173	80	140	22	6	152	28	32	75	26
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	82	24	55	23	–	105	41	47	37	39
Professional and related services	1 324	334	547	185	64	563	172	137	167	453
Health services	145	189	175	81	26	285	56	52	90	334
Educational services	1 097	120	257	73	32	192	93	65	64	89
Public administration	77	39	48	11	18	62	24	13	70	49
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 957**	**1 832**	**2 813**	**974**	**791**	**3 034**	**1 394**	**1 751**	**2 333**	**2 104**
Private wage and salary workers	1 694	1 466	2 336	814	629	2 463	1 177	1 587	2 007	1 655
Federal government workers	51	34	79	10	28	49	14	13	28	12
State government workers	762	62	14	37	38	90	41	6	42	224
Local government workers	208	201	167	80	39	207	69	27	114	108
Self-employed workers	235	63	191	31	39	176	82	112	122	97
Unpaid family workers	7	6	26	2	18	49	11	6	20	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 330**	**1 340**	**1 980**	**787**	**688**	**2 404**	**994**	**1 041**	**1 499**	**1 328**
50 to 52 weeks	1 288	910	1 526	498	470	1 465	823	811	1 041	960
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 179	854	1 484	455	448	1 400	805	771	1 026	922
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 774**	**827**	**1 211**	**400**	**342**	**1 313**	**580**	**874**	**1 147**	**1 022**
50 to 52 weeks	614	448	596	218	112	782	340	490	612	550
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	453	348	437	140	66	646	272	349	497	495
Families	**1 478**	**1 157**	**1 580**	**720**	**703**	**2 508**	**833**	**871**	**1 342**	**1 276**
No workers in 1979	61	153	132	110	114	399	58	60	80	114
1 worker in 1979	457	349	493	255	291	974	323	205	443	407
2 workers in 1979	704	449	614	233	226	939	323	424	645	612
3 or more workers in 1979	256	206	341	122	72	196	129	182	174	143

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Connellsville township	Connoquenessing township	Coolbaugh township	Cooper township, Clearfield County	Camplanter township	Cowanshannock township	Cranberry township, Venango County	Crescent township	Cresson township	Croyle township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 140**	**2 011**	**3 111**	**2 068**	**2 312**	**2 318**	**5 777**	**2 124**	**2 070**	**1 729**
Labor force	1 171	1 287	1 827	1 118	1 341	1 091	3 315	1 366	1 082	894
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.7	64.0	58.7	54.1	58.0	47.1	57.4	64.3	52.3	51.7
Civilian labor force	1 171	1 287	1 603	1 118	1 341	1 091	3 315	1 366	1 082	894
Employed	1 008	1 172	1 498	929	1 249	951	3 096	1 287	955	747
Unemployed	163	115	105	189	92	140	219	79	127	147
Percent of civilian labor force	13.9	8.9	6.6	16.9	6.9	12.8	6.6	5.8	11.7	16.4
Not in labor force	969	724	1 284	950	971	1 227	2 462	758	988	835
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	41	–	–	–	146	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 121**	**1 005**	**1 544**	**1 042**	**1 209**	**1 213**	**2 971**	**1 113**	**1 140**	**867**
Labor force	415	463	729	404	533	323	1 171	554	478	271
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.0	46.1	47.2	38.8	44.1	26.6	39.4	49.8	41.9	31.3
Civilian labor force	415	463	675	404	533	323	1 171	554	478	271
Employed	358	418	637	322	487	292	1 079	518	431	242
Unemployed	57	45	38	82	46	31	92	36	47	29
Percent of civilian labor force	13.7	9.7	5.6	20.3	8.6	9.6	7.9	6.5	9.8	10.7
Not in labor force	706	542	815	638	676	890	1 800	559	662	596
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	30	–	–	–	44	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 008**	**1 172**	**1 498**	**929**	**1 249**	**951**	**3 096**	**1 287**	**955**	**747**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	157	170	242	94	258	80	528	181	221	53
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55	79	92	47	99	40	229	80	60	27
Professional specialty occupations	102	91	150	47	159	40	299	101	161	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	272	300	523	135	341	123	837	384	247	208
Technicians and related support occupations	35	42	76	24	34	6	75	11	47	18
Sales occupations	95	100	161	41	120	16	223	143	73	92
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	158	286	70	187	101	539	230	127	98
Service occupations	81	124	274	135	156	105	483	210	151	67
Private household occupations	–	–	16	–	15	–	14	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	6	54	–	2	–	33	37	20	13
Service occupations, except protective and household	81	118	204	135	139	105	436	173	131	54
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	60	10	17	7	48	43	6	5	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	193	201	178	125	160	251	511	198	127	141
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	280	317	271	423	327	344	694	308	204	262
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	152	172	111	214	188	162	289	163	82	132
Transportation and material moving occupations	90	90	70	82	59	93	216	86	50	64
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	38	55	90	127	80	89	189	59	72	66
Employed females 16 years and over	**358**	**418**	**637**	**322**	**487**	**292**	**1 079**	**518**	**431**	**242**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	84	64	101	28	106	9	214	69	117	12
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	21	27	15	19	–	45	9	16	5
Professional specialty occupations	73	43	74	13	87	9	169	60	101	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	188	197	272	79	223	86	484	263	162	140
Technicians and related support occupations	20	21	14	20	13	6	6	–	25	6
Sales occupations	70	57	79	18	65	–	99	89	29	45
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	98	119	179	41	145	80	379	174	108	89
Service occupations	46	87	153	104	109	67	288	161	80	43
Private household occupations	–	–	16	–	13	–	14	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	6	–	–	–	7	22	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	46	87	131	104	96	67	267	139	80	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	16	–	–	7	6	6	6	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	2	8	26	12	12	19	6	7	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	34	52	103	85	37	111	68	13	65	47
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	27	38	78	46	18	83	31	10	48	37
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	6	19	6	2	11	7	–	8	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	8	6	33	17	17	30	3	9	10
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 008**	**1 172**	**1 498**	**929**	**1 249**	**951**	**3 096**	**1 287**	**955**	**747**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	32	68	–	12	5	48	37	11	–	16
Mining	34	7	–	107	12	157	92	–	35	85
Construction	42	89	145	35	33	101	147	132	18	40
Manufacturing	330	408	206	357	451	284	911	377	142	212
Durable goods	292	348	96	262	336	228	683	334	64	172
Transportation	71	48	56	21	57	46	137	139	85	43
Communications and other public utilities	50	30	36	6	49	9	192	30	24	16
Wholesale trade	33	51	16	18	14	27	97	14	59	18
Retail trade	152	184	211	160	188	67	428	219	103	177
Finance, insurance, and real estate	20	51	48	7	75	17	109	62	23	26
Business and repair services	42	34	56	8	24	29	122	89	32	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	23	24	240	7	51	5	94	41	8	5
Professional and related services	170	152	194	154	271	113	640	148	345	85
Health services	53	92	40	54	141	52	342	67	134	53
Educational services	95	46	104	74	109	51	239	62	195	22
Public administration	9	26	290	37	19	48	90	25	81	17
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 008**	**1 172**	**1 498**	**929**	**1 249**	**951**	**3 096**	**1 287**	**955**	**747**
Private wage and salary workers	810	943	934	752	1 002	746	2 396	1 119	589	607
Federal government workers	18	43	258	13	12	21	47	22	62	6
State government workers	50	13	48	54	46	50	209	25	142	32
Local government workers	64	58	110	56	110	64	224	50	111	28
Self-employed workers	59	103	129	47	77	70	214	63	51	62
Unpaid family workers	7	12	19	7	2	–	6	8	–	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**792**	**844**	**1 174**	**750**	**845**	**820**	**2 231**	**842**	**638**	**622**
50 to 52 weeks	486	603	762	458	623	448	1 645	610	394	392
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	439	589	746	441	602	443	1 592	598	381	372
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**451**	**496**	**786**	**462**	**594**	**371**	**1 265**	**601**	**590**	**284**
50 to 52 weeks	270	257	320	177	312	161	709	286	310	156
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	200	204	233	133	226	131	556	212	181	108
Families	**808**	**780**	**1 100**	**752**	**845**	**872**	**2 225**	**799**	**547**	**602**
No workers in 1979	110	69	231	124	108	213	289	83	62	93
1 worker in 1979	313	307	359	300	271	322	955	259	199	266
2 workers in 1979	283	301	391	192	373	303	709	325	180	170
3 or more workers in 1979	102	103	119	136	93	34	272	132	106	73

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Cumberland township, Adams County	Cumberland township, Greene County	Dallas township	Damascus township	Daugherty township	Decatur township, Clearfield County	Decatur township, Mifflin County	Delaware township, Northumberland County	Delmar township
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**3 613**	**5 213**	**5 664**	**1 895**	**2 665**	**2 412**	**1 759**	**2 621**	**2 030**
Labor force	2 155	2 401	3 399	1 009	1 557	1 350	1 048	1 596	1 298
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	46.1	60.0	53.2	58.4	56.0	59.6	60.9	63.9
Civilian labor force	2 130	2 397	3 394	1 009	1 557	1 350	1 048	1 596	1 298
Employed	2 063	2 135	3 100	912	1 485	1 198	988	1 464	1 120
Unemployed	67	262	294	97	72	152	60	132	178
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	10.9	8.7	9.6	4.6	11.3	5.7	8.3	13.7
Not in labor force	1 458	2 812	2 265	886	1 108	1 062	711	1 025	732
Inmate of institution	286	29	–	21	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 885**	**2 743**	**3 171**	**954**	**1 322**	**1 229**	**893**	**1 359**	**1 023**
Labor force	897	750	1 444	360	538	484	355	610	559
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	27.3	45.5	37.7	40.7	39.4	39.8	44.9	54.6
Civilian labor force	897	750	1 444	360	538	484	355	610	559
Employed	870	649	1 324	336	524	451	324	556	484
Unemployed	27	101	120	24	14	33	31	54	75
Percent of civilian labor force	3.0	13.5	8.3	6.7	2.6	6.8	8.7	8.9	13.4
Not in labor force	988	1 993	1 727	594	784	745	538	749	464
Inmate of institution	165	21	–	14	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 063**	**2 135**	**3 100**	**912**	**1 485**	**1 198**	**988**	**1 464**	**1 120**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	602	351	954	122	241	163	92	131	191
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	270	184	403	41	67	64	25	53	77
Professional specialty occupations	332	167	551	81	174	99	67	78	114
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	512	419	879	171	407	212	133	310	227
Technicians and related support occupations	37	32	73	17	31	14	21	37	25
Sales occupations	175	224	300	62	119	90	65	81	94
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	300	163	506	92	257	108	47	192	108
Service occupations	272	181	340	120	116	115	71	141	194
Private household occupations	9	7	9	2	–	–	–	–	4
Protective service occupations	63	22	20	5	12	5	10	26	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	200	152	311	113	104	110	61	115	173
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	30	12	159	6	12	38	55	81
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	229	644	370	121	279	248	148	201	130
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	389	510	545	219	436	448	506	626	297
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	236	180	263	90	188	213	303	323	133
Transportation and material moving occupations	88	216	171	79	123	154	109	161	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	65	114	111	50	125	81	94	142	97
Employed females 16 years and over	**870**	**649**	**1 324**	**336**	**524**	**451**	**324**	**556**	**484**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	161	135	380	47	131	95	46	60	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	67	87	4	26	26	7	7	12
Professional specialty occupations	122	68	293	43	105	69	39	53	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	362	255	567	112	238	147	84	194	161
Technicians and related support occupations	10	13	18	14	6	14	12	10	11
Sales occupations	102	116	129	26	77	44	35	34	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	250	126	420	72	155	89	37	150	91
Service occupations	168	124	206	81	67	59	37	84	146
Private household occupations	9	7	9	2	–	–	–	–	4
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	159	117	197	79	67	59	34	84	131
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	9	–	29	–	–	2	10	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	12	15	4	33	11	10	9	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	130	114	156	63	55	139	145	199	90
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	124	88	129	48	50	118	124	156	62
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	23	18	7	5	12	10	11	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	3	9	8	–	9	11	32	17
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 063**	**2 135**	**3 100**	**912**	**1 485**	**1 198**	**988**	**1 464**	**1 120**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	56	34	5	164	6	–	36	58	81
Mining	5	764	4	2	12	191	–	13	5
Construction	191	88	235	79	82	111	50	55	75
Manufacturing	419	187	692	170	601	288	529	679	262
Durable goods	192	93	257	74	505	105	329	369	191
Transportation	66	35	90	51	51	93	52	129	43
Communications and other public utilities	37	94	197	26	46	–	10	23	14
Wholesale trade	39	55	143	17	72	19	23	38	34
Retail trade	275	335	469	111	223	170	120	138	195
Finance, insurance, and real estate	90	95	149	21	25	28	5	5	44
Business and repair services	46	15	35	35	44	17	23	4	22
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	135	50	77	51	17	29	13	34	36
Professional and related services	511	307	893	168	291	228	99	214	239
Health services	142	88	241	88	151	123	38	91	136
Educational services	252	139	473	53	88	77	46	110	73
Public administration	193	76	111	17	15	24	28	30	70
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 063**	**2 135**	**3 100**	**912**	**1 485**	**1 198**	**988**	**1 464**	**1 120**
Private wage and salary workers	1 416	1 612	2 348	596	1 281	943	798	1 227	766
Federal government workers	148	34	101	13	45	12	6	39	64
State government workers	78	94	115	27	10	105	36	44	76
Local government workers	203	226	302	50	102	87	57	34	91
Self-employed workers	192	165	196	197	47	51	83	113	117
Unpaid family workers	26	4	38	29	–	–	8	7	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 332**	**1 724**	**2 042**	**700**	**1 083**	**869**	**697**	**1 028**	**789**
50 to 52 weeks	913	1 123	1 477	386	793	546	503	725	496
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	865	1 092	1 415	368	757	534	486	700	471
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 026**	**825**	**1 586**	**421**	**622**	**521**	**385**	**676**	**584**
50 to 52 weeks	495	379	601	189	339	302	177	322	292
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	382	306	461	129	233	217	157	263	243
Families	**1 294**	**1 971**	**1 926**	**721**	**1 010**	**923**	**685**	**1 031**	**779**
No workers in 1979	129	402	220	111	104	124	68	115	100
1 worker in 1979	443	902	740	276	397	368	279	379	223
2 workers in 1979	548	526	745	272	365	379	269	427	338
3 or more workers in 1979	174	141	221	62	144	52	69	110	118

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry township, Mifflin County	Dickinson township	Douglass township, Berks County	Douglass township, Montgomery County	Dunbar township	Dunkard township	Earl township, Berks County	Earl township, Lancaster County	East Allen township	East Bethlehem township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**6 190**	**2 232**	**2 357**	**4 230**	**5 646**	**1 935**	**1 941**	**3 411**	**2 571**	**2 602**
Labor force	3 615	1 474	1 620	2 973	2 849	888	1 265	2 406	1 621	1 082
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.4	66.0	68.7	70.3	50.5	45.9	65.2	70.5	63.0	41.6
Civilian labor force	3 609	1 472	1 620	2 973	2 844	888	1 265	2 406	1 621	1 082
Employed	3 383	1 424	1 526	2 817	2 442	820	1 180	2 361	1 553	975
Unemployed	226	48	94	156	402	68	85	45	68	107
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	3.3	5.8	5.2	14.1	7.7	6.7	1.9	4.2	9.9
Not in labor force	2 575	758	737	1 257	2 797	1 047	676	1 005	950	1 520
Inmate of institution	256	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**3 349**	**1 144**	**1 153**	**2 159**	**2 990**	**993**	**958**	**1 747**	**1 295**	**1 363**
Labor force	1 526	616	642	1 228	998	244	461	886	526	375
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.6	53.8	55.7	56.9	33.4	24.6	48.1	50.7	40.6	27.5
Civilian labor force	1 526	616	642	1 228	998	244	461	886	526	375
Employed	1 435	602	614	1 147	862	232	422	867	498	357
Unemployed	91	14	28	81	136	12	39	19	28	18
Percent of civilian labor force	6.0	2.3	4.4	6.6	13.6	4.9	8.5	2.1	5.3	4.8
Not in labor force	1 823	528	511	931	1 992	749	497	861	769	988
Inmate of institution	199	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 383**	**1 424**	**1 526**	**2 817**	**2 442**	**820**	**1 180**	**2 361**	**1 553**	**975**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	520	215	221	548	317	73	111	215	239	122
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	229	90	69	233	152	43	36	130	99	51
Professional specialty occupations	291	125	152	315	165	30	75	85	140	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	815	302	304	605	516	155	154	444	396	191
Technicians and related support occupations	74	50	37	48	20	19	12	33	47	20
Sales occupations	307	91	80	202	133	38	54	180	119	58
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	434	161	187	355	363	98	88	231	230	113
Service occupations	383	128	153	280	321	94	125	188	95	129
Private household occupations	7	1	6	–	9	–	–	34	–	–
Protective service occupations	38	13	5	22	32	4	5	5	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	338	114	142	258	280	90	120	149	90	129
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	71	80	59	85	74	3	16	409	82	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	411	219	290	478	374	267	221	329	317	256
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 183	480	499	821	840	228	553	776	424	262
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	681	296	300	565	411	46	325	470	235	138
Transportation and material moving occupations	205	68	82	130	234	115	105	163	76	71
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	297	116	117	126	195	67	123	143	113	53
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 435**	**602**	**614**	**1 147**	**862**	**232**	**422**	**867**	**498**	**357**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	246	70	114	180	119	25	35	85	70	76
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	18	28	36	12	41	11	34	12	37
Professional specialty occupations	163	52	86	144	78	13	24	51	58	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	565	209	205	409	313	116	84	266	215	101
Technicians and related support occupations	44	34	19	6	17	–	11	5	7	5
Sales occupations	185	47	45	106	78	18	27	89	42	13
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	336	128	141	297	229	81	57	166	166	83
Service occupations	224	78	96	187	197	57	81	171	59	106
Private household occupations	7	1	6	–	9	–	–	34	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	217	77	90	187	188	57	81	137	59	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	24	24	18	22	–	27	14	8	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	16	5	18	28	6	5	25	28	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	362	205	170	335	183	28	217	293	112	66
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	301	164	147	282	144	11	174	233	91	59
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	8	–	–	6	9	9	17	16	1
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	61	33	23	53	33	8	34	43	5	7
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 383**	**1 424**	**1 526**	**2 817**	**2 442**	**820**	**1 180**	**2 361**	**1 553**	**975**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	81	84	59	73	79	1	44	423	75	15
Mining	13	9	10	17	101	324	10	34	–	254
Construction	58	59	126	142	119	40	45	106	98	41
Manufacturing	1 330	594	580	1 203	885	58	612	907	728	211
Durable goods	821	267	395	699	728	50	348	503	507	127
Transportation	163	51	51	40	222	26	57	94	74	18
Communications and other public utilities	77	40	48	100	35	24	5	12	14	11
Wholesale trade	136	47	10	111	58	10	60	122	50	28
Retail trade	573	161	221	409	404	89	136	338	200	146
Finance, insurance, and real estate	118	36	30	79	71	2	42	18	30	70
Business and repair services	49	32	26	89	33	33	39	76	49	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	61	14	38	75	66	13	16	85	20	16
Professional and related services	631	226	308	448	326	186	91	141	198	152
Health services	239	100	86	134	143	81	44	63	72	44
Educational services	274	91	181	226	153	90	33	44	95	98
Public administration	93	71	19	31	43	14	23	5	17	13
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 383**	**1 424**	**1 526**	**2 817**	**2 442**	**820**	**1 180**	**2 361**	**1 553**	**975**
Private wage and salary workers	2 738	1 121	1 224	2 271	2 062	647	1 024	1 750	1 260	749
Federal government workers	51	47	21	16	39	14	–	25	6	6
State government workers	108	39	22	55	74	80	24	–	50	21
Local government workers	299	80	164	245	130	58	43	53	101	123
Self-employed workers	169	124	95	202	137	18	76	416	120	76
Unpaid family workers	18	13	–	28	–	3	13	117	16	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 226**	**912**	**983**	**1 777**	**1 801**	**655**	**813**	**1 503**	**1 128**	**729**
50 to 52 weeks	1 552	728	687	1 383	1 263	424	626	1 220	897	495
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 482	709	662	1 339	1 201	411	599	1 163	854	486
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 652**	**709**	**671**	**1 280**	**1 092**	**289**	**469**	**952**	**591**	**410**
50 to 52 weeks	907	411	324	624	494	119	260	659	337	191
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	723	340	253	510	382	103	216	466	282	124
Families	**2 183**	**891**	**903**	**1 607**	**2 050**	**752**	**715**	**1 268**	**1 005**	**932**
No workers in 1979	236	95	87	126	424	161	87	81	77	264
1 worker in 1979	700	240	273	515	830	370	249	406	365	402
2 workers in 1979	976	420	377	688	634	178	322	556	459	200
3 or more workers in 1979	271	136	166	278	162	43	57	225	104	66

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships	East Bradford township	East Brandywine township	East Buffalo township	East Cocalico township	East Coventry township	East Donegal township	East Earl township	East Fallowfield township, Chester County	East Franklin township	East Hanover township, Dauphin County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 416**	**3 261**	**4 158**	**4 603**	**3 126**	**2 921**	**3 375**	**2 754**	**2 791**	**2 688**
Labor force	1 591	2 323	2 267	3 274	1 978	2 069	2 333	1 745	1 624	1 764
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.9	71.2	54.5	71.1	63.3	70.8	69.1	63.4	58.2	65.6
Civilian labor force	1 591	2 323	2 267	3 274	1 978	2 069	2 333	1 745	1 624	1 764
Employed	1 514	2 227	2 221	3 149	1 873	2 024	2 281	1 646	1 512	1 705
Unemployed	77	96	46	125	105	45	52	99	112	59
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.1	2.0	3.8	5.3	2.2	2.2	5.7	6.9	3.3
Not in labor force	825	938	1 891	1 329	1 148	852	1 042	1 009	1 167	924
Inmate of institution	79	60	–	27	162	–	19	11	12	35
Female, 16 years and over	**1 244**	**1 617**	**1 924**	**2 311**	**1 624**	**1 464**	**1 728**	**1 379**	**1 404**	**1 272**
Labor force	623	886	984	1 285	771	801	895	652	664	694
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.1	54.8	51.1	55.6	47.5	54.7	51.8	47.3	47.3	54.6
Civilian labor force	623	886	984	1 285	771	801	895	652	664	694
Employed	590	849	953	1 227	735	787	856	616	606	669
Unemployed	33	37	31	58	36	14	39	36	58	25
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	4.2	3.2	4.5	4.7	1.7	4.4	5.5	8.7	3.6
Not in labor force	621	731	940	1 026	853	663	833	727	740	578
Inmate of institution	48	13	–	22	119	–	14	1	10	21
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 514**	**2 227**	**2 221**	**3 149**	**1 873**	**2 024**	**2 281**	**1 646**	**1 512**	**1 705**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	588	741	786	416	433	368	200	390	329	359
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	253	402	323	192	170	134	81	192	108	149
Professional specialty occupations	335	339	463	224	263	234	119	198	221	210
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	511	647	553	517	555	490	453	455	333	406
Technicians and related support occupations	65	88	63	51	62	99	42	56	12	38
Sales occupations	219	193	165	216	175	162	236	99	110	119
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	227	366	325	250	318	229	175	300	211	249
Service occupations	122	217	394	295	152	256	194	126	184	191
Private household occupations	8	5	–	26	23	13	23	8	11	–
Protective service occupations	–	11	58	11	5	36	–	6	17	17
Service occupations, except protective and household	114	201	336	258	124	207	171	112	156	174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	19	61	63	153	84	119	242	44	23	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	135	360	141	648	306	288	394	268	223	269
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	139	201	284	1 120	343	503	798	363	420	440
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	66	98	98	669	217	271	412	167	171	179
Transportation and material moving occupations	49	50	63	242	78	108	196	104	138	118
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	53	123	209	48	124	190	92	111	143
Employed females 16 years and over	**590**	**849**	**953**	**1 227**	**735**	**787**	**856**	**616**	**606**	**669**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190	234	303	180	168	120	99	139	146	127
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	91	80	63	38	31	14	30	36	51
Professional specialty occupations	155	143	223	117	130	89	85	109	110	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	284	389	351	308	342	312	292	272	237	275
Technicians and related support occupations	17	25	18	27	28	59	35	13	–	27
Sales occupations	98	94	78	87	81	76	127	20	54	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	169	270	255	194	233	177	130	239	183	188
Service occupations	62	146	218	204	96	156	133	73	115	118
Private household occupations	8	5	–	26	23	13	23	8	11	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	5	–	–	8	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	54	141	213	178	73	135	110	65	104	118
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	16	35	17	7	24	5	4	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	20	23	60	22	19	50	27	30	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	53	42	440	90	173	258	100	74	134
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	37	34	23	341	79	119	174	56	45	64
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	13	–	33	11	15	13	5	24	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	6	19	66	–	39	71	39	5	63
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 514**	**2 227**	**2 221**	**3 149**	**1 873**	**2 024**	**2 281**	**1 646**	**1 512**	**1 705**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	68	69	160	80	125	231	37	59	49
Mining	–	–	–	20	7	–	20	–	78	–
Construction	43	134	54	289	105	98	120	84	68	133
Manufacturing	373	699	369	1 329	574	763	789	504	366	388
Durable goods	166	403	221	609	273	420	471	366	271	85
Transportation	54	49	74	127	169	78	101	67	88	69
Communications and other public utilities	41	78	26	46	93	68	14	68	109	41
Wholesale trade	88	158	18	131	64	92	229	79	57	68
Retail trade	212	260	467	381	258	243	465	249	238	277
Finance, insurance, and real estate	89	175	51	46	42	64	18	63	22	43
Business and repair services	57	95	33	90	22	59	55	37	30	75
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	46	55	45	132	29	33	43	35	23	160
Professional and related services	455	421	894	355	411	342	196	385	344	232
Health services	126	132	168	134	128	177	60	145	154	60
Educational services	236	199	648	131	228	118	86	177	144	124
Public administration	41	35	121	43	19	59	–	38	30	170
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 514**	**2 227**	**2 221**	**3 149**	**1 873**	**2 024**	**2 281**	**1 646**	**1 512**	**1 705**
Private wage and salary workers	1 103	1 768	1 708	2 649	1 450	1 614	1 919	1 209	1 171	1 260
Federal government workers	4	83	98	35	19	41	6	83	23	69
State government workers	90	33	56	31	70	71	–	74	74	128
Local government workers	182	149	174	93	156	95	69	153	169	90
Self-employed workers	129	170	178	302	150	186	267	122	70	133
Unpaid family workers	6	24	7	39	28	17	20	5	5	25
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**984**	**1 503**	**1 995**	**2 007**	**1 275**	**1 291**	**1 489**	**1 106**	**997**	**1 176**
50 to 52 weeks	772	1 182	955	1 453	953	1 008	1 269	863	701	889
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	750	1 155	882	1 391	927	946	1 189	854	660	869
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**698**	**958**	**1 310**	**1 425**	**852**	**922**	**979**	**728**	**670**	**778**
50 to 52 weeks	346	578	496	834	415	553	602	380	287	434
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	292	475	320	637	312	464	439	304	221	359
Families	**890**	**1 232**	**1 167**	**1 662**	**1 142**	**1 082**	**1 244**	**1 112**	**1 096**	**957**
No workers in 1979	59	57	110	137	105	67	64	96	168	68
1 worker in 1979	345	479	305	445	343	296	455	475	405	336
2 workers in 1979	348	574	579	770	500	532	512	464	419	435
3 or more workers in 1979	138	172	173	310	194	187	213	77	104	118

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Hanover township, Lebanon County	East Huntingdon township	East Lampeter township	East Manchester township	East Marlborough township	East Nottingham township	East Pikeland township	East Rockhill township	East Taylor township	Easttown township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 151**	**5 975**	**7 646**	**2 738**	**2 874**	**2 141**	**3 336**	**2 233**	**2 502**	**7 017**
Labor force	1 498	3 337	5 372	1 722	1 783	1 280	2 359	1 495	1 242	4 354
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.6	55.8	70.3	62.9	62.0	59.8	70.7	67.0	49.6	62.0
Civilian labor force	1 333	3 337	5 367	1 722	1 783	1 280	2 353	1 495	1 242	4 354
Employed	1 238	3 075	5 201	1 662	1 687	1 201	2 310	1 393	1 058	4 225
Unemployed	95	262	166	60	96	79	43	102	184	129
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	7.9	3.1	3.5	5.4	6.2	1.8	6.8	14.8	3.0
Not in labor force	653	2 638	2 274	1 016	1 091	861	977	738	1 260	2 663
Inmate of institution	28	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	383
Female, 16 years and over	**1 027**	**3 098**	**3 930**	**1 382**	**1 362**	**1 055**	**1 681**	**1 093**	**1 277**	**3 641**
Labor force	545	1 216	2 234	670	627	437	958	575	430	1 791
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.1	39.3	56.8	48.5	46.0	41.4	57.0	52.6	33.7	49.2
Civilian labor force	520	1 216	2 234	670	627	437	958	575	430	1 791
Employed	455	1 117	2 167	646	581	421	952	510	389	1 725
Unemployed	65	99	67	24	46	16	6	65	41	66
Percent of civilian labor force	12.5	8.1	3.0	3.6	7.3	3.7	0.6	11.3	9.5	3.7
Not in labor force	482	1 882	1 696	712	735	618	723	518	847	1 850
Inmate of institution	20	19	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	223
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 238**	**3 075**	**5 201**	**1 662**	**1 687**	**1 201**	**2 310**	**1 393**	**1 058**	**4 225**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	193	365	1 106	195	611	244	620	240	87	2 086
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	47	198	588	84	308	63	243	99	39	1 047
Professional specialty occupations	146	167	518	111	303	181	377	141	48	1 039
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	253	623	1 287	422	396	268	737	253	338	1 364
Technicians and related support occupations	50	97	141	40	56	38	88	15	74	81
Sales occupations	54	243	540	109	172	59	163	86	81	692
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	149	283	606	273	168	171	486	152	183	591
Service occupations	205	399	813	125	149	95	191	156	164	354
Private household occupations	–	13	47	3	23	–	4	6	–	25
Protective service occupations	26	26	51	10	8	15	18	11	10	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	179	360	715	112	118	80	169	139	154	321
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	101	48	223	39	204	168	47	24	–	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	180	548	745	334	171	127	257	231	151	167
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	306	1 092	1 027	547	156	299	458	489	318	205
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	152	608	530	309	81	101	209	298	123	67
Transportation and material moving occupations	49	233	253	87	40	90	139	98	86	63
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	105	251	244	151	35	108	110	93	109	75
Employed females 16 years and over	**455**	**1 117**	**2 167**	**646**	**581**	**421**	**952**	**510**	**389**	**1 725**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94	150	423	89	147	104	248	96	12	665
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	23	36	167	24	22	16	74	24	6	185
Professional specialty occupations	71	114	256	65	125	88	174	72	6	480
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	125	429	854	290	255	167	496	159	232	754
Technicians and related support occupations	7	61	90	20	22	17	26	–	41	28
Sales occupations	24	166	295	56	93	15	68	53	69	290
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	94	202	469	214	140	135	402	106	122	436
Service occupations	100	281	498	71	98	45	87	56	101	227
Private household occupations	–	13	47	3	23	–	4	6	–	25
Protective service occupations	–	8	–	3	8	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	100	260	451	65	67	45	83	50	101	202
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	18	17	48	8	23	26	12	12	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	6	60	16	7	–	–	12	14	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	107	234	284	172	51	79	109	175	30	50
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	59	174	193	103	44	45	67	164	19	27
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	29	27	2	–	–	14	6	–	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	31	64	67	7	34	28	5	11	13
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 238**	**3 075**	**5 201**	**1 662**	**1 687**	**1 201**	**2 310**	**1 393**	**1 058**	**4 225**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	81	51	251	45	189	201	49	24	–	66
Mining	19	35	14	2	7	–	29	–	46	–
Construction	54	176	315	86	75	93	126	119	32	132
Manufacturing	322	1 281	1 446	726	515	282	695	562	325	624
Durable goods	94	1 132	904	497	133	133	335	325	281	286
Transportation	33	191	144	100	33	46	92	23	52	153
Communications and other public utilities	17	36	48	73	10	19	47	19	41	90
Wholesale trade	67	106	307	83	108	48	181	99	11	216
Retail trade	127	520	1 059	235	132	152	223	160	205	691
Finance, insurance, and real estate	49	49	182	29	79	6	132	50	66	523
Business and repair services	26	59	257	29	47	53	167	71	31	328
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	182	93	385	42	64	5	50	31	24	110
Professional and related services	141	446	688	162	405	263	479	198	187	1 194
Health services	59	224	249	65	124	155	100	117	10	377
Educational services	54	155	287	83	151	119	222	79	59	485
Public administration	120	32	125	50	23	33	40	37	38	98
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 238**	**3 075**	**5 201**	**1 662**	**1 687**	**1 201**	**2 310**	**1 393**	**1 058**	**4 225**
Private wage and salary workers	828	2 717	4 105	1 415	1 343	858	1 904	1 192	840	3 475
Federal government workers	106	26	32	46	24	40	35	15	26	82
State government workers	69	33	72	24	17	40	34	15	32	56
Local government workers	40	140	308	87	101	75	144	80	115	237
Self-employed workers	178	141	600	81	182	171	178	85	39	346
Unpaid family workers	17	18	84	9	20	17	15	6	6	29
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 001**	**2 162**	**3 252**	**1 123**	**1 306**	**862**	**1 468**	**951**	**820**	**2 798**
50 to 52 weeks	749	1 459	2 471	834	947	569	1 139	674	488	2 094
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	711	1 390	2 293	811	918	547	1 096	648	461	1 986
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**581**	**1 284**	**2 489**	**757**	**701**	**536**	**1 008**	**658**	**492**	**2 035**
50 to 52 weeks	271	595	1 298	448	288	278	623	276	256	857
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	236	445	995	367	190	205	488	238	188	596
Families	**788**	**2 214**	**2 745**	**1 049**	**1 027**	**814**	**1 209**	**820**	**910**	**2 512**
No workers in 1979	62	290	192	117	46	92	55	66	173	165
1 worker in 1979	307	910	802	345	416	288	350	265	343	911
2 workers in 1979	315	802	1 299	457	448	339	590	368	312	996
3 or more workers in 1979	104	212	452	130	117	95	214	121	82	440

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Vincent township	East Wheatfield township	East Whiteland township	Ephrata township	Fairview township, Erie County	Fairview township, Luzerne County	Fallowfield township	Fawn township, Allegheny County	Fayette township	Fell township	Ferguson township, Centre County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 729**	**2 043**	**6 506**	**3 409**	**5 496**	**2 151**	**4 273**	**2 231**	**1 982**	**2 222**	**6 208**
Labor force	1 778	976	4 568	2 319	3 159	1 386	2 338	1 321	1 233	1 263	4 242
Percent of persons 16 years and over	47.7	47.8	70.2	68.0	57.5	64.4	54.7	59.2	62.2	56.8	68.3
Civilian labor force	1 778	976	4 568	2 319	3 159	1 386	2 338	1 321	1 233	1 263	4 229
Employed	1 679	910	4 437	2 267	2 957	1 276	2 190	1 213	1 163	1 129	4 042
Unemployed	99	66	131	52	202	110	148	108	70	134	187
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	6.8	2.9	2.2	6.4	7.9	6.3	8.2	5.7	10.6	4.4
Not in labor force	1 951	1 067	1 938	1 090	2 337	765	1 935	910	749	959	1 966
Inmate of institution	1 022	–	239	93	415	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 768**	**1 034**	**3 732**	**1 765**	**2 779**	**1 126**	**2 201**	**1 084**	**1 025**	**1 190**	**2 927**
Labor force	725	291	2 096	908	1 113	485	823	471	486	543	1 722
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.0	28.1	56.2	51.4	40.1	43.1	37.4	43.5	47.4	45.6	58.8
Civilian labor force	725	291	2 096	908	1 113	485	823	471	486	543	1 722
Employed	676	267	2 054	889	1 033	436	763	418	468	494	1 677
Unemployed	49	24	42	19	80	49	60	53	18	49	45
Percent of civilian labor force	6.8	8.2	2.0	2.1	7.2	10.1	7.3	11.3	3.7	9.0	2.6
Not in labor force	1 043	743	1 636	857	1 666	641	1 378	613	539	647	1 205
Inmate of institution	341	–	239	78	272	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 679**	**910**	**4 437**	**2 267**	**2 957**	**1 276**	**2 190**	**1 213**	**1 163**	**1 129**	**4 042**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	324	146	1 460	178	1 049	423	381	162	128	198	1 524
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	119	48	832	83	531	243	143	32	59	89	443
Professional specialty occupations	205	98	628	95	518	180	238	130	69	109	1 081
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	447	190	1 512	533	838	328	520	332	198	229	1 332
Technicians and related support occupations	31	27	154	13	72	30	50	59	18	13	246
Sales occupations	116	47	481	264	415	100	217	113	78	60	416
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	300	116	877	256	351	198	253	160	102	156	670
Service occupations	196	75	480	231	207	135	191	147	144	163	386
Private household occupations	7	12	5	12	5	5	–	12	7	–	14
Protective service occupations	23	13	34	11	28	26	32	7	–	13	32
Service occupations, except protective and household	166	50	441	208	174	104	159	128	137	150	340
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	47	4	49	169	55	–	8	7	103	14	112
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	270	229	425	368	403	165	471	255	206	116	289
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	395	266	511	788	405	225	619	310	384	409	399
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	202	111	296	435	239	96	291	93	219	299	175
Transportation and material moving occupations	107	99	129	163	58	53	201	105	82	64	107
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	86	56	86	190	108	76	127	112	83	46	107
Employed females 16 years and over	**676**	**267**	**2 054**	**889**	**1 033**	**436**	**763**	**418**	**468**	**496**	**1 677**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	114	73	420	67	310	92	171	58	37	90	553
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	15	168	21	92	43	36	–	7	27	132
Professional specialty occupations	97	58	252	46	218	49	135	58	30	63	421
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	296	91	1 119	354	430	178	379	219	114	144	826
Technicians and related support occupations	31	5	87	4	15	–	26	17	8	5	88
Sales occupations	50	22	300	151	143	30	133	72	34	27	219
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	215	64	732	199	272	148	220	130	72	112	519
Service occupations	132	52	310	155	152	62	114	89	118	76	166
Private household occupations	7	12	5	12	5	5	–	12	7	–	14
Protective service occupations	8	–	–	5	8	–	6	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	117	40	305	138	139	57	108	77	111	76	152
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	6	7	13	–	8	7	18	4	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	7	54	43	41	22	13	–	17	9	35
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	121	44	145	263	87	82	78	45	164	171	87
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	91	30	118	220	48	65	39	24	141	147	67
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	7	11	6	5	–	5	5	7	18	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	25	7	16	37	34	17	34	16	16	6	8
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 679**	**910**	**4 437**	**2 267**	**2 957**	**1 276**	**2 190**	**1 213**	**1 163**	**1 129**	**4 042**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	–	45	202	68	–	8	7	99	14	114
Mining	–	254	–	57	–	–	146	36	6	–	15
Construction	163	73	169	150	131	50	158	66	28	116	144
Manufacturing	499	167	1 146	794	1 034	404	722	348	391	478	470
Durable goods	236	129	747	320	795	186	625	292	136	285	303
Transportation	91	39	185	40	98	58	68	64	60	40	126
Communications and other public utilities	30	59	104	29	115	49	54	18	4	33	57
Wholesale trade	69	52	233	135	101	42	75	44	56	16	64
Retail trade	193	75	668	428	405	276	354	206	137	148	654
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	–	421	37	181	56	56	44	32	34	150
Business and repair services	60	31	294	72	138	47	55	110	18	9	236
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	25	26	124	78	57	13	39	44	24	52	119
Professional and related services	412	172	960	236	554	246	386	209	161	210	1 778
Health services	194	47	301	106	285	141	145	99	86	86	134
Educational services	135	108	421	79	151	75	228	86	66	108	1 490
Public administration	55	12	88	11	75	35	69	17	59	67	115
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 679**	**910**	**4 437**	**2 267**	**2 957**	**1 276**	**2 190**	**1 213**	**1 163**	**1 129**	**4 042**
Private wage and salary workers	1 241	761	3 835	1 815	2 364	1 024	1 686	1 011	801	821	2 410
Federal government workers	39	21	73	12	39	58	54	–	32	70	109
State government workers	59	34	71	24	27	44	82	2	79	34	966
Local government workers	165	68	239	80	161	59	203	96	76	90	266
Self-employed workers	162	26	151	291	356	91	159	92	159	114	270
Unpaid family workers	13	–	68	45	10	–	6	12	16	–	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 347**	**710**	**2 535**	**1 444**	**2 248**	**923**	**1 530**	**885**	**779**	**749**	**2 859**
50 to 52 weeks	899	447	2 034	1 087	1 581	662	1 001	558	550	523	1 769
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	783	426	1 950	1 008	1 536	632	973	536	523	481	1 610
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**891**	**325**	**2 377**	**1 011**	**1 265**	**519**	**885**	**493**	**532**	**559**	**1 965**
50 to 52 weeks	425	114	1 217	584	563	256	392	251	287	239	912
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	313	93	943	412	424	217	291	192	222	175	702
Families	**1 105**	**819**	**2 077**	**1 203**	**1 952**	**833**	**1 650**	**837**	**779**	**769**	**1 953**
No workers in 1979	155	119	114	83	140	48	260	99	98	130	145
1 worker in 1979	349	446	532	373	780	356	696	344	269	219	512
2 workers in 1979	456	221	1 018	545	717	302	566	251	324	292	1 040
3 or more workers in 1979	145	33	413	202	315	127	128	143	88	128	256

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Findlay township	Forks township, Northampton County	Forward township, Allegheny County	Foster township, Luzerne County	Foster township, McKean County	Fox township, Elk County	Franconia township	Franklin township, Adams County	Franklin township, Beaver County	Franklin township, Carbon County	Franklin township, Fayette County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 319**	**3 611**	**3 355**	**2 550**	**3 907**	**2 679**	**4 837**	**2 733**	**2 746**	**2 539**	**2 063**
Labor force	2 072	2 479	1 892	1 307	2 506	1 761	3 406	1 780	1 658	1 542	976
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.4	68.7	56.4	51.3	64.1	65.7	70.4	65.1	60.4	60.7	47.3
Civilian labor force	2 063	2 479	1 892	1 307	2 506	1 761	3 400	1 774	1 658	1 542	976
Employed	1 900	2 347	1 748	1 218	2 397	1 665	3 339	1 670	1 545	1 421	892
Unemployed	163	132	144	89	109	96	61	104	113	121	84
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	5.3	7.6	6.8	4.3	5.5	1.8	5.9	6.8	7.8	8.6
Not in labor force	1 247	1 132	1 463	1 243	1 401	918	1 431	953	1 088	997	1 087
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	14	–	132	100	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 692**	**1 829**	**1 708**	**1 308**	**2 045**	**1 313**	**2 498**	**1 419**	**1 387**	**1 286**	**1 027**
Labor force	781	959	682	507	1 056	657	1 369	761	562	587	293
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.2	52.4	39.9	38.8	51.6	50.0	54.8	53.6	40.5	46.4	28.5
Civilian labor force	781	959	682	507	1 056	657	1 369	761	562	587	293
Employed	714	912	619	460	1 014	612	1 343	692	519	556	275
Unemployed	67	47	63	47	42	45	26	69	43	31	18
Percent of civilian labor force	8.6	4.9	9.2	9.3	4.0	6.8	1.9	9.1	7.7	5.3	6.1
Not in labor force	911	870	1 026	801	989	656	1 129	658	825	699	734
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	7	–	111	67	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 900**	**2 347**	**1 748**	**1 218**	**2 397**	**1 665**	**3 339**	**1 670**	**1 545**	**1 421**	**892**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	248	621	252	100	480	181	689	199	185	125	120
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	139	227	87	27	256	61	342	106	84	23	58
Professional specialty occupations	109	394	165	73	224	120	347	93	101	102	62
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	551	726	596	143	637	296	924	385	360	204	164
Technicians and related support occupations	86	87	59	18	39	35	89	39	56	19	23
Sales occupations	182	304	140	62	248	45	266	115	93	49	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	283	335	197	63	350	216	569	231	211	136	65
Service occupations	242	205	239	246	326	156	300	214	142	154	74
Private household occupations	9	8	9	–	18	–	–	5	–	6	–
Protective service occupations	13	25	11	22	35	18	4	7	–	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	220	172	219	224	273	138	296	202	142	143	74
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	41	18	12	22	40	38	191	54	52	30
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	310	303	387	235	411	291	573	332	307	191	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	549	451	456	482	521	701	815	349	497	695	322
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	185	185	160	305	366	420	381	161	278	403	178
Transportation and material moving occupations	186	132	154	84	87	147	207	137	97	173	83
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	178	134	142	93	68	134	227	51	122	119	61
Employed females 16 years and over	**714**	**912**	**619**	**460**	**1 014**	**612**	**1 343**	**692**	**519**	**556**	**275**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	113	214	129	39	183	65	235	88	59	72	72
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	62	48	23	–	84	7	59	44	12	12	36
Professional specialty occupations	51	166	106	39	99	58	176	44	47	60	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	321	427	275	78	398	190	592	256	256	129	100
Technicians and related support occupations	33	31	28	–	19	12	43	32	26	–	17
Sales occupations	85	148	82	33	120	33	91	55	65	20	36
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	203	248	165	45	259	145	458	169	165	109	47
Service occupations	169	117	175	146	212	116	206	149	106	87	45
Private household occupations	9	8	9	–	18	–	–	5	–	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	9	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	160	109	166	146	185	116	206	144	106	81	45
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	7	–	6	5	6	4	24	19	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22	–	5	14	36	12	32	39	8	8	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	89	147	35	177	180	223	274	136	71	254	58
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	41	85	16	133	173	190	186	96	50	235	51
Transportation and material moving occupations	28	35	8	10	3	5	22	23	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	27	11	34	4	28	66	17	21	13	7
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 900**	**2 347**	**1 748**	**1 218**	**2 397**	**1 665**	**3 339**	**1 670**	**1 545**	**1 421**	**892**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	36	10	12	22	27	50	186	61	44	48
Mining	49	–	47	16	119	58	–	12	5	19	89
Construction	120	110	78	125	44	68	232	156	116	106	36
Manufacturing	453	807	584	480	890	1 007	1 033	392	684	643	303
Durable goods	323	405	503	225	672	950	550	192	567	330	273
Transportation	234	74	103	39	49	54	142	52	36	153	85
Communications and other public utilities	61	58	67	–	66	7	37	40	14	25	18
Wholesale trade	159	89	52	18	64	23	225	99	41	–	50
Retail trade	256	434	297	176	452	134	533	198	251	193	73
Finance, insurance, and real estate	93	108	123	19	76	31	196	24	54	22	–
Business and repair services	72	55	108	20	66	8	151	56	42	24	12
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	147	43	41	45	84	34	111	61	31	35	33
Professional and related services	218	473	219	205	400	173	580	262	198	141	71
Health services	90	134	85	144	133	81	254	93	78	74	41
Educational services	99	291	101	47	190	77	204	126	76	49	40
Public administration	38	60	19	63	65	41	49	131	12	13	38
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 900**	**2 347**	**1 748**	**1 218**	**2 397**	**1 665**	**3 339**	**1 670**	**1 545**	**1 421**	**892**
Private wage and salary workers	1 675	1 996	1 501	880	1 983	1 404	2 864	1 483	1 298	1 191	676
Federal government workers	8	12	32	48	22	13	38	97	12	14	36
State government workers	14	29	30	169	51	59	23	71	11	42	21
Local government workers	115	204	91	34	189	66	168	128	74	52	63
Self-employed workers	88	100	94	87	127	117	233	174	133	114	96
Unpaid family workers	–	6	–	–	25	6	13	17	17	8	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 339**	**1 516**	**1 248**	**835**	**1 530**	**1 092**	**2 117**	**1 087**	**1 129**	**994**	**680**
50 to 52 weeks	933	1 136	834	577	1 058	815	1 714	818	826	740	443
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	882	1 068	829	559	1 016	778	1 612	795	777	686	437
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**913**	**1 031**	**702**	**527**	**1 134**	**652**	**1 522**	**849**	**620**	**624**	**297**
50 to 52 weeks	494	570	348	322	594	419	867	491	349	333	144
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	383	420	208	263	504	337	605	387	244	249	100
Families	**1 280**	**1 344**	**1 244**	**918**	**1 437**	**990**	**1 761**	**1 034**	**1 052**	**1 007**	**746**
No workers in 1979	129	142	182	189	170	98	62	80	128	168	167
1 worker in 1979	500	383	490	326	435	351	492	310	395	301	352
2 workers in 1979	478	615	407	349	633	370	793	511	371	437	179
3 or more workers in 1979	173	204	165	54	199	171	414	133	158	101	48

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Franklin township, Greene County	Franklin township, York County	Frankstown township	Freedom township, Blair County	Georges township	German township	Gilpin township	Girard township, Erie County	Glade township	Granville township, Mifflin County	Green township, Indiana County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 597**	**2 013**	**4 748**	**2 143**	**5 143**	**4 473**	**2 333**	**3 028**	**1 888**	**3 784**	**3 034**
Labor force	1 976	1 422	2 908	1 329	2 472	1 901	1 196	2 104	1 160	2 169	1 449
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.9	70.6	61.2	62.0	48.1	42.5	51.3	69.5	61.4	57.3	47.8
Civilian labor force	1 976	1 422	2 908	1 329	2 467	1 901	1 196	2 104	1 160	2 169	1 449
Employed	1 799	1 359	2 711	1 136	2 169	1 713	1 070	1 804	1 075	2 057	1 319
Unemployed	177	63	197	193	298	188	126	300	85	112	130
Percent of civilian labor force	9.0	4.4	6.8	14.5	12.1	9.9	10.5	14.3	7.3	5.2	9.0
Not in labor force	1 621	591	1 840	814	2 671	2 572	1 137	924	728	1 615	1 585
Inmate of institution	105	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	56	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 935**	**1 041**	**2 411**	**1 113**	**2 637**	**2 291**	**1 170**	**1 550**	**967**	**1 966**	**1 539**
Labor force	789	588	1 044	532	759	598	380	855	417	899	439
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.8	56.5	43.3	47.8	28.8	26.1	32.5	55.2	43.1	45.7	28.5
Civilian labor force	789	588	1 044	532	759	598	380	855	417	899	439
Employed	737	550	947	454	658	534	336	652	385	862	398
Unemployed	52	38	97	78	101	64	44	203	32	37	41
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	6.5	9.3	14.7	13.3	10.7	11.6	23.7	7.7	4.1	9.3
Not in labor force	1 146	453	1 367	581	1 878	1 693	790	695	550	1 067	1 100
Inmate of institution	89	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	24	48	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 799**	**1 359**	**2 711**	**1 136**	**2 169**	**1 713**	**1 070**	**1 804**	**1 075**	**2 057**	**1 319**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	395	220	690	89	208	158	126	265	160	287	118
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	139	106	263	27	75	48	35	113	103	129	20
Professional specialty occupations	256	114	427	62	133	110	91	152	57	158	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	520	396	659	226	516	359	155	421	414	454	263
Technicians and related support occupations	38	36	13	23	40	45	44	68	37	32	42
Sales occupations	228	92	335	74	233	138	34	115	157	122	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	254	268	311	129	243	176	77	238	220	300	96
Service occupations	184	123	354	143	250	194	136	198	112	219	103
Private household occupations	6	2	12	14	13	7	7	4	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	13	8	47	10	11	26	–	5	8	6	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	165	113	295	119	226	161	129	189	104	213	96
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	43	32	12	29	7	16	80	18	38	88
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	355	226	452	244	511	468	137	308	174	293	224
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	330	351	524	422	655	527	500	532	197	766	423
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	109	121	242	182	211	226	270	314	95	387	138
Transportation and material moving occupations	104	120	189	138	259	173	102	98	58	182	165
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	117	110	93	102	185	128	128	120	44	197	120
Employed females 16 years and over	**737**	**550**	**947**	**454**	**658**	**534**	**336**	**652**	**385**	**862**	**398**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	194	76	270	42	51	71	49	107	42	135	69
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	26	61	9	–	15	6	24	18	35	13
Professional specialty occupations	149	50	209	33	51	56	43	83	24	100	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	329	249	375	167	320	217	103	260	240	319	166
Technicians and related support occupations	34	9	13	11	13	19	20	25	25	19	21
Sales occupations	104	32	142	53	130	66	27	41	54	58	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	191	208	220	103	177	132	56	194	161	242	62
Service occupations	124	81	187	90	181	133	113	155	36	149	55
Private household occupations	6	2	6	14	13	7	7	4	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	118	77	181	76	168	126	106	151	36	149	55
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	15	16	–	6	–	5	7	7	13	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	20	13	7	23	6	–	34	12	22	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	72	109	86	148	77	107	66	89	48	224	65
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	48	58	78	99	49	90	45	62	48	194	27
Transportation and material moving occupations	4	15	–	9	12	12	5	7	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	36	8	40	16	5	16	20	–	30	38
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 799**	**1 359**	**2 711**	**1 136**	**2 169**	**1 713**	**1 070**	**1 804**	**1 075**	**2 057**	**1 319**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	20	42	32	–	35	7	5	86	27	38	95
Mining	206	6	21	26	393	541	5	5	15	–	339
Construction	125	121	195	68	152	99	30	49	71	70	67
Manufacturing	185	294	541	328	442	259	531	812	294	808	250
Durable goods	66	138	322	138	381	199	365	584	202	471	179
Transportation	25	92	349	155	116	29	86	77	28	96	70
Communications and other public utilities	112	26	129	16	19	61	36	37	48	35	23
Wholesale trade	62	97	128	17	45	57	14	61	50	88	17
Retail trade	341	233	410	207	376	230	179	221	269	313	182
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75	80	55	24	94	48	21	68	34	121	4
Business and repair services	85	44	99	56	37	67	14	64	13	86	37
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	36	37	95	58	54	67	33	19	26	33	17
Professional and related services	432	176	551	152	330	229	101	283	153	312	187
Health services	117	65	257	118	153	93	63	125	107	108	41
Educational services	229	74	190	10	119	85	38	129	14	133	135
Public administration	95	111	106	29	76	19	15	22	47	57	31
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 799**	**1 359**	**2 711**	**1 136**	**2 169**	**1 713**	**1 070**	**1 804**	**1 075**	**2 057**	**1 319**
Private wage and salary workers	1 290	1 050	2 062	920	1 821	1 474	929	1 427	750	1 707	1 040
Federal government workers	38	78	204	53	25	13	26	17	39	5	37
State government workers	107	53	79	52	80	31	6	37	77	81	64
Local government workers	241	62	174	31	120	111	57	139	60	117	90
Self-employed workers	112	112	182	70	116	76	52	173	142	147	88
Unpaid family workers	11	4	10	10	7	8	–	11	7	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 223**	**857**	**1 860**	**825**	**1 704**	**1 318**	**809**	**1 267**	**750**	**1 395**	**1 052**
50 to 52 weeks	783	658	1 342	552	1 139	845	565	850	579	895	651
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	763	640	1 299	534	1 089	824	547	838	571	845	646
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**820**	**661**	**1 113**	**567**	**794**	**652**	**397**	**973**	**451**	**991**	**519**
50 to 52 weeks	446	365	561	258	453	288	190	406	276	566	214
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	370	279	416	196	348	223	145	334	214	461	175
Families	**1 316**	**790**	**1 772**	**828**	**1 953**	**1 629**	**894**	**1 135**	**692**	**1 469**	**1 144**
No workers in 1979	255	41	262	107	408	400	185	95	87	147	219
1 worker in 1979	501	258	638	285	849	692	419	312	270	566	513
2 workers in 1979	449	397	666	320	577	431	208	571	272	606	306
3 or more workers in 1979	111	94	206	116	119	106	82	157	63	150	106

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Greene township, Erie County	Greenfield township, Blair County	Halifax township	Hamilton township, Franklin County	Hamilton township, Monroe County	Hanover township, Beaver County	Hanover township, Northampton County	Hanover township, Washington County	Harmar township	Harmony township, Beaver County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 618**	**2 793**	**2 157**	**4 768**	**3 853**	**2 419**	**4 631**	**2 423**	**2 796**	**3 301**
Labor force	2 375	1 449	1 335	3 245	2 398	1 277	2 928	1 315	1 657	1 706
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	51.9	61.9	68.1	62.2	52.8	63.2	54.3	59.3	51.7
Civilian labor force	2 375	1 449	1 335	3 234	2 398	1 277	2 913	1 315	1 652	1 701
Employed	2 121	1 318	1 260	3 121	2 246	1 208	2 794	1 161	1 534	1 604
Unemployed	254	131	75	113	152	69	119	154	118	97
Percent of civilian labor force	10.7	9.0	5.6	3.5	6.3	5.4	4.1	11.7	7.1	5.7
Not in labor force	1 243	1 344	822	1 523	1 455	1 142	1 703	1 108	1 139	1 595
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	148	53	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 774**	**1 460**	**1 101**	**2 476**	**1 960**	**1 186**	**2 393**	**1 226**	**1 475**	**1 743**
Labor force	814	582	486	1 342	938	369	1 069	378	703	637
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.9	39.9	44.1	54.2	47.9	31.1	44.7	30.8	47.7	36.5
Civilian labor force	814	582	486	1 342	938	369	1 062	378	698	637
Employed	717	558	447	1 260	870	337	987	326	659	592
Unemployed	97	24	39	82	68	32	75	52	39	45
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	4.1	8.0	6.1	7.2	8.7	7.1	13.8	5.6	7.1
Not in labor force	960	878	615	1 134	1 022	817	1 324	848	772	1 106
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	98	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 121**	**1 318**	**1 260**	**3 121**	**2 246**	**1 208**	**2 794**	**1 161**	**1 534**	**1 604**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	350	145	163	526	328	150	1 056	154	241	272
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	136	63	109	269	149	64	408	51	115	117
Professional specialty occupations	214	82	54	257	179	86	648	103	126	155
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	451	285	299	827	490	206	886	216	450	448
Technicians and related support occupations	29	25	16	176	15	7	71	8	79	40
Sales occupations	128	106	74	228	179	58	314	70	97	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	294	154	209	423	296	141	501	138	274	280
Service occupations	247	146	110	346	289	203	272	152	226	204
Private household occupations	5	–	–	23	24	7	–	–	5	28
Protective service occupations	46	19	31	51	37	15	12	18	4	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	196	127	79	272	228	181	260	134	217	158
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	59	46	57	214	71	58	22	37	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	401	197	231	420	428	250	232	210	315	186
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	613	499	400	788	640	341	326	392	302	488
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	382	266	215	457	326	150	217	116	135	211
Transportation and material moving occupations	93	65	93	165	200	106	43	87	83	112
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	138	168	92	166	114	85	66	189	84	165
Employed females 16 years and over	**717**	**558**	**447**	**1 260**	**870**	**337**	**987**	**326**	**659**	**592**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	156	73	45	221	143	16	287	49	73	112
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	24	34	98	40	–	46	–	29	51
Professional specialty occupations	125	49	11	123	103	16	241	49	44	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	282	192	171	506	325	141	429	137	316	329
Technicians and related support occupations	15	19	–	73	7	–	28	–	23	23
Sales occupations	54	58	21	110	85	36	93	33	63	83
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	213	115	150	323	233	105	308	104	230	223
Service occupations	145	111	56	175	184	115	157	104	175	119
Private household occupations	5	–	–	23	24	7	–	–	5	28
Protective service occupations	–	5	–	4	6	6	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	140	106	56	148	154	102	157	104	170	91
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	14	13	49	18	26	5	11	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	5	6	19	13	–	–	34	–	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	116	163	156	290	187	39	109	25	61	26
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	76	135	122	214	147	22	104	18	43	17
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	6	17	28	20	6	–	–	6	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	22	17	48	20	11	5	7	12	9
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 121**	**1 318**	**1 260**	**3 121**	**2 246**	**1 208**	**2 794**	**1 161**	**1 534**	**1 604**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	64	38	57	203	53	58	22	41	–	6
Mining	6	6	–	–	–	4	–	23	94	11
Construction	133	55	88	176	223	120	69	75	144	47
Manufacturing	845	536	440	850	662	372	1 072	482	578	578
Durable goods	702	348	222	485	318	306	868	435	319	534
Transportation	72	82	71	107	130	187	70	49	23	97
Communications and other public utilities	103	15	19	33	73	23	68	34	31	23
Wholesale trade	59	44	94	99	30	26	94	17	97	47
Retail trade	218	214	78	386	366	166	488	177	262	301
Finance, insurance, and real estate	81	29	50	115	91	32	159	22	43	77
Business and repair services	73	62	23	95	76	42	77	20	135	35
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	93	34	28	115	133	32	74	41	31	87
Professional and related services	316	182	186	421	327	122	584	174	183	237
Health services	180	51	53	164	107	49	223	85	94	84
Educational services	91	113	66	189	131	51	268	69	66	103
Public administration	58	21	126	521	82	24	17	6	33	58
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 121**	**1 318**	**1 260**	**3 121**	**2 246**	**1 208**	**2 794**	**1 161**	**1 534**	**1 604**
Private wage and salary workers	1 765	1 043	925	2 042	1 777	1 014	2 400	1 025	1 388	1 330
Federal government workers	34	27	86	494	62	30	44	6	12	60
State government workers	26	16	68	67	95	27	37	7	7	21
Local government workers	108	107	64	197	104	41	149	46	62	127
Self-employed workers	170	111	117	305	183	73	152	62	60	49
Unpaid family workers	18	14	–	16	25	23	12	15	5	17
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 577**	**943**	**859**	**1 962**	**1 493**	**986**	**1 895**	**941**	**993**	**1 096**
50 to 52 weeks	1 059	530	677	1 488	1 073	665	1 506	689	662	811
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 026	490	652	1 429	998	643	1 442	663	648	774
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**952**	**641**	**544**	**1 398**	**1 022**	**409**	**1 201**	**439**	**719**	**716**
50 to 52 weeks	382	271	288	762	560	156	509	231	392	363
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	292	214	255	645	428	96	363	193	328	271
Families	**1 356**	**1 052**	**821**	**1 913**	**1 440**	**893**	**1 718**	**886**	**1 008**	**1 227**
No workers in 1979	78	212	75	185	236	126	154	126	139	238
1 worker in 1979	503	325	317	608	458	426	650	390	383	441
2 workers in 1979	540	403	328	883	579	227	669	278	369	378
3 or more workers in 1979	235	112	101	237	167	114	245	92	117	170

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Harris township	Hayfield township	Hazle township	Hegins township	Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	Hellam township	Hempfield township, Mercer County	Hepburn township	Hereford township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 659**	**2 101**	**7 418**	**2 824**	**2 628**	**1 893**	**3 488**	**3 185**	**1 847**	**2 085**
Labor force	1 857	1 347	4 118	1 625	1 745	1 304	2 407	1 777	1 283	1 398
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.8	64.1	55.5	57.5	66.4	68.9	69.0	55.8	69.5	67.1
Civilian labor force	1 857	1 347	4 118	1 618	1 745	1 302	2 407	1 777	1 283	1 398
Employed	1 822	1 248	3 737	1 536	1 695	1 252	2 348	1 689	1 186	1 283
Unemployed	35	99	381	82	50	50	59	88	97	115
Percent of civilian labor force	1.9	7.3	9.3	5.1	2.9	3.8	2.5	5.0	7.6	8.2
Not in labor force	802	754	3 300	1 199	883	589	1 081	1 408	564	687
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	122	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 298**	**1 049**	**3 985**	**1 428**	**1 294**	**937**	**1 716**	**1 675**	**939**	**1 041**
Labor force	771	524	1 707	660	668	490	917	714	517	528
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.4	50.0	42.8	46.2	51.6	52.3	53.4	42.6	55.1	50.7
Civilian labor force	771	524	1 707	660	668	490	917	714	517	528
Employed	765	463	1 546	620	644	461	902	648	488	488
Unemployed	6	61	161	40	24	29	15	66	29	40
Percent of civilian labor force	0.8	11.6	9.4	6.1	3.6	5.9	1.6	9.2	5.6	7.6
Not in labor force	527	525	2 278	768	626	447	799	961	422	513
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	97	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 822**	**1 248**	**3 737**	**1 536**	**1 695**	**1 252**	**2 348**	**1 689**	**1 186**	**1 283**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	718	279	451	214	233	207	413	423	162	189
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	238	124	194	107	102	74	145	138	70	73
Professional specialty occupations	480	155	257	107	131	133	268	285	92	116
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	581	215	808	231	375	287	533	467	342	252
Technicians and related support occupations	78	19	71	4	62	38	66	40	50	64
Sales occupations	184	89	260	114	93	81	188	150	87	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	319	107	477	113	220	168	279	277	205	142
Service occupations	144	159	452	105	143	75	202	198	92	79
Private household occupations	–	–	34	12	7	5	–	6	4	5
Protective service occupations	6	35	30	5	18	–	29	11	5	6
Service occupations, except protective and household	138	124	388	88	118	70	173	181	83	68
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	35	53	8	49	138	99	76	29	21	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	163	199	650	319	240	192	397	201	157	209
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	181	343	1 368	618	566	392	727	371	412	511
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	98	236	834	391	331	222	433	182	217	348
Transportation and material moving occupations	27	60	265	115	112	103	160	91	77	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	47	269	112	123	67	134	98	118	72
Employed females 16 years and over	**765**	**463**	**1 546**	**620**	**644**	**461**	**902**	**648**	**488**	**488**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	216	84	175	77	105	71	171	131	72	58
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	65	22	31	29	24	11	38	40	21	10
Professional specialty occupations	151	62	144	48	81	60	133	91	51	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	393	154	473	137	194	172	291	275	218	172
Technicians and related support occupations	33	15	10	4	35	13	14	22	23	28
Sales occupations	98	65	114	44	28	34	64	72	38	21
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	262	74	349	89	131	125	213	181	157	123
Service occupations	94	92	268	80	97	64	115	168	70	49
Private household occupations	–	–	34	12	7	5	–	6	4	5
Protective service occupations	–	12	–	–	–	–	–	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	94	80	234	68	90	59	115	157	66	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	5	4	10	21	21	–	4	4	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	14	14	88	18	–	14	17	28	6	13
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	114	538	298	227	119	308	42	118	196
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	43	97	460	249	155	98	229	5	66	161
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	4	18	6	5	9	15	17	4	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	13	60	43	67	12	64	20	48	35
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 822**	**1 248**	**3 737**	**1 536**	**1 695**	**1 252**	**2 348**	**1 689**	**1 186**	**1 283**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	28	66	–	57	136	102	54	24	21	37
Mining	13	9	112	168	25	–	13	–	2	12
Construction	72	53	249	121	126	64	100	36	91	68
Manufacturing	170	512	1 481	524	723	535	1 112	565	440	650
Durable goods	130	392	463	197	377	240	747	512	296	401
Transportation	33	80	123	47	60	79	95	160	57	22
Communications and other public utilities	39	13	129	11	15	37	39	40	34	16
Wholesale trade	36	30	88	68	62	38	109	49	64	18
Retail trade	345	134	573	153	174	143	302	250	159	132
Finance, insurance, and real estate	51	18	104	48	21	23	58	44	51	56
Business and repair services	98	17	136	26	18	31	68	35	31	81
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	45	28	118	63	36	30	84	33	24	16
Professional and related services	844	258	478	194	268	156	282	423	185	162
Health services	87	86	238	35	143	57	66	223	89	71
Educational services	642	135	154	87	112	91	143	155	61	48
Public administration	48	30	146	56	31	14	32	30	27	13
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 822**	**1 248**	**3 737**	**1 536**	**1 695**	**1 252**	**2 348**	**1 689**	**1 186**	**1 283**
Private wage and salary workers	1 007	893	3 081	1 204	1 232	1 030	1 966	1 382	972	1 129
Federal government workers	68	63	99	19	53	6	28	12	24	7
State government workers	477	43	164	40	35	28	16	45	25	20
Local government workers	105	125	155	103	118	81	159	112	80	48
Self-employed workers	155	120	232	160	221	106	179	138	79	72
Unpaid family workers	10	4	6	10	36	1	–	–	6	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 188**	**848**	**2 478**	**1 013**	**1 127**	**838**	**1 516**	**1 159**	**777**	**904**
50 to 52 weeks	773	582	1 599	735	795	641	1 183	816	550	648
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	731	551	1 496	674	767	626	1 140	800	529	633
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**838**	**545**	**1 777**	**755**	**708**	**546**	**1 008**	**754**	**555**	**527**
50 to 52 weeks	416	284	971	392	439	283	613	370	304	284
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	342	219	739	279	335	225	531	253	248	253
Families	**973**	**860**	**2 650**	**1 031**	**982**	**745**	**1 294**	**1 217**	**720**	**809**
No workers in 1979	66	82	451	164	79	47	72	176	57	73
1 worker in 1979	261	334	943	252	284	252	479	440	213	309
2 workers in 1979	497	364	972	452	481	366	545	467	378	330
3 or more workers in 1979	149	80	284	163	138	80	198	134	72	97

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hilltown township	Honey Brook township, York County	Hopewell township, York County	Independence township, Beaver County	Indiana township	Jackson township, Cambria County	Jackson township, Lebanon County	Jackson township, Luzerne County	Jackson township, York County	Jefferson township, Butler County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**6 879**	**2 756**	**1 943**	**1 780**	**4 702**	**3 986**	**3 503**	**2 456**	**3 816**	**2 787**
Labor force	4 662	1 747	1 309	1 057	2 699	2 212	2 486	822	2 663	1 710
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.8	63.4	67.4	59.4	57.4	55.5	71.0	33.5	69.8	61.4
Civilian labor force	4 656	1 747	1 309	1 057	2 659	2 212	2 486	822	2 663	1 710
Employed	4 397	1 698	1 239	981	2 452	1 933	2 397	773	2 552	1 539
Unemployed	259	49	70	76	207	279	89	49	111	171
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	2.8	5.3	7.2	7.8	12.6	3.6	6.0	4.2	10.0
Not in labor force	2 217	1 009	634	723	2 003	1 774	1 017	1 634	1 153	1 077
Inmate of institution	–	163	–	–	125	–	–	994	–	6
Female, 16 years and over	**3 440**	**1 456**	**972**	**881**	**2 423**	**2 013**	**1 799**	**756**	**1 923**	**1 404**
Labor force	1 837	661	525	332	998	745	1 036	300	1 008	596
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.4	45.4	54.0	37.7	41.2	37.0	57.6	39.7	52.4	42.5
Civilian labor force	1 837	661	525	332	992	745	1 036	300	1 008	596
Employed	1 719	639	492	317	887	658	990	281	980	535
Unemployed	118	22	33	15	105	87	46	19	28	61
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	3.3	6.3	4.5	10.6	11.7	4.4	6.3	2.8	10.2
Not in labor force	1 603	795	447	549	1 425	1 268	763	456	915	808
Inmate of institution	–	134	–	–	61	–	–	–	–	6
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 397**	**1 698**	**1 239**	**981**	**2 452**	**1 933**	**2 397**	**773**	**2 552**	**1 539**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	845	192	170	113	555	256	317	217	285	216
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	368	97	69	37	209	94	131	92	113	82
Professional specialty occupations	477	95	101	76	346	162	186	125	172	134
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 234	396	289	200	655	435	494	220	687	271
Technicians and related support occupations	185	43	19	13	53	46	63	11	76	24
Sales occupations	272	120	86	65	206	125	115	81	188	108
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	777	233	184	122	396	264	316	128	423	139
Service occupations	360	123	121	124	273	221	238	90	208	193
Private household occupations	7	12	11	2	6	–	11	–	–	5
Protective service occupations	22	17	17	8	14	–	12	6	12	20
Service occupations, except protective and household	331	94	93	114	253	221	215	84	196	168
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	124	198	84	24	43	11	203	20	42	100
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	678	275	218	202	474	409	352	112	443	345
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 156	514	357	318	452	601	793	114	887	414
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	654	275	235	132	209	250	517	81	655	191
Transportation and material moving occupations	278	145	66	117	116	216	134	16	92	91
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	224	94	56	69	127	135	142	17	140	132
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 719**	**639**	**492**	**317**	**887**	**658**	**990**	**281**	**980**	**535**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	323	78	71	54	216	134	124	65	79	121
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	93	35	11	16	29	20	36	5	16	45
Professional specialty occupations	230	43	60	38	187	114	88	60	63	76
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	780	245	180	128	393	272	299	118	461	175
Technicians and related support occupations	90	13	7	3	25	19	38	5	29	6
Sales occupations	97	51	43	44	78	79	25	35	93	54
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	593	181	130	81	290	174	236	78	339	115
Service occupations	227	79	90	89	188	170	172	54	159	130
Private household occupations	7	12	11	2	6	–	11	–	–	5
Protective service occupations	–	–	3	6	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	220	67	76	81	182	170	161	54	159	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	48	70	12	9	6	–	44	–	12	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	10	10	4	7	5	27	11	31	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	322	157	129	33	77	77	324	33	238	60
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	275	107	113	19	33	66	291	33	191	15
Transportation and material moving occupations	15	33	4	9	17	6	–	–	11	14
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	32	17	12	5	27	5	33	–	36	31
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 397**	**1 698**	**1 239**	**981**	**2 452**	**1 933**	**2 397**	**773**	**2 552**	**1 539**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	165	197	79	24	36	11	205	20	47	106
Mining	9	23	4	10	60	245	32	–	34	11
Construction	332	96	108	119	193	83	96	126	126	80
Manufacturing	1 634	563	458	303	513	526	894	180	1 265	507
Durable goods	1 093	423	351	273	394	395	394	91	828	451
Transportation	150	119	51	111	108	153	109	22	104	79
Communications and other public utilities	109	83	34	25	80	66	88	41	61	52
Wholesale trade	205	31	38	20	164	52	131	27	87	37
Retail trade	532	196	165	164	413	221	234	152	289	268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	207	39	43	20	120	36	84	34	95	37
Business and repair services	196	40	49	26	179	42	92	22	68	60
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	57	73	25	39	61	17	58	17	65	38
Professional and related services	700	209	138	102	445	445	338	171	293	220
Health services	340	82	41	51	159	272	187	72	112	77
Educational services	213	92	61	34	222	109	119	86	117	87
Public administration	101	29	47	18	80	36	36	42	18	44
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 397**	**1 698**	**1 239**	**981**	**2 452**	**1 933**	**2 397**	**773**	**2 552**	**1 539**
Private wage and salary workers	3 728	1 265	981	829	1 970	1 531	1 896	606	2 219	1 304
Federal government workers	71	44	36	16	62	35	47	18	42	25
State government workers	48	25	23	9	72	159	32	21	14	31
Local government workers	266	89	80	39	135	108	131	78	121	82
Self-employed workers	245	202	113	83	207	63	248	50	156	97
Unpaid family workers	39	73	6	5	6	37	43	–	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 924**	**1 118**	**813**	**745**	**1 800**	**1 489**	**1 509**	**610**	**1 681**	**1 159**
50 to 52 weeks	2 226	865	618	514	1 187	904	1 207	399	1 287	806
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 109	818	586	510	1 146	863	1 171	375	1 248	763
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 035**	**755**	**591**	**391**	**1 089**	**789**	**1 123**	**354**	**1 494**	**854**
50 to 52 weeks	1 120	420	330	201	534	411	699	144	645	329
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	914	310	272	162	452	311	520	105	503	241
Families	**2 523**	**1 046**	**720**	**685**	**1 646**	**1 552**	**1 390**	**533**	**1 512**	**1 086**
No workers in 1979	165	83	51	65	172	197	87	48	89	110
1 worker in 1979	771	378	218	296	701	700	407	210	467	403
2 workers in 1979	1 118	459	342	249	546	532	636	205	813	457
3 or more workers in 1979	469	126	109	75	227	123	260	70	143	116

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Jefferson township, Greene County	Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	Jenkins township	Jenner township	Keating township, McKean County	Kelly township	Kennedy township	Kennett township	Kingston township	Kiskiminetas township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 978**	**2 233**	**3 540**	**3 255**	**2 442**	**3 155**	**5 722**	**3 299**	**4 795**	**4 337**
Labor force	925	1 281	1 863	1 748	1 259	970	3 660	1 930	2 875	2 206
Percent of persons 16 years and over	46.8	57.4	52.6	53.7	51.6	30.7	64.0	58.5	60.0	50.9
Civilian labor force	925	1 281	1 857	1 748	1 259	962	3 650	1 930	2 870	2 195
Employed	841	1 130	1 650	1 603	1 125	907	3 504	1 867	2 632	1 929
Unemployed	84	151	207	145	134	55	146	63	238	266
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	11.8	11.1	8.3	10.6	5.7	4.0	3.3	8.3	12.1
Not in labor force	1 053	952	1 677	1 507	1 183	2 185	2 062	1 369	1 920	2 131
Inmate of institution	–	–	184	10	150	1 575	–	60	23	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 043**	**1 114**	**2 001**	**1 678**	**1 258**	**1 012**	**2 991**	**1 733**	**2 492**	**2 249**
Labor force	267	406	795	582	472	390	1 522	722	1 086	674
Percent of female, 16 years and over	25.6	36.4	39.7	34.7	37.5	38.5	50.9	41.7	43.6	30.0
Civilian labor force	267	406	789	582	472	390	1 522	722	1 086	668
Employed	242	365	769	534	420	377	1 474	697	1 013	609
Unemployed	25	41	20	48	52	13	48	25	73	59
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	10.1	2.5	8.2	11.0	3.3	3.2	3.5	6.7	8.8
Not in labor force	776	708	1 206	1 096	786	622	1 469	1 011	1 406	1 575
Inmate of institution	–	–	152	–	80	145	–	47	12	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**841**	**1 130**	**1 650**	**1 603**	**1 125**	**907**	**3 504**	**1 867**	**2 632**	**1 929**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98	228	379	193	108	178	787	765	695	284
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53	90	134	90	27	69	360	333	281	78
Professional specialty occupations	45	138	245	103	81	109	427	432	414	206
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	147	206	424	296	152	215	1 228	424	708	358
Technicians and related support occupations	26	74	25	54	5	8	75	50	73	20
Sales occupations	13	51	132	91	56	82	341	162	243	126
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	108	81	267	151	91	125	812	212	392	212
Service occupations	92	134	198	162	103	101	386	140	310	165
Private household occupations	7	–	–	13	4	–	13	8	–	20
Protective service occupations	6	20	27	6	–	16	20	4	51	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	79	114	171	143	99	85	353	128	259	138
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	21	20	7	87	15	41	21	210	9	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276	229	182	383	241	100	508	181	360	359
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	207	313	460	482	506	272	574	147	551	740
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	92	182	306	252	244	136	207	60	308	295
Transportation and material moving occupations	75	84	83	116	117	41	132	41	91	230
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	40	47	71	114	145	95	235	46	152	215
Employed females 16 years and over	**242**	**365**	**769**	**534**	**420**	**377**	**1 474**	**697**	**1 013**	**609**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	37	79	168	74	54	72	370	266	266	108
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	15	22	–	21	–	27	153	59	41	26
Professional specialty occupations	22	57	168	53	54	45	217	207	225	82
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	91	113	220	212	97	160	725	246	406	231
Technicians and related support occupations	–	31	5	54	–	4	24	16	29	7
Sales occupations	7	20	46	31	30	41	144	67	120	79
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84	62	169	127	67	115	557	163	257	145
Service occupations	66	71	124	100	75	56	253	93	142	97
Private household occupations	7	–	–	13	4	–	13	8	–	20
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	59	71	124	87	71	56	240	81	136	77
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	3	7	7	–	–	–	26	–	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	7	22	6	23	–	40	13	19	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	48	92	228	135	171	89	86	53	180	160
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	42	72	199	119	129	55	67	29	142	98
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	17	8	10	12	–	–	10	12	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	3	21	6	30	34	19	14	26	34
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**841**	**1 130**	**1 650**	**1 603**	**1 125**	**907**	**3 504**	**1 867**	**2 632**	**1 929**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	38	7	81	10	33	–	264	18	18
Mining	293	6	4	243	67	–	21	–	7	152
Construction	55	111	76	107	53	50	226	63	154	93
Manufacturing	112	377	574	420	540	311	812	555	670	754
Durable goods	57	174	160	262	318	180	540	201	315	649
Transportation	22	56	85	52	83	36	254	64	64	141
Communications and other public utilities	32	57	24	25	12	7	180	5	114	65
Wholesale trade	9	15	68	34	48	21	118	35	44	44
Retail trade	90	80	226	242	94	153	618	217	520	292
Finance, insurance, and real estate	11	22	36	51	42	31	240	59	176	19
Business and repair services	12	35	20	13	15	17	149	40	34	34
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	20	41	43	27	10	7	133	35	53	43
Professional and related services	108	195	343	270	145	146	611	505	584	232
Health services	55	80	187	133	46	56	320	134	260	76
Educational services	28	68	115	90	70	59	214	181	212	112
Public administration	56	97	144	38	6	95	142	25	190	42
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**841**	**1 130**	**1 650**	**1 603**	**1 125**	**907**	**3 504**	**1 867**	**2 632**	**1 929**
Private wage and salary workers	684	859	1 258	1 273	984	688	2 863	1 442	2 041	1 659
Federal government workers	27	71	120	13	11	50	80	52	91	31
State government workers	47	34	73	66	27	47	69	62	119	55
Local government workers	48	62	101	92	74	53	285	141	176	80
Self-employed workers	35	104	98	143	29	69	195	170	198	104
Unpaid family workers	–	–	–	16	–	–	12	–	7	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**682**	**854**	**1 088**	**1 198**	**828**	**829**	**2 221**	**1 268**	**1 835**	**1 578**
50 to 52 weeks	428	599	717	825	641	494	1 636	988	1 283	1 022
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	424	589	671	809	612	479	1 550	945	1 203	1 001
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**342**	**531**	**896**	**659**	**514**	**481**	**1 608**	**876**	**1 198**	**721**
50 to 52 weeks	145	210	457	366	279	241	986	575	651	265
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	109	155	331	286	203	231	744	267	444	185
Families	**785**	**867**	**1 159**	**1 248**	**905**	**568**	**2 037**	**1 118**	**1 841**	**1 640**
No workers in 1979	132	119	180	222	203	50	192	142	237	246
1 worker in 1979	366	330	376	492	297	173	610	311	671	816
2 workers in 1979	249	319	474	382	319	234	884	494	757	466
3 or more workers in 1979	38	99	129	152	86	111	351	171	176	112

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lackawannock township	Lawrence township, Clearfield County	Lawrence Park township	Leacock township	Lehigh township, Northampton County	Lehman township, Luzerne County	Ligonier township	Limerick township	Londonderry township, Dauphin County	London Grove township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 922**	**6 262**	**3 518**	**2 751**	**5 836**	**2 260**	**5 801**	**3 955**	**3 802**	**2 682**
Labor force	1 128	3 741	2 081	1 825	3 847	1 234	3 237	2 664	2 529	1 741
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.7	59.7	59.2	66.3	65.9	54.6	55.8	67.4	66.5	64.9
Civilian labor force	1 128	3 741	2 081	1 825	3 847	1 234	3 237	2 657	2 529	1 741
Employed	1 049	3 324	1 921	1 806	3 594	1 157	2 946	2 462	2 371	1 647
Unemployed	79	417	160	19	253	77	291	195	158	94
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	11.1	7.7	1.0	6.6	6.2	9.0	7.3	6.2	5.4
Not in labor force	794	2 521	1 437	926	1 989	1 026	2 564	1 291	1 273	941
Inmate of institution	10	257	100	–	–	29	90	–	–	104
Female, 16 years and over	**962**	**3 231**	**1 885**	**1 449**	**2 870**	**1 187**	**2 963**	**1 961**	**1 905**	**1 256**
Labor force	349	1 530	874	656	1 425	492	1 149	1 001	1 011	643
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.3	47.4	46.4	45.3	49.7	41.4	38.8	51.0	53.1	51.2
Civilian labor force	349	1 530	874	656	1 425	492	1 149	994	1 011	643
Employed	327	1 379	819	650	1 355	465	1 040	903	984	616
Unemployed	22	151	55	6	70	27	109	91	27	27
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	9.9	6.3	0.9	4.9	5.5	9.5	9.2	2.7	4.2
Not in labor force	613	1 701	1 011	793	1 445	695	1 814	960	894	613
Inmate of institution	8	206	39	–	–	29	69	–	–	32
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 049**	**3 324**	**1 921**	**1 806**	**3 594**	**1 157**	**2 946**	**2 462**	**2 371**	**1 647**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126	548	407	180	351	268	643	396	355	235
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	55	283	153	100	155	96	323	185	142	112
Professional specialty occupations	71	265	254	80	196	172	320	211	213	123
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	214	719	604	289	754	312	765	602	646	363
Technicians and related support occupations	23	56	71	13	39	37	81	57	63	58
Sales occupations	67	237	172	108	266	82	368	185	107	90
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	124	426	361	168	449	193	316	360	476	215
Service occupations	102	468	230	217	408	171	361	269	307	171
Private household occupations	–	33	–	41	–	9	59	21	–	15
Protective service occupations	5	25	16	6	36	14	23	33	58	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	97	410	214	170	372	148	279	215	249	144
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	6	5	376	39	15	135	57	96	302
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	174	556	266	349	606	143	499	430	386	245
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	372	1 027	409	395	1 436	248	543	708	581	331
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	195	486	293	232	813	147	263	368	246	190
Transportation and material moving occupations	120	322	55	64	310	59	106	156	182	83
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	219	61	99	313	42	174	184	153	58
Employed females 16 years and over	**327**	**1 379**	**819**	**650**	**1 355**	**465**	**1 040**	**903**	**984**	**616**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60	197	126	57	83	94	234	159	129	96
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	16	64	29	24	10	17	44	27	38	28
Professional specialty occupations	44	133	97	33	73	77	190	132	91	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	133	506	394	202	479	212	376	343	410	247
Technicians and related support occupations	8	34	18	5	12	–	29	11	32	24
Sales occupations	35	148	94	60	138	39	64	136	56	29
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	324	282	137	329	173	211	268	322	194
Service occupations	86	322	187	179	218	96	261	165	182	102
Private household occupations	–	33	–	41		9	54	14	–	15
Protective service occupations	3	6	5	–	10	–	4	9	9	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	83	283	182	138	208	87	203	142	173	87
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	4	–	5	89	6	5	43	6	28	29
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	49	16	29	42	–	23	25	20	25
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	305	91	94	527	58	103	210	210	122
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	24	263	74	66	441	51	42	159	150	86
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	13	7	7	27	4	18	7	31	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	29	10	21	59	3	43	44	29	19
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 049**	**3 324**	**1 921**	**1 806**	**3 594**	**1 157**	**2 946**	**2 462**	**2 371**	**1 647**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	57	6	5	411	36	15	124	89	128	347
Mining	3	175	–	–	5	4	101	17	8	9
Construction	41	202	36	204	209	101	212	145	172	77
Manufacturing	398	963	924	454	1 776	227	679	917	608	470
Durable goods	369	563	732	292	1 017	114	582	646	294	211
Transportation	94	143	51	18	158	56	118	117	141	69
Communications and other public utilities	21	107	46	20	66	48	49	85	185	6
Wholesale trade	23	182	42	129	156	41	77	69	53	84
Retail trade	153	604	263	273	541	185	461	378	289	180
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	142	95	37	134	53	157	101	103	43
Business and repair services	27	111	47	37	126	25	147	140	99	27
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	27	119	41	77	55	30	231	49	37	50
Professional and related services	150	451	324	135	269	296	512	310	343	254
Health services	71	226	109	40	98	112	114	103	132	44
Educational services	56	165	176	64	155	134	234	152	149	103
Public administration	20	119	52	11	63	76	78	45	205	31
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 049**	**3 324**	**1 921**	**1 806**	**3 594**	**1 157**	**2 946**	**2 462**	**2 371**	**1 647**
Private wage and salary workers	864	2 769	1 672	1 262	3 199	859	2 264	2 059	1 780	1 327
Federal government workers	10	60	47	5	24	45	56	31	109	15
State government workers	20	91	45	25	29	37	75	72	189	30
Local government workers	63	215	124	20	155	129	186	160	100	114
Self-employed workers	75	172	33	419	179	66	359	123	187	156
Unpaid family workers	17	17	–	75	8	21	6	17	6	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**819**	**2 323**	**1 268**	**1 164**	**2 494**	**799**	**2 174**	**1 658**	**1 594**	**1 144**
50 to 52 weeks	548	1 576	915	1 007	1 729	535	1 415	1 204	1 213	758
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	529	1 505	885	982	1 688	501	1 344	1 155	1 145	731
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**389**	**1 556**	**984**	**711**	**1 586**	**525**	**1 267**	**1 091**	**1 139**	**723**
50 to 52 weeks	196	796	415	382	874	274	565	584	723	378
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	152	507	358	233	691	216	335	480	608	299
Families	**731**	**2 385**	**1 264**	**1 022**	**2 202**	**833**	**2 125**	**1 420**	**1 417**	**950**
No workers in 1979	52	334	144	95	171	126	293	105	106	62
1 worker in 1979	333	855	424	392	746	291	927	507	447	351
2 workers in 1979	283	931	533	384	1 027	356	666	552	647	399
3 or more workers in 1979	63	265	163	151	258	60	239	256	217	138

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Longswamp township	Lower Alsace township	Lower Chichester township	Lower Gwynedd township	Lower Milford township	Lower Mount Bethel township	Lower Nazareth township	Lower Oxford township	Lower Pottsgrove township	Lower Salford township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 521**	**3 933**	**2 858**	**5 820**	**2 092**	**2 098**	**2 565**	**2 349**	**5 177**	**4 567**
Labor force	2 317	2 492	1 806	3 002	1 459	1 372	1 765	1 085	3 483	3 342
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.8	63.4	63.2	51.6	69.7	65.4	68.8	46.2	67.3	73.2
Civilian labor force	2 317	2 492	1 798	3 002	1 459	1 372	1 765	1 085	3 477	3 342
Employed	2 185	2 388	1 623	2 901	1 396	1 310	1 686	1 038	3 304	3 276
Unemployed	132	104	175	101	63	62	79	47	173	66
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	4.2	9.7	3.4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.3	5.0	2.0
Not in labor force	1 204	1 441	1 052	2 818	633	726	800	1 264	1 694	1 225
Inmate of institution	228	–	–	157	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 834**	**2 043**	**1 498**	**3 422**	**1 045**	**1 051**	**1 263**	**1 182**	**2 672**	**2 277**
Labor force	990	1 066	711	1 296	554	530	664	400	1 408	1 321
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.0	52.2	47.5	37.9	53.0	50.4	52.6	33.8	52.7	58.0
Civilian labor force	990	1 066	711	1 296	554	530	664	400	1 408	1 321
Employed	938	1 006	672	1 283	534	511	646	388	1 323	1 285
Unemployed	52	60	39	13	20	19	18	12	85	36
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	5.6	5.5	1.0	3.6	3.6	2.7	3.0	6.0	2.7
Not in labor force	844	977	787	2 126	491	521	599	782	1 264	956
Inmate of institution	202	–	–	133	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 185**	**2 388**	**1 623**	**2 901**	**1 396**	**1 310**	**1 686**	**1 038**	**3 304**	**3 276**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	262	616	161	1 113	279	155	410	273	697	740
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	148	266	86	541	101	59	175	77	337	338
Professional specialty occupations	114	350	75	572	178	96	235	196	360	402
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	400	752	426	980	320	257	403	236	931	951
Technicians and related support occupations	43	110	37	93	31	35	60	31	99	161
Sales occupations	149	304	157	387	139	54	135	57	315	247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	208	338	232	500	150	168	208	148	517	543
Service occupations	263	252	253	348	156	103	210	67	367	339
Private household occupations	7	17	7	24	–	–	–	–	18	18
Protective service occupations	12	6	49	26	4	11	44	6	32	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	244	229	197	298	152	92	166	61	317	309
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	57	5	20	18	75	93	22	135	23	55
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	398	339	316	138	254	194	157	109	482	539
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	805	424	447	304	312	508	484	218	804	652
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	548	224	224	160	217	319	319	126	505	353
Transportation and material moving occupations	95	94	100	73	39	127	96	56	147	175
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	162	106	123	71	56	62	139	36	152	144
Employed females 16 years and over	**938**	**1 006**	**672**	**1 283**	**534**	**511**	**646**	**388**	**1 323**	**1 285**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	104	245	79	387	95	58	139	145	283	495
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41	33	40	131	16	6	11	26	79	110
Professional specialty occupations	63	212	39	256	79	52	128	119	204	185
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	260	444	282	588	184	162	216	145	613	569
Technicians and related support occupations	21	52	14	38	5	9	14	20	26	66
Sales occupations	63	134	79	169	70	27	61	20	167	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	176	258	189	381	109	126	141	105	420	378
Service occupations	181	158	158	220	117	56	120	15	221	209
Private household occupations	7	11	7	24	–	–	–	–	18	12
Protective service occupations	–	–	18	–	–	–	–	–	–	4
Service occupations, except protective and household	174	147	133	196	117	56	120	15	203	193
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10	5	7	–	13	10	9	5	5	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	36	24	23	10	15	9	12	7	19	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	347	130	123	78	110	216	71	71	182	176
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	300	91	62	64	95	154	117	63	155	120
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	6	26	8	5	50	15	–	5	29
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	33	35	6	10	12	18	8	22	27
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 185**	**2 388**	**1 623**	**2 901**	**1 396**	**1 310**	**1 686**	**1 038**	**3 304**	**3 276**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	56	5	14	10	88	92	33	157	36	55
Mining	6	–	7	–	2	4	–	–	7	6
Construction	95	151	79	110	75	64	109	38	211	250
Manufacturing	1 132	721	568	747	536	625	709	255	1 159	1 178
Durable goods	783	381	352	435	325	237	428	141	643	706
Transportation	40	78	39	64	37	46	95	16	91	108
Communications and other public utilities	25	35	47	46	13	54	23	37	102	64
Wholesale trade	56	55	50	159	39	49	38	28	122	164
Retail trade	261	459	275	405	212	95	193	92	451	483
Finance, insurance, and real estate	60	160	76	270	69	28	50	56	140	210
Business and repair services	74	89	69	165	43	36	54	20	162	162
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	68	89	48	94	18	22	33	–	110	86
Professional and related services	289	515	306	746	239	171	298	326	712	473
Health services	158	151	169	270	94	54	165	20	298	187
Educational services	84	186	117	318	107	92	101	280	281	206
Public administration	23	31	45	85	25	24	51	13	73	37
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 185**	**2 388**	**1 623**	**2 901**	**1 396**	**1 310**	**1 686**	**1 038**	**3 304**	**3 276**
Private wage and salary workers	1 924	2 063	1 366	2 467	1 157	1 108	1 405	804	2 700	2 731
Federal government workers	–	24	27	70	23	11	52	11	37	37
State government workers	44	51	65	40	14	26	20	17	109	45
Local government workers	72	154	114	135	71	90	137	77	266	193
Self-employed workers	134	96	51	189	122	70	72	123	177	258
Unpaid family workers	11	–	–	–	9	5	–	6	15	12
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 380**	**1 519**	**1 084**	**1 817**	**926**	**851**	**1 145**	**884**	**2 055**	**2 056**
50 to 52 weeks	1 060	1 133	743	1 312	728	662	834	463	1 611	1 616
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 030	1 072	730	1 237	682	629	817	424	1 572	1 522
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 020**	**1 131**	**720**	**1 492**	**614**	**592**	**723**	**648**	**1 565**	**1 430**
50 to 52 weeks	614	700	390	745	335	305	437	189	845	827
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	504	524	302	563	252	250	352	165	689	629
Families	**1 189**	**1 401**	**1 017**	**1 581**	**787**	**771**	**1 028**	**546**	**2 130**	**1 725**
No workers in 1979	118	165	121	150	50	79	54	48	248	83
1 worker in 1979	315	466	392	497	218	242	330	260	687	551
2 workers in 1979	560	543	330	681	388	366	534	191	988	785
3 or more workers in 1979	196	227	174	253	131	84	110	47	207	306

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lower Saucon township	Lower Swatara township	Lower Towamensing township	Lower Windsor township	Lower Yoder township	Luzerne township	Lynn township	McKean township	Mahoning township, Carbon County	Mahoning township, Lawrence County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**5 733**	**5 233**	**1 956**	**4 316**	**3 285**	**4 295**	**2 049**	**2 763**	**2 890**	**2 827**
Labor force	3 417	3 423	1 258	3 061	1 666	1 953	1 288	1 854	1 758	1 650
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.6	65.4	64.3	70.9	50.7	45.5	62.9	67.1	60.8	58.4
Civilian labor force	3 409	3 423	1 258	3 061	1 659	1 953	1 288	1 847	1 758	1 650
Employed	3 241	3 284	1 204	2 855	1 503	1 762	1 213	1 650	1 616	1 477
Unemployed	168	139	54	206	156	191	75	197	142	173
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	4.1	4.3	6.7	9.4	9.8	5.8	10.7	8.1	10.5
Not in labor force	2 316	1 810	698	1 255	1 619	2 342	761	909	1 132	1 177
Inmate of institution	55	176	–	–	–	–	–	–	31	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 871**	**2 517**	**1 047**	**2 160**	**1 723**	**2 237**	**1 026**	**1 367**	**1 460**	**1 481**
Labor force	1 235	1 375	553	1 246	654	592	496	688	722	611
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.0	54.6	52.8	57.7	38.0	26.5	48.3	50.3	49.5	41.3
Civilian labor force	1 235	1 375	553	1 246	654	592	496	688	722	611
Employed	1 182	1 309	535	1 162	624	514	466	691	696	550
Unemployed	53	66	18	84	30	78	30	97	26	61
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	4.8	3.3	6.7	4.6	13.2	6.0	14.1	3.6	10.0
Not in labor force	1 636	1 142	494	914	1 069	1 645	530	679	738	870
Inmate of institution	38	131	–	–	–	–	–	–	25	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 241**	**3 284**	**1 204**	**2 855**	**1 503**	**1 762**	**1 213**	**1 650**	**1 616**	**1 477**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	761	642	119	241	238	252	201	321	216	135
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	310	319	60	119	74	72	76	154	79	57
Professional specialty occupations	451	323	59	122	164	180	125	167	137	78
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	912	1 256	231	611	414	346	259	425	352	357
Technicians and related support occupations	110	120	15	70	60	37	25	20	15	18
Sales occupations	289	346	96	210	146	113	89	204	172	149
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	513	790	120	331	208	196	145	201	165	190
Service occupations	235	309	116	141	220	174	134	143	159	195
Private household occupations	13	–	8	4	5	6	3	–	6	8
Protective service occupations	24	37	4	7	19	19	6	11	27	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	198	272	104	130	196	149	125	132	126	180
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	20	23	89	32	–	100	53	29	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	544	407	195	450	276	455	213	386	256	259
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	764	650	520	1 323	323	535	306	322	464	309
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	423	211	389	887	154	227	148	206	376	205
Transportation and material moving occupations	155	240	85	210	43	136	106	62	116	142
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	186	199	46	226	126	172	52	54	72	162
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 182**	**1 309**	**535**	**1 162**	**624**	**514**	**466**	**591**	**696**	**550**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	300	251	37	79	147	114	70	116	99	50
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	81	97	–	27	26	26	15	37	31	11
Professional specialty occupations	219	154	37	52	121	88	55	79	68	39
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	504	777	158	425	272	204	165	324	221	260
Technicians and related support occupations	44	32	7	36	41	25	12	20	7	13
Sales occupations	114	154	48	110	82	57	36	134	98	77
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	346	591	103	279	149	122	117	170	116	170
Service occupations	129	171	79	89	126	98	99	94	103	150
Private household occupations	13	–	8	4	5	6	3	–	6	8
Protective service occupations	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	109	171	71	78	121	92	96	94	90	142
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	7	21	11	–	26	13	–	9
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	21	13	31	25	4	12	15	27	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	203	89	241	517	43	94	94	29	246	70
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	168	48	222	411	17	59	74	23	231	46
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	5	19	17	5	–	9	–	6	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	36	–	89	21	35	11	6	9	24
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 241**	**3 284**	**1 204**	**2 855**	**1 503**	**1 762**	**1 213**	**1 650**	**1 616**	**1 477**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	27	36	9	96	32	–	105	58	29	17
Mining	13	–	24	5	15	289	2	–	19	92
Construction	120	95	58	169	38	111	98	119	55	108
Manufacturing	1 544	711	618	1 503	420	335	389	497	666	488
Durable goods	1 230	470	317	1 076	371	458	172	379	336	431
Transportation	124	323	40	138	40	52	45	70	91	60
Communications and other public utilities	58	112	9	46	82	31	43	85	7	29
Wholesale trade	92	156	33	117	51	50	48	63	52	97
Retail trade	378	513	164	383	308	254	139	359	339	238
Finance, insurance, and real estate	123	136	27	67	78	45	37	36	14	74
Business and repair services	85	65	5	71	22	12	60	30	56	45
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	58	104	60	25	52	30	30	21	17	32
Professional and related services	592	534	135	198	329	317	205	268	246	187
Health services	191	124	55	96	162	110	72	111	103	80
Educational services	263	297	40	64	134	185	102	135	107	75
Public administration	27	499	22	37	36	36	12	44	25	10
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 241**	**3 284**	**1 204**	**2 855**	**1 503**	**1 762**	**1 213**	**1 650**	**1 616**	**1 477**
Private wage and salary workers	2 811	2 315	998	2 630	1 256	1 459	889	1 312	1 293	1 308
Federal government workers	45	249	4	16	58	58	13	20	5	23
State government workers	29	392	25	20	36	55	40	40	55	28
Local government workers	166	176	68	83	106	138	88	160	117	43
Self-employed workers	178	145	91	101	78	52	151	118	132	65
Unpaid family workers	12	7	18	5	11	–	32	–	14	10
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 334**	**2 367**	**713**	**1 848**	**1 045**	**1 386**	**828**	**1 207**	**1 099**	**1 060**
50 to 52 weeks	1 737	1 504	486	1 387	643	895	636	835	749	681
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 685	1 424	456	1 340	584	846	605	800	709	664
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 319**	**1 497**	**546**	**1 269**	**678**	**609**	**520**	**754**	**775**	**632**
50 to 52 weeks	726	938	256	720	352	238	287	415	428	340
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	579	803	215	633	250	194	207	283	321	242
Families	**2 080**	**1 796**	**752**	**1 656**	**1 170**	**1 592**	**769**	**1 036**	**1 056**	**1 044**
No workers in 1979	266	142	104	123	218	353	79	48	123	123
1 worker in 1979	756	603	291	498	451	704	279	413	365	447
2 workers in 1979	810	818	274	829	339	477	318	433	465	372
3 or more workers in 1979	248	233	83	206	162	58	93	142	103	102

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Mahoning township, Montour County	Manchester township, York County	Manor township, Armstrong County	Marlborough township	Marshall township	Martic township	Maxatawny township	Menallen township, Fayette County	Middle Paxton township	Middlesex township, Butler County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 327**	**5 921**	**3 748**	**2 057**	**2 014**	**2 345**	**4 494**	**3 887**	**3 566**	**4 049**
Labor force	1 361	3 914	2 043	1 398	1 178	1 503	2 206	1 885	2 457	2 473
Percent of persons 16 years and over	40.9	66.1	54.5	68.0	58.5	64.1	49.1	48.5	68.9	61.1
Civilian labor force	1 361	3 908	2 043	1 398	1 178	1 503	2 206	1 885	2 449	2 473
Employed	1 294	3 804	1 885	1 335	1 113	1 385	2 021	1 679	2 357	2 321
Unemployed	67	104	158	63	65	118	185	206	92	152
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	2.7	7.7	4.5	5.5	7.9	8.4	10.9	3.8	6.1
Not in labor force	1 966	2 007	1 705	659	836	842	2 288	2 002	1 109	1 576
Inmate of institution	1 073	15	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	44
Female, 16 years and over	**1 975**	**3 099**	**1 895**	**1 046**	**1 014**	**1 152**	**2 458**	**1 997**	**1 802**	**2 065**
Labor force	590	1 630	762	589	381	552	989	623	967	912
Percent of female, 16 years and over	29.9	52.6	40.2	56.3	37.6	47.9	40.2	31.2	53.7	44.2
Civilian labor force	590	1 630	762	589	381	552	989	623	967	912
Employed	538	1 577	718	568	356	512	882	552	935	882
Unemployed	52	53	44	21	25	40	107	71	32	30
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	3.3	5.8	3.6	6.6	7.2	10.8	11.4	3.3	3.3
Not in labor force	1 385	1 469	1 133	457	633	600	1 469	1 374	835	1 153
Inmate of institution	658	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	27
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 294**	**3 804**	**1 885**	**1 335**	**1 113**	**1 385**	**2 021**	**1 679**	**2 357**	**2 321**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	528	794	349	173	291	130	407	191	434	545
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	107	414	119	88	121	64	97	39	227	256
Professional specialty occupations	421	380	230	85	170	66	310	152	207	289
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	277	1 133	513	399	264	290	510	346	739	639
Technicians and related support occupations	34	42	57	31	33	29	26	16	104	70
Sales occupations	63	402	216	115	99	68	163	151	180	256
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	180	689	240	253	132	193	321	179	455	313
Service occupations	221	314	175	86	169	166	340	162	316	248
Private household occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	21	25	25	21	38	7	84	3	67	38
Service occupations, except protective and household	200	283	150	65	131	159	250	159	236	210
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	46	59	25	14	90	82	13	21	57
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	61	529	247	233	196	368	201	413	403	417
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	195	988	542	419	179	341	481	554	444	415
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	117	576	203	246	64	179	298	229	225	188
Transportation and material moving occupations	36	193	119	106	59	68	111	145	125	104
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	219	220	67	56	94	72	180	94	123
Employed females 16 years and over	**558**	**1 577**	**718**	**568**	**356**	**512**	**882**	**552**	**935**	**882**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	204	256	159	69	109	30	185	63	165	179
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	109	35	19	17	5	11	24	74	54
Professional specialty occupations	192	147	124	50	92	25	161	52	91	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	178	741	321	276	128	209	338	243	471	414
Technicians and related support occupations	19	32	26	–	18	16	5	3	45	41
Sales occupations	14	190	91	54	34	50	86	86	98	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	145	519	204	222	76	143	247	154	328	256
Service occupations	111	228	137	48	98	95	200	105	160	187
Private household occupations	–	6	–	–	–	–	6	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	42	–	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	111	222	137	48	98	95	152	105	147	178
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	12	12	20	5	4	16	13	–	4	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	36	–	19	–	38	6	–	29	21
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	53	304	81	151	17	124	140	141	106	61
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	43	213	24	128	6	72	108	84	89	49
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	20	27	7	–	18	7	13	6	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	71	30	16	11	34	25	44	17	6
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 294**	**3 804**	**1 885**	**1 335**	**1 113**	**1 385**	**2 021**	**1 679**	**2 357**	**2 321**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	31	79	25	9	81	105	13	16	56
Mining	–	–	121	–	20	–	13	165	5	5
Construction	34	161	83	156	130	187	66	117	180	240
Manufacturing	293	1 569	493	553	224	400	564	437	376	497
Durable goods	168	1 092	383	352	200	256	386	342	258	397
Transportation	6	162	58	57	64	72	50	111	223	147
Communications and other public utilities	28	47	101	6	28	100	37	34	49	138
Wholesale trade	22	144	67	37	45	37	21	56	122	97
Retail trade	124	766	325	144	156	190	308	256	350	323
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	131	67	139	68	75	26	32	172	152
Business and repair services	19	114	23	39	48	43	62	96	127	122
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	29	95	22	15	36	63	43	34	59	59
Professional and related services	691	471	367	139	206	137	665	282	393	440
Health services	544	158	117	56	81	37	90	79	209	181
Educational services	137	183	186	46	74	73	533	165	104	173
Public administration	27	113	79	25	79	–	61	46	285	45
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 294**	**3 804**	**1 885**	**1 335**	**1 113**	**1 385**	**2 021**	**1 679**	**2 357**	**2 321**
Private wage and salary workers	1 067	3 256	1 392	1 112	831	1 092	1 258	1 334	1 714	1 847
Federal government workers	4	58	28	12	40	21	–	47	156	51
State government workers	161	47	88	20	66	27	473	59	212	38
Local government workers	62	250	209	56	104	68	109	142	150	153
Self-employed workers	–	193	133	97	72	148	169	97	121	210
Unpaid family workers	–	–	35	38	–	29	12	–	4	22
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**852**	**2 436**	**1 398**	**852**	**865**	**994**	**1 790**	**1 272**	**1 495**	**1 646**
50 to 52 weeks	662	1 840	891	658	599	755	853	827	1 119	1 113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	632	1 772	853	639	566	718	771	782	1 068	1 089
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**680**	**1 753**	**822**	**597**	**444**	**670**	**1 859**	**663**	**1 036**	**1 002**
50 to 52 weeks	312	1 007	361	373	209	332	409	321	623	463
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	256	830	295	286	181	238	216	215	536	350
Families	**770**	**2 252**	**1 427**	**781**	**725**	**897**	**878**	**1 404**	**1 313**	**1 510**
No workers in 1979	98	209	192	106	52	70	70	313	104	138
1 worker in 1979	289	763	608	227	267	291	255	570	382	577
2 workers in 1979	280	952	465	314	283	424	444	350	669	596
3 or more workers in 1979	103	328	162	134	123	112	109	171	158	199

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Middlesex township, Cumberland County	Middle Smithfield township	Milford township, Bucks County	Millcreek township, Lebanon County	Monroe township, Cumberland County	Monroe township, Snyder County	Montgomery township, Franklin County	Montgomery township, Montgomery County	Moore township	Morgan township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 416**	**2 704**	**4 432**	**1 858**	**3 494**	**2 588**	**2 963**	**4 363**	**5 537**	**2 153**
Labor force	2 481	1 619	2 924	1 184	2 478	1 818	1 917	3 033	3 677	1 004
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.6	59.9	66.0	63.7	70.9	70.2	64.7	69.5	66.4	46.6
Civilian labor force	2 475	1 619	2 924	1 184	2 437	1 806	1 917	3 033	3 670	1 004
Employed	2 411	1 464	2 761	1 164	2 333	1 690	1 853	2 935	3 502	919
Unemployed	64	155	163	20	104	116	64	98	168	85
Percent of civilian labor force	2.6	9.6	5.6	1.7	4.3	6.4	3.3	3.2	4.6	8.5
Not in labor force	935	1 085	1 508	674	1 016	770	1 046	1 330	1 860	1 149
Inmate of institution	–	–	45	–	–	–	–	5	–	55
Female, 16 years and over	**1 703**	**1 383**	**2 271**	**967**	**1 781**	**1 311**	**1 453**	**2 275**	**2 753**	**1 130**
Labor force	1 026	641	1 145	490	1 013	742	732	1 234	1 413	346
Percent of female, 16 years and over	60.2	46.3	50.4	50.7	56.9	56.6	50.4	54.2	51.3	30.6
Civilian labor force	1 026	641	1 145	490	999	742	732	1 234	1 413	346
Employed	990	573	1 063	485	946	701	698	1 196	1 368	305
Unemployed	36	68	82	5	53	41	34	38	45	41
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	10.6	7.2	1.0	5.3	5.5	4.6	3.1	3.2	11.8
Not in labor force	677	742	1 126	477	768	569	721	1 041	1 340	784
Inmate of institution	–	–	39	–	–	–	–	2	–	51
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 411**	**1 464**	**2 761**	**1 164**	**2 333**	**1 690**	**1 853**	**2 935**	**3 502**	**919**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	382	265	423	99	607	347	194	946	500	160
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	200	142	226	32	298	163	86	378	235	34
Professional specialty occupations	182	123	197	67	309	184	108	568	265	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	601	357	765	152	699	446	320	1 041	763	145
Technicians and related support occupations	66	28	69	24	108	26	47	130	161	18
Sales occupations	191	115	237	35	139	211	79	411	272	80
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	344	214	459	93	452	209	194	500	330	47
Service occupations	385	273	189	138	195	269	158	240	294	88
Private household occupations	14	2	6	6	27	–	12	7	6	–
Protective service occupations	36	20	7	14	11	8	5	–	9	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	335	251	176	118	157	261	141	233	279	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	39	47	69	111	6	136	19	71	17
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	276	248	505	234	345	241	426	345	652	294
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	706	282	832	472	376	381	619	344	1 222	215
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	253	141	522	332	109	157	391	188	739	94
Transportation and material moving occupations	159	59	148	55	157	127	110	100	324	87
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	294	82	162	85	110	97	118	56	159	34
Employed females 16 years and over	**990**	**573**	**1 063**	**485**	**946**	**701**	**698**	**1 196**	**1 368**	**305**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	156	115	134	30	180	124	85	315	176	85
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	41	51	57	5	56	27	40	83	70	16
Professional specialty occupations	115	64	77	25	124	97	45	232	106	69
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	387	229	520	117	467	271	171	625	457	91
Technicians and related support occupations	44	13	25	14	25	26	16	47	43	5
Sales occupations	67	53	74	35	68	97	26	154	149	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	276	163	421	68	374	148	129	424	265	40
Service occupations	247	163	124	77	152	187	121	130	202	75
Private household occupations	14	2	6	6	27	–	12	7	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	233	158	118	71	125	187	109	123	196	65
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	12	15	–	22	–	7	–	6	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	2	10	17	48	15	62	38	25	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	175	52	260	244	77	104	252	88	502	54
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	95	49	190	222	46	73	204	66	452	40
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	–	31	–	10	10	11	8	31	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	75	3	39	22	21	21	37	14	19	9
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 411**	**1 464**	**2 761**	**1 164**	**2 333**	**1 690**	**1 853**	**2 935**	**3 502**	**919**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	79	24	68	74	132	6	126	32	99	17
Mining	7	4	–	6	–	–	20	13	8	330
Construction	143	180	298	61	150	98	113	147	275	35
Manufacturing	519	275	1 200	570	406	310	850	960	1 570	110
Durable goods	264	165	712	227	251	145	617	551	943	49
Transportation	163	56	110	25	160	95	74	77	183	13
Communications and other public utilities	36	13	17	36	51	38	18	47	77	37
Wholesale trade	145	56	136	17	183	22	57	140	68	21
Retail trade	441	216	258	112	319	536	160	466	486	92
Finance, insurance, and real estate	83	69	108	11	113	60	38	218	85	8
Business and repair services	119	41	144	28	110	96	64	126	111	16
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	83	246	69	31	78	14	24	129	39	12
Professional and related services	384	211	322	148	355	381	220	505	463	175
Health services	220	76	150	64	145	227	76	177	185	52
Educational services	110	103	119	61	151	124	120	236	180	108
Public administration	209	73	31	45	276	34	89	75	38	53
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 411**	**1 464**	**2 761**	**1 164**	**2 333**	**1 690**	**1 853**	**2 935**	**3 502**	**919**
Private wage and salary workers	1 869	1 112	2 400	897	1 576	1 273	1 506	2 402	2 963	725
Federal government workers	180	38	55	19	186	31	82	107	40	22
State government workers	106	54	–	70	149	144	31	7	63	43
Local government workers	119	125	139	76	205	96	73	200	208	106
Self-employed workers	122	133	167	97	212	139	161	201	222	23
Unpaid family workers	15	2	–	5	5	7	–	18	6	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 463**	**1 024**	**1 822**	**732**	**1 523**	**1 072**	**1 243**	**1 850**	**2 358**	**715**
50 to 52 weeks	1 143	657	1 353	520	1 223	792	970	1 483	1 699	532
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 107	608	1 295	503	1 155	752	935	1 424	1 673	508
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 096**	**736**	**1 281**	**558**	**1 087**	**757**	**828**	**1 335**	**1 544**	**380**
50 to 52 weeks	650	314	704	306	625	446	385	776	837	157
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	530	243	521	266	502	306	333	537	652	132
Families	**1 267**	**1 001**	**1 658**	**649**	**1 354**	**1 031**	**1 114**	**1 652**	**2 148**	**778**
No workers in 1979	58	160	163	74	73	93	72	143	186	158
1 worker in 1979	372	331	543	217	437	335	394	495	653	335
2 workers in 1979	634	391	741	251	626	489	529	708	1 029	236
3 or more workers in 1979	203	119	211	107	218	114	119	306	280	49

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Morris township, Clearfield County	Mount Carmel township	Mount Joy township, Adams County	Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	Muncy Creek township	Neshannock township	New Britain township
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**2 205**	**2 064**	**1 828**	**3 799**	**2 440**	**2 708**	**2 543**	**6 865**	**5 415**
Labor force	1 191	1 016	1 243	2 588	1 718	1 557	1 619	4 039	3 821
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.0	49.2	68.0	68.1	70.4	57.5	63.7	58.8	70.6
Civilian labor force	1 191	1 016	1 240	2 583	1 716	1 557	1 619	4 039	3 802
Employed	1 101	877	1 182	2 546	1 631	1 432	1 480	3 764	3 685
Unemployed	90	139	58	37	85	125	139	275	117
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	13.7	4.7	1.4	5.0	8.0	8.6	6.8	3.1
Not in labor force	1 014	1 048	585	1 211	722	1 151	924	2 826	1 594
Inmate of institution	–	–	11	7	–	39	63	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 158**	**1 073**	**916**	**1 948**	**1 231**	**1 349**	**1 324**	**3 567**	**2 688**
Labor force	432	387	511	1 014	686	556	651	1 522	1 473
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.3	36.1	55.8	52.1	55.7	41.2	49.2	42.7	54.8
Civilian labor force	432	387	511	1 014	686	556	651	1 522	1 473
Employed	409	336	484	1 004	633	510	594	1 413	1 410
Unemployed	23	51	27	10	53	46	57	109	63
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	13.2	5.3	1.0	7.7	8.3	8.8	7.2	4.3
Not in labor force	726	686	405	934	545	793	673	2 045	1 215
Inmate of institution	–	–	3	7	–	–	48	–	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 101**	**877**	**1 182**	**2 546**	**1 631**	**1 432**	**1 480**	**3 764**	**3 685**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	149	138	224	488	160	251	226	1 308	1 255
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	99	66	113	188	93	101	121	462	569
Professional specialty occupations	50	72	111	300	67	150	105	846	686
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	235	179	290	615	287	290	434	1 065	1 117
Technicians and related support occupations	20	18	42	101	17	42	59	33	134
Sales occupations	84	80	86	219	96	105	188	450	390
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	131	81	162	295	174	143	187	582	593
Service occupations	145	95	105	390	139	178	183	195	354
Private household occupations	–	–	2	4	4	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	14	12	9	–	7	–	18	13	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	131	83	94	386	128	178	165	182	343
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	2	77	170	121	80	43	22	92
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	179	142	199	332	327	252	232	521	393
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	393	321	287	551	597	381	362	653	474
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	170	205	167	263	366	148	173	343	287
Transportation and material moving occupations	68	42	53	166	111	121	55	163	54
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	155	74	67	122	120	112	134	147	133
Employed females 16 years and over	**409**	**336**	**484**	**1 004**	**633**	**510**	**594**	**1 413**	**1 410**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	57	91	223	71	85	94	565	423
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	15	25	49	23	19	44	109	138
Professional specialty occupations	31	42	66	174	48	66	50	456	285
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	140	102	191	309	191	222	250	631	606
Technicians and related support occupations	–	6	15	8	7	12	13	13	20
Sales occupations	36	42	36	95	38	72	102	185	158
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	104	54	140	206	146	138	135	433	428
Service occupations	77	56	74	243	100	147	117	103	209
Private household occupations	–	–	2	4	4	–	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	1	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	77	56	71	239	96	147	117	103	209
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	17	33	23	8	5	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	4	21	12	26	5	6	30	29
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118	117	90	184	222	43	122	79	143
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	84	106	61	127	185	24	80	61	96
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	4	4	27	3	5	–	4	19
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	7	25	30	34	14	42	14	28
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 101**	**877**	**1 182**	**2 546**	**1 631**	**1 432**	**1 480**	**3 764**	**3 685**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	87	195	121	91	43	27	132
Mining	131	30	9	–	25	77	26	17	–
Construction	85	69	110	95	143	158	80	155	199
Manufacturing	304	308	356	670	661	346	502	973	1 101
Durable goods	198	81	186	403	329	275	427	785	799
Transportation	47	21	16	143	36	43	79	164	68
Communications and other public utilities	13	19	20	33	17	78	26	213	71
Wholesale trade	23	9	39	104	66	35	31	135	166
Retail trade	193	150	171	378	228	194	353	546	592
Finance, insurance, and real estate	37	21	35	87	48	58	56	247	250
Business and repair services	28	20	41	19	31	27	25	83	95
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	5	10	41	58	46	32	25	119	64
Professional and related services	191	147	188	688	162	273	215	972	872
Health services	86	82	53	316	51	128	126	360	324
Educational services	48	43	70	281	70	90	77	484	371
Public administration	44	73	69	76	47	20	19	113	75
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 101**	**877**	**1 182**	**2 546**	**1 631**	**1 432**	**1 480**	**3 764**	**3 685**
Private wage and salary workers	901	636	890	1 972	1 339	1 054	1 249	2 848	3 050
Federal government workers	37	21	47	75	32	6	13	50	87
State government workers	65	80	35	116	28	65	67	129	36
Local government workers	19	87	70	137	63	123	34	445	298
Self-employed workers	71	51	126	218	165	184	103	282	207
Unpaid family workers	8	2	14	28	4	–	14	10	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**772**	**650**	**785**	**1 654**	**1 053**	**1 077**	**940**	**2 659**	**2 433**
50 to 52 weeks	518	415	563	1 255	767	754	708	1 936	1 769
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	473	386	544	1 193	729	739	658	1 820	1 705
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**638**	**613**	**567**	**1 275**	**783**	**639**	**655**	**1 609**	**1 600**
50 to 52 weeks	205	161	293	638	431	330	435	786	769
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	174	121	244	481	342	256	287	600	545
Families	**806**	**733**	**684**	**1 342**	**940**	**966**	**940**	**2 607**	**1 969**
No workers in 1979	111	170	52	101	71	96	119	357	96
1 worker in 1979	376	251	208	371	266	404	346	875	629
2 workers in 1979	232	230	300	665	469	293	359	1 022	831
3 or more workers in 1979	87	82	124	205	134	173	116	353	413

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	New Garden township	New Hanover township	Newport township	New Sewickley township	Newton township	Newtown township, Bucks County	Nockamixon township	North Beaver township	North Buffalo township	North Cadorus township	North Cornwall township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 655**	**3 339**	**4 084**	**5 368**	**1 912**	**3 355**	**2 045**	**3 222**	**2 075**	**5 018**	**3 438**
Labor force	2 534	2 426	1 771	3 282	1 049	2 353	1 341	1 905	1 224	3 355	2 348
Percent of persons 16 years and over	69.3	68.6	43.4	61.1	54.9	70.1	65.6	59.1	59.0	66.9	68.3
Civilian labor force	2 526	2 426	1 771	3 282	1 049	2 353	1 341	1 905	1 224	3 355	2 348
Employed	2 348	2 288	1 614	3 053	975	2 279	1 223	1 715	1 057	3 256	2 271
Unemployed	178	138	157	229	74	74	118	190	167	99	77
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	5.7	8.9	7.0	7.1	3.1	8.8	10.0	13.6	3.0	3.3
Not in labor force	1 121	1 113	2 313	2 086	863	1 002	704	1 317	851	1 663	1 090
Inmate of institution	–	–	233	–	346	55	–	–	21	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 684**	**1 771**	**2 256**	**2 685**	**975**	**1 720**	**991**	**1 667**	**1 053**	**2 461**	**1 743**
Labor force	886	964	775	1 125	435	940	478	688	469	1 242	1 018
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.6	54.4	34.4	41.9	44.6	54.7	48.2	41.3	44.5	50.5	58.4
Civilian labor force	886	964	775	1 125	435	940	478	688	469	1 242	1 018
Employed	830	910	745	1 067	412	903	459	632	382	1 163	981
Unemployed	56	54	30	58	23	37	19	56	87	79	37
Percent of civilian labor force	6.3	5.6	3.9	5.2	5.3	3.9	4.0	8.1	18.6	6.4	3.6
Not in labor force	798	807	1 481	1 560	540	780	513	979	584	1 219	725
Inmate of institution	–	–	138	–	162	47	–	–	17	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348**	**2 288**	**1 614**	**3 053**	**975**	**2 279**	**1 223**	**1 715**	**1 057**	**3 256**	**2 271**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	333	384	264	337	193	925	198	316	143	358	463
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	109	204	88	167	72	414	101	117	66	100	228
Professional specialty occupations	224	180	176	170	121	511	97	199	77	258	235
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	468	578	359	667	282	763	257	430	216	714	669
Technicians and related support occupations	87	79	23	52	45	77	41	47	25	100	68
Sales occupations	132	207	85	269	96	342	77	92	85	159	247
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	249	292	251	346	141	344	139	291	106	455	354
Service occupations	180	230	250	400	153	164	167	134	128	317	294
Private household occupations	16	12	–	31	1	8	–	–	6	10	11
Protective service occupations	–	16	25	11	14	7	25	13	10	18	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	202	225	358	138	149	142	121	112	289	268
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	654	68	6	48	55	39	39	107	71	83	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272	449	224	548	106	220	212	237	178	516	296
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	441	579	511	1 053	186	168	350	491	321	1 268	481
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	250	330	352	521	78	77	176	206	139	749	282
Transportation and material moving occupations	84	96	51	304	51	49	92	188	84	326	85
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	107	153	108	228	57	42	82	97	98	193	114
Employed females 16 years and over	**830**	**910**	**745**	**1 067**	**412**	**903**	**459**	**632**	**382**	**1 163**	**981**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	177	176	84	100	81	302	97	173	53	135	135
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	35	56	39	27	19	85	35	29	14	28	63
Professional specialty occupations	142	120	45	73	62	217	62	144	39	107	72
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	291	351	221	474	160	446	153	291	146	434	457
Technicians and related support occupations	27	35	12	12	9	23	–	35	19	37	62
Sales occupations	47	95	29	205	43	119	35	46	44	66	117
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	217	221	180	257	108	304	118	210	83	331	278
Service occupations	140	122	115	284	100	96	128	102	78	163	166
Private household occupations	16	6	–	31	1	8	–	–	6	10	11
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	2	–	7	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	124	116	115	253	97	88	121	95	72	153	155
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	31	–	12	18	15	5	18	24	22	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	–	19	40	8	8	–	6	5	55	50
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	186	230	306	157	45	36	76	42	76	354	173
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	123	177	280	82	31	26	65	25	44	270	110
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	10	–	36	4	2	5	17	11	35	20
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	54	43	26	39	10	8	6	–	21	49	43
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348**	**2 288**	**1 614**	**3 053**	**975**	**2 279**	**1 223**	**1 715**	**1 057**	**3 256**	**2 271**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	748	53	6	76	49	42	45	113	106	90	78
Mining	–	–	42	6	19	5	–	47	61	12	20
Construction	71	242	84	178	52	106	86	87	51	156	67
Manufacturing	593	877	539	1 205	242	494	387	478	306	1 754	773
Durable goods	317	485	182	1 038	121	308	206	405	229	1 209	425
Transportation	45	75	21	322	60	60	76	190	39	177	40
Communications and other public utilities	15	47	75	102	11	54	17	57	26	60	57
Wholesale trade	96	98	49	77	37	136	63	55	19	121	60
Retail trade	212	263	189	507	163	355	189	187	158	282	382
Finance, insurance, and real estate	75	80	70	74	51	167	53	62	38	71	100
Business and repair services	73	138	42	50	29	142	61	31	22	64	82
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	74	50	47	59	43	38	34	38	17	42	97
Professional and related services	323	324	352	365	191	566	153	352	186	993	425
Health services	149	131	192	135	80	171	62	124	102	152	269
Educational services	136	110	135	152	89	312	75	171	58	191	77
Public administration	23	41	98	32	28	114	59	18	28	34	90
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 348**	**2 288**	**1 614**	**3 053**	**975**	**2 279**	**1 223**	**1 715**	**1 057**	**3 256**	**2 271**
Private wage and salary workers	1 976	1 897	1 176	2 568	712	1 725	925	1 384	830	2 864	1 792
Federal government workers	19	13	65	109	20	102	34	41	44	41	102
State government workers	28	30	99	25	47	49	44	22	34	15	30
Local government workers	103	147	177	164	91	247	83	112	70	161	151
Self-employed workers	217	169	97	176	103	143	137	136	84	147	196
Unpaid family workers	5	32	–	11	2	13	–	20	15	8	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 716**	**1 467**	**1 034**	**2 222**	**696**	**1 454**	**876**	**1 236**	**783**	**2 168**	**1 439**
50 to 52 weeks	1 203	1 186	641	1 569	437	1 114	609	879	536	1 588	1 084
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 171	1 137	591	1 501	421	1 058	599	826	519	1 536	1 012
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**996**	**1 044**	**851**	**1 314**	**497**	**1 049**	**484**	**780**	**443**	**1 384**	**1 047**
50 to 52 weeks	573	607	486	524	232	520	245	372	221	734	682
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	465	405	408	367	179	397	189	272	173	621	548
Families	**1 173**	**1 295**	**1 340**	**2 138**	**598**	**1 308**	**791**	**1 201**	**802**	**1 887**	**1 223**
No workers in 1979	111	132	321	210	40	63	79	156	80	151	120
1 worker in 1979	419	295	451	940	182	392	296	410	310	575	340
2 workers in 1979	447	602	450	738	287	670	346	506	339	892	552
3 or more workers in 1979	196	266	118	250	89	183	70	129	73	269	211

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	North Coventry township	North East township	North Fayette township	North Franklin township	North Lebanon township	North Londonderry township	North Manheim township	North Middleton township	North Sewickley township	North Strabane township	North Whitehall township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 427**	**4 201**	**5 648**	**3 593**	**6 189**	**3 496**	**2 840**	**7 262**	**5 065**	**6 401**	**6 612**
Labor force	3 860	2 671	3 676	1 974	4 314	2 413	1 444	4 776	2 818	4 031	4 431
Percent of persons 16 years and over	71.1	63.6	65.1	54.9	69.7	69.0	50.8	65.8	55.6	63.0	67.0
Civilian labor force	3 860	2 671	3 656	1 974	4 295	2 407	1 444	4 349	2 811	4 020	4 431
Employed	3 644	2 494	3 416	1 842	4 112	2 300	1 328	4 197	2 537	3 839	4 240
Unemployed	216	177	240	132	183	107	116	152	274	181	191
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	4.3	4.4	8.0	3.5	9.7	4.5	4.3
Not in labor force	1 567	1 530	1 972	1 619	1 875	1 083	1 396	2 486	2 247	2 370	2 181
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	67	–	132	432	449	48	122	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 749**	**2 129**	**2 842**	**1 920**	**3 166**	**1 810**	**1 473**	**3 730**	**2 574**	**3 282**	**3 319**
Labor force	1 641	1 021	1 396	741	1 812	1 024	545	1 823	912	1 544	1 764
Percent of female, 16 years and over	59.7	48.0	49.1	38.6	57.2	56.6	37.0	48.9	35.4	47.0	53.1
Civilian labor force	1 641	1 021	1 396	741	1 812	1 024	545	1 794	912	1 544	1 764
Employed	1 506	913	1 305	680	1 738	983	521	1 710	827	1 480	1 690
Unemployed	135	108	91	61	74	41	24	84	85	64	74
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	10.6	6.5	8.2	4.1	4.0	4.4	4.7	9.3	4.1	4.2
Not in labor force	1 108	1 108	1 446	1 179	1 354	786	928	1 907	1 662	1 738	1 555
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	44	–	101	258	299	26	90	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 644**	**2 494**	**3 416**	**1 842**	**4 112**	**2 300**	**1 328**	**4 197**	**2 537**	**3 839**	**4 240**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	848	390	522	448	480	464	237	817	335	874	924
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	308	223	274	197	229	259	122	265	118	421	356
Professional specialty occupations	540	167	248	251	251	205	115	552	217	453	568
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	959	601	952	585	1 058	689	218	1 059	571	1 094	1 125
Technicians and related support occupations	106	73	127	63	86	58	32	105	40	191	117
Sales occupations	315	245	234	218	403	163	97	351	199	390	411
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	538	283	591	304	569	468	89	603	332	513	597
Service occupations	446	259	485	182	484	257	149	532	230	432	442
Private household occupations	–	6	7	7	14	–	9	–	11	7	37
Protective service occupations	33	40	60	17	54	13	6	58	12	17	18
Service occupations, except protective and household	413	213	418	158	416	244	134	474	207	408	387
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	189	64	12	56	71	32	78	26	47	141
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	524	439	589	247	690	370	239	614	507	637	639
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	835	616	804	368	1 344	449	453	1 097	868	755	969
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	435	354	320	185	816	210	231	549	486	379	528
Transportation and material moving occupations	177	92	216	94	229	99	126	245	173	192	242
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	223	170	268	89	299	140	96	303	209	184	199
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 506**	**913**	**1 305**	**680**	**1 738**	**983**	**521**	**1 710**	**827**	**1 480**	**1 690**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	367	136	158	190	205	138	96	291	172	356	325
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	112	56	67	55	73	49	26	58	18	140	64
Professional specialty occupations	255	80	91	135	132	89	70	233	154	216	261
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	595	414	653	295	685	486	102	679	381	707	707
Technicians and related support occupations	31	41	58	29	28	29	–	29	11	83	41
Sales occupations	162	146	114	75	222	87	38	194	141	173	220
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	402	227	481	191	435	370	64	456	229	431	446
Service occupations	314	143	268	127	270	158	114	318	169	339	311
Private household occupations	–	6	7	7	14	–	9	–	11	7	37
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	5	6	–	–	–	6	12	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	314	137	261	115	250	158	105	318	152	320	274
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	37	34	–	21	19	9	13	–	–	20
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	15	18	19	13	71	29	11	69	13	29	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	215	165	173	55	486	153	189	340	92	69	294
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	150	100	102	33	294	57	129	266	67	69	252
Transportation and material moving occupations	6	6	32	–	31	11	15	–	21	6	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	59	59	39	22	161	85	45	74	4	14	38
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 644**	**2 494**	**3 416**	**1 842**	**4 112**	**2 300**	**1 328**	**4 197**	**2 537**	**3 839**	**4 240**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	33	196	58	18	41	74	27	71	22	50	179
Mining	22	25	21	39	43	13	6	8	–	138	26
Construction	203	97	204	88	255	141	73	276	165	360	273
Manufacturing	1 225	977	874	496	1 731	658	495	1 182	1 108	985	1 300
Durable goods	656	668	551	387	864	202	168	636	998	858	689
Transportation	105	65	323	84	162	79	71	287	121	131	166
Communications and other public utilities	87	90	75	75	71	28	20	156	108	85	180
Wholesale trade	171	46	241	74	95	84	38	84	48	93	104
Retail trade	593	512	576	242	642	361	225	752	399	596	691
Finance, insurance, and real estate	166	50	130	78	140	88	21	139	41	198	200
Business and repair services	177	38	151	46	86	36	43	59	76	132	140
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	85	75	107	85	41	140	60	67	42	119	131
Professional and related services	720	305	500	433	630	416	233	777	407	849	773
Health services	326	109	251	228	381	172	104	220	204	415	296
Educational services	289	175	133	147	170	186	89	408	156	305	371
Public administration	57	18	156	84	175	182	16	339	–	103	77
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 644**	**2 494**	**3 416**	**1 842**	**4 112**	**2 300**	**1 328**	**4 197**	**2 537**	**3 839**	**4 240**
Private wage and salary workers	2 977	2 057	2 896	1 451	3 245	1 725	1 125	3 078	2 182	2 934	3 485
Federal government workers	7	21	98	60	219	103	–	314	22	70	57
State government workers	180	13	110	69	72	197	37	146	18	279	71
Local government workers	271	123	202	129	278	114	71	381	165	271	397
Self-employed workers	193	262	98	127	281	140	90	244	150	260	187
Unpaid family workers	16	18	12	6	17	21	5	34	–	25	43
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 327**	**1 732**	**2 355**	**1 274**	**2 581**	**1 463**	**986**	**2 980**	**1 982**	**2 550**	**2 771**
50 to 52 weeks	1 751	1 242	1 764	983	1 976	1 103	623	2 429	1 380	1 861	2 113
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 684	1 189	1 700	937	1 872	1 070	617	2 353	1 298	1 831	2 041
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 685**	**1 204**	**1 474**	**855**	**1 973**	**1 125**	**646**	**2 015**	**1 019**	**1 764**	**1 936**
50 to 52 weeks	1 031	484	950	475	1 248	659	303	1 123	505	904	1 115
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	789	361	780	375	863	474	220	822	360	722	852
Families	**2 007**	**1 540**	**2 103**	**1 318**	**2 428**	**1 319**	**887**	**2 620**	**1 885**	**2 405**	**2 490**
No workers in 1979	163	117	179	153	200	92	89	135	239	276	235
1 worker in 1979	622	542	801	509	663	341	294	858	785	718	768
2 workers in 1979	845	698	867	534	1 185	642	362	1 309	642	1 086	1 113
3 or more workers in 1979	377	183	256	122	380	244	142	318	219	325	374

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Oakland township, Butler County	O'Hara township	Old Lycoming township	Oley township	Paint township, Somerset County	Paradise township, Lancaster County	Paradise township, York County	Parks township	Patterson township	Patton township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 019**	**7 209**	**3 966**	**2 304**	**2 726**	**2 880**	**1 954**	**2 316**	**2 615**	**5 610**
Labor force	1 258	4 154	2 498	1 549	1 472	1 921	1 370	1 157	1 324	3 920
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.3	57.6	63.0	67.2	54.0	66.7	70.1	50.0	50.6	69.9
Civilian labor force	1 258	4 148	2 498	1 549	1 472	1 921	1 370	1 157	1 324	3 861
Employed	1 160	3 898	2 269	1 457	1 279	1 856	1 319	1 012	1 239	3 686
Unemployed	98	250	229	92	193	65	51	145	85	175
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	6.0	9.2	5.9	13.1	3.4	3.7	12.5	6.4	4.5
Not in labor force	761	3 055	1 468	755	1 254	959	584	1 157	1 291	1 690
Inmate of institution	–	380	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 013**	**3 498**	**2 002**	**1 172**	**1 376**	**1 488**	**976**	**1 141**	**1 399**	**2 704**
Labor force	482	1 486	977	620	517	732	557	367	451	1 695
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	42.5	48.8	52.9	37.6	49.2	57.1	32.2	32.2	62.7
Civilian labor force	482	1 480	977	620	517	732	557	367	451	1 690
Employed	413	1 406	885	563	492	700	524	313	434	1 611
Unemployed	69	74	92	57	25	32	33	54	17	79
Percent of civilian labor force	14.3	5.0	9.4	9.2	4.8	4.4	5.9	14.7	3.8	4.7
Not in labor force	531	2 012	1 025	552	859	756	419	774	948	1 009
Inmate of institution	–	13	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 160**	**3 898**	**2 269**	**1 457**	**1 279**	**1 856**	**1 319**	**1 012**	**1 239**	**3 686**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95	1 597	359	364	144	240	114	76	330	1 379
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	39	906	178	113	56	82	40	41	112	513
Professional specialty occupations	56	691	181	251	88	158	74	35	218	866
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	287	1 087	730	264	292	319	265	184	373	1 289
Technicians and related support occupations	71	141	71	24	34	36	33	46	55	302
Sales occupations	105	313	258	72	126	111	61	51	115	369
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	111	633	401	168	132	172	171	87	203	618
Service occupations	123	386	193	114	133	194	128	140	76	483
Private household occupations	4	15	5	–	–	5	2	–	7	13
Protective service occupations	29	38	33	7	–	–	9	10	5	23
Service occupations, except protective and household	90	333	155	107	133	189	117	130	64	447
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	40	11	31	130	18	278	55	20	–	16
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	241	353	363	241	286	352	255	192	179	204
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	374	464	593	344	406	473	502	400	281	315
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	201	180	317	190	166	230	279	203	140	142
Transportation and material moving occupations	116	145	96	101	101	138	113	79	96	82
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	57	139	180	53	139	105	110	118	45	91
Employed females 16 years and over	**413**	**1 406**	**885**	**563**	**492**	**700**	**524**	**313**	**434**	**1 611**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	50	415	98	141	78	100	50	28	119	435
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	232	16	35	13	5	10	4	26	122
Professional specialty occupations	39	183	82	106	65	95	40	24	93	313
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	184	686	472	180	181	185	202	92	222	804
Technicians and related support occupations	32	37	20	4	14	18	19	13	12	115
Sales occupations	63	112	132	39	72	50	36	35	50	202
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89	537	320	137	95	117	147	44	160	487
Service occupations	73	230	103	93	98	140	93	111	57	239
Private household occupations	4	15	5	–	–	5	2	–	7	13
Protective service occupations	–	5	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	69	210	98	93	98	135	91	111	50	226
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	7	8	7	52	10	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	11	9	26	8	18	40	19	13	15	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	95	66	179	133	110	183	150	69	21	102
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75	50	127	82	42	106	108	43	13	64
Transportation and material moving occupations	13	–	11	21	–	30	10	6	5	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	16	41	30	68	47	32	20	3	28
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 160**	**3 898**	**2 269**	**1 457**	**1 279**	**1 856**	**1 319**	**1 012**	**1 239**	**3 686**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	49	16	31	151	18	285	59	16	12	13
Mining	13	17	–	9	85	30	12	34	–	–
Construction	75	184	112	52	61	217	83	51	65	133
Manufacturing	441	764	856	519	402	485	597	452	456	469
Durable goods	343	570	555	411	269	275	381	389	426	318
Transportation	29	121	109	44	62	50	71	71	108	75
Communications and other public utilities	6	100	46	46	50	4	10	57	18	53
Wholesale trade	129	329	92	27	16	110	53	17	35	64
Retail trade	164	541	464	174	257	238	179	120	175	688
Finance, insurance, and real estate	46	239	94	52	6	61	34	10	13	183
Business and repair services	15	310	58	62	48	68	24	24	30	183
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	24	155	23	37	11	61	24	38	20	139
Professional and related services	144	970	311	270	226	241	153	111	276	1 629
Health services	106	458	115	25	116	80	65	26	102	195
Educational services	38	336	136	192	80	108	47	65	99	1 255
Public administration	25	152	73	14	37	6	20	11	31	57
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 160**	**3 898**	**2 269**	**1 457**	**1 279**	**1 856**	**1 319**	**1 012**	**1 239**	**3 686**
Private wage and salary workers	982	3 129	1 825	1 148	1 089	1 385	1 132	879	984	2 277
Federal government workers	29	131	48	14	17	–	14	18	31	60
State government workers	23	68	50	22	25	8	13	19	8	900
Local government workers	51	277	146	143	67	132	58	43	118	248
Self-employed workers	75	269	187	116	74	294	90	48	98	196
Unpaid family workers	–	24	13	14	7	37	12	5	–	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**787**	**2 798**	**1 593**	**942**	**979**	**1 275**	**842**	**847**	**933**	**2 584**
50 to 52 weeks	572	2 042	1 079	729	612	907	631	528	698	1 596
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	555	1 978	1 018	710	588	830	619	487	654	1 520
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**471**	**1 710**	**1 048**	**671**	**600**	**851**	**629**	**418**	**582**	**1 852**
50 to 52 weeks	230	825	597	371	384	423	356	151	298	891
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	169	665	464	252	270	293	275	97	231	692
Families	**734**	**2 531**	**1 521**	**894**	**1 043**	**1 053**	**752**	**866**	**942**	**1 856**
No workers in 1979	95	250	204	73	147	46	62	150	133	110
1 worker in 1979	271	999	468	286	421	327	196	405	345	602
2 workers in 1979	288	836	650	407	369	494	376	245	371	946
3 or more workers in 1979	80	446	199	128	106	186	118	66	93	198

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Peach Bottom township	Penn township, Butler County	Penn township, Lancaster County	Penn township, Perry County	Penn township, Snyder County	Penn township, York County	Pennsbury township	Pequea township	Perkiomen township	Perry township, Fayette County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 000**	**3 733**	**4 312**	**2 097**	**2 526**	**6 904**	**1 974**	**2 668**	**2 288**	**2 339**
Labor force	1 184	2 224	2 913	1 394	975	4 746	1 033	1 861	1 537	1 113
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	59.6	67.6	66.5	38.6	68.7	52.3	69.8	67.2	47.6
Civilian labor force	1 177	2 224	2 913	1 394	975	4 746	1 033	1 861	1 537	1 113
Employed	1 098	2 072	2 824	1 322	926	4 517	970	1 791	1 450	982
Unemployed	79	152	89	72	49	229	63	70	87	131
Percent of civilian labor force	6.7	6.8	3.1	5.2	5.0	4.8	6.1	3.8	5.7	11.8
Not in labor force	816	1 509	1 399	703	1 551	2 158	941	807	751	1 226
Inmate of institution	–	–	140	27	1 183	–	54	3	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**992**	**1 866**	**2 228**	**1 094**	**1 167**	**3 563**	**1 073**	**1 370**	**1 140**	**1 195**
Labor force	411	780	1 127	592	363	1 958	346	762	594	296
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.4	41.8	50.6	54.1	31.1	55.0	32.2	55.6	52.1	24.8
Civilian labor force	411	780	1 127	592	363	1 958	346	762	594	296
Employed	387	768	1 073	572	348	1 843	315	717	566	274
Unemployed	24	12	54	20	15	115	31	45	28	22
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	1.5	4.8	3.4	4.1	5.9	9.0	5.9	4.7	7.4
Not in labor force	581	1 086	1 101	502	804	1 605	727	608	546	899
Inmate of institution	–	–	121	20	525	–	45	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 098**	**2 072**	**2 824**	**1 322**	**926**	**4 517**	**970**	**1 791**	**1 450**	**982**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	102	396	363	137	198	588	423	345	321	83
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	40	190	143	77	61	312	195	154	122	25
Professional specialty occupations	62	206	220	60	137	276	228	191	199	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	244	577	697	420	240	1 135	265	484	436	154
Technicians and related support occupations	24	51	85	22	15	100	54	35	72	13
Sales occupations	92	251	267	113	107	396	101	190	100	59
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	128	275	345	285	118	639	110	259	264	82
Service occupations	135	205	279	120	127	505	112	178	153	92
Private household occupations	9	26	18	5	8	16	12	12	–	–
Protective service occupations	25	11	–	–	27	56	9	18	31	14
Service occupations, except protective and household	101	168	261	115	92	433	91	148	122	78
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	83	58	240	6	51	130	28	131	22	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	229	329	504	203	145	706	76	294	222	209
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	305	507	741	436	165	1 453	66	359	296	430
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	158	210	439	179	91	908	20	209	173	158
Transportation and material moving occupations	81	154	151	121	58	228	24	81	78	146
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	66	143	151	136	16	317	22	69	45	126
Employed females 16 years and over	**387**	**768**	**1 073**	**572**	**348**	**1 843**	**315**	**717**	**566**	**274**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29	149	142	58	94	219	108	95	135	41
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8	35	30	29	24	91	37	20	37	14
Professional specialty occupations	21	114	112	29	70	128	71	75	98	27
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	164	332	438	265	137	704	140	323	238	126
Technicians and related support occupations	6	12	29	16	3	46	23	14	14	13
Sales occupations	55	104	119	39	43	199	43	116	44	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	103	216	290	210	91	459	74	193	180	70
Service occupations	75	144	224	110	90	334	47	123	85	59
Private household occupations	9	26	18	5	8	16	5	12	–	–
Protective service occupations	–	5	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	66	113	206	105	82	300	42	111	85	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	4	26	–	6	30	7	28	11	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	17	19	–	6	61	–	20	6	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	110	122	224	139	15	495	13	128	91	48
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	77	61	180	101	15	377	11	99	42	19
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	19	16	18	–	18	2	9	17	18
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	24	42	28	20	–	100	–	20	32	11
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 098**	**2 072**	**2 824**	**1 322**	**926**	**4 517**	**970**	**1 791**	**1 450**	**982**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	78	52	275	6	61	126	45	155	33	14
Mining	–	–	29	–	–	27	3	–	3	49
Construction	169	97	195	93	54	224	59	166	122	78
Manufacturing	249	675	910	306	168	1 999	286	456	428	393
Durable goods	154	619	517	164	97	996	106	250	303	348
Transportation	36	123	112	185	30	113	29	62	55	98
Communications and other public utilities	85	70	36	12	22	50	26	31	30	19
Wholesale trade	37	89	194	154	53	119	43	70	92	45
Retail trade	159	277	514	213	180	941	103	334	207	136
Finance, insurance, and real estate	21	115	74	84	16	116	54	55	82	22
Business and repair services	37	110	109	15	31	68	50	32	52	22
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	27	108	62	22	13	128	45	58	20	18
Professional and related services	108	319	269	127	263	518	218	319	237	54
Health services	25	116	117	78	105	201	74	77	97	29
Educational services	50	130	91	28	111	212	89	187	90	17
Public administration	92	37	45	105	35	88	9	53	77	22
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 098**	**2 072**	**2 824**	**1 322**	**926**	**4 517**	**970**	**1 791**	**1 450**	**982**
Private wage and salary workers	823	1 645	2 306	1 022	601	3 830	780	1 350	1 185	868
Federal government workers	79	33	17	109	33	57	12	31	24	14
State government workers	9	24	52	125	93	59	34	58	50	7
Local government workers	59	155	68	44	81	243	47	143	118	34
Self-employed workers	110	197	336	22	93	297	87	163	65	59
Unpaid family workers	18	18	45	–	25	31	10	46	8	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**804**	**1 502**	**1 886**	**837**	**617**	**2 862**	**724**	**1 149**	**1 000**	**817**
50 to 52 weeks	557	1 028	1 565	635	413	2 165	518	929	678	504
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	543	979	1 500	592	375	2 022	480	865	654	455
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**466**	**869**	**1 304**	**619**	**383**	**2 131**	**390**	**860**	**660**	**372**
50 to 52 weeks	253	408	776	361	194	1 295	184	438	341	162
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	192	320	549	288	152	951	136	294	268	101
Families	**734**	**1 390**	**1 575**	**792**	**513**	**2 642**	**671**	**993**	**865**	**896**
No workers in 1979	102	162	96	73	30	223	91	63	60	163
1 worker in 1979	259	547	481	247	146	842	251	252	244	421
2 workers in 1979	284	495	711	350	257	1 199	231	450	450	241
3 or more workers in 1979	89	186	287	122	80	378	98	228	111	71

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Peters township, Franklin County	Pine township, Allegheny County	Pine township, Mercer County	Pine Creek township, Clinton County	Pine Grove township	Pine Grove township	Pittston township	Plainfield township	Pleasant township	Plumstead township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**3 017**	**3 042**	**2 882**	**2 306**	**2 611**	**1 922**	**2 747**	**3 728**	**1 916**	**3 889**
Labor force	1 945	1 938	1 592	1 463	1 563	1 155	1 616	2 479	1 218	2 606
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	63.7	55.2	63.4	59.9	60.1	58.8	66.5	63.6	67.0
Civilian labor force	1 939	1 938	1 592	1 456	1 548	1 155	1 610	2 479	1 218	2 606
Employed	1 857	1 787	1 481	1 370	1 472	1 085	1 486	2 380	1 171	2 438
Unemployed	82	151	111	86	76	70	124	99	47	168
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	7.8	7.0	5.9	4.9	6.1	7.7	4.0	3.9	6.4
Not in labor force	1 072	1 104	1 290	843	1 048	767	1 131	1 249	698	1 283
Inmate of institution	–	45	221	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 548**	**1 541**	**1 393**	**1 171**	**1 346**	**989**	**1 464**	**1 925**	**955**	**1 969**
Labor force	811	720	596	582	640	458	725	1 047	457	1 016
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.4	46.7	42.8	49.7	47.5	46.3	49.5	54.4	47.9	51.6
Civilian labor force	811	720	596	582	640	458	725	1 047	457	1 016
Employed	770	673	557	534	616	429	699	985	444	948
Unemployed	41	47	39	48	24	29	26	62	13	68
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	6.5	6.5	8.2	3.8	6.3	3.6	5.9	2.8	6.7
Not in labor force	737	821	797	589	706	531	739	878	498	953
Inmate of institution	–	37	60	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 857**	**1 787**	**1 481**	**1 370**	**1 472**	**1 085**	**1 486**	**2 380**	**1 171**	**2 438**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	203	489	223	245	127	138	194	257	246	455
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	86	218	81	146	46	53	90	99	116	185
Professional specialty occupations	117	271	142	99	81	85	104	158	130	270
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	351	527	405	326	210	293	383	456	318	558
Technicians and related support occupations	56	60	36	14	6	31	13	63	38	43
Sales occupations	72	266	160	120	90	29	117	119	80	219
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	223	201	209	192	114	233	253	274	200	296
Service occupations	280	254	290	125	130	76	157	199	155	290
Private household occupations	27	11	22	–	6	4	–	–	9	23
Protective service occupations	26	13	9	–	24	9	5	5	14	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	227	230	259	125	100	63	152	194	132	248
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	176	21	23	23	36	50	–	110	15	169
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	291	295	206	175	242	174	221	355	182	451
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	556	201	336	476	727	354	531	1 003	255	515
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	373	57	156	238	508	236	353	571	144	272
Transportation and material moving occupations	106	94	95	118	143	68	78	238	45	136
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	77	50	85	120	76	50	100	194	66	107
Employed females 16 years and over	**770**	**673**	**557**	**534**	**616**	**429**	**699**	**985**	**444**	**948**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	61	182	24	104	70	41	89	107	78	156
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	26	–	18	23	10	21	32	31	31
Professional specialty occupations	44	156	24	86	47	31	68	75	51	125
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	241	233	250	183	137	202	220	309	203	351
Technicians and related support occupations	30	14	14	8	–	5	13	30	11	20
Sales occupations	26	76	82	60	50	10	51	51	34	69
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	185	143	154	115	87	187	156	228	158	262
Service occupations	199	201	236	97	64	50	104	119	86	220
Private household occupations	27	11	22	–	6	4	–	–	6	23
Protective service occupations	–	6	–	–	–	5	–	–	2	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	172	184	214	97	58	41	104	119	78	197
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	36	8	–	–	–	12	–	15	5	38
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	25	16	5	6	4	6	–	5	5	31
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	208	33	42	144	341	118	286	430	68	152
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	171	19	18	93	320	94	263	370	42	102
Transportation and material moving occupations	9	14	9	19	10	10	9	30	8	35
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	–	15	32	11	14	14	30	18	5
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 857**	**1 787**	**1 481**	**1 370**	**1 472**	**1 085**	**1 486**	**2 380**	**1 171**	**2 438**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	193	27	7	25	36	49	–	99	15	167
Mining	–	12	13	–	44	6	5	12	15	21
Construction	131	138	50	52	84	57	124	177	33	206
Manufacturing	719	298	453	592	743	398	577	1 176	396	570
Durable goods	519	256	433	250	150	296	187	499	295	420
Transportation	63	70	91	102	63	63	78	139	51	100
Communications and other public utilities	8	61	13	38	22	26	10	73	43	46
Wholesale trade	40	134	49	47	19	10	53	40	10	70
Retail trade	192	281	285	199	175	180	153	250	240	363
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32	138	43	31	34	29	52	72	35	119
Business and repair services	26	108	6	30	38	18	54	34	17	156
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	61	101	51	14	35	48	52	16	36	116
Professional and related services	249	389	387	199	111	183	248	275	251	413
Health services	55	146	180	85	16	96	77	99	147	120
Educational services	174	161	146	90	84	70	146	143	71	217
Public administration	143	30	33	35	68	18	80	17	29	91
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 857**	**1 787**	**1 481**	**1 370**	**1 472**	**1 085**	**1 486**	**2 380**	**1 171**	**2 438**
Private wage and salary workers	1 279	1 453	1 177	1 121	1 168	781	1 112	2 012	901	1 778
Federal government workers	127	29	30	17	66	33	55	20	26	65
State government workers	14	30	66	54	35	82	46	7	78	34
Local government workers	168	134	124	97	92	85	171	157	90	208
Self-employed workers	262	129	71	81	111	92	102	174	74	327
Unpaid family workers	7	12	13	–	–	12	–	10	2	26
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 168**	**1 251**	**1 097**	**924**	**973**	**754**	**951**	**1 433**	**783**	**1 638**
50 to 52 weeks	891	888	655	657	647	558	584	1 045	580	1 137
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	856	854	619	650	580	541	550	1 003	561	1 095
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**927**	**796**	**595**	**590**	**692**	**516**	**809**	**1 120**	**527**	**1 132**
50 to 52 weeks	510	332	367	298	337	301	372	482	279	636
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	359	222	250	270	282	227	266	382	218	478
Families	**1 081**	**1 075**	**987**	**870**	**1 027**	**720**	**978**	**1 386**	**732**	**1 396**
No workers in 1979	67	91	134	69	126	81	140	210	89	86
1 worker in 1979	355	356	396	352	366	254	279	338	231	474
2 workers in 1979	503	413	353	354	415	241	376	614	330	631
3 or more workers in 1979	156	215	104	95	120	144	183	224	102	205

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Pocono township	Point township	Polk township, Monroe County	Portage township, Cambria County	Porter township, Schuylkill County	Potter township, Centre County	Providence township	Pulaski township, Lawrence County	Pymatuning township	Quincy township	Raccoon township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 925**	**2 575**	**2 447**	**3 214**	**1 980**	**1 951**	**3 458**	**3 061**	**2 722**	**4 449**	**2 239**
Labor force	2 499	1 571	1 380	1 584	1 200	1 345	2 314	1 712	1 620	2 254	1 350
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.7	61.0	56.4	49.3	60.6	68.9	66.9	55.9	59.5	50.7	60.3
Civilian labor force	2 494	1 559	1 380	1 578	1 200	1 345	2 314	1 712	1 613	2 249	1 350
Employed	2 287	1 426	1 242	1 376	1 124	1 257	2 186	1 518	1 447	2 120	1 222
Unemployed	207	133	138	202	76	88	128	194	166	129	128
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	8.5	10.0	12.8	6.3	6.5	5.5	11.3	10.3	5.7	9.5
Not in labor force	1 426	1 004	1 067	1 630	780	606	1 144	1 349	1 102	2 195	889
Inmate of institution	–	191	36	–	–	–	–	–	–	1 035	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 960**	**1 324**	**1 237**	**1 619**	**1 051**	**977**	**1 715**	**1 575**	**1 419**	**2 392**	**1 118**
Labor force	970	594	514	505	490	540	877	563	569	911	395
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.5	44.9	41.6	31.2	46.6	55.3	51.1	35.7	40.1	38.1	35.3
Civilian labor force	965	594	514	505	490	540	877	563	569	911	395
Employed	908	531	476	441	472	511	813	522	491	863	345
Unemployed	57	63	38	64	18	29	64	41	78	48	50
Percent of civilian labor force	5.9	10.6	7.4	12.7	3.7	5.4	7.3	7.3	13.7	5.3	12.7
Not in labor force	990	730	723	1 114	561	437	838	1 012	850	1 481	723
Inmate of institution	–	122	12	–	–	–	–	–	–	683	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 287**	**1 426**	**1 242**	**1 376**	**1 124**	**1 257**	**2 186**	**1 518**	**1 447**	**2 120**	**1 222**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	418	232	157	216	109	174	143	286	167	241	136
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	146	108	99	71	61	64	80	116	63	94	50
Professional specialty occupations	272	124	58	145	48	110	63	170	104	147	86
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	603	310	218	261	148	355	452	266	307	355	238
Technicians and related support occupations	30	5	30	19	7	38	35	22	35	97	24
Sales occupations	261	142	86	92	31	73	168	74	106	92	87
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	312	163	102	150	110	244	249	170	166	166	127
Service occupations	451	189	134	116	106	156	267	165	196	377	167
Private household occupations	17	–	–	–	8	6	19	6	–	9	–
Protective service occupations	36	17	3	5	10	6	28	8	21	6	35
Service occupations, except protective and household	398	172	131	111	88	144	220	151	175	362	132
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	54	38	15	5	129	170	86	26	185	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	426	202	236	274	247	182	480	293	216	265	284
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	381	439	459	494	509	261	674	422	535	697	391
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	152	183	258	259	321	133	285	175	291	476	164
Transportation and material moving occupations	106	132	95	121	87	84	120	137	124	95	124
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	123	124	106	114	101	44	269	110	120	126	103
Employed persons 16 years and over	**908**	**531**	**476**	**441**	**472**	**511**	**813**	**522**	**491**	**863**	**345**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	168	80	74	85	39	68	51	157	87	99	60
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	16	35	21	14	19	25	22	30	35	13
Professional specialty occupations	151	64	39	64	25	49	26	135	57	64	47
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	373	212	132	145	81	221	311	190	176	196	149
Technicians and related support occupations	25	–	8	14	3	8	20	6	22	28	6
Sales occupations	102	88	31	24	26	27	90	59	56	55	60
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	246	124	93	107	52	186	201	125	98	113	83
Service occupations	221	123	83	58	64	102	178	137	119	254	88
Private household occupations	10	–	–	–	8	4	19	6	–	9	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	211	123	83	58	56	98	159	131	112	245	83
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	17	3	–	–	20	66	6	6	36	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	46	13	7	7	27	16	22	5	6	25	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	100	86	177	146	261	84	185	27	97	253	42
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	87	65	166	133	209	56	117	19	36	211	28
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	8	6	–	22	11	6	–	26	10	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	13	5	13	30	17	62	8	35	32	9
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 287**	**1 426**	**1 242**	**1 376**	**1 124**	**1 257**	**2 186**	**1 518**	**1 447**	**2 120**	**1 222**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	59	38	8	–	128	182	86	10	179	6
Mining	–	7	8	219	52	17	4	8	–	7	–
Construction	230	84	92	67	61	87	269	81	23	53	117
Manufacturing	380	399	458	431	584	262	686	541	578	879	521
Durable goods	176	208	214	241	234	202	449	475	553	595	468
Transportation	130	89	99	78	65	35	122	103	153	25	34
Communications and other public utilities	94	61	19	13	5	16	80	–	32	26	48
Wholesale trade	34	6	19	18	45	54	103	55	29	56	38
Retail trade	435	296	182	162	59	150	307	182	230	175	212
Finance, insurance, and real estate	129	61	23	52	8	32	52	31	19	25	21
Business and repair services	58	33	48	24	–	31	70	39	75	37	37
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	325	–	72	8	34	41	89	64	44	23	38
Professional and related services	367	304	167	252	100	363	174	311	233	497	119
Health services	120	175	70	91	13	44	105	91	87	315	33
Educational services	184	102	72	127	62	298	39	121	127	136	72
Public administration	105	27	17	44	111	41	48	17	21	138	31
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 287**	**1 426**	**1 242**	**1 376**	**1 124**	**1 257**	**2 186**	**1 518**	**1 447**	**2 120**	**1 222**
Private wage and salary workers	1 763	1 148	991	1 050	864	726	1 814	1 294	1 202	1 435	1 055
Federal government workers	96	36	3	44	76	26	49	14	24	102	9
State government workers	75	49	18	82	37	227	25	6	32	249	12
Local government workers	171	115	87	128	78	86	54	72	93	133	101
Self-employed workers	171	72	133	59	66	172	216	72	78	173	39
Unpaid family workers	11	6	10	13	3	20	28	60	18	28	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 589**	**1 007**	**922**	**1 071**	**742**	**844**	**1 502**	**1 235**	**1 020**	**1 389**	**958**
50 to 52 weeks	1 027	688	570	707	539	621	1 096	751	751	1 023	651
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	994	657	535	695	499	598	1 043	715	743	1 005	633
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 066**	**678**	**608**	**553**	**513**	**607**	**992**	**581**	**613**	**1 045**	**409**
50 to 52 weeks	510	342	244	184	258	340	560	329	296	548	208
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	403	273	212	131	204	284	381	253	240	453	171
Families	**1 463**	**921**	**915**	**1 160**	**724**	**761**	**1 324**	**1 139**	**1 093**	**1 350**	**855**
No workers in 1979	206	77	165	217	95	50	115	116	107	135	79
1 worker in 1979	463	312	311	471	227	234	430	495	525	352	418
2 workers in 1979	651	412	348	396	345	395	616	413	415	738	271
3 or more workers in 1979	143	120	91	76	57	82	163	115	46	125	87

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Ralpho township	Rapho township	Rayne township	Reading township	Richhtone township	Reserve township	Richland township, Allegheny County	Richland township, Bucks County	Richmond township, Berks County	Ridgway township	Robinson township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 379**	**5 236**	**2 377**	**1 928**	**5 761**	**3 442**	**5 794**	**4 834**	**2 380**	**2 018**	**3 645**
Labor force	1 303	3 760	1 376	1 282	2 400	2 003	3 652	3 224	1 687	1 262	2 363
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.8	71.8	60.4	66.5	41.7	58.2	63.0	66.7	70.9	62.5	64.8
Civilian labor force	1 303	3 760	1 376	1 282	2 400	2 003	3 648	3 213	1 687	1 262	2 363
Employed	1 261	3 602	1 292	1 230	2 098	1 850	3 444	3 017	1 570	1 199	2 239
Unemployed	42	158	84	52	302	153	204	196	117	63	124
Percent of civilian labor force	3.2	4.2	6.1	4.1	12.6	7.6	5.6	6.1	6.9	5.0	5.2
Not in labor force	1 076	1 476	901	646	3 361	1 439	2 142	1 610	693	756	1 282
Inmate of institution		68					102				
Female, 16 years and over	**1 367**	**2 626**	**1 167**	**963**	**3 029**	**1 809**	**2 939**	**2 430**	**1 187**	**996**	**1 821**
Labor force	468	1 468	495	479	731	702	1 344	1 275	675	483	888
Percent of female, 16 years and over	37.5	55.9	42.4	49.7	24.1	43.2	45.7	52.5	56.9	48.5	48.8
Civilian labor force	468	1 468	495	479	731	702	1 344	1 275	675	483	888
Employed	449	1 360	460	459	636	749	1 285	1 208	623	443	844
Unemployed	19	108	35	20	95	33	59	67	52	40	44
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	7.4	7.1	4.2	13.0	4.7	4.4	5.3	7.7	8.3	5.0
Not in labor force	899	1 158	672	484	2 298	1 027	1 595	1 155	512	513	933
Inmate of institution		61					43				
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 261**	**3 602**	**1 292**	**1 230**	**2 098**	**1 850**	**3 444**	**3 017**	**1 570**	**1 199**	**2 239**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	226	447	228	141	290	284	946	353	209	216	468
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	102	183	49	57	174	108	426	183	102	90	232
Professional specialty occupations	124	264	179	84	116	96	520	170	107	126	236
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	363	794	298	260	338	645	1 045	776	424	283	513
Technicians and related support occupations	33	90	5	29	29	54	128	32	67	33	47
Sales occupations	188	218	114	104	138	130	334	293	118	57	150
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	142	486	179	127	171	461	583	451	139	193	316
Service occupations	128	355	122	130	198	282	340	366	139	65	253
Private household occupations		19			6		6				
Protective service occupations	7	20	7	15	8	27	47	36	6	5	39
Service occupations, except protective and household	121	316	115	115	184	255	287	330	133	60	214
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	61	138	63	87	16	21	47	41	126	45	43
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	202	549	249	199	512	324	571	481	202	199	390
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	281	1 019	332	413	744	374	495	1 000	570	391	572
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	154	553	110	223	298	124	162	581	356	232	358
Transportation and material moving occupations	60	249	135	97	166	115	166	205	92	51	125
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	67	217	87	93	280	135	167	214	122	108	89
Employed females 16 years and over	**449**	**1 360**	**460**	**459**	**636**	**749**	**1 285**	**1 208**	**623**	**443**	**844**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	80	203	120	57	134	71	275	105	96	75	162
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	18	40	28	13	59	14	64	38	41	12	44
Professional specialty occupations	62	163	92	44	75	57	211	67	55	63	118
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	207	493	214	161	216	442	678	532	192	204	318
Technicians and related support occupations	26	28		16	12	13	36	17	37	17	5
Sales occupations	60	60	67	39	78	59	177	166	61	40	73
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	121	405	147	106	126	370	465	349	94	147	240
Service occupations	79	260	84	94	149	180	223	244	89	32	111
Private household occupations		19			6		6				
Protective service occupations						5	4	6			
Service occupations, except protective and household	79	241	84	94	143	175	213	238	89	32	111
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	11	34	6	9			16	14	32		10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	24		13	20	20	13	20	23	20	43
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	66	326	36	125	117	36	80	293	188	119	233
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	50	240	21	82	44	24	20	211	163	84	160
Transportation and material moving occupations		21	7	17	11		25	24		10	40
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16	65	8	26	62	12	35	18	25	25	33
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 261**	**3 602**	**1 292**	**1 230**	**2 098**	**1 850**	**3 444**	**3 017**	**1 570**	**1 199**	**2 239**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	66	188	56	90	21	21	68	66	129	7	70
Mining	22	25	165	15	371	15	35	14		6	10
Construction	148	228	88	94	87	178	318	228	71	31	132
Manufacturing	232	1 166	242	459	509	369	801	1 240	724	654	827
Durable goods	96	755	160	233	400	244	571	793	436	536	518
Transportation	41	137	73	39	156	133	168	102	58	35	100
Communications and other public utilities	46	80	60	11	41	89	148	33	10	52	63
Wholesale trade	60	302	17	48	58	113	215	126	18	23	24
Retail trade	308	375	230	158	293	343	584	546	183	113	312
Finance, insurance, and real estate	15	166	44	45	64	131	229	120	44	11	101
Business and repair services		129	38	35	99	110	148	129	20	20	99
Personal entertainment, and recreation services	49	71	44	27	35	29	86	58	47	22	31
Professional and related services	240	417	220	161	285	242	575	294	193	190	426
Health services	133	200	61	57	145	84	196	118	98	74	148
Educational services	98	173	132	85	100	86	238	68	83	74	147
Public administration	34	38	15	48	79	77	69	61	19	35	44
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 261**	**3 602**	**1 292**	**1 230**	**2 098**	**1 850**	**3 444**	**3 017**	**1 570**	**1 199**	**2 239**
Private wage and salary workers	864	2 915	945	957	1 698	1 553	2 746	2 660	1 279	951	1 805
Federal government workers	5	24	28	44	53	83	102	28	7	15	38
State government workers	96	75	59	34	91	78	80	38	21	28	57
Local government workers	85	147	121	77	102	98	231	131	82	95	118
Self-employed workers	193	410	136	106	124	68	287	129	134	102	195
Unpaid family workers	18	31	3	12	30	20	38	31	47	8	26
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**848**	**2 350**	**905**	**834**	**1 775**	**1 291**	**2 392**	**2 013**	**1 053**	**826**	**1 533**
50 to 52 weeks	577	1 677	642	598	1 098	866	1 710	1 393	794	644	1 094
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	572	1 581	610	566	1 049	833	1 637	1 338	745	600	1 054
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**373**	**1 020**	**574**	**563**	**778**	**890**	**1 568**	**1 356**	**709**	**480**	**1 042**
50 to 52 weeks	253	668	265	276	356	536	773	737	382	266	541
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	201	671	201	217	239	398	605	570	301	215	394
Families	**908**	**1 998**	**886**	**744**	**2 090**	**1 195**	**2 114**	**1 809**	**845**	**754**	**1 317**
No workers in 1979	166	90	83	65	522	147	151	225	93	67	130
1 worker in 1979	303	575	326	275	941	429	548	588	261	270	437
2 workers in 1979	340	1 018	363	337	462	424	917	847	317	319	549
3 or more workers in 1979	99	315	114	117	165	195	498	149	174	98	201

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Robinson township, Allegheny County	Rochester township	Ruscombmanor township	Rush township, Centre County	Rush township, Schuylkill County	Salisbury township, Crawford County	St. Thomas township	Salem township, Luzerne County	Salem township, Wayne County	Salem township, Westmoreland County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**7 279**	**2 717**	**1 964**	**2 560**	**2 592**	**2 088**	**4 082**	**3 313**	**1 849**	**5 913**
Labor force	4 522	1 616	1 328	1 375	1 358	1 294	2 750	2 008	1 114	3 660
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.1	59.5	67.6	53.7	52.4	62.0	67.4	60.6	60.2	55.5
Civilian labor force	4 505	1 616	1 326	1 371	1 358	1 294	2 743	2 008	1 114	3 653
Employed	4 305	1 485	1 252	1 254	1 211	1 192	2 575	1 824	991	2 985
Unemployed	200	131	74	117	147	102	168	184	123	668
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	8.1	5.6	8.5	10.8	7.9	6.1	9.2	11.0	18.3
Not in labor force	2 757	1 101	636	1 185	1 234	794	1 332	1 305	735	2 253
Inmate of institution	298	46	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	85
Female, 16 years and over	**3 691**	**1 444**	**963**	**1 367**	**1 341**	**1 040**	**2 067**	**1 682**	**923**	**3 040**
Labor force	1 737	642	519	526	499	498	1 000	754	419	1 385
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.1	44.8	53.9	38.5	37.2	47.9	52.7	44.8	45.4	39.0
Civilian labor force	1 730	642	519	526	499	498	1 000	754	419	1 385
Employed	1 682	611	493	493	435	439	1 000	639	374	1 094
Unemployed	48	36	26	33	64	59	89	115	45	291
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	5.6	5.0	6.3	12.8	11.8	8.2	15.3	10.7	17.1
Not in labor force	1 954	797	444	841	842	542	977	928	504	1 655
Inmate of institution	137	32	—	18	—	—	—	—	—	51
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 305**	**1 485**	**1 252**	**1 254**	**1 211**	**1 192**	**2 575**	**1 824**	**991**	**2 985**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	945	356	201	195	226	278	511	368	157	451
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	484	64	69	72	111	116	173	200	64	194
Professional specialty occupations	461	92	132	123	115	162	338	168	93	257
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 514	441	274	249	286	336	683	430	181	808
Technicians and related support occupations	248	81	47	32	31	41	95	60	32	154
Sales occupations	442	127	73	64	102	143	103	95	67	278
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	824	233	154	163	153	152	385	275	102	426
Service occupations	515	214	93	136	104	144	272	171	105	399
Private household occupations	9	—	5	4	—	—	—	12	7	21
Protective service occupations	63	—	7	22	4	12	32	54	12	56
Service occupations, except protective and household	443	214	86	110	100	132	240	105	86	322
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	7	63	6	18	13	191	30	85	129
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	633	257	222	233	257	171	442	313	166	392
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	711	406	399	435	320	250	876	512	280	806
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	211	156	250	208	194	116	471	342	136	375
Transportation and material moving occupations	309	179	72	114	48	50	221	89	108	220
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	191	125	77	113	78	84	184	121	53	211
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 682**	**611**	**493**	**493**	**435**	**439**	**1 001**	**639**	**374**	**1 094**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	318	67	89	114	74	123	87	148	74	151
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	123	10	24	32	17	14	31	47	23	21
Professional specialty occupations	195	57	65	82	57	109	56	76	51	130
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	941	302	160	145	156	209	338	198	117	486
Technicians and related support occupations	101	53	16	—	3	11	20	16	—	21
Sales occupations	188	70	31	25	46	59	72	80	36	120
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	652	171	113	120	101	148	246	164	81	345
Service occupations	282	156	46	53	77	75	185	105	70	241
Private household occupations	9	—	5	4	—	—	—	12	7	21
Protective service occupations	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	4	—	—
Service occupations, except protective and household	273	156	41	49	77	75	185	86	62	220
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	—	12	—	—	6	18	5	6	36
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	38	16	29	12	16	7	24	14	9	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	96	70	157	169	124	19	349	199	98	165
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	20	52	124	117	101	12	257	125	75	101
Transportation and material moving occupations	25	6	7	17	4	7	22	—	13	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	12	26	35	19	0	70	74	10	43
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 305**	**1 485**	**1 252**	**1 254**	**1 211**	**1 192**	**2 575**	**1 824**	**991**	**2 985**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	4	73	6	—	13	211	44	84	136
Mining	58	—	5	87	64	—	—	—	9	69
Construction	337	94	85	92	85	60	151	266	53	165
Manufacturing	1 039	563	537	324	505	350	796	305	224	814
Durable goods	702	438	301	121	161	293	407	273	167	710
Transportation	373	113	44	112	34	87	125	18	80	141
Communications and other public utilities	161	57	15	58	18	6	39	106	29	169
Wholesale trade	304	28	31	46	22	19	117	60	31	135
Retail trade	580	263	136	127	226	265	233	162	179	463
Finance, insurance, and real estate	282	66	38	57	40	47	63	114	34	105
Business and repair services	213	37	59	25	29	27	104	72	29	141
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	188	32	22	26	16	24	48	30	57	101
Professional and related services	636	274	182	259	148	261	284	278	136	451
Health services	258	156	65	119	69	87	107	106	36	215
Educational services	257	75	89	129	71	152	116	123	66	136
Public administration	190	24	25	41	24	33	404	29	53	95
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 305**	**1 485**	**1 252**	**1 254**	**1 211**	**1 192**	**2 575**	**1 824**	**991**	**2 985**
Private wage and salary workers	3 473	1 231	1 032	874	1 003	890	1 748	1 482	698	2 361
Federal government workers	151	51	23	54	12	19	410	35	43	36
State government workers	89	17	26	138	25	25	56	52	45	70
Local government workers	370	129	78	97	75	129	135	81	34	264
Self-employed workers	216	57	80	85	96	138	226	141	150	231
Unpaid family workers	6	—	13	6	—	—	6	33	21	23
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 939**	**1 025**	**832**	**895**	**916**	**836**	**1 745**	**1 297**	**742**	**2 157**
50 to 52 weeks	2 152	686	668	560	582	590	1 227	901	453	1 456
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	2 008	645	582	533	561	584	1 164	869	426	1 322
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 805**	**703**	**562**	**653**	**550**	**574**	**1 236**	**763**	**478**	**1 322**
50 to 52 weeks	1 118	312	321	261	234	245	593	349	181	656
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	917	265	258	214	145	204	438	293	142	477
Families	**2 543**	**977**	**723**	**938**	**1 016**	**775**	**1 606**	**1 283**	**695**	**2 135**
No workers in 1979	226	113	65	168	196	96	139	139	93	227
1 worker in 1979	925	408	241	266	356	282	484	538	293	789
2 workers in 1979	1 008	284	267	395	386	308	741	513	293	787
3 or more workers in 1979	384	172	150	113	78	89	242	93	86	232

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Salisbury township, Lancaster County	Saltlick township	Sandy township	Schuylkill township, Chester County	Scott township, Columbia County	Scott township, Lackawanna County	Sewickley township	Shade township	Sheffield township	Shenango township, Lawrence County	Shenango township, Mercer County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**4 823**	**2 304**	**5 733**	**6 454**	**3 091**	**3 415**	**5 359**	**2 636**	**1 897**	**6 188**	**3 290**
Labor force	3 156	1 163	3 526	2 993	1 995	2 196	2 973	1 350	1 104	3 367	1 956
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.4	50.5	61.5	67.2	64.5	64.3	55.5	51.2	58.2	54.4	59.5
Civilian labor force	3 156	1 163	3 526	2 993	1 995	2 176	2 962	1 350	1 104	3 359	1 956
Employed	3 077	1 009	3 142	2 914	1 883	1 986	2 718	1 155	1 055	2 943	1 774
Unemployed	79	154	384	79	112	190	244	195	49	416	182
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	13.2	10.9	2.6	5.6	8.7	8.2	14.4	4.4	12.4	9.3
Not in labor force	1 667	1 141	2 207	1 461	1 096	1 219	2 386	1 286	793	2 821	1 334
Inmate of institution	33	–	231	–	–	36	–	–	2	307	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 438**	**1 162**	**2 944**	**2 264**	**1 585**	**1 734**	**2 772**	**1 342**	**962**	**3 064**	**1 683**
Labor force	1 134	412	1 356	1 136	807	864	1 014	526	431	1 203	613
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.5	35.5	46.1	50.2	50.9	49.8	36.6	39.2	44.8	39.3	36.4
Civilian labor force	1 134	412	1 356	1 136	807	864	1 014	526	431	1 203	613
Employed	1 122	381	1 244	1 094	752	816	943	466	419	1 066	554
Unemployed	12	31	112	42	55	48	71	60	12	137	59
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	7.5	8.3	3.7	6.8	5.6	7.0	11.4	2.8	11.4	9.6
Not in labor force	1 304	750	1 588	1 128	778	870	1 758	816	531	1 861	1 070
Inmate of institution	33	–	177	–	–	14	–	–	1	74	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 077**	**1 009**	**3 142**	**2 914**	**1 883**	**1 986**	**2 718**	**1 155**	**1 055**	**2 943**	**1 774**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	192	153	704	985	501	359	390	96	148	368	239
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	83	73	347	524	235	162	178	45	55	167	80
Professional specialty occupations	109	80	357	461	266	197	212	51	93	201	159
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	481	188	810	862	429	524	596	194	200	716	444
Technicians and related support occupations	47	9	37	87	54	60	105	35	33	72	56
Sales occupations	190	98	367	347	130	197	218	53	67	263	173
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	244	81	406	428	245	267	273	106	100	431	215
Service occupations	387	181	336	335	233	219	281	105	132	338	169
Private household occupations	55	–	7	8	–	6	–	6	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	12	5	27	34	12	47	23	5	16	49	12
Service occupations, except protective and household	320	176	302	293	221	166	258	94	110	276	157
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	575	42	14	–	36	65	30	35	7	6	44
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	546	152	472	333	286	269	477	269	129	596	376
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	896	293	806	399	398	550	944	456	439	919	502
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	523	100	383	243	201	298	437	207	277	479	234
Transportation and material moving occupations	206	82	214	68	72	142	286	119	79	257	178
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	167	111	209	88	125	110	221	130	83	183	90
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 122**	**381**	**1 244**	**1 094**	**752**	**816**	**943**	**466**	**419**	**1 066**	**554**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	78	255	315	151	154	154	43	48	178	114
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	50	81	89	38	63	42	5	20	42	17
Professional specialty occupations	50	28	174	226	113	91	112	38	28	136	97
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	310	112	483	497	281	320	401	134	117	477	272
Technicians and related support occupations	31	9	19	32	38	25	47	26	13	15	31
Sales occupations	92	48	195	118	69	96	138	20	22	164	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	187	55	269	347	174	199	216	88	82	298	152
Service occupations	309	135	217	164	175	97	194	71	82	214	105
Private household occupations	55	–	7	8	–	6	–	6	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	4	–	5	–	–	–	7	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	254	135	210	152	175	86	194	65	82	194	105
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	5	6	–	7	11	6	5	–	6	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	48	8	24	11	18	32	11	22	9	46	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	273	43	259	107	120	202	177	191	163	145	45
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	184	9	174	88	90	178	85	156	118	99	27
Transportation and material moving occupations	36	9	12	6	8	18	24	–	7	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	25	73	13	22	6	68	35	38	46	18
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 077**	**1 009**	**3 142**	**2 914**	**1 883**	**1 986**	**2 718**	**1 155**	**1 055**	**2 943**	**1 774**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	585	38	27	–	43	73	50	35	27	6	51
Mining	15	76	119	11	–	–	86	214	10	12	5
Construction	249	59	149	123	181	102	156	73	–	177	100
Manufacturing	983	210	846	807	451	596	1 033	346	489	1 087	699
Durable goods	641	200	756	350	148	309	884	138	359	917	586
Transportation	94	53	232	99	67	67	147	50	34	212	165
Communications and other public utilities	47	5	106	47	96	29	48	45	32	130	32
Wholesale trade	156	45	99	145	60	117	126	24	19	45	43
Retail trade	415	135	722	426	278	372	434	90	179	522	268
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50	28	123	244	50	115	71	53	28	86	47
Business and repair services	115	16	64	293	23	85	130	22	6	118	44
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	137	213	51	77	89	42	40	18	40	50	45
Professional and related services	219	107	557	604	473	280	345	153	155	440	248
Health services	87	18	295	198	142	155	181	63	69	225	89
Educational services	96	75	201	231	263	88	114	68	61	144	119
Public administration	12	24	47	38	72	108	52	32	33	58	27
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 077**	**1 009**	**3 142**	**2 914**	**1 883**	**1 986**	**2 718**	**1 155**	**1 055**	**2 943**	**1 774**
Private wage and salary workers	2 251	760	2 694	2 548	1 311	1 515	2 428	941	817	2 445	1 500
Federal government workers	18	25	53	36	54	13	31	20	37	60	11
State government workers	18	4	53	34	205	142	36	32	70	85	48
Local government workers	83	112	126	154	143	109	94	115	52	194	72
Self-employed workers	553	92	204	133	166	201	122	47	79	154	137
Unpaid family workers	154	16	12	9	4	6	7	–	–	5	6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**2 106**	**778**	**2 218**	**1 886**	**1 240**	**1 340**	**2 077**	**889**	**685**	**2 260**	**1 411**
50 to 52 weeks	1 635	400	1 440	1 441	912	881	1 447	525	483	1 484	934
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 571	390	1 379	1 366	848	822	1 406	499	449	1 438	907
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 338**	**441**	**1 518**	**1 241**	**881**	**920**	**1 112**	**519**	**440**	**1 293**	**737**
50 to 52 weeks	762	178	818	642	491	491	530	274	293	659	339
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	558	153	603	493	355	417	383	209	224	480	287
Families	**1 827**	**815**	**2 042**	**1 704**	**1 225**	**1 285**	**1 988**	**959**	**663**	**2 216**	**1 243**
No workers in 1979	88	176	244	113	203	91	233	159	110	325	132
1 worker in 1979	681	318	636	563	328	495	908	407	249	842	480
2 workers in 1979	769	238	903	794	504	477	615	267	218	717	410
3 or more workers in 1979	289	83	259	234	190	222	232	126	86	332	221

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Shippen township, Cameron County	Shippensburg township	Shrewsbury township, York County	Silver Spring township	Skippack township	Slippery Rock township, Butler County	Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	Smith township	Smithfield township, Monroe County	Snyder township, Blair County	Snyder township, Jefferson County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 019**	**3 800**	**3 278**	**5 444**	**4 839**	**4 058**	**2 324**	**4 249**	**2 680**	**2 569**	**1 976**
Labor force	1 193	1 343	2 189	3 686	2 048	1 758	1 280	2 158	1 634	1 567	1 188
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.1	35.3	66.8	67.7	42.3	43.3	55.1	50.8	61.0	61.0	60.1
Civilian labor force	1 193	1 343	2 189	3 666	2 048	1 753	1 280	2 158	1 634	1 567	1 188
Employed	1 047	1 248	2 127	3 503	1 984	1 624	1 156	1 926	1 574	1 432	1 087
Unemployed	146	95	62	163	64	129	124	232	60	135	101
Percent of civilian labor force	12.2	7.1	2.8	4.4	3.1	7.4	9.7	10.8	3.7	8.6	8.5
Not in labor force	826	2 457	1 089	1 758	2 791	2 300	1 044	2 091	1 046	1 002	788
Inmate of institution	11	–	–	–	1 779	23	24	–	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 024**	**2 099**	**1 626**	**2 805**	**1 564**	**1 940**	**1 150**	**2 182**	**1 388**	**1 300**	**991**
Labor force	483	689	833	1 464	772	788	401	728	668	629	445
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.2	32.8	51.2	52.2	49.4	40.6	34.9	33.4	48.1	48.4	44.9
Civilian labor force	483	689	833	1 464	772	788	401	728	668	629	445
Employed	368	631	796	1 401	742	727	363	654	633	591	430
Unemployed	115	58	37	63	30	61	38	74	35	38	15
Percent of civilian labor force	23.8	8.4	4.4	4.3	3.9	7.7	9.5	10.2	5.2	6.0	3.4
Not in labor force	541	1 410	793	1 341	792	1 152	749	1 454	720	671	546
Inmate of institution	11	–	–	–	–	17	17	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 047**	**1 248**	**2 127**	**3 503**	**1 984**	**1 624**	**1 156**	**1 926**	**1 574**	**1 432**	**1 087**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	201	197	423	636	468	421	147	173	345	143	116
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	135	54	164	289	177	124	63	57	158	42	32
Professional specialty occupations	66	163	259	347	291	297	84	116	187	101	84
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	221	452	514	1 113	637	391	258	378	433	240	213
Technicians and related support occupations	34	46	40	78	69	19	27	15	42	43	29
Sales occupations	69	83	206	298	156	88	71	123	177	32	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	118	323	268	737	412	284	160	240	214	165	133
Service occupations	73	191	123	398	195	362	102	271	217	147	127
Private household occupations	–	–	–	7	6	3	6	7	21	5	–
Protective service occupations	13	10	18	6	25	30	12	22	24	–	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	60	181	105	385	164	329	84	242	172	142	116
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	27	38	99	105	56	37	23	21	31	47	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	238	110	357	492	262	153	232	360	234	223	205
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	287	260	611	759	366	260	394	723	314	632	421
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	214	184	397	214	175	112	201	261	177	436	159
Transportation and material moving occupations	45	37	88	267	81	97	108	192	45	114	77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	28	39	126	278	110	51	85	270	92	82	185
Employed females 16 years and over	**368**	**631**	**796**	**1 401**	**742**	**727**	**363**	**654**	**633**	**591**	**430**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	83	111	180	140	88	74	90	132	88	54
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	3	21	74	13	39	36	18	48	9	–
Professional specialty occupations	42	80	90	106	127	149	38	72	84	79	54
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	128	329	307	731	416	266	184	263	256	164	130
Technicians and related support occupations	5	33	13	21	35	13	7	–	20	33	5
Sales occupations	39	47	99	133	63	43	51	74	50	5	25
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	84	249	195	577	318	210	126	189	186	126	100
Service occupations	28	97	96	233	80	225	62	168	135	108	90
Private household occupations	–	–	–	7	6	3	6	7	21	5	–
Protective service occupations	–	7	–	–	–	3	–	–	6	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	28	97	89	226	74	219	56	161	108	103	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	5	11	28	–	15	–	9	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	8	37	41	–	4	8	11	–	–	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	120	109	234	188	106	29	35	113	110	224	144
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	101	100	169	73	50	19	22	25	105	186	44
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	2	37	31	14	2	8	40	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	19	7	28	84	42	8	5	48	5	38	100
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 047**	**1 248**	**2 127**	**3 503**	**1 984**	**1 624**	**1 156**	**1 926**	**1 574**	**1 432**	**1 087**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	25	95	105	40	32	23	28	48	43	5
Mining	7	7	6	11	–	28	17	46	–	15	39
Construction	57	47	164	146	114	55	88	118	144	41	30
Manufacturing	540	268	947	577	707	213	415	782	396	593	614
Durable goods	522	142	679	348	487	195	331	663	232	335	592
Transportation	59	15	100	257	47	72	100	112	40	212	40
Communications and other public utilities	8	13	31	83	49	13	65	36	33	9	–
Wholesale trade	–	23	58	276	154	21	24	43	29	34	20
Retail trade	122	222	205	623	270	214	203	325	264	110	145
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	20	113	261	110	27	29	51	93	39	19
Business and repair services	14	32	101	105	59	35	41	59	54	35	19
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	35	39	45	110	67	60	6	38	137	53	27
Professional and related services	125	445	239	434	299	788	139	263	277	231	118
Health services	21	20	60	152	94	65	55	63	57	103	31
Educational services	63	406	149	179	125	678	58	196	171	115	76
Public administration	48	92	23	515	68	66	6	25	59	17	11
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 047**	**1 248**	**2 127**	**3 503**	**1 984**	**1 624**	**1 156**	**1 926**	**1 574**	**1 432**	**1 087**
Private wage and salary workers	737	690	1 775	2 527	1 625	730	960	1 552	1 154	1 085	897
Federal government workers	59	52	42	344	55	76	22	35	43	117	7
State government workers	69	411	35	215	33	625	27	53	52	46	32
Local government workers	93	78	121	187	153	97	51	148	146	84	69
Self-employed workers	109	17	146	214	111	83	92	125	142	100	69
Unpaid family workers	–	–	8	16	7	13	4	13	37	–	13
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**711**	**1 535**	**1 430**	**2 284**	**1 511**	**1 788**	**953**	**1 444**	**981**	**966**	**758**
50 to 52 weeks	536	355	1 126	1 763	1 171	507	601	1 015	613	683	553
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	517	312	1 074	1 676	1 110	430	577	957	585	671	530
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**520**	**1 815**	**974**	**1 713**	**894**	**1 380**	**458**	**838**	**731**	**630**	**471**
50 to 52 weeks	268	287	573	912	545	246	198	389	391	383	243
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	206	206	497	735	425	173	153	275	330	296	202
Families	**772**	**372**	**1 302**	**2 051**	**1 105**	**634**	**859**	**1 574**	**1 059**	**947**	**741**
No workers in 1979	171	33	69	155	75	96	83	329	160	134	59
1 worker in 1979	218	107	426	679	296	193	335	586	327	354	274
2 workers in 1979	282	197	602	903	529	262	344	488	452	394	299
3 or more workers in 1979	101	35	205	314	205	83	97	171	120	65	109

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Solebury township	Somerset township, Somerset County	Somerset township, Washington County	South Abington township	Southampton township, Cumberland County	Southampton township, Franklin County	South Annville township	South Beaver township	South Buffalo township	South Fayette township	South Franklin township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 726**	**6 387**	**2 351**	**4 857**	**2 116**	**3 508**	**2 047**	**2 177**	**1 892**	**7 730**	**2 483**
Labor force	2 524	3 642	1 288	2 879	1 446	2 465	1 416	1 232	1 090	4 054	1 561
Percent of persons 16 years and over	67.7	57.0	54.8	59.3	68.3	70.3	69.2	56.6	57.6	52.4	62.9
Civilian labor force	2 524	3 642	1 283	2 867	1 446	2 453	1 411	1 232	1 088	4 038	1 561
Employed	2 434	3 301	1 176	2 712	1 383	2 334	1 354	1 153	995	3 783	1 362
Unemployed	90	341	107	155	63	119	57	79	93	255	199
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	9.4	8.3	5.4	4.4	4.9	4.0	6.4	8.5	6.3	12.7
Not in labor force	1 202	2 745	1 063	1 978	670	1 043	631	945	802	3 676	922
Inmate of institution	20	577	–	305	–	–	–	115	–	1 411	6
Female, 16 years and over	**1 842**	**3 268**	**1 191**	**2 581**	**1 072**	**1 793**	**1 039**	**1 118**	**930**	**4 027**	**1 284**
Labor force	980	1 409	375	1 170	601	1 070	567	409	346	1 611	583
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.2	43.1	31.5	45.3	56.1	59.7	54.6	36.6	37.2	40.0	45.4
Civilian labor force	980	1 409	375	1 170	601	1 070	567	409	346	1 611	583
Employed	959	1 290	334	1 105	571	1 012	544	380	317	1 547	512
Unemployed	21	119	41	65	30	58	23	29	29	64	71
Percent of civilian labor force	2.1	8.4	10.9	5.6	5.0	5.4	4.1	7.1	8.4	4.0	12.2
Not in labor force	862	1 859	816	1 411	471	723	472	709	584	2 416	701
Inmate of institution	–	331	–	161	–	–	–	74	–	752	6
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 434**	**3 301**	**1 176**	**2 712**	**1 383**	**2 334**	**1 354**	**1 153**	**995**	**3 783**	**1 362**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	991	542	137	907	197	317	259	183	156	1 019	200
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	468	300	47	392	61	127	127	62	53	437	102
Professional specialty occupations	523	242	90	515	136	190	132	121	103	582	98
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	758	817	258	734	271	430	335	258	228	1 114	317
Technicians and related support occupations	118	119	5	67	43	81	51	38	67	124	22
Sales occupations	422	302	95	260	81	100	88	103	51	358	107
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	218	396	158	407	147	249	196	117	110	632	188
Service occupations	303	309	124	433	186	317	136	117	97	565	174
Private household occupations	24	10	–	31	–	5	–	2	10	–	10
Protective service occupations	9	19	7	42	17	13	9	15	4	26	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	270	280	117	360	169	299	127	100	83	539	149
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	50	129	45	18	103	181	100	20	49	33	19
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	194	540	250	312	248	343	188	224	190	450	191
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	138	964	362	308	378	746	336	351	275	602	461
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	59	404	139	133	190	394	189	163	111	241	236
Transportation and material moving occupations	43	370	145	69	91	165	90	126	85	190	125
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	36	190	78	106	97	187	57	62	79	171	100
Employed females 16 years and over	**959**	**1 290**	**334**	**1 105**	**571**	**1 012**	**544**	**380**	**317**	**1 547**	**512**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	326	237	42	251	121	126	104	89	57	418	63
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	87	93	9	61	40	21	38	16	2	121	34
Professional specialty occupations	239	144	33	190	81	105	66	73	55	297	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	359	542	154	496	138	309	216	157	123	653	201
Technicians and related support occupations	19	82	–	50	11	49	24	18	14	23	5
Sales occupations	169	154	40	160	33	67	49	66	22	125	52
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	171	306	114	286	94	193	143	73	87	505	144
Service occupations	213	210	99	243	128	220	79	75	84	376	132
Private household occupations	24	10	–	31	–	5	–	2	10	–	10
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	189	200	99	212	128	215	79	73	72	376	122
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	26	13	–	26	20	20	4	14	15	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24	13	–	25	7	34	14	4	6	17	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30	262	26	90	151	303	111	51	33	168	107
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	16	223	26	80	102	229	80	29	10	41	70
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	6	–	4	–	18	12	16	12	5	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	14	33	–	6	49	56	19	6	11	22	32
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 434**	**3 301**	**1 176**	**2 712**	**1 383**	**2 334**	**1 354**	**1 153**	**995**	**3 783**	**1 362**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	123	37	36	110	172	96	14	63	23	13
Mining	9	289	130	19	30	25	20	6	64	54	78
Construction	119	235	122	117	120	144	56	94	51	292	78
Manufacturing	416	699	251	572	419	656	391	423	329	763	481
Durable goods	200	525	216	281	141	223	142	352	301	517	424
Transportation	92	252	118	93	54	62	51	120	66	148	97
Communications and other public utilities	20	103	36	53	6	23	28	20	31	83	40
Wholesale trade	97	127	46	124	61	56	60	38	19	214	35
Retail trade	491	556	160	542	129	276	179	122	107	646	219
Finance, insurance, and real estate	178	48	5	190	30	70	44	32	19	176	10
Business and repair services	196	114	55	80	25	54	35	30	44	155	26
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	113	112	65	97	21	39	62	36	18	111	56
Professional and related services	604	448	126	691	223	416	286	200	186	1 010	188
Health services	130	237	28	248	53	115	128	75	83	484	78
Educational services	315	132	79	311	141	243	120	92	76	335	63
Public administration	62	195	25	98	155	341	46	18	12	98	51
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 434**	**3 301**	**1 176**	**2 712**	**1 383**	**2 334**	**1 354**	**1 153**	**995**	**3 783**	**1 362**
Private wage and salary workers	1 600	2 524	955	2 115	886	1 455	1 043	961	806	2 913	1 174
Federal government workers	85	64	42	49	115	351	38	13	23	91	32
State government workers	46	201	27	95	121	123	52	27	17	207	38
Local government workers	279	216	91	226	115	159	91	81	81	424	88
Self-employed workers	411	263	53	206	132	231	120	69	62	133	30
Unpaid family workers	13	33	8	21	14	15	10	2	6	15	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 624**	**2 355**	**961**	**1 895**	**903**	**1 394**	**898**	**862**	**768**	**2 555**	**1 009**
50 to 52 weeks	1 166	1 554	612	1 220	660	984	697	610	533	1 772	688
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 084	1 462	584	1 110	637	937	681	597	512	1 717	644
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 064**	**1 523**	**413**	**1 472**	**590**	**1 145**	**649**	**473**	**377**	**1 812**	**595**
50 to 52 weeks	461	759	209	610	303	690	385	210	168	1 004	324
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	323	607	161	407	267	570	317	148	117	897	279
Families	**1 309**	**2 324**	**891**	**1 532**	**785**	**1 343**	**807**	**797**	**734**	**2 429**	**977**
No workers in 1979	89	324	113	106	58	118	43	81	103	325	55
1 worker in 1979	488	835	383	534	308	440	222	298	311	773	412
2 workers in 1979	563	836	273	699	285	589	424	327	224	1 081	490
3 or more workers in 1979	169	329	122	193	134	196	118	91	96	250	60

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	South Hanover township	South Heidelberg township	South Huntingdon township	South Lebanon township	South Londonderry township	South Middleton township	South Pymatuning township	South Strabane township	Spring township, Centre County	Springfield township, Bucks County	Springfield township, Erie County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**2 959**	**2 781**	**4 746**	**6 018**	**2 879**	**6 814**	**2 377**	**5 862**	**3 804**	**3 641**	**2 391**
Labor force	2 130	1 427	2 409	3 054	1 916	4 736	1 504	3 313	2 412	2 221	1 443
Percent of persons 16 years and over	72.0	51.3	50.8	50.7	66.6	69.5	63.3	56.5	63.4	61.0	60.4
Civilian labor force	2 130	1 427	2 409	3 054	1 910	4 717	1 504	3 313	2 412	2 214	1 437
Employed	2 044	1 383	2 219	2 957	1 834	4 501	1 398	3 140	2 242	2 140	1 116
Unemployed	86	44	190	97	76	216	106	173	170	74	321
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	3.1	7.9	3.2	4.0	4.6	7.0	5.2	7.0	3.3	22.3
Not in labor force	829	1 354	2 337	2 964	963	2 078	873	2 549	1 392	1 420	948
Inmate of institution	–	709	–	1 140	48	–	–	91	–	181	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 499**	**1 377**	**2 410**	**2 760**	**1 480**	**3 497**	**1 160**	**3 178**	**1 949**	**1 877**	**1 194**
Labor force	877	566	713	1 234	791	1 994	517	1 270	970	849	515
Percent of female, 16 years and over	58.5	41.1	29.6	44.7	53.4	57.0	44.6	40.0	49.8	45.2	43.1
Civilian labor force	877	566	713	1 234	785	1 994	517	1 270	970	849	515
Employed	831	555	674	1 187	753	1 863	486	1 206	907	810	327
Unemployed	46	11	39	47	32	131	31	64	63	39	188
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	1.9	5.5	3.8	4.1	6.6	6.0	5.0	6.5	4.6	36.5
Not in labor force	622	811	1 697	1 526	689	1 503	643	1 908	979	1 028	679
Inmate of institution	–	362	–	251	26	–	–	75	–	126	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 044**	**1 383**	**2 219**	**2 957**	**1 834**	**4 501**	**1 398**	**3 140**	**2 242**	**2 140**	**1 116**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	590	299	253	510	216	789	243	853	401	476	107
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	224	120	47	184	76	423	108	359	217	208	37
Professional specialty occupations	366	179	206	326	140	366	135	494	184	268	70
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	663	385	389	852	423	1 290	316	877	581	515	180
Technicians and related support occupations	92	44	40	40	31	129	33	56	58	89	18
Sales occupations	210	169	100	308	76	357	126	355	185	182	46
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	361	172	249	504	316	804	157	466	338	244	116
Service occupations	179	103	321	287	229	465	114	361	355	163	120
Private household occupations	15	–	14	17	14	27	–	–	4	6	–
Protective service occupations	12	4	25	13	12	57	7	72	64	–	19
Service occupations, except protective and household	152	99	282	257	203	381	107	289	287	157	101
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	43	19	91	158	51	179	38	30	70	27	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	247	236	407	386	437	576	209	459	334	386	285
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	322	341	758	764	478	1 202	478	560	501	573	400
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	172	184	296	419	193	592	248	294	232	330	218
Transportation and material moving occupations	37	86	258	140	133	230	131	91	99	127	105
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	113	71	204	205	152	380	99	175	170	116	77
Employed females 16 years and over	**831**	**555**	**674**	**1 187**	**753**	**1 863**	**486**	**1 206**	**907**	**810**	**327**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	237	127	127	167	52	263	91	333	162	153	38
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	64	30	11	21	6	133	15	80	60	36	9
Professional specialty occupations	173	97	116	146	46	130	76	253	102	117	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	368	226	229	543	285	888	212	540	373	297	94
Technicians and related support occupations	30	30	11	21	12	73	14	22	27	28	11
Sales occupations	86	59	48	168	32	209	70	157	71	93	18
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	252	137	170	354	241	606	128	361	275	176	65
Service occupations	123	79	217	195	158	294	89	232	200	142	94
Private household occupations	15	–	14	17	14	16	–	–	4	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	7	–	–	8	–	4	6	–	8
Service occupations, except protective and household	108	79	196	178	144	270	89	228	190	136	86
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	20	–	11	24	8	19	25	–	18	16	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	5	25	21	47	44	15	10	25	14	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	76	118	65	237	203	355	54	91	129	188	90
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	59	81	32	188	80	228	20	33	80	139	59
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	14	7	17	26	35	18	8	–	11	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	12	23	26	32	97	92	16	50	49	38	16
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 044**	**1 383**	**2 219**	**2 957**	**1 834**	**4 501**	**1 398**	**3 140**	**2 242**	**2 140**	**1 116**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	64	24	91	147	69	177	38	48	78	28	30
Mining	–	–	128	29	26	25	–	47	42	–	–
Construction	120	49	128	105	103	210	46	207	142	202	70
Manufacturing	537	431	750	974	656	1 544	599	860	565	757	521
Durable goods	303	269	595	568	198	755	533	718	498	482	421
Transportation	74	52	164	94	69	145	106	54	48	70	112
Communications and other public utilities	49	25	62	118	21	105	–	128	50	39	15
Wholesale trade	99	73	66	105	46	175	24	95	38	80	24
Retail trade	280	205	271	422	268	575	241	472	359	326	110
Finance, insurance, and real estate	102	104	31	117	18	209	51	179	70	81	28
Business and repair services	42	76	123	65	50	118	28	92	48	83	45
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	87	34	64	80	45	166	18	91	74	32	16
Professional and related services	444	288	316	599	326	677	228	766	557	408	131
Health services	205	143	133	358	133	234	112	339	108	107	64
Educational services	217	75	160	151	166	336	88	281	406	208	56
Public administration	146	22	25	102	137	375	19	101	171	34	14
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 044**	**1 383**	**2 219**	**2 957**	**1 834**	**4 501**	**1 398**	**3 140**	**2 242**	**2 140**	**1 116**
Private wage and salary workers	1 642	1 082	1 814	2 201	1 409	3 445	1 201	2 488	1 451	1 677	934
Federal government workers	59	21	24	176	49	269	12	32	62	43	–
State government workers	123	90	23	60	120	147	24	112	390	12	20
Local government workers	144	88	219	242	136	296	69	246	165	224	60
Self-employed workers	68	102	124	262	109	305	92	250	141	178	102
Unpaid family workers	8	–	15	16	11	39	–	12	33	6	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 303**	**1 007**	**1 731**	**1 858**	**1 156**	**2 806**	**998**	**2 147**	**1 493**	**1 459**	**976**
50 to 52 weeks	1 049	755	1 144	1 433	848	2 143	682	1 547	1 068	1 077	631
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	996	726	1 097	1 325	818	2 049	640	1 498	1 030	1 044	574
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**936**	**718**	**767**	**1 373**	**926**	**2 162**	**539**	**1 427**	**1 113**	**974**	**657**
50 to 52 weeks	488	389	368	838	538	1 213	305	769	683	432	201
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	418	302	265	640	440	997	203	672	574	346	176
Families	**1 154**	**802**	**1 756**	**1 794**	**1 129**	**2 546**	**902**	**2 126**	**1 399**	**1 316**	**908**
No workers in 1979	84	59	281	183	84	199	90	281	176	121	79
1 worker in 1979	319	262	765	578	313	732	316	776	374	377	326
2 workers in 1979	559	353	563	751	559	1 293	379	794	680	577	357
3 or more workers in 1979	192	128	147	282	173	322	117	275	169	241	146

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Springfield township, Fayette County	Springfield township, York County	Springhill township, Fayette County	Stonycreek township, Cambria County	Stowe township	Straban township	Strasburg township	Stroud township	Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	Summerhill township, Cambria County	Summit township, Butler County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**1 933**	**2 528**	**2 089**	**3 440**	**7 470**	**3 054**	**2 218**	**7 027**	**2 441**	**1 927**	**3 289**
Labor force	857	1 748	964	1 931	4 052	2 004	1 514	4 541	1 442	903	2 054
Percent of persons 16 years and over	44.3	69.1	46.1	56.1	54.2	65.6	68.3	64.6	59.1	46.9	62.5
Civilian labor force	857	1 748	964	1 925	4 052	2 004	1 514	4 529	1 442	903	2 054
Employed	735	1 662	848	1 738	3 730	1 857	1 468	4 307	1 384	773	1 940
Unemployed	122	86	116	187	322	147	46	222	58	130	114
Percent of civilian labor force	14.2	4.9	12.0	9.7	7.9	7.3	3.0	4.9	4.0	14.4	5.6
Not in labor force	1 076	780	1 125	1 509	3 418	1 050	704	2 486	999	1 024	1 235
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	98	–	38	–	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**997**	**1 233**	**1 078**	**1 797**	**4 091**	**1 570**	**1 098**	**3 602**	**1 193**	**996**	**1 637**
Labor force	245	647	296	673	1 670	784	579	1 840	542	299	799
Percent of female, 16 years and over	24.6	51.5	27.5	37.5	40.8	49.9	52.7	51.1	45.4	30.0	48.8
Civilian labor force	245	647	296	673	1 670	784	579	1 840	542	299	799
Employed	198	604	270	636	1 573	739	568	1 743	518	257	786
Unemployed	47	43	26	37	97	45	11	97	24	42	13
Percent of civilian labor force	19.2	6.6	8.8	5.5	5.8	5.7	1.9	5.3	4.4	14.0	1.6
Not in labor force	752	610	782	1 124	2 421	786	519	1 762	651	697	838
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	–	–	79	–	28	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**735**	**1 662**	**848**	**1 738**	**3 730**	**1 857**	**1 468**	**4 307**	**1 384**	**773**	**1 940**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	82	329	59	297	432	349	208	1 055	258	90	183
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	159	14	144	182	185	77	488	118	15	55
Professional specialty occupations	48	170	45	153	250	164	131	567	140	75	128
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	190	332	149	608	1 149	432	340	1 231	318	142	501
Technicians and related support occupations	8	40	11	73	92	62	45	120	48	4	45
Sales occupations	18	99	36	223	259	126	153	515	134	46	164
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	83	193	102	312	798	244	142	596	136	92	292
Service occupations	58	129	148	210	612	147	151	689	254	97	253
Private household occupations	–	2	4	5	6	–	6	23	17	6	9
Protective service occupations	–	18	6	31	79	8	11	74	27	–	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	58	109	138	174	527	139	134	592	210	91	234
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	25	88	15	23	–	83	173	26	34	42	63
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	160	315	197	231	530	288	277	455	199	148	331
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	301	489	280	369	1 007	558	319	851	321	254	609
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	105	295	95	132	583	277	121	528	177	142	279
Transportation and material moving occupations	108	104	120	106	175	101	95	163	51	47	179
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	88	90	65	131	249	180	103	160	93	65	151
Employed females 16 years and over	**198**	**604**	**270**	**636**	**1 573**	**739**	**568**	**1 743**	**518**	**257**	**786**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	42	96	43	126	191	130	75	373	90	30	97
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	27	8	48	43	62	13	92	37	–	18
Professional specialty occupations	30	69	35	78	148	68	62	281	53	30	79
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	66	219	105	324	790	260	231	750	168	118	356
Technicians and related support occupations	–	17	3	34	15	31	24	49	6	4	28
Sales occupations	–	63	12	85	175	35	84	265	64	27	109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	66	139	90	205	600	194	123	436	98	87	219
Service occupations	39	72	87	127	414	101	113	385	116	59	177
Private household occupations	–	2	4	5	6	–	6	23	17	6	9
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	13	–	5	8	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	39	70	83	122	395	101	102	354	99	53	168
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8	23	–	–	–	14	55	–	7	–	33
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	19	4	22	16	6	7	48	7	4	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	43	175	31	37	162	228	87	187	130	46	118
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	22	135	21	16	100	160	42	182	107	29	96
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	13	–	–	23	10	10	–	–	6	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9	27	10	21	39	58	35	5	23	11	16
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**735**	**1 662**	**848**	**1 738**	**3 730**	**1 857**	**1 468**	**4 307**	**1 384**	**773**	**1 940**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	19	74	–	17	–	95	192	36	37	42	54
Mining	7	4	184	24	19	–	–	–	21	89	10
Construction	69	155	22	56	205	149	187	181	78	53	166
Manufacturing	282	696	177	538	1 125	609	356	1 052	378	171	595
Durable goods	258	511	151	479	860	284	235	514	128	123	496
Transportation	74	66	61	68	201	40	29	164	5	51	69
Communications and other public utilities	30	44	41	67	104	50	34	105	94	18	54
Wholesale trade	34	70	15	94	201	100	107	98	35	35	153
Retail trade	35	225	81	320	683	256	207	938	231	67	399
Finance, insurance, and real estate	19	28	20	78	157	79	28	220	50	51	37
Business and repair services	–	36	32	32	139	24	29	123	64	29	33
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	60	27	34	53	136	115	80	377	98	12	42
Professional and related services	89	188	163	325	546	250	198	787	262	130	317
Health services	22	89	72	132	229	87	84	254	175	57	185
Educational services	54	68	84	149	236	98	50	342	67	50	81
Public administration	17	49	14	66	214	90	21	226	31	25	11
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**735**	**1 662**	**848**	**1 738**	**3 730**	**1 857**	**1 468**	**4 307**	**1 384**	**773**	**1 940**
Private wage and salary workers	598	1 373	651	1 410	3 083	1 450	1 161	3 364	1 092	576	1 676
Federal government workers	16	26	16	61	138	56	6	124	17	23	62
State government workers	31	117	88	52	69	45	36	229	82	62	17
Local government workers	60	73	44	148	298	102	65	295	34	46	82
Self-employed workers	30	142	49	67	123	187	188	222	148	66	103
Unpaid family workers	–	31	–	–	19	17	12	73	11	–	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**655**	**1 113**	**679**	**1 280**	**2 515**	**1 260**	**961**	**2 823**	**1 012**	**595**	**1 348**
50 to 52 weeks	418	889	435	867	1 734	838	720	1 978	656	369	890
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	405	871	435	842	1 639	783	681	1 803	629	357	848
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**278**	**728**	**256**	**776**	**1 811**	**830**	**623**	**2 061**	**664**	**308**	**863**
50 to 52 weeks	99	407	112	396	1 022	496	359	1 291	399	114	439
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	79	323	108	304	842	436	228	742	211	88	352
Families	**741**	**990**	**793**	**1 315**	**2 712**	**1 181**	**842**	**2 611**	**829**	**716**	**1 144**
No workers in 1979	149	51	181	193	497	128	56	257	93	170	110
1 worker in 1979	375	345	374	508	1 076	381	304	907	291	332	401
2 workers in 1979	170	480	182	470	761	518	345	971	340	160	419
3 or more workers in 1979	47	114	56	144	378	154	137	476	105	54	214

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Summit township, Erie County	Summit township, Somerset County	Susquehanna township, Cambria County	Swatara township, Lebanon County	Thornbury township, Delaware County	Tinicum township, Bucks County	Tinicum township, Delaware County	Tobyhanna township	Tulpehocken township	Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	Union township, Berks County
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 878**	**1 750**	**2 000**	**2 443**	**2 995**	**2 597**	**3 422**	**2 565**	**1 849**	**2 927**	**2 131**
Labor force	2 487	975	916	1 710	1 385	1 545	1 999	1 449	1 160	1 795	1 427
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	55.7	45.8	70.0	46.2	59.5	58.4	56.5	62.7	61.3	67.0
Civilian labor force	2 487	975	916	1 710	1 385	1 538	1 999	1 440	1 160	1 788	1 427
Employed	2 303	879	772	1 629	1 295	1 461	1 873	1 262	1 103	1 687	1 319
Unemployed	184	96	144	81	90	77	126	178	57	101	108
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	9.8	15.7	4.7	6.5	5.0	6.3	12.4	4.9	5.6	7.6
Not in labor force	1 391	775	1 084	733	1 610	1 052	1 423	1 116	689	1 132	704
Inmate of institution	74	–	–	–	278	90	–	–	127	94	18
Female, 16 years and over	**1 914**	**902**	**988**	**1 269**	**1 320**	**1 271**	**1 776**	**1 338**	**838**	**1 450**	**1 065**
Labor force	893	340	300	672	543	588	792	580	420	665	531
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.7	37.7	30.4	53.0	41.1	46.3	44.6	43.3	50.1	45.9	49.9
Civilian labor force	893	340	300	672	543	588	792	580	420	665	531
Employed	828	313	259	647	491	542	756	493	392	623	506
Unemployed	65	27	41	25	52	46	36	87	28	42	25
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	7.9	13.7	3.7	9.6	7.8	4.5	15.0	6.7	6.3	4.7
Not in labor force	1 021	562	688	597	777	683	984	758	418	785	534
Inmate of institution	57	–	–	–	–	54	–	–	2	34	6
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 303**	**879**	**772**	**1 629**	**1 295**	**1 461**	**1 873**	**1 262**	**1 103**	**1 687**	**1 319**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	321	72	105	111	484	302	171	205	156	381	242
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	195	15	40	57	210	117	60	92	45	202	103
Professional specialty occupations	126	57	65	54	274	185	111	113	111	179	139
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	664	154	112	361	360	382	535	463	159	395	299
Technicians and related support occupations	100	27	13	52	72	72	49	64	18	63	55
Sales occupations	228	48	38	101	100	130	98	234	54	138	31
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	336	79	61	208	188	180	388	165	87	194	213
Service occupations	363	100	69	168	79	128	392	241	124	285	134
Private household occupations	14	5	–	–	7	–	12	–	2	–	–
Protective service occupations	50	–	2	10	–	–	84	49	8	28	22
Service occupations, except protective and household	299	95	67	158	72	128	296	192	114	257	112
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	111	21	78	42	60	16	–	135	51	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	405	153	237	253	167	265	346	189	156	201	294
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	550	289	228	658	163	324	413	164	373	374	338
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	371	96	90	444	51	178	241	82	227	223	214
Transportation and material moving occupations	99	86	73	77	25	103	108	31	87	87	38
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	80	107	65	137	87	43	64	51	59	64	86
Employed females 16 years and over	**828**	**313**	**259**	**647**	**491**	**542**	**756**	**493**	**392**	**623**	**506**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	67	27	49	54	154	90	78	112	68	137	89
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	4	10	23	46	16	30	54	9	53	21
Professional specialty occupations	62	23	39	31	108	74	48	58	59	74	68
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	363	105	78	241	222	203	355	216	92	211	200
Technicians and related support occupations	13	22	8	17	31	7	20	7	10	22	32
Sales occupations	121	10	25	73	38	39	63	92	22	50	11
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	229	73	45	151	153	157	272	117	60	139	157
Service occupations	223	79	60	99	43	107	248	121	78	151	94
Private household occupations	14	5	–	–	7	–	12	–	2	–	–
Protective service occupations	4	–	–	–	–	–	3	3	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	205	74	60	99	36	107	201	118	76	151	94
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	4	6	21	–	6	–	–	11	21	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33	–	4	24	13	34	–	5	12	13	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	142	98	62	208	59	102	75	39	131	100	117
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	100	52	52	139	18	73	54	29	110	100	72
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	5	4	7	–	14	15	–	5	–	11
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	42	41	6	62	41	15	6	10	16	–	34
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 303**	**879**	**772**	**1 629**	**1 295**	**1 461**	**1 873**	**1 262**	**1 103**	**1 687**	**1 319**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	15	111	23	76	39	55	–	–	137	74	13
Mining	–	70	281	–	31	6	–	–	10	5	7
Construction	95	32	38	93	67	134	74	135	71	81	86
Manufacturing	948	215	100	687	280	500	746	211	396	546	588
Durable goods	682	116	39	308	195	283	619	86	215	104	302
Transportation	78	37	28	57	32	52	152	50	44	46	23
Communications and other public utilities	86	29	–	44	54	36	26	21	8	40	17
Wholesale trade	46	22	10	85	53	91	31	31	45	64	34
Retail trade	448	95	90	250	131	187	345	287	110	295	130
Finance, insurance, and real estate	33	23	29	38	73	37	79	118	24	34	49
Business and repair services	73	53	11	69	50	89	56	37	39	36	40
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	81	9	17	45	40	44	74	93	19	39	44
Professional and related services	330	154	134	130	409	192	184	179	194	387	255
Health services	148	67	71	86	88	56	26	88	122	173	122
Educational services	122	82	47	44	243	79	124	42	52	186	83
Public administration	70	29	11	55	36	38	106	100	6	40	33
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 303**	**879**	**772**	**1 629**	**1 295**	**1 461**	**1 873**	**1 262**	**1 103**	**1 687**	**1 319**
Private wage and salary workers	1 939	598	625	1 343	896	1 123	1 520	964	858	1 227	1 114
Federal government workers	22	6	7	59	42	29	68	92	4	20	32
State government workers	64	16	33	29	112	14	18	31	33	74	65
Local government workers	126	126	47	61	136	86	183	63	57	176	70
Self-employed workers	138	103	60	137	101	202	84	94	139	182	38
Unpaid family workers	14	30	–	–	8	7	–	18	12	8	–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 687**	**673**	**650**	**1 026**	**1 129**	**1 030**	**1 226**	**953**	**848**	**1 145**	**934**
50 to 52 weeks	1 220	409	398	813	609	744	891	609	571	826	630
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 156	365	371	763	565	718	836	581	535	801	611
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 006**	**355**	**326**	**723**	**699**	**656**	**858**	**695**	**474**	**740**	**604**
50 to 52 weeks	540	177	135	390	243	362	467	302	259	336	335
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	384	147	110	320	174	236	408	251	205	218	241
Families	**1 430**	**659**	**725**	**975**	**702**	**869**	**1 151**	**970**	**641**	**1 192**	**777**
No workers in 1979	104	96	160	62	62	100	136	126	47	113	49
1 worker in 1979	544	261	303	328	314	299	408	357	202	445	228
2 workers in 1979	623	249	189	450	193	419	461	384	282	561	377
3 or more workers in 1979	159	53	73	135	133	51	146	103	110	73	123

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Union township, Lawrence County	Union township, Lebanon County	Union township, Mifflin County	Union township, Washington County	Upper Augusta township	Upper Gwynedd township	Upper Hanover township	Upper Leacock township	Upper Macungie township	Upper Makefield township	Upper Milford township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**5 115**	**1 983**	**2 190**	**5 141**	**2 068**	**7 047**	**2 838**	**4 714**	**5 551**	**3 333**	**3 786**
Labor force	2 865	1 325	1 282	2 971	1 353	4 912	1 935	3 231	3 896	2 041	2 712
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.0	66.8	58.5	57.8	65.4	69.7	68.2	68.5	70.2	61.2	71.6
Civilian labor force	2 854	1 290	1 282	2 943	1 353	4 912	1 935	3 224	3 896	2 041	2 704
Employed	2 606	1 231	1 238	2 671	1 317	4 754	1 857	3 161	3 667	1 974	2 588
Unemployed	248	59	44	272	36	158	78	63	229	67	116
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	4.6	3.4	9.2	2.7	3.2	4.0	2.0	5.9	3.3	4.3
Not in labor force	2 250	658	908	2 170	715	2 135	903	1 483	1 655	1 292	1 074
Inmate of institution	–	–	62	10	–	80	–	5	48	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**2 638**	**993**	**1 171**	**2 692**	**1 063**	**3 685**	**1 433**	**2 440**	**2 779**	**1 655**	**1 896**
Labor force	1 042	535	467	1 070	581	2 093	817	1 294	1 530	664	1 091
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.5	53.9	39.9	39.7	54.7	56.8	57.0	53.0	55.1	40.1	57.5
Civilian labor force	1 042	535	467	1 070	581	2 093	817	1 294	1 530	664	1 091
Employed	941	512	461	989	574	2 011	785	1 261	1 425	646	1 054
Unemployed	101	23	6	81	7	82	32	33	105	18	37
Percent of civilian labor force	9.7	4.3	1.3	7.6	1.2	3.9	3.9	2.6	6.9	2.7	3.4
Not in labor force	1 596	458	704	1 622	482	1 592	616	1 146	1 249	991	805
Inmate of institution	–	–	35	5	–	67	–	5	40	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 606**	**1 231**	**1 238**	**2 671**	**1 317**	**4 754**	**1 857**	**3 161**	**3 667**	**1 974**	**2 588**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	375	150	100	267	242	1 472	283	617	762	788	562
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	158	67	27	102	133	706	102	242	339	454	221
Professional specialty occupations	217	83	73	165	109	766	181	375	423	334	341
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	728	208	250	824	269	1 771	464	739	1 133	595	614
Technicians and related support occupations	46	19	28	111	17	191	41	53	87	54	62
Sales occupations	235	46	95	243	90	625	131	256	461	260	153
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	447	143	127	470	162	955	292	430	585	281	399
Service occupations	331	229	165	267	227	342	202	365	392	145	251
Private household occupations	–	–	31	26	–	7	–	35	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	68	–	13	21	24	29	21	6	22	–	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	263	229	121	220	203	306	181	324	370	132	242
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	31	8	195	17	26	19	21	328	65	50	70
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	432	238	160	630	202	493	397	468	518	224	472
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	709	398	368	666	351	657	490	644	797	172	619
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	400	153	154	290	185	328	365	434	434	81	431
Transportation and material moving occupations	169	151	152	229	68	196	80	118	166	46	109
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	140	94	62	147	98	133	78	161	147	45	79
Employed females 16 years and over	**941**	**512**	**461**	**989**	**574**	**2 011**	**785**	**1 261**	**1 425**	**646**	**1 054**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	190	77	57	137	72	440	108	259	253	187	205
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	53	30	21	23	26	145	17	69	62	24	28
Professional specialty occupations	137	47	36	114	46	295	91	190	191	163	177
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	471	135	146	529	185	1 143	316	450	701	316	426
Technicians and related support occupations	13	15	13	31	–	75	19	22	37	31	30
Sales occupations	117	16	46	155	70	318	64	108	205	93	68
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	341	104	87	343	115	750	233	320	459	192	328
Service occupations	158	152	126	175	147	187	127	256	199	114	177
Private household occupations	–	–	31	26	–	7	–	35	–	13	–
Protective service occupations	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	153	152	95	149	147	173	127	221	199	101	177
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	4	31	–	9	5	–	68	13	10	23
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	25	27	22	30	48	44	47	37	5	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	83	119	74	126	131	188	190	181	222	14	201
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	63	82	53	92	104	100	143	105	194	6	170
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	11	13	25	7	48	8	5	7	–	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	26	8	9	20	40	39	71	21	8	16
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 606**	**1 231**	**1 238**	**2 671**	**1 317**	**4 754**	**1 857**	**3 161**	**3 667**	**1 974**	**2 588**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	54	8	211	26	34	66	13	322	65	90	82
Mining	10	10	–	107	–	6	–	–	7	–	–
Construction	67	38	43	268	36	159	143	185	172	80	182
Manufacturing	978	405	444	721	384	1 863	873	989	1 322	495	1 074
Durable goods	870	174	335	552	206	1 104	688	583	662	230	649
Transportation	159	109	76	207	54	114	58	76	104	63	67
Communications and other public utilities	118	7	6	137	32	126	28	50	82	32	71
Wholesale trade	69	41	23	47	63	214	72	125	187	98	118
Retail trade	359	199	164	500	278	812	202	523	730	291	368
Finance, insurance, and real estate	65	27	22	92	46	339	97	116	191	138	75
Business and repair services	84	56	22	99	33	170	54	171	105	121	69
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	87	85	38	100	22	70	31	166	101	45	78
Professional and related services	477	175	171	294	289	751	279	425	567	416	375
Health services	264	60	80	90	85	296	54	129	204	142	167
Educational services	135	78	57	92	133	297	168	208	247	200	146
Public administration	99	71	18	73	46	64	7	13	34	105	29
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 606**	**1 231**	**1 238**	**2 671**	**1 317**	**4 756**	**1 857**	**3 161**	**3 667**	**1 974**	**2 588**
Private wage and salary workers	2 196	940	927	2 318	992	4 192	1 533	2 489	3 096	1 573	2 225
Federal government workers	48	72	6	105	39	85	13	30	32	33	30
State government workers	75	34	17	38	47	62	29	19	85	70	34
Local government workers	176	73	55	107	123	193	142	161	204	160	141
Self-employed workers	92	106	200	100	97	201	140	388	197	119	153
Unpaid family workers	19	6	33	3	19	21	–	74	53	19	5
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 908**	**791**	**837**	**1 919**	**809**	**2 910**	**1 171**	**2 004**	**2 441**	**1 492**	**1 665**
50 to 52 weeks	1 209	628	615	1 315	623	2 251	863	1 548	1 791	1 062	1 325
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 176	591	593	1 300	565	2 182	828	1 445	1 678	1 024	1 266
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 179**	**554**	**526**	**1 190**	**617**	**2 129**	**886**	**1 435**	**1 649**	**733**	**1 182**
50 to 52 weeks	704	320	316	508	375	1 201	484	809	930	337	617
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	563	250	190	416	254	974	328	586	640	200	451
Families	**1 837**	**718**	**750**	**1 922**	**811**	**2 585**	**1 097**	**1 808**	**2 057**	**1 274**	**1 440**
No workers in 1979	267	64	73	254	108	223	70	156	183	74	112
1 worker in 1979	682	272	267	779	254	845	352	626	628	522	344
2 workers in 1979	663	290	308	666	319	1 131	483	725	918	477	700
3 or more workers in 1979	225	92	102	223	130	386	192	301	328	201	284

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Upper Mount Bethel township	Upper Nazareth township	Upper Paxton township	Upper Pottsgrove township	Upper Providence township, Delaware County	Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	Upper Saucon township	Upper Yoder township	Uwchlan township
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**3 241**	**2 886**	**2 633**	**2 102**	**7 486**	**7 305**	**7 313**	**4 924**	**5 742**
Labor force	2 077	1 448	1 731	1 392	5 075	4 465	4 626	2 403	4 234
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	50.2	65.7	66.2	67.8	61.1	63.3	48.8	73.7
Civilian labor force	2 070	1 448	1 731	1 392	5 075	4 465	4 620	2 403	4 229
Employed	1 882	1 403	1 614	1 312	4 847	4 304	4 434	2 226	4 105
Unemployed	188	45	117	80	228	161	186	177	124
Percent of civilian labor force	9.1	3.1	6.8	5.7	4.5	3.6	4.0	7.4	2.9
Not in labor force	1 164	1 438	902	710	2 411	2 840	2 687	2 521	1 508
Inmate of institution	–	727	–	–	46	649	60	563	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 679**	**1 694**	**1 397**	**1 043**	**3 876**	**3 845**	**3 731**	**2 527**	**2 937**
Labor force	809	668	734	539	2 061	1 799	1 842	897	1 718
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.2	39.4	52.5	51.7	53.2	46.8	49.4	35.5	58.5
Civilian labor force	809	668	734	539	2 061	1 799	1 842	897	1 718
Employed	767	654	675	498	1 950	1 729	1 772	848	1 662
Unemployed	42	14	59	41	111	70	70	49	56
Percent of civilian labor force	5.2	2.1	8.0	7.6	5.4	3.9	3.8	5.5	3.3
Not in labor force	870	1 026	663	504	1 815	2 046	1 889	1 630	1 219
Inmate of institution	–	507	–	–	25	407	53	260	–
OCCUPATION									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 882**	**1 403**	**1 614**	**1 312**	**4 847**	**4 304**	**4 434**	**2 226**	**4 105**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	260	163	277	291	1 983	1 131	1 162	641	1 551
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	135	52	122	103	839	535	451	297	899
Professional specialty occupations	125	111	155	188	1 144	596	711	344	652
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	334	257	320	333	1 621	1 318	1 129	705	1 463
Technicians and related support occupations	20	24	11	21	148	188	134	81	171
Sales occupations	115	73	116	113	690	406	320	221	491
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	199	160	193	199	783	724	675	403	801
Service occupations	155	241	145	113	434	386	515	225	440
Private household occupations	12	–	–	6	37	8	18	–	19
Protective service occupations	12	–	16	7	25	12	37	6	42
Service occupations, except protective and household	131	241	129	100	372	366	460	219	379
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	115	12	32	24	19	60	65	5	27
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	272	194	274	227	419	501	664	300	226
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	746	536	566	324	371	908	899	350	398
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	465	317	321	204	148	541	582	143	177
Transportation and material moving occupations	152	86	134	74	96	145	124	136	84
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	129	133	111	46	127	222	193	71	137
Employed females 16 years and over	**767**	**654**	**675**	**498**	**1 950**	**1 729**	**1 772**	**848**	**1 662**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77	59	107	111	654	364	402	270	468
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	30	16	31	18	166	82	91	69	179
Professional specialty occupations	47	43	76	93	488	282	311	201	289
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	198	159	232	199	991	766	684	399	833
Technicians and related support occupations	–	13	–	5	86	62	54	31	84
Sales occupations	39	33	69	35	283	129	146	71	168
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	159	113	163	159	622	575	484	297	581
Service occupations	64	182	72	48	237	327	260	138	223
Private household occupations	12	–	–	6	37	8	11	–	19
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	5	–	6	–	15
Service occupations, except protective and household	52	182	72	42	195	319	243	138	189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	–	–	10	10	14	5	5	11
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	19	27	33	14	14	21	55	–	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	376	227	231	116	44	237	365	36	116
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	298	193	207	79	44	160	300	25	80
Transportation and material moving occupations	58	13	7	25	–	20	12	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	21	17	12	–	57	53	11	36
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 882**	**1 403**	**1 614**	**1 312**	**4 847**	**4 304**	**4 434**	**2 226**	**4 105**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	128	12	33	29	34	54	77	5	32
Mining	23	5	22	–	11	–	91	16	11
Construction	95	46	97	109	264	166	187	104	139
Manufacturing	828	697	577	433	942	1 632	1 781	598	1 250
Durable goods	264	292	282	285	448	877	1 108	291	791
Transportation	56	36	114	33	162	136	79	86	158
Communications and other public utilities	53	32	19	16	156	101	135	93	107
Wholesale trade	39	70	71	34	209	295	113	76	249
Retail trade	200	147	195	225	841	449	568	292	655
Finance, insurance, and real estate	55	49	101	52	370	254	181	167	353
Business and repair services	76	43	23	70	318	233	145	26	205
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	109	19	12	18	158	72	137	102	116
Professional and related services	151	235	253	273	1 261	824	877	590	755
Health services	44	95	43	95	476	358	280	301	243
Educational services	74	76	159	136	477	312	407	173	341
Public administration	69	12	97	20	121	88	63	71	75
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 882**	**1 403**	**1 614**	**1 312**	**4 847**	**4 304**	**4 434**	**2 226**	**4 105**
Private wage and salary workers	1 516	1 182	1 282	1 077	3 809	3 612	3 793	1 750	3 454
Federal government workers	66	8	24	4	99	90	75	62	122
State government workers	15	22	91	38	109	94	65	85	63
Local government workers	78	130	110	86	383	332	231	166	318
Self-employed workers	189	53	103	102	447	170	251	153	141
Unpaid family workers	18	8	4	5	–	6	19	10	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 276**	**803**	**1 034**	**862**	**3 179**	**2 787**	**3 046**	**1 644**	**2 602**
50 to 52 weeks	859	618	768	653	2 418	2 215	2 240	1 113	2 042
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	847	604	727	610	2 278	2 153	2 154	1 086	1 972
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**900**	**751**	**832**	**541**	**2 249**	**1 939**	**2 153**	**1 035**	**1 869**
50 to 52 weeks	461	439	484	314	1 145	1 013	1 080	523	972
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	370	353	412	238	831	821	768	407	817
Families	**1 246**	**818**	**958**	**825**	**2 489**	**2 478**	**2 544**	**1 629**	**2 163**
No workers in 1979	178	56	103	129	159	130	228	268	44
1 worker in 1979	387	241	179	228	802	935	732	583	695
2 workers in 1979	516	394	503	351	1 103	1 145	1 141	598	1 076
3 or more workers in 1979	165	127	173	117	425	268	443	180	348

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Valley township, Chester County	Vernon township	Walker township, Centre County	Warrington township, York County	Warwick township, Lancaster County	Washington township, Berks County	Washington township, Erie County	Washington township, Fayette County	Washington township, Franklin County	Washington township, Lehigh County
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 740**	**4 871**	**1 909**	**2 541**	**6 086**	**1 871**	**2 480**	**3 977**	**7 264**	**3 831**
Labor force	1 817	3 128	1 260	1 715	4 236	1 297	1 695	2 010	4 550	2 443
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.3	64.2	66.0	67.5	69.6	69.3	68.3	50.5	62.6	63.8
Civilian labor force	1 817	3 128	1 258	1 705	4 236	1 297	1 695	2 010	4 460	2 443
Employed	1 690	2 942	1 185	1 622	4 110	1 243	1 561	1 817	4 272	2 327
Unemployed	127	186	73	83	126	54	134	193	188	116
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	5.9	5.8	4.9	3.0	4.2	7.9	9.6	4.2	4.7
Not in labor force	923	1 743	649	826	1 850	574	785	1 967	2 714	1 388
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	13	98	–	8	23	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 399**	**2 488**	**942**	**1 239**	**3 070**	**903**	**1 219**	**2 067**	**3 720**	**1 956**
Labor force	764	1 303	468	679	1 653	484	661	625	1 714	970
Percent of female, 16 years and over	54.6	52.4	49.7	54.8	53.8	53.6	54.2	30.2	46.1	49.6
Civilian labor force	764	1 303	468	679	1 653	484	661	625	1 708	970
Employed	709	1 222	443	641	1 587	472	617	578	1 617	909
Unemployed	55	81	25	38	66	12	44	47	91	61
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	6.2	5.3	5.6	4.0	2.5	6.7	7.5	5.3	6.3
Not in labor force	635	1 185	474	560	1 417	419	558	1 442	2 006	986
Inmate of institution	–	–	–	13	80	–	–	17	–	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 690**	**2 942**	**1 185**	**1 622**	**4 110**	**1 243**	**1 561**	**1 817**	**4 272**	**2 327**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	248	532	130	233	705	217	420	239	793	307
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	91	251	61	95	282	92	99	88	368	107
Professional specialty occupations	157	281	69	138	423	125	321	151	425	200
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	339	786	361	438	972	236	384	354	1 033	532
Technicians and related support occupations	84	39	46	34	94	24	24	25	120	64
Sales occupations	93	308	101	97	371	54	143	149	272	128
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	162	439	214	307	507	158	217	180	641	340
Service occupations	314	406	124	133	356	113	186	161	529	136
Private household occupations	12	–	4	8	12	5	7	–	19	–
Protective service occupations	9	74	19	20	11	7	5	11	42	11
Service occupations, except protective and household	293	332	101	105	333	101	174	150	468	125
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	42	82	80	161	28	81	11	162	46
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	241	514	171	300	762	224	230	413	659	332
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	531	662	317	438	1 154	425	260	639	1 096	974
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	282	397	109	229	627	310	127	303	788	564
Transportation and material moving occupations	87	126	85	83	257	37	94	136	131	232
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	162	139	123	126	270	78	39	200	177	178
Employed females 16 years and over	**709**	**1 222**	**443**	**641**	**1 587**	**472**	**617**	**578**	**1 617**	**909**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	135	230	46	96	251	91	159	113	245	97
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	36	80	17	17	18	26	17	34	77	26
Professional specialty occupations	99	150	29	79	233	65	142	79	168	71
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	223	546	227	289	599	129	242	226	625	309
Technicians and related support occupations	21	18	21	12	63	6	6	7	45	17
Sales occupations	56	154	34	45	159	10	68	83	127	39
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	146	374	172	232	377	113	168	136	453	253
Service occupations	176	256	88	68	234	62	127	128	362	90
Private household occupations	12	–	4	8	12	5	7	–	19	–
Protective service occupations	–	18	2	–	–	–	–	6	5	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	238	82	60	222	57	120	122	338	90
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	8	10	24	39	–	7	–	29	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	18	4	7	27	58	19	19	24	22	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	152	178	65	137	406	171	63	87	334	391
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	85	134	43	110	293	153	39	70	334	338
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	–	2	–	40	5	18	–	–	24
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	53	44	20	27	73	13	6	17	–	29
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 690**	**2 942**	**1 185**	**1 622**	**4 110**	**1 243**	**1 561**	**1 817**	**4 272**	**2 327**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	21	58	76	80	159	28	88	18	176	39
Mining	–	–	22	–	45	–	6	48	32	13
Construction	73	117	95	123	284	110	97	75	199	89
Manufacturing	777	1 048	343	486	1 580	566	300	732	1 766	1 176
Durable goods	523	851	273	324	854	284	239	612	1 204	589
Nondurable goods	43	133	46	67	168	60	64	46	123	147
Transportation and other public utilities	35	40	26	8	13	32	20	51	88	64
Wholesale trade	18	109	51	92	233	45	78	100	34	85
Retail trade	171	590	144	245	528	170	247	328	560	261
Finance, insurance, and real estate	32	69	42	79	166	35	71	56	91	71
Business and repair services	24	95	20	63	150	21	49	62	71	68
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	23	89	30	25	94	12	40	27	134	67
Professional and related services	451	540	235	176	662	137	459	245	715	223
Health services	283	263	43	70	250	22	67	81	332	67
Educational services	115	153	162	77	288	74	338	131	278	113
Public administration	22	54	55	178	28	27	42	29	283	30
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 690**	**2 942**	**1 185**	**1 622**	**4 110**	**1 243**	**1 561**	**1 817**	**4 272**	**2 327**
Private wage and salary workers	1 310	2 399	818	1 239	3 495	1 050	1 010	1 472	3 299	2 033
Federal government workers	141	103	19	83	32	25	18	29	264	29
State government workers	100	67	132	105	25	21	192	53	104	18
Local government workers	98	183	90	67	225	54	174	116	266	84
Self-employed workers	41	190	114	122	296	87	152	126	330	145
Unpaid family workers	–	–	12	6	37	6	15	21	9	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 063**	**1 932**	**806**	**1 083**	**2 636**	**833**	**1 091**	**1 467**	**2 937**	**1 521**
50 to 52 weeks	765	1 391	604	827	2 009	646	711	939	2 249	1 173
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	713	1 348	580	806	1 884	621	681	920	2 121	1 111
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**830**	**1 428**	**486**	**757**	**1 799**	**521**	**756**	**661**	**1 917**	**1 103**
50 to 52 weeks	420	693	266	467	946	275	331	318	1 004	672
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	355	551	226	368	689	227	248	245	827	554
Families	**962**	**1 786**	**753**	**966**	**2 325**	**708**	**929**	**1 474**	**2 839**	**1 430**
No workers in 1979	137	199	77	78	151	30	69	226	290	138
1 worker in 1979	268	586	250	307	734	267	255	647	986	496
2 workers in 1979	413	815	341	429	1 107	286	484	434	1 235	666
3 or more workers in 1979	144	186	85	150	333	125	121	167	318	130

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Washington township, Northampton County	Washington township, Westmoreland County	Waterford township	Wayne township, Lawrence County	Wayne township, Schuylkill County	West Bradford township	West Brandywine township	West Brunswick township	West Caln township	West Chillisquaque township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 493**	**5 224**	**1 958**	**2 364**	**2 664**	**5 136**	**2 966**	**1 874**	**3 550**	**2 450**
Labor force	1 559	3 064	1 247	1 462	1 612	3 546	2 110	1 262	2 395	1 737
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	58.7	63.7	61.8	60.5	69.0	71.1	67.3	67.5	70.9
Civilian labor force	1 559	3 064	1 247	1 457	1 612	3 546	2 110	1 262	2 395	1 732
Employed	1 471	2 824	1 137	1 281	1 471	3 435	2 040	1 199	2 264	1 574
Unemployed	88	240	110	176	141	111	70	63	131	158
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	7.8	8.8	12.1	8.7	3.1	3.3	5.0	5.5	9.1
Not in labor force	934	2 160	711	902	1 052	1 590	856	612	1 155	713
Inmate of institution	–	91	–	–	–	291	–	–	11	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 288**	**2 668**	**970**	**1 195**	**1 335**	**2 525**	**1 513**	**935**	**1 765**	**1 231**
Labor force	670	1 011	453	516	564	1 496	845	515	843	725
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	37.9	46.7	43.2	42.2	59.2	55.8	55.1	47.8	58.9
Civilian labor force	670	1 011	453	516	564	1 496	845	515	843	725
Employed	651	941	401	425	496	1 446	832	502	779	684
Unemployed	19	70	52	91	68	50	13	13	64	41
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	6.9	11.5	17.6	12.1	3.3	1.5	2.5	7.6	5.7
Not in labor force	618	1 657	517	679	771	1 029	668	420	922	506
Inmate of institution	–	69	–	–	–	93	–	–	11	–
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 471**	**2 824**	**1 137**	**1 281**	**1 471**	**3 435**	**2 040**	**1 199**	**2 264**	**1 574**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	209	502	124	114	224	980	413	212	400	177
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	116	222	65	51	115	394	193	97	165	89
Professional specialty occupations	93	280	59	63	109	586	220	115	235	88
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	289	853	218	230	270	1 116	533	169	529	274
Technicians and related support occupations	16	213	13	17	35	114	61	16	33	36
Sales occupations	95	249	63	58	84	376	138	67	157	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	178	391	142	155	151	626	334	86	339	162
Service occupations	100	240	127	170	94	298	164	75	177	237
Private household occupations	–	7	9	7	–	12	10	2	6	8
Protective service occupations	16	6	7	5	4	41	5	2	11	7
Service occupations, except protective and household	84	227	111	158	90	245	149	71	160	222
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	46	12	62	46	80	44	38	34	102	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	181	562	244	255	238	526	350	188	510	219
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	646	655	362	466	565	471	542	521	546	645
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	439	331	224	265	345	249	335	372	313	320
Transportation and material moving occupations	109	185	59	110	137	105	142	90	148	141
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	98	139	79	91	83	117	65	59	85	184
Employed females 16 years and over	**651**	**941**	**401**	**425**	**496**	**1 446**	**832**	**502**	**779**	**684**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	59	111	46	52	91	361	186	84	175	95
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	5	35	12	7	50	81	58	22	29	39
Professional specialty occupations	54	76	34	45	41	280	128	62	146	56
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	189	527	157	133	149	695	331	100	323	189
Technicians and related support occupations	–	50	9	–	13	25	17	7	13	12
Sales occupations	41	150	35	41	26	174	59	35	66	42
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	148	327	113	92	110	496	255	58	244	135
Service occupations	41	163	73	127	56	171	120	42	86	155
Private household occupations	–	7	9	7	–	12	10	2	6	8
Protective service occupations	5	6	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	36	150	64	120	56	159	110	40	80	147
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	22	12	17	25	16	6	16	9	37	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	19	16	6	19	19	16	15	35	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	340	109	92	82	165	194	163	252	123	204
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	282	55	74	68	149	103	116	227	80	150
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	18	4	–	–	26	28	8	31	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	35	36	14	14	16	65	19	17	12	54
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 471**	**2 824**	**1 137**	**1 281**	**1 471**	**3 435**	**2 040**	**1 199**	**2 264**	**1 574**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	46	18	69	20	93	45	45	43	68	21
Mining	19	86	2	–	18	12	–	9	–	9
Construction	60	270	58	39	103	192	73	62	156	49
Manufacturing	702	826	475	578	530	1 034	839	634	894	674
Durable goods	212	723	363	466	205	655	615	256	740	333
Transportation	68	214	48	72	135	123	100	46	140	117
Communications and other public utilities	60	86	39	37	52	155	79	18	37	49
Wholesale trade	35	129	35	41	39	153	75	36	85	44
Retail trade	180	422	140	160	139	525	273	126	231	234
Finance, insurance, and real estate	47	81	25	62	32	194	96	40	123	28
Business and repair services	35	175	53	41	78	123	68	17	74	42
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	32	88	37	69	8	95	59	14	77	74
Professional and related services	131	365	133	145	211	696	323	132	337	215
Health services	23	168	55	44	116	178	141	56	179	117
Educational services	82	168	61	46	65	363	173	54	118	66
Public administration	56	64	23	17	33	88	10	22	42	18
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 471**	**2 824**	**1 137**	**1 281**	**1 471**	**3 435**	**2 040**	**1 199**	**2 264**	**1 574**
Private wage and salary workers	1 212	2 284	923	1 100	1 098	2 688	1 651	1 017	1 881	1 434
Federal government workers	38	40	27	21	14	59	63	18	79	17
State government workers	29	61	13	31	35	110	43	23	52	6
Local government workers	77	150	71	44	106	326	140	48	137	34
Self-employed workers	102	276	94	80	175	252	126	88	109	76
Unpaid family workers	13	13	9	5	43	–	17	5	6	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**925**	**2 108**	**824**	**957**	**1 034**	**2 174**	**1 303**	**778**	**1 594**	**1 032**
50 to 52 weeks	692	1 410	594	734	710	1 685	1 015	572	1 249	707
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	630	1 339	576	704	671	1 657	1 006	535	1 196	664
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**754**	**1 175**	**511**	**552**	**629**	**1 647**	**944**	**547**	**954**	**745**
50 to 52 weeks	410	581	242	250	328	895	556	309	524	366
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	310	444	205	188	262	721	506	256	415	294
Families	**880**	**1 980**	**734**	**877**	**983**	**1 866**	**1 156**	**706**	**1 365**	**934**
No workers in 1979	80	185	64	103	145	60	68	58	56	82
1 worker in 1979	278	791	261	288	304	515	339	233	491	289
2 workers in 1979	405	784	301	314	441	997	596	318	658	461
3 or more workers in 1979	117	220	108	172	93	294	153	97	160	102

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	West Cocalico township	West Donegal township	West Earl township	West Hanover township	West Hempfield township	West Lampeter township	West Mahanoy township	West Manheim township	West Mead township	West Penn township	West Pennsboro township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 502**	**3 689**	**3 875**	**4 482**	**6 162**	**5 338**	**3 086**	**2 589**	**4 144**	**2 449**	**3 171**
Labor force	2 480	2 075	2 718	3 150	4 320	3 784	1 590	1 903	2 621	1 474	2 071
Percent of persons 16 years and over	70.8	56.2	70.1	70.3	70.1	70.9	51.5	73.5	63.2	60.2	65.3
Civilian labor force	2 480	2 075	2 718	3 150	4 320	3 784	1 590	1 900	2 616	1 474	2 067
Employed	2 379	1 998	2 683	3 027	4 155	3 619	1 497	1 845	2 513	1 397	1 993
Unemployed	101	77	35	123	165	165	93	55	103	77	74
Percent of civilian labor force	4.1	3.7	1.3	3.9	3.8	4.4	5.8	2.9	3.9	5.2	3.6
Not in labor force	1 022	1 614	1 157	1 332	1 842	1 554	1 496	686	1 523	975	1 100
Inmate of institution	–	780	108	–	148	–	–	–	139	–	72
Female, 16 years and over	**1 779**	**2 000**	**2 037**	**2 250**	**3 244**	**2 788**	**1 632**	**1 299**	**2 156**	**1 202**	**1 623**
Labor force	1 008	815	1 108	1 258	1 845	1 669	655	787	1 068	525	877
Percent of female, 16 years and over	56.7	40.8	54.4	55.9	56.9	59.9	40.1	60.6	49.5	43.7	54.0
Civilian labor force	1 008	815	1 108	1 258	1 845	1 669	655	785	1 068	525	877
Employed	963	775	1 088	1 202	1 769	1 587	632	752	1 009	506	860
Unemployed	45	40	20	56	76	82	23	33	59	19	17
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	4.9	1.8	4.5	4.1	4.9	3.5	4.2	5.5	3.6	1.9
Not in labor force	771	1 185	929	992	1 399	1 119	977	512	1 088	677	746
Inmate of institution	–	513	60	–	127	–	–	–	97	–	50
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 379**	**1 998**	**2 683**	**3 027**	**4 155**	**3 619**	**1 497**	**1 845**	**2 513**	**1 397**	**1 993**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	196	338	387	679	598	611	164	314	491	112	310
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	115	140	173	342	293	294	48	151	194	57	135
Professional specialty occupations	81	198	214	337	305	317	116	163	297	55	175
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	392	402	580	1 061	1 079	987	263	462	620	303	520
Technicians and related support occupations	35	53	61	75	94	142	62	46	50	61	42
Sales occupations	152	106	202	382	341	346	100	144	196	78	136
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	205	243	317	604	644	499	101	272	374	164	342
Service occupations	216	325	332	314	404	536	181	179	336	156	156
Private household occupations	8	–	52	6	8	35	7	16	10	–	5
Protective service occupations	19	10	–	48	33	35	16	12	13	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	189	315	280	260	363	466	158	151	313	156	151
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	146	120	300	37	120	165	–	60	21	148	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	455	327	393	495	747	580	200	297	411	216	248
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	974	486	691	441	1 207	740	689	533	634	550	611
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	581	254	427	145	699	432	407	306	342	302	289
Transportation and material moving occupations	179	147	168	142	245	155	119	83	177	171	128
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	214	85	96	154	263	153	163	144	115	77	194
Employed females 16 years and over	**963**	**775**	**1 088**	**1 202**	**1 769**	**1 587**	**632**	**752**	**1 009**	**506**	**860**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	86	125	127	239	217	245	75	104	202	27	132
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	34	14	33	86	73	80	–	31	53	6	55
Professional specialty occupations	52	111	94	153	144	165	75	73	149	21	77
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	253	232	356	654	742	633	153	289	423	159	392
Technicians and related support occupations	17	11	22	23	50	67	34	10	33	9	31
Sales occupations	69	37	78	144	156	184	50	75	87	35	76
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	167	184	256	487	536	382	69	204	303	115	285
Service occupations	86	229	262	179	274	377	136	124	239	102	124
Private household occupations	8	–	52	6	8	35	7	16	10	–	5
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	6	5	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	78	229	210	173	260	337	129	108	229	102	119
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	41	21	9	2	16	35	–	11	–	19	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	8	29	20	67	50	5	24	4	7	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	444	160	305	108	453	247	263	200	141	192	168
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	360	133	257	75	275	199	230	128	107	140	130
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	8	7	–	41	–	–	16	21	16	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	84	19	41	33	137	48	33	56	13	36	32
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 379**	**1 998**	**2 683**	**3 027**	**4 155**	**3 619**	**1 497**	**1 845**	**2 513**	**1 397**	**1 993**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	150	115	294	32	145	164	–	51	21	54	131
Mining	18	22	14	–	33	–	48	10	7	45	5
Construction	232	94	188	222	197	254	94	131	114	119	98
Manufacturing	1 049	533	880	477	1 780	1 122	605	723	855	527	607
Durable goods	391	235	491	331	1 027	725	217	434	686	172	263
Transportation	76	74	77	243	172	142	21	56	144	98	92
Communications and other public utilities	35	159	20	18	51	92	34	38	67	30	79
Wholesale trade	140	60	139	171	183	104	49	61	54	53	65
Retail trade	336	200	460	573	552	573	193	311	394	157	285
Finance, insurance, and real estate	44	53	76	228	163	120	36	64	144	51	98
Business and repair services	47	56	104	105	148	121	30	38	32	68	85
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	52	43	83	98	130	176	46	70	77	54	27
Professional and related services	166	517	336	523	533	631	280	250	551	128	305
Health services	73	347	193	262	184	341	161	77	212	40	76
Educational services	75	126	108	179	250	206	101	136	229	58	166
Public administration	34	72	12	337	68	120	61	42	53	13	116
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 379**	**1 998**	**2 683**	**3 027**	**4 155**	**3 619**	**1 497**	**1 845**	**2 513**	**1 397**	**1 993**
Private wage and salary workers	1 961	1 613	2 135	2 195	3 600	2 920	1 129	1 508	2 083	1 173	1 697
Federal government workers	24	62	26	148	36	59	14	18	47	–	82
State government workers	42	83	–	308	48	63	128	33	39	22	75
Local government workers	84	93	75	213	221	246	125	150	215	45	169
Self-employed workers	236	124	391	159	225	312	90	127	120	140	156
Unpaid family workers	32	23	56	4	25	19	11	9	6	17	14
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 511**	**1 292**	**1 649**	**1 963**	**2 490**	**2 203**	**975**	**1 162**	**1 585**	**945**	**1 216**
50 to 52 weeks	1 128	1 035	1 340	1 512	1 950	1 700	720	873	1 158	717	1 020
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	1 085	998	1 266	1 423	1 854	1 600	695	831	1 117	698	983
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 116**	**929**	**1 197**	**1 361**	**2 020**	**1 794**	**764**	**825**	**1 144**	**598**	**908**
50 to 52 weeks	684	527	618	735	1 171	1 004	345	539	624	359	578
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	547	435	484	561	879	765	230	400	449	239	484
Families	**1 330**	**1 146**	**1 418**	**1 705**	**2 257**	**1 973**	**1 123**	**1 016**	**1 575**	**923**	**1 197**
No workers in 1979	124	60	59	110	176	141	217	60	191	132	147
1 worker in 1979	338	341	479	444	576	515	323	253	499	307	327
2 workers in 1979	603	576	644	852	1 138	1 021	419	513	659	373	565
3 or more workers in 1979	265	169	236	299	367	296	164	190	226	110	158

Table 167a. Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	West Pottsgrove township	West Providence township	West Rockhill township	West Salem township	Westtown township	West Wheatfield township	West Whiteland township	Wharton township, Fayette County	White Deer township	Wilkes-Barre township	Wilkins township
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**3 302**	**2 548**	**2 835**	**2 905**	**4 879**	**1 868**	**6 997**	**2 425**	**2 672**	**3 479**	**6 868**
Labor force	2 116	1 599	1 832	1 572	3 323	906	5 282	1 234	1 713	2 031	4 215
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.1	62.8	64.6	54.1	68.1	48.5	75.5	50.9	64.1	58.4	61.4
Civilian labor force	2 116	1 599	1 825	1 561	3 323	906	5 275	1 234	1 713	2 018	4 215
Employed	1 985	1 416	1 750	1 441	3 169	817	5 143	1 088	1 512	1 827	3 931
Unemployed	131	183	75	120	154	89	132	146	201	191	284
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	11.4	4.1	7.7	4.6	9.8	2.5	11.8	11.7	9.5	6.7
Not in labor force	1 186	949	1 003	1 333	1 556	962	1 715	1 191	959	1 448	2 653
Inmate of institution	–	–	95	237	–	–	175	–	–	213	–
Female, 16 years and over	**1 722**	**1 306**	**1 467**	**1 530**	**2 477**	**938**	**3 507**	**1 192**	**1 373**	**1 765**	**3 612**
Labor force	956	587	735	508	1 285	251	2 306	372	677	959	1 700
Percent of female, 16 years and over	55.5	44.9	50.1	33.2	51.9	26.8	65.8	31.2	49.3	54.3	47.1
Civilian labor force	956	587	735	508	1 285	251	2 306	372	677	959	1 700
Employed	902	537	702	465	1 200	221	2 231	337	592	873	1 598
Unemployed	54	50	33	43	85	30	75	35	85	86	102
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	8.5	4.5	8.5	6.6	12.0	3.3	9.4	12.6	9.0	6.0
Not in labor force	766	719	732	1 022	1 192	687	1 201	820	696	806	1 912
Inmate of institution	–	–	56	200	–	–	99	–	–	–	–
OCCUPATION											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 985**	**1 416**	**1 750**	**1 441**	**3 169**	**817**	**5 143**	**1 088**	**1 512**	**1 827**	**3 931**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	242	198	290	176	1 298	69	1 549	256	182	361	1 106
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	102	61	146	91	643	29	750	100	83	150	494
Professional specialty occupations	140	137	144	85	655	40	799	156	99	211	612
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	459	353	301	250	1 066	121	1 723	213	229	536	1 420
Technicians and related support occupations	29	5	47	66	137	31	172	20	30	51	83
Sales occupations	158	126	90	84	412	25	647	81	93	205	571
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	272	222	164	100	517	65	904	112	106	280	766
Service occupations	266	206	134	155	251	69	493	82	185	204	458
Private household occupations	–	12	–	24	4	2	16	–	–	–	6
Protective service occupations	22	5	–	13	18	4	65	15	27	21	61
Service occupations, except protective and household	244	189	134	118	229	63	412	67	158	183	391
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	23	59	18	41	27	11	37	26	11	2	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	213	153	361	287	330	252	684	181	240	255	382
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	782	447	646	532	197	295	657	330	665	469	558
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	561	176	483	325	78	110	320	101	316	282	270
Transportation and material moving occupations	114	187	60	146	52	87	169	169	111	105	183
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	107	84	103	61	67	98	168	60	238	82	105
Employed females 16 years and over	**902**	**537**	**702**	**465**	**1 200**	**221**	**2 231**	**337**	**592**	**873**	**1 598**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	107	98	89	87	354	26	538	88	74	154	406
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	32	16	23	52	87	8	166	9	21	36	123
Professional specialty occupations	75	82	66	35	267	18	372	79	53	118	283
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	278	204	210	175	653	92	1 112	136	158	359	860
Technicians and related support occupations	–	–	13	42	64	21	45	7	11	40	37
Sales occupations	88	59	52	54	147	18	313	28	62	99	255
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	190	145	145	79	442	53	754	101	85	220	568
Service occupations	182	137	75	107	132	53	310	42	102	120	257
Private household occupations	–	12	–	24	4	2	16	–	–	–	6
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	28
Service occupations, except protective and household	182	125	75	83	128	51	287	42	102	120	223
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	17	–	–	–	6	2	–	5	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32	22	42	7	9	2	42	5	29	18	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	286	76	286	89	46	46	229	61	229	222	68
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	252	65	221	70	35	33	132	28	149	177	28
Transportation and material moving occupations	24	–	18	13	5	9	23	28	–	22	26
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	10	11	47	6	6	4	74	5	80	23	14
INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 985**	**1 416**	**1 750**	**1 441**	**3 169**	**817**	**5 143**	**1 088**	**1 512**	**1 827**	**3 931**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	16	59	29	41	37	11	30	32	11	2	–
Mining	–	52	–	–	6	240	23	72	6	14	11
Construction	54	41	128	49	113	26	274	109	47	113	132
Manufacturing	986	235	845	552	927	196	1 555	174	752	536	863
Durable goods	562	112	532	534	426	166	871	135	345	161	741
Transportation	97	142	49	133	48	49	195	69	161	63	183
Communications and other public utilities	31	56	40	71	71	49	98	35	23	54	96
Wholesale trade	71	52	35	51	180	8	243	56	11	85	191
Retail trade	287	331	271	148	473	56	847	122	207	329	775
Finance, insurance, and real estate	71	38	43	25	274	11	362	65	23	62	261
Business and repair services	61	43	68	49	120	19	299	23	19	79	303
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	29	77	28	61	121	21	157	54	31	43	135
Professional and related services	255	253	191	223	725	109	941	253	174	342	872
Health services	136	91	96	94	225	65	298	34	72	133	356
Educational services	92	88	53	94	341	30	473	73	72	134	403
Public administration	27	57	23	38	74	22	119	24	47	105	109
CLASS OF WORKER											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 985**	**1 416**	**1 750**	**1 441**	**3 169**	**817**	**5 143**	**1 088**	**1 512**	**1 827**	**3 931**
Private wage and salary workers	1 656	1 061	1 501	1 204	2 627	687	4 290	738	1 279	1 386	3 223
Federal government workers	36	31	5	15	98	22	133	24	36	126	98
State government workers	96	61	6	20	39	42	128	64	30	72	47
Local government workers	100	124	59	100	189	23	355	54	90	137	334
Self-employed workers	97	129	173	91	206	41	232	105	77	99	222
Unpaid family workers	–	10	6	11	10	2	5	103	–	7	7
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 203**	**1 052**	**1 120**	**1 083**	**2 155**	**671**	**3 146**	**839**	**1 037**	**1 102**	**2 641**
50 to 52 weeks	934	649	808	759	1 649	484	2 356	409	719	734	1 881
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	857	614	753	716	1 569	466	2 264	395	677	701	1 787
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 069**	**638**	**734**	**553**	**1 391**	**388**	**2 427**	**410**	**732**	**975**	**1 798**
50 to 52 weeks	546	340	434	239	659	112	1 300	164	342	458	1 027
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	442	222	350	193	491	94	1 115	122	277	367	849
Families	**1 176**	**992**	**952**	**1 027**	**1 783**	**712**	**2 411**	**848**	**1 046**	**1 104**	**2 470**
No workers in 1979	141	102	57	127	70	101	92	124	102	210	276
1 worker in 1979	347	330	361	431	630	358	613	375	362	359	951
2 workers in 1979	540	406	347	354	761	222	1 216	316	453	402	994
3 or more workers in 1979	148	154	187	115	322	31	490	33	129	133	249

Table 167a. **Labor Force Characteristics for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Williams township, Northampton County	Willistown township	Wilmington township, Lawrence County	Windsor township, York County	Winfield township	Winslow township	Woodcock township	Woodward township, Clinton County	Worcester township	Wright township
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 888**	**6 388**	**1 879**	**6 540**	**2 403**	**1 892**	**1 973**	**2 220**	**3 803**	**3 372**
Labor force	1 796	4 114	1 066	4 423	1 333	1 053	1 114	1 381	2 472	2 029
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.2	64.4	56.7	67.6	55.5	55.7	56.5	62.2	65.0	60.2
Civilian labor force	1 796	4 114	1 066	4 423	1 333	1 050	1 114	1 381	2 472	2 022
Employed	1 693	3 991	1 022	4 186	1 236	935	1 041	1 276	2 406	1 843
Unemployed	103	123	44	237	97	115	73	105	66	179
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	3.0	4.1	5.4	7.3	11.0	6.6	7.6	2.7	8.9
Not in labor force	1 092	2 274	813	2 117	1 070	839	859	839	1 331	1 343
Inmate of institution	–	77	–	–	116	–	183	–	–	95
Female, 16 years and over	**1 477**	**3 258**	**933**	**3 288**	**1 267**	**951**	**1 005**	**1 160**	**1 909**	**1 753**
Labor force	658	1 607	311	1 809	478	388	430	588	971	749
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.5	49.3	33.3	55.0	37.7	40.8	42.8	50.7	50.9	42.7
Civilian labor force	658	1 607	311	1 809	478	388	430	588	971	749
Employed	607	1 562	305	1 732	461	344	404	554	944	670
Unemployed	51	45	6	77	17	44	26	34	27	79
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	2.8	1.9	4.3	3.6	11.3	6.0	5.8	2.8	10.5
Not in labor force	819	1 651	622	1 479	789	563	575	572	938	1 004
Inmate of institution	–	25	–	–	87	–	95	–	–	51
OCCUPATION										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 693**	**3 991**	**1 022**	**4 186**	**1 236**	**935**	**1 041**	**1 276**	**2 406**	**1 843**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	297	1 590	236	595	173	90	153	298	756	555
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	114	824	119	306	42	39	42	116	374	292
Professional specialty occupations	183	766	117	289	131	51	111	182	382	263
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	325	1 256	243	986	221	188	216	321	645	457
Technicians and related support occupations	23	94	16	83	28	13	25	54	52	29
Sales occupations	79	489	80	272	50	94	62	88	248	151
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	223	673	147	631	143	81	129	179	345	277
Service occupations	136	364	100	406	67	98	129	165	279	192
Private household occupations	–	37	–	–	–	5	2	7	5	5
Protective service occupations	6	31	13	44	7	3	4	17	23	21
Service occupations, except protective and household	130	296	87	362	60	90	123	143	249	166
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	77	100	64	110	35	58	8	61	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	321	394	203	737	279	175	182	181	343	300
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	563	310	140	1 398	386	349	303	303	322	339
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	331	123	47	890	164	191	208	167	175	202
Transportation and material moving occupations	96	89	35	227	134	78	47	44	95	77
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	136	98	58	281	88	80	48	92	52	60
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 077**	**1 562**	**305**	**1 732**	**461**	**344**	**404**	**554**	**944**	**670**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	103	456	85	218	104	38	69	132	249	186
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17	117	27	81	18	19	12	43	98	33
Professional specialty occupations	86	339	58	137	86	19	57	89	151	153
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	223	758	138	648	140	123	165	213	408	253
Technicians and related support occupations	5	44	12	44	6	8	12	25	38	9
Sales occupations	58	196	14	126	33	50	48	46	90	51
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	160	518	112	478	101	65	105	142	280	193
Service occupations	106	228	57	254	56	62	91	105	146	86
Private household occupations	–	37	–	–	–	5	2	5	7	5
Protective service occupations	–	7	–	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	106	184	57	254	49	57	89	100	139	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	7	18	19	59	4	10	2	8	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	44	–	65	–	8	6	10	23	17
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	162	69	7	528	102	109	63	92	110	128
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	97	50	7	360	60	93	55	71	77	107
Transportation and material moving occupations	14	–	–	22	6	–	4	4	19	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	51	19	–	146	36	16	4	17	14	13
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 693**	**3 991**	**1 022**	**4 186**	**1 236**	**935**	**1 041**	**1 276**	**2 406**	**1 843**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	51	110	93	68	191	34	60	8	62	5
Mining	–	14	–	19	15	42	–	3	–	7
Construction	103	167	46	217	63	50	85	41	156	123
Manufacturing	788	779	205	1 878	557	302	407	532	588	638
Durable goods	392	464	188	1 432	520	282	296	267	331	389
Transportation	56	220	67	197	77	58	45	34	81	83
Communications and other public utilities	54	121	46	79	34	11	29	8	91	95
Wholesale trade	33	228	30	145	5	52	17	34	107	96
Retail trade	189	516	216	622	78	192	111	184	359	286
Finance, insurance, and real estate	54	409	63	133	7	24	19	32	53	68
Business and repair services	50	204	25	73	7	18	8	13	232	54
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	30	139	29	121	19	22	14	47	71	50
Professional and related services	269	1 025	189	560	183	116	224	303	536	300
Health services	73	369	69	180	93	37	116	95	214	114
Educational services	160	408	102	290	59	62	88	177	243	128
Public administration	16	59	13	74	–	14	22	37	70	38
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 693**	**3 991**	**1 022**	**4 186**	**1 236**	**935**	**1 041**	**1 276**	**2 406**	**1 843**
Private wage and salary workers	1 387	3 292	711	3 500	1 115	766	793	946	1 787	1 609
Federal government workers	18	165	25	30	16	18	23	50	35	66
State government workers	24	47	13	70	6	18	34	117	62	41
Local government workers	147	205	98	260	53	47	83	102	235	62
Self-employed workers	117	266	156	290	29	78	100	57	267	56
Unpaid family workers	–	16	19	36	17	8	8	4	20	9
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**1 151**	**2 593**	**807**	**2 702**	**861**	**705**	**722**	**833**	**1 589**	**1 284**
50 to 52 weeks	875	2 020	537	2 069	542	478	532	601	1 164	920
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	833	1 902	497	2 010	526	468	521	584	1 113	882
Female, 16 years and over, worked in 1979	**695**	**1 725**	**365**	**1 963**	**564**	**413**	**495**	**616**	**1 070**	**844**
50 to 52 weeks	375	892	220	1 128	240	219	273	334	539	437
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	303	630	168	937	174	170	203	278	457	332
Families	**1 077**	**2 317**	**649**	**2 567**	**880**	**722**	**693**	**842**	**1 317**	**1 343**
No workers in 1979	149	120	53	222	130	111	69	89	90	97
1 worker in 1979	355	861	220	792	301	294	239	286	436	508
2 workers in 1979	405	926	288	1 234	363	227	300	379	512	502
3 or more workers in 1979	168	310	88	319	86	90	85	88	279	136

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Akron borough	Aldan borough	Ambler borough	Ambridge borough	Archbald borough		Arnold city	Ashland borough	Ashley borough	Aspinwall borough	Athens borough
					Total	Urban					
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 259**	**1 718**	**2 448**	**4 022**	**2 137**	**1 962**	**2 857**	**1 668**	**1 326**	**1 449**	**1 434**
Less than $5,000	93	99	200	772	237	201	539	211	188	114	223
$5,000 to $7,499	40	59	157	448	226	202	323	248	160	96	226
$7,500 to $9,999	38	170	151	339	179	156	335	209	161	142	151
$10,000 to $14,999	199	212	340	638	387	337	486	346	217	239	230
$15,000 to $19,999	194	259	426	462	416	412	362	241	255	243	226
$20,000 to $24,999	187	268	334	455	351	329	369	230	178	254	183
$25,000 to $34,999	303	390	518	553	233	225	282	107	117	163	149
$35,000 to $49,999	176	196	237	308	84	80	133	59	43	115	32
$50,000 or more	29	65	85	47	24	20	28	17	7	83	14
Median	$21 250	$20 761	$19 335	$13 455	$15 386	$15 830	$12 473	$12 196	$13 665	$16 987	$12 740
Mean	$22 791	$22 579	$21 612	$16 454	$16 523	$16 843	$14 959	$14 534	$15 008	$20 823	$14 493
Families	**1 018**	**1 328**	**1 811**	**2 638**	**1 733**	**1 605**	**1 984**	**1 199**	**1 026**	**893**	**915**
Median income	$24 732	$22 485	$23 046	$18 384	$16 913	$17 155	$16 598	$14 596	$16 104	$20 933	$16 352
Mean income	$25 746	$24 997	$24 997	$20 169	$18 445	$18 618	$18 071	$16 811	$17 017	$24 654	$18 171
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**272**	**446**	**784**	**1 565**	**436**	**383**	**951**	**493**	**319**	**590**	**581**
Median income	$9 273	$10 955	$8 930	$5 543	$6 296	$6 513	$5 591	$6 390	$6 536	$11 360	$5 975
Mean income	$9 029	$12 571	$10 042	$8 180	$7 698	$8 292	$7 452	$8 310	$7 779	$13 719	$7 167
Per capita income	**$8 299**	**$8 486**	**$8 039**	**$6 917**	**$5 649**	**$5 707**	**$6 208**	**$5 709**	**$5 700**	**$9 353**	**$5 871**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$24 732**	**$22 485**	**$23 046**	**$18 384**	**$16 913**	**$17 155**	**$16 598**	**$14 596**	**$16 104**	**$20 933**	**$16 352**
With own children under 18 years	$22 123	$22 007	$21 151	$19 528	$17 725	$18 007	$15 944	$14 773	$16 627	$20 562	$17 250
With own children under 6 years	$21 094	$21 250	$20 276	$16 522	$16 128	$16 677	$12 617	$13 929	$16 211	$20 368	$16 161
Without own children under 18 years	$25 885	$24 036	$24 819	$17 910	$16 131	$16 336	$16 981	$14 503	$15 526	$21 218	$15 496
Married-couple families	**$25 386**	**$23 750**	**$24 847**	**$20 417**	**$17 623**	**$18 080**	**$17 352**	**$16 568**	**$16 929**	**$21 383**	**$18 415**
With own children under 18 years	$22 750	$22 434	$22 244	$22 786	$18 378	$18 660	$18 575	$16 520	$18 385	$21 312	$21 065
With own children under 6 years	$21 344	$21 387	$20 680	$21 008	$16 372	$16 921	$14 844	$14 866	$16 445	$20 368	$17 173
Without own children under 18 years	$26 818	$24 786	$27 129	$18 414	$16 433	$16 850	$16 077	$16 667	$15 565	$21 441	$16 611
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 472**	**$16 346**	**$14 607**	**$10 203**	**$13 300**	**$12 639**	**$12 905**	**$10 313**	**$10 658**	**$14 342**	**$9 792**
With own children under 18 years	$8 839	$10 179	$11 389	$4 444	$6 250	$6 250	$7 125	$4 500	$7 798	$7 188	$7 308
With own children under 6 years	$9 688	$8 750	$8 654	$4 450	$3 393	$3 393	$2 798	$2 813	$2500—		$5 417
Without own children under 18 years	$20 625	$19 107	$17 750	$15 357	$15 000	$15 000	$18 952	$12 679	$16 458	$16 548	$12 917
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 354	$13 304	$10 341	$7 973	$6 949	$7 128	$7 801	$9 432	$7 067	$11 927	$7 377
1 worker	$18 090	$19 831	$17 969	$17 060	$14 388	$14 801	$15 378	$12 391	$14 643	$20 044	$14 940
2 workers	$25 056	$27 121	$25 038	$25 417	$20 447	$20 655	$21 670	$18 571	$17 959	$22 731	$20 021
3 or more workers	$32 257	$32 003	$30 475	$34 866	$24 464	$25 089	$27 917	$22 639	$30 075	$31 994	$27 604
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 259**	**1 718**	**2 448**	**4 022**	**2 137**	**1 962**	**2 857**	**1 668**	**1 326**	**1 449**	**1 434**
With earnings	1 133	1 400	2 068	2 657	1 518	1 383	1 916	1 145	958	1 090	1 002
Mean earnings	$22 086	$22 501	$21 535	$18 918	$16 066	$16 370	$16 473	$14 605	$16 022	$21 243	$15 964
With Social Security income	306	577	689	1 727	825	756	1 213	684	483	547	616
Mean Social Security income	$4 655	$4 687	$4 603	$4 324	$4 095	$4 156	$4 184	$4 143	$4 056	$4 629	$4 016
With public assistance income	37	35	83	489	188	172	347	144	107	57	178
Mean public assistance income	$1 519	$3 003	$2 508	$2 256	$2 820	$2 970	$2 409	$2 460	$1 518	$2 150	$2 352
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 018**	**1 328**	**1 811**	**2 638**	**1 733**	**1 605**	**1 984**	**1 199**	**1 026**	**893**	**915**
Householder worked in 1979	955	1 068	1 486	1 651	1 183	1 078	1 289	790	671	635	727
With related children under 18 years	473	566	919	1 017	848	806	736	532	440	309	469
With related children 5 to 17 years	320	447	671	817	727	696	574	428	387	231	368
Female householder, no husband present	64	154	273	540	284	258	358	203	208	128	194
Householder worked in 1979	58	91	188	255	86	65	166	87	96	49	102
With related children under 18 years	54	55	118	264	100	95	165	83	89	46	105
With related children under 6 years	23	12	27	105	35	30	60	32	13	10	47
Householder 65 years and over	113	294	283	719	409	386	541	270	242	245	189
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**272**	**446**	**784**	**1 565**	**436**	**383**	**951**	**493**	**319**	**590**	**581**
Worked in 1979	172	281	528	759	207	182	336	203	156	369	268
65 years and over	127	152	249	639	223	195	451	273	119	185	314
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 464**	**4 671**	**6 507**	**9 555**	**6 279**	**5 828**	**6 828**	**4 236**	**3 499**	**3 284**	**3 490**
Related children under 18 years	881	1 057	1 589	1 849	1 633	1 550	1 369	1 024	855	581	964
Related children 5 to 17 years	641	757	1 165	1 361	1 247	1 194	1 022	787	660	443	718
60 years and over	527	1 048	1 109	2 744	1 028	1 119	1 951	1 028	767	846	847
65 years and over	375	744	792	1 931	920	856	1 372	778	547	640	580
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**23**	**41**	**51**	**260**	**130**	**123**	**185**	**130**	**97**	**30**	**52**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	3.1	2.8	9.9	7.5	7.7	9.3	10.8	9.5	3.4	5.7
Householder worked in 1979	23	28	34	73	57	50	78	71	42	13	32
With related children under 18 years	23	19	51	214	85	78	139	108	66	25	45
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	19	45	164	81	74	84	90	66	25	31
Female householder, no husband present	8	–	16	188	60	60	80	48	39	19	28
Householder worked in 1979	8	–	10	68	17	17	22	19	15	8	8
With related children under 18 years	8	–	16	169	47	47	80	48	39	19	28
With related children under 6 years	8	–	5	89	16	16	57	27	6	–	22
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	5	32	16	16	20	8	7		
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**39**	**58**	**139**	**464**	**108**	**78**	**211**	**99**	**75**	**52**	**114**
Percent below poverty level	14.3	13.0	17.7	29.6	24.8	20.4	22.2	20.1	23.5	8.8	19.6
Worked in 1979	13	17	57	93	29	16	4	12	8	18	25
65 years and over	18	28	49	195	55	44	92	65	30	34	75
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**123**	**187**	**356**	**1 246**	**556**	**476**	**800**	**592**	**377**	**145**	**279**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	4.0	5.5	13.0	8.9	8.2	11.7	14.0	10.8	4.4	8.0
Related children under 18 years	51	38	133	359	202	180	289	260	117	45	73
Related children 5 to 17 years	30	21	104	219	160	145	186	215	86	45	50
60 years and over	18	70	54	311	113	102	175	103	78	40	106
65 years and over	18	40	54	246	78	67	112	83	50	40	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**23**	**58**	**68**	**355**	**184**	**171**	**242**	**170**	**130**	**49**	**82**
Female householder, no husband present	8	–	16	200	77	77	86	53	39	31	58
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**71**	**82**	**216**	**667**	**140**	**105**	**341**	**121**	**107**	**84**	**183**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**155**	**262**	**475**	**1 768**	**804**	**707**	**1 132**	**754**	**515**	**257**	**447**
Related children under 18 years	51	55	141	453	273	251	368	310	149	68	133
65 years and over	39	57	114	476	142	126	261	120	78	81	143

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Avalon borough	Avoca borough	Baden borough	Bangor borough	Barnesboro borough	Beaver borough	Bedford borough	Bellefonte borough	Belmont (CDP)	Bentleyville borough	Big Beaver borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 734**	**1 210**	**1 948**	**2 003**	**1 023**	**2 360**	**1 453**	**2 387**	**1 217**	**999**	**917**
Less than $5,000	241	206	195	258	150	215	241	257	95	174	63
$5,000 to $7,499	288	158	94	224	120	156	129	243	108	116	68
$7,500 to $9,999	268	122	124	107	109	187	171	263	71	66	38
$10,000 to $14,999	502	232	272	322	154	345	293	388	190	170	154
$15,000 to $19,999	419	123	182	322	173	362	170	399	155	71	69
$20,000 to $24,999	409	152	457	374	130	390	165	288	224	136	151
$25,000 to $34,999	375	144	422	288	115	405	158	367	236	181	260
$35,000 to $49,999	160	54	160	78	39	127	83	128	103	79	102
$50,000 or more	72	19	42	30	33	173	43	54	35	6	12
Median	$15 895	$12 343	$20 955	$16 529	$14 210	$18 779	$12 622	$15 377	$19 640	$13 896	$22 753
Mean	$18 383	$15 261	$21 067	$17 140	$16 784	$21 811	$16 730	$17 262	$20 196	$17 161	$21 539
Families	**1 685**	**917**	**1 532**	**1 475**	**750**	**1 522**	**930**	**1 691**	**983**	**752**	**787**
Median income	$20 401	$15 558	$22 274	$19 867	$17 028	$22 559	$18 068	$17 545	$21 476	$19 828	$24 003
Mean income	$22 535	$17 374	$23 019	$20 265	$20 058	$27 142	$21 784	$20 062	$22 408	$20 138	$23 571
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 145**	**303**	**576**	**607**	**303**	**922**	**585**	**865**	**240**	**275**	**134**
Median income	$8 875	$5 653	$5 205	$5 838	$5 500	$9 339	$6 243	$8 098	$8 115	$4 932	$6 526
Mean income	$10 733	$6 803	$9 780	$7 271	$6 977	$11 051	$6 919	$8 476	$10 630	$7 339	$8 908
Per capita income	**$7 994**	**$5 205**	**$7 834**	**$6 827**	**$6 176**	**$9 558**	**$7 217**	**$6 685**	**$7 287**	**$6 819**	**$7 049**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 401**	**$15 558**	**$22 274**	**$19 867**	**$17 028**	**$22 559**	**$18 068**	**$17 545**	**$21 476**	**$19 828**	**$24 003**
With own children under 18 years	$21 593	$17 893	$23 629	$19 435	$19 191	$22 781	$18 050	$17 096	$21 366	$18 553	$24 703
With own children under 6 years	$18 816	$9 000	$22 312	$18 052	$18 056	$21 629	$16 667	$15 551	$18 875	$12 708	$24 211
Without own children under 18 years	$19 682	$15 144	$21 385	$20 141	$14 786	$22 426	$18 092	$19 143	$21 541	$20 726	$22 821
Married-couple families	**$22 183**	**$17 100**	**$22 943**	**$20 329**	**$17 825**	**$23 060**	**$20 576**	**$20 663**	**$22 231**	**$20 527**	**$24 928**
With own children under 18 years	$23 189	$19 857	$24 476	$20 698	$20 792	$23 852	$20 721	$19 949	$22 582	$20 871	$25 517
With own children under 6 years	$19 737	$9 735	$22 500	$18 808	$18 611	$21 763	$17 197	$16 319	$19 625	$15 625	$24 638
Without own children under 18 years	$21 030	$15 272	$21 645	$20 114	$14 143	$22 480	$20 260	$21 676	$22 021	$20 161	$24 241
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 349**	**$10 156**	**$14 076**	**$11 641**	**$11 339**	**$20 417**	**$10 000**	**$8 953**	**$8 529**	**$5 972**	**$11 875**
With own children under 18 years	$6 953	$6 161	$11 827	$10 703	$10 804	$13 182	$9 444	$7 569	$8 409	$3 472	$11 964
With own children under 6 years	$3 000	$3 942	$7 292	$8 182	$3 750	$2500—	$2 750	$4 917	$6 250	$3 056	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$14 600	$13 819	$15 000	$16 250	$15 500	$22 202	$11 429	$9 950	$8 750	$23 571	$11 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 324	$6 735	$10 861	$10 013	$8 750	$11 452	$9 688	$8 929	$11 000	$7 007	$9 375
1 worker	$18 555	$14 732	$21 548	$16 546	$16 857	$21 250	$16 611	$14 331	$19 965	$20 368	$23 919
2 workers	$21 518	$17 039	$25 615	$21 913	$21 250	$24 483	$18 911	$21 437	$25 024	$27 273	$25 455
3 or more workers	$31 936	$29 310	$31 484	$25 588	$34 118	$36 056	$27 059	$27 986	$28 656	$42 108	$33 798
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 734**	**1 210**	**1 948**	**2 003**	**1 023**	**2 360**	**1 453**	**2 387**	**1 217**	**999**	**917**
With earnings	1 995	876	1 546	1 470	636	1 710	1 031	1 863	957	681	750
Mean earnings	$18 727	$15 893	$22 730	$18 016	$20 002	$23 222	$16 628	$17 690	$21 288	$20 138	$22 994
With Social Security income	1 057	509	581	816	405	869	615	709	341	374	201
Mean Social Security income	$4 549	$4 118	$4 288	$4 388	$4 188	$4 794	$3 950	$4 498	$4 979	$4 489	$4 724
With public assistance income	164	119	80	102	76	57	96	133	30	98	63
Mean public assistance income	$2 441	$2 281	$2 200	$2 037	$3 214	$1 951	$1 929	$2 036	$1 757	$1 859	$1 952
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 685**	**917**	**1 532**	**1 475**	**750**	**1 522**	**930**	**1 691**	**983**	**752**	**787**
Householder worked in 1979	1 224	610	1 233	1 147	458	1 220	716	1 327	802	514	626
With related children under 18 years	670	406	667	586	337	652	427	843	428	322	418
With related children 5 to 17 years	566	324	501	466	273	496	345	670	342	269	360
Female householder, no husband present	341	174	147	169	103	127	164	248	74	61	64
Householder worked in 1979	136	81	83	123	43	89	82	142	40	9	17
With related children under 18 years	120	60	68	97	55	51	77	160	34	35	31
With related children under 6 years	34	39	11	31	15	13	15	46	6	20	18
Householder 65 years and over	444	213	236	343	167	347	225	286	153	127	98
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 145**	**303**	**576**	**607**	**303**	**922**	**585**	**865**	**240**	**275**	**134**
Worked in 1979	647	125	295	257	77	435	275	548	97	74	64
65 years and over	537	122	231	346	156	460	304	280	124	152	63
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 236**	**3 536**	**5 292**	**5 002**	**2 718**	**5 390**	**3 313**	**6 043**	**3 328**	**2 520**	**2 791**
Related children under 18 years	1 226	899	1 160	1 184	706	1 005	735	1 553	809	539	804
Related children 5 to 17 years	934	713	834	884	525	756	565	1 178	634	375	607
60 years and over	1 562	780	1 060	1 307	698	1 458	795	1 149	605	600	365
65 years and over	1 313	538	687	954	478	1 139	656	829	395	392	248
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**66**	**114**	**48**	**69**	**42**	**36**	**36**	**139**	**25**	**92**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	12.4	3.1	4.7	5.6	2.4	3.9	8.2	2.5	12.2	2.9
Householder worked in 1979	32	55	23	37	16	24	25	51	19	42	10
With related children under 18 years	50	77	32	44	31	18	29	100	13	80	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	36	51	16	33	23	12	21	58	13	66	17
Female householder, no husband present	59	37	12	29	29	12	22	59	19	36	12
Householder worked in 1979	25	6	7	22	8	–	11	13	13	9	5
With related children under 18 years	50	31	12	33	23	6	15	54	13	29	12
With related children under 6 years	18	26	–	10	8	6	9	26	6	14	12
Householder 65 years and over	–	20	10	19	6	12	–	11	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**125**	**83**	**182**	**134**	**70**	**110**	**149**	**177**	**54**	**89**	**26**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	27.4	31.6	22.1	23.1	11.9	25.5	19.9	19.9	10.0	32.4	19.4
Worked in 1979	57	26	59	14	–	22	52	76	5	18	6	–
65 years and over	32	37	77	90	24	77	85	58	9	40	13	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**318**	**543**	**357**	**354**	**219**	**195**	**280**	**593**	**79**	**395**	**107**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	15.4	6.7	7.1	8.1	3.6	8.5	9.8	2.4	15.7	3.8
Related children under 18 years	112	221	82	110	76	18	67	200	18	148	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	89	143	50	83	42	10	41	111	14	96	21
60 years and over	53	90	112	129	51	95	90	125	14	61	32
65 years and over	32	80	94	116	36	95	85	82	9	47	13
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**97**	**144**	**78**	**112**	**82**	**36**	**104**	**201**	**35**	**92**	**61**
Female householder, no husband present	73	42	18	46	36	12	54	80	19	36	28
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**184**	**119**	**251**	**210**	**122**	**207**	**215**	**213**	**59**	**128**	**32**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**481**	**681**	**513**	**539**	**373**	**292**	**543**	**875**	**140**	**434**	**251**
Related children under 18 years	152	245	115	140	76	18	133	311	23	148	81
65 years and over	87	103	150	192	120	162	181	141	34	86	28

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Birdsboro borough	Blairsville borough	Blakely borough	Boyertown borough	Brackenridge borough	Braddock borough	Braddock Hills borough	Bridgeport borough	Bridgeville borough	Brookhaven borough	Brookville borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 293**	**1 664**	**2 649**	**1 657**	**1 677**	**2 329**	**1 135**	**1 961**	**2 507**	**2 883**	**1 715**
Less than $5,000	180	256	305	174	309	732	184	268	267	123	226
$5,000 to $7,499	59	159	240	154	182	327	137	198	202	142	173
$7,500 to $9,999	58	134	242	98	150	241	106	123	179	134	167
$10,000 to $14,999	188	325	503	294	208	350	228	339	433	384	332
$15,000 to $19,999	210	210	406	326	209	292	140	282	383	416	265
$20,000 to $24,999	202	229	360	286	285	178	114	242	276	563	196
$25,000 to $34,999	225	217	424	222	186	144	117	335	518	619	195
$35,000 to $49,999	134	114	109	84	121	50	95	158	195	421	126
$50,000 or more	37	20	60	19	27	15	14	16	54	81	35
Median	$18 898	$14 435	$15 419	$16 951	$14 783	$8 594	$12 855	$15 791	$17 212	$21 832	$14 411
Mean	$20 445	$17 260	$17 564	$17 510	$16 596	$11 584	$16 108	$17 670	$19 745	$23 145	$17 575
Families	**972**	**1 099**	**2 097**	**1 130**	**1 180**	**1 445**	**710**	**1 270**	**1 739**	**2 205**	**1 226**
Median income	$20 923	$18 865	$18 692	$20 291	$20 014	$11 130	$17 772	$21 429	$22 579	$24 026	$17 755
Mean income	$23 431	$19 995	$20 231	$21 424	$20 521	$13 651	$20 392	$21 982	$24 142	$25 586	$20 757
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**382**	**720**	**592**	**586**	**549**	**1 043**	**446**	**791**	**837**	**865**	**542**
Median income	$5 625	$5 865	$6 063	$6 733	$5 121	$4 629	$6 513	$7 461	$7 988	$11 566	$7 348
Mean income	$9 684	$9 527	$6 864	$8 233	$6 642	$6 952	$8 448	$8 535	$9 051	$11 933	$8 706
Per capita income	**$7 606**	**$6 877**	**$6 198**	**$7 284**	**$6 591**	**$4 824**	**$7 049**	**$7 049**	**$8 092**	**$8 492**	**$6 768**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 923**	**$18 865**	**$18 692**	**$20 291**	**$20 014**	**$11 130**	**$17 772**	**$21 429**	**$22 579**	**$24 026**	**$17 755**
With own children under 18 years	$20 588	$21 461	$19 647	$20 645	$20 577	$8 490	$16 118	$20 588	$22 352	$23 647	$19 113
With own children under 6 years	$17 305	$16 250	$16 829	$18 466	$18 750	$4 839	$12 794	$15 481	$20 950	$20 652	$17 788
Without own children under 18 years	$21 556	$15 111	$17 831	$20 081	$18 882	$12 485	$18 381	$21 831	$22 700	$24 486	$14 954
Married-couple families	**$21 202**	**$20 070**	**$19 794**	**$21 014**	**$20 500**	**$15 068**	**$20 054**	**$23 091**	**$23 270**	**$25 099**	**$19 341**
With own children under 18 years	$21 147	$22 965	$21 377	$21 763	$21 378	$18 902	$23 571	$24 152	$23 750	$24 679	$20 682
With own children under 6 years	$17 500	$18 800	$17 803	$19 148	$20 304	$15 938	$14 107	$16 346	$21 200	$20 978	$18 077
Without own children under 18 years	$21 306	$15 586	$18 021	$20 607	$19 211	$12 765	$18 864	$22 619	$23 027	$25 537	$16 625
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 481**	**$10 313**	**$13 187**	**$14 423**	**$13 529**	**$5 664**	**$10 833**	**$16 179**	**$17 337**	**$16 033**	**$9 135**
With own children under 18 years	$11 667	$7 188	$7 147	$11 071	$4 187	$4 378	$9 375	$8 333	$13 438	$13 594	$8 148
With own children under 6 years	$4 583	$3 750	$6 845	$12 500	$2 656	$3 718	$8 125	$2 500	$2500—	$5 357	$8 594
Without own children under 18 years	$32 164	$15 673	$17 552	$17 500	$16 875	$11 048	$14 306	$19 485	$20 781	$18 529	$13 977
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 375	$8 477	$9 511	$10 345	$8 779	$5 224	$8 466	$7 695	$10 881	$11 250	$9 052
1 worker	$17 675	$15 463	$14 688	$17 500	$20 142	$14 353	$14 207	$16 855	$19 360	$21 157	$13 811
2 workers	$21 772	$23 870	$21 597	$22 713	$22 484	$20 526	$22 981	$22 583	$25 536	$25 969	$21 947
3 or more workers	$33 531	$32 060	$25 638	$22 330	$36 414	$30 862	$35 537	$33 920	$36 609	$36 918	$31 078
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 293**	**1 664**	**2 649**	**1 657**	**1 677**	**2 329**	**1 135**	**1 961**	**2 507**	**2 883**	**1 715**
With earnings	1 018	1 148	1 978	1 299	1 085	1 326	773	1 585	1 862	2 566	1 302
Mean earnings	$21 002	$19 645	$17 990	$17 914	$18 719	$12 989	$18 644	$18 343	$21 136	$22 805	$18 212
With Social Security income	390	649	1 008	642	668	948	457	664	992	605	579
Mean Social Security income	$4 474	$4 075	$4 376	$4 317	$4 580	$4 014	$4 029	$4 190	$4 393	$4 253	$4 603
With public assistance income	66	158	155	116	221	642	106	106	122	107	86
Mean public assistance income	$1 645	$2 087	$3 177	$2 487	$2 331	$3 197	$2 261	$2 520	* $2 011	$1 708	$2 456
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**972**	**1 099**	**2 097**	**1 130**	**1 180**	**1 445**	**710**	**1 270**	**1 739**	**2 205**	**1 226**
Householder worked in 1979	796	802	1 509	928	777	685	529	963	1 233	1 876	959
With related children under 18 years	528	502	930	497	472	696	288	587	660	1 045	574
With related children 5 to 17 years	427	414	783	381	342	551	220	465	515	880	446
Female householder, no husband present	109	137	354	170	142	591	132	267	215	235	167
Householder worked in 1979	66	57	162	124	63	194	86	150	96	168	117
With related children under 18 years	83	72	136	88	70	380	82	128	87	114	98
With related children under 6 years	17	22	52	47	38	177	30	45	23	18	23
Householder 65 years and over	136	232	370	239	239	343	153	253	421	259	279
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**382**	**637**	**592**	**586**	**549**	**1 043**	**446**	**791**	**837**	**865**	**542**
Worked in 1979	160	304	198	309	183	458	189	518	412	645	300
65 years and over	200	322	364	288	288	374	192	249	350	146	185
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 474**	**4 083**	**7 237**	**3 979**	**4 206**	**5 607**	**2 551**	**4 843**	**6 154**	**7 912**	**4 428**
Related children under 18 years	925	963	1 739	876	918	1 424	504	1 102	1 195	1 862	1 127
Related children 5 to 17 years	692	728	1 332	654	688	1 056	382	841	920	1 452	830
60 years and over	660	947	1 458	1 051	1 124	1 459	709	1 032	1 613	1 058	1 018
65 years and over	465	762	1 054	784	780	1 037	486	703	1 089	648	698
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**32**	**50**	**109**	**24**	**118**	**396**	**51**	**71**	**57**	**62**	**106**
Percent below poverty level	3.3	4.5	5.2	2.1	10.0	27.4	7.2	5.6	3.3	2.8	8.6
Householder worked in 1979	6	5	62	17	36	98	19	41	18	31	76
With related children under 18 years	15	22	71	17	87	313	45	55	17	36	63
With related children 5 to 17 years	12	15	64	17	40	219	31	31	12	24	42
Female householder, no husband present	9	17	45	8	44	312	33	37	9	36	36
Householder worked in 1979	6	–	24	8	7	67	7	21	5	24	31
With related children under 18 years	9	17	32	8	44	278	30	37	9	24	36
With related children under 6 years	3	12	18	–	29	144	11	17	9	12	8
Householder 65 years and over	17	28	–	7	11	29	6	–	23	6	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**81**	**127**	**116**	**91**	**189**	**375**	**90**	**149**	**133**	**137**	**130**
Percent below poverty level	21.2	19.9	19.6	15.5	34.4	36.0	20.2	18.8	15.9	15.8	24.0
Worked in 1979	11	28	24	19	29	52	10	55	21	48	18
65 years and over	57	89	73	51	100	140	42	74	68	36	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**178**	**271**	**494**	**163**	**557**	**1 668**	**267**	**388**	**284**	**313**	**421**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	6.6	6.8	4.1	13.2	29.7	10.5	8.0	4.6	4.0	9.5
Related children under 18 years	37	46	175	31	151	687	86	137	41	52	108
Related children 5 to 17 years	35	21	119	31	82	491	67	104	27	34	68
60 years and over	93	145	100	67	155	252	74	86	129	79	122
65 years and over	81	145	80	67	124	192	54	74	99	55	105
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**46**	**97**	**192**	**48**	**140**	**514**	**82**	**81**	**102**	**88**	**135**
Female householder, no husband present	9	35	82	21	48	350	36	41	15	42	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**145**	**218**	**221**	**139**	**254**	**527**	**136**	**265**	**195**	**176**	**172**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**273**	**541**	**868**	**319**	**665**	**2 159**	**394**	**519**	**459**	**457**	**549**
Related children under 18 years	41	141	309	93	156	805	103	155	48	97	137
65 years and over	148	222	175	119	187	319	81	122	181	94	135

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Brownsville borough	California borough	Calumet–Norvelt (CDP)	Camp Hill borough	Catasauqua borough	Centerville borough, Washington County	Chalfont borough	Charleroi borough	Churchill borough	Clarion borough	Clarks Summit borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 582**	**1 684**	**871**	**3 426**	**2 427**	**1 530**	**919**	**2 573**	**1 489**	**1 576**	**1 795**
Less than $5,000	453	253	62	186	223	163	58	507	45	255	144
$5,000 to $7,499	183	176	97	179	121	119	17	268	12	158	88
$7,500 to $9,999	190	163	33	260	172	142	40	277	45	183	109
$10,000 to $14,999	175	282	137	475	376	176	92	395	68	252	224
$15,000 to $19,999	166	238	157	501	406	276	84	257	105	178	252
$20,000 to $24,999	156	203	154	449	443	245	191	329	132	165	197
$25,000 to $34,999	147	209	148	656	471	248	253	363	264	235	444
$35,000 to $49,999	79	115	65	366	186	122	178	142	353	113	227
$50,000 or more	33	45	18	354	29	39	6	35	465	35	110
Median	$9 539	$14 121	$18 642	$21 239	$19 184	$17 455	$24 408	$13 071	$36 748	$13 948	$21 677
Mean	$14 477	$17 268	$19 493	$26 788	$19 664	$19 183	$24 361	$15 782	$44 580	$17 154	$24 423
Families	**1 081**	**1 148**	**711**	**2 436**	**1 848**	**1 244**	**774**	**1 665**	**1 366**	**822**	**1 483**
Median income	$15 489	$18 305	$20 904	$25 690	$21 309	$19 653	$25 833	$18 641	$38 380	$22 286	$24 529
Mean income	$18 427	$21 179	$22 316	$32 147	$21 795	$21 207	$26 008	$19 906	$47 328	$23 784	$26 598
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**566**	**2 167**	**160**	**1 133**	**704**	**352**	**199**	**970**	**135**	**4 038**	**352**
Median income	$4 448	$1 819	$5 975	$9 883	$9 950	$5 971	$9 250	$5 205	$9 885	$1 744	$8 667
Mean income	$5 351	$3 370	$6 951	$11 724	$10 679	$8 490	$11 581	$7 675	$12 663	$2 934	$12 463
Per capita income	**$5 670**	**$5 635**	**$6 607**	**$10 961**	**$7 128**	**$6 867**	**$8 035**	**$7 168**	**$15 473**	**$4 750**	**$8 342**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 489**	**$18 305**	**$20 904**	**$25 690**	**$21 309**	**$19 653**	**$25 833**	**$18 641**	**$38 380**	**$22 286**	**$24 529**
With own children under 18 years	$16 652	$17 868	$20 856	$26 394	$21 003	$19 833	$25 652	$16 506	$42 231	$23 242	$26 219
With own children under 6 years	$14 773	$15 216	$19 191	$21 250	$20 579	$18 553	$22 984	$14 620	$36 055	$16 111	$22 198
Without own children under 18 years	$14 808	$18 585	$21 136	$24 928	$21 661	$19 242	$25 968	$19 708	$36 348	$21 599	$21 786
Married-couple families	**$18 343**	**$20 052**	**$20 673**	**$26 917**	**$22 845**	**$19 811**	**$27 739**	**$19 684**	**$40 585**	**$22 727**	**$26 053**
With own children under 18 years	$20 387	$21 625	$20 856	$27 340	$23 019	$20 625	$28 235	$20 344	$43 971	$23 203	$26 944
With own children under 6 years	$17 500	$16 724	$19 191	$21 900	$22 629	$18 553	$23 185	$17 014	$36 345	$16 458	$23 500
Without own children under 18 years	$16 169	$19 223	$19 875	$26 094	$22 533	$17 760	$26 394	$19 362	$38 654	$22 230	$24 435
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 900**	**$8 594**	**$23 750**	**$17 500**	**$11 397**	**$11 607**	**$13 077**	**$9 231**	**$20 865**	**$13 625**	**$12 500**
With own children under 18 years	$4 000	$4 519	–	$13 750	$7 885	$3 636	$12 788	$6 500	$8 750	$4 821	$12 361
With own children under 6 years	$3 214	$4 271		$12 679	$4 236			$5 313	$6 250		$10 750
Without own children under 18 years	$9 219	$18 281	$23 750	$19 609	$15 294	$23 214	$23 438	$18 125	$22 019	$13 687	$12 679
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 973	$10 368	$10 375	$17 155	$9 569	$8 675	$10 729	$9 864	$18 889	$9 495	$10 125
1 worker	$17 872	$17 348	$17 262	$21 711	$16 867	$19 191	$21 977	$17 369	$38 115	$19 598	$21 051
2 workers	$21 058	$24 081	$23 819	$27 679	$23 771	$24 243	$29 276	$26 031	$39 060	$24 125	$25 694
3 or more workers	$36 430	$34 741	$31 471	$38 406	$31 885	$35 749	$33 054	$37 309	$53 949	$30 292	$33 066
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 582**	**1 684**	**871**	**3 426**	**2 427**	**1 530**	**919**	**2 573**	**1 489**	**1 574**	**1 795**
With earnings	858	1 120	680	2 594	2 081	1 156	865	1 615	1 305	1 281	1 515
Mean earnings	$18 391	$19 047	$20 787	$26 193	$19 717	$19 885	$23 725	$17 624	$43 878	$17 121	$23 503
With Social Security income	711	708	260	1 210	594	578	147	1 189	354	468	529
Mean Social Security income	$3 702	$4 339	$4 324	$5 011	$4 378	$4 560	$4 380	$4 351	$4 891	$3 901	$4 424
With public assistance income	320	135	24	63	187	119	22	269	28	87	92
Mean public assistance income	$2 860	$2 186	$2 241	$2 075	$2 201	$2 417	$1 758	$2 005	$3 556	$2 130	$2 243
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 081**	**1 148**	**711**	**2 436**	**1 848**	**1 244**	**774**	**1 665**	**1 366**	**822**	**1 483**
Householder worked in 1979	657	780	558	1 854	1 584	865	720	1 073	1 183	606	1 169
With related children under 18 years	487	482	339	871	1 057	544	475	627	567	357	755
With related children 5 to 17 years	406	401	246	773	857	467	408	497	468	281	628
Female householder, no husband present	267	134	21	210	272	120	70	318	87	70	144
Householder worked in 1979	103	77	–	98	179	28	53	145	80	31	60
With related children under 18 years	151	72	–	88	183	42	64	171	38	13	47
With related children under 6 years	52	23	–	23	82	5	9	48	10	–	23
Householder 65 years and over	251	234	101	625	229	242	78	453	229	186	257
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**566**	**694**	**160**	**1 133**	**704**	**352**	**199**	**970**	**135**	**1 392**	**352**
Worked in 1979	149	325	48	673	493	128	158	367	58	1 138	201
65 years and over	329	261	98	438	166	172	33	521	81	166	147
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 948**	**4 218**	**2 541**	**8 313**	**6 703**	**4 214**	**2 791**	**5 712**	**4 285**	**3 922**	**5 262**
Related children under 18 years	946	831	648	1 649	1 969	1 031	906	1 081	1 016	664	1 512
Related children 5 to 17 years	687	586	483	1 328	1 456	766	727	803	848	510	1 208
60 years and over	999	1 038	419	2 289	942	939	240	1 804	743	654	967
65 years and over	733	720	304	1 669	620	578	198	1 377	502	517	638
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**208**	**103**	**21**	**73**	**112**	**110**	**34**	**121**	**17**	**13**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	19.2	9.0	3.0	3.0	6.1	8.8	4.4	7.3	1.2	1.6	5.2
Householder worked in 1979	60	29	–	37	61	50	21	49	14	–	27
With related children under 18 years	169	72	5	43	102	81	21	89	17	13	36
With related children 5 to 17 years	142	63	5	36	88	77	21	70	8	13	32
Female householder, no husband present	145	41	–	7	76	27	19	74	8	7	41
Householder worked in 1979	40	17	–	3	33	10	13	26	5	–	6
With related children under 18 years	129	41	–	7	71	27	13	67	8	7	15
With related children under 6 years	49	15	–	–	51	–	–	34	–	–	15
Householder 65 years and over	25	5	16	18	9	7	7	–	–	–	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**200**	**228**	**20**	**118**	**116**	**92**	**32**	**254**	**21**	**752**	**62**
Percent below poverty level	35.3	32.9	12.5	10.4	16.5	26.1	16.1	26.2	15.6	54.0	17.6
Worked in 1979	20	89	7	50	35	17	19	44	–	635	17
65 years and over	99	50	6	38	32	25	–	134	13	29	29
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**885**	**583**	**84**	**355**	**493**	**451**	**105**	**622**	**79**	**799**	**336**
Percent below poverty level	22.4	13.8	3.3	4.3	7.4	10.7	3.8	10.9	1.8	20.4	6.4
Related children under 18 years	369	189	12	93	222	140	23	188	32	27	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	267	129	12	60	170	110	16	143	26	27	97
60 years and over	173	75	35	94	65	106	12	172	21	29	75
65 years and over	136	61	35	62	41	46	12	140	13	29	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**254**	**134**	**21**	**86**	**155**	**144**	**40**	**198**	**23**	**27**	**89**
Female householder, no husband present	180	54	–	7	87	32	19	113	14	7	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**308**	**273**	**36**	**146**	**140**	**131**	**49**	**395**	**34**	**888**	**96**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 116**	**738**	**100**	**417**	**666**	**653**	**141**	**978**	**110**	**1 013**	**413**
Related children under 18 years	380	244	12	103	295	239	29	276	44	69	143
65 years and over	228	103	51	91	77	85	24	285	26	93	64

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Clearfield borough	Clifton Heights borough	Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	Collegeville borough	Collingdale borough	Colwyn borough	Consho-hocken borough	Conway borough	Coopersburg borough	Coplay borough	Coraopolis borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 060**	**2 712**	**1 201**	**923**	**3 247**	**944**	**3 099**	**905**	**887**	**1 126**	**3 155**
Less than $5,000	533	322	208	42	428	166	330	44	56	63	514
$5,000 to $7,499	324	203	207	17	212	53	283	60	32	79	402
$7,500 to $9,999	234	247	127	77	257	94	259	55	19	99	259
$10,000 to $14,999	560	495	205	113	522	157	499	78	121	138	420
$15,000 to $19,999	513	461	157	117	579	112	575	107	114	230	466
$20,000 to $24,999	311	366	177	157	471	127	454	174	199	181	376
$25,000 to $34,999	390	372	95	222	526	124	436	263	247	195	437
$35,000 to $49,999	135	201	19	134	226	92	201	76	77	102	224
$50,000 or more	60	45	6	44	26	19	62	48	22	39	57
Median	$13 837	$16 118	$10 926	$22 412	$16 588	$15 070	$16 617	$23 051	$22 587	$19 065	$14 783
Mean	$16 346	$17 777	$13 438	$24 541	$17 857	$17 987	$18 400	$23 893	$22 639	$20 908	$16 700
Families	**2 057**	**1 906**	**751**	**691**	**2 527**	**745**	**2 267**	**752**	**736**	**912**	**2 054**
Median income	$17 866	$19 000	$15 934	$25 319	$19 124	$18 689	$19 380	$24 662	$23 911	$21 296	$19 114
Mean income	$20 218	$20 800	$17 176	$27 210	$20 301	$20 553	$21 455	$25 912	$24 703	$23 577	$20 718
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 090**	**948**	**512**	**1 165**	**866**	**228**	**999**	**191**	**274**	**236**	**1 281**
Median income	$5 604	$7 848	$5 661	$1 913	$6 353	$6 565	$7 474	$8 523	$3 839	$7 800	$5 970
Mean income	$7 791	$9 072	$6 737	$4 584	$7 863	$7 307	$8 463	$10 721	$7 399	$8 773	$8 169
Per capita income	**$6 730**	**$6 672**	**$5 956**	**$7 009**	**$6 080**	**$6 174**	**$6 778**	**$7 749**	**$7 700**	**$7 704**	**$7 201**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 866**	**$19 000**	**$15 934**	**$25 319**	**$19 124**	**$18 689**	**$19 380**	**$24 662**	**$23 911**	**$21 296**	**$19 114**
With own children under 18 years	$18 573	$18 355	$17 794	$26 339	$19 315	$18 819	$19 210	$25 027	$23 393	$21 852	$20 250
With own children under 6 years	$16 058	$17 992	$16 645	$21 827	$15 672	$14 508	$17 460	$20 179	$23 298	$19 766	$17 780
Without own children under 18 years	$17 177	$19 510	$13 711	$24 375	$18 834	$18 587	$19 497	$24 291	$25 083	$20 741	$18 228
Married-couple families	**$18 715**	**$20 343**	**$16 420**	**$26 861**	**$19 881**	**$20 509**	**$20 823**	**$25 268**	**$24 369**	**$21 921**	**$20 200**
With own children under 18 years	$19 599	$20 208	$19 044	$28 500	$20 635	$20 893	$20 773	$25 080	$23 589	$22 477	$21 441
With own children under 6 years	$16 846	$18 674	$16 645	$25 234	$16 875	$16 827	$18 322	$20 179	$23 298	$20 184	$18 358
Without own children under 18 years	$17 847	$20 494	$13 077	$24 963	$18 470	$19 625	$20 882	$25 441	$26 167	$21 189	$18 696
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 902**	**$13 428**	**$12 308**	**$12 292**	**$12 900**	**$9 632**	**$12 583**	**$13 750**	**$15 875**	**$15 208**	**$11 037**
With own children under 18 years	$6 574	$12 591	$6 250	$10 417	$7 419	$2 857	$8 676	$8 906	$2500—	$7 396	$9 464
With own children under 6 years	$6 417	$6 667	—	$4 135	$6 576	$3 438	$6 705	—	—	$8 036	$3 068
Without own children under 18 years	$10 500	$14 800	$15 595	$18 182	$18 333	$14 464	$15 875	$14 844	$17 250	$18 611	$15 625
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 505	$10 651	$7 700	$8 828	$8 849	$4 805	$7 697	$9 167	$11 731	$9 018	$7 860
1 worker	$15 794	$16 200	$15 403	$22 604	$16 732	$16 818	$15 981	$22 530	$22 750	$18 750	$16 615
2 workers	$20 098	$21 619	$21 742	$25 319	$21 491	$21 513	$21 479	$26 315	$23 947	$21 114	$23 832
3 or more workers	$31 686	$33 334	$24 792	$39 735	$31 052	$35 663	$29 352	$36 287	$32 497	$40 563	$31 927
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 060**	**2 712**	**1 201**	**923**	**3 247**	**944**	**3 099**	**905**	**887**	**1 126**	**3 155**
With earnings	2 311	2 196	745	791	2 559	729	2 452	783	781	933	2 171
Mean earnings	$17 076	$17 847	$15 438	$24 317	$18 683	$19 126	$18 420	$23 926	$22 229	$21 807	$19 281
With Social Security income	1 153	890	609	204	944	278	998	264	183	338	1 113
Mean Social Security income	$4 081	$4 757	$3 900	$4 771	$4 445	$4 415	$4 471	$3 784	$4 682	$4 864	$4 326
With public assistance income	174	193	100	28	239	104	195	41	21	23	311
Mean public assistance income	$1 615	$1 980	$2 625	$2 313	$2 506	$2 057	$2 369	$3 447	$3 055	$2 138	$2 061
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 057**	**1 906**	**751**	**691**	**2 527**	**745**	**2 267**	**752**	**736**	**912**	**2 054**
Householder worked in 1979	1 577	1 478	449	614	1 876	564	1 686	617	626	707	1 513
With related children under 18 years	996	869	264	366	1 326	417	1 035	379	394	373	907
With related children 5 to 17 years	775	695	218	283	1 058	304	858	336	297	309	705
Female householder, no husband present	234	285	148	72	350	125	414	70	43	103	303
Householder worked in 1979	114	154	39	41	163	51	229	23	26	55	160
With related children under 18 years	124	142	35	44	172	64	208	33	11	52	170
Householder 65 years and over	45	40	—	31	61	40	61	—	—	17	71
	422	336	200	87	452	103	404	95	102	156	501
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 090**	**948**	**512**	**284**	**866**	**228**	**999**	**191**	**176**	**236**	**1 281**
Worked in 1979	535	641	150	178	463	110	599	141	112	130	619
65 years and over	542	284	315	99	345	93	376	45	73	95	491
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 486**	**7 313**	**2 750**	**2 512**	**9 530**	**2 847**	**8 468**	**2 747**	**2 518**	**3 130**	**7 290**
Related children under 18 years	1 788	1 839	497	739	2 690	813	2 008	761	666	602	1 486
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 286	1 338	382	559	1 950	606	1 512	616	468	477	1 077
60 years and over	1 718	1 396	961	391	1 676	457	1 684	352	376	578	1 813
65 years and over	1 255	927	654	246	1 128	286	1 192	224	269	382	1 388
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**140**	**91**	**63**	**25**	**188**	**92**	**151**	**16**	**20**	**17**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	4.8	8.4	3.6	7.4	12.3	6.7	2.1	2.7	1.9	5.0
Householder worked in 1979	73	39	23	5	85	43	66	10	7	5	32
With related children under 18 years	86	63	35	25	139	72	104	10	13	9	75
With related children 5 to 17 years	63	63	29	5	104	52	87	5	13	9	57
Female householder, no husband present	42	42	12	20	91	48	76	–	6	9	56
Householder worked in 1979	13	6	–	–	30	5	38	–	–	5	22
With related children under 18 years	36	30	12	20	74	48	76	–	6	9	48
With related children under 6 years	15	15	–	20	36	29	33	–	–	4	27
Householder 65 years and over	23	6	13	–	23	–	18	6	7	–	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**251**	**150**	**109**	**43**	**251**	**80**	**184**	**31**	**28**	**28**	**276**
Percent below poverty level	23.0	15.8	21.3	15.1	29.0	35.1	18.4	16.2	15.9	11.9	21.5
Worked in 1979	59	67	–	–	69	34	35	20	8	6	67
65 years and over	137	33	76	24	136	27	107	–	7	17	86
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**701**	**511**	**334**	**108**	**967**	**378**	**699**	**91**	**96**	**70**	**584**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	7.0	12.1	4.3	10.1	13.3	8.3	3.3	3.8	2.2	8.0
Related children under 18 years	196	191	93	35	364	128	266	28	27	18	132
Related children 5 to 17 years	116	157	61	7	243	98	207	17	25	15	93
60 years and over	205	66	134	27	222	45	185	12	21	32	175
65 years and over	171	44	95	24	175	27	156	12	21	17	95
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**187**	**136**	**83**	**30**	**293**	**116**	**194**	**24**	**33**	**21**	**159**
Female householder, no husband present	60	66	18	25	116	48	91	8	13	13	86
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**434**	**283**	**155**	**43**	**381**	**86**	**301**	**45**	**51**	**51**	**444**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 017**	**760**	**418**	**119**	**1 539**	**491**	**999**	**119**	**163**	**103**	**857**
Related children under 18 years	263	218	93	35	599	176	344	34	39	24	150
65 years and over	310	173	152	24	273	51	223	21	44	32	247

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Cornwall borough	Corry city	Coudersport borough	Crafton borough	Curwensville borough	Dallas borough	Dallastown borough	Danville borough	Derry borough	Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	Dickson City borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**816**	**2 692**	**1 067**	**3 071**	**1 186**	**937**	**1 579**	**2 129**	**1 169**	**1 709**	**2 590**
Less than $5,000	59	425	165	298	187	69	143	268	146	67	295
$5,000 to $7,499	36	182	147	266	73	78	203	245	91	41	365
$7,500 to $9,999	49	261	129	261	117	45	118	174	121	45	340
$10,000 to $14,999	114	491	199	484	260	123	310	500	222	165	528
$15,000 to $19,999	132	538	173	508	176	129	255	363	229	211	410
$20,000 to $24,999	121	326	113	450	175	182	255	254	112	172	322
$25,000 to $34,999	164	295	80	458	113	135	244	224	194	421	207
$35,000 to $49,999	92	138	44	276	52	116	41	62	47	281	86
$50,000 or more	49	36	17	70	33	60	10	39	7	306	37
Median	$20 652	$14 846	$12 781	$17 238	$14 052	$20 431	$15 356	$13 937	$15 098	$28 860	$12 341
Mean	$23 864	$16 528	$14 569	$19 303	$16 315	$23 261	$16 663	$15 810	$16 487	$32 621	$14 797
Families	**667**	**1 940**	**777**	**2 027**	**900**	**747**	**1 169**	**1 384**	**865**	**1 404**	**1 949**
Median income	$22 633	$17 464	$15 538	$21 275	$16 944	$21 875	$18 405	$17 796	$17 973	$31 264	$15 572
Mean income	$26 170	$19 332	$17 052	$23 069	$19 169	$26 344	$18 755	$19 302	$19 542	$36 441	$17 322
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**336**	**886**	**336**	**1 215**	**307**	**218**	**525**	**906**	**338**	**404**	**678**
Median income	$7 281	$5 987	$5 946	$8 664	$5 648	$6 500	$6 839	$6 824	$6 031	$10 655	$5 907
Mean income	$8 892	$7 850	$7 134	$10 301	$6 853	$9 751	$8 603	$7 711	$7 075	$11 438	$6 815
Per capita income	**$7 765**	**$6 209**	**$5 534**	**$7 743**	**$6 265**	**$8 091**	**$6 707**	**$6 394**	**$6 286**	**$10 624**	**$5 826**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$22 633**	**$17 464**	**$15 538**	**$21 275**	**$16 944**	**$21 875**	**$18 405**	**$17 796**	**$17 973**	**$31 264**	**$15 572**
With own children under 18 years	$23 942	$17 554	$15 911	$21 392	$17 727	$22 439	$19 572	$17 444	$16 733	$31 392	$16 726
With own children under 6 years	$20 670	$15 777	$13 829	$19 965	$13 110	$21 090	$18 700	$16 810	$14 706	$30 000	$13 426
Without own children under 18 years	$20 764	$17 369	$14 821	$21 188	$16 429	$20 223	$14 914	$17 978	$18 922	$30 824	$14 939
Married-couple families	**$23 500**	**$18 644**	**$16 266**	**$22 420**	**$18 008**	**$22 719**	**$19 739**	**$18 770**	**$19 066**	**$32 624**	**$16 433**
With own children under 18 years	$24 904	$19 077	$16 863	$22 413	$20 365	$22 929	$21 151	$20 139	$18 472	$32 299	$17 143
With own children under 6 years	$21 339	$16 784	$14 087	$20 528	$13 841	$21 186	$19 700	$18 060	$16 250	$30 267	$13 796
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$17 371	$15 093	$22 426	$17 066	$22 228	$18 238	$17 817	$19 647	$33 261	$15 990
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 359**	**$6 944**	**$9 545**	**$13 581**	**$10 900**	**$13 482**	**$9 324**	**$11 493**	**$14 044**	**$17 045**	**$11 536**
With own children under 18 years	$10 833	$4 573	$8 636	$7 250	$10 089	$13 281	$9 219	$10 000	$6 429	$11 250	$9 844
With own children under 6 years	$5 625	$3 795	$5 469	$3 500	$2500—	$11 250	$6 750	$6 518	$4 219	$6 250	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$14 583	$15 909	$20 000	$15 795	$11 932	$13 750	$10 000	$14 063	$16 339	$26 176	$11 942
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 181	$9 063	$6 563	$8 828	$5 568	$7 986	$8 345	$7 207	$11 833	$15 298	$9 242
1 worker	$19 702	$15 635	$14 627	$18 232	$14 806	$20 326	$15 881	$17 198	$17 585	$27 636	$12 941
2 workers	$25 143	$19 847	$17 745	$22 717	$20 391	$25 174	$20 942	$18 687	$18 844	$32 030	$19 634
3 or more workers	$33 763	$29 219	$28 000	$34 202	$32 262	$29 722	$31 588	$30 071	$30 869	$41 383	$30 661
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**816**	**2 692**	**1 067**	**3 071**	**1 186**	**937**	**1 579**	**2 129**	**1 169**	**1 709**	**2 590**
With earnings	697	2 007	788	2 538	944	754	1 320	1 581	882	1 502	1 859
Mean earnings	$23 940	$17 494	$15 766	$19 653	$16 568	$23 228	$16 528	$16 411	$16 668	$31 670	$14 913
With Social Security income	197	877	366	882	412	317	455	750	469	368	1 126
Mean Social Security income	$4 399	$4 288	$3 973	$4 203	$3 683	$3 889	$4 288	$4 352	$4 088	$4 944	$4 084
With public assistance income	27	243	83	132	88	20	60	174	102	40	179
Mean public assistance income	$2 898	$3 544	$2 245	$2 537	$1 743	$2 505	$2 313	$2 558	$3 235	$2 201	$2 430
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**667**	**1 940**	**777**	**2 027**	**900**	**747**	**1 169**	**1 384**	**865**	**1 404**	**1 949**
Householder worked in 1979	551	1 471	607	1 641	697	635	960	1 019	622	1 226	1 333
With related children under 18 years	380	1 041	401	875	454	360	590	650	422	679	778
With related children 5 to 17 years	309	862	313	679	364	308	480	510	318	583	595
Female householder, no husband present	55	298	82	250	108	79	148	261	168	130	272
Householder worked in 1979	32	160	47	117	60	55	107	157	91	104	111
With related children under 18 years	34	228	42	109	55	31	102	155	79	70	64
With related children under 6 years	15	97	13	26	24	6	33	65	56	6	21
Householder 65 years and over	91	326	121	346	159	118	182	315	173	192	505
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**336**	**886**	**336**	**1 215**	**307**	**218**	**525**	**906**	**338**	**404**	**678**
Worked in 1979	119	466	152	859	147	87	362	446	147	282	278
65 years and over	206	394	169	359	173	74	168	413	212	122	340
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 506**	**7 099**	**2 740**	**7 623**	**3 098**	**2 679**	**3 933**	**5 184**	**3 072**	**4 877**	**6 699**
Related children under 18 years	705	2 104	789	1 721	818	715	967	1 229	842	1 249	1 418
Related children 5 to 17 years	544	1 525	600	1 305	631	570	692	925	682	1 025	1 056
60 years and over	474	1 271	583	1 445	630	460	764	1 221	705	701	1 816
65 years and over	369	946	393	1 007	425	317	538	953	506	514	1 325
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**24**	**175**	**77**	**92**	**56**	**16**	**63**	**87**	**29**	**23**	**141**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	9.0	9.9	4.5	6.2	2.1	5.4	6.3	3.4	1.6	7.2
Householder worked in 1979	18	95	37	57	19	12	44	45	13	7	89
With related children under 18 years	15	162	44	81	30	5	35	74	29	17	107
With related children 5 to 17 years	8	117	37	47	8	5	35	51	16	17	99
Female householder, no husband present	6	146	8	33	22	4	34	56	24	10	20
Householder worked in 1979	2	79	3	13	6	–	22	14	8	–	9
With related children under 18 years	6	140	8	33	17	4	20	56	24	10	20
With related children under 6 years	2	66	5	16	17	–	13	32	24	–	14
Householder 65 years and over	2	7	6	–	16	–	–	5	–	–	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**54**	**192**	**80**	**165**	**97**	**36**	**93**	**209**	**65**	**42**	**122**
Percent below poverty level	16.1	21.7	23.8	13.6	31.6	16.5	17.7	23.1	19.2	10.4	18.0
Worked in 1979	8	64	30	71	31	11	34	42	27	12	14
65 years and over	36	103	41	77	44	15	29	115	43	16	89
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**130**	**723**	**314**	**481**	**249**	**80**	**292**	**495**	**147**	**125**	**669**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	10.2	11.5	6.3	8.0	3.0	7.4	9.5	4.8	2.6	10.0
Related children under 18 years	31	323	81	146	59	11	72	126	49	41	253
Related children 5 to 17 years	17	224	54	87	25	11	54	75	32	41	192
60 years and over	48	141	82	96	98	15	53	152	43	23	151
65 years and over	40	116	50	77	66	15	35	120	43	23	129
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**37**	**227**	**107**	**169**	**93**	**22**	**97**	**132**	**79**	**46**	**203**
Householder, no husband present	10	163	23	69	22	4	50	66	31	21	42
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**95**	**385**	**126**	**252**	**129**	**53**	**154**	**296**	**86**	**70**	**215**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**212**	**1 050**	**430**	**830**	**366**	**109**	**459**	**734**	**341**	**243**	**960**
Related children under 18 years	51	431	94	243	79	11	117	193	129	94	327
65 years and over	81	207	96	167	132	27	76	214	64	43	244

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Donora borough	Downingtown borough	Doylestown borough	Dravosburg borough	Du Bois city	Dupont borough	Duryea borough	East Fexon (CDP)	East Lansdowne borough	East McKeesport borough	East Petersburg borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 901**	**2 971**	**3 551**	**1 039**	**3 595**	**1 299**	**1 966**	**1 443**	**984**	**1 198**	**1 214**
Less than $5,000	605	235	436	108	539	130	264	237	133	163	29
$5,000 to $7,499	383	233	295	72	310	178	249	159	107	97	65
$7,500 to $9,999	279	217	309	113	343	109	150	124	76	72	74
$10,000 to $14,999	383	546	557	172	690	270	323	240	194	228	154
$15,000 to $19,999	390	439	444	246	479	278	403	114	97	202	186
$20,000 to $24,999	292	405	445	131	400	116	214	188	158	170	213
$25,000 to $34,999	316	578	571	139	514	116	251	198	138	172	315
$35,000 to $49,999	195	252	361	41	186	102	68	141	50	75	131
$50,000 or more	58	66	133	17	134	–	44	42	31	19	47
Median	$12 174	$17 793	$16 723	$15 914	$14 344	$14 407	$14 952	$14 092	$14 464	$15 826	$22 029
Mean	$15 459	$19 758	$19 958	$17 167	$18 437	$15 890	$16 096	$18 218	$17 492	$17 528	$23 650
Families	**2 082**	**2 078**	**2 174**	**746**	**2 438**	**1 015**	**1 515**	**1 163**	**696**	**864**	**1 054**
Median income	$16 604	$20 963	$23 209	$17 922	$19 171	$16 175	$16 913	$17 904	$19 324	$18 629	$23 681
Mean income	$19 053	$22 467	$25 143	$20 142	$23 111	$18 421	$18 916	$20 581	$20 525	$20 154	$25 433
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**929**	**1 120**	**1 690**	**308**	**1 470**	**284**	**480**	**308**	**362**	**385**	**186**
Median income	$4 210	$10 239	$7 955	$7 500	$5 400	$5 865	$5 368	$6 294	$7 205	$7 311	$10 000
Mean income	$5 721	$11 066	$9 619	$9 084	$7 404	$6 844	$6 195	$7 650	$8 264	$9 363	$10 214
Per capita income	**$6 059**	**$7 707**	**$8 219**	**$7 032**	**$7 286**	**$5 883**	**$6 005**	**$6 733**	**$6 217**	**$7 049**	**$8 027**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 604**	**$20 963**	**$23 209**	**$17 922**	**$19 171**	**$16 175**	**$16 913**	**$17 904**	**$19 324**	**$18 629**	**$23 681**
With own children under 18 years	$16 015	$21 302	$24 417	$18 621	$20 563	$16 598	$17 817	$16 818	$20 833	$18 080	$23 598
With own children under 6 years	$9 500	$20 625	$20 388	$17 232	$18 231	$16 250	$16 477	$7 315	$17 375	$15 962	$20 049
Without own children under 18 years	$17 140	$20 536	$22 073	$17 546	$18 179	$15 772	$16 471	$19 097	$17 841	$19 081	$23 750
Married-couple families	**$18 170**	**$23 699**	**$24 701**	**$18 994**	**$20 926**	**$16 647**	**$17 340**	**$21 702**	**$19 730**	**$20 149**	**$24 148**
With own children under 18 years	$18 702	$24 312	$27 230	$19 914	$22 456	$16 889	$18 345	$23 621	$23 875	$20 429	$24 482
With own children under 6 years	$14 375	$21 944	$22 155	$17 232	$18 939	$16 250	$17 008	$10 870	$18 438	$17 404	$20 172
Without own children under 18 years	$17 694	$22 558	$22 873	$18 438	$19 140	$16 373	$16 626	$20 708	$15 982	$19 940	$23 875
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 413**	**$10 986**	**$14 152**	**$10 234**	**$9 812**	**$13 721**	**$15 638**	**$4 809**	**$17 500**	**$13 203**	**$16 375**
With own children under 18 years	$6 111	$9 755	$13 081	$4 375	$8 850	$7 250	$7 679	$4 320	$12 083	$8 036	$15 125
With own children under 6 years	$4 052	$7 981	$4 833	–	$7 679	–	$2500—	$3 841	–	$4 205	$16 250
Without own children under 18 years	$15 679	$15 417	$17 333	$15 078	$10 921	$14 157	$16 303	$13 571	$22 321	$17 188	$21 136
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 453	$6 543	$9 920	$9 732	$9 599	$7 798	$8 521	$7 742	$7 326	$10 450	$13 167
1 worker	$16 468	$14 817	$17 902	$18 060	$16 237	$15 229	$15 588	$11 801	$16 771	$16 271	$18 508
2 workers	$23 665	$23 588	$24 844	$19 855	$21 783	$18 845	$19 473	$22 969	$21 121	$22 263	$25 088
3 or more workers	$36 200	$34 249	$32 688	$33 886	$33 277	$35 586	$30 000	$32 516	$29 671	$31 163	$32 689
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 901**	**2 971**	**3 551**	**1 039**	**3 595**	**1 299**	**1 966**	**1 443**	**984**	**1 198**	**1 214**
With earnings	1 811	2 514	2 548	761	2 605	881	1 419	997	713	893	1 088
Mean earnings	$17 234	$20 273	$21 798	$18 142	$19 544	$16 962	$16 857	$19 857	$19 587	$18 150	$23 380
With Social Security income	1 352	703	1 170	426	1 395	607	865	514	363	437	242
Mean Social Security income	$4 055	$4 458	$4 356	$4 187	$4 291	$3 956	$4 386	$4 264	$4 496	$4 457	$4 675
With public assistance income	426	194	145	73	205	57	134	264	44	83	41
Mean public assistance income	$2 769	$2 418	$1 904	$2 897	$2 568	$2 367	$2 477	$3 366	$2 543	$1 701	$2 993
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 082**	**2 078**	**2 174**	**746**	**2 438**	**1 015**	**1 515**	**1 163**	**696**	**864**	**1 054**
Householder worked in 1979	1 274	1 715	1 753	511	1 802	617	967	836	518	612	942
With related children under 18 years	885	1 155	1 005	343	1 145	355	622	575	318	336	573
With related children 5 to 17 years	709	890	831	277	923	315	472	435	271	265	460
Female householder, no husband present	381	393	292	61	357	176	254	185	64	119	53
Householder worked in 1979	127	245	209	15	150	40	86	83	52	77	36
With related children under 18 years	232	237	177	30	175	50	59	160	38	61	31
With related children under 6 years	77	85	28	–	60	–	22	77	–	19	5
Householder 65 years and over	556	293	419	195	533	246	384	197	147	185	125
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**929**	**1 114**	**1 690**	**308**	**1 470**	**284**	**480**	**308**	**362**	**385**	**186**
Worked in 1979	265	832	947	171	763	93	179	86	229	214	127
65 years and over	505	260	684	107	659	153	282	195	131	148	82
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 511**	**7 575**	**8 161**	**2 511**	**9 285**	**3 460**	**5 415**	**3 866**	**2 785**	**2 957**	**3 582**
Related children under 18 years	1 767	1 948	1 790	572	2 316	692	1 245	1 026	717	604	981
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 388	1 405	1 338	429	1 743	554	962	718	551	453	775
60 years and over	2 039	1 137	973	685	2 170	859	1 293	826	570	713	466
65 years and over	1 442	794	1 490	446	1 611	582	937	553	404	505	311
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**237**	**125**	**70**	**37**	**113**	**42**	**77**	**184**	**60**	**65**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	6.0	3.2	5.0	4.6	4.1	5.1	15.8	8.6	7.5	0.8
Householder worked in 1979	78	32	49	4	41	8	45	84	21	38	8
With related children 18 years	219	86	48	31	80	23	43	154	29	42	8
With related children 5 to 17 years	179	69	32	27	55	23	43	96	22	32	8
Female householder, no husband present	138	67	34	20	75	20	19	105	6	33	–
Householder worked in 1979	32	18	20	–	8	–	10	33	–	21	–
With related children under 18 years	129	67	34	20	53	15	19	99	6	25	–
With related children under 6 years	61	44	15	–	30	–	9	61	–	13	–
Householder 65 years and over	15	21	7	–	16	8	6	7	19	8	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**357**	**108**	**287**	**38**	**402**	**58**	**130**	**75**	**72**	**77**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	38.4	9.7	17.0	12.3	27.3	20.4	27.1	24.4	19.9	20.0	3.8
Worked in 1979	34	43	128	8	123	7	28	20	28	19	–
65 years and over	183	14	97	23	205	41	55	26	38	31	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 304**	**438**	**484**	**150**	**821**	**201**	**379**	**684**	**243**	**277**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	5.8	5.9	6.0	8.8	5.8	7.0	17.7	8.7	9.4	1.2
Related children under 18 years	547	132	92	55	232	77	110	319	44	86	23
Related children 5 to 17 years	401	93	59	37	163	77	110	160	33	56	23
60 years and over	233	64	141	30	275	78	106	91	81	76	7
65 years and over	210	57	111	23	229	55	61	46	70	54	7
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**323**	**160**	**117**	**43**	**206**	**82**	**108**	**246**	**77**	**85**	**26**
Female householder, no husband present	152	82	59	20	118	32	32	122	6	33	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**489**	**160**	**467**	**83**	**571**	**91**	**202**	**95**	**113**	**107**	**21**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 705**	**631**	**824**	**220**	**1 343**	**318**	**523**	**889**	**392**	**357**	**118**
Related children under 18 years	651	204	157	69	422	84	123	395	96	98	51
65 years and over	342	103	267	56	343	100	139	75	89	92	33

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	East Stroudsburg borough	East Uniontown (CDP)	Ebensburg borough	Economy borough	Eddystone borough	Edgewood borough	Edgewood (CDP)	Edinboro borough	Edwardsville borough	Elim (CDP)	Elizabeth-town borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 447**	**1 046**	**1 559**	**2 916**	**960**	**1 690**	**1 209**	**1 680**	**2 362**	**1 550**	**2 922**
Less than $5,000	360	205	159	96	143	141	245	400	476	102	301
$5,000 to $7,499	265	112	135	107	94	53	148	217	380	87	217
$7,500 to $9,999	298	108	193	75	101	124	148	131	207	92	223
$10,000 to $14,999	397	165	233	336	150	207	192	256	452	237	447
$15,000 to $19,999	432	103	197	359	134	276	203	138	385	244	536
$20,000 to $24,999	291	161	209	550	149	258	93	164	182	225	374
$25,000 to $34,999	239	122	276	874	117	348	142	264	171	398	556
$35,000 to $49,999	110	61	61	434	47	179	12	91	39	115	187
$50,000 or more	55	9	96	85	25	104	26	19	70	50	81
Median	$13 511	$12 767	$16 566	$24 342	$14 753	$20 833	$11 498	$11 307	$10 974	$20 290	$17 764
Mean	$16 673	$15 660	$21 226	$24 866	$16 776	$23 396	$14 150	$14 858	$14 197	$21 850	$19 269
Families	**1 610**	**794**	**1 047**	**2 617**	**670**	**1 130**	**909**	**786**	**1 660**	**1 221**	**2 095**
Median income	$16 745	$15 492	$21 328	$25 539	$17 946	$25 045	$15 206	$22 767	$13 819	$23 418	$21 029
Mean income	$19 945	$17 896	$25 639	$26 218	$19 962	$27 798	$17 235	$21 578	$16 386	$24 698	$22 742
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 896**	**279**	**611**	**346**	**326**	**630**	**313**	**3 908**	**768**	**344**	**1 803**
Median income	$2 608	$4 604	$8 089	$8 810	$6 389	$11 929	$3 789	$1 633	$5 902	$9 382	$3 466
Mean income	$4 046	$7 789	$10 554	$11 186	$8 464	$12 852	$4 630	$2 891	$8 246	$10 789	$5 577
Per capita income	**$5 460**	**$5 747**	**$8 124**	**$7 685**	**$6 518**	**$9 012**	**$5 540**	**$4 417**	**$5 757**	**$7 985**	**$7 016**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 745**	**$15 492**	**$21 328**	**$25 539**	**$17 946**	**$25 045**	**$15 206**	**$22 767**	**$13 819**	**$23 418**	**$21 029**
With own children under 18 years	$17 234	$15 000	$22 122	$25 934	$19 239	$23 816	$15 762	$23 668	$10 868	$25 786	$20 978
With own children under 6 years	$14 139	$11 875	$20 488	$23 991	$15 208	$20 848	$15 647	$17 692	$8 007	$20 909	$18 190
Without own children under 18 years	$16 250	$15 732	$18 875	$24 821	$16 971	$26 218	$14 236	$21 696	$16 385	$21 250	$21 066
Married-couple families	**$17 587**	**$19 259**	**$22 226**	**$25 753**	**$18 080**	**$27 588**	**$15 893**	**$24 457**	**$15 848**	**$23 589**	**$21 998**
With own children under 18 years	$20 000	$20 508	$23 344	$26 234	$19 837	$26 484	$16 038	$25 000	$14 066	$25 964	$22 585
With own children under 6 years	$14 722	$15 000	$20 945	$24 091	$15 729	$21 696	$15 647	$20 536	$11 657	$21 193	$18 409
Without own children under 18 years	$16 424	$17 130	$20 096	$24 847	$16 667	$28 049	$15 673	$23 370	$17 033	$21 409	$21 566
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 672**	**$8 533**	**$9 312**	**$17 143**	**$20 556**	**$18 024**	**$11 591**	**$6 953**	**$8 142**	**$19 952**	**$14 773**
With own children under 18 years	$6 354	$6 875	$8 062	$18 021	$13 472	$16 250	$11 364	$6 125	$4 167	$23 958	$11 579
With own children under 6 years	$5 139	$6 250	$6 250	$11 250	$3 750	$7 656	–	$5 375	$3 695	$3 750	$5 750
Without own children under 18 years	$18 015	$9 531	$12 083	$16 250	$22 083	$18 977	$11 818	$10 833	$15 766	$19 615	$16 618
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 095	$7 259	$9 476	$12 534	$8 529	$10 000	$7 571	$11 786	$5 954	$12 539	$9 763
1 worker	$12 500	$16 023	$19 702	$23 011	$16 488	$21 974	$15 481	$18 088	$13 109	$21 691	$17 184
2 workers	$20 400	$22 424	$23 568	$28 258	$21 818	$30 716	$17 346	$23 389	$17 836	$27 847	$22 786
3 or more workers	$26 742	$25 150	$34 795	$35 487	$35 858	$33 120	$25 357	$29 524	$27 917	$30 350	$28 669
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 447**	**1 046**	**1 559**	**2 916**	**960**	**1 690**	**1 209**	**1 680**	**2 362**	**1 550**	**2 922**
With earnings	1 869	732	1 181	2 620	668	1 371	778	1 477	1 556	1 171	2 388
Mean earnings	$17 422	$17 112	$22 897	$24 857	$18 829	$23 535	$16 325	$14 223	$15 119	$22 698	$19 155
With Social Security income	896	390	485	580	375	515	571	297	963	583	879
Mean Social Security income	$4 059	$4 403	$4 480	$4 985	$4 939	$4 686	$3 791	$3 443	$3 989	$4 406	$4 202
With public assistance income	164	153	49	58	63	120	100	85	369	27	84
Mean public assistance income	$2 243	$3 306	$3 008	$2 098	$4 633	$1 960	$2 232	$1 870	$2 630	$2 415	$1 427
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 610**	**794**	**1 047**	**2 617**	**670**	**1 130**	**909**	**786**	**1 660**	**1 221**	**2 095**
Householder worked in 1979	1 253	513	807	2 261	496	890	627	649	1 032	858	1 754
With related children under 18 years	743	391	524	1 528	320	466	408	394	756	493	950
With related children 5 to 17 years	610	342	409	1 192	247	381	375	283	556	382	745
Female householder, no husband present	238	131	85	64	90	153	116	83	453	83	244
Householder worked in 1979	171	37	47	51	60	92	24	59	185	29	178
With related children under 18 years	143	79	53	33	64	58	43	43	251	17	134
With related children under 6 years	39	39	15	7	10	15	9	27	139	5	33
Householder 65 years and over	297	150	220	295	154	237	232	71	337	249	379
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 175**	**279**	**611**	**346**	**326**	**630**	**313**	**1 925**	**768**	**344**	**961**
Worked in 1979	730	104	382	225	156	401	49	1 466	290	158	597
65 years and over	429	124	220	102	151	195	225	75	358	160	379
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 200**	**2 874**	**3 997**	**9 510**	**2 500**	**4 084**	**3 115**	**4 336**	**5 729**	**4 091**	**7 340**
Related children under 18 years	1 478	784	1 068	2 932	630	878	770	750	1 426	911	1 760
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 133	581	834	2 105	469	681	613	545	1 028	683	1 320
60 years and over	1 336	528	819	1 039	621	859	805	298	1 361	1 040	1 451
65 years and over	1 002	379	624	642	423	620	608	200	954	629	1 089
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**140**	**115**	**37**	**38**	**27**	**34**	**67**	**90**	**263**	**28**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	8.7	14.5	3.5	1.5	4.0	3.0	7.4	11.5	15.8	2.3	4.0
Householder worked in 1979	80	44	17	11	–	17	40	62	98	18	59
With related children under 18 years	114	98	27	17	19	34	45	45	230	18	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	60	87	15	17	19	17	45	5	162	12	30
Female householder, no husband present	68	40	12	–	13	14	17	29	175	5	23
Householder worked in 1979	42	8	5	–	–	–	6	17	44	5	18
With related children under 18 years	63	40	12	–	13	14	11	17	169	5	23
With related children under 6 years	22	26	5	–	5	7	5	12	114	5	12
Householder 65 years and over	15	10	5	15	14	–	22	–	8	5	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**384**	**96**	**91**	**47**	**53**	**80**	**137**	**1 326**	**217**	**25**	**153**
Percent below poverty level	32.7	33.7	14.9	13.6	16.3	12.7	43.8	68.9	28.3	7.3	15.9
Worked in 1979	182	16	33	19	9	26	–	955	32	–	48
65 years and over	170	44	45	22	25	19	91	20	84	19	81
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**842**	**504**	**194**	**172**	**129**	**192**	**405**	**1 547**	**1 037**	**117**	**381**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	17.5	4.9	1.8	5.2	4.7	13.0	35.7	18.1	2.9	5.2
Related children under 18 years	209	196	40	28	35	65	125	62	435	40	85
Related children 5 to 17 years	120	114	30	28	31	41	98	10	266	16	40
60 years and over	225	78	71	55	46	25	140	33	134	46	105
65 years and over	201	60	50	49	39	19	133	20	100	30	94
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**192**	**170**	**70**	**73**	**60**	**39**	**123**	**130**	**366**	**45**	**102**
Female householder, no husband present	77	61	25	–	23	14	31	39	197	5	35
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**487**	**132**	**136**	**68**	**103**	**122**	**191**	**1 412**	**313**	**51**	**234**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 140**	**774**	**360**	**337**	**282**	**245**	**597**	**1 776**	**1 461**	**200**	**548**
Related children under 18 years	272	299	101	89	75	65	140	118	580	58	134
65 years and over	250	120	80	79	81	45	230	32	177	53	175

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ellwood City borough	Emporium borough	Emsworth borough	Etna borough	Exeter borough	Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	Farrell city	Fayetteville (CDP)	Fernway (CDP)	Fisher–Eldora (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 898**	**1 197**	**1 194**	**1 800**	**1 880**	**964**	**1 191**	**3 190**	**1 100**	**1 097**	**993**
Less than $5,000	595	207	85	287	248	119	193	637	67	25	67
$5,000 to $7,499	417	145	86	216	245	99	152	398	74	60	71
$7,500 to $9,999	372	88	97	166	213	75	135	226	68	68	77
$10,000 to $14,999	549	246	196	312	324	108	260	380	128	91	98
$15,000 to $19,999	633	229	178	292	281	122	205	430	179	185	110
$20,000 to $24,999	488	123	243	213	253	113	133	395	203	241	184
$25,000 to $34,999	554	121	230	227	254	210	68	477	289	257	191
$35,000 to $49,999	208	38	72	72	49	94	38	178	81	147	155
$50,000 or more	82	–	7	15	13	24	7	69	11	23	40
Median	$15 133	$12 596	$18 661	$13 734	$13 548	$18 596	$11 912	$14 277	$20 794	$22 589	$21 670
Mean	$16 792	$14 282	$18 963	$15 412	$15 495	$19 643	$13 588	$16 597	$20 766	$23 065	$23 759
Families	**2 993**	**763**	**849**	**1 218**	**1 413**	**808**	**929**	**2 365**	**903**	**1 007**	**893**
Median income	$17 979	$16 953	$20 789	$16 954	$16 964	$21 027	$14 049	$17 548	$22 384	$23 231	$22 560
Mean income	$19 323	$17 886	$20 762	$18 362	$17 953	$21 327	$15 383	$19 395	$22 506	$23 896	$25 478
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 051**	**486**	**452**	**658**	**419**	**166**	**297**	**982**	**202**	**115**	**100**
Median income	$5 685	$5 622	$9 370	$6 553	$5 568	$5 773	$5 586	$4 761	$7 100	$7 583	$5 125
Mean income	$8 387	$7 229	$11 207	$8 177	$6 233	$10 544	$6 373	$7 299	$10 261	$10 797	$8 402
Per capita income	**$6 602**	**$6 105**	**$7 271**	**$6 162**	**$5 347**	**$6 980**	**$5 132**	**$6 137**	**$7 130**	**$6 606**	**$8 066**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 979**	**$16 953**	**$20 789**	**$16 954**	**$16 964**	**$21 027**	**$14 049**	**$17 548**	**$22 384**	**$23 231**	**$22 560**
With own children under 18 years	$19 013	$15 024	$21 062	$16 856	$17 550	$21 989	$16 013	$17 451	$23 477	$22 420	$24 229
With own children under 6 years	$17 622	$12 426	$17 422	$16 061	$12 298	$13 750	$14 750	$13 250	$19 153	$20 313	$21 602
Without own children under 18 years	$16 580	$18 966	$20 407	$17 099	$16 172	$20 404	$12 917	$17 430	$21 815	$24 893	$21 164
Married-couple families	**$19 170**	**$17 937**	**$21 576**	**$18 383**	**$18 219**	**$22 549**	**$15 872**	**$20 102**	**$22 704**	**$23 983**	**$23 728**
With own children under 18 years	$20 238	$16 538	$21 604	$18 704	$18 433	$23 879	$17 595	$21 046	$24 063	$23 255	$24 894
With own children under 6 years	$18 028	$13 889	$17 727	$16 769	$13 068	$16 528	$14 750	$17 500	$19 597	$20 603	$22 070
Without own children under 18 years	$17 428	$19 375	$21 528	$18 250	$17 861	$21 397	$13 899	$18 946	$21 996	$26 937	$21 767
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 550**	**$7 708**	**$13 558**	**$9 900**	**$10 509**	**$9 762**	**$8 304**	**$7 865**	**$10 625**	**$7 969**	**$9 167**
With own children under 18 years	$4 688	$7 321	$9 500	$4 250	$6 786	$8 088	$4 531	$5 437	$7 083	$6 806	$6 442
With own children under 6 years	$3 421	$6 827	$3 750	$2500—	$2500—	$5 208	$2500—	$4 043	$6 250	$2500—	$5 357
Without own children under 18 years	$11 848	$8 958	$14 773	$13 958	$11 528	$14 219	$10 729	$12 115	$13 214	$9 500	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 584	$11 071	$9 375	$7 383	$7 500	$7 857	$8 072	$7 206	$9 427	$8 500	$8 553
1 worker	$17 901	$13 458	$15 822	$15 899	$13 613	$21 116	$12 428	$16 270	$19 219	$18 806	$22 132
2 workers	$23 012	$19 513	$23 092	$20 820	$21 547	$22 989	$18 500	$23 396	$23 989	$26 404	$29 875
3 or more workers	$32 736	$22 153	$31 781	$31 550	$26 016	$30 263	$22 500	$30 000	$27 981	$36 857	$39 571
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 898**	**1 197**	**1 194**	**1 800**	**1 880**	**964**	**1 191**	**3 190**	**1 100**	**1 097**	**993**
With earnings	2 641	797	958	1 268	1 402	751	818	2 141	945	1 055	766
Mean earnings	$18 391	$15 431	$20 192	$17 034	$15 886	$21 023	$14 785	$18 359	$19 963	$22 293	$26 068
With Social Security income	1 540	439	374	663	724	242	460	1 308	223	84	273
Mean Social Security income	$4 403	$3 785	$4 185	$4 487	$4 339	$4 251	$4 019	$4 480	$3 719	$5 009	$4 705
With public assistance income	409	71	25	148	117	87	152	603	20	71	35
Mean public assistance income	$2 449	$2 527	$869	$2 362	$2 495	$2 272	$2 553	$2 959	$3 782	$2 553	$3 548
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 934**	**763**	**849**	**1 218**	**1 476**	**808**	**929**	**2 365**	**923**	**1 007**	**893**
Householder worked in 1979	1 967	569	674	826	1 014	621	635	1 469	789	955	696
With related children under 18 years	1 259	389	381	461	683	389	471	1 068	430	705	422
With related children 5 to 17 years	941	317	275	361	535	314	397	871	357	529	329
Female householder, no husband present	424	73	78	160	189	92	150	602	28	70	68
Householder worked in 1979	167	54	44	68	72	44	47	245	17	56	23
With related children under 18 years	204	52	38	65	75	50	63	345	14	59	35
With related children under 6 years	57	19	4	30	22	11	7	170	6	12	12
Householder 65 years and over	692	130	141	297	291	123	194	570	114	34	159
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 051**	**486**	**452**	**658**	**419**	**166**	**297**	**982**	**202**	**115**	**100**
Worked in 1979	445	204	308	341	173	77	146	340	115	102	25
65 years and over	539	248	127	268	176	68	123	414	68	6	63
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 963**	**2 805**	**3 052**	**4 526**	**5 472**	**2 722**	**3 167**	**8 626**	**3 062**	**3 843**	**2 883**
Related children under 18 years	2 295	710	638	947	1 423	659	802	2 121	820	1 425	724
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 668	530	478	716	1 117	518	617	1 670	655	1 039	581
60 years and over	2 377	620	605	1 253	1 309	434	696	1 925	402	107	537
65 years and over	1 764	457	438	885	791	302	468	1 376	255	86	348
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**246**	**50**	**36**	**55**	**114**	**62**	**100**	**308**	**42**	**82**	**33**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	6.6	4.2	4.5	7.7	7.7	10.8	13.0	4.6	4.2	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	82	29	10	13	48	35	49	110	27	28	14
With related children under 18 years	178	42	30	43	80	44	84	266	25	36	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	122	37	20	34	56	16	64	198	20	19	25
Female householder, no husband present	119	15	9	37	47	15	55	216	7	25	16
Householder worked in 1979	29	9	4	7	8	–	15	72	7	11	5
With related children under 18 years	104	15	9	37	35	15	45	211	–	25	16
With related children under 6 years	38	5	4	30	15	5	7	128	–	12	5
Householder 65 years and over	27	–	6	12	17	4	16	10	10	5	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**205**	**129**	**56**	**107**	**96**	**38**	**90**	**334**	**41**	**25**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	19.5	26.5	12.4	16.3	22.9	22.9	30.3	34.0	20.3	21.7	19.0
Worked in 1979	56	49	19	24	10	4	11	51	16	18	–
65 years and over	62	59	13	53	46	27	58	95	21	–	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**925**	**321**	**162**	**297**	**496**	**264**	**435**	**1 469**	**186**	**175**	**125**
Percent below poverty level	9.3	11.4	5.3	6.6	9.1	9.7	13.7	17.0	6.1	4.6	4.3
Related children under 18 years	289	98	32	110	200	88	165	601	55	79	66
Related children 5 to 17 years	184	86	19	69	152	55	111	423	33	38	62
60 years and over	168	73	47	96	122	46	85	180	44	–	34
65 years and over	124	59	25	70	69	40	85	116	31	–	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**324**	**79**	**36**	**101**	**147**	**110**	**159**	**424**	**61**	**67**	**51**
Female householder, no husband present	153	23	9	56	53	27	66	261	13	37	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**367**	**190**	**103**	**219**	**170**	**59**	**128**	**455**	**47**	**32**	**33**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 343**	**466**	**209**	**526**	**679**	**418**	**659**	**1 996**	**238**	**271**	**210**
Related children under 18 years	378	132	32	137	244	127	224	772	70	130	101
65 years and over	272	120	52	168	116	76	134	288	31	–	55

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fleetwood borough	Folcroft borough	Ford City borough	Forest Hills borough	Forty Fort borough	Fountain Hill borough	Fox Chapel borough	Frackville borough	Franklin city	Franklin Park borough	Freeland borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 238**	**2 451**	**1 665**	**2 966**	**2 185**	**1 741**	**1 577**	**1 949**	**3 248**	**1 880**	**1 623**
Less than $5,000	111	145	319	94	219	108	13	243	535	57	196
$5,000 to $7,499	69	90	151	180	184	133	36	285	338	43	164
$7,500 to $9,999	73	143	153	200	236	161	20	202	271	48	180
$10,000 to $14,999	195	326	261	432	409	351	28	351	497	131	277
$15,000 to $19,999	189	459	359	344	333	228	60	316	553	182	340
$20,000 to $24,999	213	507	157	401	383	223	102	254	337	280	223
$25,000 to $34,999	238	543	188	683	226	302	164	187	391	462	182
$35,000 to $49,999	117	175	69	402	144	190	273	61	215	380	41
$50,000 or more	33	63	8	230	51	45	881	50	111	297	20
Median	$19 559	$20 530	$13 840	$22 941	$15 568	$17 511	$57 362	$13 606	$14 833	$29 714	$14 877
Mean	$20 484	$21 515	$14 909	$25 606	$17 858	$20 248	$84 913	$15 897	$17 835	$33 619	$15 795
Families	**984**	**2 132**	**1 148**	**2 378**	**1 654**	**1 259**	**1 450**	**1 493**	**2 154**	**1 766**	**1 218**
Median income	$21 626	$21 379	$17 229	$26 088	$18 457	$21 571	$62 585	$16 320	$18 855	$30 610	$17 596
Mean income	$22 763	$22 697	$18 136	$28 812	$20 306	$23 573	$89 612	$17 775	$21 792	$35 172	$18 364
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**346**	**397**	**560**	**638**	**593**	**763**	**148**	**482**	**1 267**	**134**	**416**
Median income	$8 417	$9 553	$4 717	$10 618	$7 858	$6 274	$21 552	$6 075	$6 505	$5 900	$6 984
Mean income	$8 731	$11 009	$7 005	$11 647	$9 217	$7 914	$27 195	$9 224	$8 715	$8 208	$7 856
Per capita income	**$7 440**	**$6 490**	**$6 263**	**$9 326**	**$6 967**	**$7 452**	**$26 577**	**$5 895**	**$7 161**	**$10 223**	**$6 037**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 626**	**$21 379**	**$17 229**	**$26 088**	**$18 457**	**$21 571**	**$62 585**	**$16 320**	**$18 855**	**$30 610**	**$17 596**
With own children under 18 years	$22 115	$21 033	$17 906	$27 388	$17 473	$22 887	$65 053	$18 420	$18 446	$32 542	$16 926
With own children under 6 years	$17 039	$19 480	$15 444	$24 725	$15 956	$15 500	$57 840	$15 819	$17 524	$30 914	$12 760
Without own children under 18 years	$21 127	$22 173	$16 652	$24 763	$19 315	$20 542	$58 296	$14 941	$19 628	$28 100	$18 053
Married-couple families	**$22 462**	**$22 086**	**$17 313**	**$26 558**	**$19 294**	**$22 361**	**$65 585**	**$17 228**	**$20 112**	**$31 267**	**$18 088**
With own children under 18 years	$23 611	$21 991	$18 041	$28 363	$18 726	$24 494	$66 337	$19 540	$20 087	$33 080	$18 942
With own children under 6 years	$17 204	$19 835	$15 778	$24 975	$16 324	$18 587	$56 949	$17 414	$19 599	$30 914	$14 531
Without own children under 18 years	$21 144	$22 301	$16 672	$24 577	$19 841	$20 152	$64 121	$14 913	$20 141	$28 715	$17 422
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 556**	**$12 054**	**$11 641**	**$17 206**	**$12 303**	**$12 895**	**$18 750**	**$8 500**	**$8 750**	**$16 607**	**$14 375**
With own children under 18 years	$12 750	$11 139	$7 813	$12 500	$10 625	$10 000	$6 711	$5 398	$6 667	$13 750	$4 583
With own children under 6 years	$8 750	$4 659	$4 643	$10 000	$11 346	$4 773	–	$4 375	$3 523		$3 382
Without own children under 18 years	$19 861	$15 250	$14 306	$26 563	$15 804	$20 769	$26 667	$13 250	$15 147	$16 964	$19 886
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 646	$6 810	$9 340	$12 778	$9 634	$11 534	$37 321	$7 415	$7 467	$13 221	$8 299
1 worker	$16 016	$18 065	$17 237	$22 574	$14 388	$17 201	$65 705	$14 156	$17 104	$32 150	$15 481
2 workers	$23 649	$21 974	$19 559	$28 527	$21 075	$24 936	$65 437	$19 375	$22 769	$29 292	$20 382
3 or more workers	$37 260	$31 947	$27 829	$36 768	$29 118	$35 970	$75000+	$27 279	$36 315	$39 098	$31 315
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 238**	**2 451**	**1 665**	**2 966**	**2 185**	**1 741**	**1 577**	**1 949**	**3 248**	**1 880**	**1 623**
With earnings	1 022	2 226	1 093	2 388	1 613	1 442	1 411	1 396	2 361	1 690	1 178
Mean earnings	$20 902	$21 333	$16 245	$26 128	$17 832	$20 042	$79 648	$16 394	$18 302	$33 555	$15 949
With Social Security income	358	395	748	943	789	543	277	794	1 122	372	615
Mean Social Security income	$4 048	$3 987	$4 015	$4 670	$4 906	$5 111	$4 418	$3 926	$4 393	$4 890	$4 369
With public assistance income	56	154	141	82	113	86	11	120	334	26	218
Mean public assistance income	$1 232	$2 677	$2 323	$2 830	$3 477	$2 221	$3 306	$2 551	$2 309	$3 255	$2 311
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**984**	**2 132**	**1 148**	**2 378**	**1 654**	**1 259**	**1 450**	**1 493**	**2 154**	**1 766**	**1 218**
Householder worked in 1979	806	1 923	733	1 853	1 231	911	1 288	972	1 631	1 536	796
With related children under 18 years	492	1 358	431	962	715	535	764	660	1 092	988	522
With related children 5 to 17 years	443	1 092	376	806	617	431	706	534	863	811	454
Female householder, no husband present	104	212	131	180	252	160	56	208	328	61	224
Householder worked in 1979	75	163	27	112	151	85	37	81	176	19	78
With related children under 18 years	69	137	53	56	88	85	26	104	179	28	107
With related children under 6 years	5	19	22	10	33	33	–	51	75	–	40
Householder 65 years and over	179	166	323	464	351	254	215	344	385	208	297
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**346**	**397**	**560**	**638**	**593**	**717**	**148**	**482**	**1 267**	**134**	**416**
Worked in 1979	194	247	206	388	243	517	78	193	659	59	197
65 years and over	130	115	277	245	320	166	45	232	525	64	174
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 402**	**8 225**	**3 923**	**8 198**	**5 583**	**4 570**	**5 043**	**5 192**	**7 985**	**6 135**	**4 382**
Related children under 18 years	850	2 621	764	1 828	1 340	934	1 635	1 229	2 130	1 966	1 036
Related children 5 to 17 years	692	1 999	564	1 455	1 041	717	1 423	936	1 586	1 623	802
60 years and over	660	687	1 198	1 800	1 366	976	712	1 248	1 756	782	1 007
65 years and over	456	457	774	1 146	962	655	444	854	1 248	474	719
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**41**	**74**	**59**	**41**	**98**	**52**	**30**	**125**	**156**	**28**	**90**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	3.5	5.1	1.7	5.9	4.1	2.1	8.4	7.2	1.6	7.4
Householder worked in 1979	8	46	27	18	59	38	17	35	98	15	34
With related children under 18 years	18	40	41	15	63	47	22	89	133	21	83
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	26	38	15	57	25	17	65	75	4	68
Female householder, no husband present	5	26	40	10	32	20	12	70	97	–	17
Householder worked in 1979	–	9	11	–	14	11	7	9	45	–	17
With related children under 18 years	5	26	29	10	12	20	12	51	83	–	57
With related children under 6 years	–	11	7	5	6	20	–	27	57	–	28
Householder 65 years and over	18	12	21	7	15	5	8	28	–	–	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**53**	**53**	**200**	**37**	**77**	**179**	**–**	**118**	**290**	**43**	**67**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	13.4	35.7	5.8	13.0	25.0	–	24.5	22.9	32.1	16.1
Worked in 1979	10	16	59	19	4	97	–	19	65	7	–
65 years and over	32	14	111	6	47	12	–	68	146	20	33
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**138**	**289**	**413**	**135**	**434**	**364**	**111**	**557**	**755**	**123**	**363**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	3.5	10.5	1.6	7.8	8.0	2.2	10.7	9.5	2.0	8.5
Related children under 18 years	27	85	89	22	173	94	57	197	208	23	172
Related children 5 to 17 years	16	48	72	15	115	31	52	134	89	5	120
60 years and over	75	60	157	32	77	29	14	114	212	27	47
65 years and over	64	32	132	13	62	24	8	109	146	20	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**62**	**125**	**82**	**48**	**170**	**67**	**37**	**198**	**239**	**28**	**157**
Female householder, no husband present	10	29	40	10	52	35	19	87	118	–	57
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**109**	**79**	**295**	**71**	**156**	**237**	**–**	**184**	**421**	**53**	**89**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**272**	**540**	**574**	**183**	**738**	**480**	**124**	**804**	**1 191**	**133**	**590**
Related children under 18 years	40	197	111	22	251	130	63	233	343	23	246
65 years and over	127	55	219	34	154	43	8	174	315	30	100

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Fullerton (CDP)	Garden View (CDP)	Geistown borough	Gettysburg borough	Gilbertsville (CDP)	Girard borough	Glassport borough	Glenolden borough	Greencastle borough	Green Tree borough	Greenville borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 181**	**1 033**	**1 190**	**2 534**	**1 100**	**975**	**2 322**	**2 855**	**1 497**	**2 004**	**2 833**
Less than $5,000	264	122	64	426	90	118	324	302	175	65	340
$5,000 to $7,499	256	72	93	294	61	89	178	199	109	76	246
$7,500 to $9,999	180	103	65	313	91	128	172	299	135	107	293
$10,000 to $14,999	543	202	148	435	130	169	417	405	217	217	581
$15,000 to $19,999	571	139	205	418	163	110	267	500	237	289	494
$20,000 to $24,999	539	132	261	246	152	137	385	410	265	262	368
$25,000 to $34,999	536	188	255	256	277	160	377	526	202	463	279
$35,000 to $49,999	218	68	64	115	116	34	174	149	115	347	173
$50,000 or more	74	7	35	31	20	30	28	65	42	178	59
Median	$18 086	$15 465	$20 316	$12 663	$20 364	$14 503	$16 136	$17 574	$16 900	$24 739	$14 658
Mean	$19 361	$17 517	$20 668	$15 107	$21 040	$17 686	$17 766	$18 606	$19 920	$27 945	$16 906
Families	**2 295**	**791**	**973**	**1 472**	**910**	**671**	**1 741**	**2 059**	**1 088**	**1 665**	**1 924**
Median income	$20 981	$17 599	$21 796	$16 442	$22 181	$19 918	$20 378	$19 741	$20 368	$27 930	$17 965
Mean income	$22 250	$19 698	$23 214	$18 788	$23 163	$21 612	$20 405	$21 182	$23 228	$31 035	$20 267
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 062**	**283**	**222**	**2 983**	**238**	**335**	**667**	**937**	**499**	**367**	**1 908**
Median income	$8 455	$8 042	$6 789	$2 421	$7 118	$7 058	$6 302	$8 691	$8 404	$10 865	$3 421
Mean income	$8 924	$9 024	$9 004	$4 486	$8 569	$8 294	$8 827	$10 413	$9 321	$11 915	$5 459
Per capita income	**$7 610**	**$6 541**	**$7 548**	**$5 695**	**$7 343**	**$6 860**	**$6 738**	**$7 025**	**$8 038**	**$9 861**	**$6 367**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 981**	**$17 599**	**$21 796**	**$16 442**	**$22 181**	**$19 918**	**$20 378**	**$19 741**	**$20 368**	**$27 930**	**$17 965**
With own children under 18 years	$21 538	$20 982	$21 960	$14 227	$23 750	$23 569	$21 092	$20 081	$20 871	$27 089	$18 679
With own children under 6 years	$20 717	$17 917	$21 513	$14 176	$21 542	$23 088	$17 875	$18 231	$14 539	$25 233	$17 409
Without own children under 18 years	$20 257	$15 313	$21 623	$17 326	$21 075	$15 086	$19 375	$19 287	$19 808	$28 975	$17 126
Married-couple families	**$22 128**	**$18 586**	**$21 862**	**$17 378**	**$24 240**	**$21 833**	**$21 166**	**$21 606**	**$21 521**	**$28 187**	**$19 413**
With own children under 18 years	$22 896	$22 366	$22 217	$17 083	$25 655	$24 496	$22 840	$22 516	$22 672	$28 261	$20 787
With own children under 6 years	$21 233	$17 917	$21 513	$14 943	$22 440	$23 529	$20 161	$19 479	$16 211	$25 436	$18 670
Without own children under 18 years	$21 037	$14 934	$21 503	$17 473	$21 512	$15 819	$17 784	$20 052	$20 417	$28 050	$17 746
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 026**	**$12 875**	**$16 184**	**$9 700**	**$9 926**	**$12 596**	**$12 882**	**$11 824**	**$13 272**	**$21 434**	**$11 341**
With own children under 18 years	$10 375	$7 159	$16 250	$7 905	$8 015	$7 788	$6 739	$6 473	$12 228	$14 792	$8 836
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	–	–	$3 636	$2 679	$5 357	$3 542	$3 500	$10 938	$13 750	$7 500
Without own children under 18 years	$14 359	$25 385	$16 154	$14 167	$14 211	$14 808	$20 568	$17 993	$15 938	$28 021	$13 200
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 022	$8 258	$10 964	$9 309	$9 453	$9 487	$9 670	$8 343	$9 741	$11 641	$11 190
1 worker	$17 645	$13 401	$21 679	$14 915	$19 784	$16 250	$18 125	$17 048	$17 340	$22 744	$16 385
2 workers	$22 929	$22 083	$23 179	$17 877	$25 724	$23 226	$23 867	$24 562	$22 115	$29 798	$20 495
3 or more workers	$32 998	$32 852	$29 821	$26 532	$36 124	$29 375	$34 658	$30 337	$38 183	$35 869	$31 624
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 181**	**1 033**	**1 190**	**2 534**	**1 100**	**975**	**2 322**	**2 855**	**1 497**	**2 004**	**2 833**
With earnings	2 620	794	941	2 041	943	744	1 679	2 314	1 165	1 718	1 999
Mean earnings	$19 502	$18 658	$20 503	$13 883	$21 529	$18 819	$19 141	$19 381	$20 362	$27 138	$17 640
With Social Security income	851	321	406	853	236	345	881	822	404	588	933
Mean Social Security income	$4 649	$4 487	$4 420	$4 403	$3 853	$4 711	$4 386	$4 513	$4 148	$4 716	$4 617
With public assistance income	119	38	51	152	36	20	142	162	68	42	176
Mean public assistance income	$2 633	$2 896	$3 009	$2 276	$1 656	$2 980	$2 284	$2 165	$2 364	$4 148	$2 158
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 295**	**791**	**973**	**1 472**	**910**	**671**	**1 741**	**2 059**	**1 088**	**1 665**	**1 924**
Householder worked in 1979	1 851	607	747	1 092	794	560	1 153	1 619	879	1 386	1 455
With related children under 18 years	972	367	462	633	543	380	793	1 044	536	679	910
With related children 5 to 17 years	802	319	408	493	427	327	665	811	439	565	692
Female householder, no husband present	276	67	42	284	91	89	243	364	155	161	295
Householder worked in 1979	185	37	19	182	78	59	94	228	110	138	202
With related children under 18 years	157	31	29	171	73	49	115	177	84	66	175
With related children under 6 years	32	–	6	28	21	12	34	73	32	7	59
Householder 65 years and over	344	141	177	388	90	132	395	327	179	248	349
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 062**	**283**	**222**	**1 387**	**238**	**335**	**667**	**937**	**499**	**367**	**1 055**
Worked in 1979	745	170	124	996	147	163	330	628	283	206	481
65 years and over	254	93	109	334	77	153	262	254	186	198	449
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 045**	**2 770**	**3 285**	**5 586**	**3 144**	**2 489**	**6 242**	**7 597**	**3 664**	**5 722**	**6 848**
Related children under 18 years	1 710	699	744	1 077	928	730	1 401	1 908	873	1 340	1 655
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 296	532	574	829	704	541	1 093	1 395	684	1 044	1 194
60 years and over	1 560	533	687	1 346	396	535	1 404	1 335	694	1 186	1 467
65 years and over	963	344	471	1 033	261	375	956	903	499	765	1 123
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**92**	**40**	**6**	**91**	**43**	**20**	**89**	**115**	**74**	**29**	**69**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	5.1	0.6	6.2	4.7	3.0	5.1	5.6	6.8	1.7	3.6
Householder worked in 1979	57	15	–	49	36	20	13	63	52	16	32
With related children under 18 years	55	22	6	72	37	20	50	97	52	22	61
With related children 5 to 17 years	55	13	–	50	31	20	37	56	32	22	39
Female householder, no husband present	42	6	6	58	29	10	43	91	23	17	51
Householder worked in 1979	26	–	–	34	22	10	–	55	16	11	20
With related children under 18 years	35	6	6	51	29	10	43	83	16	17	51
With related children under 6 years	15	–	6	17	13	5	21	58	6	–	22
Householder 65 years and over	8	11	6	6	–	–	12	10	22	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**167**	**40**	**35**	**414**	**57**	**51**	**155**	**159**	**112**	**30**	**237**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	14.1	15.8	29.8	23.9	15.2	23.2	17.0	22.4	8.2	22.5
Worked in 1979	64	7	7	292	15	6	41	63	28	11	50
65 years and over	41	22	28	41	16	23	44	35	59	26	102
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**443**	**153**	**57**	**699**	**208**	**130**	**390**	**443**	**321**	**126**	**640**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	5.5	1.7	12.5	6.6	5.2	6.2	5.8	8.8	2.2	6.4
Related children under 18 years	122	27	7	142	90	49	80	136	73	47	97
Related children 5 to 17 years	101	20	–	103	75	43	62	68	47	47	73
60 years and over	76	50	34	60	38	29	110	79	112	26	127
65 years and over	49	50	34	54	22	23	69	54	100	26	102
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**134**	**94**	**11**	**211**	**73**	**47**	**155**	**165**	**106**	**37**	**145**
Female householder, no husband present	63	17	6	82	29	23	61	107	29	17	80
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**256**	**83**	**51**	**541**	**76**	**99**	**260**	**247**	**151**	**45**	**331**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**622**	**384**	**85**	**1 222**	**321**	**276**	**690**	**635**	**494**	**162**	**781**
Related children under 18 years	146	115	7	310	111	101	143	153	140	47	203
65 years and over	122	107	55	187	68	68	202	149	125	31	160

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Grove City borough	Hamburg borough	Harleysville (CDP)	Hatboro borough	Hatfield borough	Hellertown borough	Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	Highspire borough	Hillcrest (CDP)	Hollidaysburg borough	Homecre–Lyndora (CDP)
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 571**	**1 675**	**1 249**	**2 845**	**982**	**2 340**	**2 026**	**1 204**	**1 453**	**2 205**	**2 997**
Less than $5,000	338	241	74	256	66	207	93	102	76	228	274
$5,000 to $7,499	245	107	46	202	25	173	110	110	83	267	150
$7,500 to $9,999	212	103	86	166	96	153	80	131	81	199	182
$10,000 to $14,999	413	275	157	382	151	292	224	163	276	436	450
$15,000 to $19,999	411	233	168	474	194	362	253	204	260	346	405
$20,000 to $24,999	356	290	146	432	171	393	276	202	286	294	438
$25,000 to $34,999	385	294	299	499	187	477	511	211	228	224	651
$35,000 to $49,999	140	111	193	327	78	239	321	66	96	112	311
$50,000 or more	71	21	80	107	14	44	158	15	67	99	136
Median	$15 832	$17 645	$23 273	$19 361	$18 835	$19 729	$24 671	$16 860	$18 865	$14 660	$20 356
Mean	$18 369	$18 375	$25 543	$21 590	$19 928	$20 742	$26 875	$18 297	$21 351	$18 055	$22 002
Families	**1 742**	**1 103**	**1 013**	**2 081**	**668**	**1 868**	**1 772**	**840**	**1 069**	**1 524**	**2 301**
Median income	$19 903	$21 002	$25 404	$22 753	$22 182	$22 010	$26 274	$21 111	$21 374	$18 378	$23 244
Mean income	$22 203	$21 671	$27 986	$25 353	$21 801	$23 449	$29 084	$21 621	$24 499	$21 818	$24 966
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 829**	**574**	**377**	**938**	**446**	**519**	**299**	**457**	**641**	**817**	**750**
Median income	$2 409	$6 914	$10 417	$9 096	$11 351	$6 750	$7 447	$7 926	$8 397	$6 419	$8 554
Mean income	$4 302	$8 939	$10 695	$9 498	$11 336	$9 206	$9 639	$8 500	$11 052	$8 001	$11 383
Per capita income	**$6 284**	**$7 657**	**$8 923**	**$8 112**	**$7 762**	**$8 018**	**$9 209**	**$7 434**	**$8 608**	**$6 833**	**$8 042**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 903**	**$21 002**	**$25 404**	**$22 753**	**$22 182**	**$22 010**	**$26 274**	**$21 111**	**$21 374**	**$18 378**	**$23 244**
With own children under 18 years	$20 602	$21 794	$26 084	$23 903	$20 493	$21 510	$27 668	$20 700	$21 395	$19 608	$24 857
With own children under 6 years	$19 694	$18 406	$17 639	$21 144	$19 821	$21 356	$24 637	$16 894	$20 789	$17 674	$20 313
Without own children under 18 years	$19 063	$19 902	$24 014	$21 545	$23 724	$22 872	$24 987	$22 045	$21 347	$17 205	$21 554
Married-couple families	**$20 939**	**$21 865**	**$26 875**	**$23 801**	**$22 579**	**$23 049**	**$26 437**	**$22 973**	**$21 692**	**$20 283**	**$24 496**
With own children under 18 years	$21 914	$24 728	$27 652	$24 788	$21 941	$22 183	$28 134	$22 000	$21 895	$21 281	$25 599
With own children under 6 years	$20 425	$18 969	$20 757	$21 426	$20 476	$21 444	$25 062	$20 291	$20 789	$19 186	$20 909
Without own children under 18 years	$19 890	$19 947	$24 471	$22 308	$23 171	$24 275	$24 840	$23 860	$21 424	$18 697	$22 762
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 100**	**$14 792**	**$10 714**	**$14 750**	**$13 000**	**$11 920**	**$16 500**	**$9 219**	**$16 500**	**$12 844**	**$13 350**
With own children under 18 years	$8 264	$8 125	$10 595	$11 964	$7 386	$10 536	$14 875	$7 216	$13 125	$8 187	$4 891
With own children under 6 years	$8 958	$2500—	$11 607	$5 278	$5 781	–	$8 750	$6 641	–	$7 321	$5 250
Without own children under 18 years	$10 729	$19 706	$12 917	$16 042	$26 250	$12 381	$25 625	$12 411	$20 250	$14 312	$18 047
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 363	$10 500	$8 250	$10 345	$10 139	$11 935	$13 924	$10 769	$13 571	$11 099	$10 196
1 worker	$17 911	$16 471	$17 115	$18 686	$15 431	$21 627	$22 750	$16 860	$20 079	$15 806	$21 600
2 workers	$23 500	$21 960	$25 720	$24 488	$24 568	$24 286	$27 543	$22 650	$22 079	$21 769	$25 805
3 or more workers	$29 450	$31 850	$39 714	$35 723	$30 926	$31 807	$33 573	$30 807	$37 515	$25 913	$36 023
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 571**	**1 675**	**1 249**	**2 845**	**982**	**2 340**	**2 026**	**1 204**	**1 453**	**2 205**	**2 997**
With earnings	1 812	1 318	1 169	2 246	868	1 728	955	1 109	1 624	2 384	
Mean earnings	$19 514	$19 071	$25 116	$22 671	$20 090	$21 612	$26 445	$18 936	$21 968	$18 316	$22 879
With Social Security income	995	575	183	906	185	789	499	383	530	749	972
Mean Social Security income	$4 512	$4 404	$4 624	$4 507	$4 870	$4 771	$5 179	$3 784	$4 799	$4 494	$4 277
With public assistance income	109	69	49	103	26	56	73	47	31	131	145
Mean public assistance income	$2 239	$2 126	$3 106	$1 936	$1 053	$2 749	$2 887	$2 056	$2 063	$1 928	$2 060
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 742**	**1 183**	**1 013**	**2 081**	**668**	**1 868**	**1 772**	**840**	**1 069**	**1 524**	**2 301**
Householder worked in 1979	1 352	947	931	1 713	577	1 397	1 492	674	819	1 112	1 718
With related children under 18 years	773	542	593	1 038	313	697	816	397	390	695	1 100
With related children 5 to 17 years	610	436	476	848	239	558	690	333	338	568	913
Female householder, no husband present	160	184	136	224	62	189	126	112	80	343	211
Householder worked in 1979	114	119	113	163	62	103	90	71	59	216	86
With related children under 18 years	105	84	105	128	41	95	57	63	21	149	83
With related children under 6 years	29	13	32	32	11	6	10	33	–	64	26
Householder 65 years and over	412	277	99	333	96	358	213	105	232	311	421
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**914**	**574**	**377**	**938**	**423**	**519**	**299**	**457**	**641**	**817**	**750**
Worked in 1979	422	318	266	541	343	246	149	298	234	415	416
65 years and over	475	224	105	371	77	203	135	122	176	377	253
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 171**	**4 011**	**3 541**	**7 533**	**2 483**	**6 025**	**5 886**	**2 952**	**3 507**	**5 571**	**8 120**
Related children under 18 years	1 404	855	993	1 874	596	1 269	1 502	652	662	1 348	2 051
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 080	647	754	1 396	428	968	1 179	467	520	1 062	1 633
60 years and over	1 658	981	377	1 521	378	1 368	989	529	965	1 247	1 535
65 years and over	1 245	744	305	1 090	249	878	613	324	637	961	938
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**63**	**51**	**31**	**65**	**34**	**53**	**35**	**38**	**12**	**101**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	4.3	3.1	3.1	5.1	2.8	2.0	4.5	1.1	6.6	2.9
Householder worked in 1979	56	35	19	19	29	42	18	22	–	70	14
With related children under 18 years	53	35	27	34	19	36	23	32	12	76	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	42	35	19	22	7	31	17	25	12	46	30
Female householder, no husband present	32	30	7	29	10	18	5	24	–	44	54
Householder worked in 1979	25	30	7	7	10	13	–	12	–	24	8
With related children under 18 years	32	30	7	17	10	13	5	18	–	36	40
With related children under 6 years	11	7	–	7	3	–	5	6	–	24	20
Householder 65 years and over	–	16	4	13	5	–	6	–	–	6	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**187**	**155**	**75**	**170**	**37**	**76**	**54**	**86**	**77**	**179**	**143**
Percent below poverty level	20.5	27.0	19.9	18.1	8.7	14.6	18.1	18.8	17.5	21.9	19.1
Worked in 1979	66	27	34	39	14	18	5	31	37	55	54
65 years and over	90	93	19	89	20	26	16	27	13	102	45
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**372**	**294**	**191**	**326**	**118**	**267**	**172**	**230**	**124**	**537**	**297**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	7.3	5.4	4.3	4.8	4.4	2.9	7.8	3.5	9.6	3.7
Related children under 18 years	93	64	61	41	22	89	54	72	29	183	64
Related children 5 to 17 years	81	53	39	22	14	75	25	56	22	129	53
60 years and over	96	140	29	143	36	38	38	34	22	144	117
65 years and over	90	120	29	115	30	26	28	27	13	114	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**96**	**99**	**60**	**96**	**45**	**109**	**57**	**59**	**21**	**159**	**84**
Female householder, no husband present	52	40	30	33	21	45	12	29	–	81	54
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**274**	**214**	**102**	**240**	**60**	**144**	**85**	**113**	**114**	**249**	**186**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**531**	**479**	**318**	**485**	**161**	**484**	**296**	**320**	**196**	**754**	**600**
Related children under 18 years	115	95	127	66	31	123	108	98	47	222	87
65 years and over	191	220	56	173	41	125	59	49	31	178	89

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Homestead borough	Honesdale borough	Horsham (CDP)	Hummels-town borough	Huntingdon borough	Imperial–Enlow (CDP)	Ingram borough	Irwin borough	Jefferson borough; Allegheny County	Jenkintown borough	Jersey Shore borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 415**	**2 067**	**3 342**	**1 707**	**2 557**	**1 180**	**1 736**	**2 216**	**2 826**	**1 998**	**1 713**
Less than $5,000	878	331	258	111	467	100	176	299	140	106	242
$5,000 to $7,499	253	226	135	153	321	63	149	172	144	149	191
$7,500 to $9,999	251	286	186	169	274	120	136	145	213	142	169
$10,000 to $14,999	309	339	454	315	482	185	348	439	396	299	390
$15,000 to $19,999	240	343	454	320	323	196	260	344	336	217	266
$20,000 to $24,999	160	164	465	253	303	158	260	350	483	145	191
$25,000 to $34,999	178	236	819	254	231	230	305	300	643	474	146
$35,000 to $49,999	146	72	404	115	109	105	90	107	323	246	99
$50,000 or more	–	70	167	17	47	23	12	60	148	220	19
Median	$8 262	$12 246	$21 716	$16 449	$11 975	$17 854	$16 135	$15 789	$21 732	$22 500	$13 208
Mean	$12 065	$16 735	$23 388	$17 757	$15 216	$20 073	$17 626	$17 956	$24 068	$29 025	$15 442
Families	**1 301**	**1 409**	**2 638**	**1 228**	**1 605**	**914**	**1 204**	**1 393**	**2 417**	**1 282**	**1 287**
Median income	$12 886	$16 448	$24 783	$19 005	$16 698	$20 097	$19 850	$19 992	$23 525	$28 225	$15 599
Mean income	$16 249	$20 465	$25 778	$20 095	$19 365	$21 445	$20 575	$22 084	$26 018	$35 118	$17 724
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 292**	**677**	**911**	**605**	**2 216**	**340**	**594**	**923**	**472**	**840**	**502**
Median income	$4 121	$6 012	$10 074	$8 500	$2 690	$9 100	$7 176	$8 448	$9 529	$10 887	$5 938
Mean income	$6 211	$8 585	$11 322	$9 497	$4 273	$11 761	$9 871	$9 770	$10 803	$15 261	$7 449
Per capita income	**$5 765**	**$6 818**	**$7 880**	**$7 112**	**$5 810**	**$7 266**	**$7 037**	**$7 883**	**$7 994**	**$11 845**	**$5 672**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$12 886**	**$16 448**	**$24 783**	**$19 005**	**$16 698**	**$20 097**	**$19 850**	**$19 992**	**$23 525**	**$28 225**	**$15 599**
With own children under 18 years	$11 786	$16 758	$25 128	$18 958	$18 893	$20 219	$19 719	$20 576	$24 083	$27 959	$15 675
With own children under 6 years	$10 395	$16 410	$19 960	$16 932	$17 202	$18 155	$19 519	$18 490	$20 671	$27 262	$13 043
Without own children under 18 years	$14 612	$16 237	$24 351	$19 056	$15 498	$19 964	$19 919	$19 408	$22 972	$28 630	$15 391
Married-couple families	**$15 700**	**$17 804**	**$25 875**	**$19 917**	**$19 047**	**$20 933**	**$21 347**	**$21 107**	**$25 964**	**$29 872**	**$17 570**
With own children under 18 years	$17 738	$19 762	$26 463	$20 551	$21 108	$20 699	$21 087	$21 135	$24 500	$29 500	$17 518
With own children under 6 years	$14 435	$17 703	$21 291	$17 813	$18 620	$17 976	$19 519	$18 750	$21 006	$28 466	$13 838
Without own children under 18 years	$13 587	$16 890	$25 111	$18 750	$16 373	$21 149	$21 619	$21 074	$23 396	$30 292	$17 636
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 715**	**$7 583**	**$12 428**	**$12 348**	**$9 702**	**$14 327**	**$14 301**	**$13 846**	**$13 594**	**$13 423**	**$8 287**
With own children under 18 years	$6 000	$6 929	$9 224	$9 375	$8 644	$11 250	$13 409	$10 750	$10 781	$13 833	$6 667
With own children under 6 years	$3 080	$8 077	$4 524	$6 146	$4 083	$3 750	–	$16 250	$2500+	$13 750	$4 808
Without own children under 18 years	$15 850	$10 417	$18 672	$19 808	$11 957	$16 346	$14 728	$14 519	$15 147	$13 194	$11 302
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 009	$9 403	$9 468	$11 508	$7 026	$8 590	$10 855	$10 030	$9 710	$14 861	$8 750
1 worker	$13 361	$12 398	$18 207	$15 665	$13 500	$18 341	$15 680	$18 456	$20 635	$22 500	$12 943
2 workers	$24 219	$18 722	$25 901	$21 230	$20 795	$24 419	$24 256	$23 843	$28 398	$28 470	$18 974
3 or more workers	$35 540	$27 917	$34 826	$27 891	$31 379	$33 767	$30 124	$30 810	$35 512	$37 258	$31 423
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 415**	**2 067**	**3 342**	**1 707**	**2 557**	**1 180**	**1 736**	**2 216**	**2 826**	**1 998**	**1 713**
With earnings	1 274	1 533	2 193	1 377	1 793	994	1 366	1 647	2 369	1 534	1 285
Mean earnings	$16 071	$16 707	$23 727	$17 711	$16 432	$19 997	$17 326	$19 546	$24 443	$27 744	$15 898
With Social Security income	1 036	830	715	513	1 015	312	620	724	819	696	591
Mean Social Security income	$3 832	$4 031	$4 140	$4 393	$4 327	$5 094	$4 500	$4 398	$4 651	$4 849	$4 477
With public assistance income	470	188	147	54	224	24	59	109	82	94	178
Mean public assistance income	$2 422	$1 993	$2 635	$3 851	$2 164	$3 974	$1 760	$2 589	$2 505	$2 196	$2 293
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 301**	**1 409**	**2 638**	**1 228**	**1 605**	**914**	**1 204**	**1 393**	**2 417**	**1 282**	**1 287**
Householder worked in 1979	813	1 082	2 307	1 004	1 232	731	946	1 110	1 925	996	994
With related children under 18 years	590	691	1 438	540	733	443	466	591	1 127	545	668
With related children 5 to 17 years	466	561	1 207	439	604	328	381	421	901	489	529
Female householder, no husband present	409	182	313	174	273	81	209	164	173	163	215
Householder worked in 1979	211	117	238	140	165	57	146	92	100	93	144
With related children under 18 years	171	124	181	87	153	41	60	57	67	80	130
With related children under 6 years	124	42	67	28	41	6	7	10	22	6	64
Householder 65 years and over	335	331	255	211	368	159	210	268	368	345	239
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 292**	**677**	**911**	**605**	**1 151**	**340**	**594**	**923**	**472**	**840**	**502**
Worked in 1979	488	309	649	412	572	252	347	533	292	512	194
65 years and over	628	417	226	181	491	76	251	317	157	366	288
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 073**	**5 084**	**9 766**	**4 267**	**5 877**	**3 207**	**4 346**	**4 982**	**8 557**	**4 933**	**4 500**
Related children under 18 years	1 007	1 371	2 748	933	1 312	857	974	1 079	2 251	1 098	1 273
Related children 5 to 17 years	753	1 063	2 168	716	1 019	634	753	702	1 762	868	956
60 years and over	1 574	1 327	1 104	935	1 491	537	1 097	1 083	1 397	1 196	964
65 years and over	1 223	1 018	765	619	1 149	349	694	772	850	978	698
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**224**	**97**	**123**	**53**	**99**	**37**	**55**	**50**	**108**	**47**	**87**
Percent below poverty level	17.2	6.9	4.7	4.2	6.2	4.0	4.6	3.6	4.5	3.7	6.8
Householder worked in 1979	50	50	76	42	73	22	35	23	61	9	41
With related children under 18 years	162	83	89	42	87	24	42	36	64	41	72
With related children 5 to 17 years	129	76	66	31	47	11	42	23	56	41	43
Female householder, no husband present	148	47	70	10	45	11	26	23	39	25	64
Householder worked in 1979	38	23	45	10	24	5	19	11	20	–	18
With related children under 18 years	127	41	54	10	45	11	13	23	34	19	49
With related children under 6 years	78	13	37	5	26	6	–	–	16	–	37
Householder 65 years and over	37	18	7	5	5	–	–	–	30	10	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**459**	**136**	**126**	**95**	**353**	**68**	**87**	**205**	**67**	**96**	**96**
Percent below poverty level	35.5	20.1	13.8	15.7	30.7	14.1	14.6	22.2	14.2	11.4	19.1
Worked in 1979	85	14	49	34	122	25	45	53	14	51	23
65 years and over	250	114	45	40	130	9	20	104	36	38	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 156**	**523**	**569**	**292**	**704**	**148**	**320**	**343**	**425**	**254**	**390**
Percent below poverty level	22.8	10.3	5.8	6.8	12.0	4.6	7.4	6.9	5.0	5.1	8.7
Related children under 18 years	344	212	234	85	196	32	124	56	151	85	152
Related children 5 to 17 years	248	189	141	66	129	16	119	43	110	85	103
60 years and over	394	172	70	75	178	21	52	129	97	48	65
65 years and over	308	141	58	53	135	9	25	104	77	48	58
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**283**	**181**	**161**	**93**	**159**	**59**	**88**	**95**	**153**	**52**	**167**
Female householder, no husband present	163	65	91	22	69	11	26	30	39	25	88
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**765**	**248**	**208**	**127**	**483**	**80**	**162**	**281**	**88**	**142**	**158**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 671**	**983**	**786**	**473**	**1 024**	**263**	**500**	**548**	**604**	**324**	**734**
Related children under 18 years	451	405	296	164	266	75	142	88	206	99	283
65 years and over	558	232	120	91	277	47	106	178	108	72	140

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Jessup borough	Jim Thorpe borough	Johnsonburg borough	Kane borough	Kenhorst borough	Kennett Square borough	Kittanning borough	Kulpmont borough	Kutztown borough	Lansford borough	Larksville borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 838**	**1 669**	**1 387**	**1 897**	**1 221**	**1 725**	**2 280**	**1 360**	**1 568**	**1 858**	**1 555**
Less than $5,000	210	272	230	255	133	162	563	228	248	291	190
$5,000 to $7,499	211	203	122	174	90	113	256	162	189	274	197
$7,500 to $9,999	225	173	128	175	85	141	283	126	131	255	107
$10,000 to $14,999	322	348	196	477	167	275	317	299	228	260	369
$15,000 to $19,999	321	285	271	280	196	334	333	244	240	289	245
$20,000 to $24,999	209	229	160	239	208	206	255	140	176	214	232
$25,000 to $34,999	250	269	190	176	212	233	153	125	184	201	157
$35,000 to $49,999	70	74	71	77	115	205	109	27	115	62	43
$50,000 or more	20	16	19	44	15	56	11	9	57	12	15
Median	$14 348	$14 203	$15 282	$13 675	$18 487	$17 756	$10 534	$12 147	$14 712	$11 652	$14 109
Mean	$16 105	$16 183	$16 984	$16 205	$19 365	$20 737	$13 448	$13 891	$18 584	$14 667	$15 624
Families	**1 411**	**1 384**	**1 045**	**1 326**	**988**	**1 259**	**1 371**	**1 042**	**938**	**1 234**	**1 237**
Median income	$17 730	$17 212	$17 643	$17 049	$20 630	$20 871	$16 045	$14 630	$20 974	$16 794	$16 220
Mean income	$19 166	$19 180	$19 818	$19 267	$21 662	$24 350	$17 298	$15 999	$24 964	$17 939	$17 788
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**437**	**533**	**403**	**592**	**288**	**535**	**1 263**	**322**	**1 203**	**670**	**363**
Median income	$5 837	$5 402	$5 631	$6 667	$7 256	$8 694	$4 077	$5 077	$2 944	$6 289	$5 368
Mean income	$5 776	$6 921	$7 033	$8 760	$7 776	$9 855	$6 031	$6 878	$4 826	$7 672	$6 336
Per capita income	**$5 870**	**$5 822**	**$6 111**	**$6 196**	**$7 503**	**$7 650**	**$5 789**	**$5 280**	**$7 313**	**$6 187**	**$5 511**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 730**	**$17 212**	**$17 643**	**$17 049**	**$20 630**	**$20 871**	**$16 045**	**$14 630**	**$20 974**	**$16 794**	**$16 220**
With own children under 18 years	$17 398	$18 224	$17 044	$16 827	$23 806	$19 314	$16 509	$15 662	$20 670	$17 664	$18 125
With own children under 6 years	$14 545	$14 079	$14 135	$14 084	$18 167	$17 750	$15 160	$15 185	$17 147	$14 286	$15 329
Without own children under 18 years	$17 880	$16 213	$18 444	$17 311	$18 975	$22 596	$15 655	$12 542	$21 148	$16 282	$14 815
Married-couple families	**$17 823**	**$18 375**	**$18 672**	**$17 845**	**$21 204**	**$22 304**	**$17 807**	**$15 684**	**$22 385**	**$17 207**	**$17 083**
With own children under 18 years	$17 870	$19 591	$18 578	$17 864	$24 088	$20 964	$18 710	$16 648	$22 794	$19 178	$19 808
With own children under 6 years	$14 934	$14 627	$16 187	$14 447	$18 167	$19 333	$15 719	$15 972	$17 829	$14 643	$17 171
Without own children under 18 years	$17 796	$17 240	$18 836	$17 825	$20 031	$23 438	$16 985	$14 712	$21 892	$15 996	$14 423
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 080**	**$9 267**	**$5 109**	**$13 237**	**$14 022**	**$15 673**	**$9 728**	**$8 083**	**$16 250**	**$13 616**	**$12 500**
With own children under 18 years	$10 893	$6 875	$3 902	$10 855	$13 750	$10 917	$8 750	$5 417	$7 426	$7 250	$8 438
With own children under 6 years	$4 375	$5 096	$2 500	$6 250	–	$7 188	$5 729	$3 068	$7 500	$6 250	$4 167
Without own children under 18 years	$19 018	$11 094	$7 969	$14 722	$14 167	$18 906	$10 568	$10 167	$19 191	$16 429	$13 333
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 839	$9 688	$7 321	$10 401	$7 788	$6 857	$8 151	$7 925	$10 000	$8 070	$7 394
1 worker	$14 437	$14 281	$15 216	$14 375	$16 937	$17 692	$16 847	$12 571	$15 757	$15 022	$14 250
2 workers	$19 598	$20 401	$22 625	$19 491	$23 438	$22 282	$18 638	$19 211	$22 260	$21 722	$20 197
3 or more workers	$29 259	$30 821	$33 442	$32 622	$32 463	$31 433	$24 063	$23 125	$35 445	$31 168	$24 702
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 838**	**1 869**	**1 387**	**1 897**	**1 221**	**1 725**	**2 280**	**1 360**	**1 568**	**1 858**	**1 555**
With earnings	1 329	1 393	993	1 362	959	1 410	1 410	912	1 249	1 223	1 078
Mean earnings	$16 063	$16 440	$18 566	$16 215	$20 575	$21 083	$15 282	$15 295	$18 517	$15 651	$16 123
With Social Security income	860	807	447	774	451	455	924	605	508	923	681
Mean Social Security income	$4 447	$4 519	$4 857	$4 509	$4 511	$4 201	$3 982	$4 291	$4 267	$4 314	$4 153
With public assistance income	214	204	151	184	25	148	341	64	70	114	151
Mean public assistance income	$2 692	$2 231	$2 464	$2 859	$1 531	$2 764	$1 886	$1 854	$3 559	$2 860	$3 525
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 411**	**1 384**	**1 045**	**1 326**	**988**	**1 259**	**1 371**	**1 042**	**938**	**1 234**	**1 237**
Householder worked in 1979	956	1 013	803	995	761	1 045	929	684	752	796	802
With related children under 18 years	547	710	509	612	343	616	619	451	420	447	551
With related children 5 to 17 years	448	608	405	497	305	506	456	377	336	364	416
Female householder, no husband present	207	177	150	223	56	199	226	149	126	147	208
Householder worked in 1979	75	65	56	121	41	109	99	73	87	80	58
With related children under 18 years	68	93	93	108	8	146	101	71	63	39	31
With related children under 6 years	27	25	61	24	–	43	31	41	16	4	31
Householder 65 years and over	340	251	195	354	237	197	341	244	187	309	275
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**437**	**533**	**403**	**592**	**288**	**535**	**992**	**322**	**1 203**	**670**	**363**
Worked in 1979	134	211	196	280	161	324	384	97	964	287	115
65 years and over	239	307	186	296	124	193	480	178	226	377	167
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 974**	**5 249**	**3 934**	**4 859**	**3 187**	**4 642**	**5 117**	**3 675**	**4 040**	**4 460**	**4 410**
Related children under 18 years	1 123	1 458	1 091	1 360	618	1 191	1 108	855	750	823	1 113
Related children 5 to 17 years	876	1 129	802	1 009	496	888	824	661	590	638	869
60 years and over	1 266	1 079	863	1 188	801	841	394	908	775	1 329	1 030
65 years and over	890	814	573	897	539	561	1 096	627	566	980	711
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**40**	**77**	**107**	**66**	**29**	**75**	**121**	**89**	**71**	**78**	**79**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	5.6	10.2	5.0	2.9	6.0	8.8	8.5	7.6	6.3	6.4
Householder worked in 1979	8	22	39	51	13	30	48	37	59	27	33
With related children under 18 years	21	58	71	48	8	67	91	55	39	56	53
With related children 5 to 17 years	9	52	46	28	8	62	73	45	39	37	47
Female householder, no husband present	8	42	74	18	–	42	32	45	24	6	38
Householder worked in 1979	4	5	22	9	–	5	10	27	18	3	11
With related children under 18 years	8	30	61	18	–	42	32	40	24	6	31
With related children under 6 years	8	12	47	9	–	22	18	32	–	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	19	7	17	–	11	–	29	23	6	16	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**117**	**142**	**92**	**114**	**69**	**54**	**332**	**81**	**701**	**103**	**88**
Percent below poverty level	26.8	26.6	22.8	19.3	24.0	10.1	33.5	25.2	58.3	15.4	24.2
Worked in 1979	12	11	55	23	19	12	39	6	630	53	20
65 years and over	55	107	23	52	32	16	177	63	42	35	33
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**236**	**447**	**406**	**367**	**140**	**330**	**739**	**382**	**923**	**374**	**417**
Percent below poverty level	4.7	8.5	10.3	7.6	4.4	7.1	14.4	10.4	22.8	8.4	9.5
Related children under 18 years	41	173	158	121	15	131	196	113	96	115	202
Related children 5 to 17 years	12	131	87	68	7	85	143	75	96	86	158
60 years and over	117	142	77	105	72	42	255	116	79	86	52
65 years and over	91	114	52	70	55	16	218	105	65	67	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**79**	**132**	**145**	**131**	**74**	**104**	**210**	**138**	**90**	**133**	**153**
Female householder, no husband present	15	67	95	37	5	53	67	57	37	21	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**153**	**213**	**141**	**195**	**90**	**108**	**413**	**139**	**774**	**223**	**150**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**412**	**712**	**589**	**705**	**302**	**550**	**1 086**	**568**	**1 037**	**672**	**727**
Related children under 18 years	110	265	232	241	56	219	294	148	104	160	292
65 years and over	131	169	105	172	99	55	359	199	112	215	129

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Laureldale borough	Lawson Heights (CDP)	Leechburg borough	Lehighton borough	Lemont (CDP)	Lemoyne borough	Lewisburg borough	Lewistown borough	Liberty borough, Allegheny County	Lititz borough	Littlestown borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 583**	**902**	**1 163**	**2 184**	**1 018**	**1 864**	**1 691**	**4 376**	**1 144**	**2 810**	**1 137**
Less than $5,000	125	52	201	295	63	168	197	1 110	89	276	144
$5,000 to $7,499	94	30	105	252	76	106	263	585	70	219	111
$7,500 to $9,999	116	37	129	181	81	192	172	433	95	188	102
$10,000 to $14,999	237	123	159	288	180	366	360	784	148	376	213
$15,000 to $19,999	297	144	186	411	186	299	294	578	170	569	213
$20,000 to $24,999	271	131	95	260	113	250	171	358	199	453	167
$25,000 to $34,999	316	222	193	331	148	314	146	372	268	421	122
$35,000 to $49,999	110	118	89	126	131	89	77	122	89	250	52
$50,000 or more	17	45	6	40	40	80	11	34	16	58	13
Median	$18 941	$21 806	$14 742	$15 676	$17 390	$16 404	$12 858	$10 304	$20 000	$17 724	$14 961
Mean	$19 457	$24 955	$16 791	$17 995	$23 109	$20 200	$15 254	$12 900	$20 583	$19 977	$16 133
Families	**1 240**	**744**	**771**	**1 624**	**704**	**1 137**	**949**	**2 760**	**930**	**2 139**	**809**
Median income	$21 132	$25 000	$18 433	$17 384	$23 258	$20 978	$16 304	$14 272	$22 767	$20 339	$17 604
Mean income	$21 737	$27 529	$20 627	$20 171	$28 367	$24 932	$18 696	$16 294	$22 903	$22 504	$19 347
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**395**	**202**	**420**	**651**	**432**	**812**	**2 506**	**1 819**	**247**	**811**	**371**
Median income	$9 319	$9 000	$6 387	$5 793	$6 735	$11 000	$1 988	$4 617	$7 367	$6 782	$7 088
Mean income	$9 620	$10 055	$8 599	$8 066	$8 285	$11 450	$4 193	$6 335	$8 949	$9 856	$7 079
Per capita income	**$7 645**	**$8 604**	**$7 296**	**$6 578**	**$8 944**	**$9 003**	**$5 292**	**$5 728**	**$7 480**	**$7 484**	**$6 384**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 132**	**$25 000**	**$18 433**	**$17 384**	**$23 258**	**$20 978**	**$16 304**	**$14 272**	**$22 767**	**$20 339**	**$17 604**
With own children under 18 years	$23 929	$24 083	$22 500	$18 276	$23 615	$21 974	$17 854	$14 219	$23 197	$20 742	$16 975
With own children under 6 years	$20 847	$21 310	$18 587	$14 519	$17 284	$15 139	$11 926	$10 771	$22 500	$17 394	$15 825
Without own children under 18 years	$19 332	$25 859	$17 025	$16 972	$22 802	$20 377	$15 481	$14 310	$22 286	$19 869	$18 649
Married-couple families	**$21 328**	**$26 042**	**$18 935**	**$19 286**	**$24 205**	**$22 985**	**$17 214**	**$16 117**	**$23 174**	**$21 199**	**$19 083**
With own children under 18 years	$24 158	$24 833	$23 553	$20 345	$24 223	$24 038	$19 417	$17 606	$23 402	$21 855	$18 859
With own children under 6 years	$20 847	$21 429	$18 967	$15 787	$18 472	$17 014	$12 917	$14 063	$22 500	$17 490	$16 550
Without own children under 18 years	$19 335	$27 903	$17 031	$18 115	$24 181	$22 604	$15 908	$15 093	$22 917	$20 285	$19 223
Female householder, no husband present	**$19 250**	**$16 667**	**$11 964**	**$8 200**	**$13 625**	**$13 221**	**$10 208**	**$6 732**	**$13 173**	**$11 422**	**$9 091**
With own children under 18 years	$17 750	$10 893	$4 318	$5 430	$14 821	$10 455	$7 708	$5 655	$5 417	$9 704	$7 250
With own children under 6 years	–	$2500—	$2500—	$4 712	$14 643	$8 295	$2500—	$4 868	–	$15 417	$9 167
Without own children under 18 years	$21 500	$18 542	$13 125	$14 135	$12 981	$15 347	$11 875	$10 972	$14 135	$18 152	$16 172
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 298	$11 818	$12 902	$8 159	$9 844	$12 031	$9 242	$7 454	$10 087	$9 510	$8 625
1 worker	$19 299	$21 544	$16 722	$15 299	$17 228	$16 731	$12 778	$11 918	$20 822	$15 778	$13 125
2 workers	$25 444	$26 042	$26 548	$20 833	$22 235	$23 705	$19 500	$19 699	$24 367	$21 779	$18 417
3 or more workers	$30 561	$40 372	$40 264	$30 850	$34 771	$29 107	$33 453	$29 609	$35 841	$31 679	$28 600
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 583**	**902**	**1 163**	**2 184**	**1 018**	**1 864**	**1 691**	**4 376**	**1 144**	**2 810**	**1 137**
With earnings	1 260	783	735	1 573	948	1 481	1 330	2 758	880	2 216	975
Mean earnings	$20 245	$25 018	$18 720	$19 173	$22 270	$20 089	$14 362	$14 187	$21 892	$20 754	$15 889
With Social Security income	525	248	600	760	155	577	441	1 849	381	795	435
Mean Social Security income	$5 113	$4 035	$4 255	$4 468	$3 925	$4 311	$4 294	$4 141	$4 628	$4 629	$4 185
With public assistance income	54	26	143	208	61	72	98	679	62	89	57
Mean public assistance income	$2 330	$2 436	$1 367	$3 136	$2 675	$1 848	$2 854	$2 395	$3 156	$3 088	$1 975
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 240**	**744**	**771**	**1 624**	**704**	**1 137**	**949**	**2 760**	**930**	**2 139**	**809**
Householder worked in 1979	992	635	508	1 194	632	879	725	1 918	692	1 767	671
With related children under 18 years	466	336	255	796	359	427	427	1 332	377	1 010	383
With related children 5 to 17 years	406	280	192	623	264	323	322	1 009	314	805	280
Female householder, no husband present	75	66	95	206	64	163	96	460	75	207	62
Householder worked in 1979	44	55	46	74	51	118	81	268	48	146	43
With related children under 18 years	36	40	35	97	25	66	67	339	24	133	35
With related children under 6 years	13	14	12	45	12	27	12	143	–	24	16
Householder 65 years and over	285	103	198	315	63	219	176	607	149	383	162
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**395**	**202**	**420**	**651**	**432**	**812**	**1 038**	**1 819**	**247**	**811**	**371**
Worked in 1979	224	123	119	281	384	541	739	693	111	410	184
65 years and over	176	42	260	343	36	265	233	935	92	366	181
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 047**	**2 609**	**2 664**	**5 737**	**2 604**	**4 178**	**3 771**	**9 784**	**3 112**	**7 326**	**2 861**
Related children under 18 years	821	593	473	1 483	648	835	735	2 296	689	1 831	676
Related children 5 to 17 years	639	490	345	1 153	478	572	565	1 729	537	1 358	487
60 years and over	996	425	830	1 262	237	996	804	2 721	662	1 449	666
65 years and over	702	251	666	897	169	735	588	2 033	419	1 073	476
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**25**	**21**	**52**	**126**	**13**	**35**	**48**	**340**	**21**	**54**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	2.0	2.8	6.7	7.8	1.8	3.1	5.1	12.3	2.3	2.5	6.3
Householder worked in 1979	25	21	23	62	–	10	38	160	6	37	27
With related children under 18 years	11	14	36	107	7	23	38	275	21	35	34
With related children 5 to 17 years	5	14	17	77	–	10	7	222	21	25	29
Female householder, no husband present	–	15	24	63	6	22	19	189	14	14	13
Householder worked in 1979	–	15	11	18	–	10	14	75	6	–	–
With related children under 18 years	–	8	18	57	–	15	19	173	14	14	13
With related children under 6 years	–	8	7	31	–	10	12	80	–	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	7	–	5	23	–	5	5	35	–	5	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**59**	**24**	**97**	**152**	**78**	**86**	**332**	**609**	**55**	**161**	**76**
Percent below poverty level	14.9	11.9	23.1	23.3	18.1	10.6	32.0	33.5	22.3	19.9	20.5
Worked in 1979	14	–	7	36	69	28	189	140	6	39	4
65 years and over	33	–	63	87	–	52	39	278	15	88	40
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**116**	**83**	**255**	**548**	**109**	**195**	**459**	**1 735**	**152**	**304**	**226**
Percent below poverty level	2.9	3.2	9.6	9.6	4.2	4.7	12.2	17.7	4.9	4.1	7.9
Related children under 18 years	10	16	57	191	6	57	49	558	68	50	66
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	12	27	135	–	26	16	411	51	38	56
60 years and over	65	–	79	154	6	62	50	398	26	107	68
65 years and over	46	–	73	122	–	62	50	330	15	95	50
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**39**	**27**	**93**	**209**	**25**	**47**	**101**	**526**	**38**	**112**	**63**
Female householder, no husband present	–	15	35	98	12	28	26	255	14	42	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**124**	**43**	**147**	**234**	**115**	**131**	**392**	**900**	**90**	**245**	**109**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**238**	**115**	**439**	**919**	**202**	**289**	**673**	**2 576**	**201**	**601**	**287**
Related children under 18 years	37	16	105	302	32	81	103	779	68	139	83
65 years and over	118	12	156	210	–	92	107	675	44	184	83

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Lock Haven city	Luzerne borough	Lynnwood-Pricedale (CDP)	McAdoo borough	McChesney-town-Loyalhanna (CDP)	McDonald borough	McKees Rocks borough	McSherrys-town borough	Mahanoy City borough	Malvern borough	Manheim borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 261**	**1 468**	**1 153**	**1 120**	**1 435**	**1 036**	**3 567**	**920**	**2 681**	**1 179**	**1 918**
Less than $5,000	694	281	170	174	166	146	815	113	576	93	166
$5,000 to $7,499	407	216	105	155	126	103	296	58	386	65	175
$7,500 to $9,999	375	161	65	157	110	105	434	63	289	98	130
$10,000 to $14,999	592	279	121	226	191	122	580	153	510	125	331
$15,000 to $19,999	407	169	194	181	262	154	459	179	353	200	378
$20,000 to $24,999	351	209	207	86	203	130	477	112	228	149	281
$25,000 to $34,999	231	117	186	114	234	160	298	177	241	265	230
$35,000 to $49,999	102	36	93	27	122	100	169	43	58	146	181
$50,000 or more	100	1	12	1	21	16	79	22	40	38	46
Median	$11 331	$11 397	$18 026	$11 341	$17 061	$16 346	$12 042	$16 772	$10 814	$20 212	$16 809
Mean	$14 917	$13 388	$18 107	$13 305	$18 474	$18 395	$14 976	$18 351	$13 540	$21 878	$19 035
Families	**2 127**	**986**	**879**	**791**	**1 155**	**778**	**2 423**	**750**	**1 738**	**811**	**1 413**
Median income	$14 676	$14 703	$21 434	$14 455	$19 628	$19 813	$15 453	$18 571	$14 608	$24 273	$19 886
Mean income	$17 790	$16 412	$21 655	$15 804	$20 995	$21 634	$17 589	$20 451	$17 473	$24 692	$22 080
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 018**	**572**	**280**	**351**	**295**	**286**	**1 287**	**235**	**1 017**	**493**	**568**
Median income	$2 262	$4 708	$5 273	$6 305	$6 132	$5 500	$5 042	$4 769	$4 646	$8 561	$9 000
Mean income	$4 487	$6 526	$6 574	$6 837	$7 735	$7 751	$8 721	$6 924	$5 820	$11 743	$9 289
Per capita income	**$5 339**	**$5 338**	**$7 158**	**$5 197**	**$6 533**	**$6 801**	**$6 238**	**$6 276**	**$5 865**	**$8 622**	**$7 355**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$14 676**	**$14 703**	**$21 434**	**$14 455**	**$19 628**	**$19 813**	**$15 453**	**$18 571**	**$14 608**	**$24 273**	**$19 886**
With own children under 18 years	$13 946	$15 489	$21 833	$15 373	$20 593	$20 823	$14 850	$17 978	$16 250	$24 063	$19 664
With own children under 6 years	$12 057	$13 071	$19 306	$13 750	$18 720	$18 971	$12 679	$15 345	$14 688	$21 439	$17 143
Without own children under 18 years	$15 413	$14 187	$21 267	$13 790	$18 267	$18 348	$16 105	$19 267	$13 588	$24 398	$20 095
Married couple families	**$18 997**	**$18 357**	**$23 041**	**$15 412**	**$20 309**	**$21 432**	**$17 411**	**$20 237**	**$15 208**	**$26 320**	**$20 807**
With own children under 18 years	$16 789	$16 902	$23 272	$16 442	$21 123	$21 844	$19 081	$20 609	$17 021	$26 474	$21 113
With own children under 6 years	$14 592	$13 370	$19 630	$13 750	$18 899	$19 632	$18 589	$17 656	$15 526	$21 856	$18 111
Without own children under 18 years	$15 294	$14 104	$21 341	$13 980	$19 046	$20 333	$15 645	$19 655	$13 855	$26 133	$20 403
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 398**	**$11 121**	**$20 000**	**$12 006**	**$15 221**	**$11 125**	**$8 710**	**$7 647**	**$11 701**	**$11 602**	**$9 839**
With own children under 18 years	$5 088	$4 357	$8 750	$9 545	$17 596	$6 875	$4 403	$6 420	$8 854	$12 614	$7 022
With own children under 6 years	$3 816	$3 750	$8 750		$13 750	$4 583	$3 829	$6 458	$2500+	$6 250	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$15 208	$14 423	$21 597	$12 950	$15 147	$15 625	$14 266	$16 875	$12 064	$10 735	$17 779
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$6 365	$8 151	$9 671	$8 878	$8 419	$8 910	$6 455	$7 833	$9 662	$11 429	$10 402
1 worker	$13 450	$13 659	$20 755	$13 457	$18 091	$18 520	$15 662	$12 023	$12 467	$22 500	$15 573
2 workers	$20 543	$17 724	$25 793	$16 686	$26 272	$23 993	$20 220	$20 562	$17 188	$25 912	$22 177
3 or more workers	$26 643	$30 180	$40 772	$24 167	$36 376	$36 426	$29 286	$28 958	$26 136	$35 747	$38 181
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 261**	**1 468**	**1 153**	**1 120**	**1 435**	**1 036**	**3 567**	**920**	**2 681**	**1 179**	**1 918**
With earnings	2 273	947	874	747	1 046	723	2 410	795	1 580	1 002	1 605
Mean earnings	$14 480	$14 322	$19 241	$13 426	$20 398	$20 564	$16 343	$18 637	$15 162	$22 092	$18 992
With Social Security income	1 297	718	450	526	501	391	1 498	219	1 434	296	543
Mean Social Security income	$4 194	$3 790	$4 151	$4 615	$4 943	$4 192	$4 430	$3 912	$3 885	$4 322	$4 409
With public assistance income	391	109	80	78	46	87	578	51	212	24	64
Mean public assistance income	$2 565	$2 499	$2 324	$2 176	$1 054	$2 478	$2 905	$2 425	$2 538	$2 814	$1 671
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 127**	**988**	**879**	**791**	**1 155**	**778**	**2 423**	**750**	**1 738**	**811**	**1 413**
Householder worked in 1979	1 493	689	645	461	824	560	1 462	672	1 035	665	1 183
With related children under 18 years	1 027	402	382	334	505	381	1 067	436	617	378	713
With related children 5 to 17 years	846	331	328	302	376	305	886	333	547	300	541
Female householder, no husband present	409	182	100	167	99	115	638	78	324	101	180
Householder worked in 1979	178	83	48	67	39	50	219	50	120	70	134
With related children under 18 years	272	62	30	72	38	49	374	70	95	58	116
With related children under 6 years	106	16	7	9	17	17	141	33	11	6	40
Householder 65 years and over	467	280	212	276	238	170	625	96	573	149	220
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 409**	**522**	**280**	**351**	**295**	**286**	**1 287**	**235**	**1 017**	**493**	**568**
Worked in 1979	792	157	122	133	106	103	617	141	265	360	353
65 years and over	540	277	140	198	134	166	552	79	645	143	234
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 809**	**3 703**	**2 936**	**2 940**	**4 101**	**2 771**	**8 711**	**2 729**	**6 167**	**2 999**	**5 005**
Related children under 18 years	1 958	762	694	653	1 036	722	1 932	819	1 170	699	1 250
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 490	580	550	541	811	561	1 432	602	921	524	907
60 years and over	1 783	1 069	726	819	812	646	2 295	431	2 076	583	902
65 years and over	1 348	751	504	650	550	460	1 608	282	1 637	390	655
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**285**	**79**	**55**	**62**	**55**	**51**	**380**	**49**	**103**	**20**	**90**
Percent below poverty level	13.4	8.0	6.3	7.8	4.8	6.6	15.7	6.5	5.9	2.5	6.4
Householders worked in 1979	112	29	29	32	11	17	105	38	52	7	61
With related children under 18 years	250	62	29	41	16	38	292	43	76	6	80
With related children 5 to 17 years	196	43	15	33	11	30	263	38	71	6	69
Female householder, no husband present	141	47	16	20	8	26	265	20	40	–	42
Householder worked in 1979	33	15	8	14	–	7	44	15	23	–	36
With related children under 18 years	141	35	8	14	–	20	231	20	34	–	42
With related children under 6 years	80	11	–	–	–	5	106	10	11	–	20
Householder 65 years and over	14	17	10	10	14	11	34	–	11	7	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**471**	**175**	**94**	**76**	**70**	**69**	**292**	**65**	**401**	**77**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	33.4	33.5	33.6	21.7	23.7	24.1	22.7	27.7	39.4	15.6	8.1
Worked in 1979	259	64	11	11	19	10	69	33	51	40	15
65 years and over	114	74	61	52	27	47	96	10	250	23	21
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 520**	**442**	**251**	**292**	**222**	**257**	**1 455**	**245**	**792**	**147**	**362**
Percent below poverty level	19.5	11.9	8.5	9.9	5.4	9.3	16.7	9.0	12.8	4.9	7.2
Related children under 18 years	590	122	56	89	23	79	576	109	181	6	172
Related children 5 to 17 years	408	73	28	57	19	67	428	83	128	6	139
60 years and over	167	120	111	79	68	71	237	22	331	43	61
65 years and over	136	97	92	73	48	63	136	10	266	37	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**414**	**129**	**68**	**101**	**118**	**76**	**474**	**85**	**183**	**42**	**126**
Female householder, no husband present	182	52	23	27	21	31	279	32	51	17	55
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**668**	**242**	**108**	**103**	**119**	**110**	**459**	**114**	**512**	**126**	**116**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 116**	**725**	**312**	**449**	**476**	**360**	**1 941**	**432**	**1 135**	**281**	**360**
Related children under 18 years	753	232	84	142	107	90	700	194	244	44	231
65 years and over	307	166	106	92	135	110	297	53	403	89	96

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Mantfield borough	Marcus Hook borough	Marietta borough	Masontown borough	Meadowood (UDP)	Mechanicsburg borough	Mechanicsville (UDP)	Media borough	Mercer borough	Meridian (UDP)	Meyersdale borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**857**	**907**	**994**	**1 817**	**1 060**	**3 536**	**769**	**2 827**	**973**	**761**	**1 024**
Less than $5,000	179	211	64	342	50	148	24	232	147	56	182
$5,000 to $7,499	118	61	65	231	86	213	57	225	91	16	115
$7,500 to $9,999	58	88	73	163	66	265	36	291	61	48	151
$10,000 to $14,999	92	152	208	266	66	629	141	534	217	79	178
$15,000 to $19,999	146	126	238	214	170	622	102	512	131	105	138
$20,000 to $24,999	114	125	150	179	203	452	107	327	116	118	131
$25,000 to $34,999	101	82	109	224	267	640	152	429	163	206	95
$35,000 to $49,999	26	62	36	124	164	382	94	219	93	98	49
$50,000 or more	23	51	21	74	48	115	56	58	25	15	5
Median	$13 287	$12 750	$16 543	$12 686	$22 110	$18 232	$21 494	$16 364	$14 147	$23 327	$11 616
Mean	$15 552	$15 066	$18 007	$16 964	$23 303	$21 565	$24 419	$18 936	$17 364	$25 867	$14 472
Families	**530**	**635**	**747**	**1 408**	**863**	**2 572**	**593**	**1 395**	**711**	**664**	**755**
Median income	$16 750	$15 504	$18 008	$16 224	$24 205	$22 301	$24 609	$21 218	$17 654	$25 350	$14 432
Mean income	$18 196	$17 120	$19 420	$19 555	$26 071	$24 664	$27 864	$22 676	$20 424	$27 566	$16 721
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 784**	**367**	**358**	**452**	**258**	**1 174**	**422**	**1 702**	**289**	**104**	**315**
Median income	$1 590	$4 792	$8 600	$6 056	$6 471	$9 902	$13 897	$10 866	$6 875	$8 250	$5 344
Mean income	$3 262	$7 761	$9 949	$7 589	$8 672	$10 757	$15 864	$12 955	$8 252	$9 666	$6 941
Per capita income	**$4 622**	**$5 330**	**$6 526**	**$6 296**	**$7 619**	**$8 090**	**$7 325**	**$8 909**	**$6 821**	**$7 660**	**$5 704**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 750**	**$15 504**	**$18 008**	**$16 224**	**$24 205**	**$22 301**	**$24 609**	**$21 218**	**$17 654**	**$25 350**	**$14 432**
With own children under 18 years	$17 740	$16 115	$17 340	$16 195	$24 196	(X)$23 409	$29 115	$20 234	$19 531	$26 168	$14 063
With own children under 6 years	$14 375	$16 641	$16 525	$14 080	$22 066	$18 495	$24 318	$20 000	$16 250	$21 000	$11 481
Without own children under 18 years	$16 115	$14 600	$19 286	$16 250	$24 211	$21 132	$21 739	$21 571	$16 958	$22 868	$14 815
Married-couple families	**$16 729**	**$17 784**	**$19 345**	**$16 911**	**$24 255**	**$23 689**	**$25 234**	**$23 702**	**$19 375**	**$25 525**	**$15 056**
With own children under 18 years	$17 875	$20 203	$19 222	$20 127	$24 464	$24 854	$29 427	$26 050	$21 168	$26 366	$16 597
With own children under 6 years	$14 375	$20 156	$17 273	$17 174	$22 066	$18 889	$24 318	$22 917	$17 111	$21 000	$12 115
Without own children under 18 years	$16 149	$15 395	$19 653	$15 000	$24 101	$21 843	$22 391	$22 020	$17 500	$22 159	$13 009
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 891**	**$7 411**	**$13 641**	**$8 000**	**$25 625**	**$14 871**	**$10 000**	**$11 520**	**$7 368**	**$24 250**	**$9 274**
With own children under 18 years	$6 458	$5 179	$9 583	$4 291	$18 750	$12 048	$8 750	$9 817	$5 000	$13 750	$6 042
With own children under 6 years	$21 250	$5 625	$7 500	$3 490	–	$13 250	–	$10 000	$3 750	$19 750	$5 357
Without own children under 18 years	$4 511	$13 462	$16 875	$18 750	$28 750	$17 097	$11 250	$17 426	$13 864	$28 542	$18 819
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 102	$7 917	$8 155	$7 052	$13 011	$12 004	$10 938	$8 893	$9 821	$12 500	$8 250
1 worker	$15 978	$13 477	$17 562	$16 788	$23 454	$17 734	$24 118	$16 958	$15 917	$22 950	$10 724
2 workers	$19 241	$21 458	$20 893	$22 462	$25 938	$24 179	$24 819	$23 945	$21 806	$29 464	$18 236
3 or more workers	$21 071	$33 583	$30 635	$36 514	$27 679	$32 391	$34 385	$34 675	$31 100	$34 440	$30 119
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**857**	**907**	**994**	**1 817**	**1 060**	**3 536**	**769**	**2 827**	**973**	**761**	**1 024**
With earnings	634	650	846	1 147	869	2 894	650	2 362	740	613	705
Mean earnings	$16 540	$16 864	$18 366	$20 307	$23 675	$21 450	$25 062	$19 049	$18 241	$26 152	$15 002
With Social Security income	294	359	218	660	300	998	179	817	286	181	421
Mean Social Security income	$3 552	$3 673	$3 992	$4 322	$4 732	$3 972	$5 157	$4 399	$4 424	$4 462	$3 939
With public assistance income	37	143	51	293	78	136	72	141	104	90	145
Mean public assistance income	$1 195	$1 848	$1 280	$2 245	$2 693	$2 223	$2 463	$2 902	$3 028	$3 267	$2 389
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**530**	**635**	**747**	**1 408**	**863**	**2 572**	**593**	**1 395**	**711**	**664**	**755**
Householder worked in 1979	407	446	633	813	693	2 132	499	1 129	549	514	526
With related children under 18 years	261	358	401	668	449	1 262	260	553	339	341	342
With related children 5 to 17 years	207	299	254	559	357	1 027	185	420	231	288	256
Female householder, no husband present	70	138	167	236	51	315	72	296	102	37	130
Householder worked in 1979	27	67	106	80	23	232	12	235	49	11	79
With related children under 18 years	23	78	88	170	9	180	6	193	39	8	45
With related children under 6 years	7	39	21	39	–	34	–	24	15	8	12
Householder 65 years and over	118	101	118	300	158	371	163	298	131	97	175
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**459**	**367**	**338**	**452**	**258**	**1 174**	**330**	**1 702**	**289**	**104**	**315**
Worked in 1979	297	208	243	160	165	780	138	1 264	158	56	135
65 years and over	124	173	78	224	81	361	147	399	130	39	149
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 997**	**2 599**	**2 707**	**4 909**	**3 087**	**9 440**	**2 200**	**5 602**	**2 448**	**2 568**	**2 577**
Related children under 18 years	417	781	765	1 232	842	2 399	515	903	628	804	636
Related children 5 to 17 years	324	613	553	880	658	1 926	370	693	451	642	439
60 years and over	389	446	381	1 036	516	1 574	418	1 271	450	346	628
65 years and over	306	337	276	751	338	1 104	356	959	342	221	474
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**70**	**104**	**19**	**240**	**9**	**44**	**6**	**68**	**70**	**14**	**114**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	16.4	2.5	17.0	1.0	1.7	1.0	4.9	9.8	2.1	15.1
Householder worked in 1979	48	47	–	48	9	26	6	35	36	4	63
With related children under 18 years	46	78	14	190	9	28	6	61	39	–	78
With related children 5 to 17 years	42	69	–	163	9	21	–	40	28	–	62
Female householder, no husband present	29	55	19	113	–	27	–	42	39	–	40
Householder worked in 1979	13	17	–	11	–	14	–	28	16	–	20
With related children under 18 years	19	48	14	98	–	21	–	42	33	–	40
With related children under 6 years	–	25	14	39	–	–	–	6	15	–	12
Householder 65 years and over	16	7	–	35	–	11	–	7	12	4	26
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**218**	**75**	**57**	**121**	**43**	**109**	**144**	**181**	**72**	**30**	**118**
Percent below poverty level	47.5	20.4	16.9	26.8	16.7	9.3	43.6	10.6	24.9	28.8	37.5
Worked in 1979	153	32	37	11	20	66	6	99	10	9	27
65 years and over	32	29	7	55	4	43	100	35	39	12	69
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**450**	**470**	**101**	**1 005**	**82**	**233**	**165**	**404**	**276**	**57**	**518**
Percent below poverty level	22.5	18.1	3.7	20.5	2.7	2.5	7.5	7.2	11.3	2.2	20.1
Related children under 18 years	62	210	19	454	23	45	10	112	86	10	167
Related children 5 to 17 years	48	166	–	314	16	39	–	69	72	–	121
60 years and over	62	50	13	133	4	64	100	70	65	16	125
65 years and over	54	36	7	109	4	64	100	48	51	16	113
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**102**	**130**	**55**	**286**	**17**	**128**	**24**	**102**	**103**	**31**	**150**
Female householder, no husband present	42	69	41	117	–	33	6	62	52	–	66
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**229**	**169**	**83**	**186**	**51**	**163**	**163**	**276**	**95**	**42**	**146**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**533**	**643**	**280**	**1 208**	**105**	**525**	**234**	**574**	**404**	**166**	**675**
Related children under 18 years	75	224	102	494	23	116	27	131	118	40	241
65 years and over	93	101	21	169	12	137	128	109	76	16	159

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Middletown (CDP)	Midland borough	Mifflinburg borough	Millersburg borough	Millersville borough	Millvale borough	Milton borough	Minersville borough	Monaca borough	Monongahela city	Montoursville borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 945**	**1 703**	**1 285**	**1 177**	**1 954**	**1 953**	**2 635**	**2 213**	**2 795**	**2 348**	**2 005**
Less than $5,000	95	356	164	191	254	357	490	282	320	432	189
$5,000 to $7,499	117	140	123	149	172	279	217	381	201	270	139
$7,500 to $9,999	81	84	145	133	158	163	175	218	166	188	100
$10,000 to $14,999	180	188	258	205	313	354	491	455	319	322	350
$15,000 to $19,999	313	222	218	230	264	346	451	381	427	313	330
$20,000 to $24,999	395	244	163	102	257	212	370	199	494	310	415
$25,000 to $34,999	572	291	168	124	320	176	319	213	565	331	263
$35,000 to $49,999	162	140	37	38	183	60	84	74	216	151	179
$50,000 or more	30	38	9	5	33	6	38	10	87	31	40
Median	$22 018	$17 372	$14 164	$12 828	$16 538	$12 665	$14 452	$12 057	$19 558	$14 421	$18 411
Mean	$22 143	$18 290	$15 676	$14 269	$18 560	$14 109	$15 818	$14 421	$20 060	$16 363	$19 727
Families	**1 734**	**1 225**	**953**	**772**	**1 326**	**1 286**	**1 875**	**1 626**	**2 180**	**1 645**	**1 608**
Median income	$22 914	$20 164	$16 406	$16 227	$21 543	$15 342	$17 262	$15 271	$21 913	$19 122	$20 734
Mean income	$23 268	$21 130	$17 738	$16 878	$22 652	$16 672	$19 041	$16 600	$23 264	$19 971	$21 854
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**296**	**515**	**400**	**438**	**3 702**	**739**	**887**	**672**	**686**	**769**	**631**
Median income	$5 882	$5 239	$5 846	$5 837	$1 758	$6 254	$4 917	$5 625	$6 188	$5 019	$7 537
Mean income	$9 060	$10 228	$8 028	$8 621	$2 814	$8 207	$7 033	$7 596	$7 862	$7 267	$10 221
Per capita income	**$7 359**	**$7 316**	**$6 365**	**$6 144**	**$5 253**	**$5 856**	**$6 190**	**$5 725**	**$7 170**	**$6 474**	**$7 333**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$22 914**	**$20 164**	**$16 406**	**$16 227**	**$21 543**	**$15 342**	**$17 262**	**$15 271**	**$21 913**	**$19 122**	**$20 734**
With own children under 18 years	$22 354	$19 628	$17 500	$17 373	$21 612	$15 959	$17 578	$16 850	$23 456	$20 565	$20 534
With own children under 6 years	$20 870	$17 717	$14 562	$15 368	$18 214	$13 603	$15 609	$15 909	$20 491	$19 375	$19 327
Without own children under 18 years	$24 127	$20 887	$15 718	$14 896	$21 442	$15 085	$16 955	$13 782	$20 659	$18 167	$20 988
Married-couple families	**$23 439**	**$21 756**	**$17 606**	**$17 839**	**$22 304**	**$16 827**	**$18 379**	**$16 621**	**$22 516**	**$20 450**	**$21 638**
With own children under 18 years	$23 173	$22 311	$20 036	$18 614	$22 303	$19 103	$19 384	$17 500	$24 181	$21 524	$21 578
With own children under 6 years	$21 189	$20 478	$15 694	$16 920	$19 405	$16 146	$15 891	$16 515	$21 295	$19 760	$20 179
Without own children under 18 years	$23 962	$20 806	$16 435	$16 542	$22 007	$15 798	$17 157	$15 229	$20 894	$19 384	$21 722
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 750**	**$10 054**	**$12 850**	**$9 453**	**$11 842**	**$7 697**	**$12 684**	**$9 669**	**$15 573**	**$8 857**	**$11 419**
With own children under 18 years	$10 000	$5 968	$12 578	$8 542	$10 682	$5 703	$6 450	$5 568	$6 875	$6 944	$10 000
With own children under 6 years	$15 125	$3 843	$7 656	$10 179	$10 000	$3 295	$3 500	$5 682	$5 833	$6 250	$25000+
Without own children under 18 years	$32 635	$18 162	$13 333	$9 663	$18 036	$13 125	$16 058	$10 500	$17 750	$9 556	$13 333
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 542	$7 121	$9 562	$7 802	$10 682	$7 269	$9 534	$8 192	$10 224	$8 523	$8 681
1 worker	$21 067	$20 674	$13 005	$15 321	$17 713	$13 444	$14 375	$13 222	$20 634	$19 128	$17 484
2 workers	$25 318	$25 927	$20 075	$18 649	$23 220	$19 840	$20 673	$18 963	$24 464	$24 343	$22 765
3 or more workers	$33 705	$35 636	$25 625	$26 875	$32 902	$26 250	$28 816	$27 422	$34 261	$27 443	$35 198
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 945**	**1 703**	**1 285**	**1 177**	**1 954**	**1 953**	**2 635**	**2 213**	**2 795**	**2 348**	**2 005**
With earnings	1 700	1 242	1 034	822	1 593	1 380	1 920	1 580	2 160	1 474	1 615
Mean earnings	$22 110	$19 648	$15 343	$15 450	$18 789	$14 848	$17 534	$14 612	$21 588	$19 147	$19 654
With Social Security income	401	648	446	489	633	802	929	986	950	1 007	686
Mean Social Security income	$5 000	$4 249	$3 940	$4 002	$4 468	$4 260	$4 317	$4 113	$4 313	$4 190	$4 228
With public assistance income	79	227	80	66	54	134	134	144	206	279	60
Mean public assistance income	$3 698	$2 830	$1 878	$2 278	$1 738	$2 604	$2 779	$2 687	$2 227	$2 188	$2 081
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 734**	**1 225**	**953**	**772**	**1 326**	**1 286**	**1 875**	**1 626**	**2 180**	**1 645**	**1 608**
Householder worked in 1979	1 464	887	768	579	1 090	836	1 448	1 104	1 650	1 132	1 265
With related children under 18 years	976	512	449	370	572	542	896	709	1 011	583	742
With related children 5 to 17 years	784	365	339	288	488	419	785	602	866	483	641
Female householder, no husband present	103	243	81	120	142	293	255	245	215	190	134
Householder worked in 1979	67	102	63	67	84	128	156	83	90	63	100
With related children under 18 years	69	119	31	62	68	142	121	78	107	59	78
With related children under 6 years	19	50	15	43	28	36	18	29	18	8	13
Householder 65 years and over	164	234	174	157	181	326	349	398	361	458	284
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**296**	**515**	**400**	**438**	**1 050**	**739**	**887**	**672**	**686**	**769**	**431**
Worked in 1979	188	245	213	219	770	372	386	260	313	227	233
65 years and over	81	194	192	205	218	325	398	351	357	396	186
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 795**	**4 302**	**3 135**	**2 770**	**5 016**	**4 772**	**6 678**	**5 635**	**7 647**	**5 907**	**5 388**
Related children under 18 years	1 689	974	771	652	1 053	1 040	1 756	1 265	1 966	1 242	1 410
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 294	678	563	481	824	769	1 373	994	1 544	978	1 152
60 years and over	746	977	637	701	978	1 246	1 515	1 649	1 434	1 685	1 076
65 years and over	402	646	473	493	626	881	994	1 080	950	1 177	713
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**65**	**156**	**70**	**49**	**66**	**118**	**134**	**150**	**88**	**128**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	12.7	7.3	6.3	5.0	9.2	7.1	9.2	4.0	7.8	4.0
Householder worked in 1979	35	54	57	28	33	49	97	62	41	63	30
With related children under 18 years	54	101	49	34	32	90	92	93	62	65	41
With related children 5 to 17 years	50	79	35	24	32	82	75	80	55	50	33
Female householder, no husband present	26	91	7	21	39	76	54	67	48	42	23
Householder worked in 1979	6	7	7	5	20	28	49	10	21	24	13
With related children under 18 years	26	60	7	16	27	62	54	39	48	22	18
With related children under 6 years	4	38	7	12	10	30	12	22	13	–	8
Householder 65 years and over	6	24	–	9	9	14	6	35	7	33	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**90**	**191**	**85**	**141**	**568**	**155**	**309**	**144**	**173**	**254**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	30.4	37.1	21.3	32.2	54.1	21.0	34.8	21.4	25.2	33.0	15.3
Worked in 1979	50	39	20	30	435	21	58	24	60	66	33
65 years and over	26	69	52	81	77	92	157	100	92	116	33
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**310**	**698**	**317**	**292**	**787**	**618**	**766**	**708**	**469**	**674**	**283**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	16.2	10.1	10.5	15.7	13.0	11.5	12.6	6.1	11.4	5.3
Related children under 18 years	99	236	108	56	89	272	210	227	146	150	106
Related children 5 to 17 years	88	166	82	36	80	221	165	140	133	126	85
60 years and over	47	149	52	125	155	250	192	127	226	72	68
65 years and over	36	108	52	96	101	113	163	152	99	175	68
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**116**	**204**	**115**	**76**	**89**	**228**	**226**	**218**	**107**	**191**	**130**
Female householder, no husband present	32	111	21	25	44	128	73	79	48	57	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**123**	**236**	**152**	**176**	**625**	**248**	**424**	**233**	**255**	**363**	**138**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**472**	**873**	**537**	**392**	**888**	**1 021**	**1 301**	**1 064**	**603**	**991**	**572**
Related children under 18 years	129	276	183	74	89	395	352	338	160	221	207
65 years and over	47	178	125	146	148	254	300	200	168	310	162

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Moosic borough	Morrisville borough	Mount Carmel borough	Mount Joy borough	Mount Oliver borough	Mount Penn borough	Mount Pleasant borough	Mount Union borough	Muncy borough	Myerstown borough	Nanty-Glo borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 071**	**3 678**	**3 412**	**2 203**	**1 843**	**1 304**	**2 136**	**1 257**	**1 071**	**1 124**	**1 329**
Less than $5,000	175	406	642	149	286	172	330	284	101	101	167
$5,000 to $7,499	191	270	570	122	216	116	219	196	112	113	153
$7,500 to $9,999	131	306	489	163	205	131	150	161	105	72	127
$10,000 to $14,999	443	490	675	481	265	163	397	223	216	151	219
$15,000 to $19,999	335	471	450	350	305	171	256	144	182	220	171
$20,000 to $24,999	295	549	237	334	271	259	287	142	130	167	201
$25,000 to $34,999	379	755	230	379	204	174	343	90	120	207	214
$35,000 to $49,999	78	337	93	172	70	77	83	12	82	72	52
$50,000 or more	44	94	26	53	21	41	71	5	23	21	25
Median	$16 212	$19 207	$10 034	$17 754	$14 141	$17 083	$14 583	$9 806	$15 035	$17 367	$14 945
Mean	$18 084	$19 921	$13 188	$19 807	$15 558	$18 174	$17 863	$12 261	$17 582	$18 805	$16 851
Families	**1 701**	**2 599**	**2 311**	**1 689**	**1 250**	**917**	**1 511**	**844**	**811**	**838**	**1 057**
Median income	$18 533	$21 433	$13 479	$20 831	$17 434	$20 668	$19 141	$13 199	$17 402	$20 672	$18 764
Mean income	$20 251	$22 462	$16 445	$22 351	$18 566	$21 739	$21 603	$15 280	$19 998	$21 787	$19 330
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**389**	**1 315**	**1 215**	**555**	**667**	**459**	**681**	**472**	**282**	**376**	**287**
Median income	$6 580	$9 489	$4 920	$9 906	$6 990	$6 510	$6 247	$4 349	$8 350	$6 778	$5 092
Mean income	$7 728	$11 305	$5 812	$10 739	$8 273	$8 179	$8 048	$5 629	$9 162	$8 568	$6 834
Per capita income	**$6 169**	**$7 448**	**$5 437**	**$7 785**	**$6 182**	**$7 767**	**$7 105**	**$5 030**	**$6 882**	**$6 867**	**$5 826**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 521**	**$21 433**	**$13 479**	**$20 831**	**$17 634**	**$20 668**	**$19 141**	**$13 199**	**$17 402**	**$20 672**	**$18 764**
With own children under 18 years	$19 634	$21 098	$15 135	$18 885	$17 482	$20 838	$22 170	$11 484	$19 091	$20 135	$20 317
With own children under 6 years	$17 066	$19 932	$12 302	$17 621	$15 990	$18 611	$20 202	$11 972	$16 719	$18 233	$20 027
Without own children under 18 years	$17 637	$22 025	$12 841	$22 195	$17 717	$20 516	$16 223	$15 677	$16 301	$21 333	$16 288
Married-couple families	**$20 097**	**$23 039**	**$14 307**	**$21 618**	**$19 286**	**$21 034**	**$20 517**	**$16 402**	**$19 196**	**$22 229**	**$19 858**
With own children under 18 years	$20 931	$22 676	$16 887	$20 256	$20 255	$21 418	$24 167	$16 591	$21 875	$22 230	$21 232
With own children under 6 years	$17 423	$20 795	$14 931	$17 857	$17 083	$20 223	$21 855	$17 250	$18 438	$18 966	$20 027
Without own children under 18 years	$18 571	$23 323	$12 774	$22 614	$18 476	$20 693	$16 287	$16 184	$16 977	$22 228	$16 667
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 412**	**$9 701**	**$9 150**	**$12 273**	**$11 667**	**$9 500**	**$11 792**	**$8 566**	**$9 000**	**$11 042**	**$10 506**
With own children under 18 years	$10 048	$8 125	$6 028	$10 139	$4 375	$6 750	$9 732	$7 683	$5 568	$10 333	$7 500
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$4 853	$5 298	$7 188	$4 306		$7 589	$8 452	$4 583	$6 458	
Without own children under 18 years	$16 042	$11 354	$11 597	$20 329	$15 391	$13 523	$15 350	$9 907	$13 750	$15 536	$11 336
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 394	$8 574	$8 005	$9 561	$7 500	$9 152	$8 194	$7 653	$9 871	$11 042	$9 800
1 worker	$14 508	$18 505	$13 032	$15 000	$15 503	$16 579	$15 562	$12 102	$14 605	$14 286	$19 363
2 workers	$21 830	$25 073	$18 590	$22 123	$20 329	$22 045	$25 000	$17 862	$21 760	$22 162	$24 021
3 or more workers	$27 991	$33 064	$23 171	$32 262	$30 000	$36 229	$30 268	$26 750	$34 813	$28 852	$29 231
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Families	**2 071**	**3 678**	**3 412**	**2 203**	**1 843**	**1 304**	**2 136**	**1 257**	**1 071**	**1 124**	**1 329**
With earnings	1 733	2 884	2 075	1 833	1 315	959	1 526	794	791	891	885
Mean earnings	$17 683	$21 134	$14 765	$20 172	$16 948	$19 596	$19 333	$12 592	$19 045	$19 151	$17 681
With Social Security income	650	1 012	1 652	567	727	500	820	525	357	351	558
Mean Social Security income	$4 718	$4 624	$4 117	$4 199	$4 396	$4 487	$4 062	$4 057	$4 266	$4 577	$4 545
With public assistance income	156	302	407	62	226	65	216	269	66	44	138
Mean public assistance income	$2 341	$2 630	$2 363	$3 015	$1 942	$1 742	$2 569	$3 155	$2 693	$1 890	$2 741
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 701**	**2 599**	**2 311**	**1 689**	**1 250**	**917**	**1 511**	**844**	**811**	**838**	**1 057**
Householder worked in 1979	1 308	1 977	1 366	1 495	824	734	1 114	562	614	714	629
With related children under 18 years	863	1 269	891	814	524	355	623	437	409	410	545
With related children 5 to 17 years	716	1 040	697	617	384	276	475	374	337	312	433
Female householder, no husband present	233	337	399	198	244	74	224	220	104	107	121
Householder worked in 1979	104	186	198	160	93	52	78	93	78	77	49
With related children under 18 years	112	196	186	117	96	25	103	130	69	62	54
With related children under 6 years	18	46	50	14	34	2	55	68	17	7	7
Householder 65 years and over	291	485	654	216	297	191	309	188	170	136	237
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**389**	**1 315**	**1 215**	**555**	**667**	**459**	**681**	**472**	**282**	**376**	**287**
Worked in 1979	174	832	369	304	336	216	259	126	148	180	104
65 years and over	172	355	691	261	276	231	361	218	104	169	155
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 068**	**9 841**	**8 186**	**5 639**	**4 576**	**3 016**	**5 354**	**3 101**	**2 700**	**2 933**	**3 936**
Related children under 18 years	1 631	2 535	1 601	1 395	991	544	1 200	843	714	746	1 148
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 244	1 873	1 222	980	706	416	912	639	525	572	872
60 years and over	1 019	1 667	2 674	963	1 087	838	1 251	702	557	759	876
65 years and over	671	1 179	1 857	708	806	644	940	505	397	471	539
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**74**	**194**	**207**	**55**	**111**	**25**	**118**	**101**	**38**	**39**	**68**
Percent below poverty level	4.4	7.5	9.0	3.3	8.9	2.7	7.8	12.0	4.7	4.7	6.4
Householder worked in 1979	69	85	92	29	49	19	49	52	24	19	17
With related children under 18 years	53	145	149	29	87	19	54	94	33	21	57
With related children 5 to 17 years	48	110	121	29	61	19	25	94	27	21	57
Female householder, no husband present	29	90	78	21	78	8	41	55	29	14	21
Householder worked in 1979	29	29	47	8	27	8	6	19	24	5	3
With related children under 18 years	29	78	78	14	67	8	34	48	24	14	21
With related children under 6 years	–	46	30	–	26	–	27	18	9	5	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	41	39	14	17	6	26	7	–	11	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**89**	**243**	**396**	**45**	**133**	**86**	**159**	**186**	**68**	**77**	**76**
Percent below poverty level	22.9	18.5	32.6	8.1	19.9	18.7	23.3	39.4	17.0	20.5	26.5
Worked in 1979	15	63	90	–	31	16	37	5	16	18	15
65 years and over	60	90	213	33	49	61	96	71	23	38	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**349**	**951**	**1 116**	**208**	**477**	**179**	**484**	**578**	**168**	**217**	**351**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	9.7	13.6	3.7	10.4	5.9	9.0	18.6	6.2	7.4	8.9
Related children under 18 years	124	356	350	59	157	54	87	215	62	71	141
Related children 5 to 17 years	108	223	276	59	102	54	49	191	55	66	115
60 years and over	89	184	393	66	88	73	188	109	37	81	72
65 years and over	66	149	287	53	71	73	137	78	28	56	39
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**114**	**275**	**323**	**69**	**154**	**81**	**145**	**175**	**86**	**57**	**107**
Female householder, no husband present	34	106	125	21	82	24	47	97	37	27	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**124**	**332**	**558**	**96**	**208**	**132**	**237**	**245**	**82**	**132**	**140**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**519**	**1 314**	**1 621**	**305**	**669**	**407**	**645**	**830**	**380**	**327**	**552**
Related children under 18 years	183	460	481	79	192	99	104	296	157	98	201
65 years and over	95	220	456	116	127	171	212	140	55	110	108

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Narberth borough	Nazareth borough	Nesquehoning borough	New Brighton borough	New Britain borough	New Cumberland borough	New Eagle borough	New Holland borough	New Stanton borough	Newtown borough	New Wilmington borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 926**	**2 199**	**1 302**	**2 879**	**709**	**3 155**	**958**	**1 577**	**979**	**955**	**575**
Less than $5,000	105	267	158	485	43	226	88	111	97	59	53
$5,000 to $7,499	63	168	156	380	35	175	87	125	62	86	54
$7,500 to $9,999	136	161	114	269	15	193	88	97	81	77	38
$10,000 to $14,999	271	349	212	372	30	518	167	144	156	90	85
$15,000 to $19,999	324	362	262	352	88	644	269	167	167	107	84
$20,000 to $24,999	305	350	162	417	126	385	177	333	133	110	87
$25,000 to $34,999	386	312	156	413	268	651	134	287	177	196	140
$35,000 to $49,999	157	162	76	137	92	296	64	172	72	112	22
$50,000 or more	99	68	6	54	12	143	9	39	34	118	12
Median	$19 773	$16 884	$15 299	$14 156	$25 972	$18 999	$16 828	$20 594	$17 703	$21 899	$18 107
Mean	$23 398	$19 058	$16 455	$16 141	$25 004	$21 836	$17 659	$21 330	$19 666	$25 578	$19 272
Families	**1 153**	**1 533**	**999**	**1 999**	**609**	**2 325**	**796**	**1 222**	**707**	**652**	**369**
Median income	$23 997	$21 446	$18 326	$19 146	$27 576	$22 468	$19 167	$22 287	$19 282	$29 423	$22 550
Mean income	$28 882	$23 382	$19 029	$19 214	$26 983	$25 071	$19 648	$23 962	$21 320	$31 425	$24 233
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**990**	**777**	**322**	**1 023**	**543**	**995**	**162**	**447**	**325**	**342**	**1 537**
Median income	$10 182	$6 500	$6 000	$6 056	$2 723	$8 668	$6 423	$8 056	$12 262	$8 542	$1 632
Mean income	$12 001	$7 840	$7 573	$7 945	$4 156	$10 627	$7 888	$9 967	$12 805	$11 059	$2 783
Per capita income	**$9 910**	**$7 835**	**$6 299**	**$6 339**	**$7 338**	**$8 514**	**$6 523**	**$8 059**	**$7 452**	**$9 982**	**$4 928**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 997**	**$21 446**	**$18 326**	**$19 146**	**$27 576**	**$22 468**	**$19 167**	**$22 287**	**$19 282**	**$29 423**	**$22 550**
With own children under 18 years	$27 736	$21 964	$19 085	$19 917	$27 585	$21 699	$20 000	$22 589	$19 196	$30 226	$23 125
With own children under 6 years	$23 295	$16 906	$18 056	$15 547	$26 042	$17 566	$18 000	$19 441	$16 600	$30 378	$21 625
Without own children under 18 years	$21 957	$21 147	$17 575	$18 582	$27 566	$23 178	$18 203	$22 042	$19 375	$28 516	$22 050
Married-couple families	**$25 442**	**$22 636**	**$19 145**	**$20 984**	**$28 460**	**$23 650**	**$19 980**	**$23 284**	**$20 797**	**$31 199**	**$22 382**
With own children under 18 years	$28 608	$23 477	$19 436	$21 785	$28 551	$24 415	$20 357	$23 536	$21 667	$31 694	$22 687
With own children under 6 years	$24 545	$17 917	$18 361	$20 029	$27 083	$18 700	$18 000	$19 405	$18 125	$31 051	$21 625
Without own children under 18 years	$22 000	$21 489	$18 804	$18 929	$28 355	$23 189	$19 150	$22 969	$19 635	$30 469	$22 100
Female householder, no husband present	**$19 812**	**$12 045**	**$11 094**	**$7 241**	**$14 091**	**$13 616**	**$7 969**	**$15 380**	**$8 750**	**$17 981**	**$24 000**
With own children under 18 years	$19 107	$7 500	$7 708	$4 728	$13 409	$12 857	$5 625	$11 176	$7 500	$11 071	$35 472
With own children under 6 years	$20 208	$4 400	$2500—	$3 836	$6 250	$10 833	–	–	$3 750	$6 250	–
Without own children under 18 years	$20 486	$16 974	$12 600	$16 875	$15 750	$21 181	$11 111	$17 431	$16 667	$27 917	$9 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$17 596	$11 897	$10 643	$6 747	$6 429	$13 899	$8 618	$9 605	$7 039	$13 036	$12 917
1 worker	$21 840	$19 009	$17 907	$19 179	$21 250	$18 793	$17 962	$19 191	$16 106	$25 893	$20 833
2 workers	$24 662	$23 365	$19 297	$23 118	$29 653	$25 927	$24 178	$23 252	$22 976	$31 350	$27 719
3 or more workers	$33 356	$39 626	$32 163	$34 486	$31 428	$35 644	$36 076	$31 268	$34 471	$33 930	$28 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 926**	**2 199**	**1 302**	**2 879**	**709**	**3 155**	**958**	**1 577**	**979**	**955**	**575**
With earnings	1 542	1 637	897	2 033	620	2 554	733	1 312	847	778	409
Mean earnings	$23 070	$20 309	$17 229	$18 340	$25 620	$21 469	$18 618	$22 259	$19 677	$26 667	$19 574
With Social Security income	635	760	553	1 025	152	924	302	425	173	256	238
Mean Social Security income	$4 739	$4 421	$4 457	$4 286	$3 858	$4 049	$4 480	$4 563	$4 154	$4 243	$5 395
With public assistance income	21	102	81	321	23	115	61	54	54	39	16
Mean public assistance income	$2 786	$2 312	$2 800	$2 376	$1 906	$2 460	$1 635	$1 306	$2 807	$1 885	$2 047
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 153**	**1 533**	**999**	**1 999**	**609**	**2 325**	**796**	**1 222**	**707**	**652**	**369**
Householder worked in 1979	889	1 173	653	1 383	578	1 871	619	1 080	571	570	293
With related children under 18 years	487	673	414	1 030	334	943	370	619	381	329	154
With related children 5 to 17 years	370	553	297	767	267	761	260	530	246	265	95
Female householder, no husband present	193	176	127	360	68	237	59	93	90	65	59
Householder worked in 1979	118	98	46	168	56	175	35	89	60	65	7
With related children under 18 years	56	92	30	237	45	149	29	54	68	36	7
With related children under 6 years	18	38	11	126	5	63	–	4	31	11	–
Householder 65 years and over	292	341	238	359	44	384	130	184	81	83	92
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**990**	**777**	**322**	**1 023**	**151**	**995**	**162**	**447**	**325**	**342**	**236**
Worked in 1979	714	444	89	525	74	624	59	272	266	205	117
65 years and over	297	316	179	416	62	395	89	180	43	161	113
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 496**	**5 396**	**3 346**	**7 178**	**2 127**	**8 042**	**2 617**	**4 147**	**2 600**	**2 419**	**1 350**
Related children under 18 years	963	1 108	765	1 845	622	1 803	670	1 111	711	616	279
Related children 5 to 17 years	751	822	566	1 307	486	1 428	511	850	508	484	204
60 years and over	1 013	1 263	886	1 406	274	1 721	468	692	310	436	393
65 years and over	772	971	550	1 053	177	1 140	322	508	178	308	305
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**23**	**58**	**49**	**240**	**15**	**61**	**50**	**44**	**62**	**11**	**6**
Percent below poverty level	2.0	3.8	4.9	12.0	2.5	2.6	6.3	3.6	8.8	1.7	1.6
Householder worked in 1979	18	21	37	97	9	26	14	31	35	11	–
With related children under 18 years	18	46	39	191	10	45	43	38	47	11	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	18	25	16	118	6	39	24	38	25	11	–
Female householder, no husband present	5	32	11	143	6	30	15	10	30	–	6
Householder worked in 1979	–	7	5	37	–	14	–	6	16	–	–
With related children under 18 years	–	32	11	143	6	22	15	10	30	–	–
With related children under 6 years	–	25	11	108	–	14	–	4	22	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	12	6	19	–	8	8	–	11	–	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**141**	**152**	**46**	**218**	**37**	**100**	**20**	**54**	**44**	**28**	**35**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	19.6	14.3	21.3	24.5	10.1	12.3	12.1	13.5	8.2	14.8
Worked in 1979	78	69	5	75	19	49	–	14	18	9	27
65 years and over	58	69	19	73	8	26	10	40	19	13	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**219**	**313**	**187**	**884**	**77**	**293**	**216**	**219**	**226**	**102**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	5.8	5.6	12.3	3.6	3.6	8.3	5.3	8.7	4.2	3.6
Related children under 18 years	34	80	57	316	16	92	86	88	79	52	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	34	48	18	164	10	61	67	70	44	52	–
60 years and over	69	101	44	148	8	53	30	40	40	13	27
65 years and over	58	81	33	108	8	41	18	40	38	13	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**23**	**78**	**91**	**344**	**20**	**82**	**76**	**74**	**88**	**13**	**6**
Female householder, no husband present	5	43	35	182	6	30	29	16	40	–	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**194**	**222**	**102**	**335**	**45**	**185**	**40**	**86**	**61**	**47**	**52**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**272**	**468**	**374**	**1 336**	**97**	**461**	**327**	**372**	**323**	**130**	**65**
Related children under 18 years	34	127	82	479	16	115	135	155	111	54	–
65 years and over	71	124	112	202	23	136	30	59	56	27	37

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Northampton borough	North Braddock borough	North Catasauqua borough	North East borough	Northumberland borough	North Wales borough	Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	Norwood borough	Oakmont borough	Oakwood (CDP)	Ohioville borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 100**	**3 344**	**995**	**1 610**	**1 456**	**1 243**	**2 397**	**2 220**	**2 728**	**1 060**	**1 306**
Less than $5,000	358	674	97	240	203	33	127	189	216	112	91
$5,000 to $7,499	178	316	74	105	137	77	47	165	238	79	67
$7,500 to $9,999	208	303	71	134	178	91	121	163	212	87	27
$10,000 to $14,999	477	565	133	250	262	197	433	290	430	162	143
$15,000 to $19,999	431	484	217	271	241	250	364	399	362	190	153
$20,000 to $24,999	568	426	184	254	201	171	481	369	305	129	232
$25,000 to $34,999	534	411	149	206	157	269	509	407	418	200	384
$35,000 to $49,999	262	127	65	112	59	117	213	193	334	72	148
$50,000 or more	84	38	5	38	18	38	102	45	213	29	61
Median	$18 774	$13 218	$18 210	$16 532	$14 122	$19 546	$20 800	$18 894	$18 859	$17 619	$23 214
Mean	$19 737	$15 222	$18 292	$18 465	$16 049	$21 450	$22 671	$19 889	$24 640	$19 190	$24 019
Families	**2 425**	**2 330**	**768**	**1 202**	**1 048**	**936**	**2 023**	**1 738**	**1 886**	**881**	**1 187**
Median income	$21 767	$16 959	$20 232	$19 544	$16 342	$22 011	$21 823	$21 096	$23 315	$18 539	$24 658
Mean income	$22 696	$18 620	$20 799	$21 592	$18 610	$23 265	$24 382	$21 946	$29 106	$20 740	$25 577
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**791**	**1 146**	**281**	**508**	**479**	**412**	**537**	**550**	**999**	**309**	**125**
Median income	$5 961	$4 814	$7 026	$6 122	$5 947	$11 379	$7 915	$9 722	$9 602	$8 434	$3 763
Mean income	$7 918	$6 600	$8 083	$7 604	$8 093	$11 723	$9 391	$11 059	$12 425	$9 934	$8 064
Per capita income	**$7 356**	**$5 813**	**$7 043**	**$6 611**	**$6 458**	**$7 789**	**$7 317**	**$6 676**	**$9 685**	**$6 614**	**$7 350**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$21 767**	**$16 959**	**$20 232**	**$19 544**	**$16 342**	**$22 011**	**$21 823**	**$21 096**	**$23 315**	**$18 539**	**$24 658**
With own children under 18 years	$21 850	$17 024	$21 312	$19 500	$17 394	$21 417	$21 563	$20 567	$23 529	$19 802	$24 688
With own children under 6 years	$18 036	$15 659	$18 558	$17 069	$15 000	$18 029	$19 375	$19 263	$17 437	$15 804	$22 474
Without own children under 18 years	$21 673	$18 893	$18 917	$19 590	$15 385	$22 851	$22 193	$21 885	$23 190	$16 348	$24 598
Married-couple families	**$22 446**	**$18 312**	**$20 552**	**$20 838**	**$17 019**	**$22 188**	**$22 591**	**$22 066**	**$26 012**	**$19 968**	**$25 085**
With own children under 18 years	$22 657	$18 880	$22 135	$21 853	$18 176	$21 250	$22 314	$22 253	$26 139	$22 434	$25 144
With own children under 6 years	$19 896	$17 045	$18 942	$18 250	$15 000	$18 269	$20 118	$20 119	$18 750	$16 875	$22 697
Without own children under 18 years	$22 124	$17 407	$18 636	$19 491	$15 995	$23 268	$23 826	$21 763	$25 865	$17 112	$24 911
Female householder, no husband present	**$18 095**	**$12 381**	**$17 273**	**$9 390**	**$11 187**	**$20 682**	**$12 161**	**$9 750**	**$12 462**	**$10 729**	**$20 000**
With own children under 18 years	$10 114	$6 486	$10 938	$8 125	$7 250	$21 250	$11 250	$7 500	$6 727	$6 875	$17 500
With own children under 6 years	$4 063	$4 609	$11 250	$9 000	$6 250	$6 250	$11 513	$4 276	$5 625	$10 357	–
Without own children under 18 years	$20 405	$15 795	$20 469	$11 875	$11 923	$20 000	$14 375	$19 750	$18 450	$15 795	$21 042
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 692	$8 300	$9 500	$8 631	$10 195	$8 939	$11 098	$8 750	$10 765	$8 278	$10 192
1 worker	$18 678	$16 569	$15 703	$17 708	$13 618	$18 712	$18 419	$17 062	$20 660	$17 450	$22 080
2 workers	$23 233	$21 406	$21 887	$20 625	$20 364	$24 724	$23 856	$23 106	$28 012	$24 750	$28 073
3 or more workers	$35 186	$32 616	$27 400	$27 308	$26 736	$30 069	$33 300	$33 974	$34 207	$33 320	$39 084
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 100**	**3 344**	**995**	**1 610**	**1 456**	**1 243**	**2 397**	**2 220**	**2 728**	**1 060**	**1 306**
With earnings	2 430	2 214	819	1 274	1 038	1 067	2 171	1 869	2 114	834	1 121
Mean earnings	$20 927	$17 399	$18 601	$19 496	$16 936	$21 198	$21 887	$20 612	$25 584	$20 008	$24 996
With Social Security income	1 021	1 322	282	434	560	327	489	538	903	320	236
Mean Social Security income	$4 239	$4 261	$4 657	$3 748	$4 354	$4 547	$4 761	$4 311	$4 619	$4 834	$4 372
With public assistance income	125	561	43	118	111	39	76	143	134	120	38
Mean public assistance income	$2 886	$3 145	$2 273	$2 332	$2 933	$1 739	$2 394	$2 644	$2 528	$2 053	$3 272
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 425**	**2 330**	**768**	**1 202**	**1 048**	**936**	**2 023**	**1 738**	**1 886**	**881**	**1 187**
Householder worked in 1979	1 849	1 485	625	974	786	755	1 737	1 395	1 486	648	975
With related children under 18 years	1 079	999	403	691	458	436	1 172	962	721	423	727
With related children 5 to 17 years	857	792	330	519	389	311	981	774	580	362	621
Female householder, no husband present	322	452	92	169	101	82	157	216	245	105	78
Householder worked in 1979	166	148	69	107	37	53	116	122	143	58	30
With related children under 18 years	142	195	49	116	36	44	110	139	118	60	45
With related children under 6 years	58	80	4	28	5	5	45	43	44	12	6
Householder 65 years and over	477	519	132	172	215	146	165	240	396	167	125
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**791**	**1 146**	**281**	**508**	**479**	**412**	**537**	**550**	**999**	**309**	**125**
Worked in 1979	413	433	182	298	255	336	347	341	552	132	54
65 years and over	337	554	84	176	227	83	159	169	411	75	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 340**	**8 699**	**2 540**	**4 548**	**3 631**	**3 391**	**7 423**	**6 647**	**6 744**	**3 091**	**4 231**
Related children under 18 years	2 016	1 950	626	1 455	870	837	2 281	1 983	1 384	789	1 376
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 508	1 438	510	1 069	660	590	1 726	1 524	1 081	616	1 025
60 years and over	1 679	2 153	566	673	880	566	871	822	1 562	556	407
65 years and over	1 120	1 455	345	483	610	389	501	604	1 127	366	243
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**101**	**217**	**23**	**112**	**55**	**4**	**61**	**119**	**91**	**69**	**42**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	9.3	3.0	9.3	5.2	0.4	3.0	6.8	4.8	7.8	3.5
Householder worked in 1979	31	87	9	60	35	–	16	85	34	45	19
With related children under 18 years	67	144	15	88	21	–	44	105	54	55	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	60	98	6	68	11	–	44	81	47	40	24
Female householder, no husband present	48	82	6	55	23	–	10	64	46	33	11
Householder worked in 1979	10	13	–	21	10	–	5	37	19	13	–
With related children under 18 years	48	71	6	55	16	–	10	64	39	26	6
With related children under 6 years	27	40	–	11	5	–	5	25	19	5	–
Householder 65 years and over	26	33	8	8	14	4	10	–	16	7	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**163**	**384**	**80**	**171**	**131**	**14**	**113**	**75**	**157**	**46**	**61**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	33.5	28.5	33.7	27.3	3.4	21.0	13.6	15.7	22.0	48.8
Worked in 1979	30	59	31	73	31	5	31	18	26	7	12
65 years and over	88	191	24	54	76	9	43	6	84	15	33
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**479**	**1 072**	**135**	**521**	**263**	**23**	**368**	**469**	**420**	**257**	**217**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	12.3	5.3	11.5	7.2	0.7	5.0	7.1	6.2	8.3	5.1
Related children under 18 years	160	267	13	176	36	–	122	186	103	88	83
Related children 5 to 17 years	128	179	7	133	22	–	102	152	82	49	55
60 years and over	178	307	46	76	142	18	109	12	147	40	44
65 years and over	137	246	38	62	97	13	71	6	112	26	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**168**	**316**	**35**	**146**	**91**	**20**	**78**	**154**	**146**	**100**	**61**
Female householder, no husband present	54	120	13	61	23	5	10	64	65	42	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**298**	**540**	**94**	**199**	**190**	**38**	**175**	**132**	**211**	**67**	**67**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**812**	**1 521**	**184**	**679**	**469**	**100**	**492**	**636**	**658**	**353**	**289**
Related children under 18 years	225	385	31	243	105	20	147	235	193	95	105
65 years and over	284	386	52	103	166	37	118	70	159	86	39

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Old Forge borough	Oliver (CDP)	Olyphant borough	Orwigsburg borough	Oxford borough	Palmerton borough	Palmyra borough	Paoli (CDP)	Parkesburg borough	Parkville (CDP)	Penn Argyl borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**3 510**	**1 351**	**1 915**	**988**	**1 343**	**2 113**	**2 933**	**1 869**	**923**	**1 825**	**1 332**
Less than $5,000	390	224	317	102	240	205	276	107	137	167	174
$5,000 to $7,499	418	142	232	85	161	255	303	89	51	150	100
$7,500 to $9,999	303	122	156	49	125	176	214	87	63	182	84
$10,000 to $14,999	682	215	367	172	245	318	486	212	123	358	188
$15,000 to $19,999	662	257	320	218	235	413	460	268	114	295	255
$20,000 to $24,999	514	123	226	131	136	274	373	274	136	325	196
$25,000 to $34,999	368	151	155	128	120	264	549	430	243	224	245
$35,000 to $49,999	136	116	102	69	60	160	231	252	49	107	66
$50,000 or more	37	21	40	34	21	48	41	150	7	17	24
Median	$14 747	$14 083	$13 129	$16 807	$12 818	$16 232	$16 789	$23 208	$19 105	$15 919	$17 000
Mean	$15 992	$16 535	$16 657	$19 498	$15 060	$19 192	$18 749	$25 189	$18 919	$17 257	$18 268
Families	**2 727**	**1 058**	**1 433**	**766**	**948**	**1 597**	**2 059**	**1 449**	**703**	**1 396**	**1 009**
Median income	$16 892	$16 748	$16 789	$18 830	$16 532	$18 914	$21 062	$25 482	$21 854	$18 542	$19 553
Mean income	$18 183	$18 908	$20 242	$22 257	$18 358	$22 500	$22 505	$27 799	$22 135	$19 598	$20 777
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**822**	**349**	**506**	**244**	**440**	**592**	**1 003**	**610**	**251**	**516**	**376**
Median income	$6 053	$6 167	$4 925	$6 500	$5 931	$6 333	$7 433	$10 290	$6 150	$6 974	$6 515
Mean income	$7 734	$6 799	$5 707	$9 132	$6 449	$7 771	$8 898	$11 464	$7 443	$7 973	$9 000
Per capita income	**$6 007**	**$5 930**	**$6 048**	**$7 227**	**$5 692**	**$7 453**	**$7 723**	**$9 068**	**$6 780**	**$6 357**	**$7 111**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 892**	**$16 748**	**$16 789**	**$18 830**	**$16 532**	**$18 914**	**$21 062**	**$25 482**	**$21 854**	**$18 542**	**$19 553**
With own children under 18 years	$16 596	$18 114	$16 158	$18 411	$15 000	$19 641	$20 650	$26 107	$22 411	$19 301	$18 990
With own children under 6 years	$14 549	$18 487	$13 850	$17 617	$13 243	$17 049	$17 599	$23 000	$20 323	$18 209	$16 729
Without own children under 18 years	$17 188	$14 783	$17 340	$19 266	$16 851	$18 255	$21 310	$24 844	$20 964	$17 004	$19 729
Married-couple families	**$17 422**	**$18 659**	**$17 986**	**$19 781**	**$18 500**	**$19 164**	**$21 947**	**$27 115**	**$23 719**	**$19 451**	**$20 872**
With own children under 18 years	$17 112	$20 720	$16 354	$19 427	$19 962	$20 332	$22 642	$28 011	$25 699	$20 876	$21 069
With own children under 6 years	$15 451	$19 934	$14 300	$18 242	$15 250	$17 465	$18 454	$24 750	$21 411	$18 619	$17 045
Without own children under 18 years	$18 115	$16 122	$19 105	$20 556	$17 572	$17 742	$21 552	$25 642	$20 982	$16 392	$20 658
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 315**	**$8 831**	**$11 927**	**$15 147**	**$7 969**	**$17 542**	**$12 120**	**$15 938**	**$13 571**	**$9 258**	**$14 219**
With own children under 18 years	$4 803	$8 077	$10 417	$15 147	$6 538	$10 882	$16 016	$5 417	$8 047	$9 118	
With own children under 6 years	$3 214	$5 294	$8 750	$3 750	$4 120	$3 750	$2500—	$5 972	$3 750	$9 583	$9 205
Without own children under 18 years	$15 640	$9 375	$12 431	$16 250	$11 635	$19 076	$19 107	$15 885	$18 750	$20 208	$17 619
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 288	$6 297	$8 281	$7 946	$6 279	$9 430	$9 246	$11 429	$8 142	$8 377	$12 404
1 worker	$15 054	$15 336	$13 302	$16 675	$14 036	$16 605	$16 794	$22 530	$19 539	$13 720	$16 139
2 workers	$20 831	$23 024	$19 470	$21 042	$18 608	$22 617	$24 472	$26 826	$25 600	$21 299	$22 127
3 or more workers	$26 741	$29 135	$31 423	$26 389	$32 561	$32 541	$33 331	$40 624	$31 357	$26 111	$24 276
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**3 510**	**1 351**	**1 915**	**988**	**1 343**	**2 113**	**2 933**	**1 869**	**923**	**1 825**	**1 332**
With earnings	2 635	975	1 398	847	994	1 591	2 302	1 654	707	1 527	965
Mean earnings	$16 330	$18 227	$18 119	$18 735	$15 736	$19 653	$19 621	$23 751	$21 195	$17 321	$19 315
With Social Security income	1 396	436	802	295	450	808	954	439	274	502	467
Mean Social Security income	$4 145	$4 116	$3 853	$3 656	$4 115	$4 020	$4 820	$4 865	$3 908	$4 372	$4 808
With public assistance income	199	169	210	19	165	143	53	75	57	78	84
Mean public assistance income	$2 935	$3 056	$2 357	$1 933	$2 747	$2 973	$1 758	$3 292	$2 204	$1 300	$2 015
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 727**	**1 058**	**1 433**	**766**	**948**	**1 597**	**2 059**	**1 449**	**703**	**1 396**	**1 009**
Householder worked in 1979	1 832	721	984	642	757	1 180	1 682	1 202	586	1 208	767
With related children under 18 years	1 126	564	634	420	489	682	903	696	373	792	445
With related children 5 to 17 years	875	420	514	305	384	561	750	583	281	651	347
Female householder, no husband present	351	237	247	78	175	147	202	168	72	173	134
Householder worked in 1979	128	84	92	64	95	80	150	138	49	160	77
With related children under 18 years	98	131	82	50	127	74	98	122	46	138	74
With related children under 6 years	65	50	33	16	49	25	13	25	10	32	27
Householder 65 years and over	666	175	350	121	142	343	371	212	67	225	193
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**822**	**349**	**506**	**244**	**440**	**592**	**991**	**610**	**251**	**516**	**376**
Worked in 1979	372	166	184	152	221	256	587	446	98	329	147
65 years and over	419	129	322	125	197	300	433	155	118	166	209
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 304**	**3 768**	**5 189**	**2 700**	**3 465**	**5 446**	**7 167**	**5 202**	**2 519**	**5 008**	**3 383**
Related children under 18 years	2 068	1 022	1 236	694	937	1 293	1 673	1 287	746	1 447	861
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 588	741	910	531	691	958	1 247	966	569	1 101	636
60 years and over	2 375	660	1 173	445	720	1 400	1 515	878	387	839	770
65 years and over	1 623	466	916	355	524	961	1 084	543	275	600	574
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**146**	**105**	**88**	**16**	**98**	**50**	**56**	**73**	**72**	**59**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	9.9	6.1	2.1	10.3	3.1	2.7	5.0	10.2	4.2	3.9
Householder worked in 1979	61	16	44	16	33	13	44	44	26	46	11
With related children under 18 years	103	63	61	16	77	39	49	37	46	39	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	81	40	44	–	60	34	36	20	24	39	20
Female householder, no husband present	63	55	31	16	59	32	21	38	22	39	14
Householder worked in 1979	12	5	8	16	10	5	21	21	6	39	–
With related children under 18 years	45	37	25	16	52	26	21	25	22	39	14
With related children under 6 years	34	20	6	16	36	12	7	19	10	11	–
Householder 65 years and over	13	33	21	–	6	5	7	16	18	13	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**150**	**110**	**175**	**68**	**116**	**130**	**149**	**56**	**59**	**73**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	18.2	31.5	34.6	27.9	26.4	22.0	15.0	9.2	23.5	14.1	14.6
Worked in 1979	30	11	40	34	38	22	41	19	8	19	13
65 years and over	87	57	115	34	36	64	79	17	29	16	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**628**	**459**	**664**	**98**	**438**	**347**	**328**	**293**	**285**	**232**	**181**
Percent below poverty level	6.7	12.2	8.9	3.6	12.6	6.4	4.6	5.6	11.3	4.6	5.4
Related children under 18 years	186	151	142	14	178	124	93	90	118	79	61
Related children 5 to 17 years	121	108	104	–	136	89	67	43	71	67	51
60 years and over	153	145	175	34	91	100	97	56	68	49	63
65 years and over	120	116	149	34	55	74	91	40	54	43	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**254**	**136**	**181**	**32**	**144**	**117**	**147**	**103**	**83**	**99**	**74**
Female householder, no husband present	63	72	37	16	76	51	27	41	28	58	43
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**266**	**142**	**217**	**79**	**187**	**173**	**214**	**88**	**90**	**148**	**111**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 021**	**576**	**864**	**167**	**645**	**575**	**675**	**449**	**354**	**436**	**374**
Related children under 18 years	264	178	262	38	239	187	201	123	130	149	148
65 years and over	210	145	230	45	129	127	194	76	79	105	108

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Penbrook borough	Penndel borough	Perkasie borough	Philipsburg borough	Pitcairn borough	Pittston city	Plains (CDP)	Pleasant Hills borough	Plymouth borough	Portage borough	Port Allegany borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 324**	**950**	**1 924**	**1 448**	**1 732**	**3 597**	**2 048**	**3 422**	**3 050**	**1 322**	**980**
Less than $5,000	179	75	154	281	219	597	205	152	552	182	185
$5,000 to $7,499	116	93	150	130	146	462	207	150	437	205	126
$7,500 to $9,999	124	74	119	149	150	396	217	113	398	129	66
$10,000 to $14,999	240	178	304	262	405	656	477	349	634	208	124
$15,000 to $19,999	170	122	379	174	270	594	315	470	372	161	151
$20,000 to $24,999	228	135	244	120	240	364	288	501	240	213	127
$25,000 to $34,999	160	172	321	197	213	356	245	728	304	106	119
$35,000 to $49,999	91	83	176	78	60	127	80	719	87	57	58
$50,000 or more	16	18	77	57	29	45	14	240	26	61	24
Median	$15 066	$17 218	$18 261	$12 525	$14 282	$12 412	$14 105	$24 767	$11 146	$13 500	$14 607
Mean	$17 169	$19 642	$20 918	$16 878	$16 312	$15 053	$16 028	$27 470	$13 786	$17 248	$16 146
Families	**811**	**680**	**1 459**	**946**	**1 168**	**2 711**	**1 605**	**2 790**	**2 119**	**1 000**	**710**
Median income	$20 465	$22 589	$20 676	$18 312	$17 767	$15 450	$17 244	$28 261	$14 225	$16 775	$17 136
Mean income	$21 009	$22 746	$24 288	$21 128	$19 049	$17 624	$18 372	$30 488	$16 723	$19 610	$19 638
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**627**	**322**	**526**	**555**	**634**	**1 021**	**482**	**718**	**1 016**	**349**	**283**
Median income	$8 318	$8 292	$7 614	$6 464	$7 528	$5 207	$6 412	$11 129	$5 266	$6 557	$5 033
Mean income	$9 043	$10 598	$9 133	$8 050	$9 408	$6 237	$6 910	$12 495	$6 515	$9 176	$6 456
Per capita income	**$7 484**	**$7 382**	**$7 719**	**$7 063**	**$6 708**	**$5 486**	**$5 905**	**$9 759**	**$5 549**	**$6 335**	**$6 032**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 465**	**$22 589**	**$20 676**	**$18 312**	**$17 767**	**$15 450**	**$17 244**	**$28 261**	**$14 225**	**$16 775**	**$17 136**
With own children under 18 years	$21 087	$20 398	$21 336	$17 634	$17 866	$16 113	$19 093	$29 039	$13 700	$17 644	$16 977
With own children under 6 years	$15 875	$16 786	$19 050	$12 841	$16 218	$14 187	$16 563	$24 153	$10 568	$16 471	$15 000
Without own children under 18 years	$20 264	$23 327	$19 850	$18 699	$17 702	$14 814	$15 469	$27 062	$14 595	$13 526	$17 318
Married-couple families	**$22 353**	**$23 862**	**$21 839**	**$19 870**	**$19 118**	**$15 962**	**$18 170**	**$30 165**	**$14 683**	**$19 337**	**$18 798**
With own children under 18 years	$23 163	$24 737	$22 191	$20 990	$20 024	$17 080	$19 516	$30 711	$14 702	$18 431	$20 800
With own children under 6 years	$16 625	$23 421	$19 175	$16 071	$17 308	$15 056	$17 188	$24 435	$12 778	$16 801	$15 905
Without own children under 18 years	$21 650	$23 581	$21 356	$19 311	$18 267	$14 558	$16 793	$29 292	$14 665	$20 380	$17 266
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 303**	**$6 827**	**$12 115**	**$6 344**	**$12 548**	**$11 281**	**$14 099**	**$15 714**	**$10 000**	**$7 163**	**$4 934**
With own children under 18 years	$4 583	$6 875	$11 771	$3 333	$4 844	$6 050	$6 154	$13 304	$4 756	$7 625	$4 276
With own children under 6 years	$3 125	$4 211	$16 250	$2500—	$3 958	$4 219	$11 250	$8 750	$4 464	$3 750	$3 958
Without own children under 18 years	$14 635	$6 771	$12 411	$15 083	$15 100	$14 457	$13 547	$16 625	$13 917	$7 074	$21 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 700	$6 736	$8 798	$7 182	$10 041	$6 936	$8 728	$11 393	$9 363	$6 429	$6 982
1 worker	$15 369	$15 339	$17 225	$12 216	$17 929	$13 488	$13 266	$23 807	$13 641	$17 357	$13 826
2 workers	$22 891	$24 213	$22 108	$24 000	$20 346	$18 083	$20 500	$30 263	$17 844	$22 679	$23 611
3 or more workers	$28 409	$32 382	$35 000	$30 678	$28 839	$28 790	$27 792	$38 768	$30 614	$35 498	$31 787
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 324**	**950**	**1 924**	**1 448**	**1 732**	**3 597**	**2 048**	**3 422**	**3 050**	**1 322**	**980**
With earnings	1 013	774	1 560	976	1 244	2 462	1 594	2 987	1 844	877	677
Mean earnings	$17 357	$20 399	$21 460	$18 790	$17 507	$16 137	$15 696	$27 109	$15 163	$20 359	$17 930
With Social Security income	495	241	596	549	590	1 672	825	765	1 431	461	362
Mean Social Security income	$4 432	$4 893	$4 417	$4 021	$5 092	$3 858	$4 178	$4 625	$3 940	$3 953	$4 348
With public assistance income	84	110	89	185	203	348	126	146	383	182	104
Mean public assistance income	$2 496	$2 020	$3 009	$2 958	$2 530	$3 440	$2 736	$1 576	$2 584	$3 170	$1 740
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**811**	**680**	**1 459**	**946**	**1 168**	**2 711**	**1 605**	**2 790**	**2 119**	**1 000**	**710**
Householder worked in 1979	601	557	1 213	690	836	1 711	1 140	2 428	1 317	647	507
With related children under 18 years	325	344	686	436	529	1 163	636	1 361	815	342	320
With related children 5 to 17 years	270	288	520	346	401	968	529	1 150	674	405	269
Female householder, no husband present	155	88	148	129	193	473	295	234	338	128	63
Householder worked in 1979	63	53	112	47	79	163	165	162	91	39	39
With related children under 18 years	58	76	84	65	97	223	73	117	145	68	58
With related children under 6 years	12	43	12	24	42	57	27	13	71	38	21
Householder 65 years and over	211	81	225	209	170	657	325	318	536	222	152
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**627**	**322**	**526**	**555**	**634**	**1 021**	**482**	**718**	**1 016**	**349**	**283**
Worked in 1979	379	191	291	249	323	400	215	511	222	140	99
65 years and over	244	112	256	252	278	540	225	196	681	174	133
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 006**	**2 620**	**5 228**	**3 406**	**4 175**	**9 924**	**5 441**	**9 603**	**7 597**	**3 510**	**2 593**
Related children under 18 years	580	637	1 358	792	960	2 341	1 122	2 498	1 646	922	729
Related children 5 to 17 years	427	480	996	595	711	1 778	857	1 985	1 274	679	569
60 years and over	746	398	937	807	888	2 520	1 141	1 302	2 188	719	529
65 years and over	610	269	656	601	622	1 694	861	885	1 649	548	390
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**45**	**33**	**34**	**112**	**84**	**321**	**82**	**75**	**238**	**135**	**76**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	4.9	2.3	11.8	7.2	11.8	5.1	2.7	11.2	13.5	10.7
Householder worked in 1979	21	6	23	43	25	81	41	41	83	21	30
With related children under 18 years	45	33	27	101	75	178	51	58	182	88	58
With related children 5 to 17 years	37	27	21	55	63	159	45	46	143	77	58
Female householder, no husband present	24	29	18	54	58	162	13	24	97	48	32
Householder worked in 1979	4	6	7	15	8	30	4	12	–	7	26
With related children under 18 years	24	29	11	54	58	133	7	24	83	40	32
With related children under 6 years	12	25	–	24	31	52	2	7	36	38	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	5	6	3	86	12	–	25	44	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**136**	**52**	**48**	**163**	**124**	**272**	**88**	**86**	**293**	**69**	**93**
Percent below poverty level	21.7	16.1	9.1	29.4	19.6	26.6	18.3	12.0	28.8	19.8	32.9
Worked in 1979	32	16	25	38	38	85	31	50	104	22	22
65 years and over	90	21	23	80	49	87	46	10	189	29	37
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**287**	**159**	**176**	**524**	**396**	**1 350**	**356**	**329**	**1 180**	**431**	**373**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	6.1	3.4	15.4	9.5	13.6	6.5	3.4	15.5	12.3	14.4
Related children under 18 years	85	70	70	200	152	489	109	118	445	116	150
Related children 5 to 17 years	47	42	51	114	115	403	81	73	335	102	117
60 years and over	90	23	28	110	71	366	111	79	288	108	90
65 years and over	90	21	28	92	52	242	71	10	247	88	57
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**68**	**69**	**79**	**135**	**121**	**443**	**126**	**100**	**330**	**184**	**111**
Female householder, no husband present	47	45	37	66	74	162	13	34	114	62	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**185**	**63**	**116**	**241**	**166**	**432**	**141**	**123**	**405**	**115**	**130**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**396**	**304**	**370**	**664**	**567**	**1 946**	**540**	**424**	**1 646**	**612**	**512**
Related children under 18 years	104	114	116	221	205	625	144	140	574	167	186
65 years and over	135	30	104	144	106	460	149	45	366	155	107

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Port Carbon borough	Port Vue borough	Pottsgrove (CDP)	Prospect Park borough	Punxsutawney borough	Quakertown borough	Rankin borough	Red Lion borough	Reynoldsville borough	Richboro (CDP)	Ridgway borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**929**	**1 861**	**1 008**	**2 523**	**2 942**	**3 448**	**1 134**	**2 299**	**1 157**	**1 320**	**2 104**
Less than $5,000	102	144	15	289	575	391	328	311	206	28	305
$5,000 to $7,499	104	132	59	192	290	307	144	178	120	5	206
$7,500 to $9,999	84	163	15	137	285	268	79	212	115	11	215
$10,000 to $14,999	199	202	84	466	507	522	185	395	195	89	373
$15,000 to $19,999	173	347	126	345	594	651	117	437	202	121	301
$20,000 to $24,999	110	359	168	411	342	510	130	306	134	251	257
$25,000 to $34,999	120	329	297	459	345	526	92	304	137	382	286
$35,000 to $49,999	22	149	151	196	96	221	47	104	31	302	113
$50,000 or more	15	36	93	28	108	52	12	52	17	131	48
Median	$14 327	$19 154	$26 128	$16 955	$12 732	$16 947	$10 465	$15 649	$12 946	$29 100	$14 430
Mean	$16 204	$19 453	$30 981	$18 810	$16 440	$18 103	$13 205	$17 041	$15 649	$30 990	$17 067
Families	**724**	**1 537**	**932**	**1 770**	**1 961**	**2 469**	**799**	**1 631**	**816**	**1 309**	**1 475**
Median income	$16 960	$20 787	$26 875	$21 101	$17 432	$19 868	$12 938	$18 575	$16 927	$29 283	$18 741
Mean income	$18 687	$21 664	$32 103	$21 746	$20 465	$21 304	$15 182	$20 159	$18 982	$31 026	$20 505
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**223**	**393**	**125**	**861**	**1 196**	**1 119**	**391**	**800**	**386**	**21**	**664**
Median income	$6 327	$5 392	$9 375	$9 615	$5 133	$7 044	$4 862	$6 651	$6 600	$12 207	$7 169
Mean income	$6 817	$7 307	$10 596	$10 421	$7 136	$8 780	$7 385	$7 854	$8 195	$13 990	$8 523
Per capita income	**$5 885**	**$6 752**	**$9 781**	**$7 228**	**$6 475**	**$7 087**	**$5 377**	**$6 688**	**$6 135**	**$8 064**	**$6 508**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 960**	**$20 787**	**$26 875**	**$21 101**	**$17 432**	**$19 868**	**$12 938**	**$18 575**	**$16 927**	**$29 283**	**$18 741**
With own children under 18 years	$17 292	$21 397	$27 930	$20 866	$18 125	$19 801	$7 596	$19 784	$19 364	$29 592	$19 429
With own children under 6 years	$15 060	$19 554	$21 941	$15 949	$14 722	$17 982	$5 847	$17 197	$19 479	$29 565	$16 646
Without own children under 18 years	$16 658	$20 354	$25 714	$21 359	$16 881	$19 978	$14 452	$17 283	$15 196	$28 793	$17 647
Married-couple families	**$18 048**	**$21 019**	**$27 717**	**$22 068**	**$19 847**	**$20 767**	**$15 639**	**$19 205**	**$18 490**	**$30 019**	**$19 658**
With own children under 18 years	$17 470	$22 007	$28 203	$22 346	$20 642	$21 203	$19 514	$20 925	$20 590	$30 246	$20 291
With own children under 6 years	$15 298	$19 554	$22 788	$16 759	$16 844	$18 761	$12 083	$17 443	$20 357	$29 891	$17 649
Without own children under 18 years	$18 621	$20 354	$26 935	$21 740	$18 558	$19 987	$14 649	$16 971	$16 036	$29 138	$18 299
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 071**	**$13 750**	**$20 000**	**$13 333**	**$9 836**	**$12 155**	**$5 625**	**$10 208**	**$8 587**	**$12 697**	**$12 250**
With own children under 18 years	$12 969	$9 167	$30 468	$6 726	$5 625	$9 471	$3 221	$8 571	$4 968	$12 768	$5 833
With own children under 6 years	$8 750	–	$6 250	$6 750	$2500—	$5 667	$3 531	$3 750	$4 000	$2500—	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$13 102	$16 042	$19 464	$19 276	$12 281	$17 292	$14 286	$16 875	$11 458	$10 000	$16 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 475	$9 865	$7 750	$9 063	$8 662	$9 545	$5 846	$8 802	$7 500	$13 478	$8 530
1 worker	$15 089	$19 318	$20 925	$15 802	$15 076	$15 895	$12 714	$14 618	$16 184	$26 804	$14 550
2 workers	$19 167	$23 180	$28 459	$23 542	$20 380	$22 134	$21 591	$21 117	$20 174	$31 327	$21 986
3 or more workers	$24 653	$31 714	$36 357	$31 353	$31 360	$28 696	$28 889	$31 465	$28 750	$34 285	$28 239
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**929**	**1 861**	**1 008**	**2 523**	**2 942**	**3 448**	**1 134**	**2 299**	**1 157**	**1 320**	**2 104**
With earnings	709	1 438	911	2 057	2 050	2 686	686	1 742	766	1 236	1 500
Mean earnings	$16 089	$20 418	$29 028	$19 720	$17 658	$19 023	$15 374	$18 229	$18 182	$30 299	$18 467
With Social Security income	332	635	190	613	1 209	1 029	510	792	432	161	758
Mean Social Security income	$4 388	$4 573	$4 639	$4 447	$3 924	$4 276	$3 935	$4 275	$3 779	$4 350	$4 392
With public assistance income	72	138	15	139	263	135	325	79	69	11	168
Mean public assistance income	$1 639	$2 631	$1 104	$2 480	$1 723	$2 251	$2 605	$1 987	$3 532	$1 185	$2 769
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**724**	**1 537**	**932**	**1 770**	**1 961**	**2 469**	**799**	**1 631**	**816**	**1 309**	**1 475**
Householder worked in 1979	537	1 188	798	1 448	1 490	2 021	399	1 310	554	1 196	1 117
With related children under 18 years	307	630	502	898	918	1 263	395	769	379	975	748
With related children 5 to 17 years	260	557	431	678	762	935	322	583	322	841	542
Female householder, no husband present	86	97	90	236	333	308	266	154	116	47	151
Householder worked in 1979	32	60	46	165	172	247	89	104	36	19	74
With related children under 18 years	21	53	29	126	191	200	175	104	51	37	68
With related children under 6 years	12	–	13	43	72	64	94	13	16	6	34
Householder 65 years and over	146	238	109	262	398	416	205	368	149	78	309
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**223**	**393**	**125**	**861**	**1 081**	**1 119**	**391**	**800**	**386**	**21**	**664**
Worked in 1979	88	158	86	584	430	571	143	481	137	16	297
65 years and over	113	185	36	243	598	496	197	311	229	5	345
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 571**	**5 295**	**3 199**	**6 501**	**7 271**	**8 661**	**2 889**	**5 815**	**3 002**	**5 094**	**5 592**
Related children under 18 years	652	1 295	939	1 580	1 907	2 325	695	1 384	846	2 038	1 496
Related children 5 to 17 years	509	1 022	759	1 129	1 378	1 608	522	1 013	647	1 611	1 120
60 years and over	553	1 084	424	1 050	1 665	1 669	767	1 226	679	324	1 149
65 years and over	396	669	237	738	1 305	1 237	530	965	517	191	878
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**39**	**65**	**8**	**108**	**180**	**110**	**206**	**67**	**83**	**34**	**104**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	4.2	0.9	6.1	9.2	4.5	25.8	4.1	10.2	2.6	7.1
Householder worked in 1979	24	36	8	62	91	78	79	45	22	22	70
With related children under 18 years	21	46	–	81	136	81	183	38	50	34	69
With related children 5 to 17 years	15	46	–	72	104	65	145	16	50	34	33
Female householder, no husband present	5	22	–	40	114	53	139	25	36	17	34
Householder worked in 1979	5	17	–	27	38	44	52	19	–	5	19
With related children under 18 years	5	16	–	40	94	47	139	25	24	17	28
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	18	51	26	74	13	10	6	23
Householder 65 years and over	11	7	–	17	20	7	6	10	19	–	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**43**	**108**	**9**	**144**	**332**	**220**	**138**	**227**	**93**	–	**133**
Percent below poverty level	19.3	27.5	7.2	16.7	30.7	19.7	35.3	28.4	24.1	–	20.0
Worked in 1979	14	29	–	55	50	71	–	64	15	–	7
65 years and over	8	40	–	65	228	77	75	129	61	–	69
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**145**	**369**	**24**	**467**	**917**	**596**	**738**	**404**	**406**	**123**	**449**
Percent below poverty level	5.6	7.0	0.8	7.2	12.6	6.9	25.5	6.9	13.5	2.4	8.0
Related children under 18 years	27	146	–	157	318	197	337	65	165	67	128
Related children 5 to 17 years	19	134	–	107	234	134	257	29	134	67	67
60 years and over	44	60	–	120	292	114	147	182	117	–	105
65 years and over	25	54	–	95	259	84	88	145	96	–	98
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**79**	**92**	**25**	**175**	**307**	**154**	**223**	**108**	**112**	**41**	**167**
Female householder, no husband present	17	22	7	51	135	61	146	31	55	17	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**73**	**147**	**12**	**203**	**443**	**323**	**176**	**298**	**138**	–	**187**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**399**	**681**	**57**	**727**	**1 500**	**808**	**827**	**596**	**533**	**160**	**681**
Related children under 18 years	159	156	6	216	511	228	356	109	195	76	181
65 years and over	62	114	20	160	455	169	124	208	167	–	164

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Ridley Park borough	Roaring Spring borough	Rochester borough	Rockledge borough	Royersford borough	St. Clair borough	St. Marys borough	Sanatoga (CDP)	Sayre borough	Schuylkill Haven borough	Scottdale borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 904**	**1 074**	**1 884**	**1 075**	**1 724**	**1 536**	**2 289**	**1 290**	**2 588**	**2 347**	**2 189**
Less than $5,000	222	166	351	127	216	167	258	134	471	356	318
$5,000 to $7,499	215	93	196	100	129	277	167	110	210	260	215
$7,500 to $9,999	145	100	120	70	133	170	164	120	223	169	190
$10,000 to $14,999	375	157	248	191	243	332	393	137	455	497	301
$15,000 to $19,999	467	171	229	183	275	276	414	216	448	421	367
$20,000 to $24,999	423	148	227	155	255	159	356	184	301	252	314
$25,000 to $34,999	559	127	359	173	312	120	317	263	339	273	332
$35,000 to $49,999	368	90	106	61	104	35	136	100	123	69	128
$50,000 or more	130	22	48	15	57	–	84	26	18	50	24
Median income	$20 320	$15 603	$15 742	$16 316	$17 657	$12 151	$17 105	$18 163	$14 303	$14 108	$15 794
Mean	$22 724	$17 424	$18 114	$17 692	$19 702	$13 800	$21 512	$19 259	$15 875	$16 001	$17 184
Families	**2 117**	**817**	**1 230**	**676**	**1 152**	**1 112**	**1 686**	**1 077**	**1 837**	**1 672**	**1 580**
Median income	$23 789	$18 973	$21 366	$20 607	$21 533	$15 181	$20 221	$19 985	$17 650	$16 749	$19 012
Mean income	$26 330	$20 573	$22 083	$21 818	$24 115	$16 183	$25 984	$20 646	$18 641	$19 029	$20 402
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**893**	**362**	**748**	**437**	**648**	**461**	**744**	**253**	**1 078**	**798**	**685**
Median income	$8 984	$6 000	$5 960	$8 022	$7 353	$6 232	$6 043	$7 205	$4 511	$5 169	$5 395
Mean income	$11 583	$7 205	$9 306	$9 741	$9 572	$7 019	$7 761	$10 138	$6 461	$7 259	$7 917
Per capita income	**$8 660**	**$6 343**	**$7 145**	**$7 492**	**$7 931**	**$5 304**	**$7 759**	**$6 622**	**$5 963**	**$6 321**	**$6 456**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 789**	**$18 973**	**$21 366**	**$20 607**	**$21 533**	**$15 181**	**$20 221**	**$19 985**	**$17 650**	**$16 749**	**$19 012**
With own children under 18 years	$25 753	$19 345	$21 383	$21 977	$21 329	$14 750	$18 808	$20 750	$18 244	$17 332	$20 321
With own children under 6 years	$23 182	$18 445	$20 523	$21 434	$20 000	$13 774	$17 738	$17 583	$15 811	$16 736	$17 121
Without own children under 18 years	$21 841	$17 857	$21 309	$19 150	$21 705	$15 417	$21 667	$17 850	$17 184	$15 923	$17 172
Married-couple families	**$24 886**	**$19 866**	**$22 257**	**$21 288**	**$22 606**	**$16 547**	**$20 813**	**$21 545**	**$19 033**	**$17 102**	**$19 916**
With own children under 18 years	$26 757	$20 000	$23 900	$22 413	$22 969	$16 581	$20 019	$22 411	$20 659	$17 874	$21 089
With own children under 6 years	$23 750	$18 445	$21 327	$21 581	$20 536	$14 231	$18 575	$19 667	$18 052	$16 736	$17 210
Without own children under 18 years	$22 314	$19 464	$21 042	$19 449	$22 481	$16 530	$21 494	$18 750	$18 112	$16 027	$17 994
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 702**	**$7 500**	**$10 278**	**$16 875**	**$14 345**	**$10 729**	**$12 355**	**$9 280**	**$8 423**	**$12 500**	**$12 321**
With own children under 18 years	$12 639	$8 250	$6 683	$13 125	$8 854	$6 625	$9 375	$8 029	$5 929	$7 614	$11 131
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	–	$2500—	$2500—	$11 250	$6 458	$6 071	$6 471	$4 226	–	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$17 917	$7 031	$14 602	$18 125	$18 603	$13 333	$21 944	$16 786	$11 326	$13 510	$15 000
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$11 027	$8 667	$9 194	$9 758	$12 853	$7 844	$9 583	$7 361	$7 975	$9 461	$7 580
1 worker	$19 936	$16 339	$18 750	$18 045	$15 972	$13 678	$16 868	$17 467	$14 848	$14 878	$16 679
2 workers	$26 925	$22 231	$25 457	$23 222	$23 972	$14 792	$22 500	$25 179	$20 855	$18 396	$23 302
3 or more workers	$36 232	$35 962	$33 045	$33 183	$32 390	$23 804	$33 499	$33 770	$26 016	$26 553	$31 464
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 904**	**1 074**	**1 884**	**1 075**	**1 724**	**1 536**	**2 289**	**1 290**	**2 588**	**2 347**	**2 189**
With earnings	2 337	722	1 335	806	1 327	1 084	1 823	1 038	1 883	1 673	1 551
Mean earnings	$23 609	$19 851	$20 649	$19 170	$20 471	$13 446	$21 591	$20 940	$16 545	$16 839	$18 841
With Social Security income	919	414	679	372	576	655	793	243	960	990	777
Mean Social Security income	$4 798	$3 998	$4 354	$4 466	$4 447	$4 512	$4 567	$3 990	$4 678	$4 348	$3 996
With public assistance income	147	141	174	23	96	157	142	95	337	126	270
Mean public assistance income	$2 461	$2 536	$1 830	$2 651	$2 211	$2 116	$2 034	$2 530	$3 258	$1 709	$2 240
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 117**	**817**	**1 230**	**676**	**1 152**	**1 112**	**1 686**	**1 077**	**1 837**	**1 672**	**1 580**
Householder worked in 1979	1 736	625	902	533	933	706	1 325	877	1 314	1 227	1 260
With related children under 18 years	980	396	550	290	536	429	802	673	921	748	763
With related children 5 to 17 years	779	342	463	203	443	324	634	495	749	621	598
Female householder, no husband present	215	70	184	67	177	186	251	147	293	200	177
Householder worked in 1979	155	30	110	39	130	79	170	101	133	93	93
With related children under 18 years	93	44	123	28	87	60	134	112	167	63	69
With related children under 6 years	20	–	28	7	12	19	44	44	68	15	15
Householder 65 years and over	334	132	211	145	219	258	397	136	364	356	264
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**893**	**262**	**748**	**437**	**648**	**461**	**744**	**253**	**927**	**791**	**685**
Worked in 1979	571	74	332	249	356	178	348	152	490	325	222
65 years and over	287	178	320	177	307	262	389	63	336	391	425
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 817**	**2 963**	**4 671**	**2 534**	**4 243**	**4 037**	**6 400**	**3 717**	**6 717**	**5 961**	**5 788**
Related children under 18 years	1 803	789	1 085	533	999	824	1 646	1 280	1 751	1 379	1 569
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 370	590	795	365	729	640	1 271	910	1 339	1 060	1 220
60 years and over	1 573	579	955	610	885	1 062	1 506	475	1 390	1 472	1 217
65 years and over	1 006	427	685	441	722	712	1 058	344	1 004	1 051	865
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**47**	**69**	**107**	**21**	**31**	**97**	**38**	**87**	**217**	**93**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	2.2	8.4	8.7	3.1	2.7	8.7	2.3	8.1	11.8	5.6	3.2
Householder worked in 1979	22	38	25	13	24	52	20	42	73	58	22
With related children under 18 years	36	51	69	18	18	82	33	72	171	68	16
With related children 5 to 17 years	23	39	53	16	15	70	21	58	138	61	16
Female householder, no husband present	21	27	51	5	17	31	27	35	105	14	16
Householder worked in 1979	11	12	20	3	17	20	20	10	20	–	6
With related children under 18 years	21	19	51	5	11	31	27	35	92	14	16
With related children under 6 years	16	–	21	3	–	12	19	20	47	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	5	13	28	7	7	12	5	7	20	7	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**117**	**73**	**218**	**57**	**126**	**85**	**189**	**63**	**277**	**254**	**190**
Percent below poverty level	13.1	27.9	29.1	13.0	19.4	18.4	25.4	24.9	29.9	32.1	27.7
Worked in 1979	49	–	37	5	31	14	39	24	95	56	13
65 years and over	32	63	103	43	89	54	119	27	99	179	133
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**286**	**287**	**559**	**143**	**216**	**476**	**287**	**385**	**1 035**	**631**	**321**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	9.8	12.0	5.6	5.1	11.8	4.5	10.4	15.4	10.6	5.5
Related children under 18 years	66	84	130	48	33	161	55	180	397	187	44
Related children 5 to 17 years	56	65	83	41	24	129	21	127	306	132	44
60 years and over	56	86	190	43	108	90	142	41	172	199	169
65 years and over	41	76	137	43	96	70	124	41	139	186	147
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**85**	**79**	**144**	**29**	**55**	**117**	**68**	**137**	**284**	**145**	**106**
Female householder, no husband present	21	27	67	7	29	37	39	65	124	28	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**192**	**102**	**302**	**105**	**181**	**134**	**265**	**89**	**403**	**324**	**266**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**473**	**335**	**766**	**210**	**348**	**571**	**467**	**552**	**1 330**	**892**	**541**
Related children under 18 years	101	84	191	52	70	177	107	253	440	267	69
65 years and over	95	110	214	85	152	116	198	71	266	253	242

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Selinsgrove borough	Sellersville borough	Sewickley borough	Sharon Hill borough	Sharpsburg borough	Sharpsville borough	Shenandoah borough	Shillington borough	Shiloh (CDP)	Shippensburg borough	Shrewsbury borough
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 542**	**1 081**	**2 065**	**2 116**	**1 807**	**2 035**	**3 380**	**2 235**	**1 769**	**2 170**	**880**
Less than $5,000	182	85	204	143	309	268	712	174	55	314	103
$5,000 to $7,499	111	46	178	137	201	165	636	131	53	242	31
$7,500 to $9,999	167	52	163	173	222	196	426	221	53	184	54
$10,000 to $14,999	272	182	393	354	304	239	617	276	208	405	112
$15,000 to $19,999	274	191	248	418	287	263	422	396	285	277	107
$20,000 to $24,999	267	205	318	311	202	309	279	361	336	212	141
$25,000 to $34,999	188	172	306	352	202	318	218	424	558	336	214
$35,000 to $49,999	63	134	118	167	49	200	70	195	177	181	97
$50,000 or more	18	14	137	61	31	77	–	57	104	19	21
Median	$15 677	$19 579	$17 208	$18 260	$13 096	$17 693	$9 507	$18 685	$23 640	$14 194	$21 289
Mean	$16 813	$20 739	$21 635	$20 050	$15 279	$19 648	$11 805	$20 502	$23 926	$16 927	$21 129
Families	**1 060**	**839**	**1 388**	**1 650**	**1 198**	**1 555**	**2 190**	**1 665**	**1 527**	**1 306**	**731**
Median income	$18 611	$21 737	$21 625	$20 074	$16 699	$21 711	$12 712	$21 831	$24 461	$20 225	$23 328
Mean income	$19 903	$22 814	$26 723	$22 347	$18 395	$23 105	$14 693	$23 638	$24 700	$21 385	$23 517
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 838**	**323**	**863**	**580**	**700**	**542**	**1 284**	**637**	**203**	**1 375**	**167**
Median income	$2 066	$8 643	$10 103	$8 048	$6 164	$5 594	$5 122	$8 514	$11 804	$4 129	$6 250
Mean income	$3 709	$10 204	$11 858	$9 675	$7 974	$7 481	$6 057	$10 124	$15 489	$6 411	$8 545
Per capita income	**$5 388**	**$7 165**	**$9 434**	**$6 799**	**$6 356**	**$7 431**	**$5 252**	**$8 167**	**$8 128**	**$6 920**	**$6 992**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 611**	**$21 737**	**$21 625**	**$20 074**	**$16 699**	**$21 711**	**$12 712**	**$21 831**	**$24 461**	**$20 225**	**$23 328**
With own children under 18 years	$18 609	$22 364	$24 179	$20 547	$17 518	$21 796	$13 491	$23 955	$24 767	$20 313	$25 566
With own children under 6 years	$15 786	$19 602	$23 047	$17 893	$12 245	$18 750	$10 817	$21 554	$22 694	$16 989	$23 750
Without own children under 18 years	$18 615	$21 204	$20 472	$19 702	$16 466	$21 593	$12 479	$20 288	$24 028	$20 148	$18 667
Married-couple families	**$19 375**	**$21 782**	**$23 101**	**$21 488**	**$18 813**	**$22 983**	**$13 550**	**$22 614**	**$24 688**	**$21 700**	**$23 961**
With own children under 18 years	$20 145	$22 174	$27 879	$22 148	$19 265	$24 818	$16 327	$25 270	$25 194	$22 067	$25 938
With own children under 6 years	$17 036	$19 602	$23 984	$19 393	$13 309	$21 066	$14 200	$21 351	$23 111	$18 125	$23 750
Without own children under 18 years	$17 863	$21 406	$21 738	$20 457	$18 211	$21 114	$12 510	$20 694	$24 028	$21 377	$18 917
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 694**	**$23 646**	**$12 420**	**$13 023**	**$9 625**	**$9 722**	**$10 170**	**$13 836**	**$12 273**	**$10 694**	**$11 731**
With own children under 18 years	$9 355	$23 750	$17 750	$8 793	$5 192	$7 500	$4 294	$9 766	$9 643	$7 500	$16 042
With own children under 6 years	$9 327	–	$12 143	$4 688	$3 750	$5 673	$4 178	–	–	$6 875	–
Without own children under 18 years	$21 591	$22 292	$11 326	$15 000	$14 279	$23 947	$11 728	$15 385	$13 409	$13 281	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 750	$11 023	$9 492	$10 882	$7 656	$9 368	$7 838	$9 574	$10 500	$10 268	$6 979
1 worker	$12 679	$15 852	$20 889	$17 500	$14 229	$18 370	$13 072	$18 561	$18 653	$13 706	$20 169
2 workers	$20 256	$22 066	$23 606	$21 691	$19 375	$25 566	$17 829	$24 008	$26 036	$22 750	$25 329
3 or more workers	$27 337	$35 512	$34 314	$34 529	$28 125	$32 514	$24 559	$34 934	$32 123	$35 191	$41 188
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 542**	**1 081**	**2 065**	**2 116**	**1 807**	**2 035**	**3 380**	**2 235**	**1 769**	**2 170**	**880**
With earnings	1 256	986	1 578	1 706	1 281	1 444	1 992	1 690	1 594	1 667	717
Mean earnings	$16 624	$20 080	$21 139	$20 041	$16 459	$22 113	$12 847	$20 849	$24 183	$16 730	$22 923
With Social Security income	459	227	834	608	720	674	1 876	880	288	727	200
Mean Social Security income	$4 130	$5 042	$4 204	$5 097	$4 478	$4 720	$3 924	$5 127	$4 712	$4 137	$4 200
With public assistance income	55	4	96	130	183	173	425	85	35	80	5
Mean public assistance income	$1 729	$255	$1 991	$3 067	$2 591	$2 544	$2 391	$1 936	$3 323	$2 062	$1 645
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 060**	**839**	**1 388**	**1 650**	**1 198**	**1 555**	**2 190**	**1 665**	**1 527**	**1 306**	**731**
Householder worked in 1979	880	760	919	1 262	826	1 176	1 153	1 290	1 343	1 044	607
With related children under 18 years	473	442	498	809	478	720	725	627	776	553	432
With related children 5 to 17 years	395	327	416	640	381	544	592	531	693	479	343
Female householder, no husband present	148	51	235	232	233	196	469	167	68	189	56
Householder worked in 1979	100	51	126	155	86	113	130	111	39	149	24
With related children under 18 years	90	40	106	117	94	132	166	83	12	90	31
With related children under 6 years	29	–	22	42	26	41	85	18	–	21	–
Householder 65 years and over	221	122	344	235	234	319	718	405	170	246	91
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**666**	**323**	**863**	**580**	**700**	**542**	**1 284**	**637**	**301**	**1 375**	**167**
Worked in 1979	465	253	519	308	342	200	426	314	233	972	77
65 years and over	198	69	345	211	295	284	783	346	61	314	83
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 791**	**3 097**	**4 740**	**6 195**	**4 339**	**5 370**	**7 589**	**5 585**	**5 285**	**5 209**	**2 598**
Related children under 18 years	868	887	931	1 608	833	1 348	1 301	1 132	1 092	1 011	791
Related children 5 to 17 years	710	622	734	1 202	672	1 022	965	889	1 126	784	615
60 years and over	710	450	1 251	1 080	1 035	1 158	2 816	1 509	700	997	317
65 years and over	569	326	968	681	752	860	2 000	1 153	435	754	260
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**32**	**30**	**79**	**104**	**65**	**90**	**264**	**39**	**16**	**59**	**37**
Percent below poverty level	3.0	3.6	6.1	6.3	5.4	5.8	12.1	2.3	1.0	4.5	5.1
Householder worked in 1979	18	30	26	56	17	43	84	11	–	38	5
With related children under 18 years	32	30	40	87	51	78	199	11	6	57	13
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	24	33	52	51	66	163	11	6	43	13
Female householder, no husband present	26	7	19	58	51	63	116	11	–	23	13
Householder worked in 1979	12	7	–	28	7	30	33	11	11	14	–
With related children under 18 years	26	7	12	51	43	58	101	11	–	23	13
With related children under 6 years	5	–	–	35	26	30	58	–	–	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	8	–	14	–	8	20	57	16	16	–	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**179**	**42**	**111**	**82**	**154**	**165**	**414**	**59**	**32**	**607**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	26.9	13.0	12.9	14.1	22.0	30.4	32.2	9.3	10.6	44.1	24.0
Worked in 1979	137	19	34	12	42	38	86	7	4	480	6
65 years and over	11	18	47	45	54	75	262	35	15	59	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**278**	**136**	**358**	**467**	**352**	**489**	**1 379**	**156**	**76**	**844**	**131**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	4.4	7.6	7.5	8.1	9.1	18.2	2.8	1.4	16.2	5.0
Related children under 18 years	52	46	93	206	104	190	431	32	9	142	25
Related children 5 to 17 years	46	39	61	132	95	141	294	32	9	106	25
60 years and over	19	18	120	53	115	133	474	84	57	75	45
65 years and over	19	18	86	45	76	102	359	57	42	59	40
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**70**	**36**	**89**	**127**	**115**	**126**	**356**	**39**	**58**	**98**	**58**
Female householder, no husband present	48	7	29	65	84	74	143	11	–	49	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**274**	**76**	**194**	**122**	**234**	**212**	**569**	**124**	**66**	**756**	**57**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**528**	**180**	**507**	**589**	**575**	**643**	**1 752**	**221**	**223**	**1 081**	**221**
Related children under 18 years	125	46	125	238	167	228	477	32	51	146	54
65 years and over	98	36	135	62	164	146	564	110	63	136	80

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Sinking Spring borough	Slatington borough	Slippery Rock borough	Somerset borough	Souderton borough	South Greensburg borough	Southmont borough	South Uniontown (CDP)	Southwest Greensburg borough	South Williamsport borough
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 117**	**1 550**	**691**	**2 757**	**2 408**	**1 002**	**1 015**	**1 331**	**1 176**	**2 542**
Less than $5,000	97	153	82	430	181	111	70	296	113	262
$5,000 to $7,499	81	131	22	290	141	93	65	129	116	186
$7,500 to $9,999	86	98	42	212	134	54	49	109	106	224
$10,000 to $14,999	191	324	119	613	409	178	124	159	230	476
$15,000 to $19,999	177	248	143	329	363	193	165	179	203	441
$20,000 to $24,999	147	198	63	290	443	142	158	107	179	412
$25,000 to $34,999	222	242	88	344	495	129	201	224	148	375
$35,000 to $49,999	83	127	99	141	149	90	132	83	58	144
$50,000 or more	33	29	33	108	93	12	51	45	23	22
Median	$17 174	$16 583	$17 768	$13 534	$19 683	$16 609	$20 784	$13 909	$15 669	$16 553
Mean	$20 292	$18 486	$21 429	$17 317	$20 590	$18 167	$22 891	$17 465	$17 351	$17 516
Families	**757**	**1 150**	**479**	**1 709**	**1 795**	**757**	**805**	**1 051**	**827**	**1 930**
Median income	$21 845	$19 146	$20 240	$18 405	$21 924	$19 203	$23 185	$18 030	$18 830	$19 411
Mean income	$24 191	$20 928	$25 105	$21 750	$22 908	$20 976	$25 723	$20 245	$20 295	$20 113
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**412**	**533**	**1 463**	**1 200**	**770**	**294**	**232**	**293**	**384**	**696**
Median income	$9 783	$7 223	$1 465	$7 129	$8 585	$6 292	$8 571	$6 102	$8 704	$6 450
Mean income	$10 510	$8 495	$3 183	$8 841	$10 582	$8 037	$10 368	$6 697	$9 469	$8 214
Per capita income	**$8 661**	**$6 805**	**$5 498**	**$7 428**	**$7 494**	**$6 984**	**$8 471**	**$6 326**	**$7 113**	**$6 653**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 845**	**$19 146**	**$20 240**	**$18 405**	**$21 924**	**$19 203**	**$23 185**	**$18 030**	**$18 830**	**$19 411**
With own children under 18 years	$23 333	$18 268	$28 261	$19 605	$22 390	$19 265	$24 310	$18 649	$18 606	$19 707
With own children under 6 years	$22 222	$15 714	$27 500	$15 518	$20 571	$16 797	$21 293	$17 308	$14 957	$16 458
Without own children under 18 years	$20 917	$20 508	$16 875	$17 516	$21 314	$19 158	$22 076	$17 614	$19 030	$19 148
Married-couple families	**$22 731**	**$20 768**	**$21 683**	**$20 316**	**$23 453**	**$20 341**	**$25 469**	**$19 638**	**$19 789**	**$20 189**
With own children under 18 years	$24 549	$19 857	$29 457	$22 135	$23 564	$20 353	$25 962	$22 276	$20 152	$21 150
With own children under 6 years	$22 560	$17 566	$27 772	$17 378	$21 143	$17 708	$21 552	$20 260	$15 625	$17 031
Without own children under 18 years	$21 194	$22 719	$16 821	$18 036	$23 242	$20 329	$24 135	$17 463	$19 444	$19 315
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 729**	**$10 038**	**$10 750**	**$10 231**	**$12 583**	**$16 600**	**$14 632**	**$4 858**	**$14 167**	**$10 859**
With own children under 18 years	$10 104	$6 579	$10 580	$6 917	$11 174	$15 521	$13 971	$4 122	$9 107	$7 847
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$4 808	$11 250	$4 769	$2500—	$8 333	$6 250	$2 917	$3 750	$4 643
Without own children under 18 years	$16 250	$18 482	$18 000	$14 306	$16 597	$17 552	$16 607	$12 083	$18 558	$13 828
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 706	$8 358	$13 750	$9 943	$8 346	$8 906	$10 956	$6 094	$10 294	$9 497
1 worker	$17 656	$16 842	$17 361	$14 261	$16 071	$16 106	$20 583	$16 406	$16 349	$17 764
2 workers	$22 744	$21 045	$19 543	$22 500	$22 759	$24 239	$28 255	$25 958	$21 071	$21 089
3 or more workers	$31 849	$34 238	$37 579	$33 331	$32 113	$32 730	$29 375	$31 357	$33 931	$31 689
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 117**	**1 550**	**691**	**2 757**	**2 408**	**1 002**	**1 015**	**1 331**	**1 176**	**2 542**
With earnings	883	1 187	566	2 143	2 039	804	799	888	914	1 976
Mean earnings	$20 847	$19 481	$22 203	$18 199	$20 717	$18 889	$22 967	$20 032	$17 950	$18 399
With Social Security income	357	520	157	884	609	330	317	450	353	802
Mean Social Security income	$4 273	$4 430	$4 772	$3 792	$4 805	$4 517	$4 673	$4 009	$4 677	$4 493
With public assistance income	54	144	28	145	71	66	18	178	67	121
Mean public assistance income	$1 921	$2 478	$2 484	$2 177	$1 948	$3 300	$4 088	$3 693	$2 813	$1 746
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**757**	**1 150**	**479**	**1 709**	**1 795**	**757**	**805**	**1 051**	**827**	**1 930**
Householder worked in 1979	636	891	380	1 396	1 527	572	639	703	602	1 592
With related children under 18 years	288	571	242	837	902	365	391	531	379	891
With related children 5 to 17 years	239	458	192	636	715	303	319	450	318	724
Female householder, no husband present	29	157	40	281	232	124	89	150	154	242
Householder worked in 1979	24	73	30	203	174	66	72	52	85	141
With related children under 18 years	23	98	22	149	101	65	56	117	76	127
With related children under 6 years	5	38	5	71	17	10	8	15	17	29
Householder 65 years and over	159	186	85	328	317	178	134	180	195	344
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**412**	**533**	**304**	**1 200**	**770**	**294**	**232**	**293**	**384**	**696**
Worked in 1979	229	264	217	728	504	188	106	71	232	339
65 years and over	178	226	60	415	239	98	142	136	149	298
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 610**	**4 270**	**1 879**	**6 394**	**6 507**	**2 599**	**2 683**	**3 713**	**2 898**	**6 559**
Related children under 18 years	497	1 103	473	1 467	1 601	638	710	1 010	639	1 716
Related children 5 to 17 years	416	826	386	1 092	1 106	503	556	781	481	1 292
60 years and over	690	787	276	1 417	1 172	495	515	757	619	1 276
65 years and over	515	589	208	1 030	795	397	408	506	512	936
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**11**	**79**	**14**	**117**	**38**	**42**	**22**	**180**	**38**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	1.5	6.9	2.9	6.8	2.1	5.5	2.7	17.1	4.6	3.8
Householder worked in 1979	6	33	14	78	18	19	6	72	14	47
With related children under 18 years	11	69	–	90	29	42	12	118	24	60
With related children 5 to 17 years	11	59	–	55	19	21	6	107	13	48
Female householder, no husband present	11	49	8	65	12	20	6	84	24	45
Householder worked in 1979	6	13	8	39	6	2	–	4	–	25
With related children under 18 years	11	49	–	58	12	20	6	84	18	45
With related children under 6 years	5	23	–	33	12	4	6	15	5	12
Householder 65 years and over	–	5	–	11	9	11	10	14	6	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**64**	**131**	**98**	**255**	**119**	**44**	**9**	**98**	**58**	**149**
Percent below poverty level	15.5	24.6	32.2	21.3	15.5	15.0	3.9	33.4	15.1	21.4
Worked in 1979	4	25	62	77	56	29	4	–	9	28
65 years and over	47	53	16	111	28	–	9	67	27	79
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**96**	**504**	**126**	**574**	**237**	**171**	**81**	**702**	**148**	**378**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	11.8	6.7	9.0	3.6	6.6	3.0	18.9	5.1	5.8
Related children under 18 years	21	221	–	136	53	52	33	273	33	115
Related children 5 to 17 years	18	145	–	86	25	29	22	225	21	82
60 years and over	51	81	16	159	61	29	31	126	33	111
65 years and over	47	64	16	127	46	17	31	91	33	98
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**45**	**99**	**23**	**211**	**68**	**55**	**51**	**224**	**66**	**132**
Female householder, no husband present	11	56	17	88	19	20	24	95	34	64
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**78**	**173**	**111**	**387**	**190**	**102**	**39**	**135**	**88**	**240**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**213**	**615**	**180**	**1 035**	**408**	**262**	**167**	**873**	**260**	**660**
Related children under 18 years	56	240	23	282	99	59	41	310	66	193
65 years and over	85	108	22	257	110	72	70	144	66	201

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Spring City borough	Springdale borough	Steelton borough	Stowe (CDP)	Stroudsburg borough	Sugarcreek borough	Summit Hill borough	Swarthmore borough	Swoyersville borough	Tamaqua borough
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 330**	**1 710**	**2 457**	**1 355**	**2 285**	**2 041**	**1 271**	**1 944**	**2 096**	**3 490**
Less than $5,000	152	153	318	100	361	191	135	53	184	597
$5,000 to $7,499	87	143	213	136	274	104	172	46	302	490
$7,500 to $9,999	105	130	190	78	259	156	149	121	186	365
$10,000 to $14,999	282	333	494	217	455	339	209	225	389	604
$15,000 to $19,999	254	285	332	276	262	328	174	211	347	644
$20,000 to $24,999	166	259	228	228	303	383	147	254	289	365
$25,000 to $34,999	182	255	399	225	244	387	155	358	260	281
$35,000 to $49,999	95	108	225	79	91	131	112	295	116	117
$50,000 or more	7	44	58	16	36	22	18	381	23	27
Median	$15 920	$16 633	$15 180	$17 458	$12 284	$17 722	$14 255	$26 230	$14 811	$12 148
Mean	$17 569	$18 688	$18 517	$18 678	$15 302	$19 226	$17 045	$33 592	$16 681	$14 095
Families	**1 265**	**1 773**	**1 069**	**1 346**	**1 694**	**971**	**1 354**	**1 648**	**2 464**	
Median income	$19 057	$19 752	$19 366	$19 498	$17 524	$20 417	$17 172	$32 027	$17 384	$15 845
Mean income	$21 094	$21 494	$22 157	$20 695	$19 037	$21 014	$19 688	$38 771	$19 330	$17 211
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**535**	**504**	**746**	**358**	**1 206**	**373**	**310**	**1 863**	**470**	**1 113**
Median income	$7 529	$8 857	$6 337	$7 200	$6 255	$7 813	$6 565	$6 322	$6 327	$5 180
Mean income	$8 886	$9 565	$8 329	$8 848	$7 773	$9 802	$8 217	$7 993	$6 655	$6 085
Per capita income	**$7 001**	**$7 202**	**$7 050**	**$6 563**	**$6 788**	**$6 699**	**$6 409**	**$11 324**	**$5 888**	**$5 329**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 057**	**$19 752**	**$19 366**	**$19 498**	**$17 524**	**$20 417**	**$17 172**	**$32 027**	**$17 384**	**$15 845**
With own children under 18 years	$18 996	$20 268	$18 034	$20 583	$17 125	$21 362	$19 669	$31 669	$20 083	$16 051
With own children under 6 years	$16 250	$18 529	$15 489	$18 080	$14 323	$17 383	$16 845	$26 667	$17 094	$14 900
Without own children under 18 years	$19 119	$19 174	$22 336	$16 706	$17 757	$19 047	$15 986	$32 523	$16 048	$15 682
Married-couple families	**$19 580**	**$21 601**	**$21 701**	**$20 359**	**$20 334**	**$21 773**	**$18 659**	**$33 184**	**$18 171**	**$16 780**
With own children under 18 years	$20 394	$21 250	$20 625	$21 313	$21 068	$22 715	$20 653	$33 724	$20 295	$17 245
With own children under 6 years	$16 607	$19 007	$17 120	$18 641	$15 962	$20 256	$17 202	$26 667	$17 062	$16 134
Without own children under 18 years	$18 852	$22 197	$22 700	$17 206	$19 683	$20 448	$16 434	$32 514	$16 220	$16 187
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 656**	**$12 543**	**$12 818**	**$12 986**	**$8 611**	**$12 083**	**$11 833**	**$22 708**	**$12 727**	**$9 894**
With own children under 18 years	$11 364	$11 094	$10 833	$7 337	$8 485	$8 281	$6 645	$20 521	$7 250	$5 755
With own children under 6 years	$5 000	$10 179	$7 857	$6 413	$6 563	$6 042	$2500—		$3 750	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$75000+	$13 490	$16 389	$18 750	$8 958	$14 769	$14 375	$24 792	$14 886	$14 015
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 069	$9 408	$8 871	$9 028	$8 205	$9 766	$8 731	$17 188	$10 000	$8 405
1 worker	$14 250	$18 913	$14 984	$14 714	$15 754	$17 334	$15 854	$31 111	$15 206	$13 774
2 workers	$21 788	$21 941	$25 156	$22 743	$20 236	$23 305	$21 447	$34 662	$18 799	$18 509
3 or more workers	$31 556	$32 729	$35 474	$31 069	$28 600	$29 886	$37 719	$37 138	$31 766	$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 330**	**1 710**	**2 457**	**1 355**	**2 285**	**2 041**	**1 271**	**1 944**	**2 096**	**3 490**
With earnings	1 091	1 282	1 798	1 156	1 643	1 689	852	1 549	1 617	2 341
Mean earnings	$17 889	$19 204	$19 990	$19 210	$15 806	$19 491	$18 183	$30 368	$16 434	$15 204
With Social Security income	376	610	837	306	865	609	594	611	814	1 511
Mean Social Security income	$4 422	$4 479	$4 203	$4 491	$4 154	$4 404	$4 603	$4 908	$4 149	$4 196
With public assistance income	55	115	231	68	174	124	74	43	124	270
Mean public assistance income	$2 618	$2 862	$2 183	$3 247	$1 805	$1 956	$2 532	$3 072	$2 779	$2 420
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**888**	**1 265**	**1 773**	**1 069**	**1 346**	**1 694**	**971**	**1 354**	**1 648**	**2 464**
Householder worked in 1979	737	899	1 221	861	996	1 408	622	1 139	1 074	1 697
With related children under 18 years	465	532	811	584	546	894	407	572	582	1 072
With related children 5 to 17 years	329	390	667	438	444	689	311	530	576	875
Female householder, no husband present	79	203	366	109	234	173	134	145	230	409
Householder worked in 1979	63	82	200	75	132	147	57	111	90	200
With related children under 18 years	66	80	223	55	122	108	43	81	43	175
With related children under 6 years	10	27	81	26	15	47	6	—	11	65
Householder 65 years and over	135	288	397	131	296	226	240	281	452	541
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**535**	**504**	**746**	**358**	**1 206**	**373**	**310**	**779**	**470**	**1 113**
Worked in 1979	358	269	347	256	701	186	97	471	217	343
65 years and over	166	194	353	80	391	192	167	309	235	623
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 361**	**4 418**	**6 484**	**3 928**	**5 053**	**5 778**	**3 418**	**4 866**	**5 795**	**8 827**
Related children under 18 years	858	923	1 614	1 093	992	1 629	809	1 151	1 360	2 168
Related children 5 to 17 years	626	685	1 260	792	721	1 236	611	931	1 111	1 707
60 years and over	593	1 023	1 373	537	1 398	914	889	1 177	1 460	2 330
65 years and over	443	664	1 034	345	1 016	626	578	881	935	1 663
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**13**	**73**	**125**	**37**	**94**	**118**	**58**	**12**	**70**	**229**
Percent below poverty level	1.5	5.8	7.1	3.5	7.0	7.0	6.0	0.9	4.2	9.3
Householder worked in 1979	8	17	46	24	52	57	30	12	19	129
With related children under 18 years	13	36	105	31	57	76	26	12	45	198
With related children 5 to 17 years	–	30	76	31	52	37	19	12	40	158
Female householder, no husband present	5	34	68	12	52	31	14	6	16	120
Householder worked in 1979	–	3	21	9	24	25	8	6	5	69
With related children under 18 years	5	16	68	12	26	31	14	6	11	116
With related children under 6 years	5	6	33	6	–	17	6	–	11	45
Householder 65 years and over	–	24	7	–	14	16	17	–	15	13
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**81**	**59**	**152**	**76**	**362**	**56**	**61**	**113**	**86**	**348**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	11.7	20.4	21.2	30.0	15.0	19.7	14.5	18.3	31.3
Worked in 1979	31	20	53	33	138	1	–	87	40	58
65 years and over	16	12	78	5	110	46	39	17	55	185
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**110**	**259**	**590**	**218**	**659**	**484**	**224**	**171**	**381**	**1 205**
Percent below poverty level	3.3	5.9	9.1	5.5	13.0	8.4	6.6	3.5	6.6	13.7
Related children under 18 years	11	63	227	59	132	189	50	34	143	484
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	52	165	53	99	109	27	34	98	337
60 years and over	16	62	104	11	199	100	105	17	104	298
65 years and over	16	43	90	5	144	76	81	17	86	204
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**45**	**79**	**159**	**88**	**166**	**172**	**110**	**12**	**121**	**336**
Female householder, no husband present	15	40	68	29	85	67	41	6	32	132
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**149**	**97**	**227**	**109**	**459**	**83**	**82**	**183**	**122**	**494**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**314**	**309**	**788**	**400**	**1 016**	**696**	**429**	**241**	**602**	**1 697**
Related children under 18 years	78	63	292	115	261	274	129	34	207	599
65 years and over	75	78	164	29	227	110	125	42	135	393

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Tarentum borough	Taylor borough	Telford borough	Throop borough	Titusville city	Towanda borough	Trafford borough	Trooper (CDP)	Turtle Creek borough	Tyrone borough
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 629**	**2 621**	**1 323**	**1 504**	**2 554**	**1 324**	**1 397**	**2 458**	**2 879**	**2 447**
Less than $5,000	584	297	149	298	441	176	118	161	416	444
$5,000 to $7,499	212	284	87	142	280	159	80	76	307	249
$7,500 to $9,999	248	315	121	125	282	109	84	56	283	294
$10,000 to $14,999	434	558	153	286	387	219	268	266	486	441
$15,000 to $19,999	343	425	196	282	365	210	283	462	499	407
$20,000 to $24,999	358	402	235	157	296	136	188	397	387	233
$25,000 to $34,999	312	245	287	153	314	214	212	678	306	267
$35,000 to $49,999	118	82	81	44	122	89	137	266	155	69
$50,000 or more	20	13	14	17	67	12	27	96	40	43
Median	$13 054	$13 275	$18 536	$13 096	$13 529	$14 974	$17 615	$22 488	$14 469	$12 443
Mean	$15 054	$15 191	$19 048	$14 664	$17 028	$16 859	$21 347	$23 542	$16 934	$14 982
Families	**1 752**	**2 043**	**952**	**1 189**	**1 790**	**960**	**1 071**	**1 959**	**1 971**	**1 743**
Median income	$16 660	$16 165	$23 066	$15 637	$17 610	$18 015	$20 070	$25 047	$17 630	$15 808
Mean income	$18 004	$17 388	$22 842	$17 022	$20 441	$19 544	$22 031	$26 072	$20 439	$17 863
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**971**	**609**	**433**	**333**	**1 056**	**459**	**345**	**626**	**1 023**	**818**
Median income	$5 246	$5 687	$6 485	$4 196	$5 101	$6 462	$8 417	$9 897	$6 438	$4 887
Mean income	$8 296	$7 050	$8 232	$5 402	$6 961	$7 812	$17 906	$10 875	$8 309	$7 015
Per capita income	**$6 173**	**$5 593**	**$7 312**	**$5 307**	**$6 366**	**$6 331**	**$8 095**	**$7 886**	**$6 991**	**$5 837**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 660**	**$16 165**	**$23 066**	**$15 637**	**$17 610**	**$18 015**	**$20 070**	**$25 047**	**$17 630**	**$15 808**
With own children under 18 years	$17 821	$15 417	$23 465	$16 027	$18 184	$17 841	$20 893	$23 917	$16 885	$17 008
With own children under 6 years	$14 527	$14 139	$20 326	$15 056	$16 949	$15 000	$17 639	$22 241	$16 135	$15 134
Without own children under 18 years	$15 000	$16 716	$22 330	$15 176	$16 282	$18 750	$19 449	$25 940	$18 570	$14 437
Married-couple families	**$19 340**	**$16 678**	**$23 532**	**$15 735**	**$19 468**	**$19 836**	**$21 052**	**$25 642**	**$18 431**	**$17 107**
With own children under 18 years	$21 049	$17 271	$24 177	$16 488	$20 519	$19 766	$21 990	$25 050	$18 279	$18 553
With own children under 6 years	$17 326	$15 130	$20 435	$15 194	$18 723	$17 614	$18 148	$23 092	$16 809	$16 295
Without own children under 18 years	$15 972	$16 265	$21 250	$14 477	$18 168	$20 028	$19 795	$26 119	$18 585	$14 496
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 864**	**$13 203**	**$20 313**	**$14 183**	**$8 370**	**$8 409**	**$13 583**	**$16 094**	**$11 339**	**$9 492**
With own children under 18 years	$5 709	$7 174	$15 179	$9 250	$7 024	$4 844	$11 250	$13 594	$7 419	$8 189
With own children under 6 years	$3 636	$3 750	$3 750	$3 750	$5 357	$3 698	$6 719	$5 417	$4 632	$4 844
Without own children under 18 years	$12 847	$19 398	$23 618	$15 769	$9 853	$16 250	$14 537	$20 536	$17 708	$13 365
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 212	$8 851	$8 274	$6 726	$8 223	$6 454	$10 272	$6 979	$9 529	$8 200
1 worker	$14 844	$13 398	$17 500	$12 312	$17 422	$13 750	$18 692	$19 595	$16 341	$13 233
2 workers	$21 450	$19 495	$25 330	$19 291	$21 568	$23 321	$22 996	$26 375	$20 599	$20 115
3 or more workers	$31 544	$28 079	$30 090	$28 958	$26 833	$33 283	$38 743	$31 483	$35 620	$27 019
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 629**	**2 621**	**1 323**	**1 504**	**2 554**	**1 324**	**1 397**	**2 458**	**2 879**	**2 447**
With earnings	1 750	1 935	1 034	1 053	1 830	1 067	1 110	2 240	1 997	1 733
Mean earnings	$17 434	$15 482	$20 606	$15 821	$18 494	$16 755	$21 835	$23 326	$18 684	$16 227
With Social Security income	1 007	1 045	409	662	836	366	567	445	1 061	991
Mean Social Security income	$4 090	$4 254	$4 513	$3 633	$4 493	$4 297	$4 793	$4 362	$4 416	$4 327
With public assistance income	332	237	68	122	280	184	82	103	264	243
Mean public assistance income	$2 370	$2 884	$1 614	$3 010	$2 554	$2 865	$2 310	$3 068	$2 225	$2 133
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 752**	**2 043**	**952**	**1 189**	**1 790**	**960**	**1 071**	**1 959**	**1 971**	**1 743**
Householder worked in 1979	1 162	1 411	825	889	1 360	735	803	1 738	1 417	1 284
With related children under 18 years	843	947	464	470	925	490	407	1 132	840	909
With related children 5 to 17 years	675	748	380	381	706	402	297	954	659	692
Female householder, no husband present	352	295	92	133	296	122	140	225	305	274
Householder worked in 1979	161	119	77	88	189	61	78	170	165	140
With related children under 18 years	223	135	48	46	215	74	40	171	163	150
With related children under 6 years	104	39	5	5	89	42	11	41	54	59
Householder 65 years and over	383	422	163	250	313	169	219	195	461	344
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**971**	**609**	**433**	**333**	**1 038**	**459**	**345**	**626**	**1 023**	**818**
Worked in 1979	409	229	232	91	541	279	176	502	489	318
65 years and over	450	294	200	216	363	139	143	142	432	493
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 419**	**7 246**	**3 406**	**4 166**	**6 778**	**3 491**	**3 662**	**7 230**	**6 955**	**6 230**
Related children under 18 years	1 609	1 865	900	937	1 941	989	791	2 153	1 699	1 661
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 178	1 441	692	721	1 469	769	606	1 683	1 084	1 220
60 years and over	1 472	1 517	681	1 039	1 372	665	838	783	1 701	1 415
65 years and over	1 056	1 060	520	696	965	446	559	516	1 249	1 059
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**211**	**100**	**42**	**133**	**217**	**102**	**18**	**36**	**115**	**127**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	4.9	4.4	11.2	12.1	10.6	1.7	1.8	5.8	7.3
Householder worked in 1979	74	46	27	54	110	41	5	12	58	55
With related children under 18 years	154	76	31	68	155	89	8	36	109	90
With related children 5 to 17 years	128	60	18	54	117	75	8	23	85	43
Female householder, no husband present	117	57	10	32	88	50	13	30	56	49
Householder worked in 1979	30	15	4	5	27	7	–	6	18	5
With related children under 18 years	111	45	10	27	80	50	8	30	56	44
With related children under 6 years	71	30	2	5	45	36	5	13	28	31
Householder 65 years and over	19	12	7	38	7	7	5	6	6	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**238**	**153**	**120**	**148**	**416**	**126**	**41**	**79**	**241**	**216**
Percent below poverty level	24.5	25.1	27.7	44.4	40.1	27.5	11.9	12.6	23.6	26.4
Worked in 1979	58	29	54	28	151	35	12	40	51	45
65 years and over	123	77	48	88	148	32	18	32	111	146
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**925**	**449**	**254**	**616**	**1 225**	**478**	**105**	**219**	**681**	**642**
Percent below poverty level	14.4	6.2	7.5	14.8	18.1	13.7	2.9	3.0	9.8	10.3
Related children under 18 years	355	123	59	181	424	176	26	98	250	177
Related children 5 to 17 years	256	80	32	143	308	132	17	67	172	74
60 years and over	180	116	63	204	247	67	28	32	176	197
65 years and over	152	95	55	153	177	46	28	32	117	178
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**268**	**210**	**48**	**189**	**310**	**121**	**44**	**92**	**145**	**215**
Female householder, no husband present	157	88	10	32	135	50	22	37	64	83
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**421**	**213**	**147**	**175**	**681**	**158**	**98**	**138**	**396**	**355**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 277**	**970**	**292**	**847**	**1 622**	**597**	**229**	**495**	**938**	**1 030**
Related children under 18 years	433	387	59	261	602	218	47	199	301	275
65 years and over	316	161	93	219	219	61	85	107	219	301

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	Union City borough	Upland borough	Vandergrift borough	Verona borough	Waynesboro borough	Waynesburg borough	Weatherly borough	Weigelstown (CDP)	Wellsboro borough	Wesleyville borough
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 313**	**1 163**	**2 745**	**1 220**	**3 986**	**1 698**	**1 012**	**1 815**	**1 464**	**1 476**
Less than $5,000	242	166	515	159	553	374	131	96	235	151
$5,000 to $7,499	109	91	193	110	417	155	91	94	141	168
$7,500 to $9,999	149	100	314	79	399	123	90	79	97	102
$10,000 to $14,999	265	147	429	195	771	330	211	220	297	272
$15,000 to $19,999	213	184	483	230	527	240	161	329	195	232
$20,000 to $24,999	158	117	276	159	533	150	147	326	129	249
$25,000 to $34,999	121	235	334	211	520	182	116	524	198	198
$35,000 to $49,999	43	115	175	65	173	109	65	137	78	104
$50,000 or more	13	8	26	12	93	35	–	10	58	–
Median	$13 116	$16 761	$13 859	$16 482	$14 009	$12 985	$14 660	$21 184	$14 431	$15 804
Mean	$14 748	$18 422	$15 864	$17 675	$16 759	$15 746	$16 225	$21 152	$17 910	$17 016
Families	**939**	**944**	**1 921**	**876**	**2 711**	**1 004**	**759**	**1 532**	**1 033**	**1 077**
Median income	$15 516	$19 554	$18 053	$19 681	$18 491	$18 131	$17 420	$22 365	$17 219	$18 592
Mean income	$17 134	$20 906	$19 358	$21 126	$20 085	$20 453	$18 882	$22 539	$21 438	$19 300
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**456**	**318**	**878**	**380**	**1 449**	**1 326**	**302**	**399**	**517**	**467**
Median income	$6 833	$5 267	$4 973	$6 590	$7 032	$3 551	$5 077	$8 875	$6 256	$7 426
Mean income	$7 301	$6 178	$7 226	$8 152	$8 547	$5 368	$6 935	$9 906	$8 009	$9 300
Per capita income	**$5 314**	**$6 254**	**$6 362**	**$6 682**	**$6 870**	**$6 269**	**$5 645**	**$7 323**	**$7 033**	**$6 312**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$15 516**	**$19 554**	**$18 053**	**$19 681**	**$18 491**	**$18 131**	**$17 420**	**$22 365**	**$17 219**	**$18 592**
With own children under 18 years	$15 917	$17 875	$18 883	$19 009	$19 170	$18 937	$19 537	$22 198	$21 056	$19 338
With own children under 6 years	$12 821	$17 083	$17 971	$18 464	$17 852	$16 429	$15 625	$20 556	$16 094	$15 875
Without own children under 18 years	$15 234	$21 875	$17 035	$20 519	$17 860	$17 139	$15 586	$22 868	$15 365	$17 353
Married-couple families	**$16 667**	**$22 799**	**$18 440**	**$20 341**	**$20 360**	**$19 544**	**$19 280**	**$23 449**	**$20 656**	**$20 121**
With own children under 18 years	$18 333	$21 635	$19 587	$19 688	$21 639	$21 122	$20 330	$23 374	$23 880	$20 687
With own children under 6 years	$13 679	$19 375	$18 535	$18 714	$18 561	$19 750	$15 972	$21 151	$19 750	$16 521
Without own children under 18 years	$15 678	$23 894	$16 841	$20 873	$19 349	$18 098	$18 333	$23 676	$15 365	$18 750
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 063**	**$8 071**	**$10 903**	**$8 125**	**$10 510**	**$10 250**	**$10 144**	**$11 588**	**$9 886**	**$8 452**
With own children under 18 years	$4 607	$6 667	$4 679	$9 375	$10 743	$4 848	$4 583	$10 263	$8 289	$7 885
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$4 286	$3 819	$3 750	$12 404	$4 565	$3 750	$6 250	$6 583	$7 344
Without own children under 18 years	$13 529	$11 083	$15 982	$6 667	$9 107	$12 121	$10 909	$16 750	$19 375	$9 375
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$5 944	$6 723	$9 967	$9 455	$8 544	$11 844	$10 917	$6 964	$7 348	$7 793
1 worker	$13 269	$16 953	$18 482	$18 648	$14 196	$14 625	$13 988	$18 794	$13 696	$15 872
2 workers	$19 806	$25 408	$24 007	$22 336	$21 975	$23 295	$21 578	$23 250	$23 246	$24 085
3 or more workers	$28 750	$32 389	$32 127	$33 843	$30 070	$36 995	$26 544	$31 646	$28 312	$23 092
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 313**	**1 163**	**2 745**	**1 220**	**3 986**	**1 698**	**1 012**	**1 815**	**1 464**	**1 476**
With earnings	958	901	1 739	928	2 900	1 170	743	1 628	1 092	1 202
Mean earnings	$16 186	$20 214	$17 850	$18 806	$17 554	$16 790	$17 141	$21 235	$18 683	$17 637
With Social Security income	422	369	1 232	413	1 997	654	405	327	517	361
Mean Social Security income	$3 908	$4 320	$4 562	$4 642	$4 127	$3 887	$4 675	$4 470	$4 268	$4 525
With public assistance income	123	87	200	96	392	231	70	45	133	133
Mean public assistance income	$2 810	$3 904	$2 439	$2 325	$1 793	$1 972	$1 624	$2 306	$2 243	$3 162
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**939**	**944**	**1 921**	**876**	**2 711**	**1 004**	**759**	**1 532**	**1 033**	**1 077**
Householder worked in 1979	733	718	1 200	713	2 126	778	549	1 336	839	843
With related children under 18 years	535	455	768	379	1 226	477	318	892	575	562
With related children 5 to 17 years	439	386	652	306	994	375	293	755	478	474
Female householder, no husband present	151	167	247	73	341	190	105	123	147	124
Householders worked in 1979	89	85	90	36	254	137	44	95	112	51
With related children under 18 years	104	102	104	55	228	97	39	70	105	78
With related children under 6 years	30	26	37	7	51	73	13	22	48	31
Householder 65 years and over	141	144	520	140	581	240	162	159	177	148
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**456**	**318**	**878**	**380**	**1 449**	**817**	**302**	**399**	**517**	**467**
Worked in 1979	239	154	304	203	661	360	148	279	252	331
65 years and over	193	101	482	148	706	367	128	95	258	100
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 602**	**3 458**	**6 817**	**3 164**	**9 708**	**3 967**	**2 685**	**5 210**	**3 684**	**3 989**
Related children under 18 years	1 163	953	1 561	757	2 383	924	671	1 566	981	1 170
Related children 5 to 17 years	872	680	1 193	547	1 780	672	537	1 246	752	880
60 years and over	606	618	1 932	614	2 487	1 027	572	529	795	648
65 years and over	451	397	1 399	430	1 754	808	439	362	634	403
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**150**	**105**	**135**	**54**	**197**	**73**	**20**	**46**	**80**	**83**
Percent below poverty level	16.0	11.1	7.0	6.2	7.3	7.3	2.6	3.0	7.7	7.7
Householder worked in 1979	79	34	44	37	98	48	–	19	41	38
With related children under 18 years	124	80	105	36	107	54	20	39	68	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	102	67	83	23	91	46	20	35	57	44
Female householder, no husband present	69	69	71	33	68	63	17	17	33	32
Householders worked in 1979	20	24	22	16	31	48	–	6	20	6
With related children under 18 years	62	64	65	23	44	48	17	7	33	26
With related children under 6 years	30	20	27	7	6	38	5	11	19	8
Householder 65 years and over	22	6	7	–	66	4	–	7	10	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**137**	**99**	**255**	**105**	**341**	**258**	**62**	**66**	**117**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	30.0	31.1	29.0	27.6	23.5	31.6	20.5	16.5	22.6	18.0
Worked in 1979	38	17	31	27	85	19	11	29	28	39
65 years and over	74	34	142	39	184	153	26	22	54	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**653**	**499**	**715**	**289**	**922**	**469**	**126**	**228**	**352**	**389**
Percent below poverty level	18.1	14.4	10.5	9.1	9.5	11.8	4.7	4.4	9.6	9.8
Related children under 18 years	264	209	247	88	185	99	38	85	104	144
Related children 5 to 17 years	177	163	186	69	128	80	38	70	76	108
60 years and over	103	79	196	72	368	193	26	38	89	57
65 years and over	96	53	156	39	290	169	26	29	70	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**182**	**130**	**185**	**67**	**295**	**124**	**56**	**59**	**136**	**116**
Female householder, no husband present	73	88	76	33	105	91	31	17	42	47
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**189**	**143**	**365**	**139**	**481**	**358**	**126**	**94**	**196**	**134**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**820**	**630**	**992**	**378**	**1 393**	**727**	**299**	**294**	**576**	**538**
Related children under 18 years	311	252	327	103	324	166	76	91	147	185
65 years and over	166	96	251	74	443	250	63	52	185	59

Table 168. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	West Goshen (CDP)	West Hazleton borough	West Homestead borough	Westmont borough	West Newton borough	West Pittston borough	West Reading borough	West View borough	West Wyoming borough	West York borough
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 806**	**1 986**	**1 222**	**2 282**	**1 258**	**2 230**	**1 680**	**2 951**	**1 118**	**1 896**
Less than $5,000	162	261	199	107	154	197	232	230	103	265
$5,000 to $7,499	157	306	120	112	118	219	168	327	111	202
$7,500 to $9,999	120	178	75	136	137	209	157	224	102	206
$10,000 to $14,999	425	473	125	292	163	569	296	493	325	287
$15,000 to $19,999	416	318	106	227	161	430	311	500	178	335
$20,000 to $24,999	347	218	192	318	157	306	218	433	127	289
$25,000 to $34,999	673	166	181	457	263	172	204	480	93	166
$35,000 to $49,999	419	50	165	296	71	77	84	179	68	108
$50,000 or more	87	16	59	337	34	51	10	85	11	38
Median	$21 767	$12 837	$19 397	$24 083	$16 900	$14 177	$14 821	$16 852	$13 546	$14 700
Mean	$22 958	$14 290	$20 395	$33 975	$19 145	$16 285	$16 139	$19 000	$16 463	$16 321
Families	**2 140**	**1 433**	**943**	**1 782**	**956**	**1 699**	**1 046**	**2 146**	**908**	**1 296**
Median income	$25 329	$15 246	$22 317	$26 983	$21 014	$16 760	$18 909	$20 169	$15 316	$17 831
Mean income	$25 599	$17 055	$23 380	$39 158	$22 802	$18 297	$20 449	$21 858	$18 500	$19 196
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**882**	**620**	**325**	**546**	**338**	**574**	**979**	**914**	**222**	**718**
Median income	$11 071	$5 982	$5 050	$11 556	$6 143	$7 806	$4 952	$7 306	$6 388	$6 893
Mean income	$10 849	$6 416	$8 875	$14 224	$6 870	$9 085	$6 532	$9 974	$7 074	$8 325
Per capita income	**$8 051**	**$5 795**	**$7 761**	**$12 764**	**$7 230**	**$6 122**	**$6 591**	**$7 323**	**$5 632**	**$6 903**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 329**	**$15 246**	**$22 317**	**$26 983**	**$21 014**	**$16 760**	**$18 909**	**$20 169**	**$15 316**	**$17 831**
With own children under 18 years	$26 807	$16 500	$22 467	$28 750	$19 730	$18 090	$20 781	$20 233	$19 602	$18 653
With own children under 6 years	$23 871	$15 240	$16 964	$24 718	$17 763	$12 274	$21 429	$17 102	$19 853	$17 742
Without own children under 18 years	$23 810	$14 766	$22 206	$25 568	$22 684	$15 735	$17 386	$20 105	$13 736	$16 659
Married-couple families	**$27 298**	**$15 847**	**$23 918**	**$27 637**	**$22 168**	**$17 395**	**$20 129**	**$21 174**	**$15 250**	**$19 265**
With own children under 18 years	$28 827	$17 604	$23 879	$29 518	$20 927	$18 801	$21 541	$21 430	$19 602	$20 634
With own children under 6 years	$24 960	$15 817	$19 423	$25 046	$18 520	$12 378	$21 964	$18 105	$19 853	$18 508
Without own children under 18 years	$24 701	$14 868	$24 010	$26 000	$23 309	$15 666	$18 894	$20 761	$13 779	$17 139
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 508**	**$11 827**	**$11 000**	**$14 750**	**$13 125**	**$13 811**	**$12 197**	**$15 682**	**$11 875**	**$9 637**
With own children under 18 years	$12 317	$9 063	$6 346	$9 479	$9 167	$11 319	$9 000	$11 389	–	$7 500
With own children under 6 years	$10 234	$6 250	$6 806	$8 750	$5 583	$6 250	$3 750	$6 250	–	$5 833
Without own children under 18 years	$18 173	$12 798	$19 615	$21 058	$14 911	$14 706	$12 857	$18 250	$11 875	$12 708
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 627	$9 917	$7 125	$12 326	$8 819	$11 038	$9 712	$9 591	$10 192	$9 196
1 worker	$21 474	$14 133	$19 152	$25 833	$21 207	$12 990	$14 815	$17 169	$13 767	$13 194
2 workers	$26 807	$18 231	$26 556	$32 380	$25 388	$19 919	$22 287	$22 949	$17 471	$20 726
3 or more workers	$32 515	$24 102	$37 661	$38 325	$31 109	$25 446	$29 762	$30 455	$27 250	$36 131
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 806**	**1 986**	**1 222**	**2 282**	**1 258**	**2 230**	**1 680**	**2 951**	**1 118**	**1 896**
With earnings	2 547	1 449	857	1 785	905	1 683	1 329	2 291	837	1 454
Mean earnings	$23 044	$13 421	$24 242	$34 950	$22 017	$15 706	$16 081	$19 510	$16 571	$17 052
With Social Security income	487	949	442	720	489	905	628	1 078	391	625
Mean Social Security income	$3 992	$4 406	$4 236	$4 918	$4 267	$4 360	$4 342	$4 259	$4 404	$4 369
With public assistance income	97	138	159	35	98	143	53	163	76	103
Mean public assistance income	$3 575	$2 362	$1 677	$2 658	$1 552	$2 711	$2 318	$2 160	$2 138	$2 385
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 140**	**1 433**	**943**	**1 782**	**956**	**1 699**	**1 046**	**2 146**	**908**	**1 296**
Householder worked in 1979	1 957	977	657	1 426	685	1 211	842	1 675	634	1 029
With related children under 18 years	1 308	483	390	798	424	728	381	948	387	588
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 004	405	328	653	361	618	324	729	342	521
Female householder, no husband present	301	254	166	122	123	223	130	286	86	217
Householder worked in 1979	261	102	63	69	53	106	94	178	34	161
With related children under 18 years	210	74	61	42	54	85	40	114	18	146
With related children under 6 years	34	18	29	11	23	6	32	18	6	45
Householder 65 years and over	173	386	183	384	212	450	294	441	157	266
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**882**	**620**	**325**	**546**	**338**	**574**	**979**	**914**	**222**	**718**
Worked in 1979	668	272	143	303	112	306	570	453	93	428
65 years and over	159	298	132	242	179	285	322	452	113	303
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 934**	**4 855**	**3 128**	**6 102**	**3 387**	**5 980**	**4 090**	**7 637**	**3 281**	**4 488**
Related children under 18 years	2 365	967	654	1 539	838	1 386	729	1 757	787	1 028
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 771	762	525	1 202	632	1 072	587	1 310	634	735
60 years and over	784	1 529	626	1 321	768	1 453	1 207	1 653	575	1 061
65 years and over	534	1 036	410	961	539	1 064	915	1 210	438	792
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**99**	**91**	**90**	**48**	**56**	**118**	**52**	**70**	**36**	**87**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	6.4	9.5	2.7	5.9	6.9	5.0	3.3	4.0	6.7
Householder worked in 1979	62	37	27	22	11	69	35	31	10	64
With related children under 18 years	74	48	56	14	27	92	35	45	10	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	49	42	43	6	24	81	29	38	10	49
Female householder, no husband present	27	22	48	10	31	40	17	30	8	62
Householder worked in 1979	21	5	10	4	7	12	17	6	–	53
With related children under 18 years	27	22	33	–	23	33	17	25	–	56
With related children under 6 years	14	12	10	–	23	6	6	13	–	25
Householder 65 years and over	–	17	10	18	29	34	17	14	18	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**138**	**156**	**89**	**30**	**79**	**77**	**344**	**122**	**50**	**152**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	24.8	27.4	5.5	23.4	13.4	35.1	13.3	22.5	21.2
Worked in 1979	59	21	27	7	14	43	175	35	12	49
65 years and over	15	56	28	20	36	20	50	68	19	50
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**478**	**506**	**377**	**173**	**271**	**523**	**530**	**336**	**197**	**371**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	10.4	12.1	2.8	8.0	8.7	13.0	4.4	4.2	8.3
Related children under 18 years	161	157	113	25	101	205	100	90	16	81
Related children 5 to 17 years	117	135	70	5	62	160	92	64	16	57
60 years and over	23	147	71	51	96	82	106	111	75	119
65 years and over	15	79	46	51	86	71	85	82	47	61
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**157**	**150**	**127**	**71**	**72**	**182**	**65**	**122**	**82**	**134**
Female householder, no husband present	41	39	48	10	31	40	17	42	8	82
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**162**	**243**	**139**	**58**	**115**	**106**	**416**	**183**	**74**	**226**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**686**	**723**	**510**	**302**	**359**	**841**	**628**	**564**	**399**	**545**
Related children under 18 years	250	193	117	76	122	360	100	151	141	100
65 years and over	43	141	108	91	123	95	138	174	81	151

Table 168. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places	White Oak borough	Wilson borough	Windber borough	Wind Gap borough	Wormleysburg borough	Wyoming borough	Wyomissing borough	Yardley borough	Youngwood borough	Zelienople borough
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**3 528**	**3 008**	**2 195**	**1 006**	**1 206**	**1 510**	**2 611**	**1 069**	**1 554**	**1 314**
Less than $5,000	241	297	390	90	54	204	160	103	197	230
$5,000 to $7,499	152	275	284	128	63	174	150	46	147	103
$7,500 to $9,999	265	209	245	65	86	159	151	67	149	155
$10,000 to $14,999	422	716	425	175	207	307	250	141	263	162
$15,000 to $19,999	499	549	318	185	200	205	387	235	250	168
$20,000 to $24,999	522	354	179	151	169	218	271	123	253	165
$25,000 to $34,999	821	471	238	151	232	153	434	217	233	198
$35,000 to $49,999	432	106	62	41	144	80	406	112	72	57
$50,000 or more	174	31	54	20	51	10	402	25	10	76
Median	$21 700	$15 061	$12 066	$16 500	$19 833	$12 901	$23 969	$18 877	$15 401	$15 197
Mean	$24 281	$16 623	$15 978	$17 945	$23 472	$15 743	$33 109	$20 991	$16 912	$18 978
Families	**2 770**	**2 088**	**1 592**	**764**	**797**	**1 067**	**1 908**	**688**	**1 119**	**894**
Median income	$24 887	$18 084	$15 109	$19 016	$24 453	$17 069	$29 737	$22 216	$18 153	$20 733
Mean income	$27 391	$19 221	$19 528	$20 616	$27 772	$18 463	$38 520	$24 040	$19 290	$24 055
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 009**	**1 058**	**636**	**311**	**491**	**482**	**807**	**470**	**475**	**677**
Median income	$7 828	$9 059	$5 151	$6 250	$10 924	$6 208	$10 106	$11 333	$7 915	$5 631
Mean income	$9 928	$9 638	$6 289	$7 468	$12 688	$7 977	$15 965	$12 578	$9 941	$7 591
Per capita income	**$9 068**	**$6 696**	**$6 312**	**$6 818**	**$10 109**	**$6 396**	**$13 230**	**$8 883**	**$7 065**	**$7 654**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$24 887**	**$18 084**	**$15 109**	**$19 016**	**$24 453**	**$17 069**	**$29 737**	**$22 216**	**$18 153**	**$20 733**
With own children under 18 years	$24 106	$19 115	$16 352	$19 439	$24 420	$19 937	$31 135	$21 653	$18 250	$22 330
With own children under 6 years	$23 393	$16 508	$13 450	$14 038	$22 560	$13 333	$25 833	$16 581	$16 979	$20 938
Without own children under 18 years	$25 454	$17 061	$14 542	$18 556	$24 500	$16 295	$28 606	$22 904	$18 088	$18 944
Married-couple families	**$25 730**	**$18 910**	**$16 840**	**$21 115**	**$25 669**	**$17 995**	**$30 756**	**$23 173**	**$19 281**	**$21 283**
With own children under 18 years	$25 203	$20 260	$18 562	$22 125	$26 078	$20 735	$33 006	$21 895	$20 194	$22 983
With own children under 6 years	$23 710	$16 786	$14 000	$18 355	$23 631	$14 167	$26 042	$16 912	$17 396	$21 328
Without own children under 18 years	$25 946	$17 723	$15 221	$19 671	$25 387	$16 719	$29 167	$24 408	$18 640	$18 871
Female householder, no husband present	**$16 283**	**$11 583**	**$7 367**	**$6 719**	**$12 841**	**$12 656**	**$11 974**	**$16 250**	**$8 854**	**$9 798**
With own children under 18 years	$11 667	$11 051	$4 737	$6 000	$12 917	$11 161	$10 104	$15 536	$6 354	$8 594
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$8 958	$3 636	$4 688	$12 500	$2 500	$6 250	$2500—	$6 250	–
Without own children under 18 years	$18 558	$12 986	$9 088	$15 724	$12 750	$13 906	$17 589	$16 607	$13 558	$17 321
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 225	$9 853	$8 601	$8 173	$12 679	$9 453	$12 121	$7 500	$8 250	$9 323
1 worker	$22 138	$14 723	$15 313	$14 602	$19 470	$16 004	$28 984	$17 803	$16 607	$18 315
2 workers	$31 250	$21 432	$19 873	$21 060	$27 647	$19 940	$30 838	$27 283	$20 852	$23 829
3 or more workers	$35 220	$26 961	$28 594	$31 431	$38 164	$27 198	$40 805	$33 314	$32 505	$34 651
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**3 528**	**3 008**	**2 195**	**1 006**	**1 206**	**1 510**	**2 611**	**1 069**	**1 554**	**1 314**
With earnings	2 800	2 284	1 455	825	1 055	1 071	1 967	864	1 149	897
Mean earnings	$24 967	$16 574	$17 634	$18 538	$22 179	$16 143	$33 567	$21 717	$18 093	$22 168
With Social Security income	1 133	1 158	890	287	252	649	962	273	453	517
Mean Social Security income	$4 607	$4 572	$4 351	$4 420	$4 578	$4 306	$4 749	$4 176	$4 537	$4 010
With public assistance income	188	161	234	75	44	139	30	40	105	91
Mean public assistance income	$2 229	$2 511	$2 524	$2 552	$2 582	$2 599	$2 073	$1 490	$2 759	$2 129
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 770**	**2 088**	**1 592**	**764**	**797**	**1 067**	**1 908**	**688**	**1 119**	**894**
Householder worked in 1979	2 178	1 576	997	615	691	691	1 496	553	839	690
With related children under 18 years	1 098	951	694	410	335	372	767	317	502	376
With related children 5 to 17 years	916	688	533	330	233	300	610	261	420	302
Female householder, no husband present	251	298	225	119	59	167	120	61	133	93
Householder worked in 1979	129	190	95	56	37	45	54	36	58	52
With related children under 18 years	141	150	119	78	26	69	56	33	72	42
With related children under 6 years	36	40	22	35	12	19	5	4	4	–
Householder 65 years and over	539	449	375	101	134	358	474	125	188	170
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**806**	**1 058**	**636**	**311**	**491**	**482**	**807**	**470**	**475**	**677**
Worked in 1979	421	596	292	196	380	234	575	341	239	213
65 years and over	353	445	250	75	104	222	438	133	211	435
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 257**	**7 412**	**5 585**	**2 638**	**2 760**	**3 650**	**6 535**	**2 523**	**3 749**	**3 419**
Related children under 18 years	1 971	1 650	1 289	724	592	691	1 375	529	837	745
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 494	1 217	957	547	444	544	1 094	413	641	545
60 years and over	2 091	1 855	1 413	488	495	1 083	1 803	448	786	938
65 years and over	1 415	1 380	978	277	345	790	1 354	330	530	757
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**67**	**67**	**130**	**39**	**16**	**48**	**31**	**41**	**104**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	2.4	3.2	8.2	5.1	2.0	4.5	1.6	6.0	9.3	3.5
Householder worked in 1979	26	32	63	20	10	6	11	19	50	12
With related children under 18 years	38	30	91	34	10	36	24	23	81	26
With related children 5 to 17 years	30	30	80	26	10	17	24	4	58	26
Female householder, no husband present	23	26	69	39	6	15	18	4	53	14
Householder worked in 1979	12	19	34	20	–	–	5	–	21	7
With related children under 18 years	23	19	62	34	–	15	18	4	47	14
With related children under 6 years	19	–	17	26	–	8	5	4	4	–
Householder 65 years and over	15	16	12	–	6	10	7	12	10	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**109**	**93**	**252**	**72**	**60**	**105**	**116**	**66**	**86**	**146**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	9.0	39.6	23.2	12.2	21.8	14.4	14.0	18.1	21.6
Worked in 1979	18	21	51	23	33	24	38	27	12	18
65 years and over	59	41	103	27	21	56	54	29	58	80
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**317**	**273**	**666**	**201**	**101**	**292**	**206**	**172**	**96**	**236**
Percent below poverty level	3.4	3.7	11.9	7.6	3.7	8.0	3.2	6.8	11.4	6.9
Related children under 18 years	78	55	211	84	10	91	45	32	157	40
Related children 5 to 17 years	40	49	165	40	10	42	39	4	135	40
60 years and over	111	123	186	37	35	78	68	53	97	121
65 years and over	86	83	134	27	27	66	68	41	85	101
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**106**	**131**	**221**	**67**	**46**	**94**	**50**	**49**	**104**	**41**
Female householder, no husband present	41	47	85	62	17	27	25	4	53	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**189**	**207**	**299**	**100**	**72**	**165**	**166**	**72**	**113**	**234**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**510**	**646**	**969**	**334**	**208**	**473**	**295**	**194**	**453**	**347**
Related children under 18 years	107	156	290	155	52	115	45	32	157	40
65 years and over	158	186	198	40	42	145	125	47	112	193

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Adams township, Butler County	Adams township, Cambria County	Allegheny township, Blair County	Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	Alsace township	Amity township, Berks County	Amwell township	Annville township	Antis township	Antrim township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 190**	**2 463**	**2 543**	**2 428**	**1 203**	**1 950**	**1 202**	**1 334**	**2 222**	**2 955**
Less than $5,000	90	226	291	196	82	110	163	132	177	176
$5,000 to $7,499	75	231	200	128	63	71	77	78	207	175
$7,500 to $9,999	80	203	216	155	92	101	79	142	204	127
$10,000 to $14,999	160	421	483	276	213	277	183	249	377	547
$15,000 to $19,999	240	435	449	393	191	253	230	238	401	528
$20,000 to $24,999	205	315	414	433	148	374	138	163	330	460
$25,000 to $34,999	204	443	370	484	249	479	195	156	413	602
$35,000 to $49,999	98	163	79	278	128	188	99	146	72	261
$50,000 or more	38	26	41	85	37	97	38	30	41	79
Median	$18 832	$16 826	$15 842	$20 696	$18 701	$21 940	$17 475	$16 571	$17 160	$19 217
Mean	$21 652	$18 224	$16 917	$22 310	$21 623	$23 171	$19 134	$18 986	$18 901	$20 951
Families	**1 017**	**2 053**	**2 006**	**2 124**	**1 004**	**1 610**	**1 014**	**1 009**	**1 817**	**2 566**
Median income	$20 670	$18 796	$17 659	$21 837	$21 044	$23 527	$18 963	$19 110	$18 671	$20 756
Mean income	$23 477	$19 938	$18 526	$23 907	$23 544	$25 157	$21 305	$21 669	$20 493	$22 619
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**205**	**462**	**655**	**347**	**277**	**415**	**207**	**307**	**668**	**513**
Median income	$7 950	$7 089	$7 773	$6 288	$7 020	$8 946	$4 855	$2 464	$9 185	$5 646
Mean income	$9 733	$8 608	$8 951	$9 833	$8 429	$11 222	$6 746	$4 619	$10 301	$7 515
Per capita income	**$6 927**	**$6 002**	**$5 812**	**$7 276**	**$7 310**	**$7 611**	**$6 500**	**$6 027**	**$6 454**	**$6 643**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 670**	**$18 796**	**$17 659**	**$21 837**	**$21 044**	**$23 527**	**$18 963**	**$19 110**	**$18 671**	**$20 756**
With own children under 18 years	$22 197	$19 666	$18 324	$22 885	$23 250	$22 907	$19 033	$21 176	$19 650	$20 971
With own children under 6 years	$17 474	$18 314	$16 557	$20 815	$20 682	$20 344	$16 290	$20 000	$18 920	$18 934
Without own children under 18 years	$19 417	$17 797	$16 958	$20 659	$18 176	$24 345	$18 854	$17 441	$17 110	$20 260
Married-couple families	**$22 174**	**$19 206**	**$18 945**	**$22 563**	**$22 139**	**$23 985**	**$19 096**	**$19 568**	**$19 192**	**$21 061**
With own children under 18 years	$22 967	$20 584	$20 190	$23 567	$25 272	$23 586	$19 400	$22 690	$20 450	$21 492
With own children under 6 years	$18 092	$19 215	$17 292	$21 359	$22 273	$20 703	$16 976	$20 463	$18 902	$19 611
Without own children under 18 years	$20 590	$17 382	$17 516	$21 199	$18 000	$24 518	$18 620	$16 864	$17 235	$20 104
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 250**	**$13 125**	**$9 046**	**$8 264**	**$15 161**	**$13 095**	**$10 333**	**$13 636**	**$11 250**	**$10 385**
With own children under 18 years	$10 292	$4 554	$7 617	$5 096	$9 167	$12 667	$5 536	$8 667	$8 167	$8 056
With own children under 6 years	$12 500	$4 583	$2 500	$4 167	$9 250	$7 031	$5 375	$8 750	$27 679	$7 500
Without own children under 18 years	$10 000	$19 286	$15 694	$12 115	$17 105	$14 167	$12 167	$20 938	$10 500	$13 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 125	$7 757	$7 900	$8 645	$9 485	$9 505	$8 839	$9 375	$7 910	$8 462
1 worker	$17 768	$17 407	$14 647	$20 071	$14 940	$17 295	$16 064	$15 643	$16 720	$16 970
2 workers	$23 247	$21 974	$21 204	$26 025	$22 869	$25 109	$24 071	$22 238	$22 426	$22 986
3 or more workers	$24 939	$32 099	$31 206	$32 458	$35 618	$36 915	$34 678	$33 395	$27 297	$30 111
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 190**	**2 463**	**2 543**	**2 428**	**1 203**	**1 950**	**1 202**	**1 334**	**2 222**	**2 955**
With earnings	1 057	1 931	2 069	2 002	1 020	1 739	1 005	1 113	1 814	2 617
Mean earnings	$21 310	$19 229	$17 236	$23 876	$21 800	$23 225	$19 845	$19 224	$19 735	$21 164
With Social Security income	266	675	694	631	300	379	292	347	565	593
Mean Social Security income	$4 963	$4 217	$4 328	$4 165	$4 499	$4 277	$4 379	$4 576	$4 980	$4 129
With public assistance income	87	122	186	116	50	44	79	39	82	85
Mean public assistance income	$1 354	$2 584	$2 955	$2 975	$2 451	$2 946	$2 636	$3 097	$2 603	$1 886
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 017**	**2 053**	**2 006**	**2 124**	**1 004**	**1 610**	**1 014**	**1 009**	**1 817**	**2 566**
Householder worked in 1979	837	1 556	1 569	1 723	829	1 448	883	828	1 429	2 305
With related children under 18 years	593	1 161	1 114	1 101	517	916	607	447	982	1 512
With related children 5 to 17 years	483	893	851	932	461	685	472	347	796	1 229
Female householder, no husband present	89	174	229	121	84	90	64	86	134	110
Householder worked in 1979	41	82	143	51	52	80	36	58	53	86
With related children under 18 years	54	84	177	47	52	60	50	40	74	66
With related children under 6 years	10	39	42	20	14	23	17	7	13	12
Householder 65 years and over	127	319	283	307	177	137	102	186	293	229
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**202**	**462**	**655**	**347**	**277**	**415**	**207**	**366**	**668**	**513**
Worked in 1979	169	195	384	159	181	278	76	223	294	282
65 years and over	34	192	197	122	81	101	107	136	151	184
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 713**	**7 508**	**7 103**	**7 400**	**3 456**	**5 860**	**3 556**	**3 653**	**6 524**	**9 255**
Related children under 18 years	1 118	2 321	2 066	2 173	921	1 850	1 089	979	1 976	3 020
Related children 5 to 17 years	858	1 779	1 502	1 638	733	1 422	805	747	1 540	2 321
60 years and over	507	1 052	1 046	1 012	589	598	449	686	868	1 007
65 years and over	292	714	701	651	400	399	317	448	661	629
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**53**	**161**	**187**	**100**	**26**	**33**	**65**	**41**	**131**	**53**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	7.8	9.3	4.7	2.6	2.0	6.4	4.1	7.2	2.1
Householder worked in 1979	28	83	99	47	20	21	51	34	74	35
With related children under 18 years	43	133	144	70	20	20	53	22	83	53
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	117	111	59	20	6	33	12	71	53
Female householder, no husband present	30	43	76	29	8	18	20	5	25	17
Householder worked in 1979	5	19	22	5	8	12	13	5	–	11
With related children under 18 years	20	43	66	23	8	11	20	5	20	17
With related children under 6 years	–	17	30	12	–	5	7	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	10	22	27	7	6	–	–	–	12	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**33**	**73**	**161**	**75**	**37**	**61**	**69**	**72**	**49**	**139**
Percent below poverty level	16.3	15.8	24.6	21.6	13.4	14.7	33.3	20.8	10.5	27.1
Worked in 1979	16	18	43	5	16	11		18	25	44
65 years and over	12	22	48	22	7	25	44	48	12	66
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**205**	**681**	**845**	**638**	**126**	**153**	**293**	**198**	**565**	**341**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	9.1	11.9	5.9	3.6	2.6	8.2	5.4	8.7	3.7
Related children under 18 years	82	309	360	156	43	33	116	45	237	105
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	253	261	127	43	19	76	32	209	99
60 years and over	26	82	118	60	25	37	63	55	51	85
65 years and over	26	58	85	29	20	31	44	48	34	72
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**93**	**231**	**250**	**146**	**63**	**54**	**147**	**59**	**213**	**101**
Female householder, no husband present	35	64	89	43	14	26	30	12	42	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**33**	**115**	**199**	**116**	**69**	**72**	**108**	**96**	**82**	**196**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**371**	**922**	**1 098**	**622**	**264**	**240**	**564**	**266**	**872**	**580**
Related children under 18 years	131	380	447	211	68	76	199	58	342	192
65 years and over	35	133	114	72	66	41	123	88	91	121

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Armagh township	Armstrong township, Indiana County	Athens township, Bradford County	Baldwin township	Barrett township	Bear Creek township	Bedford township	Bedminster township	Benner township	Benzinger township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 318**	**894**	**1 722**	**888**	**1 350**	**1 015**	**1 681**	**1 178**	**885**	**2 495**
Less than $5,000	237	97	154	41	101	118	213	105	41	92
$5,000 to $7,499	112	37	101	39	83	81	215	51	44	123
$7,500 to $9,999	123	59	146	70	186	80	170	53	71	125
$10,000 to $14,999	262	158	379	85	270	152	307	146	173	404
$15,000 to $19,999	199	166	310	194	252	179	314	186	177	459
$20,000 to $24,999	174	175	273	96	188	126	170	230	191	454
$25,000 to $34,999	138	142	216	193	162	133	201	206	120	526
$35,000 to $49,999	46	53	110	131	94	114	64	138	61	206
$50,000 or more	27	7	42	39	14	32	27	63	7	106
Median	$12 893	$17 892	$16 125	$20 586	$15 748	$16 607	$14 079	$21 000	$17 732	$20 525
Mean	$15 737	$18 592	$18 171	$23 283	$17 487	$19 255	$15 860	$23 644	$18 999	$22 505
Families	**1 073**	**733**	**1 367**	**763**	**938**	**830**	**1 373**	**987**	**748**	**2 159**
Median income	$15 333	$19 253	$17 204	$22 695	$18 795	$19 292	$15 594	$22 191	$20 091	$22 312
Mean income	$17 700	$20 053	$19 353	$25 099	$19 986	$21 744	$17 562	$25 038	$20 799	$24 404
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**269**	**199**	**479**	**131**	**471**	**185**	**341**	**259**	**159**	**419**
Median income	$5 177	$7 433	$7 500	$8 550	$9 257	$7 559	$5 981	$7 976	$8 654	$6 410
Mean income	$6 442	$9 577	$10 032	$11 427	$10 373	$8 087	$7 370	$12 086	$7 914	$8 381
Per capita income	**$5 572**	**$6 089**	**$6 238**	**$7 680**	**$7 240**	**$6 449**	**$5 738**	**$7 661**	**$5 003**	**$6 373**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$15 333**	**$19 253**	**$17 204**	**$22 695**	**$18 795**	**$19 292**	**$15 594**	**$22 191**	**$20 091**	**$22 312**
With own children under 18 years	$15 531	$19 722	$17 860	$26 143	$20 283	$20 735	$15 282	$21 706	$20 214	$21 440
With own children under 6 years	$13 233	$19 875	$15 149	$21 169	$16 615	$18 350	$14 198	$18 450	$14 125	$18 828
Without own children under 18 years	$15 049	$18 472	$15 705	$19 760	$17 316	$16 824	$16 076	$22 891	$19 913	$23 413
Married-couple families	**$16 452**	**$19 792**	**$18 661**	**$23 750**	**$19 412**	**$19 750**	**$16 579**	**$22 487**	**$20 370**	**$22 717**
With own children under 18 years	$16 764	$20 348	$19 229	$26 036	$21 116	$21 127	$15 977	$22 143	$20 515	$22 060
With own children under 6 years	$14 569	$20 321	$15 774	$21 169	$17 632	$18 350	$14 741	$18 650	$14 458	$18 953
Without own children under 18 years	$16 005	$18 478	$17 000	$22 045	$17 341	$16 856	$17 586	$23 045	$20 197	$23 598
Female householder, no husband present	**$5 708**	**$12 250**	**$8 750**	**$15 735**	**$11 000**	**$11 250**	**$7 117**	**$16 875**	**$16 458**	**$12 472**
With own children under 18 years	$6 200	$9 063	$7 679	$2500—	$10 375	$6 250	$7 353	$11 250	$17 625	$10 764
With own children under 6 years	$3 875	$13 750	$4 750	—	$10 341	—	$4 091	$11 250	$6 250	$4 444
Without own children under 18 years	$4 602	$16 667	$11 250	$16 324	$17 083	$14 000	$6 992	$22 292	$15 536	$18 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$4 750	$8 047	$8 567	$13 500	$9 052	$9 112	$7 256	$8 958	$11 625	$9 167
1 worker	$14 103	$17 083	$14 878	$18 828	$15 270	$17 254	$14 844	$18 786	$14 620	$16 458
2 workers	$20 805	$21 910	$21 162	$28 224	$20 788	$22 903	$16 467	$24 306	$21 323	$23 407
3 or more workers	$26 094	$31 484	$31 261	$36 205	$25 724	$36 259	$22 788	$32 949	$28 173	$33 488
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 318**	**894**	**1 722**	**888**	**1 350**	**1 015**	**1 681**	**1 178**	**885**	**2 495**
With earnings	992	761	1 467	730	1 116	799	1 385	1 053	809	2 237
Mean earnings	$17 735	$19 076	$17 897	$24 076	$15 538	$19 032	$15 896	$22 277	$18 799	$22 308
With Social Security income	311	181	476	259	461	320	499	282	147	574
Mean Social Security income	$4 335	$4 018	$4 877	$5 137	$4 266	$4 448	$3 864	$4 080	$4 586	$4 498
With public assistance income	92	49	145	40	73	68	129	23	21	201
Mean public assistance income	$3 193	$2 632	$2 633	$2 786	$2 997	$3 231	$1 497	$2 203	$3 435	$3 094
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 073**	**733**	**1 367**	**763**	**938**	**830**	**1 373**	**987**	**748**	**2 159**
Householder worked in 1979	828	628	1 129	608	708	631	1 129	856	644	1 846
With related children under 18 years	564	456	767	368	432	410	725	512	435	1 329
With related children 5 to 17 years	448	341	619	307	353	336	587	426	339	1 148
Female householder, no husband present	113	45	102	54	80	32	143	60	52	169
Householder worked in 1979	39	35	51	8	66	5	92	38	26	117
With related children under 18 years	62	33	58	16	60	16	96	35	19	114
With related children under 6 years	21	7	17	–	23	–	34	12	4	14
Householder 65 years and over	122	66	204	117	216	137	209	141	85	224
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**269**	**199**	**479**	**131**	**471**	**185**	**341**	**259**	**159**	**419**
Worked in 1979	107	113	321	65	313	80	152	171	104	247
65 years and over	98	48	118	72	160	81	146	62	41	172
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 725**	**2 711**	**4 974**	**2 671**	**3 266**	**2 979**	**4 596**	**3 602**	**2 556**	**8 532**
Related children under 18 years	1 122	918	1 582	714	796	843	1 264	1 034	750	3 025
Related children 5 to 17 years	841	628	1 192	575	636	650	984	820	555	2 460
60 years and over	528	280	704	445	759	539	691	517	266	942
65 years and over	344	175	515	277	545	304	470	398	162	566
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**137**	**59**	**91**	**30**	**40**	**69**	**140**	**57**	**5**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	8.0	6.7	3.9	4.3	8.3	10.2	5.8	0.7	2.1
Householder worked in 1979	51	34	55	12	17	40	86	49	5	25
With related children under 18 years	81	45	59	26	17	46	120	47	5	46
With related children 5 to 17 years	66	34	38	26	9	35	85	34	5	37
Female householder, no husband present	52	12	30	8	15	11	40	8	–	29
Householder worked in 1979	7	7	17	–	8	–	24	2	–	14
With related children under 18 years	32	12	18	8	8	11	40	8	–	29
With related children under 6 years	15	2	5	–	8	–	34	2	–	9
Householder 65 years and over	13	4	15	–	14	–	7	2	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**115**	**61**	**107**	**17**	**52**	**32**	**112**	**57**	**31**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	42.8	30.7	22.3	13.0	11.0	17.3	32.8	22.0	19.5	15.8
Worked in 1979	42	10	29	–	40	7	9	14	5	29
65 years and over	20	17	31	17		25	65	16	12	25
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**569**	**271**	**407**	**120**	**147**	**299**	**607**	**284**	**58**	**275**
Percent below poverty level	15.3	10.0	8.2	4.5	4.5	10.0	13.2	7.9	2.3	3.2
Related children under 18 years	217	97	127	42	21	116	225	104	18	128
Related children 5 to 17 years	187	70	67	32	11	70	163	75	18	108
60 years and over	90	50	88	26	30	37	113	30	20	31
65 years and over	55	23	59	17	21	25	79	22	12	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**200**	**78**	**150**	**30**	**59**	**87**	**203**	**79**	**27**	**51**
Female householder, no husband present	73	12	30	8	15	11	57	13	4	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**129**	**75**	**156**	**23**	**82**	**58**	**136**	**76**	**45**	**128**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**748**	**364**	**657**	**126**	**222**	**368**	**855**	**387**	**138**	**357**
Related children under 18 years	272	138	214	42	30	123	318	138	46	138
65 years and over	72	40	96	23	39	51	118	45	17	61

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Bern township	Bethel township, Berks County	Bethel township, Lebanon County	Blair township	Bradford township, Clearfield County	Bradford township, McKean County	Brecknock township, Berks County	Brecknock township, Lancaster County	Briar Creek township	Brighton township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 475**	**1 004**	**1 326**	**1 301**	**1 082**	**1 663**	**885**	**1 242**	**1 058**	**2 295**
Less than $5,000	34	68	120	147	138	110	59	100	109	73
$5,000 to $7,499	74	74	63	86	80	140	47	60	89	88
$7,500 to $9,999	78	87	95	72	118	105	55	82	105	92
$10,000 to $14,999	215	203	274	281	240	248	103	262	176	181
$15,000 to $19,999	177	174	288	211	170	293	140	242	173	286
$20,000 to $24,999	217	161	169	210	113	246	169	183	191	405
$25,000 to $34,999	437	163	224	194	147	315	175	156	178	609
$35,000 to $49,999	130	74	74	84	57	167	85	118	31	364
$50,000 or more	113	–	19	16	19	39	52	39	6	197
Median	$23 003	$16 606	$16 790	$16 378	$14 327	$19 114	$21 119	$17 479	$16 289	$25 273
Mean	$26 418	$17 940	$18 414	$17 847	$16 568	$20 740	$23 142	$19 544	$17 152	$29 331
Families	**1 260**	**844**	**1 099**	**1 103**	**916**	**1 372**	**738**	**1 095**	**883**	**2 086**
Median income	$25 342	$18 500	$17 879	$17 486	$15 569	$20 738	$22 785	$18 144	$18 273	$26 168
Mean income	$28 361	$19 436	$19 617	$18 615	$18 235	$22 765	$25 226	$20 511	$18 757	$30 855
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**289**	**248**	**307**	**266**	**189**	**733**	**201**	**203**	**200**	**265**
Median income	$10 804	$4 880	$7 891	$6 889	$4 729	$3 747	$7 382	$7 700	$6 067	$8 500
Mean income	$11 150	$6 901	$9 313	$10 277	$6 490	$5 725	$9 244	$9 150	$8 133	$11 269
Per capita income	**$8 012**	**$5 577**	**$5 983**	**$5 983**	**$5 284**	**$6 673**	**$7 634**	**$5 837**	**$5 858**	**$8 610**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 342**	**$18 500**	**$17 879**	**$17 486**	**$15 569**	**$20 738**	**$22 785**	**$18 144**	**$18 273**	**$26 168**
With own children under 18 years	$26 148	$19 800	$18 504	$18 877	$15 881	$20 957	$23 113	$18 987	$18 081	$26 427
With own children under 6 years	$22 230	$16 583	$16 762	$16 518	$14 677	$17 614	$20 729	$16 198	$17 198	$21 156
Without own children under 18 years	$24 301	$16 375	$17 097	$15 329	$14 688	$20 364	$21 771	$16 797	$18 523	$25 712
Married-couple families	**$26 066**	**$19 693**	**$18 783**	**$18 010**	**$16 453**	**$21 048**	**$23 354**	**$18 461**	**$19 326**	**$26 798**
With own children under 18 years	$26 531	$20 643	$19 437	$19 075	$16 449	$21 316	$23 382	$19 267	$19 767	$26 762
With own children under 6 years	$22 399	$16 780	$17 054	$17 054	$14 928	$18 220	$20 772	$16 198	$17 708	$21 422
Without own children under 18 years	$25 571	$16 719	$17 652	$16 167	$16 471	$20 521	$23 304	$17 148	$18 750	$26 866
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 765**	**$9 904**	**$12 639**	**$13 917**	**$9 940**	**$13 289**	**$8 250**	**$12 250**	**$8 125**	**$13 250**
With own children under 18 years	$10 625	$11 875	$8 631	$9 688	$8 167	$12 813	$13 750	$6 250	$8 839	$9 091
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$14 643	$13 125	$2500—		$6 250	$20 000	–	$5 000	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$12 386	$8 854	$14 412	$14 083	$12 386	$14 107	$7 083	$13 417	$3 750	$14 423
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 444	$7 917	$7 292	$10 293	$7 885	$6 635	$7 045	$8 636	$7 821	$11 506
1 worker	$20 903	$13 529	$16 332	$14 009	$13 849	$18 424	$17 137	$15 641	$15 240	$24 802
2 workers	$27 034	$20 769	$19 656	$21 133	$21 277	$22 560	$24 125	$20 057	$19 904	$29 091
3 or more workers	$37 970	$33 651	$33 453	$27 500	$19 063	$29 508	$30 882	$36 287	$28 438	$33 450
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 475**	**1 004**	**1 326**	**1 301**	**1 082**	**1 663**	**885**	**1 242**	**1 058**	**2 295**
With earnings	1 304	914	1 142	1 079	858	1 418	784	1 134	857	1 981
Mean earnings	$25 038	$16 895	$18 408	$17 492	$17 536	$20 679	$23 188	$19 366	$17 737	$29 786
With Social Security income	352	222	302	339	322	479	167	206	293	481
Mean Social Security income	$4 847	$4 206	$3 805	$4 573	$3 905	$4 475	$4 144	$4 764	$4 365	$5 303
With public assistance income	53	50	54	91	99	58	17	55	63	35
Mean public assistance income	$3 921	$4 007	$2 584	$2 554	$2 608	$2 630	$3 300	$3 145	$1 843	$2 206
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 260**	**844**	**1 099**	**1 103**	**916**	**1 372**	**738**	**1 095**	**883**	**2 086**
Householder worked in 1979	1 039	732	942	845	733	1 185	640	950	720	1 786
With related children under 18 years	580	520	647	599	537	696	409	660	472	1 138
With related children 5 to 17 years	445	397	524	469	391	585	340	448	398	979
Female householder, no husband present	82	64	79	109	67	86	29	58	55	110
Householder worked in 1979	47	50	42	60	45	52	12	34	42	77
With related children under 18 years	41	37	53	62	28	48	10	18	55	48
With related children under 6 years	10	12	16	11	13	15	4	–	10	22
Householder 65 years and over	208	102	133	118	122	248	82	128	109	248
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**289**	**248**	**307**	**266**	**189**	**347**	**201**	**203**	**200**	**265**
Worked in 1979	204	128	213	144	66	183	137	142	95	150
65 years and over	62	91	82	75	92	160	55	58	78	96
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 150**	**3 267**	**4 000**	**3 890**	**3 374**	**4 880**	**2 662**	**4 088**	**3 088**	**7 219**
Related children under 18 years	1 014	1 116	1 316	1 147	1 157	1 429	788	1 427	932	2 230
Related children 5 to 17 years	802	814	970	841	850	1 123	634	1 026	744	1 733
60 years and over	749	414	519	501	430	834	306	484	476	973
65 years and over	457	322	344	302	319	602	216	315	286	590
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**7**	**52**	**74**	**116**	**80**	**33**	**24**	**112**	**75**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	0.6	6.2	6.7	10.5	8.7	2.4	3.3	10.2	8.5	1.8
Householder worked in 1979	7	34	30	56	50	24	5	93	33	20
With related children under 18 years	7	39	59	78	46	25	11	73	62	25
With related children 5 to 17 years	–	29	50	42	29	25	11	60	54	25
Female householder, no husband present	–	7	9	22	20	8	4	13	24	11
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	9	–	14	5	2	6	21	6
With related children under 18 years	–	–	9	22	14	8	2	6	24	11
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	7	7	5	–	–	10	11
Householder 65 years and over	–	13	15	8	20	9	13	10	7	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**24**	**95**	**66**	**81**	**65**	**83**	**49**	**42**	**46**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	38.3	21.5	30.5	34.4	18.2	24.4	20.7	23.0	17.0
Worked in 1979	6	30	32	20	9	–	14	15	–	31
65 years and over	–	34	25	27	33	29	30	22	25	7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**41**	**318**	**294**	**458**	**379**	**214**	**122**	**601**	**324**	**167**
Percent below poverty level	1.0	9.7	7.4	11.8	11.2	4.4	4.6	14.7	10.5	2.3
Related children under 18 years	5	117	87	160	130	76	29	332	139	49
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	69	64	92	68	64	24	267	35	35
60 years and over	5	57	59	79	70	40	59	52	60	49
65 years and over	–	52	59	41	65	40	53	43	40	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**17**	**83**	**93**	**178**	**132**	**82**	**37**	**144**	**93**	**48**
Female householder, no husband present	5	14	21	22	28	14	6	25	30	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**42**	**115**	**91**	**108**	**82**	**79**	**70**	**61**	**60**	**75**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**79**	**445**	**387**	**790**	**608**	**375**	**186**	**749**	**455**	**243**
Related children under 18 years	10	168	120	282	242	116	44	397	206	74
65 years and over	22	70	89	66	83	96	68	64	49	54

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Brown township, Mifflin County	Buckingham township, Bucks County	Buffalo township, Butler County	Buffalo township, Union County	Bullskin township	Burrell township, Indiana County	Bushkill township	Butler township, Luzerne County	Butler township, Schuylkill County	Caernarvon township, Lancaster County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 029**	**2 741**	**2 083**	**842**	**2 329**	**1 364**	**1 459**	**1 642**	**1 470**	**949**
Less than $5,000	127	126	123	77	273	201	88	100	200	82
$5,000 to $7,499	58	113	172	68	231	61	42	152	187	55
$7,500 to $9,999	74	108	67	61	132	75	57	162	142	84
$10,000 to $14,999	130	292	281	168	358	262	204	262	234	133
$15,000 to $19,999	171	284	310	165	385	216	257	294	199	204
$20,000 to $24,999	184	275	359	134	332	267	284	302	227	110
$25,000 to $34,999	187	679	547	120	424	185	359	281	199	146
$35,000 to $49,999	60	484	184	32	176	80	140	60	50	117
$50,000 or more	38	380	40	17	18	17	28	29	32	18
Median	$18 750	$27 710	$21 158	$16 040	$17 142	$16 820	$21 332	$17 095	$14 054	$18 200
Mean	$21 355	$30 362	$21 471	$17 516	$18 024	$17 753	$22 236	$18 110	$16 992	$20 285
Families	**828**	**2 349**	**1 797**	**714**	**1 938**	**1 088**	**1 292**	**1 373**	**1 182**	**854**
Median income	$21 206	$29 492	$22 389	$16 958	$18 288	$18 933	$22 241	$19 441	$17 620	$19 224
Mean income	$24 473	$32 466	$23 073	$18 912	$19 015	$19 736	$23 623	$19 807	$18 810	$21 455
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**219**	**574**	**332**	**160**	**441**	**324**	**198**	**961**	**356**	**108**
Median income	$7 050	$9 085	$6 913	$6 154	$6 962	$5 389	$7 400	$1000—	$5 674	$8 850
Mean income	$7 676	$12 253	$9 811	$7 693	$11 611	$8 432	$9 728	$3 474	$7 856	$8 409
Per capita income	**$7 154**	**$9 404**	**$6 994**	**$5 720**	**$5 999**	**$6 001**	**$7 312**	**$5 558**	**$5 920**	**$5 582**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 204**	**$29 492**	**$22 389**	**$16 958**	**$18 288**	**$18 933**	**$22 241**	**$19 441**	**$17 620**	**$19 224**
With own children under 18 years	$22 704	$29 988	$23 584	$16 786	$19 510	$19 364	$22 404	$20 754	$18 018	$19 467
With own children under 6 years	$18 077	$25 562	$21 329	$15 488	$18 387	$15 263	$19 625	$18 852	$15 046	$17 262
Without own children under 18 years	$19 375	$28 538	$20 753	$17 292	$16 809	$18 164	$21 968	$17 318	$17 276	$18 780
Married-couple families	**$21 598**	**$30 462**	**$23 121**	**$17 285**	**$19 091**	**$20 374**	**$22 491**	**$20 068**	**$18 040**	**$19 935**
With own children under 18 years	$23 189	$30 782	$24 515	$17 313	$20 608	$20 505	$22 735	$21 595	$19 053	$20 196
With own children under 6 years	$18 077	$25 562	$21 984	$15 640	$19 597	$17 635	$20 170	$19 160	$15 324	$17 262
Without own children under 18 years	$19 176	$29 744	$20 909	$17 227	$16 806	$20 087	$22 048	$17 375	$17 383	$19 573
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 442**	**$14 545**	**$12 917**	**$9 063**	**$8 833**	**$8 906**	**$4 375**	**$14 583**	**$13 182**	**$7 708**
With own children under 18 years	$10 179	$12 750	$10 179	$6 667	$5 982	$5 833	$2500—	$12 708	$5 268	$7 115
With own children under 6 years	—	$16 250	$4 135	$6 250	$4 531	$2 750	$2500—	$11 250	$3 750	—
Without own children under 18 years	$20 179	$19 286	$14 000	$14 375	$17 917	$15 357	$9 792	$16 750	$16 607	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 000	$10 265	$11 028	$6 875	$6 435	$7 969	$10 888	$9 040	$6 900	$7 188
1 worker	$17 407	$25 848	$21 200	$14 129	$17 409	$16 056	$17 548	$16 908	$15 225	$15 556
2 workers	$24 541	$30 104	$25 881	$20 164	$21 601	$21 753	$24 226	$22 101	$20 933	$19 366
3 or more workers	$26 759	$41 399	$30 849	$24 659	$29 621	$30 000	$33 076	$28 929	$32 054	$34 102
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 029**	**2 741**	**2 083**	**842**	**2 329**	**1 364**	**1 459**	**1 642**	**1 470**	**949**
With earnings	871	2 482	1 754	730	1 912	1 087	1 269	1 352	1 066	831
Mean earnings	$22 001	$29 229	$22 665	$17 329	$18 946	$18 716	$22 849	$18 408	$18 732	$20 701
With Social Security income	283	458	471	180	517	347	288	481	473	187
Mean Social Security income	$4 352	$4 589	$4 597	$3 982	$4 790	$4 040	$4 763	$4 312	$4 201	$3 715
With public assistance income	62	70	90	49	174	128	36	77	82	24
Mean public assistance income	$1 599	$3 095	$2 489	$2 559	$2 240	$3 236	$2 352	$2 312	$2 900	$1 870
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**828**	**2 349**	**1 797**	**714**	**1 938**	**1 088**	**1 292**	**1 373**	**1 182**	**854**
Householder worked in 1979	727	2 059	1 525	627	1 530	822	1 116	1 118	909	733
With related children under 18 years	415	1 436	999	401	1 107	601	787	683	627	494
With related children 5 to 17 years	355	1 237	836	312	872	497	668	555	536	424
Female householder, no husband present	51	146	99	41	158	118	36	72	130	57
Householder worked in 1979	30	100	80	31	71	37	21	52	66	36
With related children under 18 years	26	93	59	26	86	73	25	43	56	40
With related children under 6 years	—	4	17	2	25	31	10	8	6	—
Householder 65 years and over	107	245	254	93	239	136	139	185	167	134
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**219**	**574**	**332**	**160**	**441**	**324**	**198**	**915**	**318**	**108**
Worked in 1979	107	407	192	89	253	166	116	515	75	75
65 years and over	101	121	120	59	139	120	67	123	217	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 069**	**8 726**	**6 362**	**2 555**	**6 995**	**4 023**	**4 469**	**5 417**	**4 169**	**3 302**
Related children under 18 years	936	2 920	2 000	823	2 207	1 208	1 375	1 340	1 169	1 243
Related children 5 to 17 years	727	2 366	1 544	616	1 643	954	1 057	1 005	888	908
60 years and over	504	891	794	317	842	553	508	817	742	350
65 years and over	341	594	555	219	582	388	321	525	522	271
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**77**	**77**	**90**	**38**	**192**	**108**	**45**	**38**	**113**	**80**
Percent below poverty level	9.3	3.3	5.0	5.3	9.9	9.9	3.5	2.8	9.6	9.4
Householder worked in 1979	62	45	71	32	79	34	20	38	64	39
With related children under 18 years	54	77	74	31	136	92	35	26	72	40
With related children 5 to 17 years	46	72	69	25	87	71	29	26	61	28
Female householder, no husband present	10	29	20	11	55	54	19	9	33	15
Householder worked in 1979	6	16	13	9	10	7	9	9	25	5
With related children under 18 years	10	29	20	11	49	49	19	9	27	9
With related children under 6 years	—	—	13	2	19	29	10	—	6	—
Householder 65 years and over	6	—	—	5	35	—	10	—	15	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**51**	**117**	**77**	**52**	**127**	**129**	**31**	**637**	**51**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	23.3	20.4	23.2	32.5	28.8	39.8	15.7	69.6	16.0	17.6
Worked in 1979	7	45	4	19	31	34	7	325	10	—
65 years and over	16	20	58	20	61	56	—	42	33	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**434**	**630**	**443**	**210**	**787**	**535**	**174**	**785**	**405**	**366**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	4.9	7.0	8.2	11.3	13.3	3.9	14.5	9.7	11.1
Related children under 18 years	193	176	188	82	308	203	68	65	122	177
Related children 5 to 17 years	154	154	153	50	221	165	55	55	84	109
60 years and over	55	26	78	37	135	93	31	71	56	61
65 years and over	37	20	58	29	123	62	25	42	56	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**92**	**101**	**114**	**85**	**301**	**152**	**90**	**76**	**213**	**92**
Female householder, no husband present	18	29	24	17	66	64	19	9	54	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**88**	**159**	**101**	**69**	**178**	**136**	**45**	**678**	**75**	**19**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**500**	**571**	**518**	**409**	**1 154**	**706**	**394**	**952**	**785**	**397**
Related children under 18 years	193	224	192	172	393	284	170	114	298	191
65 years and over	92	49	85	62	208	81	33	57	119	45

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Caln township	Cambria township	Carroll township, Perry County	Carroll township, Washington County	Carroll township, York County	Cecil township	Center township, Butler County	Center township, Indiana County	Chanceford township	Charleston township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**3 048**	**1 941**	**1 049**	**2 262**	**1 020**	**2 864**	**2 116**	**1 801**	**1 494**	**893**
Less than $5,000	175	160	55	162	54	245	93	202	133	71
$5,000 to $7,499	104	182	78	138	48	181	115	152	146	86
$7,500 to $9,999	212	174	86	178	50	171	113	106	102	110
$10,000 to $14,999	431	324	160	304	146	443	310	332	268	180
$15,000 to $19,999	409	281	236	305	161	430	345	213	283	165
$20,000 to $24,999	474	317	218	434	160	428	381	302	268	126
$25,000 to $34,999	776	297	176	416	269	688	429	366	221	115
$35,000 to $49,999	366	129	29	262	116	228	224	99	39	28
$50,000 or more	101	77	11	63	16	50	106	29	34	12
Median	$21 658	$17 132	$17 866	$20 534	$21 214	$19 570	$20 932	$17 646	$16 899	$14 982
Mean	$22 642	$19 399	$18 400	$21 849	$22 020	$20 226	$23 475	$18 501	$19 993	$16 815
Families	**2 413**	**1 591**	**906**	**1 964**	**860**	**2 404**	**1 758**	**1 504**	**1 269**	**714**
Median income	$24 546	$19 256	$18 059	$21 942	$23 265	$21 324	$22 312	$20 314	$17 931	$16 890
Mean income	$24 653	$21 149	$18 921	$23 722	$23 774	$22 178	$24 955	$20 504	$21 589	$18 557
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**788**	**404**	**196**	**316**	**213**	**495**	**417**	**324**	**336**	**213**
Median income	$12 113	$7 186	$10 286	$6 324	$7 853	$7 045	$11 140	$5 649	$6 000	$7 063
Mean income	$12 136	$9 998	$11 142	$9 071	$9 352	$9 323	$13 784	$7 692	$7 439	$8 140
Per capita income	**$7 755**	**$5 336**	**$6 067**	**$7 597**	**$7 299**	**$6 499**	**$7 980**	**$6 165**	**$6 516**	**$5 515**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$24 546**	**$19 256**	**$18 059**	**$21 942**	**$23 265**	**$21 324**	**$22 312**	**$20 314**	**$17 931**	**$16 890**
With own children under 18 years	$23 722	$20 231	$17 786	$23 154	$23 333	$21 651	$24 038	$21 031	$19 452	$17 562
With own children under 6 years	$21 689	$19 500	$16 875	$21 054	$18 348	$19 729	$18 828	$20 566	$14 728	$15 952
Without own children under 18 years	$25 298	$18 197	$18 854	$20 919	$22 857	$20 833	$21 100	$18 839	$16 250	$15 956
Married-couple families	**$26 050**	**$20 425**	**$18 630**	**$22 533**	**$24 796**	**$22 152**	**$23 156**	**$21 228**	**$18 235**	**$17 143**
With own children under 18 years	$26 427	$21 335	$18 482	$23 516	$25 050	$22 349	$24 478	$21 623	$20 161	$18 090
With own children under 6 years	$22 297	$20 024	$17 024	$21 348	$18 913	$19 979	$19 010	$21 061	$15 521	$16 190
Without own children under 18 years	$25 471	$18 832	$19 063	$21 533	$23 214	$21 834	$21 723	$20 377	$15 833	$15 927
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 039**	**$8 679**	**$10 417**	**$11 354**	**$11 250**	**$15 640**	**$15 536**	**$12 647**	**$9 853**	**$12 054**
With own children under 18 years	$9 743	$8 350	$7 083	$7 237	$9 375	$9 432	$13 000	$7 917	$8 897	$11 625
With own children under 6 years	$8 077	$6 563	–	$5 357	$8 750	$4 643	$6 250	$8 125	$7 857	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$23 125	$8 973	$15 536	$11 974	$20 938	$17 118	$16 250	$17 708	$20 096	$15 833
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 570	$10 143	$7 788	$9 534	$9 000	$9 271	$9 688	$9 421	$7 105	$8 317
1 worker	$18 339	$17 060	$15 797	$21 042	$16 932	$19 418	$18 529	$17 787	$13 873	$12 880
2 workers	$27 462	$24 519	$20 908	$26 824	$26 548	$25 800	$24 552	$23 846	$20 992	$19 222
3 or more workers	$35 900	$29 196	$30 125	$36 286	$29 550	$35 238	$38 528	$33 427	$30 618	$26 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**3 048**	**1 941**	**1 049**	**2 262**	**1 020**	**2 864**	**2 116**	**1 801**	**1 494**	**893**
With earnings	2 686	1 450	956	1 737	896	2 347	1 863	1 438	1 302	742
Mean earnings	$22 917	$21 190	$18 030	$23 354	$21 908	$20 533	$23 438	$18 623	$20 631	$16 209
With Social Security income	536	559	156	637	190	825	459	571	308	254
Mean Social Security income	$4 792	$4 562	$4 071	$4 847	$4 559	$4 540	$4 467	$4 151	$4 190	$4 603
With public assistance income	124	137	39	102	56	125	93	93	109	39
Mean public assistance income	$2 379	$3 145	$3 455	$3 226	$2 530	$2 717	$2 182	$2 775	$1 800	$2 084
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 413**	**1 591**	**906**	**1 964**	**860**	**2 404**	**1 758**	**1 504**	**1 269**	**714**
Householder worked in 1979	2 016	1 224	809	1 503	745	1 845	1 464	1 153	1 123	568
With related children under 18 years	1 326	894	564	919	516	1 228	894	794	737	366
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 107	731	405	700	411	991	721	650	613	302
Female householder, no husband present	322	152	54	146	60	272	114	126	78	51
Householder worked in 1979	243	81	41	60	41	148	90	54	59	36
With related children under 18 years	243	97	31	54	56	100	52	65	53	31
With related children under 6 years	59	17	–	12	12	17	15	21	18	10
Householder 65 years and over	241	234	76	376	82	371	213	262	138	128
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**788**	**404**	**196**	**316**	**213**	**495**	**417**	**324**	**336**	**213**
Worked in 1979	593	162	160	113	112	230	280	148	200	120
65 years and over	156	190	35	153	73	237	102	138	132	74
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**8 398**	**5 873**	**3 165**	**6 523**	**3 073**	**8 416**	**6 214**	**5 475**	**4 519**	**2 564**
Related children under 18 years	2 435	1 868	1 062	1 597	950	2 409	1 793	1 595	1 416	725
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 718	1 420	748	1 248	745	1 804	1 382	1 199	1 034	537
60 years and over	1 037	835	274	1 234	288	1 248	842	1 036	496	430
65 years and over	643	573	175	821	207	872	504	583	367	288
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**130**	**121**	**73**	**72**	**25**	**125**	**62**	**131**	**81**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	7.6	8.1	3.7	2.9	5.2	3.5	8.7	6.4	6.2
Householder worked in 1979	43	67	52	31	14	88	41	104	58	32
With related children under 18 years	101	92	49	47	18	81	46	88	44	30
With related children 5 to 17 years	81	86	37	39	18	60	46	84	30	21
Female householder, no husband present	59	34	8	16	18	42	8	28	4	4
Householder worked in 1979	8	20	5	5	7	35	8	28	11	–
With related children under 18 years	50	34	8	16	18	36	8	28	18	4
With related children under 6 years	5	10	–	5	–	12	–	14	5	2
Householder 65 years and over	13	17	12	19	6	13	8	15	23	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**82**	**74**	**25**	**59**	**28**	**104**	**44**	**90**	**84**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	10.4	18.3	12.8	18.7	13.1	21.0	10.6	27.8	25.0	23.0
Worked in 1979	23	7	12	–	10	24	18	17	19	17
65 years and over	19	25	–	35	13	40	15	65	51	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**532**	**521**	**281**	**301**	**90**	**489**	**300**	**614**	**331**	**230**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	9.1	8.9	4.6	2.9	5.8	4.8	11.2	7.3	9.0
Related children under 18 years	206	203	109	120	21	176	141	265	96	83
Related children 5 to 17 years	141	176	76	99	21	124	108	197	54	54
60 years and over	80	69	48	85	19	88	29	111	100	28
65 years and over	44	42	17	73	19	65	23	97	95	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**204**	**196**	**116**	**95**	**63**	**208**	**88**	**168**	**143**	**74**
Female householder, no husband present	93	66	15	23	18	56	15	44	30	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**100**	**108**	**42**	**99**	**36**	**139**	**58**	**131**	**129**	**64**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**796**	**911**	**471**	**445**	**283**	**774**	**408**	**745**	**568**	**363**
Related children under 18 years	323	412	183	178	126	269	188	272	158	135
65 years and over	59	60	34	115	27	134	38	164	150	28

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Charlestown township	Chartiers township	Cherryhill township	Chester township	Chestnuthill township	Chippewa township	Clarion township	Clay township, Lancaster County	Codorus township	Colebrookdale township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**776**	**2 567**	**793**	**1 749**	**1 479**	**2 405**	**1 021**	**1 155**	**1 139**	**1 598**
Less than $5,000	26	226	83	206	131	165	116	67	74	33
$5,000 to $7,499	14	191	56	166	117	99	114	85	55	99
$7,500 to $9,999	32	171	80	72	113	107	90	106	58	72
$10,000 to $14,999	91	310	97	243	247	200	158	247	128	228
$15,000 to $19,999	91	438	148	300	265	367	162	223	180	348
$20,000 to $24,999	77	294	122	269	171	382	115	195	218	325
$25,000 to $34,999	194	572	144	326	292	593	159	156	316	384
$35,000 to $49,999	117	274	54	133	105	369	71	63	66	77
$50,000 or more	134	91	9	34	38	123	36	13	44	32
Median	$27 687	$19 434	$17 919	$18 407	$17 081	$23 141	$16 069	$16 590	$21 808	$20 344
Mean	$34 120	$21 614	$18 504	$19 103	$19 580	$24 998	$18 790	$17 957	$22 299	$21 189
Families	**633**	**2 119**	**672**	**1 443**	**1 202**	**2 051**	**771**	**1 008**	**1 017**	**1 376**
Median income	$30 258	$21 965	$19 384	$19 257	$19 222	$25 445	$18 825	$18 073	$22 782	$21 705
Mean income	$37 307	$23 917	$20 012	$20 450	$21 208	$27 387	$21 187	$19 128	$23 512	$22 082
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**605**	**491**	**213**	**462**	**319**	**380**	**295**	**179**	**152**	**297**
Median income	$3 492	$7 314	$4 026	$6 355	$7 278	$7 826	$6 674	$7 750	$8 944	$11 167
Mean income	$6 529	$9 784	$6 945	$8 384	$10 751	$10 291	$10 175	$8 222	$9 731	$11 626
Per capita income	**$9 986**	**$7 240**	**$5 895**	**$5 803**	**$6 733**	**$8 377**	**$6 784**	**$5 602**	**$7 161**	**$7 151**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$30 258**	**$21 965**	**$19 384**	**$19 557**	**$19 222**	**$25 445**	**$18 825**	**$18 073**	**$22 782**	**$21 705**
With own children under 18 years	$31 053	$22 500	$20 706	$19 600	$21 103	$26 201	$18 750	$17 750	$22 129	$21 703
With own children under 6 years	$26 250	$18 687	$20 958	$19 609	$19 583	$23 722	$16 133	$13 477	$20 766	$19 744
Without own children under 18 years	$28 125	$21 509	$17 664	$19 451	$16 929	$24 385	$18 882	$18 787	$24 257	$21 707
Married-couple families	**$31 212**	**$22 797**	**$19 827**	**$22 077**	**$20 025**	**$25 866**	**$19 727**	**$18 393**	**$23 209**	**$22 106**
With own children under 18 years	$31 948	$23 704	$21 028	$22 137	$22 740	$26 863	$20 208	$18 313	$22 612	$22 062
With own children under 6 years	$26 250	$18 937	$21 208	$21 354	$20 234	$23 722	$17 024	$14 948	$21 371	$19 819
Without own children under 18 years	$30 066	$21 925	$17 656	$21 875	$16 786	$24 235	$19 357	$18 571	$24 291	$22 181
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 063**	**$14 250**	**$9 886**	**$8 232**	**$7 841**	**$11 875**	**$10 208**	**$17 708**	**$11 406**	**$13 431**
With own children under 18 years	$11 250	$8 000	$6 875	$7 179	$4 886	$8 906	$6 333	$9 583	$4 911	$16 875
With own children under 6 years		$6 591	$6 250	$7 312	$6 250		$5 625	$7 188	$10 156	$11 250
Without own children under 18 years	$14 688	$18 417	$18 333	$10 526	$17 917	$23 750	$14 000	$31 036	$25 278	$8 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$20 208	$7 566	$7 100	$4 514	$8 450	$11 823	$8 571	$6 985	$7 596	$10 812
1 worker	$30 000	$18 625	$18 199	$14 538	$16 458	$21 576	$14 855	$13 392	$19 392	$17 011
2 workers	$27 941	$26 431	$21 607	$22 191	$24 898	$28 721	$23 000	$19 089	$25 077	$23 184
3 or more workers	$39 102	$31 844	$32 589	$37 232	$32 478	$36 362	$34 277	$32 435	$31 296	$28 029
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**776**	**2 567**	**793**	**1 749**	**1 479**	**2 405**	**1 021**	**1 155**	**1 139**	**1 598**
With earnings	709	2 096	657	1 533	1 178	2 046	860	1 041	1 017	1 452
Mean earnings	$30 116	$22 784	$18 821	$19 782	$19 830	$25 069	$18 463	$17 810	$22 101	$20 856
With Social Security income	148	762	203	269	456	657	257	194	262	308
Mean Social Security income	$4 916	$4 569	$4 428	$4 184	$4 715	$4 889	$4 103	$4 583	$4 775	$4 791
With public assistance income	11	112	60	265	57	50	56	38	37	33
Mean public assistance income	$2 490	$1 552	$2 280	$2 843	$2 355	$4 053	$2 514	$2 223	$2 208	$2 589
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**633**	**2 119**	**672**	**1 443**	**1 202**	**2 051**	**771**	**1 008**	**1 017**	**1 376**
Householder worked in 1979	552	1 688	538	1 224	948	1 723	639	903	864	1 226
With related children under 18 years	327	986	378	1 035	637	1 042	402	599	613	772
With related children 5 to 17 years	284	799	266	753	550	901	315	396	531	612
Female householder, no husband present	29	167	39	300	79	99	82	75	67	65
Householder worked in 1979	14	108	19	177	34	59	53	70	22	57
With related children under 18 years	12	81	13	205	51	65	39	36	45	45
With related children under 6 years	–	19	6	57	14	8	16	24	15	17
Householder 65 years and over	72	350	105	67	197	270	96	94	126	163
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**212**	**491**	**213**	**462**	**319**	**380**	**295**	**179**	**152**	**297**
Worked in 1979	180	256	71	307	174	203	205	128	98	209
65 years and over	21	196	53	99	109	189	72	70	40	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 349**	**7 425**	**2 538**	**5 687**	**4 247**	**7 245**	**2 847**	**3 704**	**3 578**	**4 735**
Related children under 18 years	652	1 938	800	2 141	1 291	2 044	812	1 268	1 128	1 388
Related children 5 to 17 years	540	1 550	570	1 552	963	1 579	613	852	896	1 042
60 years and over	309	1 321	375	360	677	1 178	385	346	476	655
65 years and over	187	847	251	234	476	700	251	260	293	398
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**9**	**78**	**61**	**135**	**72**	**55**	**77**	**64**	**63**	**15**
Percent below poverty level	1.4	3.7	9.1	9.4	6.0	2.7	10.0	6.3	6.2	1.1
Householder worked in 1979	7	38	38	51	33	48	59	45	29	15
With related children under 18 years	5	49	47	116	55	46	58	64	36	15
With related children 5 to 17 years	3	49	38	96	50	39	44	18	29	15
Female householder, no husband present	–	30	7	94	28	16	14	5	20	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	8	6	24	–	16	10	5	6	–
With related children under 18 years	–	26	7	80	28	16	14	5	20	–
With related children under 6 years	–	8	4	18	7	–	8	5	7	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	5	2	5	9	16	7	–	17	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**32**	**107**	**104**	**148**	**54**	**79**	**71**	**7**	**12**	**33**
Percent below poverty level	15.1	21.8	48.8	32.0	16.9	20.8	24.1	3.9	7.9	11.1
Worked in 1979	19	6	11	52	15	7	47	7		28
65 years and over	4	49	16	36	28	61	15	–	12	5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**55**	**386**	**378**	**634**	**311**	**264**	**344**	**228**	**214**	**83**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	5.2	14.9	11.1	7.3	3.6	12.1	6.2	6.0	1.8
Related children under 18 years	6	130	130	285	124	72	114	98	64	28
Related children 5 to 17 years	4	113	112	224	98	59	87	26	49	28
60 years and over	6	91	72	48	51	91	33	–	53	5
65 years and over	4	58	25	41	46	83	28	–	34	5
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**17**	**144**	**85**	**206**	**124**	**96**	**114**	**96**	**81**	**68**
Female householder, no husband present	2	42	9	138	38	28	25	5	20	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**35**	**173**	**108**	**178**	**75**	**97**	**97**	**48**	**17**	**38**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**90**	**646**	**457**	**893**	**503**	**421**	**510**	**444**	**266**	**283**
Related children under 18 years	20	195	156	389	204	126	167	184	75	105
65 years and over	6	168	42	70	87	111	55	43	40	49

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	College township	Collier township	Concord township, Delaware County	Conemaugh township, Cambria County	Conemaugh township, Indiana County	Conemaugh township, Somerset County	Conestoga township	Conewago township, Adams County	Conewago township, York County	Conewango township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 941**	**1 473**	**1 802**	**848**	**831**	**2 986**	**1 009**	**1 083**	**1 662**	**1 598**
Less than $5,000	136	142	50	108	105	296	93	102	124	136
$5,000 to $7,499	135	80	76	40	49	267	33	55	159	135
$7,500 to $9,999	121	118	55	84	66	241	79	84	94	83
$10,000 to $14,999	325	190	134	121	110	463	148	200	243	265
$15,000 to $19,999	316	241	138	140	180	585	166	182	280	315
$20,000 to $24,999	248	211	166	113	147	484	208	179	330	275
$25,000 to $34,999	300	298	491	172	124	461	176	201	282	277
$35,000 to $49,999	266	141	417	62	44	115	76	62	134	88
$50,000 or more	94	52	275	8	6	74	30	18	16	24
Median	$18 760	$19 401	$30 274	$17 870	$17 349	$16 969	$19 602	$18 259	$18 673	$18 026
Mean	$23 241	$21 123	$32 155	$18 589	$18 090	$18 316	$20 944	$18 945	$19 066	$18 992
Families	**1 478**	**1 157**	**1 580**	**720**	**703**	**2 508**	**833**	**871**	**1 342**	**1 276**
Median income	$22 718	$22 266	$31 495	$19 715	$18 862	$18 448	$20 756	$20 050	$20 287	$20 098
Mean income	$27 074	$24 143	$33 935	$20 632	$19 970	$20 085	$23 074	$21 357	$20 440	$21 472
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 621**	**373**	**281**	**135**	**155**	**513**	**213**	**289**	**451**	**340**
Median income	$2 515	$8 321	$12 833	$4 868	$4 658	$6 029	$7 188	$5 500	$7 685	$8 000
Mean income	$4 188	$8 984	$15 517	$6 690	$6 455	$8 493	$9 045	$6 625	$9 320	$8 432
Per capita income	**$7 484**	**$6 481**	**$9 040**	**$5 888**	**$5 950**	**$6 422**	**$7 028**	**$6 115**	**$6 387**	**$6 159**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 718**	**$22 266**	**$31 495**	**$19 715**	**$18 862**	**$18 448**	**$20 756**	**$20 050**	**$20 287**	**$20 098**
With own children under 18 years	$22 469	$22 594	$32 537	$20 972	$19 107	$19 788	$21 477	$20 215	$20 740	$20 347
With own children under 6 years	$18 139	$18 937	$29 737	$18 550	$17 917	$17 681	$20 938	$18 917	$17 687	$17 887
Without own children under 18 years	$23 032	$22 027	$30 069	$17 863	$18 750	$17 018	$19 659	$19 700	$19 353	$19 832
Married-couple families	**$23 920**	**$23 065**	**$32 086**	**$20 522**	**$19 085**	**$18 894**	**$20 924**	**$20 394**	**$20 819**	**$20 592**
With own children under 18 years	$23 527	$23 608	$32 667	$21 667	$19 866	$20 316	$21 790	$20 490	$21 522	$21 190
With own children under 6 years	$18 889	$19 312	$29 408	$18 950	$20 667	$17 993	$21 042	$18 917	$18 906	$18 423
Without own children under 18 years	$24 388	$22 330	$31 106	$18 571	$18 681	$17 308	$19 554	$20 313	$19 500	$19 783
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 404**	**$12 750**	**$16 964**	**$9 664**	**$11 364**	**$8 977**	**$8 750**	**$13 438**	**$9 489**	**$11 196**
With own children under 18 years	$12 019	$10 568	$17 143	$4 219	$7 500	$4 293	$6 458	$14 531	$8 516	$6 481
With own children under 6 years	$13 214	$11 250	–	$2 500	$4 643	$3 021	–	$6 522	$5 893	
Without own children under 18 years	$12 885	$16 250	$14 821	$12 083	$15 000	$11 563	$12 292	$9 375	$13 750	$19 500
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 934	$9 679	$9 800	$9 545	$8 953	$8 584	$8 958	$8 125	$6 429	$8 382
1 worker	$16 563	$19 155	$28 550	$18 090	$17 765	$17 140	$18 052	$18 365	$14 766	$17 780
2 workers	$22 824	$25 318	$32 678	$21 964	$24 205	$22 920	$21 705	$19 500	$21 233	$21 977
3 or more workers	$33 650	$34 861	$40 815	$32 116	$28 281	$29 100	$32 450	$28 800	$32 410	$32 679
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 941**	**1 473**	**1 802**	**848**	**831**	**2 986**	**1 009**	**1 083**	**1 662**	**1 598**
With earnings	1 841	1 172	1 610	658	642	2 333	890	937	1 500	1 367
Mean earnings	$21 998	$21 948	$31 655	$19 720	$19 273	$19 110	$21 364	$19 431	$18 816	$18 903
With Social Security income	307	458	359	275	255	878	197	259	307	439
Mean Social Security income	$4 242	$4 454	$4 539	$4 441	$4 136	$4 252	$4 301	$4 465	$3 825	$4 237
With public assistance income	66	92	71	57	44	206	14	46	104	161
Mean public assistance income	$2 820	$2 190	$3 080	$2 649	$2 027	$2 738	$2 326	$1 022	$2 051	$2 343
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 478**	**1 157**	**1 580**	**720**	**703**	**2 508**	**833**	**871**	**1 342**	**1 276**
Householder worked in 1979	1 338	941	1 369	531	556	1 890	735	785	1 164	1 054
With related children under 18 years	776	484	850	368	374	1 302	456	503	804	618
With related children 5 to 17 years	589	412	762	307	330	992	382	426	661	468
Female householder, no husband present	113	90	67	63	50	238	28	62	105	108
Householder worked in 1979	90	58	25	28	23	73	18	42	66	64
With related children under 18 years	55	43	19	34	24	111	17	29	58	56
With related children under 6 years	20	6	–	11	12	39	–	–	41	20
Householder 65 years and over	117	192	215	118	88	440	96	117	155	204
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**652**	**367**	**281**	**135**	**155**	**513**	**213**	**289**	**451**	**340**
Worked in 1979	570	163	200	48	53	226	143	171	316	223
65 years and over	64	167	70	66	74	255	79	87	94	120
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 242**	**4 211**	**5 983**	**2 688**	**2 473**	**8 567**	**3 008**	**3 365**	**4 903**	**4 374**
Related children under 18 years	1 348	956	1 789	755	721	2 428	880	1 055	1 508	1 246
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 022	771	1 491	608	573	1 815	665	831	1 183	917
60 years and over	475	861	691	419	364	1 409	434	442	563	709
65 years and over	333	560	464	252	233	979	246	318	370	453
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**61**	**57**	**25**	**50**	**52**	**174**	**23**	**18**	**71**	**61**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	4.9	1.6	6.9	7.4	6.9	2.8	2.1	5.3	4.8
Householder worked in 1979	30	33	17	22	28	67	18	18	47	42
With related children under 18 years	29	38	17	29	41	101	10	18	43	46
With related children 5 to 17 years	22	34	11	24	35	89	10	13	35	35
Female householder, no husband present	22	25	–	22	12	82	5	–	12	25
Householder worked in 1979	6	13	–	11	5	30	–	–	–	18
With related children under 18 years	6	19	–	19	12	59	5	–	12	25
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	8	7	19	–	–	12	18
Householder 65 years and over	–	12	8	6	6	42	6	–	12	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**146**	**41**	**15**	**47**	**46**	**106**	**46**	**78**	**133**	**76**
Percent below poverty level	22.4	11.2	5.3	34.8	29.7	20.7	21.6	27.0	29.5	22.4
Worked in 1979	119	–	15	8	–	32	16	27	33	42
65 years and over	6	31	–	29	27	42	26	20	37	42
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**331**	**224**	**103**	**187**	**230**	**653**	**107**	**170**	**367**	**307**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	5.3	1.7	7.0	9.3	7.6	3.6	5.1	7.5	7.0
Related children under 18 years	55	84	37	48	91	252	18	52	98	134
Related children 5 to 17 years	44	61	28	36	74	219	18	23	86	83
60 years and over	23	62	16	45	38	146	37	20	88	79
65 years and over	12	56	16	38	33	117	37	20	56	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**86**	**94**	**47**	**65**	**65**	**253**	**36**	**44**	**122**	**119**
Female householder, no husband present	28	25	8	23	12	96	5	6	34	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**196**	**94**	**47**	**58**	**84**	**135**	**67**	**117**	**151**	**85**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**500**	**387**	**195**	**256**	**293**	**950**	**166**	**307**	**531**	**519**
Related children under 18 years	110	105	37	72	97	360	31	101	180	216
65 years and over	12	109	57	44	67	160	57	54	96	67

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Connellsville township	Connoquenessing township	Coolbaugh township	Cooper township, Clearfield County	Conplanter township	Cowanshannock township	Cranberry township, Venango County	Crescent township	Cresson township	Croyle township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 048**	**924**	**1 481**	**960**	**1 022**	**1 064**	**2 703**	**949**	**692**	**722**
Less than $5,000	188	73	190	98	98	157	295	54	56	123
$5,000 to $7,499	68	53	152	122	64	100	143	61	69	76
$7,500 to $9,999	96	54	130	79	71	115	136	46	76	47
$10,000 to $14,999	136	135	321	206	94	204	478	113	66	108
$15,000 to $19,999	208	174	231	160	165	147	513	101	94	124
$20,000 to $24,999	150	126	187	138	181	169	398	165	154	91
$25,000 to $34,999	176	211	149	115	215	134	453	233	123	96
$35,000 to $49,999	19	71	89	24	111	32	210	152	38	36
$50,000 or more	7	27	32	18	23	6	77	24	16	21
Median	$15 957	$19 007	$14 095	$14 356	$20 500	$13 778	$17 803	$22 221	$19 479	$15 211
Mean	$16 571	$20 759	$16 763	$16 169	$21 189	$15 258	$20 312	$23 879	$19 364	$18 289
Families	**808**	**780**	**1 100**	**752**	**845**	**872**	**2 225**	**799**	**547**	**602**
Median income	$18 310	$21 115	$15 615	$17 457	$22 486	$15 982	$19 823	$24 110	$20 760	$16 891
Mean income	$19 422	$22 640	$18 064	$18 323	$23 607	$16 787	$22 567	$26 322	$21 180	$20 647
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**265**	**164**	**351**	**257**	**204**	**225**	**553**	**175**	**488**	**131**
Median income	$3 760	$8 308	$7 385	$5 778	$6 250	$5 022	$7 212	$6 786	$2 475	$5 179
Mean income	$6 251	$9 280	$10 194	$6 836	$8 346	$7 219	$8 550	$9 319	$4 849	$5 917
Per capita income	**$6 301**	**$6 729**	**$6 361**	**$5 398**	**$7 184**	**$5 262**	**$6 968**	**$7 844**	**$5 315**	**$5 234**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 310**	**$21 115**	**$15 615**	**$17 457**	**$22 486**	**$15 982**	**$19 823**	**$24 410**	**$20 760**	**$16 891**
With own children under 18 years	$17 727	$22 000	$14 864	$18 409	$22 887	$16 645	$20 590	$24 309	$19 828	$16 959
With own children under 6 years	$15 644	$17 552	$14 052	$14 043	$20 529	$15 547	$19 398	$21 745	$19 353	$15 870
Without own children under 18 years	$18 711	$18 654	$16 500	$15 400	$22 000	$14 712	$18 621	$25 060	$22 872	$16 477
Married-couple families	**$18 836**	**$21 642**	**$16 955**	**$18 449**	**$23 109**	**$16 607**	**$20 685**	**$25 909**	**$20 966**	**$17 895**
With own children under 18 years	$18 381	$22 847	$16 371	$19 364	$23 363	$17 991	$21 300	$25 515	$20 290	$17 500
With own children under 6 years	$15 871	$17 880	$13 031	$14 010	$20 913	$16 563	$20 019	$22 099	$19 612	$16 005
Without own children under 18 years	$19 181	$19 205	$17 579	$16 400	$22 829	$14 375	$19 237	$26 548	$22 601	$21 500
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 405**	**$9 375**	**$8 333**	**$10 069**	**$16 563**	**$9 625**	**$12 917**	**$18 750**	**$9 792**	**$10 089**
With own children under 18 years	$6 250	$6 607	$7 292	$7 500	$7 500	$5 658	$10 263	$11 103	$6 250	$6 429
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$4 375	$2500—	$3 750	$3 750	$4 028	$4 375	$11 250	$3 750	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$11 667	$10 833	$15 833	$12 679	$18 000	$13 750	$16 842	$20 962	$19 531	$11 094
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 274	$8 359	$9 420	$8 026	$8 295	$8 036	$8 866	$10 625	$8 397	$5 764
1 worker	$15 354	$18 792	$12 196	$14 750	$20 542	$13 417	$17 547	$20 842	$18 792	$14 866
2 workers	$21 056	$21 955	$20 223	$20 735	$25 112	$18 922	$23 563	$28 237	$24 239	$22 375
3 or more workers	$28 750	$33 770	$28 819	$26 087	$32 037	$28 333	$32 792	$38 631	$30 356	$31 346
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 048**	**926**	**1 481**	**960**	**1 022**	**1 064**	**2 703**	**949**	**692**	**722**
With earnings	793	817	1 121	735	822	745	2 193	813	549	547
Mean earnings	$17 604	$20 788	$17 004	$16 805	$22 280	$16 299	$20 842	$23 918	$20 271	$20 517
With Social Security income	330	181	451	312	306	391	704	268	195	157
Mean Social Security income	$4 247	$4 380	$4 742	$3 972	$4 495	$4 057	$4 355	$4 815	$4 412	$4 518
With public assistance income	117	40	141	130	54	88	230	56	39	75
Mean public assistance income	$2 341	$2 577	$2 917	$2 141	$2 033	$3 104	$3 101	$2 858	$3 425	$2 002
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**808**	**780**	**1 100**	**752**	**845**	**872**	**2 225**	**799**	**547**	**602**
Householder worked in 1979	606	674	787	523	687	609	1 803	633	435	468
With related children under 18 years	384	464	530	438	449	466	1 201	429	322	432
With related children 5 to 17 years	292	358	407	385	380	370	927	356	229	359
Female householder, no husband present	76	41	90	91	50	99	172	73	37	47
Householder worked in 1979	36	23	62	39	23	30	92	33	21	21
With related children under 18 years	36	25	77	47	24	55	88	33	24	28
With related children under 6 years	12	7	30	5	8	27	39	8	6	5
Householder 65 years and over	136	80	186	167	126	175	306	93	67	49
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**265**	**164**	**419**	**257**	**204**	**225**	**553**	**175**	**174**	**131**
Worked in 1979	99	101	269	121	92	87	263	97	77	38
65 years and over	124	52	78	105	94	108	239	51	71	66
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 692**	**2 837**	**3 827**	**2 810**	**2 989**	**3 178**	**7 853**	**2 862**	**2 226**	**2 553**
Related children under 18 years	628	926	1 006	869	857	985	2 323	840	707	927
Related children 5 to 17 years	467	665	758	694	669	750	1 690	663	514	684
60 years and over	512	311	670	493	487	588	1 140	366	261	244
65 years and over	364	194	441	377	334	410	784	252	174	159
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**51**	**39**	**116**	**56**	**39**	**73**	**125**	**15**	**29**	**89**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	5.0	10.5	7.4	4.6	8.4	5.6	1.9	5.3	14.8
Householder worked in 1979	35	28	64	32	17	37	47	6	20	42
With related children under 18 years	47	28	79	50	32	66	99	15	23	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	37	17	49	45	25	50	63	15	8	54
Female householder, no husband present	18	7	40	18	8	27	33	9	11	17
Householder worked in 1979	12	3	12	13	–	9	–	–	8	5
With related children under 18 years	18	7	40	18	8	27	33	9	11	17
With related children under 6 years	6	4	30	5	4	18	14	–	6	5
Householder 65 years and over	4	7	7	13	6	7	6	–	6	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**123**	**29**	**85**	**77**	**50**	**91**	**145**	**39**	**29**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	46.4	17.7	20.3	30.0	24.5	40.4	26.2	22.3	16.7	22.1
Worked in 1979	26	7	25	14	3	–	23	6	10	10
65 years and over	57	13	12	32	25	61	74	–	10	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**308**	**151**	**474**	**323**	**193**	**391**	**596**	**88**	**131**	**351**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	5.3	12.4	11.5	6.5	12.3	7.6	3.1	5.9	13.7
Related children under 18 years	94	48	188	139	63	185	228	29	50	146
Related children 5 to 17 years	79	34	112	123	42	103	131	29	27	102
60 years and over	77	33	45	68	44	77	104	13	28	56
65 years and over	65	24	26	50	36	68	86	–	16	51
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**76**	**61**	**152**	**56**	**48**	**120**	**167**	**25**	**41**	**109**
Female householder, no husband present	22	16	40	18	8	37	33	9	13	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**169**	**41**	**85**	**98**	**82**	**91**	**205**	**70**	**53**	**47**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**438**	**243**	**630**	**344**	**255**	**507**	**814**	**149**	**193**	**433**
Related children under 18 years	130	88	256	139	75	220	280	40	66	173
65 years and over	124	43	43	65	61	99	150	20	24	75

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Cumberland township, Adams County	Cumberland township, Greene County	Dallas township	Damascus township	Daugherty township	Decatur township, Clearfield County	Decatur township, Mifflin County	Delaware township, Northumberland County	Delmar township
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 567**	**2 544**	**2 344**	**891**	**1 130**	**1 093**	**786**	**1 228**	**914**
Less than $5,000	152	340	120	146	50	92	101	108	109
$5,000 to $7,499	67	241	148	118	35	150	48	68	71
$7,500 to $9,999	121	243	163	122	45	52	77	162	83
$10,000 to $14,999	227	392	416	194	103	222	117	265	187
$15,000 to $19,999	331	350	390	114	199	173	172	211	160
$20,000 to $24,999	191	394	401	86	255	175	125	179	105
$25,000 to $34,999	225	405	340	70	255	186	106	183	137
$35,000 to $49,999	149	147	208	23	164	38	35	39	52
$50,000 or more	104	32	158	18	24	5	5	13	10
Median	$18 104	$15 843	$19 167	$11 430	$22 391	$15 748	$16 761	$15 299	$15 233
Mean	$22 693	$17 259	$22 862	$14 495	$25 424	$16 806	$17 177	$16 625	$17 653
Families	**1 294**	**1 971**	**1 926**	**721**	**1 010**	**923**	**685**	**1 031**	**779**
Median income	$19 568	$18 944	$20 588	$12 926	$23 477	$17 518	$17 992	$17 099	$17 192
Mean income	$24 694	$19 735	$24 689	$15 892	$27 108	$18 472	$18 724	$18 027	$19 301
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**344**	**646**	**1 016**	**195**	**126**	**187**	**116**	**248**	**168**
Median income	$8 786	$5 970	$3 143	$4 607	$6 250	$5 956	$4 091	$5 800	$6 882
Mean income	$10 639	$7 838	$6 857	$7 403	$10 672	$6 972	$5 744	$7 431	$7 329
Per capita income	**$7 834**	**$6 236**	**$7 506**	**$5 142**	**$8 031**	**$5 459**	**$5 347**	**$5 614**	**$5 941**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$19 568**	**$18 944**	**$20 588**	**$12 926**	**$23 477**	**$17 518**	**$17 992**	**$17 099**	**$17 192**
With own children under 18 years	$20 754	$20 972	$21 649	$12 442	$23 862	$20 515	$18 388	$17 434	$18 726
With own children under 6 years	$18 713	$20 025	$19 583	$10 156	$21 544	$18 750	$16 000	$15 811	$17 778
Without own children under 18 years	$18 687	$16 525	$19 271	$13 180	$22 878	$14 198	$16 979	$16 190	$14 479
Married-couple families	**$20 608**	**$20 117**	**$21 313**	**$13 405**	**$23 966**	**$18 374**	**$18 289**	**$17 893**	**$18 162**
With own children under 18 years	$22 527	$22 300	$21 920	$13 611	$24 198	$21 299	$18 601	$18 302	$19 303
With own children under 6 years	$19 412	$20 775	$20 325	$10 677	$22 059	$19 545	$16 250	$16 172	$18 819
Without own children under 18 years	$19 210	$16 750	$20 266	$13 291	$23 547	$14 817	$17 545	$16 369	$15 000
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 903**	**$10 104**	**$14 848**	**$7 321**	**$13 816**	**$11 250**	**$10 000**	**$11 000**	**$8 929**
With own children under 18 years	$9 808	$7 829	$15 921	$3 750	$13 269	$6 875	$7 500	$9 833	$7 857
With own children under 6 years	$7 813	$5 000	$15 096	$2500—	$13 750	$6 250	$5 000	$11 000	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$15 221	$14 861	$14 196	$10 625	$15 000	$13 229	$12 500	$17 778	$13 125
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$9 464	$9 615	$11 303	$7 837	$10 938	$6 853	$7 083	$8 187	$8 750
1 worker	$16 545	$19 568	$20 093	$10 778	$20 997	$15 522	$15 685	$13 306	$14 375
2 workers	$21 173	$23 141	$21 609	$16 513	$26 362	$21 386	$19 496	$19 767	$17 937
3 or more workers	$28 000	$32 622	$27 264	$21 346	$37 244	$27 353	$26 875	$25 795	$25 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 567**	**2 544**	**2 344**	**891**	**1 130**	**1 093**	**786**	**1 228**	**914**
With earnings	1 315	1 745	1 931	699	953	861	648	1 028	742
Mean earnings	$21 588	$19 390	$22 487	$13 665	$26 208	$17 687	$18 133	$16 633	$17 896
With Social Security income	447	946	640	315	326	317	203	297	239
Mean Social Security income	$3 705	$4 220	$4 622	$4 181	$4 776	$4 049	$3 925	$4 118	$4 347
With public assistance income	55	292	99	62	39	105	48	71	38
Mean public assistance income	$1 953	$2 868	$2 524	$1 671	$1 970	$2 613	$1 933	$2 048	$3 188
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**1 294**	**1 971**	**1 926**	**721**	**1 010**	**923**	**685**	**1 031**	**779**
Householder worked in 1979	1 097	1 436	1 536	541	846	707	566	859	617
With related children under 18 years	636	1 036	960	348	501	512	422	619	418
With related children 5 to 17 years	506	814	773	294	422	422	350	492	329
Female householder, no husband present	99	225	224	51	56	52	30	86	50
Householder worked in 1979	82	99	116	31	37	20	9	67	40
With related children under 18 years	71	139	81	25	18	27	15	57	43
With related children under 6 years	20	38	25	12	7	21	4	23	20
Householder 65 years and over	203	344	300	174	128	144	77	123	112
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**344**	**646**	**618**	**195**	**126**	**187**	**116**	**248**	**168**
Worked in 1979	194	166	298	93	53	69	42	131	70
65 years and over	109	351	304	92	61	99	56	73	75
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 332**	**7 024**	**6 889**	**2 510**	**3 481**	**3 387**	**2 504**	**3 610**	**2 725**
Related children under 18 years	1 189	2 053	1 886	753	933	1 119	846	1 161	794
Related children 5 to 17 years	929	1 522	1 477	566	724	821	675	888	585
60 years and over	698	1 442	1 124	538	460	482	306	452	388
65 years and over	485	943	840	399	303	336	182	294	281
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**80**	**133**	**42**	**118**	**7**	**43**	**43**	**65**	**70**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	6.7	2.2	16.4	0.7	4.7	6.3	6.3	9.0
Householder worked in 1979	47	63	26	76	–	18	23	51	49
With related children under 18 years	55	98	25	98	–	25	28	45	47
With related children 5 to 17 years	55	87	25	76	–	20	26	38	33
Female householder, no husband present	31	66	15	19	7	7	7	9	15
Householder worked in 1979	25	18	8	9	–	–	–	9	11
With related children under 18 years	25	38	7	16	–	7	7	9	15
With related children under 6 years	14	21	7	11	–	7	2	–	15
Householder 65 years and over	29	6	–	18	–	7	13	14	17
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**48**	**220**	**207**	**72**	**11**	**43**	**40**	**72**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	14.0	34.1	33.5	36.9	8.7	23.0	34.5	29.0	27.4
Worked in 1979	12	23	43	18	–	13	8	–	–
65 years and over	30	99	143	32	5	19	20	27	38
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**346**	**709**	**375**	**564**	**32**	**192**	**186**	**325**	**282**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	10.1	5.4	22.5	0.9	5.7	7.4	9.0	10.3
Related children under 18 years	159	261	72	252	–	63	54	123	101
Related children 5 to 17 years	111	198	46	185	–	46	50	103	77
60 years and over	84	151	197	86	11	51	41	51	55
65 years and over	75	105	161	64	5	32	39	45	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**100**	**204**	**84**	**173**	**19**	**74**	**82**	**125**	**109**
Female householder, no husband present	38	85	22	23	12	7	11	26	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**109**	**270**	**219**	**103**	**38**	**61**	**68**	**111**	**58**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**456**	**1 007**	**525**	**782**	**100**	**330**	**370**	**600**	**438**
Related children under 18 years	168	367	131	322	23	112	134	225	159
65 years and over	125	157	185	113	20	44	62	83	81

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Derry township, Mifflin County	Dickinson township	Douglass township, Berks County	Douglass township, Montgomery County	Dunbar township	Dunkard township	Earl township, Berks County	Earl township, Lancaster County	East Allen township	East Bethlehem township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 716**	**1 026**	**1 050**	**1 922**	**2 522**	**933**	**868**	**1 419**	**1 126**	**1 241**
Less than $5,000	272	75	56	131	417	115	40	101	52	185
$5,000 to $7,499	232	77	62	83	237	106	58	126	42	187
$7,500 to $9,999	311	75	38	114	159	62	61	108	41	124
$10,000 to $14,999	452	148	178	257	490	205	220	216	114	222
$15,000 to $19,999	398	205	238	322	411	102	165	248	174	202
$20,000 to $24,999	396	180	169	321	414	148	81	205	285	79
$25,000 to $34,999	430	161	217	434	230	145	138	216	247	130
$35,000 to $49,999	197	67	80	219	117	44	85	146	146	103
$50,000 or more	28	38	12	41	47	6	20	53	25	9
Median	$16 243	$18 374	$19 130	$20 634	$14 485	$14 389	$16 809	$17 514	$22 790	$12 161
Mean	$18 350	$20 710	$20 780	$21 586	$16 027	$16 921	$19 907	$21 766	$23 161	$15 323
Families	**2 183**	**891**	**903**	**1 607**	**2 050**	**752**	**715**	**1 268**	**1 005**	**932**
Median income	$19 069	$19 600	$19 988	$22 118	$16 683	$17 806	$18 380	$19 311	$23 592	$15 718
Mean income	$20 623	$22 241	$21 937	$23 557	$17 969	$19 047	$21 295	$23 308	$24 727	$17 977
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**617**	**154**	**186**	**391**	**519**	**197**	**196**	**176**	**151**	**351**
Median income	$6 484	$7 650	$10 000	$8 019	$5 145	$6 375	$10 828	$7 111	$6 875	$5 424
Mean income	$7 859	$9 192	$10 769	$9 263	$6 920	$7 287	$10 594	$7 565	$8 437	$6 475
Per capita income	**$6 317**	**$7 043**	**$6 913**	**$7 157**	**$5 387**	**$5 936**	**$6 764**	**$6 044**	**$7 217**	**$5 694**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 069**	**$19 600**	**$19 988**	**$22 118**	**$16 683**	**$17 806**	**$18 380**	**$19 311**	**$23 592**	**$15 718**
With own children under 18 years	$19 868	$20 794	$20 208	$22 349	$17 656	$19 950	$18 969	$20 281	$23 187	$17 428
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$19 279	$20 347	$20 860	$17 553	$18 393	$18 309	$16 806	$22 006	$13 315
Without own children under 18 years	$18 608	$17 778	$19 437	$21 615	$14 850	$15 489	$16 765	$17 632	$24 216	$13 427
Married-couple families	**$19 712**	**$20 133**	**$20 593**	**$23 048**	**$17 251**	**$19 886**	**$18 883**	**$20 402**	**$24 056**	**$15 738**
With own children under 18 years	$20 791	$21 567	$20 990	$23 987	$18 549	$21 064	$19 632	$21 047	$23 613	$18 750
With own children under 6 years	$14 714	$19 952	$20 347	$21 048	$18 910	$19 643	$18 603	$17 106	$22 105	$13 750
Without own children under 18 years	$18 958	$17 849	$19 073	$22 004	$15 114	$17 059	$17 206	$18 646	$24 811	$12 432
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 474**	**$11 563**	**$15 750**	**$12 700**	**$12 625**	**$9 375**	**$10 536**	**$10 357**	**$19 125**	**$14 583**
With own children under 18 years	$8 214	$7 344	$12 955	$9 191	$6 750	$5 781	$10 938	$8 095	$20 000	$13 542
With own children under 6 years	$4 844	$4 583	–	$2 679	$4 531	$5 750	$11 250	$6 250	–	$2500–
Without own children under 18 years	$12 386	$15 000	$17 250	$14 050	$13 992	$11 944	$8 750	$16 786	$18 250	$15 313
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 253	$7 277	$11 779	$9 432	$6 867	$10 169	$7 375	$6 607	$11 513	$8 966
1 worker	$14 709	$15 357	$17 261	$19 330	$16 881	$18 286	$15 881	$15 648	$21 789	$16 444
2 workers	$21 504	$21 350	$22 303	$24 337	$21 220	$25 000	$21 176	$20 167	$25 599	$25 341
3 or more workers	$28 016	$26 522	$30 949	$31 961	$27 833	$30 739	$35 404	$30 180	$40 000	$36 423
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 716**	**1 026**	**1 050**	**1 922**	**2 522**	**933**	**868**	**1 419**	**1 126**	**1 241**
With earnings	2 185	876	935	1 680	1 790	670	758	1 285	997	739
Mean earnings	$19 538	$21 132	$19 877	$21 753	$17 677	$18 252	$20 405	$21 105	$23 151	$17 619
With Social Security income	818	243	260	408	822	339	167	145	213	592
Mean Social Security income	$4 248	$4 467	$4 579	$4 197	$4 028	$4 081	$4 558	$4 763	$4 433	$4 471
With public assistance income	191	23	35	50	377	121	23	40	20	151
Mean public assistance income	$2 333	$2 602	$2 661	$1 618	$3 247	$2 842	$2 217	$2 760	$1 046	$2 993
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 183**	**891**	**903**	**1 607**	**2 050**	**752**	**715**	**1 268**	**1 005**	**932**
Householder worked in 1979	1 780	747	730	1 418	1 400	499	595	1 149	871	553
With related children under 18 years	1 091	503	487	967	1 076	407	377	787	582	439
With related children 5 to 17 years	916	413	382	785	923	336	324	604	488	365
Female householder, no husband present	161	73	81	136	-268	87	32	92	73	168
Householder worked in 1979	81	48	37	111	95	34	8	71	35	63
With related children under 18 years	71	50	40	89	125	46	20	56	22	64
With related children under 6 years	32	15	–	21	51	19	8	21	6	13
Householder 65 years and over	344	110	107	166	352	138	96	152	106	239
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**617**	**154**	**186**	**391**	**519**	**197**	**196**	**176**	**151**	**351**
Worked in 1979	276	81	125	241	181	83	161	131	87	86
65 years and over	305	69	61	126	242	96	44	60	38	222
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 746**	**3 027**	**3 085**	**5 817**	**7 554**	**2 643**	**2 591**	**5 125**	**3 605**	**3 362**
Related children under 18 years	2 146	929	862	1 774	2 237	798	743	1 914	1 190	879
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 663	701	663	1 345	1 748	583	563	1 349	947	676
60 years and over	1 287	404	396	677	1 167	537	368	534	346	900
65 years and over	899	276	258	460	847	335	228	391	220	629
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**120**	**44**	**49**	**74**	**253**	**66**	**21**	**152**	**17**	**108**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	4.9	5.4	4.6	12.3	8.8	2.9	12.0	1.7	11.6
Householder worked in 1979	69	25	32	60	73	27	10	113	10	55
With related children under 18 years	76	34	49	57	144	53	21	123	10	91
With related children 5 to 17 years	62	23	36	51	119	43	21	102	10	70
Female householder, no husband present	49	19	20	29	68	21	7	20	–	24
Householder worked in 1979	30	6	13	22	13	5	–	8	–	–
With related children under 18 years	36	19	20	29	54	21	7	20	–	24
With related children under 6 years	21	9	–	13	24	8	–	16	–	13
Householder 65 years and over	22	9	–	7	67	10	–	25	7	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**141**	**28**	**34**	**77**	**164**	**57**	**17**	**49**	**35**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	22.9	18.2	18.3	19.7	31.6	28.9	8.7	27.8	23.2	29.3
Worked in 1979	17	6	10	15	25	5	6	22	10	5
65 years and over	74	18	10	16	75	32	11	35	6	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**564**	**190**	**188**	**358**	**1 120**	**289**	**118**	**908**	**97**	**507**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	6.3	6.1	6.2	14.8	10.9	4.6	17.7	2.7	15.1
Related children under 18 years	196	79	68	155	402	115	65	486	27	199
Related children 5 to 17 years	146	50	50	129	320	77	45	324	27	143
60 years and over	125	36	10	58	236	53	17	112	19	99
65 years and over	109	31	10	35	182	45	11	96	13	71
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**235**	**74**	**55**	**104**	**352**	**107**	**34**	**195**	**24**	**144**
Female householder, no husband present	54	27	20	29	83	30	7	37	–	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**204**	**41**	**48**	**106**	**243**	**79**	**33**	**49**	**54**	**141**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 054**	**299**	**215**	**481**	**1 479**	**440**	**184**	**1 081**	**138**	**638**
Related children under 18 years	383	124	68	176	475	171	86	580	36	221
65 years and over	205	55	37	81	288	64	31	110	26	152

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Bradford township	East Brandywine township	East Buffalo township	East Cocalico township	East Coventry township	East Donegal township	East Earl township	East Fallowfield township, Chester County	East Franklin township	East Hanover township, Dauphin County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 056**	**1 402**	**1 389**	**2 015**	**1 334**	**1 325**	**1 420**	**1 320**	**1 269**	**1 214**
Less than $5,000	71	14	43	157	90	68	101	123	102	72
$5,000 to $7,499	31	19	78	158	46	103	98	35	108	29
$7,500 to $9,999	16	53	76	95	89	38	112	63	55	75
$10,000 to $14,999	104	121	141	305	155	191	195	198	235	254
$15,000 to $19,999	99	193	226	357	168	211	204	227	211	201
$20,000 to $24,999	135	246	152	310	179	199	249	191	176	213
$25,000 to $34,999	205	430	316	365	347	299	288	301	226	285
$35,000 to $49,999	234	204	239	218	215	144	130	133	116	54
$50,000 or more	161	122	118	50	45	72	43	49	40	31
Median	$27 955	$26 175	$23 966	$19 051	$23 052	$20 800	$20 000	$20 340	$18 143	$19 496
Mean	$32 903	$29 893	$28 378	$20 986	$23 797	$23 451	$22 008	$22 630	$20 715	$20 772
Families	**890**	**1 232**	**1 167**	**1 662**	**1 142**	**1 082**	**1 244**	**1 112**	**1 096**	**957**
Median income	$30 142	$27 318	$26 166	$20 615	$25 195	$22 229	$20 986	$22 299	$20 086	$21 869
Mean income	$35 599	$30 455	$30 759	$22 625	$25 872	$25 642	$23 478	$24 525	$22 716	$22 911
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**247**	**221**	**1 455**	**448**	**218**	**299**	**219**	**259**	**173**	**352**
Median income	$6 821	$15 099	$1 983	$8 667	$8 083	$10 185	$6 921	$8 563	$6 042	$10 875
Mean income	$12 387	$19 958	$3 889	$10 754	$10 122	$11 159	$9 404	$10 103	$8 033	$9 776
Per capita income	**$10 783**	**$9 011**	**$8 037**	**$6 732**	**$7 913**	**$7 693**	**$6 417**	**$7 884**	**$7 065**	**$7 196**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$30 142**	**$27 318**	**$26 166**	**$20 615**	**$25 195**	**$22 229**	**$20 986**	**$22 299**	**$20 086**	**$21 869**
With own children under 18 years	$30 783	$26 447	$27 321	$20 727	$25 729	$24 583	$21 500	$22 822	$19 475	$21 731
With own children under 6 years	$26 786	$24 295	$21 055	$18 851	$23 988	$21 172	$18 424	$20 917	$15 000	$18 537
Without own children under 18 years	$28 947	$30 356	$25 536	$20 273	$23 347	$21 569	$20 373	$21 208	$20 566	$21 956
Married-couple families	**$30 851**	**$27 887**	**$26 712**	**$20 884**	**$25 674**	**$23 421**	**$21 573**	**$23 054**	**$20 716**	**$23 103**
With own children under 18 years	$31 428	$26 699	$28 007	$21 442	$26 238	$26 325	$22 406	$23 712	$20 697	$22 817
With own children under 6 years	$26 786	$24 647	$21 250	$19 133	$24 762	$21 927	$19 130	$21 361	$17 361	$19 451
Without own children under 18 years	$29 615	$31 349	$26 039	$19 243	$23 750	$21 593	$20 578	$21 458	$20 733	$24 375
Female householder, no husband present	**$20 769**	**$16 350**	**$17 500**	**$6 964**	**$14 583**	**$13 167**	**$7 917**	**$10 781**	**$11 458**	**$7 083**
With own children under 18 years	$14 250	$13 750	$15 208	$6 964	$9 583	$12 667	$6 346	$8 438	$10 208	$4 531
With own children under 6 years	–	$20 208	$6 250	$6 250	$2500—	$9 531	$6 071	$4 318	$8 750	$3 594
Without own children under 18 years	$22 292	$16 687	$18 558	–	$18 750	$16 071	$16 458	$14 773	$15 000	$11 667
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 422	$9 926	$10 125	$7 168	$12 188	$10 292	$6 442	$8 304	$9 375	$10 833
1 worker	$27 437	$24 883	$22 443	$15 972	$21 736	$17 019	$14 969	$18 878	$17 532	$18 488
2 workers	$31 239	$28 724	$25 934	$22 439	$25 714	$25 348	$22 857	$26 944	$24 883	$24 627
3 or more workers	$40 146	$34 385	$40 053	$29 135	$35 707	$32 982	$36 270	$37 016	$33 702	$26 538
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 056**	**1 402**	**1 389**	**2 015**	**1 334**	**1 325**	**1 420**	**1 320**	**1 269**	**1 214**
With earnings	951	1 326	1 172	1 772	1 151	1 180	1 313	1 161	996	1 120
Mean earnings	$32 650	$27 809	$28 156	$21 092	$24 035	$23 830	$20 867	$22 877	$20 025	$19 430
With Social Security income	168	193	306	463	290	226	288	277	409	214
Mean Social Security income	$5 204	$4 600	$4 950	$4 353	$4 554	$4 472	$4 249	$3 917	$5 063	$4 727
With public assistance income	20	41	24	58	19	26	58	49	77	33
Mean public assistance income	$1 508	$1 931	$5 269	$3 464	$2 030	$1 731	$2 011	$2 827	$2 710	$2 463
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**890**	**1 232**	**1 167**	**1 662**	**1 142**	**1 082**	**1 244**	**1 112**	**1 096**	**957**
Householder worked in 1979	794	1 105	1 024	1 478	996	999	1 121	915	803	807
With related children under 18 years	485	753	573	947	603	607	721	611	590	525
With related children 5 to 17 years	367	634	463	764	540	502	560	477	491	437
Female householder, no husband present	52	61	70	63	74	94	85	67	74	68
Householder worked in 1979	47	31	51	56	50	78	58	38	44	48
With related children under 18 years	17	22	21	63	50	72	54	47	50	48
With related children under 6 years	–	11	5	14	13	29	22	16	17	30
Householder 65 years and over	116	109	193	188	158	96	197	132	170	86
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**247**	**221**	**278**	**448**	**218**	**299**	**219**	**259**	**173**	**352**
Worked in 1979	167	193	157	316	135	210	162	167	68	305
65 years and over	35	32	82	120	87	73	75	69	86	33
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 106**	**4 605**	**3 936**	**6 305**	**3 910**	**4 039**	**4 853**	**3 756**	**3 697**	**3 539**
Related children under 18 years	854	1 588	1 116	2 030	1 106	1 307	1 709	1 121	1 082	1 003
Related children 5 to 17 years	643	1 192	908	1 516	890	984	1 232	789	863	759
60 years and over	386	370	584	768	587	468	723	507	583	630
65 years and over	249	259	440	512	392	282	459	297	400	246
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**19**	**26**	**22**	**85**	**39**	**16**	**72**	**77**	**43**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	2.1	2.1	1.9	5.1	3.4	1.5	5.8	6.9	3.9	5.3
Householder worked in 1979	5	13	22	66	33	–	49	45	–	29
With related children under 18 years	13	18	15	62	26	8	50	56	35	41
With related children 5 to 17 years	13	18	15	55	26	8	42	37	35	33
Female householder, no husband present	5	6	5	10	14	8	19	19	12	24
Householder worked in 1979	5	–	5	10	14	–	11	13	–	13
With related children under 18 years	5	6	5	10	14	8	19	19	12	24
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	–	7	8	8	11	–	24
Householder 65 years and over	6	8	–	7	6	–	16	7	8	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**89**	**9**	**31**	**79**	**39**	**50**	**31**	**68**	**43**	**92**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	4.1	11.2	17.6	17.9	16.7	14.2	26.3	24.9	26.1
Worked in 1979	26	–	11	38	15	25	15	20	11	53
65 years and over	9	–	6	18	19	10	17	18	19	25
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**143**	**127**	**101**	**494**	**160**	**86**	**315**	**312**	**230**	**248**
Percent below poverty level	4.6	2.8	2.6	7.8	4.1	2.1	6.5	8.3	6.2	7.0
Related children under 18 years	22	65	30	223	56	12	147	101	110	72
Related children 5 to 17 years	16	65	30	167	56	6	103	59	103	50
60 years and over	26	15	6	61	44	16	58	76	46	61
65 years and over	21	15	6	37	31	10	45	25	33	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**19**	**32**	**28**	**160**	**58**	**44**	**150**	**103**	**108**	**88**
Female householder, no husband present	5	6	5	35	20	24	40	26	24	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**95**	**9**	**45**	**126**	**58**	**64**	**62**	**87**	**56**	**105**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**149**	**151**	**127**	**830**	**259**	**177**	**666**	**413**	**481**	**412**
Related children under 18 years	22	77	30	370	104	40	330	139	223	151
65 years and over	21	15	13	95	50	25	88	48	48	45

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Hanover township, Lebanon County	East Huntingdon township	East Lampeter township	East Manchester township	East Marlborough township	East Nottingham township	East Pikeland township	East Rockhill township	East Taylor township	Easttown township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**941**	**2 662**	**3 602**	**1 281**	**1 200**	**945**	**1 400**	**1 005**	**1 088**	**2 883**
Less than $5,000	75	368	251	102	84	94	27	71	98	83
$5,000 to $7,499	69	175	168	93	33	92	70	66	113	64
$7,500 to $9,999	42	87	261	82	40	58	54	87	99	50
$10,000 to $14,999	172	519	718	172	107	136	161	150	157	212
$15,000 to $19,999	198	384	629	258	147	126	177	153	187	232
$20,000 to $24,999	164	405	476	222	140	172	225	158	203	250
$25,000 to $34,999	145	490	606	253	225	163	375	179	139	569
$35,000 to $49,999	56	182	363	74	204	69	252	66	78	616
$50,000 or more	20	52	130	25	220	35	59	75	14	807
Median	$17 446	$16 850	$17 348	$18 821	$26 531	$17 853	$24 643	$18 962	$17 835	$34 641
Mean	$19 379	$18 594	$20 833	$19 697	$33 527	$20 856	$26 105	$22 613	$18 254	$40 260
Families	**788**	**2 214**	**2 745**	**1 049**	**1 027**	**814**	**1 209**	**820**	**910**	**2 512**
Median income	$18 538	$19 360	$21 061	$20 321	$28 690	$20 275	$25 920	$20 824	$19 425	$38 636
Mean income	$20 405	$20 351	$23 510	$21 428	$36 595	$22 307	$27 716	$23 809	$20 275	$43 647
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**319**	**510**	**1 039**	**299**	**358**	**172**	**252**	**247**	**193**	**531**
Median income	$8 393	$5 889	$9 686	$6 955	$8 867	$5 600	$10 421	$8 114	$6 529	$10 460
Mean income	$10 348	$8 642	$10 197	$9 050	$10 687	$8 969	$12 065	$12 955	$7 328	$12 599
Per capita income	**$6 653**	**$6 115**	**$7 706**	**$7 046**	**$10 551**	**$6 413**	**$8 340**	**$7 685**	**$6 057**	**$12 769**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 538**	**$19 360**	**$21 061**	**$20 321**	**$28 690**	**$20 275**	**$25 920**	**$20 824**	**$19 425**	**$38 636**
With own children under 18 years	$20 625	$20 260	$22 014	$20 920	$28 939	$17 500	$27 381	$22 143	$21 071	$41 076
With own children under 6 years	$20 391	$17 969	$19 493	$19 872	$25 250	$16 029	$26 563	$18 125	$19 559	$36 155
Without own children under 18 years	$15 923	$17 873	$19 514	$19 423	$28 525	$22 143	$23 701	$17 826	$16 518	$36 033
Married-couple families	**$19 508**	**$20 542**	**$21 572**	**$21 040**	**$29 227**	**$21 387**	**$26 552**	**$21 500**	**$19 740**	**$40 659**
With own children under 18 years	$21 186	$20 990	$22 806	$21 632	$30 162	$20 486	$28 558	$23 125	$20 905	$42 311
With own children under 6 years	$20 938	$18 633	$19 899	$20 224	$25 250	$18 462	$26 563	$18 594	$20 100	$36 719
Without own children under 18 years	$16 207	$19 430	$19 747	$20 000	$28 547	$23 234	$23 484	$18 804	$17 564	$37 924
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 536**	**$10 625**	**$14 042**	**$12 500**	**$15 667**	**$9 375**	**$15 000**	**$13 229**	**$13 438**	**$18 750**
With own children under 18 years	$10 536	$5 437	$12 578	$12 833	$13 958	$4 958	$11 250	$8 125	$23 125	$13 750
With own children under 6 years	$10 893	$2500—	$3 750	$13 036	—	$3 750	—	$8 750	—	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$11 250	$12 589	$15 714	$10 000	$17 031	$11 500	$29 375	$22 708	$11 797	$26 618
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 000	$6 912	$11 364	$8 555	$14 643	$5 800	$8 365	$9 474	$9 050	$17 321
1 worker	$17 545	$16 650	$16 463	$16 676	$31 263	$17 250	$21 375	$18 527	$19 266	$38 920
2 workers	$18 508	$23 853	$21 998	$23 165	$28 158	$24 386	$26 883	$20 687	$23 920	$38 908
3 or more workers	$31 145	$33 529	$31 421	$29 342	$29 145	$23 472	$35 982	$34 125	$29 375	$42 133
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**941**	**2 662**	**3 602**	**1 281**	**1 200**	**945**	**1 400**	**1 005**	**1 088**	**2 883**
With earnings	862	2 102	3 241	1 077	1 105	806	1 296	897	819	2 585
Mean earnings	$19 006	$19 668	$19 750	$20 093	$32 002	$20 900	$24 886	$21 666	$18 776	$37 487
With Social Security income	163	889	765	337	208	246	305	209	404	586
Mean Social Security income	$3 966	$3 984	$4 810	$4 558	$4 509	$4 018	$4 671	$4 519	$4 266	$4 916
With public assistance income	32	172	79	48	38	114	17	21	81	45
Mean public assistance income	$1 470	$2 528	$3 001	$2 492	$2 774	$3 178	$3 001	$2 268	$1 993	$3 067
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**788**	**2 214**	**2 745**	**1 049**	**1 027**	**814**	**1 209**	**820**	**910**	**2 512**
Householder worked in 1979	723	1 679	2 381	873	921	658	1 099	669	610	2 218
With related children under 18 years	483	1 235	1 273	531	611	509	662	448	456	1 303
With related children 5 to 17 years	407	1 003	1 045	412	499	406	607	359	399	1 174
Female householder, no husband present	65	194	163	64	46	75	78	63	71	196
Householder worked in 1979	61	78	105	41	19	26	59	34	5	158
With related children under 18 years	47	114	85	38	19	26	59	48	44	128
With related children under 6 years	23	22	6	15	—	30	4	12	—	6
Householder 65 years and over	73	314	452	172	109	93	109	104	153	309
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**270**	**510**	**1 039**	**299**	**318**	**172**	**252**	**247**	**193**	**531**
Worked in 1979	232	219	797	191	238	93	191	162	82	365
65 years and over	21	264	225	83	61	46	60	70	58	154
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 838**	**8 092**	**9 740**	**3 559**	**3 849**	**3 111**	**4 404**	**2 965**	**3 269**	**8 632**
Related children under 18 years	862	2 451	2 476	928	1 194	1 112	1 276	830	858	2 442
Related children 5 to 17 years	619	1 909	1 886	691	1 016	849	1 025	649	671	2 082
60 years and over	306	1 223	1 635	579	386	374	525	582	582	1 042
65 years and over	173	829	1 115	423	283	226	310	283	339	752
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**53**	**136**	**126**	**54**	**55**	**98**	**21**	**47**	**63**	**33**
Percent below poverty level	6.7	6.1	4.6	5.1	5.4	12.0	1.7	5.7	6.9	1.3
Householder worked in 1979	39	59	83	27	42	47	16	16	22	13
With related children under 18 years	35	102	107	31	36	81	21	36	35	27
With related children 5 to 17 years	30	96	104	26	36	51	21	26	27	27
Female householder, no husband present	24	67	18	12	13	30	5	16	5	14
Householder worked in 1979	20	26	3	—	6	8	—	6	—	—
With related children under 18 years	20	61	18	8	6	30	5	16	5	14
With related children under 6 years	9	22	3	4	—	30	—	—	—	—
Householder 65 years and over	10	10	19	12	7	9	—	—	10	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**54**	**160**	**120**	**45**	**65**	**48**	**16**	**67**	**41**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	20.0	27.5	11.5	15.1	20.4	27.9	6.3	27.1	21.2	11.1
Worked in 1979	26	18	57	16	21	16	—	25	7	23
65 years and over	11	102	12	9	12	16	7	19	9	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**203**	**626**	**628**	**232**	**250**	**385**	**107**	**230**	**252**	**172**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	7.7	6.4	6.5	6.5	12.4	2.4	7.8	7.7	2.0
Related children under 18 years	63	253	259	71	82	145	46	56	86	50
Related children 5 to 17 years	39	223	198	50	76	100	37	35	62	50
60 years and over	36	154	70	46	31	62	7	28	44	23
65 years and over	27	135	62	30	25	30	7	19	24	23
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**70**	**219**	**185**	**79**	**65**	**120**	**37**	**59**	**83**	**56**
Female householder, no husband present	24	76	23	16	13	30	21	16	5	25
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**70**	**201**	**221**	**79**	**90**	**60**	**20**	**75**	**63**	**93**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**283**	**983**	**936**	**358**	**314**	**463**	**154**	**286**	**373**	**296**
Related children under 18 years	94	370	351	106	101	162	67	69	131	103
65 years and over	41	253	116	67	31	60	7	33	44	43

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	East Vincent township	East Wheatfield township	East Whiteland township	Ephrata township	Fairview township, Erie County	Fairview township, Luzerne County	Fallowfield township	Fawn township, Allegheny County	Fayette township	Fell township	Ferguson township, Centre County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 322**	**949**	**2 666**	**1 415**	**2 191**	**978**	**1 960**	**983**	**947**	**1 022**	**2 915**
Less than $5,000	176	111	56	108	116	62	153	48	123	107	345
$5,000 to $7,499	95	62	124	89	120	53	142	94	80	84	220
$7,500 to $9,999	93	98	127	63	68	39	132	47	113	151	222
$10,000 to $14,999	183	138	301	262	232	131	302	141	217	177	450
$15,000 to $19,999	209	144	303	265	207	137	285	197	122	211	392
$20,000 to $24,999	131	227	392	251	271	149	308	148	120	111	416
$25,000 to $34,999	272	144	587	214	510	202	453	223	110	142	423
$35,000 to $49,999	153	20	580	113	379	104	110	75	46	33	300
$50,000 or more	10	5	196	50	288	101	75	10	16	6	147
Median	$18 214	$17 481	$25 591	$17 951	$26 138	$22 326	$19 520	$19 076	$13 482	$14 726	$17 605
Mean	$19 156	$16 843	$27 965	$20 199	$32 752	$25 240	$20 600	$20 250	$16 487	$15 849	$20 665
Families	**1 105**	**819**	**2 077**	**1 203**	**1 952**	**833**	**1 650**	**837**	**779**	**769**	**1 953**
Median income	$19 692	$19 320	$29 456	$19 748	$27 538	$24 302	$21 025	$20 279	$15 118	$17 116	$22 855
Mean income	$20 949	$18 347	$31 217	$21 359	$35 295	$27 482	$22 581	$21 411	$18 299	$18 587	$25 422
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**252**	**150**	**1 229**	**395**	**262**	**160**	**334**	**162**	**187**	**283**	**1 569**
Median income	$7 714	$4 750	$6 288	$7 271	$6 615	$7 556	$6 708	$7 360	$5 786	$5 953	$4 573
Mean income	$8 813	$6 383	$8 601	$9 643	$10 913	$11 029	$9 502	$12 251	$7 255	$6 736	$6 764
Per capita income	**$5 515**	**$5 583**	**$8 894**	**$6 036**	**$9 721**	**$8 468**	**$7 520**	**$6 831**	**$5 819**	**$5 813**	**$7 447**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 692**	**$19 320**	**$29 456**	**$19 748**	**$27 538**	**$24 302**	**$21 025**	**$20 279**	**$15 118**	**$17 116**	**$22 855**
With own children under 18 years	$18 700	$20 041	$30 821	$20 638	$30 219	$23 716	$21 860	$22 024	$15 804	$17 576	$23 076
With own children under 6 years	$13 214	$19 257	$25 714	$17 479	$23 468	$23 466	$19 458	$20 179	$13 696	$14 676	$19 781
Without own children under 18 years	$23 142	$16 538	$27 861	$18 165	$26 301	$24 844	$20 114	$18 668	$14 584	$16 812	$22 500
Married-couple families	**$22 585**	**$19 603**	**$30 987**	**$20 411**	**$28 288**	**$25 305**	**$21 561**	**$20 941**	**$16 111**	**$17 808**	**$23 447**
With own children under 18 years	$21 929	$20 206	$32 605	$21 531	$30 569	$24 628	$22 024	$22 550	$17 647	$18 485	$23 720
With own children under 6 years	$18 676	$19 257	$27 321	$17 833	$23 548	$23 466	$19 717	$20 179	$14 464	$19 583	$20 612
Without own children under 18 years	$23 345	$15 938	$28 692	$18 457	$26 678	$25 875	$21 055	$19 205	$14 306	$17 315	$23 016
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 050**	**$15 625**	**$14 318**	**$10 476**	**$12 361**	**$14 537**	**$9 911**	**$12 917**	**$10 000**	**$13 047**	**$12 404**
With own children under 18 years	$5 000	$7 857	$12 120	$8 750	$7 188	$13 542	$7 159	$6 250	$6 250	$13 375	$10 000
With own children under 6 years	$4 349	–	$6 985	$3 125	$2500—	–	$6 250	–	$4 063	$13 750	$6 563
Without own children under 18 years	$17 679	$18 250	$16 250	$13 500	$20 125	$14 821	$10 500	$13 958	$16 607	$12 500	$16 023
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 125	$8 393	$10 714	$7 042	$11 357	$6 964	$9 762	$9 375	$6 833	$9 049	$9 632
1 worker	$16 434	$19 153	$22 639	$14 725	$26 071	$24 688	$18 989	$19 653	$11 806	$14 531	$18 125
2 workers	$22 900	$23 147	$29 158	$20 894	$26 547	$24 667	$26 333	$25 268	$20 250	$20 798	$23 224
3 or more workers	$32 058	$26 250	$39 481	$33 031	$41 063	$31 217	$40 984	$25 956	$27 727	$25 326	$33 132
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 322**	**949**	**2 666**	**1 415**	**2 191**	**978**	**1 960**	**983**	**947**	**1 022**	**2 915**
Mean earnings	1 057	751	2 469	1 306	1 951	872	1 527	824	762	711	2 590
Mean earnings	$19 944	$17 550	$27 704	$19 247	$30 959	$24 899	$21 670	$19 616	$17 017	$16 239	$20 432
With Social Security income	289	248	420	272	457	196	638	267	278	452	406
Mean Social Security income	$4 681	$3 789	$4 164	$3 817	$4 480	$4 786	$4 395	$4 932	$4 092	$4 192	$3 974
With public assistance income	123	83	65	53	64	34	141	74	48	86	64
Mean public assistance income	$4 112	$3 034	$2 945	$2 569	$2 948	$3 647	$2 455	$2 860	$1 659	$2 482	$3 023
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 105**	**819**	**2 077**	**1 203**	**1 952**	**833**	**1 650**	**837**	**779**	**769**	**1 953**
Householder worked in 1979	921	611	1 901	1 071	1 694	716	1 211	664	651	522	1 751
With related children under 18 years	631	453	1 246	684	1 115	434	768	425	420	299	1 103
With related children 5 to 17 years	444	371	1 049	519	995	368	661	341	331	241	846
Female householder, no husband present	169	47	198	78	85	104	111	48	54	111	123
Householder worked in 1979	113	15	186	64	36	46	16	22	38	33	78
With related children under 18 years	132	24	121	46	57	45	50	17	35	36	74
With related children under 6 years	93	7	37	15	12	6	11	–	11	15	28
Householder 65 years and over	149	88	124	175	217	118	294	110	129	172	158
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**252**	**150**	**892**	**295**	**262**	**160**	**334**	**162**	**187**	**283**	**1 569**
Worked in 1979	134	57	690	234	156	88	132	84	87	93	1 277
65 years and over	80	74	169	68	133	68	143	53	94	165	164
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 675**	**2 844**	**7 890**	**4 669**	**7 098**	**2 892**	**5 411**	**2 893**	**2 679**	**2 769**	**8 109**
Related children under 18 years	1 090	925	2 290	1 541	2 333	855	1 299	783	801	589	2 163
Related children 5 to 17 years	805	651	1 784	1 086	1 886	681	1 000	631	568	453	1 629
60 years and over	576	369	619	591	764	412	1 085	460	451	742	646
65 years and over	378	244	430	412	507	238	639	290	320	532	452
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**133**	**72**	**29**	**68**	**44**	**23**	**83**	**22**	**57**	**16**	**98**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	8.8	1.4	5.7	2.3	2.8	5.0	2.6	7.3	2.1	5.0
Householder worked in 1979	80	34	18	38	31	11	31	16	33	–	61
With related children under 18 years	100	48	16	45	44	17	64	15	37	–	82
With related children 5 to 17 years	52	39	16	23	44	11	64	15	28	–	61
Female householder, no husband present	64	9	9	22	19	17	27	6	15	5	25
Householder worked in 1979	30	–	4	15	6	5	–	–	8	–	16
With related children under 18 years	64	9	9	15	19	17	27	6	13	–	25
With related children under 6 years	57	4	5	15	7	6	11	–	7	–	12
Householder 65 years and over	6	8	1	17	–	–	15	–	11	5	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**42**	**56**	**215**	**62**	**54**	**12**	**72**	**17**	**45**	**56**	**699**
Percent below poverty level	16.7	37.3	24.1	21.0	20.6	7.5	21.6	10.5	24.1	19.8	44.6
Worked in 1979	14	16	91	24	37	–	–	5	6	9	542
65 years and over	7	35	72	28	20	–	37	–	31	25	36
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**420**	**302**	**307**	**297**	**225**	**71**	**380**	**73**	**229**	**99**	**982**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	10.6	3.9	6.4	3.2	2.5	7.0	2.5	8.5	3.6	12.1
Related children under 18 years	174	104	37	110	102	23	136	20	79	–	102
Related children 5 to 17 years	83	69	25	64	92	17	98	12	62	–	64
60 years and over	32	58	84	68	25	7	89	6	61	–	59
65 years and over	19	43	72	57	20	–	64	–	46	36	53
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**160**	**122**	**50**	**76**	**88**	**36**	**113**	**83**	**90**	**41**	**151**
Female householder, no husband present	70	9	30	25	27	30	40	16	17	9	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**71**	**78**	**226**	**62**	**78**	**38**	**128**	**27**	**72**	**111**	**814**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**557**	**539**	**407**	**328**	**353**	**124**	**544**	**315**	**392**	**245**	**1 252**
Related children under 18 years	209	205	90	124	130	30	184	93	150	47	158
65 years and over	47	60	72	57	52	28	108	24	73	79	91

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Findlay township	Forks township, Northampton County	Forward township, Allegheny County	Foster township, Luzerne County	Foster township, McKean County	Fox township, Elk County	Franconia township	Franklin township, Adams County	Franklin township, Beaver County	Franklin township, Carbon County	Franklin township, Fayette County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 513**	**1 625**	**1 481**	**1 224**	**1 800**	**1 155**	**1 935**	**1 296**	**1 240**	**1 200**	**890**
Less than $5,000	81	78	177	156	121	113	40	132	120	156	141
$5,000 to $7,499	27	87	43	193	201	82	55	89	89	115	109
$7,500 to $9,999	148	83	110	66	87	57	90	85	51	82	65
$10,000 to $14,999	203	210	205	198	309	262	215	256	205	174	115
$15,000 to $19,999	227	279	276	235	337	164	193	238	133	277	129
$20,000 to $24,999	356	277	220	187	237	160	300	189	211	173	140
$25,000 to $34,999	259	385	243	149	334	190	586	234	273	170	105
$35,000 to $49,999	164	162	159	28	99	91	273	52	93	50	46
$50,000 or more	48	64	38	12	75	36	183	21	65	3	40
Median	$21 001	$21 348	$18 898	$14 973	$17 608	$17 145	$26 136	$16 822	$20 632	$16 484	$15 625
Mean	$22 217	$23 334	$20 353	$15 550	$20 136	$19 847	$29 050	$17 978	$21 969	$17 034	$18 580
Families	**1 280**	**1 344**	**1 244**	**918**	**1 437**	**990**	**1 761**	**1 034**	**1 052**	**1 007**	**746**
Median income	$22 279	$22 987	$20 669	$16 970	$19 616	$18 750	$27 260	$18 667	$22 471	$17 764	$17 937
Mean income	$23 540	$25 095	$22 482	$17 800	$22 160	$21 343	$30 524	$19 624	$23 789	$18 630	$20 687
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**282**	**370**	**272**	**320**	**461**	**199**	**275**	**309**	**195**	**225**	**163**
Median income	$9 833	$8 862	$4 911	$6 850	$6 905	$7 458	$9 300	$8 792	$5 500	$4 490	$4 956
Mean income	$12 402	$11 358	$7 931	$8 345	$9 650	$9 239	$10 486	$9 820	$11 363	$7 436	$6 812
Per capita income	**$7 298**	**$8 254**	**$6 874**	**$5 847**	**$7 178**	**$6 009**	**$8 732**	**$6 364**	**$7 176**	**$6 033**	**$6 124**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$22 279**	**$22 987**	**$20 669**	**$16 970**	**$19 616**	**$18 750**	**$27 260**	**$18 667**	**$22 471**	**$17 764**	**$17 937**
With own children under 18 years	$22 135	$23 228	$22 426	$17 016	$21 356	$19 286	$26 772	$18 922	$23 381	$18 604	$20 142
With own children under 6 years	$20 867	$21 858	$20 062	$16 277	$17 115	$14 959	$22 239	$18 150	$17 708	$16 744	$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	$22 532	$22 636	$19 422	$16 800	$18 531	$17 903	$28 109	$18 426	$20 560	$16 495	$16 523
Married-couple families	**$22 738**	**$23 763**	**$21 045**	**$17 235**	**$20 373**	**$19 467**	**$27 599**	**$19 193**	**$22 837**	**$18 531**	**$19 782**
With own children under 18 years	$22 816	$24 258	$23 187	$17 433	$22 635	$19 898	$27 065	$19 706	$24 057	$19 298	$21 307
With own children under 6 years	$21 020	$22 530	$20 625	$16 676	$17 644	$14 959	$22 239	$18 700	$18 438	$17 035	$20 560
Without own children under 18 years	$22 623	$22 904	$19 258	$16 500	$18 818	$17 708	$28 365	$18 611	$20 603	$17 732	$18 304
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 625**	**$12 578**	**$16 979**	**$12 262**	**$10 882**	**$14 231**	**$11 538**	**$9 792**	**$8 333**	**$7 583**	**$7 500**
With own children under 18 years	$11 696	$7 159	$11 136	$7 031	$7 727	$3 125	$9 545	$11 250	$9 063	$6 442	$8 500
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$6 250	$10 250	$5 938	$4 219	–	–	$7 292	$2500–	$14 250	$10 000
Without own children under 18 years	$19 583	$14 063	$20 375	$14 375	$14 773	$18 355	$14 643	$7 411	$6 827	$9 000	$7 143
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 375	$10 089	$9 787	$6 250	$8 333	$6 667	$7 333	$9 333	$7 500	$7 241	$8 843
1 worker	$19 949	$20 605	$19 123	$15 812	$15 366	$12 969	$20 806	$15 222	$19 482	$15 558	$18 316
2 workers	$24 077	$24 273	$24 776	$20 528	$23 317	$23 418	$27 924	$20 266	$23 604	$20 256	$23 836
3 or more workers	$35 178	$34 414	$33 427	$28 000	$30 288	$34 908	$34 466	$25 795	$37 507	$30 207	$50 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 513**	**1 625**	**1 481**	**1 224**	**1 800**	**1 155**	**1 935**	**1 296**	**1 240**	**1 200**	**890**
With earnings	1 338	1 411	1 180	859	1 504	977	1 821	1 112	1 015	926	631
Mean earnings	$22 053	$22 760	$21 214	$16 727	$20 048	$20 170	$28 010	$17 469	$21 635	$18 364	$20 709
With Social Security income	321	381	435	481	567	311	359	312	295	367	326
Mean Social Security income	$4 616	$4 348	$4 668	$4 554	$4 800	$4 412	$4 165	$4 305	$4 666	$4 471	$4 528
With public assistance income	50	76	96	51	70	76	69	43	65	112	116
Mean public assistance income	$4 136	$2 137	$2 133	$2 495	$2 334	$2 156	$2 941	$2 144	$2 835	$2 991	$2 068
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 280**	**1 344**	**1 244**	**918**	**1 437**	**990**	**1 761**	**1 034**	**1 052**	**1 007**	**746**
Householder worked in 1979	1 042	1 118	982	584	1 190	783	1 627	861	877	765	472
With related children under 18 years	664	628	569	438	753	561	999	566	531	542	379
With related children 5 to 17 years	566	547	456	400	593	431	847	417	424	420	297
Female householder, no husband present	85	77	91	114	116	96	132	87	48	95	90
Householder worked in 1979	47	32	55	33	78	40	79	58	17	39	20
With related children under 18 years	62	38	48	46	68	32	60	44	29	63	30
With related children under 6 years	6	4	9	15	20	11	8	11	7	27	14
Householder 65 years and over	193	198	198	217	297	164	234	162	126	138	145
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**282**	**370**	**272**	**320**	**454**	**199**	**275**	**309**	**195**	**225**	**163**
Worked in 1979	229	244	123	138	293	107	155	211	78	101	54
65 years and over	49	107	107	150	161	61	135	102	104	109	85
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 560**	**4 612**	**4 305**	**3 276**	**5 022**	**3 717**	**6 413**	**3 544**	**3 772**	**3 387**	**2 756**
Related children under 18 years	1 416	1 171	1 102	833	1 358	1 193	1 991	1 017	1 179	955	790
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 112	901	859	634	1 057	932	1 564	745	873	713	590
60 years and over	595	628	779	728	993	496	779	551	478	534	434
65 years and over	386	450	498	589	719	326	562	378	350	342	329
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**36**	**53**	**54**	**63**	**48**	**42**	**31**	**53**	**38**	**83**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	3.9	4.3	6.9	3.3	4.2	1.8	5.1	3.6	8.2	10.9
Householder in 1979	16	20	40	22	24	31	14	40	12	34	29
With related children under 18 years	23	39	23	42	37	31	20	32	25	69	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	39	23	37	33	21	14	26	6	50	46
Female householder, no husband present	16	12	19	20	30	15	6	18	7	48	31
Householder worked in 1979	5	–	15	5	19	9	–	10	–	17	13
With related children under 18 years	16	12	19	11	30	15	6	10	7	48	13
With related children under 6 years	6	4	4	6	17	–	–	–	7	16	7
Householder 65 years and over	–	13	5	12	6	5	17	8	7	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**54**	**49**	**72**	**57**	**86**	**40**	**50**	**75**	**42**	**77**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	13.2	26.5	17.8	18.9	20.1	18.2	24.3	21.5	34.2	30.1
Worked in 1979	40	19	34	–	56	16	10	18	7	6	14
65 years and over	8	12	22	42	28	20	30	48	28	44	11
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**163**	**222**	**210**	**260**	**274**	**171**	**154**	**228**	**160**	**352**	**352**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	4.8	4.9	7.9	5.5	4.6	2.4	6.4	4.2	10.4	12.8
Related children under 18 years	49	84	47	94	100	54	46	63	48	150	120
Related children 5 to 17 years	45	74	47	59	75	44	33	52	19	113	103
60 years and over	12	36	50	80	44	43	61	81	48	70	24
65 years and over	8	30	32	64	40	25	61	56	42	44	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**78**	**81**	**85**	**134**	**68**	**74**	**67**	**82**	**90**	**114**	**120**
Female householder, no husband present	16	12	19	38	34	21	21	26	21	48	31
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**70**	**73**	**123**	**84**	**104**	**61**	**72**	**87**	**71**	**103**	**67**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**330**	**317**	**360**	**464**	**371**	**335**	**348**	**307**	**361**	**517**	**507**
Related children under 18 years	110	104	79	138	139	144	152	74	127	223	180
65 years and over	37	75	80	147	55	42	98	94	97	56	52

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Franklin township, Greene County	Franklin township, York County	Frankstown township	Freedom township, Blair County	Georges township	German township	Gilpin township	Girard township, Erie County	Glade township	Granville township, Mifflin County	Green township, Indiana County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 694**	**946**	**2 165**	**996**	**2 313**	**2 044**	**1 076**	**1 388**	**891**	**1 785**	**1 344**
Less than $5,000	233	79	204	83	400	322	119	102	91	189	207
$5,000 to $7,499	156	40	110	119	200	209	68	107	87	197	132
$7,500 to $9,999	117	47	126	37	185	210	62	125	47	157	84
$10,000 to $14,999	244	150	382	159	414	384	197	246	171	358	253
$15,000 to $19,999	278	198	320	230	406	233	192	226	116	280	221
$20,000 to $24,999	234	199	352	172	317	339	167	221	139	213	205
$25,000 to $34,999	275	153	413	145	288	220	200	229	115	247	168
$35,000 to $49,999	109	59	115	35	75	110	54	79	65	122	49
$50,000 or more	48	21	143	16	28	17	17	53	78	22	25
Median	$16 956	$19 051	$19 217	$17 358	$14 356	$13 738	$17 035	$16 851	$18 201	$14 883	$14 927
Mean	$18 853	$20 412	$22 382	$17 496	$15 510	$15 788	$18 319	$20 014	$22 949	$17 319	$16 522
Families	**1 316**	**790**	**1 772**	**828**	**1 953**	**1 629**	**894**	**1 135**	**692**	**1 469**	**1 144**
Median income	$18 538	$20 063	$21 237	$18 738	$16 267	$16 529	$19 136	$19 740	$21 189	$16 882	$16 417
Mean income	$20 505	$21 821	$24 529	$18 903	$17 122	$18 130	$19 961	$22 433	$26 707	$19 258	$17 945
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**469**	**205**	**451**	**201**	**422**	**429**	**204**	**306**	**232**	**380**	**220**
Median income	$6 019	$10 143	$10 901	$6 592	$4 029	$5 971	$4 727	$6 955	$6 657	$5 409	$5 000
Mean income	$10 425	$10 235	$11 046	$8 513	$5 796	$6 361	$9 152	$8 822	$8 421	$6 889	$7 021
Per capita income	**$6 559**	**$6 780**	**$7 656**	**$5 543**	**$5 003**	**$5 429**	**$6 639**	**$6 567**	**$8 192**	**$5 963**	**$5 163**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 538**	**$20 063**	**$21 237**	**$18 738**	**$16 267**	**$16 529**	**$19 136**	**$19 740**	**$21 189**	**$16 882**	**$16 417**
With own children under 18 years	$19 306	$20 562	$20 760	$19 281	$18 056	$18 750	$21 379	$20 700	$23 382	$17 565	$18 488
With own children under 6 years	$19 100	$19 924	$18 807	$17 344	$15 500	$20 000	$16 250	$16 493	$17 984	$15 583	$18 088
Without own children under 18 years	$17 891	$18 786	$21 724	$17 400	$14 360	$15 000	$17 866	$18 320	$20 144	$16 047	$13 358
Married-couple families	**$20 190**	**$20 636**	**$21 872**	**$19 688**	**$17 179**	**$19 600**	**$19 347**	**$20 601**	**$21 903**	**$18 077**	**$17 154**
With own children under 18 years	$21 490	$21 003	$21 340	$20 304	$19 524	$20 308	$22 155	$21 725	$25 058	$18 707	$19 074
With own children under 6 years	$20 086	$20 238	$19 261	$18 257	$16 223	$20 769	$16 250	$16 840	$18 589	$15 531	$18 407
Without own children under 18 years	$19 030	$19 597	$22 457	$18 250	$15 032	$17 180	$16 958	$19 258	$20 476	$17 262	$13 561
Female householder, no husband present	**$7 404**	**$11 719**	**$7 356**	**$8 750**	**$6 892**	**$10 638**	**$11 042**	**$8 929**	**$10 417**	**$9 900**	**$9 783**
With own children under 18 years	$6 597	$9 107	$5 167	$6 705	$3 958	$8 750	$6 000	$8 750	$4 167	$10 556	$8 375
With own children under 6 years	$4 659	$8 333	$8 750	$3 409	$3 646	$9 000		$5 000	$3 750	$16 250	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$8 542	$13 719	$9 143	$10 972	$11 146	$11 458	$18 750	$15 125	$11 250	$8 750	$11 406
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 713	$6 806	$9 844	$7 031	$7 303	$9 158	$9 622	$7 837	$6 840	$6 761	$6 406
1 worker	$17 316	$17 424	$19 327	$15 293	$16 232	$17 071	$19 234	$15 541	$19 150	$14 659	$16 554
2 workers	$22 351	$21 206	$25 267	$21 227	$21 496	$22 407	$22 228	$21 250	$22 841	$19 833	$22 847
3 or more workers	$34 291	$31 765	$28 958	$28 846	$29 375	$32 215	$31 177	$32 403	$34 126	$25 000	$21 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 694**	**946**	**2 165**	**996**	**2 313**	**2 044**	**1 076**	**1 388**	**891**	**1 785**	**1 344**
With earnings	1 270	862	1 774	846	1 650	1 357	812	1 198	725	1 462	1 008
Mean earnings	$19 607	$19 882	$23 557	$17 021	$16 816	$17 204	$19 805	$20 526	$24 442	$17 910	$17 527
With Social Security income	525	148	465	263	794	897	306	323	229	505	403
Mean Social Security income	$4 424	$4 068	$4 798	$4 873	$3 893	$4 074	$5 004	$3 728	$4 341	$4 535	$4 429
With public assistance income	210	55	108	87	272	216	46	111	65	125	178
Mean public assistance income	$2 606	$2 444	$2 893	$2 206	$2 891	$3 599	$1 697	$1 888	$3 476	$3 029	$2 918
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 316**	**790**	**1 772**	**828**	**1 953**	**1 629**	**894**	**1 135**	**692**	**1 469**	**1 144**
Householder worked in 1979	937	711	1 424	644	1 301	979	609	995	546	1 186	802
With related children under 18 years	684	478	924	484	1 031	786	443	679	353	778	657
With related children 5 to 17 years	540	372	772	401	878	675	382	582	272	672	549
Female householder, no husband present	169	59	129	114	196	277	61	76	35	128	102
Householder worked in 1979	91	44	28	57	51	67	28	57	12	92	30
With related children under 18 years	112	39	63	77	110	139	40	55	26	76	58
With related children under 6 years	28	16	23	32	23	32	13	20	15	30	13
Householder 65 years and over	258	75	261	99	389	399	188	126	110	217	230
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**469**	**205**	**451**	**201**	**422**	**429**	**204**	**306**	**232**	**380**	**220**
Worked in 1979	249	156	296	140	114	112	102	197	148	178	79
65 years and over	206	40	114	56	243	247	56	84	76	158	100
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 764**	**2 821**	**6 350**	**3 060**	**7 138**	**5 876**	**2 962**	**4 248**	**2 483**	**5 013**	**4 338**
Related children under 18 years	1 433	900	1 884	1 033	2 239	1 612	740	1 381	752	1 523	1 464
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 059	651	1 456	776	1 715	1 295	581	1 057	572	1 232	1 056
60 years and over	938	271	862	392	1 201	1 331	561	513	405	774	671
65 years and over	647	177	603	249	888	916	369	331	253	524	495
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**140**	**44**	**140**	**55**	**243**	**195**	**42**	**48**	**41**	**109**	**159**
Percent below poverty level	10.6	5.6	7.9	6.6	12.4	12.0	4.7	4.2	5.9	7.4	13.9
Householder worked in 1979	57	26	94	22	104	63	17	38	24	65	61
With related children under 18 years	108	28	101	48	196	162	28	48	32	73	80
With related children 5 to 17 years	89	22	95	37	170	151	28	31	26	68	62
Female householder, no husband present	59	13	41	43	86	70	24	18	15	22	37
Householder worked in 1979	27	9	13	10	22	7	12	8	7	10	12
With related children under 18 years	53	11	41	36	80	51	17	18	15	15	37
With related children under 6 years	11	5	7	20	23	17	–	10	15	5	13
Householder 65 years and over	32	6	16	7	22	27	5	–	9	10	56
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**128**	**46**	**80**	**33**	**198**	**139**	**80**	**82**	**32**	**107**	**100**
Percent below poverty level	27.3	22.4	17.7	16.4	46.9	32.4	39.2	26.8	13.8	28.2	45.5
Worked in 1979	34	23	14	9	8	14	30	17	15	26	11
65 years and over	63	7	34	10	148	55	14	35	12	48	58
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**594**	**189**	**540**	**219**	**1 228**	**932**	**246**	**301**	**175**	**555**	**630**
Percent below poverty level	12.5	6.7	8.5	7.2	17.2	15.9	8.3	7.1	7.0	11.1	14.5
Related children under 18 years	229	66	190	112	556	415	87	131	84	235	217
Related children 5 to 17 years	169	49	166	71	463	362	73	80	63	193	149
60 years and over	143	28	78	17	212	157	41	45	26	97	188
65 years and over	115	18	65	17	185	89	19	35	21	58	158
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**201**	**63**	**203**	**96**	**362**	**260**	**80**	**91**	**67**	**188**	**199**
Female householder, no husband present	78	15	47	57	97	93	31	31	15	51	37
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**178**	**63**	**106**	**39**	**236**	**156**	**92**	**88**	**55**	**146**	**110**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**815**	**275**	**800**	**343**	**1 682**	**1 182**	**353**	**456**	**289**	**865**	**832**
Related children under 18 years	280	92	287	154	690	476	109	195	119	347	316
65 years and over	194	31	109	35	257	106	68	55	44	124	173

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Greene township, Erie County	Greenfield township, Blair County	Halifax township	Hamilton township, Franklin County	Hamilton township, Monroe County	Hanover township, Beaver County	Hanover township, Northampton County	Hanover township, Washington County	Harmar township	Harmony township, Beaver County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 516**	**1 267**	**994**	**2 223**	**1 782**	**1 028**	**1 931**	**1 029**	**1 393**	**1 466**
Less than $5,000	102	215	112	212	109	86	68	95	166	142
$5,000 to $7,499	49	161	60	156	170	23	56	58	109	80
$7,500 to $9,999	72	131	80	123	215	57	55	47	121	133
$10,000 to $14,999	234	227	141	363	313	179	146	126	193	142
$15,000 to $19,999	301	212	175	455	365	166	137	136	187	198
$20,000 to $24,999	279	185	187	347	202	176	211	132	235	259
$25,000 to $34,999	284	97	160	432	282	210	564	236	269	295
$35,000 to $49,999	123	31	62	117	113	87	401	117	74	160
$50,000 or more	72	8	17	18	13	44	293	82	29	57
Median	$20 000	$12 343	$17 861	$18 274	$16 014	$20 065	$29 652	$21 227	$18 125	$20 559
Mean	$21 814	$14 057	$18 655	$18 631	$17 577	$22 564	$32 904	$23 625	$18 758	$21 669
Families	**1 356**	**1 052**	**821**	**1 913**	**1 440**	**893**	**1 718**	**886**	**1 008**	**1 227**
Median income	$21 331	$14 922	$20 250	$19 437	$17 245	$20 306	$30 609	$22 347	$21 380	$21 631
Mean income	$23 257	$15 802	$21 008	$20 105	$18 955	$22 976	$34 093	$25 525	$22 052	$23 704
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**205**	**241**	**189**	**386**	**468**	**203**	**309**	**162**	**416**	**296**
Median income	$6 708	$3 853	$5 523	$6 538	$7 800	$9 850	$10 214	$6 500	$8 360	$4 786
Mean income	$7 414	$4 877	$6 834	$7 526	$8 646	$13 680	$16 170	$10 461	$9 708	$9 928
Per capita income	**$6 374**	**$4 775**	**$6 303**	**$6 386**	**$6 178**	**$6 756**	**$10 319**	**$7 548**	**$7 551**	**$7 886**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 331**	**$14 922**	**$20 250**	**$19 437**	**$17 245**	**$20 306**	**$30 609**	**$22 347**	**$21 380**	**$21 631**
With own children under 18 years	$21 351	$17 383	$20 774	$19 567	$18 301	$21 433	$31 575	$23 875	$21 541	$23 125
With own children under 6 years	$19 417	$18 143	$20 197	$18 750	$17 792	$19 500	$27 157	$18 092	$19 375	$25 769
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$13 179	$19 103	$19 248	$15 343	$15 893	$29 375	$22 036	$21 250	$20 469
Married-couple families	**$21 974**	**$16 350**	**$20 605**	**$20 356**	**$17 901**	**$21 105**	**$31 244**	**$25 160**	**$22 516**	**$22 170**
With own children under 18 years	$21 813	$18 247	$20 908	$20 708	$19 279	$22 445	$32 556	$25 985	$23 363	$24 531
With own children under 6 years	$20 000	$18 500	$20 197	$19 482	$18 542	$19 788	$27 444	$19 013	$20 179	$25 769
Without own children under 18 years	$22 664	$13 352	$19 531	$19 769	$15 858	$17 644	$29 487	$23 077	$21 722	$20 543
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 000**	**$11 979**	**$10 385**	**$6 960**	**$9 911**	**$12 188**	**$10 625**	**$10 833**	**$13 750**	**$17 500**
With own children under 18 years	$6 250	$6 750	$9 196	$6 080	$8 750	$4 318	$9 000	$2500—	$6 650	$11 042
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$2 708	–	$5 134	$6 964	$2500—	$2500—	$3 750	$2500—	–
Without own children under 18 years	$18 333	$14 323	$11 250	$12 279	$11 250	$12 917	$18 958	$21 333	$19 211	$20 062
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$6 667	$6 667	$9 688	$7 734	$9 050	$9 891	$15 543	$10 062	$9 271	$9 318
1 worker	$18 184	$13 429	$15 964	$15 458	$15 455	$19 715	$28 878	$20 370	$19 479	$21 221
2 workers	$23 047	$18 728	$22 637	$21 949	$19 947	$23 542	$31 659	$23 310	$22 647	$27 197
3 or more workers	$30 537	$27 273	$32 002	$28 346	$29 464	$29 333	$41 187	$38 837	$33 759	$39 044
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 516**	**1 267**	**994**	**2 223**	**1 782**	**1 028**	**1 931**	**1 029**	**1 393**	**1 466**
With earnings	1 367	929	821	1 915	1 471	869	1 719	812	1 049	1 096
Mean earnings	$21 573	$14 741	$19 017	$18 786	$17 506	$23 235	$31 911	$25 453	$20 423	$22 958
With Social Security income	290	417	272	426	449	221	400	294	504	658
Mean Social Security income	$3 989	$3 947	$3 618	$4 240	$4 817	$5 284	$5 056	$4 276	$4 175	$4 776
With public assistance income	54	140	66	156	89	90	65	113	64	36
Mean public assistance income	$2 249	$3 042	$2 092	$2 582	$2 453	$1 892	$2 493	$2 704	$2 329	$1 693
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 356**	**1 052**	**821**	**1 913**	**1 440**	**893**	**1 718**	**886**	**1 008**	**1 227**
Householder worked in 1979	1 174	720	687	1 661	1 147	723	1 513	715	767	827
With related children under 18 years	857	529	479	1 082	814	582	906	532	430	435
With related children 5 to 17 years	684	444	405	838	649	483	839	434	339	347
Female householder, no husband present	64	168	44	161	93	80	85	52	129	106
Householder worked in 1979	32	63	38	110	67	32	48	30	77	69
With related children under 18 years	37	73	19	118	54	60	60	37	73	47
With related children under 6 years	21	14	–	53	22	8	6	13	12	–
Householder 65 years and over	114	191	98	171	218	112	171	112	167	350
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**205**	**241**	**189**	**386**	**468**	**203**	**309**	**162**	**416**	**296**
Worked in 1979	105	79	79	224	361	142	223	62	209	107
65 years and over	76	101	98	140	124	21	72	70	163	145
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 230**	**3 758**	**2 943**	**6 500**	**4 967**	**3 342**	**6 069**	**3 264**	**3 461**	**3 977**
Related children under 18 years	1 840	1 116	895	1 990	1 431	1 148	1 750	1 003	785	786
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 401	834	704	1 495	1 096	904	1 468	786	589	619
60 years and over	447	583	431	749	740	359	712	375	640	1 207
65 years and over	294	395	287	463	543	237	428	269	440	788
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**61**	**106**	**47**	**141**	**96**	**57**	**37**	**61**	**36**	**21**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	10.1	5.7	7.4	6.7	6.4	2.2	6.9	3.6	1.7
Householder died in 1979	26	30	38	60	66	32	19	30	24	16
With related children under 18 years	41	56	35	111	62	49	12	61	36	16
With related children 5 to 17 years	19	51	29	92	39	33	6	53	30	16
Female householder, no husband present	15	32	8	59	26	33	12	18	36	9
Householder worked in 1979	7	5	8	27	26	8	–	–	24	9
With related children under 18 years	15	32	8	53	20	33	12	18	36	9
With related children under 6 years	15	11	–	32	14	8	6	6	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	20	8	–	12	28	–	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**49**	**129**	**47**	**118**	**80**	**57**	**65**	**35**	**100**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	23.9	53.5	24.9	30.6	17.1	28.1	21.0	21.6	24.0	26.0
Worked in 1979	11	15	18	34	44	21	29	8	18	7
65 years and over	20	67	23	69	12	9	26	12	44	36
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**212**	**520**	**206**	**591**	**383**	**238**	**164**	**283**	**200**	**145**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	13.8	7.0	9.1	7.7	7.1	2.7	8.7	5.8	3.6
Related children under 18 years	54	189	74	225	149	96	25	135	59	26
Related children 5 to 17 years	30	158	69	152	105	74	20	118	46	26
60 years and over	64	115	23	124	74	9	40	12	44	59
65 years and over	48	87	23	93	53	9	33	12	44	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**112**	**190**	**64**	**234**	**162**	**73**	**56**	**76**	**100**	**45**
Female householder, no husband present	15	50	8	80	32	33	23	20	44	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**76**	**136**	**76**	**154**	**121**	**70**	**77**	**46**	**117**	**131**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**466**	**833**	**323**	**913**	**633**	**280**	**230**	**328**	**425**	**245**
Related children under 18 years	175	302	118	351	237	96	44	142	123	26
65 years and over	66	99	46	152	78	23	41	35	86	125

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships	Harris township	Hayfield township	Hazle township	Hegins township	Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	Hellam township	Hempfield township, Mercer County	Hepburn township	Hereford township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 228**	**986**	**3 519**	**1 312**	**1 131**	**872**	**1 609**	**1 454**	**866**	**959**
Less than $5,000	82	94	566	133	65	70	102	85	89	75
$5,000 to $7,499	52	75	421	169	79	45	52	105	40	72
$7,500 to $9,999	61	43	341	110	67	40	84	118	73	30
$10,000 to $14,999	203	219	567	233	100	90	225	159	136	137
$15,000 to $19,999	143	152	646	284	181	163	327	252	165	222
$20,000 to $24,999	195	104	410	124	258	188	275	210	134	162
$25,000 to $34,999	263	210	427	146	251	202	331	263	165	151
$35,000 to $49,999	145	77	91	88	78	55	143	160	49	93
$50,000 or more	84	12	50	25	52	19	70	102	15	17
Median	$21 560	$17 500	$13 623	$15 188	$20 977	$20 598	$20 275	$20 154	$17 965	$18 888
Mean	$25 144	$19 143	$15 249	$17 306	$22 594	$20 787	$22 583	$24 853	$18 740	$20 235
Families	**973**	**860**	**2 650**	**1 031**	**982**	**745**	**1 294**	**1 217**	**720**	**809**
Median income	$23 467	$19 012	$16 615	$16 952	$21 625	$21 263	$21 729	$21 891	$19 488	$19 529
Mean income	$27 616	$20 382	$18 187	$19 711	$24 122	$22 111	$24 278	$27 243	$20 312	$21 449
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**397**	**152**	**909**	**322**	**204**	**176**	**443**	**265**	**166**	**189**
Median income	$7 257	$8 500	$5 355	$5 938	$5 923	$6 600	$11 196	$6 411	$8 750	$10 300
Mean income	$10 370	$8 876	$6 048	$7 354	$9 091	$9 313	$11 217	$11 256	$8 774	$10 835
Per capita income	**$8 969**	**$6 228**	**$5 730**	**$6 400**	**$7 172**	**$6 771**	**$8 092**	**$8 825**	**$6 394**	**$6 855**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$23 467**	**$19 012**	**$16 615**	**$16 952**	**$21 625**	**$21 263**	**$21 729**	**$21 891**	**$19 488**	**$19 529**
With own children under 18 years	$22 917	$19 979	$16 775	$17 438	$20 994	$21 167	$22 344	$23 250	$19 258	$19 275
With own children under 6 years	$20 431	$16 691	$14 269	$15 236	$18 775	$19 779	$19 423	$19 219	$16 944	$18 217
Without own children under 18 years	$24 201	$16 484	$16 406	$16 148	$21 829	$21 434	$20 500	$20 697	$20 060	$20 156
Married-couple families	**$24 439**	**$19 804**	**$17 384**	**$17 629**	**$21 918**	**$21 629**	**$22 272**	**$22 594**	**$20 308**	**$20 411**
With own children under 18 years	$23 620	$20 744	$17 750	$18 333	$21 989	$21 563	$22 917	$23 958	$20 025	$20 483
With own children under 6 years	$20 647	$17 426	$15 566	$15 642	$18 975	$20 000	$19 952	$19 219	$17 315	$18 640
Without own children under 18 years	$25 833	$18 241	$16 819	$16 889	$21 891	$21 767	$21 375	$21 712	$21 053	$20 313
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 000**	**$10 368**	**$11 463**	**$7 414**	**$18 594**	**$15 000**	**$13 421**	**$13 750**	**$8 482**	**$11 042**
With own children under 18 years	$11 979	$8 000	$5 000	$5 703	$6 827	$9 844	$13 355	$6 458	$7 955	$11 458
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$5 000	$4 245	$2500—	$3 750	$8 750	$9 792	–	$8 125	$10 729
Without own children under 18 years	$13 750	$11 250	$15 504	$10 982	$27 857	$21 250	$15 104	$14 405	$10 625	$2500—
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 375	$6 328	$6 964	$8 571	$12 250	$7 813	$8 214	$9 118	$5 972	$12 656
1 worker	$21 821	$14 921	$15 609	$14 161	$18 617	$18 250	$17 099	$20 577	$16 480	$17 021
2 workers	$22 309	$24 512	$20 050	$19 036	$22 708	$22 269	$24 404	$24 639	$21 518	$23 269
3 or more workers	$33 333	$36 049	$26 190	$26 442	$28 194	$29 444	$31 843	$35 141	$31 055	$28 854
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 228**	**986**	**3 519**	**1 312**	**1 131**	**872**	**1 609**	**1 454**	**866**	**959**
With earnings	1 099	898	2 499	973	1 024	791	1 412	1 138	764	866
Mean earnings	$24 490	$18 899	$16 540	$18 187	$21 794	$20 491	$22 617	$26 894	$18 950	$19 769
With Social Security income	251	144	1 413	484	279	152	387	383	151	207
Mean Social Security income	$3 858	$4 133	$4 097	$4 196	$4 424	$4 075	$4 036	$5 036	$4 329	$3 702
With public assistance income	36	66	343	47	42	15	51	21	33	41
Mean public assistance income	$2 044	$4 230	$2 351	$2 864	$2 924	$1 698	$1 778	$3 624	$2 199	$981
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**973**	**860**	**2 650**	**1 031**	**982**	**745**	**1 294**	**1 217**	**720**	**809**
Householder worked in 1979	842	740	1 818	742	866	663	1 135	973	643	700
With related children under 18 years	462	543	1 250	465	506	452	628	556	423	502
With related children 5 to 17 years	400	481	1 014	386	425	349	519	501	348	368
Female householder, no husband present	52	49	487	80	61	34	88	63	55	76
Householder worked in 1979	41	40	170	39	41	20	61	32	34	57
With related children under 18 years	29	36	193	33	35	19	41	22	40	72
With related children under 6 years	5	10	91	12	8	5	11	–	10	17
Householder 65 years and over	99	88	598	205	121	71	166	184	72	77
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**397**	**152**	**909**	**322**	**204**	**176**	**443**	**265**	**166**	**189**
Worked in 1979	322	138	325	114	115	123	271	119	112	148
65 years and over	66	14	444	201	79	42	138	129	42	44
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 417**	**2 969**	**9 471**	**3 570**	**3 610**	**2 691**	**4 482**	**3 956**	**2 532**	**2 830**
Related children under 18 years	896	1 026	2 334	911	1 112	887	1 160	1 050	783	851
Related children 5 to 17 years	720	785	1 824	670	849	623	858	805	586	598
60 years and over	448	371	2 054	760	512	294	676	760	275	331
65 years and over	264	204	1 477	573	331	180	433	486	182	231
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**22**	**83**	**207**	**59**	**45**	**38**	**40**	**39**	**48**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	9.7	7.8	5.7	4.6	5.1	3.1	3.2	6.7	7.9
Householder worked in 1979	22	51	64	34	37	21	18	19	23	44
With related children under 18 years	22	59	135	53	37	20	18	24	33	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	22	50	94	53	29	19	18	18	25	43
Female householder, no husband present	5	17	108	28	8	2	–	5	19	33
Householder worked in 1979	5	11	36	16	–	–	–	–	5	19
With related children under 18 years	5	17	91	28	8	2	–	5	15	29
With related children under 6 years	5	5	58	12	8	–	–	–	10	5
Householder 65 years and over	–	13	35	–	–	6	15	15	4	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**126**	**38**	**299**	**76**	**31**	**50**	**78**	**41**	**33**	**14**
Percent below poverty level	31.7	25.0	32.9	23.6	15.2	28.4	17.6	15 5	19.9	7.4
Worked in 1979	91	30	42	6	9	24	14	22	7	5
65 years and over	20	–	153	54	10	17	49	10	12	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**225**	**258**	**870**	**329**	**254**	**172**	**222**	**167**	**215**	**237**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	8.7	9.2	9.2	7.0	6.4	5.0	4.2	8.5	8.4
Related children under 18 years	60	81	234	132	138	47	65	39	91	101
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	71	163	105	74	40	36	34	63	92
60 years and over	35	23	290	66	30	53	80	46	32	32
65 years and over	20	23	216	54	10	30	80	37	21	18
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**47**	**118**	**289**	**83**	**63**	**51**	**53**	**57**	**76**	**89**
Female householder, no husband present	5	17	125	28	15	4	–	11	24	33
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**133**	**56**	**379**	**105**	**62**	**62**	**105**	**58**	**51**	**22**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**287**	**392**	**1 225**	**456**	**347**	**221**	**285**	**234**	**339**	**323**
Related children under 18 years	70	101	350	186	167	59	75	58	141	122
65 years and over	46	72	290	84	26	46	110	65	42	47

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Hilltown township	Honey Brook township	Hopewell township, York County	Independence township, Beaver County	Indiana township	Jackson township, Cambria County	Jackson township, Lebanon County	Jackson township, Luzerne County	Jackson township, York County	Jefferson township, Butler County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 915**	**1 198**	**867**	**813**	**1 971**	**1 779**	**1 563**	**613**	**1 708**	**1 276**
Less than $5,000	139	65	77	47	147	169	100	47	89	140
$5,000 to $7,499	194	46	50	31	133	96	79	28	40	52
$7,500 to $9,999	98	107	64	55	69	166	73	17	130	60
$10,000 to $14,999	291	266	111	129	321	285	250	84	184	222
$15,000 to $19,999	470	198	125	136	343	338	311	124	408	215
$20,000 to $24,999	469	141	149	155	276	288	249	109	333	199
$25,000 to $34,999	787	240	171	144	322	300	326	96	398	227
$35,000 to $49,999	337	97	85	96	249	122	124	53	80	129
$50,000 or more	130	38	35	20	111	15	51	55	46	32
Median	$22 677	$18 285	$20 156	$20 283	$19 475	$17 307	$19 553	$20 285	$20 044	$18 365
Mean	$24 309	$21 309	$21 780	$21 983	$26 181	$18 602	$21 191	$25 796	$21 068	$20 354
Families	**2 523**	**1 046**	**720**	**685**	**1 646**	**1 552**	**1 390**	**533**	**1 512**	**1 086**
Median income	$24 275	$19 447	$21 386	$21 379	$20 955	$19 033	$20 995	$21 689	$21 028	$20 620
Mean income	$26 228	$22 837	$24 053	$23 334	$28 874	$20 122	$22 590	$28 402	$22 228	$22 421
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**472**	**171**	**204**	**147**	**463**	**257**	**187**	**80**	**250**	**231**
Median income	$6 902	$9 114	$6 125	$9 250	$7 536	$5 942	$7 125	$4 500	$8 000	$4 971
Mean income	$9 834	$9 793	$7 572	$13 073	$9 419	$7 209	$9 201	$8 438	$9 456	$7 666
Per capita income	**$7 645**	**$6 425**	**$7 289**	**$7 064**	**$8 582**	**$6 055**	**$6 516**	**$5 731**	**$6 808**	**$6 880**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$24 275**	**$19 447**	**$21 386**	**$21 379**	**$20 955**	**$19 033**	**$20 995**	**$21 689**	**$21 028**	**$20 620**
With own children under 18 years	$24 781	$19 467	$21 729	$22 093	$21 000	$19 901	$21 995	$23 333	$21 281	$20 670
With own children under 6 years	$19 623	$16 736	$19 063	$20 385	$17 900	$19 175	$18 480	$25 078	$20 328	$18 164
Without own children under 18 years	$23 322	$19 397	$21 028	$20 150	$20 833	$17 802	$20 156	$19 107	$20 298	$20 558
Married-couple families	**$24 953**	**$19 976**	**$22 154**	**$21 885**	**$22 179**	**$19 500**	**$21 339**	**$21 842**	**$21 534**	**$21 498**
With own children under 18 years	$25 439	$20 750	$23 984	$23 000	$21 685	$20 495	$22 394	$23 542	$21 870	$21 543
With own children under 6 years	$19 978	$17 500	$19 881	$20 385	$18 200	$19 175	$18 480	$25 078	$20 471	$18 477
Without own children under 18 years	$24 112	$18 879	$21 220	$20 100	$23 654	$18 024	$20 368	$19 009	$20 565	$21 436
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 284**	**$11 667**	**$10 417**	**$10 208**	**$13 080**	**$10 536**	**$10 417**	**$14 500**	**$12 969**	**$14 489**
With own children under 18 years	$10 625	$10 556	$9 250	$9 375	$9 792	$9 539	$5 833	$13 750	$13 125	$12 885
With own children under 6 years	$5 500	$4 917	$5 000	$2500--	–	–	–	–	–	$8 333
Without own children under 18 years	$16 648	$23 056	$13 125	$16 875	$15 000	$12 321	$12 083	$15 750	$12 250	$17 031
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 485	$8 807	$8 512	$10 074	$10 000	$9 223	$7 917	$13 000	$7 792	$10 172
1 worker	$19 268	$15 187	$16 944	$19 146	$18 887	$18 191	$17 031	$21 204	$17 956	$18 980
2 workers	$25 417	$24 479	$22 935	$24 375	$22 500	$23 425	$21 792	$23 550	$22 489	$21 843
3 or more workers	$32 730	$36 356	$34 489	$36 588	$37 012	$29 028	$28 308	$30 841	$33 290	$36 551
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 915**	**1 198**	**867**	**813**	**1 971**	**1 779**	**1 563**	**613**	**1 708**	**1 276**
With earnings	2 621	1 050	760	707	1 668	1 452	1 401	506	1 544	1 062
Mean earnings	$23 825	$21 774	$21 822	$22 601	$25 536	$18 811	$21 162	$25 552	$21 022	$20 867
With Social Security income	573	193	190	164	543	516	327	187	289	324
Mean Social Security income	$4 537	$5 357	$3 702	$4 405	$4 480	$4 043	$3 861	$3 699	$4 032	$4 221
With public assistance income	66	72	45	44	118	88	32	28	39	40
Mean public assistance income	$2 009	$2 750	$2 223	$3 557	$2 966	$2 408	$1 583	$2 556	$2 302	$2 281
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 523**	**1 046**	**720**	**685**	**1 646**	**1 552**	**1 390**	**533**	**1 512**	**1 086**
Householder worked in 1979	2 227	931	640	586	1 296	1 198	1 252	433	1 375	915
With related children under 18 years	1 393	658	386	424	830	817	793	276	942	580
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 170	537	320	321	688	622	618	247	754	497
Female householder, no husband present	159	108	52	43	161	80	52	12	67	111
Householder worked in 1979	117	69	31	27	67	44	46	12	54	66
With related children under 18 years	46	91	29	35	66	45	16	7	46	52
With related children under 6 years	18	38	11	5	–	–	–	2	–	18
Householder 65 years and over	274	112	88	54	243	213	166	75	130	134
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**472**	**171**	**204**	**147**	**463**	**257**	**187**	**80**	**250**	**231**
Worked in 1979	326	106	120	93	292	96	112	21	89	89
65 years and over	117	58	60	31	149	131	95	45	87	123
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 272**	**3 877**	**2 586**	**2 527**	**5 911**	**5 466**	**4 993**	**1 938**	**5 341**	**3 764**
Related children under 18 years	2 853	1 425	748	842	1 619	1 668	1 653	579	1 715	1 144
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 234	999	585	592	1 278	1 193	1 216	477	1 288	905
60 years and over	1 118	321	338	240	935	713	586	294	541	540
65 years and over	727	227	248	140	581	479	400	201	350	358
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**64**	**65**	**42**	**24**	**70**	**98**	**62**	**5**	**32**	**58**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	6.2	5.8	3.5	4.3	6.3	4.5	0.9	2.1	5.3
Householder worked in 1979	32	34	26	13	32	72	48	5	18	34
With related children under 18 years	45	39	26	18	47	50	55	5	26	46
With related children 5 to 17 years	40	29	24	16	41	35	43	3	26	46
Female householder, no husband present	14	15	16	10	14	–	12	2	3	18
Householder worked in 1979	6	10	9	3	–	–	12	2	–	6
With related children under 18 years	14	15	16	10	14	–	12	2	3	18
With related children under 6 years	8	15	9	2	–	–	–	2	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	14	6	5	–	12	8	–	–	6	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**90**	**20**	**66**	**30**	**118**	**67**	**33**	**34**	**43**	**91**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	11.7	32.4	20.4	25.5	26.1	17.6	42.5	17.2	39.4
Worked in 1979	50	5	20	9	50	5	–	6	14	8
65 years and over	19	8	14	12	39	36	28	14	21	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**365**	**268**	**221**	**116**	**322**	**461**	**333**	**57**	**186**	**315**
Percent below poverty level	3.9	6.9	8.5	4.6	5.4	8.4	6.7	2.9	3.5	8.4
Related children under 18 years	150	135	77	45	82	138	163	12	82	121
Related children 5 to 17 years	116	90	63	34	62	89	116	7	70	97
60 years and over	51	28	33	15	76	67	40	14	32	104
65 years and over	47	21	24	12	62	50	28	14	32	95
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**115**	**96**	**56**	**42**	**109**	**134**	**85**	**15**	**55**	**71**
Female householder, no husband present	14	28	16	14	22	13	18	2	3	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**115**	**34**	**88**	**38**	**156**	**84**	**53**	**40**	**78**	**116**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**549**	**442**	**294**	**195**	**533**	**573**	**444**	**99**	**360**	**372**
Related children under 18 years	190	225	101	77	152	172	203	22	171	128
65 years and over	88	35	42	18	82	93	64	32	51	126

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Jefferson township, Greene County	Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	Jenkins township	Jenner township	Keating township, McKean County	Kelly township	Kennedy township	Kennett township	Kingston township	Kiskiminetas township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**936**	**999**	**1 511**	**1 495**	**1 052**	**694**	**2 367**	**1 458**	**2 151**	**2 006**
Less than $5,000	119	144	191	160	103	47	156	37	154	251
$5,000 to $7,499	69	103	215	138	100	77	61	22	146	164
$7,500 to $9,999	78	52	127	122	102	55	99	67	167	142
$10,000 to $14,999	110	154	231	273	166	76	303	148	365	311
$15,000 to $19,999	150	191	243	262	226	112	350	160	403	326
$20,000 to $24,999	166	176	240	215	133	133	335	141	374	338
$25,000 to $34,999	156	118	185	223	144	122	607	236	364	302
$35,000 to $49,999	67	34	67	44	41	43	306	238	105	131
$50,000 or more	21	27	12	58	17	29	150	389	73	41
Median	$18 333	$16 530	$14 794	$16 185	$15 717	$19 383	$22 437	$30 455	$17 708	$16 896
Mean	$18 737	$17 001	$16 069	$18 467	$16 800	$20 048	$24 897	$39 715	$20 010	$18 564
Families	**785**	**867**	**1 159**	**1 248**	**905**	**568**	**2 037**	**1 118**	**1 841**	**1 640**
Median income	$20 293	$17 843	$17 385	$18 226	$16 628	$20 805	$25 036	$36 659	$19 564	$19 088
Mean income	$20 857	$18 108	$18 393	$20 521	$17 621	$21 732	$26 552	$45 447	$21 730	$20 675
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**180**	**178**	**409**	**294**	**170**	**226**	**421**	**524**	**368**	**411**
Median income	$5 250	$5 688	$6 405	$5 370	$7 267	$6 000	$9 700	$11 021	$6 000	$5 224
Mean income	$6 752	$7 285	$7 281	$6 822	$10 219	$9 294	$12 153	$14 423	$8 270	$8 046
Per capita income	**$6 653**	**$5 338**	**$5 609**	**$6 314**	**$5 277**	**$4 527**	**$8 281**	**$14 073**	**$6 640**	**$6 377**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 293**	**$17 843**	**$17 385**	**$18 226**	**$16 628**	**$20 805**	**$25 036**	**$36 659**	**$19 522**	**$19 088**
With own children under 18 years	$22 101	$18 021	$17 586	$18 466	$18 431	$21 736	$26 030	$36 852	$20 573	$19 880
With own children under 6 years	$22 350	$14 917	$16 328	$17 962	$15 972	$25 000	$20 705	$29 063	$19 353	$17 373
Without own children under 18 years	$18 814	$17 132	$17 092	$17 910	$15 000	$20 396	$23 750	$36 509	$17 197	$17 708
Married-couple families	**$21 330**	**$18 038**	**$17 735**	**$18 646**	**$17 552**	**$21 344**	**$25 644**	**$38 680**	**$20 174**	**$19 905**
With own children under 18 years	$23 397	$18 615	$18 339	$19 176	$19 814	$22 703	$26 681	$39 140	$21 184	$20 653
With own children under 6 years	$22 765	$15 921	$16 445	$18 459	$16 639	$25 000	$20 795	$30 764	$19 892	$17 908
Without own children under 18 years	$19 407	$15 735	$16 078	$17 585	$15 579	$20 823	$24 250	$38 327	$17 379	$18 657
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 500**	**$6 875**	**$15 250**	**$11 731**	**$8 319**	**$10 833**	**$16 875**	**$14 250**	**$10 250**	**$9 479**
With own children under 18 years	$4 583	$4 398	$4 516	$5 417	$8 438	$13 750	$17 969	$12 750	$6 161	$10 179
With own children under 6 years	$4 583	$4 250	$4 625	$2500—	$2500—	–	–	$7 857	$5 268	$5 357
Without own children under 18 years	$15 521	$20 938	$17 500	$19 219	$7 750	$10 833	$16 250	$19 000	$14 044	$9 167
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 432	$7 538	$6 389	$9 750	$8 291	$10 667	$10 000	$18 214	$9 030	$7 672
1 worker	$20 915	$11 739	$14 917	$17 600	$15 137	$16 641	$20 218	$40 558	$17 316	$18 878
2 workers	$24 417	$21 273	$21 948	$21 250	$20 565	$22 348	$26 886	$36 405	$21 486	$23 718
3 or more workers	$32 272	$24 539	$30 284	$31 353	$28 750	$24 338	$36 331	$46 664	$30 969	$30 745
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**936**	**999**	**1 511**	**1 495**	**1 052**	**694**	**2 367**	**1 458**	**2 151**	**2 006**
With earnings	681	817	1 136	1 121	781	565	2 065	1 141	1 786	1 533
Mean earnings	$20 584	$17 535	$16 536	$20 329	$17 869	$19 979	$24 649	$39 311	$20 184	$20 084
With Social Security income	328	217	592	479	318	193	639	466	558	633
Mean Social Security income	$4 215	$4 534	$4 320	$4 075	$4 968	$5 104	$4 608	$5 085	$4 527	$4 269
With public assistance income	96	75	134	112	98	17	111	54	165	152
Mean public assistance income	$2 556	$3 081	$3 543	$2 476	$2 529	$4 312	$1 847	$1 681	$3 194	$2 443
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**785**	**867**	**1 159**	**1 248**	**905**	**568**	**2 037**	**1 118**	**1 841**	**1 640**
Householder worked in 1979	601	668	843	935	680	480	1 706	924	1 486	1 290
With related children under 18 years	396	507	572	628	507	302	889	521	982	876
With related children 5 to 17 years	297	374	457	437	418	236	774	460	737	707
Female householder, no husband present	84	66	152	92	93	34	158	74	115	152
Householder worked in 1979	28	24	68	58	45	19	90	45	60	75
With related children under 18 years	62	41	61	44	67	18	26	45	83	84
With related children under 6 years	19	28	17	30	24	–	–	–	20	32
Householder 65 years and over	141	93	209	188	178	72	313	188	315	264
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**180**	**178**	**409**	**294**	**170**	**226**	**421**	**466**	**368**	**411**
Worked in 1979	33	90	181	121	89	50	267	235	195	158
65 years and over	105	48	193	147	65	157	133	230	120	182
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 633**	**3 117**	**4 317**	**4 341**	**3 216**	**2 139**	**7 152**	**4 048**	**6 495**	**5 848**
Related children under 18 years	754	999	1 113	1 219	1 041	622	1 737	1 023	1 981	1 672
Related children 5 to 17 years	571	696	835	880	762	478	1 385	853	1 553	1 246
60 years and over	452	295	876	739	551	351	1 266	863	1 036	910
65 years and over	343	206	582	483	403	313	808	622	690	669
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**60**	**157**	**128**	**96**	**53**	**28**	**89**	**21**	**99**	**105**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	18.1	11.0	7.7	5.9	4.9	4.4	1.9	5.4	6.4
Householder worked in 1979	31	83	61	47	21	28	59	16	50	32
With related children under 18 years	55	114	94	82	41	28	53	21	72	63
With related children 5 to 17 years	46	102	78	65	30	21	40	15	54	50
Female householder, no husband present	30	35	43	31	17	–	23	5	54	45
Householder worked in 1979	8	8	8	19	6	–	10	–	28	6
With related children under 18 years	30	35	38	31	17	–	10	5	50	39
With related children under 6 years	10	28	10	17	17	–	–	5	25	18
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	22	7	12	–	23	–	15	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**74**	**57**	**84**	**91**	**38**	**49**	**87**	**72**	**85**	**161**
Percent below poverty level	41.1	32.0	20.5	31.0	22.4	21.7	20.7	15.5	23.1	34.3
Worked in 1979	16	20	20	17	6	–	30	25	12	22
65 years and over	22	23	39	48	14	42	29	8	6	67
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**336**	**687**	**490**	**414**	**245**	**195**	**379**	**183**	**424**	**506**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	22.0	11.4	9.5	7.6	9.1	5.3	4.5	6.5	8.7
Related children under 18 years	154	316	178	164	108	89	120	71	152	159
Related children 5 to 17 years	134	230	124	124	63	67	96	57	127	120
60 years and over	39	29	104	65	53	42	80	12	63	127
65 years and over	22	29	67	55	31	42	67	6	33	100
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**81**	**197**	**144**	**143**	**99**	**34**	**110**	**36**	**148**	**166**
Female householder, no husband present	41	35	49	37	42	6	30	20	64	56
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**87**	**68**	**123**	**132**	**61**	**87**	**126**	**86**	**126**	**182**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**411**	**838**	**567**	**647**	**437**	**246**	**480**	**238**	**666**	**760**
Related children under 18 years	166	368	185	257	205	96	144	88	245	241
65 years and over	39	34	107	106	59	76	112	20	87	165

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lackawannock township	Lawrance township, Clearfield County	Lawrence Park township	Leacock township	Lehigh township, Northampton County	Lehman township, Luzerne County	Ligonier township	Limerick township	Londonderry township, Dauphin County	London Grove township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**861**	**2 860**	**1 608**	**1 186**	**2 583**	**997**	**2 603**	**1 727**	**1 709**	**1 102**
Less than $5,000	80	330	61	187	219	71	259	136	117	79
$5,000 to $7,499	58	308	157	92	98	109	242	43	55	59
$7,500 to $9,999	62	271	108	43	140	154	140	134	80	60
$10,000 to $14,999	130	430	259	252	263	165	409	237	339	221
$15,000 to $19,999	174	431	330	185	505	138	403	309	358	154
$20,000 to $24,999	154	444	166	178	429	112	396	277	218	215
$25,000 to $34,999	140	483	352	111	662	178	456	369	318	210
$35,000 to $49,999	46	86	139	70	233	43	141	160	172	96
$50,000 or more	17	77	36	68	34	27	157	62	52	68
Median	$18 250	$15 917	$18 783	$15 546	$20 807	$14 983	$18 106	$20 066	$18 673	$20 812
Mean	$19 107	$17 783	$20 526	$19 934	$21 357	$18 999	$24 275	$21 727	$20 942	$23 923
Families	**731**	**2 385**	**1 264**	**1 022**	**2 202**	**833**	**2 125**	**1 420**	**1 417**	**950**
Median income	$18 919	$18 051	$19 868	$16 712	$22 534	$17 446	$20 085	$22 111	$20 012	$22 073
Mean income	$20 250	$19 704	$22 552	$21 670	$23 197	$20 825	$25 788	$23 897	$22 300	$26 061
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**152**	**550**	**411**	**232**	**576**	**220**	**525**	**422**	**394**	**318**
Median income	$7 200	$6 078	$8 583	$5 125	$4 772	$5 923	$6 812	$7 714	$9 167	$8 833
Mean income	$10 718	$7 098	$10 925	$7 109	$7 274	$7 274	$15 878	$8 382	$10 618	$8 456
Per capita income	**$5 877**	**$6 016**	**$7 285**	**$5 770**	**$7 009**	**$6 298**	**$8 460**	**$7 045**	**$7 029**	**$7 835**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 919**	**$18 051**	**$19 868**	**$16 712**	**$22 534**	**$17 446**	**$20 085**	**$22 111**	**$20 012**	**$22 073**
With own children under 18 years	$18 538	$17 997	$21 767	$17 206	$22 971	$16 583	$20 753	$22 522	$20 071	$21 136
With own children under 6 years	$17 315	$16 504	$19 356	$13 415	$21 042	$14 732	$18 713	$21 319	$14 907	$19 107
Without own children under 18 years	$19 718	$18 117	$18 770	$15 568	$21 558	$20 000	$19 243	$21 194	$19 970	$23 750
Married-couple families	**$19 560**	**$19 874**	**$21 646**	**$17 432**	**$23 034**	**$18 714**	**$20 971**	**$22 757**	**$20 412**	**$22 940**
With own children under 18 years	$19 154	$20 061	$23 516	$17 794	$23 372	$17 795	$21 909	$23 702	$20 852	$21 811
With own children under 6 years	$17 632	$17 500	$19 485	$14 177	$21 273	$15 250	$19 011	$21 493	$14 907	$20 682
Without own children under 18 years	$20 375	$19 531	$19 044	$16 591	$22 123	$22 232	$20 014	$21 694	$20 025	$24 236
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 406**	**$8 223**	**$12 431**	**$7 188**	**$12 955**	**$11 000**	**$6 912**	**$12 000**	**$15 476**	**$11 618**
With own children under 18 years	$8 500	$7 740	$10 268	$8 333	$9 643	$9 200	$4 716	$7 857	$15 952	$11 136
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$7 902	$4 583	$6 094	$2500—	$3 750	$3 750	$7 857	$2500—	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$14 250	$10 313	$17 321	$6 250	$15 500	$12 500	$10 714	$17 763	$14 167	$16 250
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 639	$6 978	$9 694	$6 141	$9 688	$9 083	$11 987	$8 086	$9 167	$7 344
1 worker	$16 982	$16 020	$18 441	$12 500	$19 059	$14 102	$17 735	$18 105	$16 414	$19 744
2 workers	$21 292	$20 961	$24 417	$19 310	$24 685	$22 763	$22 568	$25 030	$23 407	$22 835
3 or more workers	$40 349	$26 955	$30 920	$24 937	$31 488	$30 895	$30 799	$33 266	$31 294	$29 375
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**861**	**2 860**	**1 608**	**1 186**	**2 583**	**997**	**2 603**	**1 727**	**1 709**	**1 102**
With earnings	752	2 287	1 300	1 060	2 220	779	2 095	1 511	1 486	995
Mean earnings	$19 546	$18 514	$21 172	$20 157	$22 018	$19 261	$21 666	$22 268	$21 344	$22 262
With Social Security income	148	770	499	190	541	326	698	376	358	210
Mean Social Security income	$4 751	$4 060	$4 616	$4 975	$4 922	$4 322	$4 586	$4 124	$3 659	$4 670
With public assistance income	41	162	84	31	128	96	165	81	54	53
Mean public assistance income	$2 769	$3 572	$2 368	$3 151	$2 492	$3 159	$3 248	$2 288	$1 494	$3 145
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**731**	**2 385**	**1 264**	**1 022**	**2 202**	**833**	**2 125**	**1 420**	**1 417**	**950**
Householder worked in 1979	636	1 884	1 037	910	1 907	657	1 660	1 201	1 219	818
With related children under 18 years	454	1 343	664	592	1 240	415	1 042	778	791	563
With related children 5 to 17 years	346	1 156	554	413	951	355	817	644	655	457
Female householder, no husband present	57	277	148	80	86	128	80	100	64	64
Householder worked in 1979	31	163	111	57	58	47	68	43	61	51
With related children under 18 years	36	186	95	56	40	46	92	43	76	52
With related children under 6 years	8	58	19	25	12	6	16	12	20	22
Householder 65 years and over	54	334	179	173	207	132	368	184	133	111
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**152**	**550**	**411**	**232**	**527**	**220**	**525**	**422**	**394**	**318**
Worked in 1979	87	285	215	163	270	88	283	273	263	267
65 years and over	37	208	186	68	235	97	213	109	95	60
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 798**	**8 256**	**4 484**	**4 119**	**7 892**	**2 994**	**7 423**	**5 326**	**5 122**	**3 427**
Related children under 18 years	965	2 617	1 241	1 529	2 383	901	2 039	1 600	1 528	951
Related children 5 to 17 years	717	2 033	958	1 005	1 808	702	1 604	1 202	1 146	715
60 years and over	251	1 124	803	602	937	515	1 267	691	522	419
65 years and over	149	784	515	390	582	364	894	434	348	291
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**65**	**184**	**53**	**185**	**80**	**78**	**174**	**72**	**71**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	8.9	7.7	4.2	18.1	3.6	9.4	8.2	5.1	5.0	5.2
Householder worked in 1979	47	85	32	134	66	53	127	32	36	33
With related children under 18 years	59	151	47	131	60	64	121	62	65	39
With related children 5 to 17 years	43	136	47	103	47	64	110	50	39	27
Female householder, no husband present	15	77	32	37	6	11	57	21	14	16
Householder worked in 1979	5	18	28	14	6	11	35	5	–	9
With related children under 18 years	15	62	32	23	6	11	57	16	14	16
With related children under 6 years	4	15	10	17	6	6	16	5	14	16
Householder 65 years and over	2	21	11	26	–	17	23	10	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**32**	**164**	**38**	**79**	**147**	**67**	**104**	**102**	**54**	**45**
Percent below poverty level	21.1	29.8	9.2	34.1	27.9	30.5	19.8	24.2	13.7	14.2
Worked in 1979	3	19	8	31	49	16	25	22	23	23
65 years and over	14	76	20	26	71	21	56	32	14	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**377**	**864**	**229**	**873**	**462**	**381**	**682**	**392**	**393**	**237**
Percent below poverty level	13.5	10.5	5.1	21.2	5.9	12.7	9.2	7.4	7.7	6.9
Related children under 18 years	204	381	84	418	152	169	249	152	190	92
Related children 5 to 17 years	145	331	80	290	130	146	210	108	124	50
60 years and over	32	163	31	146	90	54	116	61	21	32
65 years and over	18	97	31	83	71	43	99	54	14	14
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**85**	**319**	**77**	**227**	**98**	**124**	**251**	**91**	**94**	**83**
Female householder, no husband present	15	126	39	42	6	26	68	21	14	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**51**	**225**	**58**	**108**	**237**	**72**	**144**	**139**	**59**	**67**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**475**	**1 332**	**335**	**1 102**	**600**	**570**	**1 045**	**481**	**507**	**355**
Related children under 18 years	237	543	120	531	163	278	409	172	253	119
65 years and over	30	200	45	100	140	48	160	73	26	36

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships	Longswamp township	Lower Alsace township	Lower Chichester township	Lower Gwynedd township	Lower Milford township	Lower Mount Bethel township	Lower Nazareth township	Lower Oxford township	Lower Pottsgrove township	Lower Salford township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 524**	**1 848**	**1 308**	**1 919**	**888**	**953**	**1 160**	**677**	**2 452**	**2 035**
Less than $5,000	127	167	187	73	45	59	57	48	156	103
$5,000 to $7,499	74	147	98	76	43	74	47	60	175	69
$7,500 to $9,999	85	140	98	58	28	81	58	64	150	119
$10,000 to $14,999	296	331	274	157	107	160	71	129	234	245
$15,000 to $19,999	233	236	217	178	112	174	201	73	391	294
$20,000 to $24,999	275	190	188	207	160	170	192	123	374	270
$25,000 to $34,999	321	360	175	374	245	149	305	130	585	476
$35,000 to $49,999	91	189	57	425	115	66	217	32	259	291
$50,000 or more	22	88	14	371	33	20	12	18	128	168
Median	$18 957	$17 301	$14 947	$30 744	$23 038	$18 057	$23 905	$17 131	$21 538	$23 337
Mean	$20 045	$22 712	$16 465	$39 070	$23 958	$19 069	$24 081	$19 343	$24 225	$26 290
Families	**1 189**	**1 401**	**1 017**	**1 581**	**787**	**771**	**1 028**	**546**	**2 130**	**1 725**
Median income	$20 492	$21 390	$16 869	$33 462	$23 750	$19 782	$25 025	$20 395	$22 922	$25 228
Mean income	$21 613	$26 429	$18 771	$42 977	$24 814	$20 739	$25 603	$20 779	$25 846	$28 360
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**501**	**530**	**332**	**1 633**	**140**	**229**	**185**	**1 013**	**411**	**401**
Median income	$8 853	$8 500	$6 036	$10 905	$9 500	$8 375	$5 630	$1 099	$8 792	$11 367
Mean income	$9 668	$9 266	$7 440	$14 837	$12 589	$9 698	$8 923	$2 937	$10 514	$11 495
Per capita income	**$6 745**	**$8 616**	**$5 641**	**$13 592**	**$7 452**	**$6 700**	**$7 814**	**$5 071**	**$8 149**	**$8 735**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 492**	**$21 390**	**$16 869**	**$33 462**	**$23 750**	**$19 782**	**$25 025**	**$20 395**	**$22 922**	**$25 228**
With own children under 18 years	$21 189	$25 224	$15 747	$41 173	$23 488	$19 548	$25 175	$20 821	$23 398	$26 250
With own children under 6 years	$17 105	$19 760	$14 429	$30 533	$21 402	$18 300	$24 095	$22 000	$20 015	$19 459
Without own children under 18 years	$19 594	$17 500	$19 000	$29 477	$24 261	$20 078	$24 851	$18 438	$22 246	$23 470
Married-couple families	**$21 223**	**$23 233**	**$18 442**	**$35 190**	**$24 107**	**$20 473**	**$25 606**	**$21 034**	**$24 255**	**$26 105**
With own children under 18 years	$22 155	$26 891	$16 768	$42 290	$24 055	$20 444	$26 225	$21 964	$24 688	$27 282
With own children under 6 years	$19 167	$20 357	$15 183	$31 396	$21 477	$18 696	$24 698	$22 000	$21 069	$20 556
Without own children under 18 years	$20 099	$18 937	$20 509	$30 972	$24 205	$20 517	$24 970	$17 283	$23 500	$23 865
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 750**	**$11 902**	**$10 435**	**$16 875**	**$11 250**	**$10 667**	**$11 875**	**$8 438**	**$11 150**	**$11 310**
With own children under 18 years	$10 515	$11 544	$5 313	$9 792	$5 417	$9 250	$15 078	$7 222	$8 750	$10 298
With own children under 6 years	$8 750	$11 250	$2 656	$5 000	–	$3 750	$12 500		$6 406	$11 607
Without own children under 18 years	$17 404	$15 417	$13 810	$17 083	$18 750	$17 708	$11 667	$22 000	$18 750	$14 271
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 986	$7 736	$6 307	$18 375	$11 250	$9 297	$9 000	$6 429	$7 586	$9 102
1 worker	$14 389	$14 699	$14 482	$27 311	$20 167	$16 364	$21 439	$15 104	$18 948	$18 775
2 workers	$21 702	$26 219	$18 875	$35 907	$24 500	$21 845	$27 234	$24 153	$26 820	$25 600
3 or more workers	$30 711	$36 632	$30 972	$42 017	$32 597	$27 500	$38 138	$24 583	$35 550	$37 316
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 524**	**1 848**	**1 308**	**1 919**	**888**	**953**	**1 160**	**677**	**2 452**	**2 035**
With earnings	1 280	1 473	1 043	1 656	812	815	1 043	599	2 090	1 884
Mean earnings	$20 539	$24 119	$18 033	$37 222	$23 659	$18 974	$23 766	$19 049	$24 376	$25 352
With Social Security income	361	667	342	456	168	239	231	161	462	359
Mean Social Security income	$4 723	$4 549	$3 814	$4 810	$3 841	$4 445	$4 310	$4 133	$4 285	$4 853
With public assistance income	55	36	91	40	22	35	61	42	110	71
Mean public assistance income	$2 674	$3 038	$1 668	$3 511	$3 633	$2 556	$2 003	$4 283	$2 336	$3 195
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 189**	**1 401**	**1 017**	**1 581**	**787**	**771**	**1 028**	**546**	**2 130**	**1 725**
Householder worked in 1979	990	1 126	817	1 323	696	624	898	420	1 758	1 550
With related children under 18 years	650	640	544	698	449	389	597	309	1 210	980
With related children 5 to 17 years	521	547	423	629	375	289	505	247	961	793
Female householder, no husband present	104	113	146	141	30	54	67	54	237	170
Householder worked in 1979	73	62	64	105	20	34	36	12	147	131
With related children under 18 years	58	56	60	49	17	30	51	32	141	119
With related children under 6 years	22	16	27	17	4	7	22	8	57	39
Householder 65 years and over	170	253	134	269	78	117	82	88	261	210
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**495**	**530**	**332**	**1 453**	**140**	**229**	**185**	**154**	**411**	**401**
Worked in 1979	326	286	150	411	101	151	103	107	265	317
65 years and over	118	212	124	1 064	36	58	62	41	119	66
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 353**	**4 900**	**3 802**	**6 513**	**2 853**	**2 733**	**3 558**	**1 972**	**7 272**	**6 148**
Related children under 18 years	1 224	1 196	1 102	1 344	881	735	1 112	563	2 284	1 834
Related children 5 to 17 years	914	980	838	1 133	702	521	803	411	1 734	1 444
60 years and over	611	1 109	591	2 006	325	451	319	312	981	641
65 years and over	405	738	364	1 599	195	287	225	193	607	465
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**48**	**42**	**85**	**11**	**30**	**46**	**4**	**36**	**102**	**49**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	3.0	8.4	0.7	3.8	6.0	0.4	6.6	4.8	2.8
Householder worked in 1979	27	29	32	5	20	29	4	11	50	35
With related children under 18 years	32	29	49	11	17	37	4	24	72	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	25	29	37	11	17	25	4	24	58	24
Female householder, no husband present	14	–	43	11	6	9	4	8	35	7
Householder worked in 1979	9	–	–	5	–	5	4	–	10	7
With related children under 18 years	10	–	29	11	6	9	4	8	35	7
With related children under 6 years	5	–	21	6	–	4	–	–	20	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	13	5	6	7	–	9	7	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**93**	**106**	**84**	**125**	**28**	**58**	**62**	**20**	**72**	**99**
Percent below poverty level	18.8	20.0	25.3	8.6	20.0	25.3	33.5	13.0	17.5	24.7
Worked in 1979	24	21	9	19	13	14	13	6	24	56
65 years and over	18	44	45	85	12	22	22	14	27	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**229**	**230**	**364**	**181**	**127**	**226**	**76**	**185**	**424**	**282**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	5.1	9.6	2.8	4.5	8.3	2.1	9.4	5.8	4.6
Related children under 18 years	51	65	118	45	41	81	10	65	180	93
Related children 5 to 17 years	38	55	107	39	39	51	10	49	127	55
60 years and over	42	85	113	113	27	50	22	38	48	40
65 years and over	18	44	81	90	27	35	22	23	41	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**72**	**73**	**125**	**27**	**47**	**62**	**44**	**76**	**177**	**89**
Female householder, no husband present	20	13	61	27	8	11	24	32	72	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**146**	**156**	**143**	**183**	**32**	**70**	**73**	**26**	**101**	**111**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**386**	**403**	**604**	**273**	**188**	**287**	**227**	**326**	**656**	**428**
Related children under 18 years	107	117	209	63	59	96	68	131	276	170
65 years and over	44	101	132	133	29	44	56	29	91	43

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Lower Saucon township	Lower Swatara township	Lower Towamensing township	Lower Windsor township	Lower Yoder township	Luzerne township	Lynn township	McKean township	Mahoning township, Carbon County	Mahoning township, Lawrence County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 487**	**2 304**	**911**	**2 019**	**1 503**	**2 026**	**924**	**1 200**	**1 303**	**1 277**
Less than $5,000	129	138	72	211	201	291	89	108	112	135
$5,000 to $7,499	120	106	101	146	142	215	62	38	99	92
$7,500 to $9,999	119	122	89	125	98	206	42	67	99	94
$10,000 to $14,999	279	325	141	247	298	303	168	198	247	266
$15,000 to $19,999	351	518	213	385	200	307	156	206	216	223
$20,000 to $24,999	373	325	126	343	222	290	130	228	197	198
$25,000 to $34,999	544	490	96	439	215	267	165	235	215	179
$35,000 to $49,999	343	256	60	82	77	125	88	87	87	83
$50,000 or more	229	24	13	41	50	22	24	32	31	7
Median	$22 690	$19 167	$15 899	$18 791	$15 453	$14 973	$18 007	$19 614	$17 109	$16 287
Mean	$27 055	$20 958	$17 208	$18 946	$17 852	$16 759	$20 452	$20 651	$19 352	$17 786
Families	**2 080**	**1 796**	**752**	**1 656**	**1 170**	**1 592**	**769**	**1 036**	**1 056**	**1 044**
Median income	$25 261	$21 719	$16 918	$20 160	$19 098	$18 003	$19 473	$20 693	$19 293	$18 514
Mean income	$29 552	$22 784	$18 934	$20 669	$20 714	$19 078	$21 982	$22 023	$21 421	$19 793
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**523**	**996**	**227**	**487**	**356**	**487**	**215**	**193**	**320**	**259**
Median income	$10 886	$5 298	$5 854	$6 130	$5 478	$5 672	$7 964	$10 636	$6 583	$5 900
Mean income	$11 980	$8 030	$6 549	$8 313	$7 197	$7 364	$9 516	$10 058	$7 384	$7 881
Per capita income	**$9 213**	**$7 343**	**$5 974**	**$6 416**	**$6 552**	**$6 072**	**$6 917**	**$6 308**	**$6 639**	**$6 131**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 261**	**$21 719**	**$16 918**	**$20 160**	**$19 098**	**$18 003**	**$19 473**	**$20 693**	**$19 293**	**$18 514**
With own children under 18 years	$24 618	$21 476	$17 299	$19 793	$19 891	$17 686	$20 909	$20 984	$19 487	$20 224
With own children under 6 years	$21 465	$18 025	$16 175	$18 621	$14 667	$15 321	$21 641	$18 071	$18 583	$13 594
Without own children under 18 years	$25 845	$22 064	$15 662	$20 678	$18 242	$18 297	$17 765	$19 776	$18 571	$16 754
Married-couple families	**$25 969**	**$23 078**	**$17 254**	**$21 157**	**$19 794**	**$18 855**	**$20 112**	**$21 040**	**$19 932**	**$19 281**
With own children under 18 years	$25 042	$23 080	$18 537	$20 865	$20 426	$18 598	$21 531	$21 312	$20 028	$20 932
With own children under 6 years	$21 738	$19 175	$16 419	$19 267	$14 667	$15 833	$21 953	$18 500	$18 833	$16 579
Without own children under 18 years	$26 775	$23 075	$15 257	$21 589	$18 969	$19 130	$18 009	$20 000	$19 464	$17 478
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 556**	**$12 390**	**$4 167**	**$9 676**	**$12 200**	**$10 643**	**$13 250**	**$11 250**	**$11 250**	**$7 937**
With own children under 18 years	$6 250	$10 257	$4 063	$8 365	$10 114	$6 125	$12 750	$11 250	$7 083	$8 036
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$5 662	$2 500	$3 438	–	$5 500	$8 750	$7 500	$13 750	$4 821
Without own children under 18 years	$11 667	$17 778	$4 286	$11 250	$14 375	$11 576	$15 500	–	$15 417	$7 708
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$11 776	$9 483	$7 586	$8 472	$9 312	$8 279	$6 875	$8 750	$8 634	$7 399
1 worker	$22 163	$17 444	$15 369	$15 797	$19 259	$16 983	$16 792	$17 215	$15 673	$17 668
2 workers	$39 336	$23 564	$21 650	$22 379	$22 118	$24 441	$22 500	$23 098	$23 159	$20 993
3 or more workers	$40 267	$33 020	$34 588	$29 219	$31 228	$27 000	$29 375	$27 813	$30 978	$36 229
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 487**	**2 304**	**911**	**2 019**	**1 503**	**2 026**	**924**	**1 200**	**1 303**	**1 277**
With earnings	2 071	2 095	751	1 722	1 058	1 395	778	1 115	1 060	1 078
Mean earnings	$27 780	$20 452	$17 201	$19 757	$19 516	$18 254	$20 335	$20 110	$20 138	$18 079
With Social Security income	585	354	261	425	616	795	257	200	420	363
Mean Social Security income	$4 684	$4 222	$4 619	$4 008	$4 464	$4 123	$3 855	$4 224	$4 215	$4 185
With public assistance income	61	131	77	67	101	285	31	34	34	90
Mean public assistance income	$1 783	$3 047	$3 231	$3 153	$2 212	$2 838	$2 595	$3 134	$2 869	$2 457
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 080**	**1 796**	**752**	**1 656**	**1 170**	**1 592**	**769**	**1 036**	**1 056**	**1 044**
Householder worked in 1979	1 712	1 579	585	1 433	793	1 132	642	912	847	841
With related children under 18 years	982	1 010	440	959	495	773	411	658	563	541
With related children 5 to 17 years	772	762	328	778	374	607	336	509	465	418
Female householder, no husband present	86	185	44	145	88	146	51	20	84	81
Householder worked in 1979	30	151	24	95	45	71	34	14	44	33
With related children under 18 years	30	134	37	107	21	65	34	20	38	39
With related children under 6 years	15	48	14	26	–	26	2	12	6	32
Householder 65 years and over	283	157	135	161	230	298	109	114	155	138
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**523**	**838**	**227**	**487**	**356**	**487**	**215**	**193**	**320**	**259**
Worked in 1979	339	712	127	288	115	151	118	147	163	157
65 years and over	142	44	74	169	200	252	69	31	127	114
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 393**	**6 871**	**2 654**	**5 940**	**4 029**	**5 596**	**2 727**	**3 978**	**3 795**	**3 719**
Related children under 18 years	1 899	1 634	802	1 822	917	1 464	793	1 375	1 097	1 009
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 506	1 184	581	1 327	741	1 093	618	992	871	741
60 years and over	1 093	623	492	778	903	1 221	415	352	623	631
65 years and over	675	337	325	464	596	860	278	236	415	372
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**77**	**67**	**54**	**123**	**69**	**183**	**45**	**58**	**57**	**63**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	3.7	7.2	7.4	5.9	11.5	5.9	5.6	5.4	6.0
Householder worked in 1979	57	37	29	61	29	77	25	41	27	25
With related children under 18 years	46	52	43	95	32	161	21	47	45	52
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	29	39	68	32	123	17	31	33	33
Female householder, no husband present	19	31	33	49	10	45	2	6	20	25
Householder worked in 1979	7	15	16	20	6	22	–	–	7	–
With related children under 18 years	7	31	26	49	10	40	–	6	14	14
With related children under 6 years	7	23	11	26	–	26	–	6	–	14
Householder 65 years and over	15	8	4	21	14	17	12	11	6	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**99**	**298**	**52**	**122**	**72**	**174**	**41**	**48**	**84**	**41**
Percent below poverty level	18.2	35.6	24.2	25.1	20.2	35.7	19.1	22.3	26.3	15.8
Worked in 1979	26	208	8	42	6	33	14	17	20	13
65 years and over	52	10	9	52	36	75	16	11	36	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**330**	**492**	**224**	**559**	**298**	**919**	**175**	**272**	**294**	**285**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	7.7	8.4	9.4	7.4	16.4	6.3	6.8	7.7	7.7
Related children under 18 years	74	84	79	229	64	383	45	114	95	100
Related 5 to 17 years	57	44	67	165	55	271	31	67	84	66
60 years and over	87	31	68	100	98	157	47	38	59	35
65 years and over	82	25	13	83	66	116	37	27	47	25
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**118**	**95**	**70**	**153**	**94**	**250**	**72**	**84**	**82**	**89**
Female householder, no husband present	36	41	38	57	10	55	8	6	20	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**120**	**363**	**74**	**172**	**127**	**200**	**56**	**58**	**100**	**97**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**515**	**617**	**287**	**711**	**469**	**1 238**	**270**	**380**	**405**	**433**
Related children under 18 years	132	115	102	279	119	493	74	154	142	141
65 years and over	111	25	23	111	109	146	66	50	85	67

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Mahoning township, Montour County	Manchester township, York County	Manor township, Armstrong County	Marlborough township	Marshall township	Martic township	Maxatawny township	Menallen township, Fayette County	Middle Paxton township	Middlesex township, Butler County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**956**	**2 668**	**1 743**	**924**	**862**	**1 061**	**1 078**	**1 739**	**1 606**	**1 739**
Less than $5,000	44	158	181	82	58	81	108	326	122	113
$5,000 to $7,499	78	124	122	60	19	45	85	139	125	115
$7,500 to $9,999	59	185	169	46	14	81	30	144	59	106
$10,000 to $14,999	151	322	375	99	126	199	181	231	199	212
$15,000 to $19,999	150	386	233	173	110	179	140	241	287	299
$20,000 to $24,999	107	452	191	134	99	225	208	233	295	320
$25,000 to $34,999	158	654	312	212	257	178	189	225	321	298
$35,000 to $49,999	121	256	127	74	133	57	86	190	132	159
$50,000 or more	88	131	33	44	46	16	51	10	66	117
Median	$19 855	$21 352	$15 552	$20 066	$25 227	$18 452	$19 848	$15 572	$20 210	$20 388
Mean	$24 811	$23 289	$18 866	$22 584	$25 310	$19 214	$21 317	$17 278	$24 200	$22 566
Families	**770**	**2 252**	**1 427**	**781**	**725**	**897**	**878**	**1 404**	**1 313**	**1 510**
Median income	$23 385	$22 774	$18 451	$21 758	$26 886	$20 395	$21 194	$18 462	$22 691	$21 580
Mean income	$27 685	$25 251	$20 942	$24 087	$26 924	$20 771	$23 323	$19 656	$27 248	$23 542
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**439**	**524**	**350**	**244**	**150**	**198**	**2 369**	**427**	**386**	**263**
Median income	$2 278	$9 034	$6 333	$8 500	$11 286	$7 588	$1 639	$4 467	$6 647	$8 357
Mean income	$5 868	$10 139	$8 696	$9 322	$15 413	$8 887	$2 607	$5 879	$7 948	$14 135
Per capita income	**$6 815**	**$8 234**	**$6 858**	**$7 494**	**$8 423**	**$6 217**	**$5 120**	**$5 799**	**$8 233**	**$7 189**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$23 385**	**$22 774**	**$18 451**	**$21 758**	**$26 886**	**$20 395**	**$21 194**	**$18 462**	**$22 691**	**$21 580**
With own children under 18 years	$28 802	$23 407	$19 281	$23 011	$30 348	$20 739	$21 074	$20 616	$22 286	$21 319
With own children under 6 years	$29 063	$19 828	$17 607	$19 453	$22 813	$17 232	$20 000	$17 312	$20 691	$18 199
Without own children under 18 years	$19 648	$22 372	$17 228	$20 109	$24 359	$19 224	$21 406	$17 111	$23 254	$22 393
Married-couple families	**$24 583**	**$24 085**	**$19 594**	**$22 161**	**$27 561**	**$20 278**	**$21 396**	**$19 826**	**$23 049**	**$22 780**
With own children under 18 years	$29 740	$25 080	$20 737	$23 693	$30 958	$20 739	$21 461	$21 679	$22 710	$22 063
With own children under 6 years	$29 063	$20 111	$18 464	$19 648	$22 813	$17 569	$20 250	$20 064	$21 480	$18 560
Without own children under 18 years	$21 033	$23 179	$17 983	$20 489	$25 107	$18 750	$21 281	$17 723	$23 661	$23 444
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 141**	**$11 250**	**$9 931**	**$13 088**	**$14 643**	**$13 958**	**$14 297**	**$7 059**	**$8 958**	**$10 000**
With own children under 18 years	$8 750	$9 519	$6 667	$11 250	$11 827	$11 500	$6 964	$4 850	$2500—	$7 361
With own children under 6 years	–	$5 000	$5 000	$8 750	–	$2500—	$6 250	$3 173	$2500—	$22 708
Without own children under 18 years	$10 000	$12 422	$14 327	$14 500	$19 063	$29 464	$22 885	$9 205	$16 500	$11 000
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 545	$8 682	$10 125	$8 250	$8 750	$8 295	$8 472	$6 776	$6 848	$8 176
1 worker	$24 338	$19 363	$16 594	$17 022	$21 042	$16 827	$16 289	$20 088	$19 417	$19 625
2 workers	$24 194	$25 858	$23 480	$25 800	$30 450	$22 381	$21 818	$23 298	$23 194	$23 086
3 or more workers	$33 485	$33 909	$32 838	$32 096	$30 563	$29 821	$29 961	$34 371	$33 086	$38 400
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**956**	**2 668**	**1 743**	**924**	**862**	**1 061**	**1 078**	**1 739**	**1 606**	**1 739**
With earnings	801	2 318	1 375	764	765	935	946	1 213	1 383	1 506
Mean earnings	$25 851	$22 878	$19 394	$24 296	$24 314	$19 108	$21 325	$19 151	$22 475	$22 919
With Social Security income	243	612	567	188	229	232	257	634	519	386
Mean Social Security income	$4 871	$4 528	$4 346	$4 362	$4 378	$4 593	$4 328	$4 207	$4 449	$4 237
With public assistance income	28	62	79	13	39	70	22	268	47	64
Mean public assistance income	$2 039	$2 638	$2 156	$2 913	$2 379	$1 516	$3 601	$2 779	$3 307	$2 653
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**770**	**2 252**	**1 427**	**781**	**725**	**897**	**878**	**1 404**	**1 313**	**1 510**
Householder worked in 1979	630	1 927	1 100	657	630	780	781	938	1 117	1 308
With related children under 18 years	343	1 111	694	451	340	547	466	681	708	810
With related children 5 to 17 years	261	900	600	408	290	432	388	570	574	639
Female householder, no husband present	43	168	129	60	54	55	67	150	63	116
Householder worked in 1979	23	88	77	46	30	36	48	32	39	81
With related children under 18 years	22	104	76	41	31	42	27	71	41	55
With related children under 6 years	–	12	32	10	4	7	7	19	29	20
Householder 65 years and over	138	288	271	112	98	106	99	306	120	159
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**347**	**524**	**350**	**244**	**150**	**198**	**258**	**427**	**386**	**263**
Worked in 1979	145	353	142	163	88	123	178	131	231	162
65 years and over	157	183	140	40	60	62	75	187	136	108
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 737**	**7 595**	**4 820**	**2 783**	**2 586**	**3 277**	**3 132**	**5 178**	**4 740**	**5 424**
Related children under 18 years	679	2 025	1 272	815	706	1 079	835	1 448	1 332	1 689
Related children 5 to 17 years	513	1 642	992	648	575	814	622	1 108	974	1 274
60 years and over	540	1 104	883	321	421	338	468	1 013	531	746
65 years and over	441	769	557	227	232	219	290	720	386	420
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**11**	**63**	**80**	**51**	**19**	**52**	**49**	**204**	**88**	**61**
Percent below poverty level	1.4	2.8	5.6	6.5	2.6	5.8	5.6	14.5	5.2	4.0
Householder worked in 1979	6	13	45	27	11	39	43	52	30	30
With related children under 18 years	6	43	68	27	19	39	43	127	44	49
With related children 5 to 17 years	–	37	61	27	15	39	30	95	38	31
Female householder, no husband present	–	37	29	13	4	12	8	70	28	30
Householder worked in 1979	–	7	6	7	–	5	8	–	16	5
With related children under 18 years	–	37	29	13	4	12	8	46	23	18
With related children under 6 years	–	6	17	–	–	7	–	19	17	5
Householder 65 years and over	5	14	12	19	–	7	6	39	12	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**149**	**68**	**87**	**78**	**32**	**30**	**66**	**162**	**105**	**36**
Percent below poverty level	42.9	13.0	24.9	32.0	21.3	15.2	25.6	37.9	27.2	13.7
Worked in 1979	5	33	21	21	6	12	34	15	29	6
65 years and over	105	28	29	19	12	20	71	56	56	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**181**	**238**	**422**	**207**	**103**	**271**	**246**	**936**	**356**	**292**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	3.1	8.8	7.4	4.0	8.3	7.9	18.1	7.5	5.4
Related children under 18 years	10	77	188	47	33	144	80	373	118	132
Related children 5 to 17 years	–	64	131	32	28	109	43	267	68	96
60 years and over	123	54	71	57	30	7	43	181	105	59
65 years and over	110	54	41	46	12	7	26	135	81	46
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**57**	**97**	**126**	**74**	**19**	**77**	**84**	**243**	**86**	**123**
Female householder, no husband present	17	47	42	13	4	12	15	80	34	41
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**173**	**107**	**125**	**78**	**41**	**55**	**113**	**203**	**131**	**63**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**330**	**425**	**617**	**252**	**112**	**397**	**377**	**1 152**	**448**	**541**
Related children under 18 years	58	141	248	47	33	174	101	468	136	226
65 years and over	169	103	74	79	21	37	68	178	107	77

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Middlesex township, Cumberland County	Middle Smithfield township	Milford township, Bucks County	Millcreek township, Lebanon County	Monroe township, Cumberland County	Monroe township, Snyder County	Montgomery township, Franklin County	Montgomery township, Montgomery County	Moore township	Morgan township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 579**	**1 302**	**1 958**	**847**	**1 595**	**1 236**	**1 268**	**1 930**	**2 531**	**963**
Less than $5,000	95	104	146	89	81	86	71	77	184	83
$5,000 to $7,499	54	131	102	53	60	57	42	71	136	81
$7,500 to $9,999	109	162	121	67	83	118	77	33	137	124
$10,000 to $14,999	234	226	220	134	218	220	327	179	359	148
$15,000 to $19,999	315	187	346	186	231	244	282	231	379	121
$20,000 to $24,999	308	179	287	156	240	145	216	263	406	178
$25,000 to $34,999	232	229	423	129	324	229	171	511	592	164
$35,000 to $49,999	177	60	258	16	238	81	76	395	254	51
$50,000 or more	55	24	55	17	120	56	6	170	84	13
Median	$19 678	$15 631	$20 719	$17 236	$23 075	$18 369	$16 762	$26 484	$20 719	$16 835
Mean	$21 318	$17 800	$22 320	$17 994	$25 027	$22 649	$18 341	$28 788	$22 580	$18 001
Families	**1 267**	**1 001**	**1 658**	**649**	**1 354**	**1 031**	**1 114**	**1 652**	**2 148**	**778**
Median income	$21 572	$18 533	$22 177	$18 565	$24 783	$19 282	$17 107	$28 615	$22 324	$20 006
Mean income	$23 513	$20 093	$23 856	$19 655	$27 231	$24 302	$19 033	$30 799	$24 660	$20 065
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**384**	**365**	**401**	**267**	**346**	**217**	**201**	**327**	**507**	**219**
Median income	$8 884	$6 862	$7 641	$7 675	$7 531	$10 208	$7 853	$13 631	$6 458	$6 479
Mean income	$10 187	$8 310	$10 453	$9 401	$8 990	$13 542	$10 145	$14 340	$8 164	$8 083
Per capita income	**$7 463**	**$6 694**	**$7 342**	**$6 118**	**$8 227**	**$8 091**	**$5 525**	**$9 797**	**$7 515**	**$5 931**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 572**	**$18 533**	**$22 177**	**$18 565**	**$24 783**	**$19 282**	**$17 107**	**$28 615**	**$22 324**	**$20 069**
With own children under 18 years	$21 420	$20 659	$22 953	$19 861	$24 195	$21 593	$16 852	$30 192	$22 900	$22 035
With own children under 6 years	$19 605	$17 432	$19 539	$18 533	$19 375	$18 600	$15 325	$26 803	$20 736	$17 500
Without own children under 18 years	$21 835	$16 429	$21 332	$16 810	$25 299	$15 000	$17 372	$26 993	$21 544	$17 643
Married-couple families	**$22 412**	**$19 493**	**$22 718**	**$19 145**	**$25 511**	**$19 789**	**$17 366**	**$30 008**	**$23 213**	**$20 764**
With own children under 18 years	$21 883	$21 568	$23 503	$20 457	$25 288	$22 794	$17 299	$31 143	$23 604	$22 562
With own children under 6 years	$19 605	$18 487	$19 702	$18 696	$20 121	$18 700	$15 625	$27 115	$20 925	$20 282
Without own children under 18 years	$22 997	$16 729	$21 589	$17 112	$25 728	$16 010	$17 445	$27 480	$22 412	$18 185
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 245**	**$8 636**	**$9 539**	**$13 450**	**$10 417**	**$9 167**	**$13 889**	**$20 278**	**$15 781**	**$7 500**
With own children under 18 years	$8 939	$8 594	$6 750	$12 692	$9 457	$8 869	$11 458	$12 981	$17 813	$5 268
With own children under 6 years	–	$8 250	$8 750	$13 750	$2500—	$8 750	$13 750	$2500—	$18 750	$4 750
Without own children under 18 years	$9 917	$8 750	$13 750	$14 271	$18 750	$10 893	$16 125	$22 202	$15 066	$10 938
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 500	$8 590	$8 361	$7 788	$13 125	$8 153	$8 333	$17 578	$8 798	$8 750
1 worker	$15 800	$17 131	$18 811	$14 397	$19 309	$14 178	$14 438	$22 391	$18 554	$19 511
2 workers	$22 750	$20 822	$24 797	$21 358	$25 206	$21 208	$18 705	$31 659	$25 149	$24 615
3 or more workers	$31 597	$30 072	$33 825	$28 750	$38 182	$27 353	$29 688	$36 922	$33 192	$29 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 579**	**1 302**	**1 958**	**847**	**1 595**	**1 236**	**1 268**	**1 930**	**2 531**	**963**
With earnings	1 423	1 041	1 698	710	1 447	1 048	1 148	1 723	2 193	696
Mean earnings	$20 890	$17 759	$22 731	$18 416	$24 806	$22 334	$18 121	$28 325	$22 922	$19 492
With Social Security income	234	387	383	233	250	320	226	408	535	354
Mean Social Security income	$4 699	$4 577	$4 655	$4 165	$4 334	$3 653	$4 509	$4 652	$4 377	$4 560
With public assistance income	26	80	49	58	18	18	25	48	69	69
Mean public assistance income	$3 127	$3 382	$3 013	$2 533	$1 827	$1 545	$3 759	$3 452	$2 220	$2 181
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 267**	**1 001**	**1 658**	**649**	**1 354**	**1 031**	**1 114**	**1 652**	**2 148**	**778**
Householder worked in 1979	1 105	787	1 423	514	1 232	898	974	1 454	1 898	533
With related children under 18 years	672	490	927	345	808	567	670	827	1 167	411
With related children 5 to 17 years	539	388	681	289	645	457	536	630	946	334
Female householder, no husband present	79	62	73	79	82	58	46	96	87	60
Householder worked in 1979	58	45	30	48	62	49	26	68	70	26
With related children under 18 years	38	42	29	24	76	35	17	60	62	29
With related children under 6 years	–	13	5	3	9	6	6	13	11	25
Householder 65 years and over	105	151	212	143	113	141	146	200	240	157
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**384**	**365**	**401**	**267**	**346**	**217**	**201**	**327**	**507**	**219**
Worked in 1979	264	229	248	185	236	109	144	256	299	104
65 years and over	95	114	150	59	93	66	53	78	134	94
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 506**	**3 477**	**6 000**	**2 502**	**4 820**	**3 475**	**4 225**	**5 707**	**7 482**	**2 842**
Related children under 18 years	1 252	897	1 871	774	1 503	983	1 482	1 589	2 164	841
Related children 5 to 17 years	949	652	1 374	542	1 126	746	1 149	1 237	1 609	624
60 years and over	468	632	729	439	461	515	445	799	1 002	545
65 years and over	280	434	519	305	335	338	303	499	633	328
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**32**	**54**	**90**	**30**	**37**	**28**	**52**	**34**	**75**	**76**
Percent below poverty level	2.5	5.4	5.4	4.6	2.7	2.7	4.7	2.1	3.5	9.8
Householder worked in 1979	6	23	49	25	23	5	41	6	57	26
With related children under 18 years	12	33	49	30	31	5	33	20	46	53
With related children 5 to 17 years	6	27	34	17	18	5	33	20	46	47
Female householder, no husband present	–	13	21	–	17	9	–	7	6	25
Householder worked in 1979	–	7	11	–	9	–	–	–	6	15
With related children under 18 years	–	13	16	–	17	–	–	7	6	20
With related children under 6 years	–	5	–	–	5	–	–	7	–	16
Householder 65 years and over	9	8	25	–	6	14	7	–	11	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**80**	**75**	**90**	**78**	**87**	**40**	**50**	**17**	**122**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	20.8	20.5	22.4	29.2	25.1	18.4	24.9	5.2	24.1	21.9
Worked in 1979	24	31	20	15	32	–	24	17	52	20
65 years and over	32	34	50	40	18	15	26	–	22	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**168**	**216**	**392**	**188**	**196**	**115**	**289**	**127**	**354**	**320**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	6.2	6.5	7.5	4.1	3.3	6.8	2.2	4.7	11.3
Related children under 18 years	16	53	138	40	53	12	113	34	73	121
Related children 5 to 17 years	7	38	103	26	30	7	84	30	73	103
60 years and over	64	62	130	63	30	60	53	31	69	62
65 years and over	41	47	94	40	30	37	40	–	47	38
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**59**	**91**	**126**	**60**	**75**	**46**	**110**	**55**	**127**	**81**
Female householder, no husband present	4	21	21	6	26	15	–	7	18	30
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**87**	**104**	**130**	**86**	**114**	**70**	**59**	**41**	**184**	**67**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**298**	**366**	**566**	**269**	**353**	**207**	**510**	**196**	**555**	**349**
Related children under 18 years	74	93	199	40	108	42	214	34	102	126
65 years and over	48	68	130	69	61	55	85	22	139	50

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Morris township, Clearfield County	Mount Carmel township	Mount Joy township, Adams County	Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	Muncy Creek township	Neshannock township	New Britain township
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 028**	**981**	**796**	**1 604**	**1 099**	**1 136**	**1 129**	**3 062**	**2 295**
Less than $5,000	158	182	45	110	77	96	90	145	74
$5,000 to $7,499	132	123	78	16	57	60	105	232	89
$7,500 to $9,999	79	120	56	70	70	50	98	154	59
$10,000 to $14,999	177	215	132	273	201	169	229	314	157
$15,000 to $19,999	201	153	159	321	235	177	197	416	224
$20,000 to $24,999	127	99	120	256	208	175	181	453	383
$25,000 to $34,999	123	60	126	325	178	241	134	664	722
$35,000 to $49,999	12	22	65	195	64	97	81	385	400
$50,000 or more	19	7	15	38	9	71	14	299	187
Median	$13 769	$11 530	$17 289	$20 252	$18 115	$20 377	$16 142	$22 939	$26 904
Mean	$15 541	$12 967	$19 457	$21 991	$19 307	$22 467	$18 018	$28 024	$28 898
Families	**806**	**733**	**684**	**1 342**	**940**	**966**	**940**	**2 607**	**1 969**
Median income	$16 379	$14 519	$18 621	$21 823	$18 711	$21 657	$18 222	$24 809	$28 331
Mean income	$18 030	$15 470	$20 648	$23 666	$20 208	$24 304	$19 755	$30 726	$30 523
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**243**	**266**	**150**	**663**	**236**	**196**	**219**	**495**	**438**
Median income	$5 302	$4 333	$6 882	$3 155	$8 231	$9 125	$9 071	$7 510	$11 395
Mean income	$5 978	$5 123	$8 939	$6 641	$9 352	$10 326	$8 215	$11 500	$14 071
Per capita income	**$5 324**	**$4 943**	**$6 078**	**$7 064**	**$6 103**	**$7 089**	**$5 984**	**$9 898**	**$8 942**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$16 373**	**$14 019**	**$18 621**	**$21 823**	**$18 711**	**$21 657**	**$18 222**	**$24 809**	**$28 331**
With own children under 18 years	$17 414	$15 373	$19 015	$22 341	$19 386	$20 707	$18 730	$24 573	$28 738
With own children under 6 years	$15 500	$13 796	$15 739	$19 967	$17 244	$17 548	$17 132	$22 835	$26 419
Without own children under 18 years	$15 000	$13 026	$18 100	$20 833	$17 604	$22 917	$17 176	$25 118	$27 442
Married-couple families	**$16 629**	**$14 103**	**$18 870**	**$22 292**	**$19 674**	**$22 094**	**$18 589**	**$25 731**	**$28 972**
With own children under 18 years	$17 877	$15 659	$19 440	$22 778	$20 605	$21 277	$19 473	$24 948	$29 028
With own children under 6 years	$16 300	$13 981	$16 080	$20 074	$17 939	$17 548	$18 144	$23 323	$26 525
Without own children under 18 years	$14 375	$12 467	$18 152	$21 388	$18 125	$23 750	$16 574	$26 651	$28 850
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 083**	**$13 500**	**$13 750**	**$17 143**	**$10 455**	**$17 500**	**$10 500**	**$13 125**	**$9 437**
With own children under 18 years	$6 042	$8 214	$4 583	$16 250	$10 441	$7 500	$10 500	$11 477	$5 625
With own children under 6 years	$4 722	$3 750	$3 125	$2500—	$6 563	—	$6 607	$5 500	$8 750
Without own children under 18 years	$16 346	$15 357	$14 583	$17 143	$10 500	$20 417	$16 250	$15 417	$14 659
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$5 670	$8 372	$7 250	$10 528	$6 875	$9 792	$6 715	$10 030	$13 125
1 worker	$15 234	$12 943	$14 700	$17 525	$13 851	$18 281	$15 568	$22 652	$24 694
2 workers	$20 000	$17 929	$20 167	$23 653	$20 524	$25 036	$21 344	$27 556	$28 256
3 or more workers	$27 159	$24 583	$27 955	$35 476	$28 125	$36 789	$28 071	$35 260	$36 263
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 028**	**981**	**796**	**1 604**	**1 099**	**1 136**	**1 129**	**3 062**	**2 295**
With earnings	759	623	704	1 429	976	987	938	2 475	2 186
Mean earnings	$16 941	$14 358	$18 565	$21 621	$18 854	$22 453	$18 350	$28 693	$26 646
With Social Security income	383	424	194	313	235	287	274	985	349
Mean Social Security income	$3 942	$4 150	$4 065	$4 650	$4 020	$4 364	$4 247	$4 783	$4 354
With public assistance income	77	63	24	45	45	110	76	85	74
Mean public assistance income	$1 321	$2 681	$2 671	$2 571	$2 965	$2 712	$2 882	$2 159	$1 983
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**806**	**733**	**684**	**1 342**	**940**	**966**	**940**	**2 607**	**1 969**
Householder worked in 1979	603	445	589	1 204	826	792	761	2 110	1 810
With related children under 18 years	427	323	375	727	558	479	531	1 165	1 136
With related children 5 to 17 years	371	259	312	553	428	369	427	999	962
Female householder, no husband present	101	114	27	58	92	78	48	154	97
Householder worked in 1979	38	26	17	43	68	47	34	79	70
With related children under 18 years	42	27	14	39	69	31	34	45	51
With related children under 6 years	23	8	6	9	20	—	23	16	8
Householder 65 years and over	142	197	89	159	103	156	140	435	159
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**243**	**266**	**150**	**362**	**236**	**196**	**219**	**495**	**438**
Worked in 1979	65	66	96	240	158	130	108	222	355
65 years and over	133	122	47	92	68	55	45	264	68
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 006**	**2 593**	**2 485**	**4 787**	**3 450**	**3 573**	**3 357**	**8 656**	**7 383**
Related children under 18 years	918	620	769	1 459	1 156	1 034	1 019	2 122	2 306
Related children 5 to 17 years	698	473	604	1 054	858	780	746	1 684	1 865
60 years and over	557	632	294	565	382	512	463	1 704	654
65 years and over	409	447	206	375	257	359	315	1 079	458
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**72**	**76**	**50**	**49**	**56**	**56**	**44**	**88**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	8.9	10.4	7.3	3.7	6.0	5.8	4.7	2.6	2.6
Householder worked in 1979	29	33	37	31	36	39	20	34	23
With related children under 18 years	32	39	41	27	38	39	21	50	32
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	30	34	11	32	39	10	43	21
Female householder, no husband present	15	12	8	10	25	13	7	19	21
Householder worked in 1979	6	2	5	—	13	13	—	7	11
With related children under 18 years	15	6	8	4	22	13	7	12	21
With related children under 6 years	9	4	6	4	13	—	7	12	—
Householder 65 years and over	28	14	7	8	17	11	11	6	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**94**	**117**	**33**	**79**	**60**	**59**	**67**	**56**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	38.7	44.0	22.0	21.8	25.4	30.1	30.6	11.3	18.5
Worked in 1979	4	7	8	—	17	22	10	14	37
65 years and over	47	47	13	34	27	20	25	44	—
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**286**	**365**	**218**	**233**	**274**	**280**	**184**	**324**	**238**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	14.1	8.8	4.9	7.9	7.8	5.5	3.7	3.2
Related children under 18 years	57	88	85	58	124	104	38	138	73
Related children 5 to 17 years	30	75	70	28	105	89	22	112	70
60 years and over	127	117	26	56	53	57	48	63	27
65 years and over	108	76	24	49	47	42	48	50	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**106**	**119**	**79**	**53**	**91**	**80**	**92**	**110**	**74**
Female householder, no husband present	15	20	10	10	30	13	7	23	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**99**	**134**	**39**	**98**	**72**	**67**	**73**	**83**	**87**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**448**	**541**	**354**	**287**	**384**	**339**	**333**	**486**	**326**
Related children under 18 years	124	146	150	74	159	109	81	188	116
65 years and over	120	108	39	68	62	66	59	96	20

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	New Garden township	New Hanover township	Newport township	New Sewickley township	Newton township	Newtown township, Bucks County	Nockamixon township	North Beaver township	North Buffalo township	North Codorus township	North Cornwall township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 497**	**1 494**	**1 849**	**2 449**	**683**	**1 467**	**953**	**1 437**	**929**	**2 194**	**1 557**
Less than $5,000	155	85	261	147	50	30	64	105	111	115	80
$5,000 to $7,499	118	67	285	139	35	32	89	78	88	120	68
$7,500 to $9,999	73	85	168	167	44	29	28	80	58	135	93
$10,000 to $14,999	267	126	354	309	116	84	108	217	100	263	254
$15,000 to $19,999	211	207	289	503	123	159	191	302	185	371	296
$20,000 to $24,999	153	250	280	419	133	189	156	222	90	421	219
$25,000 to $34,999	235	381	166	487	118	476	214	302	213	515	283
$35,000 to $49,999	200	235	46	197	40	346	80	92	46	204	138
$50,000 or more	85	58	–	81	24	122	23	39	38	50	126
Median	$17 473	$23 385	$12 381	$19 603	$18 877	$29 007	$19 901	$19 066	$18 003	$20 994	$19 811
Mean	$22 475	$25 883	$14 055	$21 158	$20 593	$30 529	$21 119	$20 758	$20 285	$22 094	$25 001
Families	**1 173**	**1 295**	**1 340**	**2 138**	**598**	**1 308**	**791**	**1 201**	**802**	**1 887**	**1 223**
Median income	$20 938	$24 731	$16 057	$20 609	$20 493	$30 072	$21 209	$20 916	$19 405	$22 120	$21 563
Mean income	$25 026	$27 665	$16 776	$22 597	$22 130	$31 569	$22 843	$22 686	$22 325	$23 602	$27 894
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**801**	**297**	**557**	**358**	**112**	**206**	**198**	**276**	**156**	**429**	**431**
Median income	$6 914	$6 458	$5 475	$7 696	$7 143	$12 818	$7 595	$7 407	$4 381	$8 731	$9 346
Mean income	$8 251	$9 658	$6 283	$9 964	$7 407	$16 940	$10 366	$9 438	$6 009	$9 351	$11 036
Per capita income	**$7 515**	**$8 303**	**$5 332**	**$7 049**	**$5 854**	**$9 929**	**$7 252**	**$6 864**	**$6 518**	**$7 172**	**$8 863**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 938**	**$24 731**	**$16 057**	**$20 609**	**$20 493**	**$30 072**	**$21 209**	**$20 916**	**$19 405**	**$22 120**	**$21 563**
With own children under 18 years	$20 895	$24 338	$17 723	$21 973	$21 330	$29 110	$22 778	$22 436	$19 978	$21 289	$25 212
With own children under 6 years	$17 051	$23 920	$17 475	$19 737	$18 250	$26 659	$20 865	$18 214	$19 107	$19 547	$21 723
Without own children under 18 years	$21 029	$25 346	$14 431	$17 943	$18 333	$31 545	$19 199	$19 493	$18 125	$23 859	$19 556
Married-couple families	**$22 284**	**$24 907**	**$16 556**	**$20 948**	**$20 880**	**$30 505**	**$21 695**	**$21 358**	**$20 049**	**$22 183**	**$22 227**
With own children under 18 years	$21 875	$25 053	$19 545	$22 180	$21 534	$29 492	$25 025	$22 857	$20 040	$21 304	$26 297
With own children under 6 years	$17 436	$23 920	$18 359	$19 737	$18 500	$26 971	$22 019	$18 179	$19 191	$19 547	$22 196
Without own children under 18 years	$23 984	$24 647	$14 662	$18 545	$19 667	$32 252	$19 071	$19 865	$20 062	$24 219	$19 608
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 132**	**$12 917**	**$11 583**	**$12 024**	**$13 750**	**$18 625**	**$13 750**	**$12 708**	**$11 250**	**$14 688**	**$12 356**
With own children under 18 years	$8 500	$6 250	$7 083	$11 103	$8 750	$17 500	$12 500	$14 458	$12 500	$11 667	$11 487
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	–	$3 750	–	$8 125	$13 958	$6 250	$22 679	$18 750	–	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$13 417	$26 146	$15 625	$15 859	$14 464	$21 250	$17 500	$11 250	$11 250	$19 688	$16 786
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 042	$8 868	$9 030	$8 936	$9 167	$9 917	$9 205	$10 479	$7 241	$10 542	$9 032
1 worker	$15 221	$21 795	$16 157	$19 215	$17 222	$26 293	$17 203	$19 038	$17 297	$18 704	$21 090
2 workers	$26 028	$25 297	$20 030	$22 083	$21 473	$30 478	$25 389	$25 812	$23 171	$24 095	$21 179
3 or more workers	$32 947	$36 164	$26 250	$32 402	$28 250	$40 070	$33 345	$31 856	$26 985	$32 080	$36 536
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 497**	**1 494**	**1 849**	**2 449**	**683**	**1 467**	**953**	**1 437**	**929**	**2 194**	**1 557**
With earnings	1 325	1 282	1 158	2 132	615	1 374	834	1 163	756	1 926	1 372
Mean earnings	$21 669	$26 896	$14 952	$21 508	$19 942	$29 328	$20 757	$21 745	$20 564	$22 426	$24 038
With Social Security income	282	326	980	510	145	210	236	376	292	463	328
Mean Social Security income	$4 293	$4 386	$4 560	$4 675	$4 192	$4 650	$4 310	$4 707	$4 179	$4 174	$4 547
With public assistance income	114	85	147	81	27	21	15	74	48	51	52
Mean public assistance income	$2 448	$2 537	$2 889	$4 096	$1 824	$4 283	$4 735	$1 461	$1 516	$3 393	$1 956
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 173**	**1 295**	**1 340**	**2 138**	**598**	**1 308**	**791**	**1 201**	**802**	**1 887**	**1 223**
Householder worked in 1979	999	1 103	759	1 790	526	1 175	674	999	659	1 666	1 069
With related children under 18 years	706	648	526	1 195	340	752	437	631	399	1 092	615
With related children 5 to 17 years	597	531	442	954	279	619	363	479	344	862	496
Female householder, no husband present	127	80	137	126	41	85	32	37	57	89	89
Householder worked in 1979	86	37	45	74	27	45	27	31	29	60	68
With related children under 18 years	91	38	37	82	18	55	22	19	21	35	55
With related children under 6 years	17	5	5	15	3	15	6	13	17	–	8
Householder 65 years and over	149	154	442	247	67	88	90	170	89	192	163
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**801**	**297**	**557**	**358**	**112**	**206**	**198**	**276**	**156**	**412**	**431**
Worked in 1979	661	164	115	227	74	174	131	124	27	249	337
65 years and over	81	109	345	95	35	37	74	115	113	136	99
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 727**	**4 603**	**4 727**	**7 340**	**2 172**	**4 469**	**2 779**	**4 354**	**2 806**	**6 833**	**4 397**
Related children under 18 years	1 263	1 286	986	2 223	689	1 364	845	1 257	868	2 127	1 175
Related children 5 to 17 years	951	1 064	769	1 561	538	1 018	666	926	651	1 583	926
60 years and over	523	608	1 476	810	221	355	326	708	382	736	687
65 years and over	333	411	1 084	532	156	214	238	463	282	484	436
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**120**	**37**	**73**	**91**	**33**	**25**	**47**	**37**	**54**	**59**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	2.9	5.4	4.3	5.5	1.9	5.9	3.1	6.7	3.1	4.1
Householder worked in 1979	83	13	24	50	27	8	24	31	40	34	38
With related children under 18 years	109	26	41	60	17	23	24	31	33	49	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	90	26	34	60	15	23	24	17	23	41	19
Female householder, no husband present	24	26	28	26	8	11	–	6	4	8	8
Householder worked in 1979	6	13	6	7	8	–	–	4	8	8	8
With related children under 18 years	24	20	17	20	8	11	–	6	4	8	8
With related children under 6 years	–	–	5	–	–	3	–	6	–	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	15	6	11	11	7	–	5	–	–	7	15
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**161**	**49**	**154**	**89**	**31**	**9**	**33**	**78**	**38**	**72**	**58**
Percent below poverty level	20.1	16.5	27.6	24.9	27.7	4.4	16.7	28.3	24.4	17.5	13.5
Worked in 1979	87	18	6	44	13	5	20	13	7	20	36
65 years and over	18	17	100	25	13	2	6	43	13	26	4
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**605**	**164**	**373**	**424**	**128**	**102**	**160**	**231**	**214**	**386**	**207**
Percent below poverty level	12.8	3.6	7.9	5.8	5.9	2.3	5.8	5.3	7.6	4.2	4.7
Related children under 18 years	204	59	70	159	34	48	38	69	76	102	51
Related children 5 to 17 years	153	59	58	118	18	36	38	30	61	86	31
60 years and over	48	23	151	54	29	2	26	53	25	56	49
65 years and over	33	23	111	36	24	2	11	43	13	40	34
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**166**	**44**	**138**	**144**	**51**	**34**	**71**	**58**	**86**	**125**	**66**
Female householder, no husband present	37	26	41	26	14	11	6	6	11	8	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**258**	**79**	**214**	**95**	**37**	**20**	**44**	**98**	**67**	**101**	**77**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**845**	**207**	**674**	**595**	**205**	**153**	**233**	**333**	**325**	**566**	**261**
Related children under 18 years	269	59	168	215	58	58	60	90	94	206	51
65 years and over	68	62	209	42	38	11	21	73	58	123	71

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	North Coventry township	North East township	North Fayette township	North Franklin township	North Lebanon township	North Londonderry township	North Manheim township	North Middleton township	North Sewickley township	North Strabane township	North Whitehall township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 539**	**1 926**	**2 632**	**1 561**	**2 899**	**1 469**	**1 104**	**3 111**	**2 143**	**2 830**	**3 043**
Less than $5,000	93	121	203	103	260	51	65	217	188	171	216
$5,000 to $7,499	138	120	155	76	185	80	105	83	98	159	163
$7,500 to $9,999	156	103	158	101	189	–	71	152	128	129	124
$10,000 to $14,999	311	321	386	207	380	201	267	413	224	294	472
$15,000 to $19,999	473	394	423	285	478	249	271	529	326	492	434
$20,000 to $24,999	367	295	415	188	544	231	123	597	401	433	523
$25,000 to $34,999	558	406	555	320	611	447	97	763	470	683	636
$35,000 to $49,999	347	104	258	215	206	175	81	303	242	353	326
$50,000 or more	96	62	79	66	46	35	24	54	66	116	149
Median	$21 256	$18 080	$19 907	$20 177	$19 528	$23 062	$15 728	$21 134	$21 153	$21 793	$21 090
Mean	$23 615	$21 719	$21 567	$22 970	$19 837	$23 466	$18 499	$21 630	$22 150	$23 515	$23 218
Families	**2 007**	**1 540**	**2 103**	**1 318**	**2 428**	**1 319**	**887**	**2 620**	**1 885**	**2 405**	**2 490**
Median income	$24 011	$20 449	$21 842	$21 978	$20 904	$24 012	$17 155	$22 047	$22 239	$23 654	$23 203
Mean income	$25 577	$22 318	$23 273	$24 750	$21 704	$24 290	$20 560	$22 582	$23 703	$25 077	$25 762
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**641**	**465**	**690**	**266**	**550**	**187**	**285**	**749**	**298**	**464**	**670**
Median income	$11 438	$8 594	$7 811	$8 241	$7 119	$13 206	$7 029	$9 540	$7 800	$10 917	$9 000
Mean income	$13 471	$16 686	$11 366	$12 148	$8 639	$13 097	$7 789	$12 406	$9 435	$13 446	$9 693
Per capita income	**$8 331**	**$7 403**	**$7 692**	**$7 831**	**$6 838**	**$7 279**	**$5 919**	**$7 038**	**$7 085**	**$7 897**	**$7 990**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$24 011**	**$20 449**	**$21 842**	**$21 978**	**$20 904**	**$24 012**	**$17 155**	**$22 047**	**$22 239**	**$23 654**	**$23 203**
With own children under 18 years	$23 847	$20 529	$22 357	$22 188	$20 697	$25 269	$17 141	$22 023	$23 414	$25 631	$23 942
With own children under 6 years	$21 250	$18 244	$19 201	$19 362	$19 038	$20 698	$16 500	$19 225	$21 069	$20 740	$21 504
Without own children under 18 years	$24 228	$20 290	$21 413	$21 750	$21 187	$21 928	$17 181	$22 083	$22 390	$21 991	$21 458
Married-couple families	**$25 069**	**$20 749**	**$22 650**	**$23 027**	**$21 333**	**$24 331**	**$17 275**	**$22 588**	**$22 755**	**$24 451**	**$23 855**
With own children under 18 years	$25 456	$21 036	$23 375	$23 361	$21 331	$25 739	$17 443	$22 570	$24 078	$26 375	$24 382
With own children under 6 years	$22 270	$18 512	$18 873	$19 515	$19 519	$20 698	$16 577	$19 580	$21 069	$21 709	$21 681
Without own children under 18 years	$24 485	$20 179	$21 766	$22 409	$21 335	$21 176	$16 921	$22 635	$21 414	$22 748	$22 436
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 500**	**$10 625**	**$14 081**	**$12 500**	**$5 536**	**$17 895**	**$16 875**	**$11 719**	**$12 250**	**$10 929**	**$12 472**
With own children under 18 years	$11 595	$4 821	$12 566	$7 955	$4 762	$11 786	$10 313	$9 904	$9 773	$6 250	$13 125
With own children under 6 years	$10 804	$3 750	–	$6 250	$4 500	–	$2500—	$6 477	–	$4 032	$11 042
Without own children under 18 years	$17 171	$11 250	$17 143	$16 071	$16 023	$19 423	$25 833	$17 554	$14 167	$12 446	$12 283
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 821	$9 398	$8 472	$8 622	$7 717	$10 714	$8 090	$9 856	$9 977	$8 186	$9 132
1 worker	$18 415	$16 882	$18 914	$20 660	$16 912	$20 250	$15 833	$18 850	$20 483	$19 598	$19 484
2 workers	$25 098	$23 164	$24 426	$27 016	$22 170	$25 066	$17 882	$22 708	$26 763	$26 786	$24 877
3 or more workers	$33 630	$28 750	$34 293	$33 847	$31 271	$29 902	$28 864	$29 222	$37 398	$35 850	$33 436
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 539**	**1 926**	**2 632**	**1 561**	**2 899**	**1 469**	**1 104**	**3 111**	**2 143**	**2 830**	**3 043**
With earnings	2 259	1 647	2 318	1 305	2 506	1 346	955	2 846	1 777	2 498	2 640
Mean earnings	$23 151	$21 837	$21 648	$23 545	$20 110	$22 809	$18 206	$21 209	$22 550	$24 302	$23 620
With Social Security income	493	508	598	436	619	308	298	439	547	647	625
Mean Social Security income	$4 528	$4 190	$4 459	$4 621	$4 253	$4 517	$4 416	$5 547	$4 416	$4 656	$4 136
With public assistance income	116	57	78	102	123	29	6	120	94	116	150
Mean public assistance income	$2 368	$3 070	$2 797	$2 455	$2 222	$2 397	$385	$2 056	$2 526	$3 000	$3 528
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**2 007**	**1 540**	**2 103**	**1 318**	**2 428**	**1 319**	**887**	**2 620**	**1 885**	**2 405**	**2 490**
Householder worked in 1979	1 749	1 322	1 752	1 095	2 106	1 160	737	2 367	1 511	2 015	2 149
With related children under 18 years	1 085	890	1 074	652	1 349	745	456	1 535	1 023	1 250	1 368
With related children 5 to 17 years	949	739	853	552	1 150	633	367	1 263	849	1 025	1 118
Female householder, no husband present	210	63	227	96	149	74	55	150	110	228	153
Householder worked in 1979	159	47	144	50	100	53	34	123	58	117	99
With related children under 18 years	126	49	113	65	120	33	40	85	65	111	81
With related children under 6 years	36	15	6	25	30	7	7	23	6	43	44
Householder 65 years and over	216	185	290	218	268	163	153	202	230	317	273
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**641**	**465**	**690**	**266**	**550**	**187**	**234**	**661**	**298**	**464**	**670**
Worked in 1979	468	272	486	143	324	144	158	490	156	293	485
65 years and over	133	179	185	102	188	48	63	88	135	145	140
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 158**	**5 742**	**7 357**	**4 580**	**8 305**	**4 604**	**3 091**	**9 236**	**6 687**	**8 353**	**8 758**
Related children under 18 years	2 031	1 729	2 003	1 227	2 460	1 473	886	2 896	1 957	2 370	2 462
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 548	1 249	1 532	1 000	1 920	1 199	675	2 251	1 524	1 845	1 882
60 years and over	837	810	1 021	765	1 141	558	499	753	869	1 133	1 124
65 years and over	552	565	718	527	699	365	365	494	558	741	734
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**46**	**37**	**81**	**62**	**155**	**31**	**23**	**95**	**98**	**67**	**71**
Percent below poverty level	2.3	2.4	3.9	4.7	6.4	2.4	2.6	3.6	5.2	2.8	2.9
Householder worked in 1979	36	32	30	21	76	23	23	59	68	21	33
With related children under 18 years	46	37	49	38	111	15	17	59	50	61	30
With related children 5 to 17 years	33	27	30	38	107	15	17	41	43	41	19
Female householder, no husband present	10	21	33	24	74	–	4	22	18	40	16
Householder worked in 1979	6	21	–	14	35	–	4	11	9	4	3
With related children under 18 years	10	21	19	24	66	–	4	17	12	40	16
With related children under 6 years	6	9	6	17	19	–	4	6	–	36	13
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	20	18	15	9	–	30	23	–	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**67**	**87**	**154**	**51**	**115**	**24**	**36**	**136**	**49**	**61**	**108**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	18.7	22.3	19.2	20.9	12.8	15.4	20.6	16.4	13.1	16.1
Worked in 1979	22	19	56	6	40	16	7	63	–	15	43
65 years and over	24	55	64	24	56	–	19	33	24	33	31
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**298**	**207**	**404**	**272**	**650**	**115**	**128**	**473**	**360**	**309**	**328**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	3.6	5.5	5.9	7.8	2.5	4.1	5.1	5.4	3.7	3.7
Related children under 18 years	132	68	84	102	247	28	49	164	124	141	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	83	37	38	90	167	18	40	130	96	82	27
60 years and over	32	60	137	73	122	25	31	90	74	44	109
65 years and over	28	55	105	62	98	17	19	82	55	33	72
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**73**	**84**	**100**	**89**	**181**	**53**	**49**	**116**	**134**	**144**	**124**
Female householder, no husband present	20	24	33	24	87	8	11	37	35	74	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**90**	**132**	**205**	**74**	**162**	**29**	**60**	**202**	**74**	**104**	**179**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**426**	**463**	**529**	**408**	**771**	**167**	**213**	**606**	**460**	**543**	**583**
Related children under 18 years	181	163	120	138	285	43	60	191	127	184	146
65 years and over	51	105	150	95	133	17	55	129	96	114	150

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Oakland township, Butler County	O'Hara township	Old Lycoming township	Oley township	Paint township, Somerset County	Paradise township, Lancaster County	Paradise township, York County	Parks township	Patterson township	Patton township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**838**	**2 883**	**1 880**	**1 086**	**1 227**	**1 287**	**899**	**1 125**	**1 210**	**2 758**
Less than $5,000	70	109	168	60	99	163	67	157	104	240
$5,000 to $7,499	64	84	155	106	56	57	64	149	109	176
$7,500 to $9,999	60	110	154	78	108	84	59	97	86	183
$10,000 to $14,999	131	237	329	160	199	226	131	130	133	458
$15,000 to $19,999	128	357	301	156	263	219	140	227	146	477
$20,000 to $24,999	117	327	311	172	231	182	203	158	173	359
$25,000 to $34,999	188	574	328	169	190	199	165	152	220	508
$35,000 to $49,999	66	580	119	150	70	73	48	42	151	240
$50,000 or more	14	505	15	35	11	84	22	13	88	117
Median	$18 534	$28 290	$16 982	$18 882	$17 788	$17 270	$19 577	$15 696	$20 750	$17 883
Mean	$19 888	$34 767	$18 324	$21 451	$18 544	$20 555	$20 968	$17 384	$24 852	$20 599
Families	**734**	**2 531**	**1 521**	**894**	**1 043**	**1 053**	**752**	**866**	**942**	**1 856**
Median income	$20 313	$30 495	$19 157	$21 321	$19 344	$19 529	$20 884	$17 230	$24 178	$21 364
Mean income	$21 572	$37 277	$20 252	$23 272	$20 219	$22 404	$22 944	$19 708	$28 845	$23 659
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**134**	**467**	**422**	**259**	**191**	**333**	**187**	**296**	**288**	**1 471**
Median income	$6 615	$10 527	$6 978	$9 068	$7 654	$7 523	$7 063	$5 833	$7 625	$6 586
Mean income	$6 957	$13 942	$8 668	$9 522	$8 719	$8 989	$8 652	$8 469	$10 057	$8 920
Per capita income	**$6 263**	**$11 159**	**$6 706**	**$7 534**	**$6 254**	**$6 381**	**$6 977**	**$6 485**	**$9 297**	**$7 722**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 313**	**$30 495**	**$19 157**	**$21 321**	**$19 344**	**$19 529**	**$20 884**	**$17 230**	**$24 178**	**$21 364**
With own children under 18 years	$20 725	$32 293	$21 637	$20 732	$19 355	$20 820	$21 069	$19 515	$23 750	$22 125
With own children under 6 years	$17 036	$25 395	$18 458	$17 255	$17 989	$18 194	$18 594	$15 388	$18 512	$19 018
Without own children under 18 years	$19 458	$28 625	$17 147	$22 155	$19 330	$17 303	$20 531	$15 643	$24 079	$20 729
Married-couple families	**$20 781**	**$32 741**	**$19 506**	**$22 402**	**$19 255**	**$21 056**	**$21 184**	**$18 367**	**$25 551**	**$22 516**
With own children under 18 years	$20 950	$34 260	$22 805	$21 786	$19 806	$22 031	$21 414	$21 042	$24 817	$25 433
With own children under 6 years	$17 036	$25 559	$18 958	$17 255	$17 989	$19 444	$18 906	$15 511	$18 929	$20 236
Without own children under 18 years	$20 179	$31 517	$16 918	$23 036	$18 560	$19 241	$20 709	$16 638	$27 708	$20 794
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 844**	**$17 009**	**$12 386**	**$9 821**	**$20 956**	**$12 375**	**$12 500**	**$7 708**	**$12 188**	**$11 215**
With own children under 18 years	–	$16 023	$7 955	$12 857	$8 333	$10 000	$11 563	$6 905	$7 321	$9 542
With own children under 6 years	–	$23 750	$2500—	–	–	$10 313	–	$7 857	–	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$14 844	$17 600	$23 594	$9 464	$22 279	$15 511	$14 375	$10 179	$14 750	$20 208
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 375	$13 375	$8 824	$8 750	$10 034	$4 167	$6 875	$6 754	$8 578	$9 911
1 worker	$15 925	$27 483	$15 106	$15 811	$17 596	$12 483	$16 346	$17 117	$22 972	$16 410
2 workers	$24 516	$33 296	$22 255	$24 945	$23 160	$20 708	$22 064	$23 375	$27 768	$22 267
3 or more workers	$30 000	$37 042	$31 380	$39 423	$29 286	$27 222	$30 205	$29 545	$35 539	$33 989
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**838**	**2 883**	**1 880**	**1 086**	**1 227**	**1 287**	**899**	**1 125**	**1 210**	**2 758**
With earnings	718	2 545	1 516	939	969	1 146	783	832	928	2 557
Mean earnings	$20 091	$34 067	$18 870	$21 737	$18 748	$20 148	$21 312	$19 033	$26 700	$19 616
With Social Security income	204	659	530	262	387	273	174	394	390	302
Mean Social Security income	$4 752	$4 946	$4 468	$4 195	$4 398	$4 048	$3 929	$4 135	$4 178	$4 283
With public assistance income	43	62	75	13	74	82	29	99	63	108
Mean public assistance income	$2 384	$1 580	$2 788	$1 767	$3 012	$3 395	$2 666	$2 357	$2 469	$1 581
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**734**	**2 531**	**1 521**	**894**	**1 043**	**1 053**	**752**	**866**	**942**	**1 856**
Householder worked in 1979	568	2 094	1 232	744	765	922	650	604	778	1 661
With related children under 18 years	414	1 244	734	450	507	545	429	446	445	1 148
With related children 5 to 17 years	318	1 129	626	388	435	451	354	327	370	927
Female householder, no husband present	15	233	101	63	83	113	48	68	67	211
Householder worked in 1979	–	118	51	45	38	60	27	21	38	175
With related children under 18 years	–	80	52	38	30	44	26	37	40	165
With related children under 6 years	–	9	7	–	–	14	–	12	–	23
Householder 65 years and over	118	377	222	154	157	185	83	169	159	109
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**134**	**467**	**422**	**259**	**191**	**333**	**187**	**296**	**288**	**1 471**
Worked in 1979	77	293	249	164	73	219	126	137	132	1 264
65 years and over	29	171	141	106	107	105	50	112	128	64
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 762**	**8 853**	**5 122**	**3 020**	**3 634**	**4 078**	**2 707**	**3 020**	**3 249**	**7 389**
Related children under 18 years	868	2 387	1 311	816	1 022	1 327	847	798	763	2 075
Related children 5 to 17 years	640	1 942	1 015	647	772	947	634	615	586	1 593
60 years and over	371	1 313	874	487	624	553	339	569	659	443
65 years and over	236	836	540	352	353	403	194	369	429	300
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**48**	**29**	**75**	**33**	**53**	**116**	**38**	**77**	**40**	**117**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	1.1	4.9	3.7	5.1	11.0	5.1	8.9	4.2	6.3
Householder worked in 1979	27	17	38	20	17	95	22	38	28	83
With related children under 18 years	39	17	36	19	41	67	22	71	40	75
With related children 5 to 17 years	27	17	27	13	36	45	20	64	34	58
Female householder, no husband present	–	11	18	–	13	17	8	11	19	47
Householder worked in 1979	–	5	7	–	7	11	6	–	7	35
With related children under 18 years	–	11	13	–	13	17	8	11	19	47
With related children under 6 years	–	–	7	–	–	6	–	5	–	12
Householder 65 years and over	–	6	27	–	6	8	10	–	–	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**49**	**68**	**55**	**33**	**61**	**54**	**34**	**92**	**72**	**487**
Percent below poverty level	36.6	14.6	13.0	12.7	31.9	16.2	18.2	31.1	15.3	33.1
Worked in 1979	8	3	15	22	7	29	11	25	6	394
65 years and over	19	42	22	–	61	19	15	34	18	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**233**	**145**	**268**	**171**	**232**	**518**	**170**	**379**	**210**	**879**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	1.6	5.2	5.7	6.4	12.7	6.3	12.5	6.5	11.9
Related children under 18 years	93	24	55	50	63	247	63	140	103	177
Related children 5 to 17 years	52	24	39	18	42	154	49	84	89	146
60 years and over	19	66	83	24	84	42	46	65	29	37
65 years and over	19	48	83	17	73	37	32	34	22	37
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**78**	**52**	**149**	**71**	**72**	**153**	**62**	**125**	**63**	**157**
Female householder, no husband present	19	19	29	11	13	23	12	18	19	65
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**49**	**113**	**119**	**56**	**81**	**106**	**62**	**110**	**61**	**561**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**310**	**255**	**575**	**347**	**306**	**775**	**261**	**550**	**319**	**1 072**
Related children under 18 years	118	39	155	123	80	362	98	182	129	225
65 years and over	53	110	161	70	105	91	45	71	71	51

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Towns/Townships	Peach Bottom township	Penn township, Butler County	Penn township, Lancaster County	Penn township, Perry County	Penn township, Snyder County	Penn township, York County	Pennsbury township	Pequea township	Perkiomen township	Perry township, Fayette County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**900**	**1 610**	**1 870**	**979**	**622**	**3 264**	**906**	**1 160**	**1 017**	**1 093**
Less than $5,000	99	148	87	82	45	247	20	74	43	167
$5,000 to $7,499	79	83	105	63	42	229	17	55	76	55
$7,500 to $9,999	53	67	80	71	31	279	27	48	36	81
$10,000 to $14,999	196	188	338	197	103	512	85	169	90	185
$15,000 to $19,999	131	202	331	156	138	544	93	175	141	196
$20,000 to $24,999	146	245	339	152	100	626	91	200	195	177
$25,000 to $34,999	137	346	372	180	108	566	203	317	331	180
$35,000 to $49,999	43	193	136	54	40	234	194	84	59	41
$50,000 or more	16	138	82	24	15	27	176	38	46	11
Median	$15 757	$22 089	$19 922	$17 361	$17 736	$18 441	$30 370	$21 553	$22 411	$16 209
Mean	$17 707	$25 675	$25 305	$19 266	$20 390	$18 913	$37 282	$21 783	$23 398	$17 001
Families	**734**	**1 390**	**1 575**	**792**	**513**	**2 642**	**671**	**993**	**865**	**896**
Median income	$17 466	$24 231	$21 253	$19 786	$19 363	$20 337	$34 293	$22 898	$23 649	$18 000
Mean income	$19 192	$28 137	$27 591	$21 621	$22 463	$21 033	$41 431	$23 160	$24 732	$18 755
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**218**	**260**	**347**	**235**	**125**	**748**	**265**	**267**	**191**	**208**
Median income	$7 306	$6 407	$10 592	$6 107	$9 500	$7 069	$16 445	$7 220	$12 395	$5 914
Mean income	$8 698	$8 685	$11 150	$7 349	$9 481	$8 193	$22 629	$8 630	$12 924	$8 546
Per capita income	**$5 931**	**$7 953**	**$8 140**	**$6 615**	**$4 781**	**$6 768**	**$13 459**	**$7 079**	**$7 426**	**$5 916**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 466**	**$24 231**	**$21 233**	**$19 786**	**$19 363**	**$20 337**	**$34 293**	**$22 898**	**$23 649**	**$18 000**
With own children under 18 years	$19 152	$25 043	$20 843	$21 833	$19 375	$20 966	$34 179	$24 861	$22 207	$18 854
With own children under 6 years	$16 507	$21 173	$18 191	$20 119	$17 750	$19 808	$27 917	$19 211	$20 089	$19 257
Without own children under 18 years	$15 875	$22 325	$21 818	$16 458	$19 327	$19 257	$34 454	$21 281	$26 000	$16 705
Married-couple families	**$18 507**	**$25 173**	**$21 619**	**$21 009**	**$19 646**	**$21 068**	**$34 423**	**$23 420**	**$24 978**	**$19 549**
With own children under 18 years	$20 128	$25 647	$21 333	$22 389	$19 500	$21 977	$34 338	$25 041	$23 272	$19 956
With own children under 6 years	$16 507	$21 403	$19 013	$20 060	$17 667	$20 127	$27 917	$19 934	$20 528	$20 039
Without own children under 18 years	$16 010	$23 654	$22 033	$17 917	$20 114	$19 287	$34 540	$22 281	$26 643	$18 000
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 625**	**$9 750**	**$11 667**	**$12 589**	**$10 536**	**$11 597**	**$23 750**	**$4 712**	**$12 708**	**$14 018**
With own children under 18 years	$8 750	$10 682	$11 458	$4 583	$6 250	$8 869	$14 583	$7 708	$12 708	$11 250
With own children under 6 years		$7 750	$2500—	$22 708	$6 250	$9 583		$7 708	$15 000	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$12 083	$7 708	$25 096	$13 750	$11 250	$17 083	$24 167	$4 375	$15 000	$14 018
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 917	$13 309	$9 063	$11 141	$6 250	$8 796	$29 306	$8 958	$13 958	$6 406
1 worker	$14 797	$22 161	$17 516	$14 735	$16 705	$15 728	$32 371	$16 359	$18 750	$17 140
2 workers	$21 905	$26 230	$21 894	$22 326	$19 280	$22 577	$33 537	$24 302	$25 353	$24 031
3 or more workers	$26 875	$32 260	$31 465	$28 750	$30 000	$27 202	$43 498	$29 312	$30 587	$35 075
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**900**	**1 610**	**1 870**	**979**	**622**	**3 264**	**906**	**1 160**	**1 017**	**1 093**
With earnings	745	1 342	1 715	824	553	2 804	628	1 048	897	822
Mean earnings	$17 845	$24 980	$24 138	$19 476	$20 696	$18 930	$34 532	$21 287	$23 426	$18 333
With Social Security income	261	380	333	213	134	829	344	196	198	309
Mean Social Security income	$4 088	$4 562	$4 622	$4 538	$2 646	$4 320	$5 047	$4 389	$4 165	$4 006
With public assistance income	55	93	58	55	13	126	11	33	16	167
Mean public assistance income	$2 641	$2 410	$2 057	$2 420	$683	$1 328	$2 292	$3 200	$1 139	$2 562
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**734**	**1 390**	**1 575**	**792**	**513**	**2 642**	**671**	**993**	**865**	**896**
Householder worked in 1979	580	1 162	1 419	669	461	2 293	546	899	775	662
With related children under 18 years	393	798	912	431	347	1 438	352	520	547	454
With related children 5 to 17 years	323	647	667	362	281	1 209	310	415	444	351
Female householder, no husband present	60	69	80	69	11	235	33	23	73	95
Householder worked in 1979	18	46	49	37	4	207	24	10	56	34
With related children under 18 years	28	50	55	29	4	170	9	23	51	61
With related children under 6 years	–	15	13	15	4	32	–	15	12	15
Householder 65 years and over	116	155	200	110	36	355	129	75	62	154
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 609**	**2 160**	**347**	**335**	**125**	**748**	**265**	**267**	**191**	**208**
Worked in 1979	134	145	266	113	87	484	59	171	128	82
65 years and over	61	99	89	51	45	229	193	70	38	106
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 679**	**5 124**	**5 682**	**2 819**	**1 848**	**9 192**	**2 546**	**3 554**	**3 252**	**3 115**
Related children under 18 years	764	1 665	1 720	844	574	2 640	753	1 029	1 118	859
Related children 5 to 17 years	567	1 297	1 217	653	437	1 982	641	773	850	647
60 years and over	442	575	641	359	180	1 424	561	426	250	542
65 years and over	281	378	479	241	126	939	460	285	161	387
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**61**	**66**	**59**	**20**	**28**	**89**	**7**	**47**	**47**	**88**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	4.7	3.7	2.5	5.5	3.4	1.0	4.7	5.4	9.8
Householder worked in 1979	31	34	49	9	7	71	5	28	31	23
With related children under 18 years	39	50	36	20	22	57	5	32	31	55
With related children 5 to 17 years	32	36	31	15	15	57	5	25	20	43
Female householder, no husband present	14	6	12	14	–	39	–	13	19	32
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	7	9	–	39	–	–	12	16
With related children under 18 years	9	6	7	14	–	39	–	13	12	25
With related children under 6 years	–	6	7	5	–	11	–	5	–	15
Householder 65 years and over	20	6	5	–	6	13	–	6	9	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**48**	**71**	**37**	**66**	**27**	**112**	**16**	**80**	**29**	**47**
Percent below poverty level	22.0	27.3	10.7	28.1	21.6	15.0	6.0	30.0	15.2	22.6
Worked in 1979	16	31	25	6	11	32	3	33	7	5
65 years and over	8	26	11	15	17	42	5	15	7	26
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**268**	**345**	**278**	**125**	**134**	**367**	**42**	**241**	**167**	**354**
Percent below poverty level	10.0	6.7	4.9	4.4	7.3	4.0	1.6	6.8	5.1	11.4
Related children under 18 years	106	124	99	34	52	118	11	63	60	124
Related children 5 to 17 years	83	91	58	26	27	100	8	50	47	93
60 years and over	47	32	16	21	28	85	11	46	29	55
65 years and over	32	32	16	15	23	69	5	30	24	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**83**	**96**	**107**	**52**	**46**	**159**	**9**	**64**	**76**	**128**
Female householder, no husband present	16	11	24	18	4	63	2	19	25	39
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**64**	**83**	**59**	**88**	**31**	**209**	**23**	**115**	**34**	**58**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**370**	**454**	**435**	**334**	**189**	**707**	**55**	**343**	**269**	**482**
Related children under 18 years	151	161	148	150	71	246	13	97	103	155
65 years and over	49	71	67	39	35	152	10	72	24	98

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Peters township, Franklin County	Pine township, Allegheny County	Pine township, Mercer County	Pine Creek township, Clinton County	Pine Grove township	Pine Grove township	Pittston township	Plainfield township	Pleasant township	Plumstead township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 335**	**1 218**	**1 177**	**1 049**	**1 232**	**887**	**1 144**	**1 680**	**914**	**1 804**
Less than $5,000	183	54	100	51	114	98	116	175	75	169
$5,000 to $7,499	90	62	88	61	135	83	134	123	64	145
$7,500 to $9,999	92	55	95	105	111	71	122	150	41	120
$10,000 to $14,999	252	110	231	167	246	120	161	264	104	287
$15,000 to $19,999	228	144	208	261	235	89	195	262	154	229
$20,000 to $24,999	188	219	216	129	181	194	155	238	165	254
$25,000 to $34,999	218	229	129	173	184	168	172	317	193	278
$35,000 to $49,999	62	176	48	63	26	39	66	116	80	210
$50,000 or more	22	169	62	39	–	25	23	35	38	112
Median	$16 226	$24 197	$16 312	$17 491	$15 195	$19 347	$15 878	$17 624	$20 642	$18 868
Mean	$18 713	$30 247	$19 540	$19 821	$16 112	$18 946	$17 844	$19 039	$21 687	$22 260
Families	**1 081**	**1 075**	**987**	**870**	**1 027**	**720**	**978**	**1 386**	**752**	**1 396**
Median income	$18 780	$25 655	$18 206	$18 702	$16 565	$21 494	$17 827	$19 846	$22 676	$22 407
Mean income	$21 208	$31 760	$21 683	$21 252	$17 728	$21 717	$19 811	$21 156	$23 801	$25 218
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**293**	**177**	**253**	**216**	**245**	**189**	**166**	**351**	**185**	**516**
Median income	$5 259	$7 346	$7 417	$8 077	$5 460	$5 278	$6 048	$6 203	$7 833	$8 043
Mean income	$7 080	$15 597	$7 388	$10 698	$6 561	$6 053	$6 256	$7 600	$10 499	$9 664
Per capita income	**$6 265**	**$9 538**	**$6 384**	**$6 828**	**$5 611**	**$6 434**	**$5 707**	**$6 561**	**$7 626**	**$7 750**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 780**	**$25 655**	**$18 206**	**$18 702**	**$16 565**	**$21 494**	**$17 827**	**$19 846**	**$22 676**	**$22 407**
With own children under 18 years	$19 294	$26 273	$19 792	$19 104	$18 110	$22 358	$17 449	$19 831	$23 808	$23 538
With own children under 6 years	$17 734	$23 155	$16 364	$15 302	$16 940	$21 435	$15 972	$18 651	$21 719	$17 426
Without own children under 18 years	$18 266	$24 971	$16 653	$18 153	$13 924	$20 147	$18 079	$19 866	$21 078	$20 881
Married-couple families	**$19 138**	**$26 180**	**$18 851**	**$18 905**	**$17 217**	**$21 908**	**$19 167**	**$20 234**	**$23 110**	**$22 390**
With own children under 18 years	$19 778	$26 659	$20 353	$19 458	$19 052	$22 931	$19 850	$20 372	$24 344	$24 506
With own children under 6 years	$18 438	$23 155	$16 970	$15 905	$17 841	$21 435	$16 458	$18 625	$21 979	$17 917
Without own children under 18 years	$18 403	$25 404	$16 897	$18 239	$15 032	$20 000	$18 717	$20 085	$21 681	$20 313
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 769**	**$17 019**	**$12 031**	**$12 604**	**$13 378**	**$21 042**	**$10 195**	**$14 581**	**$12 500**	**$20 357**
With own children under 18 years	$6 719	$15 208	$4 531	$12 708	$14 821	$8 750	$8 068	$12 813	$7 250	$13 750
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	–	$4 375	$8 750	$12 813	–	$3 750	–	$5 938	$12 708
Without own children under 18 years	$18 438	$21 250	$15 000	$12 500	$6 875	$23 214	$18 571	$16 964	$16 750	$23 056
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 552	$7 292	$8 065	$8 920	$9 345	$8 295	$7 373	$7 177	$7 461	$8 478
1 worker	$15 599	$21 792	$16 867	$16 149	$12 870	$19 565	$14 132	$16 154	$20 350	$17 128
2 workers	$19 877	$27 425	$22 547	$20 804	$20 165	$22 973	$20 125	$22 553	$23 696	$23 685
3 or more workers	$30 181	$34 582	$31 714	$29 904	$24 375	$27 500	$30 104	$29 667	$34 317	$31 977
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 335**	**1 218**	**1 177**	**1 049**	**1 232**	**887**	**1 144**	**1 680**	**914**	**1 804**
With earnings	1 134	1 090	951	898	984	725	895	1 360	747	1 585
Mean earnings	$18 192	$28 300	$20 164	$19 860	$16 255	$19 481	$17 783	$19 672	$22 442	$21 117
With Social Security income	389	267	351	237	385	278	404	412	241	405
Mean Social Security income	$3 850	$4 955	$4 193	$4 256	$4 379	$4 365	$4 001	$4 639	$4 558	$3 913
With public assistance income	40	21	106	50	91	41	141	71	43	106
Mean public assistance income	$1 569	$2 262	$2 421	$2 842	$2 708	$1 215	$3 185	$3 416	$2 470	$1 698
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 081**	**1 075**	**987**	**870**	**1 027**	**720**	**978**	**1 386**	**752**	**1 396**
Householder worked in 1979	908	934	767	756	794	578	727	1 094	629	1 211
With related children under 18 years	612	553	497	483	560	361	495	650	364	752
With related children 5 to 17 years	503	459	368	376	500	301	423	583	308	587
Female householder, no husband present	68	71	53	61	82	43	144	95	50	112
Householder worked in 1979	48	46	27	42	57	29	76	41	30	72
With related children under 18 years	49	41	31	37	52	18	69	59	23	77
With related children under 6 years	9	7	16	19	19	7	17	–	7	18
Householder 65 years and over	182	139	177	97	154	132	159	208	110	176
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**293**	**177**	**253**	**216**	**245**	**189**	**166**	**351**	**185**	**516**
Worked in 1979	144	100	148	102	99	83	50	219	91	345
65 years and over	141	75	57	97	127	50	103	122	72	147
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 043**	**3 853**	**3 405**	**3 100**	**3 521**	**2 576**	**3 611**	**4 794**	**2 568**	**5 148**
Related children under 18 years	1 183	1 055	890	910	1 022	722	1 017	1 238	741	1 440
Related children 5 to 17 years	914	867	675	698	767	528	773	987	558	1 105
60 years and over	673	517	577	432	555	417	554	864	380	704
65 years and over	446	353	378	292	382	287	403	496	267	461
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**70**	**29**	**57**	**44**	**40**	**36**	**58**	**76**	**33**	**112**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	2.7	5.8	5.1	3.9	4.7	5.9	5.5	4.4	8.0
Householder worked in 1979	45	5	26	20	21	34	45	26	19	71
With related children under 18 years	29	11	49	26	34	30	44	39	19	82
With related children 5 to 17 years	20	11	32	26	29	22	38	39	19	54
Female householder, no husband present	17	12	13	6	8	4	14	8	9	25
Householder worked in 1979	17	–	–	6	–	4	7	–	6	10
With related children under 18 years	17	6	13	6	8	–	14	8	9	25
With related children under 6 years	9	–	9	6	8	–	7	–	4	–
Householder 65 years and over	19	9	–	18	–	–	–	16	10	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**82**	**36**	**64**	**44**	**47**	**68**	**41**	**93**	**26**	**83**
Percent below poverty level	28.0	20.3	25.3	20.4	19.2	36.0	24.7	26.5	14.1	16.1
Worked in 1979	29	–	15	9	–	10	7	40	5	36
65 years and over	40	18	27	12	41	21	21	29	11	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**278**	**128**	**280**	**227**	**245**	**216**	**260**	**349**	**143**	**477**
Percent below poverty level	6.9	3.3	8.2	7.3	7.0	8.4	7.2	7.3	5.6	9.3
Related children under 18 years	51	33	98	94	106	73	104	96	57	183
Related children 5 to 17 years	44	33	70	82	73	64	78	72	55	122
60 years and over	121	40	40	79	52	45	42	99	30	54
65 years and over	89	34	31	56	41	21	28	56	29	36
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**133**	**51**	**73**	**44**	**138**	**45**	**80**	**124**	**39**	**142**
Female householder, no husband present	25	12	17	6	26	4	26	14	12	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**127**	**49**	**82**	**58**	**93**	**92**	**50**	**134**	**52**	**149**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**538**	**220**	**410**	**241**	**620**	**262**	**350**	**563**	**190**	**631**
Related children under 18 years	139	71	136	94	218	73	133	166	67	212
65 years and over	168	61	41	66	85	57	44	101	44	74

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Pocono township	Point township	Polk township, Monroe County	Portage township, Cambria County	Porter township, Schuylkill County	Potter township, Centre County	Providence township	Pulaski township, Lawrence County	Pymatuning township	Quincy township	Raccoon township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 900**	**1 117**	**1 124**	**1 413**	**963**	**938**	**1 606**	**1 325**	**1 305**	**1 646**	**1 013**
Less than $5,000	193	96	116	133	101	117	176	138	151	173	24
$5,000 to $7,499	131	104	106	113	133	68	54	78	75	120	50
$7,500 to $9,999	105	101	92	106	89	71	128	68	90	93	63
$10,000 to $14,999	370	211	184	233	199	199	294	181	185	354	121
$15,000 to $19,999	358	205	219	244	151	174	284	224	268	344	162
$20,000 to $24,999	302	148	176	227	121	138	286	221	270	246	179
$25,000 to $34,999	295	191	167	260	145	122	226	273	180	241	227
$35,000 to $49,999	95	56	46	54	24	37	105	78	73	59	156
$50,000 or more	51	5	18	43	–	12	53	64	13	16	31
Median	$16 772	$16 086	$16 231	$17 201	$13 809	$15 389	$17 642	$19 331	$17 338	$16 560	$21 948
Mean	$18 632	$17 339	$17 567	$19 553	$15 390	$16 731	$19 519	$20 608	$17 857	$17 765	$23 531
Families	**1 463**	**921**	**915**	**1 160**	**724**	**761**	**1 324**	**1 139**	**1 093**	**1 350**	**855**
Median income	$18 517	$17 615	$17 466	$19 325	$16 808	$17 232	$19 173	$20 929	$18 800	$17 983	$23 712
Mean income	$20 211	$18 956	$19 133	$21 463	$17 556	$18 337	$21 288	$22 407	$19 301	$19 476	$25 027
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**516**	**254**	**286**	**294**	**296**	**233**	**388**	**301**	**277**	**358**	**187**
Median income	$8 913	$6 325	$7 429	$6 708	$6 673	$5 433	$7 333	$3 732	$6 113	$7 333	$11 500
Mean income	$11 369	$7 585	$7 847	$9 283	$7 185	$7 543	$8 201	$6 376	$7 996	$8 312	$12 525
Per capita income	**$6 873**	**$5 850**	**$6 151**	**$6 122**	**$5 765**	**$5 981**	**$6 560**	**$6 535**	**$6 050**	**$5 414**	**$7 599**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 517**	**$17 615**	**$17 466**	**$19 325**	**$16 808**	**$17 232**	**$19 173**	**$20 929**	**$18 800**	**$17 983**	**$23 712**
With own children under 18 years	$19 343	$18 148	$19 013	$20 900	$17 361	$16 862	$19 890	$22 344	$18 390	$18 554	$24 022
With own children under 6 years	$18 750	$17 031	$17 500	$18 354	$12 386	$15 060	$18 712	$16 996	$16 630	$17 594	$21 982
Without own children under 18 years	$17 273	$16 972	$16 586	$16 646	$16 414	$17 760	$17 146	$18 456	$19 375	$16 176	$22 961
Married-couple families	**$19 620**	**$18 240**	**$18 147**	**$19 973**	**$17 836**	**$18 214**	**$19 741**	**$21 335**	**$19 381**	**$18 305**	**$24 308**
With own children under 18 years	$20 529	$18 565	$19 803	$21 150	$18 519	$18 226	$20 549	$22 740	$19 909	$19 018	$24 864
With own children under 6 years	$19 338	$17 031	$18 077	$18 354	$14 659	$16 131	$18 854	$17 091	$17 113	$18 125	$22 256
Without own children under 18 years	$17 936	$17 841	$16 680	$17 228	$17 328	$18 207	$17 083	$18 799	$18 690	$16 275	$22 961
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 036**	**$6 667**	**$9 750**	**$12 171**	**$6 379**	**$9 250**	**$11 406**	**$7 411**	**$10 673**	**$10 724**	**$16 429**
With own children under 18 years	$6 202	$7 000	$4 821	$5 625	$5 952	$7 321	$9 653	$5 893	$5 000	$10 536	$10 000
With own children under 6 years	$4 338	–	$2500--	–	$6 250	$3 750	$8 750	–	$4 750	$6 250	$6 875
Without own children under 18 years	$10 893	$6 538	$14 219	$16 111	$8 750	$15 000	$12 188	$11 250	$21 917	$11 250	$26 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 017	$8 594	$9 637	$9 648	$6 976	$7 045	$7 062	$11 458	$7 562	$6 699	$9 464
1 worker	$15 596	$15 962	$15 341	$18 495	$11 930	$13 359	$15 795	$17 674	$17 625	$14 891	$22 235
2 workers	$21 691	$17 462	$22 135	$24 429	$20 164	$19 110	$20 826	$24 273	$22 799	$20 054	$28 750
3 or more workers	$30 066	$26 613	$28 162	$28 571	$25 924	$26 875	$30 518	$38 026	$27 083	$23 831	$37 389
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 900**	**1 117**	**1 124**	**1 413**	**963**	**938**	**1 606**	**1 325**	**1 305**	**1 646**	**1 013**
With earnings	1 522	966	889	1 052	744	827	1 411	1 138	1 125	1 405	894
Mean earnings	$18 966	$17 119	$17 853	$21 283	$15 918	$16 854	$19 326	$20 934	$17 713	$18 307	$22 993
With Social Security income	515	250	335	529	321	169	315	238	261	371	238
Mean Social Security income	$4 322	$4 206	$4 799	$4 206	$3 931	$3 747	$4 016	$4 315	$4 453	$4 273	$4 405
With public assistance income	81	43	62	135	43	65	25	54	107	77	40
Mean public assistance income	$2 730	$4 774	$2 497	$1 802	$2 826	$2 677	$1 476	$2 762	$3 529	$2 060	$3 172
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 463**	**921**	**915**	**1 160**	**724**	**761**	**1 324**	**1 139**	**1 093**	**1 350**	**855**
Householder worked in 1979	1 191	796	705	795	570	664	1 156	974	875	1 126	710
With related children under 18 years	789	471	444	648	363	426	738	633	630	780	492
With related children 5 to 17 years	609	381	362	512	307	338	634	513	542	633	377
Female householder, no husband present	132	48	50	97	72	67	71	45	115	85	82
Householder worked in 1979	72	30	34	49	19	38	58	36	65	50	34
With related children under 18 years	86	18	23	36	26	48	57	23	80	66	33
With related children under 6 years	32	–	7	15	15	16	13	27	21	14	
Householder 65 years and over	191	107	170	211	91	58	150	112	130	184	94
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**516**	**254**	**286**	**294**	**296**	**233**	**388**	**301**	**277**	**358**	**187**
Worked in 1979	328	165	190	108	149	156	288	134	137	239	134
65 years and over	141	82	84	118	160	64	78	128	61	113	40
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 226**	**3 147**	**3 217**	**4 503**	**2 544**	**2 637**	**4 776**	**4 167**	**3 849**	**4 745**	**3 099**
Related children under 18 years	1 492	827	880	1 445	667	749	1 507	1 273	1 240	1 507	974
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 116	660	664	1 097	511	562	1 090	916	942	1 132	719
60 years and over	782	447	587	707	488	288	548	557	447	683	357
65 years and over	520	297	406	445	312	175	338	354	282	453	213
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**94**	**44**	**75**	**66**	**43**	**62**	**77**	**73**	**102**	**94**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	4.8	8.2	5.7	5.9	8.1	5.8	6.4	9.3	7.0	1.9
Householder worked in 1979	49	39	49	15	28	39	43	46	45	63	16
With related children under 18 years	82	37	47	37	19	40	30	46	75	72	16
With related children 5 to 17 years	65	24	37	37	19	26	25	36	67	72	16
Female householder, no husband present	37	17	12	13	12	18	19	9	45	16	6
Householder worked in 1979	16	12	7	6	5	5	12	–	15	6	6
With related children under 18 years	37	10	12	13	5	17	19	9	45	16	6
With related children under 6 years	17	–	7	–	–	13	6		15	11	6
Householder 65 years and over	12	–	5	6	17	3	14	18	12	13	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**114**	**68**	**71**	**93**	**85**	**43**	**119**	**152**	**88**	**93**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	22.1	26.8	24.8	31.6	22.0	27.0	30.7	50.5	31.8	26.5	11.8
Worked in 1979	36	30	27	–	21	30	44	30	3	32	6
65 years and over	35	26	25	56	32	17	43	97	9	41	10
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**436**	**222**	**310**	**323**	**186**	**262**	**338**	**408**	**422**	**463**	**103**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	7.1	9.6	7.2	7.3	9.9	7.1	9.8	11.0	9.8	3.3
Related children under 18 years	162	83	99	112	43	87	77	126	155	193	56
Related children 5 to 17 years	107	65	65	106	36	58	56	89	126	143	48
60 years and over	69	26	68	104	70	39	76	135	50	107	10
65 years and over	63	26	32	68	56	24	64	115	35	61	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**143**	**86**	**121**	**102**	**89**	**94**	**132**	**127**	**114**	**134**	**28**
Female householder, no husband present	53	24	14	13	35	27	19	16	45	16	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**140**	**85**	**87**	**114**	**83**	**99**	**165**	**176**	**115**	**146**	**31**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**619**	**434**	**503**	**529**	**364**	**398**	**638**	**684**	**485**	**670**	**170**
Related children under 18 years	236	163	164	218	107	128	197	257	165	264	78
65 years and over	103	39	66	73	73	53	111	145	59	105	19

Table 168a. Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Ralpho township	Rapho township	Rayne township	Reading township	Redstone township	Reserve township	Richland township, Allegheny County	Richland township, Bucks County	Richmond township, Berks County	Ridgway township	Robeson township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 051**	**2 371**	**1 008**	**854**	**2 767**	**1 422**	**2 499**	**2 306**	**1 096**	**932**	**1 602**
Less than $5,000	76	209	68	61	637	118	103	136	112	129	135
$5,000 to $7,499	131	83	63	60	303	142	101	136	33	34	110
$7,500 to $9,999	129	94	72	56	263	31	147	218	81	47	100
$10,000 to $14,999	129	373	157	140	448	154	257	404	195	166	203
$15,000 to $19,999	176	439	205	162	331	235	356	426	142	156	292
$20,000 to $24,999	127	480	146	159	266	272	429	431	176	182	272
$25,000 to $34,999	203	460	199	133	295	300	632	331	204	169	344
$35,000 to $49,999	63	163	63	53	157	138	318	186	106	42	103
$50,000 or more	17	70	35	30	67	32	156	38	47	7	43
Median	$16 282	$19 851	$18 575	$18 060	$11 535	$20 503	$23 188	$18 136	$19 375	$17 103	$19 350
Mean	$18 221	$21 078	$20 676	$20 246	$15 348	$21 159	$25 258	$19 909	$21 153	$17 960	$20 657
Families	**908**	**1 998**	**886**	**744**	**2 090**	**1 195**	**2 114**	**1 809**	**845**	**754**	**1 317**
Median income	$17 755	$21 047	$20 000	$19 590	$15 386	$22 232	$24 763	$19 646	$21 764	$19 545	$20 685
Mean income	$19 748	$22 703	$22 375	$21 609	$18 262	$23 667	$26 992	$21 252	$23 393	$20 024	$21 853
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**233**	**485**	**153**	**150**	**724**	**243**	**489**	**663**	**350**	**217**	**413**
Median income	$4 612	$8 024	$6 438	$6 615	$4 475	$5 535	$10 625	$8 943	$7 727	$4 839	$7 319
Mean income	$6 124	$9 590	$7 071	$8 079	$5 956	$7 396	$12 439	$11 255	$9 722	$7 709	$10 879
Per capita income	**$6 350**	**$7 036**	**$6 486**	**$6 490**	**$5 568**	**$7 144**	**$8 177**	**$7 411**	**$7 340**	**$6 005**	**$7 157**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$17 755**	**$21 047**	**$20 000**	**$19 590**	**$15 386**	**$22 232**	**$24 763**	**$19 646**	**$21 764**	**$19 545**	**$20 685**
With own children under 18 years	$21 944	$21 280	$20 833	$19 942	$15 471	$23 856	$24 463	$20 652	$23 021	$19 356	$21 236
With own children under 6 years	$18 152	$18 882	$20 909	$17 321	$13 846	$21 250	$22 935	$19 680	$17 917	$17 458	$19 012
Without own children under 18 years	$15 798	$20 775	$18 646	$18 750	$15 317	$21 307	$25 164	$17 941	$20 800	$20 045	$19 505
Married-couple families	**$18 954**	**$21 674**	**$20 375**	**$20 281**	**$18 247**	**$22 577**	**$25 396**	**$20 666**	**$22 304**	**$20 129**	**$20 927**
With own children under 18 years	$23 050	$22 038	$21 058	$20 448	$18 573	$24 441	$25 115	$21 835	$24 965	$20 233	$21 759
With own children under 6 years	$18 152	$19 382	$21 068	$17 731	$17 676	$21 728	$23 116	$20 290	$19 833	$17 763	$19 593
Without own children under 18 years	$15 772	$21 273	$19 063	$19 917	$17 523	$21 563	$25 581	$18 860	$20 400	$19 773	$19 340
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 273**	**$12 083**	**$8 393**	**$7 500**	**$7 029**	**$16 875**	**$13 596**	**$9 022**	**$10 125**	**$11 250**	**$8 125**
With own children under 18 years	$6 917	$12 188	$5 000	$6 563	$4 819	$6 458	$10 096	$9 158	$9 821	$10 556	$7 143
With own children under 6 years	–	$5 000	$3 750	$3 750	$3 810	$4 821	$6 250	$3 500	$2 917	$6 250	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$20 139	$11 875	$10 446	$8 750	$9 632	$19 265	$16 042	$6 458	$24 375	$12 143	$24 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 400	$7 857	$10 573	$8 819	$6 658	$7 288	$9 562	$8 575	$6 625	$7 614	$9 667
1 worker	$15 481	$15 899	$16 932	$14 718	$16 250	$21 117	$21 905	$15 759	$17 917	$15 656	$17 443
2 workers	$22 391	$22 244	$23 920	$20 960	$23 691	$23 750	$26 110	$22 815	$23 438	$22 477	$23 429
3 or more workers	$33 108	$32 324	$26 346	$32 739	$35 949	$35 297	$34 842	$36 089	$30 175	$26 216	$28 661
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 051**	**2 371**	**1 008**	**854**	**2 767**	**1 422**	**2 499**	**2 306**	**1 096**	**932**	**1 602**
With earnings	828	2 180	864	763	1 709	1 161	2 196	1 978	931	757	1 361
Mean earnings	$18 121	$20 289	$20 748	$19 231	$18 011	$21 462	$25 339	$19 677	$21 465	$19 610	$21 166
With Social Security income	343	385	227	172	1 107	450	522	553	271	256	432
Mean Social Security income	$4 807	$4 118	$4 404	$4 160	$3 867	$4 992	$4 647	$4 564	$4 101	$4 270	$4 316
With public assistance income	42	101	64	33	482	84	51	105	67	27	42
Mean public assistance income	$3 039	$2 261	$2 184	$2 416	$2 870	$2 753	$2 405	$2 261	$1 585	$1 046	$2 356
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**908**	**1 998**	**886**	**744**	**2 090**	**1 195**	**2 114**	**1 809**	**845**	**754**	**1 317**
Householder worked in 1979	710	1 838	760	656	1 277	915	1 864	1 499	714	630	1 098
With related children under 18 years	452	1 121	537	403	1 118	502	1 111	869	466	451	685
With related children 5 to 17 years	384	871	421	307	874	388	934	687	394	378	577
Female householder, no husband present	62	122	45	40	375	119	143	168	98	74	49
Householder worked in 1979	17	96	41	27	50	51	107	101	45	36	28
With related children under 18 years	23	84	18	21	248	39	65	105	57	48	28
With related children under 6 years	–	34	11	9	117	13	10	24	15	5	9
Householder 65 years and over	172	216	85	81	415	262	284	310	125	100	211
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**233**	**485**	**153**	**150**	**724**	**243**	**489**	**663**	**350**	**217**	**413**
Worked in 1979	93	335	54	105	174	129	297	493	231	95	269
65 years and over	109	112	91	32	367	130	147	153	110	84	132
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 080**	**7 045**	**3 192**	**2 633**	**7 653**	**4 306**	**7 647**	**6 271**	**3 201**	**2 777**	**4 683**
Related children under 18 years	838	2 115	1 041	823	2 171	1 015	2 307	1 567	924	879	1 250
Related children 5 to 17 years	662	1 515	754	619	1 656	775	1 822	1 090	686	672	949
60 years and over	616	765	361	318	461	876	944	1 011	432	437	702
65 years and over	443	499	236	195	1 105	556	653	739	313	272	496
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**37**	**101**	**49**	**44**	**345**	**39**	**39**	**79**	**54**	**51**	**30**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	5.1	5.5	5.9	16.5	3.3	1.8	4.4	6.4	6.8	2.3
Householder worked in 1979	31	72	41	29	88	7	39	17	19	21	23
With related children under 18 years	32	65	37	27	272	20	21	42	42	27	23
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	39	22	22	211	13	17	25	31	23	17
Female householder, no husband present	–	31	7	15	183	16	15	53	15	19	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	17	7	4	8	–	15	4	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	–	25	7	10	168	16	10	25	15	12	–
With related children under 6 years	–	14	7	4	85	7	5	18	15	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	–	6	53	6	7	28	12	18	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**84**	**124**	**33**	**50**	**287**	**36**	**94**	**117**	**53**	**51**	**87**
Percent below poverty level	36.1	25.6	21.6	33.3	39.6	14.8	19.2	17.6	15.1	23.5	21.1
Worked in 1979	21	63	–	16	36	17	26	65	5	5	27
65 years and over	31	18	26	17	101	19	43	28	35	18	42
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**221**	**404**	**230**	**191**	**1 531**	**143**	**225**	**349**	**232**	**215**	**192**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	5.7	7.2	7.2	20.0	3.3	2.9	5.6	7.2	7.7	4.1
Related children under 18 years	63	114	91	55	653	31	65	71	104	69	49
Related children 5 to 17 years	48	53	62	45	503	21	49	32	65	69	36
60 years and over	48	64	39	38	227	55	76	86	60	65	49
65 years and over	31	31	26	27	194	25	57	64	55	42	49
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**71**	**144**	**85**	**58**	**438**	**65**	**83**	**107**	**70**	**64**	**50**
Female householder, no husband present	–	43	14	17	197	34	23	57	31	19	9
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**120**	**171**	**54**	**54**	**345**	**76**	**100**	**138**	**104**	**94**	**132**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**350**	**570**	**389**	**227**	**1 896**	**263**	**417**	**462**	**314**	**327**	**304**
Related children under 18 years	81	156	165	63	752	52	162	96	109	113	78
65 years and over	69	88	53	40	317	88	63	82	101	77	85

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Robinson township, Allegheny County	Rochester township	Ruscombmanor township	Rush township, Centre County	Rush township, Schuylkill County	Sadsbury township, Crawford County	St. Thomas township	Salem township, Luzerne County	Salem township, Wayne County	Salem township, Westmoreland County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**3 024**	**1 143**	**874**	**1 194**	**1 162**	**1 015**	**1 905**	**1 578**	**839**	**2 716**
Less than $5,000	173	94	77	166	64	87	131	152	80	288
$5,000 to $7,499	132	61	55	123	109	52	141	99	111	220
$7,500 to $9,999	94	82	48	118	114	88	148	145	92	201
$10,000 to $14,999	320	127	125	156	191	157	365	371	187	433
$15,000 to $19,999	414	198	117	239	248	207	339	295	129	483
$20,000 to $24,999	455	165	158	180	175	102	295	203	91	406
$25,000 to $34,999	760	196	184	131	161	218	316	188	112	435
$35,000 to $49,999	515	199	95	45	66	73	125	114	29	173
$50,000 or more	161	21	15	36	34	31	45	11	8	77
Median	$24 132	$20 233	$20 357	$15 726	$17 384	$17 803	$17 063	$15 407	$13 565	$17 379
Mean	$25 217	$22 106	$20 835	$16 917	$20 197	$20 310	$19 517	$17 607	$15 870	$18 680
Families	**2 563**	**977**	**723**	**938**	**1 016**	**775**	**1 606**	**1 283**	**695**	**2 135**
Median income	$25 772	$21 836	$21 237	$17 616	$18 534	$20 553	$18 309	$17 773	$15 016	$19 537
Mean income	$27 198	$24 222	$22 224	$18 957	$21 849	$22 857	$20 835	$19 577	$17 157	$21 138
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**563**	**198**	**233**	**343**	**170**	**262**	**348**	**333**	**183**	**651**
Median income	$11 241	$8 057	$7 738	$4 837	$6 524	$9 133	$9 800	$6 125	$6 125	$6 524
Mean income	$12 574	$8 341	$9 719	$7 473	$7 474	$11 018	$10 561	$7 928	$7 783	$8 603
Per capita income	**$8 221**	**$7 398**	**$7 180**	**$5 888**	**$6 897**	**$7 712**	**$6 431**	**$6 285**	**$5 269**	**$6 676**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$25 772**	**$21 836**	**$21 237**	**$17 616**	**$18 534**	**$20 553**	**$18 309**	**$17 773**	**$15 016**	**$19 537**
With own children under 18 years	$24 897	$23 693	$22 130	$18 916	$20 833	$19 923	$18 727	$17 765	$15 417	$20 793
With own children under 6 years	$22 336	$23 015	$19 615	$17 610	$22 014	$18 700	$16 103	$17 083	$13 698	$19 036
Without own children under 18 years	$26 642	$20 264	$20 190	$13 882	$16 680	$21 016	$18 025	$17 779	$14 508	$17 319
Married-couple families	**$26 839**	**$22 679**	**$21 703**	**$18 557**	**$19 032**	**$21 178**	**$19 202**	**$18 176**	**$15 707**	**$19 865**
With own children under 18 years	$26 053	$24 432	$22 629	$19 804	$21 076	$21 125	$20 426	$18 504	$16 220	$21 432
With own children under 6 years	$22 587	$23 529	$19 808	$18 088	$22 014	$18 750	$16 820	$17 333	$14 271	$19 051
Without own children under 18 years	$27 731	$20 393	$20 727	$13 906	$17 631	$21 211	$18 133	$17 912	$14 900	$16 975
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 431**	**$13 676**	**$13 750**	**$11 458**	**$14 205**	**$14 185**	**$9 074**	**$9 185**	**$10 469**	**$15 809**
With own children under 18 years	$6 602	$11 071	$7 344	$9 750	$18 333	$14 750	$8 155	$9 167	$5 625	$10 655
With own children under 6 years	$7 031	$2500—	$6 250	$2500—	–	$75000+	$4 732	$6 250	$3 125	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$17 321	$20 441	$17 917	$13 958	$14 091	$13 750	$12 292	$9 205	$12 708	$20 500
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 556	$8 456	$8 295	$6 990	$8 750	$8 643	$9 886	$12 135	$7 277	$9 491
1 worker	$22 631	$19 038	$17 782	$16 462	$18 750	$18 000	$13 581	$14 389	$13 086	$18 385
2 workers	$28 095	$26 379	$23 477	$20 194	$21 600	$22 750	$19 929	$20 642	$18 185	$22 178
3 or more workers	$38 114	$38 066	$29 706	$27 813	$23 462	$27 216	$30 232	$31 559	$21 500	$31 447
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**3 024**	**1 143**	**874**	**1 194**	**1 162**	**1 015**	**1 905**	**1 578**	**839**	**2 716**
With earnings	2 626	956	756	896	924	846	1 689	1 291	692	2 137
Mean earnings	$25 346	$23 459	$21 180	$18 275	$20 987	$19 743	$18 929	$17 125	$15 325	$19 763
With Social Security income	643	296	210	424	353	300	371	452	268	760
Mean Social Security income	$4 604	$5 017	$4 140	$3 944	$4 598	$4 070	$4 150	$4 397	$4 163	$4 570
With public assistance income	159	57	26	82	39	31	75	67	165	165
Mean public assistance income	$2 791	$987	$1 454	$3 172	$2 313	$1 970	$1 846	$1 901	$2 113	$2 384
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 543**	**977**	**723**	**938**	**1 016**	**775**	**1 606**	**1 283**	**695**	**2 135**
Householder worked in 1979	2 131	772	598	716	697	621	1 409	1 074	542	1 626
With related children under 18 years	1 275	489	366	502	457	365	940	638	386	1 030
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 078	388	300	410	397	313	695	507	316	817
Female householder, no husband present	219	88	48	106	96	67	136	69	63	165
Householder worked in 1979	97	40	27	50	28	38	101	46	24	69
With related children under 18 years	118	36	25	59	32	42	99	34	38	90
With related children under 6 years	38	7	10	17	–	6	39	4	13	18
Householder 65 years and over	310	165	106	190	271	134	189	211	130	369
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**563**	**198**	**226**	**343**	**170**	**262**	**348**	**333**	**183**	**651**
Worked in 1979	378	109	159	180	102	167	240	164	121	372
65 years and over	178	65	58	121	43	80	91	128	54	231
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 111**	**3 381**	**2 532**	**3 416**	**3 387**	**2 688**	**5 683**	**4 466**	**2 521**	**7 519**
Related children under 18 years	2 555	865	672	1 022	915	702	1 800	1 304	765	2 046
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 051	660	509	827	740	555	1 298	974	547	1 579
60 years and over	1 179	484	356	585	655	548	644	800	403	1 321
65 years and over	750	329	243	415	456	329	440	502	283	911
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**95**	**22**	**31**	**63**	**38**	**21**	**109**	**76**	**73**	**80**
Percent below poverty level	3.7	2.3	4.3	6.9	3.7	2.7	6.8	5.9	10.5	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	60	11	14	29	8	6	66	76	44	40
With related children under 18 years	79	18	17	46	17	8	77	64	54	51
With related children 5 to 17 years	73	6	14	37	14	8	54	55	50	44
Female householder, no husband present	53	11	6	29	–	–	26	5	16	20
Householder worked in 1979	25	–	2	10	–	–	5	5	4	13
With related children under 18 years	49	7	4	23	–	–	26	5	16	20
With related children under 6 years	6	7	2	9	–	–	26	–	9	–
Householder 65 years and over	11	4	6	13	14	–	16	6	11	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**67**	**54**	**55**	**115**	**32**	**48**	**59**	**89**	**47**	**202**
Percent below poverty level	11.9	27.3	24.3	33.5	18.8	18.3	17.0	26.7	25.7	31.0
Worked in 1979	19	20	22	50	4	8	9	37	21	86
65 years and over	27	11	18	37	15	40	25	36	16	73
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**371**	**112**	**142**	**350**	**163**	**100**	**447**	**421**	**311**	**449**
Percent below poverty level	4.1	3.3	5.6	10.2	4.8	3.7	7.9	9.4	12.3	6.0
Related children under 18 years	142	17	21	124	43	11	188	181	116	105
Related children 5 to 17 years	120	6	15	96	37	11	108	121	94	92
60 years and over	54	26	41	77	36	53	54	69	50	144
65 years and over	49	15	28	50	29	40	48	49	37	96
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**126**	**63**	**49**	**108**	**58**	**40**	**168**	**105**	**125**	**154**
Female householder, no husband present	65	11	12	34	–	–	51	5	28	38
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**106**	**75**	**68**	**165**	**39**	**69**	**80**	**108**	**56**	**239**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**510**	**257**	**221**	**512**	**234**	**190**	**694**	**577**	**544**	**820**
Related children under 18 years	179	46	56	150	62	41	316	262	232	281
65 years and over	73	85	40	114	29	79	71	56	46	135

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Salisbury township, Lancaster County	Saltlick township	Sandy township	Schuylkill township, Chester County	Scott township, Columbia County	Scott township, Lackawanna County	Sewickley township	Shade township	Sheffield township	Shenango township, Lawrence County	Shenango township, Mercer County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 116**	**1 032**	**2 578**	**1 986**	**1 487**	**1 526**	**2 419**	**1 192**	**894**	**2 589**	**1 443**
Less than $5,000	210	163	251	107	113	132	198	190	118	284	84
$5,000 to $7,499	186	110	179	50	116	121	174	146	61	163	88
$7,500 to $9,999	130	118	197	105	85	117	178	80	88	220	69
$10,000 to $14,999	389	162	401	165	265	282	316	193	175	399	185
$15,000 to $19,999	354	221	424	253	221	254	480	182	146	435	221
$20,000 to $24,999	342	114	375	268	205	214	408	167	122	409	229
$25,000 to $34,999	322	62	469	413	299	280	463	164	138	424	352
$35,000 to $49,999	153	53	190	396	165	89	148	63	40	185	166
$50,000 or more	30	29	92	227	18	37	54	7	6	70	39
Median	$17 263	$13 679	$17 574	$26 170	$18 888	$16 941	$18 449	$14 500	$15 240	$17 452	$21 920
Mean	$18 500	$16 274	$20 539	$30 094	$20 164	$19 536	$19 883	$15 839	$16 901	$19 514	$22 960
Families	**1 827**	**815**	**2 042**	**1 704**	**1 225**	**1 285**	**1 988**	**959**	**663**	**2 216**	**1 243**
Median income	$18 770	$14 768	$20 196	$28 561	$20 302	$19 133	$19 904	$17 568	$18 910	$19 204	$23 263
Mean income	$20 035	$17 415	$22 247	$32 226	$21 766	$21 606	$21 571	$18 132	$19 958	$21 428	$24 737
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**351**	**253**	**662**	**353**	**318**	**261**	**498**	**261**	**259**	**448**	**242**
Median income	$5 804	$6 159	$6 940	$10 778	$6 706	$6 472	$7 872	$5 045	$4 985	$4 408	$7 143
Mean income	$7 262	$10 218	$11 411	$13 543	$10 714	$7 763	$10 474	$5 746	$7 332	$6 826	$9 876
Per capita income	**$5 532**	**$5 177**	**$6 992**	**$9 979**	**$7 610**	**$6 305**	**$6 848**	**$5 316**	**$6 122**	**$6 371**	**$7 537**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$18 770**	**$14 768**	**$20 196**	**$28 561**	**$20 302**	**$19 133**	**$19 904**	**$17 568**	**$18 910**	**$19 204**	**$23 263**
With own children under 18 years	$19 479	$15 396	$20 833	$30 016	$22 460	$18 426	$19 766	$20 337	$21 417	$20 450	$23 182
With own children under 6 years	$19 322	$13 875	$18 689	$26 100	$21 292	$15 185	$17 781	$18 611	$15 060	$18 049	$19 573
Without own children under 18 years	$18 014	$13 750	$18 382	$26 187	$17 367	$19 803	$20 100	$13 316	$17 232	$17 177	$23 339
Married-couple families	**$18 883**	**$15 063**	**$21 147**	**$29 784**	**$21 007**	**$19 458**	**$20 415**	**$18 183**	**$19 396**	**$20 101**	**$23 695**
With own children under 18 years	$20 694	$15 579	$22 229	$30 846	$23 886	$19 375	$20 456	$20 625	$22 805	$21 469	$24 053
With own children under 6 years	$19 619	$14 333	$19 451	$26 100	$21 875	$15 648	$18 807	$19 097	$15 774	$18 552	$19 756
Without own children under 18 years	$18 483	$13 897	$19 375	$28 045	$17 558	$19 543	$20 374	$13 500	$16 250	$17 621	$23 357
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 630**	**$12 639**	**$10 161**	**$18 478**	**$10 921**	**$15 192**	**$9 531**	**$10 833**	**$11 563**	**$10 455**	**$9 167**
With own children under 18 years	$9 423	$11 250	$9 265	$18 438	$8 542	$9 423	$8 068	$10 625	$10 313	$7 578	$6 250
With own children under 6 years	$12 813	$10 208	$8 977	–	$11 250	$8 000	$8 611	$11 250	$2500—	$8 958	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$13 750	$13 472	$11 579	$18 523	$16 375	$21 136	$19 688	$10 952	$20 500	$14 013	$30 499
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 265	$6 638	$8 172	$12 813	$11 023	$7 443	$8 848	$7 902	$11 029	$8 036	$9 048
1 worker	$14 861	$13 596	$17 079	$28 922	$16 413	$14 316	$18 091	$16 477	$15 187	$17 259	$21 406
2 workers	$19 963	$19 886	$21 689	$27 407	$21 364	$21 884	$22 447	$20 875	$23 333	$22 734	$26 935
3 or more workers	$25 170	$28 958	$29 063	$37 235	$30 465	$29 688	$31 886	$27 333	$30 862	$31 010	$32 374
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 116**	**1 032**	**2 578**	**1 984**	**1 487**	**1 526**	**2 419**	**1 192**	**894**	**2 589**	**1 443**
With earnings	1 912	757	2 111	1 764	1 217	1 294	1 962	873	661	2 034	1 243
Mean earnings	$17 975	$17 760	$21 078	$29 500	$20 114	$19 240	$20 549	$16 897	$17 811	$20 965	$23 761
With Social Security income	444	319	667	395	413	370	674	412	380	790	313
Mean Social Security income	$3 720	$4 274	$4 378	$4 664	$4 759	$3 863	$4 781	$3 470	$4 725	$4 441	$4 737
With public assistance income	87	137	173	66	36	74	143	127	61	186	62
Mean public assistance income	$1 974	$3 200	$2 160	$2 725	$2 380	$2 497	$2 461	$2 414	$2 646	$2 613	$2 395
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 827**	**815**	**2 042**	**1 704**	**1 225**	**1 285**	**1 988**	**959**	**663**	**2 216**	**1 243**
Householder worked in 1979	1 637	574	1 655	1 482	982	1 070	1 614	622	476	1 694	1 054
With related children under 18 years	1 092	457	1 104	931	561	638	1 011	512	320	1 076	669
With related children 5 to 17 years	854	373	863	771	469	518	798	434	271	868	558
Female householder, no husband present	150	43	210	112	82	118	157	84	44	194	68
Householder worked in 1979	107	19	126	62	57	87	97	22	13	93	38
With related children under 18 years	88	16	141	57	50	44	72	23	26	94	42
With related children under 6 years	14	11	21	–	21	8	36	7	5	33	6
Householder 65 years and over	246	101	284	186	236	143	303	177	156	301	145
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**351**	**253**	**662**	**353**	**297**	**261**	**496**	**261**	**259**	**448**	**242**
Worked in 1979	186	134	405	227	199	113	239	83	123	216	141
65 years and over	146	97	236	104	88	120	209	129	101	221	84
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 068**	**3 241**	**7 361**	**5 983**	**3 894**	**4 563**	**7 092**	**3 524**	**2 529**	**7 598**	**4 368**
Related children under 18 years	2 604	1 069	2 146	1 766	930	1 348	1 951	1 011	763	2 027	1 283
Related children 5 to 17 years	883	803	1 659	1 383	722	1 026	1 470	754	622	1 578	992
60 years and over	856	452	1 152	725	725	630	1 154	634	542	1 152	520
65 years and over	572	294	761	476	489	429	805	410	382	784	340
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**185**	**126**	**102**	**62**	**22**	**72**	**105**	**127**	**14**	**128**	**59**
Percent below poverty level	10.1	15.5	5.0	3.6	1.8	5.6	5.3	13.2	2.1	5.8	4.7
Householder worked in 1979	145	43	43	27	13	42	56	61	11	51	23
With related children under 18 years	134	92	69	33	13	53	65	67	14	96	43
With related children 5 to 17 years	119	81	65	28	13	41	48	67	3	80	34
Female householder, no husband present	46	5	25	15	15	6	45	26	8	55	24
Householder worked in 1979	28	–	9	4	6	3	24	5	5	14	6
With related children under 18 years	33	5	25	4	6	6	34	6	8	46	24
With related children under 6 years	6	5	4	–	–	3	15	–	5	10	3
Householder 65 years and over	35	25	17	18	9	7	16	31	–	14	11
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**120**	**83**	**160**	**42**	**87**	**42**	**78**	**85**	**97**	**158**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	34.2	32.8	24.2	11.9	29.3	16.1	15.8	32.6	37.5	35.3	22.7
Worked in 1979	13	20	53	12	30	12	10	15	28	55	31
65 years and over	46	32	83	18	44	14	26	38	41	57	
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**920**	**644**	**602**	**220**	**145**	**306**	**444**	**541**	**134**	**620**	**230**
Percent below poverty level	13.0	19.9	8.2	3.7	3.7	6.7	6.3	15.4	5.3	8.2	5.3
Related children under 18 years	424	286	229	58	19	123	165	196	16	239	80
Related children 5 to 17 years	316	229	218	47	19	91	103	156	4	198	57
60 years and over	119	102	131	71	53	36	78	113	41	105	22
65 years and over	95	65	100	54	53	21	53	77	41	71	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**243**	**182**	**182**	**95**	**79**	**142**	**158**	**150**	**48**	**187**	**80**
Female householder, no husband present	52	11	47	15	28	17	51	26	12	63	24
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**151**	**116**	**248**	**79**	**98**	**81**	**139**	**128**	**114**	**254**	**67**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 233**	**923**	**946**	**393**	**300**	**647**	**688**	**663**	**264**	**967**	**333**
Related children under 18 years	584	406	319	111	61	267	246	207	72	353	128
65 years and over	128	99	188	85	90	81	138	109	69	155	34

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Shippen township, Cameron County	Shippensburg township	Shrewsbury township, York County	Silver Spring township	Skippack township	Slippery Rock township, Butler County	Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	Smith township	Smithfield township, Monroe County	Snyder township, Blair County	Snyder township, Jefferson County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**956**	**643**	**1 451**	**2 477**	**1 304**	**963**	**1 022**	**1 961**	**1 300**	**1 181**	**866**
Less than $5,000	135	105	70	115	77	156	97	303	168	103	76
$5,000 to $7,499	75	47	59	99	70	109	61	186	106	126	49
$7,500 to $9,999	74	47	76	121	22	85	61	143	89	109	34
$10,000 to $14,999	200	156	154	332	158	148	195	329	232	218	118
$15,000 to $19,999	131	99	230	491	221	122	139	242	130	226	207
$20,000 to $24,999	107	64	247	430	178	108	194	287	184	191	120
$25,000 to $34,999	155	105	410	554	284	142	162	323	283	152	147
$35,000 to $49,999	72	14	154	242	240	72	101	110	73	46	63
$50,000 or more	7	6	51	93	54	21	12	38	35	10	52
Median	$14 884	$12 796	$21 950	$20 768	$23 032	$14 515	$18 871	$15 548	$16 875	$15 663	$18 891
Mean	$17 238	$15 312	$23 196	$22 652	$24 628	$17 880	$19 313	$17 550	$23 878	$16 947	$22 690
Families	**772**	**372**	**1 302**	**2 051**	**1 105**	**634**	**859**	**1 574**	**1 059**	**947**	**741**
Median income	$16 768	$18 816	$22 708	$22 032	$25 394	$20 088	$20 368	$19 257	$21 049	$17 904	$20 116
Mean income	$18 763	$18 881	$24 404	$24 284	$27 007	$22 671	$21 227	$20 166	$27 421	$19 016	$25 077
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**219**	**2 941**	**203**	**504**	**226**	**2 529**	**184**	**428**	**272**	**266**	**147**
Median income	$7 396	$1 843	$8 750	$11 000	$8 478	$1 550	$6 500	$5 154	$5 875	$6 292	$5 969
Mean income	$9 153	$2 503	$9 372	$12 552	$10 106	$2 264	$8 070	$6 265	$7 376	$7 470	$7 402
Per capita income	**$5 994**	**$3 500**	**$7 363**	**$7 888**	**$5 868**	**$4 381**	**$6 078**	**$6 134**	**$8 909**	**$5 908**	**$7 406**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$16 768**	**$18 816**	**$22 708**	**$22 032**	**$25 394**	**$20 088**	**$20 368**	**$19 257**	**$21 049**	**$17 904**	**$20 116**
With own children under 18 years	$18 171	$17 632	$25 126	$22 627	$26 530	$18 405	$20 673	$19 608	$22 586	$19 294	$21 917
With own children under 6 years	$13 295	$14 479	$23 438	$19 492	$24 286	$15 804	$15 560	$16 731	$19 948	$19 052	$18 750
Without own children under 18 years	$14 444	$21 125	$21 021	$21 061	$23 190	$21 708	$19 806	$18 678	$17 448	$16 106	$19 146
Married-couple families	**$18 319**	**$18 750**	**$23 500**	**$22 802**	**$25 908**	**$20 802**	**$20 421**	**$20 324**	**$22 130**	**$18 178**	**$20 116**
With own children under 18 years	$19 207	$16 875	$25 506	$24 098	$26 918	$19 427	$20 962	$20 733	$23 362	$19 606	$22 125
With own children under 6 years	$13 523	$14 896	$23 438	$20 383	$24 286	$16 964	$15 862	$17 019	$20 221	$19 267	$19 861
Without own children under 18 years	$14 917	$20 375	$21 189	$21 472	$24 138	$22 009	$19 461	$19 784	$20 147	$16 394	$18 935
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 523**	**$21 250**	**$8 365**	**$13 516**	**$17 917**	**$11 500**	**$5 769**	**$6 848**	**$11 053**	**$13 636**	**$18 750**
With own children under 18 years	$4 226	$8 214	$7 981	$12 188	$22 955	$4 625	$3 500	$4 812	$8 750	$15 000	$13 281
With own children under 6 years	$11 250	$3 750	–	$11 786	–	$2 917	$2500—	$5 000	$3 750	–	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$13 125	$26 250	$10 833	$16 513	$17 583	$15 938	$15 000	$9 375	$12 308	$13 636	$30 285
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 952	$4 150	$8 187	$12 446	$6 875	$8 611	$11 597	$9 229	$8 043	$8 382	$10 288
1 worker	$14 309	$18 352	$20 027	$17 933	$18 015	$18 355	$17 457	$18 047	$18 450	$16 298	$17 950
2 workers	$22 759	$19 464	$25 907	$24 215	$27 467	$22 197	$21 591	$25 372	$23 868	$21 818	$23 257
3 or more workers	$27 083	$30 286	$32 468	$32 187	$36 787	$35 464	$36 196	$32 173	$26 429	$28 750	$34 819
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**956**	**643**	**1 451**	**2 477**	**1 304**	**963**	**1 022**	**1 961**	**1 300**	**1 181**	**866**
With earnings	693	533	1 366	2 250	1 166	811	850	1 373	976	966	732
Mean earnings	$18 296	$15 855	$22 551	$21 776	$25 016	$17 765	$19 618	$19 988	$26 984	$17 651	$21 815
With Social Security income	307	150	242	475	279	255	265	695	432	363	224
Mean Social Security income	$4 684	$3 234	$4 358	$4 303	$4 323	$4 266	$4 199	$4 436	$4 630	$4 724	$4 502
With public assistance income	41	2	24	65	29	70	38	197	95	58	42
Mean public assistance income	$2 780	$3 655	$1 684	$1 836	$2 488	$2 465	$3 096	$2 837	$1 857	$2 948	$3 093
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**772**	**372**	**1 302**	**2 051**	**1 105**	**634**	**859**	**1 574**	**1 059**	**947**	**741**
Householder worked in 1979	572	312	1 160	1 757	983	504	727	1 113	820	742	616
With related children under 18 years	401	210	789	1 132	597	328	486	770	483	453	404
With related children 5 to 17 years	348	173	675	918	475	260	389	672	411	407	342
Female householder, no husband present	55	24	53	155	47	52	32	166	84	92	44
Householder worked in 1979	22	10	21	120	33	23	25	60	53	65	22
With related children under 18 years	31	12	21	106	18	28	18	97	36	49	21
With related children under 6 years	2	4	–	32	–	11	7	30	7	9	8
Householder 65 years and over	122	25	139	210	120	86	90	272	188	163	84
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**219**	**609**	**203**	**504**	**226**	**718**	**184**	**428**	**272**	**266**	**147**
Worked in 1979	105	509	151	413	142	604	82	149	109	165	49
65 years and over	85	68	47	87	56	56	77	206	123	102	58
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 751**	**1 791**	**4 498**	**7 139**	**4 013**	**2 747**	**3 183**	**5 574**	**3 466**	**3 449**	**2 620**
Related children under 18 years	811	357	1 407	2 044	1 143	601	1 022	1 488	901	978	772
Related children 5 to 17 years	630	249	1 111	1 607	848	455	749	1 147	699	779	559
60 years and over	478	228	444	829	515	302	407	1 087	702	554	336
65 years and over	309	143	297	510	321	214	258	649	501	378	257
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**80**	**27**	**33**	**45**	**14**	**52**	**36**	**165**	**59**	**32**	**32**
Percent below poverty level	10.4	7.3	2.5	2.2	1.3	8.2	4.2	10.5	5.6	3.4	4.3
Householder worked in 1979	51	2	19	32	7	24	29	61	19	17	16
With related children under 18 years	63	8	19	33	7	38	18	110	12	28	26
With related children 5 to 17 years	52	6	14	20	7	24	11	93	5	28	16
Female householder, no husband present	23	4	15	12	–	19	18	69	14	3	4
Householder worked in 1979	11	2	8	12	–	6	18	11	7	–	–
With related children under 18 years	23	4	8	6	–	19	18	58	7	3	4
With related children under 6 years	–	4	–	–	–	6	11	7	7	–	4
Householder 65 years and over	–	13	7	6	–	6	5	14	19	3	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**55**	**413**	**38**	**73**	**52**	**502**	**49**	**142**	**97**	**48**	**50**
Percent below poverty level	25.1	67.8	18.7	14.5	23.0	69.9	26.6	33.2	35.7	18.0	34.0
Worked in 1979	11	367	8	53	–	449	–	20	25	19	4
65 years and over	18	25	11	28	33	8	20	60	41	22	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**314**	**485**	**120**	**230**	**94**	**666**	**140**	**690**	**241**	**184**	**167**
Percent below poverty level	11.4	27.1	2.7	3.2	2.3	24.2	4.4	12.4	7.0	5.3	6.4
Related children under 18 years	128	14	25	65	15	72	34	245	18	66	44
Related children 5 to 17 years	106	11	19	44	8	47	27	152	13	58	30
60 years and over	33	69	33	46	40	24	39	135	84	36	38
65 years and over	24	63	25	40	33	20	25	81	73	25	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**116**	**33**	**43**	**59**	**39**	**66**	**85**	**216**	**103**	**78**	**35**
Female householder, no husband present	23	4	15	12	–	19	18	83	19	8	4
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**82**	**441**	**62**	**99**	**68**	**548**	**68**	**184**	**107**	**93**	**58**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**454**	**556**	**206**	**289**	**180**	**751**	**368**	**919**	**391**	**425**	**186**
Related children under 18 years	171	38	58	65	36	81	140	320	58	134	49
65 years and over	58	71	37	69	55	34	44	147	102	70	38

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Solebury township	Somerset township, Somerset County	Somerset township, Washington County	South Abington township	Southampton township, Cumberland County	Southampton township, Franklin County	South Annville township	South Beaver township	South Buffalo township	South Fayette township	South Franklin township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 779**	**2 769**	**1 071**	**1 865**	**903**	**1 603**	**941**	**924**	**842**	**3 080**	**1 099**
Less than $5,000	95	225	94	167	74	157	43	50	56	285	79
$5,000 to $7,499	73	206	57	72	74	105	43	45	46	168	40
$7,500 to $9,999	86	275	106	101	65	120	48	57	44	178	78
$10,000 to $14,999	217	538	180	271	140	274	148	115	111	353	164
$15,000 to $19,999	225	481	173	226	204	286	224	114	137	453	255
$20,000 to $24,999	149	470	189	266	121	240	123	175	140	527	160
$25,000 to $34,999	364	335	190	469	149	308	184	242	215	677	222
$35,000 to $49,999	311	177	67	170	58	102	90	101	78	380	87
$50,000 or more	259	62	15	123	18	11	38	25	15	59	14
Median	$26 147	$16 547	$17 672	$21 895	$17 987	$17 165	$18 943	$22 500	$20 925	$20 998	$18 804
Mean	$35 571	$18 147	$19 425	$25 943	$18 611	$18 334	$22 210	$22 858	$21 723	$21 475	$19 904
Families	**1 309**	**2 324**	**891**	**1 532**	**785**	**1 343**	**807**	**797**	**734**	**2 429**	**977**
Median income	$30 390	$18 234	$19 350	$23 537	$18 760	$18 726	$20 496	$23 706	$22 575	$23 123	$19 540
Mean income	$41 580	$19 580	$21 154	$28 150	$20 155	$19 823	$23 685	$24 190	$23 535	$23 604	$21 248
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**644**	**512**	**188**	**981**	**170**	**367**	**190**	**167**	**126**	**775**	**143**
Median income	$11 040	$8 538	$9 174	$2 545	$3 885	$5 908	$8 636	$10 813	$5 778	$10 294	$4 912
Mean income	$13 759	$9 330	$10 405	$6 406	$5 764	$7 607	$9 164	$12 520	$8 102	$11 555	$7 891
Per capita income	**$13 161**	**$6 041**	**$6 559**	**$7 881**	**$5 629**	**$6 391**	**$7 417**	**$7 211**	**$6 981**	**$7 127**	**$6 175**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$30 290**	**$18 234**	**$19 350**	**$23 537**	**$18 760**	**$18 726**	**$20 496**	**$23 706**	**$22 575**	**$23 123**	**$19 540**
With own children under 18 years	$32 435	$19 020	$19 828	$24 800	$18 565	$19 505	$20 703	$24 972	$23 494	$22 595	$19 441
With own children under 6 years	$28 125	$17 311	$18 547	$20 580	$15 433	$18 958	$17 278	$22 125	$21 458	$22 669	$17 022
Without own children under 18 years	$27 569	$17 074	$18 333	$21 402	$19 297	$17 933	$20 313	$22 125	$20 739	$23 702	$19 651
Married-couple families	**$31 136**	**$19 144**	**$20 000**	**$24 666**	**$19 592**	**$19 766**	**$21 342**	**$24 406**	**$22 673**	**$24 173**	**$20 043**
With own children under 18 years	$33 154	$20 082	$20 369	$26 205	$19 432	$20 519	$21 719	$25 663	$23 835	$23 806	$20 078
With own children under 6 years	$30 772	$17 802	$18 716	$22 009	$17 687	$20 078	$17 444	$22 500	$21 625	$23 308	$17 560
Without own children under 18 years	$28 646	$17 950	$18 631	$22 409	$20 167	$18 692	$21 007	$22 714	$20 125	$24 805	$20 030
Female householder, no husband present	**$20 278**	**$10 609**	**$7 708**	**$12 054**	**$11 450**	**$10 903**	**$11 181**	**$7 232**	**$13 125**	**$12 216**	**$13 621**
With own children under 18 years	$14 063	$8 333	$3 438	$6 477	$11 150	$10 288	$12 031	$6 146	$8 750	$8 472	$12 670
With own children under 6 years	$13 750	$4 514	$2500—	$3 125	$10 234	$7 250	$8 750	$5 250	$6 250	$4 156	$10 208
Without own children under 18 years	$22 750	$12 798	$18 333	$17 321	$18 438	$12 500	$10 500	$17 857	$21 875	$20 956	$16 607
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 089	$8 315	$9 427	$8 452	$6 379	$5 303	$8 393	$9 063	$11 437	$8 670	$8 795
1 worker	$27 315	$16 510	$18 344	$19 926	$15 139	$15 426	$16 951	$21 809	$21 014	$19 897	$16 625
2 workers	$32 561	$20 263	$22 526	$25 566	$19 875	$20 698	$20 588	$25 938	$26 364	$26 869	$23 690
3 or more workers	$38 443	$28 973	$30 337	$29 792	$31 151	$28 542	$32 371	$35 437	$34 136	$35 164	$38 487
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 779**	**2 769**	**1 071**	**1 865**	**903**	**1 603**	**941**	**924**	**842**	**3 080**	**1 099**
With earnings	1 580	2 291	885	1 681	780	1 395	859	804	687	2 520	976
Mean earnings	$30 556	$18 071	$19 854	$25 487	$18 912	$18 314	$21 609	$23 051	$22 419	$22 756	$19 925
With Social Security income	302	719	285	344	153	362	170	189	230	693	238
Mean Social Security income	$4 331	$4 247	$4 128	$4 132	$3 109	$3 713	$4 335	$4 388	$4 536	$4 371	$4 202
With public assistance income	33	207	60	44	80	63	20	42	38	230	75
Mean public assistance income	$4 544	$2 602	$2 499	$3 854	$2 097	$1 698	$2 406	$2 408	$3 390	$2 770	$3 602
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 309**	**2 324**	**891**	**1 532**	**785**	**1 343**	**807**	**797**	**734**	**2 429**	**977**
Householder worked in 1979	1 124	1 838	731	1 363	701	1 095	718	680	579	1 959	804
With related children under 18 years	689	1 309	466	891	497	730	437	451	394	1 151	586
With related children 5 to 17 years	625	1 042	352	730	401	551	318	354	332	860	477
Female householder, no husband present	98	233	48	136	67	81	53	43	33	348	98
Householder worked in 1979	64	116	22	98	62	53	35	22	6	181	61
With related children under 18 years	41	148	39	81	49	55	31	30	13	168	61
With related children under 6 years	12	40	5	27	29	9	4	11	5	70	25
Householder 65 years and over	173	327	118	157	57	169	87	72	105	328	103
Householder not worked for whom poverty status is determined	**644**	**512**	**188**	**402**	**170**	**367**	**190**	**147**	**126**	**765**	**143**
Worked in 1979	490	332	102	260	83	239	116	97	59	517	59
65 years and over	136	143	72	81	73	99	40	40	60	174	57
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 754**	**7 847**	**3 150**	**5 457**	**2 984**	**4 573**	**2 786**	**2 813**	**2 634**	**8 257**	**3 542**
Related children under 18 years	1 228	2 374	938	1 666	952	1 241	812	872	836	2 127	1 169
Related children 5 to 17 years	990	1 779	703	1 274	690	951	561	658	612	1 470	824
60 years and over	725	1 108	476	709	270	599	303	292	393	1 094	326
65 years and over	478	737	279	445	189	367	182	190	255	720	226
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**53**	**175**	**57**	**74**	**37**	**60**	**22**	**36**	**26**	**142**	**42**
Percent below poverty level	4.0	7.5	6.4	4.8	4.7	4.5	2.7	4.5	3.5	5.8	4.3
Householder worked in 1979	24	112	28	42	15	31	14	17	16	58	25
With related children under 18 years	24	131	57	53	19	22	15	22	18	129	37
With related children 5 to 17 years	17	109	41	42	14	16	9	12	14	88	20
Female householder, no husband present	6	57	23	40	5	16	5	19	4	82	7
Householder worked in 1979	6	27	—	16	—	4	—	2	—	12	—
With children under 18 years	6	52	23	40	5	16	2	16	2	76	7
With related children under 6 years	6	31	5	18	5	—	—	7	2	51	7
Householder 65 years and over	22	18	—	5	8	17	4	5	4	6	—
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**100**	**103**	**29**	**78**	**83**	**99**	**37**	**28**	**33**	**121**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	15.5	20.1	15.4	19.4	48.8	27.0	19.5	19.0	26.2	15.8	33.6
Worked in 1979	74	27	9	9	43	31	5	9	10	39	5
65 years and over	9	34	6	18	26	30	4	12	13	41	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**250**	**718**	**263**	**314**	**193**	**247**	**113**	**139**	**139**	**613**	**231**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	9.1	8.3	5.8	6.5	5.4	4.1	4.9	5.3	7.4	6.5
Related children under 18 years	52	301	119	119	33	49	33	49	53	278	106
Related children 5 to 17 years	38	246	89	89	15	45	15	35	35	166	37
60 years and over	63	94	11	52	64	81	13	25	25	59	26
65 years and over	31	75	6	23	42	64	13	19	19	47	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**75**	**266**	**76**	**122**	**52**	**115**	**41**	**58**	**36**	**180**	**78**
Female householder, no husband present	6	70	28	45	5	24	12	23	6	102	18
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**150**	**151**	**45**	**142**	**91**	**139**	**50**	**34**	**46**	**174**	**67**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**396**	**1 085**	**334**	**534**	**252**	**423**	**179**	**202**	**174**	**748**	**425**
Related children under 18 years	102	445	126	185	52	77	43	65	57	284	191
65 years and over	74	133	30	79	50	141	35	42	44	89	29

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	South Hanover township	South Heidelberg township	South Huntingdon township	South Lebanon township	South Londonderry township	South Middleton township	South Pymatuning township	South Strabane township	Spring township, Centre County	Springfield township, Bucks County	Springfield township, Erie County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 329**	**1 003**	**2 143**	**2 136**	**1 322**	**3 078**	**1 052**	**2 793**	**1 705**	**1 578**	**1 094**
Less than $5,000	61	78	266	140	59	185	68	301	133	105	150
$5,000 to $7,499	69	40	163	115	84	184	76	157	112	88	89
$7,500 to $9,999	38	40	151	167	62	184	69	222	123	84	112
$10,000 to $14,999	146	158	341	311	151	534	117	377	371	107	103
$15,000 to $19,999	220	165	354	363	328	698	160	364	304	198	209
$20,000 to $24,999	236	154	289	285	259	414	159	320	290	249	129
$25,000 to $34,999	390	216	383	448	233	539	234	618	249	435	200
$35,000 to $49,999	147	102	139	253	122	262	111	262	92	189	92
$50,000 or more	22	50	57	54	24	78	58	172	31	123	10
Median	$22 602	$20 569	$16 863	$17 598	$19 656	$18 108	$21 059	$19 652	$16 796	$24 079	$17 325
Mean	$22 801	$22 113	$18 708	$22 167	$20 946	$20 419	$23 516	$22 644	$19 545	$26 570	$18 306
Families	**1 154**	**802**	**1 756**	**1 794**	**1 129**	**2 546**	**902**	**2 126**	**1 399**	**1 316**	**908**
Median	$24 227	$22 412	$18 842	$21 237	$21 217	$19 525	$22 534	$24 367	$18 695	$25 605	$19 066
Mean income	$24 437	$23 874	$20 714	$24 066	$22 384	$21 842	$24 875	$26 513	$21 476	$28 887	$20 472
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**227**	**243**	**406**	**431**	**224**	**655**	**166**	**683**	**354**	**322**	**203**
Median income	$8 224	$12 647	$8 241	$8 117	$9 478	$9 921	$8 375	$7 808	$8 308	$7 326	$5 426
Mean income	$9 302	$12 861	$9 160	$9 925	$10 804	$11 072	$13 645	$10 054	$9 252	$12 095	$7 089
Per capita income	**$7 537**	**$7 990**	**$6 238**	**$6 970**	**$7 249**	**$7 144**	**$8 103**	**$8 612**	**$6 785**	**$8 717**	**$6 048**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$24 227**	**$22 412**	**$18 842**	**$21 237**	**$21 217**	**$19 525**	**$22 534**	**$24 367**	**$18 695**	**$25 605**	**$19 066**
With own children under 18 years	$25 595	$24 077	$19 849	$21 528	$21 394	$19 813	$24 107	$24 717	$19 367	$26 406	$19 850
With own children under 6 years	$22 778	$22 458	$17 344	$17 118	$18 314	$17 800	$20 625	$21 213	$16 583	$21 083	$16 838
Without own children under 18 years	$22 595	$20 656	$17 305	$20 757	$21 062	$19 068	$20 638	$23 946	$17 723	$24 792	$18 265
Married-couple families	**$25 023**	**$23 691**	**$19 322**	**$21 631**	**$22 025**	**$20 155**	**$22 737**	**$25 342**	**$19 902**	**$26 280**	**$19 796**
With own children under 18 years	$26 008	$25 086	$20 308	$21 993	$22 518	$21 018	$24 297	$25 745	$20 618	$27 012	$21 172
With own children under 6 years	$23 472	$22 458	$17 955	$17 361	$18 314	$18 600	$20 625	$22 132	$17 139	$21 875	$18 036
Without own children under 18 years	$23 075	$21 656	$17 636	$20 873	$21 597	$19 124	$20 984	$24 929	$18 505	$25 500	$18 214
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 991**	**$12 917**	**$12 888**	**$15 795**	**$15 104**	**$10 956**	**$8 333**	**$12 879**	**$12 825**	**$13 396**	**$6 136**
With own children under 18 years	$11 458	$13 542	$5 750	$12 917	$10 795	$7 000	$22 969	$12 679	$10 000	$4 688	$6 136
With own children under 6 years	$11 250	–	$4 191	$8 750	–	$5 577	–	$11 458	$3 750	$13 750	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$12 417	$12 292	$14 167	$20 486	$16 667	$17 500	$2 750	$13 229	$13 462	$19 167	–
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 000	$13 369	$7 214	$11 406	$8 167	$9 806	$9 167	$9 112	$7 308	$8 322	$8 507
1 worker	$19 479	$15 776	$17 665	$17 425	$17 337	$15 925	$19 545	$20 388	$14 475	$24 152	$15 464
2 workers	$25 352	$23 848	$21 804	$22 345	$22 645	$21 778	$24 281	$26 976	$21 420	$26 593	$21 295
3 or more workers	$31 356	$35 934	$34 289	$34 128	$31 061	$31 910	$35 564	$37 248	$26 838	$30 602	$29 630
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 329**	**1 003**	**2 143**	**2 136**	**1 322**	**3 078**	**1 052**	**2 793**	**1 705**	**1 578**	**1 094**
With earnings	1 202	899	1 637	1 794	1 168	2 729	898	2 141	1 428	1 331	912
Mean earnings	$22 896	$22 008	$19 432	$20 639	$20 701	$19 443	$24 382	$24 549	$20 216	$27 578	$18 557
With Social Security income	202	212	673	685	290	648	240	910	443	323	305
Mean Social Security income	$4 835	$4 462	$3 918	$4 625	$4 463	$4 159	$4 281	$4 481	$4 278	$4 409	$4 443
With public assistance income	23	26	135	70	63	113	65	97	123	60	112
Mean public assistance income	$1 518	$2 944	$2 815	$2 660	$1 305	$2 012	$1 675	$2 753	$1 944	$2 237	$1 754
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 154**	**802**	**1 756**	**1 794**	**1 129**	**2 546**	**902**	**2 126**	**1 399**	**1 316**	**908**
Householder worked in 1979	1 003	670	1 294	1 465	984	2 192	743	1 717	1 084	1 128	759
With related children under 18 years	675	419	903	842	571	1 311	421	962	731	707	564
With related children 5 to 17 years	537	335	712	743	462	1 020	349	816	622	579	463
Female householder, no husband present	57	68	174	171	69	198	44	188	138	79	56
Householder worked in 1979	45	40	45	113	63	132	13	122	36	40	48
With related children under 18 years	28	41	57	62	27	111	34	112	66	25	56
With related children under 6 years	7	8	23	7	–	55	15	31	7	9	15
Householder 65 years and over	99	93	278	298	138	334	133	395	242	168	113
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**227**	**243**	**406**	**431**	**224**	**655**	**166**	**683**	**354**	**322**	**203**
Worked in 1979	171	188	166	214	136	455	88	300	218	173	70
65 years and over	55	51	189	167	91	182	56	374	101	133	116
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 046**	**2 633**	**6 366**	**6 293**	**3 729**	**8 927**	**3 030**	**7 298**	**4 989**	**4 613**	**3 395**
Related children under 18 years	1 192	664	1 884	1 691	1 050	2 465	763	1 779	1 359	1 335	1 187
Related children 5 to 17 years	842	516	1 473	1 348	810	1 865	603	1 373	1 025	1 015	920
60 years and over	353	343	1 009	1 196	498	1 193	448	1 481	748	593	487
65 years and over	241	217	697	791	372	830	295	1 121	502	439	314
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**31**	**27**	**132**	**92**	**40**	**115**	**58**	**80**	**88**	**27**	**104**
Percent below poverty level	2.7	3.4	7.5	5.1	3.5	4.5	6.4	3.8	6.3	2.1	11.5
Householder worked in 1979	24	22	50	35	24	80	22	38	24	12	72
With related children under 18 years	31	22	73	67	24	80	37	35	61	16	70
With related children 5 to 17 years	31	22	50	67	19	68	31	25	43	16	61
Female householder, no husband present	7	10	40	13	–	48	20	19	25	22	23
Householder worked in 1979	7	5	5	–	–	32	–	11	–	12	23
With related children under 18 years	7	5	32	6	–	41	15	19	19	16	23
With related children under 6 years	–	–	17	–	–	18	15	5	7	4	15
Householder 65 years and over	–	5	32	31	16	25	10	27	15	5	27
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**34**	**36**	**106**	**59**	**30**	**97**	**28**	**125**	**88**	**49**	**63**
Percent below poverty level	15.0	14.8	26.1	13.7	13.4	14.8	16.9	18.3	24.9	15.2	31.0
Worked in 1979	19	8	12	20	5	15	–	12	20	25	25
65 years and over	8	24	52	23	5	53	13	91	41	14	23
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**154**	**157**	**536**	**438**	**155**	**453**	**249**	**348**	**372**	**324**	**429**
Percent below poverty level	3.8	6.0	8.4	7.0	4.2	5.1	8.2	4.8	7.5	2.7	12.6
Related children under 18 years	65	62	169	174	45	155	71	74	137	26	180
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	47	137	125	27	119	37	57	109	21	127
60 years and over	15	40	155	92	50	107	51	149	79	32	100
65 years and over	8	40	120	75	42	91	28	144	62	32	77
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**45**	**27**	**195**	**115**	**55**	**196**	**62**	**141**	**132**	**54**	**130**
Female householder, no husband present	7	10	40	29	10	66	20	46	44	22	34
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**50**	**73**	**147**	**98**	**35**	**126**	**36**	**210**	**115**	**112**	**71**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**212**	**193**	**777**	**523**	**204**	**723**	**266**	**677**	**566**	**277**	**509**
Related children under 18 years	75	62	242	179	69	251	71	194	205	60	213
65 years and over	20	58	208	114	47	143	40	248	87	109	85

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Springfield township, Fayette County	Springfield township, York County	Springhill township, Fayette County	Stonycreek township, Cambria County	Stowe township	Straban township	Strasburg township	Stroud township	Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	Summerhill township, Cambria County	Summit township, Butler County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**879**	**1 151**	**961**	**1 586**	**3 637**	**1 401**	**978**	**3 294**	**988**	**922**	**1 392**
Less than $5,000	169	66	183	176	636	128	99	253	61	108	121
$5,000 to $7,499	95	35	92	59	255	122	70	231	112	111	82
$7,500 to $9,999	60	52	94	136	356	125	77	302	40	98	121
$10,000 to $14,999	150	171	155	183	610	253	109	451	132	169	164
$15,000 to $19,999	153	207	125	218	529	241	166	564	213	153	273
$20,000 to $24,999	152	213	203	315	407	191	131	494	131	125	146
$25,000 to $34,999	58	262	82	309	539	203	212	614	178	123	297
$35,000 to $49,999	36	104	27	168	235	105	72	277	55	35	151
$50,000 or more	6	41	–	22	70	33	42	108	66	–	37
Median	$13 487	$20 943	$13 890	$20 255	$14 635	$16 648	$18 933	$18 663	$18 400	$13 724	$18 740
Mean	$14 773	$22 304	$14 472	$21 104	$16 877	$19 066	$21 107	$20 715	$21 183	$15 755	$20 746
Families	**741**	**990**	**793**	**1 315**	**2 712**	**1 181**	**842**	**2 611**	**829**	**716**	**1 144**
Median income	$15 359	$22 176	$15 717	$21 499	$17 887	$17 573	$21 091	$20 835	$19 814	$17 377	$21 265
Mean income	$15 740	$23 943	$16 025	$23 465	$19 445	$19 616	$22 985	$23 364	$21 589	$18 063	$22 964
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**170**	**213**	**185**	**277**	**986**	**289**	**191**	**788**	**430**	**233**	**378**
Median income	$4 037	$7 781	$4 214	$7 300	$7 265	$8 620	$7 125	$7 604	$3 370	$5 617	$5 818
Mean income	$7 728	$9 364	$6 522	$9 641	$8 800	$12 479	$6 730	$9 218	$5 913	$6 753	$7 245
Per capita income	**$4 567**	**$7 403**	**$4 710**	**$7 642**	**$6 652**	**$6 334**	**$6 457**	**$7 598**	**$6 613**	**$5 583**	**$6 246**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$15 359**	**$22 176**	**$15 717**	**$21 499**	**$17 887**	**$17 573**	**$21 091**	**$20 835**	**$19 814**	**$17 377**	**$21 265**
With own children under 18 years	$12 311	$22 586	$17 528	$21 205	$17 582	$17 736	$22 361	$21 533	$20 603	$19 375	$22 500
With own children under 6 years	$10 477	$21 250	$18 047	$19 853	$12 396	$16 926	$20 882	$16 981	$18 261	$19 333	$20 195
Without own children under 18 years	$17 212	$21 447	$13 952	$21 735	$18 083	$17 317	$19 038	$20 234	$18 050	$15 446	$19 087
Married-couple families	**$15 952**	**$22 574**	**$16 701**	**$21 740**	**$19 407**	**$18 351**	**$21 510**	**$21 637**	**$20 843**	**$17 927**	**$22 045**
With own children under 18 years	$13 906	$23 147	$18 611	$21 687	$20 854	$18 877	$22 361	$22 804	$20 927	$20 142	$23 451
With own children under 6 years	$11 016	$21 433	$18 633	$20 469	$16 048	$18 438	$21 250	$17 052	$18 684	$19 732	$21 250
Without own children under 18 years	$17 935	$21 607	$13 951	$21 786	$18 103	$17 580	$19 519	$20 577	$20 670	$14 410	$19 229
Female householder, no husband present	**$4 500**	**$13 750**	**$6 719**	**$11 375**	**$11 250**	**$9 458**	**$5 625**	**$12 868**	**$7 750**	**$11 974**	**$9 688**
With own children under 18 years	$3 056	$10 893	$4 907	$7 647	$4 657	$7 500	$2500—	$10 156	$6 667	$7 089	$7 614
With own children under 6 years	$2500—	$10 000	$7 750	$2500—	$3 838	$5 000	$2500—	$8 750	$6 250	$6 250	$7 679
Without own children under 18 years	$11 667	$18 750	$15 179	$21 000	$17 237	$20 104	$8 250	$16 875	$12 292	$17 292	$15 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$5 402	$10 417	$6 679	$9 688	$7 510	$9 800	$7 391	$9 870	$7 188	$9 364	$8 679
1 worker	$15 911	$17 482	$17 045	$21 267	$16 359	$12 733	$17 283	$18 644	$20 089	$17 654	$17 846
2 workers	$19 424	$24 598	$20 526	$22 302	$22 190	$20 809	$23 438	$21 131	$19 516	$24 821	$24 784
3 or more workers	$29 861	$32 043	$34 601	$31 241	$33 976	$26 875	$25 481	$30 423	$30 824	$33 691	$31 323
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**879**	**1 151**	**961**	**1 586**	**3 637**	**1 401**	**978**	**3 294**	**988**	**922**	**1 392**
With earnings	624	1 050	643	1 284	2 706	1 206	881	2 809	805	598	1 207
Mean earnings	$16 280	$22 183	$16 437	$21 627	$17 613	$18 746	$19 675	$19 954	$20 717	$18 017	$20 453
With Social Security income	223	189	270	408	1 326	344	220	870	295	374	253
Mean Social Security income	$3 720	$4 212	$4 509	$4 876	$4 150	$3 865	$3 955	$4 692	$4 293	$4 074	$4 594
With public assistance income	176	27	162	73	569	56	28	104	44	56	69
Mean public assistance income	$3 755	$2 564	$2 923	$1 323	$2 834	$1 890	$3 054	$2 176	$1 441	$3 600	$2 186
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**741**	**990**	**793**	**1 315**	**2 712**	**1 181**	**842**	**2 611**	**829**	**716**	**1 144**
Householder worked in 1979	509	900	532	1 023	1 788	1 006	734	2 162	674	482	957
With related children under 18 years	446	591	464	606	1 099	661	511	1 286	440	359	650
With related children 5 to 17 years	350	473	388	466	930	538	420	1 132	307	307	530
Female householder, no husband present	70	39	65	112	584	105	26	225	63	68	60
Householder worked in 1979	17	26	20	54	237	88	19	135	25	24	32
With related children under 18 years	51	24	52	49	294	69	9	132	20	37	36
With related children under 6 years	21	4	21	19	84	13	5	14	7	17	19
Householder 65 years and over	88	70	118	190	691	170	114	426	105	155	165
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**170**	**213**	**185**	**277**	**986**	**289**	**191**	**788**	**236**	**233**	**378**
Worked in 1979	45	144	31	148	487	188	141	514	161	65	217
65 years and over	98	52	116	97	416	89	50	266	85	137	55
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 835**	**3 495**	**2 893**	**4 373**	**9 185**	**4 136**	**3 173**	**9 013**	**2 996**	**2 626**	**4 613**
Related children under 18 years	1 015	1 101	928	1 061	2 002	1 322	1 079	2 375	862	776	1 467
Related children 5 to 17 years	771	815	698	805	1 566	989	802	1 873	648	569	1 133
60 years and over	341	307	387	795	2 296	590	398	1 463	487	613	514
65 years and over	258	199	316	476	1 591	416	264	1 098	283	420	360
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**135**	**33**	**113**	**54**	**334**	**105**	**65**	**121**	**17**	**45**	**62**
Percent below poverty level	18.2	3.3	14.2	4.1	12.3	8.9	7.7	4.6	2.1	6.3	5.4
Householder worked in 1979	46	26	39	29	136	81	49	85	11	19	39
With related children under 18 years	126	20	90	31	265	90	46	81	17	32	45
With related children 5 to 17 years	99	20	83	26	216	79	41	63	17	32	32
Female householder, no husband present	47	3	31	21	203	25	12	41	–	–	16
Householder worked in 1979	5	–	4	13	68	20	5	15	–	–	10
With related children under 18 years	38	3	31	21	180	25	5	36	–	–	16
With related children under 6 years	21	2	10	14	71	10	5	–	–	–	6
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	18	6	34	–	10	10	–	7	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**84**	**36**	**91**	**52**	**354**	**87**	**39**	**148**	**50**	**78**	**143**
Percent below poverty level	49.4	16.9	49.2	18.8	25.8	30.1	20.4	18.8	21.2	33.5	37.6
Worked in 1979	11	15	9	20	48	34	17	78	33	24	23
65 years and over	56	12	54	20	135	34	21	51	11	46	13
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**725**	**140**	**523**	**199**	**1 313**	**468**	**293**	**556**	**138**	**275**	**332**
Percent below poverty level	25.6	4.0	18.1	4.6	14.3	11.3	9.2	6.2	4.6	10.5	7.2
Related children under 18 years	390	44	212	58	542	194	103	200	52	94	91
Related children 5 to 17 years	274	30	151	41	421	163	76	122	52	80	60
60 years and over	76	29	87	37	248	38	60	77	11	90	41
65 years and over	63	16	87	26	188	34	37	71	11	61	35
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**197**	**53**	**164**	**81**	**424**	**140**	**104**	**176**	**55**	**78**	**80**
Female householder, no husband present	47	5	31	21	218	36	16	55	–	14	16
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**90**	**57**	**91**	**115**	**365**	**96**	**57**	**217**	**86**	**93**	**158**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**965**	**240**	**641**	**352**	**1 728**	**635**	**449**	**811**	**325**	**401**	**418**
Related children under 18 years	487	74	233	89	660	293	162	278	107	142	117
65 years and over	98	39	130	83	331	48	44	145	73	76	51

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Summit township, Erie County	Summit township, Somerset County	Susquehanna township, Cambria County	Swatara township, Lebanon County	Thornbury township, Delaware County	Tinicum township, Bucks County	Tinicum township, Delaware County	Tobyhanna township	Tulpehocken township	Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	Union township, Berks County
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 746**	**778**	**871**	**1 138**	**778**	**1 184**	**1 540**	**1 247**	**758**	**1 396**	**946**
Less than $5,000	94	120	99	81	26	63	222	125	95	115	57
$5,000 to $7,499	69	118	93	65	20	116	114	128	49	98	21
$7,500 to $9,999	79	114	96	85	21	59	87	79	58	80	61
$10,000 to $14,999	362	100	147	188	69	139	241	234	148	300	144
$15,000 to $19,999	343	96	144	257	126	169	231	224	108	275	132
$20,000 to $24,999	318	114	123	216	87	231	255	161	130	192	181
$25,000 to $34,999	322	92	113	179	185	198	252	199	112	223	278
$35,000 to $49,999	114	18	40	52	121	110	114	74	36	61	72
$50,000 or more	45	6	16	15	123	99	24	23	22	52	–
Median	$18 806	$12 434	$15 016	$17 451	$27 724	$20 752	$17 559	$15 921	$16 422	$16 888	$21 648
Mean	$20 127	$14 317	$16 835	$18 484	$31 199	$24 973	$18 452	$17 634	$18 284	$20 052	$21 398
Families	**1 430**	**659**	**725**	**975**	**702**	**869**	**1 151**	**970**	**641**	**1 192**	**777**
Median income	$20 097	$14 306	$17 232	$18 427	$27 836	$22 125	$20 208	$17 276	$18 659	$18 022	$23 348
Mean income	$21 542	$15 689	$18 808	$19 422	$32 163	$27 795	$21 177	$19 692	$20 156	$21 596	$23 253
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**388**	**134**	**159**	**207**	**837**	**392**	**418**	**304**	**171**	**228**	**233**
Median income	$9 857	$4 591	$6 100	$7 979	$10 00–	$9 750	$7 154	$6 158	$4 417	$9 278	$8 208
Mean income	$11 271	$5 866	$6 462	$10 083	$2 719	$13 825	$9 696	$9 498	$5 911	$9 993	$9 435
Per capita income	**$6 654**	**$4 503**	**$5 395**	**$6 047**	**$7 107**	**$8 526**	**$6 724**	**$6 777**	**$5 498**	**$6 349**	**$7 219**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 097**	**$14 306**	**$17 232**	**$18 427**	**$27 836**	**$22 125**	**$20 208**	**$17 276**	**$18 659**	**$18 022**	**$23 348**
With own children under 18 years	$20 712	$15 278	$19 562	$19 327	$27 022	$21 882	$20 625	$17 500	$19 111	$18 943	$23 769
With own children under 6 years	$18 588	$15 093	$18 824	$17 027	$30 315	$20 441	$17 292	$17 083	$16 974	$17 399	$22 540
Without own children under 18 years	$19 320	$13 266	$14 669	$16 837	$28 218	$22 773	$20 024	$16 909	$17 014	$15 500	$21 786
Married-couple families	**$20 743**	**$15 123**	**$18 443**	**$19 449**	**$28 918**	**$22 388**	**$20 728**	**$18 513**	**$19 292**	**$18 739**	**$23 621**
With own children under 18 years	$21 812	$15 927	$20 266	$20 247	$29 808	$22 016	$21 223	$19 960	$19 472	$19 549	$23 750
With own children under 6 years	$19 352	$15 602	$19 118	$17 235	$30 315	$20 784	$18 452	$17 670	$17 368	$17 787	$22 540
Without own children under 18 years	$19 399	$14 315	$14 952	$17 424	$28 704	$23 047	$20 469	$17 182	$18 281	$15 484	$23 214
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 583**	**$6 397**	**$11 458**	**$9 141**	**$11 944**	**$11 154**	**$8 750**	**$8 854**	**$12 500**	**$12 857**	**$17 708**
With own children under 18 years	$7 045	$6 513	$12 083	$8 056	$11 111	$7 344	$4 118	$8 882	$14 063	$8 750	$3 750
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$5 208	$3 750	$6 563	–	$6 250	$2500–	$5 208	$13 750	$4 063	–
Without own children under 18 years	$11 250	$6 250	$11 250	$15 234	$15 357	$75000+	$15 625	$8 750	$11 875	$15 972	$18 750
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 000	$6 860	$9 103	$6 293	$12 222	$9 464	$7 286	$11 538	$6 641	$7 351	$10 284
1 worker	$18 148	$10 586	$17 218	$14 575	$22 197	$20 471	$17 881	$14 390	$13 929	$18 262	$16 250
2 workers	$21 875	$20 128	$22 639	$21 207	$28 924	$24 425	$22 044	$21 500	$20 147	$19 422	$24 878
3 or more workers	$28 427	$26 750	$25 625	$26 141	$44 716	$35 902	$34 249	$28 403	$29 375	$18 393	$31 794
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 746**	**778**	**871**	**1 138**	**778**	**1 184**	**1 540**	**1 247**	**758**	**1 396**	**946**
With earnings	1 573	610	614	998	671	1 013	1 165	976	658	1 208	840
Mean earnings	$19 481	$14 057	$17 776	$18 540	$30 616	$23 560	$20 110	$16 770	$18 474	$19 796	$21 264
With Social Security income	334	237	340	213	162	263	491	470	210	314	204
Mean Social Security income	$4 661	$3 073	$3 997	$4 056	$4 698	$4 605	$4 191	$4 677	$3 612	$3 939	$4 061
With public assistance income	128	73	99	57	19	37	108	74	27	60	33
Mean public assistance income	$2 783	$2 998	$2 857	$2 567	$3 525	$4 388	$1 592	$1 583	$2 687	$3 384	$1 680
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 430**	**659**	**725**	**975**	**702**	**869**	**1 151**	**970**	**641**	**1 192**	**777**
Householder worked in 1979	1 205	511	446	849	593	715	894	784	567	982	712
With related children under 18 years	814	382	370	569	375	433	528	473	370	756	421
With related children 5 to 17 years	661	304	301	469	321	342	406	349	282	616	352
Female householder, no husband present	122	58	72	75	64	40	83	110	30	86	11
Householder worked in 1979	63	17	18	39	39	19	27	102	23	45	11
With related children under 18 years	97	33	25	52	33	15	64	89	15	74	5
With related children under 6 years	25	15	5	11	–	8	31	23	7	11	–
Householder 65 years and over	180	105	151	81	87	151	199	191	82	132	98
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**388**	**134**	**159**	**207**	**112**	**392**	**418**	**304**	**171**	**228**	**233**
Worked in 1979	290	53	49	125	67	316	156	150	94	124	145
65 years and over	66	67	77	74	32	56	187	110	61	71	58
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 295**	**2 490**	**2 720**	**3 429**	**2 537**	**3 352**	**4 287**	**3 262**	**2 432**	**4 231**	**2 786**
Related children under 18 years	1 728	862	838	1 127	679	962	1 033	816	810	1 568	756
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 322	646	630	831	597	736	800	580	576	1 188	587
60 years and over	624	387	489	369	330	538	867	681	309	464	338
65 years and over	368	280	318	219	199	318	540	450	207	304	228
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**50**	**104**	**76**	**43**	**6**	**20**	**107**	**34**	**47**	**79**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	15.8	10.5	4.4	0.9	2.3	9.3	3.5	7.3	6.6	3.0
Householder worked in 1979	31	62	33	21	6	6	58	23	41	46	23
With related children under 18 years	43	87	54	36	6	20	77	27	33	46	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	37	77	43	33	6	20	61	13	29	42	19
Female householder, no husband present	38	29	12	23	–	8	37	16	3	24	5
Householder worked in 1979	19	12	3	9	–	–	12	16	3	7	5
With related children under 18 years	38	24	8	23	–	8	37	16	3	24	5
With related children under 6 years	25	11	2	3	–	8	13	11	–	10	–
Householder 65 years and over	–	12	8	–	–	–	19	7	4	9	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**74**	**47**	**47**	**35**	**34**	**77**	**97**	**61**	**69**	**47**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	19.1	35.1	29.6	16.9	30.4	19.6	23.2	20.1	40.4	20.6	14.6
Worked in 1979	39	–	6	11	20	62	–	21	21	5	–
65 years and over	8	28	19	13	15	8	46	9	30	20	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**257**	**550**	**336**	**171**	**78**	**185**	**436**	**171**	**260**	**294**	**117**
Percent below poverty level	4.9	22.1	12.4	5.0	3.1	5.5	10.2	5.2	10.7	6.9	4.2
Related children under 18 years	121	274	137	67	15	73	146	53	93	101	42
Related children 5 to 17 years	86	220	100	52	8	49	123	33	68	67	21
60 years and over	20	76	45	44	21	8	86	35	45	46	23
65 years and over	8	56	31	13	15	8	73	16	34	29	16
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**86**	**184**	**101**	**47**	**15**	**52**	**128**	**76**	**77**	**135**	**31**
Female householder, no husband present	50	34	16	27	9	14	46	33	3	28	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**81**	**71**	**53**	**51**	**40**	**89**	**128**	**89**	**90**	**68**	**51**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**375**	**830**	**429**	**213**	**113**	**271**	**557**	**362**	**378**	**581**	**158**
Related children under 18 years	171	365	174	86	26	81	189	138	130	260	49
65 years and over	31	116	48	29	21	22	104	32	68	45	16

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Union township, Lawrence County	Union township, Lebanon County	Union township, Mifflin County	Union township, Washington County	Upper Augusta township	Upper Gwynedd township	Upper Hanover township	Upper Leacock township	Upper Macungie township	Upper Makefield township	Upper Milford township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**2 256**	**902**	**907**	**2 326**	**941**	**3 206**	**1 256**	**2 143**	**2 481**	**1 422**	**1 664**
Less than $5,000	242	67	124	199	44	102	48	179	168	34	98
$5,000 to $7,499	133	53	58	187	79	98	40	133	139	39	61
$7,500 to $9,999	177	88	95	126	81	93	47	134	117	54	61
$10,000 to $14,999	314	194	135	305	192	275	168	303	275	121	200
$15,000 to $19,999	429	198	147	366	144	516	202	365	294	117	307
$20,000 to $24,999	369	113	129	467	130	411	209	321	394	130	271
$25,000 to $34,999	393	112	152	455	200	874	346	427	712	261	351
$35,000 to $49,999	142	46	49	187	43	533	146	193	276	334	230
$50,000 or more	57	31	18	34	28	304	50	88	106	332	85
Median	$18 136	$16 134	$16 572	$19 735	$18 003	$25 985	$22 737	$19 315	$23 281	$33 325	$22 083
Mean	$19 869	$18 261	$17 883	$20 124	$20 284	$28 071	$25 008	$21 690	$23 582	$40 957	$26 678
Families	**1 837**	**718**	**750**	**1 922**	**811**	**2 585**	**1 097**	**1 808**	**2 057**	**1 274**	**1 440**
Median income	$19 619	$16 729	$18 587	$21 167	$19 490	$27 997	$24 276	$20 934	$24 831	$34 772	$23 648
Mean income	$21 879	$18 168	$19 710	$22 364	$21 804	$30 464	$26 757	$23 547	$25 296	$41 956	$28 853
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**668**	**224**	**185**	**440**	**197**	**726**	**207**	**422**	**546**	**167**	**320**
Median income	$8 406	$10 125	$6 100	$6 265	$5 194	$15 218	$9 483	$7 686	$9 905	$11 615	$7 778
Mean income	$9 837	$15 326	$7 728	$8 588	$7 475	$15 541	$10 086	$9 291	$11 948	$28 560	$9 029
Per capita income	**$6 899**	**$6 139**	**$5 405**	**$7 011**	**$7 111**	**$9 500**	**$8 060**	**$7 053**	**$7 915**	**$12 499**	**$8 821**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 619**	**$16 729**	**$18 587**	**$21 167**	**$19 490**	**$27 997**	**$24 276**	**$20 934**	**$24 831**	**$34 772**	**$23 648**
With own children under 18 years	$20 257	$16 452	$20 842	$21 443	$19 538	$29 331	$23 875	$21 572	$25 854	$36 953	$24 588
With own children under 6 years	$19 129	$15 606	$14 514	$20 256	$19 612	$25 941	$18 958	$16 489	$25 430	$31 593	$24 508
Without own children under 18 years	$17 564	$17 266	$17 169	$20 842	$19 417	$25 905	$24 964	$20 139	$21 636	$32 383	$21 679
Married-couple families	**$20 589**	**$17 098**	**$19 597**	**$21 545**	**$19 967**	**$29 098**	**$25 167**	**$22 023**	**$25 266**	**$36 097**	**$24 912**
With own children under 18 years	$21 308	$16 633	$21 429	$21 735	$20 375	$30 483	$24 583	$22 929	$26 227	$38 383	$25 290
With own children under 6 years	$19 583	$15 604	$14 792	$20 284	$19 612	$26 358	$19 896	$16 983	$25 856	$31 593	$24 924
Without own children under 18 years	$19 095	$18 190	$17 841	$21 293	$19 542	$27 260	$26 210	$21 055	$22 207	$34 848	$24 219
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 563**	**$11 875**	**$10 417**	**$15 385**	**$12 708**	**$17 153**	**$14 167**	**$15 227**	**$11 366**	**$19 464**	**$13 542**
With own children under 18 years	$8 854	$10 250	$8 750	$7 750	$8 750	$14 261	$11 875	$12 115	$12 813	$12 292	$7 292
With own children under 6 years	$10 357	–	$9 000	$2500—	–	$12 292	$6 250	$8 750	$6 058	–	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$15 284	$15 375	$11 458	$16 779	$28 125	$17 969	$14 792	$16 250	$11 136	$19 643	$18 798
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 711	$8 182	$8 958	$9 355	$10 703	$11 250	$10 333	$9 583	$7 992	$15 833	$9 306
1 worker	$17 737	$15 745	$15 744	$18 819	$15 625	$25 845	$20 650	$16 103	$20 938	$33 064	$20 714
2 workers	$23 180	$18 227	$21 300	$25 232	$21 311	$28 870	$25 868	$22 368	$26 117	$35 769	$23 454
3 or more workers	$31 802	$26 364	$30 423	$33 795	$29 063	$42 292	$32 384	$27 946	$32 249	$44 187	$34 409
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**2 256**	**902**	**907**	**2 326**	**941**	**3 206**	**1 256**	**2 143**	**2 481**	**1 422**	**1 664**
With earnings	1 843	790	759	1 862	758	2 843	1 135	1 912	2 185	1 323	1 464
Mean earnings	$20 488	$17 658	$17 651	$21 129	$20 175	$27 803	$24 155	$21 008	$23 513	$36 454	$27 463
With Social Security income	694	181	267	652	302	610	275	386	492	218	347
Mean Social Security income	$4 598	$4 308	$4 690	$4 336	$4 617	$4 879	$4 586	$4 709	$4 506	$4 480	$4 336
With public assistance income	189	23	36	96	40	56	54	64	99	38	20
Mean public assistance income	$2 084	$2 631	$3 480	$3 399	$1 595	$4 455	$1 967	$2 144	$2 061	$3 351	$3 793
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 837**	**718**	**750**	**1 922**	**811**	**2 585**	**1 097**	**1 808**	**2 057**	**1 274**	**1 440**
Householder worked in 1979	1 412	592	631	1 531	648	2 232	955	1 585	1 787	1 156	1 268
With related children under 18 years	889	436	369	928	361	1 485	642	977	1 148	743	794
With related children 5 to 17 years	749	333	321	783	315	1 255	580	779	946	658	701
Female householder, no husband present	206	78	60	164	67	206	78	148	146	47	101
Householder worked in 1979	136	56	39	97	33	146	59	130	96	34	66
With related children under 18 years	102	55	31	64	44	101	52	70	83	16	70
With related children under 6 years	12	–	14	17	17	29	22	15	35	5	24
Householder 65 years and over	278	77	121	313	177	271	106	274	234	119	160
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**668**	**224**	**185**	**440**	**148**	**726**	**207**	**422**	**546**	**167**	**320**
Worked in 1979	283	168	100	224	68	558	140	347	395	121	213
65 years and over	182	39	102	188	85	177	66	82	107	36	96
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 494**	**2 688**	**2 959**	**6 650**	**2 657**	**9 407**	**3 845**	**6 537**	**7 344**	**4 577**	**5 003**
Related children under 18 years	1 640	842	938	1 752	731	2 828	1 164	2 096	2 146	1 508	1 389
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 277	655	719	1 376	582	2 196	916	1 545	1 593	1 293	1 073
60 years and over	1 169	326	464	1 018	459	1 216	571	944	855	495	672
65 years and over	695	207	315	712	359	792	331	632	590	329	417
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**92**	**48**	**81**	**70**	**23**	**55**	**25**	**124**	**45**	**45**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	5.0	6.7	10.8	3.6	2.8	2.1	2.3	6.9	2.2	3.5	1.5
Householder worked in 1979	54	30	63	43	23	33	13	98	27	27	6
With related children under 18 years	70	38	47	47	23	37	20	73	29	22	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	55	29	47	42	23	31	15	40	13	17	17
Female householder, no husband present	44	–	15	17	15	17	15	6	4	–	11
Householder worked in 1979	18	–	15	11	15	8	8	6	17	–	6
With related children under 18 years	37	–	10	17	15	12	15	–	25	–	11
With related children under 6 years	5	–	4	1	8	4	15	–	12	–	11
Householder 65 years and over	15	5	5	23	–	10	5	23	26	6	
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**109**	**48**	**24**	**116**	**34**	**81**	**20**	**39**	**93**	**19**	**70**
Percent below poverty level	23.3	21.4	13.0	26.4	23.0	5.6	9.7	12.3	17.0	7.2	21.9
Worked in 1979	7	19	18	49	9	20	14	29	26	–	50
65 years and over	67	13	–	42	15	6	6	9	18	–	15
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**382**	**248**	**397**	**310**	**132**	**218**	**110**	**512**	**252**	**156**	**153**
Percent below poverty level	5.9	9.2	13.4	4.7	5.0	2.3	2.9	7.8	3.4	3.4	3.1
Related children under 18 years	117	94	184	78	60	71	52	218	39	53	49
Related children 5 to 17 years	72	79	148	64	53	55	26	137	18	40	35
60 years and over	113	38	26	83	15	30	19	75	95	12	26
65 years and over	92	33	16	77	15	26	19	60	64	6	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**153**	**79**	**122**	**103**	**53**	**73**	**44**	**191**	**132**	**57**	**57**
Female householder, no husband present	65	25	18	27	23	25	15	11	55	–	23
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**154**	**64**	**41**	**150**	**41**	**59**	**36**	**85**	**143**	**12**	**85**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**605**	**381**	**583**	**487**	**213**	**296**	**202**	**848**	**526**	**193**	**277**
Related children under 18 years	161	171	246	156	80	71	94	374	135	66	94
65 years and over	189	39	49	108	37	49	35	103	145	12	41

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Upper Mount Bethel township	Upper Nazareth township	Upper Paxton township	Upper Pottsgrove township	Upper Providence township, Delaware County	Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	Upper Saucon township	Upper Yoder township	Uwchlan township
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**1 555**	**999**	**1 122**	**903**	**3 426**	**3 023**	**2 957**	**2 005**	**2 615**
Less than $5,000	211	73	145	37	149	131	107	179	64
$5,000 to $7,499	109	63	58	48	142	75	123	96	116
$7,500 to $9,999	105	62	85	76	184	135	146	100	56
$10,000 to $14,999	277	166	161	104	369	368	278	280	229
$15,000 to $19,999	225	170	179	146	354	505	472	316	252
$20,000 to $24,999	193	209	227	130	449	534	461	311	328
$25,000 to $34,999	238	166	173	201	710	843	725	474	760
$35,000 to $49,999	122	62	65	107	508	345	452	202	573
$50,000 or more	75	28	29	54	561	67	193	97	237
Median	$16 560	$18 802	$18 029	$20 983	$25 632	$22 524	$23 750	$21 145	$28 589
Mean	$19 611	$19 783	$18 893	$23 576	$30 938	$23 037	$26 210	$23 130	$29 726
Families	**1 246**	**818**	**958**	**825**	**2 489**	**2 478**	**2 544**	**1 629**	**2 163**
Median income	$18 750	$21 458	$19 206	$21 441	$29 426	$24 077	$25 280	$23 711	$30 700
Mean income	$21 595	$22 444	$19 847	$24 301	$36 391	$24 607	$28 050	$25 929	$32 520
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**374**	**195**	**350**	**100**	**1 211**	**707**	**1 051**	**391**	**570**
Median income	$7 000	$6 767	$4 466	$9 364	$10 385	$10 918	$3 517	$9 250	$13 104
Mean income	$9 590	$7 218	$7 176	$12 456	$12 768	$12 573	$6 875	$10 579	$13 100
Per capita income	**$7 066**	**$6 166**	**$6 231**	**$7 648**	**$11 181**	**$7 461**	**$8 201**	**$7 788**	**$9 277**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$18 750**	**$21 458**	**$19 206**	**$21 441**	**$29 426**	**$24 077**	**$25 280**	**$23 711**	**$30 700**
With own children under 18 years	$18 630	$21 429	$20 504	$23 529	$28 816	$24 141	$25 612	$26 110	$30 162
With own children under 6 years	$16 629	$17 679	$15 962	$17 446	$26 708	$22 471	$22 986	$22 159	$28 143
Without own children under 18 years	$19 010	$21 489	$17 943	$20 575	$30 467	$23 968	$24 987	$21 515	$31 951
Married-couple families	**$20 180**	**$21 882**	**$19 338**	**$21 964**	**$31 521**	**$25 044**	**$25 745**	**$23 880**	**$31 934**
With own children under 18 years	$19 808	$22 041	$20 988	$25 246	$29 811	$25 094	$25 833	$26 152	$31 304
With own children under 6 years	$17 348	$18 393	$16 875	$17 500	$27 000	$22 926	$22 986	$22 443	$28 419
Without own children under 18 years	$21 250	$21 696	$17 552	$20 952	$34 159	$24 984	$25 662	$21 679	$33 380
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 021**	**$15 000**	**$13 438**	**$10 375**	**$17 740**	**$14 306**	**$15 720**	**$19 952**	**$14 119**
With own children under 18 years	$8 519	$11 458	$6 944	$10 417	$18 229	$12 067	$11 250	$23 958	$12 765
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$5 357	$6 250	$13 750	$2 679	$5 000	–	$3 750	$7 386
Without own children under 18 years	$15 707	$16 042	$14 531	$10 357	$17 321	$16 544	$16 384	$19 615	$17 813
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$10 375	$10 227	$6 331	$9 464	$14 327	$10 234	$11 838	$13 158	$6 250
1 worker	$17 813	$16 575	$12 560	$16 395	$27 549	$20 033	$21 167	$21 760	$30 080
2 workers	$20 408	$22 741	$19 928	$25 925	$28 955	$25 594	$26 473	$28 023	$30 069
3 or more workers	$26 458	$34 581	$25 221	$39 082	$40 047	$35 285	$36 007	$33 024	$40 155
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**1 555**	**999**	**1 122**	**903**	**3 426**	**3 023**	**2 957**	**2 005**	**2 615**
With earnings	1 244	858	952	750	3 070	2 764	2 550	1 550	2 487
Mean earnings	$18 460	$19 608	$19 420	$23 482	$29 893	$22 786	$26 308	$24 331	$29 003
With Social Security income	443	279	256	225	663	554	647	682	295
Mean Social Security income	$4 624	$4 145	$4 009	$5 057	$4 672	$4 909	$5 158	$4 452	$3 626
With public assistance income	81	41	37	20	71	137	52	41	41
Mean public assistance income	$1 611	$2 789	$4 329	$3 756	$2 664	$2 470	$2 440	$2 542	$2 629
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**1 246**	**818**	**958**	**825**	**2 489**	**2 478**	**2 544**	**1 629**	**2 163**
Householder worked in 1979	999	691	810	643	2 197	2 226	2 251	1 208	2 000
With related children under 18 years	617	380	490	428	1 227	1 351	1 342	684	1 453
With related children 5 to 17 years	488	328	401	382	977	1 060	1 195	555	1 226
Female householder, no husband present	113	90	40	53	205	194	107	83	183
Householder worked in 1979	77	73	23	15	141	138	89	29	145
With related children under 18 years	66	41	18	34	118	123	47	17	145
With related children under 6 years	22	12	13	4	24	24	–	5	36
Householder 65 years and over	198	121	113	124	301	213	287	297	77
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**374**	**195**	**350**	**100**	**1 211**	**707**	**601**	**391**	**570**
Worked in 1979	216	95	129	63	951	513	304	188	474
65 years and over	151	95	233	31	211	143	217	177	107
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 228**	**2 641**	**3 425**	**2 793**	**9 418**	**8 878**	**9 097**	**5 535**	**8 326**
Related children under 18 years	1 153	576	899	810	2 394	2 573	2 659	1 346	2 949
Related children 5 to 17 years	881	454	662	680	1 903	1 884	2 174	1 062	2 325
60 years and over	757	439	587	414	1 129	935	1 235	1 213	466
65 years and over	520	302	478	279	793	615	777	738	309
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**92**	**36**	**71**	**30**	**43**	**68**	**34**	**36**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	4.4	7.4	3.6	1.7	2.7	1.3	2.2	2.2
Householder worked in 1979	66	30	32	11	29	51	15	26	34
With related children under 18 years	74	25	32	24	37	61	28	26	48
With related children 5 to 17 years	63	25	22	24	31	55	28	18	48
Female householder, no husband present	22	23	5	5	26	28	–	5	24
Householder worked in 1979	10	17	5	–	12	17	–	5	10
With related children under 18 years	22	17	5	5	26	28	–	5	24
With related children under 6 years	11	12	5	–	16	12	–	5	5
Householder 65 years and over	7	6	19	6	–	–	6	5	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**81**	**46**	**137**	**10**	**178**	**133**	**133**	**39**	**39**
Percent below poverty level	21.7	23.6	39.1	10.0	14.7	18.8	22.1	10.0	6.8
Worked in 1979	20	11	14	4	100	51	19	6	27
65 years and over	47	13	118	–	60	36	55	27	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**453**	**169**	**355**	**111**	**332**	**401**	**281**	**154**	**240**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	6.4	10.4	4.0	3.5	4.5	3.1	2.8	2.9
Related children under 18 years	179	60	80	44	79	160	75	48	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	152	42	58	40	58	129	62	16	104
60 years and over	84	27	171	12	75	36	90	54	6
65 years and over	59	19	162	12	60	36	65	38	6
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**147**	**36**	**135**	**47**	**65**	**87**	**51**	**53**	**77**
Female householder, no husband present	22	23	9	5	39	39	–	5	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**134**	**71**	**195**	**20**	**248**	**158**	**170**	**65**	**59**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**695**	**194**	**633**	**167**	**472**	**510**	**382**	**237**	**354**
Related children under 18 years	251	60	189	55	118	203	99	66	171
65 years and over	139	34	221	28	93	61	106	61	36

Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Valley township, Chester County	Vernon township	Walker township, Centre County	Warrington township, York County	Warwick township, Lancaster County	Washington township, Berks County	Washington township, Erie County	Washington township, Fayette County	Washington township, Franklin County	Washington township, Lehigh County
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 195**	**2 266**	**837**	**1 109**	**2 711**	**823**	**1 125**	**1 779**	**3 354**	**1 729**
Less than $5,000	121	188	66	80	137	66	87	241	218	111
$5,000 to $7,499	77	125	41	30	101	56	52	150	236	89
$7,500 to $9,999	77	190	66	77	186	37	71	105	256	88
$10,000 to $14,999	156	410	145	192	403	97	175	166	566	304
$15,000 to $19,999	182	461	166	191	527	128	181	263	551	403
$20,000 to $24,999	168	360	148	178	399	154	170	284	497	241
$25,000 to $34,999	222	374	151	208	577	166	241	368	607	331
$35,000 to $49,999	171	137	37	108	230	80	113	159	318	119
$50,000 or more	21	21	17	45	151	39	35	43	105	43
Median	$19 375	$17 466	$17 694	$19 438	$20 021	$20 578	$19 924	$19 384	$18 857	$18 274
Mean	$20 981	$18 640	$19 249	$22 298	$26 286	$22 142	$21 893	$19 896	$20 678	$20 326
Families	**962**	**1 786**	**753**	**964**	**2 325**	**708**	**929**	**1 474**	**2 839**	**1 430**
Median income	$21 639	$19 090	$18 895	$20 789	$22 109	$21 660	$21 769	$21 469	$20 457	$19 130
Mean income	$22 494	$20 428	$20 251	$24 018	$28 569	$24 207	$23 581	$22 288	$22 513	$21 275
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**391**	**586**	**96**	**203**	**512**	**149**	**280**	**317**	**595**	**430**
Median income	$7 424	$9 925	$8 444	$6 457	$8 333	$5 700	$7 600	$4 767	$8 393	$8 917
Mean income	$9 760	$9 831	$9 025	$7 834	$9 530	$7 439	$9 579	$8 161	$9 146	$10 867
Per capita income	**$7 157**	**$6 785**	**$6 012**	**$6 981**	**$8 730**	**$7 107**	**$6 882**	**$7 002**	**$7 197**	**$6 906**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 639**	**$19 090**	**$18 895**	**$20 789**	**$22 109**	**$21 660**	**$21 769**	**$21 469**	**$20 457**	**$19 130**
With own children under 18 years	$20 156	$21 558	$20 673	$19 707	$20 980	$22 917	$23 077	$21 517	$21 623	$19 034
With own children under 6 years	$17 632	$18 981	$20 625	$18 125	$18 847	$19 702	$19 531	$18 167	$17 154	$18 068
Without own children under 18 years	$23 077	$17 511	$16 354	$22 465	$23 667	$20 361	$19 349	$21 426	$19 461	$19 277
Married-couple families	**$24 216**	**$19 900**	**$19 328**	**$21 528**	**$23 008**	**$22 267**	**$22 483**	**$22 273**	**$21 269**	**$19 862**
With own children under 18 years	$24 022	$23 293	$21 154	$20 625	$22 229	$24 120	$23 702	$22 804	$22 704	$20 219
With own children under 6 years	$21 000	$19 840	$20 833	$18 750	$18 880	$19 702	$19 961	$18 472	$17 705	$18 523
Without own children under 18 years	$24 327	$17 561	$16 357	$23 264	$24 015	$19 779	$19 665	$21 820	$19 655	$19 473
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 655**	**$9 961**	**$11 458**	**$12 361**	**$12 019**	**$19 432**	**$9 063**	**$12 798**	**$12 739**	**$10 192**
With own children under 18 years	$7 417	$8 867	$10 417	$11 250	$9 219	$13 854	$5 625	$7 083	$6 220	$5 972
With own children under 6 years	$4 554	$3 750	$3 750	–	$3 750	–	$4 028	$5 208	$7 321	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$9 698	$16 667	$14 063	$14 167	$17 083	$20 804	$18 250	$19 125	$14 286	$20 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 750	$8 984	$7 171	$8 810	$9 539	$4 375	$8 661	$8 702	$7 910	$9 096
1 worker	$15 637	$15 198	$15 298	$16 535	$18 441	$17 539	$17 690	$20 745	$17 759	$16 020
2 workers	$28 139	$22 638	$22 114	$22 823	$23 998	$22 667	$23 517	$23 750	$23 139	$23 029
3 or more workers	$35 095	$29 286	$28 125	$31 420	$33 367	$35 487	$30 697	$33 731	$35 719	$33 644
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 195**	**2 266**	**837**	**1 109**	**2 711**	**823**	**1 125**	**1 779**	**3 354**	**1 729**
With earnings	987	1 956	724	950	2 457	746	1 008	1 365	2 876	1 510
Mean earnings	$21 510	$18 410	$19 830	$23 183	$26 073	$21 901	$21 836	$21 189	$20 343	$20 093
With Social Security income	294	616	161	226	512	186	193	545	770	366
Mean Social Security income	$5 298	$4 310	$4 590	$4 266	$4 584	$3 885	$4 356	$4 271	$4 427	$4 527
With public assistance income	117	140	14	65	74	37	53	147	91	61
Mean public assistance income	$2 502	$2 358	$1 817	$2 722	$2 428	$2 081	$3 448	$1 923	$2 521	$3 184
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**962**	**1 786**	**753**	**964**	**2 325**	**708**	**929**	**1 474**	**2 839**	**1 430**
Householder worked in 1979	786	1 454	651	836	2 068	623	818	1 133	2 361	1 178
With related children under 18 years	540	875	434	580	1 249	427	582	698	1 461	771
With related children 5 to 17 years	435	682	339	507	978	375	459	610	1 208	648
Female householder, no husband present	134	173	27	77	151	61	59	141	219	130
Householder worked in 1979	65	108	14	38	98	34	25	52	100	81
With related children under 18 years	94	121	21	38	89	23	38	64	122	88
With related children under 6 years	38	35	6	3	7	–	18	11	15	10
Householder 65 years and over	125	259	91	88	279	81	92	247	409	183
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**391**	**586**	**96**	**203**	**512**	**149**	**280**	**317**	**595**	**430**
Worked in 1979	291	406	56	106	344	91	221	115	372	317
65 years and over	96	149	35	71	134	62	40	164	217	118
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 589**	**6 331**	**2 684**	**3 524**	**8 097**	**2 542**	**3 534**	**5 051**	**9 592**	**5 133**
Related children under 18 years	944	1 723	877	1 162	2 412	798	1 189	1 249	2 722	1 471
Related children 5 to 17 years	704	1 333	673	901	1 813	639	868	1 007	2 095	1 084
60 years and over	535	1 070	294	341	984	299	339	917	1 437	724
65 years and over	367	683	207	213	640	206	204	635	953	483
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**67**	**112**	**47**	**29**	**89**	**20**	**44**	**86**	**117**	**84**
Percent below poverty level	7.0	6.3	6.2	3.0	3.8	2.8	4.7	5.8	4.1	5.9
Householder worked in 1979	40	41	27	14	58	5	28	43	50	75
With related children under 18 years	56	73	28	23	71	5	36	58	93	66
With related children 5 to 17 years	41	52	24	14	49	5	25	30	74	49
Female householder, no husband present	27	40	6	11	18	5	17	29	61	36
Householder worked in 1979	5	19	2	5	7	5	6	8	19	32
With related children under 18 years	21	40	6	5	12	5	17	29	56	36
With related children under 6 years	14	27	4	–	7	–	11	5	–	5
Householder 65 years and over	5	31	10	6	12	10	3	9	19	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**111**	**103**	**14**	**42**	**100**	**48**	**61**	**95**	**143**	**66**
Percent below poverty level	28.4	17.6	14.6	20.7	19.5	32.2	21.8	30.0	24.0	15.3
Worked in 1979	58	34	2	8	38	20	41	12	47	33
65 years and over	30	43	12	25	26	32	6	57	80	22
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**345**	**469**	**187**	**150**	**409**	**94**	**227**	**390**	**509**	**309**
Percent below poverty level	9.6	7.4	7.0	4.3	5.1	3.7	6.4	7.7	5.3	6.0
Related children under 18 years	116	183	72	68	140	15	90	121	167	102
Related children 5 to 17 years	62	119	53	32	102	15	59	88	121	51
60 years and over	52	126	33	37	57	58	17	97	137	39
65 years and over	43	87	29	31	38	42	14	75	107	33
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**112**	**156**	**64**	**52**	**138**	**43**	**75**	**134**	**234**	**105**
Female householder, no husband present	42	49	8	11	47	5	21	41	78	45
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**148**	**138**	**28**	**84**	**147**	**48**	**98**	**140**	**175**	**111**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**577**	**655**	**268**	**281**	**652**	**164**	**385**	**568**	**927**	**445**
Related children under 18 years	212	243	103	108	261	39	149	160	308	159
65 years and over	72	130	46	59	70	60	37	135	184	56

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Washington township, Northampton County	Washington township, Westmoreland County	Waterford township	Wayne township, Lawrence County	Wayne township, Schuylkill County	West Bradford township	West Brandywine township	West Brunswick township	West Caln township	West Chillisquaque township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 099**	**2 318**	**860**	**1 051**	**1 171**	**2 097**	**1 350**	**867**	**1 568**	**1 140**
Less than $5,000	91	163	82	144	142	64	76	61	93	104
$5,000 to $7,499	63	103	41	54	125	34	41	47	34	82
$7,500 to $9,999	45	110	57	93	85	51	45	73	68	62
$10,000 to $14,999	229	350	159	161	185	190	139	144	202	212
$15,000 to $19,999	143	440	184	113	168	312	193	179	201	320
$20,000 to $24,999	211	394	135	154	211	353	263	165	328	141
$25,000 to $34,999	198	394	137	220	177	602	350	130	384	166
$35,000 to $49,999	90	237	45	83	55	365	219	56	160	48
$50,000 or more	29	127	20	29	23	126	24	12	98	5
Median	$18 656	$19 925	$17 420	$17 985	$16 394	$25 683	$23 233	$17 740	$22 517	$16 708
Mean	$20 391	$22 333	$18 944	$20 256	$24 285	$27 199	$23 902	$19 391	$25 086	$17 202
Families	**880**	**1 980**	**734**	**877**	**983**	**1 866**	**1 156**	**706**	**1 365**	**934**
Median income	$21 332	$21 495	$18 576	$21 034	$18 717	$26 794	$24 275	$19 559	$23 942	$17 829
Mean income	$22 938	$24 378	$20 223	$22 667	$27 091	$28 473	$25 136	$21 410	$26 791	$18 453
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**249**	**391**	**151**	**188**	**277**	**309**	**305**	**197**	**278**	**254**
Median income	$7 844	$8 208	$9 813	$4 700	$6 274	$11 393	$10 158	$7 289	$8 333	$7 929
Mean income	$8 859	$9 287	$9 454	$7 497	$7 009	$12 676	$10 631	$8 469	$9 954	$9 378
Per capita income	**$7 136**	**$7 475**	**$5 675**	**$6 746**	**$7 999**	**$7 847**	**$7 933**	**$6 690**	**$7 920**	**$5 842**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 332**	**$21 495**	**$18 576**	**$21 034**	**$18 717**	**$26 794**	**$24 275**	**$19 559**	**$23 942**	**$17 829**
With own children under 18 years	$22 721	$21 172	$18 708	$20 532	$20 750	$25 686	$25 208	$20 389	$24 672	$18 219
With own children under 6 years	$20 577	$17 809	$17 656	$17 208	$20 842	$22 359	$23 050	$18 095	$21 949	$16 620
Without own children under 18 years	$20 039	$22 016	$18 187	$21 728	$15 658	$28 261	$23 222	$18 208	$23 016	$16 574
Married-couple families	**$21 926**	**$21 949**	**$19 161**	**$21 421**	**$19 433**	**$27 284**	**$25 758**	**$20 125**	**$24 117**	**$18 191**
With own children under 18 years	$23 162	$21 721	$19 237	$21 303	$21 083	$26 238	$26 840	$20 890	$24 844	$18 606
With own children under 6 years	$21 346	$18 196	$18 164	$17 375	$20 842	$22 453	$23 750	$18 512	$21 949	$17 222
Without own children under 18 years	$20 703	$22 297	$18 839	$21 635	$16 414	$28 533	$24 572	$18 616	$23 194	$16 597
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 750**	**$11 827**	**$9 500**	**$12 273**	**$8 646**	**$18 542**	**$15 069**	**$13 750**	**$17 188**	**$6 750**
With own children under 18 years	$3 750	$9 659	$4 531	$9 076	$8 750	$20 469	$15 385	$12 083	$14 123	$4 405
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$4 423	$2500—	$8 750	—	$6 250	$11 250	$8 750	—	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$11 364	$15 000	$13 438	$17 344	$8 542	$15 417	$12 250	$14 063	$16 875	$22 639
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$11 522	$8 150	$6 833	$7 958	$6 506	$12 083	$7 024	$9 231	$9 891	$4 865
1 worker	$14 796	$18 642	$16 475	$15 714	$18 077	$22 616	$20 417	$15 720	$21 869	$14 614
2 workers	$22 906	$25 291	$20 417	$25 385	$21 138	$27 723	$27 368	$20 861	$25 362	$19 830
3 or more workers	$28 250	$38 688	$28 158	$30 505	$23 417	$37 262	$34 904	$30 825	$35 441	$24 643
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 099**	**2 318**	**860**	**1 051**	**1 171**	**2 097**	**1 350**	**867**	**1 568**	**1 140**
With earnings	935	1 992	760	813	961	1 993	1 239	745	1 445	996
Mean earnings	$19 932	$22 524	$19 323	$21 272	$26 374	$26 145	$24 135	$19 364	$24 807	$17 216
With Social Security income	336	465	144	324	296	307	205	187	231	202
Mean Social Security income	$4 854	$4 486	$4 121	$4 077	$3 902	$4 289	$4 269	$4 458	$5 072	$4 333
With public assistance income	66	111	61	73	59	19	32	28	19	47
Mean public assistance income	$1 855	$1 745	$3 323	$2 808	$2 226	$3 363	$2 019	$2 741	$3 674	$1 905
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**880**	**1 980**	**734**	**877**	**983**	**1 866**	**1 156**	**706**	**1 365**	**934**
Householder worked in 1979	668	1 693	630	700	787	1 739	1 028	597	1 249	790
With related children under 18 years	410	1 010	462	453	531	1 150	635	357	814	560
With related children 5 to 17 years	337	780	389	376	438	906	480	300	663	417
Female householder, no husband present	46	103	46	88	49	67	67	34	25	61
Householder worked in 1979	36	66	24	43	20	61	45	17	15	34
With related children under 18 years	14	67	23	39	32	39	30	23	15	44
With related children under 6 years	8	36	11	4	—	6	7	4		26
Householder 65 years and over	168	229	76	127	131	112	119	82	140	103
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**249**	**391**	**151**	**188**	**277**	**309**	**305**	**197**	**278**	**254**
Worked in 1979	139	191	102	39	158	218	221	118	199	184
65 years and over	101	180	31	86	73	98	33	55	66	71
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 196**	**6 809**	**2 863**	**3 130**	**3 536**	**7 045**	**4 049**	**2 508**	**4 942**	**3 384**
Related children under 18 years	824	1 924	1 026	872	989	2 456	1 225	709	1 601	1 047
Related children 5 to 17 years	621	1 416	788	684	753	1 828	872	554	1 192	745
60 years and over	617	922	262	466	466	507	368	357	495	356
65 years and over	416	620	159	325	363	329	256	216	323	240
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**29**	**78**	**58**	**66**	**122**	**36**	**26**	**16**	**34**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	3.3	3.9	7.9	7.5	12.4	1.9	2.2	2.3	2.5	6.4
Householder worked in 1979	19	28	33	39	69	23	17	11	28	25
With related children under 18 years	25	39	40	32	82	29	17	14	23	45
With related children 5 to 17 years	25	15	33	21	82	29	11	9	12	25
Female householder, no husband present	14	25	15	5	13	6	—	5	—	27
Householder worked in 1979	14	—	4	5	7	6	—	1	8	8
With related children under 18 years	14	18	15	5	13	6	—	5	—	27
With related children under 6 years	8	18	9	—	—	6	—	2	—	20
Householder 65 years and over	4	19	9	21	14	9	—	6	16	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**46**	**68**	**32**	**59**	**88**	**45**	**74**	**44**	**71**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	18.5	17.4	21.2	31.4	31.8	14.6	24.3	22.3	25.5	13.4
Worked in 1979	13	18	7	—	30	19	39	10	22	6
65 years and over	33	37	6	14	24	14	—	27	21	6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**164**	**321**	**241**	**272**	**571**	**210**	**152**	**120**	**195**	**217**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	4.7	8.4	8.7	16.1	3.0	3.8	4.8	3.9	6.4
Related children under 18 years	71	102	96	68	188	102	31	48	50	85
Related children 5 to 17 years	59	22	64	47	180	79	23	27	23	44
60 years and over	50	94	23	69	81	33	22	31	37	30
65 years and over	37	75	17	57	71	20	9	27	37	30
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**39**	**117**	**90**	**79**	**148**	**41**	**61**	**32**	**50**	**124**
Female householder, no husband present	14	25	17	11	19	6	6	5	5	32
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**75**	**114**	**48**	**94**	**96**	**55**	**99**	**62**	**71**	**54**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**213**	**529**	**391**	**333**	**631**	**237**	**310**	**196**	**249**	**483**
Related children under 18 years	71	184	160	68	188	102	103	73	75	199
65 years and over	74	129	36	87	117	31	34	35	37	76

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	West Cocalico township	West Donegal township	West Earl township	West Hanover township	West Hempfield township	West Lampeter township	West Mahanoy township	West Manheim township	West Mead township	West Penn township	West Pennsboro township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 545**	**1 259**	**1 650**	**1 938**	**2 700**	**2 448**	**1 431**	**1 140**	**1 898**	**1 084**	**1 369**
Less than $5,000	157	35	145	124	170	118	212	65	95	106	91
$5,000 to $7,499	72	36	90	52	120	192	218	60	179	89	59
$7,500 to $9,999	70	95	103	84	192	192	147	49	137	70	113
$10,000 to $14,999	236	170	242	191	406	290	254	126	312	187	177
$15,000 to $19,999	263	223	280	387	570	504	227	221	259	274	304
$20,000 to $24,999	300	223	208	390	468	317	130	207	348	88	247
$25,000 to $34,999	215	283	436	447	656	501	162	285	343	150	264
$35,000 to $49,999	171	160	82	237	202	253	65	103	163	80	80
$50,000 or more	61	34	64	26	116	81	16	24	62	40	34
Median	$19 554	$21 762	$19 352	$21 424	$20 839	$19 211	$12 511	$21 104	$19 427	$16 331	$19 200
Mean	$21 386	$22 709	$21 853	$22 561	$22 170	$21 927	$15 081	$21 858	$21 082	$19 253	$20 319
Families	**1 330**	**1 146**	**1 418**	**1 705**	**2 257**	**1 973**	**1 123**	**1 016**	**1 575**	**922**	**1 197**
Median income	$20 735	$22 559	$21 429	$22 294	$22 455	$21 880	$15 596	$22 310	$21 219	$17 226	$20 314
Mean income	$22 539	$23 288	$23 660	$23 868	$24 401	$24 575	$17 819	$23 258	$23 454	$21 088	$21 860
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**293**	**207**	**282**	**304**	**683**	**585**	**316**	**164**	**415**	**192**	**186**
Median income	$8 645	$9 583	$7 643	$8 600	$6 436	$7 481	$4 712	$6 778	$6 742	$7 250	$8 235
Mean income	$10 739	$11 088	$8 945	$9 931	$7 559	$8 910	$4 962	$8 379	$7 650	$7 548	$8 797
Per capita income	**$6 678**	**$6 701**	**$6 585**	**$7 157**	**$7 342**	**$7 946**	**$5 536**	**$6 761**	**$7 197**	**$6 360**	**$6 559**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$20 735**	**$22 559**	**$21 429**	**$22 294**	**$22 455**	**$21 880**	**$15 596**	**$22 310**	**$21 219**	**$17 226**	**$20 314**
With own children under 18 years	$22 026	$22 875	$23 565	$21 936	$22 119	$21 141	$16 631	$22 839	$22 124	$17 907	$21 002
With own children under 6 years	$16 187	$20 603	$18 667	$20 704	$19 594	$19 298	$13 977	$20 821	$19 341	$15 774	$19 268
Without own children under 18 years	$19 531	$21 346	$18 393	$22 987	$22 909	$22 279	$14 430	$21 367	$20 043	$16 500	$18 939
Married-couple families	**$21 127**	**$22 895**	**$22 515**	**$22 437**	**$23 402**	**$22 952**	**$16 344**	**$22 944**	**$21 654**	**$17 134**	**$20 589**
With own children under 18 years	$22 580	$22 987	$23 881	$22 180	$23 509	$22 907	$17 386	$23 832	$22 824	$17 878	$21 327
With own children under 6 years	$16 271	$21 164	$18 806	$20 862	$20 610	$19 737	$14 602	$21 107	$19 818	$15 774	$19 316
Without own children under 18 years	$19 500	$22 500	$20 899	$22 912	$23 317	$23 023	$15 000	$21 792	$20 168	$16 344	$19 072
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 750**	**$15 547**	**$14 821**	**$17 880**	**$13 284**	**$12 813**	**$10 000**	**$11 038**	**$11 250**	**$6 410**	**$10 515**
With own children under 18 years	$7 321	$15 313	$20 000	$14 063	$10 417	$11 154	$9 500	$11 429	$11 250	$6 471	$10 000
With own children under 6 years	–	$15 313	$2500–	$4 821	$10 417	$10 313	$3 281	$5 625	$11 250	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$19 732	$15 625	$12 679	$19 500	$15 521	$16 042	$10 500	$11 875	$18 750	$6 250	$11 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$7 121	$9 545	$8 417	$10 139	$9 397	$10 057	$8 812	$7 500	$9 076	$7 411	$7 411
1 worker	$14 917	$19 562	$15 295	$20 302	$16 162	$16 662	$13 496	$17 305	$18 569	$16 380	$17 646
2 workers	$21 855	$23 090	$22 000	$23 332	$25 015	$23 223	$19 147	$23 685	$23 078	$18 370	$21 765
3 or more workers	$27 176	$36 638	$31 149	$33 573	$29 875	$32 354	$24 792	$29 600	$30 408	$36 385	$32 021
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 545**	**1 259**	**1 650**	**1 938**	**2 700**	**2 448**	**1 431**	**1 140**	**1 898**	**1 084**	**1 369**
With earnings	1 350	1 199	1 522	1 743	2 360	2 138	983	1 035	1 555	867	1 149
Mean earnings	$21 897	$21 632	$21 393	$22 459	$22 309	$21 597	$16 098	$21 636	$21 818	$20 136	$20 719
With Social Security income	342	202	268	367	550	596	616	188	549	346	311
Mean Social Security income	$4 088	$4 145	$5 155	$4 486	$4 720	$4 596	$4 066	$4 366	$4 763	$4 443	$3 972
With public assistance income	27	46	53	46	83	83	111	27	60	50	36
Mean public assistance income	$2 740	$3 927	$2 539	$2 403	$2 734	$2 188	$2 974	$2 846	$3 899	$2 626	$2 311
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 330**	**1 146**	**1 418**	**1 705**	**2 257**	**1 973**	**1 123**	**1 016**	**1 575**	**922**	**1 197**
Householder worked in 1979	1 146	1 052	1 312	1 512	1 965	1 736	738	920	1 287	688	1 002
With related children under 18 years	737	650	835	960	1 223	935	447	619	856	456	675
With related children 5 to 17 years	606	492	638	767	929	768	376	533	695	393	532
Female householder, no husband present	78	25	88	83	169	143	180	49	102	42	39
Householder worked in 1979	52	22	77	52	127	107	83	39	68	3	32
With related children under 18 years	25	7	34	45	103	68	75	34	74	20	32
With related children under 6 years	–	7	5	13	42	26	26	6	21	10	–
Householder 65 years and over	181	100	174	150	262	263	280	108	255	178	108
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**293**	**207**	**282**	**304**	**644**	**585**	**316**	**164**	**415**	**192**	**186**
Worked in 1979	211	190	210	188	431	379	71	97	219	101	113
65 years and over	86	24	90	106	206	211	212	61	174	78	81
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 940**	**4 073**	**5 440**	**6 096**	**8 022**	**6 819**	**3 812**	**3 679**	**5 397**	**3 335**	**4 257**
Related children under 18 years	1 679	1 284	1 888	1 851	2 306	1 771	855	1 242	1 597	1 004	1 299
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 313	948	1 369	1 442	1 676	1 413	643	969	1 208	751	953
60 years and over	584	565	644	640	1 004	1 054	972	354	862	502	502
65 years and over	412	244	468	418	635	731	724	252	609	374	314
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**91**	**25**	**114**	**77**	**69**	**49**	**60**	**35**	**36**	**58**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	6.8	2.2	8.0	4.5	3.1	2.5	5.3	3.4	2.3	6.3	3.7
Householder worked in 1979	46	16	92	37	30	39	36	18	11	17	10
With related children under 18 years	63	25	65	38	42	43	27	18	23	25	27
With related children 5 to 17 years	39	22	54	32	42	43	19	15	23	25	19
Female householder, no husband present	12	3	5	20	17	17	38	8	15	8	5
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	7	6	17	20	4	5	–	5
With related children under 18 years	12	3	5	15	12	11	16	6	11	–	5
With related children under 6 years	–	3	5	7	–	6	16	4	–	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	20	–	33	24	16	5	18	11	19	27	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**51**	**29**	**46**	**50**	**139**	**85**	**102**	**45**	**50**	**41**	**23**
Percent below poverty level	17.4	14.0	16.3	16.4	21.6	14.5	32.3	27.4	12.0	21.4	12.4
Worked in 1979	8	19	7	23	50	33	14	14	18	–	6
65 years and over	37	–	34	15	79	29	53	18	13	25	17
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**399**	**163**	**618**	**273**	**352**	**266**	**282**	**157**	**152**	**253**	**184**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	4.0	11.4	4.5	4.4	3.9	7.4	4.3	2.8	7.6	4.3
Related children under 18 years	176	85	324	80	82	100	57	47	34	91	51
Related children 5 to 17 years	147	57	214	60	68	71	42	29	28	71	38
60 years and over	81	–	110	63	122	60	101	44	53	77	37
65 years and over	68	–	102	56	117	34	83	39	42	62	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**139**	**40**	**150**	**87**	**106**	**92**	**114**	**51**	**84**	**120**	**58**
Female householder, no husband present	26	3	5	20	23	29	55	10	15	31	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**79**	**53**	**70**	**73**	**215**	**149**	**152**	**54**	**100**	**49**	**55**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**583**	**252**	**765**	**349**	**556**	**511**	**527**	**240**	**402**	**524**	**265**
Related children under 18 years	234	109	372	96	148	194	149	84	130	231	73
65 years and over	127	9	140	71	170	90	155	52	112	74	77

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	West Pottsgrove township	West Providence township	West Rockhill township	West Salem township	Westtown township	West Wheatfield township	West Whiteland township	Wharton township, Fayette County	White Deer township	Wilkes-Barre township	Wilkins township
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**1 486**	**1 196**	**1 172**	**1 214**	**1 955**	**838**	**3 018**	**1 093**	**1 213**	**1 575**	**3 251**
Less than $5,000	118	182	61	132	57	75	87	190	147	176	153
$5,000 to $7,499	142	91	42	85	17	68	67	143	59	151	119
$7,500 to $9,999	88	95	69	69	44	48	147	70	73	134	181
$10,000 to $14,999	247	244	156	199	125	138	342	111	251	331	412
$15,000 to $19,999	293	239	204	221	159	164	392	229	202	337	610
$20,000 to $24,999	246	155	252	175	207	155	423	178	197	211	513
$25,000 to $34,999	242	127	181	237	562	131	784	115	211	155	753
$35,000 to $49,999	94	27	152	80	488	52	540	43	61	73	354
$50,000 or more	16	36	55	16	296	7	236	14	12	7	156
Median	$17 403	$14 762	$20 849	$17 276	$30 635	$17 874	$25 733	$15 855	$17 035	$14 934	$21 094
Mean	$18 629	$16 632	$22 846	$18 805	$35 507	$18 309	$27 491	$16 121	$17 836	$15 721	$23 900
Families	**1 176**	**992**	**952**	**1 027**	**1 783**	**712**	**2 411**	**848**	**1 046**	**1 104**	**2 470**
Median income	$19 229	$16 613	$22 032	$19 314	$31 867	$19 253	$28 633	$17 917	$18 704	$16 484	$23 931
Mean income	$20 484	$18 499	$25 304	$20 514	$37 065	$19 908	$29 973	$18 286	$19 645	$17 724	$26 880
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**402**	**254**	**308**	**211**	**334**	**143**	**965**	**491**	**167**	**540**	**843**
Median income	$7 200	$4 382	$8 268	$5 912	$10 333	$5 559	$10 304	$1 075	$4 266	$8 222	$13 036
Mean income	$8 872	$6 247	$9 845	$8 474	$11 078	$8 287	$11 237	$4 530	$6 507	$9 617	$13 648
Per capita income	**$6 591**	**$5 863**	**$7 281**	**$6 184**	**$10 349**	**$5 691**	**$8 690**	**$5 297**	**$5 795**	**$6 107**	**$9 263**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 229**	**$16 613**	**$22 032**	**$19 314**	**$31 867**	**$19 253**	**$28 633**	**$17 917**	**$18 704**	**$16 484**	**$23 931**
With own children under 18 years	$20 696	$17 782	$22 141	$18 851	$32 208	$19 605	$28 102	$17 593	$19 853	$18 323	$24 279
With own children under 6 years	$18 007	$11 146	$20 991	$14 937	$27 448	$19 167	$22 935	$17 958	$17 352	$16 326	$19 459
Without own children under 18 years	$16 544	$16 006	$21 865	$19 694	$31 327	$18 250	$29 409	$18 445	$16 888	$15 610	$23 750
Married-couple families	**$20 197**	**$17 928**	**$22 142**	**$19 764**	**$32 756**	**$19 706**	**$29 446**	**$18 482**	**$19 403**	**$17 105**	**$25 052**
With own children under 18 years	$21 551	$18 891	$22 372	$20 259	$33 003	$20 201	$29 316	$18 085	$20 893	$19 512	$25 563
With own children under 6 years	$18 641	$12 604	$20 991	$15 406	$27 448	$19 201	$23 913	$17 958	$19 971	$17 465	$20 363
Without own children under 18 years	$16 875	$16 798	$21 773	$19 211	$32 363	$18 438	$29 429	$19 167	$16 250	$15 843	$24 592
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 986**	**$6 250**	**$21 667**	**$8 214**	**$20 714**	**$9 464**	**$14 839**	**$8 250**	**$13 182**	**$11 992**	**$16 434**
With own children under 18 years	$7 656	$5 809	$15 000	$5 893	$21 786	$8 750	$12 778	$11 000	$12 600	$8 672	$11 343
With own children under 6 years	$6 413	$3 750	–	$2 500	–	$3 750	$8 750	–	$13 906	$3 750	$11 094
Without own children under 18 years	$18 214	$8 182	$24 500	$17 679	$18 750	$9 750	$20 500	$6 442	$18 472	$13 158	$17 788
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 264	$7 500	$11 382	$9 750	$11 250	$9 191	$9 744	$6 685	$9 405	$9 667	$11 080
1 worker	$14 116	$13 816	$20 611	$16 210	$27 857	$18 457	$20 017	$18 932	$16 848	$15 773	$21 002
2 workers	$22 627	$18 607	$23 844	$24 573	$32 812	$23 871	$29 041	$19 103	$20 394	$18 194	$26 624
3 or more workers	$31 928	$27 000	$30 824	$31 191	$40 958	$34 260	$35 304	$30 369	$27 014	$26 576	$33 084
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**1 486**	**1 196**	**1 172**	**1 214**	**1 955**	**838**	**3 018**	**1 093**	**1 213**	**1 575**	**3 251**
With earnings	1 263	986	1 028	972	1 848	665	2 869	851	1 024	1 215	2 768
Mean earnings	$19 148	$16 261	$22 923	$19 263	$34 316	$19 121	$26 706	$16 185	$17 895	$15 467	$23 456
With Social Security income	364	343	328	332	290	214	341	329	277	604	862
Mean Social Security income	$4 457	$3 806	$4 329	$4 213	$4 514	$3 993	$4 082	$3 822	$4 108	$4 455	$4 820
With public assistance income	91	89	32	106	29	63	82	118	90	124	141
Mean public assistance income	$2 871	$2 670	$1 144	$3 320	$2 158	$3 855	$1 403	$2 567	$2 827	$2 535	$2 205
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**1 176**	**992**	**952**	**1 027**	**1 783**	**712**	**2 411**	**848**	**1 046**	**1 104**	**2 470**
Householder worked in 1979	931	841	815	813	1 549	545	2 246	638	862	685	1 958
With related children under 18 years	617	516	502	555	1 114	438	1 361	454	566	436	1 034
With related children 5 to 17 years	467	466	410	463	989	353	1 115	359	475	358	900
Female householder, no husband present	137	127	58	82	90	47	182	73	102	106	187
Householder worked in 1979	93	70	34	25	68	13	167	34	60	80	125
With related children under 18 years	69	69	12	45	57	34	131	45	58	51	97
With related children under 6 years	26	15	–	14	3	6	21	4	17	9	25
Householder 65 years and over	164	135	110	175	112	91	166	152	123	263	419
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**402**	**254**	**308**	**206**	**334**	**143**	**965**	**491**	**167**	**540**	**843**
Worked in 1979	287	105	148	60	258	62	860	150	88	376	609
65 years and over	87	144	143	119	75	68	66	121	79	149	209
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 270**	**3 361**	**3 681**	**3 620**	**6 767**	**2 697**	**9 208**	**3 145**	**3 724**	**4 031**	**8 463**
Related children under 18 years	1 131	937	1 048	1 079	2 214	925	2 758	801	1 191	873	1 984
Related children 5 to 17 years	825	735	805	810	1 805	674	2 135	626	906	659	1 589
60 years and over	644	638	569	529	559	329	772	621	471	897	1 606
65 years and over	405	375	383	398	354	233	438	403	324	616	1 005
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**37**	**108**	**11**	**76**	**37**	**39**	**44**	**92**	**34**	**99**	**61**
Percent below poverty level	3.1	10.9	1.2	7.4	2.1	5.5	1.8	10.8	3.3	9.0	2.5
Householder worked in 1979	24	59	6	51	22	12	39	38	28	55	38
With related children under 18 years	31	68	11	70	25	35	39	71	29	51	47
With related children 5 to 17 years	31	62	11	56	25	31	39	52	24	41	47
Female householder, no husband present	12	66	–	25	17	14	18	22	14	35	16
Householder worked in 1979	9	22	–	12	8	2	18	7	8	8	7
With related children under 18 years	12	43	–	25	8	14	18	15	14	29	16
With related children under 6 years	6	15	–	14	–	3	6	4	–	7	9
Householder 65 years and over	–	23	–	–	–	6	5	22	–	13	7
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**91**	**114**	**60**	**51**	**72**	**39**	**207**	**311**	**60**	**108**	**82**
Percent below poverty level	22.6	44.9	19.5	24.8	21.6	27.3	21.5	63.3	35.9	20.0	9.7
Worked in 1979	42	26	–	5	25	6	159	29	28	40	23
65 years and over	5	88	44	30	30	19	9	60	21	38	41
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**233**	**488**	**133**	**363**	**185**	**226**	**396**	**598**	**172**	**422**	**300**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	14.5	3.6	10.0	2.7	8.4	4.3	19.0	4.6	10.5	3.5
Related children under 18 years	59	178	39	173	46	101	115	90	59	123	103
Related children 5 to 17 years	53	133	24	132	46	86	98	71	47	90	79
60 years and over	17	142	49	41	30	33	33	150	32	95	62
65 years and over	5	111	44	30	30	27	21	105	21	61	55
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**93**	**183**	**21**	**94**	**37**	**70**	**63**	**136**	**90**	**132**	**76**
Female householder, no husband present	29	82	–	31	17	19	31	32	26	41	22
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**131**	**131**	**90**	**77**	**80**	**54**	**238**	**320**	**94**	**147**	**107**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**433**	**759**	**223**	**445**	**193**	**345**	**492**	**756**	**432**	**538**	**384**
Related children under 18 years	115	291	74	191	46	134	154	156	140	139	142
65 years and over	47	149	61	70	30	54	51	132	98	84	70

Table 168a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships	Williams township, Northampton County	Willistown township	Wilmington township, Lawrence County	Windsor township, York County	Winfield township	Winslow township	Woodcock township	Woodward township, Clinton County	Worcester township	Wright township
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 287**	**2 613**	**791**	**3 016**	**1 057**	**859**	**833**	**1 039**	**1 559**	**1 407**
Less than $5,000	86	113	109	218	105	93	69	93	79	76
$5,000 to $7,499	70	80	32	186	47	77	58	67	69	47
$7,500 to $9,999	83	82	61	181	104	93	67	85	68	66
$10,000 to $14,999	172	205	142	466	124	153	174	165	127	167
$15,000 to $19,999	260	217	90	495	229	157	135	220	175	230
$20,000 to $24,999	178	286	96	553	176	132	143	170	231	313
$25,000 to $34,999	248	574	162	572	195	111	115	189	345	360
$35,000 to $49,999	110	558	70	259	69	28	54	35	266	120
$50,000 or more	80	498	29	86	8	15	18	15	199	28
Median	$19 236	$30 057	$17 012	$19 643	$17 967	$15 482	$16 732	$17 875	$25 630	$22 054
Mean	$21 708	$36 752	$21 072	$20 811	$18 938	$16 754	$18 661	$18 361	$29 740	$22 781
Families	**1 077**	**2 217**	**649**	**2 567**	**880**	**722**	**693**	**842**	**1 317**	**1 243**
Median income	$20 876	$31 943	$20 402	$21 006	$19 680	$17 463	$18 513	$19 244	$27 514	$22 589
Mean income	$22 963	$39 233	$23 342	$22 615	$20 726	$18 562	$20 207	$20 241	$31 825	$23 545
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**256**	**676**	**152**	**564**	**215**	**160**	**170**	**222**	**315**	**221**
Median income	$8 619	$11 238	$9 733	$7 348	$7 023	$5 133	$7 143	$7 063	$9 917	$10 600
Mean income	$12 539	$13 777	$9 889	$8 394	$8 416	$6 250	$9 161	$9 131	$14 192	$12 540
Per capita income	**$7 273**	**$11 825**	**$6 497**	**$7 099**	**$6 186**	**$5 630**	**$6 053**	**$6 578**	**$9 984**	**$6 730**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 876**	**$31 943**	**$20 402**	**$21 006**	**$19 680**	**$17 463**	**$18 513**	**$19 244**	**$27 514**	**$22 589**
With own children under 18 years	$21 125	$33 535	$24 102	$20 825	$20 754	$19 158	$20 139	$18 886	$27 907	$23 804
With own children under 6 years	$16 983	$28 516	$16 761	$19 099	$20 257	$18 047	$18 182	$18 333	$25 677	$22 739
Without own children under 18 years	$20 665	$30 195	$15 690	$21 643	$18 381	$15 236	$15 000	$19 469	$27 234	$19 745
Married-couple families	**$21 683**	**$33 401**	**$21 563**	**$21 744**	**$20 732**	**$18 054**	**$19 286**	**$19 833**	**$28 168**	**$23 170**
With own children under 18 years	$22 714	$35 546	$23 828	$21 681	$21 683	$19 745	$20 972	$19 583	$28 430	$24 207
With own children under 6 years	$17 091	$29 531	$16 761	$20 232	$20 515	$18 320	$18 580	$18 690	$25 469	$22 739
Without own children under 18 years	$20 843	$30 708	$17 031	$21 918	$19 052	$15 202	$14 769	$20 000	$27 917	$20 757
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 985**	**$20 938**	**$7 083**	**$10 914**	**$10 521**	**$13 594**	**$11 125**	**$9 342**	**$23 036**	**$11 071**
With own children under 18 years	$12 212	$13 333	–	$10 483	$6 875	$7 188	$10 375	$7 500	$10 804	$13 750
With own children under 6 years	$11 250	$2500–	–	$9 286	$2500–	$5 313	$11 250	$5 625	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$11 250	$25 625	$7 083	$11 739	$13 750	$16 250	$16 250	$9 688	$23 884	$10 000
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 861	$11 875	$4 688	$8 770	$8 889	$7 964	$8 631	$8 672	$18 281	$10 461
1 worker	$17 554	$30 360	$15 227	$16 260	$19 856	$15 179	$15 302	$17 550	$22 813	$20 481
2 workers	$22 219	$31 080	$24 297	$22 204	$21 285	$21 318	$21 223	$21 042	$29 091	$24 625
3 or more workers	$31 423	$43 156	$32 003	$31 829	$29 286	$26 250	$26 250	$28 000	$36 903	$27 794
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 287**	**2 613**	**791**	**3 016**	**1 057**	**859**	**833**	**1 039**	**1 559**	**1 407**
With earnings	1 054	2 401	678	2 601	856	672	718	866	1 400	1 234
Mean earnings	$21 645	$32 874	$21 499	$21 285	$19 359	$17 047	$18 714	$18 425	$27 485	$22 436
With Social Security income	380	508	173	650	289	269	197	281	412	320
Mean Social Security income	$4 836	$4 848	$4 603	$4 700	$5 022	$4 359	$4 536	$4 665	$4 800	$4 575
With public assistance income	45	85	–	75	100	59	46	68	24	50
Mean public assistance income	$2 472	$2 732	–	$1 810	$1 791	$2 563	$1 648	$2 388	$1 436	$1 972
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 077**	**2 217**	**649**	**2 567**	**880**	**722**	**693**	**842**	**1 317**	**1 243**
Householder worked in 1979	855	1 903	558	2 237	690	546	600	686	1 121	1 083
With related children under 18 years	557	1 116	314	1 435	502	360	413	407	616	804
With related children 5 to 17 years	457	990	282	1 268	413	291	338	336	499	694
Female householder, no husband present	93	182	28	225	81	63	43	64	64	112
Householder worked in 1979	40	117	13	177	49	33	38	29	47	85
With related children under 18 years	53	125	9	152	49	24	33	38	33	59
With related children under 6 years	20	15	–	51	13	7	2	16	6	–
Householder 65 years and over	179	272	96	304	140	130	80	109	188	97
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**256**	**665**	**152**	**564**	**215**	**160**	**170**	**222**	**315**	**221**
Worked in 1979	157	521	90	338	115	63	102	126	200	140
65 years and over	66	112	60	201	77	73	53	91	101	56
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 819**	**8 062**	**2 561**	**8 731**	**3 162**	**2 581**	**2 485**	**2 894**	**4 661**	**4 696**
Related children under 18 years	1 089	2 160	766	2 549	1 000	765	796	766	1 113	1 631
Related children 5 to 17 years	838	1 784	591	2 002	747	561	609	576	893	1 269
60 years and over	587	1 215	312	1 154	480	426	311	469	751	501
65 years and over	410	687	231	757	305	304	210	292	486	311
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**49**	**82**	**85**	**90**	**52**	**41**	**38**	**35**	**37**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	3.7	13.1	3.5	5.9	5.7	5.5	4.2	2.8	3.1
Householder worked in 1979	18	57	48	73	30	24	31	18	16	25
With related children under 18 years	28	43	48	80	46	29	27	25	21	26
With related children 5 to 17 years	21	35	48	64	26	21	23	21	21	26
Female householder, no husband present	27	38	9	32	18	12	4	18	5	19
Householder worked in 1979	13	19	–	22	11	5	4	8	5	13
With related children under 18 years	16	32	9	27	18	10	4	14	5	13
With related children under 6 years	7	15	–	14	7	5	–	4	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	16	8	12	12	–	8	4	6	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**66**	**111**	**28**	**139**	**47**	**52**	**40**	**41**	**37**	**47**
Percent below poverty level	18.0	16.7	18.4	24.6	21.9	32.5	23.5	18.5	11.7	21.3
Worked in 1979	9	48	13	40	7	14	15	15	9	22
65 years and over	18	22	15	69	18	17	12	18	28	14
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**193**	**387**	**439**	**447**	**228**	**226**	**182**	**160**	**161**	**195**
Percent below poverty level	5.1	4.8	17.1	5.1	7.2	8.8	7.3	5.5	3.5	4.2
Related children under 18 years	49	95	204	137	97	81	68	58	38	65
Related children 5 to 17 years	42	76	156	105	73	57	51	48	38	65
60 years and over	62	43	62	94	39	43	27	38	33	28
65 years and over	46	37	40	81	24	33	23	30	33	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**94**	**129**	**103**	**179**	**77**	**78**	**58**	**76**	**52**	**63**
Female householder, no husband present	33	53	9	57	25	20	7	24	12	19
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**46**	**131**	**46**	**188**	**60**	**75**	**58**	**72**	**66**	**81**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**370**	**631**	**533**	**779**	**319**	**370**	**270**	**355**	**229**	**345**
Related children under 18 years	135	176	243	251	132	132	97	131	38	159
65 years and over	55	56	67	168	37	80	41	64	78	23

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ambler borough		Ambridge borough		Arnold city		Braddock borough		Brownsville borough	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**5 621**	...	**8 460**	**530**	**6 064**	**410**	**2 700**	...	**3 325**	...
Same house	3 561	...	5 845	256	4 255	88	1 923	...	1 994	...
Different house in United States	2 012	...	2 615	274	1 799	322	777	...	1 331	...
Same county	1 447	...	1 974	211	1 217	315	632	...	1 032	...
Different county	565	...	641	63	582	7	145	...	299	...
Same State	478	...	335	63	420	7	41	...	212	...
Different State	87	...	306	–	162	–	104	...	87	...
Abroad	48	...	–	–	10	–	–	...	–	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 502**	...	**1 395**	**162**	**1 074**	**138**	**391**	...	**656**	...
Nursery school	77	...	41	6	44	–	–	...	15	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	753	...	776	112	580	97	260	...	394	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	355	...	416	31	309	41	89	...	149	...
College	317	...	162	13	141	–	42	...	98	...
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 850**	...	**6 392**	**245**	**4 384**	**247**	**2 196**	...	**2 354**	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	743	...	1 668	62	1 215	46	670	...	689	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	611	...	1 468	80	738	56	465	...	422	...
4 years	1 356	...	2 440	71	1 843	106	856	...	919	...
College: 1 to 3 years	471	...	477	32	293	12	144	...	187	...
4 or more years	669	...	339	–	295	27	61	...	137	...
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**4 836**	...	**7 605**	**341**	**5 263**	**304**	**2 526**	...	**2 850**	...
Labor force	3 381	...	3 978	178	2 543	175	1 084	...	1 259	...
Employed	3 217	...	3 610	151	2 307	160	986	...	1 083	...
Unemployed	164	...	368	27	236	15	98	...	176	...
Not in labor force	1 455	...	3 627	163	2 720	129	1 442	...	1 591	...
Female, 16 years and over	**2 596**	...	**4 153**	**214**	**2 896**	**133**	**1 390**	...	**1 567**	...
Labor force	1 536	...	1 662	97	965	74	442	...	467	...
Employed	1 507	...	1 501	81	909	65	398	...	414	...
Unemployed	29	...	161	16	56	9	44	...	53	...
Not in labor force	1 060	...	2 491	117	1 931	59	948	...	1 100	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 217**	...	**3 610**	**151**	**2 307**	**160**	**986**	...	**1 083**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	659	...	451	–	330	30	85	...	201	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	284	...	232	–	86	16	36	...	69	...
Professional specialty occupations	375	...	219	–	244	14	49	...	132	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	995	...	937	41	785	72	312	...	256	...
Technicians and related support occupations	62	...	94	–	88	7	24	...	19	...
Sales occupations	356	...	323	17	258	–	83	...	90	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	577	...	520	24	439	65	205	...	147	...
Service occupations	450	...	655	29	331	5	162	...	195	...
Private household occupations	26	...	43	7	6	–	5	...	–	...
Protective service occupations	44	...	89	9	82	5	13	...	6	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	380	...	523	13	243	–	144	...	189	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	55	...	11	–	12	–	5	...	5	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	368	...	432	9	240	–	190	...	196	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	690	...	1 124	72	609	53	232	...	230	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	368	...	576	38	314	25	122	...	71	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	155	...	294	8	120	11	40	...	104	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	167	...	254	26	175	17	70	...	55	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 507**	...	**1 501**	**81**	**909**	**65**	**398**	...	**414**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	322	...	216	–	146	–	38	...	101	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	85	...	107	–	34	–	7	...	26	...
Professional specialty occupations	237	...	109	–	112	–	31	...	75	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	642	...	672	34	494	35	237	...	152	...
Technicians and related support occupations	24	...	52	–	26	7	11	...	11	...
Sales occupations	196	...	220	17	152	–	57	...	48	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	422	...	400	17	316	28	169	...	93	...
Service occupations	257	...	427	29	129	–	85	...	127	...
Private household occupations	26	...	43	7	–	–	5	...	–	...
Protective service occupations	23	...	19	9	8	–	7	...	–	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	208	...	365	13	121	–	73	...	127	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	...	–	–	–	–	–	...	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	28	...	22	–	26	–	6	...	18	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	258	...	164	18	114	30	32	...	16	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	194	...	98	12	83	25	19	...	–	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	23	...	11	–	6	–	–	...	9	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	41	...	55	6	25	5	13	...	7	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 217**	...	**3 610**	**151**	**2 307**	**160**	**986**	...	**1 083**	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	37	...	–	–	5	–	–	...	–	...
Mining	4	...	7	–	5	17	–	...	98	...
Construction	163	...	158	–	87	12	54	...	85	...
Manufacturing	1 119	...	1 350	90	758	56	323	...	140	...
Durable goods	692	...	1 247	73	593	38	287	...	103	...
Transportation	83	...	146	–	60	15	58	...	131	...
Communications and other public utilities	61	...	46	–	21	–	24	...	18	...
Wholesale trade	135	...	47	6	74	–	32	...	5	...
Retail trade	463	...	643	35	508	14	161	...	214	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	121	...	154	–	113	–	43	...	50	...
Business and repair services	173	...	81	5	72	7	55	...	32	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	174	...	182	7	110	–	23	...	51	...
Professional and related services	565	...	616	8	434	23	168	...	225	...
Health services	225	...	240	–	190	5	63	...	91	...
Educational services	200	...	219	–	193	–	47	...	102	...
Public administration	119	...	180	–	60	16	45	...	34	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**1 670**	**141**	**2 504**	...	**1 861**	**107**	**803**	...	**952**	**129**
No workers	145	8	603	...	370	11	215	...	278	53
1 worker	499	40	915	...	774	25	381	...	329	67
2 workers	724	68	691	...	562	69	117	...	223	9
3 or more workers	302	25	295	...	155	2	90	...	122	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Conshahocken borough		Coraopolis borough		Donora borough		Downingtown borough		Farrell city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**7 550**	**430**	**5 938**	**945**	**5 983**	...	**6 447**	**551**	**5 499**	...
Same house	5 424	192	3 805	468	4 233	...	3 767	198	4 378	...
Different house in United States	2 116	238	2 133	477	1 725	...	2 662	331	1 121	...
Same county	1 717	222	1 557	401	1 091	...	1 991	281	926	...
Different county	399	16	576	76	634	...	671	50	195	...
Same State	328	16	271	37	532	...	242	9	98	...
Different State	71	–	305	39	102	...	429	41	97	...
Abroad	10	–	–	–	25	...	18	22	–	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 621**	**158**	**1 203**	**172**	**1 328**	...	**1 584**	**151**	**960**	...
Nursery school	70	–	26	5	10	...	51	–	22	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	871	104	644	107	650	...	902	110	531	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	460	51	299	49	434	...	390	29	316	...
College	220	3	234	11	234	...	241	12	91	...
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 081**	**311**	**4 272**	**549**	**4 389**	...	**4 176**	**339**	**3 828**	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 072	58	1 135	121	888	...	551	85	861	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 175	151	728	87	832	...	627	93	752	...
4 years	1 980	73	1 638	296	1 877	...	1 951	128	1 613	...
College: 1 to 3 years	345	29	379	31	387	...	441	9	296	...
4 or more years	459	–	392	14	405	...	606	24	306	...
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**6 373**	**384**	**5 275**	**707**	**5 273**	...	**5 411**	**448**	**4 601**	...
Labor force	4 057	204	2 915	469	2 472	...	3 780	278	2 356	...
Employed	3 775	167	2 747	436	2 195	...	3 613	266	2 159	...
Unemployed	276	37	159	33	277	...	167	12	180	...
Not in labor force	2 316	180	2 360	238	2 801	...	1 631	170	2 245	...
Female, 16 years and over	**3 335**	**232**	**2 866**	**380**	**2 858**	...	**2 949**	**214**	**2 498**	...
Labor force	1 745	132	1 118	200	938	...	1 717	128	956	...
Employed	1 665	98	1 080	176	818	...	1 685	121	886	...
Unemployed	80	34	38	24	120	...	32	7	70	...
Not in labor force	1 590	100	1 748	180	1 920	...	1 232	86	1 542	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 775**	**167**	**2 747**	**436**	**2 195**	...	**3 613**	**266**	**2 159**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	470	8	387	41	444	...	751	15	313	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	204	–	188	18	158	...	364	9	105	...
Professional specialty occupations	266	8	199	23	286	...	387	6	208	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 332	26	865	53	559	...	1 132	36	591	...
Technicians and related support occupations	65	–	78	10	39	...	99	13	50	...
Sales occupations	354	14	239	5	211	...	272	–	175	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	913	12	548	38	309	...	761	23	366	...
Service occupations	431	54	394	136	292	...	422	43	361	...
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	...	6	–	12	...
Protective service occupations	67	–	52	13	34	...	44	–	45	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	364	54	342	123	258	...	372	43	304	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	30	7	6	–	7	...	25	–	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	602	9	341	27	357	...	491	35	312	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	910	69	754	179	536	...	792	137	582	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	597	41	350	109	309	...	452	74	292	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	141	6	183	30	87	...	137	36	134	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	172	22	221	40	140	...	203	27	156	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 665**	**98**	**1 080**	**176**	**818**	...	**1 685**	**121**	**886**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	216	8	166	22	202	...	350	15	123	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	66	–	65	11	50	...	108	9	19	...
Professional specialty occupations	150	8	101	11	152	...	242	6	104	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	893	22	566	44	331	...	785	18	398	...
Technicians and related support occupations	17	–	29	10	16	...	53	7	27	...
Sales occupations	197	10	153	5	107	...	162	–	108	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	679	12	384	29	208	...	570	11	263	...
Service occupations	204	35	230	74	165	...	200	37	245	...
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	–	...	6	–	12	...
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	13	–	...	5	–	–	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	204	35	230	61	165	...	189	37	233	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	7	...	11	–	–	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	55	–	22	–	18	...	46	9	32	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	297	33	96	36	95	...	293	42	88	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	234	21	46	20	75	...	180	33	68	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	17	–	6	–	–	...	31	–	–	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	46	12	44	16	20	...	82	9	20	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 775**	**167**	**2 747**	**436**	**2 195**	...	**3 613**	**266**	**2 159**	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	18	–	–	–	–	...	27	–	–	...
Mining	–	–	–	–	40	...	–	–	–	...
Construction	161	3	100	11	98	...	149	–	77	...
Manufacturing	1 562	65	945	161	752	...	1 293	147	891	...
Durable goods	943	10	778	140	589	...	616	75	836	...
Transportation	119	–	189	54	47	...	255	4	74	...
Communications and other public utilities	139	6	9	15	40	...	87	–	59	...
Wholesale trade	189	–	87	19	34	...	94	17	46	...
Retail trade	562	8	499	32	399	...	545	17	555	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	158	10	113	16	52	...	195	–	46	...
Business and repair services	162	3	148	5	75	...	137	19	81	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	183	6	146	–	67	...	116	–	72	...
Professional and related services	421	47	421	100	502	...	616	62	387	...
Health services	189	35	131	82	120	...	219	18	165	...
Educational services	158	8	158	–	284	...	295	44	167	...
Public administration	101	19	90	23	89	...	99	–	71	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**2 128**	**129**	**1 789**	...	**1 827**	**255**	**1 883**	**170**	**1 614**	**751**
No workers	281	29	364	...	402	80	184	50	326	213
1 worker	640	35	584	...	765	89	577	47	557	233
2 workers	856	48	584	...	520	73	813	64	538	232
3 or more workers	351	17	257	...	140	13	309	9	193	73

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Homestead borough		Kennett Square borough		McKees Rocks borough		Media borough		Midland borough	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 847**	**1 966**	**3 687**	**639**	**7 631**	**546**	**4 959**	**941**	**3 257**	**709**
Same house	1 817	1 014	2 265	414	4 990	266	2 157	696	2 234	470
Different house in United States	1 030	952	1 412	225	2 561	280	2 773	245	936	239
Same county	878	887	1 036	218	2 348	165	1 823	65	628	166
Different county	152	65	376	7	213	115	950	180	308	73
Same State	90	22	186	7	60	34	425	120	101	–
Different State	62	43	190	–	153	81	525	60	207	73
Abroad	–	–	10	–	80	–	29	–	87	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**515**	**532**	**906**	**193**	**1 369**	**317**	**884**	**253**	**651**	**256**
Nursery school	26	28	21	4	14	13	29	–	31	4
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	236	266	467	109	776	228	338	121	318	153
High school (1 to 4 years)	160	95	226	64	352	55	172	83	173	77
College	93	143	192	16	227	21	345	49	129	22
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 353**	**1 138**	**2 582**	**322**	**5 343**	**312**	**3 822**	**596**	**2 187**	**517**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	752	218	332	94	1 466	57	514	86	477	163
High school: 1 to 3 years	591	279	366	107	1 165	109	351	143	455	122
4 years	729	493	956	95	2 145	112	1 210	287	942	180
College: 1 to 3 years	144	82	413	26	370	27	569	40	208	46
4 or more years	137	66	515	–	197	7	1 178	40	105	6
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 728**	**1 466**	**3 151**	**417**	**6 522**	**444**	**4 578**	**741**	**2 697**	**694**
Labor force	1 159	726	2 141	310	3 501	210	2 885	485	1 341	346
Employed	1 037	582	2 011	269	3 229	154	2 786	454	1 237	270
Unemployed	122	144	127	41	264	56	99	25	104	76
Not in labor force	1 569	740	1 010	107	3 021	234	1 693	256	1 356	348
Female, 16 years and over	**1 587**	**784**	**1 692**	**227**	**3 531**	**290**	**2 677**	**444**	**1 461**	**376**
Labor force	503	319	942	158	1 473	119	1 392	292	485	128
Employed	453	273	917	131	1 365	107	1 331	271	452	102
Unemployed	50	46	25	27	108	12	61	21	33	26
Not in labor force	1 084	465	750	69	2 058	171	1 285	152	976	248
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 037**	**582**	**2 011**	**269**	**3 229**	**154**	**2 786**	**454**	**1 237**	**270**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	140	44	478	4	280	–	1 030	81	191	37
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	64	30	213	4	180	–	296	22	98	25
Professional specialty occupations	76	14	265	–	100	–	734	59	93	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	341	149	568	28	1 099	87	1 024	148	326	45
Technicians and related support occupations	45	9	60	11	64	–	112	4	33	6
Sales occupations	43	29	209	5	292	27	327	36	81	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	253	111	299	12	743	60	585	108	212	32
Service occupations	226	134	246	99	614	60	311	111	175	41
Private household occupations	–	–	5	4	24	–	–	31	–	–
Protective service occupations	62	17	12	6	107	6	39	15	52	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	164	117	229	89	483	54	272	65	123	41
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	137	4	7	–	14	–	11	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	134	70	232	20	416	–	220	18	142	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	190	185	350	114	813	7	187	96	392	144
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	75	80	197	54	401	–	65	38	243	85
Transportation and material moving occupations	53	28	76	39	184	–	61	30	80	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	62	77	77	21	228	7	61	28	69	42
Employed females 16 years and over	**453**	**273**	**917**	**131**	**1 365**	**107**	**1 331**	**271**	**452**	**102**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	68	28	217	–	77	–	428	55	84	15
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	21	14	61	–	32	–	114	8	22	9
Professional specialty occupations	47	14	156	–	45	–	314	47	62	6
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	249	119	365	12	757	60	695	126	224	27
Technicians and related support occupations	32	9	10	8	14	–	65	–	20	6
Sales occupations	32	20	92	–	157	–	126	36	53	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	185	90	263	4	586	60	504	90	151	21
Service occupations	102	95	171	78	357	47	181	62	71	25
Private household occupations	–	–	5	4	24	–	–	31	–	–
Protective service occupations	11	–	–	–	24	–	29	–	6	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	91	95	166	74	309	47	152	31	65	25
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	6	–	20	–	7	–	–	–	11	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4	–	19	–	45	–	17	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	31	125	41	122	–	10	28	62	35
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	21	31	76	36	85	–	5	22	42	23
Transportation and material moving occupations	3	–	16	–	7	–	5	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	33	5	30	–	–	6	20	12
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 037**	**582**	**2 011**	**269**	**3 229**	**154**	**2 786**	**454**	**1 237**	**270**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	193	13	–	–	30	–	11	–
Mining	–	–	7	–	–	–	5	–	12	–
Construction	79	24	62	12	113	7	132	18	46	–
Manufacturing	379	182	562	91	966	–	372	90	534	155
Durable goods	266	158	261	43	584	–	211	42	508	146
Transportation	72	14	7	–	287	–	93	7	13	5
Communication and other public utilities	11	17	8	–	97	–	74	4	44	7
Wholesale trade	20	29	93	12	155	8	70	9	21	6
Retail trade	181	45	350	42	585	45	532	117	175	24
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	25	103	–	204	12	266	25	19	3
Business and repair services	46	21	52	–	117	–	100	33	23	6
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	21	50	47	9	141	6	47	40	45	6
Professional and related services	261	159	487	82	422	55	900	86	208	33
Health services	125	95	145	48	168	30	350	27	75	18
Educational services	63	52	211	34	134	10	334	54	99	5
Public administration	92	22	31	–	142	21	165	25	86	25
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**822**	...	**1 095**	**151**	**2 211**	**199**	**1 152**	**230**	**975**	**235**
No workers	266	...	97	23	451	114	158	27	192	42
1 worker	307	...	323	47	830	29	336	93	445	79
2 workers	181	...	500	34	682	41	527	86	267	83
3 or more workers	68	...	175	47	248	15	131	24	71	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Morrisville borough		New Brighton borough		North Braddock borough		Oxford borough		Paoli (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**8 563**	**509**	**6 473**	**327**	**7 135**	**1 093**	**2 840**	**460**	**4 371**	**460**
Same house	5 836	118	3 947	92	5 404	662	1 707	369	2 754	248
Different house in United States	2 727	368	2 515	235	1 668	431	1 103	91	1 561	212
Same county	1 968	73	2 154	198	1 597	397	831	74	731	92
Different county	759	295	361	37	71	34	272	17	830	120
Same State	273	9	209	11	–	34	120	17	499	49
Different State	486	286	152	26	71	–	152	–	331	71
Abroad	–	23	11	–	63	–	30	–	56	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**2 059**	**229**	**1 491**	**125**	**1 350**	**382**	**606**	**175**	**1 113**	**207**
Nursery school	63	8	32	–	49	46	39	6	76	13
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 119	144	882	65	767	237	280	111	535	111
High school (1 to 4 years)	594	28	452	29	423	76	230	50	263	73
College	283	49	125	31	111	23	57	8	239	10
Persons 25 years old and over	**5 697**	**284**	**4 115**	**255**	**5 054**	**645**	**1 974**	**246**	**3 024**	**247**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	840	21	893	53	1 189	166	392	64	297	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	921	31	654	63	1 048	122	376	40	233	93
4 years	2 610	120	1 865	101	2 313	300	784	95	1 010	105
College: 1 to 3 years	727	85	375	34	308	45	204	19	552	9
4 or more years	599	27	328	4	196	12	218	28	932	–
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**7 179**	**359**	**5 266**	**340**	**6 099**	**878**	**2 427**	**314**	**3 701**	**347**
Labor force	4 463	307	2 876	206	2 994	402	1 306	217	2 522	226
Employed	4 149	278	2 614	166	2 699	340	1 253	210	2 452	179
Unemployed	306	29	255	40	295	62	53	7	70	47
Not in labor force	2 716	52	2 390	134	3 105	476	1 121	97	1 179	121
Female, 16 years and over	**3 823**	**201**	**2 885**	**195**	**3 350**	**539**	**1 384**	**175**	**1 929**	**197**
Labor force	1 862	160	1 204	112	1 129	184	534	101	1 120	122
Employed	1 766	147	1 140	83	1 007	144	520	94	1 090	101
Unemployed	96	13	64	29	122	40	14	7	30	21
Not in labor force	1 961	41	1 681	83	2 221	355	850	74	809	75
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 149**	**278**	**2 614**	**166**	**2 699**	**340**	**1 253**	**210**	**2 452**	**179**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	774	59	411	17	229	22	208	33	818	20
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	367	32	176	11	126	7	72	11	348	10
Professional specialty occupations	407	27	235	6	103	15	136	22	470	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 356	120	733	28	806	77	328	25	897	37
Technicians and related support occupations	172	14	68	18	77	14	31	–	61	–
Sales occupations	316	36	248	–	243	–	116	–	371	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	868	70	417	10	486	63	181	25	465	29
Service occupations	346	44	408	23	435	98	174	60	249	68
Private household occupations	–	–	5	–	6	–	4	–	21	8
Protective service occupations	37	8	48	–	67	–	14	7	19	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	309	36	355	23	362	98	156	53	211	60
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	16	–	–	–	11	–	20	–	11	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	711	17	309	29	350	23	180	–	247	9
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	946	38	753	69	868	120	343	92	230	45
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	463	15	334	54	436	66	145	65	72	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	310	23	175	–	182	14	109	12	80	7
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	173	–	244	15	250	40	89	15	78	38
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 766**	**147**	**1 140**	**83**	**1 007**	**144**	**520**	**94**	**1 090**	**101**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	334	39	189	17	90	22	94	12	298	10
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	118	20	75	11	44	7	27	5	87	–
Professional specialty occupations	216	19	114	6	46	15	67	7	251	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 014	72	530	28	539	26	231	19	541	37
Technicians and related support occupations	60	14	22	18	26	–	21	–	28	–
Sales occupations	237	17	172	–	128	–	54	–	150	8
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	717	41	336	10	385	26	156	19	363	29
Service occupations	185	31	272	16	252	56	99	36	146	40
Private household occupations	–	–	5	–	6	–	4	–	21	8
Protective service occupations	–	–	11	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	185	31	256	16	246	56	95	36	125	32
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	11	–	11	–	7	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	34	–	12	–	37	10	7	–	28	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	199	5	137	22	78	30	78	27	170	14
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	158	5	60	13	42	19	33	27	25	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	7	–	32	–	5	–	19	–	7	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	–	45	9	31	11	26	–	38	14
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 149**	**278**	**2 614**	**166**	**2 699**	**340**	**1 253**	**210**	**2 452**	**179**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	25	–	–	–	–	–	38	5	15	–
Mining	6	–	–	–	7	–	–	–	21	–
Construction	162	–	130	6	62	6	55	–	59	40
Manufacturing	1 263	37	983	66	1 059	134	318	71	474	27
Durable goods	845	18	810	54	911	108	215	8	244	–
Transportation	248	17	119	–	102	21	63	–	142	–
Communications and other public utilities	106	14	42	15	30	9	38	8	54	–
Wholesale trade	122	–	43	–	99	31	50	8	130	–
Retail trade	638	36	463	17	526	36	216	4	449	21
Finance, insurance, and real estate	267	18	94	4	92	4	30	6	228	17
Business and repair services	222	–	86	–	122	–	26	9	134	29
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	146	–	53	–	89	14	46	6	73	8
Professional and related services	707	69	483	52	435	71	312	73	640	34
Health services	220	48	264	19	183	51	125	32	239	24
Educational services	326	13	122	26	173	20	140	41	258	10
Public administration	237	87	118	6	76	14	61	20	33	3
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**2 409**	**162**	**1 859**	**110**	**2 002**	**328**	**818**	...	**1 316**	**92**
No workers	400	8	336	36	426	86	133	...	75	15
1 worker	739	101	725	44	760	103	278	...	495	5
2 workers	876	40	631	19	597	125	292	...	600	59
3 or more workers	394	13	167	11	219	14	115	...	146	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rankin borough		Rochester borough		Sewickley borough		Steelton borough		West Goshen (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 542**	**1 161**	**3 797**	**610**	**3 816**	**697**	**4 457**	**1 599**	**6 712**	**616**
Same house	1 181	662	2 162	452	2 405	506	2 988	999	3 715	213
Different house in United States	361	499	1 635	158	1 411	191	1 469	540	2 887	335
Same county	346	450	1 391	158	818	191	1 272	432	969	202
Different county	15	49	244	–	593	–	197	108	1 918	133
Same State	–	–	131	–	309	–	144	24	1 230	100
Different State	15	49	113	–	284	–	53	84	688	33
Abroad	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	60	110	68
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**238**	**334**	**804**	**147**	**857**	**204**	**867**	**521**	**2 180**	**298**
Nursery school	8	25	11	–	50	5	8	12	125	16
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	135	228	454	84	368	102	508	321	1 042	123
High school (1 to 4 years)	54	63	236	11	197	59	244	141	469	72
College	41	18	103	52	242	38	107	47	544	87
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 130**	**705**	**2 687**	**238**	**2 807**	**458**	**3 107**	**977**	**4 101**	**315**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	354	138	498	29	384	119	520	288	249	21
High school: 1 to 3 years	187	182	489	41	312	102	639	179	402	45
4 years	513	319	1 260	108	944	155	1 558	390	1 512	121
College: 1 to 3 years	35	47	291	28	435	48	238	77	782	52
4 or more years	41	19	149	32	732	34	152	43	1 156	76
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 334**	**942**	**3 377**	**339**	**3 361**	**574**	**3 773**	**1 261**	**5 354**	**428**
Labor force	605	531	1 831	214	1 867	353	2 314	774	3 841	307
Employed	526	439	1 653	200	1 754	324	2 224	714	3 697	283
Unemployed	79	92	178	14	105	29	90	60	139	24
Not in labor force	729	411	1 546	125	1 494	221	1 459	487	1 513	121
Female, 16 years and over	**747**	**593**	**1 836**	**205**	**1 918**	**334**	**2 076**	**736**	**2 794**	**223**
Labor force	239	319	739	115	867	194	1 121	442	1 615	143
Employed	210	268	718	115	841	194	1 082	422	1 542	137
Unemployed	29	51	21	–	26	–	39	20	73	6
Not in labor force	508	274	1 097	90	1 051	140	955	294	1 179	80
Employed persons 16 years and over	**526**	**439**	**1 653**	**200**	**1 754**	**324**	**2 224**	**714**	**3 697**	**283**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53	52	194	14	557	28	276	84	1 180	82
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	31	13	81	–	260	12	123	38	494	17
Professional specialty occupations	22	39	113	14	297	16	153	46	686	65
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	180	60	485	31	553	104	977	285	1 389	55
Technicians and related support occupations	30	5	48	8	62	6	61	19	157	10
Sales occupations	40	9	207	8	202	13	215	57	527	24
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	110	46	230	15	289	85	701	247	705	21
Service occupations	69	151	243	58	241	119	314	162	283	39
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	7	36	7	5	19	–
Protective service occupations	–	5	14	14	9	27	38	–	24	9
Service occupations, except protective and household	69	146	229	44	225	56	269	157	240	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	18	–	–	–	22	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	71	5	218	14	151	18	276	58	404	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	153	171	513	83	234	55	381	125	419	59
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	65	101	301	76	106	18	142	50	167	34
Transportation and material moving occupations	54	42	97	7	50	4	103	25	106	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	28	115	–	78	33	136	50	146	15
Employed females 16 years and over	**210**	**268**	**718**	**115**	**841**	**194**	**1 082**	**422**	**1 542**	**137**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26	35	102	7	205	16	142	60	395	55
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11	13	39	–	91	–	44	24	119	12
Professional specialty occupations	15	22	63	7	114	16	98	36	276	43
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	120	60	344	31	384	87	681	194	775	42
Technicians and related support occupations	15	5	14	8	41	6	33	5	71	10
Sales occupations	16	9	135	8	105	13	105	5	157	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	89	46	195	15	238	68	543	184	547	16
Service occupations	40	108	182	30	199	67	201	115	158	18
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	7	36	7	5	19	–
Protective service occupations	–	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	40	108	174	30	192	31	194	110	139	18
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	8	–	–	–	14	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	5	–	–	16	–	20	13	38	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	24	65	85	47	29	24	38	40	162	8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	18	58	50	47	9	10	27	33	81	4
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	31	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6	7	35	–	14	14	11	7	50	4
Employed persons 16 years and over	**526**	**439**	**1 653**	**200**	**1 754**	**324**	**2 224**	**714**	**3 697**	**283**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	–	–	–	–	28	–	–	–	20	7
Mining	–	–	5	–	16	–	7	–	–	–
Construction	20	–	65	–	74	7	68	17	143	6
Manufacturing	203	169	649	128	360	56	459	130	875	93
Durable goods	190	160	483	98	262	52	408	109	519	36
Transportation	20	–	47	–	117	34	108	47	177	5
Communications and other public utilities	8	8	31	–	43	–	73	17	153	16
Wholesale trade	15	–	33	–	59	4	43	12	233	14
Retail trade	84	39	360	8	314	25	450	24	538	15
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25	36	73	–	108	37	57	36	245	17
Business and repair services	4	16	24	–	56	5	51	34	165	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	16	7	34	8	107	53	72	30	196	11
Professional and related services	100	129	286	50	459	74	333	148	778	85
Health services	50	44	101	30	190	6	90	106	179	12
Educational services	35	57	109	7	162	53	147	33	410	55
Public administration	31	35	46	6	13	29	503	219	174	14
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**435**	**364**	**1 096**	**127**	**1 069**	**214**	**1 289**	**466**	**1 928**	**152**
No workers	110	123	171	15	138	43	217	77	102	17
1 worker	167	159	435	36	478	47	342	184	564	62
2 workers	110	50	336	64	382	68	521	131	1 002	55
3 or more workers	48	32	154	12	71	56	209	74	260	18

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169a. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Butler township, Luzerne County		Caln township		Chester township		East Fallowfield township, Chester County	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**4 625**	**452**	**7 477**	**1 437**	**2 862**	**2 118**	**3 073**	...
Same house	3 169	57	3 658	826	1 676	1 101	1 884	...
Different house in United States	1 389	395	3 796	578	1 173	1 017	1 189	...
Same county	904	–	2 015	334	741	906	686	...
Different county	485	395	1 781	244	432	111	503	...
Same State	258	121	976	132	292	90	392	...
Different State	227	274	805	112	140	21	111	...
Abroad	67	–	23	33	13	–	–	...
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 199**	**291**	**1 636**	**401**	**1 006**	**802**	**869**	...
Nursery school	5	–	126	13	56	12	62	...
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	713	17	967	261	635	496	533	...
High school (1 to 4 years)	324	274	354	89	228	260	146	...
College	157	–	189	38	87	34	128	...
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 062**	**–**	**5 223**	**939**	**1 736**	**1 072**	**2 084**	...
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	431	–	569	145	149	211	245	...
High school: 1 to 3 years	431	–	845	204	248	266	366	...
4 years	1 543	–	2 278	447	865	447	899	...
College: 1 to 3 years	364	–	648	86	269	109	243	...
4 or more years	293	–	883	57	205	39	331	...
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Persons 16 years and over	**3 733**	**512**	**6 200**	**1 163**	**2 267**	**1 488**	**2 483**	...
Labor force	2 208	87	3 763	642	1 719	936	1 595	...
Employed	2 052	78	3 587	568	1 606	777	1 524	...
Unemployed	156	9	176	74	101	159	71	...
Not in labor force	1 525	425	2 437	521	548	552	888	...
Female, 16 years and over	**1 880**	**303**	**2 745**	**466**	**1 100**	**841**	**1 244**	...
Labor force	839	37	1 574	299	674	463	590	...
Employed	769	28	1 510	276	618	382	563	...
Unemployed	70	9	64	23	56	81	27	...
Not in labor force	1 041	266	1 171	167	426	378	654	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 052**	**78**	**3 587**	**568**	**1 606**	**777**	**1 524**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	482	8	880	80	286	83	380	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	182	–	444	15	156	34	192	...
Professional specialty occupations	300	8	436	65	130	49	188	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	370	28	1 208	86	543	134	419	...
Technicians and related support occupations	58	9	158	7	92	25	48	...
Sales occupations	133	–	470	–	136	7	87	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	179	19	580	79	315	102	284	...
Service occupations	295	25	525	169	245	170	97	...
Private household occupations	20	–	–	6	–	7	8	...
Protective service occupations	13	–	33	6	34	–	6	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	262	25	292	157	211	163	83	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	39	–	7	6	–	8	40	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	311	9	477	16	256	104	249	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	555	8	690	211	276	278	339	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	329	–	348	142	123	158	156	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	103	8	183	34	98	98	100	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	123	–	159	35	55	22	83	...
Employed females 16 years and over	**769**	**28**	**1 510**	**276**	**618**	**382**	**563**	...
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	203	–	322	48	97	30	139	...
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	50	–	99	3	41	6	30	...
Professional specialty occupations	153	–	223	45	56	24	109	...
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	196	28	768	43	320	98	252	...
Technicians and related support occupations	–	9	79	–	40	17	5	...
Sales occupations	71	–	253	–	35	7	20	...
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	125	19	436	43	245	74	227	...
Service occupations	164	–	187	116	157	134	54	...
Private household occupations	20	–	–	6	–	7	8	...
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	...
Service occupations, except protective and household	144	–	187	110	157	127	46	...
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	13	–	–	–	–	–	5	...
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	–	20	–	–	29	21	...
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	176	–	213	69	44	91	92	...
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	157	–	133	56	29	77	48	...
Transportation and material moving occupations	8	–	24	–	6	–	5	...
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	11	–	56	13	9	14	39	...
Employed persons 16 years and over	**2 052**	**78**	**3 587**	**568**	**1 606**	**777**	**1 524**	...
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	45	–	9	–	–	–	33	...
Mining	19	–	–	–	3	13	–	...
Construction	144	–	186	–	90	29	80	...
Manufacturing	609	–	1 137	256	388	285	461	...
Durable goods	313	–	728	175	254	180	333	...
Transportation	73	–	173	14	113	33	63	...
Communications and other public utilities	110	–	108	9	36	33	63	...
Wholesale trade	41	–	229	–	63	13	79	...
Retail trade	308	–	611	9	306	33	249	...
Finance, insurance, and real estate	61	–	197	26	67	36	53	...
Business and repair services	75	–	142	7	90	39	37	...
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	47	–	91	22	27	20	31	...
Professional and related services	451	17	602	205	358	225	337	...
Health services	194	17	216	164	184	133	111	...
Educational services	210	–	309	19	113	73	169	...
Public administration	69	61	102	20	65	18	38	...
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**1 373**	**–**	**2 055**	**320**	**856**	...	**1 016**	...
No workers	163	–	196	29	11	...	85	...
1 worker	492	–	596	115	304	...	417	...
2 workers	580	–	1 035	151	403	...	437	...
3 or more workers	138	–	228	25	138	...	77	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169a. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	German township		Jackson township, Luzerne County		Kelly township		Lower Gwynedd township	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**4 744**	**752**	**2 288**	**468**	**2 739**	**799**	**5 911**	**781**
Same house	3 245	597	1 470	156	1 530	158	3 446	542
Different house in United States	1 499	155	806	281	1 199	611	2 452	239
Same county	1 178	72	489	15	161	–	1 353	169
Different county	321	83	317	266	1 038	611	1 099	70
Same State	68	45	254	252	485	100	770	70
Different State	253	38	63	14	553	511	329	–
Abroad	–	–	12	31	10	30	13	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 215**	**265**	**636**	**57**	**590**	**101**	**1 543**	**242**
Nursery school	5	–	17	–	12	9	46	15
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	718	114	297	–	305	4	595	82
High school (1 to 4 years)	408	97	194	36	201	22	437	92
College	84	54	128	21	72	66	465	53
Persons 25 years old and over	**3 212**	**351**	**1 567**	**372**	**2 024**	**713**	**4 276**	**475**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	986	143	257	84	356	124	203	75
High school: 1 to 3 years	621	69	175	180	305	211	351	74
4 years	1 266	72	701	66	829	231	1 124	211
College: 1 to 3 years	225	54	230	35	274	139	885	54
4 or more years	114	13	204	7	260	8	1 713	61
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS								
Persons 16 years and over	**3 988**	**474**	**1 921**	**456**	**2 308**	**759**	**5 171**	**632**
Labor force	1 740	161	822	–	951	19	2 598	399
Employed	1 584	129	773	–	898	9	2 518	378
Unemployed	156	32	49	–	53	10	80	21
Not in labor force	2 248	313	1 099	456	1 357	740	2 573	233
Female, 16 years and over	**2 043**	**237**	**756**	**–**	**996**	**9**	**3 090**	**320**
Labor force	536	62	300	–	381	9	1 121	175
Employed	479	55	281	–	368	9	1 108	175
Unemployed	57	7	19	–	13	–	13	–
Not in labor force	1 507	175	456	–	615	–	1 969	145
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 584**	**129**	**773**	**–**	**898**	**9**	**2 518**	**378**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	150	8	217	–	178	–	1 060	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	45	3	92	–	69	–	524	12
Professional specialty occupations	105	5	125	–	109	–	536	36
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	328	31	220	–	215	–	904	76
Technicians and related support occupations	39	6	11	–	8	–	78	15
Sales occupations	135	3	81	–	82	–	367	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	154	22	128	–	125	–	459	41
Service occupations	162	32	90	–	101	–	282	66
Private household occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	19	5
Protective service occupations	26	–	6	–	16	–	26	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	129	32	84	–	85	–	237	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	7	–	20	–	41	–	6	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	444	24	112	–	100	–	297	41
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	493	34	114	–	263	9	169	135
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	215	11	81	–	127	9	87	73
Transportation and material moving occupations	158	15	16	–	41	–	43	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	120	8	17	–	95	–	39	32
Employed females 16 years and over	**479**	**55**	**281**	**–**	**368**	**9**	**1 108**	**175**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	63	8	65	–	72	–	359	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	3	5	–	27	–	125	6
Professional specialty occupations	51	5	60	–	45	–	234	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	196	21	118	–	160	–	542	46
Technicians and related support occupations	13	6	5	–	4	–	27	11
Sales occupations	63	3	35	–	41	–	149	20
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	120	12	78	–	115	–	366	15
Service occupations	114	19	54	–	56	–	172	48
Private household occupations	7	–	–	–	–	–	19	5
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	107	19	54	–	56	–	153	43
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	–	11	–	4	–	5	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	100	7	33	–	80	9	30	48
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	83	7	33	–	46	9	22	42
Transportation and material moving occupations	12	–	–	–	–	–	8	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5	–	–	–	34	–	–	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 584**	**129**	**773**	**–**	**898**	**9**	**2 518**	**378**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	7	–	20	–	33	–	4	6
Mining	509	32	–	–	–	–	–	–
Construction	99	–	45	–	50	–	100	10
Manufacturing	238	21	180	–	302	9	604	143
Durable goods	178	21	91	–	171	9	348	87
Transportation	29	–	22	–	36	–	60	4
Communications and other public utilities	50	11	41	–	7	–	40	6
Wholesale trade	57	–	27	–	21	–	154	5
Retail trade	199	31	152	–	153	–	370	35
Finance, insurance, and real estate	35	13	34	–	31	–	244	26
Business and repair services	67	–	22	–	17	–	158	7
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	63	4	17	–	7	–	85	9
Professional and related services	212	17	171	–	146	–	647	94
Health services	87	6	72	–	56	–	234	36
Educational services	79	6	86	–	59	–	265	53
Public administration	19	–	42	–	95	–	52	33
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**1 450**	**179**	**533**	**–**	**551**	**...**	**1 361**	**...**
No workers	347	53	48	–	50	...	138	...
1 worker	611	81	210	–	173	...	425	...
2 workers	408	23	205	–	217	...	572	...
3 or more workers	84	22	70	–	111	...	226	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169a. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lower Oxford township		New Garden township	Redstone township		Skippack township	
	Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975							
Persons 5 years and over	**1 507**	**1 135**	**614**	**6 296**	**844**	**4 005**	**1 407**
Same house	677	373	115	4 541	534	2 476	561
Different house in United States	830	762	138	1 755	310	1 529	846
Same county	324	108	48	1 625	232	892	118
Different county	506	654	90	130	78	637	728
Same State	318	156	–	47	78	558	683
Different State	188	498	90	83	–	79	45
Abroad	–	–	361	–	–	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED							
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**366**	**917**	**134**	**1 564**	**256**	**1 129**	**81**
Nursery school	23	–	–	57	7	65	–
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	221	38	74	988	141	539	8
High school (1 to 4 years)	100	30	43	408	81	308	28
College	22	849	17	131	27	217	45
Persons 25 years old and over	**974**	**209**	**355**	**4 295**	**335**	**2 728**	**1 189**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	152	17	199	1 406	96	359	129
High school: 1 to 3 years	193	27	83	723	59	376	453
4 years	448	38	50	1 790	132	1 243	326
College: 1 to 3 years	76	34	7	202	25	389	183
4 or more years	105	93	16	174	23	361	98
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS							
Persons 16 years and over	**1 239**	**1 095**	**616**	**5 277**	**469**	**3 418**	**1 378**
Labor force	687	398	485	2 222	178	2 027	21
Employed	665	373	422	1 920	178	1 963	21
Unemployed	22	25	63	302	–	64	–
Not in labor force	552	697	131	3 055	291	1 391	1 357
Female, 16 years and over	**614**	**553**	**122**	**2 776**	**253**	**1 551**	**13**
Labor force	183	217	39	665	66	766	6
Employed	178	210	39	570	66	736	6
Unemployed	5	7	–	95	–	30	–
Not in labor force	431	336	83	2 111	187	785	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**665**	**373**	**422**	**1 920**	**178**	**1 963**	**21**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	116	157	6	253	37	468	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	52	25	9	137	37	177	–
Professional specialty occupations	64	132	7	116	–	291	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	141	95	10	315	23	624	13
Technicians and related support occupations	10	21	–	29	–	69	–
Sales occupations	41	16	–	128	10	149	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	90	58	10	158	13	406	6
Service occupations	24	43	19	154	44	195	–
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	6	–	8	–	25	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	24	37	19	146	38	164	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	135	–	338	16	–	48	8
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	109	–	20	468	44	262	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	140	78	19	714	30	366	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	86	40	10	286	12	175	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	41	15	9	148	18	81	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	23	–	280	–	110	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**178**	**210**	**39**	**570**	**66**	**736**	**6**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	49	96	–	127	7	140	–
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12	14	–	52	7	13	–
Professional specialty occupations	37	82	–	75	–	127	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	84	61	10	200	16	410	6
Technicians and related support occupations	5	15	–	12	–	35	–
Sales occupations	20	–	–	68	10	63	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	59	46	10	120	6	312	6
Service occupations	10	5	19	110	39	80	–
Private household occupations	–	–	–	–	6	6	–
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	10	5	19	110	33	74	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7	–	–	20	–	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	23	48	10	113	4	106	–
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	23	40	10	44	–	50	–
Transportation and material moving occupations	–	–	–	7	4	14	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	8	–	62	–	42	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**665**	**373**	**422**	**1 920**	**178**	**1 963**	**21**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	150	7	347	21	–	40	–
Mining	–	–	–	333	38	–	–
Construction	38	–	–	87	–	114	–
Manufacturing	184	71	40	495	14	707	–
Durable goods	108	33	19	386	14	487	–
Transportation	16	–	–	143	13	47	–
Communications and other public utilities	32	5	–	30	11	49	–
Wholesale trade	28	–	–	58	–	154	–
Retail trade	78	14	–	288	5	257	13
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45	11	–	53	11	110	–
Business and repair services	20	–	9	95	4	59	–
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	–	–	–	29	6	67	–
Professional and related services	61	265	19	245	40	299	–
Health services	11	9	9	134	11	94	–
Educational services	42	238	–	83	17	125	–
Public administration	13	–	7	43	36	60	8
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979							
Families	**468**	**78**	**95**	**1 910**	**175**	**1 098**	**7**
No workers	48	–	–	458	59	75	–
1 worker	233	27	49	889	52	296	–
2 workers	148	43	32	409	53	522	7
3 or more workers	39	8	14	154	11	205	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 169a. **Social and Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	South Fayette township		Thornbury township, Delaware County		Valley township, Chester County	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
RESIDENCE IN 1975						
Persons 5 years and over	**8 439**	**485**	**2 433**	...	**2 255**	**1 086**
Same house	4 785	306	1 941	...	1 542	741
Different house in United States	3 630	179	492	...	713	335
Same county	2 077	147	346	...	609	265
Different county	1 553	32	146	...	104	70
Same State	998	–	89	...	104	59
Different State	555	32	57	...	–	11
Abroad	24	–	–	...	–	10
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED						
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 749**	**118**	**779**	...	**485**	**350**
Nursery school	81	12	40	...	–	24
Kindergarten and elementary (1 to 8 years)	934	54	377	...	350	199
High school (1 to 4 years)	449	37	252	...	93	113	
College	285	15	110	...	42	14
Persons 25 years old and over	**6 107**	**329**	**1 410**	...	**1 390**	**711**
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1 440	158	114	...	279	178
High school: 1 to 3 years	748	63	137	...	253	136
4 years	2 288	65	465	...	622	347
College: 1 to 3 years	725	28	218	...	98	25
4 or more years	906	15	476	...	138	25
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS						
Persons 16 years and over	**7 277**	**402**	**1 885**	...	**1 729**	**975**
Labor force	3 962	71	1 108	...	1 152	655
Employed	3 703	59	1 038	...	1 084	596
Unemployed	243	12	70	...	68	59
Not in labor force	3 315	331	777	...	577	320
Female, 16 years and over	**3 789**	**214**	**911**	...	**903**	**490**
Labor force	1 585	26	420	...	477	287
Employed	1 527	20	378	...	446	263
Unemployed	58	6	42	...	31	24
Not in labor force	2 204	188	491	...	426	203
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 703**	**59**	**1 038**	...	**1 084**	**596**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	989	16	389	...	200	48
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	421	16	181	...	91	–
Professional specialty occupations	568	–	208	...	109	48
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 104	10	279	...	273	66
Technicians and related support occupations	124	–	44	...	71	13
Sales occupations	358	–	94	...	63	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	622	10	141	...	139	23
Service occupations	547	18	41	...	77	232
Private household occupations	–	–	7	...	–	12
Protective service occupations	26	–	–	...	9	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	521	18	34	...	68	220
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	33	–	42	...	12	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	435	15	167	...	154	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	595	–	120	...	368	163
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	234	–	42	...	205	77
Transportation and material moving occupations	190	–	16	...	72	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	171	–	62	...	91	71
Employed females 16 years and over	**1 527**	**20**	**378**	...	**446**	**263**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	418	–	122	...	112	23
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	121	–	46	...	36	–
Professional specialty occupations	297	–	76	...	76	23
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	643	10	160	...	170	53
Technicians and related support occupations	23	–	11	...	21	–
Sales occupations	125	–	32	...	26	30
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	495	10	117	...	123	23
Service occupations	366	10	33	...	41	135
Private household occupations	–	–	7	...	–	12
Protective service occupations	–	–	–	...	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	366	10	26	...	41	123
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	15	–	–	...	5	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	17	–	13	...	18	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	68	–	50	...	100	52
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	41	–	9	...	70	15
Transportation and material moving occupations	5	–	–	...	9	5
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22	–	41	...	21	32
Employed persons 16 years and over	**3 703**	**59**	**1 038**	...	**1 084**	**596**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	23	–	39	...	16	–
Mining	64	–	31	...	–	–
Construction	292	–	67	...	44	29
Manufacturing	756	–	238	...	570	207
Durable goods	510	–	153	...	348	175
Transportation	143	5	32	...	32	11
Communications and other public utilities	83	–	54	...	35	–
Wholesale trade	205	9	53	...	12	6
Retail trade	635	11	97	...	121	50
Finance, insurance, and real estate	171	5	62	...	32	–
Business and repair services	155	–	50	...	6	18
Personal, entertainment, and recreation services	111	–	30	...	6	17
Professional and related services	967	29	257	...	198	248
Health services	456	21	69	...	133	145
Educational services	335	–	115	...	37	78
Public administration	98	–	28	...	12	10
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979						
Families	**2 325**	**83**	**631**	**71**	**656**	...
No workers	305	20	62	–	82	...
1 worker	725	34	267	47	158	...
2 workers	1 045	29	177	16	335	...
3 or more workers	250	–	125	8	81	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Ambler borough		Ambridge borough		Arnold city		Braddock borough		Brownsville borough	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 249**	**199**	**3 831**	**185**	**2 668**	**173**	**1 324**	**1 000**	**1 412**	**170**
Less than $5,000	163	37	718	...	500	39	302	...	376	77
$5,000 to $7,499	147	10	419	...	310	13	174	...	157	26
$7,500 to $9,999	137	14	317	...	309	26	155	...	174	16
$10,000 to $14,999	296	44	610	...	448	32	230	...	160	15
$15,000 to $19,999	394	32	443	...	355	7	200	...	151	15
$20,000 to $24,999	316	18	443	...	363	6	115	...	149	7
$25,000 to $34,999	486	32	533	...	245	27	100	...	133	14
$35,000 to $49,999	225	12	301	...	110	23	33	...	79	–
$50,000 or more	85	–	47	...	28	–	15	...	33	–
Median	$19 829	$14 427	$13 746	...	$12 553	$11 181	$10 692	...	$9 986	$5 769
Mean	$22 101	$16 090	$16 666	...	$14 904	$15 395	$13 384	...	$15 149	$8 893
Families	**1 670**	**141**	**2 504**	...	**1 861**	**107**	**803**	...	**952**	**129**
Median income	$23 537	$16 065	$18 779	...	$16 588	$14 732	$14 037	...	$16 615	$7 303
Mean income	$25 485	$19 207	$20 543	...	$18 018	$18 797	$16 352	...	$19 495	$10 548
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**720**	...	**1 491**	**74**	**858**	**93**	**573**	...	**520**	...
Median income	$9 051	...	$5 577	$4 714	$5 394	$9 696	$5 471	...	$4 593	...
Mean income	$10 221	...	$8 197	$7 838	$7 269	$9 141	$7 968	...	$5 576	...
Per capita income	**$8 179**	...	**$7 094**	**$4 079**	**$6 246**	**$5 957**	**$6 082**	...	**$6 020**	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$23 537**	**$16 065**	**$18 779**	...	**$16 588**	**$14 732**	**$14 037**	...	**$16 615**	**$7 303**
With own children under 18 years	$21 662	$15 658	$20 330	...	$16 000	$14 464	$11 375	...	$18 388	$6 731
With own children under 6 years	$20 202	$21 042	$16 793	...	$12 171	$30 238	$9 250	...	$14 250	$12 727
Without own children under 18 years	$25 017	$17 031	$18 076	...	$16 932	$19 375	$15 298	...	$15 274	$8 021
Married-couple families	**$24 847**	**$25 000**	**$20 429**	...	**$17 332**	**$28 750**	**$16 083**	...	**$18 750**	**$14 091**
With own children under 18 years	$22 287	$21 667	$22 545	...	$18 414	$30 238	$18 147	...	$20 987	$13 977
With own children under 6 years	$20 524	$22 292	$21 048	...	$14 531	$30 238	$14 191	...	$18 438	$14 205
Without own children under 18 years	$27 051	$27 917	$18 519	...	$15 942	$27 841	$15 458	...	$16 129	$17 614
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 812**	**$11 731**	**$12 155**	...	**$12 344**	**$13 929**	**$7 794**	...	**$5 600**	**$4 228**
With own children under 18 years	$12 656	$9 911	$4 250	...	$5 577	$13 750	$4 554	...	$3 987	$4 034
With own children under 6 years	$8 571	$8 750	$4 050	...	$2 798	–	$3 750	...	$3 224	$3 194
Without own children under 18 years	$20 556	$13 906	$15 643	...	$18 966	$18 750	$15 500	...	$13 125	$4 583
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$10 050	$11 250	$8 054	...	$7 827	$7 292	$6 907	...	$8 750	$4 844
1 worker	$18 750	$9 583	$17 589	...	$15 724	$12 768	$16 146	...	$18 323	$13 523
2 workers	$25 303	$17 386	$25 443	...	$21 530	$28 977	$20 625	...	$21 490	$17 750
3 or more workers	$30 505	$29 750	$34 406	...	$28 083	$26 250	$32 480	...	$36 430	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 249**	**199**	**3 831**	**185**	**2 668**	**173**	**1 324**	**1 000**	**1 412**	**170**
With earnings	1 909	159	2 538	...	1 765	135	816	...	788	70
Mean earnings	$21 884	$17 347	$19 170	...	$16 411	$16 932	$13 705	...	$18 647	$13 259
With Social Security income	623	66	1 659	...	1 186	27	617	...	533	78
Mean Social Security income	$4 718	$3 526	$4 323	...	$4 192	$3 824	$4 282	...	$3 802	$2 888
With public assistance income	76	7	435	...	307	40	243	...	233	87
Mean public assistance income	$2 558	$1 955	$2 035	...	$2 505	$1 676	$2 658	...	$3 039	$2 382
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**1 670**	**141**	**2 504**	...	**1 861**	**107**	**803**	...	**952**	**129**
Householder worked in 1979	1 374	112	1 593	...	1 188	85	422	...	590	67
With related children under 18 years	805	114	912	...	668	52	272	...	401	86
With related children 5 to 17 years	580	91	719	...	506	52	208	...	338	68
Female householder, no husband present	217	56	480	...	328	30	254	...	212	55
Householder worked in 1979	151	37	233	...	145	21	95	...	84	19
With related children under 18 years	76	42	212	...	135	30	108	...	109	42
With related children under 6 years	16	11	75	...	60	–	42	...	33	19
Householder 65 years and over	263	...	698	15	521	20	240	...	234	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**720**	...	**1 491**	**74**	**858**	**93**	**573**	...	**520**	...
Worked in 1979	496	...	721	38	270	66	256	...	149	...
65 years and over	224	...	614	25	448	3	245	...	294	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 006**	...	**8 991**	**520**	**6 318**	**439**	**2 933**	...	**3 465**	...
Related children under 18 years	1 456	...	1 634	203	1 177	160	664	...	780	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 060	...	1 210	139	852	138	352	...	552	...
60 years and over	1 048	...	2 663	70	1 897	54	1 022	...	917	...
65 years and over	747	...	1 865	55	1 326	46	718	...	666	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**46**	**5**	**202**	...	**166**	**19**	**114**	...	**148**	**60**
Percent below poverty level	2.8	3.5	8.1	...	8.9	17.8	14.2	...	15.5	46.5
Householder worked in 1979	29	5	56	...	66	12	39	...	40	20
With related children under 18 years	46	5	156	...	132	7	86	...	123	46
With related children 5 to 17 years	40	5	113	...	77	7	50	...	105	37
Female householder, no husband present	11	5	141	...	73	7	93	...	101	44
Householder worked in 1979	5	5	51	...	22	–	32	...	24	16
With related children under 18 years	11	5	122	...	73	7	79	...	90	39
With related children under 6 years	5	–	59	...	57	–	42	...	30	19
Householder 65 years and over	–	...	32	–	20	–	6	...	18	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**118**	...	**437**	**27**	**184**	**27**	**172**	...	**166**	...
Percent below poverty level	16.4	...	29.3	36.5	21.4	29.0	30.0	...	31.9	...
Worked in 1979	52	...	93	–	4	–	29	...	20	...
65 years and over	33	...	179	16	89	3	82	...	69	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**321**	...	**1 022**	**224**	**738**	**62**	**441**	...	**468**	...
Percent below poverty level	5.3	...	11.4	43.1	11.7	14.1	15.0	...	19.3	...
Related children under 18 years	124	...	244	115	273	16	120	...	268	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	95	...	139	80	170	16	93	...	181	...
60 years and over	33	...	295	16	167	8	120	...	131	...
65 years and over	33	...	230	16	109	3	95	...	94	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**53**	**15**	**297**	...	**217**	**25**	**166**	...	**186**	**68**
Female householder, no husband present	11	5	153	...	79	7	104	...	128	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**179**	...	**626**	**41**	**314**	**27**	**246**	...	**274**	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**395**	...	**1 530**	**238**	**1 036**	**96**	**683**	...	**869**	...
Related children under 18 years	124	...	338	115	324	44	186	...	279	...
65 years and over	74	...	451	25	258	3	135	...	186	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—** Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Conshohocken borough		Coraopolis borough		Donora borough		Downingtown borough		Farrell city	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**2 924**	**165**	**2 737**	**413**	**2 514**	**387**	**2 681**	**252**	**2 163**	**1 027**
Less than $5,000	289	41	435	...	481	124	161	74	326	311
$5,000 to $7,499	261	22	340	...	305	78	233	–	270	128
$7,500 to $9,999	230	24	190	...	263	16	210	7	135	91
$10,000 to $14,999	491	8	376	...	323	60	503	43	271	109
$15,000 to $19,999	534	41	393	...	346	44	377	44	304	126
$20,000 to $24,999	443	6	350	...	270	22	354	31	257	138
$25,000 to $34,999	427	9	375	...	281	35	541	37	402	75
$35,000 to $49,999	187	14	224	...	187	8	236	16	149	29
$50,000 or more	52	–	54	...	58	–	66	–	49	20
Median	$16 932	$9 531	$15 288	...	$13 070	$7 228	$18 151	$15 143	$16 299	$9 547
Mean	$18 684	$13 516	$17 279	...	$16 174	$10 808	$20 159	$15 454	$18 275	$13 062
Families	**2 128**	**129**	**1 789**	...	**1 827**	**255**	**1 883**	**170**	**1 614**	**751**
Median income	$19 768	$12 969	$19 959	...	$17 153	$11 950	$21 627	$16 471	$19 412	$12 011
Mean income	$21 916	$14 288	$21 455	...	$19 797	$13 718	$23 149	$15 696	$21 402	$15 082
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**938**	**61**	**1 095**	**181**	**791**	...	**982**	**119**	**623**	...
Median income	$7 551	$5 417	$6 040	$5 648	$4 353	...	$10 369	$8 906	$5 340	...
Mean income	$8 423	$9 071	$8 325	$7 232	$5 885	...	$11 101	$10 295	$7 985	...
Per capita income	**$6 958**	**$4 365**	**$7 375**	**$5 979**	**$6 455**	...	**$7 841**	**$6 183**	**$7 231**	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 768**	**$12 969**	**$19 959**	...	**$17 153**	**$11 950**	**$21 627**	**$16 471**	**$19 412**	**$12 011**
With own children under 18 years	$19 500	$12 656	$20 801	...	$16 953	$7 411	$22 703	$16 625	$19 934	$12 297
With own children under 6 years	$17 379	$40 906	$17 956	...	$11 172	$5 966	$21 613	$17 833	$15 602	$11 350
Without own children under 18 years	$19 949	$15 109	$19 245	...	$17 297	$14 239	$20 731	$16 250	$19 209	$11 680
Married-couple families	**$20 936**	**$17 322**	**$20 562**	...	**$18 201**	**$18 026**	**$24 116**	**$20 703**	**$20 739**	**$18 806**
With own children under 18 years	$20 716	$25 139	$21 538	...	$19 085	$17 308	$24 906	$20 547	$21 591	$20 349
With own children under 6 years	$18 322	–	$18 333	...	$13 958	$15 385	$22 545	$20 875	$16 309	$18 687
Without own children under 18 years	$21 194	$16 071	$19 482	...	$17 484	$19 063	$22 645	$27 667	$19 750	$15 625
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 375**	**$6 607**	**$11 389**	...	**$12 614**	**$6 553**	**$12 212**	**$4 028**	**$14 655**	**$5 300**
With own children under 18 years	$9 871	$4 167	$8 750	...	$6 369	$5 947	$10 368	$4 167	$12 000	$4 375
With own children under 6 years	$6 250	$40 906	$3 750	...	$3 750	$4 479	$9 615	$2500—	$4 853	$3 583
Without own children under 18 years	$16 532	$9 107	$17 045	...	$16 250	$8 750	$16 354	$3 750	$15 703	$8 077
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 992	$4 514	$8 178	...	$8 018	$5 333	$7 872	$2 768	$8 469	$5 307
1 worker	$16 228	$6 528	$17 867	...	$16 835	$11 118	$14 776	$14 375	$18 339	$10 174
2 workers	$21 854	$15 543	$24 213	...	$24 375	$18 393	$23 926	$21 094	$25 406	$20 648
3 or more workers	$29 861	$27 361	$33 039	...	$37 243	$28 750	$34 600	$29 750	$31 707	$23 882
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**2 924**	**165**	**2 737**	**413**	**2 514**	**387**	**2 681**	**252**	**2 163**	**1 027**
With earnings	2 322	120	1 857	...	1 611	200	2 292	184	1 501	640
Mean earnings	$18 685	$13 615	$20 211	...	$17 722	$13 300	$20 497	$17 549	$19 556	$15 551
With Social Security income	540	50	990	...	1 197	155	642	61	997	311
Mean Social Security income	$4 503	$3 874	$4 380	...	$4 064	$3 985	$4 454	$4 494	$4 433	$4 631
With public assistance income	150	45	241	...	310	116	155	39	243	360
Mean public assistance income	$2 228	$2 838	$2 009	...	$2 292	$4 043	$2 213	$3 229	$3 094	$2 867
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 128**	**129**	**1 789**	...	**1 827**	**255**	**1 883**	**170**	**1 614**	**751**
Householder worked in 1979	1 609	72	1 316	...	1 137	127	1 576	114	998	471
With related children under 18 years	942	83	746	...	698	187	1 007	128	561	507
With related children 5 to 17 years	765	83	566	...	529	180	775	95	467	404
Female householder, no husband present	345	64	214	...	268	113	321	65	326	276
Householder worked in 1979	184	45	100	...	85	42	210	28	131	114
With related children under 18 years	153	50	92	...	127	105	165	65	126	219
With related children under 6 years	48	13	35	...	46	31	46	39	63	107
Householder 65 years and over	386	18	434	67	521	...	293	–	491	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**938**	**61**	**1 095**	**181**	**791**	...	**976**	**119**	**623**	...
Worked in 1979	565	34	527	87	247	...	730	83	223	...
65 years and over	365	11	440	46	423	...	233	27	305	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 872**	**554**	**6 396**	**884**	**6 443**	...	**6 860**	**637**	**5 460**	...
Related children under 18 years	1 800	198	1 291	195	1 363	...	1 725	194	1 047	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 346	156	930	147	1 030	...	1 254	129	873	...
60 years and over	1 582	102	1 614	194	1 852	...	1 086	51	1 532	...
65 years and over	1 134	58	1 251	132	1 305	...	752	42	1 086	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**107**	**39**	**83**	...	**152**	**85**	**69**	**56**	**98**	**210**
Percent below poverty level	5.0	30.2	4.6	...	8.3	33.3	3.7	32.9	6.1	28.0
Householder worked in 1979	49	17	18	...	59	19	26	6	51	59
With related children under 18 years	67	32	55	...	134	85	43	43	70	196
With related children 5 to 17 years	50	32	43	...	94	85	33	36	33	165
Female householder, no husband present	39	32	36	...	69	69	24	43	48	168
Householder worked in 1979	21	17	8	...	20	12	12	6	24	48
With related children under 18 years	39	32	28	...	60	69	24	43	43	168
With related children under 6 years	28	5	15	...	30	31	10	34	37	91
Householder 65 years and over	11	7	9	...	15	...	21	–	10	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**164**	**20**	**226**	**50**	**286**	...	**99**	**9**	**171**	...
Percent below poverty level	17.5	32.8	20.6	27.6	36.2	...	10.1	7.6	27.4	...
Worked in 1979	35	–	67	–	34	...	43	–	13	...
65 years and over	96	11	76	10	143	...	14	–	77	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**534**	**136**	**485**	**99**	**895**	...	**294**	**144**	**470**	...
Percent below poverty level	6.8	24.5	7.6	11.2	13.9	...	4.3	22.6	8.6	...
Related children under 18 years	195	61	103	29	334	...	74	58	106	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	141	56	75	18	220	...	64	29	58	...
60 years and over	155	30	148	27	187	...	64	–	126	...
65 years and over	130	26	85	10	170	...	57	–	87	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**133**	**56**	**128**	...	**231**	**92**	**98**	**62**	**154**	**270**
Female householder, no husband present	45	41	55	...	76	76	39	43	64	197
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**273**	**28**	**371**	**73**	**410**	...	**143**	**17**	**243**	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**747**	**223**	**712**	**145**	**1 271**	...	**446**	**185**	**727**	...
Related children under 18 years	239	95	115	35	428	...	132	72	172	...
65 years and over	197	26	210	37	294	...	89	14	186	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Homestead borough		Kennett Square borough		McKees Rocks borough		Media borough		Midland borough	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 637**	**772**	**1 525**	**180**	**3 283**	**271**	**2 460**	**354**	**1 350**	**331**
Less than $5,000	676	...	142	13	662	153	189	43	222	134
$5,000 to $7,499	123	...	102	11	263	33	188	30	123	17
$7,500 to $9,999	157	...	132	9	421	13	236	55	80	4
$10,000 to $14,999	177	...	220	42	548	26	482	52	139	49
$15,000 to $19,999	189	...	297	37	451	8	422	84	183	39
$20,000 to $24,999	123	...	181	25	454	23	293	34	218	19
$25,000 to $34,999	108	...	228	5	236	15	392	37	237	39
$35,000 to $49,999	84	...	167	38	169	–	206	13	126	14
$50,000 or more		...	56	–	79	–	52	6	22	16
Median	$7 811	...	$18 114	$16 293	$12 696	$4 595	$16 585	$14 712	$18 407	$11 544
Mean	$11 652	...	$20 927	$20 503	$15 533	$7 802	$19 413	$15 885	$19 052	$14 527
Families	**822**	...	**1 095**	**151**	**2 211**	**199**	**1 152**	**230**	**975**	**235**
Median income	$14 100	...	$21 559	$16 397	$16 214	$5 265	$22 735	$15 357	$21 083	$14 856
Mean income	$16 506	...	$25 079	$20 215	$18 346	$8 764	$23 961	$16 853	$21 571	$18 621
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**922**	**359**	**477**	**51**	**1 302**	**85**	**1 327**	**175**	**393**	**115**
Median income	$4 061	$4 214	$8 278	$13 347	$6 348	$3 360	$11 027	$8 500	$7 237	$2 806
Mean income	$6 068	$6 418	$9 628	$12 857	$9 019	$4 501	$13 246	$10 409	$11 989	$3 591
Per capita income	**$5 994**	**$5 401**	**$8 150**	**$5 350**	**$6 581**	**$2 774**	**$9 407**	**$6 223**	**$7 950**	**$4 815**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$14 100**	...	**$21 559**	**$16 397**	**$16 214**	**$5 265**	**$22 735**	**$15 357**	**$21 083**	**$14 856**
With own children under 18 years	$19 787	...	$19 787	$13 611	$16 630	$4 289	$23 929	$10 313	$21 335	$13 618
With own children under 6 years	$15 313	...	$18 125	$12 750	$16 250	$3 935	$22 708	$15 500	$19 671	$13 125
Without own children under 18 years	$15 165	...	$22 926	$18 036	$15 868	$21 875	$22 174	$17 500	$20 726	$19 750
Married-couple families	**$15 410**	...	**$22 414**	**$22 375**	**$17 418**	**$8 571**	**$24 392**	**$17 813**	**$21 400**	**$24 250**
With own children under 18 years	$17 366	...	$21 550	$20 375	$19 322	$7 344	$26 786	$22 708	$22 525	$20 000
With own children under 6 years	$16 625	...	$19 125	$20 625	$18 871	$8 750	$24 583	$22 708	$20 993	$16 429
Without own children under 18 years	$13 207	...	$23 047	$30 000	$15 553	$23 750	$22 427	$17 708	$19 877	$26 563
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 000**	...	**$18 347**	**$11 667**	**$10 319**	**$4 353**	**$12 384**	**$8 864**	**$13 125**	**$6 786**
With own children under 18 years	$4 850	...	$11 354	$10 313	$4 698	$3 793	$10 987	$7 450	$5 515	$6 518
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	...	$7 917	$6 250	$3 942	$3 611	$11 250	$8 750	$3 333	$4 097
Without own children under 18 years	$15 875	...	$23 125	$16 250	$13 995	$21 389	$17 083	$17 917	$19 545	$10 417
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 026	...	$7 829	$4 896	$7 980	$3 319	$9 737	$7 891	$8 611	$4 044
1 worker	$15 354	...	$18 083	$16 250	$15 912	$7 417	$19 500	$9 922	$21 175	$13 750
2 workers	$23 935	...	$23 032	$14 265	$20 485	$17 969	$25 565	$18 750	$26 458	$19 779
3 or more workers	$32 636	...	$30 287	$36 132	$29 762	$26 250	$35 327	$27 188	$37 293	$50 103
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**1 637**	**772**	**1 525**	**180**	**3 283**	**271**	**2 460**	**354**	**1 350**	**331**
With earnings	771	...	1 236	161	2 297	100	1 947	302	1 001	219
Mean earnings	$16 698	...	$21 399	$19 695	$16 428	$13 649	$19 629	$15 624	$19 974	$17 368
With Social Security income	820	...	400	42	1 404	54	722	95	515	133
Mean Social Security income	$3 796	...	$4 295	$3 790	$4 479	$3 170	$4 481	$3 777	$4 493	$3 303
With public assistance income	314	...	88	40	465	107	98	43	135	92
Mean public assistance income	$2 162	...	$2 205	$4 884	$2 808	$3 273	$3 213	$2 191	$2 698	$3 024
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**822**	...	**1 095**	**151**	**2 211**	**199**	**1 152**	**230**	**975**	**235**
Householder worked in 1979	498	...	932	106	1 379	70	937	179	713	159
With related children under 18 years	316	...	501	102	889	171	403	143	351	152
With related children 5 to 17 years	234	...	396	97	715	164	292	128	247	109
Female householder, no husband present	238	...	127	66	492	146	186	110	131	106
Householder worked in 1979	126	...	76	33	186	33	142	93	45	51
With related children under 18 years	127	...	87	53	242	132	102	91	46	73
With related children under 6 years	40	...	29	14	80	61	9	15	27	23
Householder 65 years and over	223	106	184	13	613	12	250	48	198	36
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**922**	**359**	**477**	**51**	**1 302**	**85**	**1 327**	**175**	**393**	**115**
Worked in 1979	298	179	273	51	602	15	1 127	137	205	33
65 years and over	540	88	185	8	502	50	353	46	155	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**3 178**	**1 861**	**3 923**	**626**	**7 874**	**793**	**4 479**	**899**	**3 299**	**960**
Related children under 18 years	533	474	928	236	1 540	386	655	248	673	293
Related children 5 to 17 years	384	369	677	184	1 142	284	488	205	468	202
60 years and over	1 179	379	761	73	2 228	62	1 087	184	825	146
65 years and over	940	272	534	27	1 541	62	836	123	547	99
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**136**	...	**40**	**28**	**260**	**120**	**38**	**23**	**99**	**57**
Percent below poverty level	16.5	...	3.7	18.5	11.8	60.3	3.3	10.0	10.2	24.3
Householder worked in 1979	39	...	18	5	99	6	16	12	46	8
With related children under 18 years	93	...	40	20	172	120	31	23	56	45
With related children 5 to 17 years	80	...	40	15	143	120	23	17	45	34
Female householder, no husband present	74	...	22	20	161	104	23	19	39	52
Householder worked in 1979	27	...	–	5	38	6	16	12	4	3
With related children under 18 years	58	...	22	20	127	104	23	19	20	40
With related children under 6 years	21	...	13	9	52	54	–	6	20	18
Householder 65 years and over	16	21	–	–	31	7	–	–	12	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**309**	**150**	**47**	**–**	**243**	**49**	**144**	**37**	**114**	**77**
Percent below poverty level	33.5	41.8	9.9	–	20.2	57.6	9.4	21.1	29.0	67.0
Worked in 1979	35	50	12	–	69	–	87	12	16	23
65 years and over	210	40	16	–	67	29	14	21	50	19
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**738**	**418**	**195**	**88**	**955**	**500**	**272**	**125**	**424**	**266**
Percent below poverty level	23.2	22.5	5.0	14.1	12.1	63.1	5.8	13.9	12.9	27.7
Related children under 18 years	197	147	79	38	274	302	73	39	186	92
Related children 5 to 17 years	157	91	53	18	223	205	42	27	96	62
60 years and over	310	84	35	–	205	32	39	31	94	55
65 years and over	240	68	16	–	104	32	27	21	77	31
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**153**	...	**54**	**37**	**346**	**128**	**57**	**38**	**147**	**57**
Female householder, no husband present	80	...	22	25	175	104	28	34	59	52
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**556**	**209**	**93**	**8**	**389**	**70**	**226**	**50**	**135**	**101**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 057**	**614**	**318**	**139**	**1 404**	**537**	**391**	**176**	**575**	**290**
Related children under 18 years	241	210	127	65	390	310	73	58	176	92
65 years and over	462	96	55	–	244	53	75	34	131	47

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Morrisville borough		New Brighton borough		North Braddock borough		Oxford borough		Paoli (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**3 435**	**209**	**2 660**	**184**	**2 896**	**448**	**1 170**	**166**	**1 712**	**112**
Less than $5,000	383	18	410	60	580	94	214	...	99	8
$5,000 to $7,499	257	13	355	17	271	45	142	...	77	6
$7,500 to $9,999	295	11	264	–	254	49	106	...	77	10
$10,000 to $14,999	439	33	334	38	474	91	211	...	180	26
$15,000 to $19,999	459	32	321	24	428	56	196	...	253	10
$20,000 to $24,999	513	30	400	17	360	66	114	...	250	20
$25,000 to $34,999	689	61	401	12	372	39	106	...	398	25
$35,000 to $49,999	326	11	121	16	127	–	60	...	235	–
$50,000 or more	94	–	54	–	30	8	21	...	143	7
Median	$19 212	$19 750	$14 534	$12 083	$13 647	$11 250	$13 018	...	$23 507	$16 500
Mean	$20 060	$18 546	$16 472	$13 140	$15 521	$13 293	$15 379	...	$25 520	$20 267
Families	**2 409**	**162**	**1 859**	**110**	**2 002**	**328**	**818**	...	**1 316**	**92**
Median income	$21 682	$20 000	$19 692	$14 643	$17 455	$13 026	$17 218	...	$25 802	$21 364
Mean income	$22 816	$18 570	$19 620	$15 784	$19 123	$15 548	$18 951	...	$28 252	$22 436
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 231**	**78**	**917**	**101**	**995**	**151**	**393**	**47**	**556**	**44**
Median income	$9 125	$12 000	$6 039	$4 971	$4 945	$4 071	$5 845	$6 625	$10 903	$5 417
Mean income	$11 248	$12 026	$8 083	$6 700	$6 722	$5 798	$6 362	$7 184	$11 895	$6 365
Per capita income	**$7 532**	**$6 610**	**$6 397**	**$6 154**	**$6 022**	**$4 594**	**$5 997**	**$4 263**	**$9 574**	**$4 575**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$21 682**	**$20 000**	**$19 692**	**$14 643**	**$17 455**	**$13 026**	**$17 218**	...	**$25 802**	**$21 364**
With own children under 18 years	$21 833	$12 250	$20 250	$15 469	$17 717	$15 236	$17 000	...	$26 667	$23 194
With own children under 6 years	$20 293	$10 500	$16 364	$3 542	$16 136	$14 276	$13 682	...	$24 625	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$21 336	$26 103	$18 994	$14 107	$17 260	$10 905	$17 260	...	$25 164	$15 625
Married-couple families	**$23 243**	**$22 159**	**$21 130**	**$17 031**	**$18 528**	**$16 971**	**$18 588**	...	**$27 483**	**$25 833**
With own children under 18 years	$23 223	$12 000	$21 911	$21 705	$18 971	$18 182	$19 848	...	$28 523	$25 833
With own children under 6 years	$20 895	$12 000	$20 368	$16 250	$16 989	$17 917	$16 500	...	$25 677	
Without own children under 18 years	$23 262	$25 893	$19 330	$6 944	$17 775	$9 911	$17 788	...	$25 642	$17 500
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 357**	**$11 750**	**$7 981**	**$2500—**	**$14 836**	**$8 542**	**$6 771**	...	**$16 833**	**$13 654**
With own children under 18 years	$7 232	$9 432	$5 165	$2500—	$6 094	$7 434	$5 221	...	$18 750	$12 625
With own children under 6 years	$4 659	$5 179	$4 278	$2500—	$5 819	$6 750	$4 213	...	$2500—	$6 250
Without own children under 18 years	$10 104	$26 250	$17 708	–	$16 534	$10 179	$13 393	...	$16 071	$15 625
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 782	$3 750	$7 468	$2500—	$8 825	$6 563	$6 125	...	$12 969	$6 250
1 worker	$18 546	$18 250	$19 422	$20 227	$16 439	$17 656	$14 357	...	$23 185	$12 917
2 workers	$25 060	$25 714	$23 244	$15 893	$22 521	$14 671	$19 261	...	$27 250	$22 159
3 or more workers	$33 519	$17 321	$33 076	$40 335	$32 485	$50 428	$35 592	...	$40 527	$50 239
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**3 435**	**209**	**2 660**	**184**	**2 896**	**448**	**1 170**	**166**	**1 712**	**112**
With earnings	2 654	201	1 900	113	1 905	309	845	...	1 511	98
Mean earnings	$21 432	$17 906	$18 455	$18 244	$17 784	$15 023	$16 150	...	$23 946	$20 301
With Social Security income	1 001	5	960	65	1 224	98	421	...	429	10
Mean Social Security income	$4 608	$9 910	$4 342	$3 461	$4 270	$4 146	$4 170	...	$4 851	$5 448
With public assistance income	277	25	262	36	409	152	135	...	38	37
Mean public assistance income	$2 592	$3 057	$2 382	$1 724	$2 872	$3 880	$2 667	...	$2 238	$4 374
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**2 409**	**162**	**1 859**	**110**	**2 002**	**328**	**818**	...	**1 316**	**92**
Householder worked in 1979	1 816	138	1 303	65	1 270	215	644	...	1 107	66
With related children under 18 years	1 137	110	929	71	743	256	412	...	569	86
With related children 5 to 17 years	930	98	694	59	607	185	314	...	470	77
Female householder, no husband present	266	71	320	25	353	99	130	...	134	34
Householder worked in 1979	123	63	164	4	111	37	60	...	118	20
With related children under 18 years	137	59	197	25	117	78	96	...	88	34
With related children under 6 years	33	13	90	21	40	40	41	...	14	11
Householder 65 years and over	480	5	341	18	477	42	119	23	210	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 231**	**78**	**917**	**101**	**995**	**151**	**393**	**47**	**556**	**44**
Worked in 1979	753	73	468	52	549	84	181	40	408	28
65 years and over	355	–	385	31	516	38	197	–	146	9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**9 160**	**574**	**6 650**	**442**	**7 424**	**1 275**	**2 920**	**489**	**4 570**	**503**
Related children under 18 years	2 269	231	1 679	120	1 518	432	719	188	1 047	197
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 677	176	1 193	93	1 136	302	500	161	787	161
60 years and over	1 637	24	1 338	68	1 957	196	657	63	867	11
65 years and over	1 162	17	991	62	1 335	120	474	50	532	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**158**	**31**	**190**	**27**	**177**	**40**	**87**	...	**50**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	19.1	10.2	24.5	8.8	12.2	10.6	...	3.8	18.5
Householder worked in 1979	62	23	89	–	80	7	28	...	44	–
With related children under 18 years	109	31	147	21	109	35	66	...	14	17
With related children 5 to 17 years	79	31	96	15	63	35	49	...	6	8
Female householder, no husband present	69	21	107	21	49	33	48	...	27	11
Householder worked in 1979	16	13	37	–	13	–	5	...	21	–
With related children under 18 years	57	21	107	21	43	28	41	...	14	11
With related children under 6 years	33	13	72	21	21	19	31	...	8	11
Householder 65 years and over	41	–	19	–	33	6	6	–	14	2
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**232**	**11**	**184**	**34**	**318**	**66**	**101**	**15**	**63**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	18.8	14.1	20.1	33.7	32.0	43.7	25.7	31.9	7.7	29.5
Worked in 1979	57	6	65	10	40	19	30	8	19	–
65 years and over	90	–	67	6	167	24	36	–	15	2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**770**	**156**	**711**	**113**	**855**	**217**	**359**	**71**	**162**	**94**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	27.2	10.7	25.6	11.5	17.0	12.3	14.5	3.5	18.7
Related children under 18 years	246	101	239	45	181	86	133	45	32	33
Related children 5 to 17 years	144	79	130	27	116	63	97	39	16	16
60 years and over	184	–	136	12	283	24	84	7	52	4
65 years and over	149	–	102	6	222	24	55	–	36	4
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**234**	**31**	**294**	**27**	**265**	**71**	**119**	...	**71**	**20**
Female householder, no husband present	85	21	146	21	75	45	65	...	27	14
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**321**	**11**	**297**	**38**	**451**	**89**	**166**	**21**	**71**	**17**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 108**	**156**	**1 159**	**117**	**1 167**	**354**	**508**	**93**	**284**	**123**
Related children under 18 years	336	101	402	45	239	146	171	45	62	36
65 years and over	220	–	192	10	354	32	122	7	68	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Places of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980—Con.**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Places [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Rankin borough		Rochester borough		Sewickley borough		Steelton borough		West Goshen (CDP)	
	Race		Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**612**	**522**	**1 711**	**166**	**1 786**	**262**	**1 825**	**593**	**2 512**	**229**
Less than $5,000	118	210	313	38	154	44	201	117	142	20
$5,000 to $7,499	67	77	177	19	147	31	166	47	121	20
$7,500 to $9,999	50	29	120	–	140	17	171	19	99	21
$10,000 to $14,999	93	92	223	25	336	52	344	143	390	35
$15,000 to $19,999	85	32	209	20	227	21	261	57	369	30
$20,000 to $24,999	77	53	213	14	291	27	147	63	316	22
$25,000 to $34,999	78	14	323	29	264	42	338	61	616	49
$35,000 to $49,999	38	9	98	8	99	19	159	66	372	32
$50,000 or more	6	6	35	13	128	9	38	20	87	–
Median	$14 068	$6 656	$15 662	$15 417	$18 032	$12 679	$15 557	$14 090	$22 280	$18 403
Mean	$15 762	$10 207	$17 935	$19 501	$22 353	$17 723	$18 564	$18 447	$23 261	$19 770
Families	**435**	**364**	**1 096**	**127**	**1 069**	**214**	**1 289**	**466**	**1 928**	**152**
Median income	$16 929	$7 295	$21 458	$18 661	$22 035	$15 833	$19 949	$15 930	$25 680	$16 750
Mean income	$18 821	$10 833	$22 030	$22 168	$28 149	$19 956	$22 447	$21 436	$26 057	$20 825
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**189**	**202**	**702**	**46**	**803**	**48**	**581**	**137**	**742**	**135**
Median income	$5 275	$4 353	$5 880	$6 400	$10 471	$4 000	$6 466	$4 688	$11 150	$8 063
Mean income	$7 707	$7 083	$9 343	$8 749	$12 213	$7 770	$8 588	$6 611	$11 213	$8 656
Per capita income	**$6 148**	**$4 425**	**$7 226**	**$6 872**	**$10 015**	**$6 313**	**$7 401**	**$6 131**	**$8 286**	**$6 854**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$16 929**	**$7 295**	**$21 458**	**$18 661**	**$22 035**	**$15 833**	**$19 949**	**$15 930**	**$25 680**	**$16 750**
With own children under 18 years	$19 250	$4 893	$21 458	$19 018	$23 929	$25 139	$19 223	$13 000	$27 560	$14 375
With own children under 6 years	$7 143	$4 866	$20 610	$2500—–	$22 734	$30 468	$16 685	$10 694	$25 597	$9 000
Without own children under 18 years	$16 433	$10 938	$21 458	$16 667	$21 235	$11 411	$22 627	$21 923	$23 718	$31 404
Married-couple families	**$17 692**	**$12 132**	**$22 072**	**$24 375**	**$23 047**	**$23 750**	**$20 833**	**$23 672**	**$27 271**	**$29 861**
With own children under 18 years	$22 500	$11 875	$23 618	$23 333	$27 803	$30 188	$20 938	$17 232	$28 940	$28 750
With own children under 6 years	$18 000	$11 667	$21 192	$23 542	$23 672	$30 468	$17 543	$12 656	$25 293	$8 500
Without own children under 18 years	$16 471	$12 273	$20 893	$28 542	$22 036	$20 521	$20 625	$23 789	$24 646	$35 223
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 286**	**$4 214**	**$10 278**	**$10 000**	**$17 917**	**$9 750**	**$14 138**	**$11 848**	**$13 864**	**$15 875**
With own children under 18 years	$4 118	$2 786	$7 391	$2500—–	$18 937	$10 893	$9 821	$11 129	$11 959	$15 250
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$3 438	$3 750	$2500—–	$12 143	–	$2500—–	$10 556	$10 234	–
Without own children under 18 years	$20 500	$10 833	$28 929	$13 750	$14 000	$9 125	$21 667	$13 750	$17 692	$23 750
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 952	$3 954	$9 798	$2500—–	$11 310	$5 956	$9 464	$6 838	$6 571	$7 125
1 worker	$16 367	$7 165	$19 311	$15 833	$21 534	$15 139	$15 625	$13 984	$21 828	$14 318
2 workers	$25 000	$18 375	$24 891	$28 333	$26 731	$17 083	$26 144	$23 477	$26 867	$28 750
3 or more workers	$32 500	$23 889	$32 834	$42 500	$29 911	$37 500	$32 242	$38 250	$32 069	$40 149
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**612**	**522**	**1 711**	**166**	**1 786**	**262**	**1 825**	**593**	**2 512**	**229**
With earnings	389	297	1 188	140	1 364	197	1 307	452	2 278	212
Mean earnings	$17 615	$12 438	$20 579	$21 082	$21 627	$19 018	$20 536	$18 709	$23 395	$19 029
With Social Security income	342	168	641	58	715	119	653	179	450	30
Mean Social Security income	$4 110	$3 579	$4 462	$2 538	$4 345	$3 358	$4 199	$4 222	$3 948	$5 533
With public assistance income	99	226	149	29	50	44	94	132	58	27
Mean public assistance income	$3 112	$2 382	$1 881	$1 531	$1 058	$3 004	$1 928	$2 370	$3 090	$3 599
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**435**	**364**	**1 096**	**127**	**1 069**	**214**	**1 289**	**466**	**1 928**	**152**
Householder worked in 1979	207	192	789	106	765	149	925	283	1 775	130
With related children under 18 years	154	241	482	61	396	102	535	263	1 145	108
With related children 5 to 17 years	122	200	415	41	318	98	439	222	864	92
Female householder, no husband present	76	190	154	30	179	56	188	178	244	57
Householder worked in 1979	4	85	88	22	94	32	100	100	219	42
With related children under 18 years	25	150	108	15	77	29	95	128	160	50
With related children under 6 years	12	82	20	8	12	10	34	47	34	–
Householder 65 years and over	154	51	203	8	292	52	297	100	153	20
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**189**	**202**	**702**	**46**	**803**	**48**	**581**	**137**	**742**	**135**
Worked in 1979	64	79	305	27	488	19	256	63	556	107
65 years and over	107	90	310	10	308	37	279	74	151	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 595**	**1 294**	**4 153**	**450**	**3 997**	**726**	**4 634**	**1 742**	**7 058**	**616**
Related children under 18 years	308	387	926	118	759	172	1 016	627	2 017	210
Related children 5 to 17 years	231	291	680	74	584	150	787	442	1 495	169
60 years and over	520	247	920	35	1 072	173	1 084	289	721	57
65 years and over	354	176	660	25	829	139	783	251	485	43
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**47**	**159**	**82**	**25**	**50**	**29**	**62**	**63**	**84**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	43.7	7.5	19.7	4.7	13.6	4.8	13.5	4.4	4.6
Householder worked in 1979	18	61	21	4	26	–	14	32	55	7
With related children under 18 years	38	145	50	19	33	7	50	55	59	7
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	119	42	11	26	7	41	35	34	–
Female householder, no husband present	17	122	39	12	5	14	24	44	27	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	52	16	4	–	–	–	21	21	–
With related children under 18 years	17	122	39	12	5	7	24	44	27	–
With related children under 6 years	12	62	13	8	–	–	9	24	14	–
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	28	–	6	8	7	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**57**	**81**	**199**	**19**	**87**	**38**	**113**	**39**	**95**	**43**
Percent below poverty level	30.2	40.1	28.3	41.3	10.8	37.5	19.4	28.5	12.8	31.9
Worked in 1979	–		37	–	28	–	37	16	33	26
65 years and over	27	48	93	10	36	11	61	17	15	–
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**211**	**527**	**464**	**95**	**260**	**92**	**302**	**288**	**364**	**64**
Percent below poverty level	13.2	40.7	11.2	21.1	6.5	12.7	6.5	16.5	5.2	10.4
Related children under 18 years	81	256	95	35	77	16	86	141	119	7
Related children 5 to 17 years	53	204	71	12	45	16	79	86	75	7
60 years and over	68	79	176	14	66	54	78	26	15	8
65 years and over	33	55	127	10	53	33	73	17	15	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**64**	**159**	**108**	**36**	**50**	**39**	**82**	**77**	**103**	**38**
Female householder, no husband present	24	122	52	15	5	24	24	44	31	10
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**73**	**101**	**283**	**19**	**159**	**29**	**157**	**70**	**119**	**43**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**280**	**547**	**648**	**116**	**358**	**143**	**423**	**365**	**455**	**163**
Related children under 18 years	100	256	153	38	91	34	125	167	146	59
65 years and over	49	75	189	25	91	44	123	41	43	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Butler township, Luzerne County		Caln township		Chester township		East Fallowfield township, Chester County	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**1 634**	**8**	**2 557**	**453**	**1 053**	**689**	**1 199**	**117**
Less than $5,000	100	–	117	58	86	...	117	...
$5,000 to $7,499	152	–	83	21	74	...	28	...
$7,500 to $9,999	162	–	166	33	24	...	57	...
$10,000 to $14,999	254	8	321	103	124	...	142	...
$15,000 to $19,999	294	–	350	59	187	...	218	...
$20,000 to $24,999	302	–	434	40	199	...	186	...
$25,000 to $34,999	281	–	659	99	230	...	278	...
$35,000 to $49,999	60	–	341	25	100	...	127	...
$50,000 or more	29	–	86	15	29	...	46	...
Median	$17 153	$11 250	$22 340	$16 250	$20 757	...	$20 910	...
Mean	$18 150	$10 005	$23 323	$19 091	$21 602	...	$23 163	...
Families	**1 373**	–	**2 055**	**320**	**856**	...	**1 016**	...
Median income	$19 441	–	$24 898	$20 435	$22 409	...	$22 620	...
Mean income	$19 807	–	$25 279	$21 298	$23 702	...	$25 068	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**371**	**512**	**621**	**167**	**280**	**182**	**223**	...
Median income	$6 066	$1000–	$12 068	$12 173	$7 333	$4 176	$10 219	...
Mean income	$7 038	$898	$12 499	$10 786	$8 776	$7 783	$10 592	...
Per capita income	**$6 103**	**$881**	**$8 075**	**$6 348**	**$6 612**	**$4 642**	**$8 102**	...
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$19 441**	–	**$24 898**	**$20 435**	**$22 409**	...	**$22 620**	...
With own children under 18 years	$20 754	–	$24 321	$20 815	$22 114	...	$22 670	...
With own children under 6 years	$18 832	–	$21 604	$25 833	$21 058	...	$20 528	...
Without own children under 18 years	$17 318	–	$25 442	$14 271	$23 105	...	$22 458	...
Married-couple families	**$20 068**	–	**$25 817**	**$28 241**	**$23 400**	...	**$23 042**	...
With own children under 18 years	$21 595	–	$26 063	$28 287	$23 325	...	$23 194	...
With own children under 6 years	$19 150	–	$21 810	$27 778	$21 538	...	$20 972	...
Without own children under 18 years	$17 375	–	$25 507	$14 792	$23 550	...	$22 208	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 583**	–	**$16 172**	**$10 217**	**$14 821**	...	**$9 063**	...
With own children under 18 years	$12 708	–	$12 708	$9 196	$11 932	...	$7 604	...
With own children under 6 years	$11 250	–	$7 708	$7 250	$15 417	...	$4 318	...
Without own children under 18 years	$16 750	–	$21 364	$27 708	$23 333	...	$40 348	...
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$9 040	–	$10 726	$3 681	$7 292	...	$8 080	...
1 worker	$16 908	–	$20 342	$10 313	$18 316	...	$19 309	...
2 workers	$22 101	–	$26 875	$29 306	$23 023	...	$26 941	...
3 or more workers	$28 929	–	$36 681	$29 792	$40 702	...	$37 016	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**1 634**	**8**	**2 557**	**453**	**1 053**	**689**	**1 199**	**117**
With earnings	1 344	8	2 250	398	980	...	1 058	...
Mean earnings	$18 458	$10 005	$23 458	$20 345	$21 685	...	$23 517	...
With Social Security income	481	–	484	52	137	...	230	...
Mean Social Security income	$4 312	–	$4 860	$4 161	$4 196	...	$3 803	...
With public assistance income	77	–	55	62	54	...	45	...
Mean public assistance income	$2 312	–	$1 949	$2 270	$2 483	...	$2 628	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**1 373**	–	**2 055**	**320**	**856**	...	**1 016**	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 118	–	1 723	255	816	...	867	...
With related children under 18 years	683	–	1 027	272	604	...	571	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	555	–	880	213	395	...	437	...
Female householder, no husband present	72	–	203	112	61	...	53	...
Householder worked in 1979	52	–	160	76	50	...	30	...
With related children under 18 years	43	–	131	105	43	...	39	...
With related children under 6 years	8	–	16	36	10	...	16	...
Householder 65 years and over	185	–	223	18	21	46	110	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**365**	**478**	**621**	**167**	**280**	**182**	**223**	...
Worked in 1979	208	281	466	127	213	94	141	...
65 years and over	123	–	125	31	56	43	62	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**4 843**	**488**	**7 017**	**1 251**	**3 398**	**2 252**	**3 405**	...
Related children under 18 years	1 316	10	1 923	470	1 246	875	1 025	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	998	–	1 355	346	855	677	713	...
60 years and over	817	–	926	105	175	185	430	...
65 years and over	525	–	573	64	97	137	257	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**38**	–	**93**	**37**	**29**	...	**74**	...
Percent below poverty level	2.8	–	4.5	11.6	3.4	...	7.3	...
Householder worked in 1979	38	–	43	–	29	...	45	...
With related children under 18 years	26	–	64	37	29	...	56	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	26	–	48	33	15	...	37	...
Female householder, no husband present	9	–	35	24	9	...	19	...
Householder worked in 1979	9	–	8	–	9	...	13	...
With related children under 18 years	9	–	26	24	9	...	19	...
With related children under 6 years	–	–	5	–	–	...	11	...
Householder 65 years and over	–	–	13	–	–	5	7	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**135**	**443**	**68**	**14**	**66**	**82**	**61**	...
Percent below poverty level	37.0	92.7	11.0	8.4	23.6	45.1	27.4	...
Worked in 1979	66	246	17	6	42	10	16	...
65 years and over	42	–	16	3	9	27	18	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**283**	**443**	**385**	**147**	**170**	**427**	**296**	...
Percent below poverty level	5.8	90.8	5.5	11.8	5.0	19.0	8.7	...
Related children under 18 years	65	–	133	73	57	208	101	...
Related children 5 to 17 years	55	–	77	64	33	171	59	...
60 years and over	71	–	77	3	9	39	64	...
65 years and over	42	–	41	3	9	32	25	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**76**	–	**152**	**52**	**54**	...	**100**	...
Female householder, no husband present	9	–	59	34	13	...	26	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**149**	**470**	**78**	**23**	**78**	**100**	**80**	...
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**423**	**470**	**610**	**186**	**274**	**582**	**397**	...
Related children under 18 years	114	–	241	82	98	271	139	...
65 years and over	57	–	48	11	15	55	48	...

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	German township		Jackson township, Luzerne County		Kelly township		Lower Gwynedd township	
	Race		Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**1 842**	**202**	**613**	–	**677**	**10**	**1 651**	**263**
Less than $5,000	288	34	47	–	47	...	36	...
$5,000 to $7,499	182	27	28	–	77	...	47	...
$7,500 to $9,999	190	20	17	–	48	...	31	...
$10,000 to $14,999	355	29	84	–	76	...	133	...
$15,000 to $19,999	215	18	124	–	112	...	146	...
$20,000 to $24,999	299	40	109	–	133	...	201	...
$25,000 to $34,999	201	19	96	–	112	...	315	...
$35,000 to $49,999	95	15	53	–	43	...	371	...
$50,000 or more	17	–	55	–	29	...	371	...
Median	$13 789	$12 750	$20 285	–	$19 336	...	$32 095	...
Mean	$15 767	$15 978	$25 796	–	$20 079	...	$42 037	...
Families	**1 450**	**179**	**533**	–	**551**	...	**1 361**	...
Median income	$16 473	$17 847	$21 689	–	$20 742	...	$35 160	...
Mean income	$18 212	$17 468	$28 402	–	$21 822	...	$45 954	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**406**	**23**	**80**	–	**226**	–	**1 567**	**60**
Median income	$6 037	$3 563	$4 500	–	$6 000	–	$11 234	$3 875
Mean income	$6 473	$4 388	$8 438	–	$9 294	–	$15 264	$5 152
Per capita income	**$5 571**	**$4 405**	**$6 937**	**$217**	**$5 628**	**$731**	**$14 489**	**$7 186**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$16 473**	**$17 847**	**$21 689**	–	**$20 742**	...	**$35 160**	...
With own children under 18 years	$18 325	$20 667	$23 333	–	$21 042	...	$42 690	...
With own children under 6 years	$20 391	$13 750	$25 078	–	$23 958	...	$39 375	...
Without own children under 18 years	$15 360	$8 687	$19 107	–	$20 610	...	$30 831	...
Married-couple families	**$19 101**	**$20 850**	**$21 842**	–	**$21 274**	...	**$36 112**	...
With own children under 18 years	$19 575	$23 000	$23 542	–	$22 083	...	$43 467	...
With own children under 6 years	$20 938	$16 250	$25 078	–	$23 958	...	$30 409	...
Without own children under 18 years	$17 209	$9 937	$19 009	–	$21 037	...	$31 700	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 190**	**$5 962**	**$14 500**	–	**$10 833**	...	**$22 656**	...
With own children under 18 years	$8 250	$10 833	$13 750	–	$13 750	...	$2500—	...
With own children under 6 years	$3 750	$13 750	–	–	–	...	$2500—	...
Without own children under 18 years	$12 292	$5 577	$15 750	–	$10 833	...	$23 125	...
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$9 535	$7 687	$13 000	–	$10 667	...	$19 125	...
1 worker	$16 875	$19 028	$21 204	–	$16 641	...	$31 572	...
2 workers	$22 925	$18 750	$23 550	–	$22 235	...	$37 651	...
3 or more workers	$32 285	$31 942	$30 841	–	$24 338	...	$42 918	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**1 842**	**202**	**613**	–	**677**	**10**	**1 651**	**263**
With earnings	1 231	126	506	–	548	...	1 441	...
Mean earnings	$17 340	$15 870	$25 552	–	$20 036	...	$39 386	...
With Social Security income	797	100	187	–	193	...	390	...
Mean Social Security income	$4 049	$4 274	$3 699	–	$5 104	...	$4 924	...
With public assistance income	179	37	28	–	17	...	28	...
Mean public assistance income	$3 713	$3 050	$2 556	–	$4 312	...	$2 882	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**1 450**	**179**	**533**	–	**551**	...	**1 361**	...
Householder worked in 1979	893	86	433	–	463	...	1 126	...
With related children under 18 years	644	142	276	–	292	...	576	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	533	142	247	–	236	...	524	...
Female householder, no husband present	229	48	12	–	34	...	80	...
Householder worked in 1979	44	23	12	–	19	...	44	...
With related children under 18 years	98	41	7	–	18	...	6	...
With related children under 6 years	22	10	2	–	–	...	6	...
Householder 65 years and over	350	49	75	–	72	–	229	40
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**406**	**23**	**80**	–	**226**	–	**1 392**	**60**
Worked in 1979	112	–	21	–	50	–	399	12
65 years and over	231	16	45	–	157	–	1 025	39
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 200**	**665**	**1 938**	–	**2 098**	**32**	**5 699**	**778**
Related children under 18 years	1 371	241	579	–	607	13	1 123	196
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 105	190	477	–	474	4	952	161
60 years and over	1 197	134	294	–	351	–	1 848	158
65 years and over	814	102	201	–	313	–	1 497	102
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**164**	**31**	**5**	–	**28**	...	**6**	...
Percent below poverty level	11.3	17.3	0.9	–	5.1	...	0.4	...
Householder worked in 1979	50	13	5	–	28	...	–	...
With related children under 18 years	131	31	5	–	28	...	6	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	120	31	3	–	21	...	6	...
Female householder, no husband present	51	19	2	–	–	...	6	...
Householder worked in 1979	–	7	2	–	–	...	–	...
With related children under 18 years	32	19	2	–	–	...	6	...
With related children under 6 years	17	–	2	–	–	...	6	...
Householder 65 years and over	14	13	–	–	–	–	–	5
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**132**	**7**	**34**	–	**49**	–	**109**	**16**
Percent below poverty level	32.5	30.4	42.5	–	21.7	–	7.8	26.7
Worked in 1979	14	–	6	–	–	–	19	–
65 years and over	55	–	14	–	42	–	69	16
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**815**	**117**	**57**	–	**195**	–	**150**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	17.6	2.9	–	9.3	–	2.6	4.0
Related children under 18 years	359	56	12	–	89	–	35	10
Related children 5 to 17 years	306	56	7	–	67	–	29	10
60 years and over	131	26	14	–	42	–	92	21
65 years and over	69	20	14	–	42	–	69	21
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**216**	**44**	**15**	–	**34**	...	**6**	...
Female householder, no husband present	68	25	2	–	6	...	6	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**141**	**15**	**40**	–	**87**	–	**151**	**32**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 009**	**173**	**99**	–	**246**	–	**192**	**81**
Related children under 18 years	398	78	22	–	96	–	35	28
65 years and over	78	28	32	–	76	–	96	37

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lower Oxford township		New Garden township	Redstone township		Skippack township	
	Race			Race		Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979							
Households	**562**	**115**	**118**	**2 517**	**235**	**1 289**	**15**
Less than $5,000	36	12	16	552	80	69	8
$5,000 to $7,499	60	–	28	281	22	70	–
$7,500 to $9,999	50	14	15	234	24	22	–
$10,000 to $14,999	103	26	18	416	27	158	–
$15,000 to $19,999	66	7	25	318	13	221	–
$20,000 to $24,999	102	21	–	259	7	178	–
$25,000 to $34,999	103	27	–	252	43	284	–
$35,000 to $49,999	24	8	16	151	6	233	7
$50,000 or more	18	–	–	54	13	54	–
Median	$16 818	$19 464	$10 000	$11 827	$9 115	$23 045	$2500—
Mean	$19 342	$19 348	$13 672	$15 370	$15 664	$24 650	$22 690
Families	**468**	**78**	**95**	**1 910**	**175**	**1 098**	**7**
Median income	$20 240	$22 000	$10 568	$15 678	$11 131	$25 299	$40 906
Mean income	$20 678	$21 383	$14 731	$18 257	$18 504	$26 886	$46 010
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**124**	**882**	**385**	**650**	**64**	**218**	**8**
Median income	$6 643	$1000—	$6 418	$4 566	$3 800	$8 652	$2 500
Mean income	$10 233	$1 918	$6 699	$5 887	$6 917	$10 393	$2 285
Per capita income	**$6 594**	**$2 846**	**$5 372**	**$5 629**	**$4 984**	**$7 424**	**$1 114**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS							
Family type by presence of own children:							
Families	**$20 240**	**$22 000**	**$10 568**	**$15 678**	**$11 131**	**$25 299**	**$40 906**
With own children under 18 years	$20 279	$23 000	$7 232	$15 810	$12 083	$26 379	$40 906
With own children under 6 years	$19 643	$23 750	$7 000	$15 787	$4 779	$23 036	$40 906
Without own children under 18 years	$17 446	$21 000	$18 393	$15 583	$8 889	$23 190	–
Married-couple families	**$20 481**	**$27 687**	**$10 568**	**$18 170**	**$23 750**	**$25 842**	**$40 906**
With own children under 18 years	$21 286	$24 875	$7 232	$18 509	$27 833	$26 767	$40 906
With own children under 6 years	$19 643	$23 750	$7 000	$18 011	$10 804	$23 036	$40 906
Without own children under 18 years	$17 065	$27 955	$18 393	$17 460	$23 036	$24 138	–
Female householder, no husband present	**$6 406**	**$18 214**	–	**$7 813**	**$3 929**	**$17 917**	–
With own children under 18 years	$5 139	$9 844	–	$5 208	$4 107	$22 955	–
With own children under 6 years	–	–	–	$4 100	$3 382	–	–
Without own children under 18 years	$23 250	$21 250	–	$10 363	$2500—	$17 583	–
Workers in family in 1979:							
No workers	$6 429	–	–	$7 130	$3 906	$6 875	–
1 worker	$15 781	$13 646	$6 845	$16 319	$15 357	$18 015	–
2 workers	$23 929	$24 625	$17 500	$23 165	$28 250	$27 237	$40 906
3 or more workers	$23 472	$35 472	$25 000	$35 974	$34 354	$36 787	–
INCOME TYPE IN 1979							
Households	**562**	**115**	**118**	**2 517**	**235**	**1 289**	**15**
With earnings	490	109	118	1 591	118	1 159	7
Mean earnings	$19 979	$18 854	$13 420	$17 564	$24 048	$24 089	$46 010
With Social Security income	145	16	–	1 011	86	271	8
Mean Social Security income	$4 231	$3 246	–	$3 936	$3 053	$4 383	$2 285
With public assistance income	24	8	–	377	100	39	–
Mean public assistance income	$4 556	$3 125	–	$2 750	$3 335	$2 488	–
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979							
Families	**468**	**78**	**95**	**1 910**	**175**	**1 098**	**7**
Householder worked in 1979	363	57	95	1 186	91	976	7
With related children under 18 years	249	60	68	968	145	590	7
With related children 5 to 17 years	197	50	49	775	94	475	–
Female householder, no husband present	34	20	–	319	56	47	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	12	–	50	–	33	–
With related children under 18 years	17	15	–	200	48	18	–
With related children under 6 years	–	8	–	76	41	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	81	7	–	379	31	120	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**110**	**44**	**385**	**650**	**64**	**218**	**8**
Worked in 1979	69	38	360	168	6	142	–
65 years and over	35	6	–	324	33	48	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 643**	**321**	**694**	**6 929**	**709**	**3 977**	**36**
Related children under 18 years	472	91	111	1 881	290	1 135	8
Related children 5 to 17 years	349	62	86	1 434	222	848	–
60 years and over	285	27	–	1 364	82	500	15
65 years and over	172	21	–	1 019	71	306	15
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**36**	**–**	**37**	**285**	**60**	**14**	**–**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	–	38.9	14.9	34.3	1.3	–
Householder worked in 1979	11	–	37	88	–	7	–
With related children under 18 years	24	–	37	219	53	7	–
With related children 5 to 17 years	24	–	18	185	26	7	–
Female householder, no husband present	8	–	–	135	48	–	–
Householder worked in 1979	–	–	–	8	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	8	–	–	120	48	–	–
With related children under 6 years	–	–	–	44	41	–	–
Householder 65 years and over	9	–	–	46	7	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**20**	**–**	**77**	**248**	**34**	**44**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	18.2	–	20.0	38.2	53.1	20.2	100.0
Worked in 1979	6	–	52	36	–	–	–
65 years and over	14	–	–	81	15	25	8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**185**	**–**	**207**	**1 767**	**259**	**86**	**8**
Percent below poverty level	11.3	–	29.8	18.3	36.5	2.2	22.2
Related children under 18 years	65	–	77	509	144	15	–
Related children 5 to 17 years	49	–	57	413	90	8	–
60 years and over	38	–	–	188	34	32	8
65 years and over	23	–	–	160	29	25	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL							
Families	**68**	**8**	**45**	**368**	**70**	**39**	**–**
Female householder, no husband present	24	8	–	149	48	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**20**	**6**	**118**	**306**	**34**	**60**	**8**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**282**	**44**	**279**	**1 600**	**291**	**172**	**8**
Related children under 18 years	110	21	92	602	149	36	–
65 years and over	23	6	–	273	39	47	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 170a. **Income and Poverty Status in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Towns/Townships of 2,500 to 10,000: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	South Fayette township		Thornbury township, Delaware County		Valley township, Chester County	
	Race		Race		Race	
	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black
INCOME IN 1979						
Households	**2 954**	**105**	**682**	**96**	**776**	**413**
Less than $5,000	253	32	17	9	44	...
$5,000 to $7,499	162	6	20	–	37	...
$7,500 to $9,999	168	10	21	–	36	...
$10,000 to $14,999	332	21	60	9	118	...
$15,000 to $19,999	444	9	108	18	120	...
$20,000 to $24,999	516	11	71	16	118	...
$25,000 to $34,999	665	5	157	28	169	...
$35,000 to $49,999	355	11	113	8	119	...
$50,000 or more	59	–	115	8	15	...
Median	$21 143	$10 536	$28 172	$23 750	$21 162	...
Mean	$21 664	$13 708	$32 025	$25 333	$22 688	...
Families	**2 325**	**83**	**631**	**71**	**656**	...
Median income	$23 187	$11 845	$28 787	$18 681	$22 819	...
Mean income	$23 778	$16 184	$33 698	$18 523	$23 473	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**749**	**26**	**71**	...	**143**	**223**
Median income	$10 804	$2 750	$6 375	...	$12 922	$3 771
Mean income	$11 828	$3 697	$7 293	...	$16 220	$5 359
Per capita income	**$7 336**	**$3 095**	**$9 425**	...	**$7 929**	**$5 740**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS						
Family type by presence of own children:						
Families	**$23 187**	**$11 845**	**$28 787**	**$18 681**	**$22 819**	...
With own children under 18 years	$22 697	$11 000	$30 069	$18 594	$20 677	...
With own children under 6 years	$22 546	$7 083	$30 988	$18 750	$18 500	...
Without own children under 18 years	$23 683	$12 109	$28 449	$18 750	$24 526	...
Married-couple families	**$24 216**	**$12 344**	**$29 366**	**$23 750**	**$23 963**	...
With own children under 18 years	$23 770	$19 444	$30 789	$23 750	$22 206	...
With own children under 6 years	$23 354	$18 611	$30 988	$18 750	$20 956	...
Without own children under 18 years	$24 951	$11 250	$28 704	$25 000	$27 552	...
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 542**	**$6 250**	**$18 393**	**$9 375**	**$15 109**	...
With own children under 18 years	$9 688	$6 250	$18 750	$10 139	$16 111	...
With own children under 6 years	$4 292	$3 750	–	–	$7 500	...
Without own children under 18 years	$20 956	–	$17 143	$8 750	$11 250	...
Workers in family in 1979:						
No workers	$8 670	$7 500	$12 222	–	$8 804	...
1 worker	$19 889	$18 056	$23 631	$11 528	$16 056	...
2 workers	$26 869	$23 542	$29 390	$21 250	$28 029	...
3 or more workers	$35 164	–	$45 994	$26 250	$33 850	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979						
Households	**2 954**	**105**	**682**	**96**	**776**	**413**
With earnings	2 431	68	592	79	663	...
Mean earnings	$22 826	$17 619	$31 800	$21 745	$22 542	...
With Social Security income	675	11	143	19	167	...
Mean Social Security income	$4 418	$3 518	$4 853	$3 531	$5 872	...
With public assistance income	188	42	19	–	51	...
Mean public assistance income	$2 806	$2 608	$3 525	–	$1 609	...
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979						
Families	**2 325**	**83**	**631**	**71**	**656**	...
Householder worked in 1979	1 880	58	532	61	555	...
With related children under 18 years	1 081	56	334	41	309	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	801	45	280	41	255	...
Female householder, no husband present	318	30	37	27	63	...
Householder worked in 1979	166	15	22	17	28	...
With related children under 18 years	138	30	16	17	44	...
With related children under 6 years	60	10	–	–	18	...
Householder 65 years and over	315	6	77	...	90	29
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**739**	**26**	**71**	...	**143**	**223**
Worked in 1979	512	5	43	...	112	154
65 years and over	169	5	23	...	43	53
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 904**	**303**	**2 272**	...	**2 257**	**1 289**
Related children under 18 years	1 978	132	614	...	574	363
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 381	78	541	...	431	273
60 years and over	1 070	11	292	...	360	169
65 years and over	696	11	180	...	253	108
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**121**	**21**	**6**	**–**	**34**	...
Percent below poverty level	5.2	25.3	1.0	–	5.2	...
Householder worked in 1979	52	6	6	–	14	...
With related children under 18 years	108	21	6	–	23	...
With related children 5 to 17 years	73	15	6	–	15	...
Female householder, no husband present	67	15	–	–	15	...
Householder worked in 1979	12	–	–	–	–	...
With related children under 18 years	61	15	–	–	9	...
With related children under 6 years	41	10	–	–	9	...
Householder 65 years and over	6	–	–	–	5	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**105**	**16**	**25**	...	**6**	**105**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	61.5	35.2	...	4.2	47.1
Worked in 1979	39	–	20	...	–	38
65 years and over	41	–	6	...	6	24
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**505**	**108**	**69**	...	**130**	**215**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	35.6	3.0	...	5.8	16.7
Related children under 18 years	215	63	15	...	59	57
Related children 5 to 17 years	138	28	8	...	28	34
60 years and over	59	–	12	...	19	33
65 years and over	47	–	6	...	19	24
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL						
Families	**159**	**21**	**6**	**9**	**45**	...
Female householder, no husband present	87	15	–	9	15	...
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**158**	**16**	**31**	...	**20**	**128**
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**640**	**108**	**75**	...	**220**	**357**
Related children under 18 years	221	63	15	...	112	100
65 years and over	89	–	12	...	23	49

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
AGE										
Total persons	**68 292**	**1 450 085**	**77 768**	**204 441**	**46 784**	**312 509**	**136 621**	**62 919**	**479 211**	**147 912**
Under 5 years	4 675	79 245	5 147	13 186	3 346	18 891	9 393	4 751	33 455	10 512
5 to 9 years	5 159	85 352	5 617	13 808	3 704	20 192	9 796	5 178	36 516	11 053
10 to 14 years	5 712	105 195	6 130	15 936	4 063	23 572	11 004	5 692	43 542	12 659
15 to 19 years	6 955	126 949	6 879	18 747	4 159	27 152	12 273	6 144	46 207	14 474
20 to 24 years	6 495	132 580	6 284	17 418	3 652	25 914	10 809	4 912	41 589	13 838
25 to 29 years	5 749	121 048	5 692	15 687	3 419	23 476	10 666	4 744	39 138	12 162
30 to 34 years	4 804	102 370	5 229	13 708	3 134	23 250	9 076	4 450	39 854	11 353
35 to 39 years	4 219	78 390	4 275	10 910	2 896	18 688	7 640	3 856	33 088	9 224
40 to 44 years	3 370	70 260	3 676	10 871	2 521	15 809	6 649	3 307	27 019	7 487
45 to 49 years	3 412	73 778	3 768	11 111	2 372	16 915	6 688	2 990	26 303	7 010
50 to 54 years	3 309	92 104	4 508	13 551	2 603	18 728	8 155	3 065	28 744	7 788
55 to 59 years	3 643	97 421	4 996	13 411	2 580	18 647	8 133	3 270	25 899	7 553
60 to 64 years	3 042	85 802	4 459	11 677	2 442	17 133	6 847	2 903	19 516	7 006
65 to 69 years	2 750	71 977	3 716	9 517	2 028	15 260	6 523	2 442	13 626	5 613
70 to 74 years	2 005	53 283	3 119	6 712	1 678	11 700	5 042	1 958	10 113	4 053
75 to 79 years	1 366	37 258	2 111	3 874	969	8 533	3 960	1 462	6 967	2 577
80 to 84 years	849	21 432	1 178	2 541	652	5 068	2 340	1 032	4 293	1 924
85 years and over	778	15 641	984	1 776	566	3 581	1 627	763	3 342	1 626
Median	29.5	33.6	33.0	32.7	31.7	33.7	32.4	30.0	29.9	29.7
Female	**34 834**	**764 765**	**39 955**	**105 369**	**23 889**	**162 010**	**72 213**	**32 379**	**242 844**	**75 591**
Under 5 years	2 311	39 066	2 442	6 476	1 593	9 054	4 640	2 311	16 267	5 193
5 to 9 years	2 503	41 657	2 713	6 698	1 778	9 753	4 740	2 583	17 482	5 349
10 to 14 years	2 731	51 595	2 914	7 793	2 033	11 576	5 410	2 754	21 435	6 166
15 to 19 years	3 453	63 055	3 396	9 131	2 040	13 578	6 033	3 032	22 623	7 111
20 to 24 years	3 286	68 096	3 115	8 884	1 812	13 234	5 519	2 579	20 767	7 072
25 to 29 years	2 980	61 450	2 768	7 964	1 712	11 954	5 430	2 336	19 435	5 907
30 to 34 years	2 399	52 370	2 729	6 930	1 575	11 666	4 737	2 343	20 745	5 919
35 to 39 years	2 069	41 481	2 187	5 668	1 464	9 445	4 039	1 889	16 748	4 739
40 to 44 years	1 701	37 199	1 880	5 703	1 263	8 198	3 433	1 703	13 538	3 671
45 to 49 years	1 716	38 951	1 993	5 767	1 283	8 798	3 660	1 492	13 410	3 628
50 to 54 years	1 785	49 519	2 334	7 230	1 310	9 479	4 300	1 597	14 392	3 872
55 to 59 years	1 815	51 867	2 702	6 961	1 352	9 819	4 467	1 722	12 769	4 016
60 to 64 years	1 612	46 857	2 387	6 139	1 308	9 150	3 758	1 561	10 153	3 697
65 to 69 years	1 397	41 411	1 970	5 184	1 094	8 605	3 706	1 258	7 334	3 022
70 to 74 years	1 195	31 898	1 765	3 771	897	6 787	2 965	1 122	5 812	2 234
75 to 79 years	824	23 352	1 250	2 331	594	5 123	2 639	864	4 624	1 653
80 to 84 years	534	14 160	775	1 544	414	3 303	1 585	690	2 882	1 199
85 years and over	523	10 781	635	1 144	367	2 488	1 152	543	2 430	1 143
Median	30.3	35.6	34.8	34.1	33.1	35.1	34.6	31.3	30.8	30.8
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**3 042**	**85 802**	**4 459**	**11 677**	**2 442**	**17 133**	**6 847**	**2 903**	**19 516**	**7 006**
In families	2 636	69 440	3 733	9 896	2 006	13 886	5 548	2 422	16 839	5 939
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.9	3.4	4.8	3.5	10.3	3.0	4.9	6.5	3.3	3.4
Householder or spouse	2 532	64 419	3 578	9 394	1 924	13 096	5 285	2 338	15 956	5 628
Other relatives	104	5 021	155	502	82	790	263	84	883	311
Nonrelatives in households	359	15 316	703	1 688	432	3 014	1 219	453	2 528	939
Living alone	327	13 569	651	1 532	395	2 506	1 137	412	2 181	851
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.6	22.4	34.6	22.5	41.8	20.9	25.6	29.4	18.7	19.6
In group quarters	47	1 046	23	93	4	233	80	28	149	128
Inmate of institution	47	717	23	41	4	157	68	21	108	80
Home for the aged	39	118	21	41	4	26	57	17	81	39
Other	–	329	–	52	–	76	12	7	41	48
Persons 65 to 74 years	**4 755**	**125 260**	**6 835**	**16 229**	**3 706**	**26 960**	**11 565**	**4 400**	**23 739**	**9 666**
In families	3 664	88 602	5 042	12 195	2 602	19 434	8 284	3 207	17 954	7 197
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.8	3.2	3.7	2.8	9.3	3.8	5.2	7.2	3.4	3.0
Householder or spouse	3 456	78 467	4 673	11 317	2 453	17 824	7 540	2 987	15 775	6 648
Other relatives	208	10 135	369	878	149	1 610	744	220	2 179	549
Nonrelatives in households	980	34 011	1 732	3 738	1 052	6 874	3 009	1 115	6 874	2 162
Living alone	932	31 510	1 629	3 524	956	6 031	2 815	1 010	4 392	2 074
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	20.7	21.3	28.5	25.3	32.7	20.6	23.2	28.2	14.9	23.5
In group quarters	111	2 647	61	296	52	652	272	78	911	307
Inmate of institution	96	1 910	61	257	49	509	229	67	786	202
Home for the aged	85	615	61	247	49	291	219	67	767	170
Other	15	737	–	39	3	143	43	11	125	105
Persons 75 years and over	**2 993**	**74 331**	**4 273**	**8 191**	**2 187**	**17 182**	**7 927**	**3 257**	**16 602**	**6 127**
In families	1 519	42 622	2 239	4 591	1 060	8 916	3 955	1 671	8 217	3 078
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	3.5	6.4	4.4	12.5	4.5	6.8	7.8	5.7	5.1
Householder or spouse	1 163	29 448	1 814	3 256	823	6 628	2 964	1 263	4 915	2 310
Other relatives	356	13 174	425	1 335	237	2 288	991	408	3 302	768
Nonrelatives in households	942	26 404	1 766	2 957	932	6 331	2 968	1 227	3 916	1 995
Living alone	890	24 585	1 682	2 840	842	5 906	2 819	1 149	3 589	1 884
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	30.8	24.7	36.0	23.7	45.2	29.3	26.3	37.9	23.8	31.2
In group quarters	532	5 305	268	643	195	1 935	1 004	359	2 469	1 054
Inmate of institution	522	4 650	264	605	195	1 682	958	313	2 339	924
Home for the aged	520	3 242	264	605	195	1 511	947	313	2 207	911
Other	10	655	4	38	–	253	46	46	130	130
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**22 903**	**541 204**	**28 118**	**71 704**	**16 369**	**114 689**	**48 916**	**21 520**	**156 386**	**49 298**
1 person	4 017	136 318	5 960	13 766	3 132	25 371	11 016	4 318	25 479	9 112
2 persons	7 328	170 927	8 963	22 551	5 101	38 069	15 177	6 412	44 805	14 908
3 persons	4 368	92 829	5 009	13 542	3 042	21 007	8 867	3 728	29 286	9 034
4 persons	3 886	76 698	4 531	12 182	2 775	17 771	7 494	3 746	30 388	8 881
5 persons	1 952	39 713	2 352	6 109	1 390	7 944	3 955	1 877	16 234	4 596
6 or more persons	1 352	24 721	1 303	3 554	929	4 527	2 407	1 439	10 194	2 767

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
AGE										
Total persons	**183 263**	**6 674**	**53 285**	**112 760**	**316 660**	**43 362**	**83 578**	**38 971**	**61 967**	**88 869**
Under 5 years	12 239	411	3 190	5 844	20 535	2 928	6 039	2 589	3 644	6 317
5 to 9 years	13 338	441	3 341	6 251	23 176	3 280	6 600	2 868	4 112	6 950
10 to 14 years	14 386	581	4 250	7 396	28 051	3 297	7 249	2 886	4 719	7 663
15 to 19 years	16 287	588	4 312	14 533	30 590	5 243	7 614	4 060	6 594	8 377
20 to 24 years	16 478	486	3 949	24 689	27 645	5 171	6 702	3 932	6 392	7 393
25 to 29 years	14 968	465	3 752	10 089	25 170	3 166	6 171	2 701	4 631	6 547
30 to 34 years	11 337	473	3 560	7 891	26 500	2 639	5 815	2 615	4 096	6 512
35 to 39 years	8 779	315	3 089	5 665	22 768	2 377	4 778	2 052	3 619	5 345
40 to 44 years	8 206	373	2 285	4 989	18 709	2 096	4 074	1 997	2 898	4 289
45 to 49 years	8 912	354	2 880	4 760	16 791	1 944	3 961	1 921	2 939	4 015
50 to 54 years	10 969	389	3 392	4 413	18 203	2 146	4 484	2 279	3 263	4 690
55 to 59 years	11 473	430	3 423	4 292	16 533	2 139	4 755	2 356	3 471	4 631
60 to 64 years	10 859	415	3 548	3 402	13 378	1 870	4 403	1 992	3 327	4 656
65 to 69 years	9 351	335	2 850	3 035	9 759	1 603	3 865	1 684	2 903	3 996
70 to 74 years	6 634	295	2 465	2 301	7 669	1 298	2 944	1 282	2 181	3 075
75 to 79 years	4 216	132	1 647	1 597	5 033	1 026	1 929	818	1 613	2 006
80 to 84 years	2 722	76	837	947	3 636	680	1 347	542	842	1 304
85 years and over	2 109	115	515	666	2 514	459	848	397	723	1 103
Median	31.7	33.9	35.5	24.3	30.6	27.8	31.2	30.9	31.1	30.9
Female	**94 952**	**3 410**	**27 618**	**54 817**	**160 988**	**22 160**	**42 840**	**20 101**	**32 415**	**45 635**
Under 5 years	5 949	170	1 455	2 807	9 855	1 454	2 988	1 291	1 772	3 014
5 to 9 years	6 486	185	1 606	2 986	11 328	1 640	3 224	1 382	1 955	3 305
10 to 14 years	7 047	295	2 148	3 638	13 506	1 613	3 436	1 440	2 317	3 793
15 to 19 years	8 133	292	2 102	7 539	15 235	2 640	3 675	2 066	3 574	4 109
20 to 24 years	8 130	238	1 970	10 526	14 174	2 608	3 305	1 986	3 385	3 719
25 to 29 years	7 412	245	1 825	4 490	12 921	1 525	3 120	1 293	2 279	3 357
30 to 34 years	5 593	219	1 752	3 718	13 485	1 271	2 762	1 353	2 080	3 336
35 to 39 years	4 332	163	1 595	2 783	11 634	1 195	2 487	1 057	1 817	2 751
40 to 44 years	4 392	189	1 149	2 518	9 166	1 098	2 081	1 045	1 479	2 134
45 to 49 years	4 795	175	1 464	2 293	8 511	989	2 104	954	1 523	2 012
50 to 54 years	5 968	212	1 875	2 301	9 014	1 065	2 297	1 208	1 618	2 454
55 to 59 years	6 106	250	1 749	2 279	8 464	1 126	2 517	1 237	1 913	2 495
60 to 64 years	5 781	209	1 983	1 844	6 770	1 020	2 493	1 082	1 821	2 459
65 to 69 years	5 144	153	1 595	1 671	5 169	879	2 169	864	1 602	2 157
70 to 74 years	3 886	156	1 434	1 368	4 395	678	1 626	747	1 257	1 757
75 to 79 years	2 669	85	995	942	3 190	609	1 148	483	1 008	1 200
80 to 84 years	1 742	70	562	621	2 380	434	873	342	518	788
85 years and over	1 387	104	359	493	1 791	316	535	271	497	795
Median	33.9	36.9	38.0	24.9	31.3	28.7	33.0	32.2	32.2	32.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**10 859**	**415**	**3 548**	**3 402**	**13 378**	**1 870**	**4 403**	**1 992**	**3 327**	**4 656**
In families	8 985	352	2 952	2 783	11 138	1 574	3 661	1 661	2 812	3 852
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	2.6	5.4	5.5	3.4	5.2	6.2	3.9	3.6	6.1
Householder or spouse	8 554	349	2 745	2 661	10 534	1 520	3 420	1 564	2 656	3 732
Other relatives	431	3	207	122	604	54	241	97	156	120
Nonrelatives in households	1 827	63	589	597	1 832	293	704	326	495	782
Living alone	1 658	63	530	527	1 575	272	663	292	460	680
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.7	27.0	27.4	18.0	18.2	31.3	39.7	27.1	24.8	26.2
In group quarters	47	–	7	22	408	3	38	5	20	22
Inmate of institution	34	–	7	22	352	3	25	5	15	16
Home for the aged	32	–	7	22	112	3	16	5	15	16
Other	13	–	–	–	56	–	13	–	5	6
Persons 65 to 74 years	**15 985**	**630**	**5 315**	**5 336**	**17 428**	**2 901**	**6 809**	**2 966**	**5 084**	**7 071**
In families	11 420	442	3 766	3 936	12 885	2 144	4 715	2 108	3 619	5 060
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.4	2.0	4.3	4.4	3.2	6.1	6.0	6.5	3.8	7.1
Householder or spouse	10 505	423	3 367	3 690	11 490	2 038	4 341	1 979	3 314	4 775
Other relatives	915	19	399	246	1 395	106	374	129	305	285
Nonrelatives in households	4 327	170	1 464	1 306	3 978	718	1 938	797	1 388	1 846
Living alone	4 040	167	1 359	1 174	3 559	656	1 820	737	1 270	1 680
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.3	18.6	21.6	21.5	16.0	23.6	29.5	21.8	26.5	26.5
In group quarters	238	18	85	94	565	39	156	61	77	165
Inmate of institution	188	12	85	94	490	39	116	61	58	158
Home for the aged	186	12	85	94	375	39	116	59	58	158
Other	50	6	–	–	75	–	40	–	19	7
Persons 75 years and over	**9 047**	**323**	**2 999**	**3 210**	**11 183**	**2 165**	**4 124**	**1 757**	**3 178**	**4 413**
In families	4 972	97	1 679	1 819	6 149	1 201	2 217	919	1 699	2 267
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.5	–	3.6	5.6	5.7	7.1	7.9	6.9	7.7	6.7
Householder or spouse	3 766	58	1 255	1 354	3 924	970	1 765	791	1 297	1 768
Other relatives	1 206	39	424	465	2 225	231	452	168	402	499
Nonrelatives in households	3 339	200	1 130	1 042	3 401	813	1 450	701	1 078	1 497
Living alone	3 224	200	1 052	933	3 135	769	1 372	680	1 045	1 393
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	24.6	20.5	21.8	27.2	17.8	32.2	29.9	27.6	32.8	30.4
In group quarters	736	26	190	349	1 633	151	457	137	401	649
Inmate of institution	713	26	190	349	1 589	151	372	137	387	649
Home for the aged	706	26	184	349	1 564	151	372	101	387	649
Other	23	–	–	–	44	–	85	–	14	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**63 427**	**2 564**	**19 638**	**36 123**	**104 871**	**14 138**	**29 130**	**13 500**	**21 593**	**30 926**
1 person	13 908	680	4 298	7 707	19 061	2 895	6 090	2 758	4 498	6 536
2 persons	19 150	814	6 479	11 782	31 811	4 323	8 715	4 356	7 120	9 912
3 persons	11 219	409	3 575	6 588	19 039	2 465	5 211	2 564	3 956	5 253
4 persons	9 601	361	2 868	5 865	19 173	2 253	4 721	2 108	3 443	4 932
5 persons	5 651	189	1 490	2 753	9 821	1 232	2 558	1 080	1 640	2 625
6 or more persons	3 898	111	928	1 428	5 966	970	1 835	634	936	1 668

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
AGE										
Total persons	**178 541**	**232 317**	**555 007**	**38 338**	**279 780**	**159 417**	**5 072**	**113 629**	**12 842**	**40 476**
Under 5 years	10 546	14 629	32 902	2 632	20 596	10 587	274	7 586	988	2 977
5 to 9 years	12 066	16 260	33 554	2 974	21 428	11 673	327	8 517	1 095	3 322
10 to 14 years	13 724	17 600	42 946	3 556	23 355	13 373	439	9 653	1 125	3 327
15 to 19 years	17 702	19 346	53 879	3 686	27 411	13 615	472	10 320	1 122	3 613
20 to 24 years	17 469	20 534	51 317	3 054	27 254	12 474	329	9 178	1 020	3 238
25 to 29 years	14 327	20 335	44 024	2 788	23 123	11 986	304	8 814	949	3 298
30 to 34 years	13 845	18 555	37 770	2 457	20 027	10 744	366	8 618	939	2 881
35 to 39 years	11 208	13 065	30 861	2 093	15 814	8 403	300	6 969	806	2 233
40 to 44 years	10 171	11 816	25 539	1 924	12 854	7 264	253	6 173	740	1 692
45 to 49 years	9 929	12 996	28 431	1 811	12 254	7 816	256	5 970	644	1 651
50 to 54 years	10 316	12 876	34 785	2 221	15 202	10 154	301	6 319	687	2 076
55 to 59 years	10 127	13 664	36 506	2 288	16 185	10 067	300	6 335	702	2 233
60 to 64 years	8 003	11 573	31 212	2 089	13 748	8 619	309	5 489	568	2 337
65 to 69 years	6 481	9 737	24 570	1 741	10 950	8 095	343	4 856	503	2 086
70 to 74 years	4 920	8 105	18 527	1 293	8 285	6 050	235	3 487	421	1 285
75 to 79 years	3 641	5 032	13 706	858	5 241	4 262	137	2 501	288	1 179
80 to 84 years	2 154	3 618	8 426	528	3 358	2 589	71	1 625	141	623
85 years and over	1 912	2 576	6 052	345	2 695	1 646	56	1 219	104	425
Median	31.2	32.0	32.5	31.0	29.3	32.8	35.4	31.6	30.6	30.8
Female	**92 245**	**121 552**	**290 230**	**19 561**	**144 763**	**82 841**	**2 531**	**58 406**	**6 513**	**20 772**
Under 5 years	5 172	7 280	16 060	1 269	10 096	5 058	133	3 678	498	1 441
5 to 9 years	5 888	7 799	16 148	1 441	10 549	5 659	183	4 063	557	1 662
10 to 14 years	6 692	8 389	21 060	1 767	11 248	6 557	207	4 721	521	1 562
15 to 19 years	9 038	9 312	25 936	1 815	13 830	6 685	193	4 988	544	1 746
20 to 24 years	8 643	10 727	25 595	1 468	13 947	6 311	162	4 686	516	1 618
25 to 29 years	7 075	10 470	22 208	1 417	11 780	5 892	144	4 525	483	1 666
30 to 34 years	7 080	9 296	19 285	1 185	9 957	5 467	186	4 323	466	1 416
35 to 39 years	5 763	6 816	16 348	1 079	8 224	4 181	169	3 514	397	1 065
40 to 44 years	5 125	6 142	13 472	951	6 516	3 898	122	3 201	393	907
45 to 49 years	5 077	6 665	15 249	899	6 344	4 237	129	2 993	329	925
50 to 54 years	5 337	6 915	18 410	1 176	8 157	5 383	168	3 314	344	1 105
55 to 59 years	5 358	7 310	19 003	1 207	8 735	5 467	160	3 466	343	1 168
60 to 64 years	4 270	6 361	17 145	1 138	7 089	4 718	168	2 819	308	1 262
65 to 69 years	3 715	5 611	13 828	895	6 044	4 496	151	2 651	282	1 151
70 to 74 years	2 885	4 968	11 425	753	4 880	3 519	105	1 930	234	725
75 to 79 years	2 289	3 148	8 768	504	3 278	2 700	59	1 641	145	691
80 to 84 years	1 465	2 467	5 913	392	2 300	1 559	53	1 013	86	379
85 years and over	1 373	1 876	4 377	205	1 789	1 054	39	880	67	283
Median	32.6	33.7	34.7	32.5	30.5	34.8	36.7	32.9	31.5	32.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**8 003**	**11 573**	**31 212**	**2 089**	**13 748**	**8 619**	**309**	**5 489**	**568**	**2 337**
In families	6 640	8 973	26 036	1 712	11 478	7 076	257	4 442	488	1 979
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	2.3	4.2	2.6	3.6	–	6.3	6.2	5.9	12.7	6.1
Householder or spouse	6 446	8 500	24 471	1 636	10 860	6 530	248	4 263	472	1 869
Other relatives	194	473	1 565	76	618	546	9	179	16	110
Nonrelatives in households	1 281	2 467	4 834	377	2 110	1 490	52	919	80	335
Living alone	1 152	2 224	4 280	344	1 899	1 371	50	816	72	309
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	14.1	19.6	18.8	18.0	22.4	36.3	14.0	21.0	50.0	39.8
In group quarters	82	133	342	–	160	53	–	128	–	23
Inmate of institution	29	110	255	–	108	18	–	123	–	23
Home for the aged	29	52	167	–	108	18	–	18	–	23
Other	53	23	87	–	52	35	–	5	–	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**11 401**	**17 842**	**43 097**	**3 034**	**19 225**	**14 145**	**578**	**8 343**	**924**	**3 371**
In families	8 334	11 976	31 698	2 199	13 507	10 042	418	6 040	669	2 434
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.8	5.4	3.2	2.6	3.3	9.2	1.4	5.1	14.5	7.7
Householder or spouse	7 744	10 739	28 080	2 075	12 632	9 102	404	5 727	638	2 301
Other relatives	590	1 237	3 618	124	875	940	14	313	31	133
Nonrelatives in households	2 768	5 393	10 400	779	5 075	3 837	160	1 873	255	904
Living alone	2 539	4 819	9 497	766	4 654	3 618	144	1 716	242	818
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	16.8	18.6	15.9	13.7	21.2	32.8	27.1	21.4	32.2	33.3
In group quarters	299	473	999	56	653	266	–	430	–	33
Inmate of institution	198	379	809	19	505	195	–	419	–	25
Home for the aged	198	259	707	19	493	190	–	161	–	25
Other	101	94	190	37	148	71	–	11	–	8
Persons 75 years and over	**7 707**	**11 226**	**28 184**	**1 731**	**11 294**	**8 497**	**264**	**5 345**	**533**	**2 227**
In families	3 723	5 446	16 505	851	5 851	4 896	166	2 431	262	1 233
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.4	6.5	4.0	5.8	4.1	9.2	6.0	9.8	19.1	8.0
Householder or spouse	2 686	3 839	10 989	640	4 038	3 684	122	1 917	213	983
Other relatives	1 037	1 607	5 516	211	1 813	1 212	44	514	49	250
Nonrelatives in households	2 495	4 278	8 217	630	4 166	3 219	98	1 898	229	901
Living alone	2 326	3 898	7 684	592	3 952	3 107	94	1 814	215	795
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.0	24.7	19.2	32.1	26.0	31.1	38.3	34.2	31.2	32.8
In group quarters	1 489	1 502	3 462	250	1 277	382	–	1 016	42	93
Inmate of institution	1 239	1 327	2 995	226	1 235	309	–	1 016	42	87
Home for the aged	1 231	1 150	3 233	226	1 235	309	–	647	42	87
Other	250	175	167	24	42	73	–	–	–	6
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**62 671**	**88 116**	**191 902**	**12 789**	**96 637**	**56 659**	**1 914**	**39 986**	**4 474**	**14 205**
1 person	12 938	22 914	41 811	2 649	21 230	12 182	458	7 640	837	2 987
2 persons	20 455	27 933	58 971	3 695	28 971	17 272	666	12 780	1 362	4 423
3 persons	11 600	15 042	33 917	2 207	16 723	10 410	301	7 631	852	2 554
4 persons	10 646	12 686	29 075	1 919	15 240	8 861	238	6 966	803	2 195
5 persons	4 726	6 213	16 383	1 205	8 434	4 653	163	3 184	396	1 240
6 or more persons	2 306	3 328	11 745	1 114	6 039	3 281	88	1 785	224	806

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
AGE										
Total persons	**42 253**	**92 281**	**48 303**	**19 188**	**227 908**	**362 346**	**107 150**	**108 582**	**272 349**	**343 079**
Under 5 years	2 782	6 398	3 555	1 439	13 169	26 875	7 047	7 309	15 973	19 053
5 to 9 years	3 176	6 425	3 542	1 494	14 188	27 376	7 114	7 766	17 207	21 587
10 to 14 years	3 580	7 157	3 867	1 575	16 910	28 528	8 085	8 801	20 243	25 606
15 to 19 years	4 016	10 646	4 344	1 685	19 730	34 354	9 592	9 654	23 219	28 816
20 to 24 years	3 814	12 020	3 977	1 531	18 592	33 842	9 497	8 982	23 731	25 946
25 to 29 years	3 269	7 089	3 560	1 409	16 138	30 662	8 388	8 571	22 468	23 878
30 to 34 years	3 194	6 347	3 242	1 433	14 827	26 709	6 954	8 117	20 772	23 118
35 to 39 years	2 498	4 481	2 435	1 109	11 765	21 659	5 659	6 329	16 545	18 218
40 to 44 years	2 119	4 333	2 545	1 081	10 585	18 955	5 128	5 882	13 961	16 792
45 to 49 years	2 233	3 668	2 402	1 031	11 237	18 247	5 207	5 436	14 688	17 001
50 to 54 years	2 177	4 675	2 604	1 031	14 455	18 926	6 660	6 260	16 385	21 851
55 to 59 years	2 131	4 661	2 702	987	14 466	17 831	6 936	6 078	16 421	22 269
60 to 64 years	2 004	4 221	2 491	966	14 622	16 135	6 482	5 766	15 394	22 838
65 to 69 years	1 710	3 537	2 375	788	13 701	13 404	5 388	4 632	12 371	20 740
70 to 74 years	1 465	2 852	1 814	628	10 260	10 553	3 596	3 537	9 506	15 810
75 to 79 years	1 141	1 653	1 314	453	6 802	8 068	2 451	2 564	6 446	10 145
80 to 84 years	571	1 130	862	298	4 012	5 642	1 674	1 628	4 016	5 860
85 years and over	373	988	672	250	2 449	4 580	1 292	1 270	3 003	3 551
Median	30.8	27.5	32.0	31.6	35.2	29.9	32.8	32.0	33.2	36.0
Female	**21 202**	**47 706**	**24 953**	**9 769**	**121 431**	**187 059**	**55 650**	**55 625**	**141 539**	**182 285**
Under 5 years	1 354	3 144	1 768	717	6 294	12 994	3 419	3 474	7 623	9 408
5 to 9 years	1 558	3 165	1 675	712	6 918	13 236	3 486	3 795	8 402	10 684
10 to 14 years	1 701	3 443	1 879	774	8 302	14 083	3 825	4 314	9 818	12 506
15 to 19 years	1 930	5 717	2 088	813	9 955	17 376	4 714	4 794	11 564	14 170
20 to 24 years	1 767	6 191	1 993	774	9 435	17 106	4 721	4 596	12 272	13 213
25 to 29 years	1 574	3 488	1 713	695	7 997	15 443	4 293	4 277	11 132	11 857
30 to 34 years	1 425	3 125	1 660	672	7 588	13 630	3 502	4 010	10 690	11 533
35 to 39 years	1 210	2 295	1 312	539	5 915	10 833	2 925	3 224	8 568	9 167
40 to 44 years	1 060	2 161	1 259	570	5 515	9 792	2 659	2 982	6 961	8 636
45 to 49 years	1 096	1 916	1 295	514	5 935	9 174	2 693	2 641	7 525	8 934
50 to 54 years	1 229	2 480	1 446	494	7 892	9 830	3 543	3 214	8 704	11 729
55 to 59 years	1 044	2 503	1 477	521	8 009	9 213	3 730	3 197	8 728	12 249
60 to 64 years	1 152	2 239	1 279	535	8 311	8 945	3 558	3 019	8 221	13 085
65 to 69 years	921	1 853	1 372	424	7 940	7 419	3 037	2 464	6 917	11 971
70 to 74 years	882	1 577	1 033	360	6 312	6 014	2 088	2 030	5 616	9 813
75 to 79 years	687	1 058	736	290	4 552	5 113	1 533	1 647	4 021	6 609
80 to 84 years	350	699	537	190	2 761	3 731	1 058	1 034	2 742	4 097
85 years and over	257	652	431	175	1 800	3 127	866	913	2 035	2 624
Median	32.5	28.1	34.1	33.0	38.6	31.2	34.8	33.2	34.7	39.2
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**2 004**	**4 221**	**2 491**	**966**	**14 622**	**16 135**	**6 482**	**5 766**	**15 394**	**22 838**
In families	1 617	3 529	2 098	822	11 963	13 469	5 448	4 600	12 710	18 613
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.5	6.2	5.5	9.5	5.0	4.6	3.8	2.5	3.0	4.6
Householder or spouse	1 541	3 372	1 994	785	10 913	12 796	5 174	4 485	12 077	17 007
Other relatives	76	157	104	37	1 050	673	274	115	633	1 606
Nonrelatives in households	382	635	370	136	2 397	2 458	970	1 006	2 523	3 996
Living alone	344	584	322	121	2 311	2 171	889	813	2 179	3 665
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	40.1	24.1	28.6	25.6	25.2	16.7	24.2	25.7	19.0	26.9
In group quarters	5	57	23	8	262	208	64	160	161	229
Inmate of institution	5	45	23	8	175	142	36	123	135	170
Home for the aged	5	37	23	8	67	136	36	28	84	89
Other	–	12	–	–	87	66	28	37	26	59
Persons 65 to 74 years	**3 175**	**6 389**	**4 189**	**1 416**	**23 961**	**23 957**	**8 984**	**8 169**	**21 877**	**36 550**
In families	2 177	4 571	2 947	1 025	17 206	17 848	6 347	5 804	15 510	25 775
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.9	6.5	6.2	8.3	3.4	4.5	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.2
Householder or spouse	2 050	4 265	2 686	948	14 905	16 481	5 788	5 365	14 090	22 633
Other relatives	127	306	261	77	2 301	1 367	559	439	1 420	3 142
Nonrelatives in households	963	1 649	1 139	357	6 192	5 518	2 405	1 976	5 889	10 093
Living alone	893	1 538	1 091	333	6 021	5 012	2 311	1 780	5 373	9 543
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.4	29.6	26.0	22.2	23.8	19.2	24.1	19.6	18.9	22.7
In group quarters	35	169	103	34	563	591	232	389	478	682
Inmate of institution	35	144	94	34	496	515	176	349	439	593
Home for the aged	35	129	94	34	279	515	176	278	272	418
Other	–	25	9	–	67	76	56	40	39	89
Persons 75 years and over	**2 085**	**3 771**	**2 848**	**1 001**	**13 263**	**18 290**	**5 417**	**5 462**	**13 465**	**19 556**
In families	1 123	1 951	1 502	483	7 325	9 017	2 819	2 507	7 125	11 008
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.9	7.4	9.7	14.3	5.0	7.0	6.3	5.4	5.4	6.8
Householder or spouse	906	1 429	1 228	385	5 262	6 871	1 966	1 809	5 146	7 782
Other relatives	217	522	274	98	2 063	2 146	853	698	1 979	3 226
Nonrelatives in households	884	1 386	1 077	358	4 873	5 438	2 034	1 705	4 742	7 246
Living alone	856	1 268	1 034	343	4 778	4 995	1 859	1 607	4 392	6 914
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.3	31.1	38.2	30.9	27.7	22.2	20.0	25.0	25.5	26.3
In group quarters	78	434	269	160	1 065	3 835	564	1 250	1 598	1 302
Inmate of institution	78	411	269	160	1 033	3 768	540	1 055	1 562	1 236
Home for the aged	78	399	269	160	951	3 754	514	976	1 450	1 181
Other	–	23	–	–	32	67	24	195	36	66
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**14 473**	**30 035**	**17 232**	**6 694**	**82 175**	**124 022**	**37 457**	**37 794**	**101 291**	**125 463**
1 person	3 214	6 041	3 766	1 272	19 590	24 246	7 585	7 569	23 157	30 551
2 persons	4 470	9 088	5 430	2 070	25 293	39 843	11 774	12 143	33 499	39 279
3 persons	2 543	5 336	2 999	1 343	14 278	22 530	6 955	7 127	18 179	21 941
4 persons	2 293	4 999	2 656	1 141	12 092	20 424	6 178	6 286	15 782	17 787
5 persons	1 196	2 576	1 446	536	6 545	10 267	3 113	2 896	7 151	9 365
6 or more persons	757	1 995	935	332	4 377	6 712	1 852	1 773	3 523	6 540

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
AGE										
Total persons	**118 416**	**50 635**	**128 299**	**46 908**	**69 409**	**643 621**	**16 675**	**225 418**	**100 381**	**35 718**
Under 5 years	8 197	3 433	8 074	3 130	4 245	36 137	1 067	13 525	6 071	2 716
5 to 9 years	8 979	3 883	8 858	3 589	4 592	40 527	1 132	14 708	6 721	2 917
10 to 14 years	9 112	4 400	10 128	4 160	5 389	50 219	1 221	17 250	8 012	3 197
15 to 19 years	11 063	4 518	12 433	4 109	6 430	58 755	1 457	20 625	8 326	3 058
20 to 24 years	10 349	3 864	11 712	3 481	5 851	54 051	1 364	19 832	7 180	2 848
25 to 29 years	9 022	3 497	9 671	3 343	5 423	50 129	1 284	17 048	7 069	3 168
30 to 34 years	8 823	3 201	8 219	3 347	5 434	47 906	1 124	16 797	6 752	2 987
35 to 39 years	6 638	2 881	7 115	2 890	4 384	40 089	911	13 999	5 603	2 296
40 to 44 years	5 942	2 785	6 212	2 455	3 566	34 920	949	10 769	5 029	1 829
45 to 49 years	5 623	2 224	6 522	2 339	3 335	35 730	808	11 159	4 906	1 723
50 to 54 years	6 700	2 985	7 818	2 464	3 900	39 871	937	14 042	6 153	1 834
55 to 59 years	6 963	2 978	7 993	2 752	4 298	40 830	1 009	14 271	6 414	1 836
60 to 64 years	5 885	2 715	6 877	2 531	3 536	33 531	728	13 049	6 095	1 602
65 to 69 years	4 880	2 515	5 886	2 216	3 556	27 242	848	10 642	5 471	1 369
70 to 74 years	3 972	2 241	3 954	1 741	2 424	21 064	728	7 355	4 781	896
75 to 79 years	2 991	1 541	3 222	1 136	1 565	14 864	538	4 957	3 053	667
80 to 84 years	1 925	938	1 887	822	835	10 399	303	3 103	1 785	406
85 years and over	1 352	536	1 718	403	646	7 357	267	2 287	1 060	369
Median	31.4	32.7	32.0	32.5	32.6	33.3	33.6	32.9	35.1	29.9
Female	**61 361**	**26 309**	**66 098**	**24 637**	**35 606**	**334 102**	**8 878**	**115 679**	**52 955**	**17 999**
Under 5 years	4 020	1 632	3 930	1 535	2 011	17 540	528	6 490	2 935	1 318
5 to 9 years	4 354	1 945	4 338	1 701	2 191	20 032	545	7 042	3 274	1 347
10 to 14 years	4 452	2 152	4 906	2 057	2 640	24 017	574	8 499	3 890	1 581
15 to 19 years	5 374	2 257	5 966	2 091	3 233	29 346	761	9 651	4 168	1 474
20 to 24 years	5 284	1 940	5 873	1 820	3 109	27 410	750	9 480	3 669	1 468
25 to 29 years	4 705	1 748	4 865	1 672	2 917	24 628	683	8 601	3 506	1 625
30 to 34 years	4 353	1 641	4 165	1 752	2 565	24 397	555	8 524	3 436	1 663
35 to 39 years	3 418	1 437	3 680	1 506	2 217	20 416	443	7 300	2 875	1 131
40 to 44 years	3 018	1 193	3 197	1 212	1 779	18 565	506	5 394	2 536	890
45 to 49 years	2 916	1 176	3 406	1 295	1 699	18 369	380	5 798	2 468	881
50 to 54 years	3 508	1 578	4 151	1 174	1 972	20 491	501	7 440	3 376	971
55 to 59 years	3 773	1 602	4 099	1 537	2 258	21 743	569	7 357	3 584	944
60 to 64 years	3 096	1 461	3 701	1 408	1 807	17 562	378	7 168	3 376	832
65 to 69 years	2 725	1 416	3 327	1 243	1 947	15 434	497	5 880	3 165	693
70 to 74 years	2 320	1 278	2 097	1 056	1 397	12 330	435	4 092	2 892	455
75 to 79 years	1 811	911	1 927	703	809	9 244	362	2 955	1 885	413
80 to 84 years	1 287	569	1 256	592	575	7 234	224	2 253	1 156	275
85 years and over	947	373	1 214	273	480	5 344	187	1 755	764	238
Median	32.9	34.5	33.8	34.1	33.3	34.9	35.5	34.7	37.8	30.6
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER										
Persons 60 to 64 years	**5 885**	**2 715**	**6 877**	**2 531**	**3 536**	**33 531**	**728**	**13 049**	**6 095**	**1 602**
In families	4 867	2 176	5 792	2 126	2 983	28 708	501	10 869	5 037	1 311
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.7	5.2	3.8	7.5	5.3	1.9	8.2	3.2	5.4	6.6
Householder or spouse	4 691	2 076	5 495	2 037	2 880	27 132	488	10 206	4 715	1 263
Other relatives	176	100	297	89	103	1 576	13	663	322	48
Nonrelatives in household	962	517	1 063	391	547	4 358	107	2 135	998	289
Living alone	796	478	940	351	490	3 821	89	1 903	894	251
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.4	28.7	26.8	33.0	18.8	12.3	23.6	23.1	31.4	23.5
In group quarters	56	22	22	14	6	465	120	45	60	2
Inmate of institution	50	17	19	8	4	281	107	44	31	2
Home for the aged	38	17	19	8	4	61	31	39	25	2
Other	6	5	3	6	2	184	13	1	29	–
Persons 65 to 74 years	**8 852**	**4 756**	**9 840**	**3 957**	**5 980**	**48 306**	**1 576**	**17 997**	**10 252**	**2 265**
In families	6 370	3 453	7 389	2 668	4 447	35 663	940	13 354	7 068	1 668
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	3.8	3.3	4.9	4.3	2.2	5.7	4.1	6.0	5.2
Householder or spouse	5 962	3 195	6 835	2 483	4 181	32 145	866	12 238	6 513	1 565
Other relatives	408	258	554	185	266	3 518	74	1 116	555	103
Nonrelatives in households	2 302	1 272	2 355	1 216	1 443	10 811	306	4 379	2 976	553
Living alone	2 128	1 205	2 233	1 132	1 330	9 968	283	4 036	2 825	488
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.3	22.1	20.0	21.5	17.4	11.8	18.0	22.9	31.6	23.4
In group quarters	180	31	96	73	90	1 832	330	264	208	44
Inmate of institution	156	31	93	73	90	1 227	252	226	184	44
Home for the aged	137	29	93	73	90	655	24	219	167	44
Other	24	–	3	–	–	605	78	38	24	–
Persons 75 years and over	**6 268**	**3 015**	**6 827**	**2 361**	**3 046**	**32 620**	**1 108**	**10 347**	**5 898**	**1 442**
In families	3 228	1 582	3 459	1 146	1 716	17 431	347	5 623	3 056	751
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.1	4.5	4.6	12.7	6.9	3.1	4.9	5.9	7.2	6.7
Householder or spouse	2 525	1 295	2 670	903	1 224	11 793	247	3 874	2 263	546
Other relatives	703	287	789	243	492	5 638	100	1 749	793	205
Nonrelatives in households	2 194	1 138	2 451	927	1 052	8 859	274	3 856	2 417	536
Living alone	2 006	1 114	2 380	882	976	8 271	262	3 678	2 324	505
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.2	27.6	24.5	31.7	27.2	15.5	21.8	27.1	33.4	33.1
In group quarters	846	295	917	288	278	6 330	487	868	425	155
Inmate of institution	774	295	909	282	278	4 540	411	860	407	155
Home for the aged	702	295	909	282	278	3 915	252	860	388	155
Other	72	–	8	6	–	1 790	76	8	18	–
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD										
Households	**41 985**	**18 214**	**44 787**	**16 831**	**25 146**	**223 705**	**5 556**	**80 198**	**37 751**	**12 330**
1 person	9 018	4 303	9 076	3 650	5 514	45 479	1 182	16 103	8 988	2 170
2 persons	13 214	5 804	14 458	5 358	8 461	71 455	1 753	26 506	12 075	3 754
3 persons	7 587	2 979	8 092	2 938	4 198	39 419	1 042	14 851	6 730	2 482
4 persons	6 745	2 634	7 356	2 696	4 027	36 649	855	13 201	5 684	2 259
5 persons	3 362	1 527	3 515	1 292	1 894	19 159	484	6 342	2 796	1 054
6 or more persons	2 059	967	2 290	897	1 052	11 544	240	3 195	1 478	611

Table 171. **General Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
AGE									
Total persons	**1 688 210**	**18 271**	**17 726**	**160 630**	**33 584**	**81 243**	**6 349**	**37 876**	**40 973**
Under 5 years	107 673	1 015	1 315	9 223	2 264	5 913	378	2 793	2 948
5 to 9 years	109 479	1 080	1 546	10 448	2 446	6 081	382	3 011	3 132
10 to 14 years	131 006	1 353	1 573	12 190	2 796	6 476	499	3 349	3 648
15 to 19 years	151 503	1 418	1 683	12 770	3 463	6 773	805	3 421	4 382
20 to 24 years	162 120	1 018	1 292	11 333	3 348	6 703	486	2 752	3 789
25 to 29 years	141 378	1 220	1 282	10 554	2 663	6 309	425	2 774	2 947
30 to 34 years	116 268	1 155	1 143	10 733	2 624	5 705	368	2 661	2 639
35 to 39 years	89 952	1 060	1 125	8 101	2 165	4 192	256	2 340	2 387
40 to 44 years	78 723	928	762	7 699	1 703	4 102	317	2 085	2 263
45 to 49 years	79 393	898	847	8 370	1 747	4 125	291	1 817	2 024
50 to 54 years	92 595	1 178	869	10 351	1 847	4 658	367	1 896	1 977
55 to 59 years	99 248	1 336	1 002	11 166	1 572	4 811	391	2 054	2 099
60 to 64 years	91 921	1 320	985	10 719	1 402	4 592	348	2 001	1 829
65 to 69 years	82 033	1 188	808	10 194	1 240	3 833	341	1 785	1 721
70 to 74 years	66 471	957	543	7 690	984	2 759	290	1 264	1 206
75 to 79 years	45 886	590	464	4 833	613	1 953	185	929	926
80 to 84 years	26 816	350	239	2 814	467	1 286	122	524	606
85 years and over	17 745	207	248	1 442	240	972	98	420	450
Median	31.8	39.1	30.8	36.9	29.6	32.1	32.7	31.6	29.4
Female	**905 864**	**9 399**	**8 902**	**84 167**	**16 939**	**41 792**	**3 170**	**19 257**	**21 053**
Under 5 years	53 296	491	620	4 423	1 100	2 880	176	1 374	1 401
5 to 9 years	53 374	556	664	5 001	1 203	3 048	188	1 470	1 498
10 to 14 years	65 115	636	766	5 913	1 332	3 020	252	1 644	1 834
15 to 19 years	75 192	703	807	6 303	1 706	3 331	364	1 665	2 249
20 to 24 years	84 460	519	639	5 717	1 628	3 416	235	1 364	1 976
25 to 29 years	73 076	623	662	5 297	1 303	3 028	182	1 388	1 490
30 to 34 years	61 582	606	566	5 244	1 260	2 862	182	1 318	1 283
35 to 39 years	48 360	533	588	4 225	1 110	2 127	144	1 201	1 249
40 to 44 years	43 092	451	376	3 836	868	2 034	151	1 018	1 117
45 to 49 years	43 050	425	449	4 434	865	2 204	153	877	1 032
50 to 54 years	50 033	599	426	5 543	959	2 499	181	967	1 034
55 to 59 years	54 876	748	493	6 075	830	2 550	191	1 068	1 127
60 to 64 years	52 394	696	535	5 772	731	2 484	195	1 099	934
65 to 69 years	48 934	572	426	5 805	669	2 139	171	921	936
70 to 74 years	39 019	543	299	4 760	558	1 481	166	689	648
75 to 79 years	29 752	338	274	3 064	325	1 175	101	537	573
80 to 84 years	17 957	220	153	1 772	329	804	70	351	369
85 years and over	12 302	140	159	983	163	710	68	306	303
Median	33.9	40.4	32.6	40.0	30.8	33.8	35.2	32.7	30.3
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER									
Persons 60 to 64 years	**91 921**	**1 320**	**985**	**10 719**	**1 402**	**4 592**	**348**	**2 001**	**1 829**
In families	69 865	1 161	817	8 687	1 160	3 911	270	1 665	1 520
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.2	4.5	9.7	5.7	6.6	5.0	7.8	7.2	8.5
Householder or spouse	63 177	1 128	793	8 047	1 141	3 667	259	1 566	1 457
Other relatives	6 688	33	24	640	19	244	11	99	63
Nonrelatives in households	21 072	159	168	1 956	159	625	76	326	291
Living alone	17 078	144	152	1 819	133	588	61	289	268
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	31.0	23.6	32.9	20.8	27.1	35.7	13.1	20.3	29.1
In group quarters	984	–	–	76	83	56	2	10	18
Inmate of institution	444	–	–	76	83	49	–	10	17
Home for the aged	332	–	–	76	12	15	–	10	10
Other	540	–	–	–	–	7	2	–	1
Persons 65 to 74 years	**146 504**	**2 145**	**1 351**	**17 884**	**2 224**	**6 592**	**631**	**3 049**	**2 927**
In families	98 563	1 597	970	12 321	1 658	4 784	445	2 281	2 150
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	7.7	4.4	8.5	4.9	7.2	7.3	8.5	5.9	7.3
Householder or spouse	85 709	1 503	917	10 891	1 567	4 478	425	2 118	2 040
Other relatives	12 854	94	53	1 430	91	306	20	163	110
Nonrelatives in households	45 315	536	354	5 316	455	1 646	176	742	750
Living alone	39 294	493	328	5 001	425	1 520	159	711	714
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	28.6	19.1	31.1	26.8	24.2	26.4	14.5	23.1	28.3
In group quarters	2 626	12	27	247	111	162	10	26	27
Inmate of institution	1 603	12	27	221	111	159	8	24	24
Home for the aged	1 378	12	18	212	69	58	8	24	24
Other	1 023	–	–	26	–	3	2	2	3
Persons 75 years and over	**90 447**	**1 147**	**951**	**9 089**	**1 320**	**4 211**	**405**	**1 873**	**1 982**
In families	49 208	731	461	5 058	699	2 312	204	1 044	992
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	8.8	7.1	18.0	7.4	9.9	10.1	8.3	10.2	10.4
Householder or spouse	34 476	561	343	3 634	527	1 741	168	760	794
Other relatives	14 732	170	118	1 424	172	571	36	284	198
Nonrelatives in households	34 168	356	381	3 530	457	1 459	151	711	771
Living alone	30 538	318	341	3 352	444	1 360	133	675	728
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	33.1	20.4	34.9	32.9	30.9	38.5	25.6	36.0	37.9
In group quarters	7 071	60	109	501	164	440	50	118	219
Inmate of institution	6 180	60	109	458	164	438	45	116	209
Home for the aged	5 885	60	109	458	143	384	45	116	209
Other	891	–	–	43	–	2	5	2	10
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD									
Households	**620 639**	**7 085**	**6 128**	**59 915**	**10 698**	**28 687**	**2 191**	**13 005**	**13 767**
1 person	178 258	1 557	1 239	14 430	1 821	5 729	522	2 493	2 713
2 persons	175 018	2 707	1 866	19 117	3 324	9 043	667	4 021	4 205
3 persons	100 527	1 152	1 069	10 721	2 074	5 145	347	2 238	2 405
4 persons	79 047	946	1 011	8 520	1 973	4 726	333	2 196	2 364
5 persons	46 027	468	565	4 306	913	2 474	178	1 206	1 245
6 or more persons	41 762	255	378	2 821	593	1 570	144	851	835

Table 171. General Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
AGE								
Total persons	**32 870**	**64 444**	**47 449**	**217 074**	**35 237**	**392 294**	**26 433**	**312 963**
Under 5 years	1 978	4 644	3 386	13 399	2 458	23 979	2 118	20 291
5 to 9 years	2 140	4 898	3 438	14 880	2 619	26 583	2 399	23 411
10 to 14 years	2 574	5 118	3 972	16 789	2 986	32 520	2 404	25 820
15 to 19 years	3 653	5 996	4 045	18 630	2 985	33 683	2 299	27 385
20 to 24 years	3 952	5 109	3 602	18 123	2 441	30 924	2 015	26 138
25 to 29 years	2 690	5 299	3 453	16 183	2 411	29 888	1 996	25 822
30 to 34 years	2 477	4 729	3 375	15 231	2 495	29 295	2 346	25 573
35 to 39 years	2 022	3 788	2 918	12 210	2 009	23 940	1 764	20 725
40 to 44 years	1 757	3 215	2 430	11 310	1 709	19 972	1 290	16 761
45 to 49 years	1 581	3 290	2 531	11 368	1 758	20 526	1 081	16 131
50 to 54 years	1 623	3 899	2 749	13 329	1 910	24 732	1 304	17 384
55 to 59 years	1 692	3 525	2 581	14 326	1 971	24 978	1 245	16 977
60 to 64 years	1 205	3 251	2 502	12 582	2 025	22 555	1 213	14 597
65 to 69 years	1 043	2 621	2 173	10 777	1 833	17 667	989	12 101
70 to 74 years	897	2 220	1 823	7 521	1 463	13 157	815	9 460
75 to 79 years	731	1 529	1 157	5 023	1 017	8 554	539	6 902
80 to 84 years	416	1 085	860	3 029	646	5 433	335	4 119
85 years and over	439	628	454	2 364	501	3 904	281	3 366
Median	29.0	31.6	32.7	33.5	33.4	33.2	30.0	31.5
Female	**16 069**	**33 194**	**24 380**	**112 261**	**18 011**	**202 390**	**13 336**	**160 913**
Under 5 years	966	2 253	1 635	6 555	1 182	11 433	1 039	9 911
5 to 9 years	1 019	2 371	1 714	7 093	1 254	13 029	1 134	11 546
10 to 14 years	1 278	2 462	1 909	8 245	1 532	15 718	1 155	12 676
15 to 19 years	1 794	2 761	1 928	9 230	1 467	16 510	1 054	13 727
20 to 24 years	1 851	2 621	1 831	8 923	1 207	15 576	1 030	13 371
25 to 29 years	1 230	2 688	1 753	8 262	1 164	15 021	1 023	13 135
30 to 34 years	1 028	2 355	1 703	7 640	1 226	14 998	1 147	12 930
35 to 39 years	940	1 876	1 521	6 310	1 007	12 219	826	10 179
40 to 44 years	764	1 709	1 220	5 874	811	10 320	639	8 599
45 to 49 years	687	1 726	1 310	5 902	934	10 820	571	8 142
50 to 54 years	834	2 007	1 355	7 059	982	12 847	690	8 882
55 to 59 years	846	1 794	1 449	7 717	993	13 537	643	8 961
60 to 64 years	704	1 763	1 326	6 698	1 097	11 907	658	7 661
65 to 69 years	590	1 386	1 060	5 948	972	9 404	491	6 597
70 to 74 years	523	1 357	1 078	4 360	823	7 693	483	5 413
75 to 79 years	414	983	670	3 002	582	5 277	320	4 260
80 to 84 years	256	694	556	1 864	407	3 493	215	2 565
85 years and over	345	388	362	1 579	371	2 588	218	2 358
Median	29.6	33.1	34.2	35.1	34.9	34.6	31.0	32.4
CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER								
Persons 60 to 64 years	**1 205**	**3 251**	**2 502**	**12 582**	**2 025**	**22 555**	**1 213**	**14 597**
In families	960	2 668	1 982	10 689	1 706	19 127	993	12 360
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	3.4	5.5	3.9	3.8	6.7	3.7	7.9	3.6
Householder or spouse	930	2 569	1 900	10 016	1 604	18 043	937	11 859
Other relatives	30	99	82	673	102	1 084	56	501
Nonrelatives in households	221	485	420	1 845	305	3 248	205	2 135
Living alone	186	451	403	1 710	278	2 981	194	1 862
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	17.7	26.8	22.3	25.8	18.7	27.9	23.2	25.7
In group quarters	24	98	100	48	14	180	15	102
Inmate of institution	24	98	87	40	14	139	6	95
Home for the aged	6	19	12	17	10	54	6	75
Other	–	–	13	8	–	41	9	7
Persons 65 to 74 years	**1 940**	**4 841**	**3 996**	**18 298**	**3 296**	**30 824**	**1 804**	**21 561**
In families	1 397	3 402	2 757	13 336	2 520	22 680	1 327	15 917
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.9	3.1	3.9	3.8	6.4	5.0	5.9	4.2
Householder or spouse	1 304	3 154	2 609	12 133	2 373	20 477	1 217	14 666
Other relatives	93	248	148	1 203	147	2 203	110	1 251
Nonrelatives in households	475	1 318	934	4 725	750	7 519	419	5 350
Living alone	444	1 258	883	4 416	727	7 098	398	4 900
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	19.1	26.6	18.2	22.9	24.2	24.1	25.6	22.7
In group quarters	68	121	305	237	26	625	58	294
Inmate of institution	67	121	300	212	19	516	30	249
Home for the aged	45	42	63	189	13	263	30	249
Other	1	–	5	25	7	109	28	45
Persons 75 years and over	**1 586**	**3 242**	**2 471**	**10 416**	**2 164**	**17 891**	**1 155**	**14 387**
In families	740	1 690	1 228	6 011	1 152	10 237	613	7 505
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	5.7	6.0	4.6	6.1	7.1	6.2	6.0	6.5
Householder or spouse	588	1 256	984	4 468	902	7 419	430	5 693
Other relatives	152	434	244	1 543	250	2 818	183	1 812
Nonrelatives in households	477	1 257	769	3 616	797	6 412	397	5 349
Living alone	454	1 222	742	3 425	772	6 125	371	4 895
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	29.5	30.9	25.3	27.5	35.9	25.0	29.9	28.2
In group quarters	369	295	474	789	215	1 242	145	1 533
Inmate of institution	287	295	465	762	215	1 109	127	1 520
Home for the aged	283	260	302	711	173	1 027	127	1 520
Other	82	–	9	27	–	133	18	13
PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLD								
Households	**10 043**	**22 642**	**16 666**	**76 938**	**12 442**	**139 034**	**8 901**	**112 370**
1 person	1 939	4 866	3 654	15 661	2 575	27 560	1 659	21 655
2 persons	3 276	6 971	5 414	24 629	4 087	43 852	2 625	36 544
3 persons	1 801	3 967	2 716	14 096	2 063	25 850	1 584	21 178
4 persons	1 793	3 774	2 635	12 631	1 849	23 715	1 638	19 499
5 persons	764	2 001	1 428	6 388	1 082	11 755	845	8 984
6 or more persons	470	1 063	819	3 533	786	6 302	550	4 510

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**68 292**	**1 450 085**	**77 768**	**204 441**	**46 784**	**312 509**	**136 621**	**62 919**	**479 211**	**147 912**
Native	67 508	1 393 747	76 855	196 958	46 587	304 663	134 833	62 207	461 355	145 813
Foreign born	784	56 338	913	7 483	197	7 846	1 788	712	17 856	2 099
Naturalized citizen	445	40 246	816	6 230	141	5 216	1 452	541	12 025	1 500
Not a citizen	339	16 092	97	1 253	56	2 630	336	171	5 831	599
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**784**	**56 338**	**913**	**7 483**	**197**	**7 846**	**1 788**	**712**	**17 856**	**2 099**
Europe	377	38 503	724	6 057	117	5 033	1 281	468	11 556	1 440
Austria	4	2 298	76	269	–	186	20	14	474	51
Czechoslovakia	12	2 868	124	381	2	70	16	11	243	101
France	17	496	–	84	3	78	30	2	207	22
Germany	156	4 584	61	470	27	1 381	300	100	3 281	300
Greece	31	1 403	10	342	–	304	40	9	166	13
Hungary	8	1 929	46	170	20	141	46	11	427	76
Ireland	9	1 367	2	68	5	79	32	14	561	21
Italy	34	12 760	267	2 587	19	1 180	512	144	1 716	303
Netherlands	18	180	6	13	–	49	6	14	200	40
Poland	–	3 170	41	503	5	418	30	18	595	135
Portugal	–	12	–	6	–	106	–	–	48	–
Sweden	4	187	–	12	–	38	2	11	79	2
United Kingdom	67	3 961	70	294	25	548	159	96	2 192	234
England	29	2 064	37	181	9	403	89	43	1 416	147
Northern Ireland	9	144	–	28	–	6	–	2	75	5
Scotland	22	1 291	23	63	16	106	58	42	447	55
Wales	–	160	7	14	–	13	–	6	53	10
Yugoslavia	–	1 545	4	660	–	76	2	6	328	27
U.S.S.R.	13	2 643	8	276	–	210	31	26	732	38
Asia	203	7 438	50	372	23	1 279	212	76	2 542	300
China	19	726	–	33	4	51	28	–	124	18
India	14	1 852	–	49	–	179	–	24	638	100
Japan	37	431	7	5	–	102	18	18	146	47
Korea	17	895	10	90	4	282	57	10	578	14
Philippines	30	578	–	29	8	104	8	18	317	22
Vietnam	47	412	–	43	–	281	64	5	98	44
North and Central America	111	2 945	61	306	24	756	137	74	1 429	174
Canada	63	1 572	45	214	16	332	102	71	854	128
Mexico	21	292	14	51	–	77	10	–	63	15
West Indies	19	904	–	35	–	311	25	–	334	14
Cuba	–	196	–	7	–	141	4	–	153	12
Dominican Republic	–	67	–	12	–	51	–	–	21	2
Jamaica	4	294	–	16	–	38	4	–	62	–
South America	20	1 199	2	53	–	150	13	5	446	29
North Africa	2	383	–	39	–	4	–	2	73	–
Other Africa	4	596	2	28	–	24	4	6	134	27
All other countries	3	235	7	6	–	25	–	2	97	4
Country not reported	51	2 396	59	346	33	365	110	53	847	87
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**784**	**56 338**	**913**	**7 483**	**197**	**7 846**	**1 788**	**712**	**17 856**	**2 099**
1975 to 1980	146	7 589	19	259	40	1 239	166	54	2 056	183
1970 to 1974	118	4 543	63	304	9	775	85	64	1 636	140
1965 to 1969	86	4 003	28	320	5	790	122	61	1 581	219
1960 to 1964	123	2 866	13	354	9	592	201	67	1 575	120
1950 to 1959	138	7 637	50	1 339	39	1 273	201	125	4 433	318
Before 1950	173	29 700	740	4 907	95	3 177	1 013	341	6 575	1 119
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**63 617**	**1 370 840**	**72 421**	**191 255**	**43 438**	**293 618**	**127 228**	**58 168**	**445 756**	**137 400**
Speak only English at home	61 975	1 276 682	70 290	177 476	42 800	266 840	123 445	56 755	419 115	132 863
Speak a language other than English at home	1 642	94 158	2 331	13 779	638	26 778	3 783	1 413	26 641	4 537
Speak English very well	1 150	62 021	1 603	8 848	475	16 625	2 732	954	18 673	3 259
Speak English well	275	23 101	544	3 539	123	8 878	742	397	5 791	941
Speak English not well or not at all	217	9 036	184	1 392	40	3 275	309	62	2 177	337
5 to 13 years	6	356	3	23	10	419	20	4	111	11
14 to 17 years	7	329	4	48	10	138	6	4	133	17
18 to 24 years	73	594	15	80	–	379	36	14	181	47
25 years and over	131	7 757	162	1 241	20	2 339	247	40	1 752	262
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**14 817**	**266 909**	**15 978**	**41 159**	**10 413**	**59 783**	**28 208**	**14 940**	**109 595**	**32 172**
English only	14 497	257 728	15 755	40 142	10 242	55 216	27 698	14 602	105 413	31 490
Chinese	–	224	–	17	2	42	5	2	91	9
French	43	1 020	57	136	26	141	84	98	382	77
German	73	1 252	15	85	18	440	100	88	672	187
Greek	4	349	–	68	–	127	7	4	90	–
Italian	9	1 865	45	150	5	218	39	19	394	56
Philippine languages	–	52	–	3	–	–	–	–	8	–
Polish	–	418	2	71	2	75	4	9	126	12
Spanish	135	1 687	52	290	64	2 659	79	52	1 429	143
Other specified language	37	1 852	34	91	40	795	170	36	809	102
Unspecified language	19	462	18	106	14	70	22	30	181	96
Persons 18 years and over	**48 800**	**1 103 931**	**56 643**	**150 096**	**33 025**	**233 835**	**99 020**	**43 228**	**336 161**	**105 228**
English only	47 478	1 018 954	54 535	137 334	32 558	211 624	95 747	42 153	313 702	101 373
Chinese	40	1 449	–	64	4	113	22	9	309	25
French	144	3 217	134	298	69	540	281	93	1 207	226
German	230	6 827	116	666	66	3 644	710	182	4 833	664
Greek	51	2 754	16	801	2	617	91	15	463	16
Italian	96	20 809	677	4 117	22	2 356	1 127	293	3 433	652
Philippine languages	22	447	–	11	8	95	3	14	249	10
Polish	9	11 620	213	1 375	28	2 184	176	78	1 982	352
Spanish	387	5 472	141	627	94	4 541	279	124	3 295	496
Other specified language	323	30 505	712	4 448	153	7 840	494	230	6 180	1 286
Unspecified language	20	1 877	99	355	21	281	90	37	508	128

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**183 263**	**6 674**	**53 285**	**112 760**	**316 660**	**43 362**	**83 578**	**38 971**	**61 967**	**88 869**
Native	180 025	6 603	51 922	109 099	305 801	43 034	82 748	38 571	61 054	87 495
Foreign born	3 238	71	1 363	3 661	10 859	328	830	400	913	1 374
Naturalized citizen	2 781	61	1 050	1 203	6 407	177	626	287	662	940
Not a citizen	457	10	313	2 458	4 452	151	204	113	251	434
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**3 238**	**71**	**1 363**	**3 661**	**10 859**	**328**	**830**	**400**	**913**	**1 374**
Europe	2 344	29	1 060	1 148	5 763	129	626	257	602	864
Austria	208	6	145	51	189	4	32	–	34	39
Czechoslovakia	367	–	256	66	166	–	16	3	11	47
France	14	–	6	13	123	–	8	–	–	20
Germany	312	11	124	275	1 118	32	138	64	121	141
Greece	15	–	6	46	140	5	11	13	20	–
Hungary	196	–	20	24	206	2	–	4	35	30
Ireland	16	–	23	23	228	–	4	–	26	16
Italy	556	9	169	120	1 095	36	223	49	124	167
Netherlands	–	–	4	15	152	2	12	9	–	8
Poland	251	–	57	42	320	1	20	11	65	133
Portugal	2	–	105	2	23	–	–	–	6	14
Sweden	3	–	–	12	75	–	16	–	–	14
United Kingdom	186	–	87	326	1 374	31	64	62	121	162
England	111	–	63	241	890	22	52	41	92	119
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	17	53	2	–	–	–	2
Scotland	55	–	10	22	289	5	10	13	23	29
Wales	14	–	14	6	32	–	2	–	–	3
Yugoslavia	86	–	14	2	35	4	17	7	–	37
U.S.S.R.	77	–	46	28	265	–	9	7	60	42
Asia	256	–	131	1 225	1 750	108	61	55	51	205
China	33	–	15	80	171	–	2	–	2	16
India	29	–	19	179	260	49	6	11	5	33
Japan	22	–	2	142	77	10	10	14	5	24
Korea	20	–	1	130	223	7	11	2	14	48
Philippines	52	–	12	70	119	5	18	–	3	32
Vietnam	11	–	27	53	326	13	6	1	3	6
North and Central America	178	10	33	399	1 787	30	63	25	85	172
Canada	80	10	21	224	838	30	53	15	67	125
Mexico	50	–	–	19	464	–	10	2	–	12
West Indies	32	–	10	133	371	–	–	6	8	26
Cuba	24	–	–	42	82	–	–	6	8	21
Dominican Republic	8	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	–	–	–	52	64	–	–	–	–	–
South America	81	–	8	252	437	8	6	7	2	17
North Africa	8	–	7	263	92	8	7	6	–	2
Other Africa	19	10	–	129	138	29	6	12	10	10
All other countries	–	–	6	64	90	2	1	–	12	4
Country not reported	275	22	72	153	537	14	51	31	91	58
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**3 238**	**71**	**1 363**	**3 661**	**10 859**	**328**	**830**	**400**	**913**	**1 374**
1975 to 1980	176	16	122	1 798	2 222	54	58	55	60	145
1970 to 1974	154	–	107	440	1 147	58	40	45	51	140
1965 to 1969	141	3	54	354	1 169	37	25	20	149	180
1960 to 1964	70	7	39	289	974	36	111	65	73	115
1950 to 1959	133	18	146	392	1 983	56	134	42	122	127
Before 1950	2 564	27	895	388	3 364	87	462	173	458	667
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**171 024**	**6 263**	**50 095**	**106 916**	**296 125**	**40 434**	**77 539**	**36 382**	**58 323**	**82 552**
Speak only English at home	161 322	6 164	45 867	101 575	278 777	39 524	75 163	35 337	56 398	78 963
Speak a language other than English at home	9 702	99	4 228	5 341	17 348	910	2 376	1 045	1 925	3 589
Speak English very well	7 109	90	2 874	3 476	11 320	598	1 676	616	1 340	2 326
Speak English well	1 997	7	1 013	1 353	3 861	235	528	364	402	981
Speak English not well or not at all	596	2	341	512	2 167	77	172	65	183	282
5 to 13 years	5	–	15	101	172	33	21	19	14	77
14 to 17 years	9	2	19	23	118	2	19	5	12	21
18 to 24 years	13	–	6	108	438	26	16	13	13	37
25 years and over	569	–	301	280	1 439	16	116	28	144	147
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**37 407**	**1 410**	**10 412**	**18 576**	**69 588**	**8 938**	**18 802**	**7 794**	**11 942**	**19 651**
English only	36 736	1 391	10 089	17 677	66 460	8 707	18 432	7 531	11 663	18 738
Chinese	7	–	13	13	93	–	–	–	–	6
French	116	2	36	115	294	14	64	11	25	47
German	74	7	79	139	380	110	63	65	37	436
Greek	3	–	6	82	7	12	–	4	–	–
Italian	33	2	50	37	132	10	20	15	30	24
Philippine languages	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	58	–	17	11	49	4	21	15	6	9
Spanish	229	8	38	135	1 367	73	99	33	109	101
Other specified language	115	–	82	400	602	10	46	118	50	272
Unspecified language	34	–	8	43	127	3	45	6	18	18
Persons 18 years and over	**133 617**	**4 853**	**39 683**	**88 340**	**226 537**	**31 496**	**58 737**	**28 588**	**46 381**	**62 901**
English only	124 586	4 773	35 778	83 898	212 317	30 817	56 731	27 806	44 735	60 225
Chinese	29	–	27	284	328	6	–	7	4	29
French	231	–	39	462	1 137	96	122	104	92	141
German	582	13	420	609	1 727	193	182	144	200	716
Greek	81	–	51	97	274	–	24	19	48	17
Italian	1 160	22	356	206	2 578	89	370	134	302	385
Philippine languages	27	–	7	56	95	2	18	–	3	2
Polish	1 707	16	417	125	763	10	214	20	158	386
Spanish	623	20	80	783	3 898	121	173	101	293	241
Other specified language	4 170	9	2 447	1 737	3 128	152	830	215	514	696
Unspecified language	421	–	61	83	292	10	73	38	32	63

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**178 541**	**232 317**	**555 007**	**38 338**	**279 780**	**159 417**	**5 072**	**113 629**	**12 842**	**40 476**
Native	174 916	226 834	527 261	37 770	272 376	156 699	5 012	112 166	12 762	39 964
Foreign born	3 625	5 483	27 746	568	7 404	2 718	60	1 463	80	512
Naturalized citizen	2 125	3 644	19 315	480	5 475	2 278	44	827	50	466
Not a citizen	1 500	1 839	8 431	88	1 929	440	16	636	30	46
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**3 625**	**5 483**	**27 746**	**568**	**7 404**	**2 718**	**60**	**1 463**	**80**	**512**
Europe	1 782	2 942	17 608	421	4 959	2 171	44	676	38	373
Austria	53	157	399	17	172	138	4	9	2	23
Czechoslovakia	4	121	200	17	190	419	–	–	–	49
France	57	41	323	12	86	23	–	19	–	2
Germany	361	579	1 845	41	818	174	17	195	9	44
Greece	254	108	2 094	–	103	24	–	79	–	–
Hungary	57	143	301	2	148	144	–	8	–	15
Ireland	35	24	2 628	–	86	13	2	25	2	–
Italy	239	815	4 720	228	1 292	698	6	45	–	56
Netherlands	34	39	136	–	15	22	–	11	–	2
Poland	58	121	742	22	924	182	2	–	–	57
Portugal	–	5	76	6	22	9	–	–	–	–
Sweden	13	14	146	15	70	2	–	–	2	8
United Kingdom	388	290	2 903	18	595	206	9	213	17	32
England	237	191	1 567	12	354	137	4	137	9	22
Northern Ireland	–	11	209	–	12	9	–	6	–	–
Scotland	88	65	767	6	168	56	3	43	6	7
Wales	–	12	111	–	2	–	–	7	–	3
Yugoslavia	74	259	96	23	124	40	2	–	3	56
U.S.S.R.	55	220	1 147	–	195	34	–	35	9	18
Asia	1 076	1 279	4 352	62	1 104	211	5	298	6	38
China	50	114	232	7	43	12	–	24	–	–
India	204	290	649	6	146	34	–	26	–	2
Japan	78	98	227	14	17	–	–	43	2	–
Korea	254	103	842	6	184	17	3	55	–	2
Philippines	121	56	358	–	72	62	–	21	2	–
Vietnam	204	292	294	7	202	35	–	71	–	6
North and Central America	307	546	2 136	31	505	68	8	233	10	15
Canada	193	196	1 065	31	442	50	8	147	6	13
Mexico	–	96	155	–	20	–	–	26	–	2
West Indies	84	183	748	–	27	18	–	50	–	–
Cuba	47	46	289	–	–	18	–	–	–	–
Dominican Republic	12	–	15	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	10	75	251	–	17	–	–	27	–	–
South America	39	95	510	2	123	29	1	16	3	–
North Africa	7	12	170	–	24	8	–	20	2	–
Other Africa	151	63	298	2	86	–	–	36	–	5
All other countries	30	19	103	6	54	6	–	29	–	4
Country not reported	178	307	1 422	44	354	191	2	120	12	59
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**3 625**	**5 483**	**27 746**	**568**	**7 404**	**2 718**	**60**	**1 463**	**80**	**512**
1975 to 1980	908	1 144	3 952	47	976	153	3	331	15	20
1970 to 1974	495	652	2 892	–	568	101	–	296	8	40
1965 to 1969	488	449	2 689	48	630	113	11	150	4	8
1960 to 1964	345	341	2 056	30	431	222	11	163	15	38
1950 to 1959	537	856	4 153	55	1 243	147	6	195	29	42
Before 1950	852	2 041	12 004	388	3 556	1 982	29	328	9	364
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**167 995**	**217 688**	**522 105**	**35 706**	**259 184**	**148 830**	**4 798**	**106 043**	**11 854**	**37 499**
Speak only English at home	162 048	206 055	486 930	34 424	244 438	141 610	4 678	103 560	11 671	36 254
Speak a language other than English at home	5 947	11 633	35 175	1 282	14 746	7 220	120	2 483	183	1 245
Speak English very well	4 019	7 829	23 031	900	10 151	4 874	84	1 681	135	807
Speak English well	1 444	2 582	8 152	263	3 350	1 845	19	586	41	355
Speak English not well or not at all	484	1 222	3 992	119	1 245	501	17	216	7	83
5 to 13 years	53	132	187	–	45	21	–	43	–	–
14 to 17 years	55	42	82	–	20	39	7	29	5	5
18 to 24 years	66	199	281	18	151	26	2	22	–	–
25 years and over	310	849	3 442	101	1 029	415	8	122	2	78
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**35 299**	**45 877**	**108 244**	**8 933**	**60 378**	**33 636**	**1 077**	**24 611**	**2 962**	**8 906**
English only	34 017	43 872	103 560	8 832	58 921	32 923	1 061	23 879	2 915	8 697
Chinese	29	30	100	–	23	–	–	20	–	7
French	81	107	434	6	196	68	5	94	26	18
German	315	222	300	18	198	100	9	181	2	33
Greek	115	50	526	–	63	–	–	57	–	–
Italian	52	117	659	5	107	52	–	–	–	22
Philippine languages	12	13	56	–	–	16	–	–	–	–
Polish	–	42	160	7	121	37	–	–	–	–
Spanish	217	956	1 046	23	364	221	–	131	6	78
Other specified language	414	375	1 221	36	282	109	2	229	–	37
Unspecified language	47	93	182	6	103	110	–	20	13	14
Persons 18 years and over	**132 696**	**171 811**	**413 861**	**26 773**	**198 806**	**115 194**	**3 721**	**81 432**	**8 892**	**28 593**
English only	128 031	162 183	383 370	25 592	185 517	108 687	3 617	79 681	8 756	27 557
Chinese	82	101	413	15	83	45	–	48	–	17
French	408	485	1 954	58	610	135	2	302	55	53
German	882	1 235	2 371	150	1 274	342	24	363	26	75
Greek	381	226	2 859	–	209	42	–	61	2	7
Italian	413	1 431	9 252	522	2 571	1 399	14	92	4	143
Philippine languages	57	37	248	–	29	22	–	29	2	–
Polish	144	193	2 208	141	4 424	890	8	34	4	138
Spanish	733	2 187	2 980	58	1 225	438	26	347	11	151
Other specified language	1 473	3 439	7 713	200	2 683	2 899	24	418	16	417
Unspecified language	92	294	493	37	181	295	6	57	16	35

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**42 253**	**92 281**	**48 303**	**19 188**	**227 908**	**362 346**	**107 150**	**108 582**	**272 349**	**343 079**
Native	41 923	90 917	47 882	19 106	221 067	355 287	104 192	106 760	261 367	334 140
Foreign born	330	1 364	421	82	6 841	7 059	2 958	1 822	10 982	8 939
Naturalized citizen	254	952	325	59	5 374	3 726	2 548	990	7 330	7 221
Not a citizen	76	412	96	23	1 467	3 333	410	832	3 652	1 718
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**330**	**1 364**	**421**	**82**	**6 841**	**7 059**	**2 958**	**1 822**	**10 982**	**8 939**
Europe	196	849	285	27	4 936	3 109	2 435	857	6 434	6 706
Austria	–	54	7	–	284	58	88	42	1 002	485
Czechoslovakia	9	27	6	–	218	17	81	25	532	536
France	18	14	7	2	34	57	8	4	78	86
Germany	33	104	27	8	395	953	122	217	1 253	683
Greece	–	28	–	–	53	404	99	2	368	115
Hungary	7	64	4	–	73	70	49	51	605	95
Ireland	–	–	5	–	129	86	29	2	147	100
Italy	97	335	91	2	1 847	373	1 179	103	659	1 634
Netherlands	–	–	3	–	42	73	16	6	100	35
Poland	–	54	25	–	724	89	248	72	474	1 283
Portugal	–	–	–	–	8	26	–	19	143	32
Sweden	–	–	4	–	16	22	3	–	43	21
United Kingdom	16	103	85	7	840	631	180	170	592	975
England	14	97	53	2	402	488	127	106	381	553
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	–	5	15	–	–	21	32
Scotland	2	6	28	5	208	71	19	25	105	159
Wales	–	–	2	–	145	28	13	7	10	178
Yugoslavia	–	24	6	–	25	57	142	66	85	117
U.S.S.R.	7	53	10	–	379	138	58	58	345	287
Asia	22	202	32	21	699	2 024	199	552	2 388	753
China	–	3	–	–	100	76	5	1	146	33
India	2	4	4	–	128	83	–	63	159	113
Japan	12	4	9	4	78	79	–	26	87	53
Korea	2	46	8	–	101	157	5	84	267	117
Philippines	–	24	–	–	33	71	29	22	157	97
Vietnam	–	41	9	–	107	1 238	8	257	188	131
North and Central America	17	105	50	12	212	718	73	213	831	458
Canada	17	83	48	12	137	360	34	116	331	301
Mexico	–	3	2	–	14	106	14	21	27	33
West Indies	–	15	–	–	37	155	8	61	380	93
Cuba	–	11	–	–	28	34	–	15	50	12
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	–	38	–	36	81	11
Jamaica	–	4	–	–	–	60	–	–	162	33
South America	39	12	3	–	115	300	22	17	440	98
North Africa	–	7	–	–	8	76	–	7	23	24
Other Africa	–	23	–	–	18	184	21	13	101	41
All other countries	–	32	7	3	22	33	–	14	10	27
Country not reported	49	81	34	19	452	477	150	91	410	545
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**330**	**1 364**	**421**	**82**	**6 841**	**7 059**	**2 958**	**1 822**	**10 982**	**8 939**
1975 to 1980	39	115	82	33	611	2 218	94	491	1 685	801
1970 to 1974	52	126	8	4	387	897	131	169	1 425	536
1965 to 1969	25	102	17	–	455	651	147	161	1 276	312
1960 to 1964	8	155	12	12	303	486	118	96	805	417
1950 to 1959	52	157	40	11	528	1 099	443	271	1 860	810
Before 1950	154	709	262	22	4 557	1 708	2 025	634	3 931	6 063
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**39 471**	**85 883**	**44 748**	**17 749**	**214 739**	**335 471**	**100 103**	**101 273**	**256 376**	**324 026**
Speak only English at home	38 593	82 369	43 677	17 197	197 469	303 658	92 884	95 116	230 549	298 734
Speak a language other than English at home	878	3 514	1 071	552	17 270	31 813	7 219	6 157	25 827	25 292
Speak English very well	647	2 255	786	322	11 805	17 054	4 621	3 919	16 102	17 501
Speak English well	174	995	212	209	4 079	10 949	2 012	1 693	6 811	5 963
Speak English not well or not at all	57	264	73	21	1 386	3 810	586	545	2 914	1 828
5 to 13 years	2	58	12	15	43	1 154	45	83	272	61
14 to 17 years	6	11	7	2	20	196	13	42	80	73
18 to 24 years	8	16	7	2	101	584	46	74	294	78
25 years and over	41	179	47	2	1 222	1 876	482	346	2 268	1 616
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**9 117**	**18 071**	**10 117**	**4 185**	**42 262**	**75 702**	**20 714**	**22 694**	**51 018**	**64 505**
English only	8 982	17 622	9 917	4 005	41 291	65 889	19 931	21 634	47 468	62 819
Chinese	–	–	–	2	14	67	–	–	82	17
French	24	25	44	19	87	77	71	31	87	81
German	19	163	76	43	111	1 726	112	184	352	140
Greek	–	3	–	–	17	153	11	1	93	65
Italian	18	19	19	–	137	35	181	–	92	266
Philippine languages	–	20	–	–	–	34	–	–	7	19
Polish	6	9	2	2	106	22	14	6	35	214
Spanish	30	81	32	10	236	2 438	92	387	1 871	398
Other specified language	36	119	15	99	229	5 161	263	434	868	315
Unspecified language	2	10	12	5	34	100	39	67	63	171
Persons 18 years and over	**30 354**	**67 812**	**34 631**	**13 564**	**172 477**	**259 769**	**79 389**	**78 579**	**205 358**	**259 521**
English only	29 611	64 747	33 760	13 192	156 178	237 769	72 953	73 482	183 081	235 915
Chinese	8	6	–	8	139	259	6	–	282	90
French	87	161	86	44	293	443	132	82	438	597
German	156	477	121	53	638	4 174	542	803	4 644	868
Greek	–	37	12	–	132	573	148	18	463	211
Italian	158	749	273	6	5 408	554	2 929	287	1 350	4 635
Philippine languages	–	19	–	–	21	47	18	4	51	73
Polish	32	242	61	2	4 531	161	948	112	818	8 697
Spanish	97	219	83	50	658	4 517	214	824	3 524	963
Other specified language	173	1 060	204	182	4 215	10 980	1 394	2 887	10 418	6 878
Unspecified language	32	95	31	27	264	292	105	80	289	594

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP										
Total persons	**118 416**	**50 635**	**128 299**	**46 908**	**69 409**	**643 621**	**16 675**	**225 418**	**100 381**	**35 718**
Native	116 796	49 822	125 419	46 559	66 576	609 442	16 376	215 883	99 139	35 468
Foreign born	1 620	813	2 880	349	2 833	34 179	299	9 535	1 242	250
Naturalized citizen	1 150	650	2 270	241	2 206	22 282	184	6 514	1 072	148
Not a citizen	470	163	610	108	627	11 897	115	3 021	170	102
COUNTRY OF BIRTH										
Foreign born persons	**1 620**	**813**	**2 880**	**349**	**2 833**	**34 179**	**299**	**9 535**	**1 242**	**250**
Europe	890	569	2 210	257	2 034	19 774	151	6 578	991	151
Austria	27	43	138	6	83	439	4	589	85	8
Czechoslovakia	4	9	219	8	46	374	50	341	55	–
France	18	1	28	–	16	285	–	101	6	2
Germany	217	66	271	75	783	3 850	25	760	108	55
Greece	52	8	105	–	157	366	–	353	12	7
Hungary	12	6	143	2	105	748	1	934	34	2
Ireland	32	22	22	12	49	1 551	6	34	–	8
Italy	246	230	592	26	225	5 534	6	1 317	332	16
Netherlands	5	17	12	–	49	219	–	86	13	–
Poland	44	10	119	8	76	1 280	5	244	150	–
Portugal	–	1	–	–	–	252	–	783	6	2
Sweden	18	66	2	2	14	170	–	3	3	–
United Kingdom	157	52	132	96	261	2 955	24	547	131	44
England	119	33	68	95	155	1 838	22	360	108	33
Northern Ireland	–	–	–	–	4	252	–	6	–	–
Scotland	26	17	42	1	73	614	2	80	5	4
Wales	2	–	14	–	11	87	–	55	18	–
Yugoslavia	–	22	314	6	18	320	–	170	10	2
U.S.S.R.	55	2	40	9	37	1 829	12	231	22	–
Asia	362	99	252	38	261	6 544	55	1 053	37	49
China	31	12	9	–	26	537	–	104	–	4
India	22	–	15	13	23	1 429	23	90	4	6
Japan	27	5	5	17	17	270	–	35	12	10
Korea	113	25	67	7	78	2 199	22	150	5	17
Philippines	33	28	78	–	23	337	5	25	2	–
Vietnam	58	–	12	–	33	573	3	131	7	2
North and Central America	114	60	131	24	211	2 837	53	786	57	18
Canada	91	54	101	24	109	1 424	44	356	35	14
Mexico	9	–	–	–	–	213	–	82	2	2
West Indies	10	6	24	–	95	1 000	7	230	2	–
Cuba	2	6	15	–	24	322	7	89	–	–
Dominican Republic	3	–	–	–	10	5	–	27	–	–
Jamaica	3	–	–	–	21	384	–	37	–	–
South America	17	15	28	2	49	654	9	209	17	7
North Africa	20	–	11	–	12	331	2	31	–	–
Other Africa	19	12	45	–	20	255	–	27	–	–
All other countries	–	–	–	–	23	95	5	70	12	2
Country not reported	143	56	163	19	186	1 860	12	550	106	23
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION										
Foreign born persons	**1 620**	**813**	**2 880**	**349**	**2 833**	**34 179**	**299**	**9 535**	**1 242**	**250**
1975 to 1980	343	63	196	15	322	4 890	32	1 208	103	37
1970 to 1974	189	46	169	50	247	3 835	45	896	36	49
1965 to 1969	159	24	192	50	190	3 569	49	960	48	35
1960 to 1964	114	47	146	35	314	2 569	19	669	54	22
1950 to 1959	219	161	518	45	588	6 093	39	1 447	165	35
Before 1950	596	472	1 659	154	1 172	13 223	115	4 355	836	72
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH										
Persons 5 years and over	**110 219**	**47 202**	**120 225**	**43 778**	**65 164**	**607 484**	**15 608**	**211 893**	**94 310**	**33 002**
Speak only English at home	107 260	45 755	113 457	41 205	61 309	564 026	14 993	190 381	89 636	32 533
Speak a language other than English at home	2 959	1 447	6 768	2 573	3 855	43 458	615	21 512	4 674	469
Speak English very well	1 974	998	4 409	1 352	2 633	28 883	419	12 924	3 211	364
Speak English not well	814	355	1 789	822	879	9 931	163	5 657	1 108	90
Speak English not well or not at all	171	94	570	399	343	4 644	33	2 931	355	15
5 to 13 years	8	–	103	261	31	347	10	312	15	–
14 to 17 years	26	8	34	42	8	170	2	93	2	–
18 to 24 years	16	–	25	22	66	276	1	195	28	4
25 years and over	121	86	408	74	238	3 851	20	2 331	310	11
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME										
Persons 5 to 17 years	**24 794**	**11 099**	**26 243**	**10 560**	**13 640**	**127 128**	**3 299**	**43 523**	**20 033**	**8 075**
English only	24 247	10 915	25 170	9 688	13 118	120 553	3 187	40 543	19 591	7 948
Chinese	7	11	29	–	–	178	–	37	–	–
French	75	26	42	28	43	521	8	137	31	13
German	151	11	437	148	150	582	38	245	91	17
Greek	–	–	11	5	37	120	–	83	–	–
Italian	40	4	29	6	59	1 114	13	266	46	7
Philippine languages	–	–	6	–	–	24	–	–	–	–
Polish	2	14	4	8	3	193	–	19	25	–
Spanish	132	39	155	32	116	1 356	5	1 512	102	26
Other specified language	93	42	307	615	85	2 328	45	572	105	60
Unspecified language	47	37	53	10	29	159	3	109	42	4
Persons 18 years and over	**85 425**	**36 103**	**93 982**	**33 218**	**51 524**	**480 356**	**12 309**	**168 370**	**74 277**	**24 927**
English only	83 013	34 840	88 287	31 517	48 191	443 473	11 806	149 838	70 045	24 585
Chinese	59	49	29	–	49	679	–	198	–	4
French	248	80	170	30	228	1 925	29	402	73	42
German	394	133	1 003	313	854	5 524	129	2 683	360	106
Greek	80	19	179	7	200	591	–	593	8	9
Italian	620	347	1 154	55	524	9 089	13	3 301	669	13
Philippine languages	33	2	17	–	–	224	–	27	–	–
Polish	122	61	433	23	199	2 824	43	635	1 414	3
Spanish	297	154	389	81	370	3 554	18	3 507	158	55
Other specified language	481	376	2 152	1 156	810	11 715	266	6 877	1 435	87
Unspecified language	78	42	169	36	99	758	5	309	115	23

Table 172. Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP									
Total persons	**1 688 210**	**18 271**	**17 726**	**160 630**	**33 584**	**81 243**	**6 349**	**37 876**	**40 973**
Native	1 580 259	17 118	17 501	157 965	33 301	80 301	6 267	37 258	40 586
Foreign born	107 951	1 153	225	2 665	283	942	82	618	387
Naturalized citizen	69 419	970	165	2 175	178	794	68	498	289
Not a citizen	38 532	183	60	490	105	148	14	120	98
COUNTRY OF BIRTH									
Foreign born persons	**107 951**	**1 153**	**225**	**2 665**	**283**	**942**	**82**	**618**	**387**
Europe	53 804	992	139	1 933	128	720	72	433	240
Austria	1 858	48	2	186	8	68	16	20	4
Czechoslovakia	654	6	6	170	–	63	–	13	2
France	697	23	7	61	3	20	–	15	4
Germany	7 425	361	45	219	43	116	8	97	61
Greece	2 298	3	8	44	–	6	–	–	5
Hungary	1 525	22	6	42	–	73	–	13	–
Ireland	3 314	56	–	29	–	–	4	11	2
Italy	17 262	83	23	354	14	201	21	73	34
Netherlands	215	22	–	2	–	4	–	18	6
Poland	6 727	44	–	332	2	72	8	42	21
Portugal	1 294	2	–	–	2	–	–	8	–
Sweden	147	12	4	5	–	11	2	–	3
United Kingdom	5 265	112	20	176	39	66	11	60	60
England	2 758	67	10	107	37	32	11	30	49
Northern Ireland	393	–	2	6	–	–	–	4	2
Scotland	1 694	35	2	22	2	12	–	14	9
Wales	89	2	–	27	–	2	–	2	–
Yugoslavia	1 121	18	–	9	–	7	2	38	4
U.S.S.R.	16 182	11	2	141	–	20	–	23	2
Asia	16 275	21	47	337	52	77	–	61	58
China	1 701	–	–	6	–	–	–	–	–
India	2 102	–	2	5	–	2	–	17	8
Japan	581	8	–	16	2	2	–	8	1
Korea	2 484	6	5	107	7	4	–	19	17
Philippines	2 412	5	4	14	4	45	–	11	10
Vietnam	1 784	2	2	3	29	13	–	–	6
North and Central America	10 004	73	33	60	35	31	4	44	63
Canada	1 651	46	30	39	27	23	4	33	48
Mexico	391	2	–	–	–	–	–	4	–
West Indies	7 137	25	–	19	8	–	–	1	6
Cuba	1 686	16	–	10	7	–	–	1	6
Dominican Republic	350	1	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Jamaica	2 688	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
South America	2 886	20	–	35	15	5	–	3	2
North Africa	421	4	–	–	–	–	–	2	–
Other Africa	1 416	2	–	13	2	5	–	5	6
All other countries	170	2	2	4	–	–	–	3	–
Country not reported	6 793	68	2	142	51	84	6	44	16
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION									
Foreign born persons	**107 951**	**1 153**	**225**	**2 665**	**283**	**942**	**82**	**618**	**387**
1975 to 1980	20 799	34	21	215	75	37	6	32	52
1970 to 1974	11 750	36	27	172	15	74	2	26	30
1965 to 1969	8 720	50	24	147	32	60	2	56	42
1960 to 1964	6 188	77	13	132	16	31	–	35	50
1950 to 1959	15 095	260	23	249	65	117	8	98	49
Before 1950	45 399	696	117	1 750	80	623	64	371	164
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 580 537**	**17 256**	**16 411**	**151 407**	**31 320**	**75 330**	**5 971**	**35 083**	**38 025**
Speak only English at home	1 394 147	16 043	16 013	141 287	29 433	72 098	5 785	33 780	37 261
Speak a language other than English at home	186 390	1 213	398	10 120	1 887	3 232	186	1 303	764
Speak English very well	103 648	852	289	7 038	1 186	2 158	120	889	545
Speak English well	50 109	316	80	2 480	570	902	54	343	151
Speak English not well or not at all	32 633	45	29	602	131	172	12	71	68
5 to 13 years	3 452	4	–	16	71	29	2	5	9
14 to 17 years	1 259	–	–	4	3	6	–	4	9
18 to 24 years	2 689	–	3	49	14	28	–	4	14
25 years and over	25 233	41	26	533	43	109	10	58	36
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME									
Persons 5 to 17 years	**329 844**	**3 395**	**4 281**	**30 811**	**6 994**	**16 903**	**1 389**	**8 656**	**9 259**
English only	298 034	3 259	4 209	30 067	6 504	16 438	1 350	8 523	9 119
Chinese	945	–	4	30	–	–	–	–	–
French	1 207	7	17	60	11	33	5	22	35
German	990	51	–	103	101	118	2	21	36
Greek	699	2	–	9	–	–	–	–	–
Italian	3 062	5	2	65	–	8	6	5	9
Philippine languages	270	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Polish	534	7	2	21	–	27	–	17	6
Spanish	18 723	33	16	115	18	49	23	25	28
Other specified language	4 794	26	25	307	357	206	3	25	8
Unspecified language	586	5	6	34	3	24	–	18	18
Persons 18 years and over	**1 250 693**	**13 861**	**12 130**	**120 596**	**24 326**	**58 427**	**4 582**	**26 427**	**28 766**
English only	1 096 113	12 784	11 804	111 220	22 929	55 660	4 435	25 257	28 142
Chinese	3 586	–	18	77	–	–	–	5	–
French	5 702	72	43	140	46	65	4	108	96
German	10 566	419	31	879	244	345	17	99	111
Greek	2 568	7	14	127	–	22	–	2	5
Italian	33 254	142	35	779	28	515	43	118	86
Philippine languages	2 136	2	4	5	4	23	–	4	5
Polish	15 279	86	22	1 460	13	439	21	284	103
Spanish	38 259	107	49	299	39	127	6	78	82
Other specified language	40 903	219	105	5 374	1 004	1 166	53	431	122
Unspecified language	2 328	23	5	236	19	65	3	41	14

Table 172. **Nativity and Language for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP								
Total persons	**32 870**	**64 444**	**47 449**	**217 074**	**35 237**	**392 294**	**26 433**	**312 963**
Native	32 417	63 681	46 769	211 381	34 178	382 709	26 112	308 317
Foreign born	453	763	680	5 693	1 059	9 585	321	4 646
Naturalized citizen	231	511	525	4 680	863	7 538	255	2 984
Not a citizen	222	252	155	1 013	196	2 047	66	1 662
COUNTRY OF BIRTH								
Foreign born persons	**453**	**763**	**680**	**5 693**	**1 059**	**9 585**	**321**	**4 646**
Europe	228	372	449	4 472	869	7 189	194	2 398
Austria	9	14	13	280	73	445	2	35
Czechoslovakia	3	19	20	477	17	601	7	58
France	4	2	4	93	13	173	3	40
Germany	95	86	74	301	339	849	48	820
Greece	6	2	19	152	2	137	–	230
Hungary	9	4	12	174	25	241	4	28
Ireland	14	16	4	43	31	36	20	40
Italy	21	74	105	1 532	54	2 535	22	408
Netherlands	–	2	–	45	19	37	6	38
Poland	5	63	42	344	69	546	12	57
Portugal	–	–	–	2	–	8	–	3
Sweden	–	6	29	21	2	18	–	8
United Kingdom	26	61	65	404	101	937	53	484
England	24	42	63	221	64	550	34	346
Northern Ireland	–	3	–	9	3	17	3	29
Scotland	–	16	2	128	26	259	6	78
Wales	–	–	–	26	6	44	7	12
Yugoslavia	8	4	10	242	33	342	–	33
U.S.S.R.	–	61	17	100	16	135	7	86
Asia	58	130	88	438	23	1 135	47	1 103
China	–	–	–	2	–	49	–	32
India	–	12	26	69	7	195	–	205
Japan	5	36	4	23	7	55	13	73
Korea	4	13	5	118	5	87	4	263
Philippines	–	7	3	22	2	290	19	58
Vietnam	24	44	–	15	–	79	–	211
North and Central America	84	131	70	217	69	378	21	536
Canada	37	126	62	175	53	251	14	305
Mexico	–	2	–	15	–	6	2	22
West Indies	42	–	–	11	10	73	–	167
Cuba	16	–	–	6	5	4	–	54
Dominican Republic	–	–	–	–	3	–	–	7
Jamaica	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	90
South America	39	13	10	80	4	80	–	105
North Africa	7	–	3	6	–	12	–	8
Other Africa	–	–	11	16	4	44	6	52
All other countries	2	1	7	–	2	41	3	21
Country not reported	35	55	25	364	72	571	43	337
YEAR OF IMMIGRATION								
Foreign born persons	**453**	**763**	**680**	**5 693**	**1 059**	**9 585**	**321**	**4 646**
1975 to 1980	81	134	49	364	25	672	13	916
1970 to 1974	95	48	95	226	42	649	42	772
1965 to 1969	24	87	38	349	42	777	30	565
1960 to 1964	49	25	30	253	53	402	15	419
1950 to 1959	77	115	114	538	263	912	59	915
Before 1950	127	354	354	3 963	634	6 173	162	1 059
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH								
Persons 5 years and over	**30 892**	**59 800**	**44 063**	**203 675**	**32 779**	**368 315**	**24 315**	**292 672**
Speak only English at home	29 110	58 306	42 593	192 386	31 213	348 704	23 731	283 687
Speak a language other than English at home	1 782	1 494	1 470	11 289	1 566	19 611	584	8 985
Speak English very well	1 164	1 098	1 014	7 645	1 064	13 664	424	5 860
Speak English well	546	287	344	2 752	374	4 350	122	2 018
Speak English not well or not at all	72	109	112	892	128	1 597	38	1 107
5 to 13 years	14	2	12	8	2	50	–	146
14 to 17 years	9	–	24	36	12	55	4	91
18 to 24 years	7	15	14	73	8	78	2	120
25 years and over	42	92	62	775	106	1 414	32	750
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME								
Persons 5 to 17 years	**6 293**	**13 600**	**10 049**	**42 836**	**7 581**	**80 301**	**6 376**	**65 746**
English only	5 784	13 335	9 718	41 856	7 416	78 633	6 261	63 644
Chinese	–	3	–	–	–	29	–	116
French	12	22	44	79	12	164	11	290
German	117	59	107	68	37	232	30	309
Greek	–	–	15	69	–	55	–	161
Italian	3	2	4	137	10	180	–	87
Philippine languages	–	–	–	2	–	33	–	17
Polish	–	17	9	47	8	45	5	–
Spanish	18	74	62	221	64	469	21	625
Other specified language	331	21	74	298	16	304	11	345
Unspecified language	28	67	16	59	18	157	37	192
Persons 18 years and over	**24 599**	**46 200**	**34 014**	**160 839**	**25 198**	**288 014**	**17 939**	**226 926**
English only	23 326	44 971	32 875	150 530	23 797	270 071	17 470	220 043
Chinese	11	5	–	15	–	126	–	143
French	98	67	76	410	101	534	53	886
German	225	149	191	453	471	1 389	75	1 992
Greek	27	9	25	350	6	423	2	346
Italian	70	95	250	2 693	106	4 780	39	673
Philippine languages	–	7	2	23	2	176	7	16
Polish	5	527	100	1 290	262	2 634	114	123
Spanish	239	121	112	821	87	1 010	45	1 616
Other specified language	583	203	347	3 966	325	6 302	120	1 495
Unspecified language	15	46	36	288	41	569	14	193

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 739**	**131 151**	**6 511**	**18 015**	**3 852**	**26 812**	**11 552**	**5 611**	**43 390**	**14 183**
Children ever born	1 798	24 836	2 177	4 888	1 547	6 888	3 707	2 268	9 257	3 321
Per 1,000 women	267	189	334	271	402	257	321	404	213	234
Women ever married	1 885	26 684	2 291	4 928	1 472	7 153	3 592	1 884	10 675	3 879
Children ever born	1 566	18 143	2 045	4 166	1 402	5 686	3 247	2 012	7 974	3 090
Per 1,000 women	831	680	893	845	952	795	904	1 068	747	797
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 379**	**113 820**	**5 497**	**14 894**	**3 287**	**23 620**	**10 167**	**4 679**	**40 180**	**11 826**
Children ever born	8 492	134 460	9 306	21 847	5 889	33 640	15 807	8 461	56 232	18 190
Per 1,000 women	1 579	1 181	1 693	1 467	1 792	1 424	1 555	1 808	1 400	1 538
Women ever married	4 749	88 283	4 861	12 730	3 005	20 080	8 746	4 183	35 125	10 609
Children ever born	8 343	127 953	9 119	21 208	5 807	32 590	15 497	8 383	55 285	18 026
Per 1,000 women	1 757	1 449	1 876	1 666	1 932	1 623	1 772	2 004	1 574	1 699
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 770**	**78 680**	**4 067**	**11 371**	**2 727**	**17 643**	**7 472**	**3 592**	**30 386**	**8 410**
Children ever born	10 671	191 266	10 938	30 501	7 468	43 749	20 130	11 037	78 589	22 608
Per 1,000 women	2 831	2 431	2 689	2 682	2 739	2 480	2 694	3 073	2 595	2 688
Women ever married	3 548	71 295	3 767	10 896	2 592	16 489	6 967	3 443	29 178	8 107
Children ever born	10 598	188 419	10 903	30 473	7 386	43 147	19 963	10 999	78 378	22 585
Per 1,000 women	2 987	2 643	2 871	2 797	2 850	2 617	2 865	3 195	2 686	2 786
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**68 292**	**1 450 085**	**77 768**	**204 441**	**46 784**	**312 509**	**136 621**	**62 919**	**479 211**	**147 912**
In households	65 636	1 420 815	77 048	201 915	46 523	304 583	134 297	62 092	472 824	142 900
Family householder: Male	16 292	318 971	19 490	49 584	11 591	73 748	31 275	14 688	110 512	35 047
Female	1 903	70 131	2 383	7 348	1 416	11 634	5 675	2 067	15 990	4 150
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 911	56 013	2 159	5 641	1 199	11 717	3 913	1 807	14 363	3 861
Female	2 797	96 089	4 086	9 131	2 163	17 590	8 053	2 958	15 621	6 240
Spouse	15 910	314 009	19 099	49 103	11 352	73 064	30 984	14 312	110 909	34 337
Child	23 340	471 939	26 589	71 491	16 744	98 041	46 706	22 946	181 037	53 102
Other relatives	1 940	63 590	2 465	7 195	1 474	10 916	5 433	1 954	15 263	4 020
Nonrelatives	1 543	30 073	777	2 422	584	7 873	2 258	1 360	9 229	2 143
Persons per household	2.87	2.63	2.74	2.82	2.84	2.66	2.75	2.89	3.02	2.90
Persons per family	3.26	3.18	3.20	3.24	3.27	3.13	3.25	3.34	3.43	3.33
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**18 195**	**389 102**	**21 873**	**56 932**	**13 007**	**85 382**	**36 950**	**16 755**	**126 402**	**39 197**
With own children under 18 years	9 428	171 910	10 368	27 168	6 634	39 932	18 032	9 098	69 555	20 619
With own children under 6 years	4 092	66 064	4 424	10 730	2 747	15 905	7 396	3 826	27 432	8 619
Married-couple families	**16 115**	**315 079**	**19 278**	**48 877**	**11 400**	**73 280**	**30 872**	**14 427**	**110 243**	**34 748**
With own children under 18 years	8 283	140 738	9 303	23 476	5 899	33 895	15 298	7 791	60 615	18 560
With own children under 6 years	3 716	56 628	4 110	9 571	2 510	13 959	6 602	3 347	25 176	8 061
Female householder, no husband present	**1 539**	**59 757**	**2 042**	**6 372**	**1 248**	**9 355**	**5 012**	**1 715**	**12 184**	**3 507**
With own children under 18 years	873	27 818	895	3 179	599	4 952	2 360	997	7 203	1 713
With own children under 6 years	247	8 679	275	1 027	188	1 521	671	360	1 757	445
Subfamilies	**399**	**9 203**	**499**	**1 267**	**304**	**1 914**	**993**	**418**	**2 730**	**732**
With own children under 18 years	309	7 031	408	1 026	225	1 373	784	307	1 922	525
Married-couple subfamilies	**169**	**3 810**	**222**	**538**	**161**	**980**	**442**	**190**	**1 444**	**334**
With own children under 18 years	79	1 638	131	297	82	439	233	79	636	127
Mother-child subfamilies	**220**	**5 058**	**255**	**663**	**127**	**808**	**509**	**209**	**1 159**	**390**
Persons under 18 years	**19 492**	**346 154**	**21 125**	**54 345**	**13 759**	**78 674**	**37 601**	**19 691**	**143 050**	**42 684**
Percent living with two parents	83.3	78.3	86.4	83.2	85.5	80.7	81.8	83.4	84.9	87.1
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**25 665**	**493 073**	**28 354**	**75 957**	**18 071**	**115 167**	**49 576**	**23 464**	**192 797**	**56 615**
Never widowed or divorced	20 746	392 953	23 557	62 312	15 140	90 671	40 600	18 272	158 537	46 554
Known to have been: Widowed	616	15 680	798	2 088	476	2 854	1 636	537	4 354	1 351
Divorced	4 355	85 905	4 075	11 753	2 476	21 904	7 488	4 689	30 210	8 822
Widowed and divorced	52	1 465	76	196	21	262	148	34	304	112
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**18 195**	**389 102**	**21 873**	**56 932**	**13 007**	**85 382**	**36 950**	**16 755**	**126 402**	**39 197**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	14 377	272 743	14 186	40 356	8 797	64 499	25 257	12 020	103 634	29 422
Unemployed	530	13 463	1 185	2 337	1 038	2 639	1 717	743	3 630	1 478
Not in labor force	3 288	102 896	6 502	14 239	3 172	18 244	9 976	3 992	19 138	8 297
Married-couple families	**16 115**	**315 079**	**19 278**	**48 877**	**11 400**	**73 280**	**30 872**	**14 427**	**110 243**	**34 748**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	13 082	239 491	13 176	36 717	8 123	57 666	22 521	10 859	93 575	27 248
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	7 552	105 745	4 800	13 956	3 408	31 641	10 055	5 407	47 091	11 597
Wife unemployed	465	5 406	488	759	358	1 698	840	382	2 517	639
Wife not in labor force	5 065	128 340	7 888	22 002	4 357	24 327	11 626	5 070	43 967	15 012
Husband unemployed	435	10 347	1 064	1 953	919	2 278	1 436	669	3 000	1 303
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	238	4 488	359	794	327	1 337	628	315	1 516	598
Wife unemployed	34	593	130	82	63	154	124	46	217	42
Wife not in labor force	163	5 266	575	1 077	529	787	684	308	1 267	663
Husband not in labor force	2 598	65 241	5 038	10 207	2 358	13 336	6 915	2 899	13 668	6 197
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	538	12 077	796	1 503	346	2 775	964	481	3 066	1 008
Wife unemployed	43	618	47	93	55	130	86	59	132	56
Wife not in labor force	2 017	52 546	4 195	8 611	1 957	10 431	5 865	2 359	10 470	5 133
Female householder, no husband present	**1 539**	**59 757**	**2 042**	**6 372**	**1 248**	**9 355**	**5 012**	**1 715**	**12 184**	**3 507**
Employed or in Armed Forces	933	26 310	725	2 773	496	5 104	2 225	804	7 821	1 722
Unemployed	73	2 645	118	341	84	241	226	39	438	138
Not in labor force	533	30 802	1 199	3 258	668	4 010	2 561	872	3 925	1 647
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**2 656**	**29 270**	**720**	**2 526**	**261**	**7 926**	**2 324**	**827**	**6 387**	**5 012**
Inmate of mental hospital	18	2 671	18	67	–	892	127	–	65	–
Inmate of home for the aged	702	4 174	363	972	250	1 922	1 324	425	3 276	1 250
Inmate of other institution	224	6 378	19	274	8	976	189	150	1 491	295
In military quarters	–	16	–	–	–	–	–	–	82	–
In college dormitory	1 596	12 064	271	997	–	3 229	439	151	808	2 972
Other, in group quarters	116	3 967	49	216	3	907	245	101	665	495

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**16 263**	**530**	**4 072**	**18 065**	**29 409**	**5 248**	**6 980**	**4 052**	**6 959**	**7 828**
Children ever born	4 719	133	1 387	2 121	5 542	1 235	2 654	1 391	1 484	2 269
Per 1,000 women	290	251	341	117	188	235	380	343	213	290
Women ever married	4 634	158	1 266	2 610	5 780	1 203	2 521	1 179	1 607	2 254
Children ever born	4 150	119	1 239	1 864	4 121	1 137	2 489	1 236	1 351	2 028
Per 1,000 women	896	753	979	714	713	945	987	1 048	841	900
Women 25 to 34 years	**13 005**	**464**	**3 577**	**8 208**	**26 406**	**2 796**	**5 882**	**2 646**	**4 359**	**6 693**
Children ever born	20 388	828	5 581	10 303	34 444	4 680	10 706	4 522	6 884	11 322
Per 1,000 women	1 568	1 784	1 560	1 255	1 304	1 674	1 820	1 709	1 579	1 692
Women ever married	10 889	430	3 144	6 864	22 020	2 477	5 359	2 372	3 845	5 939
Children ever born	19 995	808	5 532	10 179	33 428	4 628	10 536	4 449	6 854	11 168
Per 1,000 women	1 836	1 879	1 760	1 483	1 518	1 868	1 966	1 876	1 783	1 880
Women 35 to 44 years	**8 724**	**352**	**2 744**	**5 301**	**20 800**	**2 293**	**4 568**	**2 102**	**3 296**	**4 885**
Children ever born	25 087	1 008	6 983	13 464	51 006	6 751	13 807	5 900	8 357	14 113
Per 1,000 women	2 876	2 864	2 545	2 540	2 452	2 944	3 023	2 807	2 535	2 889
Women ever married	8 055	342	2 558	5 088	19 480	2 192	4 400	2 034	3 147	4 676
Children ever born	24 922	1 008	6 953	13 425	50 482	6 739	13 745	5 893	8 347	14 084
Per 1,000 women	3 094	2 947	2 718	2 639	2 591	3 074	3 124	2 897	2 652	3 012
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**183 263**	**6 674**	**53 285**	**112 760**	**316 660**	**43 362**	**83 578**	**38 971**	**61 967**	**88 869**
In households	178 167	6 606	52 907	97 196	303 664	40 490	82 816	37 152	58 743	86 086
Family householder: Male	42 492	1 597	13 070	21 046	71 157	9 656	19 853	9 104	14 349	20 775
Female	6 214	246	1 910	2 890	11 033	1 114	2 754	1 348	2 014	2 898
Nonfamily householder: Male	4 758	235	1 627	6 011	9 939	1 328	2 452	1 131	1 934	2 839
Female	9 963	486	3 031	6 176	12 742	2 040	4 071	1 917	3 296	4 414
Spouse	41 812	1 634	12 788	20 859	70 717	9 469	19 471	8 995	14 197	20 393
Child	64 549	2 170	17 460	29 566	109 787	14 515	30 316	12 714	19 298	30 609
Other relatives	6 542	158	2 264	2 220	10 594	1 205	2 827	1 219	1 854	2 479
Nonrelatives	1 837	80	757	8 428	7 695	1 163	1 072	724	1 801	1 679
Persons per household	2.81	2.58	2.69	2.69	2.90	2.86	2.84	2.75	2.72	2.78
Persons per family	3.32	3.15	3.17	3.20	3.33	3.34	3.33	3.19	3.16	3.26
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**48 706**	**1 843**	**14 980**	**23 936**	**82 190**	**10 770**	**22 607**	**10 452**	**16 363**	**23 673**
With own children under 18 years	23 123	897	6 675	12 402	43 753	5 507	11 618	5 097	7 764	12 113
With own children under 6 years	10 064	288	2 762	4 946	17 164	2 432	4 972	2 152	3 114	5 119
Married-couple families	**41 456**	**1 603**	**12 817**	**21 009**	**71 339**	**9 518**	**19 459**	**8 973**	**14 167**	**20 519**
With own children under 18 years	20 315	766	5 940	10 910	37 783	4 982	10 280	4 342	6 724	10 416
With own children under 6 years	9 235	252	2 557	4 516	15 511	2 247	4 583	1 868	2 811	4 610
Female householder, no husband present	**5 566**	**169**	**1 614**	**2 296**	**8 546**	**936**	**2 428**	**1 154**	**1 681**	**2 460**
With own children under 18 years	2 596	100	598	1 279	5 049	423	1 119	614	868	1 420
With own children under 6 years	706	23	166	349	1 410	149	309	240	271	441
Subfamilies	**1 238**	**8**	**417**	**365**	**1 901**	**204**	**543**	**309**	**284**	**362**
With own children under 18 years	959	8	309	269	1 488	157	441	244	187	275
Married-couple subfamilies	**663**	**3**	**215**	**158**	**777**	**101**	**319**	**140**	**179**	**158**
With own children under 18 years	384	3	107	62	364	54	117	75	82	71
Mother-child subfamilies	**543**	**5**	**194**	**188**	**1 037**	**94**	**299**	**157**	**87**	**191**
Persons under 18 years	**49 646**	**1 821**	**13 602**	**24 420**	**90 123**	**11 866**	**24 841**	**10 383**	**15 586**	**25 968**
Percent living with two parents	85.3	82.6	85.2	85.6	82.8	87.2	85.3	81.2	83.8	82.9
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**62 311**	**2 456**	**18 962**	**36 525**	**122 317**	**14 790**	**30 800**	**14 400**	**21 942**	**32 385**
Never widowed or divorced	53 424	1 786	15 748	30 051	99 114	12 466	25 324	11 014	17 481	25 480
Known to have been: Widowed	1 752	97	624	903	2 856	385	862	482	595	906
Divorced	7 258	589	2 652	5 617	20 601	1 956	4 698	2 953	3 942	6 088
Widowed and divorced	123	16	62	46	254	17	84	49	76	89
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**48 706**	**1 843**	**14 980**	**23 936**	**82 190**	**10 770**	**22 607**	**10 452**	**16 363**	**23 673**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	30 770	1 226	9 926	18 227	67 718	7 558	15 289	7 030	11 679	17 172
Unemployed	3 077	99	698	826	1 758	543	1 398	834	791	990
Not in labor force	14 859	518	4 356	4 883	12 714	2 669	5 920	2 588	3 893	5 511
Married-couple families	**41 456**	**1 603**	**12 817**	**21 009**	**71 339**	**9 518**	**19 459**	**8 973**	**14 167**	**20 519**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	27 906	1 128	9 014	16 741	61 127	6 996	13 942	6 358	10 594	15 451
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10 170	541	4 697	9 380	31 791	2 712	6 033	3 105	5 677	7 349
Wife unemployed	806	127	215	389	1 201	203	554	347	362	560
Wife not in labor force	16 930	460	4 102	6 972	28 135	4 081	7 355	2 906	4 555	7 542
Husband unemployed	2 582	87	643	712	1 441	483	1 252	733	673	811
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	890	28	330	521	771	163	504	319	341	467
Wife unemployed	177	17	29	62	76	39	127	80	47	57
Wife not in labor force	1 515	42	284	279	594	281	621	334	285	407
Husband not in labor force	10 968	388	3 160	3 556	8 771	2 039	4 265	1 882	2 900	4 257
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 562	68	598	783	1 850	307	780	324	627	674
Wife unemployed	124	4	38	30	75	23	35	13	42	69
Wife not in labor force	9 282	316	2 524	2 743	6 846	1 709	3 450	1 545	2 231	3 514
Female householder, no husband present	**5 566**	**169**	**1 614**	**2 296**	**8 546**	**936**	**2 428**	**1 154**	**1 681**	**2 460**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 114	65	637	1 149	5 347	381	1 016	472	839	1 238
Unemployed	359	14	55	88	253	40	128	80	86	162
Not in labor force	3 093	90	922	1 059	2 946	515	1 284	602	756	1 060
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**5 096**	**68**	**378**	**15 564**	**12 996**	**2 872**	**762**	**1 819**	**3 224**	**2 783**
Inmate of mental hospital	820	–	6		1 174		9		–	
Inmate of home for the aged	994	38	298	514	2 219	214	515	165	481	907
Inmate of other institution	667	–	68	970	2 787	12	77	45	35	76
In military quarters	–	–	–		–		–		–	
In college dormitory	2 440	–	–	13 930	4 867	2 646	–	1 609	2 599	1 584
Other, in group quarters	175	30	6	150	1 949	–	161	–	109	216

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**17 681**	**20 039**	**51 531**	**3 283**	**27 777**	**12 996**	**355**	**9 674**	**1 060**	**3 364**
Children ever born	3 310	6 346	10 117	1 146	7 610	4 488	85	2 924	554	1 122
Per 1,000 women	187	317	196	349	274	345	239	302	523	334
Women ever married	4 023	5 512	9 552	1 066	6 940	4 299	102	3 315	454	1 150
Children ever born	2 979	4 246	7 689	1 031	6 112	3 987	76	2 654	513	1 020
Per 1,000 women	740	770	805	967	881	927	745	801	1 130	887
Women 25 to 34 years	**14 155**	**19 766**	**41 493**	**2 602**	**21 737**	**11 359**	**330**	**8 848**	**949**	**3 082**
Children ever born	18 797	26 469	51 392	4 162	33 536	19 176	615	14 326	1 768	5 402
Per 1,000 women	1 328	1 339	1 239	1 600	1 543	1 688	1 864	1 619	1 863	1 753
Women ever married	12 195	15 876	31 737	2 351	18 213	9 888	288	7 977	876	2 789
Children ever born	18 524	24 479	48 807	4 133	32 365	18 538	608	14 109	1 750	5 299
Per 1,000 women	1 519	1 542	1 538	1 758	1 777	1 875	2 111	1 769	1 998	1 900
Women 35 to 44 years	**10 888**	**12 958**	**29 820**	**2 030**	**16 740**	**8 079**	**291**	**6 715**	**790**	**1 972**
Children ever born	26 062	31 727	75 579	6 246	40 726	22 286	811	17 522	2 246	5 808
Per 1,000 women	2 394	2 448	2 535	3 077	2 763	2 759	2 787	2 609	2 843	2 945
Women ever married	10 423	11 831	27 272	1 926	13 791	7 425	267	6 461	753	1 860
Children ever born	25 977	30 959	74 542	6 239	40 374	21 799	801	17 469	2 237	5 798
Per 1,000 women	2 492	2 617	2 733	3 239	2 928	2 936	3 000	2 704	2 971	3 117
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**178 541**	**232 317**	**555 007**	**38 338**	**279 780**	**159 417**	**5 072**	**113 629**	**12 842**	**40 476**
In households	170 283	227 451	539 566	37 978	272 212	158 184	4 993	111 256	12 776	39 679
Family householder: Male	42 441	50 555	119 792	8 807	60 983	36 922	1 273	28 157	3 185	9 509
Female	5 072	11 266	25 106	1 207	10 961	6 896	146	3 394	376	1 461
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 817	10 568	16 993	1 053	10 135	4 502	228	3 024	377	1 141
Female	9 341	15 727	30 011	1 722	14 558	8 339	267	5 411	536	2 094
Spouse	42 094	50 259	118 233	8 914	60 364	36 265	1 224	27 835	3 151	9 278
Child	56 524	73 594	193 137	14 556	99 745	56 492	1 621	38 707	4 551	14 056
Other relatives	4 698	8 934	25 935	1 314	8 577	6 982	160	2 767	376	1 519
Nonrelatives	4 296	6 548	10 359	405	6 989	1 786	74	1 961	224	621
Persons per household	2.72	2.58	2.81	2.97	2.82	2.79	2.61	2.78	2.86	2.79
Persons per family	3.17	3.15	3.33	3.47	3.34	3.28	3.12	3.20	3.27	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**47 513**	**61 821**	**144 898**	**10 014**	**71 944**	**43 818**	**1 419**	**31 551**	**3 561**	**10 970**
With own children under 18 years	23 507	29 948	67 091	5 165	37 678	20 795	640	16 201	1 911	5 512
With own children under 6 years	9 123	11 943	26 372	2 161	16 369	8 840	235	6 500	812	2 570
Married-couple families	**42 234**	**50 189**	**118 558**	**8 556**	**60 391**	**36 258**	**1 234**	**27 999**	**3 111**	**9 351**
With own children under 18 years	20 731	23 526	55 581	4 526	31 449	17 617	557	14 218	1 671	4 764
With own children under 6 years	8 416	9 797	23 238	1 965	13 956	7 861	211	5 936	738	2 322
Female householder, no husband present	**4 141**	**9 539**	**20 913**	**1 081**	**9 207**	**6 094**	**123**	**2 779**	**327**	**1 267**
With own children under 18 years	2 264	5 516	9 931	536	5 336	2 793	65	1 596	179	626
With own children under 6 years	557	1 856	2 736	171	2 123	827	16	407	47	200
Subfamilies	**841**	**1 458**	**4 283**	**263**	**1 220**	**1 210**	**29**	**596**	**56**	**294**
With own children under 18 years	624	1 188	3 247	209	935	876	24	414	47	237
Married-couple subfamilies	**392**	**610**	**1 878**	**129**	**485**	**620**	**10**	**259**	**11**	**129**
With own children under 18 years	175	340	842	75	200	286	5	79	2	72
Mother-child subfamilies	**389**	**788**	**2 216**	**118**	**659**	**516**	**19**	**294**	**42**	**141**
Persons under 18 years	**45 845**	**60 506**	**141 146**	**11 565**	**80 974**	**44 223**	**1 351**	**32 197**	**3 950**	**11 883**
Percent living with two parents	85.8	72.7	79.5	86.2	80.5	80.6	80.5	84.6	83.7	81.8
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**69 990**	**85 715**	**185 047**	**13 569**	**98 570**	**56 738**	**1 756**	**45 251**	**5 103**	**14 418**
Never widowed or divorced	56 507	65 587	150 963	11 277	77 390	46 553	1 338	37 485	4 252	11 109
Known to have been: Widowed	1 684	2 535	5 119	420	2 413	2 040	63	897	132	577
Divorced	11 948	17 928	29 305	1 887	19 020	8 277	363	6 954	727	2 581
Widowed and divorced	149	335	340	15	253	132	8	85	8	72
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**47 513**	**61 821**	**144 898**	**10 014**	**71 944**	**43 818**	**1 419**	**31 551**	**3 561**	**10 970**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	38 128	46 243	107 877	7 470	53 371	26 987	911	24 641	2 603	7 072
Unemployed	831	1 863	3 879	310	2 943	2 302	72	612	175	606
Not in labor force	8 554	13 715	33 142	2 234	15 630	14 529	436	6 298	783	3 292
Married-couple families	**42 234**	**50 189**	**118 558**	**8 556**	**60 391**	**36 258**	**1 234**	**27 999**	**3 111**	**9 351**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	34 687	39 429	93 756	6 749	47 661	24 651	817	22 579	2 367	6 441
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	19 195	22 695	44 520	3 321	22 645	8 345	377	12 341	1 081	2 167
Wife unemployed	585	779	2 330	276	1 809	774	54	610	85	182
Wife not in labor force	14 907	15 955	46 906	3 152	23 207	15 527	386	9 628	1 201	4 092
Husband unemployed	652	1 366	2 834	243	2 203	2 055	43	492	144	529
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	370	729	1 370	105	951	494	11	294	41	197
Wife unemployed	27	128	192	19	225	151	4	62	11	21
Wife not in labor force	255	509	1 272	119	1 027	1 410	28	136	92	311
Husband not in labor force	6 895	9 394	21 968	1 564	10 527	9 552	374	4 928	600	2 381
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	1 524	2 358	4 619	360	2 070	1 209	57	955	107	277
Wife unemployed	56	64	188	18	141	103	11	66	5	17
Wife not in labor force	5 315	6 972	17 161	1 186	8 316	8 240	306	3 907	488	2 087
Female householder, no husband present	**4 141**	**9 539**	**20 913**	**1 081**	**9 207**	**6 094**	**123**	**2 779**	**327**	**1 267**
Employed or in Armed Forces	2 734	5 450	11 010	490	4 534	1 747	63	1 582	164	483
Unemployed	121	389	907	58	563	229	12	120	27	53
Not in labor force	1 286	3 700	8 996	533	4 110	4 118	48	1 077	136	731
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**8 258**	**4 866**	**15 441**	**360**	**7 468**	**1 233**	**79**	**2 373**	**66**	**797**
Inmate of mental hospital	22	708	486	–	83	9	79	828	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	1 542	1 529	4 345	252	1 999	530	–	874	45	147
Inmate of other institution	1 306	1 787	2 116	–	472	30	–	118	21	119
In military quarters	88	–	–	–	12	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	4 777	269	7 442	–	4 241	90	–	494	–	509
Other, in group quarters	523	573	1 052	108	661	574	–	59	–	22

Table 173. **Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 697**	**11 908**	**4 081**	**1 587**	**19 390**	**34 482**	**9 435**	**9 390**	**23 836**	**27 383**
Children ever born	1 243	2 303	1 513	640	3 959	9 352	2 670	2 705	5 423	6 082
Per 1,000 women	336	193	371	403	204	271	283	288	228	222
Women ever married	1 131	2 614	1 563	606	4 204	9 984	2 777	2 807	5 855	6 495
Children ever born	1 120	2 205	1 451	609	3 618	8 307	2 402	2 471	4 419	5 311
Per 1,000 women	990	844	928	1 005	861	832	865	880	755	818
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 999**	**6 613**	**3 373**	**1 367**	**15 585**	**29 073**	**7 795**	**8 287**	**21 822**	**23 390**
Children ever born	5 088	11 245	5 643	2 403	21 640	44 656	11 506	12 948	28 222	32 848
Per 1,000 women	1 697	1 700	1 673	1 758	1 389	1 536	1 476	1 562	1 293	1 404
Women ever married	2 622	5 945	2 991	1 264	12 814	25 365	6 721	7 353	18 432	19 669
Children ever born	4 974	11 199	5 608	2 387	21 337	43 572	11 384	12 760	27 386	32 494
Per 1,000 women	1 897	1 884	1 875	1 888	1 665	1 718	1 694	1 736	1 486	1 652
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 270**	**4 456**	**2 571**	**1 109**	**11 430**	**20 625**	**5 584**	**6 206**	**15 529**	**17 803**
Children ever born	6 335	12 503	7 153	3 022	28 251	55 096	15 031	16 398	37 372	43 288
Per 1,000 women	2 791	2 806	2 782	2 725	2 472	2 671	2 692	2 642	2 407	2 432
Women ever married	2 113	4 184	2 440	1 083	10 338	19 404	5 271	5 820	14 717	16 200
Children ever born	6 192	12 428	7 147	3 018	28 185	54 769	14 895	16 317	37 164	42 990
Per 1,000 women	2 930	2 970	2 929	2 787	2 726	2 823	2 826	2 804	2 525	2 654
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**42 253**	**92 281**	**48 303**	**19 188**	**227 908**	**362 346**	**107 150**	**108 582**	**272 349**	**343 079**
In households	39 909	86 032	47 727	18 939	221 722	350 723	104 460	105 294	266 228	335 668
Family householder: Male	9 565	20 240	11 669	4 844	50 842	84 590	25 614	25 918	64 298	77 470
Female	1 389	2 429	1 627	480	10 825	11 275	3 794	3 358	10 405	15 868
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 149	2 900	1 369	521	6 248	11 650	2 764	3 443	10 651	9 854
Female	2 270	4 466	2 567	849	14 260	16 507	5 285	5 075	15 937	22 271
Spouse	9 398	19 993	11 513	4 799	49 826	84 011	25 175	25 561	64 029	75 813
Child	13 972	30 266	17 089	6 683	76 990	123 905	36 719	36 983	85 634	113 742
Other relatives	1 320	2 602	1 402	496	10 812	10 477	3 932	2 750	8 985	16 817
Nonrelatives	746	3 136	491	267	1 919	8 308	1 177	2 206	6 289	3 833
Persons per household	2.76	2.86	2.77	2.83	2.70	2.83	2.79	2.79	2.63	2.68
Persons per family	3.25	3.33	3.26	3.25	3.23	3.28	3.24	3.23	3.12	3.21
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**10 954**	**22 669**	**13 296**	**5 324**	**61 667**	**95 865**	**29 408**	**29 276**	**74 703**	**93 338**
With own children under 18 years	5 630	11 571	6 535	2 768	26 912	48 551	13 564	14 780	34 858	40 085
With own children under 6 years	2 393	5 100	2 834	1 135	10 990	21 677	5 844	5 998	13 615	16 260
Married-couple families	**9 449**	**19 866**	**11 431**	**4 808**	**49 862**	**83 666**	**25 336**	**25 611**	**63 874**	**75 869**
With own children under 18 years	4 892	10 439	5 774	2 519	23 189	42 152	11 877	12 858	29 542	34 640
With own children under 6 years	2 159	4 837	2 598	1 065	9 831	19 591	5 298	5 533	11 975	14 663
Female householder, no husband present	**1 206**	**2 078**	**1 430**	**392**	**9 446**	**9 414**	**3 323**	**2 881**	**8 582**	**13 898**
With own children under 18 years	627	903	674	207	3 230	5 199	1 479	1 586	4 570	4 796
With own children under 6 years	199	226	210	60	1 053	1 554	502	383	1 431	1 428
Subfamilies	**218**	**398**	**225**	**52**	**1 575**	**1 715**	**704**	**405**	**1 449**	**2 567**
With own children under 18 years	163	293	147	35	996	1 274	538	312	1 028	1 724
Married-couple subfamilies	**114**	**205**	**112**	**27**	**1 040**	**710**	**340**	**159**	**743**	**1 496**
With own children under 18 years	59	100	34	10	461	269	174	66	322	653
Mother-child subfamilies	**92**	**157**	**90**	**20**	**506**	**919**	**329**	**223**	**616**	**977**
Persons under 18 years	**11 899**	**24 469**	**13 672**	**5 624**	**55 431**	**102 577**	**27 761**	**30 003**	**66 991**	**83 558**
Percent living with two parents	82.8	87.7	86.3	87.3	83.3	84.1	84.0	84.4	82.1	83.5
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**15 609**	**31 757**	**17 683**	**7 605**	**74 202**	**138 068**	**38 647**	**41 371**	**101 829**	**113 800**
Never widowed or divorced	12 447	26 853	14 659	6 408	61 998	112 493	31 400	32 941	81 877	94 746
Known to have been: Widowed	567	912	523	203	2 297	2 711	1 008	975	2 487	3 812
Divorced	2 641	4 060	2 559	1 000	10 077	23 132	6 313	7 515	17 694	15 494
Widowed and divorced	46	68	58	6	170	268	74	60	229	252
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**10 954**	**22 669**	**13 296**	**5 324**	**61 667**	**95 865**	**29 408**	**29 276**	**74 703**	**93 338**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	7 345	15 977	9 148	3 885	40 291	77 932	20 019	22 981	57 162	59 076
Unemployed	749	986	747	312	2 875	1 923	1 433	587	2 103	4 861
Not in labor force	2 860	5 706	3 401	1 127	18 501	16 010	7 956	5 708	15 438	29 401
Married-couple families	**9 449**	**19 866**	**11 431**	**4 808**	**49 862**	**83 666**	**25 336**	**25 611**	**63 874**	**75 869**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	6 655	14 760	8 279	3 610	35 712	70 590	18 378	20 864	51 026	52 487
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	3 211	5 246	3 455	1 806	17 062	37 539	7 063	12 127	27 629	25 210
Wife unemployed	237	484	344	83	1 160	1 613	528	454	1 149	1 768
Wife not in labor force	3 207	9 030	4 480	1 721	17 490	31 438	10 787	8 283	22 248	25 509
Husband unemployed	676	859	663	282	2 529	1 394	1 212	465	1 706	4 276
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	291	313	260	147	1 204	826	442	226	1 095	2 076
Wife unemployed	59	56	48	17	157	119	52	43	70	327
Wife not in labor force	326	490	355	118	1 168	449	718	196	541	1 873
Husband not in labor force	2 118	4 247	2 489	916	11 621	11 682	5 746	4 282	11 142	19 106
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	424	639	384	157	2 287	2 302	952	827	2 021	3 918
Wife unemployed	29	51	41	6	216	108	63	43	58	465
Wife not in labor force	1 665	3 557	2 064	753	9 118	9 272	4 731	3 412	9 063	14 723
Female householder, no husband present	**1 206**	**2 072**	**1 480**	**392**	**9 446**	**9 414**	**3 323**	**2 881**	**8 582**	**13 898**
Employed or in Armed Forces	507	868	652	196	3 422	5 611	1 242	1 656	4 740	5 108
Unemployed	62	97	68	19	221	396	201	97	359	410
Not in labor force	637	1 107	700	177	5 803	3 407	1 880	1 128	3 483	8 380
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**2 344**	**6 249**	**576**	**249**	**6 186**	**11 623**	**2 690**	**3 288**	**6 121**	**7 411**
Inmate of mental hospital	12	24	–	–	638	16	–	607	596	271
Inmate of home for the aged	128	626	407	215	1 392	4 621	812	1 406	1 866	1 902
Inmate of other institution	1 112	99	17	4	644	330	244	121	387	2 085
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	49	–	25
In college dormitory	1 065	5 169	115	–	2 911	5 639	1 301	733	2 878	2 085
Other, in group quarters	27	331	37	30	601	1 017	333	372	394	1 043

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**10 658**	**4 197**	**11 839**	**3 911**	**6 342**	**56 756**	**1 511**	**19 131**	**7 837**	**2 942**
Children ever born	3 348	1 366	3 069	1 326	1 327	8 243	444	4 572	2 625	1 155
Per 1,000 women	314	325	259	339	209	145	294	239	335	393
Women ever married	3 221	1 322	3 252	1 297	1 462	10 786	487	4 618	2 680	1 182
Children ever born	2 946	1 197	2 704	1 208	1 231	6 739	430	3 821	2 427	1 076
Per 1,000 women	915	905	831	931	842	625	883	827	906	910
Women 25 to 34 years	**9 058**	**3 389**	**9 030**	**3 424**	**5 482**	**49 025**	**1 238**	**17 125**	**6 942**	**3 088**
Children ever born	14 556	5 869	13 876	6 061	7 440	59 832	1 816	23 955	11 119	5 008
Per 1,000 women	1 607	1 732	1 537	1 770	1 357	1 220	1 467	1 399	1 602	1 622
Women ever married	7 919	3 007	7 789	3 066	4 750	40 220	1 092	14 909	6 169	2 809
Children ever born	14 162	5 818	13 538	5 979	7 366	58 845	1 810	23 453	11 029	4 944
Per 1,000 women	1 788	1 935	1 738	1 950	1 551	1 463	1 658	1 573	1 788	1 760
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 436**	**2 630**	**6 877**	**2 718**	**3 996**	**38 981**	**949**	**12 694**	**5 411**	**2 021**
Children ever born	17 464	7 744	19 000	7 553	9 790	95 711	2 566	31 516	14 428	5 427
Per 1,000 women	2 713	2 944	2 763	2 779	2 450	2 455	2 704	2 483	2 666	2 685
Women ever married	6 039	2 507	6 534	2 611	3 788	36 413	866	12 020	5 072	1 965
Children ever born	17 355	7 683	18 909	7 537	9 758	95 329	2 549	31 352	14 301	5 422
Per 1,000 women	2 874	3 065	2 894	2 887	2 576	2 618	2 943	2 608	2 820	2 759
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**118 416**	**50 635**	**128 299**	**46 908**	**69 409**	**643 621**	**16 675**	**225 418**	**100 381**	**35 718**
In households	115 470	49 745	123 802	46 462	67 083	623 876	15 255	218 151	99 428	35 411
Family householder: Male	27 270	11 818	30 816	11 356	16 660	147 404	3 753	53 964	24 093	8 912
Female	4 581	1 791	4 161	1 559	2 173	24 154	498	8 011	4 100	974
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 791	1 623	3 436	1 231	2 685	20 332	411	6 511	2 853	1 060
Female	6 343	2 982	6 374	2 685	3 628	31 815	894	11 712	6 705	1 384
Spouse	27 059	11 799	30 111	11 177	16 517	147 996	3 675	53 124	23 761	8 783
Child	40 309	17 388	43 152	16 390	21 664	216 783	5 254	72 676	32 963	12 541
Other relatives	3 607	1 706	4 009	1 442	1 991	22 564	496	7 636	3 748	1 107
Nonrelatives	2 510	638	1 743	622	1 765	12 828	274	4 517	1 205	650
Persons per household	2.75	2.73	2.76	2.76	2.67	2.79	2.75	2.72	2.63	2.87
Persons per family	3.23	3.27	3.21	3.25	3.13	3.26	3.22	3.15	3.14	3.27
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**31 851**	**13 609**	**34 977**	**12 915**	**18 833**	**171 558**	**4 251**	**61 975**	**28 193**	**9 886**
With own children under 18 years	16 181	6 599	16 684	6 412	9 065	81 097	2 113	29 151	13 072	5 295
With own children under 6 years	6 985	2 721	6 646	2 459	3 612	30 779	927	11 487	5 103	2 272
Married-couple families	**27 025**	**11 725**	**30 429**	**11 279**	**16 666**	**148 298**	**3 677**	**53 564**	**23 754**	**8 810**
With own children under 18 years	13 643	5 692	14 466	5 583	7 895	70 800	1 856	25 083	11 353	4 713
With own children under 6 years	6 079	2 465	5 986	2 167	3 320	28 152	853	10 258	4 720	2 103
Female householder, no husband present	**3 865**	**1 527**	**3 649**	**1 299**	**1 697**	**18 485**	**435**	**6 602**	**3 496**	**800**
With own children under 18 years	2 204	795	1 941	711	949	8 726	219	3 316	1 495	448
With own children under 6 years	798	241	607	238	234	2 140	70	1 000	341	117
Subfamilies	**575**	**277**	**696**	**288**	**295**	**3 591**	**121**	**1 292**	**696**	**221**
With own children under 18 years	480	221	535	241	212	2 444	60	970	520	169
Married-couple subfamilies	**202**	**114**	**305**	**80**	**138**	**1 848**	**70**	**685**	**303**	**93**
With own children under 18 years	107	58	144	33	55	701	9	363	127	41
Mother-child subfamilies	**326**	**134**	**369**	**202**	**124**	**1 643**	**38**	**566**	**337**	**114**
Persons under 18 years	**32 991**	**14 532**	**34 317**	**13 690**	**17 885**	**163 265**	**4 366**	**57 048**	**26 104**	**10 791**
Percent living with two parents	81.8	83.6	83.4	84.5	84.4	85.0	83.6	82.7	83.3	85.1
MARITAL HISTORY										
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**43 721**	**17 758**	**46 387**	**17 615**	**25 741**	**233 602**	**6 120**	**82 860**	**36 143**	**14 813**
Never married or divorced	33 526	13 675	36 953	14 464	20 068	191 776	4 977	67 646	28 707	11 995
Known to have been: Widowed	1 121	563	1 297	559	716	5 639	144	2 264	1 124	355
Divorced	9 167	3 576	8 279	2 662	5 042	36 713	1 010	13 152	6 420	2 511
Widowed and divorced	93	56	142	70	85	526	11	202	108	48
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS										
Families	**31 851**	**13 609**	**34 977**	**12 915**	**18 833**	**171 558**	**4 251**	**61 975**	**28 193**	**9 886**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	22 843	9 652	25 324	9 219	13 584	137 205	3 102	46 007	19 000	7 472
Unemployed	1 726	556	1 134	561	766	3 725	218	1 798	1 327	421
Not in labor force	7 282	3 401	8 519	3 135	4 483	30 628	931	14 170	7 866	1 993
Married-couple families	**27 025**	**11 725**	**30 429**	**11 279**	**16 666**	**148 298**	**3 677**	**53 564**	**23 754**	**8 810**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	20 304	8 852	23 272	8 490	12 345	123 860	2 806	41 726	17 106	6 904
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	10 134	4 485	9 811	3 901	6 425	65 155	1 372	21 498	8 245	3 514
Wife unemployed	977	265	644	269	426	2 685	108	893	650	148
Wife not in labor force	9 193	4 102	12 817	4 320	5 494	56 020	1 325	19 335	8 211	3 242
Husband unemployed	1 422	441	885	468	684	2 951	190	1 491	1 170	378
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	702	160	338	259	310	1 629	107	834	572	170
Wife unemployed	158	23	115	11	59	211	29	100	100	27
Wife not in labor force	562	258	432	198	315	1 111	54	557	498	181
Husband not in labor force	5 299	2 432	6 272	2 321	3 637	21 487	681	10 347	5 478	1 528
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	828	447	895	354	642	4 419	113	1 885	894	274
Wife unemployed	104	23	30	23	63	284	8	100	69	20
Wife not in labor force	4 367	1 962	5 347	1 944	2 932	16 784	560	8 362	4 515	1 234
Female householder, no husband present	**3 865**	**1 527**	**3 649**	**1 299**	**1 697**	**18 485**	**435**	**6 602**	**3 496**	**800**
Employed or in Armed Forces	1 935	688	1 643	575	935	11 022	214	3 297	1 455	423
Unemployed	281	79	272	86	58	997	22	259	120	27
Not in labor force	1 649	760	1 784	638	704	6 866	199	3 046	1 921	350
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS										
Persons in group quarters	**2 946**	**890**	**4 497**	**446**	**2 326**	**19 745**	**1 420**	**7 267**	**953**	**307**
Inmate of mental hospital	72	19	–	–	–	3 148	775	60	–	–
Inmate of home for the aged	926	368	1 060	374	415	4 790	321	1 214	639	215
Inmate of other institution	749	74	410	48	29	3 003	17	180	136	92
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	132	227	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	861	393	2 804	–	1 721	4 430	92	5 649	49	–
Other, in group quarters	338	36	223	24	29	4 147	215	164	129	–

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**159 652**	**1 222**	**1 446**	**12 020**	**3 334**	**6 747**	**599**	**3 029**	**4 225**
Children ever born	55 536	252	600	4 037	1 071	2 575	202	978	1 322
Per 1,000 women	348	206	415	336	321	382	337	323	313
Women ever married	28 388	324	503	3 683	953	2 517	148	978	1 237
Children ever born	28 543	230	557	3 664	981	2 397	166	920	1 205
Per 1,000 women	1 005	710	1 107	995	1 029	952	1 122	941	974
Women 25 to 34 years	**134 658**	**1 229**	**1 228**	**10 541**	**2 563**	**5 890**	**364**	**2 706**	**2 773**
Children ever born	187 148	1 615	2 185	16 221	3 943	9 961	651	4 711	5 015
Per 1,000 women	1 390	1 314	1 779	1 539	1 538	1 691	1 788	1 741	1 809
Women ever married	91 214	1 063	1 056	9 103	2 156	5 264	320	2 513	2 587
Children ever born	158 865	1 610	2 134	16 018	3 924	9 858	644	4 686	4 962
Per 1,000 women	1 742	1 515	2 021	1 760	1 820	1 873	2 013	1 865	1 918
Women 35 to 44 years	**91 452**	**984**	**964**	**8 061**	**1 978**	**4 161**	**295**	**2 219**	**2 366**
Children ever born	232 655	2 511	3 084	20 887	5 178	11 673	856	6 272	7 099
Per 1,000 women	2 544	2 552	3 199	2 591	2 618	2 805	2 902	2 826	3 000
Women ever married	78 010	946	939	7 387	1 771	3 861	277	2 116	2 300
Children ever born	219 455	2 508	3 079	20 788	5 148	11 628	853	6 256	7 082
Per 1,000 women	2 813	2 651	3 279	2 814	2 907	3 012	3 079	2 957	3 079
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**1 688 210**	**18 271**	**17 726**	**160 630**	**33 584**	**81 243**	**6 349**	**37 876**	**40 973**
In households	1 651 589	18 192	17 478	159 344	30 956	80 165	5 943	37 701	39 270
Family householder: Male	284 993	4 853	4 293	37 765	7 831	19 998	1 448	9 124	9 579
Female	130 898	525	502	6 929	819	2 558	191	1 170	1 197
Nonfamily householder: Male	78 895	702	490	4 890	802	2 124	234	1 039	1 083
Female	125 853	1 005	843	10 331	1 246	4 007	318	1 672	1 908
Spouse	278 451	4 798	4 077	37 151	7 764	19 500	1 406	8 886	9 474
Child	568 054	5 376	6 323	52 511	11 113	28 304	1 976	13 846	14 964
Other relatives	123 862	619	612	7 913	788	2 704	250	1 354	1 271
Nonrelatives	60 583	314	338	1 854	593	970	120	610	794
Persons per household	2.66	2.57	2.85	2.66	2.89	2.79	2.71	2.90	2.85
Persons per family	3.33	3.01	3.30	3.18	3.27	3.24	3.22	3.34	3.29
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Families	**415 891**	**5 378**	**4 795**	**44 694**	**8 650**	**22 556**	**1 639**	**10 294**	**10 776**
With own children under 18 years	193 756	2 233	2 544	19 297	4 610	11 105	765	5 261	5 792
With own children under 6 years	78 006	835	1 062	7 606	1 887	4 923	293	2 277	2 462
Married-couple families	**280 619**	**4 836**	**4 177**	**37 001**	**7 819**	**19 685**	**1 426**	**8 978**	**9 441**
With own children under 18 years	125 094	1 986	2 223	16 936	4 188	9 997	682	4 680	5 025
With own children under 6 years	54 645	785	951	7 015	1 760	4 603	271	2 116	2 207
Female householder, no husband present	**113 489**	**400**	**440**	**5 911**	**646**	**2 219**	**155**	**956**	**1 009**
With own children under 18 years	62 216	201	257	1 970	340	956	64	437	614
With own children under 6 years	21 032	47	92	522	104	277	15	111	216
Subfamilies	**21 319**	**97**	**80**	**1 228**	**132**	**510**	**59**	**219**	**277**
With own children under 18 years	18 491	59	69	976	94	417	49	154	203
Married-couple subfamilies	**5 577**	**58**	**30**	**538**	**65**	**235**	**27**	**123**	**122**
With own children under 18 years	2 749	20	19	286	27	142	17	58	48
Mother-child subfamilies	**14 852**	**30**	**42**	**611**	**65**	**257**	**21**	**86**	**141**
Persons under 18 years	**437 517**	**4 410**	**5 596**	**40 034**	**9 258**	**22 816**	**1 767**	**11 449**	**12 207**
Percent living with two parents	57.3	85.7	82.1	83.8	87.7	86.7	76.6	86.3	83.6
MARITAL HISTORY									
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**504 156**	**6 345**	**6 338**	**56 338**	**12 659**	**30 123**	**2 033**	**13 986**	**15 333**
Never widowed or divorced	388 090	4 908	5 045	45 320	10 551	25 363	1 629	11 298	11 767
Known to have been: Widowed	23 322	212	167	1 813	278	863	70	359	534
Divorced	94 501	1 253	1 140	7 301	1 861	3 974	337	2 377	3 074
Widowed and divorced	1 757	28	14	96	31	77	3	48	42
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS									
Families	**415 891**	**5 378**	**4 795**	**44 694**	**8 650**	**22 556**	**1 639**	**10 294**	**10 776**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	248 844	3 323	3 287	28 281	6 731	14 735	1 067	7 295	7 422
Unemployed	21 760	283	303	1 974	437	1 714	93	509	740
Not in labor force	145 287	1 772	1 205	14 439	1 482	6 107	479	2 490	2 614
Married-couple families	**280 619**	**4 836**	**4 177**	**37 001**	**7 819**	**19 685**	**1 426**	**8 978**	**9 441**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	193 851	3 071	2 998	25 250	6 208	13 474	965	6 589	6 802
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	90 689	1 544	1 444	12 579	3 444	5 681	463	3 387	3 536
Wife unemployed	7 906	124	118	749	176	323	54	210	229
Wife not in labor force	95 256	1 403	1 436	11 922	2 588	7 470	448	2 992	3 037
Husband unemployed	12 873	263	266	1 823	400	1 603	78	458	631
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	5 603	104	85	902	172	609	27	208	263
Wife unemployed	1 146	26	18	135	23	71	6	47	60
Wife not in labor force	6 124	133	163	786	205	923	45	203	308
Husband not in labor force	73 895	1 502	913	9 928	1 211	4 608	383	1 931	2 008
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	15 129	208	172	2 265	206	704	60	314	345
Wife unemployed	1 367	30	19	192	20	60	6	23	16
Wife not in labor force	57 399	1 264	722	7 471	985	3 864	317	1 594	1 647
Female householder, no husband present	**113 489**	**400**	**440**	**5 911**	**646**	**2 219**	**155**	**956**	**1 009**
Employed or in Armed Forces	45 014	175	193	2 147	382	985	67	458	447
Unemployed	7 385	13	26	176	23	62	13	34	108
Not in labor force	61 090	212	221	3 588	241	1 172	75	464	454
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS									
Persons in group quarters	**36 621**	**79**	**248**	**1 286**	**2 628**	**1 078**	**406**	**175**	**1 703**
Inmate of mental hospital	1 321	–	14	–	–	463	–	–	59
Inmate of home for the aged	8 280	72	131	814	239	479	56	153	264
Inmate of other institution	4 156	7	59	66	1 205	92	–	12	29
In military quarters	1 768	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
In college dormitory	14 115	–	19	89	1 184	8	20	–	1 325
Other, in group quarters	6 981	–	25	317	–	36	330	10	26

Table 173. Fertility and Family Composition for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**3 645**	**5 382**	**3 759**	**18 153**	**2 674**	**32 086**	**2 084**	**27 098**
Children ever born	777	1 983	1 250	4 428	859	7 504	821	7 503
Per 1,000 women	213	368	333	244	321	234	394	277
Women ever married	817	1 833	1 226	4 916	866	8 987	778	8 222
Children ever born	755	1 824	1 125	4 146	788	6 924	774	6 460
Per 1,000 women	924	995	918	843	910	770	995	786
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 258**	**5 043**	**3 456**	**15 902**	**2 390**	**30 019**	**2 170**	**26 065**
Children ever born	3 346	7 747	5 909	23 591	4 149	41 993	3 833	40 384
Per 1,000 women	1 482	1 536	1 710	1 484	1 736	1 399	1 766	1 549
Women ever married	1 941	4 382	3 132	13 921	2 180	26 149	2 025	23 427
Children ever born	3 326	7 662	5 810	23 108	4 120	41 480	3 811	39 487
Per 1,000 women	1 714	1 749	1 855	1 660	1 890	1 586	1 882	1 686
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 704**	**3 585**	**2 741**	**12 184**	**1 818**	**22 539**	**1 465**	**18 778**
Children ever born	4 214	9 402	7 722	30 783	5 389	57 078	4 024	48 377
Per 1,000 women	2 473	2 623	2 817	2 527	2 964	2 532	2 747	2 576
Women ever married	1 579	3 307	2 559	11 456	1 759	21 252	1 409	18 160
Children ever born	4 186	9 365	7 702	30 544	5 387	56 845	3 999	48 030
Per 1,000 women	2 651	2 832	3 010	2 666	3 063	2 675	2 838	2 645
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**32 870**	**64 444**	**47 449**	**217 074**	**35 237**	**392 294**	**26 433**	**312 963**
In households	28 037	62 600	46 093	212 848	34 696	387 794	25 927	309 670
Family householder: Male	7 098	15 396	11 282	52 476	8 611	96 867	6 308	76 725
Female	706	1 977	1 441	7 682	1 093	12 856	789	10 457
Nonfamily householder: Male	796	1 876	1 399	5 740	1 009	10 461	768	10 539
Female	1 443	3 393	2 544	11 040	1 729	18 850	1 056	14 649
Spouse	6 870	15 238	11 226	51 783	8 481	95 682	6 136	75 905
Child	9 743	21 958	16 269	72 883	12 169	136 179	9 629	105 263
Other relatives	713	1 832	1 272	8 647	1 172	13 220	872	9 016
Nonrelatives	668	930	660	2 597	432	3 679	389	7 116
Persons per household	2.79	2.76	2.77	2.77	2.79	2.79	2.91	2.76
Persons per family	3.22	3.25	3.26	3.22	3.25	3.23	3.34	3.18
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**7 804**	**17 373**	**12 723**	**60 158**	**9 704**	**109 723**	**7 097**	**87 182**
With own children under 18 years	3 932	8 857	6 311	27 727	4 685	52 416	3 854	44 440
With own children under 6 years	1 630	3 725	2 629	11 015	2 054	20 647	1 748	17 255
Married-couple families	**7 032**	**15 179**	**11 136**	**51 740**	**8 482**	**95 548**	**6 185**	**76 058**
With own children under 18 years	3 550	7 765	5 545	24 385	4 166	46 737	3 456	38 357
With own children 6 years	1 528	3 390	2 396	10 139	1 872	19 176	1 637	15 604
Female householder, no husband present	**564**	**1 711**	**1 157**	**6 554**	**897**	**11 081**	**703**	**8 614**
With own children under 18 years	284	933	600	2 908	404	4 964	338	5 049
With own children under 6 years	78	292	190	772	152	1 313	97	1 374
Subfamilies	**108**	**270**	**244**	**1 375**	**185**	**2 013**	**146**	**1 639**
With own children under 18 years	80	201	192	977	145	1 397	119	1 205
Married-couple subfamilies	**55**	**127**	**106**	**695**	**75**	**1 057**	**71**	**789**
With own children under 18 years	27	58	54	297	35	441	44	355
Mother-child subfamilies	**39**	**139**	**115**	**644**	**102**	**858**	**66**	**755**
Persons under 18 years	**8 271**	**18 244**	**13 435**	**56 235**	**10 039**	**104 280**	**8 494**	**86 037**
Percent living with two parents	87.4	85.2	85.8	84.3	85.5	86.6	86.1	83.5
MARITAL HISTORY								
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years	**12 171**	**24 461**	**17 729**	**79 477**	**12 498**	**147 521**	**10 346**	**125 837**
Never widowed or divorced	9 597	19 672	13 576	64 149	10 164	123 270	8 245	98 638
Known to have been: Widowed	300	713	459	2 345	323	3 862	276	2 727
Divorced	2 307	4 159	3 739	13 170	2 042	20 684	1 850	24 766
Widowed and divorced	33	83	45	187	31	295	25	294
LABOR FORCE STATUS OF FAMILY MEMBERS								
Families	**7 804**	**17 373**	**12 723**	**60 158**	**9 704**	**109 723**	**7 097**	**87 182**
Householder: Employed or in Armed Forces	5 981	12 713	9 262	41 932	6 372	78 333	5 088	69 400
Unemployed	275	786	478	2 484	589	4 477	447	2 073
Not in labor force	1 548	3 874	2 983	15 742	2 743	26 913	1 562	15 709
Married-couple families	**7 032**	**15 179**	**11 136**	**51 740**	**8 482**	**95 548**	**6 185**	**76 058**
Husband employed or in Armed Forces	5 558	11 633	8 433	38 344	5 857	71 956	4 676	62 755
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	2 957	5 112	4 414	14 954	3 040	28 889	2 165	34 283
Wife unemployed	131	369	201	950	179	2 126	171	1 576
Wife not in labor force	2 470	6 152	3 818	22 440	2 638	40 941	2 340	26 896
Husband unemployed	241	641	447	2 109	510	3 989	382	1 592
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	143	282	181	757	224	1 468	174	852
Wife unemployed	14	53	24	138	42	171	32	97
Wife not in labor force	84	306	242	1 214	244	2 350	176	643
Husband not in labor force	1 233	2 905	2 256	11 287	2 115	19 603	1 127	11 711
Wife employed or in Armed Forces	206	491	445	1 763	422	2 952	210	2 219
Wife unemployed	11	30	2	112	30	254	8	115
Wife not in labor force	1 016	2 384	1 809	9 412	1 663	16 397	909	9 377
Female householder, no husband present	**564**	**1 711**	**1 157**	**6 554**	**897**	**11 081**	**703**	**8 614**
Employed or in Armed Forces	318	829	610	2 662	358	4 958	310	5 090
Unemployed	33	108	32	300	43	382	48	409
Not in labor force	213	774	515	3 592	496	5 741	345	3 115
TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS								
Persons in group quarters	**4 833**	**1 844**	**1 356**	**4 226**	**541**	**4 500**	**506**	**3 293**
Inmate of mental hospital	—	1 346	873	47	216	788	–	72
Inmate of home for the aged	405	356	398	959	211	1 404	183	1 918
Inmate of other institution	1 693	46	18	662	49	337	134	263
In military quarters	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	14
In college dormitory	2 645	87	–	2 287	–	1 381	118	745
Other, in group quarters	90	9	67	271	65	590	71	281

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**68 292**	**1 450 085**	**77 768**	**204 441**	**46 784**	**312 509**	**136 621**	**62 919**	**479 211**	**147 912**
Native	67 508	1 393 747	76 855	196 958	46 587	304 663	134 833	62 207	461 355	145 813
Born in State of residence	52 285	1 204 975	71 947	169 068	40 526	269 657	124 774	47 970	354 496	131 377
Born in different State	14 771	184 696	4 795	27 349	5 974	30 145	9 852	14 092	103 714	14 039
Northeast	3 468	39 879	1 049	3 606	706	12 656	2 864	11 012	63 931	3 410
North Central	1 742	56 165	1 419	9 818	968	5 209	2 701	1 043	13 886	4 861
South	8 844	77 703	1 911	12 448	4 050	9 961	3 458	1 543	20 941	4 748
West	717	10 949	416	1 477	250	2 319	829	494	4 956	1 020
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	452	4 076	113	541	87	4 861	207	145	3 145	397
Foreign born	784	56 338	913	7 483	197	7 846	1 788	712	17 856	2 099
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**63 658**	**1 372 532**	**72 394**	**191 423**	**43 397**	**293 331**	**126 982**	**58 039**	**445 546**	**137 557**
Same house	37 856	910 815	49 834	132 283	30 169	184 931	84 716	35 732	268 168	87 198
Different house in United States	25 451	451 523	22 404	58 377	13 126	105 827	41 937	22 161	174 314	49 804
Same county	13 042	335 124	14 178	41 951	8 286	71 235	30 529	14 314	82 750	27 015
Different county	12 409	116 399	8 226	16 426	4 840	34 592	11 408	7 847	91 564	22 789
Same State	6 200	51 313	6 567	9 884	2 687	22 396	6 828	2 930	57 087	16 727
In Armed Forces in 1975	8	268	46	27	11	62	36	5	210	81
Attending college in 1975	461	9 110	301	879	219	2 132	672	338	5 373	1 338
Different State	6 209	65 086	1 659	6 542	2 153	12 196	4 580	4 917	34 477	6 062
In Armed Forces in 1975	79	3 174	121	386	91	499	288	136	1 273	347
Attending college in 1975	463	10 845	53	382	47	1 327	318	300	3 217	460
Northeast	1 670	17 043	328	1 490	339	5 634	1 020	3 447	20 133	1 588
North Central	454	18 424	584	2 016	192	1 562	1 514	346	4 173	1 649
South	3 768	22 749	570	2 452	1 524	3 896	1 639	945	7 514	2 281
West	317	6 870	177	584	98	1 104	407	179	2 657	544
Abroad	351	10 194	156	763	102	2 573	329	146	3 064	555
In Armed Forces in 1975	68	801	52	160	16	194	104	50	288	180
Attending college in 1975	8	1 693	–	27	–	107	10	5	168	53
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	10 326	98 460	6 224	13 083	3 712	28 576	9 389	6 081	72 398	18 694
In Armed Forces in 1980	38	438	9	6	8	38	–	5	697	27
Inmate of institution in 1980	286	2 068	171	113	60	600	374	152	2 366	689
Attending college in 1980	1 917	21 762	511	1 452	98	5 032	1 135	363	5 055	3 329
Living with at least one parent	12	1 201	36	106	6	231	127	37	854	65
Not living with any parent	1 905	20 561	475	1 346	92	4 801	1 008	326	4 201	3 264
Different State in 1975	5 220	53 552	1 205	5 239	1 578	9 853	3 706	3 692	26 736	4 803
In Armed Forces in 1980	38	417	9	–	8	38	–	5	620	6
Inmate of institution in 1980	81	482	8	–	13	248	31	129	600	56
Attending college in 1980	1 370	10 062	42	751	53	1 269	296	232	1 307	1 070
Living with at least one parent	6	781	6	62	4	74	44	14	366	19
Not living with any parent	1 364	9 281	36	689	49	1 195	252	130	1 866	1 051
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**31 257**	**601 403**	**25 675**	**77 919**	**16 366**	**141 649**	**51 255**	**23 563**	**219 532**	**58 492**
Place of work reported	29 429	564 086	23 973	73 711	15 277	134 902	48 193	21 647	202 738	55 210
Worked in area of residence	17 446	532 784	14 626	52 402	11 406	117 402	45 434	17 175	116 515	40 366
Worked outside area of residence	11 983	31 302	9 347	21 309	3 871	17 500	2 759	4 472	86 223	14 844
Percent of those reporting place of work	40.7	5.5	39.0	28.9	25.3	13.0	5.7	20.7	42.5	26.9
Place of work not reported	1 828	37 317	1 702	4 208	1 089	6 747	3 062	1 916	16 794	3 282
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**30 994**	**600 456**	**26 304**	**78 404**	**16 432**	**142 812**	**51 098**	**23 913**	**219 876**	**58 178**
Private vehicle	26 857	450 978	23 120	69 426	14 260	120 163	45 211	19 773	199 479	51 978
Drive alone: Car	16 070	306 038	12 719	46 210	7 950	81 035	29 563	10 893	140 882	32 442
Truck or van	3 794	34 158	3 813	9 382	2 570	11 904	5 379	3 061	17 276	8 072
Carpool: Car	5 799	99 745	5 315	11 912	2 973	24 623	8 796	4 727	37 028	9 516
Truck or van	1 194	11 037	1 273	1 922	767	2 601	1 473	1 092	4 293	1 948
Public transportation	95	98 231	245	2 391	41	6 040	831	94	7 373	331
Bus or streetcar	71	97 022	238	2 126	32	5 749	813	78	980	298
Subway or elevated train	2	91	–	9	–	14	–	3	162	–
Railroad	–	547	–	246	–	160	6	4	6 186	–
Taxicab	22	571	7	10	9	117	12	9	45	33
Bicycle	109	541	41	68	14	361	50	87	583	45
Motorcycle	133	531	12	88	16	314	44	73	501	52
Walked only	2 470	41 063	2 144	5 109	1 086	11 572	3 835	2 362	7 299	4 094
Other means	167	2 503	175	370	158	663	328	160	823	304
Worked at home	1 163	6 609	567	952	857	3 699	799	1 364	3 818	1 374
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**26 857**	**450 978**	**23 120**	**69 426**	**14 260**	**120 163**	**45 211**	**19 773**	**199 479**	**51 978**
Drive alone	19 864	340 196	16 532	55 592	10 520	92 939	34 942	13 954	158 158	40 514
In 2-person carpool	4 624	81 192	4 186	10 359	2 416	19 990	7 555	3 520	30 880	8 186
In 3-person carpool	1 262	19 577	1 590	2 293	732	4 885	1 794	1 421	6 539	2 079
In 4-person carpool	584	6 817	522	855	350	1 682	588	550	2 671	800
In 5-or-more-person carpool	523	3 196	290	327	242	667	332	328	1 231	399
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.16	1.20	1.12	1.18	1.14	1.14	1.21	1.13	1.14
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**30 011**	**594 782**	**25 113**	**76 866**	**15 485**	**138 121**	**50 499**	**22 143**	**215 433**	**57 082**
Less than 10 minutes	6 838	71 443	4 361	11 514	3 482	25 954	11 157	6 167	31 078	11 144
10 to 19 minutes	10 861	176 746	8 036	28 484	4 579	56 768	22 585	7 030	68 603	20 683
20 to 29 minutes	5 316	133 411	4 593	18 855	2 672	31 364	9 305	3 743	45 937	10 338
30 to 44 minutes	3 564	133 192	4 708	12 026	2 557	17 009	4 740	3 355	37 928	8 356
45 or more minutes	3 432	79 990	3 415	5 987	2 195	7 026	2 712	1 848	31 887	6 561
Mean ..... minutes	20.2	24.0	22.8	20.3	23.1	17.9	16.8	18.6	24.0	20.7
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ..... minutes	60.9	56.2	58.5	58.7	66.4	60.9	63.4	59.3	60.3	57.3

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**183 263**	**6 674**	**53 285**	**112 760**	**316 660**	**43 362**	**83 578**	**38 971**	**61 967**	**88 869**
Native	180 025	6 603	51 922	109 099	305 801	43 034	82 748	38 571	61 054	87 495
Born in State of residence	166 946	5 826	48 003	88 230	223 857	38 789	76 025	35 145	54 530	72 916
Born in different State	12 691	772	3 806	20 271	78 852	4 173	6 606	3 334	6 385	14 353
Northeast	3 498	406	2 739	7 875	29 680	1 270	2 474	1 467	3 110	3 398
North Central	3 292	156	420	5 372	14 218	1 421	1 767	520	1 207	6 714
South	4 967	167	919	5 180	30 868	1 110	1 781	1 002	1 519	3 345
West	934	43	228	1 844	4 086	372	584	345	549	896
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	388	5	113	598	3 092	72	117	92	139	226
Foreign born	3 238	71	1 363	3 661	10 859	328	830	400	913	1 374
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**171 011**	**6 295**	**50 001**	**106 913**	**295 928**	**40 392**	**77 923**	**36 432**	**58 498**	**82 577**
Same house	120 498	4 365	35 420	48 139	164 401	25 464	52 755	22 278	37 143	51 051
Different house in United States	50 139	1 916	14 469	56 615	128 220	14 733	25 040	13 923	21 204	31 065
Same county	37 575	1 169	9 116	19 623	57 756	7 286	15 234	8 211	11 199	18 762
Different county	12 564	747	5 353	36 992	70 464	7 447	9 806	5 712	10 005	12 303
Same State	7 547	532	3 981	26 802	38 894	5 738	6 713	4 058	6 985	7 039
In Armed Forces in 1975	16	14	79	105	136	19	26	10	5	4
Attending college in 1975	735	52	170	2 100	4 119	244	525	236	516	492
Different State	5 017	215	1 372	10 190	31 570	1 709	3 093	1 654	3 020	5 264
In Armed Forces in 1975	288	3	65	566	645	101	109	95	131	213
Attending college in 1975	351	11	24	1 802	3 124	124	129	122	205	250
Northeast	1 311	117	863	4 331	12 498	503	876	748	1 477	1 526
North Central	1 620	26	70	1 427	5 141	600	732	191	336	1 871
South	1 696	36	385	3 325	11 924	423	981	564	842	1 522
West	390	36	54	1 107	2 007	183	504	151	365	345
Abroad	374	14	112	2 159	3 307	195	128	231	151	461
In Armed Forces in 1975	100	–	–	184	212	41	12	73	10	99
Attending college in 1975	39	–	16	656	209	–	–	9	49	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	10 072	635	4 350	34 838	56 518	6 431	7 383	4 913	8 612	9 920
In Armed Forces in 1980	26	–	–	89	23	7	4	–	–	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	127	–	97	1 044	1 989	83	140	54	119	121
Attending college in 1980	1 783	38	114	24 490	8 478	3 052	277	2 018	3 372	1 803
Living with at least one parent	93	–	21	90	678	38	46	33	56	46
Not living with any parent	1 690	38	93	24 400	7 800	3 014	231	1 985	3 316	1 757
Different State in 1975	3 767	183	1 011	9 087	24 383	1 393	2 320	1 451	2 464	4 112
In Armed Forces in 1980	20	–	–	79	13	3	4	–	–	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	23	–	3	225	686	–	6	–	4	25
Attending college in 1980	449	11	44	4 849	3 688	447	71	565	532	820
Living with at least one parent	22	–	16	35	361	24	–	33	25	3
Not living with any parent	427	11	28	4 814	3 327	423	71	532	507	817
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**60 278**	**2 444**	**20 796**	**45 949**	**145 523**	**15 316**	**29 331**	**14 587**	**25 946**	**34 514**
Place of work reported	56 134	2 349	19 435	41 742	134 569	14 443	27 881	13 330	24 024	32 792
Worked in area of residence	49 793	2 028	11 635	38 719	84 480	11 201	22 118	10 642	19 326	27 082
Worked outside area of residence	6 341	321	7 800	3 023	50 089	3 242	5 763	2 688	4 698	5 710
Percent of those reporting place of work	11.3	13.7	40.1	7.2	37.2	22.4	20.7	20.2	19.6	17.4
Place of work not reported	4 144	95	1 361	4 207	10 954	873	1 450	1 257	1 922	1 722
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**60 752**	**2 500**	**20 958**	**46 383**	**145 120**	**15 259**	**30 078**	**14 457**	**25 764**	**34 356**
Private vehicle	51 675	1 989	17 874	34 734	126 017	12 946	26 803	12 572	22 081	29 119
Drive alone: Car	31 484	982	10 078	19 476	88 824	6 876	14 283	7 065	13 358	16 708
Truck or van	6 116	421	1 667	4 325	11 615	2 683	5 025	1 972	2 905	4 484
Carpool: Car	11 964	442	5 646	9 432	22 673	2 639	5 819	2 955	4 909	6 181
Truck or van	2 111	144	483	1 501	2 905	748	1 676	580	909	1 746
Public transportation	2 263	30	167	1 380	5 504	67	285	34	84	144
Bus or streetcar	2 243	25	157	1 368	893	67	263	29	65	83
Subway or elevated train	–	–	6	6	43	–	18	–	–	8
Railroad	–	–	4	–	4 442	–	–	3	–	2
Taxicab	20	5	–	6	126	–	4	2	19	51
Bicycle	48	3	7	337	463	6	17	40	112	94
Motorcycle	37	–	26	66	240	20	39	15	71	48
Walked only	5 309	394	2 193	8 239	8 223	1 683	2 159	1 311	2 543	3 417
Other means	274	12	124	307	747	109	175	67	127	265
Worked at home	1 146	72	567	1 320	3 926	428	600	418	746	1 269
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**51 675**	**1 989**	**17 874**	**34 734**	**126 017**	**12 946**	**26 803**	**12 572**	**22 081**	**29 119**
Drive alone	37 600	1 403	11 745	23 801	100 439	9 559	19 308	9 037	16 263	21 192
In 2-person carpool	9 548	421	3 288	6 941	18 509	2 165	4 794	2 218	3 966	5 661
In 3-person carpool	3 148	57	1 399	2 302	4 695	725	1 566	714	1 250	1 529
In 4-person carpool	936	89	966	950	1 647	337	824	356	370	352
In 5-or-more-person carpool	443	19	476	740	727	160	311	247	232	385
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.20	1.26	1.22	1.13	1.18	1.19	1.20	1.17	1.18
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**59 047**	**2 376**	**20 227**	**44 613**	**141 664**	**14 870**	**28 695**	**14 145**	**25 199**	**33 190**
Less than 10 minutes	10 966	868	4 939	10 953	24 987	3 619	6 588	3 522	6 155	8 295
10 to 19 minutes	21 968	994	6 707	17 608	46 187	4 740	10 176	5 585	9 347	11 942
20 to 29 minutes	12 258	200	2 769	7 606	28 290	2 657	4 841	2 167	4 815	5 793
30 to 44 minutes	9 516	143	2 558	5 731	23 562	2 322	4 107	1 724	3 229	4 205
45 or more minutes	4 339	171	3 254	2 715	18 638	1 532	2 983	1 147	1 653	2 955
Mean — minutes	19.3	14.6	21.9	17.3	22.3	19.9	19.7	18.2	17.8	18.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes — minutes	57.3	55.3	59.1	59.9	57.6	59.1	59.8	62.5	61.3	61.2

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**178 541**	**232 317**	**555 007**	**38 338**	**279 780**	**159 417**	**5 072**	**113 629**	**12 842**	**40 476**
Native	174 916	226 834	527 261	37 770	272 376	156 699	5 012	112 166	12 762	39 964
Born in State of residence	143 506	189 961	436 561	35 165	228 641	140 834	4 345	92 444	10 692	31 361
Born in different State	30 239	34 968	88 253	2 523	42 636	15 633	639	19 188	2 036	8 523
Northeast	10 062	9 951	35 530	1 185	14 791	1 872	152	3 584	205	748
North Central	6 878	5 265	13 497	615	14 587	4 397	246	3 048	193	1 701
South	11 032	17 758	35 085	510	10 994	8 501	193	11 415	1 572	5 802
West	2 267	1 994	4 141	213	2 264	863	48	1 141	66	272
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 171	1 905	2 447	82	1 099	232	28	534	34	80
Foreign born	3 625	5 483	27 746	568	7 404	2 718	60	1 463	80	512
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**168 093**	**217 484**	**523 035**	**35 576**	**259 207**	**148 286**	**4 781**	**106 276**	**11 853**	**37 469**
Same house	96 139	128 617	353 545	26 091	157 403	104 367	3 133	66 334	8 021	23 069
Different house in United States	70 198	86 882	164 752	9 399	100 554	43 753	1 645	38 927	3 808	14 344
Same county	33 987	55 550	102 633	6 595	75 756	31 916	587	25 660	2 156	8 206
Different county	36 211	31 332	62 119	2 804	24 798	11 837	1 058	13 267	1 652	6 138
Same State	23 359	20 305	34 750	1 895	11 858	7 065	754	6 029	937	3 165
In Armed Forces in 1975	130	134	149	17	43	42	–	4	–	14
Attending college in 1975	2 203	3 253	4 827	244	1 181	912	34	794	32	268
Different State	12 852	11 027	27 369	909	12 940	4 772	304	7 238	715	2 973
In Armed Forces in 1975	1 015	718	726	23	605	321	11	512	37	75
Attending college in 1975	1 370	1 313	3 367	74	1 279	274	15	525	8	205
Northeast	3 675	3 597	11 277	227	4 388	408	58	1 192	58	337
North Central	2 078	1 965	3 161	178	3 825	1 467	168	796	61	823
South	5 484	4 351	10 504	252	3 474	2 413	25	4 735	582	1 551
West	1 615	1 114	2 427	252	1 253	484	53	515	14	262
Abroad	1 756	1 985	4 738	86	1 250	166	3	1 015	24	56
In Armed Forces in 1975	404	160	263	12	176	47	–	317	4	37
Attending college in 1975	117	175	629	–	101	–	3	69	–	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	30 204	25 277	52 914	2 204	20 933	9 420	869	10 569	1 273	4 728
In Armed Forces in 1980	633	54	216	–	97	23	–	164	–	9
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 402	720	1 495	12	391	82	99	536	24	39
Attending college in 1980	5 938	2 025	10 021	69	5 904	476	18	979	36	488
Living with at least one parent	241	138	799	12	262	86	6	139	16	16
Not living with any parent	5 697	1 887	9 222	57	5 642	390	12	840	20	472
Different State in 1975	10 254	8 654	22 752	763	10 382	3 776	241	5 682	568	2 224
In Armed Forces in 1980	569	40	216	–	61	11	–	164	–	9
Inmate of institution in 1980	135	220	391	12	208	7	–	37	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 729	566	6 225	9	1 535	200	11	369	20	190
Living with at least one parent	123	94	387	–	154	58	6	81	8	4
Not living with any parent	1 606	472	5 838	9	1 381	142	5	288	12	186
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**84 042**	**105 096**	**242 601**	**15 603**	**114 032**	**50 456**	**1 924**	**50 269**	**4 749**	**12 769**
Place of work reported	78 273	97 971	222 383	13 522	108 718	46 988	1 786	47 728	4 443	11 879
Worked in area of residence	55 285	79 564	126 321	12 234	105 725	30 952	1 231	39 439	2 763	8 473
Worked outside area of residence	22 988	18 407	96 062	1 288	2 993	16 036	555	8 289	1 680	3 406
Percent of those reporting place of work	29.4	18.8	43.2	9.5	2.8	34.1	31.1	17.4	37.8	28.7
Place of work not reported	5 769	7 125	20 218	2 081	5 314	3 468	138	2 541	306	890
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**83 780**	**105 766**	**241 314**	**15 772**	**114 032**	**50 482**	**1 805**	**50 247**	**4 871**	**12 865**
Private vehicle	73 537	91 083	190 461	13 429	97 868	45 579	1 495	44 786	4 247	11 597
Drive alone: Car	48 126	57 335	135 778	7 157	63 676	27 467	741	26 741	1 961	6 588
Truck or van	7 274	7 873	10 922	2 050	10 639	5 821	323	6 332	755	2 235
Carpool: Car	16 181	23 713	40 297	3 495	20 701	10 269	286	9 809	1 210	2 209
Truck or van	1 956	2 162	3 464	727	2 852	2 022	145	1 904	321	565
Public transportation	1 543	5 729	31 823	80	4 298	803	7	184	4	15
Bus or streetcar	1 429	5 509	10 467	80	4 175	756	7	158	4	6
Subway or elevated train	22	10	7 202	–	6	–	–	10	–	3
Railroad	23	59	13 979	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	69	151	175	–	110	47	–	16	–	6
Bicycle	398	220	662	15	323	23	–	218	2	5
Motorcycle	231	242	320	8	208	38	2	105	3	6
Walked only	5 771	6 375	13 537	1 806	8 663	2 818	227	3 100	245	778
Other means	410	396	1 153	104	551	296	19	315	52	117
Worked at home	1 890	1 721	3 358	330	2 121	925	55	1 539	318	327
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**73 537**	**91 083**	**190 461**	**13 429**	**97 868**	**45 579**	**1 495**	**44 786**	**4 247**	**11 597**
Drive alone	55 400	65 208	146 700	9 207	74 315	33 288	1 064	33 073	2 716	8 823
In 2-person carpool	13 154	17 099	31 198	2 618	18 119	7 814	287	7 612	744	1 964
In 3-person carpool	3 190	5 245	8 208	971	3 474	2 680	76	2 415	341	527
In 4-person carpool	1 307	2 334	2 739	401	1 358	1 148	34	1 016	229	227
In 5-or-more-person carpool	486	1 197	1 616	232	602	649	34	670	217	56
Persons per private vehicle	1.16	1.19	1.15	1.22	1.15	1.18	1.20	1.18	1.29	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**82 113**	**103 207**	**239 206**	**15 318**	**111 995**	**49 537**	**1 860**	**48 670**	**4 449**	**12 434**
Less than 10 minutes	16 240	16 653	29 314	4 378	22 518	8 665	606	10 010	969	2 592
10 to 19 minutes	33 981	40 180	66 498	6 249	47 509	16 321	509	18 988	1 201	3 547
20 to 29 minutes	17 501	25 416	47 815	2 684	23 719	9 089	157	9 754	689	2 444
30 to 44 minutes	10 229	14 042	53 325	1 500	13 644	7 694	281	6 736	595	2 008
45 or more minutes	4 162	6 916	42 254	507	4 605	7 768	307	3 182	995	1 843
Mean minutes	17.7	19.2	25.6	15.0	17.1	23.1	20.8	18.5	26.3	23.3
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	59.5	58.0	55.3	58.0	60.4	58.7	56.3	59.9	63.6	63.3

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**42 253**	**92 281**	**48 303**	**19 188**	**227 908**	**362 346**	**107 150**	**108 582**	**272 349**	**343 079**
Native	41 923	90 917	47 882	19 106	221 067	355 287	104 192	106 760	261 367	334 140
Born in State of residence	38 495	81 826	43 578	18 119	200 040	305 942	92 242	96 484	222 272	304 468
Born in different State	3 328	8 844	4 203	962	20 437	44 164	11 701	9 391	35 812	28 803
Northeast	865	2 101	1 314	276	13 020	16 186	1 682	3 062	20 120	16 676
North Central	761	3 251	1 475	252	2 659	8 720	6 106	971	5 699	3 793
South	1 399	2 741	1 119	357	3 808	16 325	3 210	3 590	7 935	6 586
West	303	751	295	77	950	2 933	703	768	2 058	1 748
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	100	247	101	25	590	5 181	249	885	3 283	869
Foreign born	330	1 364	421	82	6 841	7 059	2 958	1 822	10 982	8 939
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**39 214**	**85 761**	**44 762**	**17 778**	**214 646**	**335 748**	**100 516**	**101 072**	**256 779**	**323 578**
Same house	24 163	50 713	29 657	12 435	150 301	199 040	70 115	62 386	159 718	232 290
Different house in United States	14 912	34 684	14 962	5 277	63 571	133 256	30 149	37 763	95 040	89 965
Same county	8 051	16 956	9 056	3 128	45 787	91 277	20 974	24 844	56 774	65 380
Different county	6 861	17 728	5 906	2 149	17 784	41 979	9 175	12 919	38 266	24 585
Same State	5 042	14 380	3 802	1 761	8 036	23 854	5 703	8 547	23 626	12 405
In Armed Forces in 1975	23	34	50	15	47	56	50	42	66	51
Attending college in 1975	297	1 039	305	70	657	2 529	495	473	2 997	1 144
Different State	1 819	3 348	2 104	388	9 748	18 125	3 472	4 372	14 640	12 180
In Armed Forces in 1975	96	168	130	33	391	525	123	280	478	605
Attending college in 1975	142	271	89	32	639	1 937	278	496	1 633	593
Northeast	352	889	708	151	6 117	7 506	553	1 459	8 428	6 477
North Central	417	864	675	55	1 177	2 515	1 744	521	1 652	1 419
South	875	1 134	561	153	1 798	6 440	790	1 922	3 574	3 302
West	175	461	160	29	656	1 664	385	470	986	982
Abroad	139	364	143	66	774	3 452	252	923	2 021	1 223
In Armed Forces in 1975	27	88	34	4	100	141	55	83	175	186
Attending college in 1975	12	39	18	–	62	158	5	25	129	55
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	5 646	15 597	4 490	1 660	14 894	34 511	7 877	10 657	31 874	20 264
In Armed Forces in 1980	7	–	6	15	49	23	–	202	33	49
Inmate of institution in 1980	739	175	86	63	475	1 183	444	904	586	909
Attending college in 1980	1 273	7 992	259	13	3 840	6 384	1 494	1 061	4 129	2 542
Living with at least one parent	6	31	10	–	193	320	48	55	235	331
Not living with any parent	1 267	7 961	249	13	3 647	6 064	1 446	1 006	3 894	2 211
Different State in 1975	1 464	2 578	1 567	297	8 128	14 200	2 861	3 490	11 901	9 827
In Armed Forces in 1980	7	–	6	4	49	23	–	180	13	40
Inmate of institution in 1980	54	24	–	–	107	223	–	74	105	149
Attending college in 1980	324	424	68	–	2 464	2 155	558	466	2 011	1 012
Living with at least one parent	3	12	6	–	111	230	38	30	110	152
Not living with any parent	321	412	62	–	2 353	1 925	520	436	1 901	860
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**14 640**	**32 479**	**17 269**	**7 673**	**89 141**	**168 098**	**38 812**	**49 319**	**126 669**	**129 681**
Place of work reported	14 013	30 549	16 339	7 119	83 645	158 142	36 215	46 420	119 391	120 224
Worked in area of residence	10 149	24 503	12 350	4 660	73 258	144 285	27 675	34 599	96 245	105 578
Worked outside area of residence	3 864	6 046	3 989	2 459	10 387	13 857	8 540	11 821	23 146	14 646
Percent of those reporting place of work	27.6	19.8	24.4	34.5	12.4	8.8	23.6	25.5	19.4	12.2
Place of work not reported	627	1 930	930	554	5 496	9 956	2 597	2 899	7 278	9 457
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**14 955**	**32 634**	**17 381**	**7 709**	**89 316**	**168 327**	**39 070**	**49 763**	**126 487**	**131 561**
Private vehicle	12 566	27 676	15 162	6 517	76 161	140 881	35 020	43 034	110 695	112 149
Drive alone: Car	6 475	15 404	8 337	3 075	49 704	90 887	23 159	27 138	77 470	71 794
Truck or van	1 854	4 715	2 993	1 060	5 126	16 249	4 883	5 464	8 408	9 006
Carpool: Car	3 502	5 969	3 033	1 902	19 881	28 785	6 025	9 156	22 675	28 957
Truck or van	735	1 588	799	480	1 450	4 960	953	1 276	2 142	2 392
Public transportation	28	133	90	34	3 375	2 249	601	319	3 986	5 217
Bus or streetcar	28	119	88	32	3 173	1 769	542	292	3 819	5 069
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	–	5	9	–	1	5	10
Railroad	–	–	2	–	–	329	–	–	42	12
Taxicab	–	14	2	–	197	142	59	26	120	126
Bicycle	16	73	10	9	43	963	54	297	268	175
Motorcycle	15	16	9	3	46	764	32	152	235	87
Walked only	1 655	3 434	1 442	541	7 909	14 666	2 332	4 102	8 810	11 161
Other means	128	242	127	54	398	1 065	188	265	514	571
Worked at home	567	1 060	541	551	1 384	7 739	843	1 594	1 979	2 201
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**12 566**	**27 676**	**15 162**	**6 517**	**76 161**	**140 881**	**35 020**	**43 034**	**110 695**	**112 149**
Drive alone	8 329	20 119	11 330	4 135	54 830	107 136	28 042	32 602	85 878	80 800
In 2-person carpool	2 471	5 084	2 573	1 082	14 265	23 625	5 297	7 329	18 435	20 629
In 3-person carpool	908	1 498	837	549	3 914	5 976	1 226	2 083	4 385	5 987
In 4-person carpool	481	643	316	344	2 207	2 523	316	648	1 359	3 034
In 5-or-more-person carpool	377	332	106	407	945	1 621	139	372	638	1 699
Persons per private vehicle	1.25	1.18	1.17	1.30	1.19	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.14	1.19
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**14 143**	**31 462**	**16 717**	**7 086**	**87 791**	**160 281**	**38 012**	**47 751**	**124 694**	**127 333**
Less than 10 minutes	3 451	6 869	4 168	1 790	17 218	36 318	7 861	10 916	21 906	24 682
10 to 19 minutes	3 937	10 810	5 974	1 864	38 529	64 948	15 956	19 708	53 577	49 406
20 to 29 minutes	2 288	5 813	2 821	992	17 233	33 278	6 514	9 080	29 377	26 674
30 to 44 minutes	2 206	4 992	2 349	846	9 595	18 362	5 078	5 604	13 829	17 336
45 or more minutes	2 261	2 978	1 405	1 594	5 216	7 375	2 603	2 443	6 005	9 235
Mean minutes	23.4	20.0	19.1	25.2	17.6	17.0	18.1	17.0	17.8	18.9
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes minutes	65.2	60.6	64.5	62.5	60.4	60.1	57.1	56.9	62.1	60.4

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**118 416**	**50 635**	**128 299**	**46 908**	**69 409**	**643 621**	**16 675**	**225 418**	**100 381**	**35 718**
Native	116 796	49 822	125 419	46 559	66 576	609 442	16 376	215 883	99 139	35 468
Born in State of residence	104 625	39 578	105 801	43 839	47 104	502 333	14 751	176 417	92 968	32 885
Born in different State	11 895	10 111	19 265	2 657	19 038	103 979	1 605	36 328	5 954	2 489
Northeast	5 651	6 788	3 178	655	14 145	48 540	800	24 456	2 651	682
North Central	2 103	1 307	9 631	740	1 913	19 379	283	4 315	906	478
South	3 372	1 482	5 430	1 059	2 355	29 960	401	6 078	1 934	1 079
West	769	534	1 026	203	625	6 100	121	1 479	463	250
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	276	133	353	63	434	3 130	20	3 138	217	94
Foreign born	1 620	813	2 880	349	2 833	34 179	299	9 535	1 242	250
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**110 501**	**47 206**	**120 243**	**43 621**	**65 171**	**607 762**	**15 657**	**211 669**	**94 299**	**32 891**
Same house	66 587	31 384	78 038	29 838	35 702	386 518	10 388	132 207	64 200	21 126
Different house in United States	43 367	15 634	41 791	13 683	28 858	215 313	5 199	77 552	29 922	11 735
Same county	31 043	10 415	27 928	9 792	11 189	115 836	2 469	46 000	20 252	7 005
Different county	12 324	5 219	13 863	3 891	17 669	99 477	2 730	31 552	9 670	4 730
Same State	7 366	2 361	8 082	2 944	8 690	69 004	2 153	16 821	7 308	4 006
In Armed Forces in 1975	33	9	15	–	9	217	25	83	42	18
Attending college in 1975	823	236	598	293	747	8 650	248	1 411	442	284
Different State	4 958	2 858	5 781	947	8 979	30 473	577	14 731	2 362	724
In Armed Forces in 1975	290	178	213	57	142	835	56	284	127	70
Attending college in 1975	483	186	502	83	533	5 012	105	1 218	98	48
Northeast	2 358	1 309	906	140	7 063	13 754	211	10 475	932	239
North Central	755	489	3 063	214	595	5 311	129	1 309	328	93
South	1 258	793	1 213	388	907	8 685	194	2 209	1 004	269
West	587	267	599	205	414	2 723	43	738	98	123
Abroad	547	188	414	100	611	5 931	70	1 910	177	30
In Armed Forces in 1975	137	33	51	16	119	379	23	138	22	1
Attending college in 1975	45	–	14	–	17	731	–	151	–	4
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	10 085	4 263	11 523	2 995	14 333	83 612	2 290	26 120	7 699	3 751
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	23	45	4	125	461	–	44	4	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	646	100	480	73	215	2 905	267	280	87	47
Attending college in 1980	1 591	576	2 349	99	2 446	10 368	74	7 188	216	73
Living with at least one parent	61	24	117	–	161	1 006	3	200	50	4
Not living with any parent	1 530	552	2 232	99	2 285	9 362	71	6 988	166	69
Different State in 1975	3 759	2 253	4 734	701	7 152	25 190	460	12 386	1 950	555
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	14	30	4	125	360	–	25	–	4
Inmate of institution in 1980	277	–	79	13	72	449	–	45	–	–
Attending college in 1980	458	134	816	27	673	4 370	6	4 486	78	16
Living with at least one parent	8	16	74	–	100	350	–	109	18	–
Not living with any parent	450	118	742	27	573	4 020	6	4 377	60	16
PLACE OF WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**47 215**	**20 048**	**49 305**	**17 594**	**29 269**	**305 087**	**6 699**	**97 014**	**38 310**	**14 749**
Place of work reported	44 267	18 809	46 584	16 370	26 245	281 210	6 248	90 909	35 960	13 920
Worked in area of residence	41 196	16 796	39 121	14 029	21 364	189 230	4 487	61 312	25 892	5 083
Worked outside area of residence	3 071	2 013	7 463	2 341	4 881	91 980	1 761	29 597	10 068	8 837
Percent of those reporting place of work	6.9	10.7	16.0	14.3	18.6	32.7	28.2	32.6	28.0	63.5
Place of work not reported	2 948	1 239	2 721	1 224	3 024	23 877	451	6 105	2 350	829
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**47 374**	**20 023**	**49 249**	**17 822**	**29 506**	**304 326**	**6 572**	**96 863**	**38 629**	**14 688**
Private vehicle	41 266	16 990	43 231	15 644	26 074	260 894	5 452	85 535	32 611	13 084
Drive alone: Car	24 937	9 080	27 925	8 837	15 937	193 056	3 291	58 077	18 628	6 271
Truck or van	5 230	2 857	6 202	2 265	5 536	16 268	834	7 893	2 146	1 798
Carpool: Car	9 441	3 925	7 599	3 744	5 437	47 054	1 128	17 619	8 524	4 185
Truck or van	1 658	1 128	1 505	798	1 164	4 516	199	1 946	1 313	830
Public transportation	1 137	45	275	82	279	19 097	9	1 775	337	142
Bus or streetcar	1 100	7	222	76	211	4 272	3	1 661	249	142
Subway or elevated train	7	–	–	–	27	825	6	8	–	–
Railroad	–	–	2	–	16	13 641	–	31	–	–
Taxicab	30	38	51	6	25	359	–	75	88	–
Bicycle	197	53	52	30	46	1 080	15	187	185	19
Motorcycle	119	26	97	38	54	545	12	211	60	21
Walked only	3 329	2 305	3 896	1 181	2 180	15 560	801	7 194	4 359	762
Other means	241	149	327	100	260	1 191	59	419	158	113
Worked at home	1 085	455	1 371	747	613	5 959	224	1 542	919	547
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY										
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**41 266**	**16 990**	**43 231**	**15 644**	**26 074**	**260 894**	**5 452**	**85 535**	**32 611**	**13 084**
Drive alone	30 167	11 937	34 127	11 102	19 473	209 324	4 125	65 970	22 774	8 069
In 2-person carpool	7 875	3 565	6 521	2 918	4 793	38 927	970	14 052	5 855	2 518
In 3-person carpool	2 052	878	1 624	1 056	1 061	8 417	251	3 545	2 050	1 174
In 4-person carpool	732	365	597	328	454	2 823	73	1 351	1 141	723
In 5-or-more-person carpool	440	245	362	240	293	1 403	33	617	791	600
Persons per private vehicle	1.18	1.20	1.13	1.20	1.16	1.12	1.16	1.15	1.22	1.31
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**46 101**	**19 527**	**48 061**	**16 835**	**28 652**	**298 824**	**6 513**	**95 256**	**37 429**	**14 196**
Less than 10 minutes	9 668	5 612	11 540	3 818	6 897	51 344	1 871	19 117	8 367	2 018
10 to 19 minutes	19 335	7 420	19 887	6 930	9 970	102 725	2 738	37 831	15 353	2 398
20 to 29 minutes	9 365	3 062	8 098	3 205	5 075	58 015	1 134	21 149	5 792	2 097
30 to 44 minutes	5 505	2 319	5 791	1 950	3 721	50 663	553	12 792	4 925	4 076
45 or more minutes	2 228	1 114	2 745	932	2 989	36 077	217	4 367	2 992	3 607
Mean ..... minutes	17.6	16.3	17.1	17.7	20.1	21.9	15.1	17.8	18.6	29.2
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ..... minutes	65.4	56.9	58.7	69.0	64.0	57.8	58.1	61.6	63.2	53.5

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH									
Total persons	**1 688 210**	**18 271**	**17 726**	**160 630**	**33 584**	**81 243**	**6 349**	**37 876**	**40 973**
Native	1 580 259	17 118	17 501	157 965	33 301	80 301	6 267	37 258	40 586
Born in State of residence	1 232 663	6 905	14 042	148 957	29 977	72 108	5 489	27 268	32 057
Born in different State	318 479	10 093	3 421	8 661	3 206	8 067	762	9 889	8 438
Northeast	79 273	9 071	2 482	4 060	1 483	1 275	367	8 437	6 131
North Central	21 022	425	382	1 383	609	1 859	99	482	783
South	210 174	398	433	2 574	930	4 491	236	693	1 206
West	8 010	199	124	644	184	442	60	277	318
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	29 117	120	38	347	118	126	16	101	91
Foreign born	107 951	1 153	225	2 665	283	942	82	618	387
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 581 442**	**17 265**	**16 367**	**151 897**	**31 059**	**75 350**	**6 001**	**35 051**	**37 999**
Same house	1 078 256	9 908	10 246	115 144	20 015	51 674	4 008	23 160	22 499
Different house in United States	478 467	7 264	6 022	36 256	10 935	23 546	1 993	11 739	15 341
Same county	369 461	1 385	3 622	26 676	5 729	15 706	783	6 452	9 085
Different county	109 006	5 879	2 400	9 580	5 206	7 840	1 210	5 287	6 256
Same State	41 210	1 370	1 343	5 844	3 704	4 868	830	2 242	3 642
In Armed Forces in 1975	250	8	–	74	–	15	7	11	14
Attending college in 1975	9 555	114	80	544	170	344	33	144	211
Different State	67 796	4 509	1 057	3 736	1 502	2 972	380	3 045	2 614
In Armed Forces in 1975	2 465	25	50	246	80	154	13	128	58
Attending college in 1975	14 299	165	88	287	91	164	–	131	194
Northeast	36 717	3 981	563	1 639	795	416	127	2 385	1 778
North Central	6 691	125	141	549	111	778	46	79	188
South	19 089	263	299	1 197	540	1 503	168	436	491
West	5 299	140	54	351	56	275	39	145	157
Abroad	24 719	93	99	497	109	130	–	152	159
In Armed Forces in 1975	631	10	23	57	15	34	–	32	77
Attending college in 1975	2 414	–	29	23	–	11	–	–	4
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS									
Persons 16 years and over:									
Different county in 1975	98 268	4 926	1 811	7 765	4 376	6 360	1 041	4 033	5 086
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 409	–	4	39	27	2	–	9	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 054	12	74	112	88	403	29	47	91
Attending college in 1980	29 681	206	40	433	1 200	195	30	130	1 625
Living with at least one parent	851	48	5	121	33	15	8	41	45
Not living with any parent	28 830	158	35	312	1 167	180	22	89	1 580
Different State in 1975	60 427	3 734	803	2 989	1 313	2 264	306	2 344	2 049
In Armed Forces in 1980	3 143	–	4	33	25	2	–	9	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	409	12	41	41	10	6	3	18	11
Attending college in 1980	18 458	129	7	171	513	45	8	87	344
Living with at least one parent	433	36	5	34	6	8	8	12	37
Not living with any parent	18 025	93	2	137	507	39	–	75	307
PLACE OF WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**607 053**	**6 913**	**6 385**	**60 424**	**13 820**	**28 673**	**2 120**	**14 768**	**14 858**
Place of work reported	553 320	6 276	6 009	56 403	12 626	26 991	2 029	13 693	14 123
Worked in area of residence	473 938	2 467	4 356	44 260	8 997	19 698	1 341	7 898	11 051
Worked outside area of residence	79 382	3 809	1 653	12 143	3 629	7 293	688	5 795	3 072
Percent of those reporting place of work	14.2	60.7	27.5	21.5	28.7	27.0	33.9	42.3	21.8
Place of work not reported	53 733	637	376	4 021	1 194	1 682	91	1 075	735
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over	**608 391**	**6 711**	**6 226**	**60 722**	**13 995**	**28 992**	**2 110**	**14 521**	**14 678**
Private vehicle	347 591	5 912	5 117	50 540	11 865	24 861	1 698	12 234	12 152
Drive alone: Car	235 218	3 555	2 287	28 444	7 075	13 574	749	6 246	6 047
Truck or van	13 024	901	940	5 973	1 558	4 274	293	1 926	2 214
Carpool: Car	92 648	1 204	1 456	14 315	2 717	5 369	556	3 326	2 771
Truck or van	6 701	252	434	1 808	515	1 644	100	736	1 120
Public transportation	183 432	88	10	631	18	106	3	71	35
Bus or streetcar	117 437	35	10	525	14	99	3	71	33
Subway or elevated train	48 498	16	–	7	–	–	–	–	–
Railroad	17 015	29	–	97	2	–	–	–	–
Taxicab	482	8	–	2	2	7	–	–	2
Bicycle	2 531	8	6	62	24	14	2	7	10
Motorcycle	698	8	2	53	9	10	2	4	26
Walked only	64 005	388	636	7 333	1 356	2 562	186	1 140	1 532
Other means	2 840	49	60	315	108	177	21	110	100
Worked at home	7 294	258	393	1 788	615	1 262	198	955	823
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY									
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**347 591**	**5 912**	**5 117**	**50 540**	**11 865**	**24 861**	**1 698**	**12 234**	**12 152**
Drive alone	248 242	4 456	3 227	34 417	8 633	17 848	1 042	8 172	8 261
In 2-person carpool	65 640	1 065	1 172	8 780	1 856	4 808	337	2 576	2 129
In 3-person carpool	20 482	240	411	3 470	789	1 328	182	869	862
In 4-person carpool	8 205	85	200	2 121	340	576	71	423	422
In 5-or-more-person carpool	5 022	66	107	1 752	247	301	66	194	478
Persons per private vehicle	1.20	1.16	1.27	1.24	1.19	1.19	1.30	1.24	1.24
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK									
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**599 745**	**6 623**	**5 932**	**58 688**	**13 201**	**27 439**	**1 905**	**13 776**	**14 070**
Less than 10 minutes	48 031	1 496	1 679	13 867	3 532	5 810	453	2 945	3 929
10 to 19 minutes	129 282	1 889	1 641	20 851	4 483	8 706	470	3 415	4 185
20 to 29 minutes	116 974	845	933	9 563	2 404	5 515	263	2 459	2 230
30 to 44 minutes	159 984	1 092	980	7 067	1 655	4 745	345	3 181	2 094
45 or more minutes	145 474	1 301	699	7 340	1 127	2 663	374	1 776	1 632
Mean ---- minutes	29.8	26.7	20.1	20.8	18.7	20.7	23.9	22.8	19.8
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ---- minutes	57.1	71.9	57.9	63.9	63.6	61.4	56.0	57.4	57.6

Table 174. Geographical Mobility and Commuting for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**32 870**	**64 444**	**47 449**	**217 074**	**35 237**	**392 294**	**26 433**	**312 963**
Native	32 417	63 681	46 769	211 381	34 178	382 709	26 112	308 317
Born in State of residence	24 956	57 566	39 277	184 582	25 556	348 046	21 903	253 363
Born in different State	7 275	5 965	7 379	26 307	8 520	33 735	4 128	53 192
Northeast	3 729	1 757	4 130	3 604	7 070	7 228	2 594	11 148
North Central	1 256	1 987	1 681	8 252	511	10 939	500	7 492
South	1 911	1 576	1 081	12 593	735	12 771	774	32 329
West	379	645	487	1 858	204	2 797	260	2 223
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	186	150	113	492	102	928	81	1 762
Foreign born	453	763	680	5 693	1 059	9 585	321	4 646
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**30 792**	**59 688**	**44 152**	**204 395**	**32 699**	**369 147**	**24 350**	**292 627**
Same house	16 921	38 932	27 632	140 352	21 623	256 275	15 467	177 670
Different house in United States	13 640	20 573	16 358	63 335	11 034	111 803	8 805	112 887
Same county	4 146	14 139	10 266	39 409	5 332	67 590	4 058	74 878
Different county	9 494	6 434	6 092	23 926	5 702	44 213	4 747	38 009
Same State	4 566	4 386	3 220	15 814	2 408	31 712	3 496	17 704
In Armed Forces in 1975	18	10	6	136	4	100	11	76
Attending college in 1975	326	411	283	1 161	142	3 044	180	1 738
Different State	4 928	2 048	2 872	8 112	3 294	12 501	1 251	20 305
In Armed Forces in 1975	65	151	164	300	90	592	85	800
Attending college in 1975	240	250	101	622	117	1 115	130	1 692
Northeast	3 069	358	1 263	1 543	2 633	2 137	575	3 554
North Central	515	631	417	2 205	67	4 458	133	2 041
South	1 075	647	853	3 435	342	4 657	342	13 444
West	269	412	339	929	252	1 249	201	1 266
Abroad	231	183	162	708	42	1 069	78	2 070
In Armed Forces in 1975	17	34	35	127	14	184	15	250
Attending college in 1975	–	–	17	56	4	115	9	71
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	8 313	5 290	4 717	19 108	4 484	35 295	3 644	29 959
In Armed Forces in 1980	19	–	4	51	–	53	–	152
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 261	25	351	411	67	567	183	213
Attending college in 1980	3 146	365	70	2 430	147	2 780	134	2 396
Living with at least one parent	38	43	17	120	33	314	7	178
Not living with any parent	3 108	322	53	2 310	114	2 466	127	2 218
Different State in 1975	4 488	1 693	2 218	6 080	2 595	9 486	1 046	15 671
In Armed Forces in 1980	19	–	4	35	–	38	–	118
Inmate of institution in 1980	898	14	72	99	–	37	20	106
Attending college in 1980	2 301	78	50	648	66	1 000	41	1 043
Living with at least one parent	38	43	17	43	21	129	3	108
Not living with any parent	2 263	35	33	605	45	871	38	935
PLACE OF WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**12 652**	**24 388**	**19 307**	**81 412**	**13 398**	**152 146**	**9 832**	**146 171**
Place of work reported	11 383	22 974	18 267	77 288	12 434	141 712	9 126	135 964
Worked in area of residence	7 767	20 067	16 038	52 235	9 163	94 307	5 773	114 070
Worked outside area of residence	3 616	2 907	2 229	25 053	3 271	47 405	3 353	21 894
Percent of those reporting place of work	31.8	12.7	12.2	32.4	26.3	33.5	36.7	16.1
Place of work not reported	1 269	1 414	1 040	4 124	964	10 434	706	10 207
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**12 784**	**24 268**	**19 415**	**81 305**	**13 258**	**152 222**	**9 945**	**145 199**
Private vehicle	10 450	21 653	16 939	72 108	11 081	138 098	8 828	131 909
Drive alone: Car	6 363	12 700	8 855	45 311	6 305	87 179	4 804	86 204
Truck or van	1 457	3 150	2 767	10 085	1 827	15 119	1 339	14 696
Carpool: Car	2 149	4 698	4 153	13 787	2 286	30 998	2 268	26 917
Truck or van	481	1 105	1 164	2 925	663	4 802	417	4 092
Public transportation	20	98	80	2 299	88	2 027	11	1 032
Bus or streetcar	12	51	60	2 246	58	1 834	11	957
Subway or elevated train	–	–	–	5	12	15	–	5
Railroad	8	6	6	–	–	29	–	3
Taxicab	–	41	14	48	18	149	–	67
Bicycle	99	25	46	37	22	42	6	355
Motorcycle	12	38	25	72	14	153	4	602
Walked only	1 533	1 796	1 747	5 155	1 122	8 932	590	7 409
Other means	92	132	110	379	129	585	85	728
Worked at home	578	526	468	1 255	802	2 385	421	3 164
PRIVATE VEHICLE OCCUPANCY								
Workers 16 years and over using private vehicles	**10 450**	**21 653**	**16 939**	**72 108**	**11 081**	**138 098**	**8 828**	**131 909**
Drive alone	7 820	15 850	11 622	55 396	8 132	102 298	6 143	100 900
In 2-person carpool	1 799	4 136	3 497	11 510	2 042	22 918	1 715	22 644
In 3-person carpool	473	1 093	1 175	3 649	542	6 831	638	5 154
In 4-person carpool	252	364	398	1 066	210	3 667	240	2 184
In 5-or-more-person carpool	106	210	247	687	155	2 384	92	1 027
Persons per private vehicle	1.17	1.18	1.22	1.15	1.18	1.18	1.21	1.15
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**12 098**	**23 855**	**18 919**	**80 180**	**12 518**	**149 871**	**9 352**	**143 044**
Less than 10 minutes	3 471	4 947	4 577	14 334	3 357	26 113	1 643	24 878
10 to 19 minutes	4 751	9 673	7 180	26 431	4 089	51 509	2 852	52 785
20 to 29 minutes	2 196	4 981	3 904	14 633	2 093	30 014	1 934	32 991
30 to 44 minutes	1 241	2 817	2 380	13 993	1 841	24 934	1 999	21 973
45 or more minutes	439	1 437	878	10 789	1 138	17 301	924	10 417
Mean ..... minutes	15.6	17.9	16.8	22.3	19.4	21.4	22.0	19.6
Workers traveling 45 or more minutes ..... minutes	64.9	62.7	55.3	57.5	65.2	56.8	60.3	59.0

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**17 882**	**362 751**	**17 464**	**49 464**	**11 057**	**72 671**	**31 604**	**16 055**	**136 891**	**40 406**
Nursery school	456	13 385	489	1 506	184	2 646	746	429	6 423	1 360
Public	179	4 195	271	579	87	953	349	214	1 456	427
Church-related	136	4 817	90	544	31	721	138	63	2 237	476
Other private	141	4 373	128	383	66	972	259	152	2 730	457
Kindergarten	921	15 472	1 087	2 574	653	3 477	1 795	894	7 005	1 842
Public	817	12 052	995	2 458	617	3 068	1 583	870	6 001	1 708
Church-related	98	2 612	80	96	27	303	181	10	668	126
Other private	6	808	12	20	9	106	31	14	336	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 841	156 710	9 491	24 410	6 514	36 096	16 760	8 816	65 064	19 245
Public	7 603	121 963	8 894	21 965	6 298	32 384	13 911	8 238	50 494	17 543
Church-related	1 216	31 730	587	2 364	211	3 533	2 808	548	13 872	1 665
Other private	22	3 017	10	81	5	179	41	30	698	37
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 740	97 910	5 230	14 321	3 180	19 852	9 328	4 795	37 985	10 722
Public	4 137	86 012	5 153	13 606	3 114	18 041	8 480	4 678	31 570	10 418
Church-related	552	9 330	58	650	55	1 632	828	112	5 742	223
Other private	51	2 568	19	65	11	179	20	5	673	81
College	2 924	79 274	1 167	6 653	526	10 600	2 975	1 121	20 414	7 237
Public	753	59 114	1 081	5 002	471	8 363	2 702	906	15 731	6 845
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**17 882**	**362 751**	**17 464**	**49 464**	**11 057**	**72 671**	**31 604**	**16 055**	**136 891**	**40 406**
3 and 4 years old	351	10 830	354	1 054	168	2 138	555	287	5 370	907
5 and 6 years old	1 491	27 728	1 773	4 352	1 066	6 544	2 966	1 452	12 234	3 270
7 to 13 years old	7 684	135 780	8 200	20 978	5 729	31 195	14 790	7 685	57 053	16 890
14 and 15 years old	2 519	47 598	2 579	7 248	1 680	9 935	4 689	2 508	18 862	5 376
16 and 17 years old	2 326	48 441	2 618	6 979	1 506	9 843	4 565	2 511	18 782	5 303
18 and 19 years old	1 517	27 856	1 149	3 663	523	5 200	2 177	769	7 988	3 402
20 and 21 years old	1 063	18 681	231	1 647	108	2 942	576	253	3 999	2 179
22 to 24 years old	321	14 718	103	1 137	65	1 401	321	118	3 073	1 116
25 to 34 years old	421	20 397	235	1 350	129	2 046	555	253	5 655	1 156
35 years old and over	189	10 722	222	1 056	83	1 427	410	219	3 875	807
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	18.7	35.1	17.1	20.2	13.4	28.8	15.8	14.9	40.5	22.1
5 and 6 years old	78.9	91.0	78.7	85.3	82.4	88.8	81.0	76.9	93.3	80.2
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.2	99.2	99.1	99.4	99.3	98.8	99.3	99.2	99.4
14 and 15 years old	98.7	98.9	98.4	99.1	99.2	98.3	99.3	98.3	99.0	99.1
16 and 17 years old	88.2	94.1	92.2	92.3	90.5	90.4	93.9	91.0	94.2	93.5
18 and 19 years old	50.4	55.1	43.4	50.0	34.6	46.7	44.7	37.1	47.9	56.6
20 and 21 years old	35.3	35.2	9.2	22.3	7.1	26.8	14.2	13.0	24.6	36.9
22 to 24 years old	9.2	18.5	2.7	11.3	3.1	9.4	4.8	4.0	12.1	14.1
25 to 34 years old	4.0	9.1	2.2	4.6	2.0	4.4	2.8	2.8	7.2	4.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**5 646**	**102 065**	**5 488**	**14 895**	**3 178**	**22 022**	**9 724**	**4 833**	**36 609**	**11 684**
Armed Forces	5	40	5	13	—	6	2	2	20	5
Civilian, enrolled in school	3 843	76 292	3 767	10 642	2 029	15 043	6 740	3 278	26 768	8 705
Employed	1 262	24 286	673	2 952	414	5 754	1 710	708	10 003	2 474
Unemployed	137	3 715	152	517	64	528	352	125	1 320	331
Not in labor force	2 444	48 291	2 942	7 173	1 551	8 761	4 678	2 445	15 445	5 900
Civilian, not enrolled in school	1 803	25 733	1 716	4 240	1 149	6 979	2 979	1 553	9 821	2 974
High school graduate	1 022	18 821	1 239	3 009	824	4 428	2 364	970	7 170	2 179
Employed	846	12 848	824	2 142	532	3 649	1 611	647	5 617	1 562
Unemployed	91	2 588	165	400	108	280	374	155	700	269
Not in labor force	85	3 385	250	467	184	499	379	168	853	348
Not high school graduate	781	6 912	477	1 231	325	2 551	615	583	2 651	795
Employed	485	2 314	133	370	77	1 407	164	162	1 287	309
Unemployed	82	1 466	110	209	88	345	119	163	419	167
Not in labor force	214	3 132	234	652	160	799	332	258	945	319
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**18 746**	**419 468**	**22 336**	**58 959**	**13 227**	**91 973**	**37 475**	**17 122**	**133 630**	**40 676**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	389	8 178	420	1 575	276	1 686	500	159	1 292	513
5 to 7 years	1 349	22 441	1 902	3 736	1 046	7 740	2 321	1 097	4 959	2 164
8 years	2 125	30 820	3 695	5 374	2 065	11 176	3 835	1 895	7 952	4 412
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 935	63 269	3 492	9 834	2 290	16 232	5 817	3 131	18 659	6 060
4 years	6 841	149 127	9 462	24 783	5 640	33 255	17 292	7 564	48 672	16 598
College: 1 to 3 years	1 572	53 203	1 614	6 677	891	8 674	3 914	1 516	19 400	5 106
4 years	1 317	48 082	948	3 997	513	7 193	2 080	858	16 969	3 152
5 or more years	1 218	44 348	803	2 983	506	6 017	1 716	902	15 727	2 671
Percent high school graduates	58.4	70.3	57.4	65.2	57.1	60.0	66.7	63.3	75.4	67.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**20 550**	**501 296**	**25 375**	**66 387**	**14 633**	**104 815**	**45 871**	**19 120**	**144 272**	**44 700**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	333	10 308	452	1 461	227	2 456	612	204	1 494	420
5 to 7 years	1 334	28 746	1 729	3 949	965	8 359	2 640	859	5 253	1 815
8 years	3 167	43 975	4 127	6 425	2 158	13 112	4 807	1 653	9 430	4 495
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 412	77 374	3 888	11 781	2 675	20 830	8 347	3 740	21 185	6 533
4 years	8 704	222 957	11 927	31 384	6 757	42 351	22 875	9 155	67 673	21 768
College: 1 to 3 years	1 627	58 439	1 788	6 553	1 050	8 538	3 625	2 059	20 199	5 519
4 years	1 231	33 925	915	3 203	552	5 811	1 945	923	11 452	2 561
5 or more years	742	25 572	549	1 631	249	3 358	1 020	527	7 586	1 589
Percent high school graduates	59.9	68.0	59.8	64.4	58.8	57.3	64.2	66.2	74.1	70.3
Persons 25 years old and over	**39 296**	**920 764**	**47 711**	**125 346**	**27 860**	**196 788**	**83 346**	**36 242**	**277 902**	**85 376**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.8	2.0	1.8	2.4	1.8	2.1	1.3	1.0	1.0	1.1
High school graduates	59.2	69.0	58.7	64.8	58.0	58.5	65.4	64.9	74.7	69.1
4 or more years of college	11.5	16.5	6.7	9.4	6.5	11.4	8.1	8.9	18.6	11.7
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.5	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.6	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**9 504**	**183 167**	**8 932**	**24 750**	**5 165**	**37 047**	**15 674**	**6 986**	**58 259**	**19 852**
Percent: High school graduates	78.6	85.2	79.9	81.0	78.8	79.5	83.5	76.0	82.7	83.8
4 or more years of college	4.0	9.6	3.2	3.8	2.3	4.7	4.1	4.4	6.3	4.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**4 710**	**88 862**	**4 515**	**12 321**	**2 615**	**18 107**	**7 670**	**3 279**	**29 217**	**9 673**
Percent: High school graduates	75.8	83.1	78.6	78.5	78.2	77.0	82.6	74.7	80.8	81.5
4 or more years of college	4.1	9.9	3.4	4.0	1.1	4.8	3.7	5.3	6.6	4.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**4 794**	**94 305**	**4 417**	**12 429**	**2 550**	**18 940**	**8 004**	**3 707**	**29 042**	**10 179**
Percent: High school graduates	81.4	87.1	81.2	83.5	79.4	81.8	84.4	77.1	84.7	86.0
4 or more years of college	3.8	9.2	2.9	3.6	3.6	4.6	4.4	3.6	6.1	4.9

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**44 237**	**1 533**	**11 495**	**48 945**	**90 629**	**13 228**	**19 667**	**10 375**	**17 303**	**23 261**
Nursery school	920	29	275	897	4 320	189	434	194	448	587
Public	495	29	121	278	861	118	212	146	184	283
Church-related	204	–	91	257	1 560	27	106	9	82	74
Other private	221	–	63	362	1 899	44	116	39	182	230
Kindergarten	2 709	69	640	1 110	4 633	608	1 162	479	655	1 281
Public	2 266	69	569	1 020	3 855	571	1 105	438	584	1 212
Church-related	435	–	56	51	508	34	45	41	67	58
Other private	8	–	15	39	270	3	12	–	4	11
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 137	853	6 184	10 995	41 402	5 356	11 235	4 673	7 329	11 954
Public	18 242	851	5 213	10 264	34 051	4 843	10 541	4 395	6 737	10 944
Church-related	3 861	2	969	691	6 105	496	689	272	582	983
Other private	34	–	2	40	1 246	17	5	6	10	27
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 521	477	3 493	6 236	23 056	2 901	5 799	2 500	3 773	6 212
Public	11 202	477	3 227	6 114	19 609	2 821	5 498	2 477	3 638	6 023
Church-related	1 270	–	259	66	2 402	71	290	18	127	174
Other private	49	–	7	56	1 045	9	11	5	8	15
College	5 950	105	903	29 707	17 218	4 174	1 037	2 529	5 098	3 227
Public	4 224	105	769	29 396	12 900	4 138	971	2 505	5 014	1 394
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**44 237**	**1 533**	**11 495**	**48 945**	**90 629**	**13 228**	**19 667**	**10 375**	**17 303**	**23 261**
3 and 4 years old	787	25	272	713	3 413	151	297	136	315	375
5 and 6 years old	4 353	101	1 004	1 935	7 511	995	1 985	816	1 200	2 007
7 to 13 years old	19 422	763	5 468	9 755	36 284	4 645	9 762	4 102	6 379	10 355
14 and 15 years old	6 240	289	1 787	3 228	11 713	1 406	3 006	1 244	1 991	3 275
16 and 17 years old	6 024	207	1 706	3 035	11 478	1 471	3 018	1 233	1 904	3 144
18 and 19 years old	3 170	65	591	8 110	7 018	2 050	818	1 350	2 387	1 997
20 and 21 years old	1 933	30	202	12 152	4 533	1 557	206	876	1 857	1 000
22 to 24 years old	810	13	120	5 449	2 415	595	95	292	587	329
25 to 34 years old	853	11	146	3 787	3 707	220	254	192	434	395
35 years old and over	645	29	199	781	2 557	158	226	134	249	384
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	16.1	23.1	21.2	32.5	41.8	13.1	11.8	13.5	21.9	15.1
5 and 6 years old	84.5	83.5	84.8	85.5	90.4	81.2	79.7	78.4	83.4	80.2
7 to 13 years old	99.2	98.5	99.3	99.3	98.8	99.1	98.9	99.3	99.4	99.4
14 and 15 years old	99.1	98.3	97.9	98.6	97.4	97.9	98.2	97.0	99.7	96.9
16 and 17 years old	94.3	94.1	89.9	94.3	91.5	91.2	89.3	92.1	91.1	93.7
18 and 19 years old	48.0	32.5	39.6	84.4	57.4	71.1	30.7	66.8	68.5	59.8
20 and 21 years old	28.5	14.0	13.8	84.6	38.7	57.2	7.8	46.6	56.7	32.0
22 to 24 years old	8.4	4.8	4.8	52.8	15.2	24.3	2.3	14.2	18.8	7.7
25 to 34 years old	3.2	1.2	2.0	21.1	7.2	3.8	2.1	3.6	5.0	3.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**12 992**	**420**	**3 388**	**12 822**	**24 771**	**4 495**	**6 039**	**3 359**	**5 574**	**6 695**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	6	1	2	2	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	9 194	272	2 297	11 145	18 496	3 521	3 836	2 583	4 291	5 141
Employed	1 855	48	615	2 618	6 458	840	870	664	1 281	1 591
Unemployed	286	5	56	283	618	111	122	118	137	197
Not in labor force	7 053	219	1 626	8 244	11 420	2 570	2 844	1 801	2 873	3 353
Civilian, not enrolled in school	3 798	148	1 091	1 677	6 269	973	2 201	774	1 283	1 554
High school graduate	2 940	93	698	1 213	4 011	636	1 475	529	859	1 013
Employed	1 568	57	498	980	3 236	418	944	319	658	759
Unemployed	758	12	115	105	316	79	250	122	98	132
Not in labor force	614	24	85	128	459	139	281	88	103	122
Not high school graduate	858	55	393	464	2 258	337	726	245	424	541
Employed	177	24	146	219	1 032	97	246	89	152	213
Unemployed	229	10	70	30	216	79	162	50	108	110
Not in labor force	452	21	177	215	1 010	161	318	106	164	218
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**51 328**	**1 937**	**15 906**	**26 726**	**89 773**	**11 238**	**23 162**	**10 700**	**17 094**	**24 474**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 500	13	254	257	1 628	149	409	101	297	277
5 to 7 years	4 604	154	1 145	911	3 787	717	1 956	649	1 118	1 492
8 years	6 419	229	2 178	2 283	11 257	1 665	3 516	1 079	1 932	2 691
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 519	295	2 906	2 826	11 070	1 770	3 663	2 005	3 069	4 140
4 years	21 296	782	6 579	8 440	27 328	4 517	9 463	4 694	7 067	10 355
College: 1 to 3 years	4 348	282	1 295	3 028	11 414	991	1 931	998	1 561	2 550
4 years	3 122	114	729	2 866	15 064	616	1 270	587	1 044	1 371
5 or more years	2 520	68	820	6 115	14 225	813	954	587	1 006	1 598
Percent high school graduates	61.0	64.3	59.2	76.5	75.8	61.7	58.8	64.2	62.5	64.9
Female, 25 years old and over	**59 207**	**2 230**	**18 337**	**27 321**	**96 890**	**12 205**	**26 212**	**11 936**	**19 412**	**27 695**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 513	24	501	302	1 442	103	439	144	242	282
5 to 7 years	4 775	109	1 629	879	3 415	569	1 768	507	1 033	1 059
8 years	7 476	256	2 523	2 309	5 228	1 652	3 562	1 212	2 088	2 742
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 232	401	3 442	3 333	12 171	1 890	4 626	2 528	3 547	4 588
4 years	27 750	1 149	7 850	11 404	39 235	5 708	12 273	5 622	9 117	13 504
College: 1 to 3 years	4 596	170	1 438	3 238	15 622	1 134	2 016	993	1 720	3 027
4 years	2 537	78	608	2 765	12 257	652	1 050	629	1 036	1 475
5 or more years	1 328	43	346	3 091	7 520	497	478	301	629	1 018
Percent high school graduates	61.2	64.6	55.9	75.0	77.0	65.5	60.3	63.2	64.4	68.7
Persons 25 years old and over	**110 535**	**4 167**	**34 243**	**54 047**	**186 663**	**23 443**	**49 374**	**22 636**	**36 506**	**52 169**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.7	0.9	2.2	1.0	1.6	1.1	1.7	1.1	1.5	1.1
High school graduates	61.1	64.5	57.4	75.8	76.4	63.7	59.6	63.7	63.5	66.9
4 or more years of college	8.6	7.3	7.3	27.5	26.3	11.0	7.6	9.3	10.2	10.5
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.3	12.2	12.7	12.7	12.3	12.2	12.3	12.3	12.4
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**23 082**	**686**	**5 440**	**34 293**	**39 874**	**8 053**	**9 363**	**5 952**	**9 875**	**10 732**
Percent: High school graduates	83.3	77.3	77.3	94.8	81.6	86.8	79.4	83.9	86.5	80.3
4 or more years of college	4.4	8.3	3.9	8.6	7.8	4.5	4.1	2.5	3.6	4.8
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**11 516**	**352**	**2 759**	**18 667**	**19 263**	**3 906**	**4 770**	**2 928**	**4 409**	**5 242**
Percent: High school graduates	81.2	68.5	75.7	94.1	77.5	85.3	77.7	82.3	83.6	79.3
4 or more years of college	4.5	2.6	2.2	8.7	6.9	4.2	3.8	2.4	2.6	4.4
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**11 566**	**334**	**2 681**	**15 626**	**20 611**	**4 147**	**4 593**	**3 024**	**5 466**	**5 490**
Percent: High school graduates	85.5	86.5	79.0	95.6	85.5	88.2	81.3	85.5	88.8	81.2
4 or more years of college	4.3	14.4	5.6	8.5	8.7	4.7	4.4	2.6	4.4	5.1

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**48 240**	**55 035**	**149 943**	**9 697**	**77 079**	**36 894**	**1 180**	**27 447**	**3 087**	**10 097**
Nursery school	1 791	2 187	6 336	208	3 018	1 021	15	612	39	221
Public	393	632	1 428	109	999	507	15	304	27	169
Church-related	534	663	2 965	8	1 203	246	–	182	7	10
Other private	864	892	1 943	91	816	268	–	126	5	42
Kindergarten	2 273	3 251	5 722	550	3 849	2 129	53	1 540	188	550
Public	2 073	2 737	4 386	476	3 110	1 812	51	1 397	184	542
Church-related	128	284	968	74	692	283	2	133	4	–
Other private	72	230	368	–	47	34	–	10	–	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 781	27 523	63 451	5 510	37 104	20 434	604	14 872	1 829	5 490
Public	19 354	23 220	42 642	3 646	27 591	18 317	559	13 523	1 757	5 441
Church-related	1 345	3 064	19 560	1 858	9 241	2 046	41	1 335	70	36
Other private	82	1 239	1 249	6	272	71	4	14	2	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	12 106	15 038	40 212	2 938	18 915	10 465	431	7 754	935	2 614
Public	11 445	13 346	29 268	2 358	16 091	9 947	393	7 436	915	2 587
Church-related	574	973	9 837	575	2 472	466	12	236	15	19
Other private	87	719	1 107	5	352	52	26	82	5	8
College	11 289	7 036	34 222	491	14 193	2 845	77	2 669	96	1 222
Public	7 635	6 281	19 086	452	9 482	2 641	66	2 305	86	683
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**48 240**	**55 035**	**149 943**	**9 697**	**77 079**	**36 894**	**1 180**	**27 447**	**3 087**	**10 097**
3 and 4 years old	1 219	1 826	5 454	139	2 122	805	22	459	30	147
5 and 6 years old	3 842	4 944	10 951	934	6 522	3 711	83	2 411	308	956
7 to 13 years old	18 157	23 919	54 691	4 817	32 004	17 567	534	13 159	1 591	4 653
14 and 15 years old	6 280	7 842	19 585	1 444	9 675	5 582	195	3 729	476	1 495
16 and 17 years old	5 859	7 436	19 803	1 504	9 885	5 086	201	4 094	452	1 315
18 and 19 years old	5 072	2 883	12 991	422	6 951	1 925	76	1 634	137	686
20 and 21 years old	3 581	1 505	8 795	91	4 022	567	22	532	12	347
22 to 24 years old	1 307	1 413	5 146	52	2 175	499	4	339	14	124
25 to 34 years old	1 772	2 104	7 839	159	2 429	647	20	575	26	176
35 years old and over	1 151	1 163	4 688	135	1 294	505	23	515	41	198
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	28.9	33.5	42.7	13.5	26.9	19.6	21.2	15.4	7.4	13.0
5 and 6 years old	86.2	85.9	91.6	86.2	85.3	81.5	73.5	80.0	75.3	78.2
7 to 13 years old	99.2	98.8	99.1	99.7	99.0	98.7	98.5	99.1	99.4	99.4
14 and 15 years old	99.1	98.7	98.2	99.4	99.0	99.2	97.0	97.9	99.6	97.2
16 and 17 years old	94.4	93.2	93.5	96.2	92.9	89.9	91.0	90.8	95.2	89.8
18 and 19 years old	61.9	39.3	58.7	32.9	58.8	38.3	47.2	42.1	36.1	50.6
20 and 21 years old	45.2	19.9	41.6	7.1	34.8	11.9	13.9	14.7	3.4	25.9
22 to 24 years old	13.7	10.9	17.0	2.9	13.9	6.5	2.3	6.1	1.4	6.5
25 to 34 years old	6.3	5.4	9.6	3.0	5.6	2.8	3.0	3.3	1.4	2.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**14 399**	**15 309**	**43 320**	**2 847**	**22 451**	**10 681**	**382**	**8 390**	**855**	**2 821**
Armed Forces	9	33	38	–	10	3	–	5	2	2
Civilian, enrolled in school	10 923	10 319	32 775	1 926	16 836	7 011	277	5 728	589	2 001
Employed	4 079	3 640	10 177	562	5 844	1 398	52	2 009	119	364
Unemployed	380	412	1 325	49	831	216	–	179	19	34
Not in labor force	6 464	6 267	21 273	1 315	10 161	5 397	225	3 540	451	1 603
Civilian, not enrolled in school	3 467	4 957	10 507	921	5 605	3 667	105	2 657	264	818
High school graduate	2 410	3 315	7 600	732	3 609	2 433	79	1 735	185	514
Employed	1 981	2 635	5 700	542	2 459	1 229	47	1 408	142	258
Unemployed	137	222	689	70	456	583	6	144	10	91
Not in labor force	292	458	1 211	120	694	621	26	183	33	165
Not high school graduate	1 057	1 642	2 907	189	1 996	1 234	26	922	79	304
Employed	497	724	932	87	849	239	4	450	29	49
Unemployed	83	314	485	47	337	249	2	194	6	68
Not in labor force	477	604	1 490	55	810	746	20	278	44	187
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**50 222**	**65 903**	**154 978**	**10 635**	**76 643**	**45 124**	**1 578**	**32 105**	**3 615**	**11 256**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	495	1 135	2 568	119	1 148	1 420	15	512	91	405
5 to 7 years	2 206	3 024	7 118	883	3 403	4 308	124	2 267	314	1 177
8 years	4 401	4 683	9 146	1 092	5 740	6 262	247	5 306	787	1 745
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 222	9 617	21 734	1 940	12 025	6 678	326	5 171	609	1 511
4 years	18 215	27 014	53 418	4 592	30 631	19 033	674	12 430	1 328	4 321
College: 1 to 3 years	6 461	8 057	21 559	866	9 098	3 505	107	2 553	202	799
4 years	6 114	5 344	20 094	598	6 756	1 990	50	1 835	64	642
5 or more years	6 108	6 029	19 341	545	5 842	1 928	35	2 031	135	656
Percent high school graduates	73.5	72.0	73.8	62.1	70.1	58.6	54.9	58.7	50.2	57.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**56 812**	**78 045**	**185 431**	**11 801**	**85 093**	**52 571**	**1 653**	**36 270**	**3 877**	**12 743**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	536	1 244	3 350	124	1 260	1 576	19	457	54	294
5 to 7 years	1 943	3 799	9 505	502	3 662	4 870	92	2 141	251	1 269
8 years	5 193	6 446	12 812	1 150	6 294	7 555	173	5 678	728	2 124
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 053	11 381	28 047	2 129	14 484	8 543	326	6 742	769	2 181
4 years	25 567	36 167	83 437	6 030	41 316	23 441	818	14 944	1 573	4 949
College: 1 to 3 years	7 403	8 793	23 432	1 026	9 532	3 476	122	3 142	242	948
4 years	5 173	5 179	14 663	589	5 208	1 821	53	1 811	164	646
5 or more years	2 944	3 036	10 185	251	3 337	1 289	50	1 355	96	332
Percent high school graduates	72.3	68.1	71.0	66.9	69.8	57.1	63.1	58.6	53.5	54.0
Persons 25 years old and over	**107 034**	**143 948**	**340 409**	**22 436**	**159 736**	**97 695**	**3 231**	**68 375**	**7 492**	**23 999**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	1.7	1.7	1.1	1.5	3.1	1.1	1.4	1.9	2.9
High school graduates	72.9	69.9	72.3	64.6	69.9	57.8	59.1	58.6	51.9	55.4
4 or more years of college	19.0	14.3	18.9	8.8	13.2	7.2	5.8	10.3	7.3	9.5
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.5	12.6	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.1
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**25 442**	**27 883**	**73 452**	**4 337**	**39 070**	**17 499**	**490**	**13 057**	**1 400**	**4 594**
Percent: High school graduates	84.0	79.4	86.0	84.1	80.9	80.0	75.3	78.7	70.1	79.8
4 or more years of college	7.5	8.3	8.5	4.8	5.4	4.2	3.7	4.2	1.4	5.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**12 786**	**13 556**	**37 390**	**2 204**	**18 901**	**8 742**	**275**	**6 480**	**697**	**2 326**
Percent: High school graduates	80.1	77.5	83.9	81.8	79.4	80.3	72.4	75.8	68.0	79.0
4 or more years of college	7.0	8.2	7.9	5.1	5.7	4.7	3.6	4.1	2.0	3.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**12 876**	**14 307**	**36 062**	**2 133**	**20 169**	**8 757**	**215**	**6 577**	**703**	**2 268**
Percent: High school graduates	87.8	81.1	88.1	86.5	82.3	79.7	79.1	81.7	72.3	80.7
4 or more years of college	8.1	8.5	9.1	4.4	5.1	3.7	3.7	4.2	0.9	7.4

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**11 263**	**28 249**	**11 214**	**4 291**	**55 354**	**88 487**	**25 070**	**25 602**	**65 747**	**79 383**
Nursery school	259	470	274	41	1 573	3 642	646	760	2 750	1 969
Public	147	164	138	29	679	1 090	228	247	809	744
Church-related	29	122	11	8	199	1 509	216	100	1 064	368
Other private	83	184	125	4	695	1 043	202	413	877	857
Kindergarten	570	1 106	658	247	2 826	4 762	1 376	1 386	3 326	3 687
Public	561	1 069	629	241	2 360	4 095	1 273	1 225	2 929	3 150
Church-related	9	29	25	4	424	584	103	108	356	462
Other private	–	8	4	2	42	83	–	53	41	75
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	5 576	11 260	5 974	2 577	25 336	46 078	12 177	13 535	30 538	38 490
Public	5 447	10 560	5 630	2 445	20 037	38 407	11 498	12 587	26 715	31 128
Church-related	103	641	331	130	5 075	6 932	663	917	3 605	6 925
Other private	26	59	13	2	224	739	16	31	218	437
High school (1 to 4 years)	2 993	5 403	3 398	1 259	14 109	20 669	6 990	7 518	17 456	21 999
Public	2 902	5 313	3 257	1 244	11 774	18 501	6 936	7 010	16 001	18 497
Church-related	40	61	125	8	2 016	1 954	42	466	1 337	3 146
Other private	51	29	16	7	319	214	12	42	118	356
College	1 865	10 010	910	167	11 510	13 336	3 881	2 403	11 677	13 238
Public	698	9 888	853	156	5 297	8 815	2 031	1 339	6 596	9 086
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**11 263**	**28 249**	**11 214**	**4 291**	**55 354**	**88 487**	**25 070**	**25 602**	**65 747**	**79 383**
3 and 4 years old	200	382	223	49	1 283	2 708	506	646	2 323	1 505
5 and 6 years old	962	1 803	1 110	427	4 818	8 182	2 186	2 325	5 883	6 687
7 to 13 years old	4 800	9 711	5 162	2 217	22 119	39 396	10 510	11 776	26 579	33 828
14 and 15 years old	1 538	2 882	1 685	688	6 903	11 591	3 561	3 870	8 733	10 757
16 and 17 years old	1 471	2 726	1 654	619	7 120	10 481	3 409	3 816	8 567	10 675
18 and 19 years old	872	4 321	727	152	5 038	6 481	2 188	1 258	4 950	6 057
20 and 21 years old	703	4 060	172	36	3 140	4 093	1 151	687	2 805	3 495
22 to 24 years old	232	1 387	129	28	1 596	1 820	431	268	1 563	1 629
25 to 34 years old	301	567	184	30	1 897	2 276	653	569	2 794	2 816
35 years old and over	184	410	168	45	1 440	1 459	475	387	1 550	1 934
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	18.2	15.0	16.0	8.8	25.5	26.4	18.9	21.6	36.4	19.7
5 and 6 years old	83.3	78.7	80.0	86.6	90.1	78.4	79.4	84.7	92.9	85.3
7 to 13 years old	99.3	99.0	98.9	98.4	99.2	99.0	98.9	99.4	99.3	99.1
14 and 15 years old	99.0	97.6	97.6	96.9	98.7	94.1	98.0	98.4	99.4	98.0
16 and 17 years old	93.4	90.4	92.6	84.9	93.3	79.7	92.1	91.6	93.8	92.5
18 and 19 years old	52.7	70.2	44.4	26.7	58.8	44.5	53.7	35.7	51.3	52.7
20 and 21 years old	37.3	61.1	11.5	6.6	39.1	28.3	28.3	19.2	30.4	32.4
22 to 24 years old	12.0	25.8	5.2	2.8	15.1	9.4	7.9	5.0	10.8	10.8
25 to 34 years old	4.7	4.2	2.7	1.1	6.1	4.0	4.3	3.4	6.5	6.0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**3 230**	**9 174**	**3 422**	**1 298**	**16 195**	**27 708**	**7 777**	**7 692**	**18 789**	**23 046**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	4	12	11	5	7	8	1
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 343	7 047	2 381	771	12 158	16 962	5 597	5 074	13 517	16 732
Employed	459	2 005	547	173	4 030	7 162	1 255	1 949	5 002	5 041
Unemployed	62	187	131	14	431	467	309	152	480	755
Not in labor force	1 822	4 855	1 703	584	7 697	9 333	4 033	2 973	8 035	10 936
Civilian, not enrolled in school	887	2 127	1 041	523	4 025	10 735	2 175	2 611	5 264	6 313
High school graduate	651	1 372	773	314	2 872	5 329	1 453	1 760	3 807	4 359
Employed	374	896	528	245	2 013	4 518	955	1 467	3 125	3 126
Unemployed	130	176	108	22	363	331	284	127	331	484
Not in labor force	147	300	137	47	496	480	214	166	351	749
Not high school graduate	236	755	268	209	1 153	5 406	722	851	1 457	1 954
Employed	64	286	86	116	396	3 569	227	499	799	658
Unemployed	43	124	72	14	248	575	146	109	175	383
Not in labor force	129	345	110	79	509	1 262	349	243	483	913
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**11 993**	**23 589**	**13 468**	**5 485**	**64 792**	**99 107**	**30 330**	**31 418**	**80 116**	**99 767**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	173	469	197	66	1 455	1 216	716	468	1 154	2 734
5 to 7 years	838	1 692	933	307	5 198	5 822	1 897	2 136	5 063	8 050
8 years	1 703	3 493	2 132	1 225	5 547	16 758	3 183	3 850	7 699	9 608
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 920	2 854	2 017	907	10 443	16 552	5 617	5 869	12 365	16 947
4 years	5 165	9 993	5 645	2 241	24 065	33 738	12 128	13 229	28 824	38 868
College: 1 to 3 years	1 019	2 128	1 180	333	8 723	9 267	3 266	2 228	10 047	11 508
4 years	510	1 309	707	204	4 986	8 589	1 910	1 866	7 545	6 199
5 or more years	665	1 651	657	202	4 375	7 165	1 613	1 772	7 419	5 853
Percent high school graduates	61.4	63.9	60.8	54.3	65.1	59.3	62.4	60.8	67.2	62.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**12 892**	**26 046**	**15 550**	**5 979**	**80 527**	**112 264**	**35 485**	**34 652**	**91 860**	**122 304**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	153	479	174	86	2 695	1 475	785	546	1 496	4 058
5 to 7 years	727	1 469	817	242	6 965	5 893	2 141	2 118	5 710	11 421
8 years	1 900	3 592	2 263	1 292	7 535	18 316	3 232	4 630	9 893	13 163
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 157	3 559	2 391	1 001	12 788	19 327	6 661	7 060	16 539	20 100
4 years	6 054	12 098	7 549	2 636	35 692	44 903	16 340	15 081	37 271	54 373
College: 1 to 3 years	932	2 253	1 296	360	8 672	10 647	3 280	2 651	10 524	10 705
4 years	653	1 552	659	216	3 694	7 493	1 776	1 585	5 791	5 265
5 or more years	316	1 044	401	146	2 486	4 210	1 270	981	3 636	3 219
Percent high school graduates	61.7	65.1	63.7	56.2	62.8	59.9	63.9	58.6	62.3	60.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**24 885**	**49 635**	**29 018**	**11 464**	**145 319**	**211 371**	**65 815**	**66 070**	**171 976**	**222 071**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.3	1.9	1.3	1.3	2.9	1.3	2.3	1.5	1.5	3.1
High school graduates	61.5	64.5	62.4	55.3	63.8	59.6	63.2	59.6	64.6	61.2
4 or more years of college	8.6	11.2	8.4	6.7	10.7	13.0	10.0	9.4	14.2	9.2
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.1	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.4	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**5 469**	**18 177**	**5 613**	**2 100**	**27 158**	**48 398**	**13 574**	**12 509**	**33 382**	**37 450**
Percent: High school graduates	84.0	88.3	81.6	74.9	86.3	75.0	81.0	79.0	83.6	83.1
4 or more years of college	3.1	4.7	4.8	2.7	6.7	4.7	4.3	4.8	7.7	6.5
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**2 932**	**8 417**	**2 883**	**1 043**	**13 182**	**23 743**	**6 665**	**6 095**	**16 194**	**18 555**
Percent: High school graduates	82.2	86.8	82.2	75.2	85.8	71.5	78.6	77.7	82.4	80.7
4 or more years of college	2.6	5.0	4.9	2.7	6.6	4.6	4.7	4.6	8.5	5.8
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**2 537**	**9 760**	**2 730**	**1 057**	**13 976**	**24 655**	**6 909**	**6 414**	**17 188**	**18 895**
Percent: High school graduates	86.0	89.7	81.1	74.6	86.8	78.5	83.2	80.3	84.8	85.5
4 or more years of college	3.7	4.5	4.7	2.6	6.7	4.8	3.9	4.9	7.0	7.1

Table 175. **Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**29 080**	**12 552**	**32 438**	**10 873**	**17 737**	**172 848**	**3 672**	**57 422**	**21 562**	**8 411**
Nursery school	795	244	1 043	159	550	8 310	160	1 735	384	122
Public	270	101	379	62	184	1 448	81	502	117	65
Church-related	278	47	113	66	64	3 583	17	639	124	17
Other private	247	96	551	31	302	3 279	62	594	143	40
Kindergarten	1 482	677	1 761	618	784	7 479	223	2 691	1 216	575
Public	1 381	584	1 635	547	737	5 552	196	2 253	1 090	548
Church-related	86	43	114	71	45	1 293	17	427	119	26
Other private	15	50	12	–	2	634	10	11	7	1
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 884	6 918	15 193	6 395	8 145	74 177	1 887	26 077	12 152	4 942
Public	13 849	6 602	13 806	5 703	7 418	53 900	1 731	22 610	10 569	4 766
Church-related	963	298	1 323	677	699	17 603	143	3 327	1 576	170
Other private	72	18	64	15	28	2 674	13	140	7	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	8 072	3 504	8 901	3 153	4 535	46 944	1 017	14 098	6 475	2 371
Public	7 645	3 285	8 247	3 029	4 083	36 079	959	12 689	5 819	2 312
Church-related	368	208	602	124	410	8 776	31	1 308	635	41
Other private	59	11	52	–	42	2 089	27	101	21	18
College	3 847	1 209	5 540	548	3 723	35 938	385	12 821	1 335	401
Public	2 703	1 112	2 417	509	3 532	22 796	352	5 187	1 149	368
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**29 080**	**12 552**	**32 438**	**10 873**	**17 737**	**172 848**	**3 672**	**57 422**	**21 562**	**8 411**
3 and 4 years old	601	217	706	106	385	6 953	116	1 364	290	87
5 and 6 years old	2 543	1 101	2 742	892	1 341	13 342	332	4 700	2 074	860
7 to 13 years old	12 993	6 108	13 450	5 598	7 123	64 872	1 663	22 862	10 467	4 323
14 and 15 years old	3 886	1 780	4 395	1 768	2 297	22 378	518	7 334	3 293	1 285
16 and 17 years old	4 168	1 803	4 429	1 599	2 393	23 713	575	6 908	3 248	1 148
18 and 19 years old	2 108	787	2 928	396	1 731	13 027	143	5 356	1 043	390
20 and 21 years old	1 111	206	1 888	151	1 065	7 114	71	4 042	274	77
22 to 24 years old	576	160	667	53	416	5 837	62	1 429	177	47
25 to 34 years old	519	204	671	151	563	8 730	121	2 058	389	115
35 years old and over	575	186	562	159	423	6 282	71	1 369	307	79
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	18.4	17.6	21.8	9.0	22.9	49.5	27.6	26.1	12.7	8.2
5 and 6 years old	79.7	89.0	81.4	70.1	81.1	93.0	77.8	87.5	85.4	79.1
7 to 13 years old	99.4	99.1	99.2	99.3	99.3	99.3	99.0	99.4	98.8	98.5
14 and 15 years old	99.0	99.7	97.9	96.5	99.0	99.2	98.9	98.5	98.4	98.7
16 and 17 years old	90.5	94.3	91.8	88.1	96.1	95.2	86.1	89.6	88.7	88.6
18 and 19 years old	48.3	46.2	56.6	30.5	62.5	58.2	28.0	59.1	35.6	35.6
20 and 21 years old	27.4	14.9	36.6	11.1	39.3	36.7	14.5	44.7	9.5	7.2
22 to 24 years old	9.2	6.4	10.2	2.5	13.2	17.7	7.1	13.2	4.1	2.6
25 to 34 years old	2.9	3.0	3.8	2.3	5.2	8.9	5.0	6.1	2.8	1.9
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**8 963**	**3 614**	**10 003**	**3 114**	**5 262**	**47 271**	**1 179**	**16 770**	**6 588**	**2 392**
Armed Forces	3	–	8	–	68	15	–	7	–	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	6 276	2 590	7 357	1 995	4 120	36 740	718	12 262	4 291	1 538
Employed	1 733	852	1 861	484	1 526	14 351	213	3 617	1 179	387
Unemployed	323	77	306	57	148	1 158	35	480	130	34
Not in labor force	4 220	1 661	5 190	1 454	2 446	21 231	470	8 165	2 982	1 117
Civilian, not enrolled in school	2 684	1 024	2 638	1 119	1 074	10 516	461	4 501	2 297	854
High school graduate	1 739	708	1 793	672	785	7 877	308	2 825	1 468	500
Employed	1 203	534	1 098	482	646	6 486	251	2 200	1 056	394
Unemployed	237	49	328	56	57	614	18	274	186	39
Not in labor force	299	125	367	134	82	777	39	351	226	67
Not high school graduate	945	316	845	447	289	2 639	153	1 676	829	354
Employed	340	100	237	172	158	1 309	69	656	285	126
Unemployed	213	88	178	26	54	391	33	347	147	34
Not in labor force	392	128	430	249	77	939	51	673	410	161
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**32 839**	**14 154**	**36 009**	**13 016**	**20 480**	**188 175**	**4 714**	**64 961**	**29 152**	**10 171**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	299	186	563	112	222	2 138	69	1 316	677	118
5 to 7 years	1 792	820	2 053	848	1 112	7 764	379	4 636	2 388	639
8 years	3 744	1 658	3 820	1 766	1 791	10 218	682	6 527	3 739	1 499
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 328	2 548	6 039	2 482	3 501	24 237	810	10 893	4 970	1 689
4 years	13 175	6 000	15 041	5 819	7 929	56 754	1 668	23 806	12 750	4 555
College: 1 to 3 years	4 290	1 366	3 424	920	2 569	26 755	392	7 008	2 131	824
4 years	2 198	746	2 607	589	1 843	29 608	307	5 672	1 232	446
5 or more years	2 013	810	2 462	480	1 513	30 701	407	5 103	1 270	401
Percent high school graduates	66.0	63.2	65.4	60.0	67.6	76.4	58.8	64.0	59.6	61.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**37 877**	**16 383**	**41 085**	**15 423**	**22 422**	**215 757**	**5 720**	**74 517**	**35 019**	**10 811**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	419	211	706	156	277	3 149	97	1 887	1 069	83
5 to 7 years	1 715	750	1 860	897	1 002	8 856	358	5 907	3 166	464
8 years	3 896	1 610	3 780	2 441	1 874	13 773	810	8 100	4 872	1 564
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 116	2 905	6 782	3 363	4 014	27 589	936	14 022	6 324	2 098
4 years	17 622	7 945	19 971	6 631	9 877	90 464	2 216	30 537	15 732	5 112
College: 1 to 3 years	4 003	1 707	4 058	1 063	2 722	31 804	578	7 661	2 049	821
4 years	2 135	797	2 429	572	1 704	23 673	462	4 023	1 174	428
5 or more years	971	458	1 499	300	952	16 449	263	2 380	633	241
Percent high school graduates	65.3	66.6	68.0	55.5	68.0	75.3	61.5	59.9	55.9	61.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**70 716**	**30 537**	**77 094**	**28 439**	**42 902**	**403 932**	**10 434**	**139 478**	**64 171**	**20 982**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	1.0	1.3	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.7	1.0
High school graduates	65.6	65.0	66.8	57.6	67.8	75.8	60.3	61.8	57.6	61.1
4 or more years of college	10.3	9.2	11.7	6.8	14.0	24.9	13.8	12.3	6.7	7.2
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.2	12.4	12.7	12.3	12.3	12.2	12.2
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**14 709**	**5 566**	**16 888**	**4 779**	**8 622**	**76 424**	**1 875**	**28 892**	**10 106**	**3 945**
Percent: High school graduates	80.5	81.9	82.9	76.7	83.9	85.5	81.3	84.4	78.2	72.0
4 or more years of college	5.2	4.3	3.9	4.0	6.1	10.9	4.5	5.2	3.6	2.3
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**7 382**	**2 731**	**8 486**	**2 219**	**3 979**	**37 257**	**842**	**15 274**	**4 974**	**1 920**
Percent: High school graduates	79.4	80.0	81.2	78.3	81.2	82.8	74.7	84.1	76.2	68.6
4 or more years of college	5.0	3.6	4.2	4.1	4.0	10.8	3.3	5.1	3.0	2.3
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**7 327**	**2 835**	**8 402**	**2 560**	**4 643**	**39 167**	**1 033**	**13 618**	**5 132**	**2 025**
Percent: High school graduates	81.6	83.7	84.7	75.3	86.2	88.0	86.7	84.8	80.1	75.1
4 or more years of college	5.3	4.9	3.6	3.9	7.8	10.9	5.4	5.3	4.3	2.3

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL									
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**445 854**	**3 958**	**4 530**	**34 314**	**8 779**	**18 064**	**1 371**	**9 330**	**11 634**
Nursery school	16 313	101	66	760	175	442	19	151	247
Public	7 155	36	36	411	89	277	17	62	144
Church-related	4 561	25	22	96	32	75	2	17	32
Other private	4 597	40	8	253	54	90	–	72	71
Kindergarten	19 954	191	274	1 885	371	1 067	72	546	608
Public	15 455	183	272	1 736	354	989	72	527	587
Church-related	3 217	8	2	143	17	71	–	19	16
Other private	1 282	–	–	6	–	7	–	–	5
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	199 360	2 044	2 582	18 317	4 279	10 136	727	5 252	5 471
Public	129 251	1 976	2 482	14 732	3 887	9 522	727	5 067	5 370
Church-related	64 862	66	94	3 536	340	608	–	181	92
Other private	5 247	2	6	49	52	6	–	4	9
High school (1 to 4 years)	114 135	1 204	1 403	10 210	2 108	5 352	450	2 828	3 022
Public	79 197	1 156	1 357	9 021	2 049	5 271	448	2 743	2 984
Church-related	31 008	41	38	1 145	52	67	2	80	32
Other private	3 930	7	8	44	7	14	–	5	6
College	96 092	418	205	3 142	1 846	1 067	103	553	2 286
Public	58 414	321	152	2 723	522	1 007	87	455	2 227
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**445 854**	**3 958**	**4 530**	**34 314**	**8 779**	**18 064**	**1 371**	**9 330**	**11 634**
3 and 4 years old	16 143	81	75	590	140	310	21	126	162
5 and 6 years old	37 013	337	438	3 278	741	1 758	102	860	931
7 to 13 years old	168 463	1 764	2 235	15 894	3 648	8 890	632	4 527	4 800
14 and 15 years old	56 726	625	739	5 264	1 173	2 659	225	1 393	1 537
16 and 17 years old	52 721	562	708	5 003	981	2 738	230	1 465	1 556
18 and 19 years old	29 358	228	171	1 876	946	793	82	464	1 183
20 and 21 years old	21 363	87	46	759	705	334	28	120	731
22 to 24 years old	20 134	46	21	362	172	165	16	69	331
25 to 34 years old	28 781	136	51	596	154	257	22	173	240
35 years old and over	15 152	92	46	692	119	160	13	133	163
Percent enrolled in school—									
3 and 4 years old	39.3	21.9	15.7	16.2	15.7	13.1	12.6	11.5	14.4
5 and 6 years old	90.6	86.9	81.1	83.7	79.8	77.2	74.5	78.8	78.0
7 to 13 years old	98.5	99.4	99.0	99.0	99.1	99.2	99.1	99.1	99.3
14 and 15 years old	97.8	98.9	99.6	98.3	97.3	98.6	97.8	98.2	98.9
16 and 17 years old	87.9	93.7	95.5	91.2	83.1	92.4	59.9	92.8	92.8
18 and 19 years old	47.2	50.0	32.8	40.8	55.3	32.7	27.6	41.2	62.2
20 and 21 years old	33.2	22.2	9.9	17.0	40.5	12.4	11.8	11.4	42.4
22 to 24 years old	20.6	7.3	2.5	5.3	10.7	4.1	6.4	4.1	16.0
25 to 34 years old	11.2	5.7	2.1	2.8	2.9	2.1	2.8	3.2	4.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**122 091**	**1 056**	**1 262**	**10 085**	**2 891**	**5 389**	**681**	**2 703**	**3 579**
Armed Forces	751	4	–	20	4	–	–	1	–
Civilian, enrolled in school	82 036	790	879	6 879	1 927	3 531	312	1 928	2 739
Employed	17 874	214	206	1 565	612	798	63	480	558
Unemployed	4 679	44	16	241	70	100	–	34	83
Not in labor force	59 483	532	657	5 073	1 245	2 633	249	1 414	2 098
Civilian, not enrolled in school	39 304	262	383	3 186	960	1 858	369	774	840
High school graduate	21 049	177	276	2 058	559	1 290	142	507	522
Employed	11 558	120	148	1 409	414	890	60	373	308
Unemployed	3 188	41	53	259	48	167	17	47	84
Not in labor force	6 303	16	75	390	97	233	65	87	130
Not high school graduate	18 255	85	107	1 128	401	568	227	267	318
Employed	4 466	40	30	405	169	225	19	112	79
Unemployed	3 703	18	25	202	41	70	10	48	59
Not in labor force	10 086	27	52	521	191	273	198	107	180
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Male, 25 years old and over	**452 002**	**5 893**	**4 911**	**47 856**	**9 297**	**23 200**	**1 844**	**10 810**	**10 979**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	19 223	95	58	945	99	609	31	154	111
5 to 7 years	41 865	366	342	4 008	493	2 073	130	602	648
8 years	36 484	618	696	6 104	1 632	3 646	224	1 184	1 339
High school: 1 to 3 years	104 522	1 006	918	9 326	1 373	3 412	362	2 035	2 189
4 years	138 172	2 213	1 948	20 278	3 753	9 887	798	4 695	4 406
College: 1 to 3 years	47 410	799	452	3 424	878	1 508	136	1 090	1 091
4 years	28 415	440	254	1 979	449	1 104	79	499	419
5 or more years	35 911	356	243	1 792	620	961	84	551	776
Percent high school graduates	55.3	64.6	59.0	57.4	61.3	58.0	59.5	63.2	61.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**576 427**	**6 494**	**5 406**	**56 810**	**9 970**	**26 097**	**1 955**	**11 740**	**12 095**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	22 232	63	90	1 758	102	646	40	179	112
5 to 7 years	54 383	315	228	5 095	441	2 233	96	481	471
8 years	52 804	748	567	7 425	1 931	4 071	224	1 020	1 087
High school: 1 to 3 years	137 951	1 124	1 065	11 108	1 798	4 027	374	2 205	2 375
4 years	209 928	2 790	2 423	25 080	4 170	11 835	916	5 709	5 603
College: 1 to 3 years	47 734	795	666	3 687	734	1 708	163	1 228	1 263
4 years	23 994	395	261	1 684	477	1 108	104	559	669
5 or more years	25 401	264	106	973	317	469	38	359	515
Percent high school graduates	53.5	65.4	63.9	55.3	57.2	57.9	62.5	66.9	66.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 026 429**	**12 387**	**10 317**	**104 666**	**19 267**	**49 297**	**3 799**	**22 550**	**23 074**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	4.0	1.3	1.4	2.6	1.0	2.5	1.9	1.5	1.0
High school graduates	54.3	65.0	61.6	56.3	59.2	58.0	61.0	65.1	63.9
4 or more years of college	11.1	11.7	8.4	6.1	9.7	7.4	8.0	8.7	10.3
Median years of school completed	12.1	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.2	12.2	12.2	12.3	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**226 266**	**1 476**	**1 813**	**15 930**	**5 059**	**9 130**	**783**	**3 877**	**5 692**
Percent: High school graduates	73.9	75.7	77.1	78.8	79.8	80.5	70.9	76.3	81.4
4 or more years of college	8.1	6.3	3.3	3.7	1.8	3.6	2.6	2.8	3.2
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**109 045**	**731**	**905**	**7 792**	**2 552**	**4 420**	**407**	**1 980**	**2 703**
Percent: High school graduates	70.7	71.4	75.2	78.3	80.8	79.4	68.1	72.7	77.2
4 or more years of college	8.2	6.0	2.1	3.5	2.2	4.0	2.9	2.5	2.1
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**115 219**	**743**	**908**	**8 138**	**2 507**	**4 710**	**376**	**1 897**	**2 989**
Percent: High school graduates	77.0	79.9	79.0	79.2	78.9	81.6	73.9	80.1	85.1
4 or more years of college	7.9	6.6	4.5	3.9	1.4	3.3	2.1	3.2	4.2

Table 175. Educational Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 831**	**14 940**	**10 977**	**51 582**	**8 226**	**94 921**	**6 988**	**75 207**
Nursery school	233	434	365	1 640	266	2 812	148	2 604
Public	104	119	140	553	132	789	78	641
Church-related	30	164	99	400	41	902	2	1 090
Other private	99	151	126	687	93	1 121	68	873
Kindergarten	361	954	623	2 607	445	4 653	387	4 306
Public	336	831	603	2 409	385	3 975	373	3 662
Church-related	21	123	20	163	50	535	11	467
Other private	4	–	–	35	10	143	3	177
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	3 856	8 121	6 145	25 804	4 610	47 959	3 917	40 744
Public	3 474	7 370	5 901	23 617	4 347	41 211	3 774	37 166
Church-related	379	745	244	2 073	244	6 464	143	3 324
Other private	3	6	–	114	19	284	–	254
High school (1 to 4 years)	1 866	4 292	3 245	14 087	2 368	27 566	1 890	20 013
Public	1 811	4 060	3 219	13 319	2 326	25 736	1 753	18 676
Church-related	28	220	20	716	33	1 613	126	1 162
Other private	27	12	6	52	9	217	11	175
College	3 515	1 139	599	7 444	537	11 931	646	7 540
Public	539	1 010	521	6 040	408	8 979	371	5 561
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**9 831**	**14 940**	**10 977**	**51 582**	**8 226**	**94 921**	**6 988**	**75 207**
3 and 4 years old	172	325	308	1 251	185	2 166	94	2 166
5 and 6 years old	600	1 419	994	4 665	798	8 028	698	7 157
7 to 13 years old	3 356	7 054	5 364	22 514	3 951	42 055	3 380	35 424
14 and 15 years old	1 047	2 172	1 675	7 238	1 250	13 978	1 020	10 150
16 and 17 years old	887	2 235	1 624	6 797	1 253	13 360	954	10 318
18 and 19 years old	1 546	733	511	3 625	361	6 060	322	3 814
20 and 21 years old	1 456	217	130	2 208	95	2 818	127	1 708
22 to 24 years old	375	166	75	1 013	69	1 665	91	902
25 to 34 years old	289	337	123	1 274	141	2 954	187	2 216
35 years old and over	103	282	173	997	123	1 837	115	1 352
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	22.8	16.9	22.9	23.5	18.9	23.1	11.2	26.4
5 and 6 years old	76.7	77.3	85.9	85.1	82.1	82.4	78.6	86.6
7 to 13 years old	99.1	99.6	99.4	99.2	99.2	99.3	99.1	98.9
14 and 15 years old	95.5	98.6	98.8	98.5	99.4	99.2	99.6	98.9
16 and 17 years old	86.1	90.0	90.4	93.0	91.5	94.6	90.6	90.4
18 and 19 years old	74.5	36.4	36.3	48.6	35.8	48.5	44.4	35.1
20 and 21 years old	65.6	11.3	9.5	29.3	10.4	22.9	16.1	16.7
22 to 24 years old	21.7	5.2	3.4	9.6	4.5	9.0	7.4	5.7
25 to 34 years old	5.6	3.4	1.8	4.1	2.9	5.0	4.3	4.3
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 to 19 years old	**3 104**	**4 494**	**3 203**	**14 768**	**2 378**	**26 610**	**1 779**	**22 288**
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	9	17	–	10
Civilian, enrolled in school	2 433	2 968	2 135	10 422	1 614	19 420	1 276	14 132
Employed	705	714	737	2 504	458	5 481	365	5 310
Unemployed	87	104	93	361	60	789	37	604
Not in labor force	1 641	2 150	1 305	7 557	1 096	13 150	874	8 218
Civilian, not enrolled in school	671	1 526	1 068	4 346	755	7 173	503	8 146
High school graduate	360	967	785	3 186	522	5 530	308	5 506
Employed	295	608	640	2 025	353	3 609	184	4 523
Unemployed	29	178	53	519	60	858	47	395
Not in labor force	36	181	92	642	109	1 063	77	588
Not high school graduate	311	559	283	1 160	233	1 643	195	2 640
Employed	175	90	122	266	109	505	61	1 297
Unemployed	47	127	41	271	34	322	37	468
Not in labor force	89	342	120	623	90	816	97	875
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**9 412**	**18 353**	**13 643**	**63 038**	**10 379**	**114 481**	**7 274**	**90 236**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	180	803	98	1 516	148	2 101	61	1 372
5 to 7 years	363	931	857	5 267	678	6 914	404	5 857
8 years	1 334	1 931	1 470	7 094	1 414	10 955	671	12 132
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 455	3 183	2 304	9 711	1 823	14 974	1 193	13 877
4 years	3 650	7 774	6 120	24 694	4 203	48 141	3 231	36 937
College: 1 to 3 years	999	1 739	1 285	6 261	1 060	12 892	824	9 121
4 years	666	1 007	880	4 686	522	10 334	433	7 204
5 or more years	765	985	629	3 809	531	8 170	457	5 736
Percent high school graduates	64.6	62.7	65.3	62.6	60.9	69.5	68.0	63.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**9 161**	**20 726**	**15 363**	**72 215**	**11 369**	**130 124**	**7 924**	**99 682**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	184	697	147	1 757	142	2 789	92	1 449
5 to 7 years	274	762	657	5 266	711	7 555	328	6 368
8 years	1 246	1 974	1 415	8 408	1 385	13 404	668	14 693
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 374	3 424	2 673	11 879	1 937	18 224	1 355	16 815
4 years	4 068	10 334	7 581	32 175	5 045	63 752	3 816	42 695
College: 1 to 3 years	794	1 928	1 750	6 724	1 289	12 580	929	9 188
4 years	718	944	695	3 841	549	7 391	477	5 554
5 or more years	503	663	445	2 165	311	4 429	259	2 920
Percent high school graduates	66.4	66.9	68.2	62.2	63.3	67.7	69.2	60.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**18 573**	**39 079**	**29 006**	**135 253**	**21 748**	**244 605**	**15 198**	**189 918**
Percent: Less than 5 years of elementary school	2.0	3.8	0.8	2.4	1.3	2.0	1.0	1.5
High school graduates	65.5	64.9	66.8	62.4	62.1	68.6	68.6	61.8
4 or more years of college	14.3	9.2	9.1	10.7	8.8	12.4	10.7	11.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.4	12.3	12.3	12.4	12.4	12.3
Persons 18 to 24 years old	**6 026**	**7 121**	**5 008**	**25 586**	**3 450**	**43 409**	**2 741**	**37 008**
Percent: High school graduates	84.9	77.3	81.8	83.7	79.5	84.2	60.3	79.0
4 or more years of college	4.4	3.4	4.8	4.9	3.8	5.5	4.7	5.0
Male, 18 to 24 years old	**3 180**	**3 479**	**2 664**	**13 108**	**1 776**	**21 875**	**1 393**	**18 051**
Percent: High school graduates	83.9	75.0	80.1	82.8	74.3	82.2	81.0	75.6
4 or more years of college	4.0	2.7	3.7	5.0	2.8	5.6	3.1	4.5
Female, 18 to 24 years old	**2 846**	**3 642**	**2 544**	**12 478**	**1 674**	**21 534**	**1 348**	**18 957**
Percent: High school graduates	86.1	79.6	83.5	84.7	85.1	86.2	79.5	82.2
4 or more years of college	4.9	4.0	5.7	4.9	4.8	5.3	6.3	5.4

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**51 437**	**1 155 409**	**59 483**	**157 659**	**34 690**	**244 724**	**103 879**	**45 987**	**356 100**	**110 898**
Labor force	33 497	665 467	30 579	88 229	19 325	154 351	57 922	26 779	238 037	64 303
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.1	57.6	51.4	56.0	55.7	63.1	55.8	58.2	66.8	58.0
Armed Forces	95	789	18	57	18	90	18	11	1 105	56
Civilian labor force	33 402	664 678	30 561	88 172	19 307	154 261	57 904	26 768	236 932	64 247
Employed	31 636	617 018	27 318	81 073	16 874	145 975	52 639	24 461	223 939	59 693
Unemployed	1 766	47 660	3 243	7 099	2 433	8 286	5 265	2 307	12 993	4 554
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	7.2	10.6	8.1	12.6	5.4	9.1	8.6	5.5	7.1
Not in labor force	17 940	489 942	28 904	69 430	15 365	90 373	45 957	19 208	118 063	46 595
Inmate of institution	826	12 485	397	1 190	258	3 647	1 594	572	4 285	1 430
Female, 16 years and over	**26 628**	**620 625**	**31 175**	**82 482**	**18 001**	**129 023**	**56 123**	**24 061**	**182 781**	**57 557**
Labor force	14 216	275 906	10 915	32 758	7 096	65 360	23 679	10 573	95 702	24 509
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.4	44.5	35.0	39.7	39.4	50.7	42.2	43.9	52.4	42.6
Armed Forces	5	87	6	12	–	7	–	2	75	–
Civilian labor force	14 211	275 819	10 909	32 746	7 096	65 360	23 679	10 571	95 627	24 509
Employed	13 330	258 169	9 496	30 286	6 243	62 017	21 618	9 672	90 037	22 961
Unemployed	881	17 650	1 213	2 460	853	3 343	2 061	899	5 590	1 548
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	6.4	11.1	7.5	12.0	5.1	8.7	8.5	5.8	6.3
Not in labor force	12 412	344 719	20 260	49 724	10 905	63 663	32 444	13 488	87 079	33 048
Inmate of institution	539	6 369	280	701	170	2 290	1 056	420	2 749	881
Male, 16 to 19 years	**2 854**	**50 832**	**2 803**	**7 684**	**1 622**	**11 048**	**4 991**	**2 471**	**18 867**	**5 899**
Employed	1 408	19 840	995	2 845	596	5 611	1 849	834	8 497	2 180
Unemployed	189	4 708	220	703	152	705	521	280	1 483	490
Not in labor force	1 257	26 251	1 583	4 128	874	4 732	2 616	1 357	8 874	3 224
Male, 20 to 24 years	**3 209**	**64 484**	**3 169**	**8 534**	**1 840**	**12 680**	**5 290**	**2 333**	**20 822**	**6 766**
Employed	2 492	42 913	2 254	5 945	1 364	9 916	3 877	1 858	16 871	4 606
Unemployed	163	8 293	597	1 336	346	1 105	816	273	1 664	867
Not in labor force	535	13 131	316	1 239	130	1 645	595	197	2 098	1 276
Male, 25 to 54 years	**12 213**	**256 980**	**13 257**	**36 576**	**8 338**	**57 326**	**23 275**	**11 052**	**95 878**	**27 288**
Employed	11 249	224 685	11 376	32 466	7 003	52 570	20 266	9 757	88 062	24 555
Unemployed	378	13 682	1 036	2 153	891	2 531	1 536	702	3 497	1 355
Not in labor force	515	18 100	840	1 934	426	2 354	1 462	589	3 491	1 344
Male, 55 to 64 years	**3 258**	**84 499**	**4 366**	**11 988**	**2 362**	**16 811**	**6 755**	**2 890**	**22 493**	**6 846**
Employed	2 444	59 551	2 581	8 378	1 378	12 472	4 208	1 912	17 316	4 484
Unemployed	94	2 567	153	334	139	459	246	124	586	252
Not in labor force	720	22 372	1 632	3 276	845	3 875	2 301	854	4 591	2 110
Male, 65 years and over	**3 275**	**77 989**	**4 713**	**10 395**	**2 527**	**17 836**	**7 445**	**3 180**	**15 259**	**6 542**
Employed	713	11 860	416	1 153	290	3 589	821	428	3 156	907
Unemployed	61	760	24	113	52	143	85	29	173	43
Not in labor force	2 501	65 369	4 273	9 129	2 185	14 104	6 539	2 723	11 930	5 593
Female, 16 to 19 years	**2 792**	**51 233**	**2 685**	**7 211**	**1 556**	**10 974**	**4 733**	**2 362**	**17 742**	**5 785**
Employed	1 185	19 608	635	2 619	427	5 199	1 636	683	8 410	2 165
Unemployed	121	3 061	207	423	108	448	324	163	956	277
Not in labor force	1 486	28 557	1 843	4 164	1 021	5 327	2 773	1 514	8 369	3 343
Female, 20 to 24 years	**3 286**	**68 096**	**3 115**	**8 884**	**1 812**	**13 234**	**5 519**	**2 579**	**20 767**	**7 072**
Employed	2 152	43 817	1 581	5 060	925	9 169	3 305	1 409	14 308	4 035
Unemployed	135	3 595	273	561	143	452	385	210	1 162	386
Not in labor force	999	20 669	1 261	3 263	744	3 613	1 829	960	5 268	2 651
Female, 25 to 54 years	**12 650**	**280 970**	**13 891**	**39 262**	**8 607**	**59 540**	**25 599**	**11 360**	**98 268**	**27 736**
Employed	8 158	150 811	5 842	17 975	4 034	37 305	13 339	6 133	56 264	13 728
Unemployed	435	8 950	683	1 285	498	1 991	1 157	457	3 013	761
Not in labor force	4 052	121 144	7 360	19 995	4 075	20 244	11 103	4 770	38 952	13 247
Female, 55 to 64 years	**3 427**	**98 724**	**5 089**	**13 100**	**2 660**	**18 969**	**8 225**	**3 283**	**22 922**	**7 713**
Employed	1 431	35 944	1 370	3 869	703	8 288	2 779	1 169	9 491	2 543
Unemployed	135	1 487	44	150	90	369	173	51	395	86
Not in labor force	1 861	61 293	3 675	9 081	1 867	10 312	5 273	2 063	13 036	5 084
Female, 65 years and over	**4 473**	**121 602**	**6 395**	**14 025**	**3 366**	**26 306**	**12 047**	**4 477**	**23 082**	**9 251**
Employed	404	7 989	268	763	154	2 056	559	278	1 564	490
Unemployed	55	557	6	41	14	83	22	18	64	38
Not in labor force	4 014	113 056	6 121	13 221	3 198	24 167	11 466	4 181	21 454	8 723
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**26 628**	**620 625**	**31 175**	**82 482**	**18 001**	**129 023**	**56 123**	**24 061**	**182 781**	**57 557**
With own children under 6 years	4 070	69 377	4 615	11 326	2 832	16 124	7 811	3 913	28 448	8 829
In labor force	2 124	21 742	1 412	3 230	1 030	7 182	2 808	1 698	10 689	2 737
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 217	105 496	5 900	16 479	3 860	23 732	10 698	5 214	41 560	11 860
In labor force	3 679	55 113	2 635	7 940	1 953	16 135	5 883	3 049	24 911	6 211
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**16 050**	**317 585**	**19 282**	**49 626**	**11 505**	**74 014**	**31 434**	**14 472**	**112 369**	**34 674**
In labor force	8 815	129 552	6 646	17 526	4 610	38 028	12 886	6 739	55 364	13 923
With own children under 6 years	3 662	57 848	4 176	9 894	2 570	14 118	6 847	3 400	25 916	8 101
In labor force	1 862	17 142	1 202	2 607	908	6 148	2 355	1 434	9 231	2 369
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 532	84 174	5 189	14 078	3 400	19 990	8 797	4 521	35 730	10 493
In labor force	3 107	41 346	2 169	6 366	1 633	13 146	4 599	2 631	20 228	5 201
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**31 636**	**617 018**	**27 318**	**81 073**	**16 874**	**145 975**	**52 639**	**24 461**	**223 939**	**59 693**
Private wage and salary workers	24 797	505 305	21 610	67 742	12 214	120 295	39 243	18 233	182 999	47 035
Employees of own corporation	372	9 328	265	827	254	2 002	519	164	4 674	632
Federal government workers	1 091	18 244	569	1 849	357	2 353	3 910	430	7 553	2 069
State government workers	914	12 618	969	1 397	731	3 888	1 751	690	4 532	2 334
Local government workers	1 998	50 483	2 292	6 377	1 414	10 145	4 447	2 108	15 871	4 314
Self-employed workers	2 602	28 445	1 705	3 436	1 996	8 566	3 053	2 802	12 254	3 617
In agriculture	668	550	311	296	626	1 392	354	1 183	932	572
Unpaid family workers	234	1 923	173	272	162	728	235	198	730	324
In agriculture	67	65	73	50	102	270	69	109	63	74
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 330**	**258 169**	**9 496**	**30 286**	**6 243**	**62 017**	**21 618**	**9 672**	**90 037**	**22 961**
Private wage and salary workers	10 487	212 176	7 119	24 180	4 639	50 818	17 002	7 199	73 681	17 143
Employees of own corporation	66	1 154	34	107	46	341	88	67	552	115
Federal government workers	429	5 921	261	448	129	673	535	135	2 174	1 009
State government workers	454	6 529	430	754	159	2 064	772	293	2 291	1 168
Local government workers	1 237	25 999	1 420	3 806	831	5 768	2 446	1 323	9 073	2 576
Self-employed workers	561	5 992	361	882	392	2 157	674	576	2 276	804
Unpaid family workers	162	1 552	105	216	93	537	189	146	542	261

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**140 005**	**5 073**	**41 580**	**91 558**	**239 079**	**33 109**	**62 115**	**29 927**	**48 472**	**66 257**
Labor force	71 119	2 895	23 424	50 221	155 424	17 415	34 687	17 127	28 604	38 584
Percent of persons 16 years and over	50.8	57.1	56.3	54.9	65.0	52.6	55.8	57.2	59.0	58.2
Armed Forces	74	–	11	118	72	19	28	18	25	25
Civilian labor force	71 045	2 895	23 413	50 103	155 352	17 396	34 659	17 109	28 579	38 559
Employed	62 589	2 568	21 587	47 156	148 236	15 745	30 963	14 974	26 338	35 384
Unemployed	8 456	327	1 826	2 947	7 116	1 651	3 696	2 135	2 241	3 175
Percent of civilian labor force	11.9	11.3	7.8	5.9	4.6	9.5	10.7	12.5	7.8	8.2
Not in labor force	68 886	2 178	18 156	41 337	83 655	15 694	27 428	12 800	19 868	27 673
Inmate of institution	2 463	38	364	1 481	5 747	226	593	210	516	949
Female, 16 years and over	**73 876**	**2 683**	**21 931**	**44 583**	**123 479**	**17 104**	**32 350**	**15 629**	**25 874**	**34 731**
Labor force	26 748	1 222	9 526	21 443	63 881	6 347	13 261	6 972	12 198	15 296
Percent of female, 16 years and over	36.2	45.5	43.4	48.1	51.7	37.1	41.0	44.6	47.1	44.0
Armed Forces	–	–	–	5	1	1	–	2	–	–
Civilian labor force	26 748	1 222	9 526	21 438	63 874	6 346	13 261	6 970	12 198	15 296
Employed	24 074	1 032	8 977	20 370	60 856	5 756	12 034	6 224	11 285	13 952
Unemployed	2 674	190	549	1 068	3 018	590	1 227	746	913	1 344
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	15.5	5.8	5.0	4.7	9.3	9.3	10.7	7.5	8.8
Not in labor force	47 128	1 461	12 405	23 140	59 598	10 757	19 089	8 657	13 676	19 435
Inmate of institution	1 209	26	208	407	2 365	161	410	153	369	670
Male, 16 to 19 years	**6 453**	**205**	**1 764**	**6 086**	**12 356**	**2 204**	**3 206**	**1 652**	**2 497**	**3 378**
Employed	1 834	62	626	1 643	5 438	693	1 100	513	996	1 382
Unemployed	737	12	179	233	627	174	392	190	190	246
Not in labor force	3 882	131	959	4 210	6 285	1 337	1 712	947	1 311	1 750
Male, 20 to 24 years	**8 348**	**248**	**1 979**	**14 163**	**13 471**	**2 563**	**3 397**	**1 946**	**3 007**	**3 674**
Employed	4 753	182	1 477	5 485	10 003	1 538	2 456	1 092	1 975	2 752
Unemployed	1 793	21	271	664	1 117	302	598	360	332	455
Not in labor force	1 783	45	229	7 996	2 342	711	333	491	689	465
Male, 25 to 54 years	**30 679**	**1 166**	**9 298**	**19 704**	**63 410**	**7 225**	**14 432**	**6 655**	**10 650**	**15 354**
Employed	25 156	1 036	8 115	16 517	58 015	6 248	12 248	5 569	9 380	13 675
Unemployed	2 836	76	704	854	1 987	488	1 215	720	651	918
Not in labor force	2 632	54	470	2 238	3 358	483	953	355	605	738
Male, 55 to 64 years	**10 445**	**386**	**3 239**	**3 571**	**14 677**	**1 863**	**4 148**	**2 029**	**3 064**	**4 333**
Employed	5 715	228	2 010	2 606	11 332	1 251	2 560	1 346	2 177	2 926
Unemployed	349	26	110	108	282	75	230	98	127	167
Not in labor force	4 381	132	1 119	857	3 063	537	1 358	585	760	1 240
Male, 65 years and over	**10 204**	**385**	**3 369**	**3 451**	**11 686**	**2 150**	**4 582**	**2 016**	**3 380**	**4 787**
Employed	1 057	28	382	535	2 592	259	565	230	525	697
Unemployed	67	2	13	20	85	22	34	21	28	45
Not in labor force	9 080	355	2 974	2 896	9 009	1 869	3 983	1 765	2 827	4 045
Female, 16 to 19 years	**6 539**	**215**	**1 624**	**6 736**	**12 415**	**2 291**	**2 833**	**1 707**	**3 077**	**3 317**
Employed	1 766	67	633	2 174	5 288	662	960	559	1 095	1 181
Unemployed	536	15	62	185	523	95	100	153	103	193
Not in labor force	4 237	133	929	4 377	6 604	1 533	1 731	1 048	1 829	1 943
Female, 20 to 24 years	**8 130**	**238**	**1 970**	**10 526**	**14 174**	**2 608**	**3 305**	**1 986**	**3 385**	**3 719**
Employed	4 328	142	1 152	5 245	9 317	1 140	1 774	1 036	1 973	2 037
Unemployed	501	42	100	334	552	163	271	154	171	216
Not in labor force	3 301	54	718	4 947	4 305	1 305	1 260	796	1 241	1 466
Female, 25 to 54 years	**32 492**	**1 203**	**9 660**	**18 103**	**64 731**	**7 143**	**14 851**	**6 910**	**10 796**	**16 044**
Employed	13 902	629	5 448	11 000	38 308	3 221	7 474	3 745	6 405	8 482
Unemployed	1 411	126	330	496	1 670	260	695	411	456	779
Not in labor force	17 179	448	3 882	6 602	24 746	3 662	6 682	2 754	3 935	6 783
Female, 55 to 64 years	**11 887**	**459**	**3 732**	**4 123**	**15 234**	**2 146**	**5 010**	**2 319**	**3 734**	**4 954**
Employed	3 360	180	1 498	1 715	6 496	620	1 483	750	1 522	1 818
Unemployed	203	2	49	47	190	46	107	72	97	123
Not in labor force	8 324	277	2 185	2 361	8 548	1 480	3 420	1 495	2 115	3 013
Female, 65 years and over	**14 828**	**568**	**4 945**	**5 095**	**16 925**	**2 916**	**6 351**	**2 707**	**4 882**	**6 697**
Employed	718	14	246	236	1 447	113	343	134	290	434
Unemployed	23	5	8	6	83	26	12	9	36	33
Not in labor force	14 087	549	4 691	4 853	15 395	2 777	5 996	2 564	4 556	6 230
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**73 876**	**2 683**	**21 931**	**44 583**	**123 479**	**17 104**	**32 350**	**15 629**	**25 874**	**34 731**
With own children under 6 years	10 544	282	2 861	5 034	17 660	2 467	5 246	2 260	3 222	5 162
In labor force	3 013	165	1 033	2 227	6 878	723	1 890	1 030	1 507	2 024
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 127	617	4 002	7 280	26 264	3 046	6 634	2 916	4 633	6 899
In labor force	5 818	353	2 468	4 602	16 245	1 428	3 702	1 703	3 061	4 000
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**42 405**	**1 636**	**12 994**	**20 968**	**71 412**	**9 559**	**19 687**	**9 134**	**14 375**	**20 549**
In labor force	14 084	821	5 962	11 008	35 758	3 467	8 153	4 247	7 225	9 041
With own children under 6 years	9 496	257	2 580	4 565	15 603	2 266	4 743	1 918	2 893	4 607
In labor force	2 600	152	912	1 971	5 682	636	1 671	858	1 323	1 762
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 238	537	3 491	6 282	22 215	2 730	5 719	2 487	4 007	5 843
In labor force	4 600	292	2 174	3 868	12 995	1 224	3 044	1 428	2 575	3 230
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**62 589**	**2 568**	**21 587**	**47 156**	**148 236**	**15 745**	**30 963**	**14 974**	**26 338**	**35 384**
Private wage and salary workers	48 527	1 875	17 209	28 657	118 764	11 385	24 771	11 222	20 387	26 836
Employees of own corporation	713	52	306	353	3 552	216	356	142	238	370
Federal government workers	1 667	98	378	1 015	4 096	322	613	421	421	658
State government workers	3 192	132	854	10 950	4 564	1 451	1 425	1 133	1 774	1 188
Local government workers	5 608	256	1 695	3 287	10 607	1 159	2 058	1 183	1 690	2 981
Self-employed workers	3 338	205	1 312	2 991	9 386	1 303	1 947	965	1 890	3 214
In agriculture	267	12	89	654	1 566	267	159	172	410	840
Unpaid family workers	257	2	139	256	819	125	149	80	176	327
In agriculture	36	–	3	115	263	27	48	28	45	159
Employed females 16 years and over	**24 074**	**1 032**	**8 977**	**20 370**	**60 856**	**5 756**	**12 034**	**6 224**	**11 285**	**13 952**
Private wage and salary workers	17 847	751	7 164	12 114	47 364	3 908	9 637	4 544	8 869	10 651
Employees of own corporation	94	18	73	55	501	32	44	16	32	41
Federal government workers	582	27	72	306	1 725	101	215	103	201	170
State government workers	1 701	27	371	5 213	2 474	675	564	521	720	504
Local government workers	2 989	161	932	2 045	6 516	716	1 133	753	956	1 756
Self-employed workers	793	64	344	518	2 197	275	387	248	421	661
Unpaid family workers	162	2	94	174	580	81	98	55	118	210

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**138 902**	**179 791**	**435 046**	**28 337**	**209 441**	**120 850**	**3 942**	**85 943**	**9 367**	**30 058**
Labor force	88 584	113 939	263 018	17 403	127 568	58 646	2 033	53 809	5 423	14 627
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.8	63.4	60.5	61.4	60.9	48.5	51.6	62.6	57.9	48.7
Armed Forces	978	280	400	5	112	33	4	329	9	8
Civilian labor force	87 606	113 659	262 618	17 398	127 456	58 613	2 029	53 480	5 414	14 619
Employed	84 326	107 813	247 016	16 225	117 288	52 120	1 844	51 031	4 990	13 193
Unemployed	3 280	5 846	15 602	1 173	10 168	6 493	185	2 449	424	1 426
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	5.1	5.9	6.7	8.0	11.1	9.1	4.6	7.8	9.8
Not in labor force	50 318	65 852	172 028	10 934	81 873	62 204	1 909	32 134	3 944	15 431
Inmate of institution	2 837	2 946	6 447	252	2 361	569	79	1 795	66	208
Female, 16 years and over	**72 920**	**96 140**	**231 692**	**14 681**	**110 367**	**64 127**	**1 975**	**44 958**	**4 813**	**15 702**
Labor force	37 926	50 700	111 227	6 871	52 631	20 363	792	22 233	2 057	5 023
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	52.7	48.0	46.8	47.7	31.8	40.1	49.5	42.7	32.0
Armed Forces	68	30	52	13	8	–	–	27	–	–
Civilian labor force	37 858	50 670	111 175	6 871	52 618	20 355	792	22 206	2 057	5 023
Employed	36 468	48 325	104 522	6 314	47 954	18 226	688	20 973	1 882	4 576
Unemployed	1 390	2 345	6 653	557	4 664	2 129	104	1 233	175	447
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	4.6	6.0	8.1	8.9	10.5	13.1	5.6	8.5	8.9
Not in labor force	34 994	45 440	120 465	7 810	57 736	43 764	1 183	22 725	2 756	10 679
Inmate of institution	1 175	1 636	3 837	175	1 405	371	19	1 114	27	168
Male, 16 to 19 years	**6 934**	**7 941**	**22 654**	**1 435**	**11 124**	**5 436**	**222**	**4 388**	**435**	**1 480**
Employed	3 232	3 663	8 359	670	4 804	1 622	73	2 157	153	409
Unemployed	397	563	1 472	88	847	675	6	271	19	118
Not in labor force	3 304	3 691	12 792	677	5 463	3 136	143	1 955	261	951
Male, 20 to 24 years	**8 826**	**9 807**	**25 722**	**1 586**	**13 307**	**6 163**	**167**	**4 492**	**504**	**1 620**
Employed	5 885	7 241	17 794	1 309	9 483	4 146	124	3 892	426	1 024
Unemployed	506	963	2 466	168	1 402	1 139	13	251	58	308
Not in labor force	2 368	1 580	5 333	109	2 390	869	30	314	18	288
Male, 25 to 54 years	**34 339**	**43 339**	**96 438**	**6 587**	**48 296**	**27 309**	**862**	**20 993**	**2 353**	**6 747**
Employed	31 994	38 874	86 858	6 052	43 111	22 153	732	19 360	2 049	5 597
Unemployed	812	1 639	3 801	295	2 676	2 212	47	547	132	504
Not in labor force	1 325	2 630	5 596	235	2 452	2 931	79	834	167	640
Male, 55 to 64 years	**8 502**	**11 566**	**31 570**	**2 032**	**14 109**	**8 501**	**281**	**5 539**	**619**	**2 140**
Employed	5 854	7 913	24 294	1 621	9 958	5 007	166	3 794	384	1 355
Unemployed	144	258	817	31	418	277	10	96	27	39
Not in labor force	2 476	3 388	6 454	380	3 733	3 217	105	1 639	208	746
Male, 65 years and over	**7 381**	**10 998**	**26 970**	**2 016**	**12 238**	**9 314**	**435**	**5 573**	**643**	**2 369**
Employed	1 493	1 797	5 189	259	1 978	966	61	855	96	232
Unemployed	31	78	393	34	161	61	5	51	13	10
Not in labor force	5 851	9 123	21 388	1 723	10 099	8 287	369	4 667	534	2 127
Female, 16 to 19 years	**7 465**	**7 368**	**20 666**	**1 412**	**11 327**	**5 245**	**160**	**4 002**	**420**	**1 341**
Employed	3 325	3 336	8 450	521	4 348	1 244	30	1 710	137	262
Unemployed	203	385	1 027	78	777	373	2	246	16	75
Not in labor force	3 929	3 638	11 182	813	6 202	3 628	128	2 046	267	1 004
Female, 20 to 24 years	**8 643**	**10 727**	**25 595**	**1 468**	**13 947**	**6 311**	**162**	**4 686**	**516**	**1 618**
Employed	5 833	7 499	16 665	952	8 301	2 999	89	3 194	297	769
Unemployed	263	455	1 454	124	931	441	15	223	25	84
Not in labor force	2 532	2 769	7 464	392	4 702	2 871	58	1 261	194	765
Female, 25 to 54 years	**35 457**	**46 304**	**104 972**	**6 707**	**50 978**	**29 058**	**918**	**21 870**	**2 412**	**7 084**
Employed	22 474	30 210	60 478	3 684	28 054	11 021	451	13 336	1 188	2 828
Unemployed	723	1 253	3 372	300	2 462	1 185	73	621	115	258
Not in labor force	12 227	14 832	41 089	2 723	20 462	16 844	394	7 894	1 109	3 998
Female, 55 to 64 years	**9 628**	**13 671**	**36 148**	**2 345**	**15 824**	**10 185**	**328**	**6 285**	**651**	**2 430**
Employed	4 086	6 166	15 427	964	6 153	2 423	103	2 309	214	551
Unemployed	127	200	560	50	409	118	12	123	17	16
Not in labor force	5 403	7 297	20 161	1 331	9 262	7 644	213	3 853	420	1 863
Female, 65 years and over	**11 727**	**18 070**	**44 311**	**2 749**	**18 291**	**13 328**	**407**	**8 115**	**814**	**3 229**
Employed	750	1 114	3 502	193	1 098	539	15	424	46	166
Unemployed	74	52	240	5	85	12	2	20	2	14
Not in labor force	10 903	16 904	40 569	2 551	17 108	12 777	390	7 671	766	3 049
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**72 920**	**96 140**	**231 692**	**14 681**	**110 367**	**64 127**	**1 975**	**44 958**	**4 813**	**15 702**
With own children under 6 years	9 285	12 491	27 921	2 369	16 568	9 083	231	6 478	840	2 666
In labor force	4 222	5 690	10 137	1 049	6 193	2 152	101	3 444	378	661
With own children 6 to 17 years only	14 195	17 552	40 554	3 044	20 920	12 095	404	9 485	1 091	2 925
In labor force	9 298	11 796	23 503	1 786	12 725	4 767	234	6 035	570	1 331
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**42 471**	**50 863**	**120 021**	**9 061**	**60 852**	**36 829**	**1 232**	**28 071**	**3 162**	**9 395**
In labor force	21 846	27 052	53 843	4 332	27 945	11 316	510	14 228	1 364	2 883
With own children under 6 years	8 526	10 166	23 651	2 117	13 992	7 922	208	5 891	767	2 379
In labor force	3 691	4 486	7 960	917	4 968	1 863	91	3 025	335	542
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 301	13 575	32 677	2 642	17 503	9 947	343	8 182	943	2 445
In labor force	7 644	8 748	17 802	1 536	10 222	3 731	192	5 023	471	1 036
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**84 326**	**107 813**	**247 016**	**16 225**	**117 288**	**52 120**	**1 844**	**51 031**	**4 990**	**13 193**
Private wage and salary workers	59 784	72 729	200 246	13 733	95 992	41 141	1 240	35 580	3 362	9 541
Employees of own corporation	1 051	1 129	4 584	223	1 319	592	14	384	56	126
Federal government workers	7 235	7 132	11 520	218	2 226	1 001	90	5 423	303	349
State government workers	6 684	14 901	4 423	328	2 981	1 918	155	1 994	261	793
Local government workers	5 567	7 451	17 204	1 049	8 645	4 400	147	3 719	426	1 468
Self-employed workers	4 688	5 271	12 877	850	6 872	3 296	180	4 016	588	954
In agriculture	798	483	338	65	919	277	22	1 314	236	204
Unpaid family workers	368	329	746	47	572	364	32	299	50	88
In agriculture	152	35	38	11	115	34	11	164	31	23
Employed females 16 years and over	**36 468**	**48 325**	**104 522**	**6 314**	**47 954**	**18 226**	**688**	**20 973**	**1 882**	**4 576**
Private wage and salary workers	26 482	32 149	86 346	5 302	38 875	13 636	443	15 273	1 340	2 850
Employees of own corporation	141	204	586	21	162	122	2	58	11	27
Federal government workers	2 143	2 116	3 280	91	968	467	33	1 491	91	162
State government workers	2 937	8 489	2 161	158	1 430	925	53	1 063	59	414
Local government workers	3 535	4 114	9 730	587	4 641	2 298	88	2 193	262	886
Self-employed workers	1 162	1 196	2 441	135	1 593	665	49	737	111	205
Unpaid family workers	209	261	564	41	447	235	22	216	19	59

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**31 929**	**70 829**	**36 417**	**14 293**	**180 106**	**272 921**	**83 089**	**82 744**	**214 496**	**271 063**
Labor force	17 102	37 154	20 048	8 512	100 494	179 372	44 740	52 909	135 853	148 446
Percent of persons 16 years and over	53.6	52.5	55.1	59.6	55.8	65.7	53.8	63.9	63.3	54.8
Armed Forces	13	25	7	11	157	91	24	284	75	212
Civilian labor force	17 089	37 129	20 041	8 501	100 337	179 281	44 716	52 625	135 778	148 234
Employed	15 338	34 001	17 900	7 865	92 003	171 787	40 343	50 425	129 096	135 000
Unemployed	1 751	3 128	2 141	636	8 334	7 494	4 373	2 200	6 682	13 234
Percent of civilian labor force	10.2	8.4	10.7	7.5	8.3	4.2	9.8	4.2	4.9	8.9
Not in labor force	14 827	33 675	16 369	5 781	79 612	93 549	38 349	29 835	78 643	122 617
Inmate of institution	1 241	740	424	219	2 423	4 917	1 050	2 112	2 742	4 193
Female, 16 years and over	**16 179**	**37 259**	**19 150**	**7 377**	**98 118**	**143 434**	**44 019**	**43 027**	**113 458**	**146 873**
Labor force	6 884	13 896	7 557	3 240	42 686	74 665	16 754	22 445	57 517	63 220
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.5	37.3	39.5	43.9	43.5	52.1	38.1	52.2	50.7	43.0
Armed Forces	3				11	19		36		4
Civilian labor force	6 881	13 896	7 557	3 240	42 675	74 646	16 754	22 409	57 517	63 214
Employed	6 268	12 677	6 752	3 074	39 702	71 009	15 178	21 378	54 884	58 472
Unemployed	613	1 219	805	166	2 973	3 637	1 576	1 031	2 633	4 742
Percent of civilian labor force	8.9	8.8	10.7	5.1	7.0	4.9	9.4	4.6	4.6	7.5
Not in labor force	9 295	23 363	11 593	4 137	55 432	68 769	27 265	20 582	55 941	83 653
Inmate of institution	81	435	301	162	1 424	3 474	597	983	1 828	1 763
Male, 16 to 19 years	**1 710**	**4 152**	**1 815**	**674**	**8 039**	**13 644**	**3 964**	**3 913**	**9 463**	**11 690**
Employed	497	1 590	684	312	3 181	7 920	1 261	2 121	4 455	4 516
Unemployed	141	282	190	33	621	817	448	196	610	875
Not in labor force	1 072	2 280	941	325	4 225	4 896	2 250	1 596	4 390	6 298
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 047**	**5 829**	**1 984**	**757**	**9 157**	**16 736**	**4 776**	**4 386**	**11 459**	**12 733**
Employed	1 153	3 456	1 466	597	6 196	13 677	3 194	3 649	8 960	8 705
Unemployed	249	464	367	124	1 211	983	898	281	971	1 617
Not in labor force	643	1 901	151	36	1 723	2 062	680	398	1 528	2 411
Male, 25 to 54 years	**7 896**	**15 128**	**8 103**	**3 610**	**38 165**	**66 456**	**18 381**	**20 247**	**51 239**	**59 002**
Employed	5 974	13 142	7 047	3 141	32 419	62 549	15 836	18 324	47 234	48 415
Unemployed	646	941	634	270	2 761	1 617	1 226	596	2 021	4 677
Not in labor force	1 268	1 028	415	192	2 888	2 249	1 304	1 145	1 931	5 791
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 939**	**4 140**	**2 437**	**897**	**12 768**	**15 808**	**6 130**	**5 628**	**14 866**	**19 773**
Employed	1 184	2 553	1 614	607	8 201	12 497	4 111	4 019	11 185	11 867
Unemployed	84	188	101	39	597	333	161	34	308	1 085
Not in labor force	671	1 399	722	251	3 960	2 972	1 858	1 567	3 367	6 821
Male, 65 years and over	**2 158**	**4 321**	**2 928**	**978**	**13 859**	**16 843**	**5 819**	**5 563**	**14 011**	**16 992**
Employed	262	583	337	134	2 304	4 135	763	934	2 378	3 025
Unemployed	18	36	44	4	171	107	64	62	139	238
Not in labor force	1 878	3 704	2 547	840	11 384	12 601	4 992	4 547	11 486	17 729
Female, 16 to 19 years	**1 520**	**5 022**	**1 607**	**624**	**8 156**	**14 064**	**3 813**	**3 779**	**9 326**	**11 356**
Employed	400	1 597	477	222	3 258	7 329	1 176	1 794	4 471	4 309
Unemployed	94	205	121	17	421	556	291	192	376	747
Not in labor force	1 026	3 220	1 009	385	4 477	6 179	2 346	1 786	4 479	6 300
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 767**	**6 191**	**1 993**	**774**	**9 435**	**17 106**	**4 721**	**4 596**	**12 272**	**13 213**
Employed	975	2 831	1 016	470	5 926	11 693	2 377	3 135	8 550	8 552
Unemployed	108	336	195	31	503	603	364	225	491	623
Not in labor force	681	3 024	782	273	3 006	4 800	1 980	1 220	3 231	4 038
Female, 25 to 54 years	**7 594**	**15 465**	**8 685**	**3 484**	**40 842**	**68 702**	**19 615**	**20 348**	**53 580**	**61 856**
Employed	4 006	6 657	4 185	883	22 442	41 495	8 901	13 166	33 197	33 755
Unemployed	383	585	412	103	1 558	1 978	794	482	1 456	2 615
Not in labor force	3 205	8 243	4 088	1 498	16 831	25 220	9 920	6 687	18 927	25 480
Female, 55 to 64 years	**2 196**	**4 742**	**2 756**	**1 056**	**16 320**	**18 158**	**7 288**	**6 216**	**16 949**	**16 334**
Employed	747	1 348	855	426	6 576	8 186	2 153	2 713	7 149	9 645
Unemployed	24	81	57	10	414	406	113	97	253	619
Not in labor force	1 425	3 313	1 844	620	9 330	9 566	5 022	3 406	9 547	15 070
Female, 65 years and over	**3 102**	**5 839**	**4 109**	**1 439**	**23 365**	**25 404**	**8 582**	**8 088**	**21 331**	**35 114**
Employed	140	264	219	73	1 500	2 306	571	570	1 517	2 211
Unemployed	4	12	20	5	77	94	14	35	57	138
Not in labor force	2 958	5 563	3 870	1 361	21 788	23 004	7 997	7 483	19 757	32 765
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**16 179**	**37 259**	**19 150**	**7 377**	**98 118**	**143 434**	**44 019**	**43 027**	**113 458**	**146 873**
With own children under 6 years	2 421	5 338	2 956	1 115	11 399	22 037	6 156	6 035	13 896	16 997
In labor force	1 011	1 379	1 010	473	3 971	9 017	1 724	2 811	6 160	6 201
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 232	6 365	3 663	1 623	15 690	26 518	7 665	8 681	21 030	24 017
In labor force	1 814	2 836	1 961	924	8 849	17 479	3 606	6 108	13 245	13 397
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**9 512**	**20 209**	**11 612**	**4 832**	**50 804**	**84 724**	**25 487**	**25 724**	**64 782**	**77 294**
In labor force	4 277	6 959	4 564	2 232	22 446	42 946	9 207	13 738	32 408	34 418
With own children under 6 years	2 164	5 021	2 678	1 040	10 053	19 926	5 435	5 516	12 152	15 057
In labor force	904	1 232	876	441	3 538	7 719	1 471	2 527	5 153	5 610
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 771	5 625	3 177	1 471	13 304	22 522	6 578	7 391	17 600	20 196
In labor force	1 478	2 334	1 598	809	7 350	14 206	2 922	5 044	10 628	11 056
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 338**	**34 001**	**17 900**	**7 865**	**92 003**	**171 787**	**40 343**	**50 425**	**129 096**	**135 000**
Private wage and salary workers	10 825	25 081	13 581	5 371	70 733	139 925	32 508	39 070	110 049	104 142
Employees of own corporation	155	315	264	91	1 548	2 757	480	742	1 788	1 975
Federal government workers	681	865	322	331	3 721	2 385	836	2 205	1 675	6 064
State government workers	1 040	2 981	742	558	3 549	3 886	1 138	1 720	2 197	5 083
Local government workers	1 433	2 285	1 520	505	7 276	9 686	3 088	3 564	8 545	10 277
Self-employed workers	1 231	2 599	1 554	990	6 293	14 140	2 514	3 558	6 161	8 779
In agriculture	320	546	224	429	254	4 672	383	822	462	414
Unpaid family workers	128	230	181	110	431	1 765	259	308	469	655
In agriculture	34	87	52	72	15	1 128	62	140	76	43
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 268**	**12 677**	**6 752**	**3 074**	**39 702**	**71 009**	**15 178**	**21 378**	**54 884**	**58 472**
Private wage and salary workers	4 674	8 667	5 126	2 241	32 551	59 131	12 023	16 529	47 116	46 543
Employees of own corporation	16	34	36	14	209	479	76	173	301	250
Federal government workers	145	480	111	82	782	716	188	939	520	2 308
State government workers	268	1 538	226	242	1 498	1 814	454	857	1 020	2 223
Local government workers	867	1 344	901	275	3 389	5 662	1 725	1 985	4 562	5 073
Self-employed workers	223	506	257	157	1 180	2 754	574	829	1 329	1 861
Unpaid family workers	91	142	131	77	302	932	214	239	337	464

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**90 028**	**38 015**	**98 809**	**35 034**	**54 015**	**505 254**	**12 977**	**176 080**	**77 939**	**26 222**
Labor force	53 763	22 149	54 838	19 652	32 687	325 473	7 344	105 222	43 357	16 088
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.7	58.3	55.5	56.1	60.5	64.4	56.6	59.8	55.6	61.4
Armed Forces	23	16	100	23	280	689	6	116	21	17
Civilian labor force	53 740	22 133	54 738	19 629	32 407	324 784	7 338	105 106	43 336	16 071
Employed	48 381	20 547	50 606	18 209	30 111	310 384	6 709	99 175	39 580	15 037
Unemployed	5 359	1 586	4 132	1 420	2 296	14 400	629	5 931	3 756	1 034
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	7.2	7.5	7.2	7.1	4.4	8.6	5.6	8.7	6.4
Not in labor force	36 265	15 866	43 971	15 382	21 328	179 781	5 633	70 858	34 582	10 134
Inmate of institution	1 731	413	1 392	410	444	10 486	1 108	1 444	775	261
Female, 16 years and over	**47 467**	**20 164**	**51 818**	**18 873**	**28 213**	**267 025**	**7 115**	**91 757**	**42 030**	**13 467**
Labor force	22 556	9 013	20 851	7 852	13 660	138 577	3 112	43 076	17 747	6 268
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.5	44.7	40.2	41.6	48.4	51.9	43.7	46.9	42.2	46.5
Armed Forces	–	–	–	–	72	47	–	20	–	9
Civilian labor force	22 556	9 013	20 851	7 852	13 588	138 530	3 112	43 056	17 747	6 259
Employed	20 280	8 402	19 064	7 276	12 605	131 941	2 869	40 846	16 347	5 920
Unemployed	2 276	611	1 787	576	983	6 589	243	2 210	1 400	339
Percent of civilian labor force	10.1	6.8	8.6	7.3	7.2	4.8	7.8	5.1	7.9	5.4
Not in labor force	24 911	11 151	30 967	11 021	14 553	128 448	4 003	48 681	24 283	7 199
Inmate of institution	1 045	240	771	282	286	4 887	676	904	459	154
Male, 16 to 19 years	**4 657**	**1 773**	**5 143**	**1 484**	**2 580**	**23 413**	**534**	**9 010**	**3 246**	**1 204**
Employed	1 614	756	1 864	570	1 190	10 545	259	3 517	1 208	478
Unemployed	520	142	434	67	165	1 169	46	707	299	87
Not in labor force	2 520	875	2 837	847	1 203	11 692	229	4 779	1 739	639
Male, 20 to 24 years	**5 065**	**1 924**	**5 839**	**1 661**	**2 742**	**26 641**	**614**	**10 352**	**3 511**	**1 380**
Employed	3 496	1 488	3 859	1 213	1 898	20 290	416	6 707	2 716	1 090
Unemployed	690	216	753	213	240	1 735	129	866	474	208
Not in labor force	874	220	1 185	225	525	4 426	69	2 752	321	82
Male, 25 to 54 years	**20 830**	**8 300**	**22 093**	**8 227**	**12 893**	**121 779**	**2 945**	**40 757**	**17 315**	**6 876**
Employed	17 994	7 338	19 985	7 242	11 361	110 964	2 521	37 213	14 883	6 233
Unemployed	1 500	474	947	483	711	3 713	185	1 750	1 320	340
Not in labor force	1 323	472	1 111	489	714	6 665	233	1 798	1 091	295
Male, 55 to 64 years	**5 979**	**2 630**	**7 070**	**2 338**	**3 769**	**35 056**	**790**	**12 795**	**5 549**	**1 662**
Employed	4 063	1 952	5 000	1 530	2 450	28 349	512	9 264	3 567	1 068
Unemployed	291	96	149	63	155	839	23	303	224	51
Not in labor force	1 625	582	1 921	745	1 164	5 860	255	3 222	1 758	543
Male, 65 years and over	**6 030**	**3 224**	**6 846**	**2 451**	**3 818**	**31 340**	**979**	**11 409**	**6 288**	**1 633**
Employed	934	611	834	378	607	8 295	132	1 628	859	248
Unemployed	82	47	62	18	42	355	3	95	39	9
Not in labor force	5 012	2 566	5 950	2 055	3 169	22 690	844	9 686	5 390	1 376
Female, 16 to 19 years	**4 306**	**1 841**	**4 860**	**1 630**	**2 682**	**23 858**	**645**	**7 760**	**3 342**	**1 188**
Employed	1 662	730	1 332	568	1 140	11 601	274	2 956	1 312	429
Unemployed	253	72	378	72	94	994	40	394	151	53
Not in labor force	2 391	1 039	3 150	990	1 402	11 255	331	4 410	1 879	706
Female, 20 to 24 years	**5 284**	**1 940**	**5 873**	**1 820**	**3 109**	**27 410**	**750**	**9 480**	**3 669**	**1 468**
Employed	3 328	1 180	3 308	1 111	1 837	19 999	500	6 074	2 525	959
Unemployed	415	107	384	103	224	1 204	26	419	222	106
Not in labor force	1 541	653	2 181	606	1 040	6 195	224	2 967	1 122	403
Female, 25 to 54 years	**21 918**	**8 773**	**23 464**	**8 611**	**13 149**	**126 866**	**3 068**	**43 057**	**18 197**	**6 961**
Employed	12 317	4 994	11 543	4 386	7 818	78 015	1 653	25 308	9 894	3 808
Unemployed	1 246	348	896	355	470	3 369	148	1 084	818	163
Not in labor force	8 355	3 431	11 025	3 870	4 843	45 455	1 267	16 665	7 485	2 989
Female, 55 to 64 years	**6 869**	**3 063**	**7 800**	**2 945**	**4 065**	**39 305**	**947**	**14 525**	**6 960**	**1 776**
Employed	2 412	1 171	2 454	1 027	1 451	17 834	328	5 624	2 352	623
Unemployed	320	67	94	44	117	657	25	267	164	15
Not in labor force	4 137	1 825	5 252	1 872	2 497	20 814	594	8 634	4 444	1 130
Female, 65 years and over	**9 090**	**4 547**	**9 821**	**3 867**	**5 208**	**49 586**	**1 705**	**16 935**	**9 862**	**2 074**
Employed	561	327	427	184	359	4 492	114	884	464	101
Unemployed	42	17	35	–	78	365	4	46	45	2
Not in labor force	8 487	4 203	9 359	3 683	4 771	44 729	1 587	16 005	9 353	1 971
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Female, 16 years and over	**47 467**	**20 164**	**51 818**	**18 873**	**28 213**	**267 025**	**7 115**	**91 757**	**42 030**	**13 467**
With own children under 6 years	7 132	2 796	6 958	2 538	3 611	31 542	943	11 666	5 398	2 273
In labor force	3 299	1 223	2 331	937	1 403	13 164	422	4 525	2 394	939
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 049	3 903	9 856	3 970	5 211	50 270	1 194	17 535	7 882	3 007
In labor force	5 724	2 434	5 123	2 206	3 388	31 727	703	10 883	4 594	1 793
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**27 256**	**11 924**	**30 398**	**11 261**	**16 655**	**149 726**	**3 742**	**53 736**	**24 047**	**8 868**
In labor force	12 985	5 544	11 774	4 801	7 851	74 983	1 789	25 416	10 745	4 150
With own children under 6 years	6 139	2 489	6 106	2 165	3 306	28 544	840	10 343	4 867	2 087
In labor force	2 741	1 050	1 961	727	1 230	11 145	376	3 869	2 118	828
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 513	3 284	8 406	3 430	4 443	42 899	1 040	14 980	6 581	2 631
In labor force	4 611	2 000	4 110	1 848	2 791	25 759	592	8 990	3 764	1 524
CLASS OF WORKER										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**48 381**	**20 547**	**50 606**	**18 209**	**30 111**	**310 384**	**6 709**	**99 175**	**39 580**	**15 037**
Private wage and salary workers	38 938	16 310	40 492	14 197	22 827	255 560	5 097	83 609	30 384	10 408
Employees of own corporation	552	253	640	187	838	10 246	45	1 399	439	87
Federal government workers	967	331	800	257	1 181	6 928	73	1 357	824	1 044
State government workers	356	478	1 767	586	1 672	6 184	645	1 523	1 985	1 411
Local government workers	3 653	1 779	3 837	1 482	2 047	20 405	431	7 426	3 284	887
Self-employed workers	3 201	1 515	3 424	1 545	2 111	20 052	414	4 919	2 902	1 149
In agriculture	497	71	673	552	125	804	166	477	451	382
Unpaid family workers	266	134	286	142	273	1 255	49	341	201	138
In agriculture	82	12	103	82	42	134	29	44	55	91
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 280**	**8 402**	**19 064**	**7 276**	**12 605**	**131 941**	**2 869**	**40 846**	**16 347**	**5 920**
Private wage and salary workers	16 921	6 549	14 612	5 795	9 679	110 113	2 197	34 349	12 801	4 203
Employees of own corporation	73	65	110	26	168	1 282	3	221	67	15
Federal government workers	231	109	300	67	371	1 841	30	482	158	251
State government workers	526	231	902	253	763	3 129	296	739	918	678
Local government workers	1 884	1 030	2 225	788	1 130	12 008	247	4 020	1 735	498
Self-employed workers	535	390	832	278	482	3 791	72	1 010	601	192
Unpaid family workers	183	93	193	95	180	1 059	27	246	134	98

Table 176. **Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 310 640**	**14 461**	**12 871**	**126 084**	**25 506**	**61 389**	**4 966**	**28 005**	**30 442**
Labor force	709 869	7 705	7 162	68 090	15 326	33 207	2 508	16 264	16 913
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.2	53.3	55.6	54.0	60.1	54.1	50.5	58.1	55.6
Armed Forces	4 564	12	2	94	21	6	2	18	6
Civilian labor force	705 305	7 693	7 160	67 996	15 305	33 201	2 506	16 246	16 907
Employed	624 706	6 932	6 354	62 386	14 283	29 816	2 215	14 918	15 168
Unemployed	80 599	761	806	5 610	1 022	3 385	291	1 328	1 739
Percent of civilian labor force	11.4	9.9	11.3	8.3	6.7	10.2	11.6	8.2	10.3
Not in labor force	600 771	6 756	5 709	57 994	10 180	28 182	2 458	11 741	13 529
Inmate of institution	13 045	76	168	880	1 433	1 013	56	165	334
Female, 16 years and over	**719 429**	**7 546**	**6 659**	**67 470**	**13 036**	**32 164**	**2 490**	**14 407**	**15 923**
Labor force	319 154	3 082	2 731	28 331	6 226	12 360	975	6 308	6 799
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.4	40.8	41.0	42.0	47.8	38.4	39.2	43.8	42.7
Armed Forces	409	–	1	5	4	2	–	1	–
Civilian labor force	318 745	3 082	2 730	28 326	6 222	12 358	975	6 307	6 799
Employed	283 306	2 788	2 454	26 394	5 878	11 551	849	5 836	6 153
Unemployed	35 439	294	276	1 932	344	807	126	471	646
Percent of civilian labor force	11.1	9.5	10.1	6.8	5.5	6.5	12.9	7.5	9.5
Not in labor force	400 275	4 464	3 928	39 139	6 810	19 804	1 515	8 099	9 124
Inmate of institution	7 446	55	126	548	698	620	56	98	194
Male, 16 to 19 years	**61 549**	**523**	**648**	**5 142**	**1 453**	**2 738**	**381**	**1 400**	**1 727**
Employed	17 124	209	227	1 765	662	1 076	71	575	523
Unemployed	6 612	48	52	436	95	186	15	78	113
Not in labor force	37 182	262	369	2 923	696	1 476	295	747	1 091
Male, 20 to 24 years	**77 660**	**499**	**653**	**5 616**	**1 720**	**3 287**	**251**	**1 388**	**1 813**
Employed	43 557	355	462	4 104	1 150	2 482	158	1 069	1 089
Unemployed	10 941	79	107	765	142	523	32	192	250
Not in labor force	21 516	62	84	727	416	282	59	121	472
Male, 25 to 54 years	**279 116**	**3 202**	**2 961**	**27 229**	**6 384**	**14 337**	**1 031**	**6 804**	**7 032**
Employed	214 029	2 734	2 475	22 970	5 311	11 762	879	5 893	5 987
Unemployed	22 744	241	314	1 975	369	1 534	99	469	622
Not in labor force	40 471	222	171	2 235	699	1 037	53	433	419
Male, 55 to 64 years	**83 899**	**1 212**	**959**	**10 038**	**1 413**	**4 369**	**353**	**1 888**	**1 867**
Employed	52 334	661	589	5 898	988	2 460	208	1 212	1 128
Unemployed	3 607	70	43	402	44	289	12	103	98
Not in labor force	27 952	481	327	3 736	381	1 620	133	571	641
Male, 65 years and over	**88 987**	**1 479**	**991**	**10 589**	**1 500**	**4 494**	**460**	**2 118**	**2 080**
Employed	14 356	185	147	1 255	294	485	50	333	288
Unemployed	1 256	29	14	100	28	46	7	15	10
Not in labor force	73 375	1 265	830	9 234	1 178	3 963	403	1 770	1 782
Female, 16 to 19 years	**60 542**	**533**	**614**	**4 943**	**1 438**	**2 651**	**300**	**1 303**	**1 852**
Employed	16 774	165	157	1 614	533	857	71	390	422
Unemployed	4 958	55	42	266	64	151	12	51	113
Not in labor force	38 690	313	415	3 061	837	1 643	217	861	1 317
Female, 20 to 24 years	**84 460**	**519**	**639**	**5 717**	**1 628**	**3 416**	**235**	**1 364**	**1 976**
Employed	43 331	312	300	3 472	956	1 946	97	840	944
Unemployed	7 477	34	76	223	73	151	30	80	171
Not in labor force	33 512	173	263	2 019	599	1 319	108	444	861
Female, 25 to 54 years	**319 193**	**3 237**	**3 067**	**28 579**	**6 365**	**14 754**	**993**	**6 769**	**7 205**
Employed	171 843	1 760	1 574	15 962	3 678	7 024	507	3 611	3 965
Unemployed	18 726	147	134	1 027	171	438	75	292	323
Not in labor force	128 483	1 330	1 358	11 590	2 516	7 290	411	2 866	2 917
Female, 55 to 64 years	**107 270**	**1 444**	**1 028**	**11 847**	**1 561**	**5 034**	**386**	**2 167**	**2 061**
Employed	40 541	451	358	4 449	576	1 436	137	809	700
Unemployed	3 137	53	12	357	27	56	9	45	37
Not in labor force	63 584	940	658	7 041	958	3 542	240	1 313	1 324
Female, 65 years and over	**147 964**	**1 813**	**1 311**	**16 384**	**2 044**	**6 309**	**576**	**2 804**	**2 829**
Employed	10 817	100	65	897	135	308	37	186	122
Unemployed	1 141	5	12	59	9	11	–	5	2
Not in labor force	136 006	1 708	1 234	15 428	1 900	5 990	539	2 613	2 705
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN									
Female, 16 years and over	**719 429**	**7 546**	**6 659**	**67 470**	**13 036**	**32 164**	**2 490**	**14 407**	**15 923**
With own children under 6 years	86 636	827	1 063	8 208	1 883	5 123	303	2 315	2 557
In labor force	32 603	333	405	3 370	847	1 689	126	973	1 184
With own children 6 to 17 years only	116 813	1 345	1 434	11 778	2 622	6 138	455	2 893	3 224
In labor force	65 050	808	856	6 803	1 768	3 166	285	1 733	2 032
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**283 181**	**4 854**	**4 100**	**37 665**	**7 833**	**19 732**	**1 424**	**9 001**	**9 594**
In labor force	122 547	2 012	1 801	17 144	4 009	7 393	609	4 195	4 518
With own children under 6 years	56 004	761	956	7 333	1 735	4 691	272	2 151	2 232
In labor force	21 176	309	350	2 998	757	1 455	115	884	1 003
With own children 6 to 17 years only	70 495	1 180	1 242	10 072	2 365	5 357	401	2 538	2 796
In labor force	38 261	686	714	5 725	1 555	2 628	242	1 487	1 711
CLASS OF WORKER									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**624 706**	**6 932**	**6 354**	**62 386**	**14 283**	**29 816**	**2 215**	**14 918**	**15 168**
Private wage and salary workers	471 116	4 891	4 459	48 478	10 531	22 680	1 393	10 765	10 294
Employees of own corporation	6 799	214	94	717	226	395	40	195	121
Federal government workers	40 431	280	77	1 588	243	469	50	274	399
State government workers	15 721	258	328	2 526	1 172	1 314	172	482	1 164
Local government workers	69 523	708	598	4 754	830	2 533	218	1 233	1 327
Self-employed workers	26 278	745	819	4 703	1 365	2 524	352	1 947	1 809
In agriculture	282	40	237	485	507	735	94	721	660
Unpaid family workers	1 637	50	73	337	142	296	30	217	175
In agriculture	18	8	35	86	100	169	15	132	79
Employed females 16 years and over	**283 306**	**2 788**	**2 454**	**26 394**	**5 878**	**11 551**	**849**	**5 836**	**6 153**
Private wage and salary workers	219 762	2 070	1 767	20 900	4 292	8 651	571	4 418	4 268
Employees of own corporation	1 139	52	24	133	51	86	9	34	13
Federal government workers	17 130	77	33	309	60	231	23	87	139
State government workers	8 366	69	101	1 224	664	591	25	161	440
Local government workers	31 220	387	353	2 547	504	1 502	131	694	811
Self-employed workers	5 688	149	147	1 175	264	394	78	334	375
Unpaid family workers	1 140	36	53	239	94	182	21	142	120

Table 176. Labor Force Characteristics for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**25 629**	**48 682**	**35 811**	**168 144**	**26 567**	**302 139**	**18 992**	**238 344**
Labor force	14 000	27 324	21 305	91 262	15 008	170 008	11 185	155 522
Percent of persons 16 years and over	54.6	56.1	59.5	54.3	56.5	56.3	58.9	65.3
Armed Forces	13	32	8	95	18	122	8	275
Civilian labor force	13 987	27 292	21 297	91 167	14 990	169 886	11 177	155 247
Employed	13 096	25 047	20 046	83 695	13 644	156 687	10 196	147 803
Unemployed	891	2 245	1 251	7 472	1 346	13 199	981	7 444
Percent of civilian labor force	6.4	8.2	5.9	8.2	9.0	7.8	8.8	4.8
Not in labor force	11 629	21 358	14 506	76 882	11 559	132 131	7 807	82 822
Inmate of institution	2 069	1 712	1 274	1 624	476	2 498	243	2 195
Female, 16 years and over	**12 539**	**25 523**	**18 748**	**88 392**	**13 704**	**158 795**	**9 761**	**124 401**
Labor force	5 886	10 563	8 649	33 779	5 963	63 617	4 252	64 335
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.9	41.4	46.1	38.2	43.5	40.1	43.6	51.7
Armed Forces	–	5	–	–	11	5	–	9
Civilian labor force	5 886	10 558	8 649	33 779	5 952	63 612	4 252	64 326
Employed	5 557	9 734	8 210	31 103	5 514	58 542	3 910	60 929
Unemployed	329	824	439	2 676	438	5 070	342	3 397
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	7.8	5.1	7.9	7.4	8.0	8.0	5.3
Not in labor force	6 653	14 960	10 099	54 613	7 741	95 178	5 509	60 066
Inmate of institution	424	842	756	918	187	1 486	139	1 472
Male, 16 to 19 years	**1 577**	**2 318**	**1 649**	**7 514**	**1 250**	**13 515**	**972**	**10 940**
Employed	552	831	820	2 569	525	5 395	350	5 684
Unemployed	74	263	113	690	109	1 103	85	812
Not in labor force	951	1 224	716	4 255	616	7 000	537	4 434
Male, 20 to 24 years	**2 101**	**2 488**	**1 771**	**9 200**	**1 234**	**15 348**	**985**	**12 767**
Employed	1 015	1 835	1 442	6 301	954	11 285	749	10 575
Unemployed	197	328	175	1 393	164	2 060	111	1 017
Not in labor force	889	321	149	1 502	113	1 984	124	1 148
Male, 25 to 54 years	**6 667**	**11 859**	**8 594**	**38 584**	**6 168**	**72 132**	**4 885**	**60 529**
Employed	6 415	10 047	7 602	33 774	5 145	64 272	4 264	56 530
Unemployed	240	685	417	2 200	479	4 022	354	1 830
Not in labor force	1 599	1 104	572	2 521	540	3 757	260	1 955
Male, 55 to 64 years	**1 347**	**3 219**	**2 308**	**12 493**	**1 906**	**22 089**	**1 157**	**14 952**
Employed	957	2 114	1 534	8 339	1 159	15 075	716	11 340
Unemployed	41	118	91	412	115	761	75	291
Not in labor force	349	987	683	3 740	632	6 253	366	3 314
Male, 65 years and over	**1 398**	**3 275**	**2 741**	**11 961**	**2 305**	**20 260**	**1 232**	**14 755**
Employed	200	486	438	1 609	347	2 118	207	2 745
Unemployed	10	27	16	101	41	183	14	97
Not in labor force	1 188	2 762	2 287	10 251	1 917	17 959	1 011	11 905
Female, 16 to 19 years	**1 527**	**2 176**	**1 554**	**7 254**	**1 128**	**13 095**	**807**	**11 348**
Employed	623	581	679	2 226	395	4 200	260	5 446
Unemployed	89	146	74	461	45	866	36	655
Not in labor force	815	1 449	801	4 567	679	8 029	511	5 247
Female, 20 to 24 years	**1 851**	**2 621**	**1 831**	**8 923**	**1 207**	**15 576**	**1 030**	**13 371**
Employed	975	1 524	1 190	4 703	735	9 132	583	9 499
Unemployed	66	132	84	600	76	1 021	60	583
Not in labor force	810	965	557	3 620	394	5 423	387	3 289
Female, 25 to 54 years	**5 483**	**12 361**	**8 842**	**41 047**	**6 134**	**76 225**	**4 896**	**61 867**
Employed	3 164	6 066	5 129	18 990	3 393	36 219	2 492	37 564
Unemployed	156	467	237	1 380	238	2 674	217	1 828
Not in labor force	2 163	5 823	3 496	20 674	2 493	37 327	2 187	22 466
Female, 55 to 64 years	**1 550**	**3 557**	**2 775**	**14 415**	**2 090**	**25 444**	**1 301**	**16 622**
Employed	646	1 245	1 031	4 308	756	7 590	446	6 779
Unemployed	17	56	27	205	57	375	24	281
Not in labor force	887	2 256	1 717	9 902	1 277	17 479	831	9 562
Female, 65 years and over	**2 128**	**4 808**	**3 726**	**16 753**	**3 155**	**28 455**	**1 727**	**21 193**
Employed	149	318	181	873	235	1 401	129	1 641
Unemployed	1	23	17	30	22	134	5	50
Not in labor force	1 978	4 467	3 528	15 850	2 898	26 920	1 593	19 502
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Female, 16 years and over	**12 539**	**25 523**	**18 748**	**88 392**	**13 704**	**158 795**	**9 761**	**124 401**
With own children under 6 years	1 597	3 821	2 840	11 366	2 130	21 401	1 763	17 645
In labor force	669	1 339	1 165	2 987	889	6 164	618	8 361
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 294	5 021	3 682	16 980	2 584	31 683	2 081	26 724
In labor force	1 408	2 704	2 325	8 192	1 623	15 544	1 169	17 365
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**6 920**	**15 360**	**11 338**	**52 441**	**8 543**	**96 768**	**6 192**	**76 659**
In labor force	3 392	6 359	5 355	19 023	3 947	36 345	2 749	39 553
With own children under 6 years	1 498	3 431	2 567	10 242	1 913	19 573	1 624	15 796
In labor force	595	1 157	977	2 510	783	5 361	530	7 138
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 070	4 345	3 240	14 557	2 295	27 691	1 818	22 778
In labor force	1 240	2 235	1 987	6 607	1 412	12 762	995	14 178
CLASS OF WORKER								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 096**	**25 047**	**20 046**	**83 695**	**13 644**	**156 687**	**10 196**	**147 803**
Private wage and salary workers	9 809	18 541	15 227	66 003	9 382	129 960	7 607	123 590
Employees of own corporation	181	194	179	1 267	259	2 045	77	1 731
Federal government workers	414	446	467	1 598	439	2 523	179	3 201
State government workers	736	2 291	1 159	3 888	648	3 414	440	2 827
Local government workers	915	2 084	1 528	6 776	982	11 578	753	9 128
Self-employed workers	1 122	1 593	1 547	5 007	1 904	8 477	1 136	8 356
In agriculture	359	131	284	593	623	570	312	1 390
Unpaid family workers	100	92	118	423	289	735	81	701
In agriculture	57	29	74	72	128	133	55	240
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 557**	**9 734**	**8 210**	**31 103**	**5 514**	**58 542**	**3 910**	**60 929**
Private wage and salary workers	4 242	6 734	6 263	22 871	4 111	47 006	3 031	50 730
Employees of own corporation	33	35	38	204	48	305	17	194
Federal government workers	66	164	145	487	168	818	36	1 044
State government workers	382	1 265	561	2 166	185	1 682	179	1 302
Local government workers	587	1 216	874	4 146	551	6 533	398	5 257
Self-employed workers	228	299	298	1 149	330	1 963	222	2 114
Unpaid family workers	52	56	69	284	169	540	44	482

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
Employed persons 16 years and over	**31 636**	**617 018**	**27 318**	**81 073**	**16 874**	**145 975**	**52 639**	**24 461**	**223 939**	**59 693**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 010	149 815	3 651	12 914	2 333	25 532	9 298	4 084	54 665	10 772
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 386	65 008	1 332	5 117	1 034	10 753	3 997	1 460	26 123	4 399
Officials and administrators, public administration	160	1 676	76	278	107	242	171	118	738	159
Management related occupations	544	17 779	330	1 165	180	2 566	727	292	6 192	1 017
Professional specialty occupations	2 624	84 807	2 319	7 797	1 299	14 779	5 301	2 624	28 542	6 373
Engineers and natural scientists	357	17 990	304	1 338	113	3 049	481	379	6 578	1 164
Engineers	220	12 691	234	980	82	2 415	354	295	4 340	787
Health diagnosing occupations	111	5 353	86	360	61	790	270	139	1 487	224
Health assessment and treating occupations	299	15 754	440	1 443	269	2 460	1 327	603	4 251	1 261
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 277	27 459	1 110	3 448	607	5 752	2 164	1 104	10 495	2 695
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	934	18 362	911	2 704	540	4 318	1 705	975	8 205	1 990
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 278	206 871	5 882	21 157	3 535	39 271	13 911	5 131	71 289	15 711
Health technologists and technicians	215	7 193	209	861	104	1 555	639	254	1 863	501
Technologists and technicians, except health	495	15 460	411	1 284	119	3 020	565	455	5 624	1 068
Sales occupations	2 208	65 724	1 989	7 017	1 370	12 448	5 310	1 584	23 761	5 449
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	497	18 099	378	1 020	276	1 936	975	375	3 798	821
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	535	22 004	318	1 390	255	3 211	1 241	244	8 153	1 514
Other sales occupations	1 176	35 621	1 293	4 607	839	7 301	3 103	965	11 810	3 114
Cashiers	370	10 696	418	1 576	364	2 360	819	329	3 517	1 044
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 360	118 494	3 273	11 995	1 942	22 248	7 397	2 838	40 041	8 693
Computer equipment operators	65	2 708	42	207	24	444	94	67	799	178
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 442	37 651	961	3 466	704	6 302	2 265	795	12 111	2 434
Financial records processing occupations	545	13 373	518	1 414	251	2 917	793	359	4 662	1 088
Mail and message distributing occupations	148	6 721	143	474	81	1 066	271	162	1 546	562
Service occupations	3 693	86 657	3 150	10 307	2 222	17 436	6 828	2 699	21 879	7 632
Private household occupations	104	2 210	153	327	80	441	213	92	665	204
Protective service occupations	303	10 853	214	1 201	135	1 652	663	195	1 995	675
Police and firefighters	102	4 108	60	270	75	528	202	47	549	314
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 286	73 594	2 783	8 779	2 007	15 343	5 952	2 412	19 419	6 753
Food service occupations	1 653	33 138	1 078	4 021	950	6 821	2 499	893	9 146	3 045
Cleaning and building service occupations	723	20 126	929	2 459	524	4 029	1 566	618	4 394	1 594
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 727	2 321	877	555	1 235	3 182	848	1 930	2 386	498
Farm operators and managers	760	354	314	238	653	1 386	353	1 190	730	590
Farm workers and related occupations	935	1 904	525	314	478	1 775	465	627	1 588	874
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 699	72 386	4 781	12 730	2 437	20 381	7 988	3 433	32 819	8 898
Mechanics and repairers	1 321	22 902	1 644	4 230	892	5 928	2 667	1 181	10 272	3 105
Construction trades	1 661	23 375	1 160	3 829	857	5 428	2 392	812	9 902	2 867
Precision production occupations	1 717	26 109	1 206	4 614	577	8 936	2 815	1 399	12 593	2 786
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 229	98 968	8 977	23 410	5 112	40 173	13 766	7 184	40 901	15 182
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 851	27 799	2 476	7 328	1 635	18 577	4 569	3 192	14 375	4 212
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 456	13 591	1 290	4 323	581	6 264	2 721	1 066	7 659	2 891
Transportation occupations	1 235	20 822	1 384	3 227	1 367	5 018	2 663	940	6 948	2 820
Motor vehicle operators	1 211	18 234	1 300	2 387	1 334	4 756	2 130	845	6 346	2 607
Material moving equipment operators	621	7 258	1 087	2 501	442	2 143	736	346	2 777	1 427
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 066	29 498	2 740	6 031	1 087	8 171	3 077	1 640	9 142	3 832
Construction laborers	233	3 133	255	600	153	533	163	199	1 050	413
Freight, stock, and material handlers	449	8 877	515	1 482	219	1 986	864	300	1 924	859
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 330**	**258 169**	**9 696**	**30 286**	**6 243**	**62 017**	**21 618**	**9 672**	**90 037**	**22 961**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 013	56 737	1 533	5 336	1 033	9 817	3 940	1 847	18 855	4 354
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	668	17 215	326	1 389	342	2 827	1 051	445	6 192	1 127
Officials and administrators, public administration	48	496	19	81	28	68	42	111	60	60
Management related occupations	174	5 549	92	315	85	748	201	88	1 910	350
Professional specialty occupations	1 345	39 522	1 207	3 947	691	6 990	2 889	1 402	12 663	3 227
Engineers and natural scientists	44	1 421	15	84	9	236	24	19	459	49
Engineers	20	443	5	44	3	89	12	12	110	22
Health diagnosing occupations	11	606	3	19	5	54	7	17	147	25
Health assessment and treating occupations	289	13 737	379	1 351	207	2 243	1 184	531	3 683	1 117
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	755	17 117	650	2 113	367	3 509	1 306	669	6 513	1 602
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	624	12 525	549	1 718	343	2 731	1 093	592	5 225	1 252
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 825	131 805	3 905	14 079	2 286	25 104	8 797	3 257	44 431	10 008
Health technologists and technicians	208	6 076	165	763	93	1 462	584	222	1 753	442
Technologists and technicians, except health	156	3 007	44	196	30	454	155	124	1 050	211
Sales occupations	1 077	32 171	1 152	4 393	644	6 524	2 524	853	10 655	2 753
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	144	2 420	108	420	53	611	299	117	1 045	214
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	103	4 936	64	333	49	673	139	39	1 662	327
Other sales occupations	830	24 815	980	3 640	542	5 240	2 086	697	7 948	2 212
Cashiers	316	9 488	386	1 481	292	2 016	776	277	3 029	941
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 384	90 551	2 544	8 727	1 519	16 664	5 534	2 058	30 973	6 602
Computer equipment operators	52	1 423	29	80	12	267	50	29	473	112
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 424	37 160	947	3 434	700	6 232	2 243	791	11 967	2 410
Financial records processing occupations	442	11 236	468	1 185	230	2 511	738	303	4 067	964
Mail and message distributing occupations	73	1 659	72	132	35	265	38	37	361	219
Service occupations	2 479	50 384	2 240	6 673	1 602	10 395	4 218	1 918	13 422	5 292
Private household occupations	104	2 155	153	321	76	412	207	79	448	200
Protective service occupations	29	1 802	19	313	2	215	91	25	347	59
Police and firefighters	3	188	2	7	–	13	5	5	30	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 346	46 427	2 068	6 039	1 524	9 768	3 920	1 814	12 627	5 033
Food service occupations	1 259	22 283	968	3 034	799	4 753	1 749	740	6 286	2 528
Cleaning and building service occupations	302	7 564	398	1 054	252	1 241	563	256	1 302	695
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	247	458	246	159	155	565	151	286	531	497
Farm operators and managers	97	64	34	52	90	164	43	160	99	81
Farm workers and related occupations	150	394	212	107	65	401	108	123	424	416
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	372	3 703	205	528	118	1 657	399	179	1 789	393
Mechanics and repairers	36	538	34	48	11	130	57	7	112	70
Construction trades	6	305	14	53	3	61	20	9	52	22
Precision production occupations	328	2 830	139	427	104	1 466	322	161	1 625	296
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 394	15 082	1 567	3 511	1 049	14 479	4 113	2 185	11 009	2 417
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 962	6 102	633	974	729	8 740	2 080	1 214	4 822	923
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	609	2 344	268	1 202	128	2 503	1 199	426	3 042	595
Transportation occupations	81	1 382	210	318	41	379	97	77	692	265
Motor vehicle operators	81	1 344	210	311	41	377	90	77	684	265
Material moving equipment operators	62	300	32	78	1	183	39	16	153	41
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	680	4 954	424	939	150	2 674	698	452	2 300	593
Construction laborers	2	67	4	28	6	–	–	6	5	16
Freight, stock, and material handlers	96	1 340	107	272	42	380	142	70	307	116

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
Employed persons 16 years and over	**62 589**	**2 568**	**21 587**	**47 156**	**148 236**	**15 745**	**30 963**	**14 974**	**26 338**	**35 384**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 712	508	2 900	12 403	42 655	2 660	5 060	2 591	4 487	6 350
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 606	257	1 061	3 958	19 780	1 076	2 272	1 070	1 640	2 569
Officials and administrators, public administration	288	25	70	176	444	58	127	86	90	93
Management related occupations	1 228	68	181	763	3 805	218	496	165	337	498
Professional specialty occupations	7 106	251	1 839	8 445	22 875	1 584	2 788	1 521	2 847	3 781
Engineers and natural scientists	736	47	160	1 182	4 937	101	292	185	492	399
Engineers	521	41	115	546	2 887	70	224	121	392	319
Health diagnosing occupations	375	–	82	252	1 054	67	142	52	65	177
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 733	29	395	686	3 086	192	707	203	480	693
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 007	99	872	4 822	9 052	970	1 074	807	1 297	1 847
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 353	92	700	1 543	6 218	642	916	547	800	1 353
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 195	464	4 270	14 091	43 329	3 423	6 973	3 537	5 875	7 902
Health technologists and technicians	965	11	196	427	1 191	108	246	169	198	308
Technologists and technicians, except health	874	53	235	2 438	3 589	171	371	173	309	416
Sales occupations	5 522	148	1 636	3 859	14 763	1 200	2 479	1 044	1 926	2 692
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	889	57	297	614	2 090	214	412	240	372	547
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 302	16	319	815	6 394	230	466	178	341	589
Other sales occupations	3 331	75	1 020	2 430	6 279	756	1 601	626	1 213	1 556
Cashiers	1 239	30	279	799	1 843	271	577	212	442	476
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 834	252	2 203	7 367	23 786	1 944	3 877	2 151	3 442	4 486
Computer equipment operators	141	8	45	223	617	45	57	23	56	73
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 881	83	678	2 617	7 364	605	1 283	613	1 152	1 461
Financial records processing occupations	1 183	27	272	696	2 783	198	501	259	415	594
Mail and message distributing occupations	338	2	108	264	838	119	207	94	134	185
Service occupations	8 582	247	2 643	6 972	15 911	2 108	3 587	1 809	3 710	5 092
Private household occupations	164	–	83	172	682	93	124	68	104	186
Protective service occupations	662	26	301	640	1 298	140	335	127	334	468
Police and firefighters	256	15	78	143	392	33	133	26	67	140
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 756	221	2 259	6 160	13 931	1 875	3 128	1 614	3 272	4 438
Food service occupations	2 826	99	919	3 825	6 195	941	1 321	659	1 486	1 959
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 145	69	734	1 377	3 396	537	863	504	848	1 183
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	683	57	221	1 397	4 760	491	416	428	738	1 415
Farm operators and managers	284	7	93	647	1 559	257	154	171	411	809
Farm workers and related occupations	343	19	123	636	3 185	186	168	174	285	520
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	10 293	518	3 162	4 483	17 361	2 277	5 123	1 919	3 231	5 354
Mechanics and repairers	3 123	86	1 120	1 440	5 371	872	1 907	642	1 090	1 599
Construction trades	2 343	82	929	1 444	5 603	574	1 113	486	1 101	1 368
Precision production occupations	2 613	340	1 057	1 445	6 338	536	1 319	775	1 028	2 334
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 124	878	8 381	7 810	24 220	4 786	9 804	4 699	8 297	9 271
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 408	315	4 210	2 680	7 963	861	3 112	1 881	3 771	4 157
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 114	208	1 071	1 249	4 916	843	1 212	694	1 211	1 365
Transportation occupations	2 627	90	873	1 307	4 027	936	1 673	543	847	1 376
Motor vehicle operators	2 207	80	749	1 259	3 784	873	1 605	470	826	1 091
Material moving equipment operators	1 782	44	651	385	1 473	665	1 319	280	404	524
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4 193	117	1 576	2 189	5 841	1 481	2 488	1 292	2 064	1 849
Construction laborers	421	19	99	342	605	163	244	116	215	223
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 037	61	401	684	1 209	337	646	226	501	419
Employed females 16 years and over	**24 074**	**1 032**	**8 977**	**20 370**	**60 856**	**5 756**	**12 034**	**6 224**	**11 285**	**13 952**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 922	186	1 171	4 567	15 279	1 094	2 065	1 030	1 715	2 762
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 100	60	273	1 082	4 245	281	642	295	391	710
Officials and administrators, public administration	34	13	20	68	109	27	53	30	23	36
Management related occupations	306	16	49	241	1 041	38	116	58	84	181
Professional specialty occupations	3 822	126	898	3 485	11 034	813	1 423	735	1 324	2 052
Engineers and natural scientists	29	–	4	126	525	4	25	13	38	14
Engineers	16	–	2	30	33	–	9	2	26	11
Health diagnosing occupations	23	–	–	20	131	1	7	6	7	13
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 587	21	329	603	2 757	155	627	183	396	640
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 738	73	482	2 168	5 797	562	601	445	716	1 132
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 419	73	395	1 055	4 367	424	540	349	524	873
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	10 431	293	2 565	8 850	26 810	2 258	4 514	2 341	3 741	5 315
Health technologists and technicians	884	11	194	353	1 009	96	235	153	182	254
Technologists and technicians, except health	523	5	29	695	943	47	74	37	56	98
Sales occupations	2 734	87	711	1 979	6 209	627	1 280	532	1 017	1 399
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	220	20	85	142	614	53	95	70	102	195
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	199	–	34	220	1 482	46	88	35	55	77
Other sales occupations	2 315	67	592	1 617	4 113	528	1 097	427	860	1 127
Cashiers	1 111	30	221	671	1 538	260	515	179	386	454
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 690	190	1 631	5 823	18 649	1 488	2 925	1 619	2 486	3 564
Computer equipment operators	80	–	20	116	341	28	22	12	24	52
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 822	76	676	2 569	7 284	600	1 281	609	1 139	1 435
Financial records processing occupations	940	19	220	640	2 521	167	441	220	328	535
Mail and message distributing occupations	102	2	28	93	349	46	74	23	34	74
Service occupations	5 412	162	1 515	3 973	9 505	1 411	2 321	1 192	2 370	3 343
Private household occupations	160	–	79	149	667	93	124	65	95	178
Protective service occupations	69	6	68	104	135	14	54	–	44	74
Police and firefighters	2	–	6	20	4	–	4	–	1	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 183	156	1 368	3 720	8 703	1 304	2 143	1 127	2 231	3 091
Food service occupations	2 093	95	672	2 455	4 020	734	1 001	520	1 127	1 480
Cleaning and building service occupations	791	14	219	535	1 026	218	287	220	274	456
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	94	–	35	203	781	73	53	56	105	245
Farm operators and managers	25	–	16	76	218	28	20	25	40	84
Farm workers and related occupations	69	–	19	118	563	45	31	31	65	160
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	415	69	165	429	1 114	91	249	91	193	241
Mechanics and repairers	21	–	7	16	110	7	11	13	9	61
Construction trades	30	3	2	22	60	10	2	5	20	25
Precision production occupations	344	66	156	386	938	72	228	73	164	155
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 800	322	3 526	2 348	7 367	829	2 832	1 514	3 161	2 046
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 762	170	2 809	1 161	2 784	198	1 573	898	2 066	1 056
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	254	107	346	679	2 164	312	516	252	324	480
Transportation occupations	188	2	18	109	622	64	137	64	50	138
Motor vehicle operators	173	2	18	109	622	64	137	64	50	138
Material moving equipment operators	65	–	117	15	79	4	34	15	36	32
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	531	43	236	384	1 718	251	572	285	685	340
Construction laborers	17	–	5	–	6	5	12	–	2	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	153	30	45	187	243	51	88	51	67	65

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
Employed persons 16 years and over	**84 326**	**107 813**	**247 016**	**16 225**	**117 288**	**52 120**	**1 844**	**51 031**	**4 990**	**13 193**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 940	24 627	64 639	2 560	23 344	8 285	262	8 408	643	2 230
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 597	11 462	28 773	961	10 011	3 076	129	3 650	295	861
Officials and administrators, public administration	743	1 037	664	38	250	139	21	289	29	85
Management related occupations	2 399	3 807	8 482	221	2 393	657	28	954	63	198
Professional specialty occupations	11 343	13 165	35 866	1 599	13 333	5 209	133	4 758	348	1 369
Engineers and natural scientists	2 381	2 851	7 539	309	2 323	548	12	857	38	126
Engineers	1 048	1 503	5 089	238	1 827	421	5	535	25	96
Health diagnosing occupations	544	935	2 287	30	724	211	2	219	16	60
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 700	2 320	6 115	312	2 539	990	17	634	38	168
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 315	3 922	12 358	706	5 018	2 494	65	2 227	183	765
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 833	2 923	8 476	640	3 623	2 114	40	1 738	170	587
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	28 358	37 194	86 994	3 510	33 347	11 851	342	12 353	913	2 761
Health technologists and technicians	619	1 052	2 517	158	1 139	458	10	594	40	136
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 178	2 345	5 744	213	2 220	509	30	1 071	47	186
Sales occupations	7 485	8 987	27 033	969	10 856	4 680	112	3 705	226	1 036
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 108	1 373	3 530	168	1 658	843	36	713	54	222
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 297	2 607	9 388	146	2 920	897	15	801	26	173
Sales workers	4 080	5 007	14 115	655	6 278	2 940	61	2 191	146	641
Cashiers	1 330	1 581	4 460	272	2 123	964	20	755	43	225
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	18 076	24 810	51 700	2 170	19 132	6 204	190	6 983	600	1 403
Computer equipment operators	677	856	142	13	402	58	3	148	10	11
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 783	7 457	16 933	685	5 562	1 775	49	1 984	215	497
Financial records processing occupations	1 932	2 477	6 385	214	2 237	791	22	826	36	187
Mail and message distributing occupations	683	1 108	2 346	77	774	417	17	250	39	102
Service occupations	9 258	12 965	28 794	1 596	15 163	5 974	282	6 222	531	1 543
Private household occupations	216	256	955	42	408	188	8	295	11	63
Protective service occupations	984	1 687	3 725	146	1 510	491	32	475	57	98
Police and firefighters	375	738	977	58	650	165	16	185	20	41
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 058	11 022	24 114	1 408	13 245	5 295	242	5 452	463	1 382
Food service occupations	4 139	4 514	11 192	469	6 142	2 231	109	2 333	235	485
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 864	3 150	5 389	461	3 521	1 708	75	1 394	107	419
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 638	1 100	1 417	247	1 770	629	58	2 461	410	336
Farm operators and managers	806	434	160	57	937	248	22	1 329	245	197
Farm workers and related occupations	812	609	1 220	74	780	345	18	1 035	137	131
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 885	12 060	32 762	2 784	16 482	10 122	298	7 498	814	3 374
Mechanics and repairers	3 286	3 904	9 796	699	4 573	3 126	91	2 641	309	984
Construction trades	2 599	3 699	11 020	456	3 872	2 356	65	1 961	269	667
Precision production occupations	3 042	4 368	11 881	1 570	7 948	2 511	111	2 849	212	404
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 247	19 867	32 410	5 528	27 182	15 259	602	14 089	1 679	2 949
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 786	7 086	5 857	2 461	10 561	3 762	158	6 361	601	701
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 878	2 452	5 760	762	6 494	2 799	91	2 446	361	302
Transportation occupations	3 162	3 686	6 584	460	3 244	3 017	92	1 790	276	598
Motor vehicle operators	2 673	3 245	5 735	448	2 982	2 267	89	1 742	270	443
Material moving equipment operators	1 017	1 156	1 584	314	1 336	1 586	77	766	128	565
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 404	5 487	8 625	1 531	5 547	4 095	184	2 726	313	783
Construction laborers	489	503	944	63	395	506	29	209	60	145
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 469	1 445	2 488	535	1 473	996	29	623	55	195
Employed females 16 years and over	**36 468**	**48 325**	**104 522**	**6 314**	**47 954**	**18 226**	**688**	**20 973**	**1 882**	**4 576**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 289	9 795	24 662	983	9 084	3 682	125	3 116	268	1 005
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 061	3 697	7 807	191	2 595	934	39	895	88	271
Officials and administrators, public administration	208	400	153	15	95	63	4	39	11	34
Management related occupations	702	1 363	2 622	65	738	197	8	257	14	42
Professional specialty occupations	5 228	6 098	16 855	792	6 489	2 748	86	2 221	180	734
Engineers and natural scientists	307	459	716	5	153	34	–	53	4	10
Engineers	33	74	158	–	39	9	–	17	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	41	115	273	–	72	12	–	15	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 521	2 146	5 414	274	2 233	896	17	584	31	160
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 606	2 357	7 716	453	3 078	1 422	44	1 340	111	448
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 904	1 885	5 864	427	2 458	1 208	28	1 113	105	386
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 935	24 480	55 373	2 379	21 475	7 618	227	7 681	594	1 768
Health technologists and technicians	570	938	2 205	141	992	413	10	539	39	131
Technologists and technicians, except health	536	587	1 361	7	439	81	6	188	4	10
Sales occupations	3 470	4 252	12 571	580	5 681	2 451	52	1 874	108	547
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	284	324	866	59	460	220	10	223	9	83
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	535	635	2 111	23	614	144	1	173	6	42
Other sales occupations	2 651	3 293	9 594	498	4 607	2 087	41	1 478	93	422
Cashiers	1 081	1 299	3 517	262	1 950	873	18	648	33	206
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 359	18 703	39 236	1 651	14 363	4 673	159	5 080	443	1 080
Computer equipment operators	370	451	538	8	273	52	–	75	5	6
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 655	7 293	16 698	666	5 541	1 758	49	1 963	215	484
Financial records processing occupations	1 555	1 956	5 434	201	1 983	658	20	668	36	158
Mail and message distributing occupations	192	334	385	21	230	177	17	87	23	30
Service occupations	5 644	7 350	16 196	1 060	9 658	3 811	159	4 182	380	1 058
Private household occupations	205	256	871	42	389	178	8	295	11	63
Protective service occupations	158	228	712	2	187	28	6	60	7	12
Police and firefighters	14	16	32	–	30	7	–	5	5	10
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 281	6 866	14 613	1 016	9 082	3 605	145	3 827	362	983
Food service occupations	2 826	2 961	6 892	396	4 460	1 800	89	1 738	213	578
Cleaning and building service occupations	699	1 176	1 584	213	1 510	691	11	535	53	210
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	342	198	183	35	425	101	12	359	53	51
Farm operators and managers	103	66	22	1	127	12	4	165	32	38
Farm workers and related occupations	239	132	161	34	298	89	4	194	21	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	758	995	1 696	176	1 196	377	4	531	56	75
Mechanics and repairers	58	68	193	10	137	23	–	72	2	10
Construction trades	34	44	81	7	48	26	–	10	3	2
Precision production occupations	666	877	1 422	159	1 005	301	4	449	51	55
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 500	5 507	6 412	1 681	6 116	2 637	161	5 104	531	619
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 132	3 280	2 763	785	2 704	1 031	42	3 587	378	381
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	758	816	1 698	390	1 739	742	51	594	47	48
Transportation occupations	271	209	370	58	300	190	14	152	25	65
Motor vehicle operators	271	209	357	58	300	182	14	152	25	63
Material moving equipment operators	54	54	56	28	108	68	5	79	11	28
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 285	1 148	1 525	420	1 265	606	49	692	70	97
Construction laborers	21	–	29	–	17	11	–	7	–	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	261	188	298	144	247	195	7	105	19	48

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 338**	**34 001**	**17 900**	**7 865**	**92 003**	**171 787**	**40 343**	**50 425**	**129 096**	**135 000**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 597	6 042	2 918	1 022	17 255	29 761	7 307	7 661	27 021	23 985
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 008	2 119	1 296	434	7 233	13 334	2 937	3 314	11 710	10 147
Officials and administrators, public administration	92	87	90	24	365	344	84	164	281	499
Management related occupations	233	457	309	119	1 852	2 927	781	837	3 334	2 330
Professional specialty occupations	1 589	3 923	1 622	588	10 022	16 427	4 370	4 347	15 311	13 838
Engineers and natural scientists	122	470	172	64	897	2 830	340	482	3 371	1 324
Engineers	83	353	142	34	605	2 004	275	325	2 496	921
Health diagnosing occupations	81	88	79	21	631	774	123	334	940	823
Health assessment and treating occupations	215	505	339	91	2 329	2 642	970	1 001	2 968	3 342
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	885	2 096	808	291	4 035	6 812	2 156	1 733	5 039	5 725
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	637	1 285	686	259	2 977	5 135	1 732	1 410	3 581	4 239
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 250	8 558	3 976	1 295	25 613	43 552	10 364	12 253	37 246	36 019
Health technologists and technicians	155	272	168	58	1 062	1 561	241	596	1 030	1 236
Technologists and technicians, except health	170	476	173	53	1 446	2 927	445	769	2 884	1 676
Sales occupations	986	3 186	1 520	427	8 590	15 431	3 656	3 719	12 159	12 050
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	219	532	318	106	1 428	2 399	631	604	1 834	2 071
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	207	503	300	84	2 253	4 152	760	853	3 718	3 106
Other sales occupations	560	2 151	902	237	4 909	8 880	2 265	2 262	6 607	6 873
Cashiers	228	597	267	87	1 672	2 859	712	751	1 916	2 060
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 939	4 624	2 115	757	14 515	23 633	6 022	7 169	21 173	21 057
Computer equipment operators	39	53	29	15	371	596	85	145	529	675
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	676	1 657	676	285	3 759	7 004	1 703	2 303	5 883	5 564
Financial records processing occupations	212	522	317	89	2 052	3 200	963	839	2 487	2 820
Mail and message distributing occupations	112	190	100	57	678	1 187	387	249	1 013	998
Service occupations	1 858	4 258	2 155	855	12 436	19 986	4 869	6 494	14 633	18 112
Private household occupations	86	145	49	40	333	981	174	134	447	378
Protective service occupations	272	270	180	38	1 811	1 495	504	568	1 450	2 143
Police and firefighters	42	57	78	8	732	524	122	180	598	812
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 500	3 843	1 926	777	10 292	17 510	4 191	5 792	12 736	15 591
Food service occupations	662	1 694	776	274	4 349	8 617	1 863	2 491	5 991	6 639
Cleaning and building service occupations	408	1 219	627	167	2 789	4 495	1 081	1 445	3 344	4 198
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	684	1 167	473	723	632	8 366	731	1 540	1 315	1 015
Farm operators and managers	324	528	230	442	259	4 737	384	849	426	374
Farm workers and related occupations	304	577	199	244	326	3 581	331	676	874	598
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 275	6 160	3 012	1 267	11 791	25 360	6 040	7 500	17 019	18 186
Mechanics and repairers	731	1 538	993	412	3 914	6 774	2 125	2 337	5 032	5 544
Construction trades	759	1 357	720	502	3 171	8 202	1 652	2 144	5 072	5 794
Precision production occupations	679	1 234	855	345	4 622	10 310	2 206	2 945	6 793	6 705
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 674	7 816	5 366	2 703	24 276	44 762	11 032	14 977	31 862	37 683
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 057	1 930	1 288	1 110	11 138	17 600	3 894	6 944	14 501	17 860
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	663	1 180	947	265	3 870	8 064	1 724	1 699	5 591	5 184
Transportation occupations	653	1 372	1 019	474	3 321	6 578	1 976	1 867	4 081	4 817
Motor vehicle operators	603	1 320	866	405	3 166	6 383	1 658	1 837	3 845	4 580
Material moving equipment operators	286	1 227	625	180	1 147	2 316	881	711	1 675	2 061
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 015	2 107	1 487	674	4 800	10 204	2 557	3 756	6 014	7 761
Construction laborers	189	289	101	93	461	862	154	218	528	885
Freight, stock, and material handlers	172	527	355	137	1 299	2 494	680	839	1 744	1 793
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 268**	**12 677**	**6 752**	**3 074**	**39 702**	**71 099**	**15 178**	**21 378**	**54 884**	**58 472**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 076	2 479	1 138	396	6 794	11 326	3 334	3 044	10 067	9 435
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	252	604	299	107	1 697	3 302	803	895	2 914	2 268
Officials and administrators, public administration	21	28	19	9	95	89	20	36	65	102
Management related occupations	50	146	78	39	494	913	229	245	977	593
Professional specialty occupations	824	1 875	839	289	5 097	8 024	2 531	2 149	7 153	7 167
Engineers and natural scientists	–	26	7	2	59	253	41	37	311	118
Engineers	–	–	3	–	12	136	19	15	77	36
Health diagnosing occupations	6	–	–	2	29	47	–	22	67	71
Health assessment and treating occupations	195	456	285	79	2 039	2 387	888	826	2 723	2 990
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	515	1 088	464	164	2 378	4 147	1 307	996	2 988	3 255
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	400	757	396	142	1 851	3 327	1 078	825	2 263	2 559
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 140	5 774	2 477	841	15 929	27 542	6 796	7 828	22 958	22 430
Health technologists and technicians	133	249	137	58	951	1 417	222	528	943	1 078
Technologists and technicians, except health	40	96	23	6	206	629	94	109	464	257
Sales occupations	491	1 778	751	186	4 175	7 476	1 944	1 892	5 785	5 655
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	52	136	69	28	310	639	155	186	461	524
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	55	106	54	9	504	745	145	180	762	588
Other sales occupations	384	1 536	628	149	3 361	6 092	1 644	1 526	4 562	4 543
Cashiers	187	545	229	83	1 320	2 536	666	694	1 636	1 693
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 476	3 651	1 566	591	10 597	18 021	4 536	5 299	15 766	15 440
Computer equipment operators	18	29	22	10	187	367	45	124	259	392
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	670	1 624	674	277	3 668	6 929	1 668	2 292	5 861	5 428
Financial records processing occupations	169	471	294	79	1 833	2 820	857	695	2 138	2 445
Mail and message distributing occupations	31	99	23	20	80	420	65	57	325	155
Service occupations	1 131	2 642	1 487	620	6 464	12 909	3 161	3 961	8 567	9 769
Private household occupations	76	132	49	40	317	965	166	134	432	366
Protective service occupations	23	55	29	–	130	190	71	32	170	125
Police and firefighters	2	–	3	–	5	10	–	–	13	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 032	2 455	1 409	580	6 017	11 754	2 924	3 795	7 965	9 278
Food service occupations	496	1 225	665	236	2 841	6 297	1 523	1 795	4 068	4 163
Cleaning and building service occupations	142	463	267	65	792	1 569	388	501	993	1 409
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	94	248	70	112	105	349	135	269	216	141
Farm operators and managers	39	40	16	49	40	355	33	81	42	46
Farm workers and related occupations	55	206	54	63	58	985	102	188	169	95
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	173	180	126	109	964	2 394	259	747	1 191	1 295
Mechanics and repairers	24	31	16	3	85	229	32	52	127	80
Construction trades	4	10	2	–	24	116	19	26	42	64
Precision production occupations	145	121	106	106	853	2 049	208	669	1 016	1 149
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 654	1 354	1 454	996	9 446	15 488	1 493	5 529	11 885	15 402
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 093	557	519	764	6 404	7 756	775	3 379	8 100	11 020
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	251	347	444	76	1 583	3 829	275	447	2 138	2 059
Transportation occupations	49	135	41	29	198	540	84	194	173	170
Motor vehicle operators	49	135	41	29	192	513	79	192	173	170
Material moving equipment operators	18	18	6	7	215	175	26	70	202	291
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	243	297	444	120	1 046	3 188	333	1 439	1 272	1 862
Construction laborers	2	2	–	–	14	18	8	8	10	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	26	101	44	24	134	535	71	191	211	296

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
Employed persons 16 years and over	**48 381**	**20 547**	**50 606**	**18 209**	**30 111**	**310 384**	**6 709**	**99 175**	**39 580**	**15 037**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 420	3 664	8 829	2 385	5 754	91 361	1 365	17 862	5 453	1 858
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 479	1 566	3 204	1 091	2 510	40 278	325	7 218	2 279	810
Officials and administrators, public administration	124	85	131	31	89	710	4	169	135	80
Management related occupations	775	376	727	295	539	9 681	71	1 694	560	238
Professional specialty occupations	4 941	2 098	5 625	1 294	3 244	51 083	1 040	10 644	3 174	1 048
Engineers and natural scientists	545	274	664	110	252	10 630	84	2 155	238	199
Engineers	440	199	560	92	144	6 466	64	1 673	146	96
Health diagnosing occupations	273	79	327	77	110	5 267	219	548	240	27
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 007	325	1 047	255	503	7 429	353	1 524	728	185
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 033	975	2 508	657	1 558	16 447	266	4 524	1 415	443
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 519	784	1 765	559	1 111	11 082	209	3 040	1 224	373
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 521	4 932	12 523	3 939	7 997	103 252	1 354	25 757	8 973	4 013
Health technologists and technicians	593	168	542	197	215	2 606	165	855	480	115
Technologists and technicians, except health	710	269	735	193	521	8 249	59	2 007	369	218
Sales occupations	4 643	1 689	4 187	1 346	3 115	36 402	320	8 322	3 315	890
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	857	293	839	218	594	5 195	43	1 345	604	187
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 171	409	843	269	876	14 602	82	2 375	664	220
Other sales occupations	2 615	987	2 505	859	1 645	16 605	195	4 602	2 047	483
Cashiers	800	311	762	358	474	4 413	91	1 482	721	171
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 575	2 806	7 059	2 203	4 146	55 995	810	14 573	4 809	2 790
Computer equipment operators	74	62	78	35	85	1 275	20	447	96	57
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 050	932	2 224	598	1 286	18 270	333	4 274	1 402	818
Financial records processing occupations	923	345	765	271	520	7 053	65	1 871	623	309
Mail and message distributing occupations	327	161	362	99	243	2 094	12	528	175	143
Service occupations	5 680	2 520	7 202	2 104	4 870	31 761	1 328	10 652	5 253	1 496
Private household occupations	129	179	267	115	150	1 559	3	218	96	30
Protective service occupations	546	183	711	209	484	3 377	72	1 171	513	163
Police and firefighters	182	83	298	74	114	1 123	18	504	151	51
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 005	2 162	6 224	1 780	4 236	26 825	1 253	9 263	4 644	1 303
Food service occupations	2 247	915	2 804	778	2 239	12 269	429	4 027	1 962	583
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 394	585	1 591	500	1 168	6 190	288	2 617	1 131	299
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	974	342	1 065	896	396	2 374	271	1 060	818	642
Farm operators and managers	497	75	647	564	99	486	168	464	451	386
Farm workers and related occupations	377	156	388	293	289	1 831	101	577	337	229
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 317	3 134	6 974	2 361	4 210	35 299	779	13 772	5 553	2 261
Mechanics and repairers	2 047	942	2 387	790	1 113	10 510	258	4 170	1 695	939
Construction trades	1 766	571	1 854	577	1 732	10 674	218	3 821	1 725	760
Precision production occupations	2 490	1 410	2 688	988	1 348	14 072	297	5 681	2 134	562
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 469	5 955	14 013	6 524	6 884	46 337	1 612	30 072	13 530	4 767
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 611	2 166	4 305	2 590	2 800	16 660	594	14 581	5 710	1 527
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 574	1 319	2 851	980	824	9 906	250	3 478	1 737	648
Transportation occupations	1 865	750	2 234	1 031	1 125	7 363	258	3 456	1 857	924
Motor vehicle operators	1 756	735	2 074	945	1 086	7 043	254	3 172	1 729	729
Material moving equipment operators	506	391	1 253	352	505	2 283	66	2 280	622	408
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 913	1 329	3 370	1 571	1 630	10 125	444	6 277	3 604	1 460
Construction laborers	316	125	217	118	224	1 182	57	589	334	159
Freight, stock, and material handlers	995	329	878	336	631	2 499	95	1 271	987	375
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 280**	**8 402**	**19 064**	**7 276**	**12 605**	**131 941**	**2 869**	**40 846**	**16 347**	**5 920**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 170	1 489	3 724	1 030	2 320	32 506	595	6 472	2 170	740
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	716	398	915	312	717	9 594	60	1 784	519	227
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	35	63	4	26	162	2	46	9	32
Management related occupations	209	122	213	105	223	2 853	16	498	134	63
Professional specialty occupations	2 454	1 091	2 809	718	1 603	22 912	535	4 688	1 651	513
Engineers and natural scientists	68	16	4	–	15	1 088	5	111	39	17
Engineers	31	–	2	–	–	190	5	59	24	4
Health diagnosing occupations	38	11	32	7	16	633	18	50	29	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	865	275	932	241	421	6 526	305	1 399	636	182
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 118	639	1 511	423	908	10 651	165	2 521	798	249
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	900	546	1 173	367	725	7 837	129	1 822	661	211
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 574	3 160	8 021	2 581	4 969	64 041	947	15 381	5 580	2 696
Health technologists and technicians	509	156	471	173	172	2 222	125	800	398	107
Technologists and technicians, except health	135	44	136	53	108	2 171	13	357	61	64
Sales occupations	2 145	836	2 209	741	1 443	15 701	179	3 950	1 601	404
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	250	84	274	66	199	1 337	6	308	153	50
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	198	72	141	46	149	3 128	19	476	101	50
Other sales occupations	1 697	680	1 794	629	1 095	11 236	154	3 166	1 347	304
Cashiers	686	289	692	311	361	3 727	83	1 240	688	156
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 785	2 124	5 205	1 614	3 246	43 947	630	10 274	3 520	2 121
Computer equipment operators	50	48	45	7	54	723	16	171	64	31
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 040	922	2 207	591	1 269	18 043	325	4 206	1 387	1 006
Financial records processing occupations	796	308	692	236	464	6 291	46	1 444	521	239
Mail and message distributing occupations	107	36	90	31	86	417	2	118	20	58
Service occupations	3 483	1 588	5 002	1 337	2 848	18 109	896	6 056	3 176	949
Private household occupations	116	171	265	115	121	1 443	3	213	96	30
Protective service occupations	67	14	97	20	48	552	8	151	20	4
Police and firefighters	–	–	29	3	6	33	–	5	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 300	1 403	4 640	1 202	2 679	16 114	885	5 692	3 060	915
Food service occupations	1 661	737	2 259	589	1 457	7 911	314	2 670	1 494	452
Cleaning and building service occupations	446	153	808	149	589	1 425	166	845	326	102
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	120	31	180	156	47	404	44	218	126	102
Farm operators and managers	50	6	82	47	19	86	9	91	35	30
Farm workers and related occupations	70	21	98	101	25	313	35	127	86	72
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	456	256	343	192	300	2 474	28	925	424	110
Mechanics and repairers	67	12	47	4	42	267	3	88	60	14
Construction trades	19	12	25	9	26	85	–	39	16	9
Precision production occupations	370	232	268	179	232	2 122	25	798	346	87
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 477	1 878	1 794	1 980	2 121	14 407	359	11 794	4 873	1 323
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 871	748	549	1 267	1 500	6 109	223	8 555	3 280	769
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 197	712	464	333	310	4 839	46	1 097	728	139
Transportation occupations	125	79	231	51	54	787	15	256	109	81
Motor vehicle operators	125	79	229	51	54	785	15	246	109	78
Material moving equipment operators	23	17	48	20	105	133	2	742	42	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 261	322	502	309	152	2 539	73	1 144	714	297
Construction laborers	5	–	7	2	2	2	–	19	2	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	281	57	138	95	24	381	18	233	124	50

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
Employed persons 16 years and over	**624 706**	**6 932**	**6 354**	**62 386**	**14 283**	**29 816**	**2 215**	**14 918**	**15 168**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	126 399	1 516	910	8 762	2 182	4 340	338	2 309	2 686
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	49 880	733	334	3 678	861	1 880	165	878	950
Officials and administrators, public administration	2 097	46	53	196	49	116	24	60	77
Management related occupations	16 160	156	49	852	180	417	19	156	184
Professional specialty occupations	76 519	783	576	5 084	1 321	2 460	173	1 431	1 736
Engineers and natural scientists	8 384	126	58	480	70	204	11	189	112
Engineers	4 402	52	25	311	43	118	9	144	71
Health diagnosing occupations	4 800	30	35	329	64	103	4	63	67
Health assessment and treating occupations	13 092	114	81	1 143	183	526	13	284	237
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	28 045	340	279	2 145	711	1 126	91	639	989
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	19 138	292	250	1 804	430	943	66	537	652
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	213 464	1 889	1 258	12 680	2 931	6 976	366	2 925	3 111
Health technologists and technicians	8 573	33	72	456	92	546	16	128	152
Technologists and technicians, except health	12 004	126	71	682	108	319	35	259	163
Sales occupations	52 441	663	423	4 555	1 130	2 324	119	837	977
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	7 383	143	85	993	185	515	40	252	241
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	13 633	225	115	904	235	448	28	188	155
Other sales occupations	31 425	295	223	2 658	710	1 361	51	397	581
Cashiers	11 237	85	82	960	197	467	26	161	191
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	140 446	1 067	692	6 987	1 601	3 787	196	1 701	1 819
Computer equipment operators	3 458	14	4	139	18	56	–	39	38
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	36 365	343	253	2 051	497	1 319	58	501	616
Financial records processing occupations	15 155	179	90	959	200	495	24	285	277
Mail and message distributing occupations	8 252	45	38	356	60	155	24	94	116
Service occupations	98 158	1 103	747	6 410	2 013	3 455	284	1 564	1 875
Private household occupations	4 352	30	38	155	45	159	9	71	95
Protective service occupations	19 508	102	44	546	103	218	13	112	126
Police and firefighters	9 802	22	14	180	12	99	–	33	31
Service occupations, except protective and household	74 298	971	665	5 709	1 865	3 078	262	1 381	1 654
Food service occupations	27 187	481	236	2 318	728	1 277	87	529	723
Cleaning and building service occupations	22 366	253	188	1 452	388	844	76	417	427
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 765	149	533	972	848	1 405	190	1 298	1 223
Farm operators and managers	181	32	246	450	528	771	92	732	689
Farm workers and related occupations	1 482	101	199	466	287	565	69	471	455
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	66 434	1 062	947	9 741	1 883	5 231	369	2 310	2 121
Mechanics and repairers	18 298	359	276	2 841	623	1 752	92	745	740
Construction trades	19 736	449	239	2 995	597	2 400	155	641	628
Precision production occupations	28 306	246	423	3 243	647	1 224	122	891	728
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	118 486	1 213	1 959	23 821	4 426	8 409	668	4 512	4 152
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	44 143	292	741	13 130	1 821	2 419	290	1 750	1 570
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	16 493	183	360	2 404	528	1 298	87	936	645
Transportation occupations	20 986	343	275	2 806	745	1 593	77	802	663
Motor vehicle operators	19 710	266	270	2 584	678	1 495	77	732	641
Material moving equipment operators	5 610	95	142	1 348	173	984	48	183	311
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31 254	300	441	4 133	1 159	2 115	166	841	963
Construction laborers	3 826	86	46	388	107	229	34	150	158
Freight, stock, and material handlers	8 729	61	125	922	302	502	42	161	233
Employed females 16 years and over	**283 306**	**2 788**	**2 454**	**26 394**	**5 878**	**11 551**	**849**	**5 836**	**6 153**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	58 136	560	379	3 601	891	1 837	147	994	1 182
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	17 829	175	103	850	195	525	64	272	273
Officials and administrators, public administration	676	8	30	44	9	49	12	37	31
Management related occupations	6 321	46	17	172	66	121	–	52	52
Professional specialty occupations	40 307	385	276	2 751	696	1 312	83	722	909
Engineers and natural scientists	1 315	9	–	46	11	7	–	10	10
Engineers	259	3	–	25	1	–	–	4	4
Health diagnosing occupations	911	8	–	14	–	13	–	2	2
Health assessment and treating occupations	11 023	94	66	1 037	161	464	13	258	215
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	17 993	214	164	1 372	420	666	53	367	553
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	13 644	184	140	1 163	285	564	44	310	404
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	138 754	1 175	835	7 837	1 845	4 702	209	1 832	2 112
Health technologists and technicians	7 047	31	68	410	87	522	16	116	133
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 791	37	15	81	34	100	–	28	34
Sales occupations	25 279	277	215	2 403	525	1 118	57	373	541
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 888	39	21	267	70	109	11	89	72
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 629	61	15	172	34	60	9	29	61
Other sales occupations	19 762	177	179	1 944	421	949	37	255	408
Cashiers	8 396	69	80	846	166	440	26	133	162
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	102 637	830	537	4 943	1 199	2 962	136	1 315	1 404
Computer equipment operators	1 750	7	2	76	5	41	–	33	26
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	35 572	332	246	1 992	488	1 297	58	490	605
Financial records processing occupations	12 808	167	83	788	169	402	19	251	245
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 938	22	2	44	22	41	10	32	43
Service occupations	47 336	617	543	3 828	1 335	2 294	211	945	1 335
Private household occupations	4 141	25	38	155	45	157	9	71	95
Protective service occupations	1 847	14	10	30	6	13	5	8	18
Police and firefighters	295	4	2	2	–	2	–	4	2
Service occupations, except protective and household	41 348	578	495	3 643	1 284	2 124	197	866	1 222
Food service occupations	14 628	318	204	1 546	568	1 049	77	394	603
Cleaning and building service occupations	7 622	79	77	437	140	311	28	119	184
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	261	40	65	188	161	224	25	158	163
Farm operators and managers	31	4	31	37	77	90	10	68	81
Farm workers and related occupations	221	31	34	151	81	134	15	90	82
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 386	48	78	638	163	229	22	212	114
Mechanics and repairers	590	8	7	69	14	10	2	16	2
Construction trades	448	2	–	29	7	10	2	15	8
Precision production occupations	5 338	35	71	550	142	203	18	181	104
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32 433	348	554	10 302	1 483	2 265	235	1 695	1 247
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	18 735	168	293	8 334	1 056	1 282	147	883	658
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	6 079	103	142	657	147	353	44	515	294
Transportation occupations	645	27	21	168	38	80	7	63	79
Motor vehicle operators	624	27	21	166	38	73	7	63	79
Material moving equipment operators	242	4	5	214	5	20	4	23	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	6 732	46	93	929	237	530	33	211	208
Construction laborers	63	4	–	2	–	–	–	2	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	865	8	32	135	53	104	15	43	55

Table 177. Occupation of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 096**	**25 047**	**20 046**	**83 695**	**13 644**	**156 687**	**10 196**	**147 803**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 519	4 672	3 245	15 066	2 245	31 627	1 823	25 958
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	925	1 799	1 373	6 237	882	12 780	789	11 879
Officials and administrators, public administration	80	128	84	237	62	434	43	475
Management related occupations	149	467	345	1 412	157	3 056	126	2 950
Professional specialty occupations	1 594	2 873	1 872	8 829	1 363	18 847	1 034	14 079
Engineers and natural scientists	115	354	266	1 292	107	4 203	172	3 120
Engineers	78	261	184	1 000	82	3 347	124	2 256
Health diagnosing occupations	80	195	104	348	68	910	39	749
Health assessment and treating occupations	172	716	439	1 773	351	3 441	201	2 024
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	896	1 048	702	3 971	547	7 132	435	5 406
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	518	894	625	3 055	484	5 799	374	4 501
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 883	6 340	5 168	21 662	2 735	43 730	2 158	39 752
Health technologists and technicians	82	322	188	700	56	1 536	66	1 231
Technologists and technicians, except health	197	437	277	1 549	130	3 775	305	2 451
Sales occupations	934	1 826	1 412	7 615	995	15 186	633	12 682
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	152	327	390	1 334	268	2 393	179	2 174
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	199	388	260	1 904	235	3 903	152	3 767
Other sales occupations	583	1 111	762	4 377	492	8 890	302	6 741
Cashiers	197	416	224	1 480	141	2 618	86	1 993
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 670	3 753	3 291	11 798	1 554	23 233	1 154	23 388
Computer equipment operators	12	92	106	199	19	500	21	405
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	483	1 063	750	4 096	479	7 211	336	6 207
Financial records processing occupations	184	448	362	1 376	240	2 901	167	3 047
Mail and message distributing occupations	69	202	357	527	87	1 019	46	922
Service occupations	1 978	3 957	2 354	10 968	1 703	18 382	1 321	14 013
Private household occupations	38	152	74	293	77	534	58	453
Protective service occupations	199	261	177	1 014	180	1 721	113	1 427
Police and firefighters	38	113	66	327	39	435	60	494
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 741	3 544	2 103	9 661	1 446	16 127	1 150	12 133
Food service occupations	828	1 156	719	4 126	602	7 191	471	5 845
Cleaning and building service occupations	385	887	557	2 356	394	4 560	323	3 189
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	609	390	566	1 105	1 066	1 643	552	2 833
Farm operators and managers	374	130	267	523	625	562	332	1 414
Farm workers and related occupations	204	210	182	571	368	1 039	200	1 365
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 564	3 597	2 718	14 251	2 068	22 830	1 506	22 119
Mechanics and repairers	457	946	880	4 398	696	6 962	601	6 154
Construction trades	526	820	535	3 767	815	6 012	441	6 365
Precision production occupations	573	1 682	1 221	4 482	544	8 862	447	9 477
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 543	6 091	5 995	20 643	3 827	38 475	2 836	43 128
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 229	2 004	2 432	5 682	1 706	12 169	1 240	11 704
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	463	1 033	1 141	3 469	451	7 528	379	8 391
Transportation occupations	486	990	620	3 176	639	5 538	488	5 299
Motor vehicle operators	471	918	599	2 689	621	4 825	475	3 109
Material moving equipment operators	149	499	447	2 250	168	3 209	189	2 471
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 216	1 565	1 355	6 066	863	9 831	540	9 263
Construction laborers	90	123	123	773	128	928	70	763
Freight, stock, and material handlers	290	320	400	1 285	206	2 481	89	2 316
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 557**	**9 734**	**8 210**	**31 103**	**5 514**	**58 542**	**3 910**	**60 929**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 043	2 128	1 314	6 121	986	12 041	737	9 622
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	252	474	335	1 537	235	3 186	239	3 095
Officials and administrators, public administration	11	34	30	78	17	147	26	141
Management related occupations	56	145	87	380	49	987	43	980
Professional specialty occupations	791	1 654	979	4 584	751	8 855	498	6 527
Engineers and natural scientists	–	40	17	63	4	261	11	151
Engineers	–	14	7	20	2	98	7	55
Health diagnosing occupations	6	9	15	14	5	117	1	47
Health assessment and treating occupations	146	650	379	1 616	316	3 119	179	1 812
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	498	742	419	2 383	322	4 218	255	3 497
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	351	655	371	1 978	304	3 526	232	2 971
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 880	4 133	3 514	13 849	1 659	27 349	1 242	25 656
Health technologists and technicians	82	280	161	592	45	1 328	59	1 151
Technologists and technicians, except health	41	23	32	243	20	538	60	460
Sales occupations	472	937	727	4 048	414	8 073	272	6 089
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	28	92	112	337	80	742	54	640
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	31	51	56	400	34	820	26	766
Other sales occupations	413	794	559	3 311	300	6 511	192	4 683
Cashiers	180	375	206	1 387	128	2 442	77	1 833
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 285	2 893	2 594	8 966	1 180	17 410	851	17 956
Computer equipment operators	3	51	65	106	17	251	9	247
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	466	1 047	735	4 071	471	7 130	334	6 162
Financial records processing occupations	159	444	303	1 170	227	2 561	158	2 647
Mail and message distributing occupations	38	66	230	119	35	305	13	298
Service occupations	1 231	2 579	1 405	7 259	1 045	11 599	798	8 875
Private household occupations	38	148	65	293	74	520	58	444
Protective service occupations	16	32	7	150	16	194	2	161
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	15	–	8	2	16
Service occupations, except protective and household	1 177	2 399	1 333	6 816	955	10 885	738	8 270
Food service occupations	583	879	528	3 265	461	5 391	338	4 423
Cleaning and building service occupations	144	313	182	973	142	1 861	90	1 174
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	76	52	88	208	179	332	85	538
Farm operators and managers	43	17	29	92	79	43	75	205
Farm workers and related occupations	31	33	57	116	100	255	42	329
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	186	104	157	435	117	994	83	1 773
Mechanics and repairers	12	13	6	23	10	104	6	105
Construction trades	13	–	3	33	2	66	5	133
Precision production occupations	161	91	148	343	105	813	72	1 527
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 141	738	1 732	3 231	1 528	6 227	965	14 465
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	603	287	755	1 113	1 105	2 504	677	7 530
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	199	124	468	754	167	1 509	133	3 199
Transportation occupations	13	94	44	260	80	436	27	481
Motor vehicle operators	11	92	44	255	80	436	27	473
Material moving equipment operators	9	15	41	49	15	73	10	275
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	317	218	424	1 055	161	1 705	118	2 980
Construction laborers	3	–	2	8	2	7	–	9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	48	48	103	172	29	476	17	421

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
Employed persons 16 years and over	**31 636**	**617 018**	**27 318**	**81 073**	**16 874**	**145 975**	**52 639**	**24 461**	**223 939**	**59 693**
Agriculture	1 778	1 928	1 040	617	1 110	3 438	823	1 864	2 653	1 589
Forestry and fisheries	7	24	2	5	18	34	–	23		7
Mining	255	4 212	2 142	235	393	278	384	139	328	720
Construction	2 141	32 693	1 362	4 355	1 222	6 259	2 370	1 063	12 031	3 202
Manufacturing	10 962	131 717	8 364	31 460	3 992	55 321	12 376	9 271	67 744	17 988
Nondurable goods	5 823	30 650	1 915	3 799	1 676	23 415	6 005	4 056	23 856	3 319
Food and kindred products	1 715	6 807	389	429	156	4 531	848	573	3 294	318
Textile mill and finished textile products	834	1 687	450	177	643	10 140	2 315	896	3 643	339
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 070	8 381	191	569	357	1 824	1 084	514	4 671	389
Chemicals and allied products	95	9 907	512	1 984	33	2 019	91	1 342	6 373	971
Durable goods	5 139	101 067	6 449	27 661	2 316	31 906	6 371	5 215	43 888	14 669
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	764	1 772	226	146	465	1 933	169	1 090	1 671	326
Primary metal industries	657	43 977	2 324	18 760	137	9 290	475	297	7 287	5 580
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	358	10 976	578	2 408	192	2 903	670	246	5 823	922
Machinery, except electrical	1 643	14 461	388	1 590	779	3 495	1 428	2 054	9 194	1 879
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	354	9 823	259	2 346	34	7 899	1 456	447	6 670	886
Transportation equipment	673	7 734	619	454	98	2 788	317	250	3 522	2 627
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 420	48 661	2 684	6 887	1 775	8 101	7 944	1 264	14 043	4 713
Railroads	75	6 078	155	1 728	214	1 004	4 615	286	1 727	398
Trucking service and warehousing	527	7 478	744	1 073	899	2 119	1 299	273	3 550	1 473
Other transportation	222	17 931	538	2 312	290	1 717	543	262	3 559	301
Communications	196	8 338	463	375	177	1 100	811	174	2 910	812
Utilities and sanitary services	300	8 836	784	1 399	195	2 161	676	269	2 297	729
Wholesale trade	1 066	29 799	662	1 631	477	5 077	2 071	851	10 641	2 612
Retail trade	4 571	107 744	3 930	13 012	3 036	22 046	9 302	3 025	36 969	9 550
General merchandise stores	306	18 700	412	2 491	236	3 791	1 523	342	5 562	1 158
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	726	18 019	902	2 386	465	3 391	1 729	534	5 241	1 640
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	595	10 637	652	1 407	682	2 378	1 109	503	4 539	1 582
Eating and drinking places	1 432	29 268	798	3 531	911	5 854	2 034	664	8 620	2 446
Finance, insurance, and real estate	978	39 773	660	2 506	507	7 063	1 924	664	12 540	2 298
Banking and credit agencies	456	16 976	379	1 249	248	2 828	927	398	3 989	930
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	522	22 797	281	1 257	259	4 235	997	266	8 551	1 368
Services	6 837	197 120	5 650	18 415	3 647	35 300	13 531	5 727	58 737	15 238
Business services	312	25 411	284	1 408	76	2 378	667	226	7 744	1 108
Repair services	438	8 145	341	833	370	2 217	748	303	3 697	841
Private households	122	2 621	174	362	98	568	257	111	579	247
Other personal services	843	14 081	380	1 519	552	2 818	1 326	324	3 159	1 100
Entertainment and recreation services	254	6 197	92	542	129	1 101	384	81	1 861	321
Professional and related services	4 868	140 665	4 379	13 751	2 422	26 218	10 149	4 682	41 697	11 621
Hospitals	582	42 268	903	3 880	470	6 064	2 860	1 444	7 729	2 584
Health services, except hospitals	886	16 011	667	1 468	439	4 269	1 926	747	7 298	2 097
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 334	48 733	1 998	5 721	1 090	9 581	3 439	1 749	16 588	4 741
Other educational services	55	2 648	29	233	21	287	191	75	681	145
Social services, religious and membership organizations	717	15 226	555	1 388	298	2 594	1 184	495	3 935	1 325
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	294	15 779	227	1 061	104	2 423	549	172	5 466	729
Public administration	1 621	23 347	822	1 950	697	3 058	1 914	570	8 253	1 776
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 330**	**258 169**	**9 696**	**30 286**	**6 243**	**62 017**	**21 618**	**9 672**	**90 037**	**22 961**
Agriculture	293	557	365	192	173	765	171	312	705	600
Forestry and fisheries	2	–	–	–	–	2	–	3		
Mining	11	906	119	26	13	4	22	2	50	55
Construction	123	3 221	59	449	50	424	154	30	890	203
Manufacturing	4 245	26 779	1 640	5 465	1 241	19 103	4 649	2 777	18 499	3 083
Nondurable goods	3 179	9 786	782	1 233	870	11 761	2 818	1 871	8 578	999
Food and kindred products	710	2 174	130	119	26	1 883	222	116	977	102
Textile mill and finished textile products	725	1 077	423	118	566	7 789	1 690	761	2 380	286
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	624	2 647	94	236	136	565	416	328	1 669	120
Chemicals and allied products	22	2 637	82	546	7	422	–	325	1 560	165
Durable goods	1 066	16 993	858	4 232	371	7 342	1 831	906	9 921	2 084
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	177	428	10	22	40	462	27	140	386	75
Primary metal industries	91	5 300	126	1 635	8	1 101	59	65	401	363
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	61	1 564	175	409	21	681	89	53	1 138	235
Machinery, except electrical	253	2 332	7	348	170	430	229	217	1 723	193
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	159	2 349	133	1 068	5	3 054	870	179	2 249	362
Transportation equipment	111	1 224	7	81	18	369	28	36	553	168
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	250	11 195	666	1 282	217	1 626	815	205	3 098	1 036
Railroads	7	580	4	49	2	38	179	4	405	13
Trucking service and warehousing	33	693	68	47	11	232	115	11	487	145
Other transportation	113	4 344	307	787	82	515	87	91	930	479
Communications	44	4 231	196	154	85	409	362	50	968	300
Utilities and sanitary services	53	1 347	91	245	37	432	72	49	308	99
Wholesale trade	274	7 604	144	392	96	1 309	446	173	2 930	733
Retail trade	2 546	58 819	2 202	7 917	1 557	12 158	4 999	1 648	18 929	5 413
General merchandise stores	231	13 192	322	1 852	177	2 725	1 189	266	3 928	828
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	377	9 818	521	1 517	280	1 746	922	244	2 601	890
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	134	1 634	88	211	88	392	99	85	653	293
Eating and drinking places	1 013	17 786	648	2 371	694	3 791	1 284	502	5 179	1 895
Finance, insurance, and real estate	560	23 098	407	1 496	306	4 337	1 004	402	7 214	1 405
Banking and credit agencies	313	11 320	312	898	187	2 015	667	285	2 609	619
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	247	11 778	95	598	119	2 322	337	117	4 605	786
Services	4 322	116 861	3 684	12 226	2 303	21 262	8 545	3 859	34 039	9 630
Business services	157	10 320	117	772	40	1 146	316	100	3 443	444
Repair services	30	1 022	19	95	37	216	57	19	288	86
Private households	115	2 409	172	356	94	481	237	96	488	229
Other personal services	579	8 976	252	1 114	382	1 892	847	246	2 001	785
Entertainment and recreation services	102	2 703	52	280	65	458	96	53	752	149
Professional and related services	3 339	91 431	3 072	9 609	1 685	17 069	6 992	3 345	27 067	7 937
Hospitals	502	32 095	751	3 386	391	4 800	2 247	1 137	6 206	2 016
Health services, except hospitals	725	11 448	550	1 053	371	3 285	1 544	615	5 498	1 784
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 488	31 295	1 272	3 747	706	6 209	2 170	1 170	10 414	2 932
Other educational services	49	1 835	28	184	16	187	122	63	484	136
Social services, religious and membership organizations	443	9 298	373	812	156	1 541	683	291	2 585	816
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	132	5 460	98	427	45	1 047	226	69	1 880	253
Public administration	704	9 129	410	841	287	1 027	813	261	3 683	803

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
Employed persons 16 years and over	**62 589**	**2 568**	**21 587**	**47 156**	**148 236**	**15 745**	**30 963**	**14 974**	**26 338**	**35 384**
Agriculture	583	17	192	311	5 345	440	329	315	717	1 323
Forestry and fisheries	20	16	31	124	43	18	29	48	17	42
Mining	5 388	18	420	555	333	1 399	3 158	108	86	167
Construction	2 515	110	1 053	1 894	7 032	756	1 673	583	1 727	1 687
Manufacturing	13 796	1 212	9 456	8 386	43 507	3 594	8 363	5 803	9 322	12 178
Nondurable goods	3 598	34	4 650	2 438	19 256	772	3 120	2 950	6 031	2 588
Food and kindred products	666	13	310	229	3 145	140	422	72	1 055	317
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 025	–	3 603	596	1 864	65	1 604	1 312	3 559	135
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	577	21	207	879	3 427	68	227	103	372	231
Chemicals and allied products	91		291	451	5 731	162	36	375	122	1 142
Durable goods	10 198	1 178	4 806	5 948	24 251	2 822	5 243	2 853	3 291	9 590
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	292	108	309	442	639	563	363	247	428	562
Primary metal industries	7 012	127	2 290	1 244	6 338	98	167	260	201	1 803
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	463	74	227	121	1 845	43	500	61	931	2 104
Machinery, except electrical	757	398	358	551	5 878	274	390	86	334	2 253
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	197	412	966	1 768	3 471	88	898	120	56	689
Transportation equipment	896	29	371	408	2 579	154	589	1 846	1 180	524
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	4 896	144	1 394	1 983	8 838	1 339	2 455	971	1 482	2 403
Railroads	1 212	65	267	82	1 165	151	304	168	30	858
Trucking service and warehousing	846	20	528	518	2 157	604	894	260	496	463
Other transportation	879	36	278	607	2 123	195	535	234	198	374
Communications	581	7	159	436	1 600	126	227	115	185	389
Utilities and sanitary services	1 378	16	162	340	1 793	263	495	194	573	319
Wholesale trade	1 855	8	281	787	7 017	442	1 077	375	767	856
Retail trade	10 115	380	3 011	7 161	19 700	2 826	5 057	2 163	3 906	5 292
General merchandise stores	1 772	28	361	735	1 879	170	724	216	438	646
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 991	126	500	989	2 845	501	1 008	336	781	759
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 297	37	450	837	2 569	533	803	399	416	801
Eating and drinking places	2 288	78	854	2 464	5 496	895	1 079	556	1 181	1 577
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 845	57	654	1 571	9 301	420	897	362	765	1 053
Banking and credit agencies	1 360	43	316	695	2 421	192	531	199	408	494
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 485	14	338	876	6 880	228	366	163	357	559
Services	18 029	482	4 397	21 825	43 848	4 013	6 751	3 696	6 844	9 296
Business services	763	15	156	1 216	5 028	122	195	103	255	365
Repair services	725	27	303	442	1 739	221	469	169	283	363
Private households	181	2	85	205	834	102	151	79	119	206
Other personal services	1 209	57	477	918	2 315	391	486	289	618	728
Entertainment and recreation services	382	34	86	537	1 161	65	161	71	92	235
Professional and related services	14 769	347	3 290	18 507	32 771	3 112	5 289	2 985	5 477	7 399
Hospitals	4 413	23	925	1 119	6 555	399	1 392	636	1 394	1 611
Health services, except hospitals	2 647	40	532	1 097	4 878	365	896	336	670	1 272
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	5 050	158	1 315	14 439	13 939	1 992	1 937	1 605	2 468	3 324
Other educational services	234	9	78	303	617	40	62	43	116	99
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 682	99	289	909	3 307	182	699	301	619	733
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	743	18	151	640	3 475	134	303	64	210	360
Public administration	2 547	124	698	1 559	3 272	498	1 174	550	705	1 087
Employed females 16 years and over	**24 074**	**1 032**	**8 977**	**20 370**	**60 856**	**5 756**	**12 034**	**6 224**	**11 285**	**13 952**
Agriculture	94	–	32	225	1 178	74	57	62	115	246
Forestry and fisheries	–	5	–	10	–	–	2	2	2	4
Mining	184	–	4	15	37	65	154	3	7	23
Construction	226	2	66	112	501	40	92	32	152	78
Manufacturing	2 872	382	4 023	2 957	12 960	923	3 209	1 846	3 623	2 862
Nondurable goods	2 216	15	3 407	1 291	7 179	282	1 933	1 295	3 228	850
Food and kindred products	134	–	41	58	1 473	68	181	72	290	54
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 807	–	3 157	520	1 212	49	1 304	919	2 263	72
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	175	15	78	467	1 524	40	100	55	137	122
Chemicals and allied products	6	–	72	139	1 834	30	4	67	11	313
Durable goods	656	367	616	1 666	5 781	641	1 276	551	395	2 012
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	44	2	22	47	168	39	18	19	67	130
Primary metal industries	244	34	94	71	685	1	25	15	15	120
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	33	32	24	26	439	4	40	7	105	501
Machinery, except electrical	73	128	39	51	1 735	18	33	16	35	359
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	77	162	319	1 054	1 340	53	556	80	18	353
Transportation equipment	25	9	20	63	305	3	89	349	81	43
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	899	18	134	378	2 068	258	443	192	217	371
Railroads	23	–	2	3	204	6	–	–		21
Trucking service and warehousing	67	–	19	18	334	57	97	46	20	31
Other transportation	298	5	52	193	855	94	239	89	54	126
Communications	205	7	47	120	462	62	72	32	62	154
Utilities and sanitary services	306	6	14	44	213	39	35	25	81	39
Wholesale trade	313	2	32	135	1 776	75	242	112	170	227
Retail trade	5 372	256	1 430	3 655	9 974	1 443	2 590	1 103	2 093	2 952
General merchandise stores	1 287	12	246	532	1 306	129	564	123	270	490
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 107	95	199	523	1 463	288	524	173	405	418
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	192	10	43	161	375	67	110	85	50	125
Eating and drinking places	1 515	75	565	1 438	3 252	640	763	355	812	1 074
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 609	32	350	860	5 083	225	521	161	427	552
Banking and credit agencies	931	24	253	481	1 457	119	370	123	257	356
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	678	8	97	379	3 626	106	151	38	170	196
Services	11 460	302	2 662	11 508	26 017	2 436	4 282	2 482	4 241	6 152
Business services	334	–	61	458	1 948	52	90	68	102	170
Repair services	39	9	28	27	155	15	28	18	24	41
Private households	177	2	81	165	723	100	136	72	110	191
Other personal services	758	40	311	541	1 452	288	334	227	450	499
Entertainment and recreation services	179	14	31	176	421	28	44	31	45	105
Professional and related services	9 973	237	2 150	10 141	21 318	1 953	3 650	2 066	3 510	5 146
Hospitals	3 469	17	741	929	4 818	320	1 214	550	1 052	1 375
Health services, except hospitals	1 959	40	399	837	3 646	289	698	279	570	986
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 134	113	746	7 455	8 882	1 165	1 189	997	1 391	2 068
Other educational services	161	2	51	171	479	38	45	32	80	76
Social services, religious and membership organizations	967	55	138	550	2 254	85	355	176	322	428
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	283	10	75	199	1 239	56	149	32	95	213
Public administration	1 045	33	244	515	1 262	217	442	229	238	485

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
Employed persons 16 years and over	**84 326**	**107 813**	**247 016**	**16 225**	**117 288**	**52 120**	**1 844**	**51 031**	**4 990**	**13 193**
Agriculture	1 607	1 090	1 280	107	1 845	639	39	2 489	407	305
Forestry and fisheries	57	42	65	23	39	29	36	37	9	9
Mining	186	202	271	177	272	4 723	114	144	109	3 046
Construction	3 656	4 656	12 124	449	4 290	2 917	112	2 321	458	963
Manufacturing	16 598	20 919	56 141	8 924	42 299	13 862	523	17 065	1 608	1 372
Nondurable goods	8 249	8 889	25 706	1 341	10 048	2 359	112	6 697	495	634
Food and kindred products	1 473	3 878	2 420	105	2 015	510	–	1 033	15	39
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 105	2 132	2 277	45	146	821	–	3 250	399	439
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 211	1 275	5 923	89	1 102	467	6	1 039	27	116
Chemicals and allied products	138	238	5 468	337	1 194	336	46	32	–	15
Durable goods	8 349	12 030	30 435	7 583	32 251	11 503	411	10 368	1 113	738
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	136	342	551	434	1 175	567	98	609	90	83
Primary metal industries	1 300	3 080	1 994	2 057	6 504	3 946	67	118	2	196
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	458	798	2 208	477	5 530	1 443	25	431	36	105
Machinery, except electrical	1 446	2 328	7 246	938	5 317	792	35	6 211	722	137
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 135	3 040	4 157	3 027	5 373	241	14	293	28	33
Transportation equipment	433	1 920	8 545	114	4 339	2 049	3	1 841	161	77
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	7 061	9 470	19 935	643	7 107	4 148	117	2 437	303	1 011
Railroads	1 109	1 480	3 026	47	663	921	6	126	10	14
Trucking service and warehousing	2 857	2 605	2 404	160	1 626	924	33	1 117	146	88
Other transportation	1 001	1 995	6 649	191	1 284	957	39	452	90	270
Communications	1 616	1 754	3 927	93	2 175	344	8	435	29	154
Utilities and sanitary services	478	1 636	3 929	152	1 359	1 002	31	307	28	485
Wholesale trade	3 824	4 051	10 301	322	3 486	1 669	28	1 192	102	296
Retail trade	13 190	15 370	40 399	1 790	18 759	8 813	311	6 695	615	1 846
General merchandise stores	1 621	2 557	5 754	174	2 455	1 520	13	833	43	205
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 932	2 308	7 224	570	3 482	1 825	56	1 242	80	364
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 365	1 836	3 952	217	1 976	1 191	51	937	151	321
Eating and drinking places	3 562	3 769	10 201	301	5 320	1 748	86	1 844	204	334
Finance, insurance, and real estate	5 555	6 564	19 969	324	5 407	1 766	53	1 496	94	369
Banking and credit agencies	1 426	2 153	6 775	212	2 050	935	33	846	67	193
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 129	4 411	13 194	112	3 357	831	20	650	27	176
Services	21 569	27 001	76 877	3 092	30 277	12 000	368	11 326	883	3 367
Business services	1 903	2 306	8 790	54	2 256	650	2	606	20	94
Repair services	950	1 112	3 488	109	1 450	732	28	641	83	234
Private households	251	322	1 140	67	502	215	13	356	11	75
Other personal services	1 410	2 450	4 205	242	2 266	1 308	48	731	108	170
Entertainment and recreation services	471	1 034	2 004	60	694	311	2	246	17	71
Professional and related services	16 584	19 777	57 250	2 560	23 109	8 784	275	8 746	644	2 723
Hospitals	2 663	5 446	13 543	692	6 072	2 034	45	1 616	133	536
Health services, except hospitals	2 631	2 807	8 730	359	3 406	1 130	22	1 833	58	378
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 196	6 555	22 471	992	8 902	4 101	132	3 803	326	1 310
Other educational services	304	395	821	43	348	110	7	153	4	40
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 951	2 776	5 090	351	3 070	1 045	57	922	90	355
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	1 839	1 798	6 595	123	1 311	364	12	419	33	104
Public administration	11 023	18 448	9 654	374	3 507	1 554	143	5 829	402	616
Employed females 16 years and over	**36 468**	**48 325**	**104 522**	**6 314**	**47 954**	**18 226**	**688**	**20 973**	**1 882**	**4 576**
Agriculture	378	277	277	13	484	163	7	436	69	49
Forestry and fisheries	18	7	35	4	–	–	11	2	–	–
Mining	31	19	42	7	32	170	2	–	7	97
Construction	279	394	831	14	344	102	2	98	9	37
Manufacturing	5 688	7 080	14 608	2 464	9 616	2 802	140	6 255	624	552
Nondurable goods	3 483	4 542	7 941	191	3 252	1 106	54	4 609	405	464
Food and kindred products	450	1 456	650	19	822	82	–	445	2	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 156	1 741	1 231	15	66	693	–	2 917	375	391
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	503	442	2 258	25	433	197	4	551	13	44
Chemicals and allied products	42	84	1 634	57	364	62	26	6	–	6
Durable goods	2 205	2 538	6 667	2 273	6 364	1 696	86	1 646	219	88
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	33	73	130	88	337	42	12	44	2	15
Primary metal industries	132	195	300	616	880	81	9	11	–	2
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	38	103	446	183	1 202	197	3	82	11	14
Machinery, except electrical	206	704	1 226	272	908	60	–	791	122	9
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 557	991	1 122	963	1 567	34	5	139	17	5
Transportation equipment	46	314	1 109	13	665	287	–	192	35	11
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	1 381	1 843	4 429	126	1 593	679	25	501	47	253
Railroads	44	11	530	–	7	13	–	–	–	2
Trucking service and warehousing	303	228	312	6	223	25	–	121	5	9
Other transportation	272	475	1 349	65	253	417	20	187	33	102
Communications	719	800	1 729	31	923	105	1	157	4	47
Utilities and sanitary services	43	329	509	24	187	119	4	36	5	93
Wholesale trade	930	1 047	2 789	90	915	301	5	277	14	53
Retail trade	7 040	7 743	20 119	1 038	10 719	4 914	175	3 664	346	890
General merchandise stores	1 084	1 912	4 264	143	1 976	1 109	11	594	27	129
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	972	1 023	3 053	352	2 058	988	37	653	51	197
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	161	269	622	36	293	220	14	190	32	46
Eating and drinking places	2 253	2 232	5 609	231	3 540	1 240	61	1 213	167	221
Finance, insurance, and real estate	3 481	4 303	11 592	214	3 240	1 019	33	813	65	205
Banking and credit agencies	1 018	1 496	4 415	158	1 464	710	27	563	50	156
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	2 463	2 807	7 177	56	1 776	309	6	250	15	49
Services	12 983	16 263	45 643	2 175	19 513	7 350	227	7 314	580	2 129
Business services	880	1 044	3 893	32	1 108	288	1	322	12	27
Repair services	130	135	413	8	185	21	3	40	7	9
Private households	222	305	993	60	476	196	13	349	11	73
Other personal services	888	1 612	2 414	173	1 586	875	26	533	85	101
Entertainment and recreation services	224	412	743	19	356	161	2	89	8	33
Professional and related services	10 639	12 755	37 187	1 883	15 802	5 809	182	5 981	457	1 886
Hospitals	2 172	4 183	10 281	624	5 018	1 723	33	1 307	118	466
Health services, except hospitals	2 020	2 069	6 363	319	2 621	896	20	1 509	48	311
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	4 510	3 953	14 141	695	5 562	2 418	92	2 440	213	797
Other educational services	206	284	495	28	265	80	3	114	–	23
Social services, religious and membership organizations	1 069	1 628	3 079	166	1 820	529	25	480	60	227
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	662	638	2 828	51	516	163	9	131	18	62
Public administration	4 259	9 349	4 157	169	1 498	726	61	1 613	121	311

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
Employed persons 16 years and over	**15 338**	**34 001**	**17 900**	**7 865**	**92 003**	**171 787**	**40 343**	**50 425**	**129 096**	**135 000**
Agriculture	614	1 099	432	694	597	8 833	728	1 496	1 315	905
Forestry and fisheries	34	23	2	13	24	19	–	7	23	13
Mining	275	4 857	1 284	14	396	610	292	402	325	830
Construction	1 158	1 822	919	708	3 826	10 119	1 737	2 274	5 574	7 500
Manufacturing	4 519	6 016	4 983	2 614	27 514	59 913	13 150	18 599	49 319	42 358
Nondurable goods	1 863	1 781	868	1 623	15 240	26 570	2 172	10 593	21 681	26 557
Food and kindred products	163	121	84	449	1 517	5 475	364	3 884	3 412	2 614
Textile mill and finished textile products	612	358	374	1 018	8 480	11 605	254	3 417	10 792	13 804
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	212	353	100	31	2 638	4 161	351	880	2 566	2 302
Chemicals and allied products	19	245	35	36	541	1 544	435	949	722	657
Durable goods	2 656	4 235	4 115	991	12 274	33 343	10 978	8 006	27 638	15 801
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	226	283	285	507	603	2 811	200	405	986	1 613
Primary metal industries	16	461	172	188	395	4 532	3 349	3 423	7 336	803
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	78	1 178	414	41	2 165	6 145	1 743	1 432	2 349	3 419
Machinery, except electrical	503	561	483	26	2 206	7 169	1 643	1 268	2 390	3 091
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	572	734	607	52	3 344	6 276	205	455	7 010	2 177
Transportation equipment	37	78	99	53	882	1 657	1 498	458	4 933	1 306
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	953	2 484	1 652	569	5 995	8 988	3 743	2 721	7 921	9 125
Railroads	167	144	353	168	405	460	622	125	451	442
Trucking service and warehousing	327	553	494	204	1 878	3 406	1 161	1 010	1 972	2 188
Other transportation	211	399	276	88	1 621	2 056	598	509	1 616	1 902
Communications	85	261	136	69	891	1 201	417	377	1 150	1 921
Utilities and sanitary services	163	1 127	393	40	1 200	1 865	945	700	2 732	2 672
Wholesale trade	371	861	768	186	4 156	8 132	1 128	1 773	4 661	4 974
Retail trade	1 767	5 948	2 772	888	15 244	26 464	6 748	7 106	20 371	22 092
General merchandise stores	213	1 143	309	49	2 259	3 120	1 103	974	1 666	3 011
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	360	959	583	199	2 737	5 144	1 072	1 248	3 126	4 589
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	268	724	496	177	1 682	2 872	909	979	2 158	2 397
Eating and drinking places	473	1 545	628	228	3 940	6 609	1 727	1 833	5 174	5 924
Finance, insurance, and real estate	552	1 005	515	232	3 999	6 237	1 653	1 537	5 785	5 869
Banking and credit agencies	281	535	297	131	1 811	3 013	647	778	2 350	2 880
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	271	470	218	101	2 188	3 224	1 006	759	3 435	2 989
Services	4 001	9 085	3 934	1 492	24 567	38 883	10 023	12 176	30 659	33 180
Business services	83	460	68	60	1 280	2 450	400	516	2 886	1 598
Repair services	199	423	361	131	1 272	2 638	599	646	1 497	2 033
Private households	90	173	57	40	392	1 119	210	145	535	409
Other personal services	261	622	400	97	2 272	3 862	780	1 078	2 511	2 808
Entertainment and recreation services	90	224	79	25	488	988	242	564	861	764
Professional and related services	3 278	7 183	2 969	1 139	18 863	27 826	7 792	9 227	22 369	25 568
Hospitals	626	1 159	668	186	5 339	5 168	1 940	3 042	5 578	7 123
Health services, except hospitals	273	809	501	325	2 921	5 704	1 111	1 845	4 172	4 556
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 814	4 184	1 329	437	6 877	11 423	3 297	3 031	8 043	9 317
Other educational services	67	100	33	24	401	496	148	85	305	353
Social services, religious and membership organizations	370	680	297	127	1 979	3 029	928	782	2 612	2 663
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	128	251	141	40	1 346	2 006	368	442	1 659	1 556
Public administration	1 094	801	639	455	5 685	3 589	1 141	2 334	3 143	8 154
Employed females 16 years and over	**6 268**	**12 677**	**6 752**	**3 074**	**39 702**	**71 009**	**15 178**	**21 378**	**54 884**	**58 472**
Agriculture	102	248	78	119	119	1 609	155	314	271	166
Forestry and fisheries	8	15	–	–	5	13	–	–	2	–
Mining	4	173	26	–	104	45	4	29	26	69
Construction	33	99	40	15	225	622	90	94	388	454
Manufacturing	1 917	1 648	1 728	1 144	11 567	20 745	2 172	6 826	17 238	18 267
Nondurable goods	1 218	648	527	1 073	8 807	12 223	835	5 819	11 673	15 016
Food and kindred products	56	20	11	159	522	2 132	59	1 672	1 095	741
Textile mill and finished textile products	541	305	333	845	6 706	6 325	173	2 709	7 944	10 554
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	118	136	59	13	931	1 445	152	241	1 357	565
Chemicals and allied products	2	39	2	14	115	593	74	367	943	143
Durable goods	699	1 000	1 201	71	2 760	8 522	1 337	1 007	5 565	3 251
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	15	27	24	32	68	496	44	63	174	345
Primary metal industries	–	17	4	10	84	591	102	240	766	52
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	7	332	34	–	215	1 715	135	157	228	304
Machinery, except electrical	59	87	38	1	445	1 098	110	219	285	369
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	353	188	384	12	852	2 816	3	200	2 735	1 164
Transportation equipment	–	18	9	5	77	288	177	41	641	147
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	130	419	198	77	1 061	1 737	456	489	1 755	1 933
Railroads	–	–	12	–	12	23	22	2	34	–
Trucking service and warehousing	6	28	55	11	101	333	49	78	132	136
Other transportation	65	180	87	42	427	749	120	177	443	324
Communications	20	103	26	16	377	476	143	136	466	1 008
Utilities and sanitary services	39	108	18	8	149	156	122	96	680	465
Wholesale trade	51	187	152	27	1 058	2 103	310	382	1 006	868
Retail trade	923	3 355	1 487	422	7 680	14 542	4 057	3 887	11 072	10 716
General merchandise stores	172	773	240	32	1 579	2 098	884	673	2 701	2 080
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	199	544	324	103	1 170	3 080	627	718	1 645	1 860
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	32	134	91	24	200	471	148	164	381	319
Eating and drinking places	318	1 031	471	170	2 342	4 503	1 329	1 310	3 054	3 400
Finance, insurance, and real estate	347	620	301	154	2 155	3 633	1 171	891	3 174	3 314
Banking and credit agencies	202	406	198	95	1 260	2 080	502	532	1 502	1 853
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	145	214	103	59	895	1 553	669	359	1 672	1 461
Services	2 496	5 556	2 507	925	14 121	24 479	6 285	7 427	18 837	19 636
Business services	43	166	22	29	552	1 091	171	260	1 489	679
Repair services	14	56	27	9	56	301	44	71	137	187
Private households	80	151	56	40	358	1 052	185	142	492	386
Other personal services	215	387	317	70	1 243	2 604	481	729	1 595	1 763
Entertainment and recreation services	32	58	49	14	124	490	89	174	291	270
Professional and related services	2 112	4 738	2 036	763	11 786	18 941	5 315	6 051	14 833	16 351
Hospitals	524	942	576	113	3 874	4 190	1 650	2 066	4 469	5 078
Health services, except hospitals	183	670	414	286	2 070	4 696	925	1 496	3 174	3 321
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 077	2 513	791	261	3 993	7 079	1 985	1 832	4 825	5 573
Other educational services	52	92	28	24	258	323	107	64	218	254
Social services, religious and membership organizations	235	404	162	67	1 200	1 786	526	408	1 530	1 525
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	41	117	65	12	393	867	122	185	617	600
Public administration	257	357	235	191	1 607	1 481	478	1 039	1 115	3 049

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
Employed persons 16 years and over	**48 381**	**20 547**	**50 606**	**18 209**	**30 111**	**310 384**	**6 709**	**99 175**	**39 580**	**15 037**
Agriculture	885	200	1 051	883	329	2 829	248	1 034	801	650
Forestry and fisheries	24	87	–	33	23	25	–	11	2	18
Mining	127	715	252	51	55	351	25	241	552	36
Construction	2 421	653	1 792	681	2 219	15 080	221	4 230	2 138	981
Manufacturing	16 853	8 046	17 045	7 320	7 075	86 049	1 805	43 391	13 703	3 718
Nondurable goods	5 392	1 739	1 285	2 638	3 564	34 302	725	19 362	8 269	1 951
Food and kindred products	1 254	73	585	409	169	4 730	81	1 561	2 032	530
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 694	137	53	1 437	1 610	6 012	298	11 708	3 862	831
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 071	262	316	77	846	6 209	40	1 980	494	124
Chemicals and allied products	272	103	190	474	547	9 870	226	1 890	516	22
Durable goods	11 461	6 307	15 760	4 682	3 511	51 747	1 080	24 029	5 434	1 767
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 388	735	253	577	213	1 923	210	451	1 208	142
Primary metal industries	1 441	112	6 373	1 750	528	4 396	73	10 227	646	492
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 326	1 921	1 664	277	1 012	6 572	47	2 422	611	131
Machinery, except electrical	1 528	472	1 490	1 087	358	11 841	471	3 103	789	208
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 817	1 233	2 784	507	838	9 841	44	2 706	514	372
Transportation equipment	2 179	67	2 432	102	140	4 175	193	1 033	958	244
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	2 874	1 251	3 995	1 187	2 091	16 029	396	5 405	2 823	1 785
Railroads	292	35	724	90	30	1 099	8	593	314	562
Trucking service and warehousing	977	275	1 659	616	1 020	3 191	187	1 664	1 125	592
Other transportation	577	369	689	214	432	4 500	31	1 068	345	264
Communications	570	163	298	122	264	4 047	31	684	247	166
Utilities and sanitary services	458	409	625	145	345	3 192	139	1 396	792	201
Wholesale trade	2 124	547	1 380	555	653	16 890	98	2 892	1 150	777
Retail trade	7 768	3 028	8 090	2 618	5 455	48 088	789	13 239	6 639	1 903
General merchandise stores	1 135	434	1 079	380	665	6 518	31	2 028	639	196
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 270	585	1 476	484	834	6 931	173	2 353	1 682	358
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	1 028	406	1 232	346	715	5 300	108	1 523	976	358
Eating and drinking places	1 737	709	2 081	651	1 576	11 309	276	3 198	1 459	495
Finance, insurance, and real estate	2 247	675	1 775	567	1 400	21 261	97	3 653	1 190	795
Banking and credit agencies	940	298	858	375	606	5 698	40	1 577	513	229
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 307	377	917	192	794	15 563	57	2 076	677	566
Services	11 497	4 829	13 723	3 720	9 265	94 912	2 812	22 765	8 977	2 640
Business services	524	184	532	64	388	12 311	34	1 713	325	157
Repair services	650	307	653	222	416	4 133	99	1 121	480	199
Private households	168	211	299	120	186	1 763	5	284	108	40
Other personal services	752	412	1 090	299	2 455	5 258	143	1 626	717	183
Entertainment and recreation services	288	115	338	82	411	2 738	28	646	133	20
Professional and related services	9 115	3 600	10 811	2 933	5 409	68 709	2 503	17 375	7 214	2 041
Hospitals	2 625	761	2 417	570	922	14 339	1 598	2 968	2 094	414
Health services, except hospitals	1 504	593	1 883	572	688	12 083	298	2 967	1 374	387
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	3 454	1 515	4 780	1 219	2 648	25 568	421	7 903	2 650	791
Other educational services	112	62	103	63	52	1 210	16	317	179	33
Social services, religious and membership organizations	941	475	1 188	341	508	6 332	129	2 103	653	233
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	479	194	440	168	591	9 177	41	1 117	264	183
Public administration	1 561	516	1 503	594	1 546	8 870	218	2 314	1 605	1 734
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 280**	**8 402**	**19 064**	**7 276**	**12 605**	**131 941**	**2 869**	**40 846**	**16 347**	**5 920**
Agriculture	134	34	214	153	59	861	38	262	128	124
Forestry and fisheries	–	21	–	8	3	5	–	–	2	–
Mining	–	61	7	2	5	93	4	2	14	–
Construction	126	25	148	24	178	1 400	6	298	64	33
Manufacturing	5 749	2 570	2 185	2 397	2 499	27 888	447	15 299	5 464	1 389
Nondurable goods	2 704	369	487	1 676	1 786	13 365	288	11 260	4 260	980
Food and kindred products	385	7	241	163	43	1 355	15	447	479	159
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 292	133	24	1 157	1 284	3 985	167	9 225	2 954	614
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	533	99	116	57	255	2 643	8	679	145	60
Chemicals and allied products	50	13	51	161	108	3 489	54	280	117	2
Durable goods	3 045	2 201	1 698	721	713	14 523	159	4 039	1 204	409
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	258	166	13	41	28	448	53	53	267	18
Primary metal industries	79	28	522	115	25	689	3	1 047	120	48
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	171	490	198	25	208	1 478	3	286	83	12
Machinery, except electrical	402	41	97	123	48	2 884	58	391	142	63
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	585	659	470	308	213	3 998	18	1 091	219	216
Transportation equipment	246	20	240	2	41	737	9	89	61	24
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	622	256	644	154	242	4 139	36	968	288	220
Railroads	2	–	23	–	1	217	–	92	2	3
Trucking service and warehousing	81	14	145	43	38	556	11	118	49	58
Other transportation	173	107	238	76	96	1 338	10	301	88	88
Communications	285	77	144	28	70	1 688	9	257	107	50
Utilities and sanitary services	81	58	94	7	37	340	6	200	42	21
Wholesale trade	613	117	341	111	122	4 624	11	563	269	137
Retail trade	3 927	1 623	4 688	1 395	2 759	24 597	432	6 993	3 300	938
General merchandise stores	789	314	810	279	471	4 748	27	1 512	423	132
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	606	296	877	262	377	3 132	77	1 259	833	188
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	142	55	195	36	128	863	20	195	102	52
Eating and drinking places	1 186	472	1 532	436	933	6 568	194	2 021	1 025	343
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 422	527	1 084	341	774	11 048	57	1 966	631	602
Banking and credit agencies	636	183	687	281	483	3 450	32	1 102	341	161
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	786	144	397	60	291	7 598	25	864	290	441
Services	7 112	3 163	9 111	2 493	5 407	54 135	1 728	13 610	5 724	1 681
Business services	169	89	262	43	206	5 803	13	796	110	79
Repair services	44	27	72	16	47	457	–	83	39	13
Private households	149	182	291	120	141	1 555	5	239	108	40
Other personal services	535	245	799	191	1 437	3 159	106	1 038	495	126
Entertainment and recreation services	147	28	151	32	114	1 038	4	224	59	10
Professional and related services	6 068	2 592	7 536	2 091	3 462	42 123	1 600	11 230	4 913	1 413
Hospitals	2 025	624	1 996	494	718	10 171	999	2 319	1 519	323
Health services, except hospitals	1 188	497	1 505	471	512	8 008	232	2 342	1 069	359
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	2 055	1 025	3 121	772	1 594	16 368	275	4 539	1 680	510
Other educational services	81	54	78	51	31	890	14	238	142	21
Social services, religious and membership organizations	499	281	671	231	329	3 813	64	1 307	375	113
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	220	111	165	72	278	2 873	16	485	128	87
Public administration	575	205	642	198	557	3 151	110	885	463	796

Table 178. Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
Employed persons 16 years and over	**624 706**	**6 932**	**6 354**	**62 386**	**14 283**	**29 816**	**2 215**	**14 918**	**15 168**
Agriculture	1 352	108	430	945	848	1 358	151	1 211	1 169
Forestry and fisheries	29	18	27	25	2	18	5	18	29
Mining	447	24	39	2 029	65	2 624	4	103	142
Construction	22 921	656	370	3 322	800	1 849	195	885	817
Manufacturing	130 373	1 093	2 060	25 457	4 356	6 802	793	5 489	4 410
Nondurable goods	69 608	632	314	17 586	2 119	2 535	394	1 844	1 185
Food and kindred products	14 074	81	30	950	349	558	17	223	295
Textile mill and finished textile products	22 715	224	57	12 269	1 265	1 431	53	570	455
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	13 719	71	40	506	71	141	8	283	155
Chemicals and allied products	9 373	222	47	1 333	45	64	63	39	28
Durable goods	60 765	461	1 746	7 871	2 237	4 267	399	3 645	3 225
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	3 099	45	54	890	1 307	390	236	355	215
Primary metal industries	5 019	35	166	1 985	145	1 493	27	266	157
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	8 961	93	162	1 125	155	541	27	587	663
Machinery, except electrical	11 709	62	261	1 008	167	499	49	912	612
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	11 909	75	558	962	62	38	18	844	202
Transportation equipment	9 663	64	29	900	202	633	12	139	114
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	48 386	607	555	3 602	833	2 332	106	1 006	1 166
Railroads	4 528	91	9	511	100	259	–	130	34
Trucking service and warehousing	8 096	146	127	1 172	368	870	23	393	445
Other transportation	20 099	175	74	651	144	417	37	213	202
Communications	7 442	100	57	407	84	393	15	120	115
Utilities and sanitary services	8 221	95	288	861	137	393	31	150	370
Wholesale trade	26 309	210	101	1 789	429	927	35	422	332
Retail trade	93 362	1 112	776	8 478	2 381	4 485	264	1 755	2 113
General merchandise stores	15 041	101	59	1 198	281	586	18	170	197
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	15 558	166	211	1 641	566	894	49	332	410
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	6 145	187	154	1 096	313	913	55	386	366
Eating and drinking places	26 010	369	178	2 032	597	882	96	572	576
Finance, insurance, and real estate	45 338	508	194	1 858	435	1 140	48	391	437
Banking and credit agencies	17 321	140	102	951	289	503	25	195	272
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	28 017	368	92	907	146	637	23	196	165
Services	204 311	2 226	1 512	12 029	3 725	7 189	493	3 336	4 026
Business services	20 029	92	36	531	123	275	5	136	143
Repair services	7 619	121	100	873	229	562	34	233	191
Private households	4 778	41	47	194	50	167	11	97	115
Other personal services	13 552	514	135	1 161	168	703	48	283	324
Entertainment and recreation services	5 572	123	31	227	72	141	9	57	90
Professional and related services	152 761	1 335	1 163	9 043	3 083	5 341	386	2 530	3 163
Hospitals	45 140	274	334	2 486	381	1 605	28	773	538
Health services, except hospitals	18 353	172	147	1 495	938	870	103	270	449
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	53 370	573	436	3 325	1 352	1 920	148	1 103	1 667
Other educational services	2 708	12	16	182	62	57	6	50	46
Social services, religious and membership organizations	17 488	145	178	989	225	588	85	210	347
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	15 702	159	52	566	125	301	16	124	116
Public administration	51 878	370	290	2 852	409	1 092	121	302	527
Employed females 16 years and over	**283 306**	**2 788**	**2 454**	**26 394**	**5 878**	**11 551**	**849**	**5 836**	**6 153**
Agriculture	311	32	65	220	165	228	25	173	183
Forestry and fisheries	–	2	1	6	–	3	–	2	4
Mining	108	5	2	77	1	120	–	2	7
Construction	1 606	67	6	102	54	78	2	42	27
Manufacturing	45 132	452	625	11 614	1 657	2 463	256	2 109	1 438
Nondurable goods	30 776	319	127	10 707	1 374	1 825	189	902	676
Food and kindred products	4 136	22	9	239	104	234	4	66	49
Textile mill and finished textile products	15 488	176	55	9 153	995	1 334	46	495	439
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 924	19	25	192	25	62	2	111	88
Chemicals and allied products	3 267	98	15	374	–	27	12	9	15
Durable goods	14 356	133	498	907	283	638	67	1 207	762
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	557	15	21	100	124	25	32	59	8
Primary metal industries	646	3	72	115	9	28	–	18	17
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	1 738	10	27	186	39	185	8	207	125
Machinery, except electrical	1 952	8	11	47	25	48	4	226	170
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 740	27	274	157	15	3	5	413	140
Transportation equipment	1 023	17	13	29	25	105	2	38	31
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	10 999	95	73	427	95	385	23	164	224
Railroads	1 042	2	–	4	2	2	–	–	–
Trucking service and warehousing	807	3	–	57	9	56	–	22	54
Other transportation	3 592	66	24	125	59	157	17	77	97
Communications	4 361	16	21	162	20	118	6	50	20
Utilities and sanitary services	1 197	8	28	79	5	52	–	15	53
Wholesale trade	7 848	53	12	383	70	200	5	90	86
Retail trade	43 825	484	431	4 324	1 138	2 372	153	1 200	1 185
General merchandise stores	9 806	72	46	895	187	437	15	96	131
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 163	65	119	822	200	556	30	177	227
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	721	18	37	191	56	137	17	54	59
Eating and drinking places	12 683	199	138	1 240	408	681	71	244	434
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28 048	237	129	1 057	252	678	29	247	293
Banking and credit agencies	11 954	91	96	649	192	352	21	141	209
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	16 094	146	33	408	60	326	8	106	84
Services	123 639	1 240	972	7 237	2 257	4 545	316	2 037	2 487
Business services	9 643	35	18	218	55	115	1	43	60
Repair services	675	8	11	52	2	34	–	2	16
Private households	4 493	29	43	162	50	161	9	85	100
Other personal services	7 227	264	86	707	126	436	30	184	218
Entertainment and recreation services	1 905	66	14	115	25	61	2	26	34
Professional and related services	99 696	838	800	5 983	1 999	3 738	274	1 697	2 059
Hospitals	32 488	198	303	1 878	277	1 294	23	598	426
Health services, except hospitals	13 279	138	106	1 098	666	730	95	207	378
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	33 774	359	266	2 140	815	1 200	99	674	982
Other educational services	1 555	5	12	147	50	43	4	40	32
Social services, religious and membership organizations	11 077	69	96	496	130	349	44	110	210
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	7 523	69	17	224	61	122	9	68	31
Public administration	21 790	121	138	947	189	479	40	150	219

Table 178. **Industry of Employed Persons for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 096**	**25 047**	**20 046**	**83 695**	**13 644**	**156 687**	**10 196**	**147 803**
Agriculture	600	270	435	1 098	1 016	1 528	578	2 856
Forestry and fisheries	29	8	159	–	18	32	15	16
Mining	13	441	258	4 558	54	2 706	90	396
Construction	615	917	587	5 418	1 116	7 225	605	8 137
Manufacturing	3 984	8 219	7 039	23 732	3 729	53 028	3 517	58 643
Nondurable goods	1 818	1 708	1 713	3 817	2 338	8 633	2 711	19 261
Food and kindred products	690	80	74	651	130	1 153	145	3 064
Textile mill and finished textile products	589	94	23	708	1 643	1 070	662	5 954
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	200	361	144	601	438	1 782	100	4 230
Chemicals and allied products	76	114	72	1 139	32	2 480	39	615
Durable goods	2 166	6 511	5 326	19 915	1 391	44 395	806	39 382
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 000	276	781	250	496	896	112	3 640
Primary metal industries	368	1 444	1 623	9 203	25	14 358	45	3 810
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	109	529	971	1 658	102	2 940	163	4 139
Machinery, except electrical	115	3 388	734	2 159	151	9 170	138	14 076
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	165	174	849	2 990	216	4 849	160	4 976
Transportation equipment	276	108	153	763	41	5 563	71	4 464
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	766	1 635	1 247	5 676	883	11 106	614	9 081
Railroads	57	121	60	471	37	1 224	39	406
Trucking service and warehousing	441	416	386	1 261	283	2 992	279	4 014
Other transportation	63	391	294	1 648	243	2 181	110	1 604
Communications	92	359	176	783	115	1 788	92	1 295
Utilities and sanitary services	113	348	331	1 513	205	2 921	94	1 742
Wholesale trade	260	541	313	2 613	396	5 762	269	6 105
Retail trade	1 977	3 469	4 297	13 299	1 836	26 493	1 329	23 137
General merchandise stores	125	404	346	1 860	127	4 697	136	4 358
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	405	681	511	2 393	318	4 548	199	3 688
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	255	551	470	2 110	333	3 805	163	2 937
Eating and drinking places	542	799	531	3 381	454	6 160	399	5 006
Finance, insurance, and real estate	290	1 061	661	2 982	465	5 688	276	5 474
Banking and credit agencies	157	707	375	1 222	227	2 399	97	2 262
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	133	354	286	1 760	238	3 289	179	3 212
Services	3 945	7 455	4 525	21 911	3 484	39 128	2 564	28 706
Business services	79	249	167	1 373	77	4 806	131	2 257
Repair services	110	287	184	1 139	283	1 961	254	1 794
Private households	46	186	104	316	93	621	63	508
Other personal services	211	465	397	1 762	533	3 157	208	2 750
Entertainment and recreation services	52	114	113	765	102	939	37	811
Professional and related services	3 447	6 154	3 560	16 556	2 396	27 644	1 891	20 586
Hospitals	393	1 792	1 343	4 789	692	7 657	453	3 733
Health services, except hospitals	582	1 715	535	2 110	327	3 624	298	3 821
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 953	1 808	1 107	6 787	905	11 163	850	5 970
Other educational services	58	84	34	230	25	381	15	353
Social services, religious and membership organizations	351	531	384	1 461	288	3 061	165	2 735
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	110	224	157	1 179	159	1 758	110	1 974
Public administration	617	1 031	525	2 408	647	3 991	339	5 272
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 557**	**9 734**	**8 210**	**31 103**	**5 514**	**58 542**	**3 910**	**60 929**
Agriculture	99	50	91	247	200	395	117	604
Forestry and fisheries	–	2	56	–	2	2	–	–
Mining	–	27	13	337	8	159	24	27
Construction	45	35	23	367	54	483	18	633
Manufacturing	1 460	1 223	1 750	4 488	1 698	9 812	1 112	20 133
Nondurable goods	931	432	663	1 597	1 432	3 163	993	9 959
Food and kindred products	176	28	12	223	10	279	27	1 314
Textile mill and finished textile products	446	34	13	663	1 259	924	579	4 758
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	141	95	50	275	122	689	49	1 712
Chemicals and allied products	34	24	42	243	9	605	10	147
Durable goods	529	791	1 087	2 891	266	6 649	119	10 174
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	221	52	96	41	10	169	12	1 090
Primary metal industries	154	84	202	571	–	1 090	7	773
Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance	14	82	156	273	18	412	16	1 320
Machinery, except electrical	47	357	104	232	31	1 349	15	2 419
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	53	73	429	626	39	971	38	1 969
Transportation equipment	2	9	37	70	–	702	11	834
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	68	392	213	1 054	160	2 529	81	1 634
Railroads	5	–	–	33	–	28	–	12
Trucking service and warehousing	13	34	29	107	10	347	13	407
Other transportation	17	128	97	377	104	792	30	538
Communications	23	183	64	279	14	757	33	477
Utilities and sanitary services	10	47	23	258	32	605	5	195
Wholesale trade	49	166	63	670	56	1 481	51	1 546
Retail trade	1 021	1 877	2 554	7 511	829	15 067	674	12 984
General merchandise stores	92	303	250	1 378	76	3 577	96	3 103
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	198	387	253	1 310	140	2 675	93	1 985
Automotive dealers and gasoline stations	26	94	100	411	56	610	47	457
Eating and drinking places	345	569	322	2 406	298	4 104	257	3 448
Finance, insurance, and real estate	153	639	377	1 720	246	3 257	157	3 341
Banking and credit agencies	109	513	286	848	153	1 750	87	1 744
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	44	126	91	872	93	1 507	70	1 597
Services	2 494	4 968	2 854	13 639	2 020	23 628	1 538	17 891
Business services	38	81	91	495	16	1 599	52	1 067
Repair services	11	12	6	98	16	167	8	210
Private households	42	171	94	310	79	558	63	483
Other personal services	118	275	244	1 221	318	2 124	151	1 918
Entertainment and recreation services	18	46	60	358	34	378	13	376
Professional and related services	2 267	4 383	2 359	11 157	1 557	18 802	1 251	13 837
Hospitals	313	1 453	901	3 750	488	6 269	334	2 966
Health services, except hospitals	414	1 188	424	1 609	256	2 727	260	3 037
Elementary and secondary schools and colleges	1 226	1 287	687	4 256	566	6 984	503	5 232
Other educational services	25	70	31	154	15	287	11	216
Social services, religious and membership organizations	231	279	217	872	134	1 864	91	1 614
Legal, engineering, and other professional services	58	106	99	516	98	671	52	772
Public administration	168	355	216	1 070	241	1 729	138	2 136

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**20 913**	**417 806**	**20 965**	**58 738**	**12 978**	**94 542**	**36 379**	**17 255**	**148 251**	**43 042**
Worked in 1979	20 826	410 019	20 604	57 790	12 749	93 891	35 660	16 889	146 730	42 592
50 to 52 weeks	14 473	277 786	13 278	39 606	7 902	67 756	24 253	11 634	106 804	28 587
48 to 49 weeks	694	15 569	843	2 846	431	3 503	1 312	558	5 105	1 505
40 to 47 weeks	1 546	32 663	1 806	5 023	1 268	6 903	2 618	1 209	10 817	3 462
27 to 39 weeks	1 299	26 513	1 838	3 445	1 244	5 310	2 602	1 197	8 136	3 151
14 to 26 weeks	1 343	29 947	1 652	3 461	1 128	5 349	2 484	1 179	8 912	2 893
1 to 13 weeks	1 471	27 541	1 172	3 409	776	5 070	2 391	1 112	6 956	2 994
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	18 634	359 504	18 804	52 163	11 501	83 877	31 739	15 472	131 736	38 152
50 to 52 weeks	13 749	262 751	12 803	37 808	7 539	64 428	23 035	11 183	102 174	27 284
27 to 49 weeks	2 956	60 495	3 972	9 870	2 617	13 040	5 564	2 652	19 768	6 952
1 to 26 weeks	1 929	36 258	2 029	4 485	1 345	6 409	3 140	1 637	9 794	3 916
With unemployment in 1979	2 951	75 656	4 619	10 926	3 294	13 295	7 177	3 363	22 311	8 022
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.1	18.1	22.0	18.6	25.4	14.1	19.8	19.5	15.0	18.6
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 006	17 928	1 018	3 739	612	4 386	1 356	583	5 946	2 222
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 110	26 574	1 512	3 411	1 063	4 818	2 218	1 157	8 235	2 913
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	835	31 154	2 089	3 776	1 619	4 091	3 603	1 623	8 130	2 887
Mean weeks of unemployment	11.5	16.4	16.6	14.0	17.5	12.9	18.4	18.2	14.7	14.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**16 459**	**311 357**	**12 349**	**37 015**	**8 084**	**73 010**	**26 439**	**12 122**	**105 274**	**28 527**
Worked in 1979	16 246	302 105	11 837	35 835	7 796	71 975	25 489	11 639	103 497	27 953
50 to 52 weeks	8 266	162 302	5 259	17 226	3 877	39 866	13 654	6 010	54 434	13 453
48 to 49 weeks	493	11 546	484	1 584	251	2 753	837	383	3 727	774
40 to 47 weeks	1 559	28 643	1 187	3 416	644	7 590	2 244	1 050	11 084	2 535
27 to 39 weeks	1 973	30 346	1 688	4 298	971	7 298	2 971	1 250	10 365	3 571
14 to 26 weeks	1 937	34 400	1 612	4 464	995	7 446	3 010	1 427	12 986	3 976
1 to 13 weeks	2 018	34 868	1 607	4 847	1 058	7 022	2 773	1 519	10 901	3 644
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	11 227	198 821	7 648	22 352	5 047	48 245	16 961	7 926	66 296	17 361
50 to 52 weeks	6 608	129 645	3 921	13 049	2 895	31 008	10 749	4 769	42 136	10 212
27 to 49 weeks	2 512	39 274	2 042	5 350	1 138	10 614	3 714	1 777	13 914	3 806
1 to 26 weeks	2 107	29 902	1 685	3 953	1 014	6 623	2 498	1 380	10 246	3 343
With unemployment in 1979	2 898	57 302	3 146	7 461	1 886	12 286	5 887	2 655	19 025	5 326
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	17.6	18.4	25.5	20.2	23.3	16.8	22.3	21.9	18.1	18.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 039	17 656	624	2 031	392	4 003	1 419	595	5 994	1 467
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	962	19 498	1 081	2 528	516	4 221	1 833	1 073	6 339	1 942
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	897	20 148	1 441	2 902	978	4 062	2 635	987	6 692	1 917
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.5	14.9	18.4	15.6	18.6	13.0	18.0	16.0	14.1	14.6
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**18 195**	**389 102**	**21 873**	**56 932**	**13 007**	**85 382**	**36 950**	**16 755**	**126 402**	**39 197**
No workers	1 708	57 966	3 880	8 270	1 882	9 910	6 093	2 318	9 986	4 751
1 worker	5 437	139 879	9 002	22 571	4 955	27 040	13 266	5 814	41 685	14 672
2 workers	8 190	129 625	6 988	19 309	4 840	36 178	12 639	6 906	53 549	14 980
3 or more workers	2 860	51 632	1 998	6 782	1 330	12 254	3 952	1 717	21 182	4 794
Married-couple families	**16 115**	**315 079**	**19 278**	**48 877**	**11 400**	**73 280**	**30 872**	**14 427**	**110 282**	**34 748**
No workers	1 443	39 108	3 191	6 487	1 495	7 758	4 461	1 739	7 717	3 838
1 worker	4 375	107 514	7 757	18 685	4 226	20 924	10 488	4 714	34 111	12 521
2 workers	7 680	122 534	6 506	17 530	4 453	33 382	12 340	6 388	49 212	13 909
Husband and wife worked	6 901	96 029	5 136	13 290	3 655	29 011	9 916	5 542	41 743	11 354
3 or more workers	2 617	45 923	1 824	6 175	1 226	11 216	3 583	1 586	19 203	4 480
Husband and wife worked	2 302	33 342	1 513	4 267	1 001	9 470	2 752	1 283	15 008	3 357
Female householder, no husband present	**1 539**	**59 757**	**2 042**	**6 372**	**1 248**	**9 355**	**5 012**	**1 715**	**12 184**	**3 507**
No workers	241	16 588	573	1 593	347	1 890	1 435	480	1 977	767
1 worker	759	25 582	948	3 048	552	4 641	2 267	785	5 700	1 664
2 workers	372	13 107	353	1 285	266	2 071	1 028	344	3 067	814
3 or more workers	167	4 480	148	446	83	753	282	104	1 440	262
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**21 403**	**452 653**	**23 570**	**64 558**	**14 150**	**97 072**	**40 067**	**18 700**	**157 275**	**46 582**
With a work disability	1 587	38 455	2 717	5 703	1 475	7 100	4 252	1 723	10 668	3 975
Not in labor force	697	20 960	1 644	3 150	826	3 123	2 390	861	4 853	2 165
Prevented from working	606	18 190	1 441	2 855	733	2 796	2 198	731	4 309	1 970
Female, 16 to 64 years	**22 078**	**497 240**	**24 733**	**68 353**	**14 633**	**102 054**	**43 913**	**19 438**	**159 324**	**48 219**
With a work disability	1 478	38 307	2 275	5 160	1 263	6 955	3 670	1 712	9 559	3 525
Not in labor force	946	29 440	1 848	4 126	1 007	4 992	2 898	1 317	6 617	2 704
Prevented from working	801	23 149	1 381	3 300	792	4 045	2 323	1 030	5 206	2 181
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**43 481**	**949 893**	**48 303**	**132 911**	**28 783**	**199 126**	**83 980**	**38 138**	**316 599**	**94 801**
With a public transportation disability	495	16 866	707	2 236	433	2 751	1 517	681	4 399	1 304
With a work disability	467	15 383	646	2 010	410	2 542	1 382	641	4 043	1 212
Persons 65 years and over	**7 130**	**193 031**	**10 783**	**23 558**	**5 649**	**41 951**	**18 305**	**7 277**	**35 216**	**14 667**
With a public transportation disability	974	29 024	1 439	3 025	740	4 654	2 327	1 004	5 469	1 971
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**7 750**	**207 171**	**10 854**	**29 812**	**5 306**	**42 517**	**18 498**	**7 231**	**67 334**	**19 955**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.4	38.8	38.4	39.7	31.8	36.8	38.7	33.0	39.1	37.4
Female veterans	**343**	**7 265**	**269**	**904**	**150**	**1 372**	**711**	**298**	**1 737**	**527**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	1.2	0.9	1.1	0.8	1.1	1.3	1.2	1.0	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**8 093**	**214 436**	**11 123**	**30 716**	**5 456**	**43 889**	**19 209**	**7 529**	**69 071**	**20 482**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.8	18.6	18.7	19.5	15.7	17.9	18.5	16.4	19.5	18.5
May 1975 or later only	217	4 996	224	722	142	974	506	162	1 511	583
Vietnam era	2 121	43 574	2 426	6 639	1 372	9 145	4 159	2 100	16 741	5 177
February 1955 to July 1964 only	925	22 429	1 291	3 333	567	5 011	2 002	922	9 140	2 425
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	156	1 161	105	152	87	420	267	99	704	144
Korean conflict	1 022	30 100	1 613	4 843	823	6 513	2 606	1 064	10 770	3 050
Korean conflict and World War II	172	4 315	161	742	122	1 082	569	153	1 907	433
World War II	3 262	101 231	4 965	13 432	2 120	19 097	8 361	2 722	26 846	8 095
World War I	64	3 467	141	406	101	853	427	154	618	360
Other	154	3 163	197	447	122	794	312	153	834	215
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**43 249**	**940 184**	**48 342**	**126 886**	**29 216**	**200 745**	**84 652**	**38 447**	**285 924**	**90 360**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**47 764**	**1 735**	**14 725**	**39 680**	**97 533**	**12 640**	**22 574**	**11 323**	**18 037**	**26 992**
Worked in 1979	46 601	1 682	14 489	39 172	96 548	12 427	22 229	11 141	17 823	26 637
50 to 52 weeks	29 495	1 173	9 907	18 809	70 651	7 252	14 528	6 871	11 226	16 507
48 to 49 weeks	1 745	40	615	1 303	2 887	490	805	341	634	882
40 to 47 weeks	4 196	142	1 321	2 816	6 520	1 113	1 853	909	1 608	2 029
27 to 39 weeks	3 952	129	875	3 375	4 983	1 111	1 924	1 079	1 582	1 692
14 to 26 weeks	4 062	111	966	4 632	5 912	1 055	1 772	950	1 359	1 713
1 to 13 weeks	3 151	87	805	8 237	5 995	1 406	1 347	991	1 414	1 814
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	41 699	1 541	12 991	31 394	85 860	11 007	20 120	10 015	15 519	21 970
50 to 52 weeks	27 953	1 125	9 397	17 311	67 550	6 931	13 841	6 609	10 476	15 796
27 to 49 weeks	8 330	270	2 459	4 841	11 438	2 270	4 025	1 990	3 184	3 854
1 to 26 weeks	5 216	146	1 135	9 242	6 872	1 806	2 254	1 416	1 859	2 320
With unemployment in 1979	11 916	369	2 825	7 638	12 280	2 877	5 152	2 592	3 621	4 579
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.9	21.3	19.2	19.2	12.6	22.8	22.8	22.9	20.1	18.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 643	94	515	3 441	3 581	820	910	626	1 051	1 029
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	3 688	87	1 170	2 304	4 489	971	1 719	851	1 277	1 604
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 585	188	1 140	1 893	4 210	1 086	2 523	1 115	1 293	1 946
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	18.5	15.8	10.8	14.4	14.9	18.3	16.5	14.1	16.4
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**30 966**	**1 428**	**10 428**	**29 367**	**72 524**	**8 217**	**14 942**	**8 322**	**14 695**	**17 900**
Worked in 1979	29 677	1 348	10 209	28 869	71 211	7 918	14 554	7 962	14 378	17 338
50 to 52 weeks	15 130	660	5 351	10 464	37 081	3 113	7 066	3 811	6 616	8 290
48 to 49 weeks	995	24	613	943	2 799	262	551	170	557	549
40 to 47 weeks	2 450	107	1 203	2 876	6 957	698	1 424	631	1 489	1 461
27 to 39 weeks	3 650	164	1 051	4 015	7 443	1 124	2 068	970	1 752	2 332
14 to 26 weeks	3 605	136	1 083	4 233	8 681	1 124	1 717	1 063	1 816	2 323
1 to 13 weeks	2 847	257	908	6 318	8 250	1 597	1 728	1 317	2 148	2 383
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 124	899	7 036	16 726	47 007	4 773	9 555	5 424	9 371	11 009
50 to 52 weeks	11 401	525	4 203	8 085	29 631	2 397	5 253	3 107	5 050	6 295
27 to 49 weeks	4 330	203	1 844	3 507	9 819	1 150	2 659	1 008	2 249	2 451
1 to 26 weeks	3 393	171	989	5 134	7 557	1 226	1 643	1 309	2 072	2 263
With unemployment in 1979	6 741	446	2 237	6 208	11 692	1 894	3 649	1 958	3 308	4 088
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.8	31.2	21.5	21.1	16.1	23.0	24.4	23.5	22.5	22.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 628	98	689	3 049	4 213	695	818	496	1 141	1 052
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 046	101	868	1 775	3 907	535	1 354	969	1 121	1 523
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 067	247	680	1 384	3 572	664	1 477	893	1 046	1 633
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.5	20.5	12.9	10.0	13.1	14.0	15.7	18.3	13.2	15.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**48 706**	**1 843**	**14 980**	**23 936**	**82 190**	**10 770**	**22 607**	**10 452**	**16 363**	**23 673**
No workers	8 829	361	2 480	2 734	6 724	1 623	3 305	1 525	2 185	3 328
1 worker	19 088	575	5 027	7 249	27 767	4 256	8 694	5 385	5 350	8 457
2 workers	15 894	700	5 818	11 070	35 714	3 726	8 198	4 115	6 828	9 375
3 or more workers	4 895	207	1 655	2 883	11 985	1 165	2 410	1 427	2 000	2 513
Married-couple families	**41 456**	**1 603**	**12 817**	**21 009**	**71 339**	**9 518**	**19 459**	**8 973**	**14 107**	**20 519**
No workers	6 916	319	1 957	2 075	5 077	1 296	2 522	1 193	1 768	2 685
1 worker	15 730	432	4 012	5 896	22 409	3 704	7 167	2 900	4 189	6 905
2 workers	14 403	662	5 290	10 302	32 931	3 446	7 579	3 837	6 345	8 624
Husband and wife worked	10 785	603	4 512	9 263	28 190	2 769	6 292	3 266	5 561	7 394
3 or more workers	4 407	190	1 558	2 736	10 922	1 072	2 191	1 043	1 865	2 305
Husband and wife worked	2 778	183	1 222	2 286	8 916	817	1 726	886	1 566	1 881
Female householder, no husband present	**5 566**	**169**	**1 614**	**2 296**	**8 546**	**936**	**2 428**	**1 154**	**1 681**	**2 460**
No workers	1 488	32	412	546	1 473	283	651	309	342	537
1 worker	2 621	110	741	1 102	4 209	408	1 165	602	871	1 232
2 workers	1 105	13	388	533	2 031	182	454	189	364	542
3 or more workers	352	14	73	115	833	63	158	54	104	149
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**54 899**	**2 005**	**16 198**	**42 545**	**101 183**	**13 830**	**25 110**	**12 275**	**19 173**	**26 653**
With a work disability	6 835	244	1 712	2 178	6 184	1 235	2 819	1 098	1 779	2 581
Not in labor force	4 518	126	1 020	1 009	2 436	683	1 623	585	912	1 260
Prevented from working	4 048	99	960	765	2 080	593	1 473	516	793	1 098
Female, 16 to 64 years	**58 512**	**2 115**	**16 979**	**39 429**	**105 617**	**14 177**	**25 967**	**12 917**	**20 966**	**27 978**
With a work disability	5 251	141	1 552	1 953	5 744	1 007	2 581	964	1 652	2 365
Not in labor force	4 333	103	1 236	1 358	4 056	835	2 046	773	1 203	1 787
Prevented from working	3 706	75	1 086	952	3 030	665	1 658	614	1 014	1 365
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**113 411**	**4 120**	**33 177**	**81 974**	**206 800**	**28 007**	**51 077**	**25 192**	**40 139**	**54 631**
With a public transportation disability	1 888	64	640	521	2 201	307	837	362	655	688
With a work disability	1 721	59	582	438	1 967	287	796	346	606	636
Persons 65 years and over	**24 131**	**915**	**8 039**	**8 103**	**26 522**	**4 876**	**10 445**	**4 525**	**7 817**	**10 677**
With a public transportation disability	2 825	48	1 251	826	3 446	553	1 175	648	1 044	1 118
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**25 145**	**961**	**7 959**	**11 475**	**41 650**	**5 046**	**10 535**	**5 230**	**7 664**	**11 187**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.1	40.2	40.5	24.5	36.0	31.6	35.4	36.6	34.0	35.5
Female veterans	**788**	**21**	**268**	**395**	**1 431**	**121**	**304**	**168**	**249**	**369**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.2	0.7	0.9	1.1	1.0	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**25 933**	**982**	**8 227**	**11 870**	**43 081**	**5 167**	**10 839**	**5 398**	**7 913**	**11 556**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.5	19.4	19.8	13.0	18.0	15.6	17.5	18.0	16.3	17.4
May 1975 or later only	745	8	235	527	1 006	132	216	214	228	316
Vietnam era	5 697	193	1 747	3 534	10 550	1 303	2 626	1 156	1 800	2 854
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 561	65	915	1 367	6 026	612	1 125	531	779	1 526
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	215	10	80	171	494	41	105	57	92	108
Korean conflict	3 449	190	1 153	1 711	6 435	741	1 529	838	1 093	1 554
Korean conflict and World War II	580	13	161	259	1 074	77	209	118	195	242
World War II	11 811	495	3 726	4 057	16 263	2 085	4 690	2 303	3 475	4 588
World War I	467	6	95	120	622	106	204	88	149	174
Other	408	2	115	124	611	70	135	93	102	194
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**113 998**	**4 091**	**33 342**	**79 570**	**195 926**	**27 923**	**51 248**	**24 511**	**40 534**	**54 676**

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**55 326**	**67 397**	**163 440**	**10 966**	**80 699**	**40 427**	**1 405**	**33 361**	**3 563**	**10 421**
Worked in 1979	54 928	66 689	160 428	10 853	79 383	39 166	1 383	33 164	3 509	10 227
50 to 52 weeks	39 708	48 637	110 585	8 066	54 089	25 250	840	24 880	2 425	6 415
48 to 49 weeks	1 341	2 167	5 061	269	2 749	1 555	45	1 143	133	512
40 to 47 weeks	3 495	4 461	12 004	723	5 893	3 520	117	2 031	255	914
27 to 39 weeks	1 168	3 438	9 755	728	5 447	3 599	110	1 782	306	811
14 to 26 weeks	3 907	4 019	11 300	594	5 778	3 180	136	1 687	208	744
1 to 13 weeks	3 309	3 947	11 723	473	5 427	2 062	135	1 621	182	831
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	48 388	59 592	139 301	9 972	69 516	35 183	1 222	29 836	3 219	9 254
50 to 52 weeks	37 795	46 148	104 008	7 723	51 338	23 978	807	23 633	2 332	6 195
27 to 49 weeks	5 950	8 344	20 741	1 495	11 257	7 603	219	4 087	628	1 934
1 to 26 weeks	4 643	5 100	14 552	754	6 921	3 602	196	2 116	259	1 125
With unemployment in 1979	7 064	9 675	26 252	1 561	15 200	9 513	314	3 691	656	2 164
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	12.8	14.4	16.1	14.2	18.8	23.5	22.3	11.1	18.4	20.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 254	2 489	6 052	340	4 154	1 688	57	1 131	123	437
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 617	3 535	8 986	580	4 712	3 104	131	1 178	237	725
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 193	3 651	11 214	641	6 334	4 721	126	1 382	296	1 002
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.8	15.4	17.0	16.2	15.9	18.7	15.8	14.1	16.9	17.5
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**43 727**	**55 678**	**123 958**	**7 579**	**61 492**	**22 872**	**931**	**24 906**	**2 274**	**5 893**
Worked in 1979	43 238	54 629	120 850	7 298	59 903	21 667	892	24 334	2 199	5 625
50 to 52 weeks	23 633	34 305	67 239	4 095	29 536	10 451	397	13 372	1 100	2 680
48 to 49 weeks	1 355	1 492	4 150	167	1 947	799	20	963	72	205
40 to 47 weeks	3 664	3 892	11 973	553	5 423	1 937	87	2 235	228	523
27 to 39 weeks	4 461	4 926	10 490	782	7 111	3 053	131	2 695	313	680
14 to 26 weeks	5 227	5 066	13 976	859	8 017	2 615	115	2 730	254	688
1 to 13 weeks	4 898	4 948	13 022	842	7 869	2 812	142	2 339	232	849
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	29 286	40 554	79 752	4 672	37 340	14 324	598	17 170	1 540	3 974
50 to 52 weeks	19 454	29 149	52 953	3 057	22 584	8 037	310	10 662	866	2 209
27 to 49 weeks	5 152	6 481	14 288	864	8 168	3 754	170	3 855	428	929
1 to 26 weeks	4 680	4 924	12 511	751	6 588	2 533	118	2 653	246	836
With unemployment in 1979	6 225	8 464	20 749	1 367	13 415	5 323	205	4 350	526	1 247
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	14.2	15.2	16.7	18.0	21.8	23.3	22.0	17.5	23.1	21.2
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	2 623	2 539	6 410	303	4 381	1 003	36	1 160	92	321
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 050	2 834	6 839	454	4 103	1 718	67	1 451	225	468
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 552	3 091	7 500	610	4 931	2 602	102	1 739	209	458
Mean weeks of unemployment	10.8	14.9	15.0	17.7	14.6	19.7	19.9	15.6	16.7	16.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**47 513**	**61 821**	**144 898**	**10 014**	**71 966**	**43 818**	**1 419**	**31 551**	**3 561**	**10 970**
No workers	4 576	7 786	18 081	1 189	8 776	9 317	304	3 443	479	2 099
1 worker	14 918	19 476	49 218	3 328	24 758	18 025	451	10 161	1 410	4 802
2 workers	21 316	25 995	54 858	4 031	28 765	12 872	514	14 065	1 341	3 307
3 or more workers	6 703	8 564	22 746	1 466	9 667	3 604	150	3 882	331	762
Married-couple families	**42 234**	**50 189**	**118 558**	**8 556**	**60 391**	**36 258**	**1 234**	**27 999**	**3 111**	**9 351**
No workers	3 980	5 349	12 928	858	6 083	6 472	259	2 838	400	1 639
1 worker	12 242	13 931	37 357	2 740	19 258	15 002	359	8 226	1 167	3 995
2 workers	19 818	23 223	48 071	3 665	26 234	11 547	476	13 284	1 247	3 022
Husband and wife worked	17 315	20 200	38 454	3 018	22 190	8 571	396	11 582	1 068	2 431
3 or more workers	6 194	7 686	20 202	1 293	8 816	3 237	140	3 651	297	695
Husband and wife worked	5 271	6 606	15 041	1 008	7 082	2 064	118	2 981	239	522
Female householder, no husband present	**4 161**	**9 539**	**20 913**	**1 081**	**9 207**	**6 094**	**123**	**2 779**	**327**	**1 267**
No workers	533	2 190	4 488	287	2 397	2 446	31	533	65	392
1 worker	2 031	4 529	9 377	470	4 418	2 303	59	1 479	173	623
2 workers	1 144	2 134	5 076	231	1 813	1 049	25	606	68	206
3 or more workers	433	686	1 972	93	579	296	8	161	21	46
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**57 291**	**71 741**	**176 713**	**11 640**	**86 403**	**47 377**	**1 472**	**35 215**	**3 887**	**11 966**
With a work disability	4 275	6 307	12 783	974	7 450	6 339	162	2 995	466	1 493
Not in labor force	1 979	2 979	6 318	412	3 711	4 357	93	1 433	261	969
Prevented from working	1 630	2 561	5 236	395	3 173	3 990	82	1 219	224	890
Female, 16 to 64 years	**61 103**	**77 742**	**186 709**	**11 925**	**91 888**	**50 766**	**1 549**	**36 680**	**3 999**	**12 398**
With a work disability	3 487	5 945	11 806	861	7 272	5 076	164	2 679	363	1 235
Not in labor force	2 394	4 327	8 637	611	5 236	4 384	131	1 981	291	1 049
Prevented from working	1 718	3 487	6 878	500	3 990	3 759	113	1 572	251	895
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**118 394**	**149 483**	**361 422**	**23 565**	**178 291**	**98 143**	**3 021**	**71 895**	**7 886**	**24 364**
With a public transportation disability	1 109	2 420	5 763	212	2 589	2 420	32	987	235	472
With a work disability	1 032	2 189	5 313	188	2 400	2 241	30	936	226	454
Persons 65 years and over	**17 671**	**27 362**	**67 177**	**4 520**	**28 789**	**22 138**	**842**	**12 253**	**1 415**	**5 486**
With a public transportation disability	2 061	3 286	10 803	461	3 622	3 414	80	1 507	285	725
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**24 247**	**30 847**	**76 688**	**5 312**	**36 375**	**21 458**	**725**	**13 932**	**1 425**	**4 981**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.3	37.0	37.8	38.9	36.8	37.8	36.9	34.2	31.4	34.7
Female veterans	**872**	**1 234**	**2 810**	**202**	**1 230**	**575**	**29**	**500**	**32**	**198**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.4	1.1	0.9	1.5	1.1	0.7	1.3
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**25 119**	**32 081**	**79 498**	**5 514**	**37 605**	**22 033**	**754**	**14 432**	**1 457**	**5 179**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	18.2	17.9	18.3	19.5	18.0	18.2	19.1	16.9	15.6	17.2
May 1975 or later only	738	894	2 013	137	1 114	635	33	447	40	127
Vietnam era	5 889	7 501	16 163	1 224	9 553	4 986	161	3 452	354	1 331
February 1955 to July 1964 only	2 726	3 068	8 214	592	4 500	1 856	64	1 527	203	535
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	825	651	480	63	265	261	12	390	31	47
Korean conflict	3 814	5 023	11 057	781	5 222	3 156	107	2 103	220	680
Korean conflict and World War II	990	997	2 259	78	832	494	17	351	18	71
World War II	9 427	13 031	36 834	2 454	14 948	9 740	337	5 625	542	2 181
World War I	373	502	1 497	79	605	436	13	224	26	118
Other	337	414	981	106	566	469	10	313	23	89
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**112 805**	**147 430**	**355 148**	**22 818**	**171 724**	**98 784**	**3 184**	**71 182**	**7 901**	**24 871**

Table 179. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**12 117**	**26 251**	**13 266**	**5 498**	**61 648**	**110 908**	**30 098**	**32 251**	**82 842**	**91 023**
Worked in 1979	11 947	25 841	13 111	5 436	60 530	110 154	29 625	32 060	82 144	89 182
50 to 52 weeks	7 460	15 344	8 726	3 653	39 469	81 840	19 161	23 728	60 290	58 292
48 to 49 weeks	327	961	394	174	2 061	3 863	1 153	1 116	2 639	3 336
40 to 47 weeks	1 026	2 378	1 150	476	5 032	7 173	2 475	2 170	5 963	7 654
27 to 39 weeks	1 100	2 213	1 190	467	5 052	5 203	2 606	1 820	4 387	7 328
14 to 26 weeks	1 043	2 507	853	376	4 724	6 111	2 000	1 614	4 902	7 061
1 to 13 weeks	991	2 438	798	290	4 192	5 964	2 230	1 612	3 963	5 511
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 765	22 592	11 963	4 962	52 744	98 229	26 582	28 755	73 140	78 363
50 to 52 weeks	7 074	14 627	8 307	3 479	36 996	77 496	18 235	22 541	56 970	54 717
48 to 49 weeks	2 166	4 541	2 459	997	9 754	12 961	5 348	4 187	10 669	15 328
1 to 26 weeks	1 525	3 424	1 197	486	5 994	7 772	2 999	2 027	5 501	8 318
With unemployment in 1979	2 577	5 284	2 808	1 094	12 575	13 228	6 621	4 190	12 095	20 300
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.3	20.1	21.2	19.9	20.4	11.9	22.0	13.0	14.6	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	476	1 526	628	211	2 428	4 728	1 657	1 263	3 449	4 129
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	857	1 721	1 023	392	4 396	4 757	2 098	1 494	4 591	6 639
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 244	2 037	1 157	491	5 751	3 743	2 866	1 433	4 055	9 532
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.3	14.4	15.3	16.2	17.1	12.2	16.0	13.4	13.6	17.2
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 921**	**18 089**	**8 720**	**3 573**	**48 585**	**85 057**	**19 365**	**25 043**	**64 019**	**70 250**
Worked in 1979	7 631	17 526	8 446	3 538	47 477	83 889	18 702	24 707	63 117	68 510
50 to 52 weeks	3 565	6 486	3 980	1 935	23 753	46 931	9 430	14 505	36 063	36 495
48 to 49 weeks	217	558	261	144	1 956	3 182	620	731	2 438	2 522
40 to 47 weeks	837	1 677	780	289	5 392	7 582	1 453	2 162	6 011	7 845
27 to 39 weeks	1 173	2 353	1 256	384	5 085	8 517	2 113	2 547	5 277	7 178
14 to 26 weeks	881	3 042	1 029	406	5 558	9 176	2 425	2 381	6 704	7 441
1 to 13 weeks	958	3 410	1 140	380	5 733	8 501	2 661	2 381	6 624	7 029
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	5 370	10 592	5 709	2 555	29 523	54 403	11 707	16 735	41 829	43 558
50 to 52 weeks	2 863	4 901	3 058	1 557	17 617	35 819	6 942	11 233	27 979	27 347
48 to 49 weeks	1 454	2 567	1 566	548	6 973	10 597	2 479	3 219	7 951	9 989
1 to 26 weeks	1 053	3 124	1 085	450	4 933	7 987	2 286	2 283	5 899	6 222
With unemployment in 1979	1 977	4 405	2 144	518	10 883	13 006	3 659	4 193	10 461	15 662
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	25.0	24.4	24.6	14.5	22.4	15.3	18.9	16.7	16.3	22.3
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	462	1 754	492	145	2 776	5 232	908	1 376	3 590	3 941
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	690	1 281	653	159	3 852	4 167	1 136	1 463	3 558	5 878
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	825	1 370	999	214	4 255	3 607	1 615	1 354	3 313	5 843
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.1	13.3	17.9	14.9	15.0	12.2	17.2	12.9	13.2	15.1
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**10 954**	**22 669**	**13 296**	**5 324**	**61 667**	**95 865**	**29 408**	**29 276**	**76 703**	**93 338**
No workers	1 624	3 177	1 988	724	9 738	8 737	4 653	2 999	9 075	15 425
1 worker	4 029	9 435	4 994	1 786	20 867	29 848	11 150	8 850	23 506	31 939
2 workers	4 377	7 721	4 782	2 195	22 233	42 795	10 254	13 010	31 737	34 392
3 or more workers	924	2 336	1 532	619	8 829	14 485	3 351	4 417	10 385	11 582
Married-couple families	**9 449**	**19 866**	**11 431**	**4 808**	**49 862**	**83 666**	**25 336**	**25 611**	**63 874**	**75 869**
No workers	1 242	2 546	1 557	599	6 899	6 875	3 540	2 448	7 035	10 997
1 worker	3 250	8 168	4 093	1 555	15 798	23 930	9 360	6 990	18 370	24 470
2 workers	4 076	6 989	4 382	2 065	19 519	39 453	9 376	12 069	28 977	30 060
Husband and wife worked	3 488	5 543	3 684	1 809	15 630	34 455	6 986	10 622	24 745	24 258
3 or more workers	881	2 163	1 399	589	7 646	13 408	3 060	4 104	9 492	10 342
Husband and wife worked	718	1 515	1 009	493	5 897	10 840	2 198	3 492	7 897	7 786
Female householder, no husband present	**1 206**	**2 072**	**1 420**	**392**	**9 446**	**9 414**	**3 323**	**2 881**	**8 582**	**13 898**
No workers	382	497	556	101	2 442	1 617	997	461	1 827	3 753
1 worker	610	879	673	179	4 019	4 535	1 414	1 519	4 028	5 830
2 workers	223	570	287	93	2 085	2 494	664	674	2 032	3 347
3 or more workers	24	126	104	19	900	768	248	227	695	968
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**12 466**	**29 112**	**14 306**	**5 929**	**67 607**	**112 275**	**32 985**	**33 529**	**86 557**	**101 242**
With a work disability	1 458	2 655	1 410	567	7 789	7 906	3 116	2 657	5 850	12 573
Not in labor force	857	1 610	747	271	4 614	2 973	1 987	1 278	2 645	8 086
Prevented from working	762	1 451	654	229	4 219	2 472	1 742	1 067	2 203	7 331
Female, 16 to 64 years	**13 075**	**31 372**	**15 013**	**5 922**	**74 381**	**117 765**	**35 369**	**34 876**	**91 856**	**111 351**
With a work disability	1 124	2 349	1 231	397	7 281	7 772	2 977	2 329	6 057	10 908
Not in labor force	895	1 924	1 007	310	5 816	5 126	2 501	1 644	4 259	8 798
Prevented from working	741	1 536	836	240	4 978	3 942	2 055	1 277	3 306	7 646
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**25 541**	**60 484**	**29 319**	**11 851**	**141 988**	**230 040**	**68 354**	**68 405**	**178 413**	**212 593**
With a public transportation disability	352	1 053	495	133	3 435	2 488	1 051	845	2 440	4 539
With a work disability	323	994	439	122	3 173	2 284	941	785	2 277	4 148
Persons 65 years and over	**5 147**	**9 605**	**6 674**	**2 223**	**35 695**	**37 964**	**13 685**	**12 227**	**33 341**	**54 277**
With a public transportation disability	501	1 537	894	229	5 018	4 040	1 564	1 277	4 208	7 811
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**5 341**	**10 365**	**6 073**	**1 982**	**32 198**	**39 531**	**14 056**	**14 348**	**38 426**	**50 182**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	33.9	30.9	35.2	28.7	39.3	30.5	36.0	36.4	38.1	40.5
Female veterans	**138**	**253**	**188**	**53**	**1 068**	**1 414**	**421**	**412**	**1 209**	**1 672**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.7	1.0	0.7	1.1	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**5 479**	**10 618**	**6 261**	**2 035**	**33 266**	**40 945**	**14 477**	**14 760**	**39 635**	**51 854**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.2	15.0	17.2	14.2	18.5	15.0	17.4	17.9	18.5	19.1
May 1975 or later only	200	353	135	35	783	944	339	345	881	1 074
Vietnam era	1 389	2 824	1 475	438	6 060	9 821	2 877	3 391	9 215	9 724
February 1955 to July 1964 only	617	1 292	773	263	3 737	4 973	1 509	1 574	4 768	6 031
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	85	166	70	23	309	451	65	202	354	717
Korean conflict	826	1 450	851	340	4 518	6 346	1 968	2 163	5 930	7 282
Korean conflict and World War II	110	120	95	40	742	1 150	340	475	1 014	1 414
World War II	2 079	4 121	2 559	797	16 158	15 841	6 863	6 020	16 161	23 934
World War I	75	153	157	57	436	690	278	328	629	845
Other	98	139	146	42	523	729	238	262	683	833
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**26 437**	**60 186**	**30 149**	**12 247**	**146 683**	**231 885**	**68 588**	**67 700**	**174 786**	**218 997**

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**33 791**	**13 976**	**37 071**	**12 567**	**20 607**	**197 704**	**4 507**	**67 532**	**26 925**	**10 337**
Worked in 1979	33 254	13 789	36 448	12 417	20 372	195 854	4 454	66 861	26 551	10 287
50 to 52 weeks	21 854	9 593	23 760	8 549	12 891	144 443	3 334	46 569	18 083	7 358
48 to 49 weeks	1 191	458	1 395	525	849	6 912	116	2 148	965	336
40 to 47 weeks	2 627	936	3 433	912	2 038	12 856	268	4 659	2 161	714
27 to 39 weeks	2 660	969	2 486	870	1 548	9 496	249	3 729	2 133	746
14 to 26 weeks	2 671	946	2 682	805	1 512	11 459	248	4 353	1 813	630
1 to 13 weeks	2 251	887	2 692	756	1 534	10 688	239	5 403	1 396	503
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	29 519	12 172	32 555	11 197	17 891	172 239	3 987	59 858	23 819	9 392
50 to 52 weeks	20 608	9 126	22 632	8 183	12 120	136 228	3 161	44 610	17 147	7 045
27 to 49 weeks	5 456	1 885	6 284	2 015	3 737	22 811	503	8 548	4 510	1 577
1 to 26 weeks	3 455	1 161	3 639	999	2 034	13 200	323	6 700	2 162	770
With unemployment in 1979	7 365	2 504	7 231	2 220	3 972	24 548	730	9 983	5 551	1 623
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	21.7	17.9	19.5	17.7	19.3	12.4	16.2	14.8	20.6	15.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 717	637	2 050	466	866	6 846	176	3 018	1 211	339
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	2 379	763	2 482	759	1 556	8 945	263	3 422	1 824	637
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 269	1 104	2 699	995	1 550	8 757	291	3 543	2 516	647
Mean weeks of unemployment	17.1	16.2	14.9	16.8	14.9	14.4	15.6	14.2	16.6	15.0
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**25 291**	**10 213**	**24 279**	**8 806**	**15 964**	**153 377**	**3 504**	**49 079**	**19 683**	**6 994**
Worked in 1979	24 529	9 884	23 439	8 602	15 593	151 006	3 393	48 322	19 199	6 854
50 to 52 weeks	13 147	5 175	11 384	4 398	7 329	82 651	1 890	25 057	9 701	4 015
48 to 49 weeks	972	400	869	305	622	5 621	104	2 106	702	162
40 to 47 weeks	2 141	803	2 047	756	1 715	16 367	298	5 645	2 161	505
27 to 39 weeks	2 820	1 150	2 843	1 125	1 718	14 612	392	4 725	2 403	725
14 to 26 weeks	2 982	1 251	2 842	1 105	2 229	16 385	405	5 428	2 277	729
1 to 13 weeks	2 467	1 105	3 454	913	1 980	15 370	304	5 361	1 955	718
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	16 717	6 583	14 197	5 813	10 211	96 969	2 269	31 424	12 504	5 096
50 to 52 weeks	10 394	4 145	8 380	3 433	5 617	64 270	1 523	19 399	7 460	3 318
27 to 49 weeks	3 630	1 343	3 121	1 415	2 602	19 183	450	7 325	3 153	978
1 to 26 weeks	2 693	1 095	2 696	985	1 992	13 516	296	4 790	1 891	800
With unemployment in 1979	5 577	1 965	4 989	1 934	3 608	24 616	666	9 417	4 527	1 098
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	22.1	19.2	20.5	22.0	22.6	16.0	19.0	19.2	23.0	15.7
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	1 598	643	1 556	522	1 157	8 793	170	3 314	1 063	314
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	1 777	543	1 516	566	1 199	8 315	253	3 467	1 486	378
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 202	779	1 917	846	1 252	7 508	243	2 636	1 978	406
Mean weeks of unemployment	15.4	15.8	16.0	16.4	13.7	12.9	15.1	12.2	16.2	14.9
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**31 851**	**13 609**	**34 977**	**12 915**	**18 833**	**171 558**	**4 251**	**61 975**	**28 193**	**9 886**
No workers	4 371	2 049	5 244	1 770	2 695	16 062	501	8 399	4 734	1 073
1 worker	10 685	4 605	13 048	4 873	6 171	54 939	1 442	20 192	9 651	3 476
2 workers	12 919	5 324	12 814	5 009	7 502	71 871	1 777	25 596	10 758	4 317
3 or more workers	3 876	1 631	3 869	1 263	2 465	28 696	531	7 788	3 050	1 020
Married-couple families	**27 025**	**11 725**	**30 429**	**11 279**	**16 666**	**148 298**	**3 677**	**53 564**	**23 754**	**8 810**
No workers	3 366	1 628	4 121	1 363	2 307	12 628	398	6 698	3 664	888
1 worker	8 227	3 731	10 995	4 089	5 104	44 200	1 170	16 314	7 516	2 856
2 workers	11 862	4 884	11 764	4 640	6 964	65 409	1 619	23 395	9 855	4 112
Husband and wife worked	10 257	4 192	9 437	3 968	6 048	55 192	1 405	19 897	8 300	3 574
3 or more workers	3 570	1 482	3 549	187	2 291	26 061	490	7 157	2 719	954
Husband and wife worked	2 939	1 252	2 672	957	1 956	21 139	381	5 888	2 123	773
Female householder, no husband present	**3 865**	**1 527**	**3 649**	**1 299**	**1 697**	**18 485**	**435**	**6 602**	**3 496**	**800**
No workers	866	362	946	351	345	2 885	94	1 496	894	154
1 worker	1 978	725	1 668	617	807	8 599	207	2 916	1 671	437
2 workers	793	328	806	268	424	4 889	99	1 685	701	152
3 or more workers	228	112	229	63	121	2 112	35	505	230	57
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Male, 16 to 64 years	**36 092**	**14 577**	**39 798**	**13 669**	**21 915**	**202 798**	**4 646**	**72 651**	**29 499**	**11 066**
With a work disability	3 144	1 423	3 448	1 576	1 963	12 303	402	5 339	3 433	1 117
Not in labor force	1 519	742	1 805	830	992	5 198	196	2 671	1 947	499
Prevented from working	1 231	647	1 574	730	865	4 459	184	2 310	1 780	421
Female, 16 to 64 years	**38 015**	**15 580**	**41 956**	**14 992**	**22 998**	**216 811**	**5 202**	**74 727**	**32 106**	**11 387**
With a work disability	2 967	1 287	3 250	1 330	1 721	11 977	407	5 313	3 224	929
Not in labor force	2 233	985	2 500	1 044	1 275	8 238	337	4 231	2 614	693
Prevented from working	1 694	834	2 006	828	1 058	6 374	276	3 395	2 212	527
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**74 107**	**30 157**	**81 752**	**28 661**	**44 913**	**419 609**	**9 848**	**147 378**	**61 605**	**22 453**
With a public transportation disability	1 104	472	1 358	349	665	5 109	141	2 048	1 103	305
With a work disability	993	434	1 277	327	644	4 555	133	1 897	1 018	258
Persons 65 years and over	**14 190**	**7 445**	**15 665**	**5 963**	**8 658**	**75 159**	**2 021**	**27 258**	**15 559**	**3 508**
With a public transportation disability	1 685	780	1 911	600	677	10 241	211	3 361	2 000	442
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**15 525**	**6 978**	**16 425**	**5 674**	**9 971**	**89 376**	**2 005**	**30 349**	**13 560**	**4 260**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.5	39.1	35.0	35.2	39.0	37.6	34.2	36.0	37.8	33.4
Female veterans	**558**	**231**	**412**	**197**	**459**	**2 752**	**55**	**1 097**	**293**	**136**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.1	0.8	1.0	1.6	1.0	0.8	1.2	0.7	1.0
PERIOD OF SERVICE										
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**16 083**	**7 209**	**16 837**	**5 871**	**10 430**	**92 128**	**2 060**	**31 446**	**13 853**	**4 396**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	17.9	19.0	17.1	16.8	19.4	18.3	15.9	17.9	17.8	16.8
May 1975 or later only	456	226	465	205	165	1 798	69	687	288	98
Vietnam era	3 648	1 648	3 781	1 222	2 502	18 469	565	7 238	2 792	1 326
February 1955 to July 1964 only	1 859	678	1 890	702	1 240	11 311	210	3 869	1 548	439
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	157	66	105	68	113	710	33	307	214	87
Korean conflict	2 229	976	2 421	786	1 463	13 588	273	4 046	1 983	618
Korean conflict and World War II	522	159	409	212	293	2 306	55	796	277	65
World War II	6 664	3 213	7 253	2 515	4 337	41 350	783	13 500	6 248	1 635
World War I	309	142	269	81	148	1 702	31	342	236	66
Other	239	101	244	80	169	894	41	661	267	62
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**73 922**	**30 790**	**81 872**	**29 140**	**43 305**	**412 437**	**10 911**	**144 518**	**64 065**	**21 809**

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**419 424**	**5 057**	**4 701**	**42 268**	**9 950**	**22 133**	**1 811**	**10 540**	**11 299**
Worked in 1979	397 848	4 946	4 621	41 390	9 877	21 860	1 770	10 380	11 040
50 to 52 weeks	254 935	3 017	2 981	27 574	6 386	13 949	1 062	7 090	6 713
48 to 49 weeks	15 800	174	199	1 581	341	748	66	346	433
40 to 47 weeks	32 088	451	373	3 669	898	2 154	123	802	883
27 to 39 weeks	27 338	445	397	3 281	781	2 200	162	845	1 069
14 to 26 weeks	34 837	509	362	2 929	699	1 608	156	690	984
1 to 13 weeks	32 850	350	309	2 356	772	1 201	201	607	958
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	339 795	4 329	4 077	37 164	8 732	19 836	1 581	9 335	9 750
50 to 52 weeks	237 250	2 846	2 803	26 095	5 983	13 294	998	6 711	6 379
27 to 49 weeks	57 623	908	845	7 437	1 672	4 562	322	1 740	2 034
1 to 26 weeks	44 922	575	429	3 632	1 077	1 980	261	884	1 337
With unemployment in 1979	99 217	1 102	1 055	8 972	1 811	5 400	446	2 056	2 639
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	23.7	21.8	22.4	21.2	18.2	24.4	24.6	19.5	23.4
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	18 524	177	204	1 791	447	1 108	92	432	572
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	28 939	379	339	3 067	720	1 951	109	663	767
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	51 754	546	512	4 114	644	2 341	245	961	1 300
Mean weeks of unemployment	20.7	18.0	17.7	17.4	13.5	16.0	19.4	16.4	18.1
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**354 282**	**3 650**	**3 189**	**31 673**	**7 011**	**14 000**	**1 230**	**7 189**	**8 175**
Worked in 1979	330 734	3 558	3 066	30 964	6 932	13 714	1 183	7 029	7 853
50 to 52 weeks	180 404	1 597	1 533	15 670	3 482	7 297	556	3 606	3 597
48 to 49 weeks	13 562	138	86	1 425	266	522	36	226	228
40 to 47 weeks	36 225	347	305	3 776	712	1 166	116	704	766
27 to 39 weeks	28 454	429	331	3 592	848	1 606	150	743	964
14 to 26 weeks	35 434	522	353	3 508	766	1 524	147	910	1 081
1 to 13 weeks	36 655	525	458	2 993	858	1 599	178	840	1 217
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	232 612	2 272	2 035	20 527	4 569	9 136	825	5 059	5 216
50 to 52 weeks	149 111	1 178	1 167	11 964	2 720	5 688	443	2 840	2 846
27 to 49 weeks	46 221	590	470	5 445	1 066	2 052	215	1 190	1 199
1 to 26 weeks	37 280	504	398	3 118	783	1 396	167	1 029	1 171
With unemployment in 1979	86 790	813	702	6 687	1 321	2 532	316	1 498	2 028
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	24.5	22.3	22.0	21.1	18.8	18.1	25.7	20.8	24.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	21 218	160	156	1 542	468	773	104	413	543
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	24 907	306	204	2 248	503	812	94	531	645
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	40 665	347	342	2 897	350	947	118	554	840
Mean weeks of unemployment	19.1	17.1	18.2	16.5	11.5	14.5	14.9	15.5	16.4
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979									
Families	**415 891**	**5 378**	**4 795**	**44 694**	**8 650**	**22 556**	**1 639**	**10 294**	**10 776**
No workers	91 265	1 138	763	7 609	876	3 599	266	1 437	1 594
1 worker	147 518	1 705	1 704	15 291	2 741	8 652	562	3 491	3 782
2 workers	130 442	1 996	1 831	16 697	3 912	7 914	605	4 136	4 396
3 or more workers	46 666	539	497	5 097	1 121	2 391	206	1 230	1 004
Married-couple families	**280 619**	**4 836**	**4 177**	**37 001**	**7 819**	**19 685**	**1 426**	**8 978**	**9 441**
No workers	45 523	1 007	594	5 683	751	2 922	230	1 176	1 252
1 worker	91 050	1 456	1 422	11 979	2 317	7 301	446	2 847	3 082
2 workers	105 907	1 873	1 688	14 847	3 694	7 299	565	3 809	4 168
Husband and wife worked	84 149	1 637	1 456	12 372	3 246	5 868	467	3 298	3 720
3 or more workers	38 139	500	473	4 492	1 057	2 163	185	1 146	939
Husband and wife worked	28 199	419	394	3 500	861	1 616	172	948	816
Female householder, no husband present	**113 489**	**400**	**640**	**5 911**	**646**	**2 219**	**155**	**956**	**1 009**
No workers	41 087	108	142	1 554	111	545	20	205	284
1 worker	46 187	172	189	2 620	330	1 066	88	465	505
2 workers	19 198	92	92	1 339	160	436	30	220	173
3 or more workers	7 017	28	17	398	45	172	17	66	47
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Male, 16 to 64 years	**498 543**	**5 432**	**5 207**	**47 915**	**10 329**	**24 507**	**2 016**	**11 458**	**12 370**
With a work disability	56 402	614	619	6 236	772	2 956	218	1 200	1 254
Not in labor force	36 404	357	348	3 968	326	1 771	152	609	665
Prevented from working	31 562	330	308	3 638	254	1 578	118	526	575
Female, 16 to 64 years	**569 884**	**5 733**	**5 330**	**50 995**	**10 475**	**25 663**	**1 911**	**11 600**	**13 062**
With a work disability	63 840	533	515	5 256	867	2 596	148	1 066	1 058
Not in labor force	51 539	410	398	4 767	659	2 178	125	836	838
Prevented from working	43 698	328	307	3 625	514	1 817	89	660	696
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS									
Persons 16 to 64 years	**1 068 427**	**11 165**	**10 537**	**98 910**	**20 804**	**50 170**	**3 927**	**23 058**	**25 432**
With a public transportation disability	35 672	193	227	1 942	283	1 012	51	343	346
With a work disability	32 883	173	199	1 778	247	972	46	322	307
Persons 65 years and over	**229 168**	**3 220**	**2 166**	**26 294**	**3 269**	**10 206**	**983**	**4 782**	**4 676**
With a public transportation disability	43 279	309	346	4 189	300	1 602	90	667	619
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS									
Male veterans	**192 563**	**3 009**	**2 070**	**23 706**	**3 284**	**9 972**	**796**	**4 722**	**4 856**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	32.8	43.6	33.3	40.5	26.4	34.1	32.2	34.8	33.5
Female veterans	**8 286**	**173**	**64**	**795**	**101**	**288**	**16**	**160**	**178**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	2.3	1.0	1.2	0.8	0.9	0.6	1.1	1.1
PERIOD OF SERVICE									
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**200 847**	**3 182**	**2 134**	**24 501**	**3 385**	**10 260**	**812**	**4 882**	**5 034**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.4	22.0	16.6	19.4	13.3	16.7	16.4	17.4	16.5
May 1975 or later only	7 734	44	61	478	99	225	14	131	165
Vietnam era	43 797	548	506	4 498	839	2 494	152	1 293	1 225
February 1955 to July 1964 only	19 690	366	235	2 773	446	1 131	117	717	658
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	1 250	44	9	280	50	122	12	51	65
Korean conflict	27 746	408	307	3 399	529	1 418	90	592	748
Korean conflict and World War II	3 944	60	37	556	69	153	19	123	98
World War II	88 579	1 573	888	11 887	1 234	4 352	362	1 806	1 948
World War I	3 648	58	43	295	58	163	15	72	47
Other	4 459	81	48	335	61	202	31	97	80
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**1 105 229**	**11 267**	**10 735**	**101 489**	**22 100**	**51 123**	**4 152**	**23 105**	**25 402**

Table 179. Labor Force Status in 1979 and Disability and Veteran Status for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**9 959**	**17 688**	**13 333**	**61 164**	**9 775**	**112 255**	**7 392**	**95 446**
Worked in 1979	9 787	17 392	13 217	60 198	9 668	110 593	7 270	94 723
50 to 52 weeks	5 761	12 245	9 307	40 804	6 135	73 942	4 807	70 556
48 to 49 weeks	360	436	373	2 471	260	4 424	213	3 140
40 to 47 weeks	723	1 084	883	4 778	849	10 484	602	7 335
27 to 39 weeks	746	1 306	990	4 373	949	8 113	623	4 777
14 to 26 weeks	958	1 178	903	3 882	852	6 977	558	4 876
1 to 13 weeks	1 239	1 143	761	3 890	623	6 653	467	4 039
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 577	15 687	11 825	54 677	8 536	99 762	6 527	86 540
50 to 52 weeks	5 432	11 737	8 907	39 047	5 755	70 609	4 600	67 757
27 to 49 weeks	1 463	2 398	1 884	10 218	1 798	20 081	1 268	13 064
1 to 26 weeks	682	1 552	1 034	5 412	983	9 072	659	5 719
With unemployment in 1979	1 864	3 358	2 244	11 317	2 106	22 802	1 624	12 430
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	18.7	19.0	16.8	18.5	21.5	20.3	22.0	13.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	581	558	501	2 708	356	5 450	331	3 782
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	597	1 031	773	3 908	828	8 386	540	4 969
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	686	1 769	970	4 701	922	8 966	753	3 679
Mean weeks of unemployment	14.6	19.3	15.8	16.0	16.0	15.6	17.1	12.9
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**7 392**	**12 134**	**9 686**	**38 588**	**6 887**	**71 706**	**4 701**	**71 155**
Worked in 1979	7 250	11 677	9 550	37 429	6 741	69 639	4 581	70 192
50 to 52 weeks	3 246	6 354	5 356	18 731	3 116	35 991	2 149	40 781
48 to 49 weeks	265	367	270	1 288	267	2 489	174	2 327
40 to 47 weeks	643	942	694	3 193	876	6 877	555	6 586
27 to 39 weeks	750	1 340	1 016	4 686	778	8 175	622	6 765
14 to 26 weeks	972	1 229	1 161	4 790	889	8 412	561	7 192
1 to 13 weeks	1 374	1 445	1 053	4 741	815	7 695	520	6 541
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 642	7 642	6 476	24 207	4 452	43 888	2 991	49 334
50 to 52 weeks	2 515	4 957	4 332	14 671	2 335	27 055	1 591	32 818
27 to 49 weeks	894	1 641	1 124	5 299	1 234	10 128	907	9 811
1 to 26 weeks	1 233	1 044	1 020	4 237	883	6 705	493	6 705
With unemployment in 1979	1 539	2 047	1 643	7 612	1 570	14 444	1 195	11 361
Percent of those in labor force in 1979	20.8	16.9	17.0	19.7	22.8	20.1	25.4	16.0
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	622	476	559	2 060	393	3 890	306	4 213
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	453	655	605	2 511	553	4 901	461	3 934
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	464	916	479	3 041	624	5 653	428	3 214
Mean weeks of unemployment	12.7	17.9	12.9	15.8	14.9	15.7	15.2	12.0
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**7 804**	**17 373**	**12 723**	**60 158**	**9 704**	**109 723**	**7 097**	**87 182**
No workers	846	2 383	1 647	9 373	1 479	15 439	844	8 862
1 worker	2 479	6 604	4 332	23 593	3 159	42 500	2 757	28 078
2 workers	3 566	6 551	5 130	20 836	3 888	39 363	2 816	38 434
3 or more workers	913	1 835	1 614	6 356	1 178	12 421	680	11 808
Married-couple families	**7 032**	**15 179**	**11 136**	**51 740**	**8 482**	**95 548**	**6 185**	**76 058**
No workers	772	1 838	1 388	7 340	1 212	12 330	634	7 053
1 worker	2 068	5 568	3 463	19 642	2 545	35 835	2 336	22 491
2 workers	3 348	6 073	4 781	18 981	3 619	36 062	2 584	35 623
Husband and wife worked	2 944	5 161	4 127	14 613	3 012	28 135	2 260	31 561
3 or more workers	844	1 700	1 504	5 777	1 106	11 321	631	10 891
Husband and wife worked	687	1 373	1 270	4 306	903	8 171	522	9 200
Female householder, no husband present	**566**	**1 711**	**1 157**	**6 584**	**897**	**11 081**	**703**	**8 614**
No workers	65	452	209	1 741	228	2 526	182	1 532
1 worker	295	776	633	3 066	440	5 298	304	4 404
2 workers	151	366	235	1 331	189	2 440	175	2 054
3 or more workers	53	117	80	416	40	817	42	624
WORK DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Male, 16 to 64 years	**10 139**	**19 174**	**14 057**	**67 371**	**10 331**	**122 512**	**7 930**	**98 948**
With a work disability	728	1 889	1 380	6 859	1 091	10 829	781	7 003
Not in labor force	301	988	652	4 028	609	6 089	416	3 143
Prevented from working	257	908	570	3 661	528	5 304	370	2 733
Female, 16 to 64 years	**10 249**	**20 129**	**14 778**	**71 409**	**10 534**	**130 039**	**8 017**	**103 022**
With a work disability	683	1 548	1 171	5 751	904	9 586	712	7 121
Not in labor force	482	1 163	888	4 746	663	7 692	548	5 055
Prevented from working	333	935	698	3 847	534	6 166	429	4 002
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**20 388**	**39 303**	**28 835**	**138 780**	**20 865**	**252 551**	**15 947**	**201 970**
With a public transportation disability	261	605	349	2 765	358	3 553	260	2 511
With a work disability	225	544	330	2 520	309	3 235	237	2 288
Persons 65 years and over	**3 172**	**7 667**	**5 702**	**27 740**	**5 226**	**47 090**	**2 802**	**34 179**
With a public transportation disability	305	990	613	3 751	654	6 842	515	4 012
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**3 938**	**8 399**	**6 665**	**30 625**	**4 573**	**56 020**	**3 338**	**40 472**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	30.1	36.3	39.1	38.4	35.6	39.1	36.2	35.6
Female veterans	**96**	**269**	**305**	**838**	**155**	**1 367**	**110**	**1 083**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.8	1.1	1.6	0.9	1.1	0.9	1.1	0.9
PERIOD OF SERVICE								
Civilian veterans 16 years and over	**4 034**	**8 668**	**6 970**	**31 463**	**4 728**	**57 387**	**3 448**	**41 555**
Percent of civilians 16 years and over	15.7	17.8	19.5	18.7	17.8	19.0	18.2	17.5
May 1975 or later only	127	238	179	713	117	1 208	94	1 199
Vietnam era	1 081	2 272	1 894	6 765	1 081	12 600	1 151	11 040
February 1955 to July 1964 only	482	917	816	3 337	631	6 492	385	4 795
Vietnam era and Korean conflict	62	90	46	206	61	472	35	435
Korean conflict	603	1 273	1 062	4 634	652	8 577	384	5 836
Korean conflict and World War II	86	145	162	556	91	1 051	43	902
World War II	1 458	3 418	2 560	14 246	1 913	25 393	1 259	16 180
World War I	102	142	124	477	97	703	63	579
Other	33	173	127	529	85	891	34	589
Civilian nonveterans 16 years and over	**21 582**	**39 982**	**28 833**	**136 586**	**21 821**	**244 630**	**15 536**	**196 514**

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**22 903**	**541 204**	**28 118**	**71 704**	**16 369**	**114 689**	**48 916**	**21 520**	**156 386**	**49 298**
Less than $5,000	2 345	67 362	3 968	7 849	2 607	13 020	6 699	3 187	10 747	5 125
$5,000 to $7,499	1 830	41 071	2 654	4 894	1 817	8 809	4 944	1 985	7 491	3 378
$7,500 to $9,999	1 796	40 251	2 510	4 480	1 691	8 617	4 441	1 997	8 423	3 394
$10,000 to $14,999	3 912	75 996	4 462	8 917	3 191	17 547	8 743	4 042	19 012	7 115
$15,000 to $19,999	4 370	76 060	4 704	9 630	2 773	17 789	8 185	3 758	22 021	8 033
$20,000 to $24,999	3 253	71 795	3 776	11 406	1 808	16 543	6 423	2 689	23 306	7 454
$25,000 to $34,999	3 472	91 281	4 084	14 817	1 637	19 889	6 474	2 546	35 055	9 118
$35,000 to $49,999	1 395	51 690	1 502	7 324	565	9 030	2 077	998	20 977	4 079
$50,000 or more	530	25 698	458	2 387	280	3 445	930	318	9 254	1 602
Median	$16 684	$17 944	$15 474	$20 031	$13 167	$17 530	$14 768	$14 417	$22 016	$18 466
Mean	$18 597	$21 247	$17 333	$21 182	$15 421	$19 805	$16 795	$16 233	$24 507	$20 313
Families	**18 195**	**389 102**	**21 873**	**56 932**	**13 007**	**85 382**	**36 950**	**16 755**	**126 402**	**39 197**
Less than $5,000	825	21 477	1 181	2 703	1 064	4 092	2 376	1 324	4 895	1 673
$5,000 to $7,499	1 097	19 024	1 522	2 675	1 163	4 421	2 668	1 298	3 975	1 758
$7,500 to $9,999	1 252	23 067	1 916	3 026	1 353	5 038	2 988	1 443	5 135	2 219
$10,000 to $14,999	3 160	50 783	3 733	6 748	2 709	12 463	6 834	3 297	13 472	5 648
$15,000 to $19,999	3 813	58 749	4 227	8 062	2 599	14 454	7 070	3 288	17 670	6 922
$20,000 to $24,999	2 994	60 666	3 507	10 277	1 722	14 808	6 007	2 480	20 239	6 887
$25,000 to $34,999	3 243	83 082	3 922	14 096	1 581	18 343	6 170	2 385	32 471	8 716
$35,000 to $49,999	1 327	48 396	1 434	7 098	546	8 526	1 977	945	19 911	3 879
$50,000 or more	484	23 858	431	2 247	270	3 237	860	295	8 634	1 499
Median	$18 527	$21 643	$18 020	$22 239	$15 372	$20 696	$17 533	$16 402	$24 402	$20 923
Mean	$20 590	$24 960	$19 873	$23 859	$17 480	$22 789	$19 268	$18 163	$26 726	$22 836
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**7 768**	**196 054**	**7 199**	**17 993**	**3 862**	**40 383**	**14 568**	**6 137**	**39 708**	**15 448**
Less than $2,000	1 743	24 404	889	2 062	439	5 499	1 645	803	5 687	3 449
$2,000 to $2,999	727	15 723	840	1 345	435	3 155	1 248	575	1 842	1 383
$3,000 to $4,999	1 458	37 787	1 791	4 167	1 117	8 128	3 379	1 552	5 684	3 074
$5,000 to $7,999	1 199	32 183	1 446	2 996	827	7 320	3 183	1 067	6 045	2 502
$8,000 to $9,999	695	16 819	484	1 373	284	3 736	1 333	506	3 957	1 064
$10,000 to $14,999	1 073	30 544	830	2 384	513	6 504	2 121	948	7 594	1 727
$15,000 to $24,999	722	29 448	764	2 915	196	4 846	1 355	597	8 096	1 768
$25,000 to $49,999	119	7 869	134	671	43	1 058	267	69	2 324	430
$50,000 or more	32	1 277	21	80	8	137	37	20	479	51
Median	$4 916	$6 754	$5 125	$6 248	$4 860	$6 349	$5 817	$5 310	$9 310	$4 867
Mean	$7 040	$9 345	$7 402	$9 084	$6 491	$8 307	$7 648	$7 401	$11 575	$7 386
Males 15 years and over, with income	**24 064**	**510 599**	**26 962**	**71 552**	**15 844**	**111 960**	**45 437**	**20 711**	**165 670**	**51 012**
Median income	$11 644	$13 686	$12 615	$16 034	$10 312	$12 891	$11 323	$11 052	$15 732	$14 137
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.1	51.5	47.5	52.8	47.5	57.5	50.7	54.0	61.7	53.5
Median income	$14 522	$19 633	$17 622	$21 156	$13 772	$16 611	$15 817	$14 705	$20 042	$19 083
Females 15 years and over, with income	**21 479**	**472 808**	**20 886**	**55 925**	**12 359**	**103 928**	**41 402**	**17 978**	**136 003**	**40 541**
Median income	$4 906	$4 964	$3 932	$4 408	$3 962	$5 125	$4 779	$4 388	$5 549	$4 344
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.5	27.3	18.6	23.3	22.9	29.7	25.8	26.2	30.9	25.0
Median income	$8 645	$10 772	$8 871	$10 367	$8 096	$9 421	$8 937	$8 902	$10 619	$9 543
Per capita income	**$6 323**	**$7 986**	**$6 286**	**$7 460**	**$5 403**	**$7 350**	**$6 052**	**$5 579**	**$8 048**	**$6 847**
Persons in households	$6 496	$8 102	$6 328	$7 533	$5 422	$7 475	$6 123	$5 625	$8 120	$7 013
Persons in group quarters	$2 044	$2 338	$1 876	$1 611	$2 028	$2 567	$2 005	$2 148	$2 669	$2 118
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$14 907	$14 100	$14 049	$16 533	$11 618	$14 761	$12 759	$11 781	$16 606	$15 397
25 to 34 years	$17 784	$20 602	$18 316	$21 330	$14 751	$20 152	$17 512	$16 419	$22 145	$20 130
35 to 44 years	$21 190	$23 840	$20 735	$24 873	$17 347	$23 658	$20 193	$18 573	$26 647	$23 616
45 to 54 years	$22 832	$27 801	$23 703	$28 291	$20 393	$26 199	$22 818	$20 670	$30 142	$26 725
55 to 64 years	$20 616	$24 170	$18 841	$23 985	$16 014	$22 270	$18 932	$18 384	$26 211	$23 120
65 years and over	$12 079	$13 696	$10 822	$12 610	$9 950	$12 342	$11 452	$10 617	$14 345	$12 057
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 527**	**$21 643**	**$18 020**	**$22 239**	**$15 372**	**$20 696**	**$17 533**	**$16 402**	**$24 402**	**$20 923**
With own children under 18 years	$19 083	$22 016	$19 072	$22 899	$15 760	$21 234	$18 212	$16 854	$24 630	$21 628
With own children under 6 years	$17 011	$19 364	$16 891	$20 713	$13 702	$18 403	$16 530	$15 047	$21 244	$19 090
Without own children under 18 years	$17 840	$21 270	$16 805	$21 494	$14 904	$20 094	$16 732	$15 701	$24 109	$19 892
Married-couple families	**$19 380**	**$23 437**	**$18 760**	**$23 357**	**$16 172**	**$21 856**	**$18 714**	**$17 326**	**$25 497**	**$21 825**
With own children under 18 years	$20 214	$24 375	$19 787	$24 429	$16 678	$22 793	$19 546	$18 223	$26 147	$22 633
With own children under 6 years	$17 776	$20 875	$17 436	$21 518	$14 418	$19 636	$17 491	$15 987	$22 020	$19 659
Without own children under 18 years	$18 225	$22 465	$17 211	$21 975	$15 514	$20 771	$17 489	$16 117	$25 036	$20 570
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 723**	**$11 451**	**$9 868**	**$11 846**	**$8 134**	**$11 218**	**$10 497**	**$8 775**	**$12 406**	**$11 030**
With own children under 18 years	$8 213	$7 015	$7 288	$7 322	$6 689	$8 038	$7 367	$6 646	$9 836	$8 515
With own children under 6 years	$5 842	$4 270	$4 818	$3 960	$4 298	$4 699	$5 275	$4 733	$5 504	$4 801
Without own children under 18 years	$15 134	$15 698	$12 785	$16 532	$9 641	$15 786	$13 629	$13 204	$17 759	$14 808
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 063	$8 747	$8 565	$9 144	$7 344	$8 443	$8 551	$7 413	$8 825	$9 170
1 worker	$14 515	$19 273	$17 210	$20 823	$13 645	$16 410	$15 323	$13 882	$20 167	$18 727
2 workers	$20 007	$25 284	$21 909	$26 284	$18 200	$23 089	$21 151	$20 009	$26 186	$23 579
3 or more workers	$28 336	$34 251	$30 703	$35 782	$25 673	$31 945	$28 852	$26 533	$35 366	$32 643
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$6 481	$9 095	$8 010	$10 700	$5 968	$9 032	$7 647	$7 657	$12 498	$6 112
65 years and over	$4 824	$6 308	$5 362	$6 442	$4 357	$5 595	$5 718	$4 603	$7 090	$4 934
Female, 15 years and over	$4 267	$5 741	$4 307	$4 858	$4 410	$5 080	$5 216	$4 536	$7 092	$4 482
65 years and over	$4 512	$4 738	$4 256	$4 430	$4 075	$4 475	$4 600	$4 152	$4 975	$4 615
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**22 903**	**541 204**	**28 118**	**71 704**	**16 369**	**114 689**	**48 916**	**21 520**	**156 386**	**49 298**
With earnings	19 465	418 671	20 472	56 309	12 555	92 404	36 576	16 943	137 886	40 287
Mean earnings	$18 242	$22 346	$18 620	$22 554	$15 858	$20 422	$17 644	$16 702	$24 423	$20 923
With wage or salary income	18 538	406 900	19 658	54 839	11 665	89 117	35 342	15 921	133 477	38 710
Mean wage or salary income	$17 419	$21 516	$18 168	$22 113	$15 195	$19 742	$17 025	$16 028	$23 638	$20 464
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 652	38 350	1 969	4 522	1 750	9 401	3 521	2 180	15 249	4 216
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 883	$15 568	$11 239	$12 316	$9 849	$12 271	$11 754	$9 640	$13 499	$11 815
With farm self-employment income	1 308	1 982	661	684	908	2 324	507	1 552	1 442	1 253
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 549	$5 921	$2 889	$2 432	$5 073	$5 303	$4 478	$6 450	$4 624	$3 329
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 582	277 495	12 570	34 593	6 207	57 666	18 792	8 539	78 928	23 928
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 240	$2 518	$2 037	$1 686	$2 092	$2 185	$1 818	$1 733	$2 162	$1 904
With Social Security income	5 966	167 044	10 044	21 897	5 284	34 658	16 463	6 539	31 134	13 136
Mean Social Security income	$4 123	$4 398	$4 228	$4 525	$3 938	$4 380	$4 529	$4 233	$4 384	$4 409
With public assistance income	1 084	48 053	2 343	5 112	1 367	6 474	4 083	2 225	7 501	3 052
Mean public assistance income	$2 323	$2 736	$2 223	$2 492	$2 220	$2 466	$2 577	$2 665	$2 584	$2 367
With all other income	6 028	153 718	10 133	21 890	5 366	30 351	15 052	5 738	37 718	14 552
Mean all other income	$3 322	$3 762	$3 245	$3 593	$3 057	$2 986	$3 783	$3 128	$3 671	$3 286

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**63 427**	**2 564**	**19 638**	**36 123**	**104 871**	**14 138**	**29 130**	**13 500**	**21 593**	**30 926**
Less than $5,000	8 295	386	2 332	5 318	7 257	1 931	3 959	1 834	2 812	3 968
$5,000 to $7,499	6 273	274	2 118	3 514	5 091	1 327	2 906	1 205	2 122	2 920
$7,500 to $9,999	5 570	192	1 834	3 210	5 763	1 217	2 561	1 253	2 017	2 788
$10,000 to $14,999	10 057	528	3 243	6 175	13 409	2 325	5 235	2 534	4 563	5 591
$15,000 to $19,999	9 528	448	3 558	5 497	14 156	1 967	4 751	2 458	3 672	5 008
$20,000 to $24,999	8 992	269	2 565	4 359	13 646	1 930	3 780	1 865	2 753	4 075
$25,000 to $34,999	9 414	334	2 612	4 630	21 525	2 247	4 058	1 572	2 443	4 276
$35,000 to $49,999	3 689	126	1 102	2 409	15 006	852	1 227	540	950	1 624
$50,000 or more	1 609	7	274	1 011	9 018	342	653	239	261	676
Median	$15 772	$14 072	$15 369	$14 862	$22 206	$15 663	$14 903	$14 851	$14 148	$15 193
Mean	$18 130	$15 588	$17 168	$17 650	$26 093	$18 071	$17 169	$16 612	$16 173	$17 595
Families	**48 706**	**1 843**	**14 980**	**23 936**	**82 190**	**10 770**	**22 607**	**10 452**	**16 363**	**23 673**
Less than $5,000	2 857	106	636	1 493	3 008	642	1 324	640	923	1 463
$5,000 to $7,499	3 132	174	1 093	1 394	2 542	793	1 568	738	1 258	1 658
$7,500 to $9,999	3 806	125	1 147	1 598	3 509	779	1 926	815	1 364	1 936
$10,000 to $14,999	7 978	400	2 671	3 840	8 514	1 844	4 334	2 072	3 605	4 294
$15,000 to $19,999	8 433	355	3 249	4 363	10 686	1 688	4 206	2 251	3 248	4 283
$20,000 to $24,999	8 376	251	2 417	3 847	11 647	1 792	3 549	1 694	2 561	3 807
$25,000 to $34,999	9 096	301	2 453	4 191	19 669	2 108	3 918	1 528	2 253	4 045
$35,000 to $49,999	3 516	124	1 060	2 257	14 145	808	1 185	508	902	1 553
$50,000 or more	1 512	7	254	953	8 470	316	597	206	249	634
Median	$18 886	$16 832	$17 771	$19 099	$25 533	$18 915	$17 368	$17 036	$16 455	$17 934
Mean	$20 899	$18 163	$19 765	$21 626	$29 152	$20 706	$19 628	$18 741	$18 413	$20 055
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**18 890**	**824**	**5 331**	**34 518**	**36 197**	**7 070**	**7 572**	**5 289**	**9 618**	**10 460**
Less than $2,000	2 982	85	344	14 686	6 632	2 577	580	1 601	2 959	1 994
$2,000 to $2,999	1 590	35	378	4 874	2 233	850	779	488	1 142	1 042
$3,000 to $4,999	4 420	236	1 409	5 725	4 585	1 364	2 018	1 165	1 850	2 184
$5,000 to $7,499	4 049	139	1 440	3 891	4 964	860	1 801	674	1 451	1 863
$8,000 to $9,999	1 542	53	571	1 444	2 999	335	542	452	654	744
$10,000 to $14,999	2 193	152	620	2 198	6 661	583	1 023	536	924	1 494
$15,000 to $24,999	1 715	97	452	1 378	6 072	335	664	309	494	970
$25,000 to $49,999	314	27	104	291	1 679	151	117	31	140	142
$50,000 or more	85	—	13	31	372	15	48	33	4	27
Median	$5 292	$6 079	$6 067	$2 528	$7 788	$3 125	$5 555	$3 756	$3 665	$5 014
Mean	$7 257	$7 979	$7 715	$4 223	$9 909	$5 226	$7 610	$5 889	$5 446	$6 983
Males 15 years and over, with income	**61 723**	**2 310**	**18 815**	**44 642**	**110 561**	**15 101**	**28 161**	**13 576**	**21 665**	**30 294**
Median income	$12 293	$11 206	$11 894	$7 337	$15 392	$11 245	$11 894	$10 902	$10 069	$11 655
Percent year-round full-time workers	45.3	48.7	49.9	38.7	61.1	45.9	49.1	48.7	48.3	52.1
Median income	$18 143	$15 651	$15 895	$15 581	$20 475	$17 074	$16 127	$15 121	$13 337	$15 772
Females 15 years and over, with income	**50 038**	**2 077**	**16 816**	**35 871**	**93 999**	**11 953**	**23 208**	**11 843**	**20 231**	**25 890**
Median income	$4 394	$5 055	$4 852	$3 719	$5 755	$3 698	$4 397	$4 235	$4 349	$4 336
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.7	25.3	24.8	22.4	31.3	19.9	22.6	26.0	24.8	24.1
Median income	$9 312	$10 432	$7 991	$9 515	$11 191	$9 885	$8 804	$8 689	$8 271	$9 066
Per capita income	**$6 324**	**$6 035**	**$6 353**	**$5 909**	**$8 763**	**$6 029**	**$6 027**	**$5 830**	**$5 722**	**$6 205**
Persons in households	$6 426	$6 078	$6 388	$6 561	$9 031	$6 340	$6 057	$6 035	$5 957	$6 332
Persons in group quarters	$1 696	$1 884	$1 428	$1 837	$2 512	$1 637	$2 785	$1 653	$1 441	$2 276
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 858	$13 641	$14 567	$11 193	$15 368	$13 783	$13 786	$11 953	$12 204	$14 066
25 to 34 years	$18 929	$14 968	$18 101	$17 034	$22 969	$18 273	$17 995	$16 379	$16 426	$17 043
35 to 44 years	$20 918	$16 684	$20 216	$21 354	$28 643	$22 705	$20 400	$19 411	$19 686	$21 431
45 to 54 years	$24 590	$22 297	$23 111	$26 169	$31 604	$25 057	$22 472	$22 012	$20 549	$22 882
55 to 64 years	$20 660	$20 054	$18 650	$21 533	$28 337	$20 792	$17 998	$18 514	$17 006	$19 119
65 years and over	$11 770	$11 432	$11 865	$12 320	$15 730	$10 223	$10 950	$10 897	$11 053	$11 117
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 886**	**$16 832**	**$17 771**	**$19 099**	**$25 533**	**$18 915**	**$17 368**	**$17 036**	**$16 455**	**$17 934**
With own children under 18 years	$19 929	$16 369	$18 727	$19 344	$25 700	$20 002	$18 433	$17 185	$17 098	$18 773
With own children under 6 years	$17 806	$13 062	$16 224	$16 433	$21 966	$16 950	$16 683	$16 866	$14 772	$16 486
Without own children under 18 years	$17 643	$17 629	$16 892	$18 803	$25 307	$17 517	$16 234	$16 868	$15 827	$16 799
Married-couple families	**$20 048**	**$18 016**	**$18 670**	**$20 287**	**$27 183**	**$19 862**	**$18 470**	**$17 780**	**$17 403**	**$18 910**
With own children under 18 years	$20 927	$17 793	$19 690	$20 760	$27 723	$20 795	$19 715	$18 369	$18 478	$20 129
With own children under 6 years	$18 634	$13 875	$16 698	$17 135	$23 254	$17 785	$17 137	$15 864	$15 674	$17 525
Without own children under 18 years	$18 458	$18 268	$17 437	$19 607	$26 428	$18 219	$16 851	$17 097	$16 231	$17 166
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 066**	**$8 669**	**$10 844**	**$10 395**	**$12 578**	**$10 500**	**$9 637**	**$9 263**	**$9 678**	**$9 523**
With own children under 18 years	$6 708	$7 109	$6 667	$7 976	$10 312	$6 996	$7 983	$6 402	$6 924	$7 774
With own children under 6 years	$4 140	$6 827	$4 365	$4 989	$5 987	$4 078	$6 131	$4 406	$4 731	$5 453
Without own children under 18 years	$13 392	$13 264	$13 286	$13 918	$16 964	$13 399	$11 879	$12 899	$13 044	$12 965
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 995	$9 725	$8 786	$8 221	$9 374	$7 872	$7 878	$7 689	$7 717	$8 132
1 worker	$17 724	$14 187	$15 559	$15 262	$21 291	$16 939	$15 644	$14 583	$13 503	$15 499
2 workers	$22 958	$20 634	$21 300	$21 163	$27 206	$22 419	$20 892	$20 250	$18 576	$21 044
3 or more workers	$30 947	$26 298	$31 093	$30 749	$36 122	$31 020	$29 380	$28 316	$27 378	$29 148
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$7 133	$7 650	$8 313	$2 723	$10 040	$3 339	$7 284	$4 081	$4 718	$6 485
65 years and over	$6 675	$7 750	$6 099	$5 500	$7 198	$4 914	$5 162	$4 836	$5 128	$4 944
Female, 15 years and over	$4 788	$5 794	$5 089	$2 265	$6 311	$2 972	$4 779	$3 624	$3 250	$4 367
65 years and over	$4 787	$4 602	$4 670	$5 280	$5 872	$4 451	$4 359	$4 297	$4 551	$4 460
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**63 427**	**2 564**	**19 638**	**36 123**	**104 871**	**14 138**	**29 130**	**13 500**	**21 593**	**30 926**
With earnings	46 086	1 804	14 547	30 851	91 553	10 963	22 235	10 487	17 119	24 423
Mean earnings	$19 528	$16 517	$18 031	$17 438	$25 766	$18 831	$17 975	$16 844	$16 197	$18 081
With wage or salary income	44 679	1 765	13 961	29 820	88 291	10 333	21 371	10 034	16 356	23 106
Mean wage or salary income	$18 953	$16 044	$17 438	$16 440	$24 654	$18 391	$17 319	$16 360	$15 720	$17 230
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 877	210	1 608	3 722	10 999	1 451	2 369	1 014	1 975	3 174
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 074	$6 956	$11 473	$11 510	$14 862	$10 071	$12 017	$10 844	$9 112	$11 534
With farm self-employment income	548	7	194	991	2 282	532	355	312	878	1 320
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 525	$2 679	$2 507	$4 938	$8 217	$3 381	$3 042	$4 770	$2 474	$5 188
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	27 048	1 121	8 828	17 143	55 355	6 626	10 934	5 322	9 668	13 767
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 694	$1 965	$1 742	$1 689	$3 041	$2 144	$2 119	$2 442	$1 972	$2 077
With Social Security income	22 663	903	7 501	7 677	21 856	4 365	9 639	4 295	6 973	9 624
Mean Social Security income	$4 285	$4 160	$4 445	$4 091	$4 469	$4 105	$4 098	$4 358	$4 145	$4 321
With public assistance income	5 072	142	1 373	1 720	4 909	1 152	2 130	1 143	1 606	2 373
Mean assistance income	$2 525	$2 688	$2 742	$2 422	$2 705	$2 254	$2 399	$2 487	$2 442	$2 480
With all other income	25 022	1 019	7 169	9 234	22 842	4 496	10 357	4 513	7 475	8 761
Mean all other income	$3 798	$3 757	$3 121	$3 718	$4 295	$3 186	$3 154	$2 894	$2 682	$3 024

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**62 671**	**88 116**	**191 902**	**12 789**	**96 637**	**56 659**	**1 914**	**39 986**	**4 474**	**14 205**
Less than $5,000	4 868	10 173	17 860	1 444	11 588	10 108	290	3 978	759	2 243
$5,000 to $7,499	3 491	6 271	11 941	942	7 751	5 882	203	3 008	442	1 337
$7,500 to $9,999	4 299	6 533	12 587	952	7 468	4 818	214	3 055	376	1 267
$10,000 to $14,999	9 629	14 488	26 846	2 276	15 488	8 603	399	7 222	894	2 270
$15,000 to $19,999	10 620	14 237	26 977	2 199	15 918	8 481	313	6 916	810	2 047
$20,000 to $24,999	9 189	11 493	25 524	1 885	13 875	7 432	232	5 711	520	1 983
$25,000 to $34,999	11 954	15 139	36 506	1 991	15 354	7 217	185	6 681	485	2 021
$35,000 to $49,999	6 140	7 209	21 835	753	6 464	3 051	53	2 570	132	785
$50,000 or more	2 481	2 573	11 826	347	2 751	1 067	25	845	56	252
Median	$19 270	$17 139	$19 950	$16 648	$16 760	$14 282	$12 657	$16 911	$13 573	$14 966
Mean	$21 758	$19 711	$23 001	$19 164	$19 040	$16 471	$14 897	$18 860	$15 414	$16 974
Families	**47 513**	**61 821**	**144 898**	**10 014**	**71 944**	**43 818**	**1 419**	**31 551**	**3 561**	**10 970**
Less than $5,000	1 409	3 736	6 588	440	4 070	4 362	101	1 377	349	869
$5,000 to $7,499	1 571	2 807	5 913	504	3 791	3 315	118	1 744	306	783
$7,500 to $9,999	2 376	3 627	7 237	625	4 586	3 550	158	2 047	290	920
$10,000 to $14,999	6 364	9 002	17 886	1 737	10 923	7 071	302	5 506	775	1 891
$15,000 to $19,999	8 423	10 469	20 577	1 916	13 092	7 562	277	6 013	706	1 768
$20,000 to $24,999	8 092	9 732	21 746	1 759	12 503	7 084	217	5 234	500	1 818
$25,000 to $34,999	11 081	13 524	33 248	1 966	14 288	6 927	174	6 341	456	1 957
$35,000 to $49,999	5 799	6 589	20 606	737	6 108	2 937	51	2 510	128	738
$50,000 or more	2 395	2 335	11 097	330	2 583	1 010	21	779	51	226
Median	$22 076	$20 596	$23 103	$19 404	$19 804	$17 282	$15 492	$19 253	$15 372	$17 866
Mean	$24 722	$22 854	$26 182	$21 951	$21 898	$18 995	$17 031	$21 129	$17 165	$19 338
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**24 454**	**32 956**	**65 159**	**3 218**	**25 855**	**14 867**	**554**	**10 605**	**1 089**	**4 333**
Less than $2,000	4 675	3 072	9 217	265	6 535	2 009	52	1 180	111	803
$2,000 to $2,999	2 079	1 810	4 500	222	3 000	1 590	46	852	130	546
$3,000 to $4,999	3 955	5 358	10 641	808	7 013	3 863	146	2 062	293	1 022
$5,000 to $7,999	3 480	5 490	9 670	645	5 870	3 208	99	1 899	197	697
$8,000 to $9,999	2 258	3 267	5 541	287	3 063	997	55	1 038	87	332
$10,000 to $14,999	4 077	7 024	11 536	600	5 474	1 595	92	2 066	156	386
$15,000 to $24,999	3 062	5 605	10 532	344	4 136	1 291	52	1 278	100	446
$25,000 to $49,999	781	1 155	3 069	34	670	277	8	185	12	86
$50,000 or more	87	175	453	13	94	37	4	47	3	15
Median	$6 249	$8 450	$7 545	$6 280	$5 600	$4 981	$5 943	$6 824	$5 146	$4 477
Mean	$8 293	$9 924	$9 817	$8 000	$7 680	$6 977	$7 835	$8 366	$7 139	$6 909
Males 15 years and over, with income	**63 201**	**79 813**	**191 335**	**13 087**	**94 678**	**53 247**	**1 886**	**39 347**	**4 336**	**13 515**
Median income	$13 557	$12 976	$14 185	$12 603	$12 839	$11 859	$9 821	$12 387	$10 856	$12 434
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.8	57.8	54.4	59.0	54.2	45.0	42.6	60.0	53.7	45.8
Median income	$17 321	$16 705	$19 543	$15 164	$16 850	$17 888	$15 158	$15 315	$13 163	$18 953
Females 15 years and over, with income	**57 358**	**77 965**	**177 463**	**10 884**	**86 241**	**41 972**	**1 495**	**34 223**	**3 396**	**10 518**
Median income	$5 638	$6 239	$5 633	$4 883	$4 611	$3 985	$3 759	$5 429	$4 324	$3 890
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.8	37.3	29.8	28.0	26.1	19.0	20.4	30.9	26.0	20.7
Median income	$10 285	$10 837	$11 196	$10 300	$9 890	$9 066	$8 970	$9 577	$7 971	$8 728
Per capita income	**$7 748**	**$7 525**	**$8 044**	**$6 422**	**$6 654**	**$5 874**	**$5 691**	**$6 675**	**$5 402**	**$5 995**
Persons in households	$8 019	$7 644	$8 201	$6 455	$6 775	$5 910	$5 749	$6 774	$5 419	$6 086
Persons in group quarters	$2 161	$1 963	$2 548	$2 875	$2 246	$1 344	$2 038	$2 064	$2 077	$1 463
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$15 194	$13 883	$14 732	$13 947	$12 768	$11 332	$10 179	$15 000	$12 788	$14 485
25 to 34 years	$20 300	$19 350	$21 004	$18 457	$18 706	$18 377	$15 341	$15 680	$16 520	$17 279
35 to 44 years	$24 931	$22 485	$25 049	$19 915	$22 308	$18 931	$16 402	$22 001	$17 621	$19 535
45 to 54 years	$28 237	$26 611	$29 691	$24 533	$25 347	$21 721	$22 742	$24 483	$18 921	$21 176
55 to 64 years	$24 016	$22 615	$26 466	$23 855	$21 893	$19 506	$18 103	$19 963	$15 787	$19 796
65 years and over	$14 614	$13 651	$15 478	$11 499	$12 261	$10 702	$10 486	$11 793	$9 462	$11 454
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$22 076**	**$20 596**	**$23 103**	**$19 404**	**$19 804**	**$17 282**	**$15 492**	**$19 253**	**$15 372**	**$17 866**
With own children under 18 years	$22 229	$20 273	$23 093	$19 143	$20 111	$18 005	$16 312	$19 657	$16 009	$19 406
With own children under 6 years	$19 185	$17 625	$20 298	$17 035	$17 254	$16 668	$13 859	$17 434	$14 470	$18 143
Without own children under 18 years	$21 897	$20 939	$23 112	$19 806	$19 387	$16 559	$14 496	$18 757	$14 205	$16 319
Married-couple families	**$23 086**	**$22 317**	**$25 083**	**$20 159**	**$21 119**	**$18 772**	**$16 173**	**$20 190**	**$16 113**	**$19 281**
With own children under 18 years	$23 618	$22 569	$25 507	$20 179	$21 771	$19 825	$17 306	$20 985	$16 891	$20 823
With own children under 6 years	$19 898	$19 654	$21 468	$17 663	$18 734	$17 997	$15 050	$18 279	$15 000	$19 205
Without own children under 18 years	$22 467	$22 035	$24 558	$20 126	$20 980	$17 508	$14 775	$19 248	$14 688	$17 210
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 163**	**$11 023**	**$12 609**	**$11 186**	**$9 642**	**$8 464**	**$10 417**	**$10 851**	**$8 059**	**$8 728**
With own children under 18 years	$10 921	$8 697	$8 827	$7 308	$6 803	$5 198	$8 750	$9 067	$6 581	$6 463
With own children under 6 years	$8 219	$5 519	$4 757	$3 977	$4 389	$3 899	$4 583	$6 515	$4 432	$4 539
Without own children under 18 years	$16 992	$14 535	$17 193	$17 522	$14 131	$11 935	$12 500	$13 742	$10 341	$11 859
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$11 344	$8 462	$9 404	$8 102	$8 204	$7 228	$9 044	$8 567	$6 635	$8 551
1 worker	$18 129	$16 416	$19 348	$15 260	$16 741	$14 961	$13 727	$15 437	$12 618	$17 615
2 workers	$23 740	$23 538	$26 104	$22 694	$22 421	$22 531	$18 565	$21 673	$18 953	$22 757
3 or more workers	$33 153	$32 516	$35 471	$32 002	$31 044	$31 261	$25 781	$30 091	$25 945	$30 945
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$7 973	$10 790	$9 497	$8 075	$7 510	$7 110	$8 182	$9 458	$7 481	$5 340
65 years and over	$6 737	$6 180	$7 147	$5 170	$5 259	$5 182	$4 921	$4 917	$3 833	$4 899
Female, 15 years and over	$5 378	$7 162	$6 646	$5 297	$4 782	$4 321	$4 852	$5 878	$4 489	$4 157
65 years and over	$5 185	$4 947	$5 431	$4 733	$4 717	$4 333	$4 152	$4 750	$4 194	$4 360
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**62 671**	**88 116**	**191 902**	**12 789**	**96 637**	**56 659**	**1 914**	**39 986**	**4 474**	**14 205**
With earnings	53 087	70 483	155 365	10 147	77 987	39 160	1 343	32 833	3 522	10 208
Mean earnings	$21 494	$20 447	$23 341	$20 019	$19 583	$18 398	$15 575	$19 105	$15 849	$18 338
With wage or salary income	51 275	68 388	150 515	9 807	75 170	37 554	1 267	31 183	3 227	9 720
Mean wage or salary income	$20 811	$19 714	$22 526	$19 304	$18 867	$17 990	$14 832	$18 388	$15 375	$17 914
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 450	6 435	16 262	1 059	8 064	3 903	256	5 542	443	1 052
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 162	$13 987	$14 319	$12 565	$12 450	$10 872	$7 882	$10 697	$10 332	$11 588
With farm self-employment income	1 227	891	759	105	1 627	678	44	1 650	410	565
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 258	$3 264	$3 956	$4 260	$5 308	$2 873	$2 434	$9 696	$3 973	$1 575
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32 338	38 339	99 350	5 426	44 889	18 958	722	17 711	1 607	5 335
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 229	$2 136	$2 925	$2 133	$2 055	$1 910	$1 749	$2 179	$1 780	$1 765
With Social Security income	14 559	23 687	55 979	3 875	26 738	20 250	738	10 247	1 255	4 899
Mean Social Security income	$4 250	$4 198	$4 510	$4 452	$4 349	$4 144	$4 431	$4 098	$3 667	$4 138
With public assistance income	2 082	6 080	12 544	960	8 265	7 455	168	1 901	364	1 727
Mean public assistance income	$2 375	$2 601	$2 759	$2 533	$2 646	$2 793	$2 409	$2 195	$2 636	$2 206
With all other income	16 105	23 272	49 362	3 636	27 529	20 165	748	10 418	1 332	5 021
Mean all other income	$5 192	$4 233	$4 253	$2 960	$2 990	$3 640	$3 553	$4 042	$3 545	$3 921

Table 180. **Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**14 473**	**30 035**	**17 232**	**6 694**	**82 175**	**124 022**	**37 457**	**37 794**	**101 291**	**125 663**
Less than $5,000	2 302	4 133	2 430	908	11 605	11 227	5 069	3 561	10 384	17 029
$5,000 to $7,499	1 653	2 449	1 658	644	8 948	8 794	3 149	2 904	7 097	14 594
$7,500 to $9,999	1 512	2 410	1 517	713	7 725	8 815	2 979	2 816	6 837	12 217
$10,000 to $14,999	2 772	5 127	3 033	1 394	14 903	20 282	5 644	6 006	14 916	23 266
$15,000 to $19,999	2 407	4 631	2 897	1 112	13 029	21 012	5 952	6 705	14 895	20 462
$20,000 to $24,999	1 774	4 215	2 209	812	9 953	18 080	5 136	5 564	14 757	15 708
$25,000 to $34,999	1 428	4 509	2 727	786	10 505	21 543	6 098	6 525	19 206	14 605
$35,000 to $49,999	452	1 778	810	222	3 710	10 119	2 439	2 744	9 496	5 343
$50,000 or more	173	783	451	103	1 797	4 150	991	969	3 703	2 239
Median	$12 951	$15 955	$14 961	$13 883	$14 267	$17 933	$16 588	$17 669	$18 790	$13 990
Mean	$15 018	$18 281	$17 405	$16 279	$16 794	$20 470	$18 657	$19 531	$21 015	$16 305
Families	**10 954**	**22 669**	**13 296**	**5 324**	**61 667**	**95 865**	**29 408**	**29 276**	**74 703**	**93 338**
Less than $5,000	766	1 598	897	404	3 470	4 293	1 772	1 237	3 282	5 022
$5,000 to $7,499	960	1 270	861	396	4 193	4 358	1 832	1 452	3 300	6 763
$7,500 to $9,999	1 123	1 538	1 061	545	5 251	5 324	2 079	1 647	3 706	8 241
$10,000 to $14,999	2 251	3 957	2 413	1 180	12 291	14 472	4 643	4 460	10 103	18 872
$15,000 to $19,999	2 269	4 014	2 615	992	11 640	17 432	5 216	5 888	11 750	18 384
$20,000 to $24,999	1 652	3 862	2 094	755	9 422	16 361	4 802	5 036	12 671	14 838
$25,000 to $34,999	1 352	4 233	2 134	732	10 142	20 173	5 754	6 145	17 554	14 063
$35,000 to $49,999	424	1 675	788	219	3 545	9 526	2 355	2 533	8 902	5 076
$50,000 or more	157	722	433	101	1 713	3 926	955	878	3 435	2 079
Median	$13 744	$18 933	$17 664	$15 659	$17 325	$20 566	$19 199	$19 961	$21 906	$16 953
Mean	$17 264	$21 027	$20 069	$18 164	$19 674	$23 058	$21 256	$21 921	$24 169	$19 067
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**5 222**	**15 881**	**4 477**	**1 628**	**25 675**	**41 999**	**10 667**	**11 448**	**35 533**	**38 676**
Less than $2,000	1 206	6 233	388	157	4 027	7 140	1 821	1 191	4 212	4 690
$2,000 to $2,999	618	2 091	461	149	2 546	2 983	957	783	2 416	3 589
$3,000 to $4,999	1 228	2 583	1 101	354	5 998	7 052	2 844	2 150	6 711	9 264
$5,000 to $7,499	928	1 848	997	400	6 059	7 277	1 778	2 226	5 877	9 590
$8,000 to $9,999	381	656	391	148	1 938	4 022	762	1 331	3 454	3 429
$10,000 to $14,999	544	1 232	685	230	2 859	7 392	1 122	1 968	5 986	4 816
$15,000 to $24,999	258	918	361	158	1 785	4 959	1 064	1 295	3 572	2 641
$25,000 to $49,999	50	261	77	32	382	1 036	288	361	1 347	526
$50,000 or more	9	59	16	-	81	138	31	43	158	131
Median	$4 020	$2 817	$5 697	$6 205	$5 115	$6 482	$4 771	$6 941	$7 234	$5 530
Mean	$5 756	$5 170	$7 531	$7 608	$6 783	$8 168	$7 169	$8 787	$9 295	$7 022
Males 15 years and over, with income	**14 855**	**31 607**	**16 502**	**6 598**	**77 530**	**125 758**	**37 210**	**38 230**	**97 687**	**117 121**
Median income	$9 176	$11 894	$11 823	$10 383	$10 412	$12 948	$12 781	$12 582	$13 887	$10 258
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.6	46.3	50.3	52.5	47.7	61.4	49.0	58.9	58.3	46.7
Median income	$13 479	$17 293	$15 979	$13 053	$14 805	$16 074	$18 157	$15 849	$18 132	$14 575
Females 15 years and over, with income	**11 962**	**25 562**	**13 699**	**5 333**	**77 015**	**112 581**	**30 691**	**34 103**	**89 833**	**114 368**
Median income	$4 405	$3 644	$4 422	$4 599	$4 612	$5 175	$4 167	$5 395	$5 370	$4 837
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.7	19.0	22.1	28.7	22.8	31.6	22.5	32.6	31.0	23.8
Median income	$8 286	$9 640	$8 610	$7 485	$8 930	$9 526	$8 860	$9 424	$10 091	$8 967
Per capita income	**$5 233**	**$6 087**	**$6 247**	**$5 703**	**$6 107**	**$7 087**	**$6 572**	**$6 895**	**$7 873**	**$6 008**
Persons in households	$5 467	$6 398	$6 299	$5 762	$6 224	$7 247	$6 697	$7 009	$8 010	$6 098
Persons in group quarters	$1 247	$1 817	$1 981	$1 205	$1 886	$2 265	$1 718	$3 230	$1 925	$1 930
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 875	$14 823	$14 715	$12 698	$12 064	$15 751	$12 730	$15 721	$15 381	$12 059
25 to 34 years	$16 246	$19 478	$17 666	$15 119	$16 446	$19 315	$18 610	$19 029	$20 900	$16 800
35 to 44 years	$17 335	$21 472	$20 588	$18 344	$19 194	$22 910	$21 925	$23 127	$24 895	$19 161
45 to 54 years	$19 249	$22 989	$22 669	$21 378	$22 175	$26 565	$25 215	$25 425	$28 300	$21 357
55 to 64 years	$16 816	$19 276	$18 661	$16 184	$19 055	$22 410	$20 278	$21 281	$23 407	$18 127
65 years and over	$9 984	$12 182	$10 966	$10 137	$12 244	$12 888	$11 819	$12 459	$13 129	$12 002
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$15 744**	**$18 933**	**$17 664**	**$15 659**	**$17 325**	**$20 566**	**$19 199**	**$19 961**	**$21 906**	**$16 953**
With own children under 18 years	$16 378	$19 893	$18 819	$16 009	$17 759	$20 585	$20 097	$20 338	$22 336	$17 755
With own children under 6 years	$15 392	$18 317	$16 683	$13 646	$15 053	$17 702	$17 100	$18 108	$19 561	$15 795
Without own children under 18 years	$15 021	$17 651	$16 288	$15 217	$16 959	$20 543	$18 251	$19 508	$21 472	$16 263
Married-couple families	**$16 663**	**$19 838**	**$18 743**	**$16 338**	**$18 391**	**$21 551**	**$20 289**	**$20 853**	**$23 256**	**$17 914**
With own children under 18 years	$17 533	$20 659	$19 924	$16 830	$19 103	$21 841	$21 269	$21 599	$24 164	$19 111
With own children under 6 years	$16 205	$18 834	$17 339	$14 115	$16 011	$18 585	$17 964	$18 791	$20 813	$16 645
Without own children under 18 years	$15 508	$18 341	$17 056	$15 622	$17 587	$21 169	$18 934	$19 967	$22 197	$16 703
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 088**	**$11 046**	**$9 804**	**$9 082**	**$11 712**	**$11 490**	**$9 683**	**$10 969**	**$11 310**	**$11 564**
With own children under 18 years	$7 648	$8 050	$7 373	$6 520	$6 987	$9 022	$5 604	$8 371	$7 558	$6 787
With own children under 6 years	$4 614	$4 554	$3 773	$4 545	$4 411	$6 069	$4 071	$5 681	$4 818	$4 200
Without own children under 18 years	$11 592	$14 316	$12 590	$12 356	$14 414	$15 665	$13 862	$16 096	$16 365	$14 118
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$7 213	$8 788	$8 066	$7 521	$8 406	$8 761	$8 380	$8 783	$9 077	$8 367
1 worker	$13 323	$17 166	$15 528	$12 586	$14 498	$16 206	$17 258	$16 330	$18 461	$14 870
2 workers	$19 109	$22 973	$20 788	$18 580	$20 378	$22 328	$23 153	$21 824	$24 305	$20 073
3 or more workers	$27 697	$31 284	$30 000	$26 719	$28 360	$31 232	$32 438	$30 461	$33 618	$27 933
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$4 086	$3 244	$7 792	$7 987	$6 208	$8 798	$7 440	$9 463	$10 188	$6 850
65 years and over	$4 922	$5 522	$5 614	$6 174	$5 882	$5 734	$5 556	$6 247	$5 851	$5 935
Female, 15 years and over	$3 995	$2 582	$4 942	$5 134	$4 778	$5 467	$4 211	$5 697	$5 757	$5 073
65 years and over	$4 247	$4 432	$4 292	$4 556	$4 671	$5 099	$4 406	$4 721	$4 810	$4 875
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**14 473**	**30 035**	**17 232**	**6 694**	**82 175**	**124 022**	**37 457**	**37 794**	**101 291**	**125 663**
With earnings	10 872	23 617	13 013	5 274	60 635	105 674	28 360	31 372	81 995	91 237
Mean earnings	$15 599	$18 786	$18 188	$16 411	$17 448	$20 432	$19 856	$19 744	$21 756	$16 897
With wage or salary income	10 322	22 561	12 297	4 844	57 950	100 068	27 235	30 086	79 578	87 312
Mean wage or salary income	$15 109	$18 043	$17 415	$15 670	$16 590	$19 211	$19 285	$18 978	$21 071	$15 559
With nonfarm self-employment income	1 200	2 673	1 825	726	7 145	12 650	2 829	3 342	7 930	10 114
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 421	$12 308	$11 554	$9 809	$13 254	$13 264	$12 219	$12 043	$12 991	$10 924
With farm self-employment income	474	902	480	624	445	5 869	815	1 071	1 023	742
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 922	$4 106	$2 992	$5 650	$4 117	$11 757	$4 077	$7 651	$3 968	$3 693
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	5 026	12 909	7 798	2 787	36 664	61 475	17 088	17 363	53 467	56 870
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 754	$2 170	$2 264	$2 686	$2 011	$2 258	$1 952	$1 923	$2 146	$1 860
With Social Security income	4 806	8 772	5 892	1 961	31 421	30 009	12 469	10 317	28 417	49 298
Mean Social Security income	$4 060	$4 198	$4 133	$4 166	$4 250	$4 432	$4 466	$4 339	$4 401	$4 210
With public assistance income	1 431	2 139	1 180	457	6 961	5 893	3 368	1 745	5 499	10 741
Mean public assistance income	$2 452	$2 556	$2 254	$2 476	$2 571	$2 659	$2 559	$2 298	$2 660	$2 642
With all other income	5 606	9 515	5 754	1 937	29 399	37 570	11 799	10 487	27 149	48 638
Mean all other income	$3 179	$3 690	$3 228	$2 909	$3 296	$3 340	$3 227	$3 487	$3 326	$3 416

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumber-land	Perry
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**41 985**	**18 214**	**44 787**	**16 831**	**25 146**	**223 705**	**5 556**	**80 198**	**37 751**	**12 330**
Less than $5,000	5 440	2 570	5 318	2 744	2 617	14 059	580	8 797	5 982	1 253
$5,000 to $7,499	3 784	1 816	3 604	1 702	2 189	11 250	481	5 918	4 444	986
$7,500 to $9,999	3 932	1 533	3 409	1 561	2 390	11 936	390	5 381	3 929	1 053
$10,000 to $14,999	7 801	3 330	6 783	2 916	4 452	27 154	1 123	11 655	7 253	2 297
$15,000 to $19,999	6 857	3 062	7 086	2 661	4 228	31 061	942	11 998	6 055	2 185
$20,000 to $24,999	5 818	2 275	6 815	2 146	3 404	30 420	722	11 814	4 490	1 975
$25,000 to $34,999	5 443	2 352	7 348	2 106	3 810	45 156	837	14 908	3 999	1 830
$35,000 to $49,999	2 105	906	3 199	781	1 489	30 117	318	6 842	1 150	576
$50,000 or more	805	370	1 225	214	567	22 552	163	2 885	449	175
Median	$15 025	$14 780	$17 160	$13 958	$15 999	$22 508	$16 052	$18 470	$12 931	$16 275
Mean	$17 197	$16 934	$19 138	$16 168	$18 436	$27 651	$18 544	$20 541	$15 034	$17 707
Families	**31 851**	**13 609**	**34 977**	**12 915**	**18 833**	**171 558**	**4 251**	**61 975**	**28 193**	**9 886**
Less than $5,000	1 997	711	1 901	941	963	4 514	220	2 813	1 754	477
$5,000 to $7,499	2 131	1 056	1 740	1 087	1 168	5 132	275	2 803	2 275	598
$7,500 to $9,999	2 616	987	2 380	1 122	1 416	6 324	250	3 463	2 825	747
$10,000 to $14,999	5 950	2 605	5 285	2 333	3 277	17 421	781	8 649	6 177	1 866
$15,000 to $19,999	5 863	2 671	6 213	2 407	3 564	22 728	817	10 238	5 533	1 980
$20,000 to $24,999	5 399	2 123	6 299	2 056	3 052	25 507	645	10 699	4 260	1 798
$25,000 to $34,999	5 169	2 226	6 982	2 010	3 515	40 699	795	14 031	3 840	1 709
$35,000 to $49,999	1 995	888	3 027	747	1 367	28 050	309	6 547	1 160	542
$50,000 or more	731	342	1 150	212	511	21 183	159	2 732	427	165
Median	$17 754	$17 580	$19 975	$17 012	$18 539	$25 803	$18 654	$21 333	$15 862	$18 135
Mean	$19 569	$19 699	$21 701	$18 673	$20 898	$31 358	$21 048	$23 450	$17 623	$19 503
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**13 605**	**5 590**	**16 315**	**4 461**	**9 738**	**72 690**	**1 827**	**27 974**	**10 791**	**2 993**
Less than $2,000	1 841	615	2 866	438	1 768	7 978	363	5 777	1 180	268
$2,000 to $2,999	1 145	452	1 474	509	974	3 421	92	2 595	940	235
$3,000 to $4,999	3 215	1 559	3 019	1 268	1 668	9 500	333	5 623	3 116	636
$5,000 to $7,999	2 473	1 038	2 483	836	1 817	11 060	296	4 702	2 627	564
$8,000 to $9,999	1 216	462	924	395	947	6 438	159	2 004	934	300
$10,000 to $14,999	2 183	903	1 698	621	1 333	13 808	386	3 604	1 222	583
$15,000 to $24,999	1 266	455	1 465	322	926	14 693	175	2 886	644	328
$25,000 to $49,999	236	80	321	70	262	4 770	19	683	108	69
$50,000 or more	30	26	65	2	43	1 022	4	100	20	8
Median	$5 623	$5 408	$4 830	$5 051	$5 641	$9 322	$6 100	$4 997	$5 163	$6 663
Mean	$7 459	$7 402	$7 265	$6 921	$7 588	$11 723	$7 589	$7 376	$6 619	$8 495
Males 15 years and over, with income	**40 359**	**17 256**	**44 893**	**15 401**	**24 992**	**226 865**	**5 632**	**80 818**	**34 183**	**12 215**
Median income	$11 232	$11 460	$13 536	$11 165	$11 441	$15 823	$11 038	$13 409	$10 318	$12 023
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.0	52.8	50.4	53.0	48.5	60.0	56.1	55.2	50.1	57.6
Median income	$15 359	$15 380	$18 276	$15 649	$16 130	$20 257	$14 574	$18 033	$13 954	$15 330
Females 15 years and over, with income	**36 679**	**15 672**	**36 646**	**13 562**	**22 246**	**209 750**	**5 162**	**70 903**	**32 111**	**9 689**
Median income	$4 917	$4 699	$4 152	$4 294	$4 577	$6 235	$4 955	$5 021	$4 445	$5 163
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.2	26.3	22.7	24.9	24.9	30.6	29.4	27.1	23.2	33.8
Median income	$9 239	$9 422	$9 101	$8 234	$8 886	$11 384	$10 199	$9 491	$8 159	$9 184
Per capita income	**$6 170**	**$6 133**	**$6 751**	**$5 812**	**$6 771**	**$9 734**	**$6 353**	**$7 382**	**$5 682**	**$6 124**
Persons in households	$6 257	$6 204	$6 930	$5 850	$6 930	$9 930	$6 751	$7 563	$5 716	$6 169
Persons in group quarters	$2 771	$2 173	$1 807	$1 785	$2 190	$3 514	$2 077	$1 925	$2 144	$923
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$12 247	$13 788	$14 774	$11 500	$13 110	$17 122	$15 035	$14 440	$12 343	$15 678
25 to 34 years	$17 032	$16 892	$19 361	$16 892	$18 016	$22 699	$19 390	$20 818	$16 274	$18 627
35 to 44 years	$20 314	$20 904	$22 106	$19 675	$21 303	$27 865	$21 912	$23 569	$18 076	$19 866
45 to 54 years	$23 049	$22 897	$25 492	$22 340	$24 063	$32 707	$24 675	$27 032	$20 300	$23 008
55 to 64 years	$20 182	$19 971	$21 185	$18 145	$19 435	$28 286	$18 782	$23 175	$16 742	$18 162
65 years and over	$11 153	$11 551	$12 082	$10 024	$11 800	$17 876	$11 529	$12 800	$10 406	$11 164
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$17 754**	**$17 580**	**$19 975**	**$17 012**	**$18 539**	**$25 803**	**$18 654**	**$21 333**	**$15 862**	**$18 135**
With own children under 18 years	$18 110	$18 284	$20 674	$17 681	$19 500	$26 074	$19 634	$21 601	$16 557	$18 650
With own children under 6 years	$15 473	$15 838	$17 855	$14 900	$17 210	$22 176	$18 224	$18 996	$15 070	$16 792
Without own children under 18 years	$17 295	$16 885	$19 016	$16 225	$17 549	$25 527	$17 859	$21 004	$15 040	$17 357
Married-couple families	**$19 020**	**$18 601**	**$20 887**	**$18 111**	**$19 517**	**$27 143**	**$19 626**	**$22 417**	**$16 722**	**$19 015**
With own children under 18 years	$19 725	$19 570	$21 846	$18 985	$20 839	$27 678	$21 054	$22 988	$17 621	$19 620
With own children under 6 years	$16 788	$16 520	$18 798	$15 898	$17 893	$23 173	$19 197	$20 148	$15 556	$17 297
Without own children under 18 years	$17 994	$17 534	$19 549	$16 962	$18 020	$26 588	$17 966	$21 710	$15 543	$18 043
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 201**	**$10 555**	**$9 992**	**$8 098**	**$9 565**	**$14 807**	**$11 019**	**$11 576**	**$9 887**	**$10 348**
With own children under 18 years	$6 923	$7 602	$7 082	$6 444	$7 961	$11 346	$9 050	$8 149	$6 618	$8 643
With own children under 6 years	$4 592	$4 304	$4 301	$4 660	$5 574	$7 171	$6 618	$4 837	$4 260	$6 648
Without own children under 18 years	$12 555	$13 157	$14 170	$11 078	$12 545	$18 798	$13 125	$15 751	$12 534	$13 676
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 154	$7 694	$9 089	$6 981	$9 098	$10 907	$7 299	$9 633	$7 889	$8 762
1 worker	$14 508	$14 943	$17 979	$14 621	$15 758	$21 446	$16 447	$18 583	$13 656	$14 982
2 workers	$20 621	$21 234	$23 074	$20 519	$21 300	$29 199	$20 432	$23 834	$19 340	$21 009
3 or more workers	$29 381	$29 790	$32 196	$27 675	$28 936	$36 952	$30 275	$32 588	$25 763	$28 343
Unrelated individuals:										
Male, 15 years and over	$6 717	$7 146	$6 699	$7 703	$7 472	$12 532	$9 071	$5 655	$7 015	$9 684
65 years and over	$4 746	$5 118	$6 693	$5 400	$5 699	$8 235	$3 867	$5 802	$5 055	$4 762
Female, 15 years and over	$5 158	$4 801	$4 244	$4 522	$4 815	$7 649	$5 500	$4 801	$4 560	$5 490
65 years and over	$4 542	$4 426	$4 675	$4 272	$5 395	$6 541	$4 149	$4 611	$4 202	$4 611
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**41 985**	**18 214**	**44 787**	**16 831**	**25 146**	**223 705**	**5 556**	**80 198**	**37 751**	**12 330**
With earnings	33 053	13 737	34 371	12 781	20 001	189 821	4 516	63 354	27 229	10 143
Mean earnings	$17 648	$17 679	$20 296	$17 384	$18 550	$27 002	$19 093	$21 438	$16 043	$18 054
With wage or salary income	31 655	13 181	33 100	11 973	19 070	182 331	4 333	61 520	25 968	9 688
Mean wage or salary income	$17 033	$16 767	$19 687	$16 623	$17 567	$25 191	$18 831	$20 660	$15 628	$17 590
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 538	1 717	3 547	1 279	2 757	26 059	397	6 053	3 095	1 047
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 529	$12 404	$11 664	$13 357	$12 964	$20 136	$9 114	$13 812	$8 948	$8 881
With farm self-employment income	1 048	210	1 236	684	253	1 705	306	931	826	637
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 193	$2 628	$3 703	$8 884	$1 149	$4 445	$3 311	$3 829	$4 016	$5 362
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 728	8 008	21 473	5 890	11 948	131 988	2 343	40 688	15 318	4 902
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 023	$2 180	$1 912	$1 762	$2 266	$4 157	$1 710	$2 120	$1 676	$1 781
With Social Security income	12 574	6 427	13 724	5 372	7 696	56 760	1 488	24 032	13 861	3 096
Mean Social Security income	$4 350	$4 365	$4 531	$4 230	$4 465	$4 618	$4 389	$4 493	$4 143	$4 146
With public assistance income	3 518	1 546	3 664	1 541	1 419	8 318	354	4 882	2 984	728
Mean public assistance income	$2 402	$2 645	$2 618	$2 555	$2 355	$2 557	$2 456	$2 491	$2 345	$2 479
With all other income	13 448	5 358	13 634	5 075	8 232	53 394	1 796	23 653	13 646	3 451
Mean all other income	$2 801	$2 985	$3 426	$2 540	$3 374	$4 271	$3 007	$3 499	$2 977	$3 430

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**620 639**	**7 085**	**6 128**	**59 915**	**10 698**	**28 687**	**2 191**	**13 005**	**13 767**
Less than $5,000	127 401	873	1 063	8 501	1 182	3 839	332	1 813	2 162
$5,000 to $7,499	61 737	721	665	5 597	882	3 003	266	1 338	1 643
$7,500 to $9,999	55 194	685	621	5 930	980	2 637	248	1 239	1 286
$10,000 to $14,999	98 540	1 331	1 147	11 419	2 073	5 129	490	2 501	2 569
$15,000 to $19,999	84 672	1 184	1 057	10 327	2 047	4 625	356	2 167	2 294
$20,000 to $24,999	66 179	773	729	6 856	1 493	3 951	204	1 647	1 697
$25,000 to $34,999	76 318	890	586	6 311	1 356	3 617	209	1 579	1 597
$35,000 to $49,999	36 190	429	189	2 125	474	1 276	64	520	668
$50,000 or more	14 408	199	71	849	211	610	22	201	251
Median	$13 169	$14 726	$12 993	$13 340	$15 542	$14 716	$12 526	$14 182	$13 785
Mean	$16 258	$17 719	$14 820	$15 741	$17 681	$16 967	$14 603	$16 294	$15 884
Families	**415 891**	**5 378**	**4 795**	**44 694**	**8 650**	**22 556**	**1 639**	**10 294**	**10 776**
Less than $5,000	53 514	322	461	2 506	482	1 477	123	727	942
$5,000 to $7,499	34 508	402	425	3 451	546	1 730	154	859	938
$7,500 to $9,999	34 877	472	441	4 296	749	1 890	182	906	967
$10,000 to $14,999	66 669	1 087	989	9 637	1 674	4 242	397	2 070	2 081
$15,000 to $19,999	62 741	1 016	986	9 361	1 882	4 262	314	2 003	2 094
$20,000 to $24,999	53 906	695	697	6 536	1 396	3 697	192	1 576	1 574
$25,000 to $34,999	65 636	820	555	6 066	1 268	3 440	191	1 478	1 514
$35,000 to $49,999	31 941	388	173	2 048	449	1 236	64	487	427
$50,000 or more	12 099	176	68	793	204	582	22	190	239
Median	$16 388	$17 055	$15 384	$16 214	$17 218	$17 338	$14 559	$16 384	$16 007
Mean	$18 891	$19 903	$16 751	$18 471	$19 514	$19 268	$16 727	$18 255	$17 850
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**282 551**	**1 986**	**1 619**	**17 200**	**3 706**	**6 942**	**984**	**3 222**	**4 998**
Less than $2,000	46 532	141	217	1 632	1 074	637	324	322	1 500
$2,000 to $2,999	27 712	148	166	1 637	411	775	73	309	498
$3,000 to $4,999	57 918	441	460	4 160	706	1 585	214	796	1 056
$5,000 to $7,999	43 075	438	290	5 084	530	1 623	153	654	703
$8,000 to $9,999	21 078	212	170	1 363	215	646	68	340	332
$10,000 to $14,999	40 080	278	190	1 997	497	934	100	494	516
$15,000 to $24,999	35 359	227	103	1 094	213	583	46	240	312
$25,000 to $49,999	9 354	85	20	187	54	137	6	62	69
$50,000 or more	1 443	16	3	46	6	22	–	5	12
Median	$5 533	$6 746	$4 827	$5 619	$3 850	$5 826	$3 785	$5 797	$3 694
Mean	$8 210	$9 326	$6 597	$6 902	$5 996	$7 541	$5 095	$7 459	$5 723
Males 15 years and over, with income	**530 670**	**6 671**	**5 873**	**55 442**	**11 969**	**27 854**	**2 323**	**12 868**	**13 688**
Median income	$10 151	$10 883	$9 784	$10 223	$10 442	$11 445	$8 405	$10 344	$10 115
Percent year-round full-time workers	44.7	42.7	47.7	47.0	49.8	47.6	43.0	52.0	46.6
Median income	$16 090	$15 930	$14 044	$14 025	$14 053	$15 834	$12 395	$14 089	$14 123
Females 15 years and over, with income	**567 174**	**5 880**	**4 856**	**51 796**	**9 896**	**22 192**	**1 863**	**10 579**	**11 700**
Median income	$4 842	$4 536	$3 990	$4 789	$4 177	$4 319	$4 205	$4 721	$4 044
Percent year-round full-time workers	26.3	19.8	23.8	23.0	27.1	25.3	23.5	26.5	24.0
Median income	$10 844	$8 811	$8 699	$8 067	$8 319	$8 430	$8 464	$8 499	$8 541
Per capita income	**$6 053**	**$6 869**	**$5 123**	**$5 890**	**$5 754**	**$5 089**	**$5 089**	**$5 613**	**$5 413**
Persons in households	$6 125	$6 897	$5 179	$5 923	$6 110	$6 068	$5 357	$5 630	$5 576
Persons in group quarters	$2 782	$392	$1 320	$1 804	$1 568	$1 816	$1 159	$2 530	$1 655
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS									
Age of family householder:									
15 to 24 years	$8 789	$11 538	$11 094	$12 776	$12 646	$15 027	$11 319	$13 306	$11 376
25 to 34 years	$15 051	$17 296	$15 000	$16 411	$17 148	$17 820	$14 974	$16 469	$15 700
35 to 44 years	$18 103	$20 859	$17 907	$18 635	$19 993	$20 118	$17 538	$18 849	$19 122
45 to 54 years	$21 266	$21 723	$19 427	$20 594	$21 721	$21 863	$18 320	$20 928	$20 309
55 to 64 years	$19 695	$17 382	$17 171	$17 086	$16 422	$18 192	$16 321	$17 391	$16 717
65 years and over	$11 958	$11 985	$9 667	$11 173	$10 186	$10 825	$10 169	$10 568	$9 988
Family type by presence of own children:									
Families	**$16 388**	**$17 055**	**$15 384**	**$16 214**	**$17 218**	**$17 338**	**$14 559**	**$16 384**	**$16 007**
With own children under 18 years	$15 764	$18 657	$16 182	$17 138	$17 930	$18 436	$15 916	$17 175	$16 734
With own children under 6 years	$14 117	$17 044	$13 580	$15 538	$15 236	$16 444	$14 601	$15 576	$14 408
Without own children under 18 years	$16 952	$15 797	$14 335	$15 281	$16 173	$15 999	$13 265	$15 356	$15 016
Married-couple families	**$19 800**	**$17 662**	**$16 134**	**$17 075**	**$17 815**	**$18 136**	**$15 067**	**$17 182**	**$16 749**
With own children under 18 years	$20 578	$19 564	$17 276	$18 060	$18 676	$19 411	$16 827	$18 193	$17 841
With own children under 6 years	$18 047	$17 615	$14 298	$16 131	$15 694	$17 093	$15 160	$16 110	$15 375
Without own children under 18 years	$18 846	$16 037	$14 550	$15 924	$16 475	$16 396	$13 511	$15 729	$15 282
Female householder, no husband present	**$8 852**	**$10 000**	**$7 875**	**$10 966**	**$9 814**	**$9 964**	**$9 955**	**$9 946**	**$8 620**
With own children under 18 years	$6 205	$8 464	$5 781	$6 963	$8 424	$6 498	$8 214	$6 881	$6 658
With own children under 6 years	$4 326	$4 083	$4 052	$4 143	$7 200	$4 402	$5 156	$4 554	$4 672
Without own children under 18 years	$12 814	$12 443	$13 672	$12 772	$13 359	$13 319	$11 979	$13 207	$12 725
Workers in family in 1979:									
No workers	$6 101	$10 015	$6 698	$8 331	$7 893	$8 380	$7 656	$7 768	$7 345
1 worker	$14 589	$15 293	$13 711	$14 189	$13 234	$15 661	$12 053	$13 660	$13 309
2 workers	$22 613	$20 260	$18 605	$19 157	$19 539	$20 838	$17 516	$19 409	$19 762
3 or more workers	$31 626	$27 846	$24 375	$26 486	$27 351	$28 786	$23 500	$25 923	$25 625
Unrelated individuals:									
Male, 15 years and over	$6 962	$9 042	$5 841	$6 947	$4 447	$7 719	$3 274	$7 722	$4 164
65 years and over	$4 885	$6 306	$4 829	$5 476	$5 222	$4 993	$4 450	$5 026	$4 689
Female, 15 years and over	$4 813	$5 514	$4 438	$5 129	$3 621	$5 143	$4 260	$4 911	$3 525
65 years and over	$4 210	$4 819	$3 891	$4 817	$4 385	$4 590	$5 089	$4 438	$3 995
INCOME TYPE IN 1979									
Households	**620 639**	**7 085**	**6 128**	**59 915**	**10 698**	**28 687**	**2 191**	**13 005**	**13 767**
With earnings	438 836	5 138	4 637	42 874	8 936	21 849	1 630	10 193	10 611
Mean earnings	$17 771	$17 342	$15 405	$16 644	$17 749	$17 686	$14 387	$16 529	$16 423
With wage or salary income	426 828	4 844	4 286	40 985	8 456	20 753	1 480	9 326	9 835
Mean wage or salary income	$17 331	$16 614	$14 637	$15 872	$16 934	$16 945	$14 048	$15 770	$15 558
With nonfarm self-employment income	33 853	889	814	4 918	1 134	2 473	313	1 671	1 911
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 744	$9 274	$8 619	$12 104	$9 954	$11 684	$6 968	$9 604	$10 336
With farm self-employment income	1 387	75	331	843	740	1 047	159	864	877
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 557	$5 080	$5 085	$4 201	$5 574	$5 606	$3 009	$6 057	$6 347
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	206 767	3 755	2 368	23 531	4 669	12 058	974	5 627	5 682
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 439	$2 997	$1 667	$1 803	$1 909	$1 960	$2 291	$1 820	$1 714
With Social Security income	195 929	2 802	2 003	24 024	2 818	9 381	835	4 222	4 222
Mean Social Security income	$4 173	$4 624	$4 199	$4 161	$3 989	$3 982	$4 176	$4 139	$4 159
With public assistance income	105 612	322	603	4 253	477	2 333	197	967	1 205
Mean public assistance income	$3 085	$2 686	$2 552	$2 448	$1 984	$2 495	$2 336	$2 380	$2 516
With all other income	167 014	2 522	1 822	24 008	3 123	10 242	745	3 904	4 582
Mean all other income	$3 857	$4 506	$3 010	$3 196	$3 026	$3 270	$3 176	$3 330	$3 074

Table 180. Income Characteristics in 1979 for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**10 043**	**22 642**	**16 666**	**76 938**	**12 442**	**139 034**	**8 901**	**112 370**
Less than $5,000	1 051	2 920	1 848	9 146	1 693	15 390	1 062	11 295
$5,000 to $7,499	936	1 790	1 463	6 408	1 405	10 807	791	8 061
$7,500 to $9,999	859	1 573	1 314	5 694	1 431	10 212	782	7 811
$10,000 to $14,999	1 836	3 637	2 898	11 232	2 483	20 533	1 711	16 712
$15,000 to $19,999	1 778	3 714	2 867	11 102	1 969	22 047	1 651	18 287
$20,000 to $24,999	1 382	3 517	2 459	10 641	1 367	20 504	1 175	17 621
$25,000 to $34,999	1 392	3 426	2 459	13 504	1 418	23 968	1 166	20 478
$35,000 to $49,999	574	1 492	934	6 721	411	11 197	370	8 578
$50,000 or more	235	573	424	2 490	265	4 376	193	3 527
Median	$15 868	$16 796	$16 455	$17 664	$13 187	$17 795	$15 298	$18 389
Mean	$18 156	$18 875	$18 453	$19 800	$16 107	$19 973	$17 324	$20 300
Families	**7 804**	**17 373**	**12 728**	**60 158**	**9 704**	**109 723**	**7 097**	**87 182**
Less than $5,000	367	986	578	3 026	614	5 011	410	3 707
$5,000 to $7,499	536	1 016	835	3 511	875	5 561	511	4 049
$7,500 to $9,999	602	1 033	847	3 800	1 055	6 973	583	4 996
$10,000 to $14,999	1 398	2 784	2 052	8 749	2 108	16 084	1 420	12 221
$15,000 to $19,999	1 535	3 150	2 504	9 725	1 811	19 298	1 444	15 518
$20,000 to $24,999	1 280	3 229	2 238	9 689	1 279	18 818	1 084	15 964
$25,000 to $34,999	1 325	3 219	2 356	12 788	1 348	22 943	1 115	19 305
$35,000 to $49,999	543	1 411	900	6 512	371	10 867	354	8 079
$50,000 or more	218	545	413	2 358	243	4 168	176	3 343
Median	$18 083	$19 531	$19 160	$20 576	$15 494	$20 469	$17 068	$20 857
Mean	$20 388	$21 481	$21 108	$22 579	$18 119	$22 648	$19 184	$22 895
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**5 549**	**6 129**	**4 566**	**21 522**	**3 164**	**34 461**	**2 302**	**32 236**
Less than $2,000	2 163	570	329	3 401	249	3 803	283	3 096
$2,000 to $2,999	649	426	281	1 855	281	2 475	205	2 321
$3,000 to $4,999	937	1 495	1 059	4 878	856	7 810	549	6 569
$5,000 to $7,999	608	1 090	950	3 778	712	7 008	401	6 074
$8,000 to $9,999	299	570	424	1 697	313	2 833	185	3 263
$10,000 to $14,999	515	939	915	2 800	434	5 030	360	5 869
$15,000 to $24,999	301	808	521	2 349	228	4 406	281	4 116
$25,000 to $49,999	67	203	76	685	69	947	26	812
$50,000 or more	10	28	11	79	22	149	12	116
Median	$2 942	$6 438	$6 909	$5 461	$5 729	$6 221	$5 659	$6 982
Mean	$5 112	$8 894	$8 572	$7 894	$7 900	$8 583	$7 984	$8 932
Males 15 years and over, with income	**11 570**	**21 780**	**16 398**	**75 676**	**12 252**	**136 940**	**8 683**	**109 736**
Median income	$10 114	$13 186	$12 265	$14 012	$9 692	$14 004	$11 492	$13 699
Percent year-round full-time workers	46.8	53.9	54.2	51.6	46.8	51.6	52.8	61.7
Median income	$14 754	$17 651	$16 171	$19 510	$13 234	$18 837	$15 785	$16 659
Females 15 years and over, with income	**9 648**	**18 573**	**14 610**	**60 992**	**10 317**	**109 397**	**7 095**	**96 288**
Median income	$4 333	$4 569	$4 783	$4 461	$4 499	$4 546	$4 342	$5 436
Percent year-round full-time workers	25.8	26.7	29.5	23.9	21.8	24.6	22.3	33.9
Median income	$9 119	$10 295	$8 966	$10 186	$8 515	$10 039	$8 961	$9 422
Per capita income	**$5 789**	**$6 684**	**$6 563**	**$7 070**	**$5 735**	**$7 104**	**$5 849**	**$7 326**
Persons in households	$6 476	$6 839	$6 690	$7 177	$5 786	$7 164	$5 931	$7 383
Persons in group quarters	$1 800	$1 393	$2 258	$1 662	$2 495	$1 931	$1 612	$1 967
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$12 060	$14 286	$13 816	$13 905	$12 694	$15 227	$12 960	$16 281
25 to 34 years	$17 976	$19 270	$18 406	$20 438	$15 643	$20 043	$17 080	$20 310
35 to 44 years	$20 531	$21 841	$21 893	$23 071	$17 519	$22 566	$20 114	$23 358
45 to 54 years	$22 412	$24 802	$24 645	$26 314	$20 579	$25 700	$20 761	$26 092
55 to 64 years	$20 389	$20 523	$20 925	$22 246	$16 354	$22 199	$18 218	$22 430
65 years and over	$11 038	$11 574	$11 947	$12 353	$10 615	$11 916	$11 288	$11 693
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$18 083**	**$19 531**	**$19 160**	**$20 576**	**$15 494**	**$20 469**	**$17 068**	**$20 857**
With own children under 18 years	$18 804	$20 115	$19 879	$21 200	$16 499	$21 129	$17 936	$21 191
With own children under 6 years	$16 471	$18 391	$16 865	$18 545	$14 330	$19 086	$16 281	$19 101
Without own children under 18 years	$17 228	$18 748	$18 494	$19 868	$14 488	$19 564	$16 001	$20 380
Married-couple families	**$18 800**	**$20 547**	**$20 000**	**$21 559**	**$16 225**	**$21 335**	**$17 849**	**$21 819**
With own children under 18 years	$19 762	$21 232	$21 170	$22 372	$17 533	$22 080	$18 794	$22 348
With own children under 6 years	$17 037	$19 437	$17 741	$19 382	$15 053	$19 698	$16 766	$19 938
Without own children under 18 years	$17 385	$19 380	$18 850	$20 559	$14 728	$20 214	$16 458	$21 011
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 851**	**$10 205**	**$10 970**	**$11 235**	**$9 774**	**$12 256**	**$9 986**	**$10 881**
With own children under 18 years	$9 512	$7 666	$8 180	$6 750	$6 424	$8 162	$7 300	$9 000
With own children under 6 years	$7 273	$4 028	$4 565	$4 268	$4 348	$4 740	$5 417	$6 314
Without own children under 18 years	$14 375	$15 176	$15 731	$15 506	$13 025	$15 951	$13 661	$14 534
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$8 737	$8 173	$8 620	$8 859	$8 475	$8 969	$7 968	$8 256
1 worker	$14 751	$17 523	$16 799	$18 672	$12 596	$18 478	$15 486	$16 823
2 workers	$20 507	$22 813	$21 660	$25 159	$17 971	$23 947	$19 963	$23 088
3 or more workers	$27 278	$32 096	$30 459	$34 786	$25 919	$32 936	$26 466	$31 644
Unrelated individuals:								
Male, 15 years and over	$2 615	$8 488	$10 054	$7 597	$7 742	$9 128	$7 355	$10 351
65 years and over	$5 644	$5 286	$5 859	$6 543	$5 564	$6 093	$4 596	$5 653
Female, 15 years and over	$3 333	$5 375	$5 855	$4 787	$4 975	$5 134	$4 976	$5 432
65 years and over	$4 843	$4 441	$4 677	$4 664	$4 366	$4 560	$4 537	$4 526
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**10 043**	**22 642**	**16 666**	**76 938**	**12 442**	**139 034**	**8 901**	**112 370**
With earnings	8 274	17 774	13 292	58 709	9 534	108 519	7 237	93 541
Mean earnings	$18 117	$19 492	$18 924	$21 118	$15 894	$21 034	$17 757	$20 852
With wage or salary income	7 830	17 039	12 595	56 494	8 718	105 016	6 727	90 281
Mean wage or salary income	$17 108	$18 824	$18 168	$20 698	$14 883	$20 412	$16 544	$20 133
With nonfarm self-employment income	996	1 946	1 038	5 869	1 670	10 816	1 000	9 272
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 690	$12 525	$12 730	$11 481	$9 923	$12 343	$10 287	$13 043
With farm self-employment income	512	360	457	276	835	1 347	436	2 873
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 462	$3 670	$4 237	$2 411	$6 242	$4 079	$6 404	$4 141
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	4 514	10 172	7 696	35 668	6 092	67 627	3 963	55 465
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 254	$2 528	$2 001	$1 945	$2 360	$1 897	$1 986	$2 105
With Social Security income	4 544	6 861	5 244	25 100	4 466	42 961	2 557	28 456
Mean Social Security income	$4 294	$4 346	$4 436	$4 405	$4 196	$4 350	$4 099	$4 268
With public assistance income	511	1 906	1 170	6 179	929	9 306	755	5 785
Mean public assistance income	$2 658	$2 457	$2 336	$2 507	$2 257	$2 461	$2 644	$2 497
With all other income	2 963	6 299	4 709	24 676	4 345	45 297	2 939	26 414
Mean all other income	$3 367	$3 289	$3 099	$3 574	$3 141	$3 448	$3 050	$2 951

Table 181. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980**

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks	Butler
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**18 195**	**389 102**	**21 873**	**56 932**	**13 007**	**85 382**	**36 950**	**16 755**	**126 402**	**39 197**
With Social Security income	3 921	104 759	6 347	14 688	3 213	21 182	10 253	4 075	22 056	8 512
Income above poverty level	3 703	100 478	5 943	14 004	2 846	20 283	9 502	3 723	21 073	8 139
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 068	25 674	2 057	4 000	1 037	6 247	3 341	1 362	4 564	2 507
With public assistance income	845	34 639	1 641	3 781	945	4 503	2 999	1 655	5 987	2 336
Income above poverty level	618	22 753	148	2 512	549	2 936	1 958	1 033	4 394	1 737
Below poverty level without public assistance income	99	5 249	223	463	127	502	464	259	637	256
Householder worked in 1979	15 407	293 327	15 963	43 788	10 139	69 228	27 563	13 262	108 901	31 776
With related children under 18 years	9 770	180 353	10 861	28 307	6 926	41 619	18 872	9 408	71 655	21 245
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 740	147 126	8 791	22 825	5 618	33 570	15 315	7 744	58 553	16 843
Female householder, no husband present	1 539	59 757	2 042	6 372	1 248	9 355	5 012	1 715	12 184	3 507
Householder worked in 1979	1 044	29 361	880	3 185	591	5 623	2 521	921	8 396	1 937
With related children under 18 years	981	31 500	1 067	3 646	724	5 495	2 691	1 099	7 890	1 904
With related children under 6 years	306	10 959	372	1 313	252	1 825	859	449	2 147	549
Householder 65 years and over	2 803	69 932	4 183	9 339	2 116	14 910	6 661	2 709	12 680	5 770
Unrelated individuals	**6 172**	**183 994**	**6 928**	**16 996**	**3 862**	**37 172**	**14 129**	**5 986**	**38 818**	**12 478**
With Social Security income	2 113	65 320	3 804	7 450	2 160	14 264	6 350	2 616	9 477	4 953
Income above poverty level	1 558	49 777	2 609	5 598	1 320	10 468	4 743	1 715	7 482	3 600
Below poverty level without Social Security income	907	30 610	1 774	3 815	878	6 669	3 443	1 177	4 340	2 422
With public assistance income	252	15 208	762	1 426	448	2 123	1 176	705	1 703	823
Income above poverty level	92	4 103	185	392	97	862	328	229	668	221
Below poverty level without public assistance income	67	2 150	102	219	63	428	191	148	349	116
Worked in 1979	3 962	105 762	2 559	8 584	1 524	21 898	6 805	3 040	27 356	6 998
65 years and over	1 947	61 792	3 502	6 772	1 987	13 569	6 066	2 399	9 045	4 392
Persons	**65 557**	**1 422 634**	**76 954**	**201 717**	**46 439**	**304 575**	**134 202**	**61 953**	**472 429**	**143 134**
Related children under 18 years	19 006	341 730	20 876	53 519	13 597	77 026	37 066	19 282	140 623	42 095
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 393	263 213	15 752	40 427	10 277	58 382	27 755	14 626	107 490	31 658
60 years and over	10 125	278 093	15 219	35 194	8 087	58 883	25 084	11 159	54 624	21 593
65 years and over	7 130	193 016	10 783	23 558	5 649	41 919	18 305	7 277	35 216	14 667
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 093**	**25 975**	**1 479**	**3 292**	**1 467**	**4 792**	**3 133**	**1 769**	**5 994**	**2 037**
Percent below poverty level	6.0	6.7	6.8	5.8	11.3	5.6	8.5	10.6	4.7	5.2
Mean income deficit	$2 680	$2 870	$2 702	$3 006	$2 579	$3 010	$2 689	$2 828	$3 049	$2 953
Persons per family	3.48	3.32	3.55	3.34	3.71	3.42	3.56	3.74	3.39	3.46
With Social Security income	218	4 281	404	684	367	899	751	352	983	373
With public assistance income	227	11 886	493	1 269	396	1 567	1 041	622	1 593	599
Householder worked in 1979	731	9 661	664	1 383	822	2 512	1 519	1 001	3 101	1 092
With related children under 18 years	776	20 139	1 062	2 474	1 028	3 615	2 293	1 359	4 552	1 519
With related children 5 to 17 years	656	15 852	862	1 851	809	2 782	1 809	1 095	3 571	1 140
Female householder, no husband present	358	15 361	502	1 715	412	2 158	1 212	520	2 627	756
Householder worked in 1979	203	4 183	148	514	144	899	360	170	1 160	274
With related children under 18 years	303	9 904	429	1 529	334	1 980	1 069	472	2 372	672
With related children under 6 years	148	6 787	184	852	166	1 031	452	248	972	277
Householder 65 years and over	162	2 573	236	373	227	638	430	212	591	224
Unrelated individuals	**1 573**	**43 812**	**2 169**	**4 084**	**1 373**	**8 653**	**3 552**	**1 805**	**6 866**	**3 343**
Percent below poverty level	25.5	23.8	31.3	24.0	35.6	23.3	25.1	30.2	17.7	26.8
Mean income deficit	$1 607	$1 614	$1 406	$1 430	$1 335	$1 608	$1 557	$1 490	$1 864	$1 598
With Social Security income	555	15 543	595	1 195	1 852	840	3 796	1 607	901	1 995
With public assistance income	160	11 105	577	1 034	351	1 261	848	476	1 035	353
Worked in 1979	688	13 956	352	994	290	2 888	930	431	2 549	602
65 years and over	532	15 053	1 137	1 734	768	3 652	1 535	818	2 007	1 240
Persons	**5 382**	**130 177**	**7 414**	**15 065**	**6 809**	**25 066**	**14 690**	**8 415**	**27 172**	**10 381**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	9.2	9.6	7.5	14.7	8.2	10.9	13.6	5.8	7.3
Related children under 18 years	1 859	43 091	2 467	5 223	2 547	8 370	5 392	3 180	9 963	3 403
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 425	31 433	1 787	3 596	1 862	5 921	3 917	2 293	7 089	2 641
60 years and over	986	25 651	1 890	3 022	1 533	5 887	2 856	1 488	4 201	2 021
65 years and over	794	19 403	1 466	2 278	1 144	4 788	2 238	1 181	3 085	1 588
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 733**	**36 161**	**2 407**	**4 636**	**2 230**	**7 075**	**4 802**	**2 702**	**8 411**	**2 944**
Percent below poverty level	9.5	9.3	11.0	8.1	17.1	8.3	13.0	16.1	6.7	7.5
Mean income deficit	$3 021	$3 441	$3 013	$3 516	$3 106	$3 393	$3 138	$3 270	$3 559	$3 412
Persons per family	3.41	3.32	3.45	3.32	3.65	3.32	3.57	3.61	3.41	3.44
With Social Security income	423	8 335	809	1 315	644	1 859	1 337	665	1 640	757
With public assistance income	289	14 959	661	1 556	504	1 909	1 345	827	2 006	762
Householder worked in 1979	1 158	14 521	1 144	2 060	1 325	3 849	2 516	1 597	4 675	1 616
With related children under 18 years	1 180	25 983	1 570	3 283	1 506	4 862	3 311	1 942	6 187	2 042
With related children 5 to 17 years	988	20 698	1 286	2 503	1 191	3 767	2 672	1 562	4 868	1 537
Female householder, no husband present	490	19 079	689	2 084	540	2 776	1 640	702	3 353	972
Householder worked in 1979	295	5 855	247	725	229	1 293	586	287	1 667	410
With related children under 18 years	403	16 352	552	1 808	416	2 435	1 355	630	2 971	829
With related children under 6 years	163	7 578	237	947	185	1 177	545	312	1 171	344
Householder 65 years and over	340	5 167	528	712	409	1 387	750	443	1 016	459
Unrelated individuals	**2 186**	**60 444**	**2 897**	**5 829**	**1 768**	**12 213**	**5 034**	**2 531**	**9 430**	**4 494**
Percent below poverty level	35.4	32.9	41.8	34.3	45.8	32.9	35.6	42.3	24.3	36.0
Mean income deficit	$1 964	$1 967	$1 851	$1 772	$1 837	$1 933	$1 875	$1 855	$2 157	$1 991
With Social Security income	969	27 300	1 810	3 290	1 136	6 423	2 711	1 395	3 545	2 184
With public assistance income	199	12 488	653	1 165	383	1 583	990	562	1 277	678
Worked in 1979	882	18 238	447	1 254	351	3 692	1 195	660	3 469	1 535
65 years and over	908	25 884	1 687	3 044	1 050	6 101	2 573	1 285	3 401	1 963
Persons	**8 096**	**180 365**	**11 204**	**21 216**	**9 903**	**35 671**	**22 176**	**12 292**	**38 125**	**14 616**
Related children under 18 years	12 3	12 7	14 6	10 5	21 3	11 7	16 5	19 8	8 1	10 2
Related children under 18 years	2 758	55 677	3 633	6 830	3 650	11 021	7 878	4 522	13 590	4 635
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 138	40 748	2 666	4 767	2 662	7 796	5 823	3 246	9 945	3 317
60 years and over	1 769	43 982	3 138	5 331	2 220	10 184	4 825	2 487	6 789	3 374
65 years and over	1 477	34 812	2 521	4 183	1 707	8 584	3 796	2 050	5 227	2 720
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	6.1	5.9	5.0	8.2	5.5	6.8	8.3	4.0	4.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.2	16.2	19.8	13.7	28.0	15.6	21.8	25.6	10.9	14.0
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.1	24.7	32.2	21.4	44.4	25.0	34.0	39.5	18.3	24.3

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia	Crawford
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**48 706**	**1 843**	**14 980**	**23 936**	**82 190**	**10 770**	**22 607**	**10 452**	**16 363**	**23 673**
With Social Security income	14 179	517	4 739	4 575	14 704	2 681	5 965	2 635	4 335	6 114
Income above poverty level	13 412	496	4 529	4 278	14 165	2 489	5 495	2 465	4 103	5 667
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 052	165	1 465	1 205	2 891	932	1 856	872	1 371	1 933
With public assistance income	3 877	98	1 056	1 209	3 860	810	1 539	884	1 207	1 728
Income above poverty level	2 526	78	826	789	2 746	543	1 070	551	840	1 115
Below poverty level without public assistance income	583	19	195	190	424	136	233	110	144	248
Householder worked in 1979	34 701	1 346	10 877	19 724	70 805	8 365	17 126	8 142	12 819	18 722
With related children under 18 years	24 272	929	6 979	12 744	45 352	5 707	12 093	5 369	8 036	12 534
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 403	775	5 603	10 201	37 451	4 591	9 793	4 301	6 479	10 218
Female householder, no husband present	5 566	169	1 614	2 296	8 546	936	2 428	1 154	1 681	2 460
Householder worked in 1979	2 555	98	720	1 304	5 844	440	1 192	560	986	1 455
With related children under 18 years	2 742	102	691	1 383	5 595	497	1 311	722	975	1 558
With related children under 6 years	950	23	220	391	1 758	178	418	288	306	527
Householder 65 years and over	9 144	321	2 987	3 157	9 593	1 878	4 012	1 702	2 891	4 023
Unrelated individuals	**16 454**	**824**	**5 331**	**20 625**	**31 330**	**4 424**	**7 572**	**3 680**	**7 019**	**8 876**
With Social Security income	8 490	395	2 823	3 258	7 517	1 725	3 908	1 698	2 812	3 680
Income above poverty level	6 570	305	2 174	2 328	6 294	1 228	2 680	1 234	1 957	2 532
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 364	225	1 501	315	3 267	836	1 900	844	1 280	1 580
With public assistance income	1 296	59	337	552	1 244	362	673	271	455	703
Income above poverty level	476	–	119	150	513	139	216	87	131	174
Below poverty level without public assistance income	280	–	72	84	275	62	107	40	81	110
Worked in 1979	6 900	372	2 341	16 321	22 407	2 454	3 453	1 920	4 177	4 886
65 years and over	7 680	376	2 594	2 348	7 498	1 531	3 513	1 498	2 499	3 350
Persons	**178 063**	**6 629**	**52 823**	**97 206**	**304 618**	**40 383**	**82 793**	**37 060**	**58 731**	**86 030**
Related children under 18 years	49 162	1 792	13 411	24 069	87 922	11 697	24 552	10 243	15 358	25 564
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 014	1 383	10 228	18 257	67 693	8 792	18 605	7 667	11 726	19 333
60 years and over	34 889	1 330	11 580	11 483	39 558	6 743	14 823	6 512	11 129	15 317
65 years and over	24 072	915	8 039	8 103	26 532	4 876	10 445	4 525	7 817	10 677
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**3 719**	**148**	**841**	**1 872**	**3 871**	**851**	**1 738**	**838**	**1 210**	**2 004**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	8.0	5.6	7.8	4.7	7.9	7.7	8.0	7.4	8.5
Mean income deficit	$2 866	$2 673	$2 816	$2 868	$3 079	$2 843	$2 855	$2 681	$2 669	$2 715
Persons per family	3.54	3.55	3.39	3.26	3.46	3.72	3.76	3.69	3.54	3.66
With Social Security income	767	21	210	297	539	192	470	170	232	447
With public assistance income	1 351	20	230	420	1 114	267	469	333	367	613
Householder worked in 1979	1 709	89	369	996	2 082	461	864	414	696	1 065
With related children under 18 years	2 673	118	626	1 267	2 938	633	1 201	664	892	1 395
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 064	100	472	863	2 316	501	973	510	704	1 117
Female householder, no husband present	1 363	43	326	595	1 648	214	510	324	387	662
Householder worked in 1979	540	20	102	209	704	73	167	118	170	261
With related children under 18 years	1 218	40	280	491	1 512	196	414	313	352	591
With related children under 6 years	583	7	126	207	824	117	187	166	169	287
Householder 65 years and over	490	3	121	164	438	119	291	107	148	310
Unrelated individuals	**4 039**	**209**	**1 163**	**10 166**	**6 188**	**1 638**	**2 110**	**1 048**	**2 397**	**2 541**
Percent below poverty level	24.5	25.4	21.8	49.3	19.8	37.0	27.9	28.5	34.2	28.6
Mean income deficit	$1 540	$1 492	$1 363	$2 082	$2 086	$1 796	$1 242	$1 478	$1 691	$1 535
With Social Security income	1 920	90	649	930	1 223	497	1 228	464	855	1 148
With public assistance income	820	59	218	402	731	223	457	184	324	529
Worked in 1979	884	72	236	7 898	3 095	837	453	393	1 172	848
65 years and over	1 780	81	576	573	1 366	431	1 025	380	739	1 003
Persons	**17 221**	**734**	**4 018**	**16 276**	**19 588**	**4 800**	**8 649**	**4 144**	**6 678**	**9 883**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	11.1	7.6	16.7	6.4	11.9	10.4	11.2	11.4	11.5
Related children under 18 years	6 221	267	1 339	2 737	6 512	1 517	3 163	1 611	2 070	3 655
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 435	221	1 010	1 841	4 673	1 113	2 402	1 135	1 531	2 640
60 years and over	3 514	116	1 107	1 130	2 873	823	1 995	744	1 241	1 994
65 years and over	2 556	90	797	849	2 128	646	1 484	580	1 008	1 515
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**5 415**	**227**	**1 436**	**2 668**	**5 466**	**1 319**	**2 694**	**1 238**	**1 956**	**2 965**
Percent below poverty level	11.1	12.3	9.6	11.1	6.7	12.2	11.9	11.8	12.0	12.5
Mean income deficit	$3 376	$3 078	$2 926	$3 360	$3 608	$3 217	$3 255	$3 266	$2 981	$3 227
Persons per family	3.53	3.36	3.40	3.31	3.52	3.64	3.64	3.61	3.45	3.63
With Social Security income	1 429	49	452	520	985	415	806	292	560	796
With public assistance income	1 712	30	355	575	1 407	362	666	418	488	799
Householder worked in 1979	2 618	140	704	1 496	3 176	700	1 386	671	1 135	1 662
With related children under 18 years	3 737	160	954	1 747	4 121	877	1 792	930	1 330	1 983
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 982	133	750	1 216	3 311	707	1 458	724	1 078	1 609
Female householder, no husband present	1 802	53	519	782	2 183	296	741	408	583	879
Householder worked in 1979	759	30	188	319	1 067	108	293	173	315	388
With related children under 18 years	1 520	50	383	627	1 983	246	590	308	508	753
With related children under 6 years	658	15	155	247	1 009	127	216	196	207	337
Householder 65 years and over	904	31	266	318	699	298	524	181	382	527
Unrelated individuals	**5 930**	**316**	**1 813**	**11 797**	**8 101**	**2 127**	**2 982**	**1 545**	**3 140**	**3 382**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	38.3	34.0	57.2	25.9	48.1	39.4	42.0	44.7	38.1
Mean income deficit	$1 819	$1 764	$1 621	$2 678	$2 422	$2 210	$1 660	$1 783	$2 105	$1 964
With Social Security income	3 338	185	1 167	1 534	2 323	858	1 864	856	1 387	1 758
With public assistance income	951	59	252	459	899	267	514	202	371	594
Worked in 1979	1 288	90	359	9 054	3 809	967	660	499	1 481	1 071
65 years and over	3 081	161	1 053	939	2 410	757	1 654	738	1 153	1 582
Persons	**25 038**	**1 078**	**6 696**	**20 627**	**27 342**	**6 923**	**12 776**	**6 015**	**9 888**	**14 151**
Percent below poverty level	14.1	16.3	12.7	21.2	9.0	17.2	15.4	16.2	16.8	16.4
Related children under 18 years	8 718	359	2 124	3 845	9 152	2 172	4 524	2 187	3 072	5 148
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 268	272	1 623	2 585	6 627	1 591	3 482	1 551	2 317	3 733
60 years and over	5 906	249	2 012	1 867	4 619	1 538	3 224	1 309	2 204	3 146
65 years and over	4 574	208	1 527	1 471	3 644	1 285	2 502	1 056	1 834	2 481
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.4	7.1	4.5	12.4	4.6	7.5	6.3	6.9	7.1	7.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	19.1	24.9	17.9	25.9	11.6	22.3	21.4	22.1	22.7	21.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.1	38.7	31.4	37.1	18.6	34.1	35.2	36.2	36.1	34.9

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton	Greene
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**47 513**	**61 821**	**144 898**	**10 014**	**71 944**	**43 818**	**1 419**	**31 551**	**3 561**	**10 970**
With Social Security income	9 196	13 646	37 079	2 384	16 542	12 831	478	6 414	772	3 068
Income above poverty level	8 885	12 746	35 440	2 292	15 818	11 482	453	6 033	658	2 760
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 917	3 151	7 971	825	4 678	3 927	187	1 873	238	906
With public assistance income	1 439	4 341	9 756	724	6 007	5 644	123	1 246	254	1 218
Income above poverty level	1 187	2 594	6 511	534	3 753	3 331	88	921	157	783
Below poverty level without public assistance income	137	481	1 256	80	840	1 059	17	175	49	249
Householder worked in 1979	40 178	49 493	114 287	7 932	57 905	29 921	1 020	26 121	2 831	7 929
With related children under 18 years	24 269	31 391	70 472	5 406	38 971	21 983	671	16 735	1 984	5 817
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 841	25 502	56 927	4 320	31 071	17 939	579	13 573	1 640	4 645
Female householder, no husband present	4 141	9 539	20 913	1 081	9 207	6 094	123	2 779	327	1 067
Householder worked in 1979	2 966	5 966	12 064	572	5 319	2 036	74	1 799	191	584
With related children under 18 years	2 495	6 164	11 343	592	5 783	3 262	78	1 743	210	762
With related children under 6 years	687	2 304	3 673	201	2 373	1 032	25	446	66	294
Householder 65 years and over	6 188	8 984	24 838	1 747	10 389	8 356	341	4 632	524	2 100
Unrelated individuals	**19 598**	**32 687**	**57 724**	**3 218**	**31 602**	**14 777**	**554**	**10 111**	**1 089**	**3 824**
With Social Security income	5 898	10 576	19 587	1 521	10 691	7 641	269	3 944	497	1 920
Income above poverty level	4 702	7 995	15 924	1 198	7 897	5 276	182	2 865	341	1 236
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 562	4 743	8 899	845	5 235	3 600	112	1 490	214	845
With public assistance income	677	1 964	3 117	265	2 460	1 963	50	678	122	563
Income above poverty level	301	615	1 102	98	811	512	19	191	48	140
Below poverty level without public assistance income	131	241	526	48	479	330	17	122	33	71
Worked in 1979	13 209	20 495	35 750	1 578	19 294	5 070	246	5 732	493	1 483
65 years and over	5 614	9 940	18 968	1 470	9 431	7 200	258	3 782	484	1 819
Persons	**170 427**	**227 295**	**539 927**	**38 016**	**272 232**	**158 334**	**4 978**	**110 971**	**12 728**	**39 647**
Related children under 18 years	45 166	58 032	139 035	11 454	79 617	43 554	1 294	31 645	3 890	11 646
Related children 5 to 17 years	34 696	43 608	106 344	8 849	59 278	33 102	1 026	24 122	2 918	8 679
60 years and over	25 645	38 825	98 123	6 609	42 429	30 739	1 151	17 619	1 983	7 800
65 years and over	17 671	27 362	67 171	4 520	28 789	22 138	842	12 253	1 415	5 486
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 709**	**4 544**	**8 332**	**516**	**5 310**	**5 382**	**122**	**1 729**	**642**	**1 152**
Percent below poverty level	3.6	7.4	5.8	5.2	7.4	12.3	8.6	5.5	12.4	10.5
Mean income deficit	$2 934	$3 121	$2 902	$2 667	$3 037	$2 968	$3 089	$2 578	$2 660	$2 696
Persons per family	3.40	3.47	3.49	3.30	3.54	3.62	3.59	3.39	3.40	3.64
With Social Security income	311	900	1 589	92	724	1 349	25	381	114	308
With public assistance income	252	1 747	3 245	190	2 254	2 313	35	325	97	435
Householder worked in 1979	955	1 871	3 536	279	2 712	1 814	69	950	238	525
With related children under 18 years	1 208	3 508	6 379	372	4 429	3 935	99	1 154	285	843
With related children 5 to 17 years	928	2 850	5 104	269	3 250	3 198	83	943	215	707
Female householder, no husband present	533	2 624	4 657	243	2 926	2 162	29	533	116	420
Householder worked in 1979	253	856	1 685	97	1 146	429	12	235	45	156
With related children under 18 years	476	2 321	4 143	217	2 707	1 845	24	454	94	338
With related children under 6 years	177	1 162	1 946	112	1 539	747	11	158	43	156
Householder 65 years and over	275	537	993	75	402	831	9	305	82	167
Unrelated individuals	**4 034**	**6 682**	**10 794**	**738**	**8 546**	**5 090**	**161**	**2 375**	**328**	**1 340**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	20.4	18.7	22.9	27.0	34.4	29.1	23.5	30.1	35.0
Mean income deficit	$1 633	$1 760	$1 690	$1 464	$1 727	$1 582	$1 287	$1 504	$1 514	$1 479
With Social Security income	1 196	2 581	3 603	323	2 794	2 365	87	1 079	156	684
With public assistance income	376	1 349	2 015	167	1 649	1 451	31	487	74	423
Worked in 1979	2 159	2 110	3 808	197	3 543	677	43	719	63	221
65 years and over	1 156	2 432	3 623	350	2 341	2 392	83	1 079	151	641
Persons	**9 847**	**22 438**	**39 848**	**2 439**	**27 326**	**24 586**	**599**	**8 228**	**1 833**	**5 538**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	9.9	7.4	6.4	10.0	15.5	12.0	7.4	14.4	14.0
Related children under 18 years	2 699	8 032	14 292	839	10 256	9 385	222	2 558	638	2 057
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 939	5 857	10 449	594	6 909	7 111	163	1 813	448	1 592
60 years and over	2 021	4 299	6 966	589	3 906	4 780	123	2 088	398	1 191
65 years and over	1 639	3 436	5 304	457	3 020	3 762	99	1 626	298	927
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 589**	**6 135**	**11 471**	**800**	**7 457**	**7 469**	**188**	**2 917**	**620**	**1 659**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	9.9	7.9	8.0	10.4	17.0	13.2	9.2	17.4	15.1
Mean income deficit	$3 242	$3 732	$3 532	$3 039	$3 587	$3 593	$3 420	$2 782	$3 278	$3 313
Persons per family	3.37	3.44	3.47	3.39	3.50	3.57	3.56	3.35	3.45	3.53
With Social Security income	564	1 396	2 681	192	1 475	2 327	54	792	173	520
With public assistance income	361	2 063	3 991	235	2 720	3 002	48	478	132	609
Householder worked in 1979	1 590	2 832	5 232	456	3 980	2 668	100	1 713	355	760
With related children under 18 years	1 759	4 562	8 169	558	5 788	5 089	135	1 889	403	1 116
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 344	3 715	6 579	415	4 240	4 104	119	1 507	322	944
Female householder, no husband present	743	3 132	5 750	318	3 475	2 608	32	800	150	541
Householder worked in 1979	416	1 199	2 263	152	1 459	549	14	437	70	202
With related children under 18 years	634	2 748	4 831	286	3 107	2 099	26	676	122	405
With related children under 6 years	240	1 339	2 153	134	1 722	818	13	251	43	179
Householder 65 years and over	459	861	1 733	148	928	1 472	39	615	108	319
Unrelated individuals	**5 473**	**9 006**	**15 795**	**1 096**	**11 456**	**6 643**	**211**	**3 259**	**491**	**1 711**
Percent below poverty level	27.9	27.5	27.4	34.0	36.3	45.0	38.1	32.2	45.1	44.7
Mean income deficit	$2 000	$2 108	$1 939	$1 754	$2 097	$2 016	$1 798	$1 886	$1 787	$1 973
With Social Security income	2 116	4 217	7 092	617	4 811	3 511	121	1 648	269	952
With public assistance income	460	1 522	2 351	182	1 926	1 600	42	566	103	465
Worked in 1979	2 630	2 687	5 250	287	4 479	966	47	969	104	297
65 years and over	1 996	3 916	6 815	594	4 117	3 488	121	1 696	271	882
Persons	**14 185**	**30 109**	**55 651**	**3 803**	**37 575**	**33 297**	**881**	**13 044**	**2 633**	**7 570**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	13.2	10.3	10.0	13.8	21.0	17.7	11.8	20.7	19.1
Related children under 18 years	3 890	10 366	18 446	1 311	13 421	11 893	308	4 208	927	2 694
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 766	7 593	13 621	930	9 021	8 943	232	3 025	672	2 075
60 years and over	3 387	6 652	12 301	1 027	7 129	7 424	230	3 502	597	1 780
65 years and over	2 830	5 496	9 759	819	5 730	5 931	188	2 795	464	1 423
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.8	6.8	5.0	3.9	6.9	10.3	7.2	4.3	9.1	8.5
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.8	17.1	13.6	15.0	17.9	26.5	23.7	16.4	28.1	23.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.4	26.5	21.7	30.6	29.2	38.5	40.6	27.9	43.3	35.3

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh	Luzerne
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**10 954**	**22 669**	**13 296**	**5 324**	**61 667**	**95 865**	**29 408**	**29 276**	**74 703**	**93 338**
With Social Security income	2 801	5 477	3 637	1 232	19 800	18 946	7 908	6 427	17 538	30 938
Income above poverty level	2 582	5 040	3 356	1 105	18 805	18 091	7 451	6 156	16 795	29 259
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 023	1 502	1 151	409	5 330	5 114	2 523	1 729	4 399	8 436
With public assistance income	1 022	1 528	838	311	5 133	4 357	2 602	1 235	3 883	7 996
Income above poverty level	682	1 055	564	196	3 544	3 101	1 729	938	2 423	5 523
Below poverty level without public assistance income	227	216	131	51	773	542	407	207	522	1 119
Householder worked in 1979	8 328	17 533	10 222	4 303	44 224	81 828	22 084	24 439	60 659	65 861
With related children under 18 years	5 863	11 985	6 690	2 835	28 073	50 029	14 170	15 191	36 003	42 104
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 799	9 562	5 394	2 267	22 953	39 426	11 142	12 292	29 140	34 670
Female householder, no husband present	1 206	2 072	1 420	392	9 446	9 414	3 323	2 881	8 582	13 898
Householder worked in 1979	577	1 013	745	225	3 955	6 272	1 547	1 930	5 193	7 939
With related children under 18 years	696	1 087	724	223	3 805	5 628	1 740	1 685	4 990	5 691
With related children under 6 years	235	307	239	63	1 362	1 841	628	420	1 682	1 863
Householder 65 years and over	1 923	3 632	2 432	813	13 264	14 115	4 971	4 336	11 650	20 190
Unrelated individuals	**4 157**	**10 712**	**4 362**	**1 628**	**22 764**	**36 372**	**9 366**	**10 666**	**32 655**	**36 566**
With Social Security income	2 052	3 540	2 291	743	11 809	11 584	4 806	4 299	11 323	18 826
Income above poverty level	1 381	2 337	1 532	549	8 786	9 171	3 559	3 262	8 779	14 078
Below poverty level without Social Security income	985	1 507	1 027	356	6 108	5 425	2 021	2 535	9 471	9 471
With public assistance income	450	735	379	160	1 885	1 740	815	633	1 838	2 882
Income above poverty level	104	207	102	61	704	696	246	269	590	1 079
Below poverty level without public assistance income	58	112	49	28	363	373	161	100	283	537
Worked in 1979	1 843	6 114	1 800	750	9 814	24 183	4 063	6 257	20 480	15 553
65 years and over	1 847	3 083	2 225	715	11 164	11 099	4 519	3 916	10 700	17 489
Persons	**39 801**	**86 242**	**47 662**	**18 930**	**222 059**	**350 630**	**104 600**	**105 236**	**266 006**	**336 276**
Related children under 18 years	11 600	24 204	13 501	5 553	54 594	100 756	27 323	29 410	65 908	82 427
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 851	17 822	9 964	4 118	41 537	74 219	20 319	22 215	50 113	63 465
60 years and over	7 146	13 781	9 142	3 181	50 142	53 957	20 131	17 870	48 594	76 927
65 years and over	5 147	9 605	6 674	2 223	35 695	37 964	13 685	12 227	33 335	54 272
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 062**	**1 846**	**1 044**	**552**	**4 463**	**5 759**	**2 294**	**1 574**	**3 899**	**6 756**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	8.1	7.9	10.4	7.2	6.0	7.8	5.4	5.2	7.2
Mean income deficit	$2 802	$2 802	$2 946	$2 712	$2 695	$3 250	$2 850	$3 173	$2 839	$2 425
Persons per family	3.88	3.67	3.45	3.60	3.52	3.86	3.43	3.60	3.27	3.48
With Social Security income	219	437	281	127	995	855	457	271	743	1 679
With public assistance income	340	473	274	115	1 589	1 256	873	297	1 460	2 473
Householder worked in 1979	603	995	562	335	2 032	3 546	1 027	972	1 822	3 000
With related children under 18 years	807	1 266	704	395	3 167	4 204	1 712	1 210	2 971	4 842
With related children 5 to 17 years	660	999	537	311	2 574	3 218	1 250	991	2 193	3 902
Female householder, no husband present	302	483	368	114	1 885	1 937	1 046	573	2 093	2 912
Householder worked in 1979	99	190	153	39	552	883	353	306	755	873
With related children under 18 years	265	417	308	100	1 542	1 668	914	536	1 948	2 481
With related children under 6 years	121	190	149	43	772	889	413	220	985	1 150
Householder 65 years and over	145	242	179	93	555	755	256	188	484	946
Unrelated individuals	**1 315**	**4 880**	**1 269**	**418**	**6 064**	**7 512**	**2 493**	**2 120**	**6 500**	**9 883**
Percent below poverty level	31.6	45.6	29.1	25.7	26.6	20.7	26.6	19.9	19.9	27.0
Mean income deficit	$1 414	$2 106	$1 224	$1 592	$1 463	$1 763	$1 487	$1 483	$1 529	$1 490
With Social Security income	671	1 203	759	194	3 023	2 413	1 247	1 037	2 544	4 748
With public assistance income	346	528	277	99	1 181	1 044	569	364	1 248	1 803
Worked in 1979	305	2 492	224	90	1 508	3 201	608	593	2 269	2 493
65 years and over	568	968	730	195	2 869	2 429	1 102	942	2 481	4 511
Persons	**5 435**	**11 646**	**4 867**	**2 407**	**21 771**	**29 754**	**10 372**	**7 785**	**19 241**	**33 369**
Percent below poverty level	13.7	13.5	10.2	12.7	9.8	8.5	9.9	7.4	7.2	9.9
Related children under 18 years	2 050	3 131	1 699	934	7 357	11 495	3 680	2 873	6 394	11 296
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 574	2 234	1 192	690	5 194	7 964	2 560	2 111	4 339	8 335
60 years and over	1 077	1 811	1 292	465	5 080	4 968	1 988	1 716	4 312	8 098
65 years and over	796	1 408	1 058	349	3 816	3 866	1 521	1 312	3 356	6 097
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 670**	**2 731**	**1 601**	**826**	**6 996**	**8 316**	**3 275**	**2 287**	**5 526**	**10 354**
Percent below poverty level	15.2	12.0	12.0	15.5	11.3	8.7	11.1	7.8	7.4	11.1
Mean income deficit	$3 193	$3 318	$3 233	$3 223	$3 073	$3 753	$3 411	$3 588	$3 347	$2 931
Persons per family	3.75	3.63	3.42	3.67	3.49	3.81	3.47	3.47	3.22	3.46
With Social Security income	437	785	541	206	1 941	1 571	826	547	1 391	3 029
With public assistance income	482	584	372	151	2 079	1 575	1 188	410	1 742	3 186
Householder worked in 1979	952	1 438	857	511	3 471	5 356	1 538	1 406	2 758	4 991
With related children under 18 years	1 187	1 763	1 004	571	4 687	5 943	2 302	1 632	3 918	6 925
With related children 5 to 17 years	987	1 414	770	466	3 808	4 605	1 672	1 351	2 912	5 577
Female householder, no husband present	440	638	469	159	2 537	2 680	1 269	841	2 602	3 597
Householder worked in 1979	179	251	196	63	871	1 430	450	476	1 110	1 168
With related children under 18 years	370	521	371	125	1 998	2 269	1 054	734	2 359	2 942
With related children under 6 years	161	218	163	53	930	1 071	453	263	1 140	1 298
Householder 65 years and over	285	504	367	153	1 095	1 233	466	412	978	1 854
Unrelated individuals	**1 783**	**5 751**	**1 698**	**579**	**8 639**	**10 613**	**3 834**	**3 041**	**9 396**	**13 366**
Percent below poverty level	42.9	53.7	38.9	35.6	38.0	29.2	40.9	28.5	28.8	37.9
Mean income deficit	$1 844	$2 655	$1 712	$1 938	$1 809	$2 033	$1 723	$1 818	$1 830	$1 844
With Social Security income	1 055	1 791	1 100	309	5 038	4 420	2 372	1 735	4 613	7 658
With public assistance income	381	586	304	124	1 366	1 285	658	430	1 451	2 024
Worked in 1979	388	2 835	306	124	1 979	4 270	789	782	3 098	3 445
65 years and over	942	1 449	1 062	305	4 724	4 328	2 144	1 580	4 381	7 212
Persons	**8 046**	**15 676**	**7 169**	**3 612**	**33 031**	**42 317**	**15 213**	**10 977**	**27 183**	**49 540**
Percent below poverty level	20.2	18.2	15.0	19.1	14.9	12.1	14.5	10.4	10.2	14.8
Related children under 18 years	2 954	4 433	2 431	1 410	10 897	15 980	5 042	3 782	8 313	16 044
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 255	3 224	1 737	1 033	7 809	11 065	3 455	2 818	5 675	11 673
60 years and over	1 809	2 889	2 060	742	8 610	8 200	3 686	2 853	7 537	13 494
65 years and over	1 398	2 302	1 744	582	6 676	6 687	2 931	2 304	6 127	10 425
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	8.3	9.0	6.2	7.8	6.2	5.7	6.5	4.7	4.7	5.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	27.3	23.1	20.3	25.9	20.7	16.3	19.2	14.4	13.7	20.4
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42.4	34.8	33.1	40.3	34.0	26.5	29.6	25.0	22.0	34.4

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland	Perry
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**31 851**	**13 609**	**34 977**	**12 915**	**18 833**	**171 558**	**4 251**	**61 975**	**28 193**	**9 886**
With Social Security income	7 764	3 883	8 736	3 157	5 090	37 811	941	15 362	8 231	1 975
Income above poverty level	7 248	3 663	8 249	2 899	4 821	36 902	884	14 717	7 650	1 829
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 495	1 378	2 626	1 189	1 501	7 002	335	3 936	2 986	609
With public assistance income	2 575	1 071	2 659	1 048	1 012	6 300	245	3 613	2 055	503
Income above poverty level	1 562	773	1 754	693	720	5 072	176	2 513	1 392	384
Below poverty level without public assistance income	330	156	416	161	150	696	28	461	355	94
Householder worked in 1979	25 291	10 463	27 170	10 156	14 851	143 749	3 431	48 865	20 887	8 203
With related children under 18 years	16 819	6 869	17 381	6 686	9 311	83 987	2 191	30 217	13 616	5 521
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 587	5 586	14 132	5 475	7 619	69 000	1 718	24 566	11 218	4 426
Female householder, no husband present	3 865	1 527	4 649	1 299	1 697	18 485	435	6 602	3 496	800
Householder worked in 1979	2 260	790	1 937	695	1 111	12 036	269	3 717	1 685	480
With related children under 18 years	2 418	898	2 173	794	1 031	9 847	257	3 761	1 712	490
With related children under 6 years	884	279	742	314	267	2 781	95	1 239	450	143
Householder 65 years and over	5 210	2 827	5 937	2 120	3 188	27 334	700	10 142	5 585	1 319
Unrelated individuals	**12 744**	**5 197**	**11 542**	**4 461**	**7 885**	**68 033**	**1 735**	**22 331**	**10 742**	**2 991**
With Social Security income	5 110	2 593	5 099	2 270	2 691	21 442	577	8 959	5 794	1 157
Income above poverty level	3 799	1 891	3 895	1 600	2 058	18 466	427	6 779	3 896	821
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 479	1 302	2 517	1 146	1 103	8 593	301	4 663	2 792	528
With public assistance income	1 063	528	1 256	512	441	2 291	139	1 376	974	244
Income above poverty level	345	170	348	208	178	1 111	47	387	342	78
Below poverty level without public assistance income	182	95	189	94	60	483	19	163	194	42
Worked in 1979	7 061	2 479	5 453	1 891	4 895	44 642	876	12 297	4 558	1 622
65 years and over	4 592	2 410	4 817	2 149	2 495	22 040	734	8 281	5 435	1 089
Persons	**115 570**	**49 699**	**123 791**	**46 385**	**66 890**	**626 934**	**15 411**	**217 742**	**99 407**	**35 308**
Related children under 18 years	32 586	14 359	35 694	13 502	17 560	160 814	4 257	56 201	25 764	10 546
Related children 5 to 17 years	24 469	10 951	25 690	10 405	13 350	125 025	3 206	42 849	19 739	7 859
60 years and over	20 025	10 143	22 523	8 486	12 190	108 366	2 642	40 263	21 623	5 108
65 years and over	14 190	7 445	15 665	5 963	8 658	75 134	2 021	27 258	15 559	3 508
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 595**	**984**	**2 342**	**1 252**	**1 190**	**5 670**	**260**	**3 459**	**2 270**	**631**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	7.2	6.7	9.7	6.3	3.3	6.1	5.6	8.1	6.4
Mean income deficit	$2 665	$2 902	$2 972	$2 817	$2 632	$3 107	$3 087	$2 963	$2 622	$2 520
Persons per family	3.50	3.81	3.52	3.78	3.22	3.40	3.27	3.37	3.53	3.52
With Social Security income	516	220	487	258	269	909	57	645	581	146
With public assistance income	1 013	298	905	355	292	1 228	69	1 100	663	119
Householder worked in 1979	1 378	514	1 175	710	676	3 068	139	1 724	1 180	386
With related children under 18 years	1 956	757	1 757	868	795	4 154	172	2 497	1 616	443
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 485	611	1 371	717	587	3 330	129	1 933	1 325	370
Female householder, no husband present	1 137	379	1 039	435	422	2 566	82	1 479	834	172
Householder worked in 1979	464	176	382	181	207	1 218	25	615	348	93
With related children under 18 years	1 025	348	977	359	351	2 280	79	1 336	714	154
With related children under 6 years	538	171	489	168	140	1 038	42	674	286	64
Householder 65 years and over	339	118	219	157	182	714	43	520	363	79
Unrelated individuals	**3 378**	**1 308**	**3 001**	**1 335**	**1 890**	**10 489**	**488**	**5 376**	**3 339**	**720**
Percent below poverty level	26.5	25.2	26.0	29.9	24.0	15.4	28.1	24.1	31.1	24.1
Mean income deficit	$1 600	$1 334	$1 522	$1 460	$1 634	$1 883	$2 259	$1 650	$1 356	$1 574
With Social Security income	1 311	702	1 204	670	633	2 976	150	2 180	1 898	336
With public assistance income	718	358	908	304	263	1 180	92	989	632	166
Worked in 1979	1 246	316	843	303	792	4 522	75	1 699	610	164
65 years and over	1 177	606	1 104	589	596	3 386	275	2 121	1 803	309
Persons	**12 448**	**5 054**	**11 239**	**6 065**	**5 724**	**29 773**	**1 339**	**17 017**	**11 349**	**2 942**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	10.2	9.1	13.1	8.6	4.7	8.7	7.8	11.4	8.3
Related children under 18 years	4 536	1 966	4 000	2 331	1 728	9 243	361	5 666	3 732	1 047
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 228	1 461	2 881	1 765	1 179	6 832	244	4 091	2 843	774
60 years and over	2 195	1 075	2 011	1 162	1 176	5 909	423	3 842	3 078	611
65 years and over	1 763	808	1 504	864	904	4 701	346	3 001	2 445	446
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**3 880**	**1 489**	**3 305**	**1 924**	**1 863**	**8 364**	**433**	**5 081**	**3 687**	**1 057**
Percent below poverty level	12.2	10.9	9.4	14.9	9.9	4.9	10.2	8.2	13.1	10.7
Mean income deficit	$3 141	$3 297	$3 508	$3 217	$2 961	$3 474	$3 105	$3 377	$2 962	$2 850
Persons per family	3.46	3.64	3.46	3.64	3.31	3.39	3.36	3.36	3.52	3.61
With Social Security income	912	489	888	489	488	1 772	128	1 262	1 109	288
With public assistance income	1 284	386	1 180	489	395	1 682	89	1 380	890	189
Householder worked in 1979	2 214	757	1 636	1 120	1 100	4 744	252	2 616	2 011	664
With related children under 18 years	2 793	1 043	2 291	1 283	1 223	5 869	275	3 491	2 481	712
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 151	870	1 774	1 032	959	4 757	223	2 790	2 103	592
Female householder, no husband present	1 419	494	1 284	585	562	3 496	118	1 980	1 131	228
Householder worked in 1979	674	220	500	279	313	1 854	55	915	526	128
With related children under 18 years	1 270	440	1 144	472	456	3 026	109	1 713	931	191
With related children under 6 years	632	190	539	216	173	1 326	49	802	330	80
Householder 65 years and over	591	272	487	342	322	1 296	90	894	708	176
Unrelated individuals	**4 862**	**1 995**	**4 165**	**1 930**	**2 475**	**15 068**	**654**	**7 616**	**4 671**	**997**
Percent below poverty level	38.2	38.4	36.1	43.3	31.4	22.1	37.7	34.1	43.5	33.3
Mean income deficit	$1 928	$1 637	$1 887	$1 773	$2 064	$2 096	$2 491	$1 944	$1 755	$1 930
With Social Security income	2 402	1 286	2 083	1 178	1 001	5 801	279	3 953	2 976	526
With public assistance income	847	396	989	363	320	1 461	102	1 105	765	190
Worked in 1979	1 595	423	1 085	387	1 038	6 184	111	2 142	840	241
65 years and over	2 157	1 160	1 980	1 073	933	6 094	404	3 683	2 793	484
Persons	**18 284**	**7 414**	**15 593**	**8 938**	**8 636**	**43 425**	**2 107**	**24 697**	**17 643**	**4 813**
Percent below poverty level	15.8	14.9	12.6	19.3	12.9	6.9	13.7	11.3	17.7	13.6
Related children under 18 years	6 393	2 602	5 222	3 271	2 683	13 034	627	7 875	5 802	1 762
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 523	1 949	3 751	2 421	1 899	9 779	468	5 793	4 457	1 294
60 years and over	3 959	2 043	3 544	2 071	1 901	10 265	675	6 459	4 983	1 031
65 years and over	3 206	1 667	2 832	1 667	1 478	8 407	572	5 193	4 046	790
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.7	6.5	6.1	8.1	5.5	3.2	6.1	5.4	6.4	5.0
Below 150 percent of poverty level	21.4	20.8	16.6	25.4	18.1	9.4	18.9	14.7	24.3	19.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.9	34.6	27.2	38.2	29.2	15.8	30.0	23.2	39.1	32.1

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna	Tioga
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**415 891**	**5 378**	**4 795**	**44 694**	**8 650**	**22 556**	**1 639**	**10 294**	**10 776**
With Social Security income	116 861	1 872	1 240	14 650	1 864	6 116	512	2 768	2 554
Income above poverty level	105 004	1 790	1 095	13 673	1 705	5 581	457	2 536	2 289
Below poverty level without Social Security income	33 374	553	442	4 465	600	1 807	162	893	907
With public assistance income	78 952	242	451	3 082	332	1 739	134	747	941
Income above poverty level	41 702	213	266	2 301	246	1 239	105	524	525
Below poverty level without public assistance income	12 233	32	86	468	48	271	21	110	152
Householder worked in 1979	272 427	3 804	3 701	31 175	7 350	16 934	1 235	8 024	8 433
With related children under 18 years	214 200	2 298	2 650	20 446	4 738	11 550	818	5 451	6 024
With related children 5 to 17 years	175 227	1 890	2 160	16 921	3 838	9 065	673	4 435	4 883
Female householder, no husband present	113 489	400	440	5 911	646	2 219	155	956	1 009
Householder worked in 1979	50 854	214	238	2 478	416	1 077	91	533	547
With related children under 18 years	73 178	223	291	2 452	369	1 126	79	499	687
With related children under 6 years	29 723	51	114	743	111	366	25	146	257
Householder 65 years and over	79 216	1 258	799	9 644	1 261	3 974	374	1 836	1 729
Unrelated individuals	**266 906**	**1 986**	**1 600**	**17 111**	**2 528**	**6 937**	**966**	**3 222**	**3 673**
With Social Security income	84 293	958	800	9 670	976	3 367	360	1 596	1 713
Income above poverty level	57 204	764	545	7 006	697	2 215	281	1 117	1 128
Below poverty level without Social Security income	38 141	483	381	4 632	441	1 356	181	696	756
With public assistance income	31 655	78	169	1 197	162	678	93	244	288
Income above poverty level	7 840	37	62	479	51	224	44	75	54
Below poverty level without public assistance income	5 056	24	46	253	28	135	24	47	17
Worked in 1979	145 072	999	702	6 545	1 464	3 198	494	1 527	1 772
65 years and over	81 350	892	735	8 915	912	3 110	327	1 457	1 534
Persons	**1 653 164**	**18 157**	**17 407**	**159 380**	**30 843**	**80 001**	**6 237**	**37 602**	**39 158**
Related children under 18 years	428 181	4 338	5 421	39 564	9 055	22 476	1 572	11 274	11 920
Related children 5 to 17 years	322 385	3 342	4 129	30 388	6 811	16 613	1 209	8 501	9 016
60 years and over	320 576	4 540	3 151	36 937	4 588	14 749	1 322	6 773	6 488
65 years and over	229 121	3 220	2 166	26 294	3 269	10 206	976	4 782	4 676
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**69 192**	**379**	**591**	**3 454**	**647**	**2 057**	**159**	**1 021**	**1 296**
Percent below poverty level	16.6	7.0	12.3	7.7	7.5	9.1	9.7	9.9	12.0
Mean income deficit	$3 239	$2 738	$2 840	$2 632	$2 919	$2 623	$2 698	$2 837	$2 678
Persons per family	3.69	3.22	3.65	3.62	4.05	3.56	3.48	3.87	3.66
With Social Security income	11 857	82	145	977	159	535	55	232	265
With public assistance income	37 250	29	185	781	87	500	29	223	416
Householder worked in 1979	19 571	214	314	1 623	420	1 130	89	659	752
With related children under 18 years	54 847	244	420	2 399	455	1 401	97	751	981
With related children 5 to 17 years	44 999	196	334	1 971	363	1 146	81	621	774
Female householder, no husband present	43 401	82	170	1 185	136	594	38	232	350
Householder worked in 1979	9 271	41	80	460	54	266	15	109	139
With related children under 18 years	38 504	69	158	980	115	485	26	211	316
With related children under 6 years	19 188	31	81	454	44	203	13	83	152
Householder 65 years and over	7 115	63	104	588	107	341	39	149	159
Unrelated individuals	**85 391**	**422**	**527**	**4 699**	**681**	**2 046**	**455**	**889**	**969**
Percent below poverty level	32.0	21.2	32.9	27.5	26.9	29.5	47.1	27.6	34.5
Mean income deficit	$1 814	$1 503	$1 531	$1 427	$1 697	$1 371	$2 404	$1 500	$1 604
With Social Security income	27 089	194	255	2 664	279	1 152	79	479	585
With public assistance income	23 815	41	107	718	111	454	49	169	234
Worked in 1979	21 923	152	122	860	238	398	246	208	404
65 years and over	27 141	188	255	2 647	254	1 033	70	439	517
Persons	**340 517**	**1 643**	**2 685**	**17 218**	**3 304**	**9 367**	**1 008**	**4 840**	**6 014**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	9.0	15.4	10.8	10.7	11.7	16.2	12.9	15.4
Related children under 18 years	128 540	478	1 028	5 669	1 281	3 386	232	1 930	2 247
Related children 5 to 17 years	94 286	336	756	4 119	892	2 524	180	1 411	1 587
60 years and over	52 204	402	555	4 544	572	2 044	160	886	1 001
65 years and over	39 042	310	420	3 623	442	1 614	125	679	777
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**89 138**	**589**	**880**	**5 301**	**1 041**	**3 116**	**236**	**1 537**	**1 882**
Percent below poverty level	21.4	11.0	18.4	11.9	12.0	13.8	14.4	14.9	17.5
Mean income deficit	$4 056	$3 009	$3 328	$3 077	$3 224	$3 097	$3 289	$3 341	$3 297
Persons per family	3.67	3.21	3.59	3.55	3.82	3.53	3.54	3.74	3.67
With Social Security income	19 277	165	254	1 802	315	983	78	433	465
With public assistance income	44 550	43	240	1 062	131	660	45	300	522
Householder worked in 1979	28 875	328	498	2 628	669	1 689	135	974	1 142
With related children under 18 years	67 021	365	587	3 461	674	2 014	146	1 052	1 379
With related children 5 to 17 years	55 464	293	464	2 869	541	1 618	124	867	1 076
Female householder, no husband present	51 506	114	194	1 593	220	739	43	284	437
Householder worked in 1979	12 798	65	89	675	113	349	20	136	194
With related children under 18 years	44 071	90	167	1 248	174	604	31	254	381
With related children under 6 years	21 271	35	85	527	56	259	13	99	180
Householder 65 years and over	11 824	116	168	1 064	223	636	61	279	304
Unrelated individuals	**110 995**	**651**	**749**	**6 518**	**969**	**2 772**	**552**	**1 219**	**1 665**
Percent below poverty level	41.6	32.8	46.8	38.1	38.3	40.0	57.1	37.8	45.3
Mean income deficit	$2 216	$1 726	$1 865	$1 816	$1 981	$1 804	$2 833	$1 891	$2 036
With Social Security income	43 288	390	430	4 041	467	1 588	153	729	907
With public assistance income	26 653	52	147	788	129	562	61	191	249
Worked in 1979	29 459	188	150	1 277	319	619	270	288	488
65 years and over	41 994	363	397	3 830	437	1 494	138	660	805
Persons	**438 366**	**2 543**	**3 907**	**25 347**	**4 946**	**13 780**	**1 388**	**6 964**	**8 565**
Percent below poverty level	26.5	14.0	22.4	15.9	16.0	17.2	22.3	18.5	21.9
Related children under 18 years	156 602	722	1 440	8 227	1 804	4 874	355	2 612	3 153
Related children 5 to 17 years	115 902	517	1 055	6 029	1 281	3 626	258	1 922	2 231
60 years and over	80 505	721	908	7 195	1 046	3 256	286	1 460	1 626
65 years and over	62 376	579	674	5 650	849	2 604	231	1 132	1 327
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	14.7	5.8	9.3	6.1	6.6	6.9	11.7	7.8	9.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	31.9	19.8	30.1	22.0	20.7	22.7	30.4	24.9	28.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	42.7	32.4	45.0	37.0	34.4	35.5	46.2	39.2	41.5

Table 181. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**7 804**	**17 373**	**12 723**	**60 158**	**9 704**	**109 723**	**7 097**	**87 182**
With Social Security income	1 588	4 239	3 356	16 366	2 853	28 036	1 718	17 728
Income above poverty level	1 505	3 985	3 156	15 542	2 661	26 466	1 595	16 779
Below poverty level without Social Security income	573	1 375	1 053	4 803	951	7 714	506	5 414
With public assistance income	324	1 413	882	4 647	736	7 026	579	3 958
Income above poverty level	255	932	621	3 236	503	4 974	406	2 714
Below poverty level without public assistance income	82	224	132	711	116	868	111	538
Householder worked in 1979	6 461	13 796	10 076	45 379	7 321	84 808	5 682	73 307
With related children under 18 years	4 049	9 142	6 506	29 091	4 861	54 225	4 002	45 825
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 207	7 230	5 269	23 678	3 936	43 802	3 187	37 697
Female householder, no husband present	564	1 711	1 157	6 554	897	11 081	703	8 614
Householder worked in 1979	399	950	671	3 050	440	5 563	347	5 590
With related children under 18 years	301	1 023	645	3 359	475	5 549	389	5 556
With related children under 6 years	80	353	218	950	187	1 611	118	1 676
Householder 65 years and over	1 154	2 726	2 304	10 879	2 060	18 049	1 112	12 344
Unrelated individuals	**2 904**	**6 042**	**4 566**	**19 240**	**3 166**	**33 092**	**2 184**	**31 477**
With Social Security income	1 058	2 655	1 976	9 050	1 640	15 443	901	11 141
Income above poverty level	787	1 911	1 501	6 855	1 179	11 554	602	8 219
Below poverty level without Social Security income	482	1 252	936	4 346	745	7 720	368	5 359
With public assistance income	195	536	321	1 674	218	2 416	215	1 925
Income above poverty level	89	176	97	479	78	784	78	619
Below poverty level without public assistance income	39	104	61	280	33	396	34	316
Worked in 1979	1 671	3 154	2 562	8 946	1 520	15 775	1 175	19 306
65 years and over	1 035	2 575	1 717	8 393	1 554	14 173	848	10 757
Persons	**28 034**	**62 443**	**46 056**	**212 711**	**34 690**	**387 896**	**25 918**	**308 843**
Related children under 18 years	8 055	17 911	13 276	55 602	9 916	103 455	8 252	84 455
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 092	13 299	9 923	42 304	7 478	79 608	6 161	64 418
60 years and over	4 353	10 820	8 117	40 282	7 237	69 506	3 992	48 681
65 years and over	3 172	7 667	5 702	27 740	5 226	47 090	2 788	34 179
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**497**	**1 171**	**778**	**3 968**	**910**	**6 281**	**595**	**4 427**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	6.7	6.1	6.6	9.4	5.7	8.4	5.1
Mean income deficit	$3 046	$2 802	$2 766	$2 807	$2 620	$2 746	$2 702	$2 791
Persons per family	3.66	3.40	3.77	3.51	3.76	3.35	3.68	3.27
With Social Security income	83	254	200	824	192	1 570	123	949
With public assistance income	69	481	261	1 411	233	2 052	173	1 244
Householder worked in 1979	372	553	496	1 820	575	2 867	333	2 287
With related children under 18 years	351	857	594	2 925	689	4 321	427	3 161
With related children 5 to 17 years	248	573	433	2 320	570	3 351	342	2 574
Female householder, no husband present	86	453	285	1 551	229	2 417	177	1 968
Householder worked in 1979	61	165	163	507	93	803	53	844
With related children under 18 years	79	405	238	1 404	210	2 090	159	1 767
With related children under 6 years	33	214	142	593	105	866	64	777
Householder 65 years and over	62	128	103	476	137	991	75	688
Unrelated individuals	**807**	**1 468**	**988**	**5 039**	**842**	**7 791**	**597**	**7 078**
Percent below poverty level	27.8	24.3	21.6	26.2	26.6	23.5	27.3	22.5
Mean income deficit	$1 882	$1 392	$1 403	$1 522	$1 329	$1 502	$1 359	$1 574
With Social Security income	271	744	475	2 195	461	3 889	299	2 922
With public assistance income	106	360	224	1 195	140	1 632	137	1 306
Worked in 1979	301	321	356	1 207	239	1 575	165	2 388
65 years and over	280	733	392	2 113	470	3 602	266	2 806
Persons	**2 628**	**5 448**	**3 921**	**18 949**	**4 262**	**28 856**	**2 784**	**21 534**
Percent below poverty level	9.4	8.7	8.5	8.9	12.3	7.4	10.7	7.0
Related children under 18 years	843	1 860	1 523	6 707	1 659	9 423	991	6 799
Related children 5 to 17 years	571	1 141	1 047	4 812	1 245	7 136	741	4 890
60 years and over	475	1 216	735	3 884	889	7 003	514	4 987
65 years and over	404	939	556	2 985	713	5 359	381	3 959
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**820**	**1 741**	**1 209**	**5 776**	**1 456**	**9 309**	**922**	**6 681**
Percent below poverty level	10.5	10.0	9.5	9.6	15.0	8.5	13.0	7.7
Mean income deficit	$3 226	$3 260	$3 154	$3 308	$3 051	$3 182	$3 124	$3 165
Persons per family	3.63	3.40	3.62	3.42	3.74	3.35	3.69	3.30
With Social Security income	181	484	361	1 550	342	2 720	232	1 827
With public assistance income	119	632	350	1 882	334	2 612	244	1 551
Householder worked in 1979	589	869	746	2 759	962	4 458	530	3 618
With related children under 18 years	578	1 171	842	4 001	1 052	5 976	645	4 501
With related children 5 to 17 years	408	842	620	3 172	861	4 667	519	3 689
Female householder, no husband present	137	588	342	2 067	295	2 993	247	2 562
Householder worked in 1979	94	247	188	779	144	1 095	85	1 239
With related children under 18 years	122	500	283	1 786	263	2 460	196	2 247
With related children under 6 years	43	250	146	707	116	980	76	929
Householder 65 years and over	141	278	227	970	238	1 805	155	1 306
Unrelated individuals	**1 092**	**2 148**	**1 500**	**7 128**	**1 239**	**11 401**	**823**	**10 165**
Percent below poverty level	37.6	35.6	32.9	37.0	39.2	34.5	37.7	32.3
Mean income deficit	$2 191	$1 722	$1 666	$1 860	$1 677	$1 794	$1 756	$1 880
With Social Security income	489	1 283	888	3 848	746	6 840	446	5 128
With public assistance income	128	422	272	1 361	162	1 886	164	1 500
Worked in 1979	401	471	462	1 561	369	2 192	244	3 270
65 years and over	476	1 239	766	3 662	726	6 316	413	4 915
Persons	**4 072**	**8 059**	**5 873**	**26 903**	**6 678**	**42 587**	**4 222**	**32 197**
Percent below poverty level	14.5	12.9	12.8	12.6	19.3	11.0	16.3	10.4
Related children under 18 years	1 335	2 613	2 096	8 976	2 564	13 212	1 530	9 865
Related children 5 to 17 years	894	1 765	1 440	6 402	1 897	9 900	1 144	7 239
60 years and over	860	2 142	1 419	6 674	1 460	11 878	844	8 607
65 years and over	736	1 716	1 131	5 361	1 139	9 449	677	7 204
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.2	5.5	4.8	5.7	6.6	4.7	6.3	4.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.2	17.8	18.0	16.6	26.6	14.9	22.3	14.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	32.9	28.6	28.7	25.7	40.6	24.8	37.3	23.8

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams			Allegheny				Armstrong	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**67 073**	**718**	**554**	**1 288 989**	**150 077**	**1 126**	**8 384**	**8 165**	**76 755**	**888**
Under 5 years	4 542	66	48	66 375	11 634	88	848	732	5 023	105
5 to 9 years	5 047	75	38	71 880	12 381	71	821	726	5 510	97
10 to 14 years	5 521	130	94	90 282	14 132	80	618	633	6 033	96
15 to 19 years	6 787	93	93	110 359	15 821	163	476	952	6 820	59
20 to 24 years	6 388	62	83	117 400	14 440	78	536	799	6 244	33
25 to 29 years	5 672	47	14	106 580	12 969	151	1 068	875	5 591	97
30 to 34 years	4 702	49	32	90 424	10 367	149	1 305	697	5 125	88
35 to 39 years	4 121	50	28	69 912	7 523	49	858	417	4 230	39
40 to 44 years	3 325	19	30	62 805	6 906	33	502	355	3 664	8
45 to 49 years	3 358	30	34	66 484	6 831	72	362	442	3 710	41
50 to 54 years	3 266	29	17	84 132	7 675	53	197	352	4 491	17
55 to 59 years	3 603	32	14	89 608	7 591	57	154	276	4 950	44
60 to 64 years	3 028	12	15	79 445	6 137	7	195	293	4 421	29
65 to 69 years	2 740	2	9	66 297	5 445	40	179	193	3 668	32
70 to 74 years	1 998	7	3	49 009	4 115	29	100	170	3 064	41
75 to 79 years	1 360	6	2	33 915	3 225	–	70	197	2 076	35
80 to 84 years	840	9	–	19 595	1 772	–	65	38	1 161	17
85 years and over	775	–	–	14 487	1 113	6	30	18	974	10
Median	29.6	19.6	20.4	34.5	27.6	27.7	29.2	26.4	33.1	27.8
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 612**	**82**	**51**	**114 435**	**16 059**	**90**	**476**	**790**	**6 470**	**34**
Children ever born	1 720	58	21	17 587	7 109	45	70	113	2 168	2
Per 1,000 women	260	707	412	154	443	500	147	143	335	59
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 278**	**59**	**15**	**99 486**	**12 800**	**166**	**1 169**	**853**	**5 382**	**98**
Children ever born	8 323	81	29	111 612	20 855	302	1 493	1 161	9 080	186
Per 1,000 women	1 577	1 373	1 933	1 122	1 629	1 819	1 277	1 361	1 687	1 898
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 716**	**29**	**15**	**69 614**	**8 385**	**34**	**618**	**470**	**4 053**	**11**
Children ever born	10 410	182	44	165 520	24 343	97	1 245	1 174	10 920	11
Per 1,000 women	2 801	6 276	2 933	2 378	2 903	2 853	2 015	2 498	2 694	1 000
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**67 073**	**718**	**554**	**1 288 989**	**150 077**	**1 126**	**8 384**	**8 165**	**76 755**	**888**
In households	**64 499**	**651**	**473**	**1 263 708**	**146 373**	**1 077**	**8 221**	**7 854**	**76 038**	**885**
Family householder: Male	16 106	84	95	296 834	19 989	197	1 779	1 302	19 308	159
Female	1 839	57	13	53 171	16 535	121	193	461	2 321	54
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 875	22	17	48 089	7 323	66	457	479	2 113	44
Female	2 778	19	–	85 943	9 751	35	260	423	4 050	21
Spouse	15 716	88	82	293 331	18 368	188	1 954	1 406	18 967	111
Child	22 839	287	221	412 535	55 649	339	2 766	2 998	26 211	356
Other relatives	1 831	69	20	50 545	12 485	70	451	473	2 338	96
Nonrelatives	1 515	25	25	23 260	6 273	61	361	312	730	44
Persons per household	2.85	3.61	3.30	2.61	2.74	2.81	2.94	2.66	2.73	3.32
Persons per family	3.25	4.20	3.58	3.16	3.38	3.22	3.51	3.35	3.19	3.79
In group quarters	**2 574**	**67**	**81**	**25 281**	**3 704**	**49**	**163**	**311**	**717**	**3**
Inmate of institution	883	52	13	11 006	2 157	24	6	69	397	3
Other	1 691	15	68	14 275	1 547	25	157	242	320	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**17 398**	**317**	**185**	**310 512**	**48 172**	**371**	**3 112**	**2 854**	**17 162**	**289**
Nursery school	427	22	6	10 955	2 189	8	200	78	444	43
Private	266	7	–	8 338	650	8	161	66	211	7
Kindergarten	893	27	–	13 045	2 234	18	126	143	1 071	13
Private	97	7	–	3 122	267	–	31	48	92	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	8 574	178	122	132 495	22 633	148	1 238	1 101	9 313	170
Private	1 204	23	4	32 845	1 626	23	226	212	597	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	4 615	71	43	84 834	12 562	96	328	657	5 180	50
Private	595	8	2	11 080	742	14	49	138	71	6
College	2 889	19	14	69 183	8 554	101	1 220	875	1 154	13
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**187**	**–**	**2**	**8 670**	**1 787**	**26**	**233**	**102**	**217**	**5**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	17.5	65.9	40.0	33.2	45.1	28.6	46.5	21.5	15.9	55.7
5 and 6 years old	78.7	92.3	–	91.0	90.6	100.0	94.7	94.3	78.5	86.1
7 to 15 years old	99.1	100.0	99.2	99.2	98.6	100.0	100.0	98.5	99.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.2	80.5	80.6	94.6	91.3	78.0	89.1	94.2	92.1	100.0
18 and 19 years old	50.6	46.9	23.2	54.9	55.7	81.3	71.4	54.7	43.4	37.5
20 and 21 years old	35.4	57.1	–	35.7	31.3	–	63.1	41.7	8.9	80.0
22 to 24 years old	9.1	12.7	3.8	18.3	18.6	38.1	44.3	31.4	2.8	–
25 to 34 years old	4.0	6.3	10.9	8.7	10.8	11.3	26.5	20.7	2.2	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**18 481**	**148**	**132**	**380 788**	**35 536**	**284**	**2 546**	**2 064**	**22 076**	**232**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	358	13	22	6 227	1 903	5	36	79	400	20
5 to 7 years	1 337	2	21	18 906	3 475	6	30	144	1 873	27
8 years	3 086	28	51	28 386	2 336	13	47	183	3 679	12
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 887	30	18	55 024	8 133	56	44	262	3 469	16
4 years	6 778	45	16	136 748	12 056	93	172	581	9 359	95
College: 1 to 3 years	1 546	18	4	48 338	4 519	62	240	227	1 574	35
4 or more years	2 489	12	–	87 159	3 114	49	1 977	588	1 722	27
Percent high school graduates	58.5	50.7	15.2	71.5	55.4	71.8	93.8	67.6	57.3	67.7
Female, 25 years old and over	**20 307**	**144**	**66**	**451 905**	**46 133**	**362**	**2 539**	**2 259**	**25 049**	**266**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	320	4	4	8 761	1 462	6	69	98	427	17
5 to 7 years	1 281	34	6	24 730	3 849	20	129	90	1 712	15
8 years	3 144	10	20	40 919	2 925	11	99	162	4 082	38
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 380	27	10	66 056	10 997	98	208	348	3 826	42
4 years	8 635	41	15	204 164	18 041	132	486	847	11 779	131
College: 1 to 3 years	1 618	7	6	52 063	5 852	72	363	372	1 764	18
4 or more years	1 929	21	5	55 212	3 007	23	1 185	342	1 459	5
Percent high school graduates	60.0	47.9	39.4	68.9	58.3	62.7	80.1	69.1	59.9	57.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**38 788**	**292**	**198**	**832 693**	**81 669**	**646**	**5 085**	**4 323**	**47 125**	**498**
Percent high school graduates	59.3	49.3	23.2	70.1	57.0	66.7	87.0	68.4	58.7	62.4
Median years of school completed	12.2	11.9	8.6	12.5	12.2	12.5	16.8	12.6	12.2	12.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Beaver				Berks				Blair			
	Race				Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		Spanish origin[1]
AGE												
Total persons	**191 964**	**11 644**	**408**	**1 083**	**297 519**	**7 691**	**1 595**	**8 913**	**135 166**	**1 039**		**282**
Under 5 years	12 135	960	27	124	17 112	733	148	1 382	9 260	113		25
5 to 9 years	12 553	1 162	59	99	18 400	787	240	1 232	9 619	129		22
10 to 14 years	14 809	1 044	34	104	21 759	753	151	1 209	10 841	104		26
15 to 19 years	17 365	1 315	30	66	25 509	951	107	887	12 172	80		23
20 to 24 years	16 169	1 225	10	71	24 419	744	109	963	10 687	82		32
25 to 29 years	14 701	901	26	67	22 384	522	175	677	10 563	69		32
30 to 34 years	13 027	612	20	75	22 018	614	192	659	9 013	42		4
35 to 39 years	10 341	509	24	82	17 628	533	182	534	7 543	75		13
40 to 44 years	10 268	531	45	64	15 144	396	79	378	6 571	49		14
45 to 49 years	10 598	473	40	59	16 279	368	60	297	6 623	38		–
50 to 54 years	12 760	755	9	47	18 239	340	60	139	8 073	66		27
55 to 59 years	12 778	612	14	46	18 272	273	15	171	8 073	55		5
60 to 64 years	11 151	506	9	34	16 825	212	35	156	6 814	27		7
65 to 69 years	9 068	419	30	35	15 067	173	5	63	6 450	39		7
70 to 74 years	6 411	290	6	38	11 483	125	29	79	5 001	41		6
75 to 79 years	3 677	174	17	36	8 427	80	–	63	3 936	12		39
80 to 84 years	2 449	84	8	6	5 009	53	6	8	2 315	13		–
85 years and over	1 704	72	–	30	3 545	34	2	16	1 612	5		–
Median	33.2	25.6	34.5	30.7	34.4	24.1	26.2	18.5	32.5	25.8		27.0
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**16 600**	**1 355**	**16**	**72**	**25 162**	**834**	**126**	**1 013**	**11 448**	**81**		**25**
Children ever born	4 266	593	10	18	5 969	268	47	764	3 625	82		2
Per 1,000 women	257	438	625	250	237	321	373	754	317	1 012		80
Women 25 to 34 years	**14 019**	**823**	**24**	**73**	**22 426**	**570**	**188**	**711**	**10 068**	**70**		**32**
Children ever born	20 314	1 476	33	100	30 979	1 046	238	1 974	15 571	166		43
Per 1,000 women	1 449	1 793	1 375	1 389	1 381	1 835	1 266	2 776	1 547	2 371		1 344
Women 35 to 44 years	**10 663**	**643**	**37**	**70**	**16 752**	**480**	**155**	**424**	**7 381**	**60**		**11**
Children ever born	28 131	2 207	93	164	40 638	1 602	338	1 661	19 870	178		42
Per 1,000 women	2 638	3 432	2 514	2 343	2 426	3 338	2 181	3 917	2 692	2 967		3 818
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**191 964**	**11 644**	**408**	**1 083**	**297 519**	**7 691**	**1 595**	**8 913**	**135 166**	**1 039**		**282**
In households	**189 555**	**11 535**	**400**	**1 077**	**290 066**	**7 339**	**1 583**	**8 693**	**132 907**	**974**		**270**
Family householder: Male	47 651	1 748	68	210	71 722	1 083	252	1 194	31 072	142		50
Female	6 152	1 168	7	51	10 427	655	44	737	5 508	122		4
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 263	363	8	14	11 141	377	49	290	3 859	30		14
Female	8 579	535	15	52	17 108	352	20	170	7 988	34		28
Spouse	47 306	1 409	118	220	71 090	949	394	1 089	30 806	96		71
Child	66 330	4 852	144	452	91 405	3 113	566	4 404	46 153	407		92
Other relatives	6 238	884	37	71	9 966	479	165	458	5 319	101		6
Nonrelatives	2 036	376	3	7	7 207	331	93	351	2 202	42		5
Persons per household	2.80	3.02	2.95	2.72	2.63	3.02	3.56	3.49	2.74	3.03		2.67
Persons per family	3.23	3.53	3.55	3.13	3.10	3.65	4.06	3.91	3.25	3.35		3.59
In group quarters	**2 409**	**109**	**8**	**6**	**7 453**	**352**	**12**	**220**	**2 259**	**65**		**12**
Inmate of institution	1 240	73	–	6	3 544	175	–	130	1 599	41		12
Other	1 169	36	8	–	3 909	177	12	90	660	24		–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**45 473**	**3 747**	**126**	**286**	**67 162**	**2 724**	**578**	**3 252**	**31 155**	**313**		**88**
Nursery school	1 358	143	–	13	2 317	183	9	214	728	18		8
Private	911	11	–	13	1 628	37	7	64	388	9		–
Kindergarten	2 325	206	20	31	3 143	145	45	241	1 782	9		–
Private	110	6	–	–	381	11	17	–	209	3		–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	22 387	1 897	73	165	32 993	1 290	314	2 112	16 472	192		45
Private	2 262	154	13	31	3 418	68	37	293	1 762	49		–
High school (1 to 4 years)	13 312	955	19	57	18 653	717	121	519	9 234	63		23
Private	671	33	5	6	1 732	13	42	42	836	–		–
College	6 091	546	14	20	10 056	389	89	166	2 939	31		12
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**915**	**135**	**6**	**14**	**1 325**	**80**	**7**	**26**	**410**	**–**		**12**
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	19.4	31.1	–	17.6	27.3	53.0	13.8	38.3	15.5	40.5		100.0
5 and 6 years old	84.5	92.1	100.0	100.0	88.9	92.1	100.0	82.7	80.9	86.5		100.0
7 to 15 years old	99.1	98.7	100.0	98.9	99.0	99.6	99.4	98.3	99.0	100.0		100.0
16 and 17 years old	92.6	86.9	100.0	100.0	90.8	89.5	84.5	72.4	93.9	100.0		100.0
18 and 19 years old	49.7	54.7	72.7	20.8	45.9	73.4	72.7	38.2	44.3	100.0		41.2
20 and 21 years old	22.1	24.0	–	31.4	27.2	24.7	32.6	14.8	14.3	–		–
22 to 24 years old	11.0	15.6	–	13.9	9.6	7.0	19.0	3.4	4.7	–		33.3
25 to 34 years old	4.5	6.3	–	1.4	4.4	4.0	14.7	2.4	2.8	7.2		11.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**56 089**	**2 621**	**108**	**298**	**88 913**	**1 739**	**376**	**1 601**	**37 145**	**255**		**61**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 306	269	–	47	1 372	93	–	311	500	–		–
5 to 7 years	3 408	306	8	17	7 383	165	15	323	2 287	29		12
8 years	5 187	169	1	36	10 966	111	22	200	3 819	12		10
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 297	534	–	46	15 556	438	28	358	5 779	36		6
4 years	23 785	895	18	110	32 510	535	52	276	17 124	132		13
College: 1 to 3 years	6 329	317	17	26	8 312	237	56	72	3 885	20		16
4 or more years	6 777	131	64	16	12 816	160	203	61	3 751	26		4
Percent high school graduates	65.8	51.2	91.7	51.0	60.3	53.6	82.7	25.5	66.7	69.8		54.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**62 844**	**3 317**	**140**	**321**	**101 407**	**1 984**	**464**	**1 639**	**45 442**	**276**		**93**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 349	100	12	35	2 039	129	26	331	599	13		14
5 to 7 years	3 656	272	10	29	8 009	146	26	313	2 591	43		16
8 years	6 186	228	8	35	12 883	91	35	199	4 771	7		6
High school: 1 to 3 years	10 941	821	6	63	20 008	536	54	388	8 253	61		18
4 years	29 835	1 459	46	94	41 302	796	107	314	22 702	115		22
College: 1 to 3 years	6 197	325	16	41	8 250	197	76	39	3 583	23		10
4 or more years	4 680	112	42	24	8 916	89	140	55	2 943	14		7
Percent high school graduates	64.8	57.2	74.3	49.5	57.7	54.5	69.6	24.9	64.3	55.1		41.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**118 933**	**5 938**	**248**	**619**	**190 320**	**3 723**	**840**	**3 240**	**82 587**	**531**		**154**
Percent high school graduates	65.2	54.5	81.9	50.2	58.9	54.1	75.5	25.2	65.4	62.1		46.8
Median years of school completed	12.3	12.1	13.5	12.0	12.2	12.1	14.4	8.9	12.3	12.3		11.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bucks					Butler				Cambria			
	Race					Race				Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]		White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	
AGE													
Total persons	**461 936**	**11 676**	**551**	**3 268**	**5 275**	**146 512**	**845**	**368**		**179 282**	**3 508**	**1 062**	
Under 5 years	31 768	1 044	23	374	616	10 426	47	31		11 874	311	67	
5 to 9 years	34 693	1 167	55	424	503	10 930	70	25		12 913	367	103	
10 to 14 years	41 598	1 221	74	368	680	12 533	51	20		13 950	403	126	
15 to 19 years	44 329	1 462	52	198	628	14 302	105	53		15 893	366	97	
20 to 24 years	40 053	1 180	53	149	492	13 629	172	57		16 085	354	91	
25 to 29 years	37 366	1 182	75	284	457	12 079	43	11		14 615	278	43	
30 to 34 years	38 429	831	36	371	464	11 263	49	37		11 017	262	55	
35 to 39 years	31 894	672	39	369	353	9 123	49	26		8 633	136	42	
40 to 44 years	26 074	564	47	260	322	7 394	48	6		8 071	114	46	
45 to 49 years	25 536	489	31	185	285	6 995	15	5		8 752	142	45	
50 to 54 years	28 089	458	19	131	148	7 715	43	18		10 764	178	71	
55 to 59 years	25 385	428	17	43	155	7 510	13	21		11 288	172	70	
60 to 64 years	19 103	361	15	31	32	6 958	29	6		10 725	129	45	
65 to 69 years	13 343	245	5	31	59	5 581	24	12		9 207	122	55	
70 to 74 years	9 959	144	–	10	27	3 986	58	16		6 544	88	50	
75 to 79 years	6 805	128	6	21	28	2 555	17	6		4 163	48	28	
80 to 84 years	4 208	62	4	19	13	1 915	4	14		2 696	24	24	
85 years and over	3 304	38	–	–	13	1 618	8	4		2 092	14	4	
Median	30.2	24.0	26.2	27.1	22.2	29.7	23.3	24.7		32.0	24.4	30.4	
FERTILITY													
Women 15 to 24 years	**41 696**	**1 303**	**47**	**177**	**543**	**14 059**	**84**	**68**		**15 881**	**359**	**83**	
Children ever born	8 412	713	15	42	231	3 291	22	41		4 523	180	15	
Per 1,000 women	202	547	319	237	425	234	262	603		285	501	181	
Women 25 to 34 years	**38 342**	**1 096**	**70**	**432**	**502**	**11 725**	**46**	**33**		**12 422**	**296**	**58**	
Children ever born	52 894	2 017	145	583	986	18 032	48	54		19 652	579	120	
Per 1,000 women	1 380	1 840	2 071	1 350	1 964	1 538	1 043	1 636		1 557	1 956	2 069	
Women 35 to 44 years	**29 195**	**694**	**35**	**281**	**300**	**8 325**	**38**	**21**		**8 573**	**130**	**53**	
Children ever born	75 601	2 075	104	588	768	22 409	74	66		24 572	470	94	
Per 1,000 women	2 590	2 990	2 971	2 093	2 560	2 692	1 947	3 143		2 866	3 615	1 774	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP													
Total persons	**461 936**	**11 676**	**551**	**3 268**	**5 275**	**146 512**	**845**	**368**		**179 282**	**3 508**	**1 062**	
In households	**456 041**	**11 224**	**536**	**3 254**	**5 190**	**141 783**	**604**	**330**		**174 493**	**3 232**	**1 016**	
Family householder: Male	107 675	1 769	72	637	1 026	34 830	136	43		41 913	509	214	
Female	14 643	1 034	30	76	230	4 106	38	20		5 851	342	19	
Nonfamily householder: Male	13 699	510	66	69	89	3 798	47	28		4 648	100	19	
Female	15 146	430	14	22	72	6 197	36	22		9 810	127	66	
Spouse	107 983	1 605	122	839	986	34 091	113	87		41 189	491	251	
Child	173 942	4 702	197	1 379	2 414	52 713	172	92		62 954	1 451	372	
Other relatives	14 319	715	18	148	174	3 981	16	14		6 365	146	64	
Nonrelatives	8 634	459	17	84	199	2 067	46	24		1 763	66	11	
Persons per household	3.02	3.00	2.93	3.56	3.55	2.90	2.49	2.22		2.81	2.90	2.79	
Persons per family	3.43	3.51	4.10	3.86	3.74	3.33	2.98	2.94		3.32	3.32	3.33	
In group quarters	**5 895**	**452**	**15**	**14**	**85**	**4 729**	**241**	**38**		**4 789**	**276**	**46**	
Inmate of institution	4 428	375	10	14	53	1 475	60	–		2 253	216	11	
Other	1 467	77	5	–	32	3 254	181	38		2 536	60	35	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL													
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**130 799**	**4 176**	**195**	**1 183**	**1 832**	**39 831**	**360**	**118**		**42 960**	**1 164**	**376**	
Nursery school	6 110	192	–	115	86	1 339	8	4		883	37	28	
Private	4 777	106	–	84	62	912	8	4		421	4	11	
Kindergarten	6 634	246	16	87	88	1 824	6	3		2 620	75	14	
Private	977	18	–	3	6	134	–	–		443	–	–	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	62 013	1 951	107	594	1 022	19 071	75	33		21 432	647	184	
Private	14 271	148	6	110	110	1 675	16	–		3 843	29	21	
High school (1 to 4 years)	36 398	1 244	40	198	433	10 625	48	28		12 228	276	90	
Private	6 261	75	–	40	84	297	7	–		1 319	–	14	
College	19 644	543	32	189	203	6 972	223	50		5 797	129	60	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 669**	**114**	**13**	**79**	**43**	**805**	**2**	**3**		**638**	**5**	**15**	
Percent enrolled in school—													
3 and 4 years old	40.2	47.8	–	68.6	33.2	22.1	24.2	–		15.7	32.2	68.3	
5 and 6 years old	93.6	86.5	100.0	91.5	92.7	80.6	19.4	100.0		84.2	100.0	89.5	
7 to 15 years old	99.2	98.3	100.0	97.3	97.7	99.3	100.0	88.4		99.3	97.4	98.6	
16 and 17 years old	94.3	92.4	82.4	97.4	83.0	93.5	100.0	100.0		94.3	92.2	100.0	
18 and 19 years old	47.8	51.4	25.0	65.9	41.2	55.8	100.0	73.0		47.6	65.0	67.7	
20 and 21 years old	24.7	22.9	–	32.4	17.2	35.5	89.5	54.5		28.3	33.1	29.8	
22 to 24 years old	12.3	9.4	11.1	10.4	12.7	13.8	59.0	29.2		8.4	8.5	–	
25 to 34 years old	7.1	8.6	10.8	9.2	6.7	4.9	7.6	14.6		3.3	1.9	10.2	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED													
Male, 25 years old and over	**129 847**	**2 527**	**147**	**755**	**1 153**	**40 318**	**232**	**71**		**50 504**	**753**	**243**	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 114	100	–	6	110	476	30	–		1 380	120	37	
5 to 7 years	4 628	239	7	7	134	2 127	30	18		4 509	92	54	
8 years	7 804	117	20	–	47	4 400	12	20		6 354	60	11	
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 076	501	22	16	190	6 006	58	12		7 424	93	21	
4 years	47 492	928	39	120	318	16 507	58	10		21 000	275	84	
College: 1 to 3 years	18 919	356	42	68	138	5 075	21	5		4 257	84	14	
4 or more years	31 814	286	17	538	216	5 727	43	6		5 580	29	22	
Percent high school graduates	75.6	62.1	66.7	96.2	58.3	67.7	52.6	29.6		61.1	51.5	49.4	
Female, 25 years old and over	**139 648**	**3 075**	**147**	**1 000**	**1 203**	**44 374**	**168**	**111**		**58 063**	**954**	**335**	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 342	83	–	19	101	405	5	2		1 398	110	9	
5 to 7 years	4 966	166	–	85	114	1 800	6	14		4 455	104	54	
8 years	9 251	134	6	26	27	4 445	32	23		7 354	95	33	
High school: 1 to 3 years	20 421	629	14	44	215	6 485	25	33		8 970	225	47	
4 years	65 877	1 283	80	301	476	21 665	46	17		27 326	362	167	
College: 1 to 3 years	19 492	479	32	139	160	5 462	50	22		4 529	48	11	
4 or more years	18 299	301	15	386	110	4 112	4	–		3 831	10	14	
Percent high school graduates	74.2	67.1	86.4	82.6	62.0	70.4	59.5	35.1		61.5	44.0	57.3	
Persons 25 years old and over	**269 495**	**5 602**	**294**	**1 755**	**2 356**	**84 692**	**400**	**182**		**108 567**	**1 707**	**578**	
Percent high school graduates	74.9	64.9	76.5	88.4	60.2	69.1	55.5	33.0		61.3	47.3	54.0	
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.4	12.7	16.2	12.3	12.4	12.2	9.7		12.3	11.4	12.1	

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Centre				Chester				Crawford	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
AGE										
Total persons	**109 376**	**1 704**	**1 404**	**935**	**288 218**	**23 221**	**2 152**	**5 768**	**87 342**	**1 063**
Under 5 years	5 537	109	175	51	18 162	1 793	275	597	6 189	88
5 to 9 years	6 089	76	71	74	20 687	1 893	322	649	6 766	125
10 to 14 years	7 293	53	35	49	25 166	2 392	222	566	7 532	97
15 to 19 years	14 209	247	56	148	27 099	3 014	123	621	8 158	149
20 to 24 years	23 673	664	268	173	24 355	2 623	100	825	7 300	67
25 to 29 years	9 558	213	266	131	22 778	1 805	264	529	6 449	65
30 to 34 years	7 420	156	280	115	24 405	1 622	220	507	6 384	91
35 to 39 years	5 510	90	63	57	20 946	1 433	155	398	5 232	59
40 to 44 years	4 883	49	44	46	17 168	1 150	196	336	4 203	64
45 to 49 years	4 708	17	27	13	15 758	904	80	183	3 950	26
50 to 54 years	4 372	2	31	2	16 881	1 179	58	217	4 630	49
55 to 59 years	4 251	5	36	14	15 463	933	38	162	4 574	43
60 to 64 years	3 374	–	28	45	12 546	775	38	102	4 629	25
65 to 69 years	3 006	12	17	6	9 088	617	26	26	3 934	60
70 to 74 years	2 290	11	–	1	7 215	441	4	9	3 031	34
75 to 79 years	1 592	–	5	10	4 735	282	14	14	1 988	14
80 to 84 years	945	–	2	–	3 380	244	10	16	1 297	7
85 years and over	666	–	–	–	2 386	121	7	11	1 096	–
Median	24.4	22.0	26.8	24.2	31.2	24.8	25.6	22.0	31.0	25.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**17 623**	**425**	**156**	**155**	**25 985**	**3 049**	**109**	**562**	**7 676**	**108**
Children ever born	2 060	24	35	7	4 196	1 146	32	247	2 245	14
Per 1,000 women	118	56	224	45	161	376	294	440	292	130
Women 25 to 34 years	**7 862**	**71**	**242**	**125**	**24 133**	**1 804**	**279**	**418**	**6 579**	**71**
Children ever born	9 876	138	232	100	30 656	3 043	318	871	11 050	188
Per 1,000 women	1 256	1 944	959	800	1 270	1 687	1 140	2 084	1 680	2 648
Women 35 to 44 years	**5 225**	**32**	**40**	**44**	**19 246**	**1 233**	**153**	**291**	**4 791**	**60**
Children ever born	13 277	96	77	106	46 375	3 764	330	860	13 757	252
Per 1,000 women	2 541	3 000	1 925	2 409	2 410	3 053	2 157	2 955	2 871	4 200
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**109 376**	**1 704**	**1 404**	**935**	**288 218**	**23 221**	**2 152**	**5 768**	**87 342**	**1 063**
In households	**94 824**	**981**	**1 182**	**736**	**278 557**	**20 829**	**2 079**	**4 782**	**84 642**	**989**
Family householder: Male	20 627	130	261	104	67 230	3 139	391	883	20 521	173
Female	2 849	20	16	27	9 023	1 798	42	252	2 810	72
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 772	131	104	24	8 890	905	57	194	2 773	57
Female	5 998	112	40	49	11 754	893	44	140	4 360	49
Spouse	20 369	121	332	153	67 045	2 932	411	746	20 152	124
Child	28 902	284	313	233	99 818	8 199	838	2 179	30 019	412
Other relatives	2 173	4	43	20	8 315	2 032	165	143	2 404	41
Nonrelatives	8 134	179	73	126	6 482	931	131	245	1 603	61
Persons per household	2.70	2.33	2.60	2.62	2.88	3.09	3.43	3.06	2.78	2.87
Persons per family	3.20	3.45	3.20	3.27	3.30	3.66	3.89	3.49	3.25	3.42
In group quarters	**14 552**	**723**	**222**	**199**	**9 661**	**2 392**	**73**	**986**	**2 700**	**74**
Inmate of institution	1 098	366	–	19	5 188	924	19	80	962	21
Other	13 454	357	222	180	4 473	1 468	54	906	1 738	53
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**46 944**	**1 015**	**809**	**627**	**80 799**	**8 197**	**893**	**1 778**	**22 727**	**386**
Nursery school	826	19	46	13	3 819	346	113	69	560	13
Private	592	5	19	10	3 173	185	84	38	297	–
Kindergarten	1 067	16	27	5	4 022	453	74	194	1 246	35
Private	90	–	–	5	663	99	6	43	69	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	10 787	115	68	107	37 196	3 411	407	892	11 724	156
Private	731	–	–	2	6 972	190	65	211	1 005	–
High school (1 to 4 years)	6 148	41	30	65	20 841	1 948	122	349	6 060	114
Private	111	5	–	6	3 206	191	25	55	186	3
College	28 116	824	638	437	14 921	2 039	177	274	3 137	68
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**676**	**50**	**50**	**44**	**2 352**	**150**	**47**	**37**	**381**	**3**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	30.8	50.0	73.7	43.3	41.6	41.5	58.4	23.2	15.1	20.0
5 and 6 years old	85.2	100.0	100.0	89.5	90.2	92.3	92.4	88.8	80.1	92.3
7 to 15 years old	99.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	98.6	97.2	99.3	95.1	98.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.5	100.0	86.7	96.6	92.1	90.3	100.0	73.0	93.8	90.0
18 and 19 years old	84.2	91.9	100.0	100.0	55.8	71.3	90.0	43.9	59.3	92.9
20 and 21 years old	84.9	74.7	82.7	94.1	37.6	53.5	71.4	18.8	31.9	40.0
22 to 24 years old	52.3	52.3	91.1	85.7	15.1	17.2	46.6	9.3	7.7	5.4
25 to 34 years old	19.2	40.7	59.0	60.2	7.1	7.7	11.0	5.1	3.0	4.5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**25 790**	**428**	**434**	**222**	**82 886**	**5 531**	**526**	**1 483**	**24 099**	**279**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	248	9	–	–	1 221	270	2	220	260	17
5 to 7 years	894	9	–	5	3 076	526	4	268	1 462	21
8 years	2 251	21	11	8	4 735	430	–	147	2 668	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	2 759	60	–	34	9 612	1 191	27	319	4 083	53
4 years	8 341	77	20	23	25 063	2 043	92	243	10 217	129
College: 1 to 3 years	2 901	66	48	26	10 784	556	56	77	2 509	24
4 or more years	8 396	186	355	126	28 395	515	345	209	2 900	13
Percent high school graduates	76.1	76.9	97.5	78.8	77.5	56.3	93.7	35.7	64.8	59.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**26 785**	**127**	**365**	**218**	**89 863**	**5 975**	**584**	**1 027**	**27 298**	**258**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	297	–	5	5	1 135	214	2	123	277	2
5 to 7 years	873	–	6	9	2 925	408	18	121	1 012	35
8 years	2 284	6	19	9	4 715	480	19	59	2 682	39
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 310	6	13	14	10 638	1 378	47	164	4 491	74
4 years	11 288	40	53	48	36 699	2 321	131	311	11 375	84
College: 1 to 3 years	3 157	37	44	27	14 899	565	84	128	3 003	20
4 or more years	5 576	38	225	106	18 852	609	283	121	2 458	4
Percent high school graduates	74.7	90.6	88.2	83.0	78.4	58.5	85.3	54.5	69.0	41.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**52 575**	**555**	**799**	**440**	**172 749**	**11 506**	**1 110**	**2 510**	**51 397**	**537**
Percent high school graduates	75.4	80.0	93.2	80.9	78.0	57.4	89.3	43.4	67.1	51.0
Median years of school completed	12.7	14.4	18+	16.2	12.8	12.2	16.3	10.7	12.4	12.0

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cumberland				Dauphin			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE								
Total persons	**174 639**	**2 235**	**1 458**	**903**	**197 559**	**31 307**	**1 483**	**3 396**
Under 5 years	10 214	127	166	57	11 490	2 615	197	438
5 to 9 years	11 777	113	155	31	12 883	3 022	154	322
10 to 14 years	13 454	145	66	119	13 628	3 607	115	400
15 to 19 years	17 249	243	131	130	15 698	3 433	69	344
20 to 24 years	16 768	553	100	123	17 451	2 711	100	430
25 to 29 years	13 849	305	123	86	17 154	2 718	262	350
30 to 34 years	13 494	137	194	89	15 977	2 142	219	312
35 to 39 years	10 900	136	146	86	11 214	1 636	128	150
40 to 44 years	9 954	67	135	23	10 227	1 445	50	157
45 to 49 years	9 784	60	65	22	11 453	1 461	52	93
50 to 54 years	10 178	58	74	37	11 257	1 537	52	107
55 to 59 years	10 019	68	22	28	12 040	1 563	39	103
60 to 64 years	7 909	74	20	22	10 563	983	–	52
65 to 69 years	6 388	51	42	16	8 765	937	10	65
70 to 74 years	4 880	33	7	9	7 403	659	21	24
75 to 79 years	3 574	47	12	22	4 492	530	10	28
80 to 84 years	2 145	9	–	3	3 435	172	5	6
85 years and over	1 903	9	–	–	2 429	136	–	15
Median	31.4	24.3	29.5	24.3	33.3	25.5	27.0	22.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**17 269**	**199**	**127**	**98**	**16 587**	**3 186**	**81**	**314**
Children ever born	3 210	76	11	12	4 354	1 775	8	269
Per 1,000 women	186	382	87	122	262	557	99	857
Women 25 to 34 years	**13 820**	**124**	**187**	**66**	**16 717**	**2 638**	**253**	**280**
Children ever born	18 307	163	310	142	21 046	4 691	331	559
Per 1,000 women	1 325	1 315	1 658	2 152	1 259	1 778	1 308	1 996
Women 35 to 44 years	**10 643**	**81**	**132**	**62**	**10 986**	**1 801**	**99**	**114**
Children ever born	25 600	160	199	140	25 750	5 553	248	340
Per 1,000 women	2 405	1 975	1 508	2 258	2 344	3 083	2 505	2 982
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**174 639**	**2 235**	**1 458**	**903**	**197 559**	**31 307**	**1 483**	**3 396**
In households	**167 078**	**1 430**	**1 434**	**778**	**193 663**	**30 617**	**1 452**	**3 325**
Family householder: Male	41 863	273	252	191	45 903	4 071	252	624
Female	4 976	63	22	9	7 649	3 483	29	135
Nonfamily householder: Male	5 666	117	25	30	8 970	1 454	29	202
Female	9 214	77	27	27	14 072	1 566	57	95
Spouse	41 404	212	411	193	45 828	3 800	359	529
Child	55 367	501	528	287	59 647	12 577	488	1 505
Other relatives	4 390	134	131	19	6 408	2 342	95	101
Nonrelatives	4 200	53	38	22	4 986	1 324	143	134
Persons per household	2.71	2.67	3.56	2.68	2.53	2.88	3.41	3.12
Persons per family	3.17	3.48	3.96	3.05	3.09	3.46	3.90	3.80
In group quarters	**7 361**	**805**	**24**	**125**	**4 096**	**690**	**31**	**71**
Inmate of institution	2 217	611	–	57	3 336	608	31	71
Other	5 144	194	24	68	760	82	–	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**46 958**	**635**	**490**	**312**	**43 628**	**10 327**	**491**	**1 027**
Nursery school	1 727	25	39	5	1 834	315	21	7
Private	1 365	6	27	5	1 417	110	21	7
Kindergarten	2 245	9	19	7	2 456	723	24	39
Private	200	–	–	–	428	70	–	6
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	20 347	188	171	126	21 293	5 596	222	667
Private	1 396	8	23	13	3 647	599	13	114
High school (1 to 4 years)	11 755	205	95	81	12 024	2 875	59	229
Private	642	6	13	7	1 449	231	6	20
College	10 884	208	166	93	6 021	818	165	85
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 064**	**19**	**68**	**–**	**972**	**177**	**14**	**5**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	28.5	52.2	60.0	17.9	31.5	43.5	28.0	6.1
5 and 6 years old	86.6	47.3	92.1	100.0	84.8	91.9	62.9	83.9
7 to 15 years old	99.2	99.2	95.3	100.0	98.9	98.2	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.7	60.7	100.0	100.0	93.9	90.6	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	61.8	51.7	88.1	64.2	38.0	45.7	100.0	32.3
20 and 21 years old	45.1	49.7	46.9	43.7	20.2	18.4	52.4	17.9
22 to 24 years old	13.8	4.2	47.1	19.4	10.7	10.2	53.2	11.7
25 to 34 years old	6.2	15.8	5.4	6.3	5.4	4.7	18.3	3.2
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**49 180**	**619**	**341**	**215**	**58 226**	**6 855**	**363**	**833**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	471	12	6	5	683	374	5	100
5 to 7 years	2 132	36	23	29	2 359	576	18	128
8 years	4 354	41	6	3	4 342	290	7	66
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 026	135	33	46	8 218	1 305	6	169
4 years	17 845	273	70	72	24 042	2 803	94	167
College: 1 to 3 years	6 355	50	56	25	7 031	891	73	36
4 or more years	11 997	72	147	34	11 551	616	160	167
Percent high school graduates	73.6	63.8	80.1	60.9	73.2	62.9	90.1	44.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**55 797**	**435**	**499**	**228**	**68 183**	**9 064**	**485**	**629**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	481	22	27	12	811	348	37	79
5 to 7 years	1 895	17	31	16	2 922	789	50	73
8 years	5 119	5	58	11	5 898	539	9	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	7 846	150	49	22	10 938	2 257	62	116
4 years	25 225	147	150	66	32 120	3 809	165	232
College: 1 to 3 years	7 271	57	75	35	7 869	853	60	53
4 or more years	7 960	37	109	66	7 625	469	102	58
Percent high school graduates	72.5	55.4	66.9	73.2	69.8	56.6	67.4	54.5
Persons 25 years old and over	**104 977**	**1 054**	**840**	**443**	**126 409**	**15 919**	**848**	**1 462**
Percent high school graduates	73.0	60.3	72.3	67.3	71.4	59.3	77.1	48.8
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.3	12.8	12.6	12.5	12.2	12.9	11.8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Delaware				Erie				Fayette			
	Race				Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		Spanish origin[1]
AGE												
Total persons	**499 326**	**49 741**	**4 333**	**4 028**	**265 589**	**12 135**	**1 071**	**1 927**	**153 093**	**5 844**		**588**
Under 5 years	28 487	3 880	411	303	18 894	1 397	93	339	10 135	414		36
5 to 9 years	28 857	4 006	475	352	19 623	1 501	179	247	11 109	500		46
10 to 14 years	37 461	4 837	449	373	21 749	1 374	125	146	12 714	594		95
15 to 19 years	47 756	5 708	283	484	25 811	1 439	82	175	12 908	684		68
20 to 24 years	45 942	4 926	216	506	25 677	1 387	63	278	11 975	444		28
25 to 29 years	43 192	4 214	463	354	21 918	1 054	42	107	11 534	432		32
30 to 34 years	33 372	3 783	505	295	19 079	768	112	120	10 350	351		38
35 to 39 years	27 649	2 662	468	249	15 171	488	113	126	8 180	198		45
40 to 44 years	22 947	2 176	344	176	12 259	472	82	78	6 955	257		14
45 to 49 years	25 789	2 349	210	185	11 709	456	59	69	7 508	300		27
50 to 54 years	32 105	2 512	101	220	14 744	425	19	60	9 756	370		54
55 to 59 years	34 264	2 112	76	182	15 709	448	19	65	9 707	343		17
60 to 64 years	29 044	2 066	69	84	13 406	319	14	64	8 383	231		42
65 to 69 years	22 908	1 571	79	72	10 701	201	42	9	7 883	192		6
70 to 74 years	17 343	1 116	60	56	8 038	236	4	31	5 835	205		20
75 to 79 years	12 826	1 021	59	73	5 117	107	17	13	4 106	151		6
80 to 84 years	7 863	516	39	52	3 334	18	6	–	2 474	113		–
85 years and over	5 740	286	26	12	2 650	45	–	–	1 581	65		14
Median	33.3	26.8	28.6	25.0	29.8	21.1	24.6	21.0	33.0	28.3		28.3
FERTILITY												
Women 15 to 24 years	**45 697**	**5 427**	**264**	**488**	**26 114**	**1 490**	**82**	**194**	**12 394**	**588**		**38**
Children ever born	7 871	2 181	26	95	6 603	944	19	150	4 192	284		–
Per 1,000 women	172	402	98	195	253	634	232	773	338	483		–
Women 25 to 34 years	**36 323**	**4 501**	**522**	**372**	**20 663**	**906**	**95**	**111**	**10 920**	**399**		**39**
Children ever born	43 217	7 312	518	573	31 266	1 919	180	293	18 331	782		67
Per 1,000 women	1 190	1 625	992	1 540	1 513	2 118	1 895	2 640	1 679	1 960		1 718
Women 35 to 44 years	**26 578**	**3 748**	**412**	**240**	**14 063**	**551**	**102**	**85**	**7 789**	**247**		**33**
Children ever born	66 595	7 806	904	558	38 438	1 917	276	236	21 343	839		122
Per 1,000 women	2 506	2 841	2 194	2 250	2 733	3 479	2 706	2 776	2 740	3 397		3 697
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP												
Total persons	**499 326**	**49 741**	**4 333**	**4 028**	**265 589**	**12 135**	**1 071**	**1 927**	**153 093**	**5 844**		**588**
In households	**486 043**	**47 718**	**4 259**	**3 783**	**258 552**	**11 740**	**1 053**	**1 845**	**151 865**	**5 839**		**574**
Family householder: Male	112 099	6 533	925	653	59 263	1 386	198	295	35 875	953		96
Female	19 874	5 013	81	222	9 559	1 341	20	82	6 293	597		15
Nonfamily householder: Male	15 029	1 816	118	142	9 452	594	6	106	4 209	253		29
Female	27 139	2 679	172	146	14 020	506	17	38	8 041	280		55
Spouse	111 006	6 016	999	691	58 831	1 194	249	231	35 281	890		116
Child	171 871	19 054	1 521	1 506	93 316	5 504	464	906	54 037	2 248		254
Other relatives	20 902	4 659	314	243	7 651	804	72	120	6 445	516		7
Nonrelatives	8 123	948	129	180	6 460	411	27	67	1 684	102		2
Persons per household	2.79	2.97	3.24	3.02	2.80	3.09	3.96	3.03	2.79	2.82		2.17
Persons per family	3.30	3.57	3.82	3.52	3.32	3.76	4.14	3.67	3.27	3.39		3.05
In group quarters	**13 283**	**2 023**	**74**	**245**	**7 037**	**395**	**18**	**82**	**1 228**	**5**		**14**
Inmate of institution	5 996	933	6	32	2 422	124	–	12	564	5		14
Other	7 287	1 090	68	213	4 615	271	18	70	664	–		–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL												
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**131 391**	**16 387**	**1 556**	**1 498**	**71 660**	**4 665**	**439**	**626**	**34 904**	**1 821**		**175**
Nursery school	5 454	755	108	65	2 615	371	18	64	952	60		–
Private	4 502	313	87	23	1 924	87	8	38	514	–		–
Kindergarten	4 972	630	89	69	3 541	246	38	46	2 051	64		12
Private	1 197	131	2	22	721	5	9	–	310	–		–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	54 814	7 516	743	616	34 223	2 438	246	326	19 382	940		104
Private	19 771	890	108	100	9 047	362	79	35	2 062	19		–
High school (1 to 4 years)	35 562	4 337	252	293	17 792	1 017	55	133	9 865	579		59
Private	10 526	350	63	59	2 779	22	23	7	502	–		–
College	30 589	3 149	364	455	13 489	593	82	57	2 654	178		–
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**4 031**	**577**	**58**	**57**	**1 203**	**52**	**21**	**9**	**474**	**31**		–
Percent enrolled in school—												
3 and 4 years old	42.1	48.5	40.0	46.4	25.2	48.7	32.3	37.0	19.0	33.1		–
5 and 6 years old	92.0	87.9	97.5	92.6	85.1	89.5	79.1	94.1	81.1	89.9		58.8
7 to 15 years old	99.1	97.5	98.0	100.0	99.1	97.7	98.1	98.5	98.8	99.3		100.0
16 and 17 years old	94.5	85.5	95.7	89.2	93.0	92.8	100.0	88.4	89.8	92.1		100.0
18 and 19 years old	58.4	60.0	89.7	58.4	58.8	59.0	93.9	50.0	38.0	45.9		22.9
20 and 21 years old	41.4	42.0	70.4	65.3	34.6	37.8	57.1	17.1	11.7	15.2		–
22 to 24 years old	16.8	18.8	37.3	22.5	14.0	11.4	24.5	3.7	6.3	9.9		–
25 to 34 years old	9.6	8.6	15.2	12.8	5.6	5.7	15.6	8.8	2.7	8.4		–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED												
Male, 25 years old and over	**142 093**	**11 367**	**1 163**	**975**	**71 855**	**2 352**	**239**	**430**	**43 584**	**1 425**		**137**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 889	633	18	52	959	171	–	64	1 307	111		8
5 to 7 years	5 922	1 139	21	99	3 089	277	9	75	4 133	158		10
8 years	8 223	903	2	39	5 573	147	6	46	6 094	152		21
High school: 1 to 3 years	19 423	2 199	39	141	11 446	505	15	89	6 415	244		43
4 years	49 076	4 114	163	218	29 744	814	33	90	18 471	557		35
College: 1 to 3 years	20 112	1 247	132	139	8 805	233	26	32	3 327	161		13
4 or more years	37 448	1 132	788	287	12 239	205	150	34	3 837	42		7
Percent high school graduates	75.0	57.1	93.1	66.1	70.7	53.2	87.4	36.3	58.8	53.3		40.1
Female, 25 years old and over	**168 730**	**15 017**	**1 336**	**1 035**	**81 980**	**2 685**	**290**	**312**	**50 668**	**1 783**		**178**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 877	411	40	40	1 115	140	5	13	1 523	53		9
5 to 7 years	8 024	1 369	69	105	3 363	258	17	39	4 628	228		30
8 years	11 713	1 039	54	49	6 047	230	17	19	7 298	243		30
High school: 1 to 3 years	24 174	3 674	102	131	13 694	710	34	86	8 089	432		54
4 years	77 488	5 549	299	333	40 220	976	77	99	22 800	612		46
College: 1 to 3 years	21 425	1 770	191	166	9 164	289	60	30	3 301	166		2
4 or more years	23 029	1 205	581	211	8 377	82	80	26	3 029	49		7
Percent high school graduates	72.3	56.8	80.2	68.6	70.5	50.2	74.8	49.7	57.5	46.4		30.9
Persons 25 years old and over	**310 823**	**26 384**	**2 499**	**2 010**	**153 835**	**5 037**	**529**	**742**	**94 252**	**3 208**		**315**
Percent high school graduates	73.5	56.9	86.2	67.4	70.6	51.6	80.5	41.9	58.1	49.5		34.9
Median years of school completed	12.6	12.2	16.3	12.6	12.5	12.0	14.9	11.0	12.2	11.9		10.5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Franklin			Huntingdon		Indiana		Lackawanna			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	111 012	2 021	749	41 170	926	91 009	903	225 763	1 072	890	944
Under 5 years	7 407	146	91	2 727	50	6 336	20	12 946	118	99	84
5 to 9 years	8 274	194	119	3 102	65	6 333	36	13 966	121	90	113
10 to 14 years	9 330	238	88	3 531	28	7 057	77	16 689	103	94	111
15 to 19 years	10 053	217	79	3 975	38	10 274	332	19 478	169	49	116
20 to 24 years	8 943	174	52	3 629	144	11 786	197	18 381	109	80	62
25 to 29 years	8 587	188	35	3 058	198	7 019	32	15 945	101	80	77
30 to 34 years	8 390	154	37	3 007	178	6 260	37	14 686	59	71	44
35 to 39 years	6 759	157	51	2 384	104	4 391	57	11 555	60	116	93
40 to 44 years	5 995	114	60	2 078	32	4 300	21	10 496	23	60	41
45 to 49 years	5 889	51	32	2 214	8	3 665	–	11 133	57	29	57
50 to 54 years	6 190	97	55	2 151	16	4 652	15	14 395	21	39	16
55 to 59 years	6 249	77	–	2 104	25	4 633	28	14 410	46	5	35
60 to 64 years	5 441	48	13	1 989	15	4 190	21	14 564	17	41	20
65 to 69 years	4 803	53	6	1 683	17	3 522	15	13 649	35	17	32
70 to 74 years	3 436	36	5	1 457	8	2 841	9	10 239	21	–	19
75 to 79 years	2 465	36	4	1 137	–	1 635	6	6 790	–	12	20
80 to 84 years	1 605	20	13	571	–	1 127	–	3 998	6	8	4
85 years and over	1 196	21	9	373	–	988	–	2 443	6	–	–
Median	31.7	26.1	18.9	30.9	28.5	27.6	19.9	35.3	20.7	27.1	23.6
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	9 415	197	63	3 651	37	11 558	309	19 137	143	80	73
Children ever born	2 836	48	14	1 214	26	2 266	15	3 882	35	37	17
Per 1,000 women	301	244	222	333	703	196	49	203	245	463	233
Women 25 to 34 years	8 605	175	31	2 909	83	6 503	55	15 447	72	58	69
Children ever born	13 896	310	36	4 913	165	11 040	103	21 378	155	90	111
Per 1,000 women	1 615	1 771	1 161	1 689	1 988	1 698	1 873	1 384	2 153	1 552	1 609
Women 35 to 44 years	6 538	110	69	2 221	40	4 407	26	11 297	16	104	53
Children ever born	16 955	391	215	6 153	160	12 315	90	27 857	79	286	169
Per 1,000 women	2 593	3 555	3 116	2 770	4 000	2 794	3 462	2 466	4 938	2 750	3 189
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	111 012	2 021	749	41 170	926	91 009	903	225 763	1 072	890	944
In households	108 739	1 938	749	39 300	491	85 166	521	219 791	912	871	895
Family householder: Male	27 709	335	138	9 454	88	20 110	73	50 524	136	164	176
Female	5 279	115	19	1 319	63	2 398	27	10 770	43	7	32
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 916	100	11	1 110	34	2 866	34	6 109	80	31	43
Female	5 249	119	53	2 343	25	4 395	53	14 168	40	43	54
Spouse	27 400	257	135	9 293	87	19 838	79	49 459	115	219	145
Child	37 699	826	375	13 748	176	29 939	171	76 202	423	330	397
Other relatives	2 636	107	5	1 300	12	2 548	29	10 709	28	68	35
Nonrelatives	1 851	79	13	733	6	3 072	55	1 850	47	9	13
Persons per household	2.78	2.94	2.92	2.76	2.33	2.86	2.80	2.70	2.75	3.12	2.71
Persons per family	3.19	3.72	3.61	3.26	2.85	3.33	3.94	3.23	3.79	3.99	3.47
In group quarters	2 273	83	–	1 870	435	5 843	382	5 972	160	19	49
Inmate of institution	1 756	64	–	784	435	744	–	2 570	85	–	19
Other	517	19	–	1 086	–	5 099	382	3 402	75	19	30
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	26 574	661	282	10 948	268	27 465	636	54 590	410	292	353
Nursery school	585	27	20	248	11	461	4	1 524	29	20	11
Private	299	9	–	109	3	301	–	862	12	20	6
Kindergarten	1 493	36	12	560	10	1 094	–	2 785	26	13	25
Private	130	13	–	9	–	33	–	446	5	13	8
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 403	356	169	5 483	71	11 099	110	24 997	169	134	188
Private	1 241	78	28	129	–	692	–	5 234	5	45	13
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 497	201	67	2 903	73	5 303	60	13 973	91	37	49
Private	312	–	–	89	2	90	–	2 289	34	12	–
College	2 596	41	14	1 754	103	9 508	462	11 311	95	88	80
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	494	6	18	157	25	403	–	1 404	1	35	5
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	15.0	38.8	33.9	17.9	40.0	14.8	44.4	25.0	81.5	43.5	34.5
5 and 6 years old	79.8	86.3	50.0	82.8	100.0	78.6	–	90.4	73.3	52.0	92.1
7 to 15 years old	98.8	98.6	98.9	99.2	100.0	98.7	100.0	99.1	98.1	97.6	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.9	84.5	66.7	93.6	57.1	90.2	100.0	93.5	73.7	100.0	100.0
18 and 19 years old	42.0	8.8	50.0	52.2	100.0	68.7	100.0	58.8	64.2	59.5	53.2
20 and 21 years old	14.4	26.4	–	37.1	43.8	60.3	93.8	39.1	59.7	25.0	24.2
22 to 24 years old	6.0	10.8	–	12.1	12.5	25.3	84.6	15.1	16.7	11.1	6.9
25 to 34 years old	3.3	4.1	8.3	3.6	21.5	4.1	10.1	6.1	3.8	13.2	23.1
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	31 442	540	139	11 516	434	23 416	108	64 258	255	222	239
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	475	30	7	155	18	459	5	1 427	14	2	14
5 to 7 years	2 193	62	24	795	33	1 681	10	5 170	15	6	12
8 years	5 250	48	24	1 677	24	3 476	7	5 504	17	15	25
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 040	115	34	1 818	102	2 818	19	10 351	76	14	53
4 years	12 208	197	15	4 938	205	9 922	53	23 939	79	43	48
College: 1 to 3 years	2 473	64	21	967	52	2 118	10	8 679	39	–	36
4 or more years	3 803	24	14	1 166	–	2 942	4	9 188	15	142	51
Percent high school graduates	58.8	52.8	36.0	61.4	59.2	64.0	62.0	65.1	52.2	83.3	56.5
Female, 25 years old and over	35 563	512	181	12 690	167	25 807	133	80 045	197	256	219
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	416	25	19	146	5	462	–	2 690	–	5	7
5 to 7 years	2 127	10	15	717	10	1 443	6	6 933	10	22	–
8 years	5 613	56	12	1 892	6	3 585	–	7 507	14	14	8
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 536	172	48	2 139	15	3 534	12	12 722	13	37	46
4 years	14 666	206	55	5 909	121	11 992	82	35 485	122	76	97
College: 1 to 3 years	3 079	25	11	920	10	2 222	11	8 622	25	21	27
4 or more years	3 126	18	21	967	–	2 569	22	6 086	13	81	34
Percent high school graduates	58.7	48.6	48.1	61.4	78.4	65.0	86.5	62.7	61.2	69.5	72.1
Persons 25 years old and over	67 005	1 052	320	24 206	601	49 223	241	144 303	452	478	458
Percent high school graduates	58.7	50.8	42.8	61.4	64.6	64.5	75.5	63.8	64.8	75.9	64.0
Median years of school completed	12.2	12.0	11.3	12.3	12.3	12.3	12.5	12.3	12.3	15.1	12.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lancaster				Lawrence		Lebanon			
	Race				Race		Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE										
Total persons	**347 806**	**6 940**	**2 440**	**9 106**	**103 790**	**3 101**	**107 008**	**323**	**642**	**1 533**
Under 5 years	25 157	756	224	1 239	6 677	344	7 121	27	92	158
5 to 9 years	25 536	838	295	1 267	6 740	340	7 657	12	46	198
10 to 14 years	26 822	758	261	1 084	7 775	297	8 625	4	66	220
15 to 19 years	32 623	942	221	1 102	9 166	400	9 488	31	83	166
20 to 24 years	32 395	704	264	967	9 155	302	8 806	31	75	176
25 to 29 years	29 132	601	304	944	8 084	283	8 427	28	36	120
30 to 34 years	25 526	544	235	710	6 802	114	8 048	11	33	115
35 to 39 years	20 881	382	127	471	5 480	166	6 220	23	50	131
40 to 44 years	18 289	289	140	403	4 989	132	5 785	20	44	88
45 to 49 years	17 854	222	91	254	5 053	150	5 348	30	42	34
50 to 54 years	18 499	229	85	188	6 465	174	6 205	16	25	51
55 to 59 years	17 496	217	41	98	6 816	106	6 012	20	11	36
60 to 64 years	15 848	169	53	124	6 392	90	5 727	18	14	13
65 to 69 years	13 267	79	15	100	5 319	69	4 576	28	13	16
70 to 74 years	10 421	84	24	84	3 561	33	3 530	–	7	–
75 to 79 years	7 963	61	22	47	2 390	61	2 553	6	5	11
80 to 84 years	5 554	44	38	14	1 639	35	1 616	12	–	–
85 years and over	4 543	21	–	10	1 287	5	1 264	6	–	–
Median	30.4	20.9	24.1	19.5	33.2	22.7	32.1	38.8	22.0	20.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**32 957**	**811**	**193**	**1 028**	**9 039**	**360**	**9 216**	**29**	**93**	**137**
Children ever born	8 508	378	68	603	2 398	256	2 644	–	41	55
Per 1,000 women	258	466	352	587	265	711	287	–	441	401
Women 25 to 34 years	**27 659**	**617**	**242**	**873**	**7 549**	**210**	**8 202**	**3**	**43**	**129**
Children ever born	41 626	1 417	350	2 053	11 025	411	12 776	6	112	217
Per 1,000 women	1 505	2 297	1 446	2 352	1 460	1 957	1 558	2 000	2 605	1 682
Women 35 to 44 years	**19 962**	**316**	**123**	**391**	**5 416**	**155**	**6 094**	**26**	**51**	**117**
Children ever born	52 675	1 264	270	1 439	14 365	572	16 062	72	102	384
Per 1,000 women	2 639	4 000	2 195	3 680	2 652	3 690	2 636	2 769	2 000	3 282
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**347 806**	**6 940**	**2 440**	**9 106**	**103 790**	**3 101**	**107 008**	**323**	**642**	**1 533**
In households	**336 747**	**6 530**	**2 381**	**8 984**	**101 255**	**2 965**	**103 826**	**229**	**642**	**1 498**
Family householder: Male	82 612	829	378	1 352	25 091	474	25 631	44	106	263
Female	10 181	705	61	529	3 492	286	3 319	12	6	94
Nonfamily householder: Male	11 046	343	95	284	2 698	64	3 403	30	–	36
Female	16 159	230	67	128	5 150	135	5 052	10	6	55
Spouse	82 126	658	448	1 350	24 697	426	25 306	44	142	180
Child	117 423	3 013	1 012	4 301	35 365	1 265	36 323	76	276	749
Other relatives	9 400	437	181	591	3 672	251	2 656	2	92	26
Nonrelatives	7 600	315	139	449	1 090	64	2 136	11	14	95
Persons per household	2.81	3.09	3.50	3.80	2.78	3.07	2.78	2.17	4.94	3.42
Persons per family	3.26	3.64	4.15	4.19	3.23	3.53	3.22	3.00	5.03	3.73
In group quarters	**11 059**	**410**	**59**	**122**	**2 535**	**136**	**3 182**	**94**	–	**35**
Inmate of institution	4 824	104	–	33	961	95	2 069	58	–	20
Other	6 235	306	59	89	1 574	41	1 113	36	–	15
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**83 033**	**2 654**	**949**	**3 194**	**24 018**	**974**	**25 117**	**65**	**205**	**543**
Nursery school	3 404	115	34	149	621	25	746	6	8	2
Private	2 481	34	25	27	413	5	499	6	6	2
Kindergarten	4 350	185	49	277	1 308	63	1 354	7	7	44
Private	623	18	–	38	103	–	156	–	5	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	43 042	1 362	469	2 047	11 623	517	13 311	9	92	352
Private	7 456	51	55	229	664	–	930	–	10	14
High school (1 to 4 years)	19 560	619	197	594	6 714	266	7 373	19	52	138
Private	2 068	43	13	111	54	–	504	–	4	7
College	12 677	373	200	127	3 752	103	2 333	24	46	7
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 377**	**35**	**36**	**24**	**454**	**14**	**359**	**18**	**10**	**–**
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	25.6	43.9	38.5	33.1	19.4	8.7	21.3	23.1	37.5	18.6
5 and 6 years old	77.6	96.0	80.5	83.1	79.0	89.4	84.7	100.0	45.5	77.9
7 to 15 years old	97.8	97.8	100.0	97.8	98.8	96.1	99.3	100.0	82.6	98.7
16 and 17 years old	79.4	86.2	96.5	77.7	92.3	87.4	91.8	100.0	81.8	90.4
18 and 19 years old	44.2	56.9	85.9	31.2	53.8	52.4	35.4	55.6	56.7	33.9
20 and 21 years old	28.3	34.7	34.5	11.1	28.5	22.8	18.7	33.3	64.7	10.4
22 to 24 years old	9.3	15.4	23.2	2.3	7.8	9.1	4.9	–	14.6	–
25 to 34 years old	3.9	5.4	13.0	2.8	4.3	3.3	3.4	–	4.3	3.0
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**96 170**	**1 381**	**564**	**1 731**	**29 661**	**614**	**30 986**	**156**	**117**	**301**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 005	61	23	207	691	20	431	17	13	29
5 to 7 years	5 436	171	32	278	1 841	56	2 055	18	27	69
8 years	16 452	116	37	231	3 151	30	3 817	16	5	18
High school: 1 to 3 years	15 858	365	44	457	5 464	144	5 778	33	–	106
4 years	32 884	464	199	353	11 851	264	13 124	55	16	54
College: 1 to 3 years	9 035	117	96	88	3 195	67	2 192	7	24	21
4 or more years	15 500	87	133	117	3 468	33	3 589	10	32	4
Percent high school graduates	59.7	48.4	75.9	32.2	62.4	59.3	61.0	46.2	61.5	26.2
Female, 25 years old and over	**109 103**	**1 561**	**611**	**1 716**	**34 616**	**804**	**34 325**	**62**	**163**	**314**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 147	71	84	292	755	29	496	–	26	59
5 to 7 years	5 592	77	80	247	2 070	64	2 074	6	20	38
8 years	17 923	239	35	213	3 180	52	4 598	12	16	40
High school: 1 to 3 years	18 518	457	114	372	6 432	208	7 014	4	15	66
4 years	43 912	572	192	452	15 952	368	14 982	29	46	78
College: 1 to 3 years	10 471	68	62	81	3 230	48	2 629	3	16	13
4 or more years	11 540	77	44	59	2 997	35	2 532	8	24	20
Percent high school graduates	60.4	45.9	48.8	34.5	64.1	56.1	58.7	64.5	52.8	35.4
Persons 25 years old and over	**205 273**	**2 942**	**1 175**	**3 447**	**64 277**	**1 418**	**65 311**	**218**	**280**	**615**
Percent high school graduates	60.1	47.1	61.8	33.4	63.3	57.5	59.8	51.4	56.4	30.9
Median years of school completed	12.3	11.6	12.4	9.7	12.3	12.2	12.2	12.0	12.3	10.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lehigh				Luzerne			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE								
Total persons	**263 815**	**4 121**	**1 706**	**6 924**	**339 744**	**2 101**	**855**	**1 365**
Under 5 years	14 923	467	152	1 073	18 878	86	68	96
5 to 9 years	16 302	379	166	938	21 352	128	93	98
10 to 14 years	19 165	553	202	801	25 408	99	63	101
15 to 19 years	22 417	421	99	723	28 191	465	89	173
20 to 24 years	22 851	406	137	694	25 468	320	80	136
25 to 29 years	21 537	497	200	601	23 464	278	83	86
30 to 34 years	20 002	336	179	660	22 746	246	80	171
35 to 39 years	16 012	229	197	400	18 053	90	61	43
40 to 44 years	13 505	212	105	272	16 631	46	91	83
45 to 49 years	14 415	113	105	212	16 882	82	37	35
50 to 54 years	16 190	182	22	153	21 757	67	27	18
55 to 59 years	16 243	84	27	166	22 191	57	9	67
60 to 64 years	15 195	135	41	98	22 747	48	35	70
65 to 69 years	12 270	50	41	15	20 681	39	20	61
70 to 74 years	9 453	27	20	55	15 790	14	4	29
75 to 79 years	6 407	21	13	47	10 124	6	15	55
80 to 84 years	4 000	4	–	12	5 858	2	–	37
85 years and over	2 998	5	–	4	3 523	28	–	6
Median	33.7	23.1	27.4	19.4	36.2	23.7	27.1	29.6
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**22 833**	**441**	**153**	**842**	**26 883**	**375**	**65**	**142**
Children ever born	4 704	253	41	678	6 006	45	25	22
Per 1,000 women	206	574	268	805	223	120	385	155
Women 25 to 34 years	**20 975**	**385**	**214**	**626**	**23 120**	**122**	**97**	**126**
Children ever born	26 599	728	265	1 406	32 376	274	137	202
Per 1,000 women	1 268	1 891	1 238	2 246	1 400	2 076	1 412	1 603
Women 35 to 44 years	**15 046**	**201**	**163**	**356**	**17 672**	**46**	**81**	**55**
Children ever born	35 898	762	296	1 211	42 993	98	185	101
Per 1,000 women	2 386	3 791	1 816	3 402	2 433	2 130	2 284	1 836
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**263 815**	**4 121**	**1 706**	**6 924**	**339 744**	**2 101**	**855**	**1 365**
In households	**257 894**	**4 019**	**1 682**	**6 839**	**333 546**	**1 101**	**794**	**1 183**
Family householder: Male	63 037	588	331	1 001	77 182	128	118	248
Female	9 657	397	35	547	15 687	130	44	42
Nonfamily householder: Male	10 249	280	36	217	9 651	162	13	33
Female	15 687	176	31	140	22 160	69	42	75
Spouse	62 860	364	445	1 055	75 451	107	196	236
Child	82 040	1 673	598	3 395	112 946	406	303	445
Other relatives	8 454	293	142	305	16 713	53	51	60
Nonrelatives	5 910	248	64	179	3 756	46	27	44
Persons per household	2.61	2.96	3.53	3.34	2.68	2.22	3.10	2.78
Persons per family	3.11	3.61	3.88	3.78	3.21	3.04	3.70	3.27
In group quarters	**5 921**	**102**	**24**	**85**	**6 198**	**1 000**	**61**	**182**
Inmate of institution	2 758	56	–	46	3 704	473	–	71
Other	3 163	46	24	39	2 494	527	61	111
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**62 717**	**1 445**	**636**	**2 527**	**78 150**	**769**	**308**	**459**
Nursery school	2 602	52	62	132	1 935	14	20	16
Private	1 849	36	50	27	1 202	3	20	16
Kindergarten	3 148	75	36	170	3 671	5	3	10
Private	366	9	15	24	534	–	3	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	28 827	803	309	1 487	38 074	231	136	167
Private	3 724	22	47	143	7 238	24	95	35
High school (1 to 4 years)	16 837	345	85	549	21 469	402	86	128
Private	1 425	–	30	20	3 431	27	44	24
College	11 303	170	144	189	13 001	117	63	138
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 496**	**9**	**36**	**29**	**1 917**	**6**	**5**	**17**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	36.1	38.3	78.8	34.9	19.6	26.9	35.4	28.6
5 and 6 years old	93.2	84.0	94.1	90.6	85.3	100.0	90.2	61.9
7 to 15 years old	99.4	97.6	100.0	100.0	98.8	100.0	100.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	93.8	91.8	100.0	88.6	92.6	87.8	100.0	85.1
18 and 19 years old	51.4	53.2	76.9	28.6	52.5	50.2	100.0	72.9
20 and 21 years old	30.5	27.2	44.8	17.5	31.9	50.7	42.9	75.7
22 to 24 years old	10.7	11.0	39.8	3.2	10.4	33.3	10.5	18.2
25 to 34 years old	6.4	8.8	10.0	5.1	5.9	10.9	14.1	8.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**78 201**	**1 011**	**438**	**1 301**	**98 809**	**679**	**173**	**401**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	940	90	14	185	2 676	31	13	35
5 to 7 years	4 936	80	7	148	7 953	69	10	63
8 years	7 618	51	–	94	9 560	42	–	22
High school: 1 to 3 years	12 052	161	26	311	16 685	226	16	78
4 years	28 359	326	61	326	38 627	179	34	104
College: 1 to 3 years	9 805	135	55	150	11 393	99	2	46
4 or more years	14 491	168	275	87	11 915	33	98	53
Percent high school graduates	67.3	62.2	89.3	43.3	62.7	45.8	77.5	50.6
Female, 25 years old and over	**89 956**	**884**	**512**	**1 394**	**121 638**	**324**	**289**	**360**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 337	38	24	183	4 029	13	12	26
5 to 7 years	6 508	77	33	257	11 368	31	22	24
8 years	9 809	34	11	104	13 119	5	28	56
High school: 1 to 3 years	16 099	272	63	290	19 994	67	33	43
4 years	36 768	285	118	338	54 082	165	105	159
College: 1 to 3 years	10 390	73	23	119	10 646	25	32	24
4 or more years	9 045	105	240	103	8 400	18	57	28
Percent high school graduates	62.5	52.4	74.4	40.2	60.1	64.2	67.1	58.6
Persons 25 years old and over	**168 157**	**1 895**	**950**	**2 695**	**220 447**	**1 003**	**462**	**761**
Percent high school graduates	64.7	57.6	81.3	41.7	61.3	51.7	71.0	54.4
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	16.3	10.8	12.3	12.1	12.7	12.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lycoming			Mercer		Monroe		
	Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
AGE								
Total persons	**116 000**	**1 699**	**370**	**122 258**	**5 521**	**68 145**	**822**	**732**
Under 5 years	7 916	150	22	7 511	536	4 171	39	89
5 to 9 years	8 791	126	14	8 231	554	4 525	31	106
10 to 14 years	8 913	161	37	9 532	538	5 300	59	99
15 to 19 years	10 879	132	57	11 793	566	6 242	154	57
20 to 24 years	10 064	195	44	11 151	512	5 624	129	83
25 to 29 years	8 742	189	20	9 260	380	5 294	92	64
30 to 34 years	8 632	120	33	7 893	320	5 310	80	62
35 to 39 years	6 497	99	28	6 801	264	4 311	31	52
40 to 44 years	5 787	97	5	5 928	263	3 501	35	39
45 to 49 years	5 530	71	10	6 192	300	3 292	21	35
50 to 54 years	6 600	79	18	7 367	422	3 850	27	9
55 to 59 years	6 872	88	18	7 755	218	4 219	79	13
60 to 64 years	5 821	55	12	6 701	159	3 510	26	15
65 to 69 years	4 829	41	15	5 703	167	3 536	12	2
70 to 74 years	3 915	52	18	3 841	106	2 419	5	–
75 to 79 years	2 952	29	6	3 094	121	1 560	2	7
80 to 84 years	1 910	15	6	1 841	46	835	–	–
85 years and over	1 350	–	7	1 664	49	646	–	–
Median	31.6	27.3	27.7	32.3	25.7	32.7	25.0	21.7
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**10 375**	**209**	**53**	**11 239**	**536**	**6 170**	**118**	**56**
Children ever born	3 143	187	24	2 813	248	1 304	18	10
Per 1,000 women	303	895	453	250	463	211	153	179
Women 25 to 34 years	**8 804**	**153**	**16**	**8 602**	**409**	**5 325**	**98**	**81**
Children ever born	14 054	297	22	13 002	858	7 261	87	117
Per 1,000 women	1 596	1 941	1 375	1 512	2 098	1 364	888	1 444
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 277**	**102**	**21**	**6 545**	**293**	**3 928**	**33**	**63**
Children ever born	17 142	216	76	17 911	980	9 509	136	146
Per 1,000 women	2 731	2 118	3 619	2 737	3 345	2 421	4 121	2 317
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**116 000**	**1 699**	**370**	**122 258**	**5 521**	**68 145**	**822**	**732**
In households	**113 369**	**1 423**	**320**	**117 901**	**5 446**	**65 979**	**702**	**680**
Family householder: Male	26 969	187	61	29 954	789	16 473	104	111
Female	4 369	189	27	3 611	525	2 125	33	30
Nonfamily householder: Male	3 676	85	–	3 191	236	2 557	113	5
Female	6 263	62	3	6 112	260	3 547	73	28
Spouse	26 757	139	75	29 277	731	16 323	83	152
Child	39 525	536	110	40 635	2 334	21 305	241	308
Other relatives	3 438	117	39	3 568	422	1 944	26	33
Nonrelatives	2 372	108	5	1 553	149	1 705	29	13
Persons per household	2.75	2.70	3.08	2.75	2.99	2.67	2.02	3.24
Persons per family	3.23	3.04	3.03	3.19	3.64	3.13	3.17	3.59
In group quarters	**2 631**	**276**	**50**	**4 357**	**75**	**2 166**	**120**	**52**
Inmate of institution	1 450	270	25	1 418	43	436	–	–
Other	1 181	6	25	2 939	32	1 730	120	52
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**28 401**	**480**	**130**	**30 526**	**1 707**	**17 392**	**216**	**296**
Nursery school	738	33	4	889	145	538	3	–
Private	495	17	4	643	12	360	–	–
Kindergarten	1 457	17	–	1 611	133	772	3	14
Private	101	–	–	111	15	47	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	14 532	283	55	14 221	879	8 003	89	187
Private	1 013	10	7	1 331	49	727	–	6
High school (1 to 4 years)	7 918	110	33	8 437	433	4 458	71	29
Private	404	14	–	649	5	452	–	5
College	3 756	37	38	5 368	117	3 621	50	66
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**559**	**9**	**–**	**524**	**38**	**418**	**5**	**9**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	17.0	78.0	4	19.7	51.6	23.0	15.0	–
5 and 6 years old	80.1	69.4	100.0	80.4	93.1	81.0	63.6	82.8
7 to 15 years old	99.3	99.3	100.0	98.9	98.9	99.2	97.8	100.0
16 and 17 years old	90.7	86.6	90.0	92.0	89.2	96.0	96.9	100.0
18 and 19 years old	48.4	7.7	38.9	57.3	36.3	64.1	15.8	77.8
20 and 21 years old	27.7	–	60.0	36.7	28.0	39.0	68.6	61.9
22 to 24 years old	8.9	15.3	–	10.5	2.7	13.6	10.6	–
25 to 34 years old	2.8	10.0	20.8	3.8	2.6	5.0	1.2	18.3
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**32 241**	**473**	**98**	**34 666**	**1 254**	**20 173**	**225**	**96**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	291	4	8	450	112	211	–	–
5 to 7 years	1 756	31	10	1 860	182	1 109	3	3
8 years	3 701	36	20	3 710	110	1 764	15	2
High school: 1 to 3 years	5 223	85	14	5 786	244	3 406	81	20
4 years	12 953	201	22	14 586	425	7 812	102	45
College: 1 to 3 years	4 201	81	10	3 295	122	2 547	17	4
4 or more years	4 116	35	14	4 979	59	3 324	7	22
Percent high school graduates	66.0	67.0	46.9	65.9	48.3	67.8	56.0	74.0
Female, 25 years old and over	**37 196**	**462**	**98**	**39 374**	**1 561**	**22 110**	**185**	**202**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	407	–	–	619	84	275	–	–
5 to 7 years	1 623	66	13	1 702	155	1 002	–	8
8 years	3 863	23	14	3 655	115	1 861	13	–
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 971	102	14	6 263	472	3 938	65	30
4 years	17 336	226	31	19 315	597	9 767	64	106
College: 1 to 3 years	3 950	29	20	3 960	98	2 656	32	35
4 or more years	3 046	16	6	3 860	40	2 611	11	23
Percent high school graduates	65.4	58.7	58.2	68.9	47.1	68.0	57.8	81.2
Persons 25 years old and over	**69 437**	**935**	**196**	**74 040**	**2 815**	**42 283**	**410**	**298**
Percent high school graduates	65.7	62.9	52.6	67.5	47.6	67.9	56.8	78.9
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.3	12.1	12.4	11.7	12.4	12.2	12.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery					Northampton				
	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	
AGE										
Total persons	**604 101**	**30 222**	**553**	**7 836**	**5 489**	**218 356**	**3 844**	**1 007**	**6 779**	
Under 5 years	33 121	2 089	32	798	459	12 895	316	77	780	
5 to 9 years	37 199	2 284	42	935	540	13 956	430	81	716	
10 to 14 years	46 498	2 816	35	759	528	16 453	407	88	865	
15 to 19 years	54 753	3 171	67	656	700	19 792	460	83	716	
20 to 24 years	50 816	2 582	67	453	523	19 126	311	133	764	
25 to 29 years	46 698	2 674	65	587	464	16 481	280	103	538	
30 to 34 years	44 262	2 649	29	911	373	16 172	359	122	466	
35 to 39 years	37 029	2 066	56	896	348	13 618	216	74	355	
40 to 44 years	32 391	1 851	47	598	336	10 395	162	67	323	
45 to 49 years	33 513	1 692	22	439	279	10 971	76	46	266	
50 to 54 years	38 190	1 352	34	254	266	13 731	232	28	298	
55 to 59 years	39 384	1 251	17	161	235	14 069	136	14	198	
60 to 64 years	32 221	1 129	14	167	117	12 838	134	27	178	
65 to 69 years	26 078	1 047	19	70	140	10 458	108	14	117	
70 to 74 years	20 239	780	–	45	51	7 243	85	27	56	
75 to 79 years	14 396	403	–	65	44	4 822	102	17	56	
80 to 84 years	10 155	192	7	37	41	3 072	13	6	83	
85 years and over	7 158	194	–	5	45	2 264	17	–	4	
Median	33.7	29.1	27.6	27.7	24.9	33.2	25.0	27.0	22.3	
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**53 136**	**2 782**	**93**	**651**	**643**	**18 446**	**356**	**82**	**710**	
Children ever born	7 103	1 010	28	81	153	4 233	155	27	463	
Per 1,000 women	134	363	301	124	238	229	435	329	652	
Women 25 to 34 years	**45 711**	**2 407**	**23**	**827**	**380**	**16 523**	**308**	**110**	**511**	
Children ever born	54 632	3 922	122	1 074	566	22 841	568	144	1 041	
Per 1,000 women	1 195	1 629	5 304	1 299	1 489	1 382	1 844	1 309	2 037	
Women 35 to 44 years	**36 260**	**1 941**	**54**	**703**	**366**	**12 326**	**196**	**68**	**309**	
Children ever born	88 603	5 286	223	1 508	1 013	30 341	662	127	970	
Per 1,000 women	2 444	2 723	4 130	2 145	2 768	2 462	3 378	1 868	3 139	
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**604 101**	**30 222**	**553**	**7 836**	**5 489**	**218 356**	**3 844**	**1 007**	**6 779**	
In households	**587 381**	**27 596**	**500**	**7 596**	**5 176**	**211 334**	**3 714**	**945**	**6 668**	
Family householder: Male	141 144	4 413	109	1 598	995	52 850	588	188	1 238	
Female	21 617	2 291	41	124	247	7 449	311	36	483	
Nonfamily householder: Male	18 981	1 165	31	124	185	6 154	196	79	181	
Female	30 296	1 317	31	147	91	11 506	180	20	125	
Spouse	141 805	4 320	74	1 712	977	52 185	467	209	1 047	
Child	202 493	10 649	135	3 153	2 282	69 753	1 564	297	3 064	
Other relatives	19 567	2 315	54	582	187	7 222	253	33	375	
Nonrelatives	11 478	1 126	25	131	212	4 215	155	83	155	
Persons per household	2.77	2.98	2.49	3.65	3.23	2.71	3.03	2.80	3.32	
Persons per family	3.24	3.58	2.93	4.02	3.62	3.14	3.69	3.23	3.63	
In group quarters	**16 720**	**2 626**	**53**	**240**	**313**	**7 022**	**130**	**62**	**111**	
Inmate of institution	8 550	2 273	12	59	158	1 402	25	–	23	
Other	8 170	353	41	181	155	5 620	105	62	88	
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL										
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**160 142**	**9 198**	**163**	**2 993**	**2 093**	**54 820**	**1 387**	**403**	**2 246**	
Nursery school	7 596	445	–	240	96	1 674	28	8	69	
Private	6 460	175	–	203	80	1 201	7	8	42	
Kindergarten	6 804	484	3	178	87	2 512	116	21	132	
Private	1 819	74	–	34	26	438	–	–	41	
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	68 392	4 169	69	1 396	874	24 746	725	124	1 313	
Private	19 651	365	–	222	183	3 384	17	20	272	
High school (1 to 4 years)	43 564	2 721	50	535	567	13 503	334	74	448	
Private	10 635	164	6	54	66	1 330	5	16	92	
College	33 786	1 379	41	644	469	12 385	184	176	284	
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**5 730**	**390**	**11**	**151**	**120**	**1 316**	**36**	**10**	**27**	
Percent enrolled in school—										
3 and 4 years old	49.0	53.2	–	59.6	35.2	26.3	21.1	25.0	22.9	
5 and 6 years old	93.0	93.4	100.0	93.1	94.9	87.0	94.7	100.0	88.3	
7 to 15 years old	99.4	98.2	100.0	97.8	100.0	99.3	99.2	94.1	96.8	
16 and 17 years old	95.3	95.4	77.8	92.1	88.4	90.1	80.5	100.0	64.2	
18 and 19 years old	58.3	54.9	53.6	69.5	66.7	59.1	66.2	100.0	29.1	
20 and 21 years old	37.0	24.8	36.4	65.3	46.7	44.6	44.8	11.4	35.4	
22 to 24 years old	17.7	14.3	23.5	34.7	16.2	13.0	23.5	38.1	16.5	
25 to 34 years old	9.0	6.9	7.4	12.8	13.5	5.9	5.5	27.1	6.7	
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Male, 25 years old and over	**177 296**	**8 427**	**181**	**2 044**	**1 392**	**63 361**	**905**	**264**	**1 521**	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 765	347	–	17	49	1 094	90	–	249	
5 to 7 years	6 980	728	6	11	125	4 484	111	7	181	
8 years	9 743	418	7	50	53	6 417	60	5	170	
High school: 1 to 3 years	21 885	2 133	51	105	261	10 548	226	21	413	
4 years	53 731	2 650	66	275	263	23 456	248	20	321	
College: 1 to 3 years	25 372	1 069	23	275	201	6 867	85	31	80	
4 or more years	57 820	1 082	28	1 311	440	10 495	85	180	107	
Percent high school graduates	77.2	57.0	64.6	91.0	64.9	64.4	46.2	87.5	33.4	
Female, 25 years old and over	**206 418**	**8 853**	**129**	**2 191**	**1 347**	**72 773**	**1 015**	**281**	**1 417**	
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 794	254	–	78	73	1 678	41	20	351	
5 to 7 years	8 024	700	6	104	108	5 734	76	20	229	
8 years	13 102	575	21	52	76	8 013	61	21	86	
High school: 1 to 3 years	25 293	2 060	38	173	206	13 628	293	14	288	
4 years	86 525	3 332	38	535	379	29 984	371	89	326	
College: 1 to 3 years	30 396	1 015	20	373	189	7 484	140	19	103	
4 or more years	38 284	917	6	876	316	6 252	33	98	34	
Percent high school graduates	75.9	59.5	49.6	81.4	65.6	60.1	53.6	73.3	32.7	
Persons 25 years old and over	**381 714**	**17 280**	**310**	**4 235**	**2 739**	**136 134**	**1 920**	**545**	**2 938**	
Percent high school graduates	76.5	58.2	58.4	86.1	65.3	62.1	50.1	80.2	33.0	
Median years of school completed	12.7	12.2	12.3	16.1	12.7	12.3	12.0	16.1	9.5	

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Philadelphia					Schuylkill	Union		Washington		
	Race						Race		Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
AGE											
Total persons	**988 337**	**638 788**	**2 799**	**19 950**	**64 323**	**588**	**31 751**	**875**	**208 957**	**7 324**	**1 470**
Under 5 years	51 602	49 181	156	1 876	7 678	72	1 954	9	12 862	480	91
5 to 9 years	51 907	50 970	172	1 715	7 315	56	2 123	4	14 092	665	147
10 to 14 years	61 677	62 632	208	1 384	7 929	79	2 551	7	15 993	715	159
15 to 19 years	78 134	66 768	319	1 453	7 173	77	3 589	13	17 791	745	129
20 to 24 years	95 585	60 166	330	1 946	6 813	47	3 833	89	17 329	743	63
25 to 29 years	83 880	51 381	249	2 533	5 896	35	2 474	198	15 605	515	130
30 to 34 years	66 929	43 926	173	2 409	4 944	44	2 155	296	14 746	382	73
35 to 39 years	50 950	35 021	207	1 703	3 570	49	1 860	145	11 853	287	63
40 to 44 years	42 767	32 835	126	1 124	3 046	31	1 671	47	10 915	352	56
45 to 49 years	44 986	32 295	168	683	2 495	–	1 541	34	10 972	383	61
50 to 54 years	56 328	34 169	224	752	2 242	32	1 588	24	12 899	399	81
55 to 59 years	64 098	33 501	137	638	1 924	22	1 683	9	13 902	415	82
60 to 64 years	63 944	27 009	64	420	1 266	4	1 205	–	12 258	299	92
65 to 69 years	59 153	22 032	106	410	817	11	1 043	–	10 496	279	111
70 to 74 years	47 315	16 487	82	362	473	9	895	–	7 259	249	70
75 to 79 years	34 331	11 051	39	251	377	12	731	–	4 761	249	31
80 to 84 years	20 877	5 691	17	155	230	8	416	–	2 929	98	31
85 years and over	13 874	3 673	22	136	135	–	439	–	2 295	69	–
Median	35.4	27.9	29.3	28.2	21.5	21.4	28.7	32.0	33.7	28.0	31.1
FERTILITY											
Women 15 to 24 years	**85 857**	**67 209**	**339**	**1 629**	**7 171**	**34**	**3 592**	**23**	**17 323**	**750**	**84**
Children ever born	17 630	34 636	204	242	3 950	10	777	–	4 222	199	11
Per 1,000 women	205	515	602	149	551	294	216	–	244	265	131
Women 25 to 34 years	**75 247**	**53 318**	**213**	**2 526**	**5 842**	**33**	**2 224**	**20**	**15 350**	**438**	**111**
Children ever born	82 822	93 614	328	2 821	12 285	45	3 293	16	22 362	1 019	182
Per 1,000 women	1 101	1 756	1 540	1 117	2 103	1 364	1 481	800	1 457	2 326	1 640
Women 35 to 44 years	**48 378**	**39 298**	**185**	**1 386**	**3 574**	**40**	**1 696**	–	**11 743**	**377**	**52**
Children ever born	110 422	119 410	500	2 993	11 808	168	4 184	–	29 320	1 302	135
Per 1,000 women	2 282	2 810	2 703	2 159	3 304	4 200	2 467	–	2 497	3 454	2 596
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP											
Total persons	**988 337**	**638 788**	**2 799**	**19 950**	**64 323**	**588**	**31 751**	**875**	**208 957**	**7 324**	**1 470**
In households	**959 916**	**631 762**	**2 720**	**19 165**	**63 405**	**588**	**27 856**	**65**	**205 004**	**7 081**	**1 438**
Family householder: Male	201 172	75 316	368	3 540	8 701	122	7 057	20	51 144	1 206	288
Female	51 302	74 801	301	649	5 629	15	699	–	7 117	529	81
Nonfamily householder: Male	49 225	27 751	121	983	1 765	5	774	7	5 318	394	49
Female	85 998	38 074	215	861	1 643	18	1 443	–	10 634	399	79
Spouse	198 378	71 418	350	3 692	8 717	77	6 842	18	50 599	985	299
Child	296 568	244 744	956	6 729	29 702	303	9 667	20	69 851	2 722	586
Other relatives	49 326	69 480	212	1 703	4 937	48	711	–	8 057	573	42
Nonrelatives	27 947	30 178	197	1 008	2 311	–	663	–	2 284	273	14
Persons per household	2.48	2.93	3.07	3.09	3.49	3.62	2.79	2.41	2.76	2.89	2.59
Persons per family	3.16	3.57	3.83	3.81	3.95	4.06	3.22	2.90	3.21	3.57	3.09
In group quarters	**28 421**	**7 026**	**79**	**785**	**918**	–	**3 895**	**810**	**3 953**	**243**	**32**
Inmate of institution	8 980	4 642	45	49	174	–	1 261	756	1 586	75	–
Other	19 441	2 384	34	736	744	–	2 634	54	2 367	168	32
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL											
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**228 619**	**195 328**	**832**	**6 855**	**23 018**	**226**	**9 559**	**162**	**48 988**	**2 301**	**460**
Nursery school	7 276	8 470	18	241	571	22	224	9	1 549	74	21
Private	5 208	3 672	6	178	183	6	120	9	1 035	35	16
Kindergarten	9 900	8 773	20	320	1 439	15	361	–	2 485	81	15
Private	2 702	1 490	–	150	264	–	25	–	190	–	–
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	93 365	94 941	301	2 541	12 773	106	3 820	11	24 476	1 186	224
Private	54 158	13 073	65	1 129	1 125	20	377	–	2 158	23	66
High school (1 to 4 years)	52 992	56 316	303	1 021	5 397	47	1 824	22	13 444	598	156
Private	27 811	6 125	78	271	1 146	11	40	15	747	15	–
College	65 086	26 828	190	2 732	2 838	36	3 330	120	7 034	362	44
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**7 467**	**7 111**	**75**	**329**	**417**	**15**	**68**	**23**	**932**	**49**	**40**
Percent enrolled in school—											
3 and 4 years old	34.9	45.8	25.0	35.3	22.9	41.2	21.8	100.0	23.1	33.3	31.7
5 and 6 years old	91.5	90.6	88.2	82.8	85.8	100.0	76.9	–	85.3	79.1	42.3
7 to 15 years old	98.7	98.2	97.4	95.8	96.8	100.0	98.2	100.0	99.0	98.0	100.0
16 and 17 years old	88.5	88.1	75.0	88.8	77.9	69.0	86.0	–	93.3	85.6	97.0
18 and 19 years old	50.6	42.5	40.7	73.6	40.4	–	74.3	100.0	47.8	70.8	80.9
20 and 21 years old	39.9	22.6	37.6	65.5	26.8	100.0	64.8	100.0	28.8	39.2	44.8
22 to 24 years old	24.0	14.4	22.1	51.1	17.7	–	21.0	37.0	9.5	9.9	–
25 to 34 years old	11.7	10.0	14.5	22.0	10.0	7.6	5.0	10.3	4.0	7.2	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED											
Male, 25 years old and over	**291 302**	**147 624**	**720**	**5 628**	**12 783**	**147**	**8 586**	**731**	**61 047**	**1 846**	**404**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	7 756	9 829	7	388	1 769	–	176	–	1 368	141	26
5 to 7 years	23 273	16 926	44	433	1 954	38	303	60	5 021	246	44
8 years	26 039	9 645	46	239	1 026	4	1 261	67	4 917	169	42
High school: 1 to 3 years	61 193	40 809	182	670	2 861	13	1 227	213	9 296	387	100
4 years	89 666	45 933	189	978	2 921	47	3 368	244	24 043	636	98
College: 1 to 3 years	30 537	15 686	211	668	911	25	845	139	10 048	190	47
4 or more years	52 838	8 796	41	2 252	1 341	20	1 406	8	8 354	77	47
Percent high school graduates	59.4	47.7	61.3	69.3	40.5	62.6	65.4	53.5	63.0	48.9	47.5
Female, 25 years old and over	**358 130**	**201 447**	**894**	**5 948**	**14 632**	**110**	**9 115**	**22**	**69 843**	**2 130**	**477**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	11 379	8 421	27	597	2 565	6	180	4	1 626	102	27
5 to 7 years	31 643	20 527	49	539	2 474	23	268	–	4 992	241	65
8 years	39 272	12 390	66	326	1 290	–	1 237	–	8 192	201	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	77 431	58 291	140	604	2 792	10	1 374	–	11 283	567	99
4 years	134 883	71 565	388	1 420	3 643	37	4 062	2	31 280	807	161
College: 1 to 3 years	27 548	18 955	160	701	931	26	778	16	6 567	141	11
4 or more years	35 974	11 298	64	1 761	937	8	1 216	–	5 903	71	32
Percent high school graduates	55.4	50.5	68.5	65.3	37.7	64.5	66.4	81.8	62.6	47.8	42.8
Persons 25 years old and over	**649 432**	**349 071**	**1 614**	**11 576**	**27 415**	**257**	**17 701**	**753**	**130 890**	**3 976**	**881**
Percent high school graduates	57.2	49.3	65.2	67.2	39.0	63.4	66.0	54.3	62.8	48.3	44.9
Median years of school completed	12.2	11.9	12.4	12.8	10.3	12.4	12.4	12.1	12.3	11.8	11.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 182. **Age, Fertility, Relationship, and Educational Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Westmoreland				York			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
AGE								
Total persons	**383 903**	**6 527**	**1 400**	**1 236**	**300 994**	**9 343**	**1 473**	**2 540**
Under 5 years	23 241	530	164	101	19 016	928	151	427
5 to 9 years	25 968	439	156	101	21 866	1 113	198	289
10 to 14 years	31 610	664	191	147	24 442	1 008	248	254
15 to 19 years	32 802	728	88	170	26 088	1 057	136	285
20 to 24 years	30 188	588	82	143	25 143	857	53	207
25 to 29 years	29 116	630	105	72	24 889	736	94	214
30 to 34 years	28 683	421	161	67	24 581	739	138	172
35 to 39 years	23 516	273	142	84	19 985	531	144	179
40 to 44 years	19 527	264	134	85	16 188	456	102	117
45 to 49 years	20 216	222	63	76	15 663	326	111	107
50 to 54 years	24 309	378	29	42	17 002	305	33	68
55 to 59 years	24 581	363	24	37	16 607	339	15	52
60 to 64 years	22 224	274	43	26	14 201	374	6	47
65 to 69 years	17 416	245	4	17	11 916	161	17	52
70 to 74 years	12 921	214	14	20	9 300	147	13	22
75 to 79 years	8 385	169	–	38	6 741	153	8	33
80 to 84 years	5 369	64	–	–	4 040	73	6	13
85 years and over	3 831	61	–	10	3 326	40	–	2
Median	33.3	27.5	25.9	22.7	31.8	23.3	20.3	21.1
FERTILITY								
Women 15 to 24 years	**31 301**	**653**	**87**	**170**	**25 869**	**1 010**	**140**	**204**
Children ever born	7 218	207	43	56	6 757	677	9	122
Per 1,000 women	231	317	494	329	261	670	64	598
Women 25 to 34 years	**29 314**	**543**	**144**	**56**	**24 990**	**772**	**167**	**216**
Children ever born	40 907	838	222	68	38 087	1 671	337	437
Per 1,000 women	1 395	1 543	1 542	1 214	1 524	2 165	2 018	2 023
Women 35 to 44 years	**22 133**	**253**	**127**	**89**	**18 046**	**541**	**161**	**136**
Children ever born	55 887	746	388	258	45 764	2 107	412	320
Per 1,000 women	2 525	2 949	3 055	2 899	2 536	3 895	2 559	2 353
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP								
Total persons	**383 903**	**6 527**	**1 400**	**1 236**	**300 994**	**9 343**	**1 473**	**2 540**
In households	**379 637**	**6 323**	**1 382**	**1 202**	**297 958**	**9 109**	**1 465**	**2 486**
Family householder: Male	95 263	1 233	286	214	75 006	1 337	194	424
Female	12 331	486	18	48	9 393	994	27	133
Nonfamily householder: Male	10 176	243	16	62	10 074	404	43	101
Female	18 498	311	16	30	14 235	363	31	53
Spouse	94 298	964	347	244	74 173	1 195	371	404
Child	132 996	2 465	548	540	100 100	3 855	722	1 157
Other relatives	12 520	528	126	53	8 274	613	56	102
Nonrelatives	3 555	93	25	11	6 703	348	21	112
Persons per household	2.79	2.81	3.80	2.98	2.74	3.00	3.60	3.35
Persons per family	3.23	3.34	4.08	3.60	3.17	3.50	4.38	3.82
In group quarters	**4 266**	**204**	**18**	**34**	**3 036**	**234**	**8**	**54**
Inmate of institution	2 425	104	–	15	2 138	108	–	54
Other	1 841	100	18	19	898	126	8	–
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT AND TYPE OF SCHOOL								
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**92 260**	**2 025**	**519**	**436**	**71 059**	**3 103**	**590**	**789**
Nursery school	2 712	68	32	25	2 380	163	39	18
Private	1 978	16	29	19	1 851	68	28	18
Kindergarten	4 441	150	56	12	4 022	179	38	68
Private	658	6	14	4	608	21	–	29
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	46 767	849	274	190	38 264	1 804	384	469
Private	6 638	33	77	72	3 364	85	43	73
High school (1 to 4 years)	26 792	647	109	127	19 037	823	82	195
Private	1 776	19	29	12	1 312	25	–	12
College	11 548	311	48	82	7 356	134	47	39
Persons 35 years old and over enrolled in school	**1 778**	**59**	**–**	**8**	**1 327**	**17**	**8**	**14**
Percent enrolled in school—								
3 and 4 years old	23.0	20.6	43.9	34.0	25.4	42.7	41.0	21.0
5 and 6 years old	81.9	96.9	91.5	76.7	86.3	95.1	81.5	83.2
7 to 15 years old	99.3	98.7	100.0	94.2	99.0	97.5	98.7	97.7
16 and 17 years old	94.5	97.1	100.0	86.4	90.6	87.8	75.8	93.8
18 and 19 years old	48.1	68.7	92.3	52.7	35.0	37.2	51.2	28.0
20 and 21 years old	22.7	27.5	52.5	32.6	16.5	20.2	40.6	6.6
22 to 24 years old	8.8	14.4	33.3	–	5.7	4.0	9.5	–
25 to 34 years old	4.9	9.0	10.5	21.6	4.3	1.6	7.3	9.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED								
Male, 25 years old and over	**112 339**	**1 708**	**330**	**289**	**87 734**	**2 055**	**243**	**537**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	1 984	113	4	5	1 186	162	5	60
5 to 7 years	6 731	166	9	35	5 653	167	–	106
8 years	10 802	151	–	15	11 911	207	–	70
High school: 1 to 3 years	14 733	215	18	45	13 267	541	23	95
4 years	47 420	661	14	99	34 128	698	61	115
College: 1 to 3 years	12 549	291	32	16	8 894	187	40	16
4 or more years	18 120	111	253	74	12 695	93	114	75
Percent high school graduates	69.5	62.2	90.6	65.4	63.5	47.6	88.5	38.4
Female, 25 years old and over	**127 755**	**1 870**	**389**	**285**	**96 705**	**2 325**	**444**	**541**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	2 682	81	26	–	1 261	127	24	73
5 to 7 years	7 368	141	26	43	6 075	224	57	50
8 years	13 236	152	9	24	14 506	136	29	82
High school: 1 to 3 years	17 738	424	40	36	16 045	663	61	108
4 years	62 861	766	78	124	41 588	874	150	159
College: 1 to 3 years	12 334	196	48	32	8 920	226	39	52
4 or more years	11 536	110	162	26	8 310	75	84	17
Percent high school graduates	67.9	57.3	74.0	63.9	60.8	50.5	61.5	42.1
Persons 25 years old and over	**240 094**	**3 578**	**719**	**574**	**184 439**	**4 380**	**687**	**1 078**
Percent high school graduates	68.6	59.7	81.6	64.6	62.1	49.2	71.0	40.3
Median years of school completed	12.4	12.2	16.4	12.4	12.3	11.9	12.7	10.2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams			Allegheny					Armstrong	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**17 945**	**141**	**108**	**350 005**	**36 524**	**318**	**1 972**	**1 763**	**21 629**	**213**
With own children under 18 years	9 233	102	77	149 084	21 135	178	1 334	962	10 236	112
With own children under 6 years	3 997	43	32	56 502	8 615	109	759	379	4 342	70
Married-couple families	**15 912**	**99**	**104**	**293 645**	**19 316**	**190**	**1 752**	**1 299**	**19 117**	**136**
With own children under 18 years	8 131	62	73	129 658	9 636	110	1 239	661	9 228	61
With own children under 6 years	3 647	19	30	51 674	4 083	76	740	318	4 053	51
Female householder, no husband present	**1 494**	**40**	**4**	**44 170**	**15 229**	**91**	**168**	**409**	**1 982**	**54**
With own children under 18 years	830	40	4	16 878	10 744	43	69	291	855	34
With own children under 6 years	221	24	2	4 390	4 231	15	19	55	257	12
Subfamilies	**387**	**9**	**3**	**6 820**	**2 320**	**13**	**50**	**95**	**471**	**28**
With own children under 18 years	300	9	–	4 765	2 241	13	12	78	380	28
Married-couple subfamilies	**160**	**6**	**3**	**3 538**	**220**	**8**	**44**	**39**	**201**	**21**
With own children under 18 years	73	6	–	1 483	141	8	6	22	110	21
Mother-child subfamilies	**217**	**3**	**–**	**3 060**	**1 987**	**5**	**6**	**56**	**248**	**7**
Persons under 18 years	**18 958**	**332**	**217**	**294 506**	**48 092**	**354**	**2 564**	**2 635**	**20 746**	**349**
Percent living with two parents	84.1	41.9	65.0	85.0	36.9	48.9	92.2	62.2	86.9	55.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**67 073**	**718**	**554**	**1 288 989**	**150 077**	**1 126**	**8 384**	**8 165**	**76 755**	**888**
Native	66 499	710	525	1 240 614	148 686	1 093	2 280	6 111	75 883	888
Born in State of residence	51 819	323	236	1 094 795	107 190	739	1 448	4 345	71 240	635
Born in different State	14 309	358	109	142 324	41 093	354	729	1 325	4 530	253
Northeast	3 408	38	53	37 249	2 357	60	174	344	991	51
North Central	1 712	28	2	52 234	3 593	41	215	217	1 417	2
South	8 486	291	50	42 786	34 516	207	164	524	1 728	181
West	703	1	4	10 055	627	46	176	240	394	19
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	371	29	180	3 495	403	–	103	441	113	–
Foreign born	574	8	29	48 375	1 391	33	6 104	2 054	872	–
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**62 601**	**658**	**610**	**1 223 218**	**138 617**	**1 197**	**8 306**	**6 960**	**71 358**	**893**
Same house	37 441	229	265	824 277	83 833	479	1 891	3 340	49 190	555
Different house in United States	24 889	414	268	392 165	54 197	703	3 857	2 749	22 012	338
Same county	12 830	134	97	287 491	44 978	567	1 825	1 812	13 973	175
Different county	12 059	280	171	104 674	9 219	136	2 032	937	8 039	163
Same State	6 100	92	54	47 866	2 920	81	372	273	6 439	116
Different State	5 959	188	117	56 808	6 299	55	1 660	664	1 600	47
Northeast	1 562	90	82	15 088	1 344	4	439	307	328	–
North Central	454	–	–	15 971	1 884	15	516	185	584	–
South	3 655	98	6	19 810	2 496	16	369	115	550	20
West	288	–	29	5 939	575	20	336	57	138	27
Abroad	271	15	77	6 776	587	15	2 558	871	156	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	10 137	125	116	88 855	7 510	136	1 636	818	6 103	97
In Armed Forces in 1980	34	4	–	363	57	–	18	14	9	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	266	17	13	1 669	374	13	–	12	171	–
Attending college in 1980	1 897	8	6	19 256	2 066	25	382	192	511	–
Different State in 1975	5 079	85	71	46 887	4 979	55	1 382	545	1 175	18
In Armed Forces in 1980	34	4	–	342	57	–	18	14	9	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	70	11	13	315	167	–	–	–	8	–
Attending college in 1980	1 350	8	6	8 565	1 138	12	314	114	42	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**30 845**	**254**	**271**	**550 066**	**46 739**	**422**	**3 694**	**2 759**	**25 366**	**236**
Place of work reported	29 051	227	231	517 954	41 903	378	3 379	2 556	23 714	198
Worked in area of residence	17 203	162	169	488 318	40 449	345	3 239	2 435	14 470	99
Worked outside area of residence	11 848	65	62	29 636	1 454	33	140	121	9 244	99
Percent of those reporting place of work	40.8	28.6	26.8	5.7	3.5	8.7	4.1	4.7	39.0	50.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	20.1	16.7	22.7	23.6	28.6	33.7	23.1	23.6	22.8	23.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**30 577**	**255**	**234**	**549 674**	**46 630**	**394**	**3 338**	**2 772**	**26 046**	**212**
Private vehicle	26 508	216	161	421 860	26 486	261	2 149	1 846	22 910	169
Drive alone: Car	15 913	106	61	286 097	18 148	186	1 467	1 250	12 585	120
Truck or van	3 761	19	19	33 205	879	21	53	119	2 794	17
Carpool: Car	5 650	87	55	91 969	7 053	54	599	442	5 262	28
Truck or van	1 184	4	26	10 589	406	–	30	35	1 269	4
Public transportation	91	4	30	81 213	16 269	87	526	664	245	–
Walked only	2 410	35	41	37 070	3 354	39	538	233	2 097	43
Other means	407	–	2	3 294	231	7	43	25	228	–
Worked at home	1 161	–	–	6 237	290	–	82	4	566	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**7 673**	**43**	**33**	**191 128**	**15 660**	**124**	**162**	**781**	**10 747**	**90**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.5	20.9	13.4	29.6	32.6	30.4	5.4	26.7	38.4	33.0
Female veterans	**334**	**6**	**2**	**6 359**	**879**	**8**	**19**	**43**	**268**	**1**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.3	2.8	1.8	1.1	1.4	1.8	0.6	1.5	0.9	0.3
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**42 782**	**389**	**345**	**851 004**	**91 813**	**761**	**5 517**	**5 221**	**47 812**	**426**
With a work disability	2 994	38	32	64 816	11 659	129	112	443	4 955	26
Prevented from working	1 376	15	12	34 153	7 079	33	49	235	2 802	9
With a public transportation disability	485	8	2	13 952	2 880	10	24	108	705	–
Persons 65 years and over	**7 100**	**21**	**14**	**177 278**	**15 147**	**69**	**644**	**593**	**10 618**	**135**
With a public transportation disability	961	13	2	25 632	3 281	6	100	67	1 420	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Beaver				Berks				Blair		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**53 803**	**2 916**	**75**	**261**	**82 149**	**1 738**	**296**	**1 931**	**36 580**	**264**	**54**
With own children under 18 years	25 327	1 713	48	122	37 493	1 171	245	1 575	17 816	151	31
With own children under 6 years	9 983	665	21	66	14 646	501	141	947	7 303	69	15
Married-couple families	**47 664**	**1 633**	**65**	**193**	**71 292**	**1 061**	**268**	**1 159**	**30 685**	**112**	**50**
With own children under 18 years	22 526	839	38	97	32 427	697	226	882	15 178	73	27
With own children under 6 years	9 197	299	21	58	13 225	284	129	525	6 552	28	11
Female householder, no husband present	**5 227**	**1 117**	**7**	**45**	**8 302**	**574**	**28**	**650**	**4 867**	**114**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	2 377	788	7	9	4 128	404	14	587	2 280	62	4
With own children under 6 years	677	343	–	2	1 096	181	7	336	639	30	4
Subfamilies	**1 108**	**153**	**5**	**6**	**1 754**	**95**	**13**	**60**	**978**	**15**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	872	153	–	6	1 226	95	13	47	769	15	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**326**	**7**	**5**	**6**	**928**	**9**	**7**	**40**	**642**	**–**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	290	7	–	6	400	9	7	27	233	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**520**	**142**	**–**	**–**	**722**	**86**	**–**	**4**	**494**	**15**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**50 040**	**3 998**	**139**	**369**	**72 283**	**2 830**	**624**	**4 364**	**37 063**	**397**	**79**
Percent living with two parents	86.7	40.5	76.3	74.0	83.3	43.6	84.1	51.2	82.3	39.0	72.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**191 964**	**11 644**	**408**	**1 083**	**297 519**	**7 691**	**1 595**	**8 913**	**135 166**	**1 039**	**282**
Native	184 781	11 609	161	866	291 219	7 520	450	8 341	133 557	1 024	252
Born in State of residence	160 768	7 880	110	602	262 526	4 934	281	3 061	123 809	777	199
Born in different State	23 504	3 709	39	236	26 874	2 526	120	1 211	9 559	243	43
Northeast	3 429	154	6	87	11 884	287	20	901	2 815	42	12
North Central	9 290	475	16	54	5 013	87	41	117	2 642	36	2
South	9 370	3 061	7	47	7 769	2 126	16	121	3 282	165	19
West	1 415	19	10	48	2 208	26	43	72	820	–	10
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	509	20	12	28	1 819	60	49	4 069	189	4	10
Foreign born	7 183	35	247	217	6 300	171	1 145	572	1 609	15	30
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**180 086**	**10 592**	**321**	**917**	**280 047**	**7 063**	**1 514**	**7 454**	**125 735**	**895**	**200**
Same house	124 995	6 919	189	500	180 003	3 090	266	2 359	84 074	475	111
Different house in United States	54 331	3 673	129	342	98 921	3 834	635	4 022	41 384	420	89
Same county	38 637	3 071	78	153	66 541	2 554	348	2 666	30 211	228	24
Different county	15 694	602	51	189	32 380	1 280	287	1 356	11 173	192	65
Same State	9 638	214	12	37	21 706	485	34	287	6 727	74	65
Different State	6 056	388	39	152	10 674	795	253	1 069	4 446	118	–
Northeast	1 352	108	–	87	4 825	272	116	959	986	34	–
North Central	1 772	190	39	25	1 326	98	125	25	1 448	60	–
South	2 362	90	–	40	3 454	425	–	69	1 605	24	–
West	570	–	–	–	1 069	–	12	16	407	–	–
Abroad	760	–	3	75	1 123	139	613	1 073	277	–	–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	12 579	419	37	122	26 934	1 011	214	850	9 206	173	56
In Armed Forces in 1980	6	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	113	–	–	–	515	50	–	43	362	12	–
Attending college in 1980	1 424	28	–	22	4 777	242	13	78	1 135	–	16
Different State in 1975	4 899	286	25	107	8 744	592	180	680	3 597	99	–
In Armed Forces in 1980	–	–	–	–	38	–	–	–	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	–	–	–	–	169	44	–	43	31	–	–
Attending college in 1980	723	28	–	22	1 206	50	13	53	296	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**74 223**	**3 414**	**137**	**273**	**136 998**	**2 844**	**677**	**2 115**	**50 944**	**218**	**46**
Place of work reported	70 295	3 142	129	234	130 494	2 643	677	1 959	47 895	205	46
Worked in area of residence	50 018	2 147	129	168	113 421	2 379	573	1 862	45 155	190	34
Worked outside area of residence	20 277	995	–	66	17 073	264	104	97	2 740	15	12
Percent of those reporting place of work	28.8	31.7	–	28.2	13.1	10.0	15.4	5.0	5.7	7.3	26.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	20.3	20.6	14.3	21.4	17.9	19.0	23.8	19.2	16.8	16.9	19.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**74 743**	**3 358**	**136**	**312**	**138 253**	**2 728**	**589**	**2 227**	**50 739**	**251**	**79**
Private vehicle	66 510	2 674	128	216	117 218	1 828	446	1 290	44 899	212	75
Drive alone: Car	44 292	1 741	93	111	78 976	1 310	304	843	29 309	171	47
Truck or van	9 207	164	7	16	11 815	63	–	69	5 371	5	16
Carpool: Car	11 111	753	28	65	23 889	416	142	335	8 750	32	12
Truck or van	1 900	16	–	24	2 538	39	–	43	1 469	4	–
Public transportation	2 093	292	–	22	5 365	420	57	314	812	19	–
Walked only	4 700	360	8	61	10 725	439	69	548	3 807	20	2
Other means	509	11	–	13	1 277	22	5	41	422	–	–
Worked at home	931	21	–	–	3 668	19	12	34	799	–	2
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**28 599**	**1 143**	**12**	**117**	**41 530**	**789**	**60**	**236**	**18 317**	**153**	**30**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	40.1	31.5	9.9	33.1	37.3	31.6	13.0	9.9	38.7	48.3	33.0
Female veterans	**833**	**71**	**–**	**11**	**1 352**	**11**	**3**	**6**	**697**	**14**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.6	–	2.8	1.1	0.4	0.5	0.2	1.3	3.9	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**125 348**	**7 082**	**216**	**596**	**190 650**	**4 633**	**987**	**4 565**	**83 233**	**533**	**151**
With a work disability	9 904	917	13	21	13 112	542	12	487	7 803	95	8
Prevented from working	5 508	621	5	9	6 302	298	12	323	4 436	68	6
With a public transportation disability	1 965	267	–	–	2 580	91	5	101	1 494	12	–
Persons 65 years and over	**22 451**	**1 035**	**61**	**139**	**41 365**	**440**	**42**	**229**	**18 137**	**100**	**52**
With a public transportation disability	2 827	198	–	14	4 605	37	6	17	2 315	12	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bucks					Butler			Cambria		
	Race					Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**122 318**	**2 803**	**102**	**713**	**1 256**	**38 936**	**174**	**63**	**47 764**	**851**	**233**
With own children under 18 years	66 712	1 840	69	569	935	20 458	86	33	22 515	555	118
With own children under 6 years	26 010	861	26	338	478	8 563	25	15	9 795	232	40
Married-couple families	**107 532**	**1 653**	**85**	**632**	**1 011**	**34 522**	**145**	**43**	**40 891**	**486**	**208**
With own children under 18 years	58 819	981	52	510	729	18 420	71	17	19 970	299	105
With own children under 6 years	24 165	516	26	305	409	8 012	24	15	9 077	126	33
Female householder, no husband present	**11 068**	**937**	**17**	**64**	**196**	**3 475**	**26**	**20**	**5 226**	**328**	**19**
With own children under 18 years	6 285	759	17	52	170	1 695	12	16	2 160	229	13
With own children under 6 years	1 414	298	–	26	48	439	–	–	614	87	7
Subfamilies	**2 576**	**134**	**–**	**12**	**49**	**725**	**–**	**5**	**1 206**	**29**	**3**
With own children under 18 years	1 790	118	–	6	34	525	–	5	930	29	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 398**	**36**	**–**	**6**	**38**	**327**	**–**	**–**	**660**	**–**	**3**
With own children under 18 years	612	20	–	–	23	127	–	–	384	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 070**	**79**	**–**	**6**	**11**	**390**	**–**	**5**	**514**	**29**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**136 320**	**4 491**	**192**	**1 276**	**2 160**	**42 299**	**195**	**92**	**48 213**	**1 284**	**362**
Percent living with two parents	86.3	46.2	70.8	89.4	70.2	87.2	62.1	60.9	86.3	47.9	67.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**461 936**	**11 676**	**551**	**3 268**	**5 275**	**146 512**	**845**	**368**	**179 282**	**3 508**	**1 062**
Native	446 847	11 386	526	998	4 401	144 714	825	290	176 250	3 508	891
Born in State of residence	347 174	5 831	294	685	1 846	130 689	507	180	164 380	2 383	693
Born in different State	97 391	5 498	226	278	1 089	13 638	315	95	11 498	1 117	144
Northeast	61 424	2 102	82	128	729	3 358	38	19	3 399	95	30
North Central	13 667	95	13	38	116	4 806	42	20	3 193	75	31
South	17 545	3 250	93	40	87	4 487	233	18	4 010	928	61
West	4 755	51	38	72	157	987	2	38	896	19	22
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 282	57	6	35	1 466	387	3	15	372	8	54
Foreign born	15 089	290	25	2 270	874	1 798	20	78	3 032	–	171
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**431 048**	**9 877**	**545**	**2 553**	**4 673**	**136 222**	**858**	**257**	**167 328**	**3 283**	**1 109**
Same house	262 065	4 546	312	605	2 178	86 452	423	156	118 772	1 613	670
Different house in United States	166 684	5 259	233	1 367	2 216	49 318	406	97	48 251	1 666	399
Same county	79 880	2 033	88	372	1 072	26 928	44	59	36 036	1 412	300
Different county	86 804	3 226	145	995	1 144	22 390	362	38	12 215	254	99
Same State	54 559	1 502	128	737	511	16 465	258	26	7 417	84	43
Different State	32 245	1 724	17	258	633	5 925	104	12	4 798	170	56
Northeast	18 358	1 411	17	143	476	1 532	23	–	1 243	64	5
North Central	4 067	78	–	28	–	1 610	39	2	1 568	35	29
South	7 189	213	–	83	130	2 245	36	10	1 635	33	12
West	2 631	22	–	4	27	538	6	–	352	38	10
Abroad	2 299	72	–	581	279	452	29	4	305	4	40
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	68 933	2 325	92	779	844	18 348	324	18	9 805	181	77
In Armed Forces in 1980	679	10	8	–	16	27	–	–	26	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	2 238	128	–	–	8	655	34	–	121	6	–
Attending college in 1980	4 774	195	–	86	97	3 218	111	4	1 738	29	23
Different State in 1975	25 129	1 219	17	213	456	4 681	104	6	3 601	119	44
In Armed Forces in 1980	610	10	–	–	16	6	–	–	20	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	600	–	–	–	8	33	23	–	17	6	–
Attending college in 1980	2 120	87	–	25	63	1 051	19	–	429	9	8
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**213 173**	**4 232**	**261**	**1 196**	**2 013**	**58 063**	**316**	**75**	**59 239**	**882**	**271**
Place of work reported	197 324	3 450	217	1 126	1 861	54 791	306	75	55 189	804	238
Worked in area of residence	113 486	1 944	108	644	1 051	40 072	189	53	48 916	747	223
Worked outside area of residence	83 838	1 506	109	482	810	14 719	117	22	6 273	57	15
Percent of those reporting place of work	42.5	43.7	50.2	42.8	43.5	26.9	38.2	29.3	11.4	7.1	6.3
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	24.0	24.2	25.5	25.3	22.2	20.7	26.2	20.8	19.3	21.8	16.8
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**213 321**	**4 343**	**254**	**1 300**	**1 949**	**57 698**	**303**	**102**	**59 728**	**867**	**263**
Private vehicle	193 688	3 800	227	1 197	1 642	51 621	230	82	50 991	574	214
Drive alone: Car	136 965	2 597	132	811	1 159	32 179	154	56	31 068	340	129
Truck or van	17 125	117	20	14	74	8 056	16	15	6 066	50	17
Carpool: Car	35 360	1 059	57	372	365	9 449	49	11	11 754	176	68
Truck or van	4 238	27	18	–	44	1 937	11	–	2 103	8	–
Public transportation	7 073	230	7	52	68	324	7	–	2 122	141	12
Walked only	6 915	264	15	25	195	3 983	61	20	5 137	127	35
Other means	1 874	15	5	13	24	401	–	–	350	9	–
Worked at home	3 771	34	–	13	20	1 369	5	–	1 128	16	2
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**65 960**	**1 156**	**57**	**98**	**326**	**19 802**	**120**	**29**	**24 744**	**377**	**90**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.5	31.6	29.8	11.1	19.8	37.6	28.6	25.7	38.1	35.1	26.6
Female veterans	**1 670**	**31**	**–**	**19**	**31**	**527**	**–**	**–**	**772**	**16**	**2**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.7	–	1.6	1.9	0.9	–	–	1.1	1.3	0.5
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**306 113**	**7 087**	**374**	**1 988**	**3 180**	**93 899**	**557**	**233**	**111 279**	**1 854**	**571**
With a work disability	19 322	721	35	51	206	7 401	65	21	11 903	175	42
Prevented from working	9 155	299	14	13	98	4 082	51	16	7 638	111	42
With a public transportation disability	4 223	117	14	8	45	1 291	–	–	1 869	17	–
Persons 65 years and over	**34 541**	**576**	**9**	**81**	**133**	**14 560**	**85**	**52**	**23 814**	**283**	**161**
With a public transportation disability	5 354	88	9	16	34	1 947	22	2	2 774	41	17

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Centre				Chester				Crawford	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**23 476**	**150**	**277**	**131**	**76 253**	**4 937**	**433**	**1 135**	**23 331**	**245**
With own children under 18 years	12 123	102	159	68	39 905	3 084	335	780	11 863	179
With own children under 6 years	4 744	70	118	19	15 460	1 260	173	423	4 997	84
Married-couple families	**20 589**	**125**	**267**	**122**	**67 553**	**2 990**	**385**	**860**	**20 288**	**152**
With own children under 18 years	10 653	89	155	59	35 349	1 825	313	560	10 244	110
With own children under 6 years	4 329	62	114	19	14 389	760	159	302	4 524	50
Female householder, no husband present	**2 261**	**20**	**10**	**9**	**6 769**	**1 610**	**34**	**218**	**2 379**	**72**
With own children under 18 years	1 262	8	4	9	3 808	1 107	22	179	1 351	62
With own children under 6 years	339	3	4	–	912	427	14	110	407	34
Subfamilies	**360**	**–**	**5**	**2**	**1 376**	**499**	**21**	**9**	**353**	**9**
With own children under 18 years	269	–	–	2	983	488	12	8	266	9
Married-couple subfamilies	**153**	**–**	**5**	**–**	**689**	**62**	**21**	**6**	**158**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	62	–	–	–	296	51	12	5	71	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**188**	**–**	**–**	**2**	**619**	**418**	**–**	**3**	**182**	**9**
Persons under 18 years	**23 769**	**276**	**308**	**219**	**80 617**	**7 624**	**902**	**2 144**	**25 380**	**403**
Percent living with two parents	85.5	86.6	95.8	81.7	86.5	46.5	87.9	60.4	83.5	51.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**109 376**	**1 704**	**1 404**	**935**	**288 218**	**23 221**	**2 152**	**5 768**	**87 342**	**1 063**
Native	107 165	1 438	362	595	280 030	22 757	580	4 645	86 166	1 061
Born in State of residence	87 050	905	209	267	205 428	17 355	325	1 757	72 075	675
Born in different State	19 539	533	146	264	72 921	5 323	220	919	13 866	386
Northeast	7 656	151	55	115	28 429	998	105	436	3 343	25
North Central	5 230	81	46	35	13 972	171	21	80	6 617	79
South	4 863	282	23	82	26 600	4 078	49	319	3 031	276
West	1 790	19	22	32	3 920	76	45	84	875	6
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	576	–	7	64	1 681	79	35	1 969	225	–
Foreign born	2 211	266	1 042	340	8 188	464	1 572	1 123	1 176	2
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**103 689**	**1 534**	**1 451**	**699**	**269 891**	**21 396**	**1 798**	**5 060**	**81 132**	**903**
Same house	47 624	143	318	177	152 169	11 088	450	1 667	30 471	366
Different house in United States	54 815	1 210	471	332	115 969	10 078	987	2 051	30 290	533
Same county	19 432	106	77	29	50 380	6 401	309	1 039	18 322	329
Different county	35 383	1 104	394	303	65 589	3 677	678	1 012	11 968	204
Same State	25 747	773	234	141	36 426	2 094	232	226	6 860	125
Different State	9 636	331	160	162	29 163	1 583	446	786	5 108	79
Northeast	4 148	99	49	59	11 348	814	146	425	1 454	7
North Central	1 358	36	33	–	4 752	209	171	76	1 840	27
South	3 093	177	27	88	11 231	520	47	234	1 494	24
West	1 037	19	51	15	1 832	40	82	51	320	21
Abroad	1 250	181	662	190	1 753	230	361	1 342	371	4
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	33 298	1 051	382	292	52 684	2 950	433	829	9 694	158
In Armed Forces in 1980	89	–	–	–	23	–	–	–	4	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	735	298	–	11	1 650	318	–	38	121	–
Attending college in 1980	23 500	608	286	210	7 129	1 226	52	189	1 765	38
Different State in 1975	8 598	282	148	151	22 522	1 260	284	619	4 007	72
In Armed Forces in 1980	79	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	4	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	176	49	–	–	631	54	–	27	25	–
Attending college in 1980	4 524	183	83	92	3 049	564	15	152	799	21
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**44 977**	**425**	**503**	**190**	**134 889**	**8 615**	**830**	**2 291**	**34 050**	**337**
Place of work reported	40 974	317	407	147	125 183	7 463	775	2 060	32 342	323
Worked in area of residence	37 965	303	407	147	77 645	5 483	381	1 706	26 701	258
Worked outside area of residence	3 009	14	–	–	47 538	1 980	394	354	5 641	65
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.3	4.4	–	–	38.0	26.5	50.8	17.2	17.4	20.1
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	17.5	12.9	11.6	14.2	22.6	19.6	24.6	16.2	18.8	20.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**45 529**	**369**	**438**	**265**	**134 526**	**8 565**	**853**	**2 274**	**33 914**	**330**
Private vehicle	34 330	134	236	154	117 590	7 132	713	1 360	28 776	246
Drive alone: Car	19 167	88	204	102	83 173	4 759	507	890	16 501	138
Truck or van	4 319	–	–	11	11 199	347	14	119	4 466	15
Carpool: Car	9 350	46	32	39	20 502	1 870	192	272	6 065	93
Truck or van	1 494	–	–	2	2 716	156	–	79	1 744	–
Public transportation	1 272	70	38	19	5 127	283	54	94	138	6
Walked only	7 916	163	147	90	6 643	972	82	662	3 336	69
Other means	701	–	9	–	1 324	111	4	39	395	9
Worked at home	1 310	2	8	2	3 842	67	–	119	1 269	–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**11 289**	**144**	**24**	**66**	**38 840**	**2 609**	**76**	**292**	**11 099**	**73**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	25.0	15.8	4.0	17.4	36.8	33.0	12.4	12.6	35.8	19.9
Female veterans	**381**	**5**	**9**	**3**	**1 336**	**75**	**13**	**7**	**367**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	0.9	1.8	0.8	1.2	0.9	1.9	0.4	1.1	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**79 618**	**1 066**	**1 087**	**709**	**189 267**	**14 185**	**1 219**	**3 739**	**53 769**	**574**
With a work disability	4 061	16	43	16	10 314	1 401	11	267	1 810	96
Prevented from working	1 711	–	–	16	4 225	687	5	127	2 402	46
With a public transportation disability	502	–	19	9	1 858	281	16	45	662	26
Persons 65 years and over	**8 056**	**23**	**24**	**17**	**24 848**	**1 582**	**61**	**76**	**10 539**	**115**
With a public transportation disability	826	–	–	–	3 177	258	6	3	1 092	26

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cumberland				Dauphin			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**46 837**	**336**	**274**	**200**	**53 552**	**7 554**	**281**	**759**
With own children under 18 years	23 067	207	195	132	24 762	4 648	209	550
With own children under 6 years	8 854	121	123	72	9 903	1 705	121	295
Married-couple families	**41 687**	**255**	**233**	**183**	**45 664**	**4 001**	**260**	**578**
With own children under 18 years	20 345	177	178	124	20 916	2 206	193	421
With own children under 6 years	8 175	109	114	72	8 706	820	117	242
Female householder, no husband present	**4 057**	**55**	**22**	**3**	**6 228**	**3 193**	**21**	**127**
With own children under 18 years	2 225	22	10	–	3 257	2 180	16	85
With own children under 6 years	531	12	7	–	1 020	799	4	26
Subfamilies	**817**	**9**	**15**	–	**984**	**450**	**12**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	608	9	7	–	760	415	1	12
Married-couple subfamilies	**377**	–	**15**	–	**527**	**63**	**11**	**3**
With own children under 18 years	168	–	7	–	303	28	–	3
Mother-child subfamilies	**380**	**9**	–	–	**422**	**362**	**1**	**9**
Persons under 18 years	**44 736**	**485**	**459**	**256**	**47 580**	**11 542**	**520**	**1 340**
Percent living with two parents	86.0	64.5	93.0	78.9	80.8	39.8	86.5	68.4
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**174 439**	**2 235**	**1 458**	**903**	**197 559**	**31 307**	**1 483**	**3 396**
Native	171 990	2 155	401	778	193 663	31 004	332	3 082
Born in State of residence	141 598	1 476	246	398	169 280	19 718	232	1 221
Born in different State	29 404	611	115	262	23 281	11 152	80	695
Northeast	9 960	67	21	99	8 567	1 066	26	421
North Central	6 747	76	15	34	4 768	468	–	53
South	10 552	414	18	96	8 155	9 453	54	151
West	2 145	54	61	33	1 791	165	–	70
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	988	68	40	118	1 102	134	20	1 166
Foreign born	2 449	80	1 057	125	3 896	303	1 151	314
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**164 575**	**1 980**	**1 204**	**686**	**184 355**	**30 185**	**1 497**	**2 825**
Same house	95 145	585	337	197	111 765	15 981	419	1 063
Different house in United States	68 135	1 302	525	430	71 854	13 952	416	1 217
Same county	33 252	496	192	125	44 051	10 818	268	715
Different county	34 883	806	333	305	27 803	3 134	148	502
Same State	22 552	573	199	100	18 744	1 324	104	266
Different State	12 331	233	134	205	9 059	1 810	44	236
Northeast	3 592	–	13	113	2 886	596	24	209
North Central	2 045	17	16	12	1 726	220	–	–
South	5 153	166	96	80	3 503	837	7	–
West	1 541	50	9	–	944	157	13	27
Abroad	1 295	93	342	59	736	252	662	545
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	28 963	783	316	228	22 912	2 070	134	315
In Armed Forces in 1980	543	77	13	–	54	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	958	430	–	27	617	86	17	–
Attending college in 1980	5 700	163	63	47	1 827	131	42	14
Different State in 1975	9 803	210	134	128	7 363	1 146	44	195
In Armed Forces in 1980	505	51	13	–	40	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	106	29	–	–	166	54	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 686	30	13	23	458	70	13	14
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**82 641**	**648**	**619**	**247**	**92 014**	**11 891**	**680**	**1 041**
Place of work reported	77 010	595	549	235	86 737	10 163	578	971
Worked in area of residence	54 371	501	332	149	71 180	7 560	448	675
Worked outside area of residence	22 639	94	217	86	15 557	2 603	130	296
Percent of those reporting place of work	29.4	15.8	39.5	36.6	17.9	25.6	22.5	30.5
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	17.7	16.2	17.9	18.9	19.0	20.3	19.7	20.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**82 308**	**704**	**643**	**340**	**93 276**	**11 223**	**635**	**1 161**
Private vehicle	72 412	474	545	268	81 495	8 569	518	967
Drive alone: Car	47 446	292	326	177	51 871	4 850	313	527
Truck or van	7 211	32	21	8	7 616	243	–	40
Carpool: Car	15 801	150	198	75	19 935	3 387	205	383
Truck or van	1 954	–	–	8	2 073	89	–	17
Public transportation	1 489	21	27	15	3 836	1 766	63	110
Walked only	5 513	181	64	37	5 581	685	47	81
Other means	1 019	15	5	18	759	94	5	–
Worked at home	1 875	13	2	2	1 605	109	2	3
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**23 940**	**216**	**60**	**58**	**27 662**	**3 014**	**47**	**248**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	37.8	19.1	14.4	16.5	37.9	32.1	10.7	20.1
Female veterans	**866**	**6**	–	**15**	**1 055**	**158**	**13**	**36**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.0	–	4.7	1.3	1.3	2.4	3.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**116 129**	**1 065**	**978**	**560**	**128 910**	**18 585**	**928**	**1 985**
With a work disability	7 578	97	53	16	10 042	2 111	34	129
Prevented from working	3 267	52	12	14	4 742	1 246	29	41
With a public transportation disability	1 080	11	18	–	1 958	448	14	26
Persons 65 years and over	**17 467**	**135**	**61**	**50**	**24 894**	**2 358**	**46**	**138**
With a public transportation disability	2 017	20	16	–	2 988	298	–	3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Delaware				Erie				Fayette			
	Race				Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Families	**131 973**	**11 546**	**1 006**	**875**	**68 822**	**2 727**	**218**	**377**	**42 168**	**1 550**		**111**
With own children under 18 years	59 735	6 364	729	543	35 459	1 908	167	225	19 835	883		50
With own children under 6 years	23 237	2 630	381	211	15 265	934	79	119	8 499	311		26
Married-couple families	**111 251**	**6 168**	**902**	**648**	**58 801**	**1 262**	**198**	**263**	**35 208**	**964**		**99**
With own children under 18 years	51 693	3 057	676	376	30 413	782	154	150	17 039	508		43
With own children under 6 years	21 456	1 350	355	151	13 473	337	79	82	7 622	212		23
Female householder, no husband present	**16 270**	**4 475**	**64**	**180**	**7 890**	**1 267**	**20**	**82**	**5 532**	**558**		**12**
With own children under 18 years	6 835	2 986	31	135	4 288	1 008	13	62	2 431	358		7
With own children under 6 years	1 556	1 127	22	44	1 585	531	–	24	732	95		3
Subfamilies	**3 251**	**984**	**46**	**35**	**1 104**	**100**	**7**	**25**	**1 136**	**74**		**3**
With own children under 18 years	2 302	928	15	21	837	82	7	25	802	74		3
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 716**	**118**	**46**	**29**	**663**	**22**	–	–	**603**	**17**		–
With own children under 18 years	765	62	15	15	196	4	–	–	269	17		–
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 393**	**821**	–	**6**	**565**	**78**	**7**	**25**	**459**	**57**		–
Persons under 18 years	**122 680**	**16 360**	**1 511**	**1 286**	**74 961**	**5 092**	**430**	**869**	**42 027**	**2 007**		**210**
Percent living with two parents	84.8	39.6	91.3	63.6	83.4	39.7	90.0	58.6	82.2	47.5		84.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH												
Total persons	**499 326**	**49 741**	**4 333**	**4 028**	**265 589**	**12 135**	**1 071**	**1 927**	**153 093**	**5 844**		**588**
Native	475 756	48 999	1 172	2 901	259 136	12 025	320	1 768	150 576	5 837		552
Born in State of residence	399 884	35 283	812	1 433	220 535	7 333	218	1 001	136 193	4 644		367
Born in different State	73 966	13 619	335	701	37 678	4 684	66	398	14 158	1 393		180
Northeast	34 004	1 358	119	233	14 268	404	28	129	1 664	180		22
North Central	12 952	399	70	56	13 994	556	–	78	4 293	85		42
South	23 129	11 679	91	293	7 241	3 706	27	152	7 358	1 110		73
West	3 881	183	55	119	2 175	18	11	39	843	18		43
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	1 906	97	25	767	923	8	36	369	225	–		5
Foreign born	23 570	742	3 161	1 127	6 453	110	751	159	2 517	7		36
RESIDENCE IN 1975												
Persons 5 years and over	**471 735**	**45 670**	**4 278**	**3 788**	**246 905**	**10 864**	**763**	**1 605**	**141 937**	**5 938**		**654**
Same house	324 535	27 655	864	1 768	150 936	6 060	171	755	99 646	4 431		283
Different house in United States	144 745	17 780	1 614	1 519	95 061	4 733	413	715	42 155	1 507		371
Same county	89 916	11 486	876	739	71 832	3 309	358	523	30 648	1 199		285
Different county	54 829	6 294	738	780	23 229	1 424	55	192	11 507	308		86
Same State	29 850	4 378	421	264	11 283	564	11	72	6 827	224		35
Different State	24 979	1 916	317	516	11 946	860	44	120	4 680	84		51
Northeast	10 247	712	253	202	4 192	145	1	54	408	–		–
North Central	3 059	76	26	27	3 677	133	–	29	1 450	17		4
South	9 359	1 058	14	222	2 907	524	43	19	2 355	50		35
West	2 314	70	24	65	1 170	58	–	18	467	17		12
Abroad	2 455	235	1 780	501	908	71	179	135	136	–		–
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS												
Persons 16 years and over:												
Different county in 1975	46 993	5 112	599	650	19 695	1 141	44	124	9 162	236		64
In Armed Forces in 1980	216	–	–	14	88	–	–	–	23	–		–
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 314	181	–	–	362	29	–	–	82	–		–
Attending college in 1980	8 890	956	85	253	5 609	284	11	20	442	34		–
Different State in 1975	20 970	1 440	224	390	9 635	661	33	97	3 692	76		46
In Armed Forces in 1980	216	–	–	14	52	–	–	–	11	–		–
Inmate of institution in 1980	363	28	–	–	179	29	–	–	7	–		–
Attending college in 1980	5 667	467	47	143	1 456	79	–	9	200	–		–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**222 665**	**17 545**	**1 880**	**1 527**	**110 311**	**3 220**	**222**	**540**	**48 800**	**1 500**		**145**
Place of work reported	206 235	13 971	1 716	1 416	105 294	2 961	299	504	45 518	1 314		137
Worked in area of residence	116 352	9 177	551	631	102 377	2 885	299	504	29 907	912		108
Worked outside area of residence	89 883	4 794	1 165	785	2 917	76	–	–	15 611	402		29
Percent of those reporting place of work	43.6	34.3	67.9	55.4	2.8	2.6	–	–	34.3	30.6		21.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	25.5	25.8	29.6	27.1	17.1	18.8	15.1	17.5	23.1	24.6		21.1
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK												
Workers 16 years and over	**221 486**	**17 386**	**1 859**	**1 526**	**110 080**	**3 370**	**354**	**511**	**48 852**	**1 475**		**138**
Private vehicle	175 913	12 812	1 310	1 117	94 979	2 467	280	394	44 177	1 256		106
Drive alone: Car	125 552	9 018	912	801	61 666	1 691	221	217	26 606	763		44
Truck or van	10 525	368	6	76	10 501	121	9	15	5 713	92		19
Carpool: Car	36 579	3 259	362	199	19 999	616	50	119	9 884	353		41
Truck or van	3 257	167	30	41	2 813	39	–	43	1 974	48		2
Public transportation	28 293	3 011	432	264	3 785	484	19	35	742	61		8
Walked only	12 084	1 309	87	130	8 162	386	49	71	2 666	143		14
Other means	1 983	120	23	15	1 051	21	–	9	353	4		10
Worked at home	3 213	134	7	–	2 103	12	6	2	914	11		–
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS												
Male veterans	**71 432**	**5 005**	**147**	**324**	**35 336**	**932**	**36**	**133**	**20 687**	**718**		**60**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.6	31.5	10.8	22.8	37.3	26.4	12.7	20.3	37.9	38.1		33.5
Female veterans	**2 539**	**259**	**6**	**21**	**1 191**	**39**	–	**10**	**575**	–		**4**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.3	0.4	1.4	1.1	1.0	–	2.0	0.9	–		1.9
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS												
Persons 16 to 64 years	**327 087**	**30 667**	**2 675**	**2 643**	**170 277**	**6 925**	**583**	**1 094**	**94 451**	**3 424**		**349**
With a work disability	20 964	3 432	86	156	13 731	935	10	148	10 801	596		72
Prevented from working	10 077	1 953	18	64	6 664	482	6	65	7 292	452		57
With a public transportation disability	4 865	849	18	16	2 334	249	6	12	2 286	134		5
Persons 65 years and over	**62 597**	**4 289**	**263**	**259**	**28 121**	**586**	**69**	**47**	**21 375**	**726**		**32**
With a public transportation disability	9 721	1 019	47	41	3 474	120	22	–	3 259	150		3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Franklin			Huntingdon		Indiana		Lackawanna			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**30 988**	**450**	**157**	**10 773**	**151**	**22 508**	**100**	**61 294**	**179**	**171**	**208**
With own children under 18 years	15 787	322	123	5 492	121	11 456	72	26 654	111	128	134
With own children under 6 years	6 339	104	79	2 314	78	5 049	23	10 841	55	80	62
Married-couple families	**27 566**	**320**	**127**	**9 341**	**88**	**19 727**	**85**	**49 557**	**129**	**160**	**167**
With own children under 18 years	13 899	227	93	4 821	60	10 334	66	22 993	61	121	107
With own children under 6 years	5 804	75	72	2 113	46	4 794	17	9 710	39	73	57
Female householder, no husband present	**2 684**	**95**	**14**	**1 138**	**63**	**2 053**	**15**	**9 396**	**38**	**7**	**27**
With own children under 18 years	1 512	84	14	565	61	895	6	3 180	38	7	19
With own children under 6 years	378	29	–	166	32	220	6	1 032	9	7	5
Subfamilies	**562**	**32**	**–**	**216**	**2**	**393**	**3**	**1 542**	**17**	**16**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	393	21	–	161	2	290	3	970	12	14	12
Married-couple subfamilies	**248**	**11**	**–**	**112**	**2**	**203**	**–**	**1 019**	**5**	**16**	**12**
With own children under 18 years	79	–	–	57	2	100	–	447	–	14	12
Mother-child subfamilies	**273**	**21**	**–**	**92**	**–**	**154**	**3**	**494**	**12**	**–**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**31 246**	**761**	**349**	**11 698**	**165**	**24 137**	**196**	**54 640**	**444**	**295**	**345**
Percent living with two parents	85.1	60.3	81.4	83.3	47.3	87.7	81.1	83.6	52.5	88.5	78.8
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**111 012**	**2 021**	**749**	**41 170**	**926**	**91 009**	**903**	**225 763**	**1 072**	**890**	**944**
Native	109 920	1 962	651	40 915	926	89 838	885	219 629	1 045	269	706
Born in State of residence	90 804	1 514	334	37 729	731	80 985	705	199 321	535	150	465
Born in different State	18 623	436	259	3 090	195	8 606	180	19 759	510	95	184
Northeast	3 452	68	139	828	32	1 063	31	12 757	163	39	128
North Central	3 011	31	10	727	34	3 219	10	2 610	41	8	6
South	11 081	328	67	1 243	129	2 601	128	3 479	302	20	17
West	1 079	9	43	292	–	723	11	913	4	28	33
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	493	12	58	96	–	247	–	549	–	24	57
Foreign born	1 092	59	98	255	–	1 171	18	6 134	27	621	238
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**103 845**	**1 957**	**684**	**38 209**	**845**	**84 487**	**1 002**	**212 811**	**1 054**	**628**	**933**
Same house	65 423	791	290	23 886	241	50 172	402	149 772	324	133	346
Different house in United States	37 680	1 103	303	14 224	604	34 018	570	62 434	720	350	550
Same county	24 793	822	150	7 754	280	16 884	61	45 426	161	161	359
Different county	12 887	281	153	6 470	324	17 129	509	17 008	559	189	191
Same State	5 839	170	41	4 661	324	13 891	434	7 897	115	14	55
Different State	7 048	111	112	1 809	–	3 238	75	9 111	444	175	136
Northeast	1 080	33	112	352	–	866	23	5 790	192	117	132
North Central	796	–	–	417	–	832	32	1 111	66	–	–
South	4 657	78	–	875	–	1 079	20	1 554	186	58	–
West	515	–	–	165	–	461	–	656	–	–	4
Abroad	742	63	91	99	–	302	30	605	10	145	37
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	10 297	201	72	5 315	309	15 051	496	14 376	364	126	135
In Armed Forces in 1980	131	33	–	7	–	–	–	49	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	323	13	–	474	265	175	–	422	53	–	–
Attending college in 1980	951	115	13	1 239	34	7 526	458	3 721	77	28	42
Different State in 1975	5 548	83	53	1 464	–	2 496	62	7 737	259	114	86
In Armed Forces in 1980	131	33	–	7	–	–	–	49	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	37	–	–	54	–	24	–	91	16	–	–
Attending college in 1980	369	–	–	324	–	367	57	2 364	58	28	34
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**49 254**	**830**	**237**	**14 469**	**139**	**32 218**	**220**	**88 471**	**284**	**300**	**364**
Place of work reported	46 924	633	217	13 869	115	30 311	201	83 011	271	277	336
Worked in area of residence	38 843	429	181	10 067	75	24 298	178	72 719	217	240	326
Worked outside area of residence	8 081	204	36	3 802	40	6 013	23	10 292	54	37	10
Percent of those reporting place of work	17.2	32.2	16.6	27.4	34.8	19.8	11.4	12.4	19.9	13.4	3.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	18.5	21.4	20.7	23.5	9.8	20.1	9.8	17.6	19.9	17.1	14.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**49 155**	**851**	**208**	**14 759**	**163**	**32 343**	**209**	**88 711**	**253**	**255**	**363**
Private vehicle	43 823	746	180	12 411	122	27 500	113	75 696	195	198	267
Drive alone: Car	26 229	390	72	6 405	50	15 308	50	49 379	122	148	200
Truck or van	6 305	19	39	1 843	11	4 690	22	5 111	2	13	3
Carpool: Car	9 420	309	62	3 450	42	5 915	41	19 756	71	37	64
Truck or van	1 869	28	7	713	19	1 587	–	1 450	–	–	–
Public transportation	157	27	16	28	–	119	14	3 315	31	23	8
Walked only	3 039	45	12	1 594	41	3 347	73	7 848	21	28	72
Other means	610	28	–	159	–	317	9	481	–	6	2
Worked at home	1 526	5	–	567	–	1 060	–	1 371	6	–	14
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**13 663**	**248**	**36**	**5 134**	**184**	**10 321**	**27**	**32 027**	**139**	**30**	**94**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.3	36.9	20.9	34.0	31.8	31.1	8.7	39.5	38.6	11.2	27.8
Female veterans	**484**	**12**	**15**	**138**	**–**	**253**	**–**	**1 047**	**11**	**5**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.8	6.3	0.9	–	0.7	–	1.1	3.4	1.3	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**70 276**	**1 215**	**387**	**25 158**	**308**	**59 543**	**723**	**140 721**	**576**	**565**	**543**
With a work disability	5 548	96	65	2 553	24	4 958	29	14 949	77	29	31
Prevented from working	2 757	21	43	1 481	19	2 971	14	9 127	52	6	20
With a public transportation disability	952	22	6	347	–	1 051	–	3 400	35	–	–
Persons 65 years and over	**12 107**	**139**	**37**	**5 108**	**25**	**9 558**	**30**	**35 593**	**65**	**37**	**75**
With a public transportation disability	1 471	36	7	501	–	1 533	–	5 002	11	5	4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lancaster				Lawrence		Lebanon			
	Race				Race		Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**92 793**	**1 534**	**439**	**1 881**	**28 583**	**760**	**28 950**	**56**	**112**	**357**
With own children under 18 years	46 226	1 093	337	1 436	13 021	491	14 559	25	86	278
With own children under 6 years	20 449	509	161	816	5 565	252	5 887	13	39	126
Married-couple families	**81 801**	**766**	**353**	**1 318**	**24 811**	**483**	**25 356**	**48**	**83**	**243**
With own children under 18 years	40 798	516	274	954	11 539	309	12 672	23	78	187
With own children under 6 years	18 840	220	154	554	5 098	180	5 437	13	39	87
Female householder, no husband present	**8 445**	**640**	**49**	**448**	**3 039**	**268**	**2 854**	**6**	**–**	**87**
With own children under 18 years	4 378	506	43	392	1 290	173	1 574	–	–	64
With own children under 6 years	1 165	236	7	205	428	67	376	–	–	31
Subfamilies	**1 561**	**117**	**18**	**58**	**660**	**38**	**387**	**–**	**18**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	1 135	117	15	34	494	38	294	–	18	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**680**	**–**	**18**	**45**	**340**	**–**	**153**	**–**	**6**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	254	–	15	21	174	–	60	–	6	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**795**	**117**	**–**	**7**	**285**	**38**	**211**	**–**	**12**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**96 278**	**2 918**	**923**	**4 217**	**26 462**	**1 196**	**29 418**	**56**	**257**	**683**
Percent living with two parents	86.2	37.6	77.0	61.7	85.4	54.3	84.6	48.2	89.1	65.6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**347 806**	**6 940**	**2 440**	**9 106**	**103 790**	**3 101**	**107 008**	**323**	**642**	**1 533**
Native	343 226	6 823	376	8 392	100 916	3 096	105 782	308	108	1 411
Born in State of residence	299 425	4 662	241	3 156	89 954	2 156	96 048	155	58	522
Born in different State	41 368	2 036	118	1 211	10 723	932	9 053	149	38	837
Northeast	15 441	237	25	850	1 639	24	2 940	12	11	264
North Central	8 618	71	5	98	5 834	254	1 946	14	9	2
South	14 490	1 704	26	203	2 569	639	3 438	121	5	21
West	2 819	24	62	60	681	15	729	2	13	50
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 433	125	17	4 025	239	8	681	4	12	552
Foreign born	4 580	117	2 064	714	2 874	5	1 226	15	534	122
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**323 592**	**6 301**	**2 278**	**7 281**	**97 867**	**2 393**	**99 550**	**296**	**649**	**1 110**
Same house	194 296	3 151	369	2 699	68 931	1 051	62 013	134	51	250
Different house in United States	127 480	3 030	846	3 088	28 684	1 342	36 999	162	219	792
Same county	87 524	2 002	425	2 052	19 873	995	24 558	110	28	453
Different county	40 156	1 028	421	1 036	8 811	347	12 441	52	191	339
Same State	23 172	369	246	169	5 492	198	8 399	52	21	120
Different State	16 984	659	175	867	3 319	149	4 042	–	170	219
Northeast	6 739	433	50	604	549	–	1 360	–	99	55
North Central	2 492	10	–	17	1 707	37	450	–	71	–
South	6 152	216	62	171	688	102	1 762	–	–	164
West	1 601	–	63	75	375	10	470	–	–	–
Abroad	1 616	120	1 063	1 494	252	–	538	–	379	68
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	33 264	701	267	693	7 583	277	10 373	36	103	237
In Armed Forces in 1980	23	–	–	–	–	–	193	–	9	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 150	18	–	–	381	63	889	–	–	15
Attending college in 1980	6 183	152	49	8	1 448	33	1 061	–	–	–
Different State in 1975	13 426	433	113	570	2 758	99	3 324	–	82	143
In Armed Forces in 1980	23	–	–	–	–	–	171	–	9	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	223	–	–	–	–	–	74	–	–	–
Attending college in 1980	2 091	55	9	–	546	12	466	–	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**163 665**	**2 232**	**902**	**2 778**	**38 008**	**706**	**48 857**	**146**	**201**	**316**
Place of work reported	154 118	1 950	870	2 531	35 462	655	45 964	146	199	300
Worked in area of residence	140 470	1 816	837	2 336	27 002	575	34 271	118	140	225
Worked outside area of residence	13 648	134	33	195	8 460	80	11 693	28	59	75
Percent of those reporting place of work	8.9	6.9	3.8	7.7	23.9	12.2	25.4	19.2	29.6	25.0
Mean travel time to work — minutes	16.9	19.6	17.5	20.2	18.1	16.6	17.0	16.0	19.8	15.6
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**163 604**	**2 277**	**948**	**2 884**	**38 171**	**824**	**49 224**	**135**	**187**	**539**
Private vehicle	137 028	1 779	835	2 410	34 245	710	42 547	128	167	468
Drive alone: Car	88 841	991	444	1 314	22 578	539	26 794	73	120	284
Truck or van	16 127	80	12	114	4 845	31	5 435	9	4	23
Carpool: Car	27 173	682	375	893	5 885	130	9 046	46	39	152
Truck or van	4 887	26	4	89	937	10	1 272	–	4	9
Public transportation	2 043	147	21	68	546	55	316	–	3	–
Walked only	14 106	300	72	359	2 263	59	4 080	–	10	58
Other means	2 752	27	6	7	274	–	699	–	7	8
Worked at home	7 675	24	14	40	843	–	1 582	7	–	5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**38 742**	**581**	**58**	**306**	**13 788**	**242**	**14 205**	**96**	**19**	**54**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	31.0	27.4	6.9	11.4	36.3	25.9	36.5	61.9	11.2	11.2
Female veterans	**1 370**	**–**	**6**	**38**	**421**	**–**	**412**	**–**	**–**	**–**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	–	0.8	1.5	1.0	–	1.0	–	–	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**221 720**	**4 033**	**1 531**	**5 013**	**66 392**	**1 778**	**67 457**	**194**	**393**	**876**
With a work disability	14 685	527	116	464	5 859	227	4 883	19	34	93
Prevented from working	5 874	286	27	325	3 452	138	2 316	1	20	23
With a public transportation disability	2 293	103	25	125	1 021	30	840	–	5	16
Persons 65 years and over	**37 511**	**256**	**99**	**242**	**13 486**	**197**	**12 159**	**28**	**25**	**27**
With a public transportation disability	3 984	41	–	43	1 537	27	1 266	11	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lehigh				Luzerne			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**72 694**	**985**	**366**	**1 548**	**92 869**	**258**	**162**	**290**
With own children under 18 years	33 337	734	255	1 220	39 787	155	106	143
With own children under 6 years	12 795	373	146	738	16 124	60	52	58
Married-couple families	**62 713**	**526**	**327**	**966**	**75 597**	**116**	**116**	**236**
With own children under 18 years	28 706	361	240	735	34 460	51	99	114
With own children under 6 years	11 457	236	135	467	14 563	31	52	37
Female householder, no husband present	**7 917**	**353**	**26**	**486**	**13 731**	**127**	**33**	**42**
With own children under 18 years	3 995	309	15	433	4 678	104	7	29
With own children under 6 years	1 191	101	11	248	1 392	29	–	21
Subfamilies	**1 378**	**49**	**9**	**33**	**2 558**	**–**	**9**	**4**
With own children under 18 years	970	42	3	46	1 724	–	–	4
Married-couple subfamilies	**717**	**13**	**9**	**7**	**1 487**	**–**	**9**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	309	6	3	–	653	–	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**571**	**36**	**–**	**36**	**977**	**–**	**–**	**4**
Persons under 18 years	**63 436**	**1 694**	**580**	**3 287**	**82 621**	**559**	**276**	**383**
Percent living with two parents	84.1	33.2	91.0	56.2	83.9	22.5	80.8	73.1
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**263 815**	**4 121**	**1 706**	**6 924**	**339 744**	**2 101**	**855**	**1 365**
Native	254 579	3 855	434	6 097	331 559	2 015	273	1 161
Born in State of residence	219 352	1 811	262	2 285	303 004	1 157	169	753
Born in different State	33 199	1 961	158	1 301	27 810	819	91	282
Northeast	19 223	428	42	1 046	16 519	108	19	188
North Central	5 563	87	37	42	3 747	29	15	7
South	6 476	1 414	21	119	5 885	660	17	44
West	1 937	32	58	94	1 659	22	40	43
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 028	83	14	2 511	745	39	13	126
Foreign born	9 236	266	1 272	827	8 185	86	582	204
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**250 312**	**3 225**	**1 160**	**5 754**	**320 459**	**2 061**	**688**	**1 340**
Same house	157 827	1 149	346	1 575	231 394	643	133	622
Different house in United States	91 061	2 003	555	3 428	88 109	1 387	326	581
Same county	54 283	1 159	338	2 095	64 685	514	171	296
Different county	36 778	844	217	1 333	23 424	873	155	285
Same State	23 032	343	61	505	11 879	475	11	150
Different State	13 746	501	156	828	11 545	398	144	135
Northeast	7 933	260	56	710	6 182	127	112	84
North Central	1 567	59	12	25	398	–	21	–
South	3 317	164	49	91	3 011	271	–	30
West	929	18	39	2	954	–	11	21
Abroad	1 424	73	259	751	956	31	229	137
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	30 638	714	204	879	19 168	873	117	192
In Armed Forces in 1980	33	–	–	–	49	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	531	45	–	10	608	266	–	35
Attending college in 1980	4 011	43	52	43	2 460	74	–	39
Different State in 1975	11 119	440	149	594	9 257	398	106	89
In Armed Forces in 1980	13	–	–	–	40	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	93	12	–	–	122	14	–	13
Attending college in 1980	1 893	43	52	43	954	50	–	14
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**124 131**	**1 297**	**587**	**1 862**	**128 814**	**492**	**254**	**442**
Place of work reported	117 027	1 203	572	1 748	119 429	454	220	396
Worked in area of residence	94 296	933	485	1 365	104 859	408	220	300
Worked outside area of residence	22 731	270	87	383	14 570	46	–	96
Percent of those reporting place of work	19.4	22.4	15.2	21.9	12.2	10.1	–	24.2
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.7	22.9	16.9	18.6	18.9	24.5	14.2	18.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**123 690**	**1 367**	**727**	**1 979**	**130 732**	**468**	**277**	**392**
Private vehicle	108 481	1 063	622	1 605	111 576	296	206	340
Drive alone: Car	75 908	755	466	1 024	71 420	183	128	190
Truck or van	8 357	30	–	73	8 975	15	14	33
Carpool: Car	22 142	235	152	472	28 802	85	64	117
Truck or van	2 074	43	4	36	2 379	13	–	7
Public transportation	3 716	187	49	106	5 103	112	–	16
Walked only	8 550	92	51	243	11 019	60	71	18
Other means	991	11	–	17	833	–	–	6
Worked at home	1 952	14	5	8	2 201	–	–	12
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**38 006**	**328**	**28**	**227**	**49 889**	**215**	**44**	**138**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.6	23.8	5.4	12.7	40.7	20.0	17.3	24.3
Female veterans	**1 167**	**28**	**–**	**32**	**1 655**	**12**	**5**	**9**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	2.2	–	1.5	1.1	1.7	1.5	1.8
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**173 364**	**2 513**	**1 085**	**3 754**	**210 600**	**1 215**	**561**	**797**
With a work disability	11 458	324	2	265	23 307	129	33	82
Prevented from working	5 228	182	–	182	14 908	54	13	50
With a public transportation disability	2 349	73	–	54	4 516	15	–	13
Persons 65 years and over	**33 142**	**97**	**74**	**128**	**54 160**	**76**	**39**	**188**
With a public transportation disability	4 157	38	7	24	7 790	17	2	27

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lycoming			Mercer		Monroe		
	Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**31 338**	**376**	**88**	**33 565**	**1 314**	**18 598**	**137**	**141**
With own children under 18 years	15 841	236	38	15 848	789	8 914	90	108
With own children under 6 years	6 805	108	25	6 262	364	3 564	23	46
Married-couple families	**26 760**	**164**	**63**	**29 581**	**789**	**16 476**	**104**	**113**
With own children under 18 years	13 480	72	20	14 011	415	7 784	62	85
With own children under 6 years	5 985	28	16	5 767	206	3 275	20	39
Female householder, no husband present	**3 653**	**189**	**24**	**3 135**	**489**	**1 652**	**33**	**28**
With own children under 18 years	2 032	159	18	1 582	352	909	28	23
With own children under 6 years	717	75	9	442	158	231	3	7
Subfamilies	**545**	**19**	**13**	**592**	**104**	**287**	**3**	**2**
With own children under 18 years	454	19	9	439	96	204	3	2
Married-couple subfamilies	**191**	**4**	**4**	**297**	**8**	**135**	–	–
With own children under 18 years	100	–	–	144	–	52	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**307**	**19**	**7**	**276**	**93**	**119**	**3**	**2**
Persons under 18 years	**32 185**	**543**	**112**	**33 147**	**1 982**	**17 573**	**207**	**324**
Percent living with two parents	82.8	23.8	41.1	85.9	43.2	84.9	47.8	76.2
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**116 000**	**1 699**	**370**	**122 258**	**5 521**	**68 145**	**822**	**732**
Native	114 770	1 681	325	119 675	5 442	65 604	768	619
Born in State of residence	103 261	1 127	225	102 473	3 144	46 769	282	175
Born in different State	11 248	551	66	16 857	2 294	18 450	486	285
Northeast	5 554	70	12	2 984	151	13 938	122	204
North Central	2 010	87	16	9 203	409	1 886	24	11
South	2 964	367	20	3 710	1 700	2 019	334	52
West	720	27	18	960	34	607	6	18
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	261	3	34	345	4	385	–	159
Foreign born	1 230	18	45	2 583	79	2 541	54	113
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**108 023**	**1 721**	**380**	**114 589**	**5 130**	**64 254**	**635**	**594**
Same house	65 720	692	117	74 714	3 041	35 467	205	286
Different house in United States	41 985	1 014	221	39 597	2 041	28 325	408	286
Same county	30 121	719	150	26 231	1 607	10 934	250	28
Different county	11 864	295	71	13 366	434	17 391	158	258
Same State	7 141	195	19	7 900	143	8 643	23	83
Different State	4 723	100	52	5 466	291	8 748	135	175
Northeast	2 197	57	20	790	116	6 914	79	146
North Central	741	9	17	2 907	143	576	19	–
South	1 202	34	15	1 170	32	866	37	19
West	583	–	–	599	–	392	–	10
Abroad	318	15	42	278	48	462	22	22
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	9 669	295	71	11 154	306	14 059	154	200
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	–	–	30	13	13	94	31
Inmate of institution in 1980	424	200	34	472	8	201	–	–
Attending college in 1980	1 578	3	17	2 261	56	2 431	–	33
Different State in 1975	3 568	100	52	4 526	184	6 925	131	157
In Armed Forces in 1980	12	–	–	28	–	13	94	31
Inmate of institution in 1980	183	76	26	71	8	58	–	–
Attending college in 1980	445	3	6	779	37	658	–	19
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**46 436**	**440**	**71**	**47 589**	**1 518**	**28 673**	**480**	**221**
Place of work reported	43 529	425	71	45 073	1 355	25 764	393	190
Worked in area of residence	40 466	425	65	37 799	1 176	21 004	304	111
Worked outside area of residence	3 063	–	6	7 274	179	4 760	89	79
Percent of those reporting place of work	7.0	–	8.5	16.1	13.2	18.5	22.6	41.6
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	17.6	13.9	20.9	17.2	14.1	20.2	15.0	25.5
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**46 721**	**395**	**88**	**47 587**	**1 494**	**28 673**	**481**	**251**
Private vehicle	40 756	297	68	41 774	1 317	25 571	400	213
Drive alone: Car	24 621	172	24	26 926	902	15 568	284	127
Truck or van	5 212	16	18	6 118	69	3 520	14	10
Carpool: Car	9 280	103	26	7 269	308	5 352	69	70
Truck or van	1 643	6	–	1 461	38	1 131	33	6
Public transportation	1 079	45	9	253	22	279	–	2
Walked only	3 255	49	11	3 728	142	2 062	77	27
Other means	550	–	–	466	10	353	4	6
Worked at home	1 081	4	–	1 366	3	608	–	3
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**15 292**	**196**	**24**	**15 882**	**510**	**9 844**	**106**	**22**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	36.6	34.7	18.0	35.3	29.8	39.2	32.9	15.3
Female veterans	**546**	**12**	–	**388**	**23**	**457**	–	**6**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.2	1.8	–	0.8	1.1	1.6	–	2.4
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**72 857**	**827**	**201**	**78 207**	**3 238**	**43 925**	**660**	**420**
With a work disability	5 985	106	32	6 221	447	3 607	48	12
Prevented from working	2 873	50	17	3 280	274	1 868	35	–
With a public transportation disability	1 067	28	4	1 241	104	632	9	–
Persons 65 years and over	**14 037**	**126**	**52**	**15 159**	**471**	**8 636**	**98**	**9**
With a public transportation disability	1 652	27	11	1 804	100	671	6	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. **Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery					Northampton				
	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Families	**162 761**	**6 704**	**150**	**1 747**	**1 242**	**60 299**	**899**	**224**	**1 721**	
With own children under 18 years	75 704	3 892	67	1 328	769	28 022	599	132	1 127	
With own children under 6 years	28 536	1 478	29	669	337	11 005	266	56	534	
Married-couple families	**142 078**	**4 377**	**112**	**1 603**	**1 002**	**52 517**	**549**	**182**	**1 200**	
With own children under 18 years	67 007	2 412	42	1 278	593	24 381	345	126	744	
With own children under 6 years	26 485	970	12	656	252	9 970	148	56	313	
Female householder, no husband present	**16 256**	**2 021**	**27**	**125**	**189**	**6 066**	**291**	**36**	**418**	
With own children under 18 years	7 327	1 295	21	86	149	2 943	215	6	332	
With own children under 6 years	1 644	434	17	7	81	841	92	–	186	
Subfamilies	**3 041**	**490**	**–**	**58**	**13**	**1 256**	**22**	**–**	**39**	
With own children under 18 years	1 957	466	–	19	13	934	22	–	39	
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 734**	**57**	**–**	**55**	**2**	**677**	**–**	**–**	**25**	
With own children under 18 years	650	33	–	16	2	355	–	–	25	
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 217**	**423**	**–**	**3**	**11**	**538**	**22**	**–**	**14**	
Persons under 18 years	**150 556**	**9 279**	**148**	**2 948**	**1 960**	**54 344**	**1 415**	**298**	**2 802**	
Percent living with two parents	86.9	52.2	73.0	90.6	68.0	84.4	46.1	90.3	55.1	
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH										
Total persons	**604 101**	**30 222**	**553**	**7 836**	**5 489**	**218 356**	**3 844**	**1 007**	**6 779**	
Native	577 009	29 254	550	1 958	3 891	209 919	3 642	283	6 024	
Born in State of residence	480 755	19 755	259	1 344	1 925	173 618	1 810	179	2 541	
Born in different State	93 634	9 403	286	542	1 085	34 163	1 790	90	920	
Northeast	47 187	1 111	11	169	341	23 836	354	39	772	
North Central	18 866	354	44	89	180	4 199	76	18	39	
South	21 884	7 832	153	79	323	4 701	1 325	18	78	
West	5 697	106	78	205	241	1 427	35	15	31	
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	2 620	96	5	72	881	2 138	42	14	2 563	
Foreign born	27 092	968	3	5 878	1 598	8 437	202	724	755	
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**570 172**	**29 206**	**545**	**6 878**	**5 256**	**205 374**	**3 312**	**1 086**	**6 185**	
Same house	369 517	14 789	188	1 650	2 187	129 340	1 648	370	2 546	
Different house in United States	197 646	14 219	357	2 830	2 473	74 638	1 564	486	2 677	
Same county	106 977	7 291	124	1 323	1 014	43 992	1 105	262	1 754	
Different county	90 669	6 928	233	1 507	1 459	30 646	459	224	923	
Same State	62 421	5 690	62	791	758	16 403	224	96	340	
Different State	28 248	1 238	171	716	701	14 243	235	128	583	
Northeast	12 975	506	–	205	270	10 195	178	30	530	
North Central	5 078	84	34	113	80	1 256	8	45	–	
South	7 687	593	127	256	203	2 090	49	28	42	
West	2 508	55	10	142	148	702	–	25	11	
Abroad	3 009	198	–	2 398	596	1 396	100	230	962	
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS										
Persons 16 years and over:										
Different county in 1975	76 743	5 447	176	1 128	1 075	25 370	385	191	616	
In Armed Forces in 1980	427	17	17	–	–	44	–	–	–	
Inmate of institution in 1980	1 906	954	–	34	50	274	–	–	6	
Attending college in 1980	9 561	621	21	138	114	7 074	80	23	85	
Different State in 1975	23 493	946	114	551	501	11 978	200	107	438	
In Armed Forces in 1980	343	–	17	–	–	25	–	–	–	
Inmate of institution in 1980	319	114	–	16	27	45	–	–	–	
Attending college in 1980	4 031	216	21	86	49	4 396	56	23	75	
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**288 525**	**12 580**	**248**	**3 287**	**2 395**	**94 813**	**1 159**	**482**	**2 243**	
Place of work reported	266 601	11 008	248	2 940	2 149	89 023	983	431	1 925	
Worked in area of residence	179 789	7 253	192	1 656	1 477	60 180	593	289	1 055	
Worked outside area of residence	86 812	3 755	56	1 284	672	28 843	390	142	870	
Percent of those reporting place of work	32.6	34.1	22.6	43.7	31.3	32.4	39.7	32.9	45.2	
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.8	23.9	19.8	23.7	21.0	17.7	21.8	18.3	19.8	
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK										
Workers 16 years and over	**288 311**	**12 016**	**271**	**3 349**	**2 240**	**94 729**	**1 192**	**389**	**2 126**	
Private vehicle	248 328	9 242	199	2 840	1 840	83 839	925	321	1 697	
Drive alone: Car	184 454	6 644	135	1 856	1 271	56 927	654	219	994	
Truck or van	15 777	389	11	70	75	7 806	48	–	121	
Carpool: Car	43 751	2 288	37	881	463	17 167	216	102	542	
Truck or van	4 346	121	16	33	31	1 939	7	–	40	
Public transportation	17 322	1 427	–	309	193	1 600	116	8	138	
Walked only	14 310	1 016	55	142	145	6 967	137	42	255	
Other means	2 655	123	17	14	9	790	14	9	12	
Worked at home	5 696	208	–	44	53	1 533	–	9	24	
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS										
Male veterans	**85 521**	**3 536**	**93**	**207**	**449**	**29 874**	**365**	**25**	**384**	
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	38.2	32.0	49.5	8.6	23.8	36.5	29.2	6.5	17.7	
Female veterans	**2 595**	**140**	**–**	**17**	**18**	**1 054**	**31**	**–**	**20**	
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.0	1.2	–	0.6	0.9	1.2	2.3	–	0.9	
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS										
Persons 16 to 64 years	**395 940**	**17 825**	**394**	**4 911**	**3 419**	**143 192**	**2 238**	**681**	**3 955**	
With a work disability	22 407	1 650	70	88	221	10 249	277	2	406	
Prevented from working	9 762	964	23	40	88	5 469	165	–	236	
With a public transportation disability	4 537	512	15	29	64	1 952	76	4	88	
Persons 65 years and over	**72 551**	**2 338**	**26**	**208**	**295**	**26 778**	**320**	**64**	**316**	
With a public transportation disability	9 751	433	7	35	39	3 273	55	6	62	

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Philadelphia					Schuylkill	Union		Washington		
	Race						Race		Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN											
Families	**252 474**	**150 117**	**669**	**4 189**	**14 330**	**137**	**7 756**	**20**	**58 261**	**1 735**	**369**
With own children under 18 years	100 611	83 454	346	2 683	10 373	78	3 902	18	26 662	950	129
With own children under 6 years	41 737	31 224	107	1 583	5 164	47	1 611	12	10 603	347	56
Married-couple families	**199 191**	**72 781**	**344**	**3 511**	**8 834**	**110**	**6 984**	**20**	**50 529**	**1 096**	**297**
With own children under 18 years	85 147	36 725	159	2 361	6 132	63	3 520	18	23 736	563	106
With own children under 6 years	36 512	14 610	67	1 435	3 330	39	1 509	12	9 869	208	49
Female householder, no husband present	**41 731**	**67 742**	**258**	**485**	**4 803**	**15**	**544**	**–**	**6 004**	**514**	**68**
With own children under 18 years	15 886	43 076	152	281	3 960	15	284	–	2 530	360	21
With own children under 6 years	4 502	15 096	40	125	1 696	8	78	–	641	128	5
Subfamilies	**6 760**	**13 878**	**73**	**230**	**669**	**–**	**108**	**–**	**1 284**	**83**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	4 872	13 109	66	91	549	–	80	–	905	64	–
Married-couple subfamilies	**3 541**	**1 707**	**14**	**186**	**300**	**–**	**55**	**–**	**671**	**19**	**–**
With own children under 18 years	1 653	938	7	47	180	–	27	–	292	–	–
Mother-child subfamilies	**1 359**	**11 580**	**59**	**33**	**329**	**–**	**39**	**–**	**577**	**64**	**–**
Persons under 18 years	**208 156**	**205 095**	**747**	**5 780**	**27 485**	**257**	**8 201**	**20**	**53 623**	**2 324**	**479**
Percent living with two parents	78.8	35.4	41.8	84.4	51.6	60.3	87.3	100.0	86.1	45.4	87.7
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH											
Total persons	**988 337**	**638 788**	**2 799**	**19 950**	**64 323**	**588**	**31 751**	**875**	**208 957**	**7 324**	**1 470**
Native	906 800	629 527	2 689	5 297	56 751	537	31 394	839	203 657	7 267	1 248
Born in State of residence	791 880	421 108	1 735	3 603	24 860	315	24 780	133	178 660	5 645	972
Born in different State	105 762	206 926	909	1 443	6 552	159	6 491	674	24 541	1 612	260
Northeast	59 463	16 537	179	564	4 143	77	3 557	123	3 501	103	26
North Central	16 046	4 431	72	99	586	–	1 224	23	8 035	181	78
South	24 317	184 409	587	420	1 400	62	1 377	513	11 233	1 284	115
West	5 936	1 549	71	360	423	20	333	15	1 772	44	41
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	9 158	1 493	45	251	25 339	63	123	32	456	10	16
Foreign born	81 537	9 261	110	14 653	7 572	51	357	36	5 300	57	222
RESIDENCE IN 1975											
Persons 5 years and over	**938 845**	**589 606**	**2 329**	**17 395**	**56 059**	**580**	**29 591**	**908**	**197 222**	**6 381**	**1 287**
Same house	650 336	405 508	1 477	4 497	28 040	357	16 693	183	135 913	3 965	759
Different house in United States	277 995	181 102	797	5 637	21 707	215	12 738	695	60 750	2 401	519
Same county	194 932	159 943	657	3 435	17 155	61	4 082	43	37 706	1 613	338
Different county	83 063	21 159	140	2 202	4 552	154	8 656	652	23 044	788	181
Same State	36 247	4 297	39	432	575	100	4 409	111	15 323	482	61
Different State	46 816	16 862	101	1 770	3 977	54	4 247	541	7 721	306	120
Northeast	27 421	6 641	31	883	2 681	45	2 823	201	1 485	51	58
North Central	4 948	1 244	23	294	255	–	499	16	2 077	104	12
South	10 568	7 940	23	322	770	9	736	310	3 255	151	10
West	3 879	1 037	24	271	271	–	189	14	904	–	40
Abroad	10 514	2 996	55	7 261	6 312	8	160	30	559	15	9
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS											
Persons 16 years and over:											
Different county in 1975	77 448	16 964	126	1 967	3 469	127	7 507	652	18 406	638	159
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 682	480	33	122	173	–	19	–	41	10	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	680	333	23	9	10	–	611	621	404	7	–
Attending college in 1980	26 534	2 077	–	834	607	45	2 980	132	2 297	133	28
Different State in 1975	43 696	13 502	101	1 560	2 916	54	3 831	541	5 780	236	112
In Armed Forces in 1980	2 416	480	33	122	173	–	19	–	25	10	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	252	129	10	9	10	–	365	521	99	–	–
Attending college in 1980	15 938	1 693	–	682	423	16	2 159	108	597	51	28
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**397 732**	**193 379**	**764**	**7 589**	**15 347**	**213**	**12 525**	**47**	**79 278**	**1 885**	**464**
Place of work reported	370 811	168 435	655	6 953	13 164	148	11 256	47	75 316	1 761	451
Worked in area of residence	313 329	148 080	604	6 015	11 969	93	7 685	15	50 889	1 206	340
Worked outside area of residence	57 482	20 355	51	938	1 195	55	3 571	32	24 427	555	111
Percent of those reporting place of work	15.5	12.1	7.8	13.5	9.1	37.2	31.7	68.1	32.4	31.5	24.6
Mean travel time to work ---- minutes	27.4	34.8	35.4	27.2	28.7	28.1	15.6	25.9	22.3	21.4	23.4
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK											
Workers 16 years and over	**398 766**	**193 717**	**896**	**7 665**	**15 129**	**182**	**12 674**	**61**	**78 925**	**2 144**	**500**
Private vehicle	243 690	95 739	480	3 970	7 981	162	10 380	35	70 140	1 791	394
Drive alone: Car	164 977	65 207	273	2 491	4 842	95	6 309	24	44 150	1 059	261
Truck or van	10 160	2 627	35	39	294	8	450	2	9 930	130	20
Carpool: Car	64 041	25 956	137	1 354	2 616	59	2 142	7	13 187	557	76
Truck or van	4 512	1 949	35	86	229	–	479	2	2 873	45	37
Public transportation	95 802	82 743	301	2 109	4 812	–	20	–	2 150	149	15
Walked only	49 002	12 672	95	1 320	1 951	6	1 498	26	4 932	191	72
Other means	4 412	1 414	4	89	248	10	198	–	469	13	–
Worked at home	5 860	1 149	16	177	137	4	578	–	1 234	–	19
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS											
Male veterans	**128 723**	**61 502**	**359**	**841**	**2 696**	**86**	**3 734**	**169**	**29 771**	**817**	**128**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	34.9	30.8	37.8	11.7	14.6	40.2	30.8	20.9	38.7	32.5	25.5
Female veterans	**4 947**	**3 204**	–	**76**	**158**	–	**89**	**7**	**818**	**14**	**17**
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	1.1	1.2	–	1.0	0.8	–	0.7	15.6	1.0	0.5	3.1
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS											
Persons 16 to 64 years	**631 614**	**399 889**	**1 874**	**13 403**	**37 551**	**320**	**20 172**	**99**	**134 008**	**4 289**	**814**
With a work disability	59 945	56 259	424	627	4 654	33	1 405	–	12 039	548	121
Prevented from working	36 006	36 474	253	302	3 319	17	584	–	7 132	366	77
With a public transportation disability	17 266	17 158	128	232	1 404	–	261	–	2 646	100	11
Persons 65 years and over	**169 017**	**57 723**	**253**	**1 288**	**1 998**	**40**	**3 170**	**–**	**26 797**	**913**	**243**
With a public transportation disability	29 296	13 510	45	219	444	14	305	–	3 563	178	31

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 183. Selected Social Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Westmoreland				York			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN								
Families	**107 594**	**1 719**	**304**	**262**	**84 399**	**2 331**	**221**	**557**
With own children under 18 years	51 192	920	236	164	42 468	1 591	203	433
With own children under 6 years	20 002	462	145	65	16 364	677	106	225
Married-couple families	**94 068**	**1 127**	**274**	**219**	**74 349**	**1 306**	**200**	**451**
With own children under 18 years	45 869	585	224	139	37 206	817	184	343
With own children under 6 years	18 670	334	140	59	15 027	381	103	189
Female householder, no husband present	**10 600**	**449**	**11**	**37**	**7 674**	**893**	**19**	**102**
With own children under 18 years	4 665	280	10	25	4 298	704	19	86
With own children under 6 years	1 207	95	5	6	1 098	258	3	36
Subfamilies	**1 941**	**48**	**9**	**5**	**1 537**	**81**	**6**	**41**
With own children under 18 years	1 335	38	9	5	1 110	74	6	35
Married-couple subfamilies	**1 030**	**10**	**2**	–	**763**	**11**	**6**	**15**
With own children under 18 years	424	–	2	–	336	4	6	9
Mother-child subfamilies	**820**	**38**	–	**5**	**685**	**70**	–	**7**
Persons under 18 years	**101 478**	**2 086**	**573**	**445**	**81 005**	**3 722**	**692**	**1 130**
Percent living with two parents	87.3	50.7	87.1	85.6	85.3	43.6	97.4	65.3
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH								
Total persons	**383 903**	**6 527**	**1 400**	**1 236**	**300 994**	**9 343**	**1 473**	**2 540**
Native	375 334	6 477	470	1 015	297 687	9 209	375	2 292
Born in State of residence	342 588	4 875	312	682	247 007	5 762	188	902
Born in different State	31 850	1 595	156	276	49 343	3 416	182	511
Northeast	6 989	146	75	102	10 765	235	94	189
North Central	10 658	228	14	56	7 330	115	15	51
South	11 475	1 200	41	63	29 124	3 033	32	208
West	2 728	21	26	55	2 124	33	41	63
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	896	7	2	57	1 337	31	5	879
Foreign born	8 569	50	930	221	3 307	134	1 098	248
RESIDENCE IN 1975								
Persons 5 years and over	**361 700**	**6 000**	**1 064**	**954**	**281 591**	**8 456**	**1 455**	**2 189**
Same house	252 048	3 562	372	425	172 418	4 540	409	732
Different house in United States	108 855	2 410	469	525	107 850	3 826	658	1 066
Same county	65 747	1 548	265	209	71 613	2 659	322	563
Different county	43 108	862	204	316	36 237	1 167	336	503
Same State	31 008	585	107	89	17 092	418	95	183
Different State	12 100	277	97	227	19 145	749	241	320
Northeast	2 057	70	10	54	3 287	140	49	153
North Central	4 309	137	4	68	1 866	61	114	14
South	4 535	55	67	85	12 740	548	64	113
West	1 199	15	16	20	1 252	–	14	38
Abroad	797	28	223	4	1 323	90	388	391
SELECTED CLASSES OF MIGRANTS								
Persons 16 years and over:								
Different county in 1975	34 346	737	177	198	28 635	943	202	341
In Armed Forces in 1980	53	–	–	–	152	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	534	33	–	11	186	27	–	8
Attending college in 1980	2 634	121	25	62	2 333	48	15	–
Different State in 1975	9 128	250	85	109	14 762	628	160	236
In Armed Forces in 1980	38	–	–	–	118	–	–	–
Inmate of institution in 1980	37	–	–	–	93	13	–	–
Attending college in 1980	936	48	16	21	1 013	30	–	–
PLACE OF WORK AND TRAVEL TIME TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**149 496**	**2 057**	**458**	**380**	**142 263**	**3 090**	**514**	**741**
Place of work reported	139 352	1 799	441	351	132 510	2 742	464	610
Worked in area of residence	93 036	906	297	177	110 878	2 524	432	537
Worked outside area of residence	46 316	893	144	174	21 632	218	32	73
Percent of those reporting place of work	33.2	49.6	32.7	49.6	16.3	8.0	6.9	12.0
Mean travel time to work ..... minutes	21.3	23.7	23.0	23.9	19.7	18.3	14.6	16.7
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK								
Workers 16 years and over	**149 579**	**2 014**	**467**	**399**	**141 328**	**3 068**	**507**	**802**
Private vehicle	135 910	1 625	425	314	128 698	2 553	430	667
Drive alone: Car	85 649	1 121	330	224	84 037	1 743	296	372
Truck or van	15 056	53	–	39	14 561	119	–	52
Carpool: Car	30 435	432	89	49	26 062	660	119	233
Truck or van	4 770	19	6	2	4 038	31	15	10
Public transportation	1 852	161	14	29	922	82	10	12
Walked only	8 697	201	28	42	6 942	366	63	96
Other means	754	14	–	7	1 608	63	2	21
Worked at home	2 366	13	–	7	3 158	4	2	6
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS								
Male veterans	**55 215**	**729**	**21**	**119**	**39 532**	**837**	**34**	**159**
Percent of civilian males 16 years and over	39.3	31.8	5.3	29.0	35.9	29.5	12.1	20.1
Female veterans	**1 333**	**25**	**7**	**2**	**1 049**	**29**	**5**	–
Percent of civilian females 16 years and over	0.9	1.0	1.5	0.5	0.9	0.9	0.9	–
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS								
Persons 16 to 64 years	**247 457**	**3 920**	**857**	**744**	**195 197**	**5 410**	**799**	**1 355**
With a work disability	19 884	476	15	61	13 406	617	24	106
Prevented from working	11 174	276	10	19	6 308	377	22	60
With a public transportation disability	3 466	77	4	8	2 277	208	15	27
Persons 65 years and over	**46 322**	**728**	**18**	**85**	**33 569**	**559**	**44**	**122**
With a public transportation disability	6 695	135	5	17	3 869	128	8	52

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams			Allegheny				Armstrong	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**50 686**	**427**	**368**	**1 038 766**	**108 907**	**854**	**5 967**	**5 883**	**58 824**	**566**
Labor force	33 047	271	243	603 120	57 742	502	3 621	3 261	30 229	301
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.2	63.5	66.0	58.1	53.0	58.8	60.7	55.4	51.4	53.4
Civilian labor force	32 972	260	236	602 498	57 591	502	3 611	3 247	30 211	301
Employed	31 229	250	227	564 079	48 653	423	3 421	2 852	27 050	222
Unemployed	1 743	10	9	38 419	8 938	79	190	395	3 161	79
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	3.8	3.8	6.4	15.5	15.7	5.3	12.2	10.5	26.2
Not in labor force	17 639	156	125	435 646	51 165	352	2 346	2 622	28 595	263
Inmate of institution	804	17	9	10 484	1 947	24	6	69	394	3
Female, 16 years and over	**26 271**	**215**	**114**	**556 007**	**60 754**	**446**	**2 977**	**2 947**	**30 817**	**291**
Labor force	14 038	120	50	246 069	28 227	230	1 212	1 354	10 776	102
Percent of female, 16 years and over	53.4	55.8	43.9	44.3	46.5	51.6	40.7	45.9	35.0	35.1
Civilian labor force	14 033	120	50	246 016	28 193	230	1 212	1 354	10 770	102
Employed	13 166	110	46	232 383	24 366	180	1 081	1 202	9 581	78
Unemployed	867	10	4	13 633	3 827	50	131	152	1 189	24
Percent of civilian labor force	6.2	8.3	8.0	5.5	13.6	21.7	10.8	11.2	11.0	23.5
Not in labor force	12 233	95	64	309 938	32 527	216	1 765	1 593	20 041	189
Inmate of institution	535	2	–	5 853	497	7	6	6	277	3
Persons 16 to 19 years	**5 510**	**73**	**87**	**88 673**	**12 798**	**130**	**346**	**761**	**5 455**	**33**
Employed	2 548	28	29	37 081	2 233	29	92	155	1 622	8
Unemployed	307	–	3	6 343	1 407	3	5	100	427	–
Not in labor force	2 655	45	55	45 220	9 153	98	249	499	3 401	25
Female, 16 years and over	**26 271**	**215**	**114**	**556 007**	**60 754**	**446**	**2 977**	**2 947**	**30 817**	**291**
With own children under 6 years	3 988	37	18	58 970	9 384	84	850	574	4 524	70
In labor force	2 090	21	2	17 178	4 269	39	221	182	1 362	35
With own children 6 to 17 years only	5 133	50	27	92 281	12 437	82	612	602	5 860	37
In labor force	3 625	35	15	47 086	7 598	57	324	308	2 604	28
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**15 874**	**76**	**75**	**296 709**	**18 465**	**213**	**2 027**	**1 419**	**19 125**	**128**
In labor force	8 733	43	30	118 880	9 667	110	821	621	6 585	39
With own children under 6 years	3 609	10	16	53 098	3 791	69	825	475	4 105	56
In labor force	1 845	6	–	14 797	2 064	33	221	164	1 160	33
With own children 6 to 17 years only	4 465	34	25	78 230	5 309	49	562	354	3 176	10
In labor force	3 064	25	15	37 491	3 512	37	290	162	2 160	6
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**31 229**	**250**	**227**	**564 079**	**48 653**	**423**	**3 421**	**2 852**	**27 050**	**222**
Private wage and salary workers	24 493	185	209	466 345	35 382	360	2 853	2 359	21 394	187
Federal government workers	1 039	45	2	14 584	3 519	27	112	42	564	5
State government workers	895	8	3	10 372	2 081	4	132	115	958	11
Local government workers	1 989	5	2	43 511	6 794	25	113	218	2 274	18
Self-employed workers	2 579	7	11	27 401	834	7	197	103	1 687	1
Unpaid family workers	234	–	–	1 866	43	–	14	15	173	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 166**	**110**	**46**	**232 383**	**24 366**	**180**	**1 081**	**1 202**	**9 581**	**78**
Private wage and salary workers	10 384	69	41	193 646	17 371	165	867	952	7 035	64
Federal government workers	397	27	2	4 331	1 544	–	46	30	256	5
State government workers	435	8	3	5 199	1 279	–	45	55	428	2
Local government workers	1 230	5	–	21 970	3 928	15	60	122	1 414	6
Self-employed workers	558	1	–	5 718	216	–	58	28	343	1
Unpaid family workers	162	–	–	1 519	28	–	5	15	105	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**31 229**	**250**	**227**	**564 079**	**48 653**	**423**	**3 421**	**2 852**	**27 050**	**222**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 738	25	90	1 911	33	2	6	1 039	3	3
Mining	255	–	–	3 979	211	–	22	10	2 142	–
Construction	2 116	23	6	31 026	1 530	18	92	123	1 358	4
Manufacturing	10 848	76	84	121 703	9 415	65	483	561	8 237	127
Nondurable goods	5 767	32	51	28 446	2 027	7	149	130	1 902	13
Food and kindred products	1 699	10	22	6 214	576	–	17	49	381	8
Textile mill and finished textile products	834	–	2	1 479	179	–	21	8	445	5
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 039	14	17	8 005	363	7	6	27	191	–
Durable goods	5 081	44	33	93 257	7 388	58	334	431	6 335	114
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	747	14	8	1 721	49	2	–	–	226	–
Metal industries	1 011	2	5	50 093	4 736	25	82	251	2 838	64
Machinery, except electrical	1 636	4	8	13 823	490	12	128	52	388	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	342	6	6	9 004	731	17	71	52	247	12
Transportation equipment	665	8	4	6 943	765	–	21	29	609	10
Transportation	923	–	2	28 264	3 163	40	13	83	1 431	2
Communications and other public utilities	490	6	–	15 364	1 769	–	41	27	1 232	13
Wholesale trade	1 051	4	5	28 513	1 190	16	63	118	653	8
Retail trade	4 528	17	10	101 868	5 224	96	460	484	3 895	15
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	719	7	–	17 084	854	10	68	83	900	2
Eating and drinking places	1 405	2	10	27 298	1 655	32	256	144	782	5
Banking and credit agencies	450	6	–	15 412	1 479	–	62	59	379	3
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	510	–	–	20 941	1 765	19	68	63	281	–
Business and repair services	733	13	9	31 246	2 068	3	193	173	625	–
Private households	122	–	5	1 868	727	10	16	25	167	7
Other personal services	837	6	–	12 603	1 316	27	132	50	362	1
Entertainment and recreation services	249	–	2	5 814	336	2	38	62	92	–
Professional and related services	4 809	40	14	123 367	15 393	95	1 672	928	4 353	24
Hospitals	573	9	3	35 632	6 005	51	556	306	893	10
Health services, except hospitals	874	7	3	14 265	1 652	5	184	110	665	–
Educational services	2 366	11	2	45 999	5 218	13	642	414	2 014	13
Public administration	1 570	34	–	20 200	3 034	30	60	79	804	18
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**20 586**	**178**	**212**	**382 064**	**32 566**	**350**	**2 483**	**2 052**	**20 742**	**212**
Worked in 1979	20 512	176	208	376 440	30 463	337	2 450	1 988	20 393	200
50 to 52 weeks	14 297	91	124	258 490	17 396	154	1 605	1 164	13 778	96
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	13 578	89	122	244 719	16 252	151	1 510	1 069	12 710	89
With unemployment in 1979	2 856	61	50	65 671	9 572	98	239	512	4 534	80
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	780	34	24	26 027	4 998	29	65	219	2 043	46
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**16 212**	**165**	**74**	**277 458**	**31 976**	**272**	**1 434**	**1 552**	**12 200**	**110**
Worked in 1979	16 021	152	71	270 997	29 307	251	1 347	1 475	11 700	100
50 to 52 weeks	8 160	75	34	146 663	14 906	107	547	676	5 243	15
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	6 525	62	23	115 935	13 114	70	470	519	3 907	13
With unemployment in 1979	2 827	41	33	47 815	8 876	87	459	420	3 080	56
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	851	30	8	15 845	4 161	23	102	148	1 428	11

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Beaver				Berks				Blair			
	Race				Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**148 940**	**8 166**	**277**	**741**	**235 441**	**5 233**	**1 029**	**4 908**	**102 923**	**674**		**209**
Labor force	83 569	4 331	150	372	148 953	3 198	644	2 650	57 477	320		97
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.1	53.0	54.2	50.2	63.3	61.1	62.6	54.0	55.8	47.5		46.4
Civilian labor force	83 512	4 331	150	372	148 863	3 198	644	2 650	57 459	320		97
Employed	77 174	3 588	142	319	141 263	2 835	589	2 295	52 265	266		79
Unemployed	6 338	743	8	53	7 600	363	55	355	5 194	54		18
Percent of civilian labor force	7.6	17.2	5.3	14.2	5.1	11.4	8.5	13.4	9.0	16.9		18.6
Not in labor force	65 371	3 835	127	369	86 488	2 035	385	2 258	45 446	354		112
Inmate of institution	1 141	49	–	6	3 426	160	–	114	1 553	41		6
Female, 16 years and over	**77 661**	**4 537**	**156**	**387**	**124 157**	**2 737**	**568**	**2 534**	**55 597**	**357**		**118**
Labor force	30 568	2 066	69	134	63 036	1 512	254	943	23 474	167		29
Percent of female, 16 years and over	39.4	45.5	44.2	34.6	50.8	55.2	44.7	37.2	42.2	46.8		24.6
Civilian labor force	30 556	2 066	69	134	63 036	1 512	254	943	23 474	167		29
Employed	28 409	1 753	69	107	60 010	1 348	219	799	21 458	133		25
Unemployed	2 147	313	–	27	3 026	164	35	144	2 016	34		4
Percent of civilian labor force	7.0	15.2	–	20.1	4.8	10.8	13.8	15.3	8.6	20.4		13.8
Not in labor force	47 093	2 471	87	253	61 121	1 225	314	1 591	32 123	190		89
Inmate of institution	701	–	–	–	2 231	57	–	4	1 035	21		–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**13 838**	**1 003**	**19**	**51**	**20 702**	**766**	**80**	**705**	**9 649**	**61**		**23**
Employed	5 252	184	8	15	10 534	117	13	184	3 479	6		13
Unemployed	1 032	92	–	12	1 058	49	14	45	845	–		8
Not in labor force	7 541	727	11	24	9 110	600	53	476	5 320	55		2
Female, 16 years and over	**77 661**	**4 537**	**156**	**387**	**124 157**	**2 737**	**568**	**2 534**	**55 597**	**357**		**118**
With own children under 6 years	10 545	719	36	77	14 964	430	178	814	7 736	52		36
In labor force	2 884	317	26	16	6 754	227	54	203	2 776	32		7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	15 381	1 027	52	49	22 538	647	143	637	10 563	86		8
In labor force	7 328	986	25	19	15 368	487	97	332	5 813	44		–
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**47 820**	**1 610**	**126**	**222**	**72 019**	**937**	**403**	**1 134**	**31 251**	**97**		**71**
In labor force	16 721	716	69	63	36 902	654	184	506	12 812	49		20
With own children under 6 years	9 555	285	36	75	13 432	194	171	480	6 804	22		32
In labor force	2 457	122	26	16	5 817	141	54	187	2 343	12		7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 476	538	45	42	19 226	393	136	386	8 725	39		8
In labor force	6 029	311	25	14	12 630	306	90	208	4 556	27		–
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**77 174**	**3 588**	**142**	**319**	**141 263**	**2 835**	**589**	**2 295**	**52 265**	**266**		**79**
Private wage and salary workers	64 609	2 880	107	272	116 521	2 187	540	1 875	38 941	223		71
Federal government workers	1 736	107	–	7	2 196	89	9	112	3 890	4		–
State government workers	1 249	143	–	5	3 675	147	22	51	1 742	4		6
Local government workers	5 996	361	8	21	9 656	345	6	227	4 413	28		–
Self-employed workers	3 319	90	27	14	8 487	67	12	30	3 048	2		–
Unpaid family workers	265	7	–	–	728	–	–	–	231	–		2
Employed females 16 years and over	**28 409**	**1 753**	**69**	**107**	**60 010**	**1 348**	**219**	**799**	**21 458**	**133**		**25**
Private wage and salary workers	22 745	1 337	55	93	49 311	995	205	575	16 871	109		17
Federal government workers	368	80	–	–	609	19	–	75	530	–		–
State government workers	671	83	–	–	1 955	93	2	21	767	5		6
Local government workers	3 585	201	8	14	5 468	220	6	119	2 429	17		–
Self-employed workers	831	45	6	–	2 130	21	6	9	672	–		–
Unpaid family workers	209	7	–	–	537	–	–	–	189	–		2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**77 174**	**3 588**	**142**	**319**	**141 263**	**2 835**	**589**	**2 295**	**52 265**	**266**		**79**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	616	–	–	6	3 301	8	5	203	823	–		5
Mining	227	8	–	–	267	–	–	11	376	4		–
Construction	4 268	81	–	12	6 161	75	11	33	2 360	4		–
Manufacturing	29 684	1 668	41	151	53 377	1 106	240	1 107	12 245	97		15
Nondurable goods	3 547	232	10	17	22 699	344	131	488	5 933	47		14
Food and kindred products	417	12	–	7	4 347	108	8	103	841	7		–
Textile mill and finished textile products	163	14	–	–	9 873	71	85	237	2 270	33		4
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	560	3	–	–	1 811	–	8	9	1 084	–		6
Durable goods	26 137	1 436	31	134	30 678	762	109	619	6 312	50		1
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	139	7	–	5	1 894	15	9	23	169	–		–
Metal industries	20 058	1 045	17	116	11 702	278	39	288	1 143	–		–
Machinery, except electrical	1 495	74	14	2	3 397	58	24	48	1 416	5		–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 127	217	–	6	7 608	179	30	130	1 449	7		–
Transportation equipment	426	28	–	–	2 736	44	–	8	317	–		–
Transportation	4 899	196	–	24	4 717	91	–	56	6 437	17		13
Communications and other public utilities	1 703	71	–	8	3 150	84	16	24	1 477	10		–
Wholesale trade	1 595	36	–	–	4 976	73	8	35	2 061	–		7
Retail trade	12 610	358	12	30	21 675	250	63	216	9 260	28		10
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	2 324	55	–	7	3 371	20	–	27	1 727	–		–
Eating and drinking places	3 407	109	12	8	5 691	110	29	89	2 029	–		5
Banking and credit agencies	1 174	75	–	7	2 736	64	11	12	919	8		–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 201	45	–	–	4 112	86	7	58	979	18		6
Business and repair services	2 129	105	5	12	4 505	49	15	46	1 410	–		–
Private households	300	55	–	7	493	52	–	37	250	7		–
Other personal services	1 439	80	–	8	2 726	48	7	51	1 311	15		–
Entertainment and recreation services	535	6	–	–	1 079	22	–	6	376	–		–
Professional and related services	12 951	697	84	40	25 077	730	206	332	10 073	48		23
Hospitals	3 602	270	8	14	5 750	229	26	93	2 827	14		4
Health services, except hospitals	1 350	64	54	7	4 076	120	29	59	1 916	7		13
Educational services	5 699	228	8	17	9 479	273	50	123	3 614	10		6
Public administration	1 843	107	–	14	2 911	97	–	68	1 908	6		–
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**56 041**	**2 492**	**73**	**238**	**91 143**	**1 898**	**414**	**1 830**	**35 999**	**197**		**68**
Worked in 1979	55 251	2 334	73	238	90 540	1 873	408	1 810	35 408	169		66
50 to 52 weeks	38 131	1 339	49	135	65 801	1 130	232	1 004	24 130	85		29
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	36 436	1 249	47	129	62 559	1 076	226	952	22 918	79		23
With unemployment in 1979	10 193	706	–	40	12 418	412	91	529	7 072	69		17
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 451	312	–	19	3 803	140	10	193	3 544	51		16
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**34 442**	**2 437**	**75**	**151**	**70 340**	**1 712**	**301**	**1 180**	**26 191**	**199**		**39**
Worked in 1979	33 554	2 151	69	151	69 488	1 635	276	1 059	25 274	173		37
50 to 52 weeks	16 202	970	32	62	38 717	827	123	396	13 546	86		23
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	12 166	836	32	62	30 011	705	113	350	10 662	75		23
With unemployment in 1979	6 660	765	29	34	11 471	416	106	477	5 806	63		13
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 481	407	12	14	3 766	134	28	245	2 584	42		4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bucks					Butler				Cambria			
	Race					Race				Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]		White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	
LABOR FORCE STATUS													
Persons 16 years and over	**344 681**	**7 906**	**393**	**2 069**	**3 344**	**109 853**	**668**	**285**	**137**	**328**	**2 353**	**743**	
Labor force	230 543	5 014	270	1 452	2 292	63 771	329	120		69 777	1 164	321	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	66.9	63.4	68.7	70.2	68.5	58.1	49.3	42.1		50.8	49.5	43.2	
Civilian labor force	229 481	4 997	256	1 440	2 263	63 717	329	120		69 703	1 164	321	
Employed	217 177	4 515	241	1 323	2 011	59 206	306	108		61 505	918	277	
Unemployed	12 304	482	15	117	252	4 511	23	12		8 198	246	44	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	9.6	5.9	8.1	11.1	7.1	7.0	10.0		11.8	21.1	13.7	
Not in labor force	114 138	2 892	123	617	1 052	46 082	339	165		67 551	1 189	422	
Inmate of institution	4 027	243	10	–	31	1 394	26	–		2 235	216	11	
Female, 16 years and over	**176 634**	**4 233**	**188**	**1 177**	**1 672**	**57 112**	**249**	**172**		**72 387**	**1 280**	**405**	
Labor force	92 319	2 341	100	639	870	24 311	118	60		26 110	543	115	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.3	55.3	53.2	54.3	52.0	42.6	47.4	34.9		36.1	42.4	28.4	
Civilian labor force	92 244	2 341	100	639	870	24 311	118	60		26 110	543	115	
Employed	86 987	2 112	100	573	764	22 788	103	55		23 540	443	111	
Unemployed	5 257	229	–	66	106	1 523	15	5		2 570	100	4	
Percent of civilian labor force	5.7	9.8	–	10.3	12.2	6.3	12.7	8.3		9.8	18.4	3.5	
Not in labor force	84 315	1 892	88	538	802	32 801	131	112		46 277	737	290	
Inmate of institution	2 678	61	10	–	15	879	2	–		1 112	95	3	
Persons 16 to 19 years	**35 133**	**1 124**	**46**	**165**	**496**	**11 532**	**96**	**46**		**12 676**	**292**	**74**	
Employed	16 545	232	10	71	196	4 296	26	12		3 524	69	18	
Unemployed	2 351	60	6	9	47	761	5	3		1 240	31	6	
Not in labor force	16 217	832	30	85	253	6 472	70	29		7 912	192	50	
Female, 16 years and over	**176 634**	**4 233**	**188**	**1 177**	**1 672**	**57 112**	**249**	**172**		**72 387**	**1 280**	**405**	
With own children under 6 years	26 951	859	44	407	451	8 762	22	26		10 257	225	41	
In labor force	9 986	416	25	179	177	2 705	12	5		2 856	128	2	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	40 112	954	54	261	429	11 761	43	53		12 752	333	95	
In labor force	23 931	671	23	176	222	6 158	26	21		5 615	178	31	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**109 409**	**1 654**	**127**	**825**	**1 018**	**34 423**	**112**	**87**		**41 765**	**489**	**251**	
In labor force	53 679	974	61	438	500	13 815	54	10		13 819	185	79	
With own children under 6 years	24 829	500	44	375	403	8 040	22	21		9 321	118	34	
In labor force	8 699	265	25	159	157	2 343	12	–		2 504	67	2	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34 879	475	37	235	296	10 406	31	37		11 016	182	89	
In labor force	19 666	325	11	156	155	5 160	14	7		4 497	80	31	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY													
Employed persons 16 years and over	**217 177**	**4 515**	**241**	**1 323**	**2 011**	**59 206**	**306**	**108**		**61 505**	**918**	**277**	
Private wage and salary workers	177 727	3 379	193	1 113	1 730	46 703	213	89		47 765	637	231	
Federal government workers	7 095	364	16	27	73	2 015	32	5		1 588	79		
State government workers	4 185	291	7	49	51	2 273	46	10		3 115	74	8	
Local government workers	15 369	393	25	45	116	4 284	11	2		5 465	126	19	
Self-employed workers	12 083	83	–	82	41	3 607	4	2		3 319	2	15	
Unpaid family workers	718	5	–	7	–	324	–	–		253	–	4	
Employed females 16 years and over	**86 987**	**2 112**	**100**	**573**	**764**	**22 788**	**103**	**55**		**23 540**	**443**	**111**	
Private wage and salary workers	71 324	1 588	74	488	631	17 015	84	48		17 516	258	94	
Federal government workers	2 002	125	16	5	43	997	7	5		527	55	–	
State government workers	2 112	161	1	17	17	1 154	12	2		1 650	51	8	
Local government workers	8 780	213	9	39	66	2 563	–	–		2 902	77	7	
Self-employed workers	2 229	25	–	22	7	798	–	–		785	2	–	
Unpaid family workers	540	–	–	2	–	261	–	–		160	–	2	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**217 177**	**4 515**	**241**	**1 323**	**2 011**	**59 206**	**306**	**108**		**61 505**	**918**	**277**	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 626	18	–	–	50	1 591	–	14		601	–	2	
Mining	316	–	–	–	12	710	7	5		5 326	60	2	
Construction	11 865	120	21	6	67	3 191	8	–		2 496	16	10	
Manufacturing	65 461	1 385	54	443	904	17 880	83	22		13 524	243	76	
Nondurable goods	22 900	591	19	162	371	3 289	15	–		3 546	46	6	
Food and kindred products	3 159	64	7	16	97	310	8	–		659	7	–	
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 492	80	–	31	61	334	–	–		1 992	27	6	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 561	69	–	33	36	387	–	–		565	12	–	
Durable goods	42 561	794	35	281	533	14 591	68	22		9 978	197	70	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 642	16	–	8	2	326	–	–		292	–	–	
Metal industries	12 739	270	19	33	183	6 449	45	11		7 309	156	63	
Machinery, except electrical	8 951	102	–	69	106	1 870	9	–		757	–	4	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 367	157	16	107	100	886	–	–		191	–	–	
Transportation equipment	3 398	90	–	12	49	2 618	9	6		859	33	–	
Transportation	8 545	250	12	24	28	3 144	28	10		2 918	19	7	
Communications and other public utilities	5 092	88	14	–	36	1 533	8	–		1 861	95	11	
Wholesale trade	10 380	207	21	33	55	2 597	7	2		1 842	13	4	
Retail trade	36 275	400	13	237	176	9 496	30	21		10 041	35	39	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 140	76	–	25	18	1 620	14	–		1 970	9	5	
Eating and drinking places	8 422	62	13	106	58	2 436	–	1		2 266	10	13	
Banking and credit agencies	3 925	57	–	7	14	924	6	–		1 328	26	–	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	8 299	164	–	69	60	1 358	10	–		1 440	38	9	
Business and repair services	11 214	160	13	42	101	1 927	18	–		1 443	40	3	
Private households	528	44	7	–	10	244	1	2		168	13	–	
Other personal services	3 045	82	2	30	39	1 100	–	–		1 195	8	–	
Entertainment and recreation services	1 747	59	8	16	35	311	7	3		375	7	–	
Professional and related services	40 038	1 121	58	395	346	11 453	64	29		14 471	236	107	
Hospitals	7 221	330	17	142	46	2 546	15	–		4 310	74	45	
Health services, except hospitals	7 008	161	19	84	64	2 046	3	13		2 605	26	14	
Educational services	16 720	427	5	101	152	4 818	35	12		5 174	98	32	
Public administration	7 821	360	18	21	78	1 747	29	–		2 476	69	7	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979													
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**143 940**	**2 855**	**175**	**833**	**1 457**	**42 622**	**292**	**69**		**46 966**	**716**	**218**	
Worked in 1979	142 612	2 704	159	819	1 404	42 191	277	65		45 871	652	203	
50 to 52 weeks	104 083	1 729	123	552	975	28 349	154	38		29 121	333	123	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	99 590	1 627	123	552	928	27 076	132	38		27 587	328	111	
With unemployment in 1979	21 375	704	34	139	228	7 935	65	16		11 662	232	55	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 713	341	16	41	91	2 860	17	8		5 427	142	35	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**101 474**	**2 678**	**111**	**660**	**1 003**	**28 271**	**155**	**81**		**30 259**	**614**	**138**	
Worked in 1979	99 896	2 544	111	618	952	27 717	143	74		29 007	577	135	
50 to 52 weeks	52 610	1 328	53	306	407	13 370	54	34		14 813	270	58	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	40 623	1 125	33	235	360	10 154	49	30		11 148	218	46	
With unemployment in 1979	18 104	635	17	166	310	5 257	55	17		6 556	165	35	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 298	254	6	69	157	1 889	14	2		2 947	108	12	

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Centre				Chester				Crawford	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**88 769**	**1 455**	**1 111**	**745**	**218 951**	**16 615**	**1 296**	**3 891**	**65 236**	**710**
Labor force	49 281	417	459	290	143 020	10 060	899	2 662	38 055	392
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.5	28.7	41.3	38.9	65.3	60.5	69.4	68.4	58.3	55.2
Civilian labor force	49 163	417	459	290	142 965	10 043	899	2 662	38 030	392
Employed	46 291	380	438	274	137 187	8 994	853	2 329	34 913	349
Unemployed	2 872	37	21	16	5 778	1 049	46	333	3 117	43
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	8.9	4.6	5.5	4.0	10.4	5.1	12.5	8.2	11.0
Not in labor force	39 488	1 038	652	455	75 931	6 555	397	1 229	27 181	318
Inmate of institution	1 095	366	–	19	4 836	848	16	76	928	21
Female, 16 years and over	**43 425**	**541**	**514**	**365**	**113 361**	**8 705**	**681**	**1 566**	**34 219**	**343**
Labor force	21 060	180	154	154	58 301	4 912	372	760	15 098	153
Percent of female, 16 years and over	48.5	33.3	30.0	42.2	51.4	56.4	54.6	48.5	44.1	44.6
Civilian labor force	21 055	180	154	154	58 301	4 905	372	760	15 098	153
Employed	20 026	165	145	154	55 791	4 468	343	671	13 772	142
Unemployed	1 029	15	9	–	2 510	437	29	89	1 326	11
Percent of civilian labor force	4.9	8.3	5.8	–	4.3	8.9	7.8	11.7	8.8	7.2
Not in labor force	22 365	361	360	211	55 060	3 793	309	806	19 121	190
Inmate of institution	407	–	–	–	2 184	170	11	7	670	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**12 521**	**236**	**44**	**132**	**21 847**	**2 486**	**86**	**556**	**6 539**	**106**
Employed	3 765	40	2	17	9 952	578	35	66	2 516	42
Unemployed	398	15	–	2	963	162	–	42	428	5
Not in labor force	8 358	181	42	113	10 926	1 746	51	248	3 595	59
Female, 16 years and over	**43 425**	**541**	**514**	**365**	**113 361**	**8 705**	**681**	**1 566**	**34 219**	**343**
With own children under 6 years	4 821	54	145	52	15 829	1 394	199	387	5 043	79
In labor force	2 179	18	30	17	5 802	925	63	160	1 968	52
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 183	31	55	43	24 112	1 869	157	300	6 762	75
In labor force	4 555	21	15	22	14 660	1 384	132	177	3 950	37
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**20 476**	**112**	**343**	**142**	**67 689**	**2 964**	**434**	**736**	**20 303**	**117**
In labor force	10 832	45	112	47	33 429	1 935	247	403	8 934	72
With own children under 6 years	4 362	51	141	50	14 550	687	185	274	4 531	36
In labor force	1 923	18	30	17	5 054	507	60	122	1 722	36
With own children 6 to 17 years only	6 192	26	55	34	20 964	1 051	149	231	5 741	47
In labor force	3 828	16	15	17	12 037	797	124	136	3 202	20
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**46 291**	**380**	**438**	**274**	**137 187**	**8 994**	**853**	**2 329**	**34 913**	**349**
Private wage and salary workers	28 233	217	183	134	110 561	6 434	688	2 090	26 502	250
Federal government workers	1 002	8	5	–	3 353	695	25	47	811	24
State government workers	10 568	139	222	109	3 623	882	52	19	1 173	13
Local government workers	3 257	14	16	17	9 686	827	33	111	2 941	40
Self-employed workers	2 980	2	7	14	9 145	156	55	62	3 163	18
Unpaid family workers	251	–	5	–	819	–	–	–	323	4
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 026**	**165**	**145**	**154**	**55 791**	**4 468**	**343**	**671**	**13 772**	**142**
Private wage and salary workers	11 940	93	66	62	43 854	3 014	277	594	10 502	116
Federal government workers	301	–	5	–	1 309	403	2	7	162	6
State government workers	5 062	72	60	77	1 852	588	30	10	497	7
Local government workers	2 036	–	9	15	6 051	425	26	47	1 750	6
Self-employed workers	518	–	–	–	2 145	38	8	13	651	7
Unpaid family workers	169	–	5	–	580	–	–	–	210	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**46 291**	**380**	**438**	**274**	**137 187**	**8 994**	**853**	**2 329**	**34 913**	**349**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 435	–	–	2	4 701	125	39	732	1 363	2
Mining	547	6	–	–	316	16	–	9	167	–
Construction	1 894	–	–	2	6 719	304	–	49	1 669	16
Manufacturing	8 261	60	61	37	39 882	2 917	369	654	12 027	102
Nondurable goods	2 407	14	17	23	17 771	1 198	125	366	2 564	14
Food and kindred products	229	–	–	–	2 720	323	6	162	306	9
Textile mill and finished textile products	588	8	–	9	1 710	91	39	58	135	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	868	6	5	4	3 232	166	19	49	231	–
Durable goods	5 854	46	44	14	22 111	1 719	244	288	9 463	88
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	440	–	2	–	618	19	2	11	562	–
Metal industries	1 344	8	9	4	7 325	740	56	118	3 841	47
Machinery, except electrical	539	12	–	–	5 481	254	107	48	2 243	10
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	1 743	11	14	6	3 082	338	31	27	680	–
Transportation equipment	395	–	13	2	2 379	176	17	24	524	–
Transportation	1 205	–	2	18	5 178	240	13	36	1 683	9
Communications and other public utilities	776	–	–	–	3 251	142	–	21	707	–
Wholesale trade	785	2	–	–	6 751	197	25	65	856	–
Retail trade	7 092	27	34	18	18 956	585	100	181	5 243	41
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	982	7	–	4	2 740	76	6	27	750	7
Eating and drinking places	2 412	16	28	14	5 221	222	53	54	1 542	29
Banking and credit agencies	682	–	13	–	2 292	111	7	38	494	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	869	–	7	1	6 634	209	24	21	548	11
Business and repair services	1 637	6	8	8	6 440	280	18	59	726	–
Private households	205	–	–	2	604	222	–	11	168	36
Other personal services	898	15	5	4	2 191	90	12	16	211	10
Entertainment and recreation services	534	–	–	7	1 131	14	7	17	235	–
Professional and related services	17 931	261	292	175	29 194	3 256	216	382	7 250	101
Hospitals	1 109	–	10	25	5 296	1 173	67	70	1 598	5
Health services, except hospitals	1 078	5	12	7	4 441	395	25	77	1 233	17
Educational services	14 203	256	264	130	13 136	1 282	95	112	3 349	67
Public administration	1 540	3	16	–	2 947	286	23	38	1 066	21
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**38 639**	**517**	**457**	**283**	**89 816**	**5 843**	**537**	**2 102**	**24 589**	**299**
Worked in 1979	38 187	488	439	262	89 134	5 602	518	2 053	24 250	283
50 to 52 weeks	18 523	112	158	63	66 309	3 322	339	1 253	16 298	169
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	17 081	88	128	63	63 410	3 138	331	1 226	15 599	159
With unemployment in 1979	7 311	193	102	113	10 380	1 372	129	491	4 463	83
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 823	28	35	37	3 417	632	30	172	1 904	35
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**28 659**	**410**	**236**	**216**	**65 925**	**5 796**	**407**	**990**	**17 660**	**181**
Worked in 1979	28 191	384	212	216	64 960	5 530	356	945	17 123	158
50 to 52 weeks	10 345	56	47	61	34 007	2 750	189	394	8 220	45
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	8 010	49	10	30	26 998	2 355	182	314	6 240	30
With unemployment in 1979	6 008	136	44	54	10 200	1 245	130	220	3 996	70
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 352	14	11	9	2 973	525	29	76	1 598	27

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cumberland				Dauphin			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**135 780**	**1 811**	**1 039**	**667**	**156 328**	**21 311**	**992**	**2 159**
Labor force	86 944	776	732	375	99 277	13 739	686	1 371
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.0	42.8	70.5	56.2	63.5	62.1	69.2	63.5
Civilian labor force	86 072	684	718	375	99 085	13 151	686	1 368
Employed	82 903	636	655	352	94 878	11 613	653	1 222
Unemployed	3 169	48	63	23	4 207	1 538	33	146
Percent of civilian labor force	3.7	7.0	8.8	6.1	4.2	11.7	4.8	10.7
Not in labor force	48 836	1 035	307	292	57 051	8 072	306	788
Inmate of institution	2 184	611	–	57	2 524	368	18	36
Female, 16 years and over	**71 554**	**604**	**613**	**316**	**83 248**	**11 842**	**552**	**924**
Labor force	37 201	308	348	141	43 295	6 857	318	430
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	51.0	56.8	44.6	52.0	57.9	57.6	46.5
Civilian labor force	37 153	294	342	141	43 277	6 845	318	427
Employed	35 814	270	315	138	41 588	6 234	297	388
Unemployed	1 339	24	27	3	1 689	611	21	39
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	8.2	7.9	2.1	3.9	8.9	6.6	9.1
Not in labor force	34 353	296	265	175	39 953	4 985	234	494
Inmate of institution	1 161	14	–	–	1 533	103	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**14 035**	**204**	**99**	**101**	**12 468**	**2 681**	**44**	**267**
Employed	6 487	31	25	38	6 282	681	–	78
Unemployed	586	–	14	9	677	264	–	34
Not in labor force	6 953	173	60	54	5 490	1 722	44	155
Female, 16 years and over	**71 554**	**604**	**613**	**316**	**83 248**	**11 842**	**552**	**924**
With own children under 6 years	8 974	100	182	71	10 444	1 715	159	238
In labor force	4 042	70	92	32	4 604	957	91	77
With own children 6 to 17 years only	13 990	70	125	86	14 432	2 918	115	203
In labor force	9 166	40	82	50	9 536	2 125	75	109
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**41 758**	**218**	**422**	**199**	**46 377**	**3 854**	**380**	**510**
In labor force	21 403	152	251	104	24 173	2 518	238	226
With own children under 6 years	8 241	88	175	71	9 172	700	154	203
In labor force	3 518	70	92	32	3 896	461	91	77
With own children 6 to 17 years only	12 118	51	122	86	12 027	1 391	103	144
In labor force	7 525	27	82	50	7 595	1 036	63	91
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**82 903**	**636**	**655**	**352**	**94 878**	**11 613**	**653**	**1 222**
Private wage and salary workers	58 854	390	441	257	65 872	5 959	480	697
Federal government workers	7 050	99	71	18	5 374	1 637	27	158
State government workers	6 480	79	112	34	12 099	2 613	98	218
Local government workers	5 499	53	15	30	6 138	1 212	46	106
Self-employed workers	4 652	15	16	13	5 066	192	2	37
Unpaid family workers	368	–	–	–	329	–	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**35 814**	**270**	**315**	**138**	**41 588**	**6 234**	**297**	**388**
Private wage and salary workers	26 012	174	235	117	28 776	3 027	215	214
Federal government workers	2 097	23	15	–	1 413	651	14	26
State government workers	2 852	35	50	–	6 626	1 792	43	98
Local government workers	3 482	38	15	21	3 360	724	23	44
Self-employed workers	1 162	–	–	–	1 152	40	2	–
Unpaid family workers	209	–	–	–	261	–	–	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**82 903**	**636**	**655**	**352**	**94 878**	**11 613**	**653**	**1 222**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 652	3	–	–	1 131	1	–	8
Mining	186	–	–	–	202	–	–	–
Construction	3 619	24	13	4	4 358	267	11	35
Manufacturing	16 180	201	180	94	18 699	1 797	226	321
Nondurable goods	8 047	59	119	69	8 215	473	115	121
Food and kindred products	1 418	22	33	7	3 467	313	29	73
Textile mill and finished textile products	2 053	13	15	29	2 020	54	49	22
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 200	6	5	–	1 232	30	5	10
Durable goods	8 133	142	61	25	10 484	1 324	111	200
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	136	–	–	–	318	24	–	–
Metal industries	1 735	* 21	–	–	3 300	476	26	128
Machinery, except electrical	1 413	15	11	13	1 990	296	26	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 030	53	48	5	2 758	243	31	14
Transportation equipment	426	7	–	7	1 696	193	28	28
Transportation	4 927	33	2	8	5 390	627	28	11
Communications and other public utilities	2 094	–	–	19	2 969	405	9	27
Wholesale trade	3 807	8	9	15	3 712	317	14	2
Retail trade	13 044	22	111	56	14 433	805	58	154
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 920	–	12	–	2 215	93	–	–
Eating and drinking places	3 516	3	30	25	3 484	169	58	106
Banking and credit agencies	1 426	–	–	–	1 923	208	6	22
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	4 064	25	35	12	3 997	385	20	11
Business and repair services	2 821	11	16	10	2 986	372	20	50
Private households	231	14	6	–	220	102	–	–
Other personal services	1 386	8	6	13	2 127	272	29	49
Entertainment and recreation services	471	–	–	8	974	51	5	5
Professional and related services	16 239	170	147	82	17 187	2 343	143	215
Hospitals	2 575	41	40	8	4 455	864	59	118
Health services, except hospitals	2 588	12	25	12	2 487	296	20	25
Educational services	7 361	91	41	31	6 163	709	51	44
Public administration	10 756	117	130	31	14 570	3 661	84	308
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**54 287**	**569**	**379**	**293**	**59 708**	**6 760**	**397**	**1 004**
Worked in 1979	53 918	554	371	293	59 306	6 475	385	969
50 to 52 weeks	39 037	358	286	173	43 917	4 145	252	678
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	37 147	340	281	168	41 762	3 823	240	661
With unemployment in 1979	6 872	134	44	35	7 759	1 697	64	216
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 110	46	29	5	2 610	963	6	146
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**42 840**	**403**	**377**	**198**	**47 866**	**7 237**	**323**	**457**
Worked in 1979	42 374	385	372	187	47 216	6 880	309	419
50 to 52 weeks	23 260	152	176	74	29 379	4 651	161	215
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	19 129	123	157	55	24 756	4 149	143	191
With unemployment in 1979	6 052	91	63	66	6 875	1 420	71	156
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 489	34	29	15	2 292	743	10	74

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Delaware				Erie				Fayette			
	Race				Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS												
Persons 16 years and over	**395 362**	**35 713**	**2 938**	**2 928**	**200 674**	**7 588**	**652**	**1 153**	**116 390**	**4 155**		**395**
Labor force	239 676	20 713	1 982	1 730	122 489	4 360	370	649	56 717	1 745		159
Percent of persons 16 years and over	60.6	58.0	67.5	59.1	61.0	57.5	56.7	56.3	48.7	42.0		40.3
Civilian labor force	239 355	20 639	1 977	1 718	122 381	4 360	370	649	56 684	1 745		159
Employed	226 432	18 098	1 903	1 544	113 101	3 587	362	521	50 445	1 520		138
Unemployed	12 923	2 541	74	174	9 280	773	8	128	6 239	225		21
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	12.3	3.7	10.1	7.6	17.7	2.2	19.7	11.0	12.9		13.2
Not in labor force	155 686	15 000	956	1 198	78 185	3 228	282	504	59 673	2 410		236
Inmate of institution	5 678	757	–	26	2 276	77	–	12	564	5		14
Female, 16 years and over	**209 862**	**19 771**	**1 573**	**1 496**	**105 728**	**4 051**	**368**	**497**	**61 723**	**2 270**		**216**
Labor force	99 509	10 565	890	718	50 342	2 057	141	210	19 590	705		56
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.4	53.4	56.6	48.0	47.6	50.8	38.3	42.3	31.7	31.1		25.9
Civilian labor force	99 470	10 552	890	718	50 329	2 057	141	210	19 582	705		56
Employed	94 079	9 339	863	639	46 100	1 663	133	151	17 560	612		40
Unemployed	5 391	1 213	27	79	4 229	394	8	59	2 022	93		16
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	11.5	3.0	11.0	8.4	19.2	5.7	28.1	10.3	13.2		28.6
Not in labor force	110 353	9 206	683	778	55 386	1 994	227	287	42 133	1 565		160
Inmate of institution	3 708	129	–	–	1 382	15	–	–	371	–		6
Persons 16 to 19 years	**38 597**	**4 403**	**223**	**412**	**21 162**	**1 164**	**60**	**133**	**10 163**	**503**		**52**
Employed	15 946	782	45	154	8 871	251	12	33	2 779	82		17
Unemployed	2 097	384	10	10	1 524	94	–	6	1 030	18		5
Not in labor force	20 554	3 237	168	248	10 761	819	48	94	6 351	403		30
Female, 16 years and over	**209 862**	**19 771**	**1 573**	**1 496**	**105 728**	**4 051**	**368**	**497**	**61 723**	**2 270**		**216**
With own children under 6 years	24 389	3 064	373	203	15 530	894	104	112	8 735	317		21
In labor force	8 160	1 785	168	33	5 690	439	51	35	2 016	120		7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	36 272	3 803	376	331	19 818	943	109	116	11 513	539		42
In labor force	20 566	2 618	265	154	11 965	681	64	42	4 473	267		4
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**112 638**	**6 147**	**1 023**	**688**	**59 308**	**1 205**	**243**	**225**	**35 824**	**909**		**115**
In labor force	49 322	3 801	605	331	27 073	722	111	82	10 942	319		28
With own children under 6 years	21 922	1 316	351	153	13 567	304	97	72	7 718	173		18
In labor force	6 896	884	156	33	4 760	150	51	19	1 768	79		7
With own children 6 to 17 years only	30 511	1 744	367	240	16 930	447	96	69	9 640	268		38
In labor force	16 169	1 335	258	110	9 804	359	51	23	3 602	106		2
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY												
Employed persons 16 years and over	**226 432**	**18 098**	**1 903**	**1 544**	**113 101**	**3 587**	**362**	**521**	**50 445**	**1 520**		**138**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 285	38	20	20	1 873	–	–	79	665	–		–
Mining	215	56	–	–	266	6	–	–	4 551	172		13
Construction	11 592	462	44	67	4 230	47	12	195	2 853	48		11
Manufacturing	51 069	4 517	405	411	40 573	1 473	133	195	13 425	416		38
Nondurable goods	23 380	2 057	200	200	9 666	324	31	36	2 301	44		22
Food and kindred products	2 128	287	5	14	1 957	41	–	28	510	–		–
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 990	193	65	61	142	–	4	–	783	24		19
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	5 769	100	41	31	1 080	22	–	–	465	2		3
Durable goods	27 689	2 460	205	211	30 907	1 149	102	159	11 124	372		16
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	509	33	–	15	1 156	13	–	6	567	–		–
Metal industries	3 602	539	38	36	11 448	540	7	79	5 233	156		8
Machinery, except electrical	6 994	218	28	36	5 205	101	–	27	767	25		–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	3 800	303	54	35	5 105	220	26	28	236	5		–
Transportation equipment	7 719	776	33	46	4 165	135	24	8	1 942	100		8
Transportation	11 211	792	36	91	3 445	119	–	8	2 712	78		–
Communications and other public utilities	7 346	479	16	21	3 358	174	–	5	1 260	86		–
Wholesale trade	9 866	403	119	64	3 428	32	26	15	1 648	19		1
Retail trade	38 426	1 602	289	248	18 401	265	65	60	8 560	222		33
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 887	248	75	25	3 423	50	7	–	1 805	15		8
Eating and drinking places	9 571	490	124	81	5 185	90	36	17	1 681	55		6
Banking and credit agencies	6 322	424	29	11	2 020	17	6	7	904	31		–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	12 389	686	94	38	3 274	64	13	13	792	39		–
Business and repair services	11 591	610	68	69	3 591	95	12	14	1 338	38		–
Private households	710	424	–	20	467	32	3	3	184	31		2
Other personal services	3 816	319	66	19	2 160	102	–	2	1 294	10		–
Entertainment and recreation services	1 907	85	12	12	694	–	–	–	311	–		8
Professional and related services	50 298	6 029	776	371	22 038	948	104	91	8 509	221		28
Hospitals	11 783	1 909	323	83	5 674	332	57	38	1 946	81		3
Health services, except hospitals	7 537	1 077	103	41	3 269	105	25	5	1 092	6		5
Educational services	20 683	2 273	257	180	8 964	261	22	29	4 096	105		14
Public administration	8 399	1 172	29	82	3 283	213	–	17	1 439	106		4
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979												
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**150 681**	**11 166**	**1 150**	**1 127**	**77 601**	**2 596**	**234**	**488**	**39 201**	**1 097**		**125**
Worked in 1979	148 484	10 398	1 127	1 070	76 453	2 447	234	467	37 992	1 045		122
50 to 52 weeks	103 390	6 195	789	601	52 444	1 371	150	243	24 518	671		64
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	97 410	5 659	751	556	49 803	1 279	132	230	23 276	646		56
With unemployment in 1979	23 208	2 761	161	260	14 332	757	27	126	9 184	286		34
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	9 559	1 542	47	120	5 835	456	–	80	4 515	172		13
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**111 130**	**11 637**	**904**	**834**	**58 789**	**2 396**	**178**	**241**	**21 937**	**871**		**50**
Worked in 1979	108 965	10 712	897	816	57 386	2 233	160	241	20 795	795		50
50 to 52 weeks	60 667	5 893	524	382	28 441	1 001	67	54	10 061	355		21
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	47 494	4 848	467	324	21 652	853	60	46	7 702	304		16
With unemployment in 1979	17 524	3 026	145	188	12 571	759	32	106	5 028	269		12
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 053	1 368	60	80	4 533	356	23	41	2 466	116		12

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Franklin			Huntingdon		Indiana		Lackawanna			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**84 114**	**1 408**	**424**	**31 039**	**768**	**69 836**	**753**	**178 686**	**685**	**602**	**625**
Labor force	52 532	996	237	16 846	212	36 739	311	99 783	334	280	393
Percent of persons 16 years and over	62.5	70.7	55.9	54.3	27.6	52.6	41.3	55.8	48.8	46.5	62.9
Civilian labor force	52 265	944	222	16 833	212	36 714	311	99 626	334	280	393
Employed	49 982	818	193	15 140	163	33 624	284	91 386	253	267	363
Unemployed	2 283	126	29	1 693	49	3 090	27	8 240	81	13	30
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	13.3	13.1	10.1	23.1	8.4	8.7	8.3	24.3	4.6	7.6
Not in labor force	31 582	412	187	14 193	556	33 097	442	78 903	351	322	232
Inmate of institution	1 731	64	–	773	435	735	–	2 372	44	–	7
Female, 16 years and over	**44 011**	**691**	**237**	**15 946**	**189**	**36 676**	**442**	**97 399**	**325**	**335**	**287**
Labor force	21 636	444	102	6 773	102	13 699	157	42 422	127	107	143
Percent of female, 16 years and over	49.2	64.3	43.0	42.5	54.0	37.4	35.5	43.6	39.1	31.9	49.8
Civilian labor force	21 616	437	102	6 770	102	13 699	157	42 411	127	107	143
Employed	20 477	365	83	6 172	87	12 500	139	39 480	91	101	127
Unemployed	1 139	72	19	598	15	1 199	18	2 931	36	6	16
Percent of civilian labor force	5.3	16.5	18.6	8.8	14.7	8.8	11.5	6.9	28.3	5.6	11.2
Not in labor force	22 375	247	135	9 173	87	22 977	285	54 977	198	228	144
Inmate of institution	1 088	26	–	81	–	435	–	1 409	8	–	7
Persons 16 to 19 years	**8 166**	**182**	**52**	**3 204**	**23**	**8 827**	**315**	**16 002**	**124**	**44**	**105**
Employed	3 765	89	2	897	–	3 115	65	6 408	11	11	39
Unemployed	490	20	7	235	–	467	18	1 024	18	–	7
Not in labor force	3 911	68	43	2 072	23	5 245	232	8 558	95	33	59
Female, 16 years and over	**44 011**	**691**	**237**	**15 946**	**189**	**36 676**	**442**	**97 399**	**325**	**335**	**287**
With own children under 6 years	6 308	122	43	2 337	81	5 266	18	11 221	51	106	46
In labor force	3 338	91	19	964	47	1 351	12	3 913	35	10	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 253	170	71	3 174	46	6 289	52	15 553	57	75	69
In labor force	5 873	122	27	1 785	27	2 806	25	8 774	34	41	29
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**27 624**	**265**	**135**	**9 405**	**87**	**20 053**	**80**	**58 416**	**119**	**242**	**150**
In labor force	13 950	181	41	4 205	66	6 897	41	22 310	46	71	72
With own children under 6 years	5 770	73	43	2 113	49	4 955	12	9 908	30	99	41
In labor force	2 944	66	19	857	47	1 204	12	3 498	17	10	13
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 006	114	57	2 742	17	5 554	49	13 196	28	75	55
In labor force	4 910	73	13	1 472	4	2 307	22	7 291	18	41	27
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 982**	**818**	**193**	**15 140**	**163**	**33 624**	**284**	**91 386**	**253**	**267**	**363**
Private wage and salary workers	34 919	499	117	10 649	141	24 850	166	70 291	161	203	269
Federal government workers	5 235	169	17	679	2	840	25	3 678	41	–	4
State government workers	1 916	60	12	1 035	5	2 878	82	3 516	16	12	9
Local government workers	3 644	71	16	1 420	13	2 276	2	7 223	12	12	34
Self-employed workers	3 969	19	31	1 229	2	2 550	9	6 247	6	40	47
Unpaid family workers	299	–	–	128	–	230	–	431	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 477**	**365**	**83**	**6 172**	**87**	**12 500**	**139**	**39 480**	**91**	**101**	**127**
Private wage and salary workers	14 955	214	48	4 598	67	8 586	50	32 396	57	75	87
Federal government workers	1 427	64	2	145	–	465	15	763	17	–	4
State government workers	1 000	47	5	263	5	1 459	74	1 481	6	9	9
Local government workers	2 149	40	12	854	13	1 342	–	3 366	11	12	16
Self-employed workers	730	–	16	221	2	506	–	1 172	–	8	11
Unpaid family workers	216	–	–	91	–	142	–	302	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 982**	**818**	**193**	**15 140**	**163**	**33 624**	**284**	**91 386**	**253**	**267**	**363**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 482	31	21	646	2	1 102	9	621	–	–	6
Mining	144	–	–	263	10	4 846	7	396	–	–	–
Construction	2 292	29	4	1 142	9	1 819	–	3 813	7	–	11
Manufacturing	16 666	293	36	4 424	82	5 972	31	27 295	89	76	130
Nondurable goods	6 548	79	22	1 817	37	1 776	5	15 144	16	38	62
Food and kindred products	1 020	6	7	157	6	121	–	1 502	7	6	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	3 161	33	15	610	–	358	–	8 409	9	22	51
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 031	8	–	207	5	353	–	2 636	–	2	11
Durable goods	10 118	214	14	2 607	45	4 196	26	12 151	73	38	68
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	609	–	–	224	2	283	–	603	–	–	3
Metal industries	533	16	–	93	–	1 610	18	2 548	10	2	5
Machinery, except electrical	6 078	97	2	495	8	553	8	2 188	11	7	7
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	277	16	–	572	–	734	–	3 310	15	12	13
Transportation equipment	1 779	62	12	37	–	78	–	852	30	–	12
Transportation	1 681	8	17	705	–	1 085	11	3 904	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	738	4	2	241	7	1 361	26	2 085	6	–	2
Wholesale trade	1 192	–	8	360	11	861	–	4 151	–	5	13
Retail trade	6 583	83	47	1 743	19	5 876	54	15 203	19	22	39
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 203	39	–	360	–	953	6	2 725	7	5	–
Eating and drinking places	1 801	18	31	469	2	1 511	25	3 933	7	–	30
Banking and credit agencies	839	7	–	281	–	535	–	1 811	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	636	14	–	271	–	470	–	2 163	17	6	10
Business and repair services	1 224	23	–	282	–	879	4	2 510	27	10	5
Private households	349	7	–	88	–	173	–	392	–	–	–
Other personal services	724	–	6	261	–	622	–	2 266	6	–	20
Entertainment and recreation services	242	4	–	90	–	224	–	466	6	16	12
Professional and related services	8 555	140	35	3 246	21	7 002	138	18 671	37	132	104
Hospitals	1 581	14	13	624	2	1 120	23	5 275	11	53	8
Health services, except hospitals	1 768	44	–	263	8	809	–	2 859	1	52	25
Educational services	3 886	61	17	1 874	5	4 157	107	7 225	14	25	41
Public administration	5 635	175	17	1 092	2	797	4	5 639	39	–	11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**32 599**	**609**	**141**	**11 561**	**492**	**25 989**	**189**	**61 161**	**247**	**178**	**284**
Worked in 1979	32 417	594	141	11 402	487	25 596	172	60 075	224	176	274
50 to 52 weeks	24 437	355	97	7 055	373	15 236	64	39 244	106	84	190
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	23 243	308	97	6 701	341	14 527	64	36 786	97	84	173
With unemployment in 1979	3 522	123	30	2 470	86	5 202	64	12 442	73	40	63
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 294	74	6	1 172	65	2 006	22	5 678	49	17	14
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**24 233**	**490**	**134**	**7 783**	**128**	**17 717**	**306**	**48 211**	**195**	**135**	**167**
Worked in 1979	23 701	450	134	7 493	128	17 192	270	47 115	183	135	167
50 to 52 weeks	13 062	222	55	3 532	27	6 421	45	23 601	68	66	88
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 390	191	35	2 832	27	4 843	45	17 499	47	60	71
With unemployment in 1979	4 151	137	23	1 952	25	4 292	87	10 763	80	31	36
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	1 625	83	11	812	13	1 342	28	4 212	20	19	18

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lancaster				Lawrence		Lebanon			
	Race				Race		Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**264 013**	**4 385**	**1 630**	**5 288**	**80 839**	**2 064**	**81 663**	**280**	**418**	**923**
Labor force	173 761	2 806	1 092	3 263	43 558	1 074	52 297	148	197	630
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.8	64.0	67.0	61.7	53.9	52.0	64.0	52.9	47.1	68.3
Civilian labor force	173 677	2 799	1 092	3 263	43 534	1 074	52 062	114	192	612
Employed	166 884	2 384	974	2 969	39 405	863	49 935	101	182	531
Unemployed	6 793	415	118	294	4 129	211	2 127	13	10	81
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	14.8	10.8	9.0	9.5	19.6	4.1	11.4	5.2	13.2
Not in labor force	90 252	1 579	538	2 025	37 281	990	29 366	132	221	293
Inmate of institution	4 782	96	–	33	961	89	2 047	58	–	20
Female, 16 years and over	**138 974**	**2 263**	**794**	**2 607**	**42 790**	**1 128**	**42 539**	**91**	**243**	**424**
Labor force	72 292	1 321	447	1 135	16 235	476	22 229	50	101	223
Percent of female, 16 years and over	52.0	58.4	56.3	43.5	37.9	42.2	52.3	54.9	41.6	52.6
Civilian labor force	72 280	1 314	447	1 135	16 235	476	22 193	50	101	223
Employed	68 996	1 086	380	1 035	14 797	347	21 182	37	101	201
Unemployed	3 284	228	67	100	1 438	129	1 011	13	–	22
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	17.4	15.0	8.8	8.9	27.1	4.6	26.0	–	9.9
Not in labor force	66 682	942	347	1 472	26 555	652	20 310	41	142	201
Inmate of institution	3 435	32	–	17	586	11	976	–	–	13
Persons 16 to 19 years	**26 345**	**739**	**191**	**874**	**7 407**	**344**	**7 546**	**31**	**63**	**132**
Employed	14 773	269	68	322	2 359	67	3 882	8	8	50
Unemployed	1 261	83	–	27	694	45	382	6	–	–
Not in labor force	10 300	387	123	525	4 349	232	3 275	17	55	82
Female, 16 years and over	**138 974**	**2 263**	**794**	**2 607**	**42 790**	**1 128**	**42 539**	**91**	**243**	**424**
With own children under 6 years	20 870	480	196	756	5 857	268	5 940	3	66	80
In labor force	8 459	234	120	308	1 641	78	2 785	3	14	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	25 433	561	177	598	7 417	226	8 560	12	67	130
In labor force	16 834	369	115	297	3 478	108	6 026	6	53	89
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**82 828**	**661**	**458**	**1 351**	**25 024**	**411**	**25 456**	**45**	**154**	**187**
In labor force	41 883	429	275	661	8 965	210	13 591	28	80	135
With own children under 6 years	19 228	164	189	555	5 248	169	5 440	3	54	49
In labor force	7 327	115	113	269	1 412	54	2 501	3	14	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	21 906	261	141	404	6 451	114	7 275	12	67	97
In labor force	13 852	166	98	200	2 841	68	4 962	6	53	72
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**166 884**	**2 384**	**974**	**2 969**	**39 405**	**863**	**49 935**	**101**	**182**	**531**
Private wage and salary workers	135 804	1 932	891	2 553	31 812	628	38 701	51	156	421
Federal government workers	2 269	55	10	69	792	44	2 151	32	18	15
State government workers	3 685	146	7	61	1 057	74	1 694	–	8	19
Local government workers	9 312	227	41	173	2 978	110	3 533	8	–	54
Self-employed workers	14 061	24	25	107	2 507	7	3 548	10	–	16
Unpaid family workers	1 753	–	–	6	259	–	308	–	–	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**68 996**	**1 086**	**380**	**1 035**	**14 797**	**347**	**21 182**	**37**	**101**	**201**
Private wage and salary workers	57 471	873	361	871	11 757	239	16 364	17	100	155
Federal government workers	657	29	–	44	167	21	922	12	–	7
State government workers	1 699	76	–	43	420	27	851	–	–	7
Local government workers	5 499	105	18	57	1 665	60	1 977	8	–	16
Self-employed workers	2 750	3	1	14	574	–	829	–	–	13
Unpaid family workers	920	–	–	6	214	–	239	–	–	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**166 884**	**2 384**	**974**	**2 969**	**39 405**	**863**	**49 935**	**101**	**182**	**531**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	8 812	12	13	73	728	–	1 480	10	–	8
Mining	598	6	6	–	292	–	394	–	–	8
Construction	9 955	102	10	114	1 705	32	2 259	6	–	9
Manufacturing	57 327	1 142	594	1 605	12 798	325	18 439	26	90	206
Nondurable goods	25 532	398	250	777	2 084	71	10 510	11	64	101
Food and kindred products	5 076	107	52	390	358	6	3 873	–	6	50
Textile mill and finished textile products	11 320	109	103	253	234	18	3 358	9	47	32
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	4 030	43	53	47	351	–	878	2	–	–
Durable goods	31 795	744	344	828	10 714	254	7 929	15	26	105
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	2 758	31	16	32	200	–	405	–	–	–
Metal industries	10 163	205	83	409	4 988	104	4 832	9	–	60
Machinery, except electrical	6 855	140	62	187	1 615	24	1 247	–	13	16
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	5 886	207	136	86	205	–	439	–	6	9
Transportation equipment	1 581	23	33	35	1 427	65	448	6	4	–
Transportation	5 779	105	10	38	2 361	20	1 644	–	–	–
Communications and other public utilities	2 990	60	4	13	1 291	71	1 067	–	–	15
Wholesale trade	7 917	46	51	216	1 115	13	1 752	–	8	35
Retail trade	26 043	172	153	230	6 678	66	7 055	15	24	53
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	5 082	22	11	49	1 057	11	1 235	6	7	–
Eating and drinking places	6 425	54	96	60	1 723	4	1 814	7	12	18
Banking and credit agencies	2 996	7	10	7	647	–	770	–	–	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 135	41	8	41	975	31	747	–	–	7
Business and repair services	4 977	52	19	81	985	14	1 139	2	–	15
Private households	1 114	3	2	13	199	11	143	2	–	–
Other personal services	3 772	20	7	125	775	5	1 051	–	–	52
Entertainment and recreation services	975	–	6	6	242	–	562	–	2	17
Professional and related services	27 134	464	70	312	7 560	195	9 125	34	56	62
Hospitals	5 018	105	–	91	1 918	17	2 970	32	36	16
Health services, except hospitals	5 611	84	–	35	1 043	49	1 823	–	14	14
Educational services	11 637	185	47	104	3 345	94	3 114	2	–	17
Public administration	3 360	152	11	95	1 054	80	2 308	6	2	44
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**107 359**	**1 738**	**668**	**2 204**	**29 327**	**695**	**31 795**	**115**	**133**	**443**
Worked in 1979	106 744	1 657	651	2 142	28 882	674	31 612	107	133	443
50 to 52 weeks	79 901	941	356	1 322	18 767	370	23 494	65	63	248
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	75 703	868	335	1 229	17 851	360	22 307	65	63	248
With unemployment in 1979	12 215	524	199	513	6 445	134	4 054	21	50	138
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 352	240	31	240	2 768	67	1 336	19	26	95
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**82 418**	**1 460**	**493**	**1 347**	**18 741**	**581**	**24 753**	**62**	**136**	**267**
Worked in 1979	81 431	1 348	463	1 295	18 137	522	24 423	56	136	267
50 to 52 weeks	45 800	668	210	526	9 187	238	14 389	20	51	124
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	34 756	626	199	467	6 741	196	11 128	14	51	106
With unemployment in 1979	12 235	400	137	416	3 480	160	4 098	32	40	91
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 250	262	24	121	1 548	59	1 313	6	28	19

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lehigh				Luzerne			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**209 164**	**2 659**	**1 159**	**3 910**	**268 399**	**1 764**	**600**	**1 056**
Labor force	132 623	1 634	746	2 387	147 483	553	319	460
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.4	61.5	64.4	61.0	54.9	31.3	53.2	43.6
Civilian labor force	132 548	1 634	746	2 379	147 275	553	315	460
Employed	126 250	1 401	727	2 074	134 138	505	273	420
Unemployed	6 298	233	19	305	13 137	48	42	40
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	14.3	2.5	12.8	8.9	8.7	13.3	8.7
Not in labor force	76 541	1 025	413	1 523	120 916	1 211	281	596
Inmate of institution	2 658	49	–	28	3 639	473	–	71
Female, 16 years and over	**110 684**	**1 280**	**638**	**2 112**	**145 736**	**690**	**342**	**488**
Labor force	56 180	644	351	990	62 841	211	135	179
Percent of female, 16 years and over	50.8	50.3	55.0	46.9	43.1	30.6	39.5	36.7
Civilian labor force	56 180	644	351	990	62 835	211	135	179
Employed	53 691	544	340	868	58 149	190	106	158
Unemployed	2 489	100	11	122	4 686	21	29	21
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	15.5	3.1	12.3	7.5	10.0	21.5	11.7
Not in labor force	54 504	636	287	1 122	82 895	479	207	309
Inmate of institution	1 811	17	–	–	1 757	6	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**18 156**	**358**	**72**	**521**	**22 484**	**441**	**58**	**159**
Employed	8 825	25	30	143	8 720	95	7	19
Unemployed	951	26	–	44	1 609	9	4	7
Not in labor force	8 372	307	42	326	12 154	337	47	133
Female, 16 years and over	**110 684**	**1 280**	**638**	**2 112**	**145 736**	**690**	**342**	**488**
With own children under 6 years	13 126	283	178	699	16 859	55	52	80
In labor force	5 801	165	82	307	6 154	18	13	15
With own children 6 to 17 years only	20 341	312	148	525	23 833	85	90	66
In labor force	12 876	160	96	239	13 325	34	33	42
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**63 595**	**372**	**459**	**1 060**	**76 922**	**108**	**205**	**221**
In labor force	31 745	226	259	561	34 248	59	82	108
With own children under 6 years	11 644	163	167	448	14 955	26	52	55
In labor force	4 884	109	82	235	5 563	18	13	11
With own children 6 to 17 years only	17 265	91	144	315	20 094	10	83	58
In labor force	10 416	48	96	139	11 011	7	33	34
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**126 250**	**1 401**	**727**	**2 074**	**134 138**	**505**	**273**	**420**
Private wage and salary workers	107 653	1 195	641	1 775	103 531	295	239	316
Federal government workers	1 598	43	7	34	5 965	84	15	15
State government workers	2 041	72	31	96	5 034	45	–	16
Local government workers	8 393	74	8	133	10 207	62	8	43
Self-employed workers	6 112	10	31	36	8 746	19	11	30
Unpaid family workers	453	7	9	–	655	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**53 691**	**544**	**340**	**868**	**58 149**	**190**	**106**	**158**
Private wage and salary workers	46 180	423	295	724	46 302	117	101	125
Federal government workers	482	24	–	16	2 289	19	–	7
State government workers	923	38	25	39	2 190	29	–	–
Local government workers	4 467	52	8	81	5 049	19	5	20
Self-employed workers	1 315	–	6	8	1 855	6	–	6
Unpaid family workers	324	7	6	–	464	–	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**126 250**	**1 401**	**727**	**2 074**	**134 138**	**505**	**273**	**420**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 305	18	8	12	908	7	–	–
Mining	325	–	–	–	816	14	–	7
Construction	5 464	86	–	49	7 463	37	–	24
Manufacturing	47 998	604	353	1 136	42 094	80	135	162
Nondurable goods	21 020	201	239	684	26 401	39	91	127
Food and kindred products	3 346	32	12	77	2 612	–	2	10
Textile mill and finished textile products	10 404	88	133	519	13 699	19	67	63
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	2 546	12	5	19	2 282	16	–	–
Durable goods	26 978	403	114	452	15 693	41	44	35
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	981	5	–	17	1 600	–	13	–
Metal industries	9 515	109	20	142	4 175	18	13	19
Machinery, except electrical	2 326	27	11	40	3 077	–	7	5
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	6 745	179	44	122	2 168	–	9	–
Transportation equipment	4 831	67	7	97	1 283	23	–	–
Transportation	3 963	70	6	30	4 527	5	–	7
Communications and other public utilities	3 785	63	5	88	4 558	35	–	6
Wholesale trade	4 644	12	–	25	4 958	16	–	24
Retail trade	20 133	97	95	161	21 989	49	37	28
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	3 061	20	30	28	4 587	–	2	–
Eating and drinking places	5 096	20	37	69	5 883	6	31	8
Banking and credit agencies	2 336	4	2	33	2 863	11	6	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 375	41	7	46	2 962	12	9	17
Business and repair services	4 246	81	29	64	3 628	–	–	23
Private households	519	16	–	–	403	6	–	–
Other personal services	2 474	14	16	27	2 787	16	5	6
Entertainment and recreation services	841	–	13	–	764	–	–	–
Professional and related services	21 843	227	180	342	25 356	125	81	95
Hospitals	5 337	55	103	161	7 057	32	30	25
Health services, except hospitals	4 128	19	25	41	4 505	24	25	20
Educational services	8 210	61	47	105	9 421	30	19	44
Public administration	2 999	68	13	61	8 062	92	–	16
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**80 787**	**1 062**	**448**	**1 505**	**90 218**	**514**	**194**	**335**
Worked in 1979	80 159	1 038	440	1 446	88 398	501	192	325
50 to 52 weeks	59 027	678	308	800	57 942	188	110	185
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	55 788	626	301	723	54 378	177	110	176
With unemployment in 1979	11 534	306	57	513	20 036	191	42	85
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 783	145	13	239	9 463	48	21	13
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**62 683**	**783**	**380**	**1 104**	**69 665**	**358**	**170**	**258**
Worked in 1979	61 669	737	363	1 045	67 981	326	155	249
50 to 52 weeks	35 405	363	162	407	36 362	82	41	77
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	27 396	322	138	355	27 252	71	34	65
With unemployment in 1979	9 970	236	92	345	15 423	145	72	105
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 113	79	35	177	5 749	45	49	11

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lycoming			Mercer			Monroe		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS									
Persons 16 years and over	**88 328**	**1 223**	**278**	**94 706**	**3 752**		**52 997**	**679**	**429**
Labor force	52 906	580	110	52 701	1 963		31 974	519	292
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.9	47.4	39.6	55.6	52.3		60.3	76.4	68.1
Civilian labor force	52 883	580	110	52 618	1 947		31 837	407	255
Employed	47 686	430	92	48 841	1 596		29 597	380	234
Unemployed	5 197	150	18	3 777	351		2 240	27	21
Percent of civilian labor force	9.8	25.9	16.4	7.2	18.0		7.0	6.6	8.2
Not in labor force	35 422	643	168	42 005	1 789		21 023	160	137
Inmate of institution	1 434	270	25	1 340	43		436	–	–
Female, 16 years and over	**46 521**	**658**	**145**	**49 578**	**2 026**		**27 732**	**300**	**256**
Labor force	22 142	280	73	19 965	808		13 359	206	143
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.6	42.6	50.3	40.3	39.9		48.2	68.7	55.9
Civilian labor force	22 142	280	73	19 965	808		13 354	151	135
Employed	19 949	197	63	18 373	615		12 383	144	130
Unemployed	2 193	83	10	1 592	193		971	7	5
Percent of civilian labor force	9.9	29.6	13.7	8.0	23.9		7.3	4.6	3.7
Not in labor force	24 379	378	72	29 613	1 218		14 373	94	113
Inmate of institution	897	133	4	753	18		286	–	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**8 827**	**93**	**38**	**9 515**	**425**		**5 090**	**140**	**48**
Employed	3 239	22	–	3 092	77		2 313	16	8
Unemployed	773	–	8	769	43		243	8	5
Not in labor force	4 812	71	30	5 647	305		2 530	60	31
Female, 16 years and over	**46 521**	**658**	**145**	**49 578**	**2 026**		**27 732**	**300**	**256**
With own children under 6 years	6 926	110	44	6 505	420		3 552	18	52
In labor force	3 232	39	26	2 158	161		1 368	12	21
With own children 6 to 17 years only	8 872	107	24	9 435	399		5 102	67	73
In labor force	5 601	67	9	4 851	260		3 337	42	35
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**26 962**	**116**	**76**	**29 565**	**730**		**16 463**	**76**	**152**
In labor force	12 828	73	36	11 412	323		7 744	58	69
With own children under 6 years	6 033	16	28	5 886	194		3 252	15	43
In labor force	2 719	–	17	1 870	81		1 200	9	12
With own children 6 to 17 years only	7 427	23	15	8 198	186		4 374	39	57
In labor force	4 539	23	9	3 982	116		2 755	32	28
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 686**	**430**	**92**	**48 841**	**1 596**		**29 597**	**380**	**234**
Private wage and salary workers	38 423	320	70	39 054	1 301		22 513	225	160
Federal government workers	937	18	6	745	55		1 064	117	8
State government workers	1 327	18	2	1 691	69		1 619	26	36
Local government workers	3 560	68	11	3 689	140		2 017	12	13
Self-employed workers	3 173	6	3	3 376	31		2 111	–	9
Unpaid family workers	266	–	–	286	–		273	–	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**19 949**	**197**	**63**	**18 373**	**615**		**12 383**	**144**	**130**
Private wage and salary workers	16 671	150	53	14 088	455		9 545	91	82
Federal government workers	225	–	–	249	51		332	39	–
State government workers	512	10	–	878	24		735	9	23
Local government workers	1 832	37	9	2 160	65		1 109	5	13
Self-employed workers	526	–	1	805	20		482	–	6
Unpaid family workers	183	–	–	193	–		180	–	6
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 686**	**430**	**92**	**48 841**	**1 596**		**29 597**	**380**	**234**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	909	–	–	1 049	–		347	5	2
Mining	127	–	–	252	–		55	–	2
Construction	2 394	21	–	1 749	43		2 212	7	3
Manufacturing	16 576	182	16	16 327	702		6 914	133	51
Nondurable goods	5 316	39	12	1 249	31		3 492	68	17
Food and kindred products	1 230	10	–	581	4		169	–	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 662	9	12	46	7		1 594	14	14
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 071	–	–	308	8		834	10	–
Durable goods	11 260	143	4	15 078	671		3 422	65	34
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 371	2	–	243	10		213	–	–
Metal industries	2 730	33	–	7 513	513		1 511	17	2
Machinery, except electrical	1 521	–	–	1 475	15		351	–	–
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	2 715	70	2	2 724	60		809	27	7
Transportation equipment	2 141	38	2	2 376	56		118	19	10
Transportation	1 814	27	6	3 006	58		1 465	17	9
Communications and other public utilities	1 010	16	4	903	20		605	4	–
Wholesale trade	2 117	–	9	1 339	41		648	5	11
Retail trade	7 694	45	5	7 919	144		5 421	12	24
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	1 264	–	1	1 473	–		822	12	11
Eating and drinking places	1 737	27	4	1 988	74		1 562	–	–
Banking and credit agencies	940	–	–	853	5		599	7	5
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	1 277	14	–	883	29		792	–	5
Business and repair services	1 167	–	6	1 158	23		801	3	5
Private households	164	4	4	280	13		186	–	6
Other personal services	740	12	–	1 023	65		2 397	30	28
Entertainment and recreation services	282	6	–	336	2		411	–	–
Professional and related services	8 957	77	34	10 369	354		5 324	41	75
Hospitals	2 557	37	6	2 324	80		931	–	2
Health services, except hospitals	1 476	–	–	1 770	69		688	–	18
Educational services	3 528	18	11	4 766	88		2 636	32	47
Public administration	1 518	26	8	1 395	97		1 420	116	8
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979									
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**33 371**	**456**	**67**	**35 721**	**1 239**		**20 154**	**343**	**162**
Worked in 1979	32 680	418	67	35 165	1 175		19 931	331	152
50 to 52 weeks	21 564	211	33	22 999	716		12 641	211	85
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	20 346	188	27	21 925	662		11 875	206	85
With unemployment in 1979	7 184	116	19	6 851	338		3 877	50	41
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	3 198	59	8	2 508	179		1 518	22	20
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**24 813**	**347**	**74**	**23 276**	**908**		**15 629**	**212**	**165**
Worked in 1979	24 088	323	74	22 527	817		15 305	180	146
50 to 52 weeks	12 922	176	49	11 000	334		7 185	83	78
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	10 194	164	40	8 090	255		5 506	77	58
With unemployment in 1979	5 437	89	10	4 637	343		3 525	52	56
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	2 161	31	–	1 728	189		1 205	40	18

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. **Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery					Northampton				
	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	
LABOR FORCE STATUS										
Persons 16 years and over	**476 698**	**22 329**	**432**	**5 178**	**3 857**	**171 366**	**2 583**	**745**	**4 290**	
Labor force	307 510	13 644	289	3 623	2 502	102 556	1 445	440	2 588	
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.5	61.1	66.9	70.0	64.9	59.8	55.9	59.1	60.3	
Civilian labor force	306 932	13 571	267	3 607	2 486	102 452	1 445	440	2 582	
Employed	293 983	12 369	249	3 393	2 339	96 895	1 252	421	2 196	
Unemployed	12 949	1 202	18	214	147	5 557	193	19	386	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.2	8.9	6.7	5.9	5.9	5.4	13.4	4.3	14.9	
Not in labor force	169 188	8 685	143	1 555	1 355	68 810	1 138	305	1 702	
Inmate of institution	8 207	2 166	12	59	143	1 396	25	–	19	
Female, 16 years and over	**252 539**	**11 240**	**222**	**2 764**	**1 956**	**89 370**	**1 335**	**363**	**2 109**	
Labor force	129 877	6 813	124	1 612	1 059	41 905	637	210	958	
Percent of female, 16 years and over	51.4	60.6	55.9	58.3	54.1	46.9	47.7	57.9	45.4	
Civilian labor force	129 838	6 805	124	1 612	1 059	41 885	637	210	958	
Employed	123 900	6 303	106	1 489	971	39 848	548	191	808	
Unemployed	5 938	502	18	123	88	2 037	89	19	150	
Percent of civilian labor force	4.6	7.4	14.5	7.6	8.3	4.9	14.0	9.0	15.7	
Not in labor force	122 662	4 427	98	1 152	897	47 465	698	153	1 151	
Inmate of institution	4 625	244	5	13	13	901	3	–	–	
Persons 16 to 19 years	**44 168**	**2 467**	**55**	**490**	**595**	**16 106**	**352**	**87**	**588**	
Employed	21 244	723	11	129	202	6 367	57	13	147	
Unemployed	1 963	165	10	13	37	1 051	30	–	80	
Not in labor force	20 954	1 571	34	348	356	8 681	265	54	361	
Female, 16 years and over	**252 539**	**11 240**	**222**	**2 764**	**1 956**	**89 370**	**1 335**	**363**	**2 109**	
With own children under 6 years	29 098	1 649	38	717	319	11 247	215	46	525	
In labor force	11 643	1 098	14	391	139	4 330	106	23	188	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	47 058	2 478	57	645	375	16 967	297	89	520	
In labor force	29 365	1 819	37	493	222	10 521	197	65	312	
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**143 419**	**4 383**	**87**	**1 755**	**1 008**	**52 802**	**465**	**206**	**1 065**	
In labor force	71 028	2 740	56	1 090	567	24 876	271	123	554	
With own children under 6 years	26 863	951	21	707	227	10 107	105	46	325	
In labor force	10 125	631	6	381	93	3 736	69	23	139	
With own children 6 to 17 years only	40 749	1 458	53	614	307	14 630	170	83	374	
In labor force	24 234	1 003	37	473	178	8 727	139	59	250	
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**293 983**	**12 369**	**249**	**3 393**	**2 339**	**96 895**	**1 252**	**421**	**2 196**	
Private wage and salary workers	243 157	8 996	190	2 872	1 912	81 697	1 049	347	1 899	
Federal government workers	6 148	673	21	65	41	1 318	19	–	64	
State government workers	5 233	860	7	74	98	1 450	45	13	47	
Local government workers	18 819	1 499	12	66	132	7 236	139	7	154	
Self-employed workers	19 415	329	19	284	143	4 866	–	41	32	
Unpaid family workers	1 211	12	–	32	13	328	–	13	–	
Employed females 16 years and over	**123 900**	**6 303**	**106**	**1 489**	**971**	**39 848**	**548**	**191**	**808**	
Private wage and salary workers	104 066	4 534	96	1 298	814	33 563	436	149	665	
Federal government workers	1 490	312	6	19	21	471	11	–	40	
State government workers	2 502	586	–	31	66	682	35	7	15	
Local government workers	11 188	776	–	44	57	3 909	66	7	81	
Self-employed workers	3 635	83	4	69		990	–	15	7	
Unpaid family workers	1 019	12	–	28	13	233	–	13	–	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**293 983**	**12 369**	**249**	**3 393**	**2 339**	**96 895**	**1 252**	**421**	**2 196**	
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	2 807	24	–	23	15	1 039	6	–	5	
Mining	319	14	–	18	–	241	–	–	–	
Construction	14 568	405	15	85	144	4 169	51	–	71	
Manufacturing	81 167	3 363	69	1 259	769	42 362	520	172	1 258	
Nondurable goods	32 347	1 332	28	503	416	18 933	156	105	580	
Food and kindred products	4 480	113	–	91	126	1 509	24	8	72	
Textile mill and finished textile products	5 653	204	6	139	97	11 459	56	57	435	
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	6 033	158	–	11	54	1 949	12	13	44	
Durable goods	48 820	2 031	41	756	353	23 429	364	67	678	
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 843	71	–	–	35	442	9	–	31	
Metal industries	10 215	645	12	89	51	12 292	221	18	423	
Machinery, except electrical	11 357	269	14	201	63	3 031	34	29	38	
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	9 228	404	11	192	57	2 619	62	20	62	
Transportation equipment	3 877	227	–	60	15	1 012	4	–	37	
Transportation	8 244	479	9	47	80	3 270	44	–	41	
Communications and other public utilities	6 822	398	–	14	50	2 003	66	–	36	
Wholesale trade	16 427	350	7	89	100	2 878	–	14	56	
Retail trade	46 326	1 218	21	501	238	13 073	70	49	129	
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	6 639	155	–	137	25	2 340	–	7	22	
Eating and drinking places	10 854	281	5	158	89	3 140	16	42	35	
Banking and credit agencies	5 509	139	13	37	30	1 577	–	–	19	
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	15 039	438	19	62	26	2 021	34	15	33	
Business and repair services	15 723	543	26	122	111	2 784	35	5	60	
Private households	1 232	506	–	18	37	270	6	8	13	
Other personal services	4 915	248	10	75	52	1 594	14	8	13	
Entertainment and recreation services	2 675	49	–	14	24	639	7	–	14	
Professional and related services	64 281	3 313	54	986	586	16 741	349	144	367	
Hospitals	12 840	1 060	6	433	60	2 827	88	4	66	
Health services, except hospitals	11 498	424	7	149	118	2 861	44	30	49	
Educational services	25 152	1 314	19	248	267	7 936	149	84	172	
Public administration	7 929	882	6	43	77	2 234	50	–	81	
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979										
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**187 622**	**7 551**	**152**	**2 101**	**1 554**	**65 891**	**882**	**252**	**1 676**	
Worked in 1979	186 188	7 244	144	2 023	1 531	65 323	826	252	1 617	
50 to 52 weeks	138 071	4 625	111	1 469	1 006	45 673	426	211	1 041	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	130 241	4 303	111	1 415	930	43 808	384	192	973	
With unemployment in 1979	22 497	1 654	39	298	246	9 495	281	22	435	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	7 841	789	15	103	69	3 290	158	–	203	
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**143 933**	**7 346**	**148**	**1 769**	**1 215**	**47 820**	**702**	**216**	**1 093**	
Worked in 1979	141 907	7 069	131	1 728	1 172	47 117	673	210	1 040	
50 to 52 weeks	77 574	4 102	81	814	569	24 537	316	103	419	
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	59 800	3 631	70	706	468	18 829	297	93	372	
With unemployment in 1979	22 357	1 717	57	466	244	9 109	110	73	356	
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	6 710	669	26	103	27	2 515	44	9	128	

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Philadelphia					Schuylkill	Union		Washington		
	Race						Race		Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 16 years and over	**809 311**	**461 871**	**2 172**	**14 740**	**39 698**	**360**	**24 574**	**855**	**162 353**	**5 271**	**1 057**
Labor force	446 592	244 035	1 149	8 509	18 934	201	13 674	71	88 391	2 595	546
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.2	52.8	52.9	57.7	47.7	55.8	56.5	8.3	54.4	49.2	51.7
Civilian labor force	443 425	242 909	1 120	8 400	18 661	192	13 861	71	88 301	2 590	546
Employed	406 958	201 377	940	7 830	15 541	173	12 986	61	81 229	2 224	506
Unemployed	36 467	41 532	180	570	3 120	19	875	10	7 072	366	40
Percent of civilian labor force	8.2	17.1	16.1	6.8	16.7	9.9	6.3	14.1	8.0	14.1	7.3
Not in labor force	362 719	217 836	1 023	6 231	20 764	159	10 700	784	73 962	2 676	511
Inmate of institution	8 680	4 259	45	49	149	–	1 232	756	1 548	69	–
Female, 16 years and over	**437 154**	**261 517**	**1 193**	**7 465**	**20 986**	**137**	**12 440**	**45**	**85 328**	**2 754**	**555**
Labor force	189 931	121 128	495	3 932	7 441	60	5 842	25	32 602	1 067	215
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.4	46.3	41.5	52.7	35.5	43.8	47.0	55.6	38.2	38.7	38.7
Civilian labor force	189 723	120 933	495	3 932	7 441	60	5 842	25	32 602	1 067	215
Employed	174 995	101 283	391	3 634	6 333	47	5 519	25	30 070	934	186
Unemployed	14 728	19 650	104	298	1 108	13	323	–	2 532	133	29
Percent of civilian labor force	7.8	16.2	21.0	7.6	14.9	21.7	5.5	–	7.8	12.5	13.5
Not in labor force	247 223	140 389	698	3 533	13 545	77	6 598	20	52 726	1 687	340
Inmate of institution	5 977	1 447	–	15	36	–	420	4	872	46	–
Persons 16 to 19 years	**64 294**	**52 634**	**228**	**1 218**	**5 470**	**56**	**3 040**	**13**	**14 134**	**552**	**113**
Employed	24 492	8 468	33	264	999	11	1 153	7	4 683	92	26
Unemployed	5 276	5 938	34	6	459	–	157	–	1 114	31	13
Not in labor force	34 031	38 030	145	948	3 955	36	1 730	6	8 337	429	74
Female, 16 years and over	**437 154**	**261 517**	**1 193**	**7 465**	**20 986**	**137**	**12 440**	**45**	**85 328**	**2 754**	**555**
With own children under 6 years	43 800	37 503	167	1 778	5 258	16	1 586	9	10 987	307	65
In labor force	13 963	16 890	56	899	1 518	–	658	9	2 825	140	23
With own children 6 to 17 years only	58 710	53 512	225	1 198	5 038	36	2 279	7	16 294	601	87
In labor force	31 500	31 670	103	794	1 752	34	1 401	7	7 839	328	51
Married woman 16 years and over, husband present	**201 585**	**72 666**	**368**	**3 947**	**8 872**	**68**	**6 885**	**18**	**51 242**	**1 000**	**307**
In labor force	80 027	38 534	168	2 234	3 468	39	3 372	18	18 551	408	134
With own children under 6 years	37 606	14 725	72	1 649	3 326	8	1 487	9	10 027	149	60
In labor force	11 587	8 122	26	830	1 198	–	584	9	2 445	49	18
With own children 6 to 17 years only	46 066	21 727	109	1 013	2 704	29	2 055	7	14 147	340	71
In labor force	23 432	13 580	43	662	1 034	27	1 233	7	6 418	172	35
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY											
Employed persons 16 years and over	**406 958**	**201 377**	**940**	**7 830**	**15 541**	**173**	**12 986**	**61**	**81 229**	**2 224**	**506**
Private wage and salary workers	319 218	138 982	599	6 342	12 374	155	9 707	53	64 192	1 613	359
Federal government workers	22 013	17 813	74	204	682	5	414	–	1 529	26	26
State government workers	7 379	7 885	19	177	425	8	730	6	3 612	270	18
Local government workers	36 518	31 647	191	412	1 445	–	915	–	6 497	269	66
Self-employed workers	20 613	4 817	52	540	576	5	1 120	2	4 976	12	37
Unpaid family workers	1 217	233	5	155	39	–	100	–	423	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**174 995**	**101 283**	**391**	**3 634**	**6 333**	**47**	**5 519**	**25**	**30 070**	**934**	**186**
Private wage and salary workers	144 890	69 383	276	2 961	5 009	34	4 204	25	22 226	562	127
Federal government workers	8 631	8 259	19	56	299	5	66	–	458	26	3
State government workers	3 132	4 998	5	108	233	8	382	–	1 974	186	13
Local government workers	13 494	17 007	91	216	661	–	587	–	3 989	157	29
Self-employed workers	3 976	1 495	–	179	106	–	228	–	1 139	3	14
Unpaid family workers	872	141	–	114	25	–	52	–	284	–	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**406 958**	**201 377**	**940**	**7 830**	**15 541**	**173**	**12 986**	**61**	**81 229**	**2 224**	**506**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	993	249	–	28	154	–	629	–	1 098	–	6
Mining	225	208	–	14	18	17	13	–	4 347	204	8
Construction	15 841	6 664	17	66	551	–	613	2	5 525	71	21
Manufacturing	86 349	39 404	205	1 583	5 253	75	3 963	11	22 947	720	116
Nondurable goods	45 406	21 583	116	841	3 100	37	1 816	2	3 687	109	30
Food and kindred products	8 860	4 763	6	68	635	–	690	–	646	5	–
Textile mill and finished textile products	12 759	8 509	55	506	1 623	14	589	–	686	7	–
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	10 849	2 674	13	123	184	–	198	2	587	14	19
Durable goods	40 943	17 821	89	742	2 153	38	2 147	9	19 260	611	86
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	1 925	1 050	–	6	202	8	995	–	250	–	–
Metal industries	9 048	4 458	–	130	542	11	477	–	10 518	330	53
Machinery, except electrical	9 047	2 332	31	169	300	19	106	9	2 112	32	6
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	8 327	3 202	16	92	467	–	160	–	2 900	83	7
Transportation equipment	5 722	3 588	36	226	250	–	276	–	704	52	3
Transportation	19 476	12 744	67	164	551	–	561	–	3 298	73	31
Communications and other public utilities	8 822	6 507	10	109	303	–	205	–	2 191	105	7
Wholesale trade	20 112	3 760	35	140	509	–	253	7	2 598	15	13
Retail trade	67 405	23 347	132	1 599	2 097	40	1 946	6	13 118	143	117
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	11 869	3 167	7	319	392	9	405	–	2 350	27	26
Eating and drinking places	17 437	7 415	43	809	785	12	520	6	3 340	21	50
Banking and credit agencies	12 251	4 801	5	188	215	–	157	–	1 164	58	–
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	19 981	7 706	42	142	282	–	133	–	1 736	24	22
Business and repair services	18 333	8 827	55	234	474	8	189	–	2 480	27	18
Private households	838	3 868	–	39	97	–	46	–	285	25	–
Other personal services	7 204	5 848	28	246	456	–	209	2	1 716	40	8
Entertainment and recreation services	4 062	1 402	10	56	115	–	52	–	763	2	–
Professional and related services	93 527	54 559	225	3 002	3 414	28	3 406	27	15 900	583	108
Hospitals	25 271	17 834	20	1 549	1 210	7	386	7	4 552	224	12
Health services, except hospitals	10 539	7 233	23	369	431	11	582	–	1 996	73	9
Educational services	34 051	20 618	113	705	1 317	8	1 977	20	6 847	159	79
Public administration	31 539	19 483	109	220	1 052	5	611	6	2 263	136	31
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979											
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**276 237**	**131 341**	**739**	**4 945**	**11 907**	**181**	**9 680**	**196**	**59 317**	**1 674**	**347**
Worked in 1979	268 413	118 386	687	4 795	10 951	156	9 542	168	58 470	1 556	345
50 to 52 weeks	177 468	71 042	400	2 930	6 254	109	5 654	63	39 784	924	218
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	165 618	65 743	380	2 708	5 751	109	5 331	63	38 081	870	218
With unemployment in 1979	55 513	40 369	236	1 020	3 722	59	1 763	90	10 733	531	69
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	26 429	23 835	126	290	1 778	40	643	43	4 448	229	27
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**212 071**	**133 343**	**531**	**4 229**	**8 345**	**78**	**7 312**	**41**	**37 177**	**1 291**	**216**
Worked in 1979	205 069	117 487	455	4 079	7 558	78	7 170	41	36 110	1 199	216
50 to 52 weeks	113 993	62 591	211	2 034	3 509	39	3 242	2	18 074	603	90
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	92 476	53 282	180	1 752	3 105	32	2 511	2	14 140	492	88
With unemployment in 1979	43 652	40 441	207	1 089	2 546	9	1 509	16	7 206	377	56
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	17 874	21 613	127	406	1 042	9	464	–	2 852	180	13

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 184. Labor Force Characteristics by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Westmoreland				York			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
LABOR FORCE STATUS								
Persons 16 years and over	**296 173**	**4 752**	**875**	**835**	**230 859**	**6 064**	**843**	**1 506**
Labor force	166 865	2 472	469	471	150 890	3 709	558	898
Percent of persons 16 years and over	56.3	52.0	53.6	56.4	65.4	61.2	66.2	59.6
Civilian labor force	166 753	2 462	469	471	150 647	3 677	558	890
Employed	153 959	2 088	467	408	143 841	3 144	513	808
Unemployed	12 794	374	2	63	6 806	533	45	82
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	15.2	0.4	13.4	4.5	14.5	8.1	9.2
Not in labor force	129 308	2 280	406	364	79 969	2 355	285	608
Inmate of institution	2 394	104	6	2 093	95	–	29	
Female, 16 years and over	**155 712**	**2 458**	**476**	**424**	**120 358**	**3 196**	**562**	**708**
Labor force	62 302	1 120	157	160	62 165	1 748	295	310
Percent of female, 16 years and over	40.0	45.6	33.0	37.7	51.7	54.7	52.5	43.8
Civilian labor force	62 302	1 115	157	160	62 156	1 748	295	310
Employed	57 367	982	157	133	59 124	1 434	271	273
Unemployed	4 935	133	–	27	3 032	314	24	37
Percent of civilian labor force	7.9	11.9	–	16.9	4.9	18.0	8.1	11.9
Not in labor force	93 410	1 338	319	264	58 193	1 448	267	398
Inmate of institution	1 473	13	–	–	1 445	27	–	18
Persons 16 to 19 years	**25 091**	**586**	**74**	**118**	**21 277**	**827**	**103**	**221**
Employed	9 473	71	26	59	10 871	205	35	109
Unemployed	1 917	45	2	10	1 349	79	21	8
Not in labor force	14 484	470	46	49	9 047	543	47	101
Female, 16 years and over	**155 712**	**2 458**	**476**	**424**	**120 358**	**3 196**	**562**	**708**
With own children under 6 years	20 841	371	161	79	16 752	604	176	218
In labor force	5 939	194	31	21	7 926	319	62	84
With own children 6 to 17 years only	31 147	399	115	102	25 611	892	166	177
In labor force	15 223	266	42	43	16 584	641	118	97
Married women 16 years and over, husband present	**95 373**	**968**	**356**	**244**	**74 916**	**1 196**	**379**	**404**
In labor force	35 800	406	121	71	38 518	746	219	174
With own children under 6 years	19 140	255	156	68	15 223	302	173	175
In labor force	5 204	131	26	15	6 856	176	59	73
With own children 6 to 17 years only	27 365	197	110	83	22 159	427	150	127
In labor force	12 613	94	42	24	13 714	333	118	63
CLASS OF WORKER AND INDUSTRY								
Employed persons 16 years and over	**153 959**	**2 088**	**467**	**408**	**143 841**	**3 144**	**513**	**808**
Private wage and salary workers	127 799	1 612	401	372	120 367	2 541	439	668
Federal government workers	2 419	98	6	–	3 054	130	2	27
State government workers	3 271	130	6	17	2 704	110	3	46
Local government workers	11 339	215	24	14	8 743	347	11	46
Self-employed workers	8 402	33	30	5	8 298	16	32	21
Unpaid family workers	729	–	–	–	675	–	26	
Employed females 16 years and over	**57 367**	**982**	**157**	**133**	**59 124**	**1 434**	**271**	**273**
Private wage and salary workers	46 122	716	138	120	49 316	1 102	226	243
Federal government workers	774	44	–	–	952	88	2	7
State government workers	1 586	90	6	8	1 229	65	3	10
Local government workers	6 395	132	6	5	5 068	171	11	13
Self-employed workers	1 956	–	7	–	2 098	8	8	–
Unpaid family workers	534	–	–	–	461	–	21	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**153 959**	**2 088**	**467**	**408**	**143 841**	**3 144**	**513**	**808**
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries	1 542	13	–	7	2 870	–	–	2
Mining	2 643	45	12	33	382	14	–	–
Construction	7 180	34	7	12	8 057	66	14	39
Manufacturing	51 965	828	176	135	56 567	1 620	267	483
Nondurable goods	8 443	136	49	24	18 860	255	86	150
Food and kindred products	1 148	5	–	–	3 011	19	22	52
Textile mill and finished textile products	1 031	14	25	2	5 765	111	48	83
Printing, publishing, and allied industries	1 767	15	–	–	4 157	59	–	13
Durable goods	43 522	692	127	111	37 707	1 365	181	333
Furniture, lumber, and wood products	883	11	–	–	3 558	58	15	43
Metal industries	16 952	298	27	47	7 708	188	35	56
Machinery, except electrical	8 997	126	27	23	13 167	80	60	92
Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies	4 779	34	36	13	4 881	72	18	27
Transportation equipment	5 418	112	22	23	4 235	172	16	68
Transportation	6 331	66	–	8	5 954	68	–	34
Communications and other public utilities	4 566	137	–	–	2 954	77	–	–
Wholesale trade	5 739	14	–	5	6 047	48	–	6
Retail trade	26 245	141	66	75	22 861	170	100	64
Food, bakery, and dairy stores	4 526	22	–	4	3 671	15	2	23
Eating and drinking places	6 030	45	46	43	4 837	80	83	30
Banking and credit agencies	2 353	42	4	–	2 234	22	6	16
Insurance, real estate, and other finance	3 239	45	5	–	3 125	62	23	4
Business and repair services	6 657	83	11	9	3 929	112	10	2
Private households	589	27	–	–	465	43	–	–
Other personal services	3 107	36	8	11	2 650	90	7	14
Entertainment and recreation services	913	19	1	14	778	15	18	5
Professional and related services	27 048	428	165	85	19 960	512	55	85
Hospitals	7 378	217	59	32	3 574	131	14	20
Health services, except hospitals	3 532	25	67	13	3 669	122	14	13
Educational services	11 396	123	25	29	8 230	65	17	22
Public administration	3 842	130	12	14	5 008	225	13	54
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979								
Male, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**110 243**	**1 511**	**319**	**317**	**92 809**	**2 111**	**275**	**620**
Worked in 1979	108 640	1 468	311	307	92 178	2 019	275	620
50 to 52 weeks	72 749	852	234	190	68 947	1 272	171	371
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	69 474	801	234	184	66 225	1 213	158	366
With unemployment in 1979	22 324	388	30	82	11 783	505	79	150
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	8 786	150	5	16	3 408	226	13	78
Female, 16 years and over, in labor force in 1979	**70 151**	**1 300**	**198**	**177**	**68 821**	**1 893**	**306**	**365**
Worked in 1979	68 177	1 213	194	161	67 998	1 766	306	355
50 to 52 weeks	35 278	616	83	55	39 617	1 004	105	160
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	26 457	523	61	33	31 830	862	85	138
With unemployment in 1979	14 056	334	50	42	10 736	484	98	106
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	5 460	169	20	4	2 929	242	29	39

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams			Allegheny					Armstrong	
	Race			Race					Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**31 229**	**250**	**227**	**564 079**	**48 653**	**423**	**3 421**	**2 852**	**27 050**	**222**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 921	36	9	139 977	7 555	73	2 076	780	3 618	31
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 331	27	2	61 667	2 968	44	288	213	1 317	15
Officials and administrators, public administration	148	12	–	1 476	200	–	–	–	76	–
Management related occupations	533	–	–	16 579	1 089	13	85	48	325	5
Professional specialty occupations	2 590	9	7	78 310	4 587	29	1 788	567	2 301	16
Engineers and natural scientists	350	–	–	16 819	488	–	669	99	304	–
Engineers	215	–	–	11 841	262	–	581	87	234	–
Health diagnosing occupations	106	–	–	4 686	124	7	536	93	84	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	299	–	–	14 923	776	–	55	64	440	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 267	2	4	25 166	1 815	2	407	203	1 102	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	932	–	2	17 023	1 246	–	70	81	911	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 192	61	16	191 358	14 605	147	623	801	5 849	26
Health technologists and technicians	215	–	–	6 002	1 096	11	75	42	209	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	489	2	–	14 464	810	16	157	72	406	5
Sales occupations	2 189	8	8	63 048	2 408	50	173	230	1 982	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	495	2	–	7 832	236	–	31	24	378	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	524	–	8	21 441	491	5	63	48	318	–
Other sales occupations	1 170	6	–	33 775	1 681	45	79	158	1 286	–
Cashiers	366	4	–	10 048	594	17	28	35	411	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 299	51	8	107 844	10 291	70	218	457	3 252	21
Computer equipment operators	65	–	–	2 528	175	–	5	12	42	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 436	6	–	34 954	2 611	15	56	88	955	6
Financial records processing occupations	545	–	–	12 698	628	–	42	72	518	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	148	–	–	5 552	1 169	–	–	31	143	–
Service occupations	3 659	14	27	73 418	12 696	90	383	456	3 080	40
Private household occupations	104	–	–	1 594	590	10	16	4	146	7
Protective service occupations	303	–	–	9 420	1 415	7	–	25	203	9
Police and firefighters	102	–	–	3 659	449	–	–	–	60	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 252	14	27	62 404	10 691	73	367	427	2 731	24
Food service occupations	1 629	4	16	30 232	2 582	32	264	153	1 067	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	717	6	1	15 825	4 242	11	34	90	915	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 683	19	95	2 236	85	–	–	21	871	6
Farm operators and managers	756	2	3	339	15	–	–	7	314	–
Farm workers and related occupations	895	17	92	1 834	70	–	–	14	519	6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 638	51	32	68 635	3 544	43	122	255	4 758	23
Mechanics and repairers	1 304	11	9	21 951	899	7	40	81	644	–
Construction trades	1 638	21	14	22 071	1 226	30	19	73	1 148	12
Precision production occupations	1 641	19	9	23 772	1 389	6	63	95	1 195	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 136	69	48	88 455	10 168	70	217	539	8 874	96
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 835	12	17	24 522	3 120	8	136	166	2 466	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 419	21	20	12 322	1 191	29	30	73	1 258	29
Transportation occupations	1 227	8	4	19 091	1 711	20	–	53	1 373	7
Motor vehicle operators	1 203	8	2	16 680	1 534	20	–	49	1 294	2
Material moving equipment operators	616	5	5	6 491	760	7	–	50	1 074	13
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 039	23	2	26 029	3 386	6	51	197	2 703	37
Construction laborers	223	10	–	2 657	476	–	–	14	253	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	449	–	–	7 840	1 009	–	20	64	499	16
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 166**	**110**	**46**	**232 383**	**24 366**	**180**	**1 081**	**1 202**	**9 581**	**78**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 973	22	7	52 116	4 123	17	460	255	1 519	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	639	13	2	15 815	1 321	5	74	75	321	5
Officials and administrators, public administration	46	2	–	424	72	–	–	–	19	–
Management related occupations	163	–	–	4 963	549	–	37	23	92	–
Professional specialty occupations	1 334	9	5	36 301	2 802	12	386	180	1 198	9
Engineers and natural scientists	44	–	–	1 275	108	–	38	6	15	–
Engineers	20	–	–	413	24	–	6	–	5	–
Health diagnosing occupations	11	–	–	451	14	–	141	7	3	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	289	–	–	13 081	621	–	35	49	379	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	753	2	2	15 597	1 386	2	121	77	649	–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	624	–	–	11 507	989	–	23	35	549	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 781	36	2	120 714	10 564	99	333	579	3 887	11
Health technologists and technicians	208	–	–	5 067	972	11	26	42	165	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	154	–	–	2 706	250	–	51	13	44	–
Sales occupations	1 075	2	–	30 555	1 477	33	76	138	1 145	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	144	–	–	2 345	62	–	13	12	108	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	103	–	–	4 750	165	5	12	13	64	–
Other sales occupations	828	2	–	23 460	1 250	28	51	113	973	–
Cashiers	316	–	–	8 953	507	7	12	29	379	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 344	34	2	82 386	7 865	55	180	386	2 533	11
Computer equipment operators	52	–	–	1 321	97	–	5	6	29	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 418	6	–	34 544	2 530	15	56	88	941	6
Financial records processing occupations	442	–	–	10 698	499	–	34	60	468	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	73	–	–	1 267	392	–	–	23	72	–
Service occupations	2 459	12	15	42 709	7 391	57	189	279	2 181	31
Private household occupations	104	–	–	1 568	561	10	16	4	146	7
Protective service occupations	29	–	–	1 492	310	–	–	–	19	–
Police and firefighters	3	–	–	113	75	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	2 326	12	15	39 649	6 520	47	173	275	2 016	24
Food service occupations	1 249	2	5	20 496	1 638	24	110	82	957	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	296	6	–	5 859	1 690	2	7	34	384	14
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	244	1	2	458	–	–	–	–	246	–
Farm operators and managers	95	–	–	64	–	–	–	–	34	–
Farm workers and related occupations	149	1	2	394	–	–	–	–	212	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	360	11	–	3 443	244	–	16	14	205	–
Mechanics and repairers	36	–	–	473	65	–	–	–	34	–
Construction trades	6	–	–	291	14	–	–	–	14	–
Precision production occupations	316	11	–	2 649	165	–	16	14	139	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 349	28	20	12 943	2 044	7	83	75	1 543	22
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 952	9	4	5 100	944	–	53	32	633	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	574	19	16	2 007	326	–	11	20	267	1
Transportation occupations	81	–	–	1 234	141	7	–	–	208	–
Motor vehicle operators	81	–	–	1 206	131	7	–	–	208	–
Material moving equipment operators	62	–	–	242	58	–	–	3	32	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	680	–	–	4 360	575	–	19	20	403	21
Construction laborers	2	–	–	59	8	–	–	–	4	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	96	–	–	1 227	107	–	6	–	105	2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Beaver				Berks				Blair			
	Race				Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**77 174**	**3 588**	**142**	**319**	**141 263**	**2 835**	**589**	**2 295**	**52 265**	**266**		**79**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 498	316	71	23	24 823	419	241	159	9 223	41		26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	4 969	125	–	16	10 505	191	38	47	3 968	21		16
Officials and administrators, public administration	259	19	–	–	234	8	–	–	171	–		–
Management related occupations	1 133	32	–	–	2 498	30	32	19	722	5		–
Professional specialty occupations	7 529	191	71	7	14 318	228	203	112	5 255	20		10
Engineers and natural scientists	1 310	15	7	–	2 891	33	122	9	474	–		–
Engineers	958	15	7	–	2 388	20	104	9	354	–		–
Health diagnosing occupations	302	15	43	–	743	–	47	11	243	8		4
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 403	33	7	7	2 430	28	2	14	1 321	6		6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	3 361	79	8	–	5 604	102	26	51	2 158	6		–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 639	57	8	–	4 217	86	6	33	1 699	6		–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	20 429	673	15	67	38 295	647	119	361	13 824	65		7
Health technologists and technicians	785	74	2	–	1 485	51	8	17	639	–		–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 263	21	–	7	2 986	10	22	11	558	7		–
Sales occupations	6 810	182	–	15	12 289	102	29	82	5 278	15		6
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 007	13	–	–	1 909	22	5	19	955	–		–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 369	10	–	–	3 186	19	6	14	1 226	9		6
Other sales occupations	4 434	159	–	15	7 194	61	18	49	3 097	6		–
Cashiers	1 501	68	–	–	2 311	43	6	8	813	6		–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	11 571	396	13	45	21 535	484	60	251	7 349	43		1
Computer equipment operators	198	4	5	–	412	29	–	3	94	–		–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 342	122	2	5	6 128	110	2	82	2 245	15		–
Financial records processing occupations	1 375	33	6	–	2 869	28	15	17	793	–		–
Mail and message distributing occupations	474	–	–	–	1 021	27	–	35	271	–		–
Service occupations	9 460	795	27	68	16 709	524	40	303	6 766	53		19
Private household occupations	272	48	–	7	375	47	–	27	206	7		–
Protective service occupations	1 098	90	13	9	1 611	32	–	9	663	–		6
Police and firefighters	256	14	–	7	509	13	–	6	202	–		–
Service occupations, except protective and household	8 090	657	14	52	14 723	445	40	267	5 897	46		13
Food service occupations	3 812	191	12	17	6 674	87	29	83	2 491	8		–
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 168	277	2	35	3 822	144	6	119	1 537	23		6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	537	18	–	6	3 001	20	2	218	848	–		5
Farm operators and managers	238	–	–	6	1 386	–	–	–	353	–		–
Farm workers and related occupations	299	15	–	–	1 594	20	2	218	465	5		5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	12 424	286	3	31	19 932	306	31	207	7 963	12		8
Mechanics and repairers	4 108	120	–	10	5 825	70	7	56	2 657	4		8
Construction trades	3 756	64	3	19	5 305	80	3	52	2 390	–		–
Precision production occupations	4 503	102	–	2	8 718	151	21	99	2 810	–		–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	21 826	1 500	26	124	38 503	919	156	1 047	13 641	95		14
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 783	502	6	59	17 584	480	121	649	4 514	38		2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 953	347	12	21	6 042	145	9	110	2 709	10		–
Transportation occupations	3 108	116	–	14	4 920	78	–	46	2 649	11		–
Motor vehicle operators	2 310	77	–	14	4 666	72	–	46	2 116	11		–
Material moving equipment operators	2 367	127	17	2	2 081	23	5	95	730	6		–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 615	408	8	13	7 876	193	21	147	3 039	30		12
Construction laborers	559	41	–	6	515	13	–	5	153	4		–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 450	32	–	–	1 896	72	12	9	857	5		–
Employed females 16 years and over	**28 409**	**1 753**	**69**	**107**	**60 010**	**1 348**	**219**	**799**	**21 458**	**133**		**25**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	5 139	162	21	9	9 566	184	50	86	3 934	6		11
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 328	53	–	2	2 726	70	20	24	1 051	–		5
Officials and administrators, public administration	75	6	–	–	68	–	–	–	61	–		–
Management related occupations	299	16	–	–	710	12	20	14	201	–		–
Professional specialty occupations	3 811	109	21	7	6 840	114	30	62	2 883	6		6
Engineers and natural scientists	71	7	–	–	231	5	–	–	24	–		–
Engineers	37	7	–	–	89	–	–	–	12	–		–
Health diagnosing occupations	13	–	6	–	42	–	12	11	7	–		–
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 311	33	7	7	2 216	25	2	7	1 184	–		6
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 046	59	8	–	3 422	65	16	37	1 300	6		–
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 671	39	8	–	2 662	59	6	28	1 087	6		–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 511	544	10	28	24 437	455	55	248	8 736	49		1
Health technologists and technicians	687	74	2	–	1 422	26	8	12	584	–		–
Technologists and technicians, except health	182	14	–	–	450	4	–	–	148	7		–
Sales occupations	4 248	131	–	7	6 429	64	17	41	2 502	15		–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	414	6	–	–	598	8	5	4	292	–		–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	333	–	–	–	665	8	–	10	130	9		–
Other sales occupations	3 501	125	–	7	5 166	48	12	27	2 080	6		–
Cashiers	1 414	60	–	–	1 973	37	6	–	770	6		–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	8 394	325	8	21	16 136	361	30	195	5 502	27		1
Computer equipment operators	76	4	–	–	250	14	–	3	50	–		–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	3 310	122	2	5	6 058	110	2	82	2 223	15		–
Financial records processing occupations	1 154	25	6	–	2 463	28	15	13	738	–		–
Mail and message distributing occupations	132	–	–	–	265	–	–	8	38	–		–
Service occupations	6 095	539	14	49	9 957	324	17	156	4 176	39		7
Private household occupations	266	48	–	7	346	47	–	27	200	7		–
Protective service occupations	269	44	–	–	215	–	–	–	91	–		–
Police and firefighters	13	–	–	–	13	–	–	–	5	–		–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 560	447	14	42	9 396	277	17	129	3 885	32		7
Food service occupations	2 865	151	12	15	4 687	50	12	17	1 749	–		–
Cleaning and building service occupations	888	152	2	27	1 153	61	–	47	546	17		–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	152	7	–	–	560	–	–	10	151	–		4
Farm operators and managers	52	–	–	–	164	–	–	–	43	–		–
Farm workers and related occupations	100	7	–	–	396	–	–	10	108	–		4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	505	21	–	2	1 612	29	6	18	399	–		–
Mechanics and repairers	45	3	–	–	130	–	–	–	57	–		–
Construction trades	53	–	–	–	61	–	–	–	20	–		–
Precision production occupations	407	18	–	2	1 421	29	6	18	322	–		–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 007	480	24	19	13 878	356	91	281	4 062	39		2
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	837	131	6	5	8 326	215	74	217	2 045	23		2
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	957	233	12	9	2 390	92	3	39	1 194	5		–
Transportation occupations	305	13	–	–	375	–	–	11	97	–		–
Motor vehicle operators	305	6	–	–	373	–	–	11	90	–		–
Material moving equipment operators	71	7	–	5	183	–	–	7	39	–		–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	837	96	6	–	2 604	49	14	7	687	11		–
Construction laborers	21	7	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–		–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	271	1	–	–	362	13	5	–	137	5		–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bucks					Butler			Cambria		
	Race					Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**217 177**	**4 515**	**241**	**1 323**	**2 011**	**59 206**	**306**	**108**	**61 505**	**918**	**277**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	53 147	746	45	639	317	10 624	60	10	11 589	72	59
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	25 649	301	29	132	126	4 365	24	6	4 544	51	7
Officials and administrators, public administration	669	69	–	–	7	159	–	–	280	8	–
Management related occupations	6 074	90	–	28	30	999	10	2	1 197	31	3
Professional specialty occupations	27 498	445	16	507	191	6 259	36	4	7 045	21	52
Engineers and natural scientists	6 290	97	–	191	55	1 139	5	–	733	3	–
Engineers	4 163	47	–	130	23	782	5	–	518	3	–
Health diagnosing occupations	1 356	8	–	117	19	169	–	–	344	–	15
Health assessment and treating occupations	4 066	72	11	84	17	1 255	6	–	1 733	–	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 208	195	5	74	47	2 656	18	2	2 985	18	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	8 012	142	5	40	33	1 981	–	–	2 343	8	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	69 544	1 270	66	255	447	15 589	93	34	15 876	279	55
Health technologists and technicians	1 742	114	–	7	7	486	8	–	951	14	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 466	60	7	65	52	1 053	11	3	858	14	–
Sales occupations	23 297	331	23	78	108	5 414	29	6	5 474	30	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 768	19	–	11	22	814	7	2	889	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	8 001	117	12	12	24	1 502	12	–	1 291	11	2
Other sales occupations	11 528	195	11	55	62	3 098	10	4	3 294	19	17
Cashiers	3 381	98	–	32	27	1 038	–	–	1 228	11	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	39 039	765	36	105	280	8 636	45	25	8 593	221	36
Computer equipment operators	775	6	–	13	2	178	–	–	136	5	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 889	167	5	8	116	2 431	–	5	2 811	68	14
Financial record processing occupations	4 580	63	12	–	16	1 086	2	–	1 176	7	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 456	79	5	6	7	539	23	5	338	–	–
Service occupations	20 861	772	49	152	254	7 550	53	19	8 315	229	55
Private household occupations	427	38	–	–	8	201	1	2	151	13	–
Protective service occupations	1 879	98	11	7	21	634	38	3	654	8	–
Police and firefighters	528	16	5	–	–	288	26	–	256	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	18 555	636	38	145	225	6 715	14	14	7 510	208	55
Food service occupations	8 909	124	9	87	62	3 031	3	1	2 776	29	22
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 108	236	9	33	58	1 579	9	2	2 065	68	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 293	76	–	–	34	1 493	–	14	681	–	2
Farm operators and managers	730	–	–	–	1	590	–	–	282	–	2
Farm workers and related occupations	1 501	76	–	–	27	869	–	14	343	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	32 223	411	44	82	265	8 871	25	13	10 201	87	20
Mechanics and repairers	10 104	107	31	23	97	3 105	–	–	3 097	21	–
Construction trades	9 760	116	13	–	67	2 846	21	11	2 327	16	10
Precision production occupations	12 307	188	–	59	101	2 780	4	2	2 590	23	10
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39 109	1 240	37	195	694	15 079	75	18	14 843	251	86
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13 590	528	13	63	361	4 168	31	4	4 300	96	44
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 346	174	2	92	108	2 879	8	6	2 073	41	8
Transportation occupations	6 778	151	7	6	42	2 797	21	5	2 605	22	11
Motor vehicle operators	6 187	140	7	6	42	2 584	21	5	2 192	15	11
Material moving equipment operators	2 650	106	7	7	20	1 422	5	3	1 752	30	8
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8 745	281	8	27	163	3 813	10	–	4 113	62	15
Construction laborers	1 017	33	–	–	6	410	–	–	418	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 846	73	–	–	10	859	–	–	1 021	8	2
Employed females 16 years and over	**86 987**	**2 112**	**100**	**573**	**764**	**22 788**	**103**	**55**	**23 540**	**443**	**111**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	18 267	365	13	185	78	4 297	27	2	4 875	35	28
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	6 037	117	2	36	21	1 116	9	–	1 083	17	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	101	10	–	–	–	60	–	–	34	–	–
Management related occupations	1 837	61	–	12	9	347	3	–	289	17	–
Professional specialty occupations	12 230	248	11	149	57	3 181	18	2	3 792	18	28
Engineers and natural scientists	431	14	–	14	–	49	–	–	29	–	–
Engineers	110	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	16	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	131	–	–	16	–	5	–	–	18	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 504	72	11	84	17	1 111	6	–	1 587	–	8
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 344	132	–	31	26	1 589	5	2	1 718	18	20
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 099	96	–	24	19	1 246	–	–	1 411	8	12
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 250	856	54	149	332	9 934	51	27	10 206	196	40
Health technologists and technicians	1 632	114	–	7	7	435	–	–	870	14	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 006	26	7	11	–	211	–	–	123	–	–
Sales occupations	10 372	186	11	60	69	2 730	17	4	2 700	23	10
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 038	7	–	–	–	209	5	–	220	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 624	28	–	5	7	323	4	–	193	6	–
Other sales occupations	7 710	151	11	55	62	2 198	8	4	2 287	17	10
Cashiers	2 903	88	–	32	27	935	–	–	1 102	9	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	30 240	530	36	71	256	6 558	34	23	6 513	159	30
Computer equipment operators	449	6	–	13	–	112	–	–	75	5	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	11 756	156	5	8	116	2 407	–	5	2 764	56	10
Financial records processing occupations	3 991	57	12	–	10	964	–	–	933	7	11
Mail and message distributing occupations	342	14	5	–	7	203	16	5	102	–	–
Service occupations	12 858	430	33	81	126	5 274	6	14	5 223	151	30
Private household occupations	410	38	–	–	8	197	1	2	147	13	–
Protective service occupations	347	–	–	–	–	56	–	3	64	5	–
Police and firefighters	30	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	2	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 101	392	33	81	118	5 021	5	9	5 012	133	30
Food service occupations	6 150	80	6	50	23	2 522	3	1	2 053	19	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 207	76	7	12	19	695	–	–	765	14	9
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	522	9	–	–	–	497	–	6	94	–	–
Farm operators and managers	99	–	–	–	–	81	–	–	25	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	415	9	–	–	–	416	–	6	69	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 694	55	–	33	35	391	2	–	403	12	2
Mechanics and repairers	112	–	–	–	7	70	–	–	21	–	–
Construction trades	52	–	–	–	–	22	–	–	30	–	–
Precision production occupations	1 530	55	–	33	28	294	2	–	336	8	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	10 396	397	–	125	193	2 395	17	6	2 739	49	11
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 509	229	–	32	95	911	7	1	1 733	23	4
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 867	96	–	64	42	590	5	6	254	–	–
Transportation occupations	679	13	–	–	–	265	–	–	183	5	7
Motor vehicle operators	671	13	–	–	–	265	–	–	168	5	7
Material moving equipment operators	139	7	7	–	–	36	5	–	60	5	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 202	52	–	22	56	593	–	–	509	16	–
Construction laborers	5	–	–	–	–	16	–	–	17	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	282	20	–	–	4	116	–	–	147	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Centre				Chester				Crawford	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
Employed persons 16 years and over	**46 291**	**380**	**438**	**274**	**137 187**	**8 994**	**853**	**2 329**	**34 913**	**349**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	12 020	115	261	134	40 856	1 352	375	398	6 269	26
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 883	42	30	24	19 263	418	75	176	2 558	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	174	–	2	–	434	10	–	8	93	–
Management related occupations	742	18	–	–	3 629	163	8	40	492	6
Professional specialty occupations	8 137	73	231	110	21 593	934	300	222	3 711	20
Engineers and natural scientists	1 149	2	31	6	4 715	87	135	25	381	–
Engineers	532	2	12	–	2 770	38	79	12	301	–
Health diagnosing occupations	235	–	17	10	991	20	41	27	159	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	681	–	5	5	2 973	81	32	25	689	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 611	57	154	67	8 440	524	62	67	1 836	4
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 531	6	6	2	5 858	318	23	52	1 351	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 876	132	76	67	41 329	1 700	192	302	7 830	55
Health technologists and technicians	427	–	–	13	1 038	153	–	12	303	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 355	32	44	26	3 422	115	52	18	396	20
Sales occupations	3 834	19	6	–	14 373	287	54	73	2 692	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	614	–	–	–	2 050	23	17	16	547	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	807	8	–	–	6 261	80	26	27	589	–
Other sales occupations	2 413	11	6	–	6 062	184	11	30	1 556	–
Cashiers	786	7	6	–	1 729	103	11	–	476	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 260	81	26	28	22 496	1 145	86	199	4 439	30
Computer equipment operators	223	–	–	–	568	43	6	3	73	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 604	13	–	15	7 066	270	22	44	1 440	21
Financial records processing occupations	692	4	–	–	2 695	69	13	35	585	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	264	–	–	–	769	69	–	–	183	–
Service occupations	6 822	72	67	14	13 341	2 392	71	197	4 922	150
Private household occupations	172	–	–	2	478	196	–	11	150	36
Protective service occupations	610	21	9	–	1 205	84	–	10	458	10
Police and firefighters	135	3	5	–	355	37	–	2	140	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	6 040	51	58	12	11 658	2 112	71	176	4 314	104
Food service occupations	3 739	34	46	6	5 755	376	40	71	1 925	29
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 360	9	6	4	2 556	775	20	62	1 129	46
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 397	–	–	2	4 055	161	40	701	1 413	2
Farm operators and managers	647	–	–	–	1 507	17	28	10	809	–
Farm workers and related occupations	636	–	–	2	2 532	144	12	691	518	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 445	13	16	18	16 332	858	46	219	5 309	35
Mechanics and repairers	1 440	–	–	7	5 103	185	30	57	1 588	7
Construction trades	1 442	2	–	–	5 331	270	2	50	1 355	9
Precision production occupations	1 415	5	16	11	5 856	397	14	112	2 313	19
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 731	48	18	39	21 274	2 531	129	512	9 170	81
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 637	20	16	19	7 028	746	76	234	4 113	36
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 228	21	–	–	4 201	629	36	71	1 344	15
Transportation occupations	1 307	–	–	10	3 655	347	–	45	1 365	11
Motor vehicle operators	1 259	–	–	10	3 431	328	–	39	1 080	11
Material moving equipment operators	376	5	–	4	1 308	147	2	25	520	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 183	2	2	6	5 082	662	15	137	1 828	15
Construction laborers	342	–	–	2	546	59	–	7	220	3
Freight, stock, and material handlers	682	–	2	–	1 106	103	–	4	417	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 026**	**165**	**145**	**154**	**55 791**	**4 468**	**343**	**671**	**13 772**	**142**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 457	27	78	69	14 392	722	123	158	2 756	6
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	1 077	–	2	13	4 076	143	14	57	710	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	68	–	–	–	109	–	–	–	36	–
Management related occupations	238	–	–	–	979	57	–	15	181	–
Professional specialty occupations	3 380	27	76	56	10 316	579	109	101	2 046	6
Engineers and natural scientists	118	–	8	–	469	18	38	–	14	–
Engineers	24	–	6	–	33	–	–	–	11	–
Health diagnosing occupations	20	–	–	–	123	–	8	–	13	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	598	–	5	5	2 656	69	32	17	636	4
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 106	17	45	36	5 383	379	25	29	1 130	2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 049	–	6	–	4 107	241	9	29	871	2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 714	103	26	47	25 414	1 212	118	200	5 272	26
Health technologists and technicians	353	–	–	13	890	119	–	12	249	5
Technologists and technicians, except health	664	19	5	12	850	63	30	–	98	–
Sales occupations	1 958	15	6	–	6 024	147	20	30	1 399	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	142	–	–	–	602	12	–	–	195	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	212	8	–	–	1 438	29	9	8	77	–
Other sales occupations	1 604	7	6	–	3 984	106	11	22	1 127	–
Cashiers	658	7	6	–	1 459	68	11	–	454	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 739	69	15	22	17 650	883	68	158	3 526	21
Computer equipment operators	116	–	–	–	326	15	–	–	52	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 556	13	–	13	6 986	270	22	44	1 414	21
Financial records processing occupations	640	–	–	–	2 444	58	13	35	526	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	93	–	–	–	310	39	–	–	32	–
Service occupations	3 912	24	31	12	7 933	1 487	43	91	3 231	95
Private household occupations	149	–	–	2	466	193	–	11	148	30
Protective service occupations	98	6	–	–	135	–	–	–	74	–
Police and firefighters	20	–	–	–	4	–	–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 665	18	31	10	7 332	1 294	43	80	3 009	65
Food service occupations	2 402	18	29	6	3 796	189	23	31	1 455	20
Cleaning and building service occupations	533	–	2	2	682	325	9	26	435	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	203	–	–	–	739	25	14	6	245	–
Farm operators and managers	76	–	–	–	207	3	8	–	84	–
Farm workers and related occupations	118	–	–	–	532	22	6	6	160	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	412	5	3	11	1 009	88	–	19	241	–
Mechanics and repairers	16	–	–	–	92	12	–	–	61	–
Construction trades	22	–	–	–	60	–	–	–	25	–
Precision production occupations	369	5	3	11	857	70	–	19	155	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 328	6	7	15	6 304	934	45	197	2 027	15
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 147	–	7	15	2 462	276	14	96	1 054	–
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	673	6	–	–	1 768	372	18	23	465	15
Transportation occupations	109	–	–	–	591	31	–	4	138	–
Motor vehicle operators	109	–	–	–	591	31	–	4	138	–
Material moving equipment operators	15	–	–	–	71	–	–	8	32	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	384	–	–	–	1 412	255	13	66	338	–
Construction laborers	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	3	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	187	–	–	–	212	31	–	2	65	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B.)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cumberland				Dauphin			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**82 903**	**636**	**655**	**352**	**94 878**	**11 613**	**653**	**1 222**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	19 621	113	186	77	22 553	1 784	206	233
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	8 502	52	30	25	10 454	897	58	64
Officials and administrators, public administration	726	–	17	–	783	240	–	14
Management related occupations	2 371	15	7	9	3 400	370	23	18
Professional specialty occupations	11 119	61	156	52	12 099	887	148	169
Engineers and natural scientists	2 292	11	78	13	2 592	170	89	58
Engineers	987	–	61	–	1 396	46	61	30
Health diagnosing occupations	518	–	26	–	874	41	20	30
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 674	18	8	13	2 180	126	6	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 261	22	25	13	3 612	277	26	24
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 814	6	13	6	2 681	223	12	24
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 991	175	157	106	32 606	4 328	124	288
Health technologists and technicians	602	–	8	14	904	142	6	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 149	18	11	7	2 131	191	14	30
Sales occupations	7 422	12	46	13	8 493	472	5	54
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 101	–	7	–	1 317	56	–	11
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 273	12	7	–	2 500	107	–	2
Other sales occupations	4 048	–	32	13	4 676	309	5	41
Cashiers	1 320	–	10	–	1 495	75	5	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 818	145	92	72	21 078	3 523	99	185
Computer equipment operators	670	7	–	–	691	157	8	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 751	12	14	27	6 577	862	5	22
Financial records processing occupations	1 907	10	15	–	2 262	202	13	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	679	4	–	–	939	169	–	–
Service occupations	9 014	121	98	57	10 241	2 438	110	239
Private household occupations	196	14	6	–	161	95	–	–
Protective service occupations	966	18	–	–	1 431	203	13	24
Police and firefighters	375	–	–	–	656	82	–	5
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 852	89	92	57	8 649	2 140	97	215
Food service occupations	4 053	22	57	31	3 911	494	50	116
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 779	47	26	20	2 217	864	31	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 627	3	8	–	1 057	36	–	15
Farm operators and managers	806	–	–	–	434	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	801	3	8	–	566	36	–	15
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8 754	56	54	25	11 365	588	52	122
Mechanics and repairers	3 232	14	27	8	3 595	262	36	59
Construction trades	2 505	18	6	10	3 548	121	8	41
Precision production occupations	2 989	24	21	7	4 151	187	8	22
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	15 896	168	152	87	17 056	2 439	161	325
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 666	43	73	33	6 210	717	88	119
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 816	29	27	19	2 049	330	41	41
Transportation occupations	3 135	27	–	8	3 240	432	5	5
Motor vehicle operators	2 646	27	–	8	2 815	416	5	5
Material moving equipment operators	1 004	11	2	–	956	170	–	12
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 275	58	50	27	4 601	790	27	148
Construction laborers	489	–	–	–	417	79	–	15
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 449	13	–	5	1 325	111	–	14
Employed females 16 years and over	**35 814**	**270**	**315**	**138**	**41 588**	**6 234**	**297**	**388**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 176	50	56	25	8 747	954	73	81
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 021	11	22	6	3 236	418	34	18
Officials and administrators, public administration	199	–	9	–	261	139	–	–
Management related occupations	695	–	7	–	1 177	156	23	18
Professional specialty occupations	5 155	39	34	19	5 511	536	39	63
Engineers and natural scientists	302	5	–	–	375	71	13	5
Engineers	33	–	–	–	74	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	33	–	8	–	89	18	8	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 509	12	–	13	2 014	126	6	15
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 571	22	13	6	2 158	187	5	15
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 885	6	13	6	1 725	148	5	10
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	17 716	84	107	59	21 243	3 064	79	165
Health technologists and technicians	553	–	8	6	803	129	6	19
Technologists and technicians, except health	536	–	–	–	523	64	–	6
Sales occupations	3 419	12	34	13	4 020	210	5	27
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	284	–	–	–	315	9	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	511	12	7	–	620	15	–	–
Other sales occupations	2 624	–	27	13	3 085	186	5	27
Cashiers	1 076	–	5	–	1 223	65	5	27
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	13 208	72	65	40	15 897	2 661	68	113
Computer equipment operators	363	7	–	–	339	112	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	4 623	12	14	27	6 478	797	5	22
Financial records processing occupations	1 540	–	15	–	1 796	147	13	2
Mail and message distributing occupations	190	2	–	–	276	58	–	–
Service occupations	5 517	67	47	22	5 758	1 473	65	88
Private household occupations	185	14	6	–	161	95	–	–
Protective service occupations	158	–	–	–	211	17	–	–
Police and firefighters	14	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 174	53	41	22	5 386	1 361	65	88
Food service occupations	2 778	14	27	7	2 660	265	28	24
Cleaning and building service occupations	660	27	12	9	664	473	21	29
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	334	–	8	–	198	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	103	–	–	–	66	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	231	–	8	–	132	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	708	24	20	–	895	100	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	58	–	–	–	44	24	–	–
Construction trades	28	–	6	–	30	14	–	–
Precision production occupations	622	24	14	–	821	56	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 363	45	77	32	4 747	643	80	54
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 069	21	38	12	2 906	300	57	47
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	726	7	19	6	620	177	11	–
Transportation occupations	271	–	–	–	175	24	5	–
Motor vehicle operators	271	–	–	–	175	24	5	–
Material moving equipment operators	54	–	–	–	42	12	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 243	17	20	14	1 004	130	7	7
Construction laborers	21	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	253	8	–	5	188	–	–	2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Delaware				Erie				Fayette			
	Race				Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**226 432**	**18 098**	**1 903**	**1 544**	**113 101**	**3 587**	**362**	**521**	**50 445**	**1 520**	**138**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	60 799	2 811	891	439	22 694	485	128	68	8 092	132	19
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	27 600	927	176	158	9 796	171	18	31	2 977	87	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	631	33	–	7	236	12	–	–	110	29	–
Management related occupations	8 060	354	45	68	2 317	63	–	17	643	14	–
Professional specialty occupations	33 199	1 884	715	281	12 898	314	110	37	5 120	45	19
Engineers and natural scientists	7 173	129	230	83	2 263	21	39	11	540	–	6
Engineers	4 859	66	177	78	1 780	15	32	11	413	–	–
Health occupations	2 057	56	164	33	661	13	50	11	188	–	5
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 683	289	143	19	2 497	28	5	–	979	11	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 259	924	131	90	4 920	82	16	–	2 463	23	1
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 723	695	30	59	3 580	43	–	–	2 091	23	1
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	81 552	4 793	556	394	32 542	691	64	97	11 478	359	20
Health technologists and technicians	2 107	381	24	10	1 107	25	–	8	435	21	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	5 345	250	139	43	2 154	37	27	–	473	30	2
Sales occupations	26 079	754	173	160	10 717	110	19	47	4 580	96	15
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	3 354	109	67	18	1 658	–	–	–	832	11	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	9 164	194	30	34	2 894	26	–	18	892	5	1
Other sales occupations	13 561	451	76	108	6 165	84	19	29	2 856	80	8
Cashiers	4 250	185	22	38	2 076	38	7	–	946	18	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	48 021	3 408	220	181	18 564	519	18	42	5 990	212	3
Computer equipment operators	1 075	67	–	8	392	4	6	–	52	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 952	934	19	57	5 390	159	–	30	1 721	52	2
Financial records processing occupations	6 034	293	47	21	2 171	58	8	–	785	6	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	2 105	231	10	2	730	37	–	–	398	19	–
Service occupations	23 951	4 611	155	218	14 334	737	68	75	5 694	268	35
Private household occupations	563	386	–	20	379	26	3	3	157	31	–
Protective service occupations	3 327	393	–	–	1 474	36	–	12	457	34	6
Police and firefighters	918	54	–	–	641	9	–	5	144	21	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	20 061	3 832	155	198	12 481	675	65	60	5 080	203	29
Food service occupations	10 237	855	92	97	5 965	128	42	19	2 177	54	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 987	1 344	26	56	3 172	314	18	37	1 625	81	16
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 332	78	5	15	1 759	–	–	66	626	3	–
Farm operators and managers	160	–	–	–	937	–	–	–	248	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	1 135	78	5	15	769	–	–	66	342	3	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	31 036	1 499	130	206	16 038	355	45	66	9 859	221	40
Mechanics and repairers	9 393	329	53	36	4 402	150	11	22	3 054	48	16
Construction trades	10 608	362	40	48	3 799	56	10	–	2 284	64	8
Precision production occupations	10 980	798	37	122	7 754	143	24	44	2 472	29	12
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 762	4 306	166	272	25 734	1 319	57	149	14 691	537	24
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 457	1 225	127	89	9 990	517	22	53	3 618	123	17
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 904	789	16	59	6 068	383	10	59	2 666	128	1
Transportation occupations	5 861	687	10	43	3 165	79	–	6	2 949	68	–
Motor vehicle operators	5 053	646	10	43	2 903	79	–	6	2 215	52	–
Material moving equipment operators	1 322	252	–	5	1 246	79	11	8	1 509	77	3
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7 218	1 353	13	76	5 265	261	14	23	3 949	141	3
Construction laborers	732	212	–	10	386	9	–	12	493	13	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 286	186	8	4	1 441	30	–	5	969	22	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**94 079**	**9 339**	**863**	**639**	**46 100**	**1 663**	**133**	**151**	**17 560**	**612**	**40**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22 478	1 747	367	159	8 858	202	15	9	3 609	66	1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	7 228	471	71	58	2 536	49	10	–	892	35	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	142	11	–	7	83	12	–	–	54	9	–
Management related occupations	2 395	203	17	21	719	19	–	–	183	14	–
Professional specialty occupations	15 250	1 276	296	101	6 322	153	5	9	2 717	31	1
Engineers and natural scientists	660	33	23	5	153	–	–	–	34	–	–
Engineers	149	–	9	–	39	–	–	–	9	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	197	–	71	5	65	7	–	–	12	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	5 006	272	136	19	2 191	28	5	–	885	11	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 956	666	66	42	3 029	49	–	–	1 407	15	1
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 314	497	25	42	2 427	31	–	–	1 193	15	–
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	51 533	3 466	301	273	20 874	544	24	77	7 359	245	17
Health technologists and technicians	1 811	368	21	10	962	23	–	8	400	11	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 223	103	31	20	430	–	9	–	69	6	–
Sales occupations	12 005	444	100	121	5 586	72	13	37	2 368	79	14
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	814	36	16	11	460	–	–	8	209	3	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 055	45	11	14	608	6	–	–	139	5	–
Other sales occupations	9 136	363	73	96	4 518	66	13	29	2 012	71	8
Cashiers	3 320	172	22	38	1 921	20	7	–	855	18	2
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36 494	2 551	149	122	13 896	449	2	32	4 522	149	3
Computer equipment operators	505	33	–	3	273	–	–	–	46	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	15 755	902	13	57	5 369	159	–	30	1 715	41	2
Financial records processing occupations	5 130	256	37	16	1 923	58	2	–	652	6	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	326	59	–	–	214	16	–	–	158	19	–
Service occupations	13 238	2 848	85	105	9 103	503	48	35	3 648	153	8
Private household occupations	511	354	–	20	365	21	3	3	147	31	–
Protective service occupations	654	58	–	–	187	–	–	–	28	–	–
Police and firefighters	27	5	–	–	30	–	–	–	7	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 073	2 436	85	85	8 551	482	45	32	3 473	122	8
Food service occupations	6 360	490	40	49	4 351	87	22	13	1 779	21	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 011	546	23	4	1 289	199	18	15	653	38	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	181	–	–	–	425	–	–	9	101	–	–
Farm operators and managers	22	–	–	–	127	–	–	–	12	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	159	–	–	–	298	–	–	9	89	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 451	195	30	23	1 136	41	15	2	369	6	6
Mechanics and repairers	172	2	19	–	124	13	–	–	23	–	–
Construction trades	74	7	–	–	48	–	–	–	26	–	–
Precision production occupations	1 205	186	11	23	964	22	15	2	293	6	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	5 198	1 083	80	79	5 704	373	31	19	2 474	142	8
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 228	423	67	50	2 539	139	18	10	956	54	7
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 394	291	13	19	1 575	158	6	9	698	44	1
Transportation occupations	347	23	–	–	300	–	–	–	190	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	334	23	–	–	300	–	–	–	182	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	49	7	–	–	96	12	–	–	64	4	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 180	339	–	10	1 194	64	7	–	566	40	–
Construction laborers	11	18	–	–	17	–	–	–	11	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	272	20	–	2	241	6	–	–	195	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Franklin			Huntingdon			Indiana			Lackawanna			
	Race			Race			Race			Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**49 982**	**818**	**193**	**15 140**	**163**	**33 624**	**284**	**91 386**	**253**	**267**	**363**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 271	80	35	2 584	4	5 974	45	17 095	20	114	85
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 597	27	13	1 006	2	2 087	26	7 216	5	–	25
Officials and administrators, public administration	289	–	–	92	–	87	–	365	–	–	–
Management related occupations	933	15	6	233	–	455	2	1 847	–	–	6
Professional specialty occupations	4 674	53	22	1 578	2	3 887	19	9 879	15	114	60
Engineers and natural scientists	845	5	7	120	2	462	8	889	–	8	12
Engineers	530	5	–	83	–	353	–	603	–	2	–
Health diagnosing occupations	195	5	6	79	–	88	–	560	1	70	14
Health assessment and treating occupations	634	–	–	215	–	500	–	2 300	5	15	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 194	28	9	885	–	2 080	9	4 002	9	19	23
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 719	19	4	637	–	1 282	3	2 964	6	2	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	12 102	213	35	3 200	50	8 462	80	25 469	89	49	70
Health technologists and technicians	578	16	–	145	10	267	5	1 052	–	10	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	1 042	16	2	170	–	476	–	1 425	21	–	21
Sales occupations	3 646	59	15	986	–	3 162	15	8 561	–	29	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	713	–	–	219	–	530	–	1 428	–	–	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	801	–	9	207	–	503	–	2 246	–	7	–
Other sales occupations	2 132	59	6	560	–	2 129	15	4 887	–	22	6
Cashiers	721	34	–	228	–	586	11	1 661	–	11	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	6 836	122	18	1 899	40	4 557	60	14 431	68	10	40
Computer equipment operators	144	2	–	39	–	49	4	365	6	–	8
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 960	16	5	669	7	1 624	31	3 741	18	–	15
Financial records processing occupations	813	13	–	212	–	522	–	2 038	6	8	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	244	6	–	112	–	190	–	678	–	–	–
Service occupations	6 074	121	36	1 841	11	4 179	57	12 349	56	17	79
Private household occupations	288	7	–	84	–	145	–	333	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	464	11	–	272	–	249	21	1 794	10	–	14
Police and firefighters	174	11	–	42	–	57	–	732	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	5 322	103	36	1 485	11	3 785	36	10 222	46	17	65
Food service occupations	2 289	26	29	660	–	1 658	21	4 331	7	11	21
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 351	43	–	406	–	1 197	15	2 748	28	6	24
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 424	31	14	682	2	1 147	9	630	–	–	9
Farm operators and managers	1 329	–	–	324	–	528	–	259	–	–	6
Farm workers and related occupations	998	31	14	302	2	557	9	324	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 393	92	24	2 246	23	6 124	33	11 725	12	41	24
Mechanics and repairers	2 619	13	15	728	–	1 532	6	3 886	–	17	13
Construction trades	1 913	48	–	749	7	1 347	8	3 159	–	10	–
Precision production occupations	2 814	31	9	673	6	1 214	19	4 596	12	14	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 718	281	49	4 587	73	7 738	60	24 118	76	46	96
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	6 175	109	15	1 995	48	3 918	7	11 039	16	37	60
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 368	78	–	655	8	1 170	8	3 831	22	9	–
Transportation occupations	1 758	32	9	653	–	1 365	5	3 319	–	–	2
Motor vehicle operators	1 710	32	9	633	–	1 313	5	3 164	–	–	2
Material moving equipment operators	757	3	2	284	2	1 217	8	1 131	16	–	4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 660	59	23	1 000	15	2 068	32	4 778	22	–	30
Construction laborers	209	–	4	187	2	288	–	456	5	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	613	10	8	172	–	503	24	1 289	10	–	3
Employed females 16 years and over	**20 477**	**365**	**83**	**6 172**	**87**	**12 500**	**139**	**39 480**	**91**	**101**	**127**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 066	38	16	1 074	2	2 446	28	6 757	6	17	27
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	876	12	7	250	2	593	11	1 692	–	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	39	–	–	21	–	28	–	95	–	–	–
Management related occupations	245	12	–	50	–	146	–	489	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 190	26	9	824	–	1 853	17	5 065	6	17	27
Engineers and natural scientists	53	–	–	–	–	18	8	59	–	–	–
Engineers	17	–	–	–	–	–	–	12	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	15	–	–	6	–	–	–	29	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	584	–	–	195	–	451	–	2 015	–	15	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 316	19	9	515	–	1 079	9	2 370	6	2	16
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 094	19	4	400	–	754	3	1 843	6	2	16
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 524	134	22	2 106	34	5 702	63	15 847	47	35	50
Health technologists and technicians	523	16	–	123	10	244	5	941	–	10	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	188	–	–	40	–	96	–	206	–	–	15
Sales occupations	1 851	23	9	491	–	1 760	11	4 158	–	17	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	223	–	–	52	–	136	–	310	–	–	3
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	173	–	9	55	–	106	–	504	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	1 455	23	–	384	–	1 518	11	3 344	–	17	6
Cashiers	625	23	–	187	–	534	11	1 309	–	11	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 962	95	13	1 452	24	3 602	47	10 542	47	8	26
Computer equipment operators	73	4	–	18	–	29	–	187	–	–	2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	1 939	16	5	663	7	1 600	22	3 650	18	–	13
Financial records processing occupations	663	5	–	169	–	471	–	1 819	6	8	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	81	6	–	31	–	99	–	80	–	–	–
Service occupations	4 103	65	19	1 114	11	2 596	40	6 434	16	12	21
Private household occupations	288	7	–	74	–	132	–	317	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	60	–	–	23	–	44	–	130	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	5	–	–	2	–	–	–	5	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 755	58	19	1 017	11	2 420	29	5 987	16	12	21
Food service occupations	1 717	16	19	494	–	1 205	14	2 835	–	6	7
Cleaning and building service occupations	527	8	–	140	–	448	15	773	11	6	6
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	359	–	–	94	–	237	–	105	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	165	–	–	39	–	40	–	40	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	194	–	–	55	–	195	–	58	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	518	9	–	173	–	180	–	950	–	14	8
Mechanics and repairers	72	–	–	24	–	31	–	85	–	–	–
Construction trades	7	3	–	4	–	10	–	24	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	439	6	–	145	–	121	–	839	–	14	8
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 907	119	26	1 611	40	1 339	8	9 387	22	23	21
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	3 441	75	15	1 063	27	552	–	6 380	4	14	21
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	567	27	–	251	–	337	8	1 548	18	9	–
Transportation occupations	152	–	–	49	–	135	–	198	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	152	–	–	49	–	135	–	192	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	79	–	–	18	–	18	–	215	–	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	668	17	11	230	13	297	–	1 046	–	–	–
Construction laborers	7	–	–	2	–	2	–	14	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	98	7	–	26	–	101	–	134	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

(Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B)

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lancaster				Lawrence			Lebanon			
	Race				Race			Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**166 884**	**2 384**	**974**	**2 969**	**39 405**	**863**		**49 935**	**101**	**182**	**531**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	29 285	259	114	243	7 147	138		7 547	31	50	73
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	13 138	112	57	80	2 874	58		3 272	2	7	53
Officials and administrators, public administration	344	–	–	–	84	–		164	–	–	4
Management related occupations	2 860	49	6	24	769	12		812	–	–	16
Professional specialty occupations	16 147	147	57	163	4 273	80		4 275	29	43	20
Engineers and natural scientists	2 777	26	16	21	323	17		477	–	5	–
Engineers	1 983	6	9	16	258	17		320	–	5	–
Health diagnosing occupations	769	–	5	12	105	7		308	–	26	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 624	18	–	6	970	–		984	11	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	6 708	63	11	63	2 124	26		1 725	2	6	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 064	40	6	43	1 715	17		1 404	–	6	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	42 794	415	149	356	10 183	158		12 188	12	13	71
Health technologists and technicians	1 532	29	–	7	237	4		588	–	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 864	13	42	9	445	–		763	–	–	6
Sales occupations	15 348	38	17	99	3 627	25		3 699	6	5	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 394	–	–	19	631	–		604	–	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	4 129	12	5	25	741	19		853	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	8 825	26	12	55	2 255	6		2 242	6	5	13
Cashiers	2 828	14	12	26	708	–		733	6	5	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	23 050	335	90	241	5 874	129		7 138	6	–	46
Computer equipment operators	578	11	7	5	85	–		145	–	–	3
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 832	80	19	85	1 683	13		2 297	6	–	4
Financial records processing occupations	3 164	12	17	7	951	12		839	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 171	16	–	12	380	7		249	–	–	–
Service occupations	19 314	387	123	393	4 731	135		6 401	20	20	98
Private household occupations	976	3	2	13	163	11		132	2	–	–
Protective service occupations	1 440	48	–	7	492	12		562	–	–	6
Police and firefighters	507	17	–	–	118	4		180	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	16 898	336	121	373	4 076	112		5 707	18	20	92
Food service occupations	8 356	99	96	100	1 841	22		2 441	7	16	48
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 264	146	23	187	1 026	55		1 424	5	4	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	8 326	3	13	68	731	–		1 528	4	–	13
Farm operators and managers	4 722	3	5	44	384	–		845	4	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	3 556	–	8	17	331	–		668	–	–	13
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	24 798	217	106	435	5 959	73		7 462	8	–	64
Mechanics and repairers	6 661	38	21	78	2 087	30		2 320	2	–	15
Construction trades	8 097	37	23	83	1 641	11		2 129	6	–	26
Precision production occupations	9 966	142	62	274	2 174	32		2 939	–	–	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42 367	1 103	469	1 474	10 654	359		14 809	26	99	212
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	16 633	379	239	628	3 687	195		6 845	20	64	94
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 552	287	131	245	1 670	47		1 672	6	21	16
Transportation occupations	6 441	95	10	59	1 958	18		1 862	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	6 246	95	10	59	1 640	18		1 832	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	2 217	50	9	58	870	11		711	–	–	21
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 524	292	80	484	2 469	88		3 719	14	–	81
Construction laborers	799	47	–	29	139	15		218	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 362	79	25	29	644	36		839	–	–	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**68 996**	**1 086**	**380**	**1 035**	**14 797**	**347**		**21 182**	**37**	**101**	**201**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 142	109	18	96	3 258	71		3 014	8	13	38
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 241	40	7	14	765	33		886	–	–	21
Officials and administrators, public administration	89	–	–	–	20	–		36	–	–	4
Management related occupations	880	27	–	14	229	–		239	–	–	14
Professional specialty occupations	7 901	69	11	82	2 493	38		2 128	8	13	17
Engineers and natural scientists	241	6	–	6	41	–		37	–	–	–
Engineers	130	–	–	6	19	–		15	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	47	–	–	–	–	–		21	–	1	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 369	18	–	6	888	–		814	6	6	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 087	30	11	32	1 287	20		988	2	6	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 280	22	6	32	1 063	15		819	–	–	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	27 059	278	67	222	6 672	106		7 777	12	5	53
Health technologists and technicians	1 395	22	–	7	218	4		528	–	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	623	6	–	–	94	–		109	–	–	–
Sales occupations	7 443	21	6	24	1 934	6		1 872	6	5	17
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	639	–	–	–	155	–		186	–	–	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	740	5	–	–	145	–		180	–	–	–
Other sales occupations	6 064	16	6	24	1 634	6		1 506	6	5	11
Cashiers	2 516	14	6	7	662	–		676	6	5	7
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 598	229	61	191	4 426	96		5 268	6	–	36
Computer equipment operators	362	5	–	–	45	–		124	–	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	6 757	80	19	85	1 655	6		2 286	6	–	4
Financial records processing occupations	2 802	5	13	–	845	12		695	–	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	414	6	–	12	58	7		57	–	–	–
Service occupations	12 615	196	15	188	3 082	76		3 924	8	14	35
Private household occupations	960	3	2	13	155	11		132	2	–	–
Protective service occupations	176	7	–	7	71	–		32	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	10	–	–	–	–	–		–	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	11 479	186	13	168	2 856	65		3 760	6	14	35
Food service occupations	6 207	44	11	46	1 510	13		1 783	–	12	8
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 486	60	–	60	371	17		492	2	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 341	–	8	–	135	–		269	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	355	–	–	–	33	–		81	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	977	–	8	–	102	–		188	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 298	36	26	65	254	5		747	–	–	15
Mechanics and repairers	229	–	–	–	32	–		52	–	–	–
Construction trades	105	11	–	–	19	–		26	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	1 957	25	26	65	203	5		669	–	–	15
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14 541	467	246	464	1 396	89		5 451	9	69	60
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 329	175	152	242	706	61		3 324	9	46	35
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 530	195	70	86	255	20		430	–	17	–
Transportation occupations	531	9	–	–	84	–		194	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	504	9	–	–	79	–		192	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	164	11	–	8	26	–		70	–	–	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 987	77	24	128	325	8		1 433	–	6	19
Construction laborers	18	–	–	–	8	–		8	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	488	27	20	–	63	8		191	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lehigh				Luzerne			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**126 250**	**1 401**	**727**	**2 074**	**134 138**	**505**	**273**	**420**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	26 304	272	354	248	23 839	52	88	74
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	11 504	112	42	64	10 129	7	5	28
Officials and administrators, public administration	261	3	6	7	499	–	–	–
Management related occupations	3 238	66	14	28	2 325	5	–	5
Professional specialty occupations	14 800	160	312	184	13 710	45	83	46
Engineers and natural scientists	3 193	33	145	35	1 313	2	9	8
Engineers	2 367	15	114	18	912	–	9	2
Health diagnosing occupations	871	–	62	13	768	–	55	7
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 934	9	25	23	3 331	11	–	11
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 905	49	55	74	5 689	24	12	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 523	34	2	49	4 226	8	5	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	36 709	300	122	352	35 797	146	55	120
Health technologists and technicians	1 006	12	5	15	1 227	9	–	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 802	52	26	23	1 676	–	–	15
Sales occupations	12 015	52	52	68	11 965	62	11	42
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 804	5	10	21	2 053	14	4	5
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 699	13	–	17	3 094	4	2	34
Other sales occupations	6 512	34	42	30	6 818	44	5	3
Cashiers	1 668	22	19	–	2 036	13	5	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	20 886	184	39	246	20 929	75	44	60
Computer equipment operators	529	–	–	–	664	11	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 827	23	17	78	5 559	–	5	14
Financial records processing occupations	2 474	11	2	9	2 808	6	6	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 003	10	–	6	998	–	–	5
Service occupations	14 318	184	46	270	17 953	125	21	42
Private household occupations	431	16	–	–	378	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	1 390	28	5	24	2 140	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	585	–	–	10	812	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	12 497	140	41	246	15 435	125	21	42
Food service occupations	5 921	27	22	76	6 568	46	21	17
Cleaning and building service occupations	3 229	74	19	124	4 155	41	–	7
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 300	8	–	12	999	13	–	5
Farm operators and managers	426	–	–	–	371	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	859	8	–	12	585	13	–	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	16 683	195	23	271	18 092	72	20	40
Mechanics and repairers	4 947	41	8	63	5 520	13	11	18
Construction trades	4 985	67	–	81	5 749	45	–	6
Precision production occupations	6 629	87	15	127	6 687	7	9	16
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	30 936	442	182	921	37 458	97	89	139
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	13 965	216	140	573	17 730	41	67	68
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	5 457	79	8	128	5 167	2	5	20
Transportation occupations	4 029	40	6	34	4 803	7	–	6
Motor vehicle operators	3 793	40	6	32	4 566	7	–	6
Material moving equipment operators	1 654	9	6	16	2 043	18	–	30
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	5 831	98	22	170	7 715	29	17	15
Construction laborers	497	27	–	7	880	5	–	2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	1 733	3	8	25	1 791	–	2	–
Employed females 16 years and over	**53 691**	**544**	**340**	**868**	**58 149**	**190**	**106**	**158**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	9 743	143	109	127	9 401	23	11	16
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	2 802	48	18	22	2 266	2	–	6
Officials and administrators, public administration	45	3	6	–	102	–	–	–
Management related occupations	922	27	12	22	593	–	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	6 941	95	91	105	7 135	21	11	10
Engineers and natural scientists	290	9	12	12	116	2	–	–
Engineers	77	–	–	6	36	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	42	–	25	6	65	–	6	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	2 694	9	20	23	2 979	11	–	3
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 907	41	16	62	3 242	8	5	7
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	2 211	34	2	43	2 554	–	5	7
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	22 653	142	77	244	22 282	96	42	53
Health technologists and technicians	926	5	5	5	1 069	9	–	3
Technologists and technicians, except health	454	3	7	–	257	–	–	4
Sales occupations	5 704	22	32	38	5 603	37	9	9
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	453	–	–	8	513	7	4	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	762	–	–	6	588	–	–	6
Other sales occupations	4 489	22	32	24	4 502	30	5	3
Cashiers	1 588	22	19	–	1 669	13	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	15 569	112	33	201	15 353	50	33	37
Computer equipment operators	259	–	–	–	381	11	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	5 805	23	17	78	5 423	–	5	14
Financial records processing occupations	2 125	11	2	9	2 433	6	6	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	322	3	–	6	155	–	–	–
Service occupations	8 440	80	19	108	9 720	45	–	12
Private household occupations	416	16	–	–	366	–	–	–
Protective service occupations	152	4	–	14	125	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	13	–	–	–	7	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	7 872	60	19	94	9 229	45	–	12
Food service occupations	4 032	21	15	16	4 161	2	–	6
Cleaning and building service occupations	972	9	4	41	1 404	5	–	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	216	–	–	–	141	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	42	–	–	–	46	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	169	–	–	–	95	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 130	46	8	37	1 288	7	–	6
Mechanics and repairers	121	6	–	6	73	7	–	–
Construction trades	35	7	–	8	64	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	968	33	8	23	1 149	–	–	6
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 509	133	127	352	15 317	19	53	71
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	7 834	89	94	268	10 935	19	53	51
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 079	30	8	52	2 059	–	–	5
Transportation occupations	173	–	–	–	170	–	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	173	–	–	–	170	–	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	196	–	6	–	291	–	–	15
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 227	14	19	32	1 862	–	–	–
Construction laborers	5	5	–	–	9	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	203	–	8	–	296	–	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lycoming			Marcer			Monroe		
	Race			Race			Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**47 686**	**430**	**92**	**48 841**	**1 596**		**29 597**	**380**	**234**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	8 329	17	20	8 609	176		5 690	25	40
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 458	6	–	3 154	50		2 488	–	20
Officials and administrators, public administration	119	–	–	131	–		89	–	–
Management related occupations	770	–	–	727	–		532	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	4 871	11	20	5 455	126		3 202	25	20
Engineers and natural scientists	543	–	–	658	6		252	–	–
Engineers	438	–	–	554	6		144	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	230	–	–	292	–		110	–	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	1 007	–	6	1 047	–		494	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	2 019	–	5	2 471	28		1 532	20	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	1 519	–	–	1 737	28		1 095	10	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	13 382	102	22	12 224	259		7 847	133	66
Health technologists and technicians	593	–	4	508	32		215	8	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	708	–	–	705	27		478	43	–
Sales occupations	4 621	6	9	4 133	53		3 108	7	16
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	851	6	2	833	6		590	4	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	1 164	–	7	836	7		876	–	8
Other sales occupations	2 606	–	–	2 464	40		1 642	3	2
Cashiers	791	–	–	749	12		471	3	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	7 460	96	9	6 878	147		4 046	83	50
Computer equipment operators	74	–	–	73	–		85	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 023	27	–	2 168	44		1 265	8	28
Financial records processing occupations	908	15	1	753	12		520	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	327	–	–	362	–		240	3	–
Service occupations	5 525	110	24	6 810	341		4 773	56	30
Private household occupations	125	4	–	248	13		150	–	6
Protective service occupations	511	29	6	668	43		478	6	–
Police and firefighters	172	10	–	272	26		110	4	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	4 889	77	18	5 894	285		4 145	50	24
Food service occupations	2 192	33	10	2 703	80		2 196	16	10
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 356	27	8	1 486	88		1 142	23	3
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	974	–	–	1 063	–		391	5	2
Farm operators and managers	497	–	–	647	–		99	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	377	–	–	386	–		284	5	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 262	33	4	6 793	161		4 167	28	10
Mechanics and repairers	2 040	5	4	2 366	14		1 099	14	5
Construction trades	1 746	9	–	1 781	73		1 726	4	5
Precision production occupations	2 462	19	–	2 601	74		1 325	10	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 214	168	22	13 342	659		6 729	133	86
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	4 543	41	10	4 075	228		2 730	64	28
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	2 511	45	4	2 714	137		772	48	27
Transportation occupations	1 840	20	6	2 175	59		1 118	7	14
Motor vehicle operators	1 731	20	6	2 020	54		1 079	7	12
Material moving equipment operators	488	18	–	1 202	51		505	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 832	44	2	3 176	184		1 604	14	17
Construction laborers	303	13	–	209	8		221	4	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	954	17	–	859	17		627	4	6
Employed females 16 years and over	**19 949**	**197**	**63**	**18 373**	**615**		**12 383**	**144**	**130**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 139	7	15	3 630	81		2 292	8	14
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	711	–	–	896	19		710	–	–
Officials and administrators, public administration	30	–	–	63	–		26	–	–
Management related occupations	204	–	–	213	–		216	–	–
Professional specialty occupations	2 428	7	15	2 734	62		1 582	8	14
Engineers and natural scientists	68	–	–	4	–		15	–	–
Engineers	31	–	–	2	–		–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	19	–	–	19	–		16	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	865	–	6	932	–		412	–	–
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	1 118	–	–	1 489	22		896	8	14
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	900	–	–	1 151	22		716	5	9
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 486	58	18	7 823	166		4 895	57	50
Health technologists and technicians	509	–	4	439	32		172	–	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	133	–	–	136	–		108	–	–
Sales occupations	2 132	7	7	2 174	34		1 436	7	8
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	250	–	–	268	6		195	4	6
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	191	–	7	141	–		149	–	–
Other sales occupations	1 691	–	–	1 765	28		1 092	3	2
Cashiers	680	–	–	679	12		358	3	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 712	58	7	5 074	100		3 179	50	42
Computer equipment operators	50	–	–	40	–		54	–	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	2 013	27	–	2 151	44		1 248	8	28
Financial records processing occupations	787	9	1	680	12		464	–	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	107	–	–	90	–		83	3	–
Service occupations	3 389	79	14	4 720	255		2 782	30	17
Private household occupations	112	4	–	246	13		121	–	6
Protective service occupations	58	9	–	86	11		48	–	–
Police and firefighters	–	–	–	18	11		6	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	3 219	66	14	4 388	231		2 613	30	11
Food service occupations	1 629	22	6	2 193	53		1 422	10	–
Cleaning and building service occupations	414	27	8	731	69		577	12	–
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	120	–	–	180	–		47	–	–
Farm operators and managers	50	–	–	82	–		19	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	70	–	–	98	–		25	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	445	5	–	343	–		300	–	–
Mechanics and repairers	62	5	–	47	–		42	–	–
Construction trades	13	–	–	25	–		26	–	–
Precision production occupations	370	–	–	268	–		232	–	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 370	48	16	1 677	113		2 067	49	49
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	1 842	6	10	505	42		1 461	36	16
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 156	30	4	418	46		295	13	27
Transportation occupations	120	–	–	231	–		54	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	120	–	–	229	–		54	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	23	–	–	48	–		105	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 229	12	2	475	25		152	–	6
Construction laborers	–	5	–	2	5		2	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	274	–	–	136	–		24	–	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery					Northampton				
	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	
Employed persons 16 years and over	**293 983**	**12 369**	**249**	**3 393**	**2 339**	**96 895**	**1 252**	**421**	**2 196**	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	87 441	2 292	63	1 474	625	17 474	170	179	194	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 928	938	46	348	228	7 114	68	36	76	
Officials and administrators, public administration	666	37	–	7	9	169	–	–	–	
Management related occupations	9 305	297	6	67	55	1 670	24	7	18	
Professional specialty occupations	48 513	1 354	17	1 126	397	10 360	102	143	118	
Engineers and natural scientists	9 968	225	11	391	79	2 075	17	51	21	
Engineers	6 103	106	5	234	46	1 599	17	51	11	
Health diagnosing occupations	4 890	77	–	295	58	510	–	30	8	
Health assessment and treating occupations	7 081	151	6	191	12	1 515	–	–	7	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	15 648	606	–	165	169	4 410	56	48	68	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10 560	475	–	33	88	2 974	56	–	53	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	99 047	3 266	35	834	568	25 348	251	86	299	
Health technologists and technicians	2 405	132	–	69	5	832	19	4	6	
Technologists and technicians, except health	7 792	244	–	208	26	1 984	7	16	12	
Sales occupations	35 447	683	–	267	173	8 248	24	26	77	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 006	97	–	92	21	1 325	–	7	13	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	14 388	161	–	53	49	2 370	5	–	20	
Other sales occupations	16 053	425	–	122	103	4 553	19	19	44	
Cashiers	4 211	123	–	79	40	1 445	12	19	39	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	53 403	2 207	35	290	364	14 284	201	40	204	
Computer equipment operators	1 180	76	7	12	13	437	10	–	13	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 682	534	–	46	132	4 187	48	5	58	
Financial records processing occupations	6 808	201	13	31	7	1 833	14	17	22	
Mail and message distributing occupations	1 967	105	9	13	12	528	–	–	6	
Service occupations	28 604	2 780	59	275	291	10 281	212	53	305	
Private household occupations	1 042	492	–	18	37	204	6	8	13	
Protective service occupations	3 131	224	8	8	33	1 143	21	–	19	
Police and firefighters	1 083	40	–	–	6	504	–	–	12	
Service occupations, except protective and household	24 431	2 064	51	249	221	8 934	185	45	273	
Food service occupations	11 678	387	11	176	88	3 911	73	32	71	
Cleaning and building service occupations	5 357	775	12	37	83	2 547	21	6	136	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	2 287	78	–	–	40	1 044	10	–	5	
Farm operators and managers	486	–	–	–	–	464	–	–	–	
Farm workers and related occupations	1 744	78	–	–	40	561	10	–	5	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	33 813	1 141	45	250	350	13 559	146	14	285	
Mechanics and repairers	10 036	358	13	67	64	4 096	42	6	55	
Construction trades	10 351	278	15	30	99	3 757	53	–	77	
Precision production occupations	13 389	499	17	153	187	5 606	51	8	153	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	42 791	2 812	47	560	465	29 189	463	89	1 108	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	15 326	962	29	291	209	14 072	208	64	653	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9 046	680	5	133	94	3 349	92	19	115	
Transportation occupations	6 907	417	6	19	67	3 421	23	–	27	
Motor vehicle operators	6 612	399	6	12	67	3 137	23	–	27	
Material moving equipment operators	2 145	112	7	15	15	2 262	10	–	63	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 367	641	–	102	80	6 085	130	–	250	
Construction laborers	1 084	95	–	3	5	564	25	–	21	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 355	133	–	5	11	1 252	10	–	14	
Employed females 16 years and over	**123 900**	**6 303**	**106**	**1 489**	**971**	**39 848**	**548**	**191**	**808**	
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 822	1 100	12	531	229	6 317	93	43	78	
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	9 161	329	6	98	71	1 745	39	–	19	
Officials and administrators, public administration	155	–	–	7	9	46	–	–	–	
Management related occupations	2 696	127	–	30	10	479	19	–	6	
Professional specialty occupations	21 661	771	6	433	158	4 572	54	43	59	
Engineers and natural scientists	974	36	–	65	5	105	–	6	–	
Engineers	179	–	–	6	5	53	–	6	–	
Health diagnosing occupations	521	14	–	98	9	50	–	–	–	
Health assessment and treating occupations	6 228	135	6	157	6	1 390	–	–	7	
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	10 129	415	–	79	126	2 450	38	23	38	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 443	356	–	24	76	1 774	38	–	33	
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	61 162	2 361	19	455	403	15 114	164	51	191	
Health technologists and technicians	2 043	123	–	56	5	777	19	4	6	
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 017	80	–	69	6	351	–	6	6	
Sales occupations	15 193	386	–	117	94	3 904	16	19	51	
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 274	42	–	21	7	308	–	–	7	
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 076	46	–	6	7	476	–	–	–	
Other sales occupations	10 843	298	–	90	80	3 120	16	19	44	
Cashiers	3 570	96	–	61	40	1 203	12	19	39	
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	41 909	1 772	19	213	298	10 082	129	22	128	
Computer equipment operators	687	36	–	–	13	165	6	–	7	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	17 462	527	–	46	132	4 126	41	5	48	
Financial records processing occupations	6 094	153	13	31	7	1 416	14	7	19	
Mail and message distributing occupations	356	55	–	6	12	118	–	–	6	
Service occupations	16 170	1 728	28	166	150	5 824	129	37	149	
Private household occupations	952	466	–	18	37	199	6	8	13	
Protective service occupations	508	44	–	–	11	144	7	–	–	
Police and firefighters	33	–	–	–	–	5	–	–	–	
Service occupations, except protective and household	14 710	1 218	28	148	102	5 481	116	29	136	
Food service occupations	7 609	197	–	99	24	2 606	37	22	32	
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 183	229	–	13	40	803	9	–	61	
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	400	4	–	–	–	218	–	–	–	
Farm operators and managers	86	–	–	–	–	91	–	–	–	
Farm workers and related occupations	309	4	–	–	–	127	–	–	–	
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 287	116	17	41	44	916	9	–	–	
Mechanics and repairers	247	20	–	–	–	88	–	–	–	
Construction trades	79	6	–	–	–	39	–	–	–	
Precision production occupations	1 961	90	17	41	44	789	9	–	–	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	13 059	994	30	296	145	11 459	153	60	390	
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	5 496	398	19	171	87	8 311	105	46	324	
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	4 366	408	5	60	35	1 056	33	8	14	
Transportation occupations	759	16	6	6	6	241	6	–	9	
Motor vehicle operators	757	16	6	6	6	231	6	–	9	
Material moving equipment operators	123	3	–	7	8	734	–	–	31	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 315	169	–	52	9	1 117	9	6	12	
Construction laborers	2	–	–	–	–	19	–	–	–	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	343	32	–	5	1	233	–	–	–	

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. **Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Philadelphia					Schuylkill	Union		Washington		
	Race						Race		Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**406 958**	**201 377**	**940**	**7 830**	**15 541**	**173**	**12 986**	**61**	**81 229**	**2 224**	**506**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	94 826	28 092	179	2 528	2 198	30	2 496	–	14 788	206	99
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	38 959	10 019	69	560	647	2	916	–	6 132	80	21
Officials and administrators, public administration	1 339	746	–	7	21	–	80	–	221	16	–
Management related occupations	12 484	3 458	18	133	140	–	149	–	1 379	28	6
Professional specialty occupations	55 867	18 073	110	1 968	1 551	28	1 580	–	8 656	126	78
Engineers and natural scientists	6 875	1 114	5	347	67	–	115	–	1 261	22	–
Engineers	3 654	554	5	155	43	–	78	–	977	14	–
Health diagnosing occupations	4 189	261	–	335	201	11	80	–	330	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	9 654	2 708	–	671	256	–	172	–	1 757	6	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	18 621	8 865	64	322	539	8	882	–	3 912	57	49
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	11 540	7 296	47	150	348	–	511	–	3 028	27	26
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	148 243	60 986	225	2 099	4 026	50	2 869	14	21 230	408	114
Health technologists and technicians	4 452	3 757	–	282	159	–	82	–	693	7	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	9 241	2 281	6	341	307	–	197	–	1 525	22	19
Sales occupations	40 790	10 571	54	627	975	19	934	–	7 540	73	36
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	5 760	1 335	–	182	249	–	152	–	1 332	2	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	11 844	1 683	14	37	161	–	199	–	1 904	–	5
Other sales occupations	23 186	7 553	40	408	565	19	583	–	4 304	71	31
Cashiers	7 488	3 468	14	166	261	–	197	–	1 453	25	16
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	93 760	44 377	165	849	2 585	31	1 656	14	11 472	306	59
Computer equipment operators	2 422	959	–	52	60	–	12	–	194	5	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 767	9 029	28	165	730	–	476	7	4 027	55	18
Financial records processing occupations	11 816	3 084	12	114	261	10	184	–	1 358	18	8
Mail and message distributing occupations	4 229	3 879	6	59	112	–	62	7	523	4	–
Service occupations	49 250	46 264	170	1 369	2 415	16	1 944	18	10 355	547	88
Private household occupations	714	3 581	–	24	94	–	38	–	262	23	–
Protective service occupations	13 417	5 790	55	95	346	–	187	12	950	59	6
Police and firefighters	7 961	1 753	34	24	73	–	32	6	310	14	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	35 119	36 893	115	1 250	1 975	16	1 719	6	9 143	465	82
Food service occupations	16 500	9 582	40	705	790	10	806	6	4 037	66	54
Cleaning and building service occupations	8 438	13 424	32	186	615	6	385	–	2 181	169	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 198	450	–	8	158	–	609	–	1 105	–	14
Farm operators and managers	131	38	–	8	4	–	374	–	523	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	1 000	377	–	–	154	–	204	–	571	–	14
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	47 696	17 549	96	446	1 422	14	1 555	9	13 919	294	63
Mechanics and repairers	13 423	4 525	48	83	407	14	450	7	4 334	57	31
Construction trades	14 414	5 144	9	32	329	–	524	2	3 728	28	9
Precision production occupations	19 831	7 814	39	331	686	–	573	–	4 363	99	23
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65 745	48 036	270	380	5 322	63	3 513	20	19 832	769	128
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	24 199	17 358	115	869	2 793	38	1 204	20	5 420	239	29
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	9 398	6 436	22	263	744	9	463	–	3 383	78	30
Transportation occupations	12 162	8 441	69	63	469	–	481	–	3 069	96	17
Motor vehicle operators	11 263	8 076	69	51	443	–	466	–	2 597	81	15
Material moving equipment operators	3 134	2 365	25	6	148	–	149	–	2 162	88	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	16 852	13 436	39	179	1 168	16	1 216	–	5 798	268	52
Construction laborers	1 533	2 165	–	4	199	–	90	–	735	38	13
Freight, stock, and material handlers	5 240	3 299	6	50	238	9	290	–	1 241	44	8
Employed females 16 years and over	**174 995**	**101 283**	**391**	**3 634**	**6 333**	**47**	**5 519**	**25**	**30 070**	**934**	**186**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	39 885	16 552	99	1 236	1 025	8	1 038	–	6 014	93	23
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 897	4 695	43	129	199	–	252	–	1 490	35	3
Officials and administrators, public administration	317	359	–	–	16	–	11	–	78	–	–
Management related occupations	4 482	1 768	18	31	71	–	56	–	362	13	–
Professional specialty occupations	26 986	11 857	56	1 107	826	8	786	–	4 524	58	20
Engineers and natural scientists	986	240	–	85	13	–	–	–	57	6	–
Engineers	205	50	–	4	–	–	–	–	20	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	724	69	–	111	54	–	6	–	14	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	8 032	2 356	–	582	217	–	146	–	1 610	6	12
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	11 084	6 554	47	188	323	8	493	–	2 350	33	8
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7 759	5 635	47	123	232	–	351	–	1 957	21	8
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	93 495	42 727	145	1 183	2 459	24	1 866	14	13 527	300	63
Health technologists and technicians	3 603	3 240	–	147	92	–	82	–	585	7	–
Technologists and technicians, except health	2 690	920	–	146	87	–	41	–	243	–	9
Sales occupations	18 703	6 076	25	318	389	19	472	–	3 981	65	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	1 523	278	–	74	48	–	28	–	337	–	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	2 937	657	–	7	42	–	31	–	400	–	–
Other sales occupations	14 243	5 141	25	237	299	19	413	–	3 244	65	19
Cashiers	5 493	2 741	14	96	154	–	180	–	1 360	25	6
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	68 499	32 491	120	572	1 891	5	1 271	14	8 718	228	35
Computer equipment operators	1 182	528	–	26	43	–	3	–	101	5	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	26 225	8 799	28	159	712	–	459	7	4 002	55	18
Financial records processing occupations	10 017	2 620	6	66	186	–	159	–	1 152	18	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	878	993	–	47	47	–	31	7	119	–	–
Service occupations	21 300	24 963	72	592	928	–	1 223	–	6 880	336	74
Private household occupations	621	3 468	–	19	94	–	38	–	262	23	–
Protective service occupations	1 079	720	7	11	46	–	16	–	150	–	–
Police and firefighters	184	104	–	–	–	–	–	–	15	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	19 600	20 775	65	562	788	–	1 169	–	6 468	313	74
Food service occupations	9 731	4 602	28	206	194	–	575	–	3 194	48	46
Cleaning and building service occupations	2 472	4 983	14	67	154	–	144	–	887	80	17
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	213	31	–	8	9	–	76	–	208	–	–
Farm operators and managers	23	–	–	8	–	–	43	–	92	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	181	31	–	–	9	–	31	–	116	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 620	2 614	6	83	177	–	186	–	400	32	3
Mechanics and repairers	291	293	–	–	6	–	12	–	23	–	–
Construction trades	236	222	–	–	9	–	13	–	28	5	–
Precision production occupations	3 100	2 092	6	83	162	–	161	–	317	23	3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	16 484	14 396	69	532	1 735	15	1 130	11	3 041	173	23
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	8 857	8 717	60	441	1 311	8	592	11	1 048	48	10
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	3 333	2 579	9	46	172	–	199	–	718	36	3
Transportation occupations	308	337	–	–	8	–	13	–	260	–	–
Motor vehicle operators	308	316	–	–	8	–	11	–	255	–	–
Material moving equipment operators	130	112	–	–	–	–	9	–	49	–	–
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	3 856	2 651	–	45	244	7	317	–	966	89	10
Construction laborers	16	47	–	–	–	–	3	–	8	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	552	278	–	15	56	–	48	–	169	3	–

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 185. Occupation of Employed Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Westmoreland				York			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
Employed persons 16 years and over	**153 959**	**2 088**	**467**	**408**	**143 841**	**3 144**	**513**	**808**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	30 996	336	272	98	25 503	278	139	109
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	12 540	166	72	26	11 710	115	46	44
Officials and administrators, public administration	423	11	–	–	450	14	11	–
Management related occupations	2 982	57	17	5	2 918	21	5	23
Professional specialty occupations	18 456	170	200	72	13 793	163	93	65
Engineers and natural scientists	4 046	47	96	17	3 025	36	53	–
Engineers	3 220	45	75	17	2 189	23	38	–
Health diagnosing occupations	808	–	102	17	741	–	–	6
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 428	13	–	3	2 008	14	2	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	7 069	54	2	30	5 311	63	21	22
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	5 748	49	2	15	4 442	48	–	17
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	43 097	529	67	72	39 059	585	73	94
Health technologists and technicians	1 513	23	–	4	1 185	46	–	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	3 718	40	11	–	2 405	39	7	10
Sales occupations	15 115	50	21	31	12 606	50	22	19
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	2 385	8	–	4	2 157	15	2	8
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	3 893	5	5	10	3 745	12	8	11
Other sales occupations	8 837	37	16	17	6 704	23	12	–
Cashiers	2 613	5	–	4	1 980	11	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	22 751	416	35	37	22 863	450	44	61
Computer equipment operators	468	26	–	–	599	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 111	100	–	13	6 089	84	18	15
Financial records processing occupations	2 843	38	9	5	3 007	35	2	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	996	23	–	–	899	23	–	12
Service occupations	17 876	383	64	84	13 255	633	84	75
Private household occupations	502	27	–	–	410	43	–	–
Protective service occupations	1 681	40	–	9	1 385	40	–	–
Police and firefighters	422	13	–	–	494	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	15 693	316	64	75	11 460	550	84	75
Food service occupations	7 056	53	37	52	5 615	147	66	45
Cleaning and building service occupations	4 410	133	11	9	2 916	248	12	30
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 636	6	1	7	2 820	11	–	2
Farm operators and managers	562	–	–	–	1 414	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	1 032	6	1	7	1 352	11	–	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	22 622	167	16	55	21 741	304	54	78
Mechanics and repairers	6 897	53	2	4	6 177	34	–	10
Construction trades	5 970	36	–	21	6 288	66	6	29
Precision production occupations	8 767	72	14	28	9 217	200	48	39
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	27 732	667	47	92	41 463	1 333	163	450
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	12 164	179	18	23	16 951	563	85	245
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	7 353	149	19	24	8 059	256	35	78
Transportation occupations	5 487	44	–	23	5 176	120	1	8
Motor vehicle operators	4 776	42	–	23	4 986	120	1	8
Material moving equipment operators	3 113	96	–	10	2 385	86	–	10
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	9 615	199	10	12	8 892	308	42	109
Construction laborers	926	–	2	7	738	14	2	7
Freight, stock, and material handlers	2 435	46	–	5	2 263	53	–	18
Employed females 16 years and over	**57 367**	**982**	**157**	**133**	**59 124**	**1 434**	**271**	**273**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	11 807	185	49	28	9 434	139	39	33
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	3 090	90	6	11	3 018	53	24	16
Officials and administrators, public administration	136	11	–	–	130	–	11	–
Management related occupations	963	24	–	5	975	5	–	8
Professional specialty occupations	8 717	95	43	17	6 416	86	15	17
Engineers and natural scientists	246	10	5	–	151	–	–	–
Engineers	90	8	–	–	55	–	–	–
Health diagnosing occupations	79	–	38	–	47	–	–	–
Health assessment and treating occupations	3 106	13	–	3	1 800	10	2	5
Teachers, librarians, and counselors	4 176	42	–	14	3 436	49	7	5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	3 484	42	–	6	2 924	42	–	5
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	26 925	373	31	42	25 148	436	44	48
Health technologists and technicians	1 314	14	–	4	1 105	46	–	4
Technologists and technicians, except health	516	16	–	–	448	10	2	5
Sales occupations	8 031	32	10	11	6 044	35	8	–
Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations	742	–	–	–	632	6	2	–
Sales representatives, commodities and finance	820	–	–	–	754	12	–	–
Other sales occupations	6 469	32	10	11	4 658	17	6	–
Cashiers	2 437	5	–	4	1 820	11	–	–
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	17 064	311	21	27	17 551	345	34	39
Computer equipment operators	247	4	–	–	241	–	6	–
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7 030	100	–	13	6 044	84	18	15
Financial records processing occupations	2 518	32	–	5	2 622	20	2	–
Mail and message distributing occupations	301	4	–	–	283	15	–	–
Service occupations	11 292	249	42	35	8 420	366	61	31
Private household occupations	488	27	–	–	408	36	–	–
Protective service occupations	182	12	–	–	161	–	–	–
Police and firefighters	8	–	–	–	16	–	–	–
Service occupations, except protective and household	10 622	210	42	35	7 851	330	61	31
Food service occupations	5 318	36	26	24	4 282	87	48	18
Cleaning and building service occupations	1 799	62	–	–	1 056	98	7	13
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	332	–	–	5	538	–	–	–
Farm operators and managers	75	–	–	–	205	–	–	–
Farm workers and related occupations	255	–	–	5	329	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	981	6	7	12	1 690	57	26	11
Mechanics and repairers	98	6	–	–	99	6	–	–
Construction trades	66	–	–	–	133	–	–	–
Precision production occupations	806	–	7	12	1 450	51	26	11
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	6 030	169	28	11	13 894	436	101	150
Machine operators and tenders, except precision	2 439	47	18	2	7 248	202	49	98
Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers	1 435	72	2	1	3 055	123	21	26
Transportation occupations	430	6	–	8	469	11	1	–
Motor vehicle operators	430	6	–	8	461	11	1	–
Material moving equipment operators	73	–	–	–	275	–	–	6
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 653	44	8	–	2 847	100	30	20
Construction laborers	7	–	–	–	9	–	–	–
Freight, stock, and material handlers	476	–	–	–	412	9	–	2

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams			Allegheny				Armstrong	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**17 945**	**141**	**108**	**350 005**	**36 524**	**318**	**1 972**	**1 763**	**21 609**	**213**
No workers	1 669	28	13	48 501	9 183	33	175	333	3 823	51
1 worker	5 384	24	36	125 904	12 858	112	907	681	8 913	82
2 workers	8 102	43	51	127 827	10 807	154	742	588	6 918	65
3 or more workers	2 790	46	8	47 773	3 676	19	148	161	1 975	15
Married-couple families	**15 912**	**99**	**104**	**293 645**	**19 316**	**190**	**1 752**	**1 299**	**19 117**	**136**
No workers	1 419	13	9	36 066	2 890	8	120	151	3 146	39
1 worker	4 335	14	36	101 167	5 403	63	808	531	7 722	29
2 workers	7 596	41	51	113 345	8 308	100	702	485	6 443	58
3 or more workers	2 562	31	8	43 067	2 715	19	122	132	1 806	10
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**22 598**	**182**	**125**	**484 037**	**53 598**	**419**	**2 689**	**2 665**	**27 792**	**278**
Less than $5,000	2 301	32	12	51 953	14 875	74	327	591	3 934	13
$5,000 to $7,499	1 780	20	30	34 651	6 106	75	180	306	2 571	77
$7,500 to $9,999	1 770	16	13	34 751	5 239	57	164	228	2 485	22
$10,000 to $14,999	3 880	21	26	67 564	7 996	52	312	327	4 428	34
$15,000 to $19,999	4 309	32	17	69 403	6 192	44	355	349	4 659	41
$20,000 to $24,999	3 221	26	17	66 580	4 827	68	280	205	3 724	40
$25,000 to $34,999	3 439	25	10	85 481	5 324	39	399	322	4 060	24
$35,000 to $49,999	1 373	10	–	48 968	2 375	10	324	173	1 485	17
$50,000 or more	525	–	–	24 686	664	–	348	164	646	10
Median	$16 715	$15 179	$11 442	$18 785	$10 307	$10 461	$20 119	$12 702	$15 490	$13 542
Mean	$18 618	$15 522	$13 056	$22 067	$13 671	$13 678	$27 412	$17 563	$17 336	$17 611
Families	**17 945**	**141**	**108**	**350 005**	**36 524**	**318**	**1 972**	**1 763**	**21 629**	**213**
Less than $5,000	788	25	10	13 934	7 282	60	146	259	1 175	–
$5,000 to $7,499	1 071	4	20	14 795	4 030	55	111	171	1 450	66
$7,500 to $9,999	1 235	13	13	19 309	3 628	26	73	152	1 893	20
$10,000 to $14,999	3 131	18	26	44 743	5 784	25	177	222	3 705	28
$15,000 to $19,999	3 752	32	12	53 832	4 550	42	275	201	4 199	26
$20,000 to $24,999	2 968	20	17	56 561	3 834	61	197	172	3 472	23
$25,000 to $34,999	3 216	19	10	77 980	4 653	39	376	278	3 892	30
$35,000 to $49,999	1 305	10	–	45 912	2 186	10	275	160	1 424	10
$50,000 or more	479	–	–	22 939	577	–	342	148	419	10
Median	$18 575	$15 998	$12 115	$22 337	$12 488	$13 409	$25 136	$16 685	$18 044	$13 438
Mean	$20 620	$16 591	$13 637	$25 894	$15 762	$14 930	$32 600	$20 768	$19 885	$18 752
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**7 674**	**74**	**100**	**170 201**	**24 122**	**187**	**1 231**	**1 429**	**7 089**	**91**
Median income	$4 911	$4 818	$4 692	$7 142	$4 264	$5 750	$5 039	$4 414	$5 133	$5 438
Mean income	$7 055	$5 926	$4 409	$9 730	$6 724	$6 194	$8 803	$7 608	$7 392	$8 896
Males 15 years and over, with income	**23 710**	**201**	**227**	**464 265**	**42 852**	**367**	**2 703**	**2 564**	**26 654**	**281**
Median income	$11 593	$8 679	$6 409	$14 293	$8 101	$7 940	$15 721	$9 488	$12 608	$13 704
Percent year-round full-time workers	57.2	44.3	53.7	52.7	37.9	41.1	55.9	41.7	47.7	31.7
Median income	$14 552	$12 837	$8 571	$20 017	$15 548	$13 411	$24 402	$17 616	$17 624	$17 437
Females 15 years and over, with income	**21 201**	**193**	**92**	**419 896**	**50 428**	**366**	**1 768**	**2 125**	**20 594**	**238**
Median income	$4 918	$4 132	$3 538	$5 053	$4 260	$4 900	$6 039	$4 185	$3 944	$3 571
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.5	32.1	25.0	27.5	26.0	19.1	26.3	24.0	18.8	5.5
Median income	$8 648	$8 111	$5 250	$10 838	$10 167	$13 164	$12 763	$9 739	$8 862	$14 564
Per capita income	**$6 360**	**$4 104**	**$3 472**	**$8 341**	**$4 930**	**$4 982**	**$9 111**	**$5 911**	**$6 300**	**$5 319**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$15 065	$2500—	$6 827	$15 892	$4 501	$5 469	$12 232	$12 656	$13 994	$16 250
25 to 34 years	$17 911	$13 281	$14 286	$21 380	$10 503	$18 958	$21 964	$12 283	$18 349	$11 750
35 to 44 years	$21 226	$19 688	$10 000	$24 697	$13 901	$19 219	$31 619	$15 338	$20 733	$19 464
45 to 54 years	$22 944	$16 827	$18 036	$28 702	$18 947	$7 361	$33 418	$28 229	$23 762	$6 875
55 to 64 years	$20 609	$35 207	$14 167	$24 632	$17 399	$14 750	$23 571	$18 269	$18 828	$19 271
65 years and over	$12 064	$15 938	$11 250	$14 023	$9 875	$20 625	$11 711	$10 671	$10 824	$9 853
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$18 575**	**$15 938**	**$12 115**	**$22 337**	**$12 488**	**$13 409**	**$25 136**	**$16 685**	**$18 044**	**$13 438**
With own children under 18 years	$19 170	$15 417	$10 972	$23 041	$11 249	$8 571	$26 816	$15 500	$19 096	$18 088
With own children under 6 years	$17 104	$12 596	$10 500	$20 238	$8 740	$6 531	$26 054	$13 603	$16 862	$20 781
Without own children under 18 years	$17 854	$16 875	$13 958	$21 744	$14 412	$19 615	$18 333	$18 025	$16 844	$10 703
Married-couple families	**$19 422**	**$16 741**	**$12 500**	**$23 693**	**$19 393**	**$17 833**	**$26 744**	**$21 426**	**$18 761**	**$17 857**
With own children under 18 years	$20 287	$16 806	$11 528	$24 587	$21 057	$11 500	$28 169	$23 237	$19 961	$21 953
With own children under 6 years	$17 850	$14 844	$11 000	$21 011	$18 114	$7 396	$26 520	$20 000	$17 365	$22 266
Without own children under 18 years	$18 241	$16 625	$13 958	$22 779	$16 931	$22 625	$20 268	$20 056	$17 255	$10 703
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 969**	**$4 423**	**$2 500**	**$13 368**	**$6 841**	**$8 750**	**$10 147**	**$7 056**	**$9 977**	**$6 985**
With own children under 18 years	$8 265	$4 423	$2 500	$8 374	$5 505	$2500—	$5 125	$5 903	$7 473	$6 574
With own children under 6 years	$6 090	$3 214	$2500—	$4 431	$4 127	$2500—	$2500—	$4 020	$4 600	$7 857
Without own children under 18 years	$15 153	–	–	$16 559	$10 274	$11 071	$16 354	$9 000	$12 710	$30 564
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 141	$3 929	$3 750	$9 552	$4 631	$2 946	$5 101	$4 485	$8 608	$6 992
1 worker	$14 513	$7 500	$10 417	$20 055	$11 309	$6 860	$24 883	$15 699	$17 231	$14 250
2 workers	$20 014	$20 114	$14 466	$25 591	$21 580	$20 781	$27 826	$23 915	$21 921	$21 250
3 or more workers	$28 466	$20 625	$25 000	$34 638	$29 448	$28 984	$36 003	$30 786	$30 657	$50 905
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**22 598**	**182**	**125**	**484 037**	**53 598**	**419**	**2 689**	**2 665**	**27 792**	**278**
With earnings	19 204	149	112	379 112	36 559	379	2 304	2 039	20 241	204
Mean earnings	$18 250	$15 767	$12 251	$22 959	$15 708	$12 838	$29 601	$19 454	$18 619	$18 688
With wage or salary income	18 279	149	109	367 881	36 075	372	2 255	2 004	19 428	203
Mean wage or salary income	$17 436	$15 220	$11 129	$22 073	$15 602	$12 922	$27 564	$18 657	$18 162	$18 767
With nonfarm self-employment income	2 612	5	19	36 646	1 327	22	355	113	1 960	1
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$9 884	$16 305	$6 474	$15 612	$8 498	$2 715	$16 730	$17 475	$11 277	$2 605
With farm self-employment income	1 306	–	5	1 880	93	2	005	9	661	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 554	–	$7 208	$6 102	$1 715	–$505	$15 005	$14 338	$2 889	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	10 531	15	30	268 660	7 103	52	1 610	789	12 512	46
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 243	$2 823	$897	$2 561	$1 144	$847	$1 581	$1 425	$2 040	$1 094
With Social Security income	5 930	19	32	152 389	14 200	55	314	598	9 915	98
Mean Social Security income	$4 128	$3 567	$3 027	$4 448	$3 882	$3 919	$3 681	$3 865	$4 233	$4 055
With public assistance income	1 038	37	24	32 137	15 615	98	109	424	2 269	68
Mean public assistance income	$2 305	$3 183	$3 086	$2 542	$3 128	$3 172	$2 770	$3 113	$2 182	$3 751
With all other income	5 945	59	34	139 239	13 937	101	309	635	10 013	110
Mean all other income	$3 323	$4 200	$1 824	$3 803	$3 327	$2 919	$4 879	$3 751	$3 245	$3 461

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Beaver				Berks				Blair			
	Race				Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979												
Families	**53 803**	**2 916**	**75**	**261**	**82 149**	**1 738**	**296**	**1 931**	**36 580**	**264**		**54**
No workers	7 590	648	9	58	9 266	214	29	543	5 995	67		9
1 worker	21 384	1 082	41	87	25 908	582	148	656	13 103	121		31
2 workers	18 377	868	25	83	35 014	754	80	599	13 556	60		8
3 or more workers	6 452	318	–	33	11 961	188	39	133	3 926	16		6
Married-couple families	**47 044**	**1 633**	**65**	**193**	**71 292**	**1 061**	**263**	**1 159**	**30 685**	**112**		**50**
No workers	6 211	259	9	42	7 613	52	22	105	4 422	20		5
1 worker	18 082	505	34	58	20 298	262	134	381	10 425	30		31
2 workers	16 850	621	22	66	32 399	605	73	555	12 371	46		8
3 or more workers	5 921	248	–	27	10 982	142	34	118	3 567	16		6
INCOME IN 1979												
Households	**67 645**	**3 814**	**98**	**327**	**110 398**	**2 467**	**365**	**2 391**	**48 427**	**328**		**96**
Less than $5,000	6 912	911	8	64	11 921	505	48	796	6 595	60		31
$5,000 to $7,499	4 458	412	16	20	8 297	275	23	392	4 864	57		12
$7,500 to $9,999	4 244	224	12	30	8 269	185	10	229	4 396	37		11
$10,000 to $14,999	8 358	547	–	19	16 881	399	58	301	8 678	59		6
$15,000 to $19,999	9 159	444	2	23	17 246	355	44	289	8 146	24		10
$20,000 to $24,999	10 941	439	5	70	16 123	280	37	213	6 354	51		12
$25,000 to $34,999	14 260	495	18	69	19 396	329	84	144	6 442	22		6
$35,000 to $49,999	7 057	248	–	12	8 899	108	13	27	2 055	4		4
$50,000 or more	2 256	94	37	20	3 366	31	48	–	897	14		4
Median	$20 276	$13 195	$27 143	$20 426	$17 761	$13 136	$19 958	$7 582	$14 798	$10 806		$8 636
Mean	$21 443	$16 073	$37 566	$20 816	$20 018	$15 328	$26 020	$10 551	$16 781	$14 868		$13 734
Families	**53 803**	**2 916**	**75**	**261**	**82 149**	**1 738**	**296**	**1 931**	**36 580**	**264**		**54**
Less than $5,000	2 169	516	–	19	3 359	297	28	600	2 316	52		5
$5,000 to $7,499	2 354	297	16	20	4 023	189	17	299	2 599	46		–
$7,500 to $9,999	2 859	167	–	24	4 827	79	10	169	2 956	24		11
$10,000 to $14,999	6 321	417	–	17	11 965	301	29	258	6 796	38		2
$15,000 to $19,999	7 682	353	2	15	14 079	222	37	260	7 049	13		10
$20,000 to $24,999	9 907	351	5	70	14 442	226	37	179	5 932	60		12
$25,000 to $34,999	13 544	493	15	69	17 891	295	77	139	6 147	13		6
$35,000 to $49,999	6 844	235	–	7	8 405	98	13	27	1 955	4		4
$50,000 or more	2 123	87	37	20	3 158	31	48	–	830	14		4
Median	$22 442	$16 030	$29 844	$22 017	$20 907	$15 059	$23 958	$8 484	$17 552	$10 806		$19 375
Mean	$24 136	$18 216	$46 035	$23 858	$23 068	$17 089	$29 476	$11 213	$19 252	$15 923		$20 739
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**16 721**	**1 222**	**34**	**73**	**38 546**	**1 182**	**151**	**841**	**14 400**	**113**		**47**
Median income	$6 391	$4 441	$4 750	$3 140	$6 413	$5 644	$6 188	$3 994	$5 830	$4 722		$4 100
Mean income	$9 254	$6 798	$6 918	$7 687	$8 397	$6 993	$7 713	$4 859	$7 651	$6 243		$4 208
Males 15 years and over, with income	**68 034**	**3 274**	**96**	**322**	**107 998**	**2 169**	**436**	**2 182**	**45 050**	**281**		**91**
Median income	$16 180	$10 274	$24 524	$16 068	$13 006	$10 261	$12 126	$6 911	$11 350	$5 907		$10 167
Percent year-round full-time workers	53.5	38.1	49.0	40.1	57.9	49.6	51.8	43.6	50.9	28.1		25.3
Median income	$21 202	$19 815	$24 734	$20 535	$16 692	$14 940	$16 136	$11 158	$15 808	$17 618		$21 092
Females 15 years and over, with income	**52 231**	**3 507**	**96**	**250**	**100 097**	**2 273**	**363**	**1 963**	**40 987**	**290**		**83**
Median income	$4 429	$4 115	$5 143	$3 450	$5 172	$4 657	$4 940	$3 547	$4 777	$4 765		$3 405
Percent year-round full-time workers	23.2	23.8	33.3	24.8	29.8	31.0	31.1	17.8	25.9	27.7		27.7
Median income	$10 342	$10 703	$12 050	$9 333	$9 435	$9 460	$9 688	$7 300	$8 920	$9 870		$6 679
Per capita income	**$7 585**	**$5 297**	**$9 910**	**$6 423**	**$7 508**	**$4 913**	**$6 528**	**$2 893**	**$6 053**	**$4 632**		**$5 008**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS												
Age of family householder:												
15 to 24 years	$17 162	$3 828	–	$5 000	$15 526	$3 995	$4 583	$4 522	$12 759	$3 906		$8 750
25 to 34 years	$21 512	$16 739	$18 750	$21 786	$20 378	$15 565	$15 000	$7 926	$17 535	$22 750		$10 000
35 to 44 years	$25 034	$17 837	$75000+	$25 707	$23 916	$17 383	$30 672	$12 865	$20 203	$11 700		$31 148
45 to 54 years	$28 688	$20 182	$24 500	$25 893	$26 385	$17 500	$32 353	$10 250	$22 818	$21 250		$21 786
55 to 64 years	$24 127	$20 515	$52 076	$23 750	$22 350	$16 023	$3 750	$9 519	$18 990	$7 143		$50 428
65 years and over	$12 618	$12 065	$7 361	$8 077	$12 366	$11 667	$6 875	$6 500	$11 477	$6 711		$8 750
Family type by presence of own children:												
Families	**$22 442**	**$16 030**	**$29 844**	**$22 017**	**$20 907**	**$15 059**	**$23 958**	**$8 484**	**$17 552**	**$10 806**		**$19 375**
With own children under 18 years	$23 259	$15 572	$57 725	$22 407	$21 552	$15 686	$24 934	$7 442	$18 219	$15 313		$19 063
With own children under 6 years	$20 967	$9 943	$61 588	$20 000	$18 759	$13 050	$18 661	$6 642	$16 559	$15 938		$16 042
Without own children under 18 years	$21 615	$16 829	$28 281	$21 397	$20 206	$14 341	$18 594	$11 343	$16 762	$8 281		$20 179
Married-couple families	**$23 380**	**$22 197**	**$51 042**	**$21 563**	**$21 928**	**$20 880**	**$24 934**	**$14 709**	**$18 697**	**$21 477**		**$20 357**
With own children under 18 years	$24 441	$23 868	$61 403	$21 989	$22 907	$22 574	$26 875	$15 028	$19 524	$23 472		$30 302
With own children under 6 years	$21 547	$20 341	$61 588	$19 444	$19 671	$21 707	$19 732	$14 531	$17 503	$22 083		$16 875
Without own children under 18 years	$22 015	$19 693	$28 281	$16 250	$20 847	$14 797	$17 031	$12 431	$17 480	$9 844		$20 179
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 736**	**$7 256**	**$6 250**	**$21 016**	**$11 934**	**$6 097**	**$14 286**	**$4 350**	**$10 611**	**$6 574**		**$2500—**
With own children under 18 years	$7 832	$6 210	$6 250	$20 250	$9 010	$4 776	$8 750	$4 330	$7 435	$5 750		$2500—
With own children under 6 years	$4 232	$3 383	–	$2500—	$5 572	$3 812	$3 750	$3 582	$5 294	$5 250		$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$16 941	$11 917	–	$21 364	$15 983	$13 548	$25 000	$4 492	$13 750	$8 125		–
Workers in family in 1979:												
No workers	$9 447	$4 783	$6 250	$7 647	$8 810	$3 835	$3 036	$4 202	$8 612	$4 464		$2500—
1 worker	$21 002	$14 540	$53 270	$22 750	$16 614	$9 728	$24 375	$7 479	$15 365	$9 922		$17 813
2 workers	$26 335	$24 529	$52 350	$23 869	$23 184	$20 907	$24 833	$16 911	$21 121	$23 828		$45 000
3 or more workers	$35 874	$33 739	–	$33 087	$32 024	$29 896	$39 498	$22 829	$28 839	$21 250		$30 468
INCOME TYPE IN 1979												
Households	**67 645**	**3 814**	**98**	**327**	**110 398**	**2 467**	**365**	**2 391**	**48 427**	**328**		**96**
With earnings	53 399	2 712	74	217	89 097	2 027	322	1 702	36 220	242		59
Mean earnings	$22 742	$18 145	$45 007	$25 435	$20 591	$16 117	$27 757	$11 888	$17 621	$16 256		$17 596
With wage or salary income	51 970	2 677	68	211	85 833	2 004	322	1 697	35 014	235		59
Mean wage or salary income	$22 316	$17 979	$28 462	$25 323	$19 892	$16 128	$27 393	$11 765	$17 008	$16 086		$17 596
With nonfarm self-employment income	4 343	134	21	14	9 296	75	21	51	3 488	13		–
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 209	$7 590	$66 434	$10 866	$12 353	$5 337	$5 576	$5 264	$11 686	$11 838		–
With farm self-employment income	677	2	–	–	2 319	5	–	–	507	–		–
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 367	$8 755	–	$4 005	$5 336	–$9 995	–	–	$4 478	–		–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	34 032	467	64	106	57 078	302	175	219	18 733	16		33
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 699	$828	$1 969	$2 055	$2 198	$847	$1 418	$1 131	$1 797	$338		$333
With Social Security income	20 718	1 139	29	127	34 012	452	27	282	16 311	100		45
Mean Social Security income	$4 556	$3 926	$5 284	$4 235	$4 393	$3 911	$4 090	$3 365	$4 539	$3 574		$4 084
With public assistance income	4 162	908	16	36	5 309	530	31	846	3 952	77		–
Mean public assistance income	$2 429	$2 717	$4 482	$1 400	$2 314	$2 768	$2 307	$3 290	$2 561	$2 863		–
With all other income	20 600	1 263	–	78	29 557	472	62	475	14 883	113		36
Mean all other income	$3 582	$3 775	–	$6 172	$2 986	$3 506	$2 089	$2 139	$3 780	$3 180		$2 377

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bucks				Butler			Cambria		
	Race				Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**122 318**	**2 803**	**102**	**713**	**1 256**	**38 936**	**174**	**63**	**47 764**	**851**	**233**
No workers	9 471	395	10	39	186	4 722	24	19	8 638	177	68
1 worker	39 954	1 230	61	284	369	14 565	60	27	18 651	390	84
2 workers	52 159	842	28	317	530	14 863	82	9	15 632	232	64
3 or more workers	20 734	336	3	73	171	4 786	8	8	4 843	52	17
Married-couple families	**107 532**	**1 653**	**85**	**632**	**1 011**	**34 522**	**145**	**43**	**40 891**	**486**	**208**
No workers	7 550	118	10	26	94	3 817	16	15	6 801	106	57
1 worker	33 127	591	44	245	274	12 439	41	19	15 530	157	70
2 workers	48 015	678	28	295	489	13 794	80	7	14 196	180	64
3 or more workers	18 840	266	3	66	154	4 472	8	2	4 364	43	17
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**151 163**	**3 743**	**182**	**804**	**1 417**	**48 931**	**257**	**113**	**62 222**	**1 078**	**318**
Less than $5,000	9 921	678	22	61	170	5 063	38	31	7 966	289	43
$5,000 to $7,499	7 038	339	7	37	126	3 356	16	29	6 113	148	46
$7,500 to $9,999	8 005	305	19	38	93	3 383	11	8	5 454	107	35
$10,000 to $14,999	18 148	627	24	98	253	7 043	63	15	9 854	181	46
$15,000 to $19,999	21 275	524	14	99	249	7 994	23	11	9 408	120	44
$20,000 to $24,999	22 760	421	31	88	120	7 424	30	9	8 895	75	28
$25,000 to $34,999	34 238	552	43	206	174	9 061	55	10	9 294	109	55
$35,000 to $49,999	20 602	209	5	116	150	4 040	21	–	3 640	49	9
$50,000 or more	9 176	88	17	61	82	1 567	–	–	1 598	–	12
Median	$22 209	$14 433	$20 500	$23 750	$15 969	$18 471	$15 179	$7 198	$15 891	$9 883	$13 382
Mean	$24 708	$16 980	$23 912	$27 547	$19 925	$20 289	$17 675	$10 699	$18 196	$12 570	$18 020
Families	**122 318**	**2 803**	**102**	**713**	**1 256**	**38 936**	**174**	**63**	**47 764**	**851**	**233**
Less than $5,000	4 293	473	15	56	144	1 655	11	1	2 684	164	13
$5,000 to $7,499	3 654	221	–	37	106	1 745	7	16	2 980	142	27
$7,500 to $9,999	4 824	229	8	25	76	2 215	–	8	3 702	98	32
$10,000 to $14,999	12 806	471	7	75	249	5 601	40	12	7 806	150	41
$15,000 to $19,999	17 083	389	7	87	223	6 883	23	7	8 333	100	35
$20,000 to $24,999	19 862	261	22	88	74	6 859	22	9	8 297	57	28
$25,000 to $34,999	31 756	488	36	175	162	8 666	50	10	8 986	99	43
$35,000 to $49,999	19 556	199	–	111	140	3 846	21	–	3 475	41	2
$50,000 or more	8 484	72	7	59	82	1 466	–	–	1 501	–	12
Median	$24 620	$15 117	$22 188	$24 243	$15 953	$20 916	$22 647	$13 281	$19 018	$10 489	$15 417
Mean	$26 966	$17 886	$21 703	$28 127	$20 412	$22 798	$21 688	$14 662	$20 990	$13 271	$20 208
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**37 938**	**1 446**	**102**	**162**	**353**	**15 058**	**310**	**110**	**18 492**	**335**	**131**
Median income	$9 362	$7 087	$10 444	$14 598	$7 638	$4 945	$2 222	$1 800	$5 327	$4 394	$4 161
Mean income	$11 616	$9 544	$20 492	$15 789	$8 492	$7 466	$3 792	$3 589	$7 281	$6 710	$6 770
Males 15 years and over, with income	**160 936**	**3 244**	**182**	**858**	**1 519**	**50 500**	**360**	**102**	**60 719**	**913**	**302**
Median income	$15 834	$10 185	$12 745	$16 933	$11 876	$14 192	$7 333	$6 167	$12 351	$7 781	$9 267
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.9	50.2	67.6	64.3	61.1	53.6	36.7	37.3	45.4	35.9	36.8
Median income	$20 110	$15 683	$20 427	$23 058	$15 470	$19 073	$20 289	$13 628	$18 150	$16 811	$20 372
Females 15 years and over, with income	**131 277**	**3 489**	**121**	**696**	**1 229**	**40 221**	**210**	**113**	**49 014**	**883**	**241**
Median income	$5 561	$5 122	$7 313	$5 893	$4 981	$4 352	$3 813	$4 500	$4 405	$4 213	$4 012
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.9	32.2	27.3	33.8	29.2	25.1	23.3	26.5	22.7	24.7	19.1
Median income	$10 612	$10 806	$14 817	$10 500	$8 868	$9 531	$11 182	$5 923	$9 312	$9 429	$8 571
Per capita income	**$8 130**	**$5 455**	**$8 895**	**$7 333**	**$5 460**	**$6 851**	**$5 565**	**$3 892**	**$6 364**	**$3 912**	**$5 495**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$17 011	$8 170	$18 750	$18 750	$12 381	$15 427	$13 571	–	$13 145	$6 364	$17 083
25 to 34 years	$22 404	$11 954	$14 643	$20 441	$13 505	$20 113	$25 469	$20 536	$19 090	$9 293	$17 778
35 to 44 years	$26 856	$17 844	$27 875	$21 894	$16 968	$23 562	$31 665	$18 250	$20 958	$12 250	$25 417
45 to 54 years	$30 245	$22 738	$24 375	$28 011	$16 458	$26 681	$29 688	$6 458	$24 714	$18 250	$9 583
55 to 64 years	$26 347	$17 996	$18 750	$33 168	$32 957	$23 186	$12 167	$13 750	$20 779	$13 125	$21 250
65 years and over	$14 371	$9 800	$3 750	$7 250	$7 159	$12 064	$11 667	$9 063	$11 820	$8 261	$10 221
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$24 620**	**$15 117**	**$22 188**	**$24 243**	**$15 953**	**$20 916**	**$22 647**	**$13 281**	**$19 018**	**$10 489**	**$15 417**
With own children under 18 years	$24 924	$13 497	$25 750	$23 911	$15 589	$21 614	$23 333	$20 179	$20 062	$10 873	$21 250
With own children under 6 years	$21 448	$13 051	$27 833	$21 964	$15 727	$19 075	$30 376	$20 536	$17 974	$8 571	$18 611
Without own children under 18 years	$24 227	$18 849	$20 750	$25 250	$18 854	$19 895	$19 500	$11 250	$17 748	$10 137	$11 850
Married-couple families	**$25 781**	**$20 981**	**$23 125**	**$25 551**	**$19 559**	**$21 111**	**$24 779**	**$13 906**	**$20 082**	**$15 913**	**$16 905**
With own children under 18 years	$26 240	$21 135	$28 095	$25 409	$17 295	$22 613	$26 094	$20 893	$20 944	$17 306	$24 531
With own children under 6 years	$22 100	$19 359	$27 833	$22 865	$16 682	$19 652	$30 772	$20 536	$18 700	$15 000	$19 583
Without own children under 18 years	$25 109	$20 687	$20 750	$26 156	$21 000	$20 561	$23 864	$11 250	$18 526	$11 201	$12 434
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 968**	**$7 219**	**$13 750**	**$8 929**	**$5 952**	**$11 293**	**$12 222**	**$10 000**	**$10 417**	**$6 786**	**$2500—**
With own children under 18 years	$10 406	$6 349	$13 750	$6 944	$5 833	$8 426	$17 143	$8 750	$6 849	$5 469	$2500—
With own children under 6 years	$5 882	$4 216	–	$6 944	$5 921	$4 744	–	–	$4 043	$5 972	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$17 862	$12 308	–	$25 357	$7 083	$14 911	$10 556	$16 250	$13 623	$8 578	$6 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$9 106	$3 881	$8 438	$3 173	$4 500	$9 163	$8 750	$8 281	$9 025	$7 194	$8 438
1 worker	$20 391	$12 727	$23 958	$20 714	$14 183	$18 735	$15 714	$13 594	$17 885	$8 446	$21 875
2 workers	$26 268	$22 852	$22 045	$27 102	$18 506	$23 530	$29 318	$18 750	$23 001	$22 250	$18 214
3 or more workers	$35 456	$30 970	$30 468	$35 147	$35 112	$32 650	$30 468	$26 250	$31 019	$21 250	$27 679
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**151 163**	**3 743**	**182**	**804**	**1 417**	**48 931**	**257**	**113**	**62 222**	**1 078**	**318**
With earnings	133 322	3 203	165	765	1 229	40 000	203	65	45 210	780	209
Mean earnings	$24 608	$16 977	$25 141	$27 597	$21 016	$20 880	$19 058	$13 377	$19 603	$13 661	$21 205
With wage or salary income	128 983	3 168	165	730	1 207	38 630	185	63	43 911	780	205
Mean wage or salary income	$23 812	$16 694	$25 141	$26 726	$20 764	$20 416	$19 655	$13 070	$19 023	$13 636	$21 296
With nonfarm self-employment income	15 017	101	–	131	55	4 199	6	2	3 857	5	16
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 501	$14 820	–	$12 218	$13 616	$11 688	$3 457	$9 965	$13 023	$4 010	$3 849
With farm self-employment income	1 435	6	–	1	7	1 242	11	–	541	5	2
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 650	–$965	–	$705	$2 621	$1 455	–$12 917	–	$4 594	$25	$2 305
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	77 897	471	42	479	313	23 824	49	29	26 612	91	103
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 173	$1 481	$1 521	$1 143	$1 120	$1 908	$250	$446	$1 667	$882	$1 803
With Social Security income	30 564	480	17	52	138	13 026	91	49	22 160	272	136
Mean Social Security income	$4 392	$4 097	$5 206	$2 397	$3 680	$4 412	$4 162	$3 626	$4 290	$4 022	$4 490
With public assistance income	6 466	879	7	44	217	3 010	25	12	4 829	237	13
Mean public assistance income	$2 523	$2 985	$605	$2 972	$3 573	$2 370	$2 210	$3 126	$2 533	$2 406	$605
With all other income	36 704	818	20	89	289	14 467	66	59	24 660	336	120
Mean all other income	$3 656	$4 757	$2 353	$2 624	$2 666	$3 283	$3 446	$1 888	$3 804	$3 422	$4 118

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Centre				Chester				Crawford	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**23 476**	**150**	**277**	**131**	**76 253**	**4 937**	**433**	**1 135**	**23 331**	**245**
No workers	2 649	48	27	18	6 007	620	12	135	3 281	34
1 worker	7 065	24	160	47	25 687	1 669	178	398	8 300	100
2 workers	10 890	74	83	58	33 471	1 815	216	479	9 271	83
3 or more workers	2 872	4	7	8	11 088	833	27	123	2 479	28
Married-couple families	**20 589**	**125**	**267**	**122**	**67 553**	**2 990**	**385**	**860**	**20 288**	**152**
No workers	2 003	42	23	18	4 835	217	8	32	2 667	7
1 worker	5 725	17	154	38	21 438	637	160	295	6 809	54
2 workers	10 136	62	83	58	31 069	1 481	198	414	8 533	70
3 or more workers	2 725	4	7	8	10 211	655	19	119	2 279	21
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**35 246**	**393**	**421**	**204**	**96 897**	**6 735**	**534**	**1 469**	**30 464**	**351**
Less than $5,000	4 971	171	150	62	5 933	1 120	31	293	3 863	94
$5,000 to $7,499	3 396	58	55	22	4 489	496	32	142	2 862	49
$7,500 to $9,999	3 146	28	36	13	5 145	538	23	116	2 764	24
$10,000 to $14,999	6 075	54	34	39	12 057	1 155	53	267	5 513	63
$15,000 to $19,999	5 445	23	23	13	13 070	935	43	197	4 939	58
$20,000 to $24,999	4 281	33	39	2	12 786	741	61	151	4 015	41
$25,000 to $34,999	4 573	11	38	22	20 281	1 034	156	106	4 240	9
$35,000 to $49,999	2 538	15	36	4	14 305	578	86	145	1 619	4
$50,000 or more	1 001	–	10	17	8 831	138	49	52	649	9
Median	$15 029	$6 099	$7 882	$10 500	$22 760	$15 268	$25 667	$12 755	$15 230	$10 518
Mean	$17 782	$9 038	$13 822	$15 863	$26 742	$17 676	$31 581	$17 550	$17 607	$13 151
Families	**23 476**	**150**	**277**	**131**	**76 253**	**4 937**	**433**	**1 135**	**23 331**	**245**
Less than $5,000	1 387	25	81	26	2 320	549	17	210	1 404	55
$5,000 to $7,499	1 342	24	25	10	2 085	369	19	124	1 625	24
$7,500 to $9,999	1 552	10	36	7	3 000	425	23	78	1 910	26
$10,000 to $14,999	3 795	20	13	24	7 656	707	41	175	4 246	33
$15,000 to $19,999	4 322	23	12	21	9 870	714	19	157	4 224	50
$20,000 to $24,999	3 777	33	31	2	10 981	579	40	135	3 753	35
$25,000 to $34,999	4 141	6	38	20	18 565	919	142	94	4 014	9
$35,000 to $49,999	2 217	9	31	4	13 492	538	83	118	1 548	4
$50,000 or more	943	–	10	17	8 284	137	49	44	607	9
Median	$19 161	$12 000	$9 757	$14 375	$26 057	$17 788	$26 891	$14 413	$17 970	$11 902
Mean	$21 733	$13 917	$17 250	$20 847	$29 842	$19 790	$35 177	$18 420	$20 064	$15 119
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**33 181**	**779**	**439**	**379**	**30 904**	**4 044**	**243**	**1 362**	**10 226**	**198**
Median income	$2 561	$1 737	$1 560	$2 625	$8 476	$3 395	$5 633	$6 493	$5 056	$3 875
Mean income	$4 269	$2 633	$3 642	$3 860	$10 573	$5 687	$7 506	$7 500	$7 019	$5 106
Males 15 years and over, with income	**13 253**	**800**	**505**	**298**	**101 552**	**7 081**	**567**	**2 167**	**29 820**	**355**
Median income	$7 572	$1 203	$5 670	$5 639	$15 930	$8 908	$16 257	$8 907	$11 683	$6 639
Percent year-round full-time workers	39.5	11.0	25.3	21.1	62.4	44.3	58.4	56.6	52.2	44.8
Median income	$15 555	$13 573	$24 445	$17 362	$20 854	$15 252	$22 758	$12 084	$15 781	$14 268
Females 15 years and over, with income	**35 120**	**421**	**265**	**241**	**85 963**	**7 148**	**406**	**1 187**	**25 533**	**274**
Median income	$3 758	$2 335	$2 366	$4 011	$5 799	$5 344	$7 700	$3 959	$4 328	$4 862
Percent year-round full-time workers	22.7	11.6	3.8	12.4	31.2	32.9	44.8	26.5	24.2	10.9
Median income	$9 522	$7 813	$10 800	$7 875	$11 268	$10 381	$12 000	$9 378	$9 071	$9 000
Per capita income	**$5 977**	**$2 934**	**$4 626**	**$4 269**	**$9 097**	**$5 253**	**$8 006**	**$5 408**	**$6 221**	**$4 430**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$11 268	$17 727	$2500—	$10 893	$16 074	$7 157	$25 500	$4 855	$14 132	$3 750
25 to 34 years	$17 151	$12 031	$8 292	$13 958	$23 501	$16 230	$21 500	$12 206	$17 085	$8 958
35 to 44 years	$21 431	$12 188	$22 031	$6 250	$29 094	$21 754	$28 611	$14 531	$21 535	$16 818
45 to 54 years	$26 096	$29 167	$36 286	$17 500	$32 249	$22 183	$30 996	$20 809	$22 829	$41 991
55 to 64 years	$21 476	–	$43 040	$52 056	$28 792	$19 479	$20 313	$21 136	$19 188	$15 568
65 years and over	$12 353	$7 143	$25 357	$12 083	$15 998	$10 685	$40 633	$8 750	$11 146	$6 250
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$19 161**	**$12 000**	**$9 757**	**$14 375**	**$26 057**	**$17 788**	**$26 891**	**$14 413**	**$17 970**	**$11 902**
With own children under 18 years	$19 407	$13 750	$9 965	$16 071	$26 306	$18 588	$26 755	$12 132	$18 828	$15 057
With own children under 6 years	$16 486	$11 429	$9 750	$15 625	$22 446	$16 197	$22 875	$10 673	$16 537	$8 333
Without own children under 18 years	$18 866	$11 250	$7 083	$12 266	$25 728	$16 660	$27 188	$18 551	$16 831	$8 125
Married-couple families	**$20 359**	**$11 917**	**$10 625**	**$15 395**	**$27 407**	**$23 691**	**$27 481**	**$17 888**	**$18 908**	**$17 738**
With own children under 18 years	$20 831	$17 614	$14 375	$16 875	$27 979	$25 502	$27 284	$16 176	$20 137	$18 214
With own children under 6 years	$17 174	$15 417	$9 917	$15 625	$23 416	$23 117	$24 625	$15 192	$17 500	$9 250
Without own children under 18 years	$19 700	$9 000	$8 750	$12 266	$26 683	$19 566	$33 880	$19 643	$17 181	$10 000
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 389**	**$20 833**	**$2500—**	**$7 750**	**$13 795**	**$9 386**	**$13 438**	**$3 933**	**$9 642**	**$8 125**
With own children under 18 years	$8 000	$10 500	$2500—	$7 750	$11 169	$8 278	$7 500	$4 047	$7 813	$7 813
With own children under 6 years	$4 989	$5 625	$2500—	–	$6 365	$6 081	$2 500	$3 676	$5 057	$7 321
Without own children under 18 years	$13 855	$25 000	$2500—	–	$17 627	$13 451	$31 250	$3 516	$13 053	$8 438
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$8 307	$2 500	$2500—	$6 250	$9 938	$4 812	$5 625	$2 868	$8 158	$6 429
1 worker	$15 293	$11 923	$9 875	$11 806	$22 003	$12 045	$25 682	$10 731	$15 514	$9 722
2 workers	$21 194	$20 455	$15 250	$16 765	$27 462	$23 610	$31 331	$18 457	$21 097	$18 036
3 or more workers	$30 705	$35 472	$75000+	$75000+	$36 523	$32 020	$26 563	$29 856	$29 151	$27 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**35 246**	**393**	**421**	**204**	**96 897**	**6 735**	**534**	**1 469**	**30 464**	**351**
With earnings	30 146	301	358	159	84 845	5 597	508	1 276	24 075	253
Mean earnings	$17 550	$9 662	$15 058	$17 823	$26 287	$18 642	$31 456	$18 244	$18 079	$14 429
With wage or salary income	29 122	301	351	159	81 663	5 548	487	1 264	22 774	247
Mean wage or salary income	$16 540	$9 628	$14 553	$16 719	$25 135	$18 441	$28 520	$16 942	$17 255	$14 432
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 677	5	38	26	10 693	230	59	83	3 133	11
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 560	$55	$7 447	$6 350	$14 900	$8 377	$33 396	$20 447	$11 306	$8 460
With farm self-employment income	987	4	–	–	2 249	14	12	10	1 317	3
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 948	$2 505	–	$5 255	$8 174	$7 454	$9 985	$8 373	$5 205	–$2 415
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	16 936	42	161	77	54 028	914	317	292	13 672	51
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 695	$898	$1 354	$505	$3 085	$1 190	$1 546	$1 874	$2 075	$685
With Social Security income	7 621	40	14	27	20 318	1 431	39	138	9 504	89
Mean Social Security income	$4 092	$4 122	$3 993	$2 257	$4 493	$4 160	$4 802	$2 623	$4 315	$4 660
With public assistance income	1 697	11	9	11	3 541	1 205	33	177	2 256	108
Mean public assistance income	$2 419	$2 269	$1 994	$621	$2 613	$2 966	$3 894	$2 884	$2 472	$2 429
With all other income	9 032	137	54	71	21 293	1 368	66	246	8 669	68
Mean all other income	$3 732	$3 037	$2 521	$4 163	$4 398	$2 991	$1 198	$4 403	$3 018	$3 728

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cumberland				Dauphin			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**46 837**	**336**	**274**	**200**	**53 552**	**7 554**	**281**	**759**
No workers	4 514	41	21	15	6 218	1 459	4	138
1 worker	14 756	62	65	75	16 585	2 623	109	265
2 workers	20 964	196	125	103	23 105	2 612	129	302
3 or more workers	6 603	37	63	7	7 644	860	39	54
Married-couple families	**41 687**	**255**	**233**	**183**	**45 664**	**4 001**	**260**	**578**
No workers	3 953	6	21	15	4 858	456	–	67
1 worker	12 131	31	45	64	12 830	906	97	174
2 workers	19 490	191	113	97	20 986	1 992	124	283
3 or more workers	6 113	27	54	7	6 990	647	39	54
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**61 717**	**530**	**326**	**257**	**76 594**	**10 574**	**367**	**1 056**
Less than $5,000	4 712	97	43	17	7 623	2 371	36	281
$5,000 to $7,499	3 426	47	9	7	5 359	853	33	52
$7,500 to $9,999	4 163	44	26	14	5 593	855	39	65
$10,000 to $14,999	9 463	101	36	34	12 370	1 950	60	170
$15,000 to $19,999	10 480	75	58	60	12 706	1 353	63	192
$20,000 to $24,999	9 091	59	26	55	10 210	1 196	22	114
$25,000 to $34,999	11 812	68	61	58	13 837	1 180	59	107
$35,000 to $49,999	6 058	25	52	5	6 492	653	49	39
$50,000 or more	2 512	14	15	7	2 404	163	6	36
Median	$19 321	$13 846	$19 250	$19 708	$17 715	$12 913	$15 881	$13 507
Mean	$21 809	$16 513	$22 543	$20 420	$20 339	$15 473	$19 754	$16 056
Families	**46 837**	**336**	**274**	**200**	**53 552**	**7 554**	**281**	**759**
Less than $5,000	1 356	31	22	10	2 269	1 342	18	189
$5,000 to $7,499	1 524	30	17	2	2 192	579	11	33
$7,500 to $9,999	2 326	25	19	6	2 937	631	21	52
$10,000 to $14,999	6 275	43	24	29	7 538	1 348	40	115
$15,000 to $19,999	8 320	45	51	35	9 404	936	65	123
$20,000 to $24,999	7 991	57	26	63	8 720	937	17	110
$25,000 to $34,999	10 954	66	48	43	12 382	1 025	59	83
$35,000 to $49,999	5 722	25	52	5	5 931	606	44	27
$50,000 or more	2 369	14	15	7	2 179	150	6	27
Median	$22 108	$19 500	$20 476	$20 957	$21 265	$14 479	$18 490	$14 208
Mean	$24 763	$20 748	$24 300	$21 433	$23 723	$17 212	$22 552	$16 873
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**23 836**	**641**	**114**	**145**	**28 413**	**4 116**	**194**	**631**
Median income	$6 332	$4 391	$2 900	$1 875	$8 639	$6 929	$6 317	$8 075
Mean income	$8 371	$5 329	$6 329	$6 640	$10 189	$8 282	$7 085	$8 808
Males 15 years and over, with income	**62 106**	**623**	**381**	**324**	**70 716**	**8 100**	**432**	**1 078**
Median income	$13 625	$9 014	$13 559	$11 739	$13 352	$9 778	$11 000	$10 866
Percent year-round full-time workers	59.8	54.6	73.8	51.9	59.0	47.1	55.6	61.3
Median income	$17 358	$12 585	$15 520	$15 882	$16 913	$15 296	$14 253	$12 999
Females 15 years and over, with income	**56 286**	**522**	**420**	**246**	**67 254**	**9 985**	**400**	**624**
Median income	$5 670	$4 050	$5 119	$4 143	$6 240	$6 262	$6 203	$4 269
Percent year-round full-time workers	33.9	23.6	37.4	22.4	36.7	41.5	35.8	30.6
Median income	$10 296	$9 841	$10 265	$10 250	$10 770	$11 356	$10 028	$9 293
Per capita income	**$7 822**	**$4 074**	**$5 749**	**$5 919**	**$7 939**	**$5 220**	**$5 438**	**$4 495**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$15 297	$10 125	$14 250	$20 804	$15 077	$7 458	$3 750	$9 352
25 to 34 years	$20 356	$15 625	$15 192	$19 643	$20 283	$12 346	$16 371	$15 729
35 to 44 years	$24 941	$24 562	$26 250	$21 667	$23 326	$16 729	$22 321	$13 000
45 to 54 years	$28 266	$18 000	$26 458	$38 122	$27 387	$21 508	$32 564	$17 434
55 to 64 years	$23 975	$26 923	$25 000	$16 667	$23 172	$16 486	–	$21 538
65 years and over	$14 600	$10 417	$26 250	$14 167	$13 950	$9 617	$16 250	$5 833
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$22 108**	**$19 500**	**$20 476**	**$20 957**	**$21 265**	**$14 479**	**$18 490**	**$14 208**
With own children under 18 years	$22 239	$21 806	$22 266	$20 682	$21 100	$13 919	$18 487	$13 158
With own children under 6 years	$19 165	$22 562	$19 063	$19 038	$18 398	$11 717	$18 229	$11 614
Without own children under 18 years	$21 955	$15 156	$18 542	$21 607	$21 438	$15 373	$18 500	$16 125
Married-couple families	**$23 097**	**$22 958**	**$22 750**	**$20 947**	**$22 453**	**$21 200**	**$19 583**	**$17 534**
With own children under 18 years	$23 626	$23 542	$24 500	$20 500	$22 618	$22 929	$19 539	$17 156
With own children under 6 years	$19 858	$23 312	$20 000	$19 038	$19 733	$20 057	$18 646	$12 188
Without own children under 18 years	$22 491	$20 750	$20 750	$22 344	$22 286	$19 181	$19 750	$18 355
Female householder, no husband present	**$13 205**	**$5 938**	**$18 462**	**$13 750**	**$12 235**	**$8 533**	**$15 313**	**$3 989**
With own children under 18 years	$10 938	$4 792	$19 286	–	$9 322	$7 537	$7 143	$3 901
With own children under 6 years	$8 199	$3 750	$18 750	–	$5 694	$5 494	$5 000	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$17 032	$7 292	$13 750	$13 750	$16 359	$10 361	$16 250	$4 500
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$11 451	$4 728	$2500—	$16 458	$9 980	$4 398	$5 000	$3 445
1 worker	$18 143	$11 731	$18 365	$20 388	$17 277	$11 486	$16 417	$10 707
2 workers	$23 770	$22 875	$20 625	$21 736	$23 754	$22 268	$18 603	$20 854
3 or more workers	$33 172	$26 250	$33 409	$52 076	$32 461	$33 111	$35 278	$29 286
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**61 717**	**530**	**326**	**257**	**76 594**	**10 574**	**367**	**1 056**
With earnings	52 258	441	298	231	61 642	8 055	335	849
Mean earnings	$21 533	$17 539	$22 342	$19 097	$20 938	$16 930	$20 330	$16 991
With wage or salary income	50 458	441	291	219	59 641	7 968	335	842
Mean wage or salary income	$20 842	$17 398	$22 297	$18 372	$20 143	$16 696	$19 813	$16 692
With nonfarm self-employment income	5 393	21	31	27	6 125	269	25	58
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 230	$2 957	$5 774	$9 608	$14 114	$12 403	$5 896	$6 391
With farm self-employment income	1 222	–	5	–	878	11	2	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 291	–	–$1 905	–	$3 277	$532	$12 855	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	32 052	89	171	91	36 854	1 292	121	188
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 244	$80	$938	$1 648	$2 182	$1 111	$278	$179
With Social Security income	14 383	136	26	53	21 199	2 383	25	144
Mean Social Security income	$4 265	$3 179	$2 679	$4 177	$4 275	$3 567	$3 275	$3 506
With public assistance income	2 014	52	16	23	3 685	2 268	31	175
Mean public assistance income	$2 376	$2 438	$2 063	$2 686	$2 463	$2 794	$4 457	$2 850
With all other income	15 903	116	65	73	20 599	2 462	76	183
Mean all other income	$5 199	$3 890	$6 584	$5 526	$4 228	$4 453	$2 441	$8 158

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group][1]	Delaware				Erie				Fayette		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**131 973**	**11 546**	**1 006**	**875**	**68 822**	**2 727**	**218**	**377**	**42 168**	**1 550**	**111**
No workers	15 758	2 195	43	155	8 127	602	13	105	8 741	562	18
1 worker	44 582	4 189	350	267	23 517	1 057	109	145	17 487	502	46
2 workers	50 329	3 882	501	336	27 824	816	86	94	12 468	359	41
3 or more workers	21 304	1 280	112	117	9 354	252	10	33	3 472	127	6
Married-couple families	**111 251**	**6 168**	**902**	**648**	**58 801**	**1 262**	**198**	**263**	**35 208**	**964**	**99**
No workers	12 130	739	31	52	5 954	112	6	55	6 235	226	8
1 worker	35 404	1 612	287	214	18 782	326	96	91	14 642	331	46
2 workers	44 589	2 881	488	290	25 467	645	86	88	11 194	312	41
3 or more workers	19 128	936	96	92	8 598	179	10	29	3 137	95	4
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**174 141**	**16 041**	**1 296**	**1 163**	**92 294**	**3 827**	**241**	**521**	**54 418**	**2 083**	**195**
Less than $5,000	14 183	3 455	147	186	10 262	1 248	18	140	9 477	589	80
$5,000 to $7,499	10 319	1 525	62	82	7 222	452	27	72	5 549	299	29
$7,500 to $9,999	10 992	1 458	90	99	7 094	336	9	41	4 612	189	18
$10,000 to $14,999	24 000	2 674	125	154	14 952	467	34	87	8 306	279	11
$15,000 to $19,999	24 456	2 086	174	141	15 447	411	13	67	8 247	215	26
$20,000 to $24,999	23 593	1 717	158	152	13 426	385	40	32	7 239	185	9
$25,000 to $34,999	34 165	1 987	287	162	14 942	367	31	62	6 974	243	12
$35,000 to $49,999	20 761	881	166	146	6 277	138	33	–	2 987	62	2
$50,000 or more	11 472	258	87	41	2 672	23	36	20	1 027	22	8
Median	$20 564	$12 737	$21 420	$17 292	$16 999	$9 089	$21 741	$10 781	$14 495	$9 530	$6 509
Mean	$23 688	$15 536	$24 953	$19 900	$19 302	$12 509	$28 676	$14 390	$16 594	$13 162	$12 577
Families	**131 973**	**11 546**	**1 006**	**875**	**68 822**	**2 727**	**218**	**377**	**42 168**	**1 550**	**111**
Less than $5,000	4 449	1 995	65	137	3 265	754	16	95	3 973	372	23
$5,000 to $7,499	4 765	1 081	47	39	3 446	313	17	29	3 116	182	17
$7,500 to $9,999	6 123	1 009	67	70	4 323	239	13	21	3 417	124	13
$10,000 to $14,999	15 885	1 886	89	70	10 547	325	27	70	6 839	222	4
$15,000 to $19,999	19 003	1 405	108	118	12 721	320	13	56	7 372	171	24
$20,000 to $24,999	20 135	1 431	131	112	12 130	309	40	28	6 897	179	8
$25,000 to $34,999	31 237	1 684	254	151	13 910	341	23	58	6 698	229	12
$35,000 to $49,999	19 601	821	166	137	5 948	111	33	–	2 886	49	2
$50,000 or more	10 775	234	79	41	2 532	15	36	20	970	22	8
Median	$23 819	$14 418	$24 828	$20 148	$20 040	$10 715	$22 054	$13 648	$17 412	$12 055	$13 125
Mean	$26 977	$17 204	$28 013	$22 266	$22 208	$13 797	$29 951	$16 612	$19 092	$14 869	$18 376
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**57 123**	**7 331**	**481**	**663**	**33 913**	**1 724**	**62**	**261**	**14 178**	**631**	**86**
Median income	$7 877	$4 309	$7 553	$3 764	$5 717	$3 638	$5 400	$4 542	$4 976	$5 047	$3 263
Mean income	$10 187	$7 088	$9 620	$6 119	$7 787	$5 848	$5 759	$6 217	$6 966	$7 309	$4 883
Males 15 years and over, with income	**176 641**	**13 221**	**1 212**	**1 224**	**91 058**	**3 065**	**259**	**592**	**51 429**	**1 661**	**168**
Median income	$14 699	$9 377	$14 921	$11 119	$12 968	$8 746	$15 440	$6 667	$11 943	$9 817	$7 529
Percent year-round full-time workers	55.2	42.8	62.0	45.4	54.7	41.7	51.0	38.9	45.3	38.9	33.3
Median income	$19 987	$15 054	$18 568	$17 987	$16 915	$15 209	$18 577	$15 068	$17 930	$16 671	$10 500
Females 15 years and over, with income	**159 766**	**16 250**	**1 048**	**1 088**	**82 399**	**3 427**	**224**	**394**	**40 111**	**1 762**	**143**
Median income	$5 686	$4 878	$8 167	$4 474	$4 644	$4 002	$4 368	$3 738	$4 010	$3 441	$3 606
Percent year-round full-time workers	29.7	29.8	44.0	29.8	26.2	24.9	26.8	11.7	19.1	17.3	11.2
Median income	$11 232	$10 858	$11 785	$11 767	$9 916	$9 171	$9 000	$8 500	$9 010	$9 698	$7 333
Per capita income	**$8 354**	**$5 070**	**$7 654**	**$5 868**	**$6 790**	**$3 914**	**$6 778**	**$4 208**	**$5 919**	**$4 669**	**$4 472**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$15 859	$5 645	$10 000	$3 500	$13 426	$4 032	$9 821	$7 321	$11 737	$5 714	$5 417
25 to 34 years	$21 630	$12 415	$17 333	$15 368	$18 942	$10 886	$20 556	$13 750	$18 567	$12 786	$9 286
35 to 44 years	$25 527	$16 730	$29 286	$25 000	$22 431	$13 650	$25 625	$13 594	$18 952	$16 500	$11 250
45 to 54 years	$30 382	$20 231	$26 250	$30 263	$25 674	$13 929	$28 929	$21 042	$21 887	$15 882	$18 125
55 to 64 years	$26 992	$17 001	$28 125	$31 455	$22 004	$16 061	$31 036	$13 333	$19 325	$19 567	$21 250
65 years and over	$15 807	$11 624	$18 750	$10 694	$12 272	$11 094	$3 750	$7 500	$10 846	$7 601	$8 750
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$23 819**	**$14 418**	**$24 828**	**$20 148**	**$20 040**	**$10 715**	**$22 054**	**$13 648**	**$17 412**	**$12 055**	**$13 125**
With own children under 18 years	$23 994	$13 092	$26 217	$19 157	$20 441	$9 213	$23 281	$11 250	$18 148	$13 032	$8 250
With own children under 6 years	$20 784	$12 638	$23 723	$15 114	$17 607	$5 930	$20 673	$6 875	$16 784	$12 765	$7 083
Without own children under 18 years	$25 661	$15 813	$20 107	$21 324	$19 477	$15 142	$20 156	$15 658	$16 704	$10 469	$18 375
Married-couple families	**$25 311**	**$21 053**	**$25 710**	**$23 491**	**$21 144**	**$19 665**	**$23 542**	**$16 830**	**$18 781**	**$18 776**	**$15 521**
With own children under 18 years	$25 663	$22 697	$26 838	$24 375	$21 814	$20 208	$25 313	$16 000	$19 789	$21 045	$8 625
With own children under 6 years	$21 515	$20 303	$24 429	$19 306	$18 749	$18 565	$20 673	$12 917	$17 998	$19 250	$7 396
Without own children under 18 years	$24 892	$18 005	$21 000	$22 059	$20 199	$18 659	$21 250	$17 750	$17 561	$14 625	$19 000
Female householder, no husband present	**$14 425**	**$8 111**	**$5 833**	**$5 769**	**$10 533**	**$4 744**	**$9 286**	**$5 333**	**$8 952**	**$4 909**	**$3 750**
With own children under 18 years	$10 015	$6 804	$3 750	$4 464	$7 570	$4 412	$10 469	$4 000	$5 462	$4 275	$2500—
With own children under 6 years	$4 804	$4 798	$3 382	$2 500	$4 597	$3 705	–	$5 357	$3 829	$4 351	$2500—
Without own children under 18 years	$18 060	$10 938	$11 528	$6 815	$14 527	$7 074	$8 750	$10 625	$12 444	$6 447	$7 917
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$10 277	$4 455	$2500—	$4 395	$8 541	$3 754	$7 679	$4 375	$7 378	$5 219	$6 000
1 worker	$20 136	$11 219	$20 000	$17 917	$17 021	$8 750	$23 854	$14 196	$17 030	$14 545	$6 458
2 workers	$26 372	$22 360	$27 731	$22 357	$22 448	$21 889	$21 111	$17 813	$22 564	$21 995	$17 396
3 or more workers	$35 769	$31 128	$29 483	$37 313	$31 071	$28 654	$45 000	$32 891	$31 415	$23 194	$50 000
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**174 141**	**16 041**	**1 296**	**1 163**	**92 294**	**3 827**	**241**	**521**	**54 418**	**2 083**	**195**
With earnings	141 695	12 176	1 159	963	74 724	2 820	214	389	37 857	1 191	117
Mean earnings	$23 882	$16 960	$25 427	$20 658	$19 782	$14 057	$29 904	$15 809	$18 406	$16 849	$15 894
With wage or salary income	137 071	11 999	1 110	940	71 957	2 796	193	381	36 279	1 167	117
Mean wage or salary income	$23 025	$16 790	$23 994	$20 919	$19 059	$14 067	$23 436	$15 654	$18 028	$16 525	$15 347
With nonfarm self-employment income	15 529	529	188	53	7 923	90	39	25	3 748	40	9
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$14 485	$9 529	$15 090	$4 327	$12 394	$3 407	$46 498	$6 899	$10 887	$10 607	$7 106
With farm self-employment income	759	–	–	–	1 611	5	3	6	678	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 956	–	–	–	$5 326	$655	$19 675	$2 205	$2 873	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	96 452	2 092	716	438	44 404	358	113	131	18 713	200	32
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 962	$1 603	$1 895	$1 006	$2 066	$801	$1 796	$1 189	$1 919	$1 052	$540
With Social Security income	51 883	3 900	177	211	26 000	683	33	112	19 446	269	51
Mean Social Security income	$4 567	$3 796	$3 724	$3 611	$4 370	$3 558	$5 140	$3 203	$4 168	$3 573	$2 987
With public assistance income	8 447	3 923	82	197	6 967	1 225	13	141	6 830	577	52
Mean public assistance income	$2 529	$3 174	$2 469	$3 476	$2 624	$2 586	$1 962	$3 843	$2 774	$3 043	$2 613
With all other income	45 751	3 400	144	266	26 565	807	45	143	19 355	777	58
Mean all other income	$4 303	$3 558	$4 525	$5 124	$2 998	$2 907	$2 522	$2 036	$3 633	$3 852	$4 951

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Franklin			Huntingdon		Indiana		Lackawanna			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**30 988**	**450**	**157**	**10 773**	**151**	**22 508**	**100**	**61 294**	**179**	**171**	**208**
No workers	3 416	27	17	1 594	22	3 157	20	9 664	34	30	27
1 worker	9 984	138	50	3 955	61	9 368	38	20 719	74	70	83
2 workers	13 779	212	71	4 308	64	7 647	42	22 087	66	71	76
3 or more workers	3 809	73	19	916	4	2 336	–	8 824	5	–	22
Married-couple families	**27 566**	**320**	**127**	**9 341**	**88**	**19 727**	**85**	**49 557**	**129**	**160**	**167**
No workers	2 827	11	10	1 240	–	2 532	14	6 848	23	23	17
1 worker	8 113	74	35	3 219	22	8 108	38	15 686	40	70	70
2 workers	13 025	185	63	4 007	64	6 924	33	19 382	61	67	73
3 or more workers	3 601	50	19	875	2	2 163	–	7 641	5	–	7
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**39 153**	**669**	**221**	**14 226**	**210**	**29 769**	**187**	**81 571**	**299**	**245**	**305**
Less than $5,000	3 887	85	44	2 258	35	4 048	69	11 458	59	73	64
$5,000 to $7,499	2 906	74	43	1 630	21	2 434	4	8 887	59	2	16
$7,500 to $9,999	2 956	77	8	1 467	41	2 386	16	7 682	26	10	22
$10,000 to $14,999	7 059	132	66	2 703	57	5 078	31	14 794	44	45	59
$15,000 to $19,999	6 777	99	27	2 372	33	4 599	15	12 939	72	9	63
$20,000 to $24,999	5 629	76	10	1 760	14	4 197	18	9 921	27	–	7
$25,000 to $34,999	6 573	96	15	1 415	9	4 484	23	10 459	11	35	40
$35,000 to $49,999	2 545	25	–	448	–	1 760	11	3 682	–	24	25
$50,000 or more	821	5	8	173	–	783	–	1 749	1	47	9
Median	$16 981	$12 537	$11 107	$13 035	$10 513	$16 007	$11 250	$14 279	$11 719	$14 449	$14 356
Mean	$18 896	$15 877	$15 215	$15 073	$11 329	$18 327	$13 162	$16 783	$12 198	$27 132	$17 546
Families	**30 988**	**450**	**157**	**10 773**	**151**	**22 508**	**100**	**61 294**	**179**	**171**	**208**
Less than $5,000	1 335	36	16	754	6	1 374	19	3 410	20	30	26
$5,000 to $7,499	1 676	55	30	953	7	1 259	–	4 158	35	–	14
$7,500 to $9,999	1 991	50	8	1 086	35	1 516	16	5 223	11	10	19
$10,000 to $14,999	5 424	60	48	2 182	57	3 930	14	12 221	38	32	23
$15,000 to $19,999	5 915	64	27	2 244	23	3 982	15	11 580	49	9	56
$20,000 to $24,999	5 164	69	5	1 638	14	3 852	10	9 397	25	–	7
$25,000 to $34,999	6 243	86	15	1 339	9	4 216	15	10 114	–	28	38
$35,000 to $49,999	2 485	25	–	420	–	1 657	11	3 526	–	15	16
$50,000 or more	755	5	8	157	–	722	–	1 665	1	47	9
Median	$19 294	$16 538	$11 392	$15 829	$11 763	$18 974	$15 357	$17 336	$13 792	$28 906	$16 833
Mean	$21 149	$18 150	$17 957	$17 324	$13 097	$21 062	$16 627	$19 656	$13 731	$33 579	$19 988
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**10 204**	**302**	**68**	**5 137**	**65**	**15 313**	**522**	**25 270**	**237**	**102**	**140**
Median income	$6 726	$10 163	$5 857	$4 039	$3 861	$2 899	$1000—	$5 127	$3 147	$3 813	$5 250
Mean income	$8 346	$9 331	$8 794	$5 758	$6 378	$5 278	$2 216	$6 778	$5 879	$8 934	$9 037
Males 15 years and over, with income	**38 538**	**662**	**174**	**14 240**	**543**	**31 308**	**220**	**76 931**	**328**	**199**	**305**
Median income	$12 427	$10 203	$8 929	$9 540	$1000—	$11 972	$4 545	$10 422	$6 571	$16 287	$10 808
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.2	46.5	55.7	47.0	62.8	46.4	29.1	47.8	29.6	42.2	56.7
Mean income	$15 349	$13 270	$10 929	$13 900	$1000—	$17 305	$17 126	$14 790	$15 644	$22 272	$13 552
Females 15 years and over, with income	**33 488**	**541**	**162**	**11 763**	**180**	**25 156**	**319**	**76 498**	**287**	**178**	**238**
Median income	$5 397	$6 750	$5 050	$4 381	$6 800	$3 682	$1 172	$4 622	$3 157	$4 529	$4 852
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.8	35.3	21.6	23.9	15.0	19.1	14.1	22.8	16.4	33.7	29.8
Median income	$9 560	$10 573	$6 500	$8 265	$10 579	$9 630	$10 833	$8 918	$11 182	$10 333	$9 500
Per capita income	**$6 696**	**$5 391**	**$4 416**	**$5 288**	**$3 139**	**$6 123**	**$3 138**	**$6 111**	**$3 794**	**$7 721**	**$5 909**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$15 072	$8 750	$10 750	$11 712	$14 659	$14 960	$4 861	$12 086	$6 458	$12 250	–
25 to 34 years	$18 774	$15 486	$11 319	$16 356	$11 528	$19 555	$15 000	$16 451	$14 792	$28 125	$12 596
35 to 44 years	$22 009	$21 442	$19 063	$17 446	$8 750	$21 477	$22 708	$19 196	$15 521	$34 744	$19 018
45 to 54 years	$24 539	$20 556	$8 906	$19 313	$14 107	$23 016	$35 472	$22 203	$13 281	$36 611	$17 143
55 to 64 years	$19 985	$15 417	–	$16 865	$11 250	$19 248	$30 252	$19 096	$7 143	$2500—	$7 917
65 years and over	$11 802	$10 313	$3 750	$9 957	$11 250	$12 160	$16 250	$12 244	$7 386	–	$17 417
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 294**	**$16 538**	**$11 392**	**$15 829**	**$11 763**	**$18 974**	**$15 357**	**$17 336**	**$13 792**	**$28 906**	**$16 833**
With own children under 18 years	$19 709	$16 953	$11 217	$16 511	$11 302	$19 942	$14 000	$17 778	$14 097	$29 375	$15 625
With own children under 6 years	$17 478	$14 091	$11 141	$15 460	$13 636	$18 365	$8 646	$15 047	$15 313	$28 750	$13 462
Without own children under 18 years	$18 791	$16 844	$12 500	$15 054	$12 500	$17 685	$16 071	$16 968	$13 333	$14 659	$17 273
Married-couple families	**$20 211**	**$20 455**	**$11 422**	**$16 696**	**$15 217**	**$19 871**	**$17 969**	**$18 398**	**$14 458**	**$30 411**	**$18 510**
With own children under 18 years	$21 002	$21 607	$11 141	$17 568	$16 333	$20 693	$17 813	$19 119	$15 469	$30 531	$18 264
With own children under 6 years	$18 339	$14 886	$11 522	$16 184	$16 667	$18 886	$9 271	$15 995	$16 250	$29 844	$13 942
Without own children under 18 years	$19 273	$17 656	$12 500	$15 542	$12 333	$18 365	$22 813	$17 597	$13 333	$30 230	$19 063
Female householder, no husband present	**$10 911**	**$8 750**	**$30 097**	**$9 063**	**$9 279**	**$11 121**	**$3 750**	**$11 750**	**$6 250**	**$2500—**	**$11 250**
With own children under 18 years	$9 155	$7 833	$30 097	$7 279	$9 183	$8 097	$3 750	$7 035	$6 250	$2500—	$8 875
With own children under 6 years	$6 486	$6 771	–	$4 030	$10 000	$4 615	$3 750	$4 427	$5 625	$2500—	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$13 741	$13 750	–	$11 602	$13 750	$14 409	$3 750	$14 414	–	–	$16 250
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 601	$5 417	$6 607	$7 196	$10 781	$8 771	$11 429	$8 434	$6 875	$2500—	$7 188
1 worker	$15 496	$11 250	$7 065	$13 501	$9 760	$17 175	$17 813	$14 487	$10 500	$50 000	$16 838
2 workers	$21 743	$19 125	$15 568	$19 170	$16 304	$23 018	$23 750	$20 389	$17 692	$28 281	$18 846
3 or more workers	$30 191	$24 271	$21 875	$27 640	$22 500	$31 284	–	$28 368	$18 750	–	$16 250
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**39 153**	**669**	**221**	**14 226**	**210**	**29 769**	**187**	**81 571**	**299**	**245**	**305**
With earnings	32 098	580	173	10 686	161	23 416	133	60 211	207	172	259
Mean earnings	$19 142	$16 078	$16 563	$15 678	$10 560	$18 928	$14 574	$17 410	$12 984	$36 861	$16 746
With wage or salary income	30 469	566	157	10 136	161	22 364	129	57 558	207	140	226
Mean wage or salary income	$18 450	$15 436	$15 082	$15 184	$10 528	$18 087	$13 875	$16 561	$12 499	$35 421	$15 910
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 485	30	22	1 198	4	2 653	13	7 101	1	43	43
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$10 403	$19 610	$22 619	$9 433	$2 605	$12 315	$11 420	$13 128	$100 500	$32 122	$14 186
With farm self-employment income	1 650	–	–	474	–	902	–	445	–	–	11
Mean farm self-employment income	$9 696	–	–	$4 922	–	$4 106	–	$4 117	–	–	$11 955
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	17 577	99	44	4 999	8	12 871	19	36 496	51	108	84
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 182	$1 625	$829	$1 760	$63	$2 170	$2 436	$2 014	$1 145	$1 389	$3 922
With Social Security income	10 129	109	68	4 772	28	8 715	41	31 314	79	26	77
Mean Social Security income	$4 114	$2 571	$4 040	$4 063	$3 510	$4 195	$5 016	$4 249	$4 745	$3 727	$4 278
With public assistance income	1 817	84	22	1 349	74	2 112	20	6 848	68	38	30
Mean public assistance income	$2 203	$2 016	$1 010	$2 372	$3 812	$2 522	$5 058	$2 572	$3 241	$746	$3 060
With all other income	10 251	159	44	4 889	103	9 462	29	29 255	116	21	62
Mean all other income	$4 039	$4 317	$3 718	$3 169	$2 895	$3 687	$5 856	$3 299	$2 636	$1 514	$4 252

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 for Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lancaster				Lawrence		Lebanon			
	Race				Race		Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**92 793**	**1 534**	**439**	**1 881**	**28 583**	**760**	**28 950**	**56**	**112**	**357**
No workers	8 164	255	46	391	4 462	168	2 971	2	19	36
1 worker	28 753	579	117	618	10 907	228	8 758	25	30	109
2 workers	41 697	512	212	671	9 904	327	12 868	22	26	172
3 or more workers	14 179	188	64	201	3 310	37	4 353	7	37	40
Married-couple families	**81 801**	**766**	**353**	**1 318**	**24 811**	**483**	**25 356**	**48**	**83**	**243**
No workers	6 664	75	40	137	3 490	48	2 435	2	11	–
1 worker	23 402	185	71	411	9 216	131	6 923	25	23	63
2 workers	38 556	375	185	596	9 070	283	11 941	16	18	149
3 or more workers	13 179	131	57	174	3 035	21	4 057	5	31	31
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**119 998**	**2 107**	**601**	**2 293**	**36 431**	**959**	**37 405**	**96**	**118**	**448**
Less than $5,000	10 486	346	146	448	4 811	244	3 509	8	12	98
$5,000 to $7,499	8 313	246	44	288	3 070	77	2 864	6	8	52
$7,500 to $9,999	8 412	214	42	239	2 897	77	2 781	24	–	46
$10,000 to $14,999	19 503	412	84	476	5 507	130	5 946	11	23	75
$15,000 to $19,999	20 365	328	119	358	5 798	148	6 648	–	20	60
$20,000 to $24,999	17 636	260	40	206	5 014	118	5 529	20	10	20
$25,000 to $34,999	21 197	209	66	176	5 942	137	6 465	15	13	52
$35,000 to $49,999	9 973	80	35	75	2 413	21	2 712	12	10	30
$50,000 or more	4 113	12	25	27	939	7	951	–	12	15
Median	$18 144	$12 326	$14 031	$11 636	$16 668	$12 873	$17 682	$12 273	$19 500	$12 000
Mean	$20 681	$14 539	$16 623	$13 677	$18 758	$14 574	$19 533	$18 541	$26 420	$15 435
Families	**92 793**	**1 534**	**439**	**1 881**	**28 583**	**760**	**28 950**	**56**	**112**	**357**
Less than $5,000	3 692	250	109	365	1 607	151	1 191	–	14	66
$5,000 to $7,499	4 005	168	13	251	1 758	72	1 418	–	8	52
$7,500 to $9,999	5 023	181	18	183	2 023	51	1 628	8	–	25
$10,000 to $14,999	13 926	301	41	375	4 528	108	4 405	11	25	53
$15,000 to $19,999	16 944	220	97	284	5 081	131	5 840	–	12	59
$20,000 to $24,999	16 037	145	40	180	4 680	111	5 003	20	8	26
$25,000 to $34,999	19 878	177	69	158	5 628	114	6 094	15	13	37
$35,000 to $49,999	9 391	80	35	58	2 335	15	2 511	2	20	24
$50,000 or more	3 897	12	17	27	943	7	860	–	12	15
Median	$20 792	$12 485	$16 851	$11 743	$19 310	$14 881	$19 994	$22 500	$19 375	$13 317
Mean	$23 344	$15 050	$18 026	$13 987	$21 406	$15 531	$21 948	$20 295	$26 132	$16 194
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**40 047**	**1 140**	**324**	**889**	**10 325**	**298**	**11 282**	**87**	**20**	**174**
Median income	$6 531	$5 082	$4 743	$5 312	$4 799	$4 392	$6 945	$8 393	$2 500	$5 000
Mean income	$8 237	$6 596	$6 437	$6 462	$7 184	$7 252	$8 787	$11 067	$3 238	$6 116
Males 15 years and over, with income	**121 865**	**1 894**	**717**	**2 376**	**36 320**	**805**	**37 707**	**172**	**135**	**467**
Median income	$13 091	$8 841	$8 360	$9 425	$12 812	$11 528	$12 642	$7 667	$10 200	$6 525
Percent year-round full-time workers	61.9	45.8	46.7	51.7	49.1	44.7	59.1	37.8	46.7	53.1
Median earnings	$16 150	$13 202	$12 904	$12 144	$18 170	$17 293	$15 864	$11 800	$14 565	$12 000
Females 15 years and over, with income	**109 086**	**1 906**	**597**	**1 933**	**29 712**	**911**	**33 739**	**81**	**157**	**357**
Median income	$5 170	$5 951	$5 529	$4 018	$4 179	$3 872	$5 414	$4 233	$3 139	$4 129
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.7	32.8	33.3	24.2	22.5	21.5	32.7	17.3	32.5	29.7
Median income	$9 528	$10 000	$8 167	$7 677	$8 888	$7 591	$9 432	$11 667	$7 944	$9 200
Per capita income	**$7 218**	**$4 373**	**$4 171**	**$3 599**	**$6 635**	**$4 485**	**$6 923**	**$6 807**	**$4 856**	**$4 191**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$16 067	$6 591	$15 357	$7 348	$12 891	$4 550	$15 840	–	$14 750	$6 705
25 to 34 years	$19 576	$12 076	$17 949	$11 094	$18 695	$15 263	$19 053	$23 750	$10 536	$15 865
35 to 44 years	$23 308	$13 519	$16 500	$14 527	$22 213	$12 625	$23 072	–	$37 702	$18 187
45 to 54 years	$26 726	$15 641	$13 542	$16 786	$25 611	$16 310	$25 584	$25 000	$12 500	$9 063
55 to 64 years	$22 511	$17 589	$23 438	$10 536	$20 351	$24 792	$21 304	$10 000	–	$7 250
65 years and over	$12 905	$15 109	$2500–	$6 118	$11 873	$7 250	$12 439	$12 250	$12 708	$18 750
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$20 792**	**$12 485**	**$16 851**	**$11 743**	**$19 310**	**$14 881**	**$19 994**	**$22 500**	**$19 375**	**$13 317**
With own children under 18 years	$20 920	$11 465	$17 314	$11 442	$20 262	$14 132	$20 385	$24 583	$25 455	$12 875
With own children under 6 years	$18 006	$10 050	$17 583	$10 347	$17 200	$13 750	$18 130	$24 306	$25 250	$10 909
Without own children under 18 years	$20 636	$16 250	$12 917	$12 750	$18 295	$15 938	$19 544	$20 417	$11 042	$14 792
Married-couple families	**$21 665**	**$18 310**	**$18 028**	**$14 849**	**$20 298**	**$19 656**	**$20 872**	**$21 389**	**$25 795**	**$15 750**
With own children under 18 years	$21 996	$18 269	$18 333	$15 546	$21 312	$19 570	$21 623	$24 306	$26 364	$15 956
With own children under 6 years	$18 698	$15 455	$17 321	$13 592	$17 949	$18 333	$18 754	$24 306	$25 250	$13 646
Without own children under 18 years	$21 232	$18 421	$14 792	$12 569	$18 925	$20 000	$19 976	$11 875	$11 250	$15 313
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 054**	**$7 407**	**$10 893**	**$5 979**	**$10 056**	**$5 192**	**$10 958**	**$26 250**	–	**$5 511**
With own children under 18 years	$9 485	$6 801	$11 964	$5 729	$6 025	$4 192	$8 424	–	–	$4 911
With own children under 6 years	$6 726	$4 867	$28 750	$4 588	$4 059	$4 177	$5 633	–	–	$3 882
Without own children under 18 years	$15 851	$9 758	$3 750	$12 083	$14 123	$10 179	$15 943	$26 250	–	$6 964
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$9 089	$5 125	$2500–	$4 781	$8 539	$4 921	$8 820	$8 750	$2500–	$4 052
1 worker	$16 436	$10 653	$10 268	$10 335	$17 305	$13 875	$16 351	$20 139	$40 000	$10 521
2 workers	$22 428	$18 611	$18 667	$17 484	$23 249	$20 160	$21 857	$23 864	$14 286	$15 625
3 or more workers	$31 338	$26 550	$26 667	$29 271	$32 574	$19 583	$30 545	$26 750	$24 375	$28 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**119 998**	**2 107**	**601**	**2 293**	**36 431**	**959**	**37 405**	**96**	**118**	**448**
With earnings	102 390	1 758	493	1 818	27 634	682	31 018	92	101	393
Mean earnings	$20 617	$14 612	$18 170	$14 921	$19 919	$16 996	$19 755	$16 074	$29 585	$15 644
With wage or salary income	96 806	1 752	488	1 791	26 509	682	29 736	88	101	381
Mean wage or salary income	$19 373	$14 524	$17 511	$14 531	$19 351	$16 370	$18 979	$16 568	$29 432	$14 601
With nonfarm self-employment income	12 539	35	53	78	2 822	7	3 324	10	8	12
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 300	$6 785	$7 755	$8 165	$12 098	$61 005	$12 101	$1 505	$1 934	$48 759
With farm self-employment income	5 852	5	5	60	815	–	1 067	4	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$11 756	$1 255	$295	$7 725	$4 077	–	$7 675	$1 505	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	60 904	270	217	164	16 977	98	17 266	28	27	72
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 269	$514	$1 142	$1 335	$1 959	$795	$1 916	$3 358	–$329	$2 623
With Social Security income	29 521	295	86	244	12 236	229	10 263	27	11	41
Mean Social Security income	$4 446	$3 520	$3 369	$3 826	$4 478	$3 807	$4 336	$5 109	$6 661	$3 207
With public assistance income	4 920	528	83	527	3 007	333	1 697	–	17	94
Mean public assistance income	$2 471	$3 620	$2 249	$3 586	$2 493	$2 963	$2 276	–	$1 949	$3 088
With all other income	26 682	494	120	364	11 526	242	10 396	22	31	93
Mean all other income	$3 339	$3 763	$2 568	$3 276	$3 245	$1 855	$3 501	$3 142	$1 030	$1 678

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lehigh				Luzerne			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**72 694**	**985**	**366**	**1 548**	**92 869**	**258**	**162**	**290**
No workers	8 633	194	26	400	15 303	73	37	32
1 worker	22 813	304	128	500	31 719	120	88	102
2 workers	31 049	387	161	532	34 291	56	25	117
3 or more workers	10 199	100	51	116	11 556	9	12	39
Married-couple families	**62 713**	**526**	**327**	**966**	**75 597**	**116**	**116**	**236**
No workers	6 962	23	15	116	10 966	8	13	24
1 worker	18 017	112	117	281	24 336	63	66	80
2 workers	28 375	334	149	462	29 970	45	25	93
3 or more workers	9 359	57	46	107	10 325	–	12	39
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**98 630**	**1 641**	**433**	**1 905**	**124 680**	**489**	**217**	**398**
Less than $5,000	9 759	288	53	543	16 847	144	23	56
$5,000 to $7,499	6 809	181	19	259	14 494	78	22	59
$7,500 to $9,999	6 634	140	8	89	12 146	41	19	44
$10,000 to $14,999	14 480	210	56	388	23 117	81	39	61
$15,000 to $19,999	14 597	181	23	251	20 359	63	33	84
$20,000 to $24,999	14 497	149	41	175	15 619	59	23	30
$25,000 to $34,999	18 838	237	105	149	14 567	23	10	40
$35,000 to $49,999	9 397	40	59	37	5 343	–	–	11
$50,000 or more	3 619	15	69	14	2 188	–	48	13
Median	$18 954	$12 632	$26 875	$10 660	$14 010	$8 872	$15 598	$13 456
Mean	$21 147	$14 911	$31 330	$12 558	$16 303	$10 879	$30 286	$16 101
Families	**72 694**	**985**	**366**	**1 548**	**92 869**	**258**	**162**	**290**
Less than $5,000	2 825	198	29	406	4 922	83	8	23
$5,000 to $7,499	3 074	117	12	201	6 711	41	11	25
$7,500 to $9,999	3 571	80	8	74	8 213	7	17	37
$10,000 to $14,999	9 824	114	39	324	18 785	40	24	47
$15,000 to $19,999	11 515	136	23	210	18 326	23	28	73
$20,000 to $24,999	12 479	109	27	148	14 780	41	16	21
$25,000 to $34,999	17 230	180	118	143	14 028	23	10	40
$35,000 to $49,999	8 800	36	66	28	5 076	–	–	11
$50,000 or more	3 376	15	44	14	2 028	–	48	13
Median	$22 051	$14 384	$29 205	$11 344	$16 970	$9 286	$18 250	$16 413
Mean	$24 365	$15 996	$32 838	$13 042	$19 057	$11 645	$37 117	$18 949
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**34 483**	**687**	**148**	**535**	**37 641**	**796**	**136**	**256**
Median income	$7 256	$7 214	$6 286	$4 992	$5 606	$1000–	$3 625	$2 000
Mean income	$9 326	$8 269	$11 257	$6 848	$7 110	$3 403	$5 888	$3 830
Males 15 years and over, with income	**95 438**	**1 163**	**484**	**1 649**	**116 213**	**565**	**222**	**472**
Median income	$13 989	$11 490	$15 000	$8 856	$10 282	$4 278	$11 273	$8 111
Percent year-round full-time workers	58.4	53.8	62.2	43.8	46.8	31.3	49.5	37.3
Median income	$18 216	$14 152	$26 567	$12 065	$14 567	$14 585	$18 263	$12 860
Females 15 years and over, with income	**87 685**	**1 062**	**444**	**1 591**	**113 600**	**433**	**267**	**360**
Median income	$5 399	$5 056	$3 341	$4 612	$4 845	$3 942	$4 024	$3 923
Percent year-round full-time workers	31.1	30.3	31.1	22.3	23.9	16.4	12.7	18.1
Median income	$10 070	$12 194	$10 421	$9 338	$8 965	$9 167	$12 261	$8 026
Per capita income	**$7 965**	**$4 945**	**$8 347**	**$3 706**	**$6 025**	**$2 741**	**$8 228**	**$4 710**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$15 892	$6 321	–	$4 432	$12 104	–	$7 750	$4 063
25 to 34 years	$21 095	$15 486	$22 708	$12 279	$16 836	$6 384	$15 000	$15 417
35 to 44 years	$25 048	$16 250	$33 246	$14 306	$19 172	$5 625	$53 953	$26 042
45 to 54 years	$28 486	$12 321	$41 297	$14 250	$21 386	$15 268	$12 250	$11 875
55 to 64 years	$23 475	$16 154	$25 000	$16 458	$18 133	$10 500	$25 417	$20 000
65 years and over	$13 132	$9 875	$2500–	$10 250	$11 991	$16 750	$14 167	$11 705
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$22 051**	**$14 384**	**$29 205**	**$11 344**	**$16 970**	**$9 286**	**$18 250**	**$16 413**
With own children under 18 years	$22 620	$12 372	$31 059	$10 643	$17 782	$6 205	$22 778	$14 432
With own children under 6 years	$19 843	$13 807	$31 440	$9 167	$15 803	$13 125	$17 813	$6 875
Without own children under 18 years	$21 490	$21 250	$25 284	$15 156	$16 276	$11 953	$12 000	$18 170
Married-couple families	**$23 306**	**$19 712**	**$30 369**	**$15 321**	**$17 916**	**$18 750**	**$21 071**	**$17 391**
With own children under 18 years	$24 249	$18 618	$31 672	$15 060	$19 104	$21 118	$23 750	$17 000
With own children under 6 years	$20 876	$17 500	$31 943	$14 092	$16 636	$21 583	$17 813	$14 375
Without own children under 18 years	$22 211	$21 250	$23 125	$18 516	$16 713	$15 139	$9 375	$17 297
Female householder, no husband present	**$11 840**	**$5 686**	**$3 750**	**$4 284**	**$11 649**	**$4 413**	**$13 542**	**$5 000**
With own children under 18 years	$8 352	$5 018	$2500–	$4 146	$6 824	$4 375	$8 542	$3 839
With own children under 6 years	$5 075	$5 104	$2500–	$3 907	$4 209	$4 464		$3 125
Without own children under 18 years	$16 421	$14 375	$40 123	$10 250	$14 139	$4 583	$15 000	$9 821
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$9 387	$4 220	$2500–	$3 938	$8 387	$3 295	$8 594	$8 214
1 worker	$18 687	$9 957	$31 209	$9 804	$14 859	$15 000	$17 813	$15 647
2 workers	$24 348	$21 382	$30 752	$17 273	$20 077	$14 375	$23 750	$18 607
3 or more workers	$33 770	$31 020	$25 673	$25 132	$27 939	$6 250	$75000+	$26 375
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**98 630**	**1 641**	**433**	**1 905**	**124 680**	**489**	**217**	**398**
With earnings	79 949	1 139	389	1 590	90 645	365	168	314
Mean earnings	$21 836	$16 662	$33 539	$14 291	$16 893	$10 582	$33 038	$15 577
With wage or salary income	77 534	1 137	389	1 380	86 722	365	166	305
Mean wage or salary income	$21 150	$16 569	$31 055	$14 207	$16 359	$10 141	$30 440	$15 083
With nonfarm self-employment income	7 829	35	60	44	10 072	28	14	22
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 019	$4 094	$15 751	$5 851	$10 904	$5 746	$35 525	$13 221
With farm self-employment income	1 000	2	13	5	739	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 043	–$2 355	$1 639	$305	$3 701	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	52 956	168	235	256	54 680	79	96	133
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 160	$629	$835	$986	$1 857	$1 550	$4 267	$946
With Social Security income	28 148	147	34	205	49 178	70	48	138
Mean Social Security income	$4 411	$3 550	$3 588	$3 410	$4 210	$4 228	$4 000	$3 913
With public assistance income	4 823	341	53	559	10 571	128	42	65
Mean public assistance income	$2 541	$3 583	$2 393	$3 439	$2 633	$3 193	$3 085	$3 353
With all other income	26 640	310	47	392	48 417	136	66	121
Mean all other income	$3 348	$2 129	$1 584	$2 051	$3 409	$4 634	$4 402	$5 235

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lycoming			Mercer		Monroe		
	Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**31 338**	**376**	**88**	**33 565**	**1 314**	**18 598**	**137**	**141**
No workers	4 262	90	29	4 860	356	2 640	21	20
1 worker	10 471	152	34	12 595	431	6 114	37	44
2 workers	12 746	123	19	12 382	394	7 429	38	75
3 or more workers	3 859	11	6	3 728	133	2 415	41	2
Married-couple families	**26 760**	**164**	**62**	**29 581**	**789**	**16 476**	**104**	**113**
No workers	3 329	29	21	3 989	126	2 264	16	11
1 worker	8 154	36	18	10 714	261	5 072	12	32
2 workers	11 724	88	17	11 450	289	6 899	35	68
3 or more workers	3 553	11	6	3 428	113	2 241	41	2
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**41 277**	**523**	**91**	**42 868**	**1 810**	**24 702**	**323**	**174**
Less than $5,000	5 268	131	9	4 798	505	2 511	87	29
$5,000 to $7,499	3 686	83	18	3 392	212	2 159	13	3
$7,500 to $9,999	3 861	39	21	3 265	138	2 353	27	10
$10,000 to $14,999	7 696	80	12	6 533	227	4 351	62	33
$15,000 to $19,999	6 778	77	9	6 862	202	4 173	50	35
$20,000 to $24,999	5 768	27	8	6 588	220	3 350	29	25
$25,000 to $34,999	5 372	65	14	7 139	200	3 762	44	31
$35,000 to $49,999	2 056	21	–	3 115	78	1 476	11	2
$50,000 or more	792	–	–	1 176	28	567	–	6
Median	$15 092	$10 317	$9 702	$17 351	$10 940	$16 078	$13 323	$16 154
Mean	$17 222	$13 013	$14 073	$19 317	$14 178	$18 525	$13 854	$18 614
Families	**31 338**	**376**	**88**	**33 565**	**1 314**	**18 598**	**137**	**141**
Less than $5,000	1 883	90	16	1 603	282	906	31	34
$5,000 to $7,499	2 075	46	16	1 600	136	1 159	–	3
$7,500 to $9,999	2 553	35	20	2 269	105	1 407	–	5
$10,000 to $14,999	5 878	63	12	5 080	186	3 221	32	16
$15,000 to $19,999	5 802	59	2	6 024	167	3 548	11	29
$20,000 to $24,999	5 364	12	8	6 111	186	3 018	9	20
$25,000 to $34,999	5 107	56	14	6 816	157	3 474	37	26
$35,000 to $49,999	1 958	15	–	2 954	67	1 354	11	2
$50,000 or more	718	–	–	1 108	28	511	–	6
Median	$17 836	$10 773	$9 000	$20 152	$13 452	$18 579	$14 844	$16 563
Mean	$19 606	$13 548	$13 374	$21 909	$15 811	$20 970	$17 127	$18 853
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**13 281**	**253**	**33**	**13 563**	**659**	**9 319**	**333**	**98**
Median income	$5 632	$6 100	$1000–	$4 886	$4 078	$5 594	$7 230	$7 278
Mean income	$7 465	$7 287	$876	$7 277	$7 713	$7 594	$7 960	$7 353
Males 15 years and over, with income	**39 671**	**526**	**107**	**43 144**	**1 618**	**24 492**	**357**	**150**
Median income	$11 289	$5 783	$6 442	$13 668	$8 795	$11 507	$8 950	$9 667
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.3	35.7	25.2	50.8	40.9	48.4	57.7	55.3
Median income	$15 367	$13 876	$16 053	$18 277	$18 570	$16 214	$12 554	$16 104
Females 15 years and over, with income	**35 994**	**527**	**102**	**34 906**	**1 588**	**21 857**	**251**	**172**
Median income	$4 914	$4 460	$5 412	$4 209	$3 549	$4 581	$4 397	$4 750
Percent year-round full-time workers	28.2	31.1	39.2	23.0	16.1	24.8	30.7	30.2
Median income	$9 214	$10 108	$7 111	$9 133	$8 575	$8 902	$9 389	$10 800
Per capita income	**$6 195**	**$4 340**	**$3 973**	**$6 848**	**$4 662**	**$6 801**	**$5 929**	**$4 626**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$12 564	$4 107	$6 250	$15 005	$10 000	$13 133	$15 313	$3 750
25 to 34 years	$17 106	$10 862	$14 000	$19 589	$10 885	$18 027	$11 786	$20 469
35 to 44 years	$20 352	$9 485	$6 528	$22 279	$15 676	$21 438	$11 397	$21 406
45 to 54 years	$23 088	$17 303	$3 750	$25 715	$20 046	$24 004	$29 464	$16 875
55 to 64 years	$20 197	$18 750	$15 000	$21 325	$12 500	$19 406	$31 250	$3 750
65 years and over	$11 126	$17 083	$9 306	$12 161	$9 143	$11 818	$9 167	–
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$17 836**	**$10 773**	**$9 000**	**$20 152**	**$13 452**	**$18 579**	**$14 844**	**$16 563**
With own children under 18 years	$18 234	$9 167	$7 500	$20 884	$13 646	$19 529	$15 000	$17 500
With own children under 6 years	$15 611	$4 939	$12 679	$18 132	$10 929	$17 108	$25 625	$20 000
Without own children under 18 years	$17 317	$16 296	$9 167	$19 183	$12 969	$17 607	$14 750	$12 656
Married-couple families	**$19 030**	**$16 757**	**$12 500**	**$20 924**	**$19 611**	**$19 527**	**$22 500**	**$19 306**
With own children under 18 years	$19 727	$16 667	$15 000	$21 884	$20 968	$20 829	$22 500	$21 484
With own children under 6 years	$16 826	$14 375	$14 286	$18 825	$17 500	$17 753	$27 500	$20 547
Without own children under 18 years	$18 099	$16 800	$9 375	$19 623	$16 000	$18 075	$20 000	$13 438
Female householder, no husband present	**$9 334**	**$7 679**	**$5 962**	**$10 947**	**$5 411**	**$9 641**	**$4 293**	**$4 167**
With own children under 18 years	$6 966	$5 662	$5 556	$7 767	$4 720	$8 043	$4 444	$4 297
With own children under 6 years	$4 676	$3 933	$6 250	$4 418	$3 918	$5 512	$13 750	$3 750
Without own children under 18 years	$12 714	$9 375	$6 875	$14 621	$9 519	$12 659	$3 750	$3 750
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$8 262	$4 881	$7 841	$9 376	$4 892	$9 172	$3 750	$2500–
1 worker	$14 585	$10 000	$7 083	$18 152	$11 899	$15 791	$10 179	$16 346
2 workers	$20 612	$20 750	$20 625	$23 121	$21 731	$21 310	$21 250	$19 583
3 or more workers	$29 341	$30 341	$30 468	$32 227	$30 570	$28 934	$29 625	$23 750
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**41 277**	**523**	**91**	**42 868**	**1 810**	**24 702**	**323**	**174**
With earnings	32 513	379	60	33 098	1 187	19 654	253	154
Mean earnings	$17 653	$14 257	$13 276	$20 379	$17 116	$18 602	$16 174	$18 668
With wage or salary income	31 125	377	60	31 834	1 180	18 732	253	151
Mean wage or salary income	$17 064	$14 208	$12 926	$19 765	$17 143	$17 599	$16 063	$18 898
With nonfarm self-employment income	3 488	12	2	3 515	16	2 737	9	5
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$11 315	$3 745	$10 505	$11 583	$5 478	$13 027	$3 116	$4 249
With farm self-employment income	1 046	2	–	1 233	–	253	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 197	$1 005	–	$3 726	–	$1 149	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	18 629	61	28	21 206	218	11 871	30	66
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 030	$449	$2 194	$1 926	$539	$2 279	$892	$1 711
With Social Security income	12 445	117	47	13 220	477	7 650	40	22
Mean Social Security income	$4 351	$4 247	$5 940	$4 539	$4 325	$4 472	$3 014	$3 129
With public assistance income	3 290	180	28	3 045	604	1 369	33	32
Mean public assistance income	$2 384	$2 950	$1 822	$2 563	$2 767	$2 386	$1 081	$1 704
With all other income	13 212	178	44	13 060	539	8 131	70	53
Mean all other income	$2 812	$1 950	$2 101	$3 440	$2 771	$3 376	$2 854	$2 410

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery					Northampton				
	Race					Race				
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979										
Families	**162 761**	**6 704**	**150**	**1 747**	**1 242**	**60 299**	**899**	**224**	**1 721**
No workers	15 288	662	28	61	117	8 037	183	16	405
1 worker	52 120	2 217	52	479	418	19 630	357	66	598
2 workers	68 029	2 789	48	921	539	24 976	289	132	513
3 or more workers	27 324	1 036	22	286	168	7 656	70	10	205
Married-couple families	**142 078**	**4 377**	**112**	**1 603**	**1 002**	**52 517**	**549**	**182**	**1 200**
No workers	12 285	283	11	49	39	6 577	64	16	145
1 worker	42 685	1 020	31	430	316	16 030	168	46	421
2 workers	62 107	2 301	48	887	503	22 869	260	113	436
3 or more workers	25 001	773	22	237	144	7 041	57	7	198
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**212 038**	**9 186**	**212**	**2 018**	**1 518**	**77 959**	**1 275**	**323**	**2 027**
Less than $5,000	12 702	1 193	32	113	137	8 245	304	61	507
$5,000 to $7,499	10 367	799	14	43	69	5 613	175	25	236
$7,500 to $9,999	11 122	693	12	94	71	5 141	152	24	148
$10,000 to $14,999	25 422	1 455	40	208	139	11 354	167	36	339
$15,000 to $19,999	29 416	1 320	38	238	260	11 788	144	18	216
$20,000 to $24,999	29 049	1 126	7	231	225	11 592	139	29	177
$25,000 to $34,999	43 115	1 419	28	516	313	14 703	118	46	262
$35,000 to $49,999	28 865	952	19	267	196	6 725	58	45	78
$50,000 or more	21 980	229	22	308	108	2 798	18	39	64
Median	$22 752	$16 606	$15 833	$26 165	$21 596	$18 655	$10 173	$19 519	$11 547
Mean	$27 973	$19 128	$34 942	$32 466	$24 715	$20 690	$13 817	$23 102	$15 589
Families	**162 761**	**6 704**	**150**	**1 747**	**1 242**	**60 299**	**899**	**224**	**1 721**
Less than $5,000	3 822	560	27	88	91	2 476	167	20	398
$5,000 to $7,499	4 497	574	2	28	68	2 584	95	21	208
$7,500 to $9,999	5 869	385	6	48	71	3 270	126	–	120
$10,000 to $14,999	16 128	1 101	27	157	100	8 460	97	28	278
$15,000 to $19,999	21 610	876	19	192	192	10 065	116	18	189
$20,000 to $24,999	24 432	855	–	214	177	10 516	109	29	156
$25,000 to $34,999	38 861	1 278	28	466	271	13 834	117	39	230
$35,000 to $49,999	26 881	881	19	261	181	6 443	54	36	78
$50,000 or more	20 661	194	22	293	91	2 651	18	33	64
Median	$26 017	$19 093	$16 711	$27 378	$22 593	$21 480	$13 325	$23 750	$12 257
Mean	$31 736	$21 319	$43 622	$34 674	$25 254	$23 624	$15 899	$27 245	$16 454
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**68 024**	**3 788**	**128**	**579**	**625**	**26 963**	**614**	**230**	**532**
Median income	$9 470	$7 492	$5 870	$7 477	$7 980	$5 062	$3 946	$1 632	$3 929
Mean income	$11 908	$9 010	$8 063	$9 553	$10 566	$7 448	$5 477	$5 615	$6 015
Males 15 years and over, with income	**215 438**	**8 772**	**199**	**2 151**	**1 722**	**78 860**	**1 065**	**310**	**2 005**
Median income	$16 002	$10 993	$10 652	$16 981	$13 518	$13 534	$8 622	$12 620	$8 995
Percent year-round full-time workers	60.4	49.1	55.8	65.8	54.0	55.5	36.1	61.9	48.5
Median income	$20 414	$15 831	$17 124	$21 080	$17 279	$18 072	$15 445	$25 164	$15 276
Females 15 years and over, with income	**198 366**	**9 098**	**174**	**1 929**	**1 462**	**68 986**	**1 134**	**248**	**1 609**
Median income	$6 204	$6 730	$4 545	$6 950	$6 164	$5 043	$4 447	$4 971	$4 117
Percent year-round full-time workers	30.1	39.8	40.2	36.3	32.0	27.2	26.2	37.5	23.1
Median income	$11 401	$10 665	$14 415	$14 459	$10 475	$9 496	$10 273	$6 924	$7 742
Per capita income	**$9 940**	**$5 961**	**$13 034**	**$8 488**	**$7 255**	**$7 464**	**$4 567**	**$7 388**	**$4 641**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS										
Age of family householder:										
15 to 24 years	$17 320	$8 784	$2500–	$18 750	$11 250	$14 950	$4 219	$10 662	$4 694
25 to 34 years	$23 001	$15 595	$10 750	$22 115	$19 311	$20 979	$15 700	$21 607	$8 933
35 to 44 years	$28 034	$23 248	$29 773	$30 000	$26 114	$23 635	$18 036	$36 281	$14 926
45 to 54 years	$33 080	$25 134	$75000+	$30 134	$28 182	$27 184	$13 750	$29 821	$22 933
55 to 64 years	$28 567	$20 901	$15 625	$28 750	$26 458	$23 175	$17 222	$31 606	$26 786
65 years and over	$18 098	$12 141	$15 179	$6 944	$17 292	$12 897	$8 672	$20 156	$9 583
Family type by presence of own children:										
Families	**$26 017**	**$19 093**	**$16 711**	**$27 378**	**$22 593**	**$21 480**	**$13 325**	**$23 750**	**$12 257**
With own children under 18 years	$26 325	$19 312	$27 868	$27 425	$21 546	$21 792	$12 159	$29 000	$10 585
With own children under 6 years	$22 254	$17 038	$2500–	$27 606	$18 169	$19 210	$10 729	$24 688	$6 378
Without own children under 18 years	$25 713	$18 871	$16 083	$27 083	$24 803	$21 098	$15 405	$11 528	$17 929
Married-couple families	**$27 217**	**$24 331**	**$29 412**	**$27 820**	**$25 132**	**$22 462**	**$19 492**	**$26 964**	**$16 404**
With own children under 18 years	$27 744	$25 635	$29 706	$28 036	$24 880	$23 039	$20 035	$29 375	$14 882
With own children under 6 years	$23 062	$22 522	$15 000	$27 881	$21 719	$20 183	$20 000	$24 688	$11 495
Without own children under 18 years	$26 698	$22 573	$17 167	$26 964	$25 322	$21 755	$17 339	$20 833	$19 070
Female householder, no husband present	**$15 437**	**$10 435**	**$2500–**	**$19 327**	**$7 650**	**$12 255**	**$5 341**	**$6 667**	**$4 268**
With own children under 18 years	$11 812	$9 263	$2500–	$7 500	$7 137	$8 765	$4 503	$6 250	$3 804
With own children under 6 years	$7 134	$7 920	$2500–	$2500–	$6 065	$5 409	$3 981	–	$2 970
Without own children under 18 years	$19 269	$13 324	$13 750	$29 107	$30 643	$16 101	$7 763	$6 944	$7 262
Workers in family in 1979:										
No workers	$11 189	$6 566	$3 125	$2500–	$5 597	$9 894	$4 839	$6 250	$4 581
1 worker	$21 770	$12 347	$11 786	$26 769	$18 977	$18 783	$10 265	$26 250	$9 781
2 workers	$27 295	$24 467	$29 792	$26 671	$24 632	$23 869	$23 787	$21 346	$19 785
3 or more workers	$37 169	$31 578	$37 620	$36 391	$35 211	$32 714	$17 917	$40 461	$29 896
INCOME TYPE IN 1979										
Households	**212 038**	**9 186**	**212**	**2 018**	**1 518**	**77 959**	**1 275**	**323**	**2 027**
With earnings	179 665	7 862	178	1 897	1 371	61 747	912	260	1 490
Mean earnings	$27 253	$19 761	$38 214	$32 637	$24 327	$21 543	$15 341	$23 500	$17 990
With wage or salary income	172 400	7 723	168	1 821	1 346	59 926	912	247	1 490
Mean wage or salary income	$25 398	$19 380	$37 355	$29 511	$22 429	$20 755	$15 122	$22 919	$17 726
With nonfarm self-employment income	25 141	511	27	375	216	5 970	15	54	36
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$20 323	$10 733	$19 499	$20 640	$14 139	$13 885	$13 285	$8 312	$10 948
With farm self-employment income	1 652	27	–	26	33	931	–	–	–
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 202	$7 578	–	$16 601	$3 314	$3 829	–	–	–
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	128 979	1 696	60	1 176	658	40 336	156	179	315
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$4 221	$972	$2 880	$1 832	$2 619	$2 125	$633	$2 383	$1 404
With Social Security income	$4 709	1 805	42	167	207	23 522	358	47	374
Mean Social Security income	$4 635	$4 260	$3 780	$3 286	$4 697	$4 511	$3 716	$4 869	$3 503
With public assistance income	6 955	1 225	24	76	125	4 227	382	22	594
Mean public assistance income	$2 544	$2 627	$1 694	$2 164	$3 034	$2 397	$2 946	$4 083	$3 102
With all other income	50 674	2 312	60	310	284	23 138	347	44	405
Mean all other income	$4 325	$3 371	$3 889	$2 380	$3 840	$3 492	$3 088	$13 787	$2 959

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Philadelphia					Schuylkill	Union		Washington		
	Race						Race		Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979											
Families	**252 474**	**150 117**	**669**	**4 189**	**14 330**	**137**	**7 756**	**20**	**58 261**	**1 735**	**369**
No workers	46 976	39 792	141	734	5 269	26	846	–	8 991	349	61
1 worker	89 731	53 679	293	1 184	4 653	37	2 479	–	22 901	633	183
2 workers	84 919	42 003	177	1 695	3 474	55	3 523	20	20 152	631	115
3 or more workers	30 868	14 643	58	576	934	19	908	–	6 217	122	10
Married-couple families	**199 191**	**72 781**	**344**	**3 511**	**8 834**	**110**	**6 984**	**20**	**50 529**	**1 096**	**297**
No workers	32 829	10 848	34	577	1 964	26	772	–	7 188	136	39
1 worker	66 647	21 588	153	916	3 112	30	2 068	–	19 235	372	139
2 workers	72 810	30 040	127	1 547	2 999	52	3 305	20	18 431	497	109
3 or more workers	26 905	10 305	30	471	759	2	839	–	5 675	91	10
INCOME IN 1979											
Households	**387 497**	**215 942**	**1 005**	**6 033**	**17 738**	**160**	**9 973**	**27**	**74 213**	**2 528**	**497**
Less than $5,000	63 111	59 068	268	1 346	5 535	6	1 051	–	8 623	495	91
$5,000 to $7,499	35 253	24 387	110	459	2 324	31	919	–	6 017	370	61
$7,500 to $9,999	33 099	20 485	102	487	1 914	26	852	–	5 475	202	43
$10,000 to $14,999	59 617	36 357	154	897	2 819	21	1 834	2	10 757	448	85
$15,000 to $19,999	56 351	26 367	118	768	2 186	29	1 766	–	10 762	316	50
$20,000 to $24,999	46 821	18 089	96	601	1 265	13	1 362	13	10 340	286	59
$25,000 to $34,999	54 487	20 195	92	916	1 133	14	1 380	12	13 194	280	70
$35,000 to $49,999	26 838	8 715	41	417	458	–	574	–	6 603	101	36
$50,000 or more	11 920	2 279	24	142	104	20	235	–	2 442	30	2
Median	$15 231	$10 494	$10 953	$13 795	$8 819	$14 091	$15 851	$24 375	$17 891	$12 002	$13 514
Mean	$18 084	$13 276	$13 987	$16 671	$11 397	$22 386	$18 166	$23 093	$19 973	$14 510	$15 815
Families	**252 474**	**150 117**	**669**	**4 189**	**14 330**	**137**	**7 756**	**20**	**58 261**	**1 735**	**369**
Less than $5,000	17 527	32 338	118	635	4 220	–	367	–	2 816	198	29
$5,000 to $7,499	16 310	16 585	73	265	1 891	14	527	–	3 237	252	37
$7,500 to $9,999	19 155	14 414	56	362	1 537	26	595	–	3 661	124	25
$10,000 to $14,999	38 676	25 943	90	607	2 242	21	396	2	8 411	311	77
$15,000 to $19,999	41 653	19 463	106	607	1 859	29	1 530	–	9 450	253	50
$20,000 to $24,999	38 379	14 438	69	483	1 126	13	1 267	6	9 445	236	59
$25,000 to $34,999	47 086	17 316	92	771	936	14	1 313	12	12 523	237	54
$35,000 to $49,999	23 714	7 676	41	345	415	–	643	–	6 398	97	36
$50,000 or more	9 974	1 944	24	114	104	20	218	–	2 320	27	2
Median	$19 135	$12 048	$14 919	$16 854	$9 214	$16 172	$18 066	$25 500	$20 752	$14 698	$16 528
Mean	$21 595	$14 843	$17 088	$18 852	$11 860	$25 254	$20 404	$24 174	$22 756	$16 763	$18 571
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**181 155**	**94 432**	**548**	**3 536**	**6 160**	**23**	**5 421**	**61**	**20 268**	**1 172**	**174**
Median income	$6 089	$4 630	$4 486	$3 570	$3 926	$5 458	$2 981	$1 813	$5 539	$4 375	$4 154
Mean income	$8 978	$6 893	$5 726	$6 933	$5 992	$5 298	$5 143	$3 857	$7 945	$6 576	$7 486
Males 15 years and over, with income	**347 822**	**167 847**	**792**	**6 072**	**15 135**	**194**	**11 264**	**229**	**73 263**	**2 225**	**470**
Median income	$11 583	$7 779	$10 172	$8 457	$7 001	$9 250	$10 257	$1 402	$14 184	$9 486	$11 235
Percent year-round full-time workers	47.6	39.1	48.0	44.6	38.0	56.2	47.1	27.5	51.9	39.1	45.3
Median income	$17 081	$13 851	$15 381	$13 330	$12 005	$14 882	$14 860	$6 071	$19 594	$16 597	$17 217
Females 15 years and over, with income	**341 383**	**211 234**	**937**	**5 164**	**14 773**	**105**	**9 562**	**45**	**58 696**	**2 132**	**412**
Median income	$5 114	$4 480	$3 896	$6 405	$3 920	$5 063	$4 365	$3 233	$4 470	$4 293	$3 600
Percent year-round full-time workers	27.1	25.2	19.2	33.7	20.9	30.5	26.0	4.4	24.0	23.1	21.4
Median income	$11 150	$10 352	$9 632	$11 593	$8 906	$12 439	$9 119	$11 000	$10 178	$10 390	$8 750
Per capita income	**$7 192**	**$4 528**	**$4 883**	**$5 184**	**$3 213**	**$6 011**	**$5 931**	**$1 388**	**$7 150**	**$4 909**	**$5 473**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS											
Age of family householder:											
15 to 24 years	$13 515	$4 440	$13 000	$9 091	$5 544	$16 250	$12 184	–	$13 978	$11 625	$7 083
25 to 34 years	$18 798	$9 656	$9 750	$15 204	$8 434	$18 558	$17 953	$26 000	$20 660	$12 689	$13 750
35 to 44 years	$21 334	$13 306	$12 321	$20 177	$10 204	$12 813	$20 403	$23 750	$23 346	$16 047	$25 208
45 to 54 years	$24 588	$16 453	$17 500	$19 639	$12 259	$21 667	$22 398	$28 750	$26 443	$22 664	$21 667
55 to 64 years	$21 534	$15 504	$14 808	$15 781	$12 444	$24 286	$20 389	–	$22 314	$19 375	$25 625
65 years and over	$12 706	$9 766	$16 167	$12 264	$8 621	$8 603	$11 038	–	$12 414	$10 833	$12 824
Family type by presence of own children:											
Families	**$19 135**	**$12 048**	**$14 919**	**$16 854**	**$9 214**	**$16 172**	**$18 066**	**$25 500**	**$20 724**	**$14 698**	**$16 528**
With own children under 18 years	$19 851	$10 738	$13 906	$17 632	$8 084	$15 000	$18 737	$25 250	$21 420	$13 305	$18 250
With own children under 6 years	$17 825	$8 672	$13 958	$17 313	$7 746	$16 094	$16 386	$26 000	$18 726	$12 713	$15 938
Without own children under 18 years	$18 500	$13 843	$16 150	$15 955	$13 222	$19 375	$17 272	$28 750	$19 936	$17 250	$15 625
Married-couple families	**$20 601**	**$17 798**	**$22 188**	**$17 735**	**$12 804**	**$16 731**	**$18 786**	**$25 500**	**$21 625**	**$18 853**	**$19 583**
With own children under 18 years	$21 561	$18 661	$20 795	$18 641	$12 134	$16 442	$19 705	$25 250	$22 452	$18 703	$23 125
With own children under 6 years	$18 872	$16 380	$18 984	$18 037	$11 106	$17 344	$16 950	$26 000	$19 445	$17 014	$17 031
Without own children under 18 years	$19 553	$16 779	$22 875	$16 300	$15 039	$18 125	$17 432	$28 750	$20 597	$19 284	$17 411
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 253**	**$7 339**	**$7 891**	**$10 664**	**$4 653**	**$12 656**	**$11 851**	–	**$11 744**	**$6 826**	**$7 059**
With own children under 18 years	$7 953	$5 898	$6 774	$9 071	$4 270	$12 656	$9 512	–	$6 938	$6 047	$4 141
With own children under 6 years	$4 500	$4 339	$4 167	$8 125	$3 703	$13 750	$7 273	–	$4 297	$5 366	$10 417
Without own children under 18 years	$14 864	$10 643	$12 917	$16 786	$8 349	–	$14 375	–	$15 620	$12 656	$8 365
Workers in family in 1979:											
No workers	$8 030	$4 499	$4 477	$3 710	$4 128	$8 646	$8 737	–	$9 008	$5 544	$6 797
1 worker	$16 985	$11 249	$14 757	$13 255	$10 514	$11 607	$14 751	–	$18 809	$12 403	$15 231
2 workers	$23 739	$20 850	$20 179	$21 871	$17 853	$23 393	$20 517	$25 500	$25 289	$21 746	$25 729
3 or more workers	$33 311	$28 462	$35 173	$30 370	$24 867	$29 375	$27 331	–	$34 904	$29 405	$32 500
INCOME TYPE IN 1979											
Households	**387 497**	**215 942**	**1 005**	**6 033**	**17 738**	**160**	**9 973**	**27**	**74 213**	**2 528**	**497**
With earnings	280 563	147 192	732	4 659	11 315	118	8 204	27	56 735	1 810	362
Mean earnings	$19 267	$15 119	$15 119	$18 797	$13 701	$26 447	$18 136	$22 637	$21 267	$16 056	$16 041
With wage or salary income	271 084	145 039	695	4 419	11 095	118	7 960	27	54 545	1 787	348
Mean wage or salary income	$18 684	$14 994	$15 323	$18 288	$13 415	$21 904	$17 137	$17 524	$20 854	$15 993	$15 823
With nonfarm self-employment income	26 605	6 290	61	596	697	13	984	12	5 774	57	37
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 708	$7 974	$5 720	$10 621	$8 877	$41 236	$12 704	$11 505	$11 442	$5 830	$8 120
With farm self-employment income	1 007	324	5	51	7	–	512	–	1 270	6	2
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 563	$1 638	$1 435	$8 383	55	–	$6 462	–	$2 304	$25 015	$130
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	179 332	24 404	211	2 269	1 880	56	4 499	8	35 223	355	158
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 630	$1 167	$1 164	$1 417	$1 224	$1 696	$2 261	$96	$1 957	$1 091	$2 339
With Social Security income	139 702	53 683	273	924	2 662	44	2 535	–	24 284	786	210
Mean Social Security income	$4 360	$3 734	$3 422	$3 772	$3 139	$4 704	$4 305	27	$4 418	$3 916	$3 316
With public assistance income	32 307	67 545	322	805	6 618	19	511	–	5 531	616	79
Mean public assistance income	$2 745	$3 186	$3 417	$3 243	$3 715	$2 241	$2 658	–	$2 479	$2 815	$2 562
With all other income	111 003	52 911	248	970	3 534	46	2 941	10	23 898	753	179
Mean all other income	$3 927	$3 732	$2 860	$3 853	$3 363	$2 530	$3 378	$1 155	$3 588	$3 161	$4 383

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 186. **Labor Force Status in 1979 and Income Characteristics in 1979 by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Westmoreland				York			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979								
Families	**107 594**	**1 719**	**304**	**262**	**84 399**	**2 331**	**221**	**557**
No workers	15 088	305	23	63	8 383	433	11	114
1 worker	41 574	724	172	93	27 067	865	72	174
2 workers	38 690	547	99	65	37 343	866	115	220
3 or more workers	12 242	143	10	41	11 606	167	23	49
Married-couple families	**94 068**	**1 127**	**274**	**219**	**74 349**	**1 306**	**200**	**451**
No workers	12 152	161	9	40	6 921	112	–	67
1 worker	35 235	420	156	81	22 008	346	72	145
2 workers	35 474	462	99	63	34 691	719	107	209
3 or more workers	11 207	84	10	35	10 729	129	21	30
INCOME IN 1979								
Households	**136 268**	**2 273**	**336**	**354**	**108 708**	**3 098**	**295**	**711**
Less than $5,000	14 950	369	26	65	10 467	708	38	164
$5,000 to $7,499	10 594	204	3	25	7 726	308	15	55
$7,500 to $9,999	9 890	286	16	23	7 491	265	28	52
$10,000 to $14,999	20 020	456	28	61	16 046	584	35	155
$15,000 to $19,999	21 713	307	13	53	17 751	463	37	97
$20,000 to $24,999	20 186	271	28	37	17 215	306	60	93
$25,000 to $34,999	23 667	205	79	52	20 112	311	51	59
$35,000 to $49,999	11 012	137	41	12	8 389	149	25	34
$50,000 or more	4 236	38	102	26	3 511	4	6	2
Median	$17 868	$12 575	$29 405	$15 221	$18 579	$11 971	$18 625	$12 321
Mean	$20 003	$15 414	$41 570	$19 233	$20 485	$14 056	$19 312	$14 132
Families	**107 594**	**1 719**	**304**	**262**	**84 399**	**2 331**	**221**	**557**
Less than $5,000	4 777	186	24	46	3 183	436	20	120
$5,000 to $7,499	5 401	157	3	12	3 800	228	9	27
$7,500 to $9,999	6 775	170	14	13	4 733	228	22	40
$10,000 to $14,999	15 690	343	22	43	11 776	384	14	111
$15,000 to $19,999	19 032	261	5	27	15 065	387	30	86
$20,000 to $24,999	18 555	234	14	37	15 647	227	50	88
$25,000 to $34,999	22 644	203	79	46	18 957	299	45	62
$35,000 to $49,999	10 692	127	41	12	7 911	138	25	21
$50,000 or more	4 028	38	102	26	3 327	4	6	2
Median	$20 521	$15 044	$32 573	$17 917	$21 026	$13 448	$21 435	$14 145
Mean	$22 678	$17 418	$44 032	$21 934	$23 117	$15 320	$21 831	$15 104
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**33 584**	**740**	**68**	**122**	**30 884**	**1 163**	**103**	**264**
Median income	$6 217	$7 000	$12 168	$6 727	$7 070	$4 593	$5 583	$6 591
Mean income	$8 614	$7 206	$9 896	$8 433	$9 023	$6 674	$7 949	$6 747
Males 15 years and over, with income	**134 357**	**2 076**	**323**	**374**	**106 680**	**2 503**	**276**	**721**
Median income	$14 058	$9 847	$26 743	$13 597	$13 788	$9 830	$15 345	$9 910
Percent year-round full-time workers	51.7	38.6	72.4	49.2	62.0	48.5	57.2	50.8
Median income	$18 542	$16 918	$30 892	$18 616	$16 705	$14 290	$19 134	$13 519
Females 15 years and over, with income	**107 182**	**1 842**	**277**	**244**	**93 117**	**2 606**	**362**	**507**
Median income	$4 549	$4 571	$4 020	$3 300	$5 456	$4 958	$4 977	$5 012
Percent year-round full-time workers	24.6	28.4	22.0	13.5	34.0	33.1	27.2	27.2
Median income	$10 014	$11 072	$18 569	$6 773	$9 410	$9 955	$9 938	$10 065
Per capita income	**$7 126**	**$5 371**	**$9 903**	**$5 658**	**$7 436**	**$4 624**	**$4 220**	**$4 185**
MEDIAN INCOME IN 1979 BY SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS								
Age of family householder:								
15 to 24 years	$15 327	$13 125	$2500—	$12 500	$16 723	$4 437	$17 500	$9 886
25 to 34 years	$20 113	$14 038	$27 961	$10 577	$20 476	$14 050	$24 583	$12 958
35 to 44 years	$22 522	$18 500	$49 411	$22 813	$23 539	$16 627	$22 750	$20 114
45 to 54 years	$25 757	$22 771	$50 563	$33 110	$26 316	$15 608	$20 000	$25 333
55 to 64 years	$22 303	$16 429	$40 906	$16 250	$22 488	$18 750	–	$6 250
65 years and over	$11 937	$10 987	$11 250	$10 227	$11 768	$8 207	$7 321	$4 937
Family type by presence of own children:								
Families	**$20 521**	**$15 064**	**$32 573**	**$17 917**	**$21 026**	**$13 448**	**$21 435**	**$14 145**
With own children under 18 years	$21 161	$15 747	$37 702	$20 208	$21 384	$13 480	$22 083	$14 617
With own children under 6 years	$19 091	$15 132	$42 221	$11 062	$19 289	$13 105	$23 438	$13 170
Without own children under 18 years	$19 653	$14 121	$18 750	$15 500	$20 522	$13 333	$10 000	$11 389
Married-couple families	**$21 335**	**$19 103**	**$36 999**	**$22 396**	**$21 870**	**$19 459**	**$22 407**	**$15 528**
With own children under 18 years	$22 048	$21 919	$40 000	$22 788	$22 381	$21 472	$23 043	$16 472
With own children under 6 years	$19 642	$20 343	$46 318	$11 427	$19 985	$18 027	$23 672	$14 330
Without own children under 18 years	$20 269	$15 473	$26 324	$19 286	$21 096	$16 509	$10 357	$10 000
Female householder, no husband present	**$12 420**	**$10 567**	**$6 250**	**$3 977**	**$11 359**	**$6 726**	**$4 659**	**$8 125**
With own children under 18 years	$8 147	$9 444	$6 250	$3 977	$9 441	$6 167	$4 659	$6 000
With own children under 6 years	$4 695	$6 339	$3 750	$2500—	$6 944	$4 592	$3 750	$5 000
Without own children under 18 years	$16 088	$12 026	$6 250	$5 000	$14 786	$8 872	–	$25 962
Workers in family in 1979:								
No workers	$9 042	$6 817	$2500—	$6 042	$8 518	$4 036	$8 281	$3 750
1 worker	$18 539	$13 333	$34 559	$20 893	$16 997	$11 298	$16 964	$12 596
2 workers	$23 937	$23 661	$33 801	$22 250	$23 166	$19 836	$22 656	$18 095
3 or more workers	$32 977	$26 312	$75000+	$31 452	$31 689	$27 589	$26 875	$25 481
INCOME TYPE IN 1979								
Households	**136 268**	**2 273**	**336**	**354**	**108 708**	**3 098**	**295**	**711**
With earnings	106 343	1 749	309	251	90 666	2 389	266	557
Mean earnings	$21 051	$16 512	$42 728	$23 235	$21 000	$15 599	$19 403	$16 044
With wage or salary income	102 900	1 724	286	246	87 439	2 384	255	549
Mean wage or salary income	$20 425	$16 630	$39 956	$23 195	$20 269	$15 333	$18 248	$15 829
With nonfarm self-employment income	10 684	62	45	28	9 165	49	35	27
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$12 301	$3 367	$39 456	$4 504	$13 080	$4 372	$14 514	$9 048
With farm self-employment income	1 347	–	–	–	2 865	8	–	6
Mean farm self-employment income	$4 079	–	–	–	$4 146	$2 485	–	$305
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	67 044	318	218	133	54 998	302	138	118
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$1 902	$716	$2 457	$839	$2 108	$1 851	$1 182	$920
With Social Security income	42 285	615	33	70	27 802	562	66	95
Mean Social Security income	$4 360	$3 702	$2 804	$4 902	$4 289	$3 548	$2 348	$3 625
With public assistance income	8 759	498	26	48	4 920	768	40	142
Mean public assistance income	$2 471	$2 268	$2 134	$2 977	$2 381	$3 062	$3 731	$3 226
With all other income	44 419	806	42	95	25 642	667	47	110
Mean all other income	$3 457	$3 129	$1 929	$3 989	$2 962	$2 778	$1 455	$1 822

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Adams			Allegheny				Armstrong	
	Race			Race				Race	
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**17 945**	**141**	**108**	**350 005**	**36 524**	**318**	**1 972**	**1 763**	**21 629**	**213**
With Social Security income	3 890	14	27	96 145	8 362	55	165	360	6 257	74
Income above poverty level	3 679	14	20	93 208	7 031	44	165	316	5 861	72
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 064	4	–	22 761	2 855	6	36	87	2 016	41
With public assistance income	804	32	19	22 852	11 541	73	100	315	1 586	49
Income above poverty level	600	18	12	16 749	5 865	45	49	180	1 106	42
Below poverty level without public assistance income	92	7	7	3 187	2 020	22	11	58	203	20
Householder worked in 1979	15 216	113	88	268 546	22 654	248	1 705	1 161	15 828	120
With related children under 18 years	9 567	108	77	154 683	23 934	203	1 350	1 024	10 692	141
With related children 5 to 17 years	7 580	94	60	125 926	19 985	124	965	842	8 675	102
Female householder, no husband present	1 494	40	4	44 170	15 229	91	168	409	1 982	54
Householder worked in 1979	1 016	25	–	22 122	7 072	50	78	161	858	16
With related children under 18 years	938	40	4	18 996	12 268	63	85	323	1 012	49
With related children under 6 years	280	24	2	5 439	5 452	25	19	80	348	18
Householder 65 years and over	2 786	11	14	64 497	5 250	29	126	260	4 105	70
Unrelated individuals	**6 096**	**62**	**100**	**159 497**	**22 963**	**175**	**1 085**	**1 225**	**6 818**	**91**
With Social Security income	2 108	5	–	58 888	6 220	6	152	232	3 765	24
Income above poverty level	1 553	5	–	46 395	3 228	–	125	163	2 593	16
Below poverty level without Social Security income	905	2	–	27 973	2 567	–	57	118	1 766	10
With public assistance income	247	5	–	10 351	4 814	22	9	105	733	27
Income above poverty level	90	2	–	3 219	872	7	2	15	183	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	65	2	–	1 560	583	7	–	12	100	–
Worked in 1979	3 898	50	96	92 827	11 955	126	700	774	2 517	40
65 years and over	1 945	2	–	55 669	5 919	–	157	199	3 469	25
Persons	**64 427**	**647**	**531**	**1 265 913**	**145 989**	**1 090**	**8 228**	**7 865**	**75 963**	**867**
Related children under 18 years	18 526	286	202	291 493	46 760	326	2 549	2 563	20 529	318
Related children 5 to 17 years	14 040	226	157	225 570	35 381	238	1 701	1 831	15 529	213
60 years and over	10 081	33	29	256 024	21 243	76	639	879	15 016	164
65 years and over	7 100	21	14	177 263	15 147	69	444	593	10 618	135
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 033**	**25**	**20**	**16 386**	**9 239**	**99**	**196**	**339**	**1 454**	**19**
Percent below poverty level	5.8	17.7	18.5	4.7	25.3	31.1	9.9	19.2	6.7	8.9
Mean income deficit	$2 620	$4 735	$2 836	$2 747	$3 069	$2 444	$3 602	$3 218	$2 688	$2 813
Persons per family	3.44	4.24	3.70	3.22	3.51	3.11	3.45	3.42	3.52	5.47
With Social Security income	211	–	7	2 937	1 331	11	–	44	396	2
With public assistance income	204	14	7	6 103	5 676	28	51	135	480	7
Householder worked in 1979	712	8	9	6 985	2 518	59	92	128	658	6
With related children under 18 years	723	23	15	11 763	8 113	83	127	280	1 037	19
With related children 5 to 17 years	617	23	5	9 112	6 565	38	91	240	837	19
Female householder, no husband present	333	23	4	7 985	7 247	31	52	179	489	13
Householder worked in 1979	195	8	–	2 432	1 731	11	9	49	148	–
With related children under 18 years	280	23	4	6 956	6 833	29	40	167	416	13
With related children under 6 years	131	17	2	3 048	3 689	15	19	50	179	5
Householder 65 years and over	159	–	5	1 934	614	5	18	35	236	–
Unrelated individuals	**1 557**	**16**	**41**	**33 679**	**9 608**	**78**	**344**	**425**	**2 118**	**36**
Percent below poverty level	25.5	25.8	41.0	21.1	41.8	44.6	31.7	34.7	31.1	39.6
Mean income deficit	$1 591	$3 151	$1 908	$1 595	$1 621	$2 345	$2 780	$2 125	$1 413	$1 002
With Social Security income	555	–	–	12 493	2 992	6	27	69	1 172	8
With public assistance income	157	3	–	7 132	3 942	15	7	90	550	27
Worked in 1979	684	4	41	11 476	2 289	29	139	172	351	1
65 years and over	532	–	–	11 978	3 023	–	27	66	1 120	9
Persons	**5 136**	**122**	**123**	**86 290**	**42 247**	**291**	**995**	**1 731**	**7 248**	**142**
Percent below poverty level	8.0	18.9	23.2	6.8	28.9	26.7	12.1	22.0	9.5	16.4
Related children under 18 years	1 722	79	51	24 258	18 325	85	234	748	2 389	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 349	52	27	17 919	13 213	52	143	513	1 738	49
60 years and over	779	3	5	20 177	5 363	11	67	179	1 864	11
65 years and over	790	–	5	15 298	4 005	11	62	108	1 447	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 657**	**36**	**45**	**24 007**	**11 736**	**113**	**236**	**416**	**2 349**	**46**
Percent below poverty level	9.2	25.5	41.7	6.9	32.1	35.5	12.0	23.6	10.9	21.6
Mean income deficit	$2 944	$4 816	$2 492	$3 189	$3 923	$3 617	$4 494	$4 118	$3 012	$2 662
Persons per family	3.37	4.17	3.62	3.20	3.54	3.06	3.59	3.55	3.43	4.37
With Social Security income	416	–	7	6 194	2 122	17	–	67	792	11
With public assistance income	259	21	14	7 930	6 896	40	56	167	638	17
Householder worked in 1979	1 123	19	34	10 675	3 684	73	127	166	1 124	14
With related children under 18 years	1 111	34	40	15 796	9 862	91	167	332	1 524	34
With related children 5 to 17 years	937	30	28	12 378	8 102	40	118	292	1 246	34
Female householder, no husband present	463	25	4	10 357	8 568	37	57	200	657	26
Householder worked in 1979	285	10	–	3 473	2 351	17	9	61	235	6
With related children under 18 years	378	25	4	8 359	7 859	29	45	193	520	26
With related children under 6 years	144	19	2	3 452	4 076	15	19	50	219	12
Householder 65 years and over	337	–	5	4 065	1 077	5	18	45	521	7
Unrelated individuals	**2 161**	**25**	**54**	**48 198**	**11 594**	**78**	**452**	**522**	**2 840**	**40**
Percent below poverty level	35.4	40.3	54.0	30.2	50.5	44.6	41.7	42.6	41.7	44.0
Mean income deficit	$1 956	$2 653	$2 292	$1 898	$2 197	$3 290	$2 957	$2 605	$1 850	$1 800
With Social Security income	969	–	–	23 103	4 112	6	48	110	1 783	12
With public assistance income	196	3	–	8 166	4 291	15	7	95	624	27
Worked in 1979	869	13	54	15 150	2 822	29	201	223	446	1
65 years and over	908	–	–	21 688	4 120	–	45	106	1 666	13
Persons	**7 762**	**185**	**242**	**125 009**	**53 339**	**305**	**1 272**	**2 172**	**10 930**	**236**
Percent below poverty level	12.0	28.6	45.6	9.9	36.5	28.0	15.5	27.6	14.4	27.2
Related children under 18 years	2 581	109	103	32 698	22 363	85	298	911	3 515	118
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 032	75	74	24 058	16 337	52	176	608	2 577	89
60 years and over	1 762	3	5	36 168	7 675	11	85	255	3 093	24
65 years and over	1 473	–	5	28 781	5 907	11	80	158	2 485	22
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.8	18.9	16.0	4.4	20.5	16.4	9.2	14.4	5.8	9.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	17.0	32.6	52.5	13.1	42.8	29.9	19.0	34.5	19.7	29.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	28.6	56.4	74.0	21.3	53.8	48.9	26.7	41.8	32.1	37.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Beaver				Berks				Blair		
	Race				Race				Race		
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**53 803**	**2 916**	**75**	**261**	**82 149**	**1 738**	**296**	**1 931**	**36 580**	**264**	**54**
With Social Security income	13 895	768	14	87	20 770	282	15	196	10 147	85	16
Income above poverty level	13 310	669	14	81	19 991	222	13	118	9 427	60	13
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 775	216	9	30	6 128	76	6	51	3 292	41	8
With public assistance income	3 048	691	16	22	3 562	369	25	734	2 900	62	–
Income above poverty level	2 155	348	9	14	2 623	149	16	184	1 907	26	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	384	79	–	–	384	45	–	80	452	6	–
Householder worked in 1979	41 806	1 807	66	197	66 925	1 327	265	1 272	27 343	152	43
With related children under 18 years	26 276	1 895	48	127	39 059	1 270	245	1 616	18 637	170	33
With related children 5 to 17 years	21 142	1 579	42	93	31 554	1 043	187	1 175	15 112	152	28
Female householder, no husband present	2 227	1 117	7	45	8 302	574	28	650	4 867	114	4
Householder worked in 1979	2 633	539	7	23	5 153	335	19	201	2 457	52	–
With related children under 18 years	2 741	883	7	14	4 595	468	14	613	2 603	70	4
With related children under 6 years	851	447	–	2	1 335	232	7	350	827	30	4
Householder 65 years and over	8 886	430	17	58	14 653	192	9	90	6 583	56	8
Unrelated individuals	**15 768**	**1 186**	**26**	**73**	**35 519**	**1 024**	**145**	**777**	**13 967**	**107**	**47**
With Social Security income	7 051	382	15	40	13 998	201	12	87	6 304	15	29
Income above poverty level	5 361	222	15	–	10 339	112	6	35	4 720	9	23
Below poverty level without Social Security income	3 626	174	15	–	6 582	72	6	35	3 429	9	23
With public assistance income	1 200	226	–	14	1 867	154	6	127	1 129	30	–
Income above poverty level	375	17	–	–	789	55	–	36	328	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	210	9	–	–	388	34	–	22	191	–	–
Worked in 1979	7 991	568	11	19	20 787	670	131	512	6 732	52	17
65 years and over	6 422	335	15	40	13 411	139	14	52	6 014	21	29
Persons	**189 445**	**11 447**	**400**	**1 077**	**290 129**	**7 303**	**1 566**	**8 659**	**132 825**	**975**	**270**
Related children under 18 years	49 362	3 850	139	367	70 855	2 738	601	4 218	36 565	374	73
Related children 5 to 17 years	37 310	2 901	112	243	53 954	2 015	466	2 850	27 379	269	48
60 years and over	33 563	1 539	70	173	57 989	652	77	385	24 883	127	59
65 years and over	22 451	1 035	61	139	41 333	440	42	229	18 137	100	52
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**2 606**	**653**	**7**	**19**	**3 790**	**393**	**34**	**853**	**3 062**	**54**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	4.8	22.4	9.3	7.3	4.6	22.6	11.5	44.2	8.4	20.5	13.0
Mean income deficit	$2 846	$3 699	$805	$2 173	$2 898	$3 059	$5 231	$3 357	$2 697	$2 297	$3 797
Persons per family	3.25	3.70	3.86	2.47	3.23	4.00	4.47	3.98	3.55	3.30	3.86
With Social Security income	585	99	–	6	779	60	2	78	720	25	3
With public assistance income	893	343	7	8	939	220	9	550	993	36	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 184	184	7	11	2 140	165	12	330	1 503	11	–
With related children under 18 years	1 879	562	7	7	2 666	365	26	802	2 229	47	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 494	430	7	–	2 094	277	26	567	1 755	37	6
Female householder, no husband present	1 183	510	7	8	1 484	300	9	519	1 154	50	4
Householder worked in 1979	394	113	7	–	708	117	–	127	351	7	–
With related children under 18 years	1 039	468	7	2	1 337	283	7	507	1 018	43	4
With related children under 6 years	517	320	–	2	599	180	7	332	436	14	4
Householder 65 years and over	328	45	–	6	578	43	–	33	415	15	–
Unrelated individuals	**3 559**	**515**	**3**	**58**	**8 046**	**297**	**50**	**353**	**3 477**	**44**	**17**
Percent below poverty level	22.6	43.4	11.5	79.5	22.7	29.0	34.5	45.4	24.9	41.1	36.2
Mean income deficit	$1 388	$1 726	$1 665	$708	$1 580	$1 784	$1 900	$2 197	$1 556	$2 161	$1 815
With Social Security income	1 690	160	–	40	3 659	89	6	52	1 584	6	6
With public assistance income	825	209	–	14	1 078	99	6	91	801	30	–
Worked in 1979	863	123	3	9	2 646	81	42	159	917	5	10
65 years and over	1 600	134	–	40	3 589	54	8	36	1 506	12	6
Persons	**11 994**	**2 947**	**30**	**106**	**20 161**	**1 884**	**208**	**4 022**	**14 331**	**233**	**72**
Percent below poverty level	6.3	25.7	7.5	9.8	6.9	25.8	13.3	46.4	10.8	23.9	26.7
Related children under 18 years	3 774	1 373	20	22	5 654	971	68	2 374	5 223	117	37
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 629	926	20	–	4 123	637	56	1 587	3 790	80	24
60 years and over	2 740	282	–	46	5 627	181	22	138	2 812	27	11
65 years and over	2 084	194	–	46	4 645	112	8	91	2 194	27	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**3 817**	**786**	**7**	**19**	**5 833**	**504**	**42**	**1 023**	**4 683**	**90**	**7**
Percent below poverty level	7.1	27.0	9.3	7.3	7.1	29.0	14.2	53.0	12.8	34.1	13.0
Mean income deficit	$3 265	$4 729	$2 655	$3 418	$3 168	$3 940	$5 938	$4 513	$3 145	$2 790	$5 424
Persons per family	3.25	3.66	3.86	2.47	3.15	3.99	4.29	3.92	3.57	3.38	3.86
With Social Security income	1 155	160	–	6	1 697	94	2	97	1 286	39	3
With public assistance income	1 123	400	7	8	1 185	259	9	614	1 285	42	–
Householder worked in 1979	1 792	253	7	11	3 301	253	20	441	2 472	33	–
With related children under 18 years	2 589	661	7	7	3 716	442	34	958	3 220	68	6
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 978	508	7	–	2 916	344	29	671	2 597	58	6
Female householder, no husband present	1 459	603	7	8	2 022	354	9	565	1 560	66	4
Householder worked in 1979	556	162	7	–	1 050	163	–	140	767	17	–
With related children under 18 years	1 237	549	7	2	1 719	330	7	553	1 288	59	4
With related children under 6 years	589	343	–	2	732	193	7	346	519	24	4
Householder 65 years and over	631	81	–	6	1 311	50	–	47	729	15	–
Unrelated individuals	**5 226**	**593**	**3**	**58**	**11 484**	**377**	**62**	**405**	**4 945**	**53**	**28**
Percent below poverty level	33.1	50.0	11.5	79.5	32.3	36.8	42.8	52.1	35.4	49.5	59.6
Mean income deficit	$1 708	$2 337	$2 610	$1 601	$1 896	$2 256	$2 372	$2 795	$1 869	$2 620	$1 860
With Social Security income	3 077	211	–	40	6 238	128	6	59	2 674	15	17
With public assistance income	956	209	–	14	1 389	104	6	113	943	30	–
Worked in 1979	1 098	148	3	9	3 393	113	54	182	1 182	5	10
65 years and over	2 864	180	–	40	6 010	80	8	36	2 530	21	17
Persons	**17 597**	**3 493**	**32**	**129**	**29 686**	**2 406**	**248**	**4 693**	**21 651**	**375**	**85**
Percent below poverty level	9.3	30.5	8.0	12.0	10.2	32.9	15.8	54.2	16.3	38.5	31.5
Related children under 18 years	5 236	1 518	20	36	7 805	1 199	80	2 698	7 648	176	39
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 686	1 040	20	7	5 637	791	61	1 790	5 650	124	26
60 years and over	4 901	430	–	46	9 837	251	22	169	4 761	36	22
65 years and over	3 878	305	–	46	8 390	152	8	110	3 732	36	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.1	19.2	0.8	4.5	4.4	20.5	11.8	36.2	6.7	16.1	10.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.3	36.0	11.5	14.7	14.1	38.2	19.5	59.8	21.5	45.7	33.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.9	45.8	19.0	22.5	23.4	47.3	24.8	72.4	33.8	51.7	51.5

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample, see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Bucks					Butler			Cambria		
	Race					Race			Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**122 318**	**2 803**	**102**	**713**	**1 256**	**38 936**	**174**	**63**	**47 764**	**851**	**233**
With Social Security income	21 619	360	10	46	125	8 455	47	17	13 985	185	86
Income above poverty level	20 705	315	8	39	65	8 089	43	16	13 240	165	84
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 436	108	8	12	24	2 500	7	12	3 961	89	48
With public assistance income	5 137	716	7	37	189	2 319	8	6	3 670	205	14
Income above poverty level	4 009	348	7	22	55	1 733	4	6	2 431	93	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	547	77	–	13	19	256	–	4	552	31	9
Householder worked in 1979	105 644	2 137	85	655	1 007	31 569	135	44	34 041	597	143
With related children under 18 years	68 662	1 978	69	576	968	21 082	88	33	23 618	601	118
With related children 5 to 17 years	56 282	1 547	64	413	715	16 695	78	25	18 887	471	103
Female householder, no husband present	11 068	937	17	64	196	3 475	26	20	5 226	328	19
Householder worked in 1979	7 693	601	17	45	79	1 917	14	16	2 313	240	2
With related children under 18 years	6 918	813	17	52	170	1 886	12	16	2 483	252	13
With related children under 6 years	1 770	332	–	26	48	543	–	6	830	115	7
Householder 65 years and over	12 461	194	2	23	53	5 737	30	10	9 015	124	61
Unrelated Individuals	**37 095**	**1 404**	**97**	**162**	**347**	**12 296**	**134**	**72**	**16 135**	**275**	**96**
With Social Security income	9 322	144	5	6	13	4 898	46	29	8 382	86	54
Income above poverty level	7 391	85	–	6	8	3 572	19	26	6 495	63	35
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 281	59	–	–	8	2 394	19	19	4 294	58	28
With public assistance income	1 505	191	–	7	12	798	17	6	1 257	35	6
Income above poverty level	584	77	–	7	6	221	–	–	469	7	4
Below poverty level without public assistance income	297	52	–	–	6	116	–	–	273	7	–
Worked in 1979	25 996	1 075	84	147	271	6 885	82	34	6 720	153	42
65 years and over	8 876	164	5	–	9	4 352	31	29	7 581	72	46
Persons	**455 657**	**11 229**	**536**	**3 241**	**5 177**	**142 017**	**609**	**328**	**174 407**	**3 214**	**1 016**
Related children under 18 years	134 267	4 178	186	1 244	2 065	41 749	161	90	47 754	1 259	362
Related children 5 to 17 years	102 803	3 143	163	870	1 458	31 390	122	59	35 968	951	295
60 years and over	53 536	937	24	112	165	21 438	114	58	34 438	412	206
65 years and over	34 541	576	9	81	133	14 560	85	52	23 755	283	161
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**5 194**	**582**	**15**	**65**	**239**	**2 011**	**13**	**9**	**3 495**	**215**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	20.8	14.7	9.1	19.0	5.2	7.5	14.3	7.3	25.3	9.4
Mean income deficit	$2 997	$3 372	$3 964	$3 390	$3 118	$2 939	$2 653	$264	$2 810	$3 647	$4 512
Persons per family	3.32	3.86	3.47	3.09	3.53	3.45	2.54	2.78	3.55	3.46	5.55
With Social Security income	914	45	2	7	60	366	4	1	745	70	2
With public assistance income	1 128	368	–	15	134	586	4	–	1 239	112	–
Householder worked in 1979	2 753	240	13	36	67	1 082	4	8	1 572	137	11
With related children under 18 years	3 805	537	8	65	206	1 499	7	8	2 456	210	22
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 988	426	8	37	147	1 121	6	8	1 891	166	22
Female householder, no husband present	2 095	419	5	28	123	756	–	8	1 204	154	13
Householder worked in 1979	953	165	5	15	20	274	–	8	444	96	2
With related children under 18 years	1 847	413	5	28	115	672	–	8	1 059	154	13
With related children under 6 years	720	218	–	15	28	277	–	–	519	59	7
Householder 65 years and over	557	32	2	–	17	215	6	–	485	5	–
Unrelated Individuals	**6 434**	**377**	**13**	**21**	**130**	**3 256**	**67**	**26**	**3 947**	**69**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	17.3	26.9	13.4	13.0	37.5	26.5	50.0	36.1	24.5	25.1	30.2
Mean income deficit	$1 866	$1 672	$2 640	$2 682	$3 086	$1 593	$1 747	$2 827	$1 542	$1 395	$1 189
With Social Security income	1 931	59	5	–	5	1 326	27	3	1 887	23	19
With public assistance income	921	114	–	–	6	577	17	6	788	28	2
Worked in 1979	2 360	163	–	11	68	1 196	32	14	854	19	10
65 years and over	1 911	91	5	–	3	1 196	23	3	1 741	27	8
Persons	**23 704**	**2 683**	**30**	**225**	**1 031**	**10 193**	**96**	**48**	**16 287**	**871**	**149**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	23.9	5.6	6.9	19.9	7.2	15.8	14.6	9.3	27.1	14.7
Related children under 18 years	8 116	1 446	–	96	540	3 351	7	7	5 723	484	78
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 919	1 068	–	56	409	2 408	6	7	4 044	377	39
60 years and over	3 986	206	9	–	49	1 976	34	3	3 460	42	15
65 years and over	2 927	149	9	–	34	1 553	32	3	2 506	38	8
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**7 421**	**729**	**15**	**101**	**278**	**2 916**	**15**	**11**	**5 131**	**261**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	26.0	14.7	14.2	22.1	7.5	8.6	17.5	10.7	30.7	13.3
Mean income deficit	$3 451	$4 293	$5 658	$3 559	$4 306	$3 389	$3 996	$1 407	$3 313	$4 603	$5 318
Persons per family	3.36	3.77	3.47	3.52	3.52	3.43	3.73	3.27	3.54	3.38	5.16
With Social Security income	1 541	68	2	14	60	748	6	1	1 398	29	2
With public assistance income	1 474	428	–	22	149	749	4	–	1 586	106	9
Householder worked in 1979	4 161	370	13	65	99	1 604	6	10	2 432	174	20
With related children under 18 years	5 280	661	8	94	238	2 020	9	10	3 489	235	31
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 176	523	8	49	172	1 516	8	8	2 710	179	31
Female householder, no husband present	2 733	507	5	28	131	972	–	8	1 616	179	13
Householder worked in 1979	1 382	243	5	15	28	410	–	8	636	121	2
With related children under 18 years	2 374	485	5	28	123	829	–	8	1 346	167	13
With related children under 6 years	895	242	–	15	36	344	–	–	584	69	7
Householder 65 years and over	964	43	2	7	17	450	6	–	890	14	–
Unrelated Individuals	**8 880**	**477**	**13**	**33**	**156**	**4 385**	**77**	**42**	**5 781**	**121**	**54**
Percent below poverty level	23.9	34.0	13.4	20.4	45.0	35.7	57.5	58.3	35.8	44.0	56.3
Mean income deficit	$2 151	$2 144	$3 557	$2 500	$3 422	$1 983	$2 415	$2 515	$1 824	$1 526	$1 371
With Social Security income	3 476	64	5	–	13	2 146	29	19	3 261	62	30
With public assistance income	1 128	149	–	–	12	653	17	6	919	28	6
Worked in 1979	3 196	234	–	18	80	1 478	42	14	1 250	27	24
65 years and over	3 296	100	5	–	9	1 931	23	19	3 015	49	19
Persons	**33 863**	**3 264**	**30**	**413**	**1 191**	**14 398**	**114**	**72**	**23 836**	**1 054**	**190**
Percent below poverty level	7.4	29.1	5.6	12.7	23.0	10.1	18.7	22.0	13.7	32.8	18.7
Related children under 18 years	11 400	1 683	–	190	610	4 577	13	13	8 119	541	83
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 332	1 256	–	111	460	3 278	12	7	5 816	404	39
60 years and over	6 521	241	9	18	57	3 320	34	19	5 803	86	26
65 years and over	5 027	173	9	18	40	2 676	32	19	4 483	74	19
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.6	19.0	3.9	6.0	16.5	4.5	11.3	8.5	6.1	22.7	10.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	10.1	37.1	15.7	18.2	28.8	14.0	21.7	29.9	18.7	40.6	27.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	17.4	48.3	23.3	23.4	41.9	24.2	30.9	33.8	30.5	56.2	40.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Centre				Chester				Crawford	
	Race				Race				Race	
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**23 476**	**150**	**277**	**131**	**76 253**	**4 937**	**433**	**1 135**	**23 331**	**245**
With Social Security income	4 541	22	12	10	13 720	909	32	67	6 048	40
Income above poverty level	4 244	22	12	10	13 299	807	32	47	5 606	37
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 184	16	5	–	2 569	314	2	6	1 907	24
With public assistance income	1 196	5	5	2	2 724	988	33	159	1 638	83
Income above poverty level	779	5	5	2	2 101	571	15	54	1 068	47
Below poverty level without public assistance income	190	–	–	–	291	120	–	25	243	5
Householder worked in 1979	19 378	97	226	97	66 121	3 839	400	968	18 464	188
With related children under 18 years	12 463	102	159	69	40 945	3 609	346	788	12 282	181
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 046	68	73	64	33 908	2 985	251	587	10 007	147
Female householder, no husband present	2 261	20	10	9	6 769	1 610	34	218	2 379	72
Householder worked in 1979	1 283	19	–	5	4 690	1 066	30	100	1 421	34
With related children under 18 years	1 366	8	4	9	4 119	1 328	22	181	1 487	64
With related children under 6 years	381	3	4	–	1 061	620	14	110	481	46
Householder 65 years and over	3 133	12	12	5	9 013	556	10	12	3 981	33
Unrelated individuals	**19 902**	**427**	**224**	**199**	**27 561**	**2 646**	**208**	**1 213**	**8 697**	**152**
With Social Security income	3 222	18	16	17	6 932	554	7	57	3 616	59
Income above poverty level	2 294	18	14	4	5 924	348	7	55	2 489	38
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 308	7	–	2	2 950	297	7	25	1 550	30
With public assistance income	532	7	7	22	984	227	12	42	681	22
Income above poverty level	143	7	–	2	453	54	–	11	168	6
Below poverty level without public assistance income	77	7	–	–	231	44	–	11	104	6
Worked in 1979	15 834	303	152	123	19 612	1 846	139	1 021	4 812	52
65 years and over	2 341	5	2	4	6 921	556	14	37	3 286	59
Persons	**94 822**	**986**	**1 189**	**736**	**278 992**	**20 746**	**2 055**	**5 416**	**84 603**	**974**
Related children under 18 years	23 434	268	300	219	79 012	7 254	838	1 961	25 012	369
Related children 5 to 17 years	17 929	159	125	168	61 042	5 511	584	1 403	18 898	290
60 years and over	11 408	23	52	62	37 084	2 318	99	170	15 152	140
65 years and over	8 056	23	24	17	24 848	1 582	61	76	10 539	115
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 749**	**39**	**81**	**26**	**2 963**	**712**	**31**	**320**	**1 931**	**62**
Percent below poverty level	7.5	26.0	29.2	19.8	3.9	14.4	7.2	28.2	8.3	25.3
Mean income deficit	$2 813	$4 130	$3 410	$4 892	$3 007	$3 201	$2 539	$3 106	$2 722	$2 476
Persons per family	3.26	4.13	2.89	3.92	3.40	3.64	4.19	3.61	3.66	3.56
With Social Security income	297	–	–	–	421	102	–	20	442	3
With public assistance income	417	–	–	–	623	417	18	105	570	36
Householder worked in 1979	941	7	48	13	1 705	284	7	175	1 024	39
With related children under 18 years	1 187	35	42	19	2 130	425	31	265	1 334	50
With related children 5 to 17 years	819	29	12	17	1 707	503	24	175	1 063	43
Female householder, no husband present	581	1	10	4	1 033	521	11	149	623	32
Householder worked in 1979	209	–	–	–	474	197	7	49	249	12
With related children under 18 years	483	1	4	4	926	499	11	122	552	32
With related children under 6 years	199	1	4	–	457	307	11	90	269	18
Householder 65 years and over	164	–	–	–	377	61	–	6	303	7
Unrelated individuals	**9 687**	**289**	**135**	**108**	**5 118**	**804**	**70**	**294**	**2 473**	**61**
Percent below poverty level	48.7	67.7	60.3	54.3	18.6	30.4	33.7	24.2	28.4	40.1
Mean income deficit	$2 054	$2 455	$2 756	$2 580	$2 055	$2 053	$3 332	$2 796	$1 517	$2 178
With Social Security income	928	–	2	13	1 008	206	–	2	1 127	21
With public assistance income	389	–	7	20	531	173	12	31	513	16
Worked in 1979	7 631	178	74	42	2 655	328	8	157	836	5
65 years and over	571	–	2	–	1 160	197	7	7	991	12
Persons	**15 361**	**452**	**378**	**249**	**15 147**	**3 437**	**202**	**1 515**	**9 529**	**285**
Percent below poverty level	16.2	45.8	31.8	33.8	5.4	16.6	9.8	28.0	11.3	29.3
Related children under 18 years	2 556	96	68	82	4 691	1 473	76	676	3 479	131
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 759	44	25	69	3 388	1 025	62	435	2 499	96
60 years and over	1 126	–	4	7	2 462	388	7	31	1 959	35
65 years and over	847	–	2	–	1 824	289	7	19	1 489	26
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**2 505**	**46**	**114**	**36**	**4 190**	**995**	**42**	**401**	**2 879**	**75**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	30.7	41.2	27.5	5.5	20.2	9.7	35.3	12.3	30.6
Mean income deficit	$3 304	$5 224	$3 770	$4 964	$3 528	$3 802	$3 351	$4 122	$3 207	$3 763
Persons per family	3.30	4.11	3.09	3.44	3.47	3.63	3.98	3.72	3.63	3.55
With Social Security income	515	–	5	–	732	231	–	26	784	10
With public assistance income	572	–	–	–	821	500	18	129	751	41
Householder worked in 1979	1 412	14	70	17	2 582	428	18	246	1 615	45
With related children under 18 years	1 638	42	64	21	3 027	831	39	344	1 916	56
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 159	34	20	19	2 469	674	32	244	1 549	49
Female householder, no husband present	766	3	10	4	1 404	666	11	180	840	32
Householder worked in 1979	317	2	–	–	743	278	7	70	376	12
With related children under 18 years	617	3	4	4	1 250	627	11	153	714	32
With related children under 6 years	237	3	4	–	566	383	11	102	319	18
Householder 65 years and over	313	–	5	–	576	123	–	6	513	14
Unrelated individuals	**11 287**	**314**	**135**	**127**	**6 729**	**1 016**	**77**	**393**	**3 295**	**73**
Percent below poverty level	56.7	73.5	60.3	63.8	24.4	38.4	37.0	32.4	37.9	48.0
Mean income deficit	$2 644	$3 188	$3 700	$3 063	$2 387	$2 465	$3 913	$2 965	$1 948	$2 683
With Social Security income	1 525	7	2	13	1 956	338	7	18	1 731	27
With public assistance income	439	7	7	20	679	193	12	31	572	22
Worked in 1979	8 763	196	74	61	3 202	425	8	239	1 052	5
65 years and over	937	–	2	–	2 062	329	14	13	1 558	24
Persons	**19 513**	**511**	**512**	**290**	**21 265**	**4 670**	**246**	**1 955**	**13 720**	**355**
Percent below poverty level	20.6	51.8	43.1	39.4	7.6	22.5	12.0	36.1	16.2	36.4
Related children under 18 years	3 576	118	134	84	6 710	1 917	91	841	4 941	162
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 476	56	40	71	4 915	1 334	77	595	3 561	127
60 years and over	1 853	–	14	7	3 921	661	18	42	3 083	63
65 years and over	1 464	–	7	–	3 102	513	18	25	2 436	45
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	12.0	31.9	26.7	27.7	3.7	12.9	7.6	20.5	6.8	23.3
Below 150 percent of poverty level	25.3	56.3	51.4	43.5	10.0	28.6	13.2	40.1	21.3	46.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	36.6	61.6	56.6	54.2	16.6	38.9	26.1	51.9	34.6	64.8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Cumberland				Dauphin			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**46 837**	**336**	**274**	**200**	**53 552**	**7 554**	**281**	**759**
With Social Security income	9 096	81	13	27	12 099	1 482	10	106
Income above poverty level	8 785	81	13	25	11 598	1 108	8	80
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 887	30	–	2	2 754	383	–	28
With public assistance income	1 381	46	12	15	2 514	1 713	18	144
Income above poverty level	1 146	29	12	15	1 751	793	7	58
Below poverty level without public assistance income	129	8	–	–	286	188	–	18
Householder worked in 1979	39 625	255	244	170	43 561	5 346	275	599
With related children under 18 years	23 783	235	213	132	25 660	5 193	209	550
With related children 5 to 17 years	19 521	152	150	90	20 754	4 393	132	388
Female householder, no husband present	4 057	55	22	3	6 228	3 193	21	127
Householder worked in 1979	2 931	9	19	–	4 035	1 883	17	47
With related children under 18 years	2 446	32	10	–	3 568	2 517	16	85
With related children under 6 years	656	17	7	–	1 259	1 008	4	26
Householder 65 years and over	6 127	49	12	12	8 109	846	2	38
Unrelated individuals	**19 218**	**253**	**90**	**77**	**28 148**	**4 112**	**194**	**431**
With Social Security income	5 815	62	13	26	9 556	980	15	29
Income above poverty level	4 651	30	13	26	7 509	466	3	24
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 516	25	13	12	4 339	392	3	19
With public assistance income	663	12	2	–	1 292	640	25	35
Income above poverty level	295	6	–	–	432	183	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	125	6	–	–	153	88	–	–
Worked in 1979	12 936	190	59	52	17 614	2 564	140	316
65 years and over	5 539	37	30	26	9 112	796	15	39
Persons	**167 316**	**1 436**	**1 434**	**776**	**193 583**	**30 385**	**1 417**	**3 225**
Related children under 18 years	44 093	458	450	254	45 870	10 858	472	1 283
Related children 5 to 17 years	33 955	331	284	199	34 475	8 324	304	845
60 years and over	25 347	209	81	72	35 353	3 335	46	190
65 years and over	17 467	135	61	50	24 894	2 358	46	138
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**1 648**	**25**	**28**	**10**	**2 667**	**1 726**	**44**	**169**
Percent below poverty level	3.5	7.4	10.2	5.0	5.0	22.8	15.7	22.3
Mean income deficit	$2 901	$2 699	$5 916	$4 652	$2 976	$3 236	$2 773	$4 874
Persons per family	3.35	4.40	4.57	3.70	3.29	3.63	5.48	4.47
With Social Security income	311	–	–	2	501	374	2	26
With public assistance income	235	17	–	–	763	920	11	86
Householder worked in 1979	926	8	13	8	1 239	569	40	59
With related children under 18 years	1 151	23	26	8	1 920	1 450	44	146
With related children 5 to 17 years	885	17	18	6	1 524	1 204	41	133
Female householder, no husband present	516	17	–	–	1 183	1 369	9	81
Householder worked in 1979	253	–	–	–	449	402	5	10
With related children under 18 years	459	17	–	–	1 064	1 198	9	68
With related children under 6 years	165	12	–	–	561	571	4	26
Householder 65 years and over	275	–	–	2	385	152	–	3
Unrelated individuals	**3 910**	**76**	**35**	**20**	**5 128**	**1 396**	**81**	**135**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	30.0	38.9	26.0	18.2	33.9	41.8	31.3
Mean income deficit	$1 607	$2 236	$3 092	$2 819	$1 713	$1 910	$1 147	$2 654
With Social Security income	1 164	32	–	–	2 047	514	12	5
With public assistance income	368	6	2	–	860	457	25	35
Worked in 1979	2 102	38	11	6	1 695	339	44	44
65 years and over	1 121	25	10	–	2 027	385	12	11
Persons	**9 418**	**184**	**163**	**76**	**13 602**	**7 850**	**302**	**960**
Percent below poverty level	5.6	12.8	11.4	9.8	7.0	25.8	21.3	28.9
Related children under 18 years	2 496	78	69	35	3 814	3 658	135	499
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 777	64	53	24	2 792	2 690	107	371
60 years and over	1 969	36	16	4	3 421	844	12	36
65 years and over	1 604	25	10	2	2 767	643	12	20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**2 492**	**53**	**37**	**10**	**3 881**	**2 078**	**44**	**229**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	15.5	13.5	5.0	7.2	27.5	15.7	30.2
Mean income deficit	$3 212	$2 693	$6 098	$6 333	$3 362	$4 264	$4 784	$5 237
Persons per family	3.33	3.56	4.54	3.70	3.26	3.66	5.48	4.17
With Social Security income	552	12	–	2	901	470	2	36
With public assistance income	336	25	–	–	905	1 087	11	104
Householder worked in 1979	1 537	29	16	8	1 995	756	40	101
With related children under 18 years	1 672	44	25	8	2 689	1 710	44	186
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 278	31	27	6	2 136	1 432	41	158
Female householder, no husband present	720	23	–	–	1 506	1 547	9	99
Householder worked in 1979	416	–	–	–	666	528	5	28
With related children under 18 years	617	17	–	–	1 335	1 347	9	76
With related children under 6 years	228	12	–	–	660	642	4	26
Householder 65 years and over	453	6	–	2	641	220	–	13
Unrelated individuals	**5 315**	**102**	**43**	**20**	**7 207**	**1 628**	**81**	**156**
Percent below poverty level	27.7	40.3	47.8	26.0	25.6	39.6	41.8	36.2
Mean income deficit	$1 978	$2 434	$3 402	$3 764	$2 005	$2 492	$2 081	$3 224
With Social Security income	2 066	50	–	–	3 526	662	12	13
With public assistance income	446	12	2	–	949	541	25	35
Worked in 1979	2 557	46	19	6	2 232	379	44	57
65 years and over	1 961	25	10	–	3 383	504	12	19
Persons	**13 602**	**290**	**211**	**76**	**19 611**	**9 472**	**302**	**1 199**
Percent below poverty level	8.1	20.2	14.7	9.8	10.1	31.2	21.3	36.1
Related children under 18 years	3 644	110	80	35	5 446	4 360	135	610
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 572	85	64	24	3 980	3 236	107	465
60 years and over	3 311	60	16	4	5 479	1 130	12	64
65 years and over	2 783	37	10	2	4 600	861	12	48
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.6	11.8	11.4	8.4	4.7	19.0	10.9	26.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.6	25.2	21.3	11.0	13.8	35.8	22.7	45.1
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.1	34.9	27.1	20.0	22.9	46.7	42.5	57.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Delaware				Erie				Fayette			
	Race				Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black		Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979												
Families	**131 973**	**11 546**	**1 006**	**875**	**68 822**	**2 737**	**218**	**377**	**42 168**	**1 550**		**111**
With Social Security income	34 285	2 663	62	144	16 068	440	19	91	12 280	534		25
Income above poverty level	33 126	2 239	62	132	15 456	335	19	76	11 080	388		25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 281	684	6	37	4 572	93	13	12	3 742	173		5
With public assistance income	6 582	3 014	76	173	5 014	929	13	113	5 159	455		24
Income above poverty level	4 859	1 597	44	74	3 374	332	13	32	3 103	213		14
Below poverty level without public assistance income	766	478	6	18	712	109	–	22	969	85		8
Householder worked in 1979	105 305	7 811	907	665	55 677	1 898	199	230	29 001	843		84
With related children under 18 years	62 150	7 316	743	561	36 591	2 066	167	237	20 867	1 039		53
With related children 5 to 17 years	50 061	6 067	572	492	29 216	1 608	142	186	17 007	862		37
Female householder, no husband present	16 270	4 475	64	180	7 890	1 267	20	82	5 532	558		12
Householder worked in 1979	9 636	2 355	40	52	4 611	685	13	24	1 839	193		2
With related children under 18 years	7 809	3 424	31	146	4 632	1 108	13	74	2 808	450		7
With related children under 6 years	2 111	1 503	22	56	1 781	582	–	28	868	164		3
Householder 65 years and over	23 061	1 735	42	79	10 162	221	6	28	8 043	301		3
Unrelated individuals	**50 867**	**6 259**	**419**	**489**	**29 930**	**1 476**	**44**	**243**	**14 088**	**631**		**86**
With Social Security income	18 161	1 303	115	74	10 402	268	14	15	7 387	236		26
Income above poverty level	15 253	582	89	55	7 725	151	14	13	5 090	170		5
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 412	442	45	17	5 079	137	12	6	3 492	100		2
With public assistance income	2 008	1 066	6	25	2 139	291	–	38	1 820	128		28
Income above poverty level	880	216	6	–	754	47	–	17	467	39		–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	378	142	6	–	429	43	–	14	291	39		–
Worked in 1979	31 504	3 837	285	383	18 280	879	23	182	4 792	243		17
65 years and over	17 500	1 328	116	54	9 197	213	14	8	6 940	239		25
Persons	**486 619**	**47 534**	**4 259**	**3 804**	**258 550**	**11 705**	**1 047**	**1 877**	**152 019**	**5 835**		**574**
Related children under 18 years	121 353	15 639	1 488	1 250	73 787	4 966	424	849	41 371	1 994		210
Related children 5 to 17 years	93 037	11 799	1 077	947	55 106	3 583	337	524	31 369	1 582		174
60 years and over	91 394	6 336	332	343	41 419	905	83	111	29 740	957		74
65 years and over	62 591	4 289	263	259	28 121	586	69	47	21 375	726		32
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**5 644**	**2 488**	**101**	**156**	**4 302**	**937**	**21**	**113**	**4 893**	**467**		**33**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	21.5	10.0	17.8	6.3	34.4	9.6	29.7	11.6	30.1		29.7
Mean income deficit	$2 776	$3 145	$3 099	$3 541	$2 928	$3 504	$4 590	$3 918	$2 968	$3 007		$1 660
Persons per family	3.39	3.68	3.82	3.49	3.49	3.68	5.90	3.94	3.64	3.44		2.22
With Social Security income	1 159	424	–	12	612	105	–	15	1 246	146		–
With public assistance income	1 723	1 417	32	99	1 640	597	–	81	2 056	242		10
Householder worked in 1979	2 674	788	62	39	2 296	372	21	22	1 677	124		16
With related children under 18 years	4 133	2 063	84	127	3 497	867	21	103	3 525	397		5
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 203	1 761	48	118	2 567	632	21	75	2 847	338		5
Female householder, no husband present	2 725	1 837	30	91	2 121	793	–	54	1 821	341		7
Householder worked in 1979	1 108	560	17	5	852	294	–	10	347	82		–
With related children under 18 years	2 392	1 662	24	91	1 937	758	–	54	1 530	315		5
With related children under 6 years	1 047	840	22	44	1 083	449	–	18	622	125		3
Householder 65 years and over	732	261	–	6	364	38	–	2	763	68		–
Unrelated individuals	**8 295**	**2 318**	**96**	**172**	**7 843**	**655**	**7**	**83**	**4 863**	**206**		**57**
Percent below poverty level	16.3	37.0	22.9	35.2	26.2	44.4	15.9	34.2	34.5	33.0		66.3
Mean income deficit	$1 662	$1 756	$1 985	$2 400	$1 703	$1 986	$3 775	$1 627	$1 569	$1 857		$916
With Social Security income	2 908	721	26	19	2 677	117	–	2	2 297	66		21
With public assistance income	1 128	850	–	25	1 385	244	–	21	1 353	89		28
Worked in 1979	3 203	537	46	117	3 334	194	–	42	651	14		–
65 years and over	2 886	694	21	8	2 243	98	–	2	2 297	88		20
Persons	**27 416**	**11 506**	**451**	**782**	**22 806**	**4 156**	**102**	**654**	**22 671**	**1 837**		**149**
Percent below poverty level	5.6	24.2	10.6	20.6	8.8	35.5	9.7	34.8	14.9	31.5		26.0
Related children under 18 years	8 855	5 066	155	346	7 854	2 206	53	376	8 431	920		42
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 493	3 683	116	260	5 384	1 431	36	200	5 344	737		30
60 years and over	5 415	1 500	27	29	3 663	241	–	28	4 550	223		30
65 years and over	4 160	1 099	21	14	2 865	155	–	6	3 563	192		20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL												
Families	**8 073**	**3 171**	**122**	**181**	**6 245**	**1 103**	**39**	**142**	**6 840**	**587**		**48**
Percent below poverty level	6.1	27.5	12.1	20.7	9.1	40.4	17.9	37.7	16.2	37.9		43.2
Mean income deficit	$3 298	$4 037	$4 249	$4 698	$3 413	$4 545	$4 026	$4 777	$3 571	$3 939		$1 724
Persons per family	3.38	3.69	3.85	3.49	3.45	3.67	4.26	4.13	3.59	3.36		2.56
With Social Security income	2 012	663	–	25	1 327	135	6	22	2 082	237		5
With public assistance income	2 216	670	32	105	2 036	656	–	103	2 686	301		18
Householder worked in 1979	4 049	1 089	76	51	3 419	496	33	28	2 499	141		33
With related children under 18 years	5 453	2 506	105	139	4 691	1 000	33	126	4 595	471		30
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 244	2 168	69	130	3 427	740	26	98	3 706	375		18
Female householder, no husband present	3 424	2 231	30	104	2 579	868	5	68	2 204	404		7
Householder worked in 1979	1 487	759	17	11	1 110	341	5	10	460	89		–
With related children under 18 years	2 777	1 965	24	91	2 265	814	5	68	1 744	355		5
With related children under 6 years	1 166	928	22	44	1 223	489	–	24	676	142		3
Householder 65 years and over	1 329	404	–	13	864	58	6	9	1 356	111		–
Unrelated individuals	**12 806**	**2 756**	**146**	**197**	**10 595**	**793**	**9**	**108**	**6 340**	**284**		**58**
Percent below poverty level	25.2	44.0	34.8	40.3	35.4	53.7	20.5	44.4	45.0	45.0		67.4
Mean income deficit	$1 843	$2 334	$2 081	$2 938	$2 065	$2 502	$3 834	$2 085	$2 008	$2 155		$1 816
With Social Security income	6 068	956	60	31	4 606	203	2	2	3 419	90		21
With public assistance income	1 395	913	6	25	1 626	280	–	21	1 479	112		28
Worked in 1979	4 447	699	62	123	4 202	244	–	67	904	50		1
65 years and over	5 824	912	55	27	3 948	167	2	2	3 364	117		20
Persons	**40 084**	**14 472**	**582**	**937**	**32 150**	**4 900**	**142**	**836**	**30 901**	**2 278**		**213**
Percent below poverty level	8.2	30.4	13.7	24.6	12.4	41.9	13.6	44.5	20.3	39.0		37.1
Related children under 18 years	11 867	6 155	188	413	10 644	2 518	60	479	10 809	1 042		67
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 737	4 585	136	292	7 242	1 648	36	289	8 108	797		51
60 years and over	10 132	2 084	61	55	6 759	354	8	36	7 084	328		33
65 years and over	8 134	1 546	55	40	5 465	251	8	14	5 626	283		20
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL												
Percent of persons:												
Below 75 percent of poverty level	3.7	18.3	7.7	16.9	5.8	28.3	7.9	24.2	9.9	22.2		12.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	11.3	36.2	16.0	28.2	16.4	48.0	21.0	50.5	25.8	44.0		46.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	19.2	46.6	22.9	33.8	27.7	58.8	29.5	57.9	37.7	57.6		52.8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Franklin			Huntingdon		Indiana		Lackawanna			
	Race			Race		Race		Race			
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**30 988**	**450**	**157**	**10 773**	**151**	**22 508**	**100**	**61 296**	**179**	**171**	**208**
With Social Security income	6 374	40	31	2 789	10	5 468	7	19 748	50	–	58
Income above poverty level	5 993	40	20	2 570	10	5 302	–	18 753	50	–	45
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 860	13	6	1 013	10	1 502	–	5 312	18	–	4
With public assistance income	1 177	69	13	966	68	1 508	13	5 041	64	21	30
Income above poverty level	887	34	7	648	32	1 041	7	3 489	38	15	12
Below poverty level without public assistance income	159	16	–	209	18	211	–	749	12	10	–
Householder worked in 1979	25 599	409	134	8 198	114	17 422	59	43 978	99	141	151
With related children under 18 years	16 301	342	123	5 713	133	11 868	74	27 796	116	140	134
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 193	306	92	4 665	118	9 458	70	22 757	91	86	112
Female householder, no husband present	2 684	95	14	1 138	63	2 053	15	9 396	38	7	27
Householder worked in 1979	1 711	88	14	536	41	1 004	9	3 944	11	–	2
With related children under 18 years	1 652	91	14	632	63	1 079	6	3 755	38	7	19
With related children under 6 years	404	42	–	200	34	301	6	1 336	14	7	5
Householder 65 years and over	4 605	27	4	1 911	10	3 623	7	13 243	21	–	37
Unrelated individuals	**9 732**	**297**	**68**	**4 078**	**65**	**10 525**	**154**	**22 469**	**162**	**83**	**116**
With Social Security income	3 866	69	37	2 030	18	3 494	31	11 754	29	26	25
Income above poverty level	2 818	38	21	1 377	–	2 314	15	8 744	16	26	10
Below poverty level without Social Security income	1 485	5	6	983	–	1 489	15	6 073	9	26	10
With public assistance income	647	23	–	424	26	734	–	1 856	12	17	–
Income above poverty level	183	8	–	97	7	207	–	704	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	122	–	–	58	–	112	–	363	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	5 431	229	37	1 795	38	6 010	93	9 629	100	40	91
65 years and over	3 695	78	28	1 828	15	3 051	17	11 131	7	26	22
Persons	**108 455**	**1 937**	**740**	**39 192**	**491**	**85 358**	**533**	**220 133**	**907**	**871**	**901**
Related children under 18 years	30 712	746	340	11 404	160	23 880	188	53 878	381	295	333
Related children 5 to 17 years	23 368	600	258	8 710	110	17 558	170	41 039	268	196	249
60 years and over	17 438	164	50	7 092	40	13 703	51	49 982	82	78	95
65 years and over	12 107	129	37	5 108	25	9 558	30	35 593	65	37	75
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**1 663**	**60**	**41**	**1 031**	**25**	**1 816**	**19**	**4 392**	**26**	**30**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	5.4	13.3	26.1	9.6	16.6	8.1	19.0	7.2	14.5	17.5	21.2
Mean income deficit	$2 570	$2 756	$1 674	$2 834	$1 287	$2 818	$2 428	$2 656	$1 329	$9 046	$2 426
Persons per family	3.36	4.05	4.27	3.88	3.92	3.68	2.47	3.51	2.81	5.40	4.27
With Social Security income	381	–	11	219	–	437	–	995	–	–	13
With public assistance income	290	35	6	318	16	467	6	1 552	26	6	18
Householder worked in 1979	897	47	24	584	19	971	13	2 032	–	–	26
With related children under 18 years	1 099	49	37	776	25	1 245	10	3 103	19	30	34
With related children 5 to 17 years	894	49	31	630	25	1 061	10	2 531	16	12	34
Female householder, no husband present	510	23	–	285	16	468	15	1 854	19	7	10
Householder worked in 1979	219	16	–	89	10	181	9	552	–	–	–
With related children under 18 years	431	23	–	248	16	411	6	1 511	19	7	10
With related children under 6 years	146	12	–	120	–	184	6	751	9	7	5
Householder 65 years and over	305	–	4	145	–	242	–	555	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**2 301**	**57**	**22**	**1 270**	**35**	**4 765**	**92**	**5 975**	**65**	**19**	**24**
Percent below poverty level	23.6	19.2	32.4	31.1	53.8	45.3	59.7	26.6	40.1	22.9	20.7
Mean income deficit	$1 508	$1 525	$262	$1 431	$841	$2 091	$2 792	$1 450	$1 974	$3 097	$1 762
With Social Security income	1 048	31	16	653	18	1 180	16	3 010	–	–	15
With public assistance income	464	15	–	327	19	527	–	1 152	12	17	–
Worked in 1979	695	8	6	287	8	2 442	46	1 471	35	2	9
65 years and over	1 035	44	16	560	8	952	9	2 864	5	–	8
Persons	**7 874**	**324**	**166**	**5 263**	**149**	**11 467**	**133**	**21 372**	**166**	**204**	**217**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	16.7	22.4	13.4	30.3	13.4	25.0	9.7	18.3	23.4	24.1
Related children under 18 years	2 397	154	59	1 983	60	3 107	18	7 222	68	67	118
Related children 5 to 17 years	1 732	80	44	1 517	52	2 221	13	5 134	36	64	93
60 years and over	2 044	44	31	1 069	8	1 788	16	5 040	10	30	17
65 years and over	1 582	44	25	788	8	1 392	9	3 811	5	–	10
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**2 799**	**106**	**47**	**1 612**	**52**	**2 671**	**42**	**6 902**	**37**	**40**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	9.0	23.6	29.9	15.0	34.4	11.9	42.0	11.3	20.7	23.4	21.2
Mean income deficit	$2 777	$2 931	$3 174	$3 223	$2 082	$3 347	$1 894	$3 040	$2 000	$8 746	$4 453
Persons per family	3.33	4.15	4.15	3.77	3.19	3.63	3.36	3.48	2.73	5.00	4.27
With Social Security income	783	9	11	437	–	785	–	1 941	–	–	13
With public assistance income	427	51	6	458	18	578	6	2 030	26	16	18
Householder worked in 1979	1 617	84	30	906	46	1 399	21	3 450	11	10	34
With related children under 18 years	1 791	86	43	1 129	52	1 712	33	4 605	25	40	34
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 426	81	31	930	52	1 372	29	3 757	22	12	34
Female householder, no husband present	765	35	–	398	41	623	15	2 500	25	7	10
Householder worked in 1979	409	28	–	144	35	242	9	865	6	–	–
With related children under 18 years	641	35	–	328	41	515	6	1 961	25	7	10
With related children under 6 years	227	24	–	142	18	212	6	909	9	7	5
Householder 65 years and over	606	9	4	285	–	504	–	1 095	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**3 170**	**65**	**22**	**1 738**	**35**	**5 619**	**106**	**8 521**	**72**	**41**	**38**
Percent below poverty level	32.6	21.9	32.4	42.6	53.8	53.4	68.8	37.9	44.4	49.4	32.8
Mean income deficit	$1 883	$2 160	$1 153	$1 844	$1 769	$2 640	$3 326	$1 798	$2 663	$2 165	$1 939
With Social Security income	1 617	31	16	1 037	18	1 759	22	5 003	15	20	17
With public assistance income	543	15	–	362	19	585	–	1 337	12	17	–
Worked in 1979	932	14	6	370	8	2 777	54	1 940	35	4	21
65 years and over	1 650	46	16	934	8	1 424	15	4 697	7	20	10
Persons	**12 459**	**542**	**185**	**7 399**	**204**	**15 347**	**225**	**32 556**	**201**	**236**	**231**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	28.0	25.0	19.9	41.5	18.0	42.2	14.8	22.2	27.1	25.6
Related children under 18 years	3 929	272	72	2 857	84	4 337	55	10 745	80	67	118
Related children 5 to 17 years	2 844	180	44	2 181	66	3 156	42	7 732	48	54	93
60 years and over	3 437	65	31	1 801	8	2 857	22	8 548	12	50	19
65 years and over	2 730	65	25	1 390	8	2 277	15	6 649	7	20	12
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.2	12.1	2.4	8.3	4.9	8.9	23.6	6.1	12.3	23.0	15.8
Below 150 percent of poverty level	16.2	30.3	32.7	27.0	49.7	22.9	42.6	20.6	43.3	29.4	31.7
Below 200 percent of poverty level	27.6	45.3	39.9	42.1	62.5	34.6	52.0	33.8	58.3	37.7	48.9

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lancaster				Lawrence		Lebanon			
	Race				Race		Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979										
Families	**92 793**	**1 534**	**439**	**1 881**	**28 583**	**760**	**28 950**	**56**	**112**	**357**
With Social Security income	18 620	207	35	190	7 789	115	6 390	23	5	26
Income above poverty level	17 830	167	35	146	7 351	98	6 119	23	5	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 031	46	2	83	2 467	56	1 713	11	5	–
With public assistance income	3 549	405	69	440	2 291	283	1 187	–	17	80
Income above poverty level	2 739	213	31	163	1 568	149	909	–	17	38
Below poverty level without public assistance income	393	89	7	61	350	57	195	–	–	19
Householder worked in 1979	79 588	1 129	364	1 373	21 526	516	24 160	49	93	284
With related children under 18 years	47 573	1 194	346	1 489	13 572	546	14 968	27	86	284
With related children 5 to 17 years	37 504	982	244	1 163	10 661	436	12 118	27	69	230
Female householder, no husband present	8 445	640	49	448	3 039	268	2 854	6	–	87
Householder worked in 1979	5 740	391	30	189	1 443	102	1 924	6	–	23
With related children under 18 years	4 744	569	43	413	1 510	214	1 673	–	–	70
With related children under 6 years	1 397	274	19	211	527	94	413	–	–	31
Householder 65 years and over	13 970	98	8	103	4 933	36	4 307	9	11	9
Unrelated individuals	**34 754**	**893**	**270**	**826**	**9 084**	**257**	**10 510**	**77**	**20**	**167**
With Social Security income	11 413	97	51	50	4 681	125	4 275	10	7	18
Income above poverty level	9 078	39	36	18	3 472	87	3 246	2	7	11
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 361	23	29	6	2 467	68	2 012	2	7	11
With public assistance income	1 562	126	17	89	763	52	610	8	2	20
Income above poverty level	620	55	–	28	227	19	269	–	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	340	18	–	22	142	19	100	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	22 946	693	177	593	3 910	130	6 150	55	11	133
65 years and over	10 933	95	54	39	4 403	116	3 901	8	7	11
Persons	**336 696**	**6 535**	**2 350**	**8 949**	**101 401**	**2 959**	**103 745**	**255**	**642**	**1 479**
Related children under 18 years	94 669	2 818	882	4 074	26 116	1 124	28 838	56	255	655
Related children 5 to 17 years	69 809	2 085	662	2 856	19 476	786	21 823	29	163	505
60 years and over	53 220	422	152	366	19 847	282	17 769	40	39	40
65 years and over	37 511	256	99	242	13 486	197	12 159	28	25	27
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**4 869**	**391**	**122**	**561**	**2 079**	**199**	**1 501**	**–**	**23**	**105**
Percent below poverty level	5.2	25.5	27.8	29.8	7.3	26.2	5.2	–	19.6	29.4
Mean income deficit	$3 204	$2 987	$5 201	$3 410	$2 845	$2 943	$3 143	–	$6 013	$2 703
Persons per family	3.79	3.99	4.38	4.17	3.41	3.66	3.57	–	4.59	4.05
With Social Security income	790	40	–	44	438	17	271	–	–	–
With public assistance income	810	192	38	277	723	134	278	–	–	42
Householder worked in 1979	3 166	178	56	235	942	83	925	–	8	64
With related children under 18 years	3 381	377	94	505	1 517	179	1 145	–	14	105
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 586	299	74	371	1 091	143	939	–	14	87
Female householder, no husband present	1 451	284	12	289	873	157	561	–	–	54
Householder worked in 1979	704	123	–	89	296	55	306	–	–	13
With related children under 18 years	1 197	277	12	281	755	143	524	–	–	54
With related children under 6 years	577	189	12	160	348	58	213	–	–	31
Householder 65 years and over	717	24	6	36	256	–	188	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**7 044**	**279**	**69**	**322**	**2 402**	**74**	**2 068**	**20**	**10**	**55**
Percent below poverty level	20.3	31.2	25.6	39.0	26.4	28.8	19.7	26.0	50.0	32.9
Mean income deficit	$1 738	$1 946	$1 996	$2 421	$1 484	$1 559	$1 459	$1 591	$2 419	$1 980
With Social Security income	2 335	58	15	32	1 209	38	1 029	8	–	7
With public assistance income	942	71	17	61	536	33	341	8	2	20
Worked in 1979	2 980	144	18	123	570	23	568	6	8	32
65 years and over	2 355	57	12	27	1 078	24	936	6	–	–
Persons	**25 491**	**1 920**	**610**	**2 691**	**9 495**	**829**	**7 418**	**44**	**70**	**477**
Percent below poverty level	7.6	29.4	26.0	30.1	9.4	28.0	7.2	17.3	10.9	32.3
Related children under 18 years	9 183	1 047	237	1 480	3 283	382	2 667	24	26	280
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 359	750	168	1 013	2 256	299	1 954	7	12	239
60 years and over	4 754	120	39	143	1 934	54	1 708	8	–	7
65 years and over	3 742	91	18	94	1 497	24	1 306	6	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**7 130**	**519**	**144**	**731**	**3 009**	**250**	**2 191**	**5**	**28**	**124**
Percent below poverty level	7.7	33.8	32.8	38.9	10.5	32.9	7.6	8.9	25.0	34.7
Mean income deficit	$3 657	$3 947	$6 318	$4 283	$3 369	$3 884	$3 539	$1 120	$6 843	$3 990
Persons per family	3.74	3.94	4.40	4.30	3.46	3.64	3.41	5.80	6.79	3.94
With Social Security income	1 468	54	–	79	792	32	542	5	–	–
With public assistance income	1 031	251	38	313	993	179	379	–	–	61
Householder worked in 1979	4 767	274	78	336	1 442	94	1 341	–	14	76
With related children under 18 years	4 869	497	110	651	2 072	214	1 544	5	20	117
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 746	410	90	499	1 478	178	1 284	5	20	91
Female householder, no husband present	2 074	362	22	331	1 079	174	829	–	–	61
Householder worked in 1979	1 169	179	10	109	393	55	476	–	–	13
With related children under 18 years	1 692	347	16	323	882	156	722	–	–	54
With related children under 6 years	715	217	12	176	380	66	256	–	–	31
Householder 65 years and over	1 179	24	6	52	466	–	401	5	6	–
Unrelated individuals	**10 019**	**319**	**112**	**360**	**3 683**	**134**	**2 980**	**22**	**17**	**80**
Percent below poverty level	28.8	35.7	41.5	43.6	40.5	52.1	28.4	28.6	85.0	47.9
Mean income deficit	$2 003	$2 574	$1 925	$3 082	$1 725	$1 563	$1 795	$2 304	$2 243	$2 235
With Social Security income	4 297	79	33	38	2 285	87	1 718	10	7	18
With public assistance income	1 169	77	17	69	614	44	407	8	2	20
Worked in 1979	3 976	163	43	147	740	34	757	6	8	46
65 years and over	4 221	66	30	33	2 077	67	1 565	8	7	11
Persons	**36 700**	**2 438**	**760**	**3 539**	**14 079**	**1 082**	**10 440**	**75**	**166**	**565**
Percent below poverty level	10.9	37.3	32.3	39.5	13.9	36.6	10.1	29.4	25.9	38.2
Related children under 18 years	12 969	1 340	301	1 951	4 570	457	3 499	30	76	301
Related children 5 to 17 years	8 956	960	220	1 344	3 099	351	2 621	13	37	248
60 years and over	7 926	135	57	176	3 583	103	2 820	15	18	20
65 years and over	6 509	100	36	121	2 864	67	2 278	13	13	11
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL										
Percent of persons:										
Below 75 percent of poverty level	5.0	18.2	22.7	22.6	6.1	19.2	4.5	16.5	10.9	26.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	15.0	43.7	34.9	49.1	18.3	47.2	14.1	29.4	25.9	48.2
Below 200 percent of poverty level	25.1	57.4	43.2	63.8	28.8	55.4	24.7	34.1	30.2	57.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lehigh				Luzerne			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**72 694**	**985**	**366**	**1 548**	**92 869**	**258**	**162**	**290**
With Social Security income	17 351	95	16	150	30 868	28	40	78
Income above poverty level	16 675	71	16	91	29 202	19	36	78
Below poverty level without Social Security income	4 365	13	7	26	8 420	7	9	17
With public assistance income	3 334	256	53	482	7 869	96	31	51
Income above poverty level	2 268	72	37	110	5 492	12	19	37
Below poverty level without public assistance income	472	10	5	52	1 114	–	5	2
Householder worked in 1979	59 203	723	327	1 081	65 580	135	109	197
With related children under 18 years	34 402	797	267	1 241	41 790	165	112	153
With related children 5 to 17 years	27 928	600	236	944	34 415	151	78	130
Female householder, no husband present	7 917	353	26	486	13 731	127	33	42
Householder worked in 1979	4 960	139	11	184	5 879	47	6	28
With related children under 18 years	4 381	338	15	440	5 568	109	7	29
With related children under 6 years	1 390	149	11	258	1 818	34	4	21
Householder 65 years and over	11 600	29	18	33	20 129	37	22	67
Unrelated individuals	**31 688**	**648**	**136**	**503**	**35 636**	**739**	**101**	**215**
With Social Security income	11 226	63	18	55	18 778	35	13	65
Income above poverty level	8 749	19	5	21	14 037	28	13	31
Below poverty level without Social Security income	5 333	11	5	21	9 438	22	11	25
With public assistance income	1 704	108	–	77	2 841	30	11	21
Income above poverty level	564	19	–	13	1 062	12	5	7
Below poverty level without public assistance income	268	8	–	13	537	–	–	–
Worked in 1979	19 797	465	91	359	14 962	478	68	99
65 years and over	10 641	29	18	56	17 451	32	6	88
Persons	**257 736**	**3 963**	**1 687**	**6 806**	**333 615**	**1 563**	**813**	**1 246**
Related children under 18 years	62 468	1 614	569	3 225	81 703	381	264	353
Related children 5 to 17 years	47 700	1 170	417	2 157	62 908	303	196	257
60 years and over	48 196	232	115	226	76 726	117	74	258
65 years and over	33 136	97	74	128	54 155	76	39	188
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**3 258**	**299**	**41**	**575**	**6 624**	**111**	**12**	**42**
Percent below poverty level	4.5	30.4	11.2	37.1	7.1	43.0	7.4	14.5
Mean income deficit	$2 777	$2 862	$3 872	$2 993	$2 414	$2 794	$3 282	$1 821
Persons per family	3.18	3.74	3.66	3.88	3.49	2.97	4.25	2.88
With Social Security income	676	24	–	59	1 666	9	4	–
With public assistance income	1 066	184	16	372	2 377	84	12	14
Householder worked in 1979	1 639	90	14	192	2 964	29	–	32
With related children under 18 years	2 365	288	35	532	4 736	92	5	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 754	214	35	389	3 812	83	5	21
Female householder, no husband present	1 626	234	15	373	2 797	103	5	26
Householder worked in 1979	681	44	–	80	843	23	–	18
With related children under 18 years	1 489	234	15	356	2 379	90	5	26
With related children under 6 years	734	115	11	237	1 110	29	4	21
Householder 65 years and over	469	5	10	4	942	4	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**6 174**	**205**	**49**	**176**	**9 279**	**510**	**36**	**129**
Percent below poverty level	19.5	31.6	36.0	35.0	26.0	69.0	35.6	60.0
Mean income deficit	$1 520	$1 595	$2 188	$1 833	$1 383	$3 170	$2 370	$2 357
With Social Security income	2 477	44	13	34	4 741	7	–	34
With public assistance income	1 140	89	–	64	1 779	18	6	14
Worked in 1979	2 192	39	9	54	2 184	278	18	46
65 years and over	2 447	15	13	36	4 504	7	–	47
Persons	**16 412**	**1 360**	**237**	**2 668**	**32 337**	**854**	**90**	**324**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	34.3	14.0	39.2	9.7	54.6	11.1	26.0
Related children under 18 years	4 827	749	75	1 638	11 055	198	24	122
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 273	548	47	1 048	8 146	155	24	80
60 years and over	4 180	87	29	84	8 064	25	9	59
65 years and over	3 295	24	24	55	6 082	11	4	47
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**4 799**	**333**	**44**	**672**	**10 183**	**130**	**32**	**44**
Percent below poverty level	6.6	33.8	12.0	43.4	11.0	50.4	19.8	15.2
Mean income deficit	$3 180	$4 301	$5 278	$4 218	$2 918	$3 899	$2 329	$3 225
Persons per family	3.14	3.65	3.70	3.90	3.46	3.04	4.59	3.00
With Social Security income	1 317	24	–	73	3 016	9	4	–
With public assistance income	1 320	184	16	417	3 084	85	17	16
Householder worked in 1979	2 511	124	17	267	4 926	47	11	34
With related children under 18 years	3 231	322	38	624	6 795	100	21	44
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 417	236	38	452	5 468	91	16	23
Female householder, no husband present	2 095	256	15	417	3 470	115	5	26
Householder worked in 1979	1 003	66	–	117	1 126	35	–	18
With related children under 18 years	1 865	256	15	395	2 833	97	5	26
With related children under 6 years	881	123	11	251	1 258	29	4	21
Householder 65 years and over	963	5	10	4	1 850	4	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**9 003**	**237**	**60**	**236**	**13 221**	**551**	**36**	**137**
Percent below poverty level	28.4	36.6	44.1	46.9	37.1	74.6	35.6	63.7
Mean income deficit	$1 810	$2 274	$2 682	$2 167	$1 745	$3 846	$3 315	$3 121
With Social Security income	4 531	48	18	48	7 651	7	–	40
With public assistance income	1 328	97	–	77	2 000	18	6	14
Worked in 1979	2 976	67	15	99	3 102	312	18	46
65 years and over	4 332	19	18	42	7 205	7	–	53
Persons	**23 965**	**1 488**	**273**	**3 152**	**48 442**	**955**	**155**	**372**
Percent below poverty level	9.3	37.5	16.2	46.3	14.5	61.1	19.1	29.9
Related children under 18 years	6 591	799	82	1 868	15 738	230	57	146
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 515	580	50	1 200	11 438	187	38	104
60 years and over	7 380	91	39	93	13 459	26	9	74
65 years and over	6 046	28	34	62	10 410	11	4	62
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.0	24.9	10.3	28.3	5.7	49.7	5.5	18.9
Below 150 percent of poverty level	12.6	43.9	20.7	53.1	20.2	63.5	23.2	33.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	20.9	56.5	27.2	65.1	34.2	72.5	38.7	48.1

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see introduction. For meaning of symbols, see introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Lycoming			Mercer		Monroe		
	Race			Race		Race		
	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**31 388**	**376**	**88**	**33 565**	**1 314**	**18 598**	**137**	**141**
With Social Security income	7 673	84	44	8 426	285	5 059	25	15
Income above poverty level	7 157	84	37	8 012	212	4 795	20	15
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 462	31	27	2 501	109	1 492	6	–
With public assistance income	2 393	155	28	2 223	428	976	27	32
Income above poverty level	1 483	67	8	1 565	188	706	12	11
Below poverty level without public assistance income	306	18	2	355	60	141	9	3
Householder worked in 1979	24 944	241	37	26 234	866	14 689	107	119
With related children under 18 years	16 452	256	42	16 433	901	9 155	93	110
With related children 5 to 17 years	13 330	187	39	13 336	753	7 491	89	74
Female householder, no husband present	3 653	189	24	3 135	489	1 652	33	28
Householder worked in 1979	2 147	107	11	1 717	217	1 078	28	19
With related children under 18 years	2 226	179	22	1 761	405	991	28	23
With related children under 6 years	795	83	9	538	197	264	3	7
Householder 65 years and over	5 154	47	31	5 784	142	3 177	8	–
Unrelated individuals	**12 438**	**247**	**8**	**10 865**	**640**	**7 618**	**213**	**46**
With Social Security income	5 068	37	3	4 883	214	2 677	14	7
Income above poverty level	3 772	27	3	3 752	141	2 050	8	7
Below poverty level without Social Security income	2 461	18	–	2 400	115	1 103	–	2
With public assistance income	1 016	35	–	1 054	192	427	6	–
Income above poverty level	319	14	–	303	42	170	–	–
Below poverty level without public assistance income	164	6	–	159	30	60	–	–
Worked in 1979	6 834	179	1	5 149	290	4 677	164	39
65 years and over	4 552	35	3	4 629	186	2 489	6	2
Persons	**113 496**	**1 415**	**320**	**117 910**	**5 441**	**65 788**	**700**	**680**
Related children under 18 years	31 824	518	108	31 579	1 951	17 250	205	324
Related children 5 to 17 years	23 984	372	86	24 125	1 428	13 114	166	235
60 years and over	19 810	179	64	21 841	630	12 142	45	24
65 years and over	14 037	126	52	15 159	471	8 636	19	9
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**2 448**	**115**	**23**	**1 980**	**351**	**1 124**	**31**	**34**
Percent below poverty level	7.8	30.6	26.1	5.9	26.7	6.0	22.6	24.1
Mean income deficit	$2 645	$2 850	$1 629	$2 941	$3 194	$2 556	$4 625	$3 254
Persons per family	3.51	3.10	3.83	3.48	3.76	3.22	3.71	2.62
With Social Security income	516	–	7	414	73	264	5	–
With public assistance income	910	88	20	658	240	270	15	21
Householder worked in 1979	1 310	51	12	1 072	101	655	18	14
With related children under 18 years	1 826	108	23	1 444	311	750	26	18
With related children 5 to 17 years	1 430	46	20	1 110	261	542	26	11
Female householder, no husband present	1 038	92	20	747	283	392	23	21
Householder worked in 1979	428	36	9	304	76	189	18	12
With related children under 18 years	933	92	20	706	269	326	18	16
With related children under 6 years	478	60	9	338	149	140	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	339	–	–	207	12	182	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**3 287**	**71**	**5**	**2 714**	**259**	**1 819**	**56**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	26.4	28.7	62.5	25.0	40.5	23.9	26.3	28.3
Mean income deficit	$1 608	$2 192	$3 775	$1 515	$1 583	$1 634	$1 557	$1 870
With Social Security income	1 296	10	–	1 131	73	627	6	–
With public assistance income	697	21	–	751	150	257	6	–
Worked in 1979	1 205	32	–	770	66	765	12	13
65 years and over	1 172	–	–	1 052	52	596	–	–
Persons	**11 807**	**448**	**82**	**9 577**	**1 598**	**5 433**	**174**	**116**
Percent below poverty level	10.4	31.7	25.6	8.1	29.4	8.3	24.9	17.1
Related children under 18 years	4 210	242	51	3 193	793	1 637	52	50
Related children 5 to 17 years	3 040	168	41	2 317	551	1 088	52	45
60 years and over	2 188	–	4	1 890	117	1 162	14	2
65 years and over	1 756	–	–	1 422	80	904	–	–
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**3 705**	**141**	**32**	**2 833**	**451**	**1 788**	**40**	**37**
Percent below poverty level	11.8	37.5	36.4	8.4	34.3	9.6	29.2	26.2
Mean income deficit	$3 097	$3 851	$2 672	$3 435	$4 042	$2 870	$5 393	$4 339
Persons per family	3.47	3.12	3.25	3.41	3.81	3.30	3.75	2.62
With Social Security income	890	20	16	777	106	483	5	–
With public assistance income	1 163	104	20	859	314	364	24	24
Householder worked in 1979	2 140	57	12	1 489	140	1 079	18	17
With related children under 18 years	2 645	124	23	1 906	378	1 169	35	21
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 078	62	20	1 452	317	905	35	11
Female householder, no husband present	1 304	108	20	943	327	532	23	21
Householder worked in 1979	632	42	9	404	94	295	18	12
With related children under 18 years	1 162	108	20	840	302	431	18	16
With related children under 6 years	572	60	9	371	166	173	–	7
Householder 65 years and over	589	–	9	430	52	322	–	–
Unrelated individuals	**4 729**	**92**	**5**	**3 813**	**318**	**2 404**	**56**	**13**
Percent below poverty level	38.0	37.2	62.5	35.1	49.7	31.6	26.3	32.6
Mean income deficit	$1 921	$2 532	$4 720	$1 863	$2 133	$2 048	$2 502	$2 507
With Social Security income	2 383	14	–	1 954	127	995	6	2
With public assistance income	808	27	–	826	156	314	6	–
Worked in 1979	1 518	47	–	1 003	71	1 011	12	13
65 years and over	2 148	4	–	1 872	106	933	–	2
Persons	**17 501**	**553**	**104**	**13 415**	**2 044**	**8 310**	**209**	**126**
Percent below poverty level	15.4	39.1	32.5	11.4	37.6	12.6	29.9	18.5
Related children under 18 years	6 009	290	51	4 207	962	2 584	60	52
Related children 5 to 17 years	4 287	216	41	3 023	680	1 800	60	45
60 years and over	3 926	24	26	3 293	235	1 887	14	4
65 years and over	3 193	4	16	2 630	188	1 478	–	2
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	6.3	28.3	10.9	5.4	22.9	5.2	18.4	17.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.9	51.2	35.6	15.3	43.4	17.8	31.0	26.6
Below 200 percent of poverty level	33.4	61.5	47.8	25.7	57.3	28.9	51.6	31.3

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see opendexes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Montgomery					Northampton			
	Race					Race			
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979									
Families	**162 761**	**6 704**	**150**	**1 747**	**1 242**	**60 299**	**899**	**224**	**1 721**
With Social Security income	36 473	1 172	36	102	164	15 063	187	17	302
Income above poverty level	35 676	1 069	36	102	146	14 464	169	17	254
Below poverty level without Social Security income	6 621	354	–	27	28	3 817	64	12	82
With public assistance income	5 165	1 004	17	76	125	3 073	313	17	491
Income above poverty level	4 354	646	4	58	45	2 250	167	14	178
Below poverty level without public assistance income	539	147	–	10	13	386	28	–	90
Householder worked in 1979	136 483	5 358	116	1 657	1 046	47 669	663	191	1 176
With related children under 18 years	78 023	4 419	67	1 371	770	29 009	648	141	1 174
With related children 5 to 17 years	64 056	3 721	48	1 099	630	23 609	542	104	894
Female householder, no husband present	16 256	2 021	27	125	189	6 066	291	36	418
Householder worked in 1979	10 502	1 402	4	101	108	3 460	162	27	137
With related children under 18 years	8 152	1 560	21	69	149	3 331	248	15	347
With related children under 6 years	2 057	655	17	14	81	1 046	109	3	207
Householder 65 years and over	26 420	853	13	36	102	9 972	88	25	154
Unrelated individuals	**63 821**	**3 543**	**94**	**452**	**521**	**21 478**	**517**	**181**	**450**
With Social Security income	20 692	670	6	65	43	8 724	187	30	74
Income above poverty level	17 913	482	6	58	43	6 648	107	24	25
Below poverty level without Social Security income	8 238	336	6	6	18	4 541	102	20	18
With public assistance income	2 048	228	15	–	–	1 227	79	5	112
Income above poverty level	995	108	8	–	–	357	14	5	21
Below poverty level without public assistance income	435	40	8	–	–	150	10	–	13
Worked in 1979	41 567	2 581	63	333	438	11 855	278	78	268
65 years and over	21 207	754	6	64	67	8 109	139	23	53
Persons	**590 447**	**27 531**	**507**	**7 646**	**5 209**	**210 937**	**3 700**	**944**	**6 657**
Related children under 18 years	148 623	8 819	142	2 917	1 882	53 576	1 390	280	2 728
Related children 5 to 17 years	115 785	6 789	110	2 119	1 430	40 854	1 074	203	1 948
60 years and over	104 456	3 459	40	375	412	39 577	454	91	489
65 years and over	72 526	2 338	26	208	295	26 778	320	64	316
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**4 661**	**818**	**27**	**124**	**159**	**2 958**	**241**	**23**	**539**
Percent below poverty level	2.9	12.2	18.0	7.1	12.8	4.9	26.8	10.3	31.3
Mean income deficit	$2 983	$3 488	$4 815	$4 684	$3 882	$2 915	$3 212	$3 046	$3 389
Persons per family	3.29	3.80	3.00	4.88	4.28	3.25	4.02	2.17	3.93
With Social Security income	797	103	–	–	18	599	18	–	48
With public assistance income	811	358	13	18	80	823	146	3	313
Householder worked in 1979	2 567	410	10	73	59	1 487	130	1	200
With related children under 18 years	3 236	733	27	118	142	2 049	226	3	466
With related children 5 to 17 years	2 577	603	14	106	101	1 594	178	–	326
Female householder, no husband present	1 919	572	21	25	90	1 167	169	1	312
Householder worked in 1979	931	269	4	8	31	503	74	8	81
With related children under 18 years	1 666	539	21	25	90	1 041	160	3	300
With related children under 6 years	754	231	17	7	58	518	72	–	205
Householder 65 years and over	620	83	–	11	9	483	15	–	42
Unrelated individuals	**9 533**	**808**	**24**	**112**	**110**	**4 997**	**198**	**95**	**193**
Percent below poverty level	14.9	22.8	25.5	24.8	21.1	23.3	38.3	52.5	42.9
Mean income deficit	$1 860	$1 993	$1 790	$3 021	$2 734	$1 616	$1 707	$3 041	$1 874
With Social Security income	2 779	188	–	7	–	2 076	80	6	49
With public assistance income	1 053	120	7	–	–	870	65	–	91
Worked in 1979	4 155	305	7	51	62	1 607	62	13	37
65 years and over	3 111	266	–	7	19	2 046	59	6	38
Persons	**24 865**	**3 961**	**74**	**692**	**743**	**14 667**	**1 180**	**145**	**2 281**
Percent below poverty level	4.2	14.4	14.6	9.1	14.3	7.0	31.9	15.4	34.3
Related children under 18 years	7 118	1 715	23	276	397	4 507	573	2	1 285
Related children 5 to 17 years	5 238	1 302	8	208	277	3 233	420	–	844
60 years and over	5 329	513	–	57	45	3 659	115	9	152
65 years and over	4 241	412	–	38	45	2 880	83	6	93
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**6 944**	**1 192**	**29**	**152**	**182**	**4 489**	**288**	**29**	**656**
Percent below poverty level	4.3	17.8	19.3	8.7	14.7	7.4	32.0	12.9	38.1
Mean income deficit	$3 325	$3 916	$6 012	$5 828	$5 302	$3 240	$4 333	$3 711	$4 394
Persons per family	3.29	3.77	2.97	4.88	4.32	3.29	3.93	2.10	3.88
With Social Security income	1 566	190	–	7	18	1 194	22	–	89
With public assistance income	1 150	463	13	28	91	1 072	150	3	381
Householder worked in 1979	3 954	667	10	98	82	2 320	168	21	251
With related children under 18 years	4 626	1 026	27	143	165	2 980	263	3	565
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 723	862	14	127	118	2 394	215	–	408
Female householder, no husband present	2 580	817	21	42	104	1 609	196	17	344
Householder worked in 1979	1 371	444	4	22	65	770	92	14	90
With related children under 18 years	2 184	746	21	39	104	1 387	177	3	314
With related children under 6 years	939	328	17	7	71	637	81	3	205
Householder 65 years and over	1 140	145	–	11	9	845	15	–	54
Unrelated individuals	**13 813**	**1 075**	**32**	**132**	**133**	**7 179**	**239**	**109**	**202**
Percent below poverty level	21.6	30.3	34.0	29.2	25.5	33.4	46.2	60.2	44.9
Mean income deficit	$2 064	$2 320	$2 240	$3 479	$3 119	$1 899	$2 258	$3 525	$2 699
With Social Security income	5 407	379	–	13	5	3 805	117	13	49
With public assistance income	1 274	172	15	–	–	979	69	–	94
Worked in 1979	5 718	386	7	65	80	2 033	62	27	46
65 years and over	5 625	450	–	17	28	3 582	85	6	38
Persons	**36 589**	**5 659**	**123**	**850**	**890**	**22 015**	**1 379**	**172**	**2 704**
Percent below poverty level	6.2	20.6	24.3	11.1	17.1	10.4	37.3	18.2	40.6
Related children under 18 years	10 077	2 462	48	324	469	6 589	654	4	1 482
Related children 5 to 17 years	7 521	1 913	16	246	328	4 826	491	2	993
60 years and over	9 365	823	–	67	54	6 227	152	9	164
65 years and over	7 660	689	–	48	54	5 034	109	6	105
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL									
Percent of persons:									
Below 75 percent of poverty level	2.8	10.5	13.6	7.1	10.5	4.7	25.0	12.7	27.7
Below 150 percent of poverty level	8.5	25.9	26.6	13.7	21.2	13.7	43.5	28.2	46.8
Below 200 percent of poverty level	14.8	35.7	29.2	22.9	28.2	22.2	58.6	29.9	55.4

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Philadelphia				Schuylkill	Union		Washington		
	Race				Race	Race		Race		
	White	Black	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	White	Black	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979											
Families	**252 474**	**150 117**	**669**	**4 189**	**14 330**	**137**	**7 756**	**20**	**58 261**	**1 735**	**369**
With Social Security income	82 431	32 613	182	544	2 102	28	1 588	–	15 887	453	151
Income above poverty level	77 526	26 209	147	485	1 379	28	1 505	–	15 109	410	130
Below poverty level without Social Security income	23 650	9 380	22	139	470	19	573	–	4 584	201	27
With public assistance income	22 610	51 442	229	632	5 693	19	324	–	4 160	458	71
Income above poverty level	15 065	25 028	120	325	1 794	13	255	–	2 971	253	42
Below poverty level without public assistance income	3 471	8 106	43	33	812	9	82	–	645	64	15
Householder worked in 1979	175 171	89 990	406	3 041	7 553	97	6 413	20	44 100	1 152	229
With related children under 18 years	106 251	97 715	395	2 768	11 074	78	4 019	18	27 885	1 086	133
With related children 5 to 17 years	84 642	82 638	334	1 953	8 817	60	3 194	6	22 663	933	113
Female householder, no husband present	41 731	57 742	258	485	4 803	15	564	–	6 004	514	68
Householder worked in 1979	19 133	30 743	100	254	1 159	7	399	–	2 801	223	24
With related children under 18 years	18 271	51 403	177	328	4 237	15	301	–	2 921	420	25
With related children under 6 years	5 802	22 308	67	155	1 863	8	80	–	794	153	9
Householder 65 years and over	58 638	19 763	102	429	715	19	1 154	–	10 505	348	117
Unrelated individuals	**167 467**	**93 394**	**516**	**2 882**	**5 558**	**23**	**2 877**	**7**	**18 177**	**1 004**	**148**
With Social Security income	60 024	23 433	86	437	626	16	1 058	–	8 711	335	60
Income above poverty level	44 987	11 802	49	236	332	10	787	–	6 652	199	47
Below poverty level without Social Security income	28 822	8 998	49	160	260	10	482	–	4 187	155	32
With public assistance income	11 064	19 470	98	207	1 224	–	195	–	1 484	190	10
Income above poverty level	3 391	2 231	14	36	256	–	89	–	446	33	10
Below poverty level without public assistance income	1 962	2 956	5	15	181	–	39	–	253	27	5
Worked in 1979	94 571	47 271	278	1 684	3 108	7	1 644	7	8 425	472	74
65 years and over	58 832	21 792	65	420	490	16	1 035	–	8 053	340	68
Persons	**964 213**	**639 153**	**2 703**	**19 195**	**63 244**	**588**	**27 853**	**65**	**204 945**	**7 019**	**1 444**
Related children under 18 years	205 357	199 138	718	5 657	26 812	257	7 985	20	53 074	2 256	477
Related children 5 to 17 years	154 101	151 378	568	3 797	19 272	185	6 046	11	40 305	1 781	386
60 years and over	232 554	84 626	317	1 708	3 264	44	4 351	–	39 020	1 207	335
65 years and over	168 974	57 719	253	1 288	1 998	40	3 170	–	26 797	913	243
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**20 851**	**43 005**	**166**	**844**	**6 156**	**20**	**497**	–	**3 583**	**356**	**42**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	28.6	24.8	20.1	43.0	14.6	6.4	–	6.1	20.5	11.4
Mean income deficit	$2 890	$3 330	$3 096	$4 485	$3 758	$2 888	$3 046	–	$2 798	$3 049	$2 494
Persons per family	3.33	3.79	4.06	4.35	4.23	7.60	3.66	–	3.45	4.14	3.43
With Social Security income	4 905	6 404	35	59	723	–	83	–	778	43	21
With public assistance income	7 545	26 414	109	307	3 899	6	69	–	1 189	205	29
Householder worked in 1979	7 194	11 372	40	229	1 234	6	372	–	1 684	119	15
With related children under 18 years	13 790	36 282	125	676	5 484	20	351	–	2 580	321	35
With related children 5 to 17 years	10 624	30 564	103	523	4 425	14	248	–	1 995	301	24
Female householder, no husband present	9 136	31 454	106	152	3 433	8	86	–	1 292	242	20
Householder worked in 1979	2 205	6 818	24	3	357	–	61	–	434	65	6
With related children under 18 years	7 424	28 433	91	121	3 268	8	79	–	1 149	240	20
With related children under 6 years	3 345	14 467	42	70	1 602	8	33	–	497	96	4
Householder 65 years and over	3 453	3 529	–	53	176	–	62	–	435	38	5
Unrelated individuals	**43 318**	**39 207**	**237**	**1 253**	**2 541**	**6**	**807**	–	**4 645**	**369**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	25.9	42.0	45.9	43.5	45.7	26.1	28.1	–	25.6	36.8	32.4
Mean income deficit	$1 738	$1 865	$2 209	$2 459	$2 221	$70	$1 882	–	$1 500	$1 744	$1 046
With Social Security income	15 037	11 631	37	201	294	6	271	–	2 059	136	13
With public assistance income	7 673	15 239	84	171	968	–	106	–	1 038	157	–
Worked in 1979	14 111	7 183	53	317	616	–	301	–	1 149	43	21
65 years and over	15 542	11 147	41	244	283	6	280	–	1 972	141	19
Persons	**112 352**	**202 364**	**882**	**4 827**	**29 013**	**142**	**2 615**	–	**16 993**	**1 809**	**172**
Percent below poverty level	11.7	32.2	32.6	25.1	45.9	24.1	9.4	–	8.3	25.8	11.9
Related children under 18 years	30 321	85 539	304	1 694	15 091	81	832	–	5 778	855	46
Related children 5 to 17 years	22 107	63 082	229	1 189	10 928	41	564	–	4 055	683	39
60 years and over	27 913	23 242	84	409	984	6	473	–	3 646	235	34
65 years and over	21 577	16 745	53	329	643	6	402	–	2 785	197	29
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL											
Families	**29 376**	**53 374**	**222**	**1 104**	**7 339**	**36**	**811**	–	**5 298**	**445**	**51**
Percent below poverty level	11.6	35.6	33.2	26.4	51.2	26.3	10.5	–	9.1	25.6	13.8
Mean income deficit	$3 410	$4 298	$3 942	$5 149	$4 903	$3 998	$3 251	–	$3 246	$4 126	$3 520
Persons per family	3.32	3.79	4.19	4.22	4.25	6.78	3.65	–	3.38	4.05	3.82
With Social Security income	8 770	9 722	48	133	963	9	181	–	1 455	90	23
With public assistance income	9 439	31 377	137	348	4 441	15	119	–	1 620	243	31
Householder worked in 1979	10 950	16 359	73	402	1 859	13	580	–	2 567	173	22
With related children under 18 years	18 089	43 327	164	841	6 464	36	578	–	2 597	383	42
With related children 5 to 17 years	14 236	36 714	142	665	5 202	30	408	–	2 788	358	29
Female householder, no husband present	11 406	37 052	134	173	3 759	15	137	–	1 760	290	22
Householder worked in 1979	3 025	4 628	38	24	473	7	94	–	679	96	8
With related children under 18 years	8 624	32 593	111	142	3 538	15	122	–	1 495	276	22
With related children under 6 years	3 663	16 172	52	70	1 687	8	43	–	598	109	6
Householder 65 years and over	6 121	5 441	8	108	271	–	141	–	906	59	7
Unrelated individuals	**61 021**	**46 664**	**262**	**1 435**	**3 013**	**6**	**1 092**	–	**6 625**	**474**	**65**
Percent below poverty level	36.4	50.0	51.0	49.8	54.2	26.1	38.0	–	36.4	47.2	43.9
Mean income deficit	$2 024	$2 423	$2 880	$3 016	$2 744	$940	$2 191	–	$1 834	$2 164	$1 588
Persons per family	1.26	1.46	51	278	438	6	489	–	3 640	204	30
With Social Security income	8 753	16 906	89	171	1 109	–	128	–	1 187	174	–
With public assistance income	19 177	9 478	60	396	829	–	401	–	1 476	66	25
Worked in 1979	26 645	14 798	46	309	389	6	476	–	3 453	209	32
65 years and over	**157 835**	**249 596**	**1 105**	**6 069**	**34 532**	**228**	**4 050**	–	**24 504**	**2 237**	**236**
Persons	16.4	39.7	40.9	31.6	54.6	38.8	14.5	–	12.0	31.9	16.3
Percent below poverty level	39 776	101 852	359	2 149	17 543	144	1 324	–	7 919	978	79
Related children under 18 years	29 296	75 782	278	1 530	12 711	104	887	–	5 533	790	70
Related children 5 to 17 years	46 570	32 456	114	576	1 416	6	858	–	6 312	355	51
60 years and over	37 490	23 847	75	472	945	6	734	–	5 056	298	46
65 years and over											
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL											
Percent of persons:											
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.8	23.6	22.7	20.1	36.0	9.5	6.2	–	5.3	18.7	9.1
Below 150 percent of poverty level	20.9	46.4	44.6	37.0	60.7	44.4	20.3	–	15.8	37.9	22.3
Below 200 percent of poverty level	31.2	58.0	61.6	46.8	71.7	56.8	33.0	–	24.8	49.2	35.7

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 187. **Poverty Status in 1979 of Families and Persons by Race and Spanish Origin for Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Excludes inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years. Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Counties [400 or More of the Specified Racial or Spanish Origin Group]	Westmoreland				York			
	Race				Race			
	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]	White	Black	Asian and Pacific Islander	Spanish origin[1]
ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979								
Families	**107 594**	**1 719**	**304**	**262**	**84 399**	**2 331**	**221**	**557**
With Social Security income	27 545	442	29	41	17 304	356	48	65
Income above poverty level	26 020	402	29	36	16 455	275	42	26
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 545	143	13	19	5 284	116	7	9
With public assistance income	6 585	403	20	31	3 292	583	34	88
Income above poverty level	4 704	245	18	20	2 426	243	28	28
Below poverty level without public assistance income	828	30	5	5	409	105	14	10
Householder worked in 1979	83 259	1 193	273	181	71 274	1 656	196	411
With related children under 18 years	52 896	1 016	245	170	43 664	1 780	203	451
With related children 5 to 17 years	42 796	783	190	128	35 908	1 492	174	319
Female householder, no husband present	10 600	649	11	37	7 674	893	19	102
Householder worked in 1979	5 257	295	5	14	5 106	471	–	52
With related children under 18 years	5 197	333	10	25	4 701	808	19	102
With related children under 6 years	1 486	114	5	6	1 320	330	11	52
Householder 65 years and over	17 727	311	9	24	12 094	230	13	39
Unrelated individuals	**32 333**	**652**	**50**	**103**	**30 204**	**1 092**	**95**	**244**
With Social Security income	15 254	171	4	23	10 890	227	18	32
Income above poverty level	11 444	96	2	15	8 100	107	12	17
Below poverty level without Social Security income	7 644	64	–	5	5 258	94	7	17
With public assistance income	2 297	103	11	17	1 699	205	6	44
Income above poverty level	761	23	–	11	592	24	–	2
Below poverty level without public assistance income	390	6	–	–	297	16	–	–
Worked in 1979	15 308	391	35	61	18 542	633	68	155
65 years and over	13 997	168	–	32	10 561	173	23	56
Persons	**379 741**	**6 328**	**1 375**	**1 202**	**297 150**	**9 086**	**1 465**	**2 464**
Related children under 18 years	100 667	2 079	566	436	79 566	3 598	687	1 067
Related children 5 to 17 years	77 558	1 549	402	335	60 770	2 700	536	673
60 years and over	68 413	996	61	111	47 675	933	50	169
65 years and over	46 322	728	18	85	33 569	559	44	122
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**5 957**	**281**	**26**	**52**	**3 756**	**576**	**27**	**141**
Percent below poverty level	5.5	16.3	8.6	19.8	4.5	24.7	12.2	25.3
Mean income deficit	$2 733	$2 754	$5 729	$3 699	$2 720	$2 976	$3 192	$3 868
Persons per family	3.35	3.47	3.88	2.58	3.21	3.44	5.07	3.83
With Social Security income	1 525	40	–	5	849	81	6	39
With public assistance income	1 881	158	2	11	866	340	6	60
Householder worked in 1979	2 730	122	9	23	2 045	188	16	36
With related children under 18 years	4 068	223	18	41	2 553	529	27	105
With related children 5 to 17 years	3 171	173	4	28	2 081	432	21	92
Female householder, no husband present	2 250	148	5	29	1 476	460	11	49
Householder worked in 1979	723	69	5	12	694	139	–	4
With related children under 18 years	1 943	133	5	23	1 290	445	11	49
With related children under 6 years	791	64	5	6	555	201	11	26
Householder 65 years and over	965	26	–	5	641	47	–	20
Unrelated individuals	**7 553**	**210**	**13**	**23**	**6 564**	**437**	**33**	**90**
Percent below poverty level	23.4	32.2	26.0	21.4	21.7	40.0	34.7	36.9
Mean income deficit	$1 492	$1 667	$3 228	$1 222	$1 560	$1 671	$2 438	$2 190
With Social Security income	3 810	75	2	8	2 790	120	6	15
With public assistance income	1 536	80	11	6	1 107	181	6	42
Worked in 1979	1 541	29	–	6	2 264	90	13	13
65 years and over	3 505	95	–	17	2 711	84	11	40
Persons	**27 496**	**1 187**	**119**	**158**	**18 552**	**2 489**	**147**	**670**
Percent below poverty level	7.2	18.8	8.7	13.1	6.2	27.4	10.0	27.2
Related children under 18 years	8 873	499	34	59	5 338	1 210	71	305
Related children 5 to 17 years	6 740	383	6	35	3 857	872	56	206
60 years and over	6 808	180	8	41	4 762	198	11	107
65 years and over	5 211	141	–	27	3 808	140	11	78
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW 125 PERCENT OF POVERTY LEVEL								
Families	**8 896**	**354**	**26**	**57**	**5 859**	**701**	**36**	**175**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	20.6	8.6	21.8	6.9	30.1	16.3	31.4
Mean income deficit	$3 152	$3 700	$7 519	$4 630	$3 017	$4 069	$4 345	$4 621
Persons per family	3.33	3.79	3.88	2.72	3.24	3.63	5.19	3.95
With Social Security income	2 648	60	–	5	1 707	101	6	39
With public assistance income	2 426	168	2	16	1 098	415	6	60
Householder worked in 1979	4 278	161	9	23	3 295	248	25	65
With related children under 18 years	5 656	281	18	46	3 763	633	36	139
With related children 5 to 17 years	4 444	216	4	28	3 093	519	30	110
Female householder, no husband present	2 804	163	5	29	1 996	534	11	49
Householder worked in 1979	1 010	74	5	12	1 045	183	–	4
With related children under 18 years	2 305	141	5	23	1 704	511	11	49
With related children under 6 years	905	64	5	6	684	224	11	26
Householder 65 years and over	1 766	39	–	5	1 238	68	–	20
Unrelated individuals	**11 115**	**252**	**13**	**22**	**9 546**	**525**	**40**	**107**
Percent below poverty level	34.4	38.7	26.0	21.4	31.6	48.1	42.1	43.9
Mean income deficit	$1 779	$2 231	$4 173	$2 109	$1 852	$2 263	$2 819	$2 682
With Social Security income	6 724	106	2	8	4 931	178	13	25
With public assistance income	1 790	80	11	6	1 291	188	6	42
Worked in 1979	2 142	45	–	6	3 096	130	13	20
65 years and over	6 192	116	–	17	4 752	145	18	47
Persons	**40 751**	**1 594**	**125**	**179**	**28 425**	**3 077**	**212**	**862**
Percent below poverty level	10.7	25.2	9.1	14.9	9.6	33.9	14.5	35.0
Related children under 18 years	12 428	705	40	69	8 054	1 439	110	413
Related children 5 to 17 years	9 377	502	12	35	5 933	1 050	93	259
60 years and over	14 629	214	8	41	8 256	317	18	114
65 years and over	9 254	175	–	27	6 934	252	18	85
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL								
Percent of persons:								
Below 75 percent of poverty level	4.5	13.6	7.9	9.7	4.0	19.9	6.2	21.4
Below 150 percent of poverty level	14.7	29.2	13.8	21.0	13.3	42.0	19.9	38.5
Below 200 percent of poverty level	24.5	43.5	18.2	29.4	22.7	55.1	32.8	47.6

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**3 642 064**	**55 499**	**64 350**	**65 731**	**49 211**	**43 458**	**123 630**	**48 484**	**48 820**	**92 973**
White	3 599 768	54 688	63 451	65 028	48 791	43 262	122 041	48 318	48 587	91 956
Black	27 383	442	684	628	244	116	942	22	64	548
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	2 850	70	43	21	40	39	68	46	32	103
Asian and Pacific Islander	8 354	178	166	33	94	35	418	80	109	309
Spanish origin[1]	17 106	389	301	204	188	85	605	175	127	483
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**3 642 064**	**55 499**	**64 350**	**65 731**	**49 211**	**43 458**	**123 630**	**48 484**	**48 820**	**92 973**
Male	1 808 995	27 524	32 030	32 341	24 929	21 372	61 437	23 659	24 064	46 575
Female	1 833 069	27 975	32 320	33 390	24 282	22 086	62 193	24 825	24 756	46 398
Total persons	**3 642 064**	**55 499**	**64 350**	**65 731**	**49 211**	**43 458**	**123 630**	**48 484**	**48 820**	**92 973**
Under 5 years	259 084	4 008	3 831	4 535	3 745	3 171	8 238	3 584	3 848	6 041
5 to 9 years	284 925	4 448	4 544	4 981	3 869	3 500	8 984	3 883	4 152	6 877
10 to 14 years	320 944	4 958	5 760	5 465	4 465	3 850	10 164	4 363	4 650	8 388
15 to 19 years	334 638	5 283	6 078	5 770	4 892	3 921	11 875	4 348	4 834	8 348
20 to 24 years	286 370	4 391	4 961	5 256	3 945	3 374	10 178	3 907	3 660	6 819
25 to 29 years	286 053	4 651	5 121	4 828	3 908	3 127	10 130	4 009	3 613	7 048
30 to 34 years	281 769	4 209	5 069	4 637	3 700	2 950	10 396	3 629	3 570	7 751
35 to 39 years	234 608	3 673	4 155	3 809	3 170	2 717	8 212	3 091	3 130	7 175
40 to 44 years	200 641	2 921	3 757	3 234	2 971	2 348	6 916	2 517	2 647	5 670
45 to 49 years	190 850	2 835	3 870	3 309	2 861	2 200	6 852	2 466	2 441	5 219
50 to 54 years	203 026	2 750	4 054	3 731	2 854	2 410	6 904	2 764	2 355	5 419
55 to 59 years	196 088	3 027	3 955	4 069	2 800	2 350	6 397	2 631	2 432	4 827
60 to 64 years	172 403	2 390	3 130	3 573	2 139	2 303	5 535	2 176	2 026	4 066
65 to 69 years	143 104	2 142	2 582	2 887	1 647	1 779	4 665	1 824	1 886	3 179
70 to 74 years	104 096	1 511	1 460	2 395	1 072	1 488	3 278	1 483	1 379	2 461
75 to 79 years	69 000	1 014	917	1 629	542	857	2 275	966	1 034	1 702
80 to 84 years	42 536	650	679	874	365	619	1 449	495	644	1 081
85 years and over	31 929	638	427	749	266	494	1 182	348	519	822
Median	30.9	30.0	31.9	32.2	29.7	31.3	31.1	30.2	29.5	31.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**3 642 064**	**55 499**	**64 350**	**65 731**	**49 211**	**43 458**	**123 630**	**48 484**	**48 820**	**92 973**
In households	**3 572 386**	**54 455**	**63 933**	**65 343**	**48 826**	**43 205**	**118 914**	**48 209**	**48 342**	**91 170**
Family householder: Male	897 077	13 805	16 236	16 735	12 594	10 825	30 379	11 956	11 680	22 204
Female	96 029	1 359	1 815	1 848	1 028	1 252	3 183	1 467	1 363	2 544
Nonfamily householder: Male	93 895	1 438	1 588	1 703	1 139	1 039	3 761	1 181	1 240	3 227
Female	123 753	1 710	1 851	2 724	1 122	1 800	3 665	1 734	1 891	2 810
Spouse	885 619	13 465	15 951	16 406	12 377	10 628	30 084	11 776	11 415	22 558
Child	1 314 014	20 037	23 804	23 311	18 807	15 806	41 581	18 021	18 328	33 262
Other relatives	110 364	1 536	2 048	1 994	1 279	1 338	3 606	1 534	1 450	2 634
Nonrelatives	51 635	1 105	640	622	480	517	2 655	540	975	1 931
Persons per household	2.95	2.97	2.98	2.84	3.07	2.90	2.90	2.95	2.99	2.96
Persons per family	3.33	3.31	3.32	3.24	3.38	3.30	3.24	3.33	3.39	3.36
Persons under 18 years	1 077 238	16 983	18 101	18 727	15 257	13 019	34 120	14 592	15 905	26 874
Percent living with two parents	87.5	85.0	90.0	87.4	88.3	85.9	86.6	86.7	85.3	88.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**303 551**	**4 795**	**5 424**	**5 436**	**4 265**	**3 613**	**10 828**	**4 081**	**4 239**	**7 273**
Children ever born	91 022	1 462	897	1 929	1 248	1 449	2 769	1 250	1 748	1 437
Per 1,000 women	300	305	165	355	293	401	256	306	412	198
Women 25 to 34 years	**283 229**	**4 498**	**5 120**	**4 768**	**3 869**	**3 034**	**10 245**	**3 889**	**3 630**	**7 467**
Children ever born	455 696	7 385	6 866	8 301	6 296	5 608	14 572	6 251	6 879	9 873
Per 1,000 women	609	1 642	1 341	1 741	1 627	1 848	1 422	1 607	1 895	1 322
Women 35 to 44 years	**217 185**	**3 250**	**4 122**	**3 563**	**3 033**	**2 545**	**7 608**	**2 813**	**2 862**	**6 402**
Children ever born	587 357	9 162	10 573	9 728	8 391	6 994	19 169	8 017	8 801	15 584
Per 1,000 women	2 704	2 819	2 565	2 730	2 767	2 748	2 520	2 850	3 075	2 434
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 384 326**	**51 493**	**60 500**	**61 017**	**45 293**	**40 263**	**115 558**	**45 369**	**44 847**	**86 861**
Same house	2 210 317	31 529	42 487	42 384	30 744	28 189	71 556	31 089	28 204	51 974
Different house in United States	1 160 648	19 643	17 875	18 494	14 409	11 972	43 628	14 168	16 497	34 583
Same county	700 526	10 550	12 712	11 314	8 895	7 653	25 080	10 365	10 496	17 814
Different county	460 122	9 093	5 163	7 180	5 514	4 319	18 548	3 803	6 001	16 769
Same State	278 817	5 807	3 059	5 744	3 788	2 397	14 082	2 349	2 720	9 907
Different State	181 305	4 286	2 104	1 436	1 726	1 922	4 466	1 454	3 731	6 862
Abroad	13 361	321	138	139	140	102	374	112	146	304
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 156 103**	**32 411**	**39 176**	**39 724**	**28 295**	**25 642**	**74 191**	**28 399**	**27 676**	**56 500**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	165 424	2 832	2 614	3 651	1 733	2 321	6 684	1 831	1 767	2 973
8 years	284 381	5 191	3 763	6 537	2 904	4 012	11 107	3 577	2 759	4 746
High school: 1 to 3 years	346 603	5 281	5 350	6 098	4 328	4 718	12 597	4 331	5 210	7 013
4 years	931 825	12 863	17 556	18 087	13 558	11 499	29 022	14 184	13 038	21 823
College: 1 to 3 years	201 867	2 662	4 673	2 741	3 025	1 664	6 192	2 487	2 609	8 179
4 or more years	226 003	3 582	5 220	2 610	2 747	1 428	8 589	1 989	2 293	11 766
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 498 745**	**25 729**	**27 354**	**23 105**	**19 622**	**15 454**	**58 538**	**19 064**	**18 822**	**43 229**
Agriculture	63 542	1 738	346	955	382	1 110	2 673	704	1 852	1 441
Forestry and fisheries	1 130	7	—	2	5	18	—	—	23	—
Mining	39 306	233	571	1 994	78	393	179	211	131	138
Construction	92 245	1 848	1 976	1 205	1 498	1 152	3 111	1 097	960	3 241
Manufacturing	494 656	9 106	6 973	7 177	7 529	3 727	23 050	5 144	7 225	13 536
Transportation	72 784	804	1 813	1 316	1 458	1 334	2 053	2 346	626	2 412
Communications and other public utilities	35 992	387	745	985	583	326	1 089	520	326	805
Wholesale trade	51 682	922	1 615	589	471	434	1 884	718	656	1 905
Retail trade	211 054	3 538	4 169	3 221	2 921	2 661	8 002	3 011	2 127	6 394
Finance, insurance, and real estate	50 467	746	1 272	526	435	463	2 254	568	489	2 137
Business and repair services	44 484	610	1 419	515	605	402	2 078	538	411	2 127
Personal services	35 164	714	766	428	401	576	1 077	448	305	744
Entertainment and recreation services	8 617	192	231	61	122	87	440	148	50	331
Professional and related services	246 827	3 613	4 761	3 513	2 839	2 179	9 699	3 176	3 215	7 820
Health services	97 435	1 165	1 986	1 305	1 222	853	3 868	1 515	1 407	2 692
Educational services	109 307	1 707	1 849	1 642	1 146	989	3 870	1 183	1 367	3 301
Public administration	50 795	1 271	697	618	295	592	923	435	426	1 198

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**106 328**	**85 875**	**3 837**	**22 623**	**51 653**	**143 673**	**36 698**	**63 592**	**29 354**	**38 390**
White	105 552	85 287	3 828	22 487	50 913	136 057	36 551	63 342	29 230	38 295
Black	464	390	–	22	472	5 623	22	97	50	35
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	78	31	9	25	60	139	35	33	10	10
Asian and Pacific Islander	188	108	–	79	173	553	65	109	47	49
Spanish origin[1]	263	356	–	134	196	2 311	129	176	97	95
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**106 328**	**85 875**	**3 837**	**22 623**	**51 653**	**143 673**	**36 698**	**63 592**	**29 354**	**38 390**
Male	52 956	42 475	1 929	11 188	26 259	72 094	18 039	31 456	14 467	18 959
Female	53 372	43 400	1 908	11 435	25 394	71 579	18 659	32 136	14 887	19 431
Total persons	**106 328**	**85 875**	**3 837**	**22 623**	**51 653**	**143 673**	**36 698**	**63 592**	**29 354**	**38 390**
Under 5 years	8 015	6 420	231	1 460	3 562	9 682	2 774	4 752	2 121	2 592
5 to 9 years	8 326	6 859	285	1 595	4 126	11 304	3 112	5 246	2 296	2 939
10 to 14 years	9 413	7 510	359	1 930	4 724	14 005	3 094	5 909	2 351	3 312
15 to 19 years	10 636	8 665	338	1 939	4 742	13 947	3 423	5 859	2 591	3 304
20 to 24 years	9 727	8 546	253	1 698	4 591	10 280	3 053	4 998	2 323	2 869
25 to 29 years	8 790	7 374	260	1 676	4 593	10 940	2 870	4 667	2 188	3 093
30 to 34 years	8 526	5 499	278	1 677	4 265	12 333	2 405	4 480	2 080	2 835
35 to 39 years	6 939	4 154	194	1 517	3 540	11 510	2 183	3 774	1 705	2 468
40 to 44 years	5 554	3 877	229	1 062	3 005	9 116	1 987	3 238	1 638	2 120
45 to 49 years	5 247	3 883	165	1 315	2 768	7 984	1 796	3 021	1 598	1 928
50 to 54 years	5 482	4 470	258	1 302	2 638	7 996	1 912	3 452	1 888	2 179
55 to 59 years	5 028	4 785	266	1 258	2 506	7 051	1 879	3 387	1 827	2 137
60 to 64 years	4 768	4 220	252	1 343	2 045	5 639	1 733	3 167	1 552	2 030
65 to 69 years	3 518	3 604	192	1 019	1 898	4 219	1 437	2 803	1 191	1 633
70 to 74 years	2 533	2 558	127	835	1 186	3 025	1 122	2 011	863	1 178
75 to 79 years	1 608	1 614	56	537	811	2 108	914	1 280	583	945
80 to 84 years	1 210	981	37	278	416	1 467	590	951	344	453
85 years and over	1 008	856	57	182	237	1 067	414	597	215	375
Median	29.0	28.3	33.5	33.0	29.4	30.7	30.0	30.4	31.9	31.9
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**106 328**	**85 875**	**3 837**	**22 623**	**51 653**	**143 673**	**36 698**	**63 592**	**29 354**	**38 390**
In households	**103 266**	**81 792**	**3 808**	**22 542**	**50 653**	**139 068**	**36 568**	**63 029**	**29 335**	**38 045**
Family householder: Male	25 962	19 453	936	5 719	12 734	34 483	8 923	15 260	7 446	9 811
Female	2 468	2 223	144	693	1 310	3 614	1 025	1 952	879	1 056
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 537	1 749	137	693	1 378	3 465	1 048	1 638	777	960
Female	3 288	3 237	150	924	1 664	3 736	1 568	2 439	1 137	1 501
Spouse	25 508	18 906	987	5 557	12 648	34 462	8 725	14 873	7 349	9 608
Child	39 303	32 724	1 324	7 726	18 866	52 400	13 597	23 907	10 318	13 448
Other relatives	2 789	2 793	95	836	1 299	4 449	1 159	2 227	988	1 122
Nonrelatives	1 411	707	35	394	754	2 459	523	733	441	539
Persons per household	3.01	3.07	2.79	2.81	2.96	3.07	2.91	2.96	2.87	2.85
Persons per family	3.38	3.51	3.23	3.20	3.34	3.40	3.36	3.38	3.24	3.22
Persons under 18 years	32 061	25 542	1 098	6 244	15 495	43 851	11 196	19 855	8 402	11 009
Percent living with two parents	88.7	89.1	86.3	84.8	88.5	87.9	86.7	85.7	83.4	86.9
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**9 986**	**8 323**	**282**	**1 800**	**4 647**	**11 853**	**3 216**	**5 216**	**2 440**	**3 070**
Children ever born	2 602	2 352	114	596	1 437	2 289	1 187	2 174	1 053	963
Per 1,000 women	261	283	404	331	323	193	369	417	432	314
Women 25 to 34 years	**8 641**	**6 258**	**258**	**1 689**	**4 178**	**11 944**	**2 562**	**4 485**	**2 107**	**2 962**
Children ever born	13 769	10 612	524	2 649	6 711	16 486	4 466	8 411	3 624	4 860
Per 1,000 women	1 593	1 696	2 031	1 568	1 606	1 380	1 743	1 875	1 720	1 641
Women 35 to 44 years	**6 211**	**3 971**	**218**	**1 267**	**3 198**	**10 121**	**2 119**	**3 613**	**1 709**	**2 302**
Children ever born	16 894	12 377	570	3 476	8 554	25 356	6 415	11 098	4 712	5 977
Per 1,000 women	2 720	3 117	2 615	2 743	2 675	2 505	3 027	3 072	2 757	2 596
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**98 412**	**79 519**	**3 606**	**21 126**	**47 927**	**133 737**	**33 846**	**59 051**	**27 220**	**35 935**
Same house	62 976	57 062	2 527	14 086	30 602	75 940	23 121	40 368	18 131	23 752
Different house in United States	35 061	22 232	1 079	7 025	17 064	56 481	10 588	18 586	8 936	12 117
Same county	18 629	15 491	715	4 001	10 332	24 769	6 508	11 446	6 029	7 161
Different county	16 432	6 741	364	3 024	6 732	31 712	4 080	7 140	2 907	4 956
Same State	12 669	4 214	222	2 297	4 169	17 166	2 945	4 817	2 137	2 974
Different State	3 763	2 527	142	727	2 563	14 546	1 135	2 323	770	1 982
Abroad	375	225	–	15	261	1 316	137	97	153	66
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**60 211**	**47 875**	**2 371**	**14 001**	**29 908**	**84 455**	**21 242**	**36 828**	**17 672**	**23 374**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	3 203	6 063	220	1 405	1 603	4 315	1 502	3 702	1 030	1 629
8 years	6 558	7 378	315	2 266	3 459	5 123	3 152	5 907	1 851	2 639
High school: 1 to 3 years	8 632	6 765	437	2 736	4 643	10 889	3 395	6 471	3 509	4 072
4 years	27 936	21 094	1 034	5 604	13 169	30 948	9 468	16 058	8 280	10 785
College: 1 to 3 years	7 162	3 211	223	1 070	2 733	11 881	1 754	2 508	1 509	2 151
4 or more years	6 720	3 364	142	920	4 301	21 299	1 971	2 182	1 493	2 098
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42 752**	**27 494**	**1 463**	**9 466**	**22 225**	**66 291**	**13 206**	**22 524**	**11 646**	**16 307**
Agriculture	1 487	487	10	166	1 109	4 579	395	318	293	670
Forestry and fisheries	7	20	10	12	101	12	9	16	48	17
Mining	656	4 090	12	144	439	200	1 349	2 880	102	80
Construction	2 539	1 132	93	600	1 292	3 869	683	1 341	456	1 143
Manufacturing	13 285	5 861	695	4 036	5 645	19 652	3 352	6 121	4 925	5 880
Transportation	2 534	1 691	79	562	854	2 475	911	1 401	535	592
Communications and other public utilities	1 106	462	10	136	411	1 682	355	442	268	488
Wholesale trade	1 867	742	8	185	469	3 085	371	762	282	524
Retail trade	6 168	3 799	193	1 410	3 014	8 109	2 083	3 544	1 505	2 179
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 542	938	33	259	642	3 504	325	626	278	474
Business and repair services	1 544	677	18	258	776	2 684	307	507	221	308
Personal services	929	417	36	292	475	311	382	426	272	392
Entertainment and recreation services	245	95	20	49	104	455	50	78	51	58
Professional and related services	7 702	6 209	160	1 172	6 083	13 467	2 224	3 317	2 056	3 032
Health services	3 185	2 890	25	546	994	4 601	600	1 450	775	1 330
Educational services	3 285	2 528	83	458	4 519	6 167	1 370	1 335	1 044	1 304
Public administration	1 141	874	86	185	811	1 207	410	745	354	470

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**66 441**	**67 235**	**58 584**	**16 035**	**22 379**	**77 273**	**108 165**	**5 072**	**78 689**	**12 842**
White	65 945	66 357	57 952	14 430	22 328	76 736	105 201	5 030	77 557	12 707
Black	230	527	355	1 474	3	144	2 642	9	767	107
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	99	67	55	52	9	121	103	22	83	11
Asian and Pacific Islander	142	258	175	30	31	204	198	8	247	11
Spanish origin[1]	246	184	198	88	18	300	399	14	463	70
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**66 441**	**67 235**	**58 584**	**16 035**	**22 379**	**77 273**	**108 165**	**5 072**	**78 689**	**12 842**
Male	33 098	33 410	29 044	8 417	11 234	38 773	52 924	2 541	39 158	6 329
Female	33 343	33 825	29 540	7 618	11 145	38 500	55 241	2 531	39 531	6 513
Total persons	**66 441**	**67 235**	**58 584**	**16 035**	**22 379**	**77 273**	**108 165**	**5 072**	**78 689**	**12 842**
Under 5 years	4 995	4 889	4 235	689	1 577	6 219	7 393	274	5 659	988
5 to 9 years	5 520	5 225	4 664	942	1 904	6 563	8 355	327	6 329	1 095
10 to 14 years	6 109	5 763	4 939	1 527	2 283	7 683	9 589	439	7 065	1 125
15 to 19 years	5 901	7 338	5 248	2 239	2 243	7 996	9 482	472	7 529	1 122
20 to 24 years	4 932	6 296	4 479	1 555	1 701	6 017	8 358	329	6 347	1 020
25 to 29 years	5 096	5 512	4 983	1 001	1 673	6 078	8 152	304	6 119	949
30 to 34 years	5 034	5 528	5 002	1 024	1 473	6 059	7 463	366	6 217	939
35 to 39 years	4 244	4 428	3 873	1 150	1 341	5 475	5 963	300	5 246	806
40 to 44 years	3 407	4 415	3 576	1 004	1 238	4 171	5 230	253	4 378	740
45 to 49 years	3 115	3 585	3 884	985	1 155	4 055	5 589	256	4 402	644
50 to 54 years	3 573	3 632	3 202	1 016	1 225	3 872	6 707	301	4 171	687
55 to 59 years	3 587	3 066	2 965	915	1 230	3 729	6 373	300	4 047	702
60 to 64 years	3 302	2 385	2 264	685	1 080	3 139	5 512	309	3 424	568
65 to 69 years	2 730	1 915	2 003	556	896	2 510	5 243	343	2 973	503
70 to 74 years	2 061	1 298	1 475	333	539	1 653	3 644	235	2 069	421
75 to 79 years	1 347	956	876	187	406	970	2 657	137	1 328	288
80 to 84 years	834	467	548	127	242	621	1 546	71	832	141
85 years and over	654	537	368	100	173	463	909	56	554	104
Median	30.7	28.7	30.7	30.3	29.4	28.4	31.8	35.4	30.2	30.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**66 441**	**67 235**	**58 584**	**16 035**	**22 379**	**77 273**	**108 165**	**5 072**	**78 689**	**12 842**
In households	**65 653**	**64 249**	**58 130**	**14 262**	**22 106**	**76 131**	**107 319**	**4 993**	**76 970**	**12 776**
Family householder: Male	16 394	16 476	14 746	3 515	5 178	18 430	25 701	1 273	19 937	3 185
Female	1 748	1 425	1 531	362	630	1 815	3 951	146	1 925	376
Nonfamily householder: Male	1 934	1 753	1 569	288	593	1 861	2 976	228	1 778	377
Female	2 303	1 789	2 148	327	608	1 972	4 473	267	2 368	536
Spouse	16 225	16 320	14 819	3 471	5 174	18 240	25 036	1 224	19 762	3 151
Child	24 117	23 490	20 673	5 570	8 998	30 727	39 563	1 621	28 335	4 551
Other relatives	1 858	1 563	1 717	478	703	2 077	4 514	160	1 737	376
Nonrelatives	1 074	1 433	927	251	222	1 009	1 105	74	1 128	224
Persons per household	2.93	3.00	2.91	3.17	3.15	3.16	2.89	2.61	2.96	2.86
Persons per family	3.33	3.31	3.29	3.46	3.56	3.52	3.33	3.12	3.28	3.27
Persons under 18 years	20 624	19 564	17 098	4 567	7 285	25 573	31 343	1 351	23 680	3 950
Percent living with two parents	86.1	87.7	88.0	81.2	87.7	87.8	83.6	80.5	87.2	83.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**5 215**	**7 013**	**4 781**	**1 569**	**1 886**	**6 675**	**8 785**	**355**	**6 724**	**1 060**
Children ever born	1 747	1 652	1 429	70	560	1 827	2 866	85	2 218	554
Per 1,000 women	335	236	299	45	297	274	326	239	330	523
Women 25 to 34 years	**5 148**	**5 486**	**5 025**	**986**	**1 573**	**6 133**	**7 752**	**330**	**6 235**	**949**
Children ever born	8 974	8 439	7 554	1 091	2 598	10 348	13 534	615	10 713	1 768
Per 1,000 women	1 743	1 538	1 503	1 106	1 652	1 687	1 746	1 864	1 718	1 863
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 821**	**4 395**	**3 692**	**1 075**	**1 259**	**4 802**	**5 682**	**291**	**4 850**	**790**
Children ever born	11 119	11 267	9 360	2 735	4 055	13 661	15 860	811	12 840	2 246
Per 1,000 women	2 910	2 564	2 535	2 544	3 221	2 845	2 791	2 787	2 647	2 843
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**61 593**	**62 312**	**54 362**	**15 268**	**20 695**	**71 130**	**100 241**	**4 781**	**73 210**	**11 853**
Same house	39 549	36 182	34 146	9 322	15 261	45 314	72 292	3 133	46 672	8 021
Different house in United States	21 700	25 701	19 860	5 922	5 409	25 602	27 871	1 645	25 949	3 808
Same county	13 278	15 634	12 728	2 872	3 578	19 643	20 019	587	17 528	2 156
Different county	8 422	12 067	7 132	3 050	1 831	5 959	7 852	1 058	8 421	1 652
Same State	4 841	7 603	4 678	1 056	1 182	2 336	4 494	754	3 643	937
Different State	3 581	4 464	2 454	1 994	649	3 623	3 358	304	4 778	715
Abroad	344	429	356	24	25	214	78	3	589	24
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**38 984**	**37 724**	**35 019**	**9 083**	**12 671**	**42 795**	**64 988**	**3 231**	**45 760**	**7 492**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 267	2 365	1 697	451	955	1 865	8 263	250	3 521	710
8 years	4 182	5 265	3 920	388	1 438	3 684	10 166	420	8 007	1 515
High school: 1 to 3 years	6 890	5 609	5 958	901	2 439	6 675	10 033	652	7 894	1 578
4 years	18 468	15 296	15 795	3 336	5 898	20 542	28 322	1 492	18 470	2 901
College: 1 to 3 years	3 875	3 919	3 567	1 492	984	5 061	3 971	229	3 617	444
4 or more years	3 302	5 270	4 082	2 515	957	4 968	4 233	188	4 251	544
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**26 311**	**30 818**	**27 645**	**6 847**	**9 412**	**31 399**	**34 872**	**1 844**	**35 468**	**4 990**
Agriculture	1 303	1 344	797	143	103	1 485	567	39	2 303	407
Forestry and fisheries	30	45	12	–	16	39	23	36	37	9
Mining	122	123	157	43	155	133	3 599	114	120	109
Construction	1 414	1 795	1 773	465	358	1 589	2 036	112	1 736	458
Manufacturing	9 818	8 830	7 784	1 757	5 311	12 313	9 958	523	11 827	1 608
Transportation	1 410	1 672	1 621	266	230	1 298	2 079	78	1 243	246
Communications and other public utilities	455	758	697	217	139	952	813	39	679	57
Wholesale trade	655	1 217	1 029	347	202	901	1 076	28	926	102
Retail trade	3 737	4 300	3 559	1 060	986	4 411	5 317	311	4 298	615
Finance, insurance, and real estate	643	1 273	1 492	451	131	943	976	53	904	94
Business and repair services	598	917	798	299	120	1 017	923	30	866	103
Personal services	587	582	585	117	159	667	1 027	61	723	119
Entertainment and recreation services	170	154	305	72	37	142	194	2	130	17
Professional and related services	4 723	4 950	4 263	1 449	1 271	4 841	5 423	275	5 768	644
Health services	1 906	1 617	1 620	467	518	1 777	2 009	67	2 394	191
Educational services	2 122	2 504	1 806	681	551	2 421	2 525	139	2 626	330
Public administration	646	2 858	2 773	161	194	668	861	143	4 108	402

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Greene	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**35 994**	**32 110**	**72 064**	**33 240**	**19 188**	**38 335**	**164 977**	**55 687**	**64 013**	**50 338**
White	35 566	31 537	71 385	33 150	19 143	38 114	163 829	55 220	63 355	49 904
Black	314	473	418	18	8	82	518	358	124	171
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	40	43	69	16	6	35	112	30	11	31
Asian and Pacific Islander	69	37	96	34	21	85	375	34	417	209
Spanish origin[1]	333	117	239	76	64	196	1 298	151	321	278
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**35 994**	**32 110**	**72 064**	**33 240**	**19 188**	**38 335**	**164 977**	**55 687**	**64 013**	**50 338**
Male	17 630	16 480	35 810	16 518	9 419	18 934	81 821	27 722	31 998	25 115
Female	18 364	15 630	36 254	16 722	9 769	19 401	83 156	27 965	32 015	25 223
Total persons	**35 994**	**32 110**	**72 064**	**33 240**	**19 188**	**38 335**	**164 977**	**55 687**	**64 013**	**50 338**
Under 5 years	2 725	2 285	5 743	2 524	1 439	2 770	14 464	3 820	4 573	3 378
5 to 9 years	3 070	2 646	5 881	2 553	1 494	3 042	14 295	3 932	4 967	3 960
10 to 14 years	3 091	2 874	6 370	2 758	1 575	3 448	14 676	4 672	5 451	4 362
15 to 19 years	3 045	2 749	6 359	3 052	1 685	3 577	15 267	5 009	5 662	4 505
20 to 24 years	2 606	2 584	6 401	2 735	1 531	2 706	14 067	4 509	4 845	3 664
25 to 29 years	2 874	2 609	6 081	2 515	1 409	2 971	14 327	4 345	5 188	4 186
30 to 34 years	2 691	2 610	5 502	2 175	1 433	3 083	12 655	4 070	5 025	4 650
35 to 39 years	2 647	1 989	3 917	1 715	1 109	2 595	10 654	3 296	4 178	3 747
40 to 44 years	1 533	1 780	3 754	1 873	1 081	2 156	8 961	3 077	3 633	3 170
45 to 49 years	1 459	1 748	3 170	1 729	1 031	2 032	8 088	3 064	3 513	2 843
50 to 54 years	1 866	1 661	3 884	1 794	1 031	2 200	8 095	3 569	3 717	2 597
55 to 59 years	2 079	1 583	3 688	1 840	987	1 855	7 149	3 387	3 556	2 534
60 to 64 years	2 118	1 463	3 518	1 643	966	1 817	6 496	3 120	3 225	2 217
65 to 69 years	1 800	1 245	2 804	1 487	788	1 621	5 229	2 323	2 454	1 682
70 to 74 years	1 162	987	2 141	1 112	628	1 095	3 805	1 572	1 734	1 298
75 to 79 years	994	706	1 183	837	453	708	2 735	933	1 128	739
80 to 84 years	493	363	845	503	298	403	2 190	657	695	442
85 years and over	341	226	623	395	250	256	1 824	332	569	364
Median	31.1	30.6	29.3	31.1	31.6	31.1	28.4	31.9	31.3	31.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**35 994**	**32 110**	**72 064**	**33 240**	**19 188**	**38 335**	**164 977**	**55 687**	**64 013**	**50 338**
In households	**35 715**	**30 949**	**70 858**	**33 022**	**18 939**	**36 868**	**162 158**	**55 147**	**62 380**	**49 742**
Family householder: Male	8 702	7 650	17 370	8 343	4 644	9 164	40 450	14 313	16 035	12 881
Female	1 264	855	1 940	950	480	1 064	3 210	1 244	1 519	1 127
Nonfamily householder: Male	957	833	1 954	850	521	848	4 067	1 256	1 671	1 266
Female	1 584	1 321	2 611	1 275	849	1 130	4 096	1 822	1 849	1 347
Spouse	8 480	7 532	17 159	8 194	4 799	9 027	40 188	14 175	15 891	12 760
Child	12 865	11 249	26 737	12 080	6 683	14 091	63 514	20 205	22 721	17 874
Other relatives	1 362	1 003	2 270	1 041	496	1 175	4 053	1 599	1 598	1 507
Nonrelatives	501	506	817	289	267	369	2 580	533	1 096	980
Persons per household	2.86	2.90	2.97	2.89	2.83	3.02	3.13	2.96	2.96	2.99
Persons per family	3.28	3.33	3.39	3.29	3.25	3.38	3.47	3.31	3.29	3.29
Persons under 18 years	10 941	9 690	21 851	9 740	5 624	11 349	53 129	15 553	18 798	14 493
Percent living with two parents	82.4	85.0	88.1	88.8	87.3	89.6	90.4	88.5	88.5	90.6
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 785**	**2 473**	**6 115**	**2 787**	**1 587**	**3 061**	**14 632**	**4 529**	**5 228**	**4 017**
Children ever born	1 033	1 071	2 133	1 108	640	648	4 315	1 154	1 616	769
Per 1,000 women	371	433	349	398	403	212	295	255	309	191
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 771**	**2 339**	**5 727**	**2 284**	**1 367**	**3 057**	**13 523**	**4 271**	**5 080**	**4 456**
Children ever born	4 969	4 138	10 102	3 988	2 403	4 447	23 324	6 279	8 064	6 346
Per 1,000 women	1 793	1 769	1 764	1 746	1 758	1 455	1 725	1 470	1 587	1 424
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 795**	**1 803**	**3 855**	**1 849**	**1 109**	**2 350**	**9 810**	**3 205**	**3 927**	**3 457**
Children ever born	5 287	5 190	11 036	5 285	3 022	6 047	28 041	8 473	10 717	8 312
Per 1,000 women	2 945	2 879	2 863	2 858	2 725	2 573	2 858	2 706	2 602	2 404
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**33 272**	**29 599**	**66 262**	**30 611**	**17 778**	**35 796**	**150 591**	**52 014**	**59 339**	**46 905**
Same house	21 029	18 974	43 034	20 820	12 435	23 022	94 485	37 798	37 270	28 150
Different house in United States	12 231	10 548	23 100	9 736	5 277	12 548	55 355	14 004	21 562	18 640
Same county	7 015	6 121	14 096	5 694	3 128	7 579	37 650	9 703	14 000	10 118
Different county	5 216	4 427	9 004	4 042	2 149	4 969	17 705	4 301	7 562	8 522
Same State	2 608	3 204	6 392	2 679	1 761	2 658	11 483	2 494	5 344	5 446
Different State	2 608	1 223	2 612	1 363	388	2 311	6 222	1 807	2 218	3 076
Abroad	12	77	128	55	66	226	751	212	507	115
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**21 457**	**18 972**	**41 310**	**19 618**	**11 464**	**22 792**	**92 208**	**33 745**	**38 515**	**30 469**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	2 901	1 453	3 558	1 451	701	1 779	6 300	2 430	2 879	2 067
8 years	3 503	2 953	6 114	3 132	2 517	1 884	21 898	3 444	5 375	3 922
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 459	3 202	5 714	3 164	1 908	3 035	15 244	5 628	7 124	4 295
4 years	8 425	8 726	18 720	9 116	4 877	9 700	33 307	15 442	16 902	11 600
College: 1 to 3 years	1 663	1 395	3 241	1 686	693	3 227	6 946	3 415	2 750	3 900
4 or more years	1 706	1 243	3 963	1 269	768	3 167	8 513	3 386	3 485	4 685
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 565**	**11 427**	**26 036**	**12 238**	**7 865**	**15 395**	**77 618**	**21 764**	**29 934**	**23 973**
Agriculture	292	580	1 010	403	694	409	7 940	650	1 404	824
Forestry and fisheries	2	9	12	2	13	12	12	—	—	9
Mining	2 887	253	4 459	963	14	113	444	274	283	92
Construction	868	983	1 521	703	708	915	6 044	1 116	1 551	1 313
Manufacturing	1 270	3 565	5 025	3 900	2 614	4 168	25 226	7 246	10 961	9 122
Transportation	337	605	970	753	460	798	3 093	1 450	1 080	882
Communications and other public utilities	560	183	1 112	373	109	367	1 550	794	636	746
Wholesale trade	256	261	727	436	186	338	4 095	654	1 117	901
Retail trade	1 570	1 236	3 817	1 794	888	2 338	11 169	3 329	3 971	3 446
Finance, insurance, and real estate	305	361	723	336	232	729	2 147	882	896	948
Business and repair services	307	224	698	249	191	426	2 347	586	792	788
Personal services	181	268	525	299	137	428	2 278	397	647	547
Entertainment and recreation services	52	60	110	39	25	82	306	149	389	180
Professional and related services	2 197	2 025	4 737	1 635	1 139	3 076	9 894	3 827	4 886	3 846
Health services	762	633	1 498	623	511	1 358	4 200	1 539	2 593	1 645
Educational services	1 087	1 120	2 570	787	461	1 226	4 124	1 669	1 653	1 746
Public administration	481	814	590	353	455	896	1 073	410	1 321	329

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**89 490**	**52 401**	**31 915**	**64 273**	**37 078**	**56 222**	**73 860**	**8 826**	**68 387**	**49 219**
White	88 045	51 880	31 763	63 509	36 956	55 418	72 994	8 791	68 159	49 130
Black	1 064	295	60	504	45	494	380	8	25	23
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	62	48	37	44	18	25	45	11	35	10
Asian and Pacific Islander	186	107	47	178	46	202	392	9	143	43
Spanish origin[1]	520	139	79	119	105	561	416	31	276	78
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**89 490**	**52 401**	**31 915**	**64 273**	**37 078**	**56 222**	**73 860**	**8 826**	**68 387**	**49 219**
Male	44 437	26 092	15 640	32 090	18 039	27 911	36 593	4 421	33 664	24 061
Female	45 053	26 309	16 275	32 183	19 039	28 311	37 267	4 405	34 723	25 158
Total persons	**89 490**	**52 401**	**31 915**	**64 273**	**37 078**	**56 222**	**73 860**	**8 826**	**68 387**	**49 219**
Under 5 years	5 657	3 970	2 214	4 442	2 558	3 622	4 647	607	4 516	3 180
5 to 9 years	6 807	4 454	2 581	5 197	3 034	3 991	5 413	720	4 907	3 594
10 to 14 years	7 396	4 495	2 919	5 661	3 460	4 621	6 636	715	6 016	4 161
15 to 19 years	8 099	4 908	3 020	5 994	3 350	4 597	7 121	798	5 618	4 288
20 to 24 years	6 204	4 078	2 279	4 846	2 691	3 918	5 434	682	4 706	3 521
25 to 29 years	6 608	4 326	2 156	4 701	2 631	4 499	5 180	651	5 513	3 445
30 to 34 years	6 983	4 356	2 062	4 785	2 762	4 633	6 255	674	5 818	3 752
35 to 39 years	5 789	3 391	1 919	3 985	2 350	3 774	5 204	588	5 203	2 954
40 to 44 years	4 883	2 969	1 539	3 698	2 052	3 121	4 724	534	3 707	2 793
45 to 49 years	4 746	2 600	1 519	3 575	1 981	2 905	4 347	398	3 648	2 713
50 to 54 years	5 308	2 734	1 892	3 887	2 022	3 247	4 083	476	4 135	3 112
55 to 59 years	5 067	2 924	1 788	3 642	2 059	3 598	4 095	517	4 030	2 864
60 to 64 years	4 825	2 226	1 675	2 983	1 843	2 820	3 472	367	3 436	2 468
65 to 69 years	4 209	1 822	1 480	2 391	1 570	2 869	2 411	412	2 866	2 213
70 to 74 years	3 138	1 298	1 251	1 742	1 160	1 917	2 120	317	1 833	1 867
75 to 79 years	2 065	888	870	1 200	731	1 160	1 184	227	1 162	1 146
80 to 84 years	1 116	627	504	773	537	549	864	105	572	695
85 years and over	590	335	247	771	287	381	670	38	701	453
Median	32.8	30.0	31.9	31.4	31.5	33.1	32.0	31.8	32.5	33.2
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**89 490**	**52 401**	**31 915**	**64 273**	**37 078**	**56 222**	**73 860**	**8 826**	**68 387**	**49 219**
In households	**86 261**	**51 515**	**31 233**	**63 064**	**36 673**	**55 803**	**72 580**	**8 026**	**67 578**	**48 566**
Family householder: Male	21 089	12 965	7 784	16 459	9 102	14 293	18 259	2 093	17 798	12 476
Female	2 916	1 426	873	1 383	1 053	1 584	1 789	181	1 547	1 455
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 337	1 320	815	1 387	827	2 119	1 811	201	1 611	1 066
Female	3 649	1 595	1 347	1 893	1 473	2 418	1 990	183	2 127	2 056
Spouse	20 792	12 920	7 737	16 183	9 015	14 194	18 282	2 039	17 587	12 211
Child	30 891	19 168	11 232	23 352	13 664	19 461	26 962	3 004	24 019	17 018
Other relatives	3 582	1 384	1 051	1 707	1 125	1 601	2 287	211	1 828	1 683
Nonrelatives	1 005	737	394	700	414	1 133	1 200	114	1 061	601
Persons per household	2.88	2.98	2.89	2.99	2.94	2.73	3.04	3.02	2.93	2.85
Persons per family	3.30	3.33	3.31	3.31	3.34	3.16	3.37	3.31	3.25	3.22
Persons under 18 years	24 884	15 992	9 531	19 293	11 358	15 327	21 320	2 587	19 140	13 758
Percent living with two parents	86.7	87.5	86.1	88.6	88.1	85.9	90.3	86.4	89.5	88.4
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**6 880**	**4 465**	**2 608**	**5 110**	**3 049**	**4 224**	**6 122**	**728**	**5 093**	**3 904**
Children ever born	1 640	1 596	811	1 549	993	1 138	1 114	232	1 228	1 244
Per 1,000 women	238	357	311	303	326	269	182	319	241	319
Women 25 to 34 years	**6 530**	**4 355**	**2 151**	**4 768**	**2 744**	**4 588**	**5 853**	**655**	**5 750**	**3 638**
Children ever born	10 436	7 471	3 980	8 055	4 901	6 449	8 116	1 145	8 257	5 926
Per 1,000 women	1 598	1 715	1 850	1 689	1 786	1 406	1 387	1 748	1 436	1 629
Women 35 to 44 years	**3 263**	**3 150**	**1 701**	**3 891**	**2 231**	**3 427**	**5 019**	**566**	**4 414**	**2 876**
Children ever born	13 133	8 950	5 062	10 711	6 268	8 305	12 967	1 518	11 090	7 890
Per 1,000 women	2 495	2 841	2 976	2 753	2 810	2 423	2 584	2 780	2 512	2 743
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**83 969**	**48 542**	**29 787**	**60 013**	**34 494**	**52 661**	**69 824**	**8 201**	**64 051**	**46 057**
Same house	58 264	30 264	20 807	39 222	24 438	29 791	45 235	5 471	39 312	31 701
Different house in United States	25 340	18 158	8 858	20 543	9 963	22 365	24 272	2 691	24 537	14 267
Same county	15 440	13 212	5 777	13 250	6 983	8 488	14 530	1 126	14 974	8 762
Different county	9 900	4 946	3 081	7 293	2 980	13 877	9 742	1 565	9 563	5 505
Same State	5 479	3 032	1 465	4 608	2 261	6 247	6 735	1 237	5 217	4 254
Different State	4 421	1 914	1 616	2 685	719	7 630	3 007	328	4 346	1 251
Abroad	365	120	122	248	93	505	317	39	202	89
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**55 327**	**30 496**	**18 902**	**38 133**	**21 985**	**35 473**	**44 609**	**5 304**	**42 624**	**30 475**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 313	1 613	1 234	2 154	1 575	1 886	2 600	591	3 650	2 785
8 years	6 239	4 013	2 213	4 237	3 452	3 066	4 585	812	5 793	4 452
High school: 1 to 3 years	9 016	5 376	3 393	5 945	4 400	6 091	6 624	886	7 009	5 152
4 years	23 897	13 728	8 731	18 465	9 759	15 223	17 738	2 129	17 169	13 775
College: 1 to 3 years	5 689	3 282	1 784	3 476	1 418	4 311	5 447	436	4 576	2 108
4 or more years	5 173	2 484	1 547	3 856	1 381	4 896	7 615	450	4 427	2 203
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 046**	**21 401**	**12 792**	**25 668**	**14 807**	**24 292**	**35 400**	**3 415**	**31 512**	**20 385**
Agriculture	527	769	182	1 002	883	314	688	248	798	739
Forestry and fisheries	7	19	36	–	25	23	5	–	11	2
Mining	339	117	569	164	51	45	60	25	101	340
Construction	2 669	1 297	422	1 049	491	2 032	2 432	152	1 794	1 208
Manufacturing	11 532	8 133	5 241	8 897	6 153	8 821	12 932	1 019	14 743	7 284
Transportation	1 297	995	490	2 035	805	1 270	1 100	168	1 400	1 116
Communications and other public utilities	1 361	457	334	414	232	533	812	139	751	478
Wholesale trade	976	894	343	758	439	497	1 556	64	968	597
Retail trade	4 815	3 203	1 742	3 880	2 009	4 257	4 835	388	3 957	3 060
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 203	814	346	675	447	1 148	1 781	60	898	496
Business and repair services	978	526	351	587	253	708	1 770	81	955	438
Personal services	853	357	324	596	279	2 242	677	83	489	385
Entertainment and recreation services	140	101	59	131	43	388	291	8	94	70
Professional and related services	5 885	3 153	2 073	4 841	2 314	3 703	5 740	894	4 061	3 549
Health services	2 806	1 424	762	2 257	891	1 195	2 096	652	1 396	1 754
Educational services	2 233	1 314	973	1 988	1 043	1 672	2 500	186	2 020	1 366
Public administration	1 464	566	280	639	383	1 311	721	86	492	623

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Perry	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	**33 266**	–	**18 271**	**14 935**	**83 696**	**28 357**	**64 984**	**6 349**	**37 876**
White	33 164	–	18 138	14 805	83 451	28 144	64 863	6 290	37 687
Black	21	–	57	49	37	114	40	43	19
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	15	–	12	22	17	25	36	6	73
Asian and Pacific Islander	43	–	30	45	176	47	31	–	87
Spanish origin[1]	155	–	241	53	275	57	178	29	152
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	**33 266**	–	**18 271**	**14 935**	**83 696**	**28 357**	**64 984**	**6 349**	**37 876**
Male	16 531	–	8 872	7 540	40 879	14 139	32 088	3 179	18 619
Female	16 735	–	9 399	7 395	42 817	14 218	32 896	3 170	19 257
Total persons	**33 266**	–	**18 271**	**14 935**	**83 696**	**28 357**	**64 984**	**6 349**	**37 876**
Under 5 years	2 548	–	1 015	1 122	5 336	2 103	4 939	378	2 793
5 to 9 years	2 747	–	1 080	1 315	5 962	2 212	5 005	382	3 011
10 to 14 years	3 016	–	1 353	1 347	6 759	2 464	5 415	499	3 349
15 to 19 years	2 843	–	1 418	1 487	6 867	2 564	5 556	805	3 421
20 to 24 years	2 644	–	1 018	1 075	5 954	2 362	5 371	486	2 752
25 to 29 years	2 957	–	1 220	994	5 856	2 388	5 077	425	2 774
30 to 34 years	2 774	–	1 155	962	6 038	2 372	4 575	368	2 661
35 to 39 years	2 191	–	1 060	928	4 671	1 922	3 520	256	2 340
40 to 44 years	1 708	–	928	707	4 247	1 519	3 359	317	2 085
45 to 49 years	1 619	–	898	736	4 591	1 502	3 346	291	1 817
50 to 54 years	1 698	–	1 178	766	5 157	1 600	3 735	367	1 896
55 to 59 years	1 687	–	1 336	820	5 445	1 333	3 678	391	2 054
60 to 64 years	1 449	–	1 320	795	5 099	1 249	3 487	348	2 001
65 to 69 years	1 254	–	1 188	626	4 609	1 018	2 871	341	1 785
70 to 74 years	820	–	957	452	3 340	797	2 064	290	1 264
75 to 79 years	610	–	590	376	2 110	475	1 414	185	929
80 to 84 years	369	–	350	212	1 075	310	906	122	524
85 years and over	332	–	207	215	580	167	666	98	420
Median	29.8	–	39.1	30.7	34.2	30.2	31.2	32.7	31.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**33 266**	–	**18 271**	**14 935**	**83 696**	**28 357**	**64 984**	**6 349**	**37 876**
In households	**32 959**	–	**18 192**	**14 734**	**83 040**	**27 140**	**64 205**	**5 943**	**37 701**
Family householder: Male	8 285	–	4 853	3 616	20 508	6 933	16 311	1 448	9 124
Female	889	–	525	402	2 952	1 806	657	191	1 170
Nonfamily householder: Male	979	–	702	405	2 240	656	1 525	234	1 039
Female	1 249	–	1 005	638	3 831	910	2 561	318	1 672
Spouse	8 175	–	4 798	3 482	20 240	6 876	15 859	1 406	8 886
Child	11 755	–	5 376	5 367	28 560	10 030	23 391	1 976	13 846
Other relatives	1 033	–	619	536	3 757	694	2 018	250	1 354
Nonrelatives	594	–	314	288	952	384	734	120	610
Persons per household	2 89	–	2 57	2 91	2 81	2 96	2 89	2 71	2 90
Persons per family	3.29	–	3.01	3.34	3.24	3.32	3.28	3.22	3.34
Persons under 18 years	10 159	–	4 410	4 789	22 591	8 359	19 005	1 767	11 449
Percent living with two parents	85.5	–	85.7	81.6	86.3	88.9	88.2	76.6	86.3
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 742**	–	**1 222**	**1 223**	**6 393**	**2 443**	**5 433**	**599**	**3 029**
Children ever born	1 083	–	252	524	2 214	1 004	2 141	202	978
Per 1,000 women	395	–	206	428	346	411	394	337	323
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 877**	–	**1 229**	**977**	**5 887**	**2 314**	**4 679**	**364**	**2 706**
Children ever born	4 691	–	1 615	1 830	9 302	3 638	8 264	651	4 711
Per 1,000 women	1 631	–	1 314	1 873	1 580	1 572	1 766	1 788	1 741
Women 35 to 44 years	**1 912**	–	**984**	**837**	**4 433**	**1 753**	**3 402**	**295**	**2 219**
Children ever born	5 104	–	2 511	2 724	11 778	4 577	9 797	856	6 272
Per 1,000 women	2 669	–	2 552	3 254	2 657	2 611	2 880	2 902	2 826
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**30 643**	–	**17 265**	**13 786**	**78 481**	**26 072**	**60 050**	**6 001**	**35 051**
Same house	19 721	–	9 908	8 694	59 610	17 536	41 952	4 008	23 160
Different house in United States	10 896	–	7 264	5 050	18 588	8 453	17 997	1 993	11 739
Same county	6 671	–	3 385	3 045	13 240	5 017	12 193	783	6 452
Different county	4 225	–	5 879	2 005	5 348	3 436	5 804	1 210	5 287
Same State	3 525	–	1 370	1 218	3 237	2 733	3 606	830	2 242
Different State	700	–	4 509	787	2 111	703	2 198	380	3 045
Abroad	26	–	93	42	283	83	101	–	152
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 468**	–	**12 387**	**8 589**	**52 818**	**16 652**	**38 698**	**3 799**	**22 550**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 236	–	839	630	5 650	927	4 315	297	1 416
8 years	2 947	–	1 366	1 111	7 566	3 293	6 345	448	2 204
High school: 1 to 3 years	3 474	–	2 130	1 757	9 979	2 784	6 125	736	4 240
4 years	8 891	–	5 003	3 667	23 177	6 973	17 055	1 714	10 404
College: 1 to 3 years	1 501	–	1 594	827	3 493	1 265	2 312	299	2 318
4 or more years	1 419	–	1 455	597	2 953	1 410	2 546	305	1 968
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 943**	–	**6 932**	**5 209**	**33 236**	**11 946**	**23 515**	**2 215**	**14 918**
Agriculture	646	–	108	411	874	842	1 327	151	1 211
Forestry and fisheries	18	–	18	15	16	2	18	5	18
Mining	34	–	24	39	1 316	50	2 322	4	103
Construction	935	–	656	315	2 028	780	1 559	195	885
Manufacturing	3 524	–	1 093	1 858	14 153	3 984	5 506	793	5 489
Transportation	1 287	–	412	151	1 400	551	1 318	60	736
Communications and other public utilities	343	–	195	293	632	175	595	46	270
Wholesale trade	720	–	210	101	939	390	781	35	422
Retail trade	1 718	–	1 112	578	3 918	1 862	3 264	264	1 755
Finance, insurance, and real estate	715	–	508	93	830	338	767	48	391
Business and repair services	336	–	213	136	809	298	681	39	369
Personal services	199	–	555	121	638	187	636	59	380
Entertainment and recreation services	16	–	123	31	134	32	125	9	57
Professional and related services	1 910	–	1 335	875	4 206	2 106	3 850	386	2 530
Health services	736	–	446	349	1 829	1 016	1 795	131	1 043
Educational services	780	–	585	371	1 703	810	1 456	154	1 153
Public administration	1 542	–	370	192	1 343	349	766	121	302

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 188. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	**33 846**	**24 312**	**36 463**	**35 303**	**91 847**	**30 109**	**138 752**	**26 433**	**152 754**
White	33 700	23 346	36 240	35 173	90 191	29 971	137 086	26 235	151 529
Black	70	807	137	21	1 528	76	1 185	107	567
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	22	22	7	66	47	30	92	15	101
Asian and Pacific Islander	37	76	64	43	56	27	288	51	426
Spanish origin[1]	112	218	97	81	601	136	346	98	586
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	**33 846**	**24 312**	**36 463**	**35 303**	**91 847**	**30 109**	**138 752**	**26 433**	**152 754**
Male	16 680	12 879	18 160	17 543	45 546	14 916	69 075	13 097	76 176
Female	17 166	11 433	18 303	17 760	46 301	15 193	69 677	13 336	76 578
Total persons	**33 846**	**24 312**	**36 463**	**35 303**	**91 847**	**30 109**	**138 752**	**26 433**	**152 754**
Under 5 years	2 619	1 591	2 683	2 592	6 438	2 150	9 169	2 118	10 828
5 to 9 years	2 746	1 778	2 918	2 617	6 944	2 233	10 008	2 399	12 780
10 to 14 years	3 238	2 034	3 071	3 122	7 777	2 558	12 160	2 404	13 829
15 to 19 years	3 251	2 325	3 126	3 093	7 923	2 586	12 560	2 299	13 448
20 to 24 years	2 560	2 470	2 800	2 588	7 156	2 077	11 081	2 015	12 091
25 to 29 years	2 511	2 064	3 148	2 546	7 242	2 089	10 473	1 996	13 325
30 to 34 years	2 256	1 993	2 666	2 495	7 020	2 123	10 656	2 346	13 941
35 to 39 years	2 063	1 662	2 366	2 227	5 526	1 722	8 943	1 764	11 101
40 to 44 years	1 976	1 382	1 953	1 862	5 021	1 552	7 761	1 290	8 717
45 to 49 years	1 666	1 271	1 952	1 902	4 937	1 517	7 320	1 081	7 867
50 to 54 years	1 708	1 268	2 283	2 061	5 382	1 619	8 625	1 304	7 865
55 to 59 years	1 802	1 282	1 974	1 988	5 509	1 733	7 877	1 245	7 166
60 to 64 years	1 579	825	1 625	1 851	4 861	1 708	7 239	1 213	6 399
65 to 69 years	1 455	772	1 464	1 509	3 935	1 564	5 345	989	4 926
70 to 74 years	959	603	1 114	1 268	2 612	1 194	4 119	815	3 558
75 to 79 years	695	480	699	748	1 709	815	2 514	539	2 439
80 to 84 years	453	251	389	533	1 038	481	1 557	335	1 388
85 years and over	309	261	232	301	817	388	1 345	281	1 086
Median	30.0	29.7	30.9	32.2	31.7	33.2	31.8	30.0	30.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**33 846**	**24 312**	**36 463**	**35 303**	**91 847**	**30 109**	**138 752**	**26 433**	**152 754**
In households	**33 588**	**21 075**	**35 081**	**34 141**	**90 865**	**29 610**	**135 947**	**25 927**	**152 069**
Family householder: Male	8 275	5 411	9 085	8 633	23 107	7 424	34 382	6 308	39 228
Female	938	491	785	870	2 533	871	3 598	789	3 570
Nonfamily householder: Male	883	451	932	1 007	2 034	842	3 420	748	4 026
Female	1 350	714	1 260	1 296	3 070	1 238	4 713	1 056	4 515
Spouse	8 125	5 257	9 021	8 510	22 898	7 297	34 124	6 136	38 659
Child	12 318	7 983	12 650	12 417	32 999	10 523	50 011	9 629	55 178
Other relatives	1 124	520	946	995	3 428	1 004	4 481	872	3 811
Nonrelatives	575	248	402	413	796	411	1 218	389	2 982
Persons per household	2.93	2.98	2.91	2.89	2.96	2.85	2.95	2.91	2.96
Persons per family	3.34	3.33	3.29	3.31	3.31	3.27	3.33	3.34	3.28
Persons under 18 years	10 784	6 668	10 717	10 351	26 186	8 652	39 363	8 494	45 870
Percent living with two parents	84.0	90.3	88.0	87.1	87.3	87.0	88.1	86.1	88.0
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**2 958**	**2 100**	**2 924**	**2 741**	**7 468**	**2 278**	**11 191**	**2 084**	**12 676**
Children ever born	1 199	566	1 139	1 007	2 188	741	3 236	821	3 731
Per 1,000 women	405	270	390	367	293	325	289	394	294
Women 25 to 34 years	**2 367**	**1 699**	**2 890**	**2 511**	**7 110**	**2 024**	**10 551**	**2 170**	**13 746**
Children ever born	4 427	2 778	4 641	4 465	11 222	3 486	15 435	3 833	22 154
Per 1,000 women	1 870	1 635	1 606	1 770	1 578	1 722	1 463	1 766	1 612
Women 35 to 44 years	**2 050**	**1 308**	**2 174**	**2 073**	**5 313**	**1 598**	**8 431**	**1 665**	**9 676**
Children ever born	6 365	3 390	5 593	6 017	14 109	4 740	21 674	4 024	25 020
Per 1,000 women	3 105	2 592	2 573	2 903	2 656	2 966	2 571	2 747	2 586
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**31 211**	**22 640**	**33 740**	**32 729**	**85 969**	**27 815**	**129 828**	**24 350**	**141 904**
Same house	19 630	13 284	22 566	21 085	60 911	18 414	90 692	15 467	85 544
Different house in United States	11 454	9 225	11 103	11 482	24 913	9 359	38 796	8 805	55 631
Same county	7 410	2 985	7 435	6 943	16 067	4 371	24 037	4 058	36 805
Different county	4 044	6 240	3 668	4 539	8 846	4 988	14 759	4 747	20 826
Same State	2 149	3 014	2 714	2 408	5 781	2 124	10 672	3 496	9 557
Different State	1 895	3 226	954	2 131	3 065	2 864	4 087	1 251	11 269
Abroad	127	131	71	162	145	42	340	78	729
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**19 432**	**14 114**	**21 865**	**21 291**	**55 609**	**18 505**	**83 774**	**15 198**	**89 778**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	1 223	823	2 201	1 320	5 727	1 441	7 417	885	6 735
8 years	2 150	2 160	2 237	2 287	6 894	2 363	9 754	1 339	14 084
High school: 1 to 3 years	4 090	2 262	3 634	3 828	8 555	3 238	11 349	2 548	14 305
4 years	8 675	5 752	10 314	10 165	24 737	7 922	38 621	7 047	37 753
College: 1 to 3 years	1 770	1 382	1 788	2 074	4 960	1 993	8 057	1 753	7 845
4 or more years	1 524	1 735	1 691	1 617	4 736	1 548	8 576	1 626	9 056
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 453**	**9 422**	**13 747**	**14 550**	**34 282**	**11 476**	**53 063**	**10 196**	**72 212**
Agriculture	1 108	568	238	435	894	999	1 121	578	2 469
Forestry and fisheries	29	20	8	111		18	32	15	8
Mining	134	13	347	222	2 448	35	1 733	90	244
Construction	722	488	600	493	2 745	976	3 188	605	4 835
Manufacturing	4 087	3 169	4 863	5 542	9 702	3 095	18 037	3 517	28 744
Transportation	577	459	609	509	1 787	530	2 388	428	3 539
Communications and other public utilities	353	128	410	388	1 072	254	1 403	186	1 576
Wholesale trade	301	197	282	265	1 151	330	1 949	269	3 005
Retail trade	1 688	1 338	1 797	2 895	5 291	1 505	8 211	1 329	10 183
Finance, insurance, and real estate	303	188	481	344	969	333	1 509	276	2 476
Business and repair services	272	158	358	243	975	325	2 034	365	1 942
Personal services	296	177	337	323	694	539	1 368	271	1 374
Entertainment and recreation services	50	24	48	71	287	95	327	37	344
Professional and related services	2 126	2 087	2 969	2 371	5 496	1 900	8 621	1 891	8 849
Health services	691	672	1 632	1 290	2 232	742	3 676	751	3 034
Educational services	1 142	1 104	1 005	782	2 476	789	3 578	865	3 964
Public administration	407	408	400	338	771	542	1 142	339	2 624

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 707 264**	**40 963**	**68 879**	**49 483**	**36 072**	**32 010**	**94 004**	**35 699**	**35 063**	**69 829**
Labor force	1 619 312	27 298	29 466	25 895	21 107	17 747	61 846	20 899	20 511	45 564
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.8	66.6	60.3	52.3	58.5	55.4	65.8	58.5	59.5	65.3
Employed	1 498 745	25 729	27 354	23 105	19 622	15 454	58 538	19 064	18 822	43 229
Unemployed	117 801	1 492	1 979	2 772	1 469	2 275	3 259	1 823	1 678	2 229
Percent of civilian labor force	7.3	5.5	6.7	10.7	7.0	12.8	5.3	8.7	8.2	4.9
Female, 16 years and over	**1 378 649**	**20 923**	**24 830**	**25 543**	**18 050**	**16 517**	**47 633**	**18 505**	**18 051**	**35 247**
Labor force	613 107	11 239	10 645	8 968	6 949	6 402	24 919	7 914	7 864	17 593
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.5	53.7	42.9	35.1	38.5	38.8	52.3	42.8	43.6	49.9
Employed	568 856	10 460	9 915	7 926	6 492	5 617	23 645	7 263	7 191	16 689
Unemployed	43 981	774	724	1 036	457	785	1 274	651	671	897
Percent of civilian labor force	7.2	6.9	6.8	11.6	6.6	12.3	5.1	8.2	8.5	5.1
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 498 745**	**25 729**	**27 354**	**23 105**	**19 622**	**15 454**	**58 538**	**19 064**	**18 822**	**43 229**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	249 035	3 882	5 620	2 994	2 834	1 998	9 689	2 779	2 840	10 720
Professional specialty occupations	142 576	2 014	3 067	1 909	1 681	1 115	5 662	1 670	1 784	5 836
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	341 114	5 702	7 611	4 718	4 364	3 108	13 271	4 193	3 609	11 599
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	190 594	3 333	4 156	2 640	2 385	1 705	7 474	2 181	2 011	6 046
Service occupations	166 256	2 651	3 225	2 486	2 280	1 986	6 368	2 309	1 849	4 269
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	63 412	1 673	345	787	356	1 235	2 432	730	1 906	1 242
Farm operators and managers	33 581	754	128	314	207	653	1 238	339	1 184	548
Farm occupations, except managerial	20 840	756	135	337	89	392	933	307	569	420
Related agricultural occupations	6 366	131	82	106	60	86	247	54	44	246
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	248 078	4 075	4 741	4 166	3 910	2 266	9 223	3 290	2 814	6 579
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	430 850	7 746	5 812	7 954	5 878	4 861	17 555	5 763	5 804	8 820
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	100 222	1 758	1 788	2 382	1 453	1 014	3 282	1 270	1 358	1 774
Employed females 16 years and over	**568 856**	**10 460**	**9 915**	**7 926**	**6 492**	**5 617**	**23 645**	**7 263**	**7 191**	**16 689**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	95 656	1 502	2 049	1 264	1 076	921	3 684	1 161	1 301	4 095
Professional specialty occupations	69 725	1 002	1 420	1 011	852	610	2 696	904	983	2 646
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	216 313	3 756	4 622	3 128	2 847	2 007	8 454	2 699	2 285	6 934
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	145 477	2 609	3 124	2 050	1 668	1 312	5 699	1 661	1 519	4 803
Service occupations	108 439	1 875	2 131	1 754	1 520	1 440	3 981	1 456	1 319	2 803
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	10 916	241	119	208	110	155	454	122	286	283
Farm operators and managers	3 912	97	22	34	52	90	147	36	160	62
Farm occupations, except managerial	5 582	122	66	155	33	59	259	73	111	145
Related agricultural occupations	1 353	22	31	19	25	6	48	13	12	68
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	13 820	332	147	170	157	112	663	126	152	383
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	123 712	2 754	847	1 402	782	982	6 409	1 699	1 848	2 591
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	22 325	540	286	365	167	132	993	333	376	325
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 498 745**	**25 729**	**27 354**	**23 105**	**19 622**	**15 454**	**58 538**	**19 064**	**18 822**	**43 229**
Private wage and salary workers	1 165 360	20 111	22 686	18 491	16 445	11 220	47 498	14 374	13 624	34 312
Government workers	196 752	3 128	3 191	2 976	1 883	2 222	6 124	2 678	2 432	4 721
Self-employed workers	124 532	2 281	1 339	1 478	1 181	1 866	4 470	1 482	2 584	3 931
Unpaid family workers	12 101	209	138	160	113	146	446	130	182	265
Male, employed in agriculture	**50 774**	**1 451**	**205**	**638**	**250**	**937**	**2 087**	**579**	**1 540**	**1 069**
Wage and salary workers	18 846	837	91	307	52	339	894	256	481	529
Self-employed workers	29 079	573	102	287	178	534	1 090	292	1 014	518
Unpaid family workers	2 849	41	12	44	20	64	103	31	45	22
Female, employed in agriculture	**12 768**	**287**	**141**	**317**	**132**	**173**	**586**	**125**	**312**	**372**
Wage and salary workers	5 651	166	106	264	36	43	276	52	91	222
Self-employed workers	4 208	95	21	24	68	92	155	35	157	116
Unpaid family workers	2 909	26	14	29	28	38	155	38	64	34
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 210 754**	**18 312**	**21 490**	**23 010**	**15 883**	**14 916**	**40 988**	**16 338**	**16 174**	**30 785**
Less than $5,000	121 649	1 662	1 453	2 885	1 058	2 266	2 949	1 835	2 317	1 914
$5,000 to $7,499	91 400	1 367	1 060	2 142	710	1 688	2 308	1 555	1 390	1 724
$7,500 to $9,999	89 532	1 318	1 185	1 945	914	1 520	2 582	1 325	1 514	1 721
$10,000 to $14,999	195 768	3 111	2 806	3 725	1 952	2 898	6 337	2 872	3 138	3 727
$15,000 to $19,999	205 121	3 560	3 336	3 826	2 488	2 603	6 735	2 938	2 874	4 442
$20,000 to $24,999	180 828	2 728	3 704	3 269	2 751	1 643	6 886	2 479	2 069	4 566
$25,000 to $34,999	203 866	2 917	4 506	3 550	3 571	1 479	8 273	2 334	1 844	6 500
$35,000 to $49,999	86 065	1 185	2 426	1 235	1 852	482	3 555	698	754	3 946
$50,000 or more	36 525	464	1 014	433	587	237	1 363	302	274	2 245
Median	$17 512	$17 260	$21 074	$16 002	$21 280	$13 211	$19 688	$15 988	$14 544	$21 781
Mean	$19 727	$19 245	$23 188	$17 921	$23 154	$15 294	$21 483	$17 501	$16 393	$25 589
Families	**993 106**	**15 164**	**18 051**	**18 583**	**13 622**	**12 077**	**33 562**	**13 423**	**13 043**	**24 748**
Median income	$19 522	$18 765	$22 617	$18 231	$22 575	$15 160	$21 267	$17 833	$16 156	$24 056
Mean income	$21 714	$20 858	$25 106	$20 139	$24 823	$17 149	$23 252	$19 220	$17 993	$27 952
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**282 974**	**4 179**	**4 162**	**4 956**	**2 662**	**3 277**	**11 974**	**3 404**	**4 019**	**7 973**
Median income	$6 152	$6 925	$8 274	$5 322	$8 476	$4 681	$6 621	$6 449	$5 298	$8 988
Mean income	$8 411	$8 867	$11 054	$7 689	$11 172	$6 415	$8 761	$8 220	$7 639	$12 141
Per capita income	**$6 606**	**$6 404**	**$7 757**	**$6 288**	**$7 485**	**$5 265**	**$7 227**	**$5 909**	**$5 449**	**$8 556**
Households with farm self-employment income	**51 863**	**1 267**	**330**	**655**	**434**	**908**	**1 966**	**444**	**1 526**	**1 001**
Mean income	$23 536	$22 974	$32 563	$21 875	$26 112	$19 232	$22 553	$22 774	$19 374	$30 037
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 756	$4 564	$2 149	$2 879	$2 500	$5 073	$5 433	$4 814	$6 394	$5 145
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	17 889	544	159	270	213	288	713	127	429	402
25.0 to 49.9 percent	5 845	134	43	74	47	100	204	58	180	88
50.0 to 74.9 percent	4 895	108	7	55	26	85	215	24	168	118
75.0 percent or more	11 191	188	24	73	38	234	387	123	435	112
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**64 471**	**902**	**659**	**1 247**	**525**	**1 431**	**1 373**	**1 139**	**1 398**	**968**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	5.9	3.7	6.7	3.9	11.8	4.1	8.5	10.7	3.9
Female householder, no husband present	17 666	267	261	406	213	390	375	310	337	282
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**68 158**	**1 018**	**851**	**1 540**	**542**	**1 224**	**1 820**	**867**	**1 288**	**1 515**
Percent below poverty level	25.6	24.4	20.5	31.1	20.4	37.4	18.5	25.5	32.0	19.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**303 871**	**4 212**	**2 991**	**6 007**	**2 317**	**6 529**	**6 524**	**4 935**	**6 623**	**4 932**
Percent below poverty level	8.5	7.7	4.7	9.2	4.8	15.1	5.5	10.2	13.7	5.4
Related children under 18 years	111 051	1 542	996	2 125	853	2 480	2 132	1 874	2 534	1 523
65 years and over	45 329	680	482	1 043	264	1 059	1 077	665	921	645

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**78 493**	**63 516**	**2 856**	**17 216**	**38 159**	**105 932**	**26 987**	**46 401**	**22 028**	**28 837**
Labor force	46 060	31 558	1 667	10 294	23 720	69 305	14 709	25 557	13 284	17 792
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.7	49.7	58.4	59.8	62.2	65.4	54.5	55.1	60.3	61.7
Employed	42 752	27 494	1 463	9 466	22 222	66 291	13 206	22 524	11 646	16 307
Unemployed	3 281	4 028	204	822	1 477	2 997	1 492	3 021	1 620	1 475
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	12.8	12.2	8.0	6.2	4.3	10.2	11.8	12.2	8.3
Female, 16 years and over	**39 849**	**32 373**	**1 437**	**8 807**	**18 843**	**53 505**	**13 860**	**23 733**	**11 232**	**14 846**
Labor force	16 599	10 972	673	4 109	9 265	26 762	5 054	9 231	5 208	7 138
Percent of female, 16 years and over	41.7	33.9	46.8	46.7	49.2	50.0	36.5	38.9	46.4	48.1
Employed	15 522	9 736	544	3 877	8 749	25 475	4 540	8 268	4 713	6 569
Unemployed	1 077	1 236	129	232	516	1 287	513	963	493	569
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	11.3	19.2	5.6	5.6	4.8	10.2	10.4	9.5	8.0
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42 752**	**27 494**	**1 463**	**9 466**	**22 225**	**66 291**	**13 206**	**22 524**	**11 646**	**16 307**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 197	4 377	260	1 151	4 062	18 163	1 988	3 153	1 848	2 558
Professional specialty occupations	4 098	2 726	84	686	2 589	9 919	1 164	1 634	1 069	1 534
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	16 599	10 972	673	4 109	9 265	26 762	5 054	9 231	5 208	7 138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	5 780	3 008	146	960	3 257	9 636	1 477	2 478	1 516	1 864
Service occupations	5 247	3 594	131	1 071	2 718	6 023	1 614	2 473	1 261	2 011
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 402	535	49	189	1 203	4 054	441	410	363	682
Farm operators and managers	580	254	7	85	637	1 461	234	148	171	406
Farm occupations, except managerial	561	166	3	55	369	2 082	114	107	87	202
Related agricultural occupations	227	67	16	41	114	495	50	61	48	39
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	7 038	5 654	315	1 557	3 073	9 161	2 124	4 029	1 676	2 236
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 489	7 665	426	3 712	5 613	11 295	4 453	7 993	3 984	5 497
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 837	2 008	60	619	1 530	2 534	1 305	1 968	1 030	1 297
Employed females 16 years and over	**15 522**	**9 736**	**544**	**3 877**	**8 749**	**25 475**	**4 540**	**8 268**	**4 713**	**6 569**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 789	1 857	95	495	1 450	6 279	801	1 273	773	955
Professional specialty occupations	2 020	1 490	49	364	1 042	4 650	590	844	567	729
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 530	3 650	174	1 115	3 555	10 941	1 695	2 868	1 678	2 109
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 395	2 319	110	742	2 573	7 650	1 134	1 848	1 149	1 380
Service occupations	3 599	2 395	78	662	1 631	3 762	1 137	1 588	879	1 329
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	460	65	–	29	149	637	62	53	53	105
Farm operators and managers	81	16	–	16	74	200	17	20	25	40
Farm occupations, except managerial	311	42	–	4	71	334	33	25	23	63
Related agricultural occupations	68	7	–	9	2	103	12	6	5	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	264	149	29	83	250	480	79	220	84	121
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 880	1 620	168	1 493	1 714	3 376	766	2 260	1 246	1 950
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	485	220	21	77	269	763	240	419	208	330
Employed persons 16 years and over	**42 752**	**27 494**	**1 463**	**9 466**	**22 225**	**66 291**	**13 206**	**22 524**	**11 646**	**16 307**
Private wage and salary workers	33 912	20 836	1 014	7 724	14 431	52 467	9 826	18 032	9 006	12 560
Government workers	5 689	4 884	296	984	5 561	7 775	2 150	2 872	1 806	2 233
Self-employed workers	2 910	1 620	151	701	2 033	5 564	1 132	1 476	767	1 403
Unpaid family workers	241	154	2	57	200	485	98	144	67	111
Male, employed in agriculture	**929**	**415**	**10**	**140**	**939**	**3 622**	**332**	**261**	**231**	**555**
Wage and salary workers	441	172	5	71	330	2 298	97	98	83	181
Self-employed workers	467	217	5	66	560	1 212	221	141	141	359
Unpaid family workers	21	26	–	3	49	112	14	28	7	15
Female, employed in agriculture	**558**	**72**	**–**	**26**	**170**	**957**	**63**	**57**	**62**	**115**
Wage and salary workers	409	45	–	9	38	556	27	13	17	46
Self-employed workers	96	17	–	17	72	254	23	31	24	39
Unpaid family workers	53	10	–	–	60	147	13	20	14	30
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**34 255**	**26 662**	**1 367**	**8 029**	**17 086**	**45 298**	**12 564**	**21 289**	**10 239**	**13 328**
Less than $5,000	3 065	2 969	179	845	1 741	2 477	1 676	2 700	1 140	1 566
$5,000 to $7,499	2 208	2 541	129	715	1 220	1 855	1 169	2 199	798	1 249
$7,500 to $9,999	2 149	2 383	104	696	1 389	2 180	1 034	1 867	878	1 169
$10,000 to $14,999	4 921	4 267	282	1 397	3 117	5 257	2 073	3 725	1 942	2 685
$15,000 to $19,999	5 903	4 335	219	1 563	3 243	5 949	1 789	3 583	2 051	2 393
$20,000 to $24,999	5 455	4 007	146	1 132	2 689	6 344	1 765	2 894	1 514	1 825
$25,000 to $34,999	6 610	4 133	213	1 120	2 365	9 929	2 012	3 041	1 339	1 680
$35,000 to $49,999	2 857	1 479	88	427	929	6 880	739	854	438	588
$50,000 or more	1 087	548	7	134	393	4 427	307	426	139	173
Median	$19 008	$16 295	$14 848	$16 029	$16 521	$23 753	$15 912	$15 192	$15 862	$14 990
Mean	$20 753	$18 092	$16 731	$17 635	$18 414	$27 969	$18 186	$17 120	$17 798	$16 690
Families	**28 430**	**21 676**	**1 080**	**6 412**	**14 044**	**38 097**	**9 948**	**17 212**	**8 325**	**10 867**
Median income	$20 910	$18 683	$16 709	$17 826	$18 247	$25 876	$18 662	$17 129	$17 571	$16 749
Mean income	$22 774	$20 274	$18 359	$19 689	$20 201	$30 212	$20 452	$19 088	$18 984	$18 466
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**9 101**	**8 118**	**338**	**1 951**	**3 795**	**11 622**	**3 032**	**6 705**	**2 271**	**2 996**
Median income	$4 726	$4 194	$7 259	$6 294	$6 263	$8 445	$5 665	$5 576	$5 948	$5 619
Mean income	$7 412	$5 918	$9 059	$7 877	$8 218	$10 732	$8 278	$7 676	$7 752	$7 379
Per capita income	**$6 744**	**$5 711**	**$5 983**	**$6 277**	**$6 114**	**$8 931**	**$6 261**	**$5 747**	**$5 991**	**$5 806**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 189**	**456**	**7**	**177**	**838**	**2 017**	**491**	**309**	**289**	**850**
Mean income	$24 502	$24 006	$17 305	$22 354	$22 419	$35 825	$23 568	$20 701	$20 380	$19 481
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 354	$4 559	$2 679	$2 888	$5 736	$8 863	$3 331	$3 045	$5 333	$2 593
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	472	176	4	82	233	754	171	111	114	328
25.0 to 49.9 percent	87	41	3	10	80	218	64	47	13	100
50.0 to 74.9 percent	41	37	–	12	93	203	32	24	26	48
75.0 percent or more	133	88	–	19	239	433	61	39	74	106
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 498**	**1 663**	**98**	**383**	**932**	**1 487**	**838**	**1 429**	**553**	**786**
Percent below poverty level	5.3	7.7	9.1	6.0	6.6	3.9	8.4	8.3	6.6	7.2
Female householder, no husband present	443	372	28	141	260	402	207	371	183	231
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 116**	**1 527**	**80**	**467**	**1 045**	**1 990**	**886**	**1 360**	**577**	**863**
Percent below poverty level	29.0	26.9	23.7	23.9	27.5	19.1	29.2	28.9	25.4	29.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 518**	**7 798**	**413**	**1 765**	**4 437**	**7 511**	**4 001**	**6 878**	**2 624**	**3 651**
Percent below poverty level	7.3	9.5	10.8	7.9	8.8	5.4	11.0	10.9	9.0	9.6
Related children under 18 years	2 608	2 970	169	591	1 625	2 653	1 490	2 676	1 021	1 300
65 years and over	1 047	1 058	31	280	572	756	617	1 018	444	595

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**48 479**	**50 105**	**43 623**	**12 447**	**16 134**	**55 006**	**80 766**	**3 942**	**58 282**	**9 367**
Labor force	28 707	32 681	28 999	7 236	10 055	34 704	39 427	2 033	37 293	5 423
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	65.2	66.5	58.1	62.3	63.1	48.8	51.6	64.0	57.9
Employed	26 311	30 818	27 645	6 847	9 412	31 399	34 872	1 844	35 468	4 990
Unemployed	2 377	1 306	1 323	389	643	3 287	4 526	185	1 575	424
Percent of civilian labor force	8.3	4.1	4.6	5.4	6.4	9.5	11.5	9.1	4.3	7.8
Female, 16 years and over	**24 642**	**25 641**	**22 223**	**5 966**	**8 088**	**27 526**	**41 882**	**1 975**	**29 671**	**4 813**
Labor force	10 808	13 298	11 618	2 813	3 824	12 865	13 022	792	14 919	2 057
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.9	51.9	52.3	47.2	47.3	46.7	31.1	40.1	50.3	42.7
Employed	9 771	12 636	11 119	2 617	3 519	11 271	11 587	688	14 113	1 882
Unemployed	1 037	617	494	196	305	1 594	1 427	104	792	175
Percent of civilian labor force	9.6	4.7	4.3	7.0	8.0	12.4	11.0	13.1	5.3	8.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**26 311**	**30 818**	**27 645**	**6 847**	**9 412**	**31 399**	**34 872**	**1 844**	**35 468**	**4 990**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	4 138	5 264	5 308	2 187	1 302	5 435	5 043	262	5 250	643
Professional specialty occupations	2 383	3 054	2 905	1 114	797	2 962	3 154	133	2 871	348
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	5 445	8 063	7 382	2 172	1 804	7 250	6 934	342	7 975	913
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 058	4 987	4 614	1 135	1 095	3 969	3 613	190	4 553	600
Service occupations	3 313	3 366	2 726	581	870	3 441	3 966	282	4 233	531
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 359	1 382	726	150	198	1 407	559	58	2 305	410
Farm operators and managers	809	776	376	62	57	883	240	22	1 301	245
Farm occupations, except managerial	380	440	198	41	25	398	166	15	764	127
Related agricultural occupations	102	146	131	47	20	89	117	3	150	10
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	4 466	4 302	4 323	1 050	1 747	5 614	7 272	298	5 511	814
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	7 590	8 441	7 180	707	3 491	8 252	11 098	602	10 194	1 679
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 443	2 540	1 666	215	940	1 633	2 994	184	1 976	313
Employed females 16 years and over	**9 771**	**12 636**	**11 119**	**2 617**	**3 519**	**11 271**	**11 587**	**688**	**14 113**	**1 882**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 792	1 928	1 866	667	445	2 005	2 224	125	1 835	268
Professional specialty occupations	1 194	1 366	1 220	464	366	1 469	1 549	86	1 269	180
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 696	5 357	4 627	1 358	1 234	4 473	4 541	227	4 993	594
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 443	3 873	3 444	918	826	2 945	2 757	159	3 325	443
Service occupations	2 229	2 144	1 616	378	608	2 218	2 600	159	2 893	380
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	220	257	151	29	17	305	87	12	349	53
Farm operators and managers	84	103	58	9	1	121	12	4	161	32
Farm occupations, except managerial	110	131	51	13	16	142	54	3	157	18
Related agricultural occupations	25	23	42	7	–	42	21	1	31	3
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	187	350	261	42	104	359	188	4	386	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 647	2 600	2 598	143	1 111	1 911	1 947	161	3 657	530
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	274	625	390	81	255	419	449	49	502	70
Employed persons 16 years and over	**26 311**	**30 818**	**27 645**	**6 847**	**9 412**	**31 399**	**34 872**	**1 844**	**35 468**	**4 990**
Private wage and salary workers	19 919	22 429	20 384	5 436	7 924	24 905	28 068	1 240	24 437	3 362
Government workers	3 496	6 026	5 256	824	884	3 379	4 268	392	7 623	990
Self-employed workers	2 614	2 139	1 857	554	569	2 883	2 260	180	3 190	588
Unpaid family workers	282	224	148	33	35	232	276	32	218	50
Male, employed in agriculture	**1 077**	**1 076**	**591**	**117**	**90**	**1 142**	**432**	**52**	**1 897**	**338**
Wage and salary workers	255	304	258	79	21	358	172	6	751	115
Self-employed workers	739	676	324	38	64	747	236	18	1 106	204
Unpaid family workers	83	96	9	–	5	37	24	8	40	19
Female, employed in agriculture	**226**	**268**	**206**	**26**	**13**	**343**	**135**	**7**	**406**	**89**
Wage and salary workers	49	121	111	15	6	156	108	–	136	25
Self-employed workers	101	91	75	9	1	119	17	4	167	32
Unpaid family workers	76	56	20	2	6	68	10	3	103	12
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**22 379**	**21 443**	**19 994**	**4 492**	**7 009**	**24 078**	**37 101**	**1 914**	**26 008**	**4 474**
Less than $5,000	2 510	1 574	1 754	144	651	2 035	6 134	290	2 208	759
$5,000 to $7,499	1 894	1 052	1 157	182	647	1 426	3 564	203	1 768	442
$7,500 to $9,999	1 940	1 376	1 194	154	445	1 524	3 114	214	1 810	376
$10,000 to $14,999	4 102	3 325	3 080	406	1 314	3 694	5 861	399	4 651	894
$15,000 to $19,999	3 873	4 163	3 487	518	1 213	4 291	5 822	313	4 752	810
$20,000 to $24,999	3 187	3 485	3 218	468	1 112	3 904	5 258	232	3 829	520
$25,000 to $34,999	3 284	4 004	3 963	1 090	1 198	4 589	4 775	185	4 730	485
$35,000 to $49,999	1 201	1 848	1 637	846	433	1 804	1 954	53	1 699	132
$50,000 or more	388	616	504	684	196	811	619	25	561	56
Median	$15 921	$19 075	$19 020	$28 067	$17 346	$18 849	$14 885	$12 657	$17 686	$13 573
Mean	$17 703	$20 788	$20 757	$31 856	$19 458	$21 001	$16 600	$14 897	$19 481	$15 414
Families	**18 142**	**17 901**	**16 277**	**3 877**	**5 808**	**20 245**	**29 452**	**1 419**	**21 862**	**3 561**
Median income	$17 936	$20 553	$21 081	$29 411	$19 620	$20 541	$17 331	$15 492	$19 267	$15 372
Mean income	$19 589	$22 425	$22 952	$33 382	$21 531	$22 715	$18 750	$17 031	$21 202	$17 166
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**5 256**	**7 222**	**6 723**	**1 562**	**1 407**	**5 352**	**8 657**	**554**	**5 474**	**1 089**
Median income	$5 984	$3 996	$7 317	$2 902	$6 335	$6 101	$4 771	$5 943	$6 563	$5 146
Mean income	$7 832	$6 948	$8 875	$9 207	$8 157	$8 901	$6 953	$7 835	$8 021	$7 139
Per capita income	**$6 012**	**$6 755**	**$7 111**	**$9 043**	**$6 071**	**$6 621**	**$5 704**	**$5 691**	**$6 492**	**$5 402**
Households with farm self-employment income	**1 294**	**1 061**	**659**	**137**	**100**	**1 401**	**596**	**44**	**1 550**	**410**
Mean income	$21 180	$23 461	$22 073	$43 996	$19 444	$24 891	$25 910	$15 569	$24 041	$18 177
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 271	$6 788	$2 691	$5 181	$4 372	$5 718	$3 143	$2 434	$9 889	$3 973
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	447	303	250	84	52	448	295	17	363	144
25.0 to 49.9 percent	167	133	48	29	7	157	26	8	172	41
50.0 to 74.9 percent	111	97	53	10	–	151	29	6	255	45
75.0 percent or more	267	288	100	5	18	286	77	6	451	86
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 438**	**805**	**784**	**54**	**267**	**1 158**	**3 360**	**122**	**1 204**	**442**
Percent below poverty level	7.9	4.5	4.8	1.4	4.6	5.7	11.3	8.6	5.5	12.4
Female householder, no husband present	358	211	196	4	108	392	1 126	29	331	116
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 398**	**1 337**	**1 038**	**121**	**324**	**1 130**	**3 253**	**161**	**1 292**	**328**
Percent below poverty level	27.4	27.8	22.1	14.5	23.0	23.6	37.6	29.1	25.4	30.1
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**6 673**	**4 143**	**3 821**	**326**	**1 297**	**5 466**	**15 814**	**599**	**5 516**	**1 833**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	6.5	6.6	2.3	5.9	7.2	14.7	12.0	7.2	14.4
Related children under 18 years	2 526	1 248	1 291	83	498	2 277	5 980	222	1 927	638
65 years and over	1 020	643	712	44	183	671	2 343	99	935	298

Table 189. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Greene	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**26 387**	**23 692**	**52 782**	**24 782**	**14 293**	**28 407**	**118 403**	**42 293**	**47 787**	**37 728**
Labor force	12 858	12 834	28 692	13 707	8 512	16 819	80 209	24 021	31 376	25 045
Percent of persons 16 years and over	48.7	54.2	54.4	55.3	59.6	59.2	67.7	56.8	65.7	66.4
Employed	11 565	11 427	26 036	12 238	7 865	15 395	77 618	21 764	29 934	23 973
Unemployed	1 285	1 394	2 639	1 462	636	1 376	2 556	2 240	1 187	1 054
Percent of civilian labor force	10.0	10.9	9.2	10.7	7.5	8.2	3.2	9.3	3.8	4.2
Female, 16 years and over	**13 692**	**11 596**	**26 858**	**12 664**	**7 377**	**14 501**	**60 525**	**21 611**	**24 028**	**19 086**
Labor force	4 279	4 868	9 754	4 867	3 240	6 450	31 194	8 410	12 811	9 927
Percent of female, 16 years and over	31.3	42.0	36.3	38.4	43.9	44.5	51.5	38.9	53.3	52.0
Employed	3 881	4 413	8 700	4 332	3 074	6 013	29 963	7 663	12 225	9 482
Unemployed	398	452	1 054	535	166	435	1 219	747	555	445
Percent of civilian labor force	9.3	9.3	10.8	11.0	5.1	6.7	3.9	8.9	4.3	4.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 565**	**11 427**	**26 036**	**12 238**	**7 865**	**15 395**	**77 618**	**21 764**	**29 934**	**23 973**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 811	1 614	4 253	1 652	1 022	3 417	10 002	3 815	4 316	4 927
Professional specialty occupations	1 095	905	2 663	901	588	1 979	5 523	2 315	2 430	2 971
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 341	2 119	5 779	2 403	1 295	3 770	16 557	5 128	7 045	6 138
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 204	1 208	2 993	1 293	757	1 922	8 600	3 053	4 213	3 399
Service occupations	1 194	1 267	2 732	1 389	855	1 884	8 477	2 135	3 493	2 377
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	303	645	1 044	433	723	407	7 577	672	1 424	762
Farm operators and managers	197	324	504	230	442	253	4 564	370	834	352
Farm occupations, except managerial	61	184	337	111	210	70	2 590	194	422	272
Related agricultural occupations	37	81	141	54	34	54	389	100	166	138
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	3 176	1 884	5 481	2 212	1 267	2 266	13 437	3 823	4 872	3 711
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	2 740	3 898	6 747	4 149	2 703	3 651	21 568	6 191	8 784	6 058
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	731	862	1 754	1 144	674	749	4 887	1 402	2 007	1 106
Employed females 16 years and over	**3 881**	**4 413**	**8 700**	**4 332**	**3 074**	**6 013**	**29 963**	**7 663**	**12 225**	**9 482**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	807	654	1 710	627	396	1 265	3 826	1 789	1 596	1 716
Professional specialty occupations	568	474	1 254	466	289	934	2 828	1 382	1 129	1 307
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 544	1 414	3 789	1 485	841	2 254	10 531	3 405	4 552	3 815
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	946	948	2 317	960	591	1 453	6 697	2 291	3 112	2 651
Service occupations	837	786	1 690	953	620	1 086	5 933	1 423	2 173	1 528
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	51	84	218	64	112	72	1 269	124	260	135
Farm operators and managers	38	39	40	16	49	40	349	33	81	36
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	35	140	43	61	18	795	64	132	74
Related agricultural occupations	8	10	36	5	2	14	116	27	47	25
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	69	144	139	82	109	139	1 094	173	451	239
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	573	1 331	1 154	1 121	996	1 197	7 310	749	3 193	2 049
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	90	183	242	339	120	113	1 503	164	767	196
Employed persons 16 years and over	**11 565**	**11 427**	**26 036**	**12 238**	**7 865**	**15 395**	**77 618**	**21 764**	**29 934**	**23 973**
Private wage and salary workers	8 493	8 028	19 749	9 536	5 371	11 528	61 210	17 693	23 000	19 827
Government workers	2 185	2 238	4 027	1 469	1 394	2 292	5 525	2 360	4 094	2 242
Self-employed workers	818	1 057	2 081	1 107	990	1 478	9 413	1 536	2 612	1 704
Unpaid family workers	69	104	179	126	110	97	1 470	175	228	200
Male, employed in agriculture	**243**	**488**	**775**	**331**	**575**	**321**	**6 509**	**518**	**1 114**	**649**
Wage and salary workers	59	197	274	112	170	114	1 699	180	354	311
Self-employed workers	172	276	465	206	384	202	4 131	324	713	302
Unpaid family workers	12	15	36	13	21	5	679	14	47	36
Female, employed in agriculture	**49**	**92**	**235**	**72**	**119**	**88**	**1 431**	**132**	**290**	**175**
Wage and salary workers	6	29	146	15	23	41	645	49	122	88
Self-employed workers	32	44	57	18	45	37	360	43	77	47
Unpaid family workers	11	19	32	39	51	10	426	40	91	40
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**12 507**	**10 659**	**23 875**	**11 418**	**6 694**	**12 206**	**51 823**	**18 635**	**21 074**	**16 621**
Less than $5,000	1 869	1 551	2 769	1 423	908	1 080	4 143	1 796	1 518	1 020
$5,000 to $7,499	1 182	1 136	1 941	1 075	644	912	3 107	1 189	1 260	831
$7,500 to $9,999	1 144	1 077	1 808	950	713	972	3 239	1 289	1 064	761
$10,000 to $14,999	1 940	2 067	4 115	1 999	1 394	2 125	8 474	2 807	3 180	2 259
$15,000 to $19,999	1 807	1 940	3 891	2 036	1 112	2 003	9 154	3 042	4 073	2 611
$20,000 to $24,999	1 833	1 329	3 641	1 537	812	1 811	8 151	2 678	3 452	2 672
$25,000 to $34,999	1 839	1 107	3 736	1 550	786	2 059	9 478	3 498	4 133	3 826
$35,000 to $49,999	676	331	1 404	557	222	782	4 304	1 462	1 573	1 846
$50,000 or more	217	121	570	291	103	462	1 773	674	621	795
Median	$15 310	$13 642	$16 650	$15 625	$13 883	$17 405	$18 747	$18 651	$19 053	$21 479
Mean	$17 140	$15 295	$18 524	$17 806	$16 279	$20 553	$21 209	$20 991	$20 798	$23 621
Families	**9 966**	**8 505**	**19 310**	**9 293**	**5 334**	**10 228**	**43 660**	**15 557**	**17 554**	**14 008**
Median income	$17 808	$15 759	$18 740	$17 767	$15 659	$19 354	$20 366	$20 608	$20 529	$23 093
Mean income	$19 225	$17 065	$20 520	$20 025	$18 164	$22 550	$22 937	$23 176	$22 482	$25 460
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**3 007**	**2 534**	**5 754**	**2 353**	**1 628**	**2 725**	**10 857**	**3 578**	**4 581**	**3 919**
Median income	$5 115	$5 344	$5 891	$5 597	$6 205	$5 732	$7 753	$5 599	$7 865	$7 101
Mean income	$7 588	$7 076	$8 240	$7 352	$7 608	$7 685	$9 208	$8 559	$9 812	$9 463
Per capita income	**$5 961**	**$5 126**	**$6 198**	**$6 134**	**$5 703**	**$6 582**	**$6 716**	**$7 018**	**$6 935**	**$7 833**
Households with farm self-employment income	**544**	**468**	**858**	**445**	**624**	**333**	**5 222**	**729**	**1 016**	**710**
Mean income	$22 600	$18 091	$21 888	$20 147	$19 046	$21 628	$25 543	$24 594	$20 970	$28 241
Mean farm self-employment income	$1 618	$4 974	$4 311	$3 108	$5 650	$3 963	$12 601	$4 124	$8 056	$4 416
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	222	146	320	197	187	123	1 079	270	299	247
25.0 to 49.9 percent	52	76	112	60	78	60	692	67	93	112
50.0 to 74.9 percent	24	28	95	23	94	27	730	54	114	64
75.0 percent or more	36	115	107	64	149	63	2 163	147	330	86
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 079**	**862**	**1 690**	**675**	**552**	**646**	**2 842**	**817**	**819**	**643**
Percent below poverty level	10.8	10.1	8.8	7.3	10.4	6.3	6.5	5.3	4.7	3.2
Female householder, no husband present	357	202	427	182	114	154	522	214	205	119
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 082**	**776**	**1 593**	**714**	**418**	**539**	**2 137**	**971**	**898**	**652**
Percent below poverty level	36.0	30.6	29.5	30.3	25.7	23.2	20.2	27.1	19.8	18.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 069**	**4 153**	**7 909**	**3 123**	**2 407**	**2 936**	**14 104**	**3 999**	**3 840**	**1 994**
Percent below poverty level	14.2	13.5	11.2	9.5	12.7	8.0	8.7	7.3	6.2	4.0
Related children under 18 years	1 958	1 639	2 995	1 108	934	1 101	6 176	1 418	1 349	498
65 years and over	758	583	1 114	598	349	325	1 662	628	607	426

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**67 963**	**38 486**	**23 612**	**47 651**	**27 195**	**42 957**	**55 734**	**6 625**	**51 797**	**37 347**
Labor force	37 616	23 880	13 787	27 688	15 851	26 518	36 978	3 784	33 326	22 199
Percent of persons 16 years and over	55.3	62.0	58.4	58.1	58.3	61.7	66.3	57.1	64.3	59.4
Employed	34 046	21 401	12 792	25 668	14 807	24 292	35 400	3 415	31 512	20 385
Unemployed	3 543	2 462	987	1 984	1 028	1 959	1 524	369	1 787	1 793
Percent of civilian labor force	9.4	10.3	7.2	7.2	6.5	7.5	4.1	9.8	5.4	8.1
Female, 16 years and over	**34 515**	**19 466**	**12 185**	**24 123**	**14 286**	**21 903**	**28 362**	**3 336**	**26 485**	**19 392**
Labor force	14 557	9 400	5 406	9 698	6 160	10 615	14 765	1 432	13 061	8 700
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.2	48.3	44.4	40.2	43.1	48.5	52.1	42.9	49.3	44.9
Employed	13 290	8 315	5 030	8 924	5 751	9 733	14 074	1 290	12 530	8 009
Unemployed	1 267	1 085	376	774	409	823	676	142	531	691
Percent of civilian labor force	8.7	11.5	7.0	8.0	6.6	7.8	4.6	9.9	4.1	7.9
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 046**	**21 401**	**12 792**	**25 668**	**14 807**	**24 292**	**35 400**	**3 415**	**31 512**	**20 385**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	6 311	3 048	2 090	3 955	1 770	4 570	7 845	511	4 582	2 773
Professional specialty occupations	3 556	1 704	1 149	2 450	994	2 478	4 350	338	2 639	1 604
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	7 459	5 228	2 783	5 618	3 100	6 327	9 453	559	6 870	4 258
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 287	2 945	1 570	3 015	1 786	3 212	5 333	341	3 766	2 299
Service occupations	4 280	2 135	1 410	3 357	1 616	3 806	3 462	573	2 950	2 398
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	558	847	259	980	896	375	672	246	738	727
Farm operators and managers	302	477	75	640	564	99	285	168	420	451
Farm occupations, except managerial	107	230	65	224	266	102	201	69	221	205
Related agricultural occupations	129	50	35	86	27	166	171	7	78	49
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	5 466	3 291	2 251	4 145	1 936	3 726	5 814	469	5 017	3 035
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	9 972	6 852	3 999	7 613	5 489	5 488	8 154	1 057	11 355	7 194
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 041	1 946	860	1 593	1 245	1 306	1 723	290	2 266	1 838
Employed females 16 years and over	**13 290**	**8 315**	**5 030**	**8 924**	**5 751**	**9 733**	**14 074**	**1 290**	**12 530**	**8 009**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	2 252	1 105	827	1 641	796	1 790	2 784	216	1 573	1 088
Professional specialty occupations	1 681	784	569	1 204	567	1 199	2 032	179	1 199	816
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	4 425	3 362	1 790	3 567	2 011	3 835	5 938	391	4 088	2 627
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 139	2 313	1 208	2 211	1 289	2 497	4 195	277	2 764	1 705
Service occupations	2 429	1 399	922	2 406	1 040	2 172	2 095	378	1 817	1 488
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	82	111	31	168	156	47	126	32	150	118
Farm operators and managers	34	50	6	82	47	19	44	9	91	35
Farm occupations, except managerial	17	53	16	59	95	13	69	20	50	49
Related agricultural occupations	31	8	5	27	6	12	13	3	9	31
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	397	180	206	164	155	199	372	22	282	201
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 705	2 158	1 254	978	1 593	1 690	2 759	251	4 620	2 487
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	544	596	182	249	232	126	520	47	419	381
Employed persons 16 years and over	**34 046**	**21 401**	**12 792**	**25 668**	**14 807**	**24 292**	**35 400**	**3 415**	**31 512**	**20 385**
Private wage and salary workers	26 503	17 033	10 155	20 238	11 630	18 673	29 206	2 583	26 652	15 904
Government workers	4 721	2 991	1 584	3 100	1 736	3 513	3 411	459	2 825	2 599
Self-employed workers	2 621	1 812	970	2 103	1 315	1 853	2 543	330	1 901	1 757
Unpaid family workers	201	165	83	227	126	253	235	43	134	125
Male, employed in agriculture	**441**	**644**	**148**	**794**	**730**	**255**	**525**	**210**	**626**	**617**
Wage and salary workers	159	199	76	159	192	126	218	39	303	190
Self-employed workers	269	402	65	575	505	106	265	157	297	398
Unpaid family workers	13	43	7	60	33	23	42	14	26	29
Female, employed in agriculture	**86**	**125**	**34**	**208**	**153**	**59**	**163**	**38**	**172**	**122**
Wage and salary workers	48	30	23	82	57	21	48	14	69	43
Self-employed workers	33	56	6	83	47	19	65	9	92	53
Unpaid family workers	5	39	5	43	49	19	50	15	11	26
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**29 991**	**17 306**	**10 819**	**21 122**	**12 455**	**20 414**	**23 849**	**2 658**	**23 083**	**17 053**
Less than $5,000	3 228	1 780	1 264	1 886	1 634	1 896	1 285	288	1 766	1 912
$5,000 to $7,499	2 887	1 367	1 038	1 442	1 117	1 650	1 042	179	1 242	1 612
$7,500 to $9,999	2 598	1 443	790	1 477	1 128	1 833	1 167	180	1 374	1 670
$10,000 to $14,999	5 239	3 259	1 903	3 093	2 132	3 600	2 723	482	3 239	3 250
$15,000 to $19,999	5 367	3 157	2 023	3 637	2 083	3 534	3 620	477	3 808	3 016
$20,000 to $24,999	4 203	2 647	1 412	3 472	1 788	2 810	3 734	361	3 844	2 334
$25,000 to $34,999	4 318	2 569	1 619	3 880	1 734	3 327	5 621	461	4 838	2 313
$35,000 to $49,999	1 484	834	562	1 645	659	1 288	3 081	162	2 224	678
$50,000 or more	667	250	208	590	180	476	1 576	68	748	268
Median	$15 860	$16 240	$15 987	$18 591	$15 520	$16 551	$22 433	$16 938	$20 142	$15 126
Mean	$17 810	$17 756	$17 649	$20 277	$17 309	$18 998	$25 444	$19 035	$21 637	$16 861
Families	**24 005**	**14 391**	**8 657**	**17 842**	**10 155**	**15 877**	**20 048**	**2 274**	**19 345**	**13 931**
Median income	$17 918	$17 954	$18 014	$20 300	$17 747	$18 831	$24 558	$18 157	$21 927	$17 005
Mean income	$19 949	$19 382	$19 709	$21 981	$19 320	$21 153	$27 517	$20 349	$23 619	$18 765
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**7 686**	**3 538**	**2 890**	**3 900**	**2 642**	**5 636**	**5 258**	**499**	**4 706**	**3 729**
Median income	$5 600	$6 367	$5 023	$6 923	$5 617	$7 543	$9 248	$6 554	$6 996	$5 491
Mean income	$7 344	$8 052	$7 376	$9 320	$7 325	$9 368	$11 336	$8 827	$9 142	$7 106
Per capita income	**$6 033**	**$5 934**	**$6 023**	**$6 704**	**$5 834**	**$6 957**	**$8 303**	**$5 983**	**$7 330**	**$5 875**
Households with farm self-employment income	**532**	**914**	**186**	**1 167**	**684**	**228**	**577**	**300**	**653**	**750**
Mean income	$19 865	$20 420	$22 519	$21 422	$18 546	$20 901	$28 840	$17 458	$25 424	$20 793
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 184	$2 993	$3 017	$3 620	$8 884	$1 058	$4 881	$3 228	$4 590	$4 269
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	219	372	55	422	133	95	212	122	308	317
25.0 to 49.9 percent	87	79	34	112	84	16	40	27	101	87
50.0 to 74.9 percent	45	65	16	47	43	15	26	25	59	60
75.0 percent or more	63	135	12	216	337	23	124	50	61	143
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**1 554**	**1 072**	**500**	**1 117**	**912**	**956**	**608**	**167**	**771**	**872**
Percent below poverty level	6.5	7.4	5.8	6.3	9.0	6.0	3.0	7.3	4.0	6.3
Female householder, no husband present	497	300	153	297	246	302	181	26	180	198
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**2 248**	**944**	**611**	**897**	**726**	**1 144**	**948**	**135**	**989**	**1 039**
Percent below poverty level	30.2	26.7	24.5	23.0	27.5	20.8	18.0	27.1	21.2	28.2
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**7 897**	**4 706**	**2 504**	**5 101**	**4 330**	**4 223**	**2 949**	**679**	**3 626**	**4 249**
Percent below poverty level	9.1	9.2	8.0	8.1	11.8	7.6	4.0	8.5	5.4	8.8
Related children under 18 years	2 681	1 722	935	1 966	1 773	1 387	870	225	1 145	1 466
65 years and over	1 135	692	417	585	534	559	575	126	607	758

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Perry	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivon	Susquehanna
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	**24 331**	–	**14 461**	**10 783**	**64 135**	**21 047**	**48 471**	**4 966**	**28 005**
Labor force	14 935	–	7 705	5 927	36 027	12 840	26 337	2 508	16 264
Percent of persons 16 years and over	61.4	–	53.3	55.0	56.2	61.0	54.3	50.5	58.1
Employed	13 943	–	6 932	5 209	33 236	11 946	23 515	2 215	14 918
Unemployed	975	–	761	716	2 741	873	2 816	291	1 328
Percent of civilian labor force	6.5	–	9.9	12.1	7.6	6.8	10.7	11.6	8.2
Female, 16 years and over	**12 482**	–	**7 546**	**5 506**	**33 316**	**10 685**	**24 927**	**2 490**	**14 407**
Labor force	5 787	–	3 082	2 187	14 407	5 002	9 371	975	6 308
Percent of female, 16 years and over	46.4	–	40.8	39.7	43.2	46.8	37.6	39.2	43.8
Employed	5 452	–	2 788	1 939	13 468	4 736	8 716	849	5 836
Unemployed	326	–	294	247	934	262	653	126	471
Percent of civilian labor force	5.6	–	9.5	11.3	6.5	5.2	7.0	12.9	7.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 943**	–	**6 932**	**5 209**	**33 236**	**11 946**	**23 515**	**2 215**	**14 918**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 689	–	1 516	677	4 160	1 619	3 127	338	2 309
Professional specialty occupations	968	–	783	408	2 321	930	1 710	173	1 431
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	3 636	–	1 889	892	8 879	2 250	4 997	366	2 925
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	2 516	–	1 067	471	3 247	1 219	2 771	196	1 701
Service occupations	1 341	–	1 103	610	3 069	1 534	2 563	284	1 564
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	640	–	149	507	881	834	1 375	190	1 298
Farm operators and managers	386	–	32	246	437	522	771	92	732
Farm occupations, except managerial	181	–	42	152	287	246	486	50	431
Related agricultural occupations	46	–	59	21	112	33	49	19	40
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2 110	–	1 062	864	5 746	1 732	4 344	369	2 310
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	4 527	–	1 213	1 659	13 501	3 977	7 109	668	4 512
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	1 384	–	300	379	2 327	1 005	1 733	166	841
Employed females 16 years and over	**5 452**	–	**2 788**	**1 939**	**13 468**	**4 736**	**8 716**	**849**	**5 836**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	683	–	560	298	1 694	643	1 369	147	994
Professional specialty occupations	477	–	385	221	1 260	495	929	83	722
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 430	–	1 175	589	3 480	1 383	3 377	209	1 832
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 918	–	830	364	2 273	905	2 170	136	1 315
Service occupations	863	–	617	437	2 000	1 049	1 740	211	945
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	102	–	40	65	152	161	218	25	158
Farm operators and managers	30	–	4	31	37	77	90	10	68
Farm occupations, except managerial	66	–	25	34	76	79	118	15	86
Related agricultural occupations	6	–	6	–	39	5	10	–	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	100	–	48	70	352	138	159	22	212
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 274	–	348	480	5 790	1 362	1 853	235	1 695
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	285	–	46	81	554	196	412	33	211
Employed persons 16 years and over	**13 943**	–	**6 932**	**5 209**	**33 236**	**11 946**	**23 515**	**2 215**	**14 918**
Private wage and salary workers	9 646	–	4 891	3 680	26 173	8 671	17 910	1 393	10 765
Government workers	3 053	–	1 246	753	4 190	1 890	3 193	440	1 989
Self-employed workers	1 106	–	745	709	2 648	1 243	2 148	352	1 947
Unpaid family workers	138	–	50	67	225	142	264	30	217
Male, employed in agriculture	**522**	–	**76**	**346**	**694**	**677**	**1 104**	**126**	**1 038**
Wage and salary workers	138	–	39	121	250	198	378	37	314
Self-employed workers	347	–	35	212	410	433	645	84	658
Unpaid family workers	37	–	2	13	34	46	81	5	66
Female, employed in agriculture	**124**	–	**32**	**65**	**180**	**165**	**223**	**25**	**173**
Wage and salary workers	35	–	21	18	81	37	55	5	44
Self-employed workers	35	–	5	25	57	74	80	10	63
Unpaid family workers	54	–	6	22	42	54	88	10	66
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**11 402**	–	**7 085**	**5 061**	**29 531**	**9 156**	**22 203**	**2 191**	**13 005**
Less than $5,000	1 166	–	873	898	3 525	1 000	2 777	332	1 813
$5,000 to $7,499	924	–	721	518	3 199	771	2 266	261	1 338
$7,500 to $9,999	956	–	685	492	2 749	813	1 986	248	1 239
$10,000 to $14,999	2 130	–	1 331	948	5 644	1 801	3 806	490	2 501
$15,000 to $19,999	2 029	–	1 184	884	5 483	1 773	3 760	356	2 167
$20,000 to $24,999	1 836	–	773	616	3 725	1 226	3 314	204	1 647
$25,000 to $34,999	1 671	–	890	506	3 519	1 168	2 875	209	1 579
$35,000 to $49,999	520	–	429	145	1 231	411	983	64	520
$50,000 or more	170	–	199	54	456	193	436	22	201
Median	$16 255	–	$14 726	$13 053	$14 674	$15 521	$15 359	$12 526	$14 182
Mean	$17 702	–	$17 719	$14 872	$16 870	$17 827	$17 130	$14 603	$16 294
Families	**9 174**	–	**5 378**	**4 018**	**23 460**	**7 590**	**18 117**	**1 639**	**10 294**
Median income	$18 056	–	$17 055	$15 354	$16 794	$17 033	$17 546	$14 559	$16 384
Mean income	$19 465	–	$19 903	$16 693	$19 178	$19 460	$19 091	$16 727	$18 255
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 731**	–	**1 986**	**1 283**	**6 975**	**1 878**	**4 659**	**984**	**3 222**
Median income	$6 572	–	$6 746	$4 592	$5 760	$6 248	$5 595	$3 785	$5 797
Mean income	$8 475	–	$9 326	$6 456	$6 965	$8 223	$7 434	$5 095	$7 459
Per capita income	**$6 071**	–	**$6 869**	**$5 049**	**$5 961**	**$5 822**	**$5 868**	**$5 089**	**$5 615**
Households with farm self-employment income	**631**	–	**75**	**325**	**775**	**729**	**1 030**	**159**	**884**
Mean income	$21 101	–	$24 636	$18 080	$19 963	$19 539	$23 434	$16 331	$19 126
Mean farm self-employment income	$5 409	–	$5 080	$5 059	$4 245	$5 671	$5 697	$3 009	$6 057
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	235	–	42	68	290	248	339	65	261
25.0 to 49.9 percent	75	–	6	37	58	91	143	22	106
50.0 to 74.9 percent	53	–	4	41	62	42	104	16	98
75.0 percent or more	128	–	11	77	134	194	225	20	248
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**589**	–	**379**	**514**	**1 584**	**615**	**1 673**	**159**	**1 021**
Percent below poverty level	6.4	–	7.0	12.8	6.8	8.1	9.2	9.7	9.9
Female householder, no husband present	158	–	82	162	423	110	416	38	232
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**673**	–	**422**	**447**	**1 757**	**502**	**1 387**	**455**	**889**
Percent below poverty level	24.6	–	21.2	35.4	25.5	27.0	29.8	47.1	27.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**2 762**	–	**1 643**	**2 371**	**7 524**	**3 026**	**7 510**	**1 008**	**4 840**
Percent below poverty level	8.4	–	9.0	16.2	9.1	11.2	11.7	16.2	12.9
Related children under 18 years	983	–	478	947	2 533	1 229	2 830	232	1 930
65 years and over	412	–	310	370	1 384	423	1 211	125	679

Table 189. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	**24 567**	**18 458**	**27 102**	**26 345**	**68 993**	**22 627**	**104 782**	**18 992**	**112 700**
Labor force	14 046	10 130	14 916	15 538	37 555	12 672	58 425	11 185	75 765
Percent of persons 16 years and over	57.2	54.9	55.0	59.0	54.4	56.0	55.8	58.9	67.2
Employed	12 453	9 422	13 747	14 550	34 282	11 476	53 063	10 196	72 212
Unemployed	1 587	695	1 160	980	3 231	1 178	5 318	981	3 477
Percent of civilian labor force	11.3	6.9	7.8	6.3	8.6	9.3	9.1	8.8	4.6
Female, 16 years and over	**12 643**	**8 557**	**13 751**	**13 451**	**35 207**	**11 504**	**53 185**	**9 761**	**57 029**
Labor force	5 422	4 054	5 296	6 007	12 555	4 917	20 252	4 252	30 119
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.9	47.4	38.5	44.7	35.7	42.7	38.1	43.6	52.8
Employed	4 836	3 792	4 846	5 686	11 497	4 534	18 353	3 910	28 532
Unemployed	586	262	445	321	1 058	372	1 899	342	1 578
Percent of civilian labor force	10.8	6.5	8.4	5.3	8.4	7.6	9.4	8.0	5.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 453**	**9 422**	**13 747**	**14 550**	**34 282**	**11 476**	**53 063**	**10 196**	**72 212**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 808	1 645	2 089	2 018	5 179	1 743	8 959	1 823	11 107
Professional specialty occupations	1 122	964	1 281	1 161	2 985	1 065	5 361	1 034	6 285
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	2 412	1 835	3 166	3 513	7 880	2 208	12 595	2 158	17 672
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 357	1 070	1 879	2 179	4 225	1 250	6 565	1 154	10 664
Service occupations	1 370	1 287	2 092	1 567	3 967	1 385	6 346	1 321	6 188
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	1 168	573	303	551	875	1 049	1 183	552	2 408
Farm operators and managers	679	370	115	267	489	613	470	332	1 358
Farm occupations, except managerial	378	167	77	122	234	293	407	166	742
Related agricultural occupations	32	14	61	54	147	70	284	34	270
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	1 835	1 210	2 316	2 150	6 964	1 873	8 937	1 506	12 147
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 860	2 872	3 781	4 751	9 417	3 218	15 043	2 836	22 690
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	907	996	935	1 062	2 759	719	3 832	540	4 742
Employed females 16 years and over	**4 836**	**3 792**	**4 846**	**5 686**	**11 497**	**4 534**	**18 353**	**3 910**	**28 532**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	802	639	887	798	2 108	745	3 442	737	4 071
Professional specialty occupations	603	454	719	585	1 553	562	2 610	498	2 876
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 608	1 212	2 020	2 357	4 988	1 384	7 775	1 242	11 441
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	1 054	851	1 426	1 712	3 181	946	4 866	851	8 237
Service occupations	1 003	791	1 362	971	2 732	857	4 270	798	4 054
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	158	76	41	88	172	179	247	85	468
Farm operators and managers	81	43	17	29	92	79	68	43	201
Farm occupations, except managerial	69	31	18	50	48	86	92	36	221
Related agricultural occupations	8	—	4	7	32	14	85	6	42
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	88	132	72	99	171	102	295	83	922
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 177	942	464	1 373	1 326	1 267	2 324	965	7 576
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	193	269	136	353	426	140	604	118	1 592
Employed persons 16 years and over	**12 453**	**9 422**	**13 747**	**14 550**	**34 282**	**11 476**	**53 063**	**10 196**	**72 212**
Private wage and salary workers	8 626	7 076	10 211	11 029	27 223	7 780	43 390	7 607	59 604
Government workers	2 103	1 352	2 489	2 176	4 491	1 742	5 705	1 372	7 260
Self-employed workers	1 578	905	967	1 227	2 355	1 726	3 639	1 136	4 892
Unpaid family workers	146	89	80	118	213	228	329	81	456
Male, employed in agriculture	**937**	**483**	**192**	**344**	**688**	**799**	**847**	**661**	**1 945**
Wage and salary workers	331	134	74	64	242	215	394	154	751
Self-employed workers	571	314	105	247	416	531	382	278	1 074
Unpaid family workers	35	35	13	33	30	53	71	29	120
Female, employed in agriculture	**171**	**85**	**46**	**91**	**206**	**200**	**274**	**117**	**524**
Wage and salary workers	48	22	12	13	64	50	150	57	197
Self-employed workers	79	41	18	37	102	80	78	34	215
Unpaid family workers	44	22	16	41	40	70	46	26	112
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**11 446**	**7 067**	**12 062**	**11 806**	**30 744**	**10 375**	**46 112**	**8 901**	**51 439**
Less than $5,000	1 748	690	1 359	1 256	3 130	1 362	4 838	1 062	3 948
$5,000 to $7,499	1 184	550	872	967	2 242	1 179	3 474	791	3 123
$7,500 to $9,999	1 131	542	797	857	2 132	1 145	2 992	782	3 089
$10,000 to $14,999	2 180	1 218	1 841	1 972	4 414	2 144	7 083	1 711	7 316
$15,000 to $19,999	1 953	1 266	2 199	2 058	4 813	1 626	7 575	1 651	8 881
$20,000 to $24,999	1 452	1 048	1 960	1 873	4 652	1 203	7 128	1 175	9 196
$25,000 to $34,999	1 262	1 078	2 042	1 871	5 870	1 182	8 074	1 166	10 493
$35,000 to $49,999	364	460	740	643	2 567	339	3 525	370	3 961
$50,000 or more	172	215	252	309	924	195	1 424	193	1 432
Median	$13 690	$16 947	$17 566	$17 221	$18 613	$13 334	$17 983	$15 298	$19 651
Mean	$15 650	$19 301	$19 107	$18 863	$20 101	$15 982	$20 128	$17 324	$20 963
Families	**9 213**	**5 902**	**9 870**	**9 503**	**25 640**	**8 295**	**37 980**	**7 097**	**42 898**
Median income	$15 796	$18 692	$19 530	$19 355	$20 496	$15 318	$20 038	$17 068	$21 116
Mean income	$17 428	$21 088	$21 108	$21 101	$22 099	$17 724	$22 133	$19 184	$22 801
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**2 697**	**2 643**	**2 496**	**2 660**	**5 731**	**2 487**	**9 968**	**2 302**	**11 021**
Median income	$5 027	$3 274	$6 287	$6 696	$6 251	$5 667	$5 963	$5 659	$7 517
Mean income	$6 913	$5 542	$8 890	$8 378	$8 973	$7 713	$8 951	$7 984	$9 137
Per capita income	**$5 308**	**$5 825**	**$6 384**	**$6 402**	**$6 759**	**$5 551**	**$6 733**	**$5 849**	**$7 078**
Households with farm self-employment income	**847**	**490**	**324**	**450**	**1 063**	**797**	**958**	**436**	**2 546**
Mean income	$18 721	$20 477	$22 541	$19 300	$24 690	$20 115	$32 343	$21 057	$25 050
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 410	$6 138	$3 638	$4 302	$2 031	$6 410	$3 975	$6 404	$4 273
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	204	180	131	133	449	243	407	129	1 127
25.0 to 49.9 percent	85	46	34	52	98	129	70	73	272
50.0 to 74.9 percent	99	50	17	44	71	98	72	55	836
75.0 percent or more	248	121	36	91	87	184	84	102	387
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**1 146**	**379**	**590**	**595**	**1 681**	**813**	**2 405**	**595**	**1 836**
Percent below poverty level	12.4	6.4	6.0	6.3	6.6	9.8	6.3	8.4	4.3
Female householder, no husband present	288	60	158	184	512	182	703	177	555
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**934**	**390**	**688**	**651**	**1 525**	**706**	**2 445**	**597**	**2 271**
Percent below poverty level	34.6	26.6	27.6	24.5	26.6	28.4	26.1	27.3	20.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**5 212**	**1 852**	**2 744**	**2 904**	**7 553**	**3 739**	**10 894**	**2 784**	**8 553**
Percent below poverty level	15.6	8.8	7.8	8.5	8.3	12.6	8.0	10.7	5.6
Related children under 18 years	2 081	686	959	1 188	2 810	1 447	3 691	991	2 838
65 years and over	653	302	464	385	1 162	572	1 765	381	1 491

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**158 183**	**3 703**	**629**	**1 590**	**952**	**2 669**	**6 048**	**1 402**	**4 355**	**2 750**
White	157 643	3 664	623	1 590	952	2 669	6 038	1 402	4 352	2 731
Black	177	9	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	53	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	195	19	6	–	–	–	8	–	3	16
Spanish origin[1]	824	38	5	–	–	10	9	13	–	6
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**158 183**	**3 703**	**629**	**1 590**	**952**	**2 669**	**6 048**	**1 402**	**4 355**	**2 750**
Male	82 652	1 896	320	830	523	1 452	3 140	704	2 296	1 380
Female	75 531	1 807	309	760	429	1 217	2 908	698	2 059	1 370
Total persons	**158 183**	**3 703**	**629**	**1 590**	**952**	**2 669**	**6 048**	**1 402**	**4 355**	**2 750**
Under 5 years	12 416	237	65	74	42	198	437	132	322	136
5 to 9 years	12 747	204	49	103	44	191	403	135	340	118
10 to 14 years	15 497	388	42	148	50	274	596	114	457	192
15 to 19 years	17 614	425	64	121	97	251	646	174	512	291
20 to 24 years	12 115	252	32	115	92	211	458	76	344	178
25 to 29 years	9 381	204	13	80	34	141	421	82	238	201
30 to 34 years	8 739	192	28	84	59	160	361	75	225	104
35 to 39 years	8 847	249	44	83	63	175	330	91	285	167
40 to 44 years	9 139	243	71	98	82	88	358	90	266	153
45 to 49 years	9 562	242	22	103	68	163	329	86	312	156
50 to 54 years	10 290	259	34	157	111	172	452	84	282	275
55 to 59 years	9 659	282	52	143	58	194	376	66	271	179
60 to 64 years	8 250	198	27	98	84	191	305	59	172	185
65 to 69 years	5 857	176	20	48	46	90	197	58	144	124
70 to 74 years	3 459	73	21	51	5	71	179	20	74	115
75 to 79 years	2 208	31	25	60	2	30	104	51	59	88
80 to 84 years	1 421	31	20	–	13	53	57	7	29	51
85 years and over	982	17	–	24	2	16	39	2	23	37
Median	29.6	33.7	37.4	39.2	39.6	32.1	30.9	29.3	29.3	39.6
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**158 183**	**3 703**	**629**	**1 590**	**952**	**2 669**	**6 048**	**1 402**	**4 355**	**2 750**
In households	**158 183**	**3 703**	**629**	**1 590**	**952**	**2 669**	**6 048**	**1 402**	**4 355**	**2 750**
Family householder: Male	38 536	936	136	430	277	655	1 451	342	1 093	654
Female	1 778	57	27	17	21	26	108	15	44	78
Nonfamily householder: Male	2 560	70	7	65	11	55	130	12	77	74
Female	1 639	52	15	16	2	22	66	14	51	62
Spouse	57 477	880	135	398	279	640	1 423	339	1 088	649
Child	68 420	1 439	261	564	306	1 067	2 483	597	1 844	925
Other relatives	6 128	189	36	96	45	158	305	73	115	248
Nonrelatives	1 645	80	12	4	11	46	82	10	43	60
Persons per household	3.55	3.32	3.40	3.01	3.06	3.52	3.45	3.66	3.44	3.17
Persons per family	3.78	3.53	3.65	3.37	3.11	3.74	3.70	3.83	3.68	3.49
Persons under 18 years	51 821	1 086	203	392	203	822	1 837	489	1 454	632
Percent living with two parents	94.9	89.1	84.2	97.4	89.2	89.5	92.4	95.1	93.7	96.7
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**13 321**	**327**	**34**	**97**	**61**	**208**	**513**	**126**	**375**	**213**
Children ever born	2 732	64	–	21	14	67	133	32	105	8
Per 1,000 women	205	196	–	216	230	322	259	254	280	38
Women 25 to 34 years	**8 726**	**172**	**23**	**84**	**59**	**144**	**366**	**75**	**234**	**148**
Children ever born	18 215	299	38	133	47	302	603	193	503	197
Per 1,000 women	2 087	1 738	1 652	1 583	797	2 097	1 648	2 573	2 150	1 331
Women 35 to 44 years	**9 001**	**243**	**46**	**84**	**78**	**128**	**327**	**89**	**270**	**160**
Children ever born	30 457	727	165	195	212	402	1 018	266	947	413
Per 1,000 women	3 384	2 992	3 587	2 321	2 718	3 141	3 113	2 989	3 507	2 581
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**146 697**	**3 345**	**577**	**1 615**	**922**	**2 534**	**5 202**	**1 204**	**4 161**	**2 582**
Same house	119 175	2 522	369	1 427	723	2 162	4 117	1 040	3 233	1 898
Different house in United States	26 958	794	308	188	199	358	1 085	164	928	684
Same county	15 832	405	200	117	120	213	425	127	451	406
Different county	11 126	389	108	71	79	145	660	37	477	278
Same State	6 788	121	49	16	73	121	600	33	126	151
Different State	4 338	268	59	55	6	24	60	4	351	127
Abroad	564	29	–	–	–	14	–	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**87 794**	**2 197**	**377**	**1 029**	**627**	**1 544**	**3 508**	**771**	**2 380**	**1 835**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	5 471	158	11	36	40	61	251	29	71	124
8 years	19 108	359	62	191	84	309	854	101	202	263
High school: 1 to 3 years	11 689	321	30	134	58	238	557	84	337	218
4 years	36 209	974	128	519	254	711	1 228	411	1 317	644
College: 1 to 3 years	7 236	167	60	77	101	115	260	68	286	264
4 or more years	8 081	218	86	72	90	110	358	78	167	322
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**71 949**	**1 826**	**310**	**723**	**526**	**1 110**	**3 060**	**596**	**2 004**	**1 336**
Agriculture	34 850	728	124	289	197	652	1 422	365	1 214	520
Forestry and fisheries	60	2	–	–	–	–	7	–	6	–
Mining	740	2	12	52	–	13	10	5	–	2
Construction	2 979	117	10	27	27	44	131	17	40	67
Manufacturing	11 091	371	47	123	128	120	497	54	282	209
Transportation	2 220	40	–	46	43	44	111	20	35	55
Communications and other public utilities	635	24	5	17	7	4	11	4	3	10
Wholesale trade	1 775	59	–	17	25	21	56	7	33	47
Retail trade	5 150	124	14	30	23	67	234	61	83	130
Finance, insurance, and real estate	1 136	40	13	3	4	17	83	2	27	13
Business and repair services	1 090	35	–	23	18	14	49	4	19	52
Personal services	1 192	23	15	5	–	21	52	2	6	18
Entertainment and recreation services	228	4	–	–	3	–	17	–	–	8
Professional and related services	7 375	169	65	75	46	70	343	64	217	172
Health services	2 763	53	35	23	11	27	157	14	81	43
Educational services	3 697	93	23	46	29	35	141	19	115	88
Public administration	1 428	88	6	5	16	23	37	11	39	33

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**2 575**	**1 186**	**11**	**378**	**2 363**	**5 980**	**1 375**	**711**	**941**	**2 288**
White	2 555	1 178	11	378	2 363	5 819	1 375	711	941	2 288
Black	20	–	–	–	–	35	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	2	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	6	–	–	–	56	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	7	–	6	4	250	4	–	1	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**2 575**	**1 186**	**11**	**378**	**2 363**	**5 980**	**1 375**	**711**	**941**	**2 288**
Male	1 419	648	...	212	1 236	3 121	694	400	489	1 212
Female	1 156	538	...	166	1 127	2 859	681	311	452	1 076
Total persons	**2 575**	**1 186**	**11**	**378**	**2 363**	**5 980**	**1 375**	**711**	**941**	**2 288**
Under 5 years	104	62	...	20	213	454	111	21	108	146
5 to 9 years	155	88	...	22	199	428	138	14	121	146
10 to 14 years	202	177	...	44	238	552	129	59	106	203
15 to 19 years	289	144	...	42	312	706	156	93	87	202
20 to 24 years	188	89	...	21	164	462	102	67	62	141
25 to 29 years	142	54	...	15	132	452	81	48	52	120
30 to 34 years	132	45	...	32	184	327	72	35	68	142
35 to 39 years	149	74	...	25	142	336	75	36	57	148
40 to 44 years	131	41	...	21	192	331	80	39	36	118
45 to 49 years	154	85	...	43	150	363	72	41	47	140
50 to 54 years	201	70	...	11	123	420	65	76	57	174
55 to 59 years	230	90	...	18	91	366	53	81	42	169
60 to 64 years	203	66	...	32	96	294	73	40	38	189
65 to 69 years	123	57	...	7	72	204	63	37	25	97
70 to 74 years	66	32	...	11	34	114	57	8	21	57
75 to 79 years	35	2	...	6	12	82	21	6	5	31
80 to 84 years	55	10	...	8	4	60	15	4	6	36
85 years and over	16	–	...	–	5	29	12	6	3	29
Median	37.5	28.1	...	33.9	27.1	29.3	28.2	37.6	23.4	36.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**2 575**	**1 186**	**11**	**378**	**2 363**	**5 980**	**1 375**	**711**	**941**	**2 288**
In households	**2 575**	**1 186**	...	**378**	**2 363**	**5 980**	**1 375**	**711**	**941**	**2 288**
Family householder: Male	666	265	...	94	548	1 396	321	200	203	628
Female	43	7	...	1	26	133	10	6	4	28
Nonfamily householder: Male	68	24	...	7	41	159	13	10	8	46
Female	48	12	...	9	41	63	4	2	14	24
Spouse	641	251	...	83	555	1 385	309	196	191	575
Child	1 009	570	...	147	1 067	2 515	622	282	470	859
Other relatives	83	54	...	29	57	229	79	8	46	111
Nonrelatives	17	3	...	8	28	100	17	7	5	17
Persons per household	3.12	3.85	...	3.41	3.60	3.42	3.95	3.26	4.11	3.15
Persons per family	3.44	4.22	...	3.73	3.93	3.70	4.05	3.36	4.42	3.36
Persons under 18 years	632	411	...	120	859	1 887	467	164	393	653
Percent living with two parents	95.6	93.4	...	88.3	97.0	96.4	96.8	97.6	94.1	95.1
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**203**	**96**	...	**31**	**209**	**568**	**130**	**54**	**54**	**172**
Children ever born	27	13	...	–	49	137	20	14	10	28
Per 1,000 women	133	135	...	–	234	241	154	259	185	163
Women 25 to 34 years	**121**	**38**	...	**19**	**157**	**368**	**74**	**37**	**65**	**130**
Children ever born	215	39	...	39	313	670	187	22	195	214
Per 1,000 women	1 777	1 026	...	2 053	1 994	1 821	2 527	595	3 000	1 646
Women 35 to 44 years	**143**	**57**	...	**26**	**164**	**325**	**85**	**39**	**89**	**127**
Children ever born	327	237	...	53	569	1 027	337	131	189	386
Per 1,000 women	2 287	4 158	...	2 038	3 470	3 160	3 965	3 359	4 200	3 039
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**2 469**	**1 126**	...	**427**	**2 085**	**5 229**	**1 381**	**714**	**760**	**1 905**
Same house	2 202	1 022	...	380	1 624	3 725	1 064	542	549	1 552
Different house in United States	267	104	...	47	456	1 393	172	170	203	353
Same county	170	94	...	20	258	576	180	158	50	192
Different county	97	10	...	27	198	817	90	14	153	161
Same State	90	8	...	27	170	382	90	10	133	121
Different State	7	2	...	–	28	435	–	4	20	40
Abroad	–	–	...	–	5	111	47	–	8	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 637**	**626**	...	**229**	**1 237**	**3 378**	**739**	**457**	**457**	**1 450**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	119	35	...	6	43	154	48	30	18	69
8 years	159	122	...	39	189	371	167	82	137	161
High school: 1 to 3 years	242	48	...	30	137	495	111	40	71	193
4 years	783	323	...	97	568	1 266	308	213	181	795
College: 1 to 3 years	137	44	...	28	83	409	58	64	21	118
4 or more years	197	54	...	29	217	683	47	28	29	114
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 253**	**480**	...	**176**	**1 079**	**2 974**	**528**	**396**	**337**	**1 038**
Agriculture	447	208	...	63	569	1 551	202	146	179	406
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	...	–	2	–	–	–	–	2
Mining	13	32	...	–	6	–	39	45	–	8
Construction	60	17	...	8	36	97	17	9	4	50
Manufacturing	288	68	...	27	103	315	68	49	72	231
Transportation	53	23	...	9	22	81	24	28	6	27
Communications and other public utilities	16	–	...	–	4	19	11	5	–	13
Wholesale trade	24	7	...	9	18	91	23	15	12	20
Retail trade	103	40	...	22	80	234	60	45	12	75
Finance, insurance, and real estate	28	10	...	4	34	96	7	3	2	34
Business and repair services	27	3	...	–	10	47	1	5	12	15
Personal services	20	–	...	2	4	38	–	10	9	16
Entertainment and recreation services	4	1	...	–	4	33	–	–	–	3
Professional and related services	145	67	...	28	162	354	61	33	27	115
Health services	50	31	...	5	16	119	14	14	13	54
Educational services	74	21	...	23	128	166	37	17	14	53
Public administration	25	4	...	4	25	18	15	3	2	23

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**3 877**	**3 550**	**2 214**	**248**	**235**	**3 925**	**1 397**	**130**	**5 078**	**1 030**
White	3 867	3 548	2 214	238	235	3 907	1 397	130	5 067	1 025
Black	5	–	–	–	–	7	–	–	11	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3	–	–	7	–	5	–	–	–	2
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	2	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	16	–	–	–	–	24	–	–	13	9
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**3 877**	**3 550**	**2 214**	**248**	**235**	**3 925**	**1 397**	**130**	**5 078**	**1 030**
Male	2 015	1 917	1 136	152	132	2 108	758	67	2 722	545
Female	1 862	1 633	1 078	96	103	1 817	639	63	2 356	485
Total persons	**3 877**	**3 550**	**2 214**	**248**	**235**	**3 925**	**1 397**	**130**	**5 078**	**1 030**
Under 5 years	251	314	138	11	15	284	111	4	489	49
5 to 9 years	359	278	151	9	31	228	61	13	528	40
10 to 14 years	421	315	182	23	3	397	118	22	459	86
15 to 19 years	482	303	260	6	10	422	130	22	538	89
20 to 24 years	204	299	159	24	19	278	102	4	450	64
25 to 29 years	224	256	101	17	16	255	82	–	341	48
30 to 34 years	238	187	118	20	13	239	103	13	321	74
35 to 39 years	197	173	102	11	8	198	48	10	301	51
40 to 44 years	246	171	173	13	14	215	93	10	309	94
45 to 49 years	246	192	190	22	–	260	77	3	250	56
50 to 54 years	249	242	138	15	16	241	110	10	243	89
55 to 59 years	272	294	142	19	20	278	98	4	268	82
60 to 64 years	191	188	86	20	40	248	63	2	209	78
65 to 69 years	122	137	78	22	23	168	119	3	195	51
70 to 74 years	69	127	87	3	5	105	33	4	78	25
75 to 79 years	43	48	81	–	–	50	31	2	37	34
80 to 84 years	38	18	15	7	–	22	13	–	36	15
85 years and over	25	8	13	6	2	37	5	4	26	5
Median	29.9	30.3	34.9	41.2	40.9	32.1	34.6	27.0	26.1	40.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**3 877**	**3 550**	**2 214**	**248**	**235**	**3 925**	**1 397**	**130**	**5 078**	**1 030**
In households	**3 877**	**3 550**	**2 214**	**248**	**235**	**3 925**	**1 397**	**130**	**5 078**	**1 030**
Family householder: Male	940	893	541	54	62	1 006	360	23	1 294	295
Female	38	29	48	9	–	55	17	1	28	13
Nonfamily householder: Male	50	64	32	9	12	65	45	–	78	29
Female	27	48	29	2	–	15	–	2	32	11
Spouse	908	905	541	53	42	1 015	339	25	1 268	286
Child	1 756	1 478	848	98	79	1 610	541	70	2 294	341
Other relatives	113	106	140	8	32	124	82	9	74	35
Nonrelatives	45	27	35	15	8	35	13	–	10	20
Persons per household	3.67	3.43	3.41	3.35	3.18	3.44	3.31	5.00	3.55	2.96
Persons per family	3.84	3.70	3.60	3.52	3.47	3.59	3.55	5.33	3.75	3.15
Persons under 18 years	1 358	1 088	588	47	59	1 173	368	53	1 814	340
Percent living with two parents	95.6	95.3	87.8	100.0	79.7	91.1	90.2	90.6	98.1	97.5
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**308**	**270**	**192**	**8**	**21**	**300**	**86**	**10**	**455**	**69**
Children ever born	40	46	48	–	2	70	21	–	113	13
Per 1,000 women	130	170	250	–	95	233	244	–	248	188
Women 25 to 34 years	**229**	**209**	**108**	**10**	**19**	**222**	**106**	**10**	**319**	**59**
Children ever born	447	442	193	23	26	378	171	24	762	82
Per 1,000 women	1 952	2 115	1 787	2 300	1 368	1 703	1 613	2 400	2 389	1 390
Women 35 to 44 years	**235**	**189**	**157**	**9**	**1**	**195**	**63**	**13**	**293**	**75**
Children ever born	905	568	440	32	1	638	162	34	958	172
Per 1,000 women	3 851	3 005	2 803	3 556	1 000	3 272	2 571	3 091	3 270	2 293
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**3 968**	**3 104**	**2 099**	**297**	**82**	**3 570**	**1 117**	**83**	**4 934**	**1 033**
Same house	3 354	2 524	1 639	258	82	2 916	836	83	3 680	869
Different house in United States	579	580	460	39	–	605	281	–	1 232	160
Same county	328	256	239	17	–	399	160	–	854	70
Different county	251	324	221	22	–	206	121	–	378	90
Same State	80	307	157	22	–	70	93	–	111	42
Different State	171	17	64	–	–	136	28	–	267	48
Abroad	35	–	–	–	–	49	–	–	22	4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**2 160**	**2 041**	**1 324**	**175**	**157**	**2 316**	**875**	**65**	**2 614**	**702**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	109	121	82	3	24	82	169	2	210	65
8 years	332	556	294	6	26	301	135	10	593	149
High school: 1 to 3 years	310	261	156	9	24	335	66	13	430	77
4 years	1 032	640	554	48	58	1 070	361	32	1 045	306
College: 1 to 3 years	206	186	114	22	25	279	67	8	170	56
4 or more years	171	277	124	87	–	249	77	–	166	49
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 723**	**1 656**	**1 022**	**145**	**127**	**1 767**	**563**	**36**	**2 354**	**489**
Agriculture	799	859	344	31	63	864	193	17	1 338	259
Forestry and fisheries	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	1	–	–
Mining	7	–	16	11	–	3	32	5	2	17
Construction	51	23	40	16	6	57	18	–	93	27
Manufacturing	355	219	193	14	31	352	122	8	336	55
Transportation	69	36	51	2	–	56	32	–	49	20
Communications and other public utilities	17	18	26	–	1	30	10	2	7	–
Wholesale trade	29	28	38	–	4	14	19	–	35	3
Retail trade	95	80	112	7	–	114	22	–	115	29
Finance, insurance, and real estate	24	43	25	–	–	13	–	–	22	4
Business and repair services	10	44	24	3	–	17	4	–	26	4
Personal services	18	28	14	7	6	13	8	–	39	6
Entertainment and recreation services	2	5	15	–	–	10	–	–	12	–
Professional and related services	218	204	85	52	14	203	87	2	181	48
Health services	96	66	43	12	7	68	15	–	61	19
Educational services	111	99	40	16	7	109	55	–	103	23
Public administration	29	66	39	2	2	21	16	1	99	17

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Greene	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**1 284**	**1 398**	**2 313**	**1 158**	**1 806**	**796**	**24 556**	**2 169**	**3 832**	**2 023**
White	1 284	1 396	2 305	1 153	1 802	796	24 487	2 169	3 827	2 013
Black	–	2	–	–	–	–	37	–	–	8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	4	–	2	–	15	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	4	5	–	–	10	–	5	–
Spanish origin[1]	2	–	6	5	–	10	216	–	–	4
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**1 284**	**1 398**	**2 313**	**1 158**	**1 806**	**796**	**24 556**	**2 169**	**3 832**	**2 023**
Male	679	710	1 240	615	938	414	12 528	1 045	2 035	1 049
Female	605	688	1 073	543	868	382	12 028	1 124	1 797	974
Total persons	**1 284**	**1 398**	**2 313**	**1 158**	**1 806**	**796**	**24 556**	**2 169**	**3 832**	**2 023**
Under 5 years	42	94	98	80	130	30	3 363	202	373	116
5 to 9 years	91	78	168	97	130	44	3 107	218	329	112
10 to 14 years	112	131	244	138	172	51	2 903	151	342	178
15 to 19 years	138	161	281	139	202	71	3 017	161	499	190
20 to 24 years	60	120	192	80	149	67	2 095	160	363	127
25 to 29 years	55	85	101	52	112	47	1 665	185	268	124
30 to 34 years	70	97	125	68	95	44	1 395	125	186	118
35 to 39 years	121	72	113	83	134	33	1 239	85	218	102
40 to 44 years	58	77	131	77	114	37	1 133	129	159	148
45 to 49 years	91	96	128	63	112	33	1 147	114	273	124
50 to 54 years	108	100	190	83	104	77	1 023	124	191	158
55 to 59 years	73	80	165	57	117	89	730	143	163	143
60 to 64 years	91	72	141	34	106	68	558	148	211	128
65 to 69 years	52	59	97	45	53	53	495	100	108	119
70 to 74 years	59	36	58	9	39	17	287	44	40	53
75 to 79 years	35	7	42	29	23	16	204	48	39	43
80 to 84 years	19	17	24	21	4	9	83	25	40	21
85 years and over	9	16	15	3	10	10	112	7	30	19
Median	38.1	31.5	32.9	29.3	30.4	41.5	19.8	30.3	25.2	37.3
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 284**	**1 398**	**2 313**	**1 158**	**1 806**	**796**	**24 556**	**2 169**	**3 832**	**2 023**
In households	**1 284**	**1 398**	**2 313**	**1 158**	**1 806**	**796**	**24 556**	**2 169**	**3 832**	**2 023**
Family householder: Male	344	362	568	274	472	212	4 906	556	946	497
Female	18	13	19	17	20	10	134	7	10	29
Nonfamily householder: Male	22	25	41	22	18	27	189	38	29	64
Female	24	12	16	6	16	14	168	18	13	46
Spouse	327	362	557	262	464	185	4 887	565	935	506
Child	473	539	1 020	525	766	250	13 692	890	1 773	716
Other relatives	44	60	80	40	37	72	384	93	112	124
Nonrelatives	32	25	12	12	13	26	196	2	14	41
Persons per household	3.15	3.39	3.59	3.63	3.43	3.03	4.55	3.50	3.84	3.18
Persons per family	3.33	3.56	3.82	3.84	3.58	3.28	4.76	3.75	3.95	3.56
Persons under 18 years	347	416	678	407	551	164	11 265	677	1 385	536
Percent living with two parents	91.9	94.0	96.5	88.5	97.1	94.5	97.0	98.5	97.0	97.0
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**74**	**135**	**184**	**101**	**172**	**83**	**2 358**	**159**	**368**	**138**
Children ever born	9	38	16	19	31	4	640	26	84	9
Per 1,000 women	122	281	87	188	180	48	271	164	228	65
Women 25 to 34 years	**61**	**95**	**108**	**66**	**96**	**42**	**1 496**	**164**	**226**	**115**
Children ever born	98	154	199	151	162	55	4 415	312	493	209
Per 1,000 women	1 607	1 621	1 843	2 288	1 688	1 310	2 951	1 902	2 181	1 817
Women 35 to 44 years	**79**	**74**	**116**	**82**	**118**	**29**	**1 223**	**112**	**187**	**135**
Children ever born	202	231	496	284	376	81	5 952	303	678	344
Per 1,000 women	2 557	3 122	4 276	3 463	3 186	2 793	4 867	2 705	3 626	2 548
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 229**	**1 174**	**2 320**	**1 067**	**1 861**	**662**	**20 727**	**1 941**	**3 576**	**1 905**
Same house	1 092	868	1 995	956	1 502	607	16 941	1 702	2 757	1 606
Different house in United States	137	306	313	111	355	55	3 704	239	819	299
Same county	96	149	238	49	148	33	2 584	195	522	213
Different county	41	157	75	62	207	22	1 120	44	297	86
Same State	34	109	24	37	196	3	671	23	279	68
Different State	7	48	51	25	11	19	449	21	18	18
Abroad	–	–	12	–	4	–	82	–	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**841**	**814**	**1 330**	**624**	**1 023**	**533**	**10 071**	**1 277**	**1 926**	**1 300**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	67	34	113	24	38	43	708	161	110	99
8 years	107	154	233	110	248	44	4 903	256	511	285
High school: 1 to 3 years	105	86	150	87	135	85	1 285	121	265	145
4 years	411	392	635	290	471	255	2 306	530	778	522
College: 1 to 3 years	62	63	100	55	64	63	414	98	75	107
4 or more years	89	85	99	58	67	43	455	111	187	142
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**577**	**646**	**1 054**	**492**	**870**	**403**	**9 703**	**887**	**1 809**	**959**
Agriculture	167	365	506	218	459	209	5 497	407	895	390
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–	–
Mining	57	2	75	34	–	3	25	5	17	–
Construction	41	39	48	20	24	6	492	60	100	54
Manufacturing	44	64	117	54	125	43	1 107	150	210	185
Transportation	26	14	22	25	19	18	165	24	45	24
Communications and other public utilities	40	–	8	10	6	–	24	19	–	15
Wholesale trade	15	–	19	16	26	7	357	29	64	26
Retail trade	35	44	93	34	50	42	776	54	150	70
Finance, insurance, and real estate	18	6	9	2	18	3	88	23	20	7
Business and repair services	4	2	25	4	9	–	154	13	14	22
Personal services	7	3	15	8	10	18	308	12	30	17
Entertainment and recreation services	2	–	8	–	2	–	14	–	10	4
Professional and related services	85	83	84	58	87	42	655	88	193	119
Health services	30	23	16	13	31	26	326	20	61	32
Educational services	49	50	60	41	47	4	249	57	103	55
Public administration	36	24	25	9	35	10	41	3	61	26

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN										
Total persons	**1 191**	**2 419**	**465**	**3 599**	**2 465**	**551**	**1 429**	**925**	**2 217**	**2 426**
White	1 188	2 419	465	3 596	2 459	551	1 415	919	2 217	2 426
Black	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	3	–	–	–	–	–	–	4	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	14	2	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	2	–	3	15	–	–	2	–	–
SEX AND AGE										
Total persons	**1 191**	**2 419**	**465**	**3 599**	**2 465**	**551**	**1 429**	**925**	**2 217**	**2 426**
Male	626	1 262	241	1 859	1 260	295	735	476	1 150	1 288
Female	565	1 157	224	1 740	1 205	256	694	449	1 067	1 138
Total persons	**1 191**	**2 419**	**465**	**3 599**	**2 465**	**551**	**1 429**	**925**	**2 217**	**2 426**
Under 5 years	45	102	20	259	317	36	65	81	110	141
5 to 9 years	80	155	36	311	274	21	68	71	94	170
10 to 14 years	100	213	44	367	290	55	129	95	152	249
15 to 19 years	120	274	58	404	317	53	165	94	148	260
20 to 24 years	102	171	25	272	199	30	113	85	216	154
25 to 29 years	51	138	23	200	142	20	78	34	113	104
30 to 34 years	48	101	36	169	136	35	66	47	172	145
35 to 39 years	62	111	30	233	106	23	88	57	88	136
40 to 44 years	68	167	24	182	155	49	99	41	115	149
45 to 49 years	97	184	31	256	142	42	59	82	116	184
50 to 54 years	80	179	15	224	102	25	100	68	196	200
55 to 59 years	103	184	34	197	144	32	117	56	206	174
60 to 64 years	82	150	16	193	53	53	98	58	199	126
65 to 69 years	71	102	41	114	52	32	80	19	101	98
70 to 74 years	23	83	23	113	16	8	51	7	88	68
75 to 79 years	29	48	3	61	7	19	22	16	35	22
80 to 84 years	14	24	6	22	11	15	24	6	49	26
85 years and over	16	33	–	22	2	3	7	8	19	20
Median	39.0	37.5	33.7	29.7	20.8	40.3	36.7	30.3	40.7	34.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP										
Total persons	**1 191**	**2 419**	**465**	**3 599**	**2 465**	**551**	**1 429**	**925**	**2 217**	**2 426**
In households	**1 191**	**2 419**	**465**	**3 599**	**2 465**	**551**	**1 429**	**925**	**2 217**	**2 426**
Family householder: Male	293	637	122	879	518	143	386	243	611	669
Female	19	47	7	23	10	4	23	13	14	33
Nonfamily householder: Male	23	31	11	41	8	30	26	6	52	30
Female	10	35	6	36	9	26	25	10	34	19
Spouse	301	610	120	834	500	147	398	216	570	629
Child	431	933	164	1 575	1 322	167	512	409	761	950
Other relatives	103	113	35	173	88	17	35	20	151	94
Nonrelatives	11	13	–	38	10	17	24	8	24	2
Persons per household	3.45	3.23	3.18	3.68	4.52	2.71	3.11	3.40	3.12	3.23
Persons per family	3.68	3.42	3.47	3.86	4.62	3.25	3.31	3.52	3.37	3.38
Persons under 18 years	294	633	136	1 243	1 080	142	374	298	427	725
Percent living with two parents	97.6	93.7	100.0	95.9	94.4	89.4	97.9	93.0	93.2	93.2
FERTILITY										
Women 15 to 24 years	**106**	**197**	**37**	**265**	**250**	**26**	**143**	**90**	**137**	**196**
Children ever born	21	14	4	52	53	25	29	17	53	29
Per 1,000 women	198	71	108	196	212	962	203	189	387	148
Women 25 to 34 years	**411**	**707**	**25**	**189**	**134**	**27**	**63**	**41**	**138**	**125**
Children ever born	64	214	51	441	358	38	81	97	222	237
Per 1,000 women	1 561	2 000	2 040	2 333	2 672	1 407	1 286	2 366	1 609	1 896
Women 35 to 44 years	**70**	**152**	**24**	**209**	**132**	**39**	**89**	**51**	**79**	**132**
Children ever born	203	437	75	609	534	107	269	132	214	514
Per 1,000 women	2 900	2 875	3 125	2 914	4 045	2 744	3 022	2 588	2 709	3 894
RESIDENCE IN 1975										
Persons 5 years and over	**1 126**	**2 226**	**599**	**3 243**	**2 173**	**371**	**1 560**	**818**	**2 505**	**2 171**
Same house	992	1 774	490	2 517	1 866	280	1 325	685	2 065	1 829
Different house in United States	134	452	109	723	293	91	209	122	440	342
Same county	36	323	67	363	244	46	60	67	386	169
Different county	98	129	42	360	49	45	149	55	54	173
Same State	58	92	–	226	45	15	131	47	13	165
Different State	40	37	42	134	4	30	18	8	41	8
Abroad	–	–	–	3	14	–	26	11	–	–
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED										
Persons 25 years old and over	**744**	**1 504**	**282**	**1 986**	**1 068**	**356**	**889**	**499**	**1 497**	**1 452**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	41	47	26	97	150	13	54	36	128	71
8 years	94	375	31	363	400	53	143	104	370	318
High school: 1 to 3 years	94	211	48	268	106	47	152	76	259	153
4 years	400	644	118	934	316	157	285	223	515	713
College: 1 to 3 years	65	108	46	160	38	34	132	28	110	71
4 or more years	50	119	13	164	58	52	123	32	115	126
INDUSTRY										
Employed persons 16 years and over	**554**	**1 193**	**199**	**1 548**	**882**	**248**	**705**	**405**	**1 192**	**1 122**
Agriculture	213	481	70	629	556	103	281	157	424	452
Forestry and fisheries	–	3	–	–	–	5	–	–	11	–
Mining	2	–	9	11	–	–	–	2	–	6
Construction	22	29	2	57	20	20	16	19	48	44
Manufacturing	130	239	68	282	110	26	102	66	336	197
Transportation	24	45	4	79	15	2	24	10	37	62
Communications and other public utilities	5	8	2	23	3	2	5	2	5	15
Wholesale trade	3	54	6	44	2	–	51	9	20	38
Retail trade	54	99	18	121	56	24	61	28	118	107
Finance, insurance, and real estate	8	47	–	19	3	2	12	9	7	16
Business and repair services	4	8	5	13	9	5	5	8	38	20
Personal services	2	16	–	34	21	10	34	12	17	10
Entertainment and recreation services	5	–	–	4	–	4	–	–	–	–
Professional and related services	58	139	15	193	80	32	79	75	107	123
Health services	27	64	7	83	27	6	37	50	31	60
Educational services	31	64	6	97	47	24	23	25	62	53
Public administration	24	25	–	39	7	13	35	8	24	32

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Perry	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	**1 726**	–	**153**	**884**	**2 094**	**2 436**	**3 292**	**400**	**2 633**
White	1 726	–	153	882	2 069	2 436	3 289	400	2 633
Black	–	–	–	2	25	–	–	–	–
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	–	–	–	–	–	3	–	–
Spanish origin[1]	–	–	11	–	27	–	4	–	27
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	**1 726**	–	**153**	**884**	**2 094**	**2 436**	**3 292**	**400**	**2 633**
Male	868	–	77	485	1 111	1 259	1 711	213	1 412
Female	858	–	76	399	983	1 177	1 581	187	1 221
Total persons	**1 726**	–	**153**	**884**	**2 094**	**2 436**	**3 292**	**400**	**2 633**
Under 5 years	119	–	8	37	105	214	291	18	139
5 to 9 years	118	–	14	86	121	228	238	29	190
10 to 14 years	175	–	19	60	222	266	342	41	246
15 to 19 years	159	–	16	107	235	305	364	53	315
20 to 24 years	104	–	3	44	185	205	236	19	217
25 to 29 years	98	–	11	44	77	125	214	20	152
30 to 34 years	112	–	9	46	116	134	189	17	115
35 to 39 years	114	–	12	66	120	125	232	31	126
40 to 44 years	96	–	14	47	150	147	214	30	189
45 to 49 years	147	–	4	54	159	102	181	20	190
50 to 54 years	120	–	6	32	167	180	207	32	192
55 to 59 years	107	–	10	101	161	96	212	18	180
60 to 64 years	92	–	8	81	114	124	163	12	149
65 to 69 years	75	–	1	39	84	83	86	25	88
70 to 74 years	35	–	8	15	27	63	60	8	64
75 to 79 years	36	–	7	7	24	12	34	12	28
80 to 84 years	12	–	–	9	15	15	12	9	28
85 years and over	7	–	3	9	12	12	17	6	25
Median	34.0	–	33.1	36.4	34.4	25.0	29.1	35.5	32.5
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**1 726**	–	**153**	**884**	**2 094**	**2 436**	**3 292**	**400**	**2 633**
In households	**1 726**	–	**153**	**884**	**2 094**	**2 436**	**3 292**	**400**	**2 633**
Family householder: Male	451	–	36	252	543	545	800	99	652
Female	27	–	–	4	17	14	39	9	32
Nonfamily householder: Male	31	–	4	7	44	30	31	2	54
Female	24	–	2	5	24	28	29	4	30
Spouse	464	–	33	236	503	516	777	85	595
Child	665	–	67	321	852	1 192	1 462	164	1 101
Other relatives	62	–	6	35	96	92	134	29	148
Nonrelatives	2	–	5	24	15	19	20	8	21
Persons per household	3.24	–	3.64	3.30	3.33	3.95	3.66	3.51	3.43
Persons per family	3.49	–	3.94	3.31	3.59	4.22	3.83	3.57	3.70
Persons under 18 years	515	–	50	257	570	898	1 121	120	786
Percent living with two parents	94.8	–	100.0	87.5	96.5	95.3	96.6	88.3	92.9
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**142**	–	**2**	**51**	**173**	**264**	**237**	**30**	**220**
Children ever born	45	–	–	8	32	37	63	2	50
Per 1,000 women	317	–	–	157	185	140	266	67	227
Women 25 to 34 years	**96**	–	**9**	**44**	**86**	**133**	**189**	**14**	**121**
Children ever born	196	–	18	90	173	291	371	30	236
Per 1,000 women	2 042	–	2 000	2 045	2 012	2 188	1 963	2 143	1 950
Women 35 to 44 years	**116**	–	**10**	**57**	**138**	**141**	**219**	**27**	**159**
Children ever born	320	–	19	177	392	643	684	79	524
Per 1,000 women	2 759	–	1 900	3 105	2 841	4 560	3 123	2 926	3 296
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**1 722**	–	**180**	**942**	**1 883**	**2 262**	**2 998**	**426**	**2 755**
Same house	1 442	–	145	807	1 635	1 819	2 465	341	2 275
Different house in United States	278	–	35	126	248	443	498	85	476
Same county	113	–	12	96	160	249	317	34	260
Different county	165	–	23	30	88	194	181	51	216
Same State	119	–	9	22	55	185	109	39	86
Different State	46	–	14	8	33	9	72	12	130
Abroad	–	–	–	9	–	–	35	–	4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 051**	–	**93**	**550**	**1 226**	**1 218**	**1 821**	**240**	**1 526**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	46	–	–	18	86	149	98	12	81
8 years	168	–	9	57	257	424	315	33	166
High school: 1 to 3 years	116	–	12	92	178	135	227	23	239
4 years	520	–	61	305	559	394	856	155	773
College: 1 to 3 years	111	–	6	56	64	43	130	14	151
4 or more years	90	–	5	22	82	73	195	3	116
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**815**	–	**64**	**407**	**978**	**1 059**	**1 460**	**180**	**1 287**
Agriculture	404	–	33	276	500	542	881	104	788
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	3	3	–	2	1	5
Mining	–	–	–	4	15	2	36	–	–
Construction	40	–	–	10	16	62	59	16	30
Manufacturing	66	–	4	41	179	207	121	25	141
Transportation	38	–	–	5	42	19	22	–	36
Communications and other public utilities	15	–	–	7	2	2	22	6	11
Wholesale trade	26	–	–	4	16	25	21	2	33
Retail trade	34	–	6	8	57	62	66	4	65
Finance, insurance, and real estate	29	–	–	4	22	15	20	–	12
Business and repair services	4	–	5	2	6	17	17	–	8
Personal services	4	–	5	–	4	16	27	–	18
Entertainment and recreation services	–	–	2	–	–	2	2	–	–
Professional and related services	89	–	6	34	104	80	156	7	132
Health services	23	–	4	12	25	37	70	–	42
Educational services	55	–	–	15	67	40	48	7	82
Public administration	66	–	3	9	12	8	8	15	8

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 190. **Social and Industrial Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN									
Total persons	**2 327**	**2 036**	**692**	**1 200**	**2 872**	**2 011**	**2 144**	**1 248**	**7 423**
White	2 327	2 033	689	1 200	2 853	2 011	2 142	1 248	7 397
Black	–	–	–	–	6	–	–	–	10
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	–	–	3	–	–	–	–	–	–
Asian and Pacific Islander	–	3	–	–	9	–	2	–	16
Spanish origin[1]	16	8	1	–	19	15	5	3	8
SEX AND AGE									
Total persons	**2 327**	**2 036**	**692**	**1 200**	**2 872**	**2 011**	**2 144**	**1 248**	**7 423**
Male	1 221	1 095	369	609	1 480	1 099	1 146	658	3 862
Female	1 106	941	323	591	1 392	912	998	590	3 561
Total persons	**2 327**	**2 036**	**692**	**1 200**	**2 872**	**2 011**	**2 144**	**1 248**	**7 423**
Under 5 years	157	199	20	92	135	95	90	84	361
5 to 9 years	164	221	37	96	157	140	94	101	463
10 to 14 years	213	207	57	147	242	187	205	103	652
15 to 19 years	298	218	98	118	292	233	189	124	864
20 to 24 years	166	127	51	72	225	126	199	108	591
25 to 29 years	151	155	28	65	150	100	89	62	390
30 to 34 years	118	97	15	77	125	72	99	56	413
35 to 39 years	144	117	48	55	160	123	118	70	421
40 to 44 years	168	97	35	63	163	118	138	76	506
45 to 49 years	170	117	40	58	214	132	133	90	505
50 to 54 years	152	112	63	88	177	142	176	102	619
55 to 59 years	145	138	63	77	208	178	138	84	498
60 to 64 years	116	64	45	98	216	131	209	67	496
65 to 69 years	69	114	40	49	169	108	121	50	259
70 to 74 years	51	11	18	29	102	57	47	31	166
75 to 79 years	34	15	18	8	56	40	32	14	107
80 to 84 years	8	13	15	6	59	26	40	15	56
85 years and over	3	14	1	2	22	3	27	11	56
Median	30.6	26.5	39.2	30.6	38.4	37.1	39.5	33.8	34.7
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP									
Total persons	**2 327**	**2 036**	**692**	**1 200**	**2 872**	**2 011**	**2 144**	**1 248**	**7 423**
In households	**2 327**	**2 036**	**692**	**1 200**	**2 872**	**2 011**	**2 144**	**1 248**	**7 423**
Family householder: Male	624	476	194	312	779	505	550	309	2 003
Female	11	21	7	9	39	28	55	32	75
Nonfamily householder: Male	30	7	9	16	65	45	41	35	115
Female	17	20	11	7	44	13	26	15	114
Spouse	602	467	181	280	739	477	523	300	1 922
Child	928	961	243	523	1 005	803	810	473	2 840
Other relatives	87	65	41	39	168	113	123	74	254
Nonrelatives	28	19	6	14	33	27	16	10	100
Persons per household	3.41	3.89	3.13	3.49	3.10	3.40	3.19	3.19	3.22
Persons per family	3.55	4.00	3.31	3.62	3.34	3.61	3.41	3.48	3.41
Persons under 18 years	725	781	184	405	723	572	504	384	1 954
Percent living with two parents	93.2	96.2	86.4	92.1	90.9	91.8	92.1	94.3	93.4
FERTILITY									
Women 15 to 24 years	**204**	**124**	**72**	**94**	**252**	**144**	**133**	**98**	**672**
Children ever born	33	19	8	12	25	26	17	17	70
Per 1,000 women	162	153	111	128	99	181	128	173	104
Women 25 to 34 years	**129**	**127**	**24**	**62**	**123**	**87**	**87**	**56**	**375**
Children ever born	271	305	34	131	177	140	146	139	659
Per 1,000 women	2 101	2 402	1 417	2 113	1 439	1 609	1 678	2 482	1 757
Women 35 to 44 years	**164**	**102**	**47**	**63**	**163**	**108**	**110**	**80**	**501**
Children ever born	517	399	128	258	450	394	317	211	1 393
Per 1,000 women	3 152	3 912	2 723	4 095	2 761	3 648	2 882	2 638	2 780
RESIDENCE IN 1975									
Persons 5 years and over	**2 039**	**1 810**	**846**	**982**	**2 845**	**2 108**	**2 150**	**1 178**	**7 669**
Same house	1 472	1 592	651	767	2 504	1 890	1 946	1 003	6 161
Different house in United States	567	218	183	215	317	218	204	175	1 504
Same county	303	105	86	185	253	125	100	58	897
Different county	264	113	97	30	64	93	104	117	607
Same State	179	110	73	–	48	45	32	95	143
Different State	85	3	24	30	16	48	72	22	464
Abroad	–	–	12	–	24	–	–	–	4
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED									
Persons 25 years old and over	**1 329**	**1 064**	**429**	**675**	**1 821**	**1 230**	**1 367**	**728**	**4 492**
Elementary: 0 to 7 years	34	13	22	36	97	103	89	37	320
8 years	136	312	72	89	243	203	172	67	1 029
High school: 1 to 3 years	231	89	63	109	205	191	147	91	635
4 years	684	514	215	343	784	571	627	387	1 694
College: 1 to 3 years	134	79	33	59	221	95	151	101	402
4 or more years	110	57	24	39	271	67	181	45	412
INDUSTRY									
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 146**	**880**	**321**	**550**	**1 347**	**1 002**	**1 052**	**562**	**3 749**
Agriculture	700	411	110	253	497	613	453	359	1 390
Forestry and fisheries	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Mining	2	–	8	6	51	2	25	–	9
Construction	28	21	24	21	79	26	65	4	208
Manufacturing	127	171	68	100	197	116	161	60	915
Transportation	44	14	15	10	68	27	29	15	170
Communications and other public utilities	10	8	6	6	24	2	11	4	43
Wholesale trade	12	26	6	7	29	17	11	8	92
Retail trade	64	81	27	34	144	36	69	31	317
Finance, insurance, and real estate	22	18	–	5	39	12	6	2	62
Business and repair services	3	19	4	8	35	13	40	13	68
Personal services	13	11	5	14	10	28	20	12	41
Entertainment and recreation services	2	–	–	–	6	–	5	–	35
Professional and related services	102	93	42	81	131	91	149	43	353
Health services	37	45	19	50	40	37	51	23	131
Educational services	54	35	18	27	83	54	89	17	174
Public administration	17	7	6	5	37	17	8	11	46

[1]Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	The State	Adams	Allegheny	Armstrong	Beaver	Bedford	Berks	Blair	Bradford	Bucks
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**114 032**	**2 787**	**460**	**1 242**	**804**	**1 940**	**4 478**	**987**	**3 131**	**2 226**
Labor force	74 138	1 902	310	768	537	1 156	3 150	602	2 074	1 400
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.0	68.2	67.4	61.8	66.8	59.6	70.3	61.0	66.2	62.9
Employed	71 949	1 826	310	723	526	1 110	3 060	596	2 004	1 336
Unemployed	2 185	74	–	45	11	46	88	6	70	64
Percent of civilian labor force	2.9	3.9	–	5.9	2.0	4.0	2.8	1.0	3.4	4.6
Female, 16 years and over	**54 308**	**1 348**	**212**	**581**	**369**	**897**	**2 158**	**493**	**1 477**	**1 097**
Labor force	23 174	632	92	214	161	332	1 068	184	667	445
Percent of female, 16 years and over	42.7	46.9	43.4	36.8	43.6	37.0	49.5	37.3	45.2	40.6
Employed	22 298	594	92	193	159	313	1 032	180	646	412
Unemployed	876	38	–	21	2	19	36	4	21	33
Percent of civilian labor force	3.8	6.0	–	9.8	1.2	5.7	3.4	2.2	3.1	7.4
Employed persons 16 years and over	**71 949**	**1 826**	**310**	**723**	**526**	**1 110**	**3 060**	**596**	**2 004**	**1 336**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	7 413	189	63	90	67	92	335	78	222	247
Professional specialty occupations	4 500	99	46	55	31	42	195	46	149	126
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	8 809	315	44	91	85	109	388	51	190	213
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	4 916	192	39	56	54	61	192	31	110	102
Service occupations	4 407	128	31	39	7	61	247	19	55	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	34 102	712	118	271	181	652	1 390	363	1 201	482
Farm operators and managers	24 922	675	88	215	123	471	981	241	922	322
Farm occupations, except managerial	8 728	228	26	53	58	179	388	122	269	141
Related agricultural occupations	284	7	4	–	–	–	21	–	–	12
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6 008	168	7	71	92	68	200	24	109	120
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	11 210	314	47	161	94	128	500	61	227	168
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	2 467	73	4	26	31	25	104	23	57	37
Employed females 16 years and over	**22 298**	**594**	**92**	**193**	**159**	**313**	**1 032**	**180**	**646**	**412**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	3 361	70	13	37	27	38	133	32	128	94
Professional specialty occupations	2 588	53	7	31	21	22	111	28	102	61
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	6 058	190	37	59	54	72	267	49	142	110
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	3 985	138	32	42	43	43	163	31	93	76
Service occupations	3 287	87	4	28	7	49	185	17	43	81
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	5 928	123	38	36	60	117	259	72	228	88
Farm operators and managers	3 005	63	20	18	35	67	117	24	135	26
Farm occupations, except managerial	2 822	57	14	18	25	50	138	48	93	51
Related agricultural occupations	91	3	4	–	–	–	4	–	–	7
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	415	11	–	2	–	8	5	2	9	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	3 249	113	–	31	11	29	183	8	96	37
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	646	14	–	4	5	3	24	4	31	14
Employed persons 16 years and over	**71 949**	**1 826**	**310**	**723**	**526**	**1 110**	**3 060**	**596**	**2 004**	**1 336**
Private wage and salary workers	33 210	1 052	154	359	266	468	1 493	252	736	719
Government workers	6 220	191	28	81	41	73	227	44	195	148
Self-employed workers	27 657	530	96	243	170	497	1 116	252	980	430
Unpaid family workers	4 862	53	32	40	49	72	224	48	93	39
Male, employed in agriculture	**28 448**	**598**	**80**	**243**	**135**	**533**	**1 141**	**291**	**977**	**421**
Wage and salary workers	5 007	202	7	35	15	104	231	72	188	114
Self-employed workers	21 242	375	61	194	102	391	827	202	763	298
Unpaid family workers	2 199	21	12	14	18	38	83	17	26	9
Female, employed in agriculture	**6 402**	**130**	**44**	**46**	**62**	**119**	**281**	**74**	**237**	**99**
Wage and salary workers	1 068	43	10	13	–	18	41	21	42	39
Self-employed workers	2 988	65	20	14	37	67	110	24	132	38
Unpaid family workers	2 346	22	14	19	25	34	130	29	63	22
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**44 513**	**1 115**	**185**	**528**	**311**	**758**	**1 755**	**383**	**1 265**	**868**
Less than $5,000	4 802	103	22	69	30	92	155	73	192	61
$5,000 to $7,499	3 382	91	–	50	17	76	131	31	109	79
$7,500 to $9,999	3 630	106	13	50	29	95	131	21	116	59
$10,000 to $14,999	7 337	137	23	108	18	113	318	69	268	114
$15,000 to $19,999	6 495	184	38	87	20	120	281	64	175	67
$20,000 to $24,999	5 358	120	7	56	40	90	253	39	141	106
$25,000 to $34,999	6 740	215	24	54	85	82	226	45	125	163
$35,000 to $49,999	3 842	90	38	31	44	51	183	21	87	109
$50,000 or more	2 927	69	20	23	28	39	77	20	52	130
Median	$17 195	$18 516	$19 485	$14 207	$25 197	$15 103	$17 766	$14 848	$13 967	$23 261
Mean	$22 237	$21 631	$30 234	$19 338	$28 194	$18 831	$20 723	$18 334	$17 646	$30 478
Families	**40 314**	**993**	**163**	**447**	**298**	**681**	**1 559**	**357**	**1 137**	**732**
Median income	$18 119	$19 059	$22 679	$16 326	$24 559	$15 938	$18 491	$15 404	$14 674	$25 179
Mean income	$23 148	$22 715	$29 312	$20 926	$28 435	$20 027	$20 790	$19 163	$18 383	$31 410
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**5 557**	**181**	**34**	**85**	**26**	**106**	**263**	**32**	**158**	**193**
Median income	$6 872	$6 885	$8 556	$4 854	$12 500	$3 364	$9 813	$3 400	$4 722	$8 389
Mean income	$10 192	$8 769	$21 333	$10 077	$12 901	$6 001	$15 214	$5 652	$8 803	$18 291
Per capita income	**$6 265**	**$6 509**	**$8 725**	**$6 426**	**$9 084**	**$5 326**	**$6 097**	**$5 015**	**$5 199**	**$9 635**
Households with farm self-employment income	**30 494**	**676**	**115**	**361**	**200**	**571**	**1 179**	**258**	**992**	**467**
Mean income	$23 016	$22 793	$19 102	$20 992	$27 133	$20 468	$21 378	$18 182	$18 964	$32 785
Mean farm self-employment income	$7 380	$5 374	$1 628	$3 615	$3 522	$6 702	$6 861	$6 369	$7 849	$7 686
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	7 994	247	31	114	83	151	285	58	215	169
25.0 to 49.9 percent	4 004	87	12	40	30	72	140	34	123	53
50.0 to 74.9 percent	3 703	74	7	44	9	64	182	17	139	89
75.0 percent or more	8 563	115	11	56	27	186	313	105	337	67
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**5 486**	**103**	**16**	**41**	**28**	**115**	**157**	**80**	**203**	**48**
Percent below poverty level	13.6	10.4	9.8	9.2	9.4	16.9	10.1	22.4	17.9	6.6
Female householder, no husband present	235	10	5	–	6	5	4	3	3	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**1 559**	**49**	**12**	**22**	**7**	**58**	**62**	**16**	**53**	**25**
Percent below poverty level	28.1	27.1	35.3	25.9	29.2	54.7	23.6	50.0	33.5	13.0
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**26 777**	**456**	**72**	**183**	**88**	**607**	**802**	**331**	**988**	**236**
Percent below poverty level	17.0	12.4	11.4	11.5	9.2	22.9	13.3	23.7	22.8	8.6
Related children under 18 years	12 588	185	33	75	24	264	357	144	433	92
65 years and over	1 763	36	16	26	4	36	27	26	36	23

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Butler	Cambria	Cameron	Carbon	Centre	Chester	Clarion	Clearfield	Clinton	Columbia
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 072**	**825**	...	**283**	**1 635**	**4 454**	**968**	**601**	**585**	**1 735**
Labor force	1 316	504	...	176	1 099	3 030	546	417	371	1 111
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.5	61.1	...	62.2	67.2	68.0	56.4	69.4	63.4	64.0
Employed	1 253	480	...	176	1 079	2 974	528	396	337	1 038
Unemployed	63	24	...	–	20	56	18	21	34	73
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	4.8	...	–	1.8	1.8	3.3	5.0	9.2	6.6
Female, 16 years and over	**959**	**364**	...	**130**	**780**	**2 151**	**480**	**262**	**283**	**835**
Labor force	427	115	...	52	341	985	164	131	121	361
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.5	31.6	...	40.0	43.7	45.8	34.2	50.0	42.8	43.2
Employed	404	110	...	52	334	960	158	129	119	335
Unemployed	23	5	...	–	7	25	6	2	2	26
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	4.3	...	–	2.1	2.5	3.7	1.5	1.7	7.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 253**	**480**	...	**176**	**1 079**	**2 974**	**528**	**396**	**337**	**1 038**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	159	51	...	26	131	479	54	59	24	86
Professional specialty occupations	114	27	...	15	75	299	35	39	15	50
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	199	63	...	18	161	415	82	51	30	142
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	126	21	...	11	79	180	49	30	13	84
Service occupations	80	16	...	11	43	160	32	20	18	92
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	419	204	...	63	568	1 445	205	135	175	399
Farm operators and managers	333	167	...	57	409	886	166	87	141	319
Farm occupations, except managerial	77	36	...	6	154	533	36	46	34	74
Related agricultural occupations	2	1	...	–	3	26	2	–	–	4
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	169	42	...	15	50	198	52	47	19	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	227	104	...	43	126	285	103	84	71	226
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	56	42	...	13	31	52	29	19	15	48
Employed females 16 years and over	**404**	**110**	...	**52**	**334**	**960**	**158**	**129**	**119**	**335**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	77	23	...	15	42	224	40	36	12	45
Professional specialty occupations	68	19	...	15	28	154	31	26	11	29
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	149	45	...	11	116	251	58	33	22	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	14	...	7	77	161	40	22	11	67
Service occupations	56	14	...	9	36	122	18	4	16	59
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	88	14	...	10	93	264	29	27	35	60
Farm operators and managers	55	6	...	10	45	139	14	14	22	31
Farm occupations, except managerial	31	8	...	–	48	118	15	13	13	29
Related agricultural occupations	2	–	...	–	–	7	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	–	...	–	–	18	2	6	–	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	32	14	...	7	47	81	11	23	34	67
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	8	8	...	–	12	21	2	6	4	11
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 253**	**480**	...	**176**	**1 079**	**2 974**	**528**	**396**	**337**	**1 038**
Private wage and salary workers	673	224	...	78	390	1 585	256	207	150	554
Government workers	118	55	...	34	149	152	65	27	14	89
Self-employed workers	398	174	...	63	444	1 028	186	118	156	354
Unpaid family workers	64	27	...	1	96	209	21	44	17	41
Male, employed in agriculture	**331**	**194**	...	**53**	**474**	**1 223**	**173**	**115**	**140**	**343**
Wage and salary workers	46	26	...	3	100	420	18	18	19	48
Self-employed workers	266	149	...	49	349	704	147	74	116	283
Unpaid family workers	19	19	...	1	25	99	8	23	5	12
Female, employed in agriculture	**116**	**14**	...	**10**	**95**	**328**	**29**	**31**	**39**	**63**
Wage and salary workers	23	–	...	–	4	90	4	3	5	6
Self-employed workers	54	6	...	10	43	145	14	16	22	31
Unpaid family workers	39	8	...	–	48	93	11	12	12	26
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**825**	**308**	**5**	**111**	**656**	**1 751**	**348**	**218**	**229**	**726**
Less than $5,000	94	22	...	12	87	126	40	15	23	95
$5,000 to $7,499	52	16	...	2	65	119	24	17	13	60
$7,500 to $9,999	71	40	...	7	53	69	34	32	20	79
$10,000 to $14,999	115	44	...	26	83	239	58	25	63	150
$15,000 to $19,999	121	47	...	15	126	242	38	33	23	114
$20,000 to $24,999	121	60	...	15	70	177	42	10	33	76
$25,000 to $34,999	134	37	...	22	86	269	60	34	16	94
$35,000 to $49,999	80	34	...	7	46	218	28	25	25	31
$50,000 or more	37	8	...	5	20	292	24	23	13	27
Median	$18 284	$18 125	...	$18 523	$16 887	$21 881	$16 800	$16 923	$14 648	$14 281
Mean	$22 399	$20 297	...	$22 750	$20 697	$34 544	$22 492	$24 225	$20 312	$17 544
Families	**709**	**272**	...	**95**	**574**	**1 529**	**331**	**206**	**207**	**656**
Median income	$20 425	$20 057	...	$19 886	$17 941	$23 680	$17 321	$17 300	$15 444	$15 444
Mean income	$24 616	$21 532	...	$24 933	$22 342	$36 712	$23 161	$25 000	$21 272	$18 591
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**131**	**39**	...	**20**	**105**	**319**	**25**	**17**	**27**	**84**
Median income	$6 833	$10 167	...	$6 500	$4 821	$7 917	$2 750	$4 250	$9 250	$4 667
Mean income	$7 823	$10 181	...	$7 835	$7 228	$13 658	$6 432	$7 706	$10 283	$6 210
Per capita income	**$7 122**	**$5 326**	...	**$6 596**	**$5 741**	**$10 095**	**$5 752**	**$7 010**	**$4 741**	**$5 587**
Households with farm self-employment income	**514**	**197**	...	**65**	**470**	**978**	**246**	**134**	**182**	**521**
Mean income	$25 513	$19 092	...	$26 287	$22 626	$37 413	$24 488	$21 165	$21 275	$19 248
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 402	$6 807	...	$7 366	$7 457	$10 737	$5 138	$4 267	$8 258	$3 730
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	177	43	...	19	69	282	70	33	58	172
25.0 to 49.9 percent	54	26	...	2	64	122	43	27	7	84
50.0 to 74.9 percent	21	22	...	12	56	116	15	17	20	87
75.0 percent or more	74	66	...	13	155	257	39	19	72	89
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**72**	**38**	...	**6**	**91**	**154**	**45**	**16**	**41**	**104**
Percent below poverty level	10.2	14.0	...	6.3	15.9	10.1	13.6	7.8	19.8	15.9
Female householder, no husband present	3	–	...	–	6	10	–	–	–	6
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**33**	**7**	...	**5**	**28**	**75**	**14**	**8**	**8**	**29**
Percent below poverty level	25.2	17.9	...	25.0	26.7	23.5	56.0	47.1	29.6	34.5
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**317**	**235**	...	**23**	**449**	**759**	**233**	**84**	**300**	**419**
Percent below poverty level	12.3	19.8	...	6.1	19.0	12.7	17.1	11.8	31.9	18.3
Related children under 18 years	117	129	...	8	218	320	109	35	199	168
65 years and over	33	14	...	–	16	54	19	5	10	58

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Crawford	Cumberland	Dauphin	Delaware	Elk	Erie	Fayette	Forest	Franklin	Fulton
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**2 721**	**2 576**	**1 718**	**205**	**183**	**2 918**	**1 076**	**88**	**3 507**	**834**
Labor force	1 784	1 670	1 049	145	127	1 870	635	37	2 373	512
Percent of persons 16 years and over	65.6	64.8	61.1	70.7	69.4	64.1	59.0	42.0	67.7	61.4
Employed	1 723	1 656	1 022	145	127	1 767	563	36	2 354	489
Unemployed	61	7	27	–	–	103	72	1	19	23
Percent of civilian labor force	3.4	0.4	2.6	–	–	5.5	11.3	2.7	0.8	4.5
Female, 16 years and over	**1 296**	**1 223**	**836**	**79**	**73**	**1 347**	**483**	**43**	**1 660**	**408**
Labor force	569	543	353	43	38	532	160	7	726	163
Percent of female, 16 years and over	43.9	44.4	42.2	54.4	52.1	39.5	33.1	16.3	43.7	40.0
Employed	547	538	342	43	38	474	141	6	718	151
Unemployed	22	5	11	–	–	58	19	1	8	12
Percent of civilian labor force	3.9	0.9	3.1	–	–	10.9	11.9	14.3	1.1	7.4
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 723**	**1 656**	**1 022**	**145**	**127**	**1 767**	**563**	**36**	**2 354**	**489**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	183	201	114	64	9	222	96	5	147	43
Professional specialty occupations	115	118	35	47	7	131	80	3	90	22
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	200	221	180	14	11	178	85	–	217	53
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	119	132	91	11	11	105	62	–	139	36
Service occupations	93	84	50	14	19	72	26	–	159	28
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	800	852	325	31	60	835	174	18	1 316	253
Farm operators and managers	602	630	281	27	45	677	127	9	1 008	199
Farm occupations, except managerial	183	215	44	4	15	148	38	8	233	53
Related agricultural occupations	9	7	–	–	–	8	5	1	9	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	128	86	94	13	13	160	58	7	159	33
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	319	212	259	9	15	300	124	6	356	79
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	44	69	54	–	2	68	26	3	54	16
Employed females 16 years and over	**547**	**538**	**342**	**43**	**38**	**474**	**141**	**6**	**718**	**151**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	98	98	34	9	2	91	56	2	51	23
Professional specialty occupations	80	61	16	7	–	72	50	–	42	14
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	158	148	110	11	–	118	60	–	154	43
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	101	106	66	11	–	87	52	–	115	31
Service occupations	65	58	42	12	13	46	13	–	126	22
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	151	164	51	11	11	160	8	4	233	46
Farm operators and managers	65	95	38	9	1	96	6	–	135	30
Farm occupations, except managerial	81	69	13	2	10	62	2	3	89	16
Related agricultural occupations	5	–	–	–	–	2	–	1	9	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	6	9	3	–	6	5	–	–	14	–
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	69	61	102	–	6	54	4	–	140	17
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	7	20	21	–	–	19	4	–	22	–
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 723**	**1 656**	**1 022**	**145**	**127**	**1 767**	**563**	**36**	**2 354**	**489**
Private wage and salary workers	735	685	553	72	60	776	295	14	1 034	176
Government workers	186	182	116	26	11	130	88	2	185	63
Self-employed workers	683	654	325	45	56	762	163	12	1 041	220
Unpaid family workers	119	135	28	2	11	99	17	8	94	30
Male, employed in agriculture	**650**	**692**	**287**	**20**	**56**	**693**	**174**	**14**	**1 083**	**210**
Wage and salary workers	72	85	41	2	7	81	32	–	230	35
Self-employed workers	531	523	239	18	44	583	127	9	819	162
Unpaid family workers	47	84	7	–	5	29	15	5	34	13
Female, employed in agriculture	**149**	**167**	**57**	**11**	**7**	**171**	**19**	**3**	**255**	**49**
Wage and salary workers	19	41	6	–	–	19	11	–	62	7
Self-employed workers	64	79	38	9	1	93	6	–	135	30
Unpaid family workers	66	47	13	2	6	59	2	3	58	12
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**1 055**	**1 034**	**650**	**74**	**74**	**1 141**	**422**	**26**	**1 432**	**348**
Less than $5,000	114	121	53	2	8	119	48	2	110	61
$5,000 to $7,499	65	86	52	9	–	24	35	3	86	32
$7,500 to $9,999	93	68	58	3	–	75	23	2	123	26
$10,000 to $14,999	158	193	133	2	15	185	49	10	276	60
$15,000 to $19,999	160	137	109	3	19	171	61	5	201	70
$20,000 to $24,999	123	66	87	3	11	147	39	2	164	38
$25,000 to $34,999	181	161	84	15	5	235	91	–	223	37
$35,000 to $49,999	120	108	47	15	16	92	62	–	135	21
$50,000 or more	41	94	27	22	–	93	14	2	94	3
Median	$17 300	$16 289	$16 908	$35 000	$19 107	$19 869	$19 621	$13 000	$17 573	$14 643
Mean	$20 389	$22 547	$20 755	$41 050	$21 306	$23 386	$22 189	$14 764	$22 865	$15 537
Families	**978**	**922**	**589**	**63**	**62**	**1 061**	**377**	**24**	**1 322**	**308**
Median income	$18 362	$17 177	$17 401	$35 792	$18 571	$20 375	$19 792	$13 500	$18 317	$15 238
Mean income	$21 126	$23 416	$21 519	$39 695	$21 562	$24 108	$21 929	$15 140	$23 288	$16 148
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**110**	**131**	**96**	**26**	**14**	**102**	**58**	**2**	**120**	**58**
Median income	$4 571	$6 917	$6 556	$12 102	$15 301	$8 000	$16 213	$11 000	$8 500	$5 429
Mean income	$7 604	$13 062	$8 290	$22 007	$16 129	$11 124	$18 906	$10 250	$10 999	$7 402
Per capita income	**$5 554**	**$6 653**	**$6 040**	**$13 259**	**$6 734**	**$6 818**	**$6 695**	**$2 949**	**$6 299**	**$5 262**
Households with farm self-employment income	**821**	**684**	**414**	**48**	**63**	**834**	**225**	**17**	**1 041**	**243**
Mean income	$21 489	$23 521	$20 605	$44 358	$21 018	$24 010	$24 350	$16 786	$24 399	$16 580
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 194	$8 631	$3 079	$5 763	$7 601	$8 243	$3 788	$3 763	$11 175	$5 491
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	220	140	119	16	29	218	95	6	216	73
25.0 to 49.9 percent	137	101	29	22	6	111	6	4	110	31
50.0 to 74.9 percent	85	85	51	–	–	129	17	3	181	34
75.0 percent or more	199	222	75	3	18	226	38	2	367	69
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**110**	**103**	**64**	**2**	**8**	**105**	**58**	**2**	**147**	**52**
Percent below poverty level	11.2	11.2	10.9	3.2	12.9	9.9	15.4	8.3	11.1	16.9
Female householder, no husband present	2	2	3	–	–	4	11	–	–	8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**49**	**34**	**32**	**–**	**3**	**37**	**11**	**–**	**37**	**22**
Percent below poverty level	44.5	26.0	33.3	–	21.4	36.3	19.0	–	30.8	37.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**589**	**469**	**367**	**7**	**23**	**460**	**246**	**15**	**641**	**170**
Percent below poverty level	15.2	13.2	16.6	2.8	10.0	11.8	17.6	11.5	12.6	16.5
Related children under 18 years	290	204	166	–	6	191	92	10	282	40
65 years and over	30	51	13	–	5	29	45	–	51	35

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Greene	Huntingdon	Indiana	Jefferson	Juniata	Lackawanna	Lancaster	Lawrence	Lebanon	Lehigh
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**1 022**	**1 059**	**1 747**	**814**	**1 334**	**667**	**14 561**	**1 569**	**2 685**	**1 594**
Labor force	605	658	1 094	511	899	439	9 802	928	1 823	986
Percent of persons 16 years and over	59.2	62.1	62.6	62.8	67.4	65.8	67.3	59.1	67.9	61.9
Employed	577	646	1 054	492	870	403	9 703	887	1 809	959
Unemployed	24	12	35	19	29	36	99	41	14	27
Percent of civilian labor force	4.0	1.8	3.2	3.7	3.2	8.2	1.0	4.4	0.8	2.7
Female, 16 years and over	**480**	**515**	**795**	**378**	**642**	**337**	**7 060**	**786**	**1 253**	**774**
Labor force	184	203	293	148	299	167	2 972	281	572	311
Percent of female, 16 years and over	38.3	39.4	36.9	39.2	46.6	49.6	42.1	35.8	45.7	40.2
Employed	182	198	276	138	290	154	2 926	270	558	294
Unemployed	2	5	17	10	9	13	46	11	14	17
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	2.5	5.8	6.8	3.0	7.8	1.5	3.9	2.4	5.5
Employed persons 16 years and over	**577**	**646**	**1 054**	**492**	**870**	**403**	**9 703**	**887**	**1 809**	**959**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	70	66	99	69	81	16	496	124	226	144
Professional specialty occupations	52	48	47	43	46	4	338	68	126	102
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	99	66	129	49	100	35	990	133	225	125
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	62	36	74	22	57	9	434	97	111	94
Service occupations	42	37	74	22	50	54	730	39	116	44
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	171	362	477	206	457	215	5 400	394	893	352
Farm operators and managers	143	253	367	158	337	189	3 781	296	643	235
Farm occupations, except managerial	22	99	106	44	118	20	1 593	93	248	99
Related agricultural occupations	6	10	2	2	2	6	26	–	2	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	72	22	99	55	50	24	893	91	149	125
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	123	93	176	91	132	59	1 194	106	200	169
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	34	24	51	35	18	4	279	33	54	42
Employed females 16 years and over	**182**	**198**	**276**	**138**	**290**	**154**	**2 926**	**270**	**558**	**294**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	41	34	41	39	35	10	263	72	97	31
Professional specialty occupations	35	30	29	34	29	4	219	55	79	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	65	55	92	30	62	22	738	78	170	102
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51	34	54	18	42	7	364	68	91	85
Service occupations	30	25	43	14	42	35	620	25	72	42
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	32	65	63	34	94	43	766	56	148	80
Farm operators and managers	25	36	31	10	42	32	291	22	63	32
Farm occupations, except managerial	5	23	32	24	52	11	463	34	83	43
Related agricultural occupations	2	6	–	–	–	–	12	–	2	5
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	–	6	3	10	10	125	8	–	5
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	14	19	31	18	54	34	414	31	71	34
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	–	–	10	4	5	4	80	2	15	7
Employed persons 16 years and over	**577**	**646**	**1 054**	**492**	**870**	**403**	**9 703**	**887**	**1 809**	**959**
Private wage and salary workers	271	271	477	206	335	157	4 333	407	767	502
Government workers	134	84	118	58	91	36	277	87	191	97
Self-employed workers	157	264	395	186	375	199	4 090	343	726	293
Unpaid family workers	15	27	64	42	69	11	1 003	50	125	67
Male, employed in agriculture	**137**	**295**	**423**	**179**	**363**	**166**	**4 686**	**337**	**745**	**289**
Wage and salary workers	11	83	69	22	56	13	659	61	153	57
Self-employed workers	118	202	324	148	288	152	3 426	264	551	209
Unpaid family workers	8	10	30	9	19	1	601	12	41	23
Female, employed in agriculture	**30**	**70**	**83**	**39**	**96**	**43**	**811**	**70**	**150**	**101**
Wage and salary workers	2	14	14	1	10	1	156	10	9	25
Self-employed workers	23	39	43	10	40	32	285	22	57	38
Unpaid family workers	5	17	26	28	46	10	370	38	84	38
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**408**	**412**	**644**	**319**	**526**	**263**	**5 397**	**619**	**998**	**636**
Less than $5,000	34	55	55	43	70	30	602	82	127	86
$5,000 to $7,499	34	34	33	26	49	27	377	79	28	27
$7,500 to $9,999	48	51	58	29	57	28	393	77	49	40
$10,000 to $14,999	48	86	109	61	105	41	908	84	151	104
$15,000 to $19,999	76	64	86	47	69	56	738	72	144	78
$20,000 to $24,999	40	55	111	43	56	27	630	40	172	105
$25,000 to $34,999	70	27	100	33	89	37	804	79	146	95
$35,000 to $49,999	34	27	73	20	22	7	589	29	97	55
$50,000 or more	24	13	19	17	9	10	356	77	84	46
Median	$17 568	$13 649	$18 782	$15 046	$14 135	$15 458	$17 335	$14 452	$20 000	$18 786
Mean	$21 285	$17 004	$20 904	$18 703	$16 398	$18 494	$23 820	$22 074	$25 626	$23 328
Families	**362**	**375**	**587**	**291**	**492**	**222**	**5 040**	**563**	**956**	**526**
Median income	$18 534	$14 340	$19 764	$15 750	$14 600	$16 833	$18 150	$15 134	$20 406	$19 074
Mean income	$22 620	$17 207	$21 737	$19 182	$16 921	$20 304	$24 581	$23 228	$26 523	$24 543
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**68**	**62**	**65**	**33**	**47**	**60**	**534**	**58**	**53**	**151**
Median income	$4 571	$4 500	$9 250	$7 083	$5 917	$5 556	$7 296	$9 133	$3 750	$10 964
Mean income	$7 077	$8 982	$10 773	$11 630	$6 533	$5 888	$8 726	$9 769	$4 215	$12 714
Per capita income	**$6 700**	**$5 009**	**$5 912**	**$3 212**	**$4 840**	**$5 961**	**$5 230**	**$6 281**	**$6 716**	**$7 349**
Households with farm self-employment income	**298**	**283**	**668**	**218**	**398**	**170**	**3 871**	**423**	**692**	**364**
Mean income	$22 761	$16 830	$21 488	$18 680	$17 601	$19 609	$24 287	$24 822	$26 580	$25 217
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 307	$6 391	$5 668	$4 131	$6 250	$5 614	$13 527	$5 447	$9 736	$3 557
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	93	60	147	73	94	42	578	121	139	102
25.0 to 49.9 percent	37	59	79	40	59	39	490	40	61	51
50.0 to 74.9 percent	16	25	61	12	64	21	598	38	94	28
75.0 percent or more	30	89	80	51	115	37	1 868	128	265	60
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**30**	**59**	**59**	**48**	**93**	**24**	**940**	**111**	**137**	**70**
Percent below poverty level	8.3	15.7	10.1	16.5	18.9	10.8	18.7	19.7	14.3	13.3
Female householder, no husband present	8	2	2	2	2	–	38	–	2	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**30**	**23**	**16**	**12**	**16**	**16**	**131**	**4**	**28**	**24**
Percent below poverty level	44.1	37.1	21.5	36.4	34.0	26.7	24.5	6.9	52.8	15.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**123**	**245**	**303**	**208**	**396**	**90**	**5 354**	**555**	**694**	**260**
Percent below poverty level	9.7	17.5	13.1	18.1	21.9	11.4	21.8	25.6	18.1	12.9
Related children under 18 years	39	89	142	97	182	23	3 066	275	364	68
65 years and over	13	22	16	18	28	4	241	45	40	36

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Luzerne	Lycoming	McKean	Mercer	Mifflin	Monroe	Montgomery	Montour	Northampton	Northumberland
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS										
Persons 16 years and over	**945**	**1 903**	**350**	**2 580**	**1 529**	**428**	**1 125**	**667**	**1 821**	**1 806**
Labor force	595	1 236	210	1 638	890	258	733	435	1 225	1 163
Percent of persons 16 years and over	63.0	65.0	60.0	63.5	58.2	60.3	65.2	65.2	67.3	64.4
Employed	554	1 193	199	1 548	882	248	705	405	1 192	1 122
Unemployed	41	43	11	90	8	10	28	30	33	41
Percent of civilian labor force	6.9	3.5	5.2	5.5	0.9	3.9	3.8	6.9	2.7	3.5
Female, 16 years and over	**453**	**913**	**166**	**1 217**	**746**	**197**	**558**	**337**	**849**	**852**
Labor force	217	409	70	496	226	83	280	158	394	370
Percent of female, 16 years and over	47.9	44.8	42.2	40.8	30.3	42.1	50.2	46.9	46.4	43.4
Employed	198	398	65	468	221	73	266	146	385	347
Unemployed	19	11	5	28	5	10	14	12	9	23
Percent of civilian labor force	8.8	2.7	7.1	5.6	2.2	12.0	5.0	7.6	2.3	6.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**554**	**1 193**	**199**	**1 548**	**882**	**248**	**705**	**405**	**1 192**	**1 122**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	55	116	12	170	59	41	144	31	95	108
Professional specialty occupations	30	81	10	106	53	24	78	21	57	58
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	77	186	31	200	85	20	105	51	153	144
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	55	111	20	101	50	9	59	35	88	83
Service occupations	73	71	8	126	32	28	45	44	58	104
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	209	479	66	611	558	112	255	151	406	444
Farm operators and managers	180	365	52	490	425	58	188	123	308	349
Farm occupations, except managerial	29	105	12	112	131	36	65	28	91	91
Related agricultural occupations	–	1	–	6	–	13	2	–	2	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	35	104	35	141	48	28	57	54	124	93
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	105	237	47	300	100	19	99	74	356	229
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	17	54	19	58	16	3	27	16	57	49
Employed females 16 years and over	**198**	**398**	**65**	**468**	**221**	**73**	**266**	**146**	**385**	**347**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	22	69	4	88	34	22	73	21	22	35
Professional specialty occupations	15	55	4	64	34	12	46	19	22	31
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	48	130	31	127	64	12	72	39	106	85
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	36	97	20	76	44	9	42	33	75	52
Service occupations	56	55	6	98	30	16	36	36	59	61
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	24	85	6	109	68	21	55	19	87	67
Farm operators and managers	21	44	4	75	28	13	31	9	69	31
Farm occupations, except managerial	3	41	2	34	40	5	24	10	18	36
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	8	2	–	12	4	–	10	6	2	7
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	40	57	18	34	21	2	20	25	129	92
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	13	10	8	6	4	–	8	7	26	15
Employed persons 16 years and over	**554**	**1 193**	**199**	**1 548**	**882**	**248**	**705**	**405**	**1 192**	**1 122**
Private wage and salary workers	257	600	125	719	324	117	333	207	696	564
Government workers	71	116	4	176	48	42	86	38	94	115
Self-employed workers	197	410	63	563	445	74	244	146	358	383
Unpaid family workers	29	67	7	90	65	15	42	14	44	60
Male, employed in agriculture	**187**	**390**	**62**	**509**	**488**	**83**	**215**	**132**	**335**	**381**
Wage and salary workers	24	56	11	49	77	25	32	17	86	58
Self-employed workers	151	303	46	414	378	50	158	110	232	302
Unpaid family workers	12	31	5	46	33	8	25	5	17	21
Female, employed in agriculture	**26**	**91**	**8**	**120**	**68**	**20**	**66**	**25**	**89**	**71**
Wage and salary workers	5	9	4	5	12	–	7	7	14	11
Self-employed workers	16	48	4	72	28	13	42	9	69	34
Unpaid family workers	5	34	–	43	28	7	17	9	6	26
INCOME IN 1979										
Households	**345**	**750**	**146**	**979**	**545**	**203**	**460**	**272**	**711**	**751**
Less than $5,000	46	91	11	95	82	29	29	37	19	63
$5,000 to $7,499	40	79	11	62	60	15	28	16	34	80
$7,500 to $9,999	28	74	4	89	27	29	31	22	50	90
$10,000 to $14,999	63	113	26	156	79	58	82	45	145	130
$15,000 to $19,999	43	95	43	156	66	13	42	53	40	130
$20,000 to $24,999	38	91	21	143	73	9	73	23	125	78
$25,000 to $34,999	48	132	24	133	97	35	109	60	131	115
$35,000 to $49,999	29	39	4	67	34	12	33	10	105	25
$50,000 or more	10	36	2	78	27	2	33	6	41	40
Median	$14 583	$16 071	$16 591	$17 518	$14 972	$12 893	$21 184	$16 323	$22 284	$15 466
Mean	$18 006	$18 901	$17 711	$22 123	$19 686	$16 408	$27 217	$17 233	$23 614	$19 839
Families	**312**	**684**	**129**	**902**	**528**	**147**	**409**	**256**	**625**	**702**
Median income	$15 865	$17 788	$17 083	$18 409	$16 935	$13 750	$21 941	$16 574	$23 202	$16 167
Mean income	$18 997	$20 008	$18 551	$23 078	$19 781	$16 978	$28 305	$17 613	$24 384	$20 523
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**44**	**74**	**17**	**107**	**27**	**23**	**75**	**22**	**105**	**51**
Median income	$5 500	$5 222	$5 250	$6 250	$8 250	$8 500	$7 944	$5 000	$8 433	$8 300
Mean income	$7 359	$6 530	$11 332	$8 022	$9 966	$11 439	$12 503	$8 105	$14 739	$9 658
Per capita income	**$5 328**	**$5 777**	**$5 594**	**$6 065**	**$4 336**	**$6 151**	**$8 835**	**$4 955**	**$7 534**	**$6 128**
Households with farm self-employment income	**227**	**535**	**89**	**706**	**453**	**98**	**290**	**178**	**384**	**475**
Mean income	$17 575	$19 420	$19 910	$22 505	$19 369	$17 789	$31 329	$17 076	$25 302	$21 163
Mean farm self-employment income	$3 827	$3 636	$5 597	$4 556	$10 664	$1 887	$6 189	$3 673	$6 423	$5 475
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:										
Less than 25.0 percent	65	191	12	215	66	31	80	59	141	164
25.0 to 49.9 percent	41	54	22	90	60	14	32	17	88	80
50.0 to 74.9 percent	27	51	14	28	43	8	24	20	53	47
75.0 percent or more	41	87	12	167	246	10	62	34	42	101
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL										
Families	**49**	**106**	**5**	**122**	**144**	**17**	**43**	**40**	**28**	**65**
Percent below poverty level	15.7	15.5	3.9	13.5	27.3	11.6	10.5	15.6	4.5	9.3
Female householder, no husband present	–	6	–	4	4	4	–	–	–	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**17**	**31**	**8**	**38**	**10**	**17**	**14**	**8**	**21**	**2**
Percent below poverty level	38.6	41.9	47.1	35.5	37.0	23.3	18.7	36.4	20.0	3.9
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**226**	**444**	**25**	**684**	**798**	**64**	**175**	**171**	**169**	**268**
Percent below poverty level	19.0	18.4	5.4	19.0	32.4	11.6	12.2	18.5	7.6	11.0
Related children under 18 years	83	173	6	368	445	11	68	75	82	117
65 years and over	10	58	9	25	18	21	7	7	4	23

Table 191. **Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Perry	Philadelphia	Pike	Potter	Schuylkill	Snyder	Somerset	Sullivan	Susquehanna
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 281**	–	**109**	**676**	**1 614**	**1 664**	**2 369**	**310**	**1 994**
Labor force	832	–	64	428	999	1 090	1 492	196	1 332
Percent of persons 16 years and over	64.9	–	58.7	63.3	61.9	65.5	63.0	63.2	66.8
Employed	815	–	64	407	978	1 059	1 460	180	1 287
Unemployed	17	–	–	21	21	31	32	16	45
Percent of civilian labor force	2.0	–	–	4.9	2.1	2.8	2.1	8.2	3.4
Female, 16 years and over	**643**	–	**46**	**302**	**729**	**832**	**1 118**	**139**	**915**
Labor force	285	–	16	118	269	370	417	53	403
Percent of female, 16 years and over	44.3	–	34.8	39.1	36.9	44.5	37.3	38.1	44.0
Employed	282	–	16	108	259	364	405	45	390
Unemployed	3	–	–	10	10	6	12	8	13
Percent of civilian labor force	1.1	–	–	8.5	3.7	1.6	2.9	15.1	3.2
Employed persons 16 years and over	**815**	–	**64**	**407**	**978**	**1 059**	**1 460**	**180**	**1 287**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	81	–	7	25	83	87	116	5	114
Professional specialty occupations	50	–	4	14	63	40	69	3	81
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	143	–	2	29	91	102	129	19	130
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	98	–	2	20	76	67	77	10	78
Service occupations	38	–	5	11	39	59	78	8	40
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	389	–	37	277	489	545	869	105	787
Farm operators and managers	275	–	26	197	355	404	600	73	560
Farm occupations, except managerial	111	–	7	76	130	133	262	31	216
Related agricultural occupations	3	–	–	1	–	2	2	–	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	53	–	7	13	101	72	107	20	56
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	111	–	6	52	175	194	161	23	160
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	20	–	4	15	41	52	31	4	38
Employed females 16 years and over	**282**	–	**16**	**108**	**259**	**364**	**405**	**45**	**390**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	35	–	2	19	49	40	58	3	65
Professional specialty occupations	24	–	2	12	47	35	52	3	52
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	93	–	2	22	68	76	92	9	89
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	69	–	2	16	64	58	59	7	63
Service occupations	33	–	5	9	25	49	48	6	26
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	80	–	5	46	59	134	170	21	128
Farm operators and managers	24	–	3	18	32	71	76	8	56
Farm occupations, except managerial	56	–	2	28	27	58	94	13	72
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	–	2	–	–	–
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	2	–	–	4	4	–	2	–	2
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	39	–	2	8	54	65	35	6	80
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	4	–	–	–	12	12	15	–	17
Employed persons 16 years and over	**815**	–	**64**	**407**	**978**	**1 059**	**1 460**	**180**	**1 287**
Private wage and salary workers	269	–	26	139	436	467	562	57	474
Government workers	163	–	5	33	91	77	106	30	95
Self-employed workers	302	–	31	202	392	436	620	80	607
Unpaid family workers	81	–	2	33	59	79	172	13	111
Male, employed in agriculture	**314**	–	**28**	**230**	**437**	**411**	**706**	**83**	**648**
Wage and salary workers	47	–	8	43	94	57	121	16	108
Self-employed workers	239	–	20	176	311	323	509	65	495
Unpaid family workers	28	–	–	11	32	31	76	2	50
Female, employed in agriculture	**90**	–	**5**	**46**	**63**	**131**	**175**	**21**	**140**
Wage and salary workers	11	–	–	8	4	13	29	3	30
Self-employed workers	29	–	3	16	32	70	60	8	51
Unpaid family workers	50	–	2	22	27	48	86	10	59
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**533**	–	**42**	**268**	**628**	**617**	**899**	**114**	**768**
Less than $5,000	39	–	5	33	88	77	135	17	96
$5,000 to $7,499	37	–	2	37	46	70	81	7	82
$7,500 to $9,999	64	–	7	18	68	55	59	13	70
$10,000 to $14,999	93	–	4	48	117	124	144	27	139
$15,000 to $19,999	91	–	4	44	104	106	158	15	131
$20,000 to $24,999	58	–	6	26	62	72	95	15	70
$25,000 to $34,999	74	–	9	37	78	55	106	12	102
$35,000 to $49,999	52	–	–	13	20	30	68	3	38
$50,000 or more	25	–	5	12	45	28	53	5	40
Median	$16 675	–	$19 375	$14 773	$14 702	$14 258	$15 965	$13 654	$14 881
Mean	$20 119	–	$22 883	$18 363	$18 803	$19 407	$20 891	$16 509	$18 651
Families	**478**	–	**36**	**256**	**560**	**559**	**839**	**108**	**684**
Median income	$18 077	–	$22 500	$15 147	$15 897	$15 250	$16 408	$13 594	$16 021
Mean income	$21 474	–	$25 399	$18 699	$19 971	$20 571	$21 601	$16 419	$19 787
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**57**	–	**11**	**25**	**77**	**77**	**78**	**12**	**98**
Median income	$7 917	–	$4 625	$4 375	$7 722	$4 875	$4 750	$3 750	$5 333
Mean income	$8 055	–	$4 057	$6 054	$8 161	$6 193	$8 483	$7 858	$8 016
Per capita income	**$6 112**	–	**$6 409**	**$5 589**	**$5 604**	**$4 964**	**$5 779**	**$4 572**	**$5 443**
Households with farm self-employment income	**373**	–	**27**	**209**	**438**	**436**	**638**	**82**	**566**
Mean income	$20 868	–	$27 679	$19 086	$19 229	$20 355	$22 967	$19 036	$19 829
Mean farm self-employment income	$6 861	–	$11 015	$7 467	$5 947	$7 657	$7 095	$4 741	$7 602
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	124	–	7	27	131	90	143	20	129
25.0 to 49.9 percent	49	–	2	31	40	71	92	15	86
50.0 to 74.9 percent	44	–	2	28	44	32	74	12	64
75.0 percent or more	91	–	11	66	110	144	198	18	197
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**41**	–	–	**43**	**83**	**120**	**172**	**19**	**104**
Percent below poverty level	8.6	–	–	16.8	14.8	21.5	20.5	17.6	15.2
Female householder, no husband present	–	–	–	4	–	6	15	3	–
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**8**	–	**3**	**11**	**20**	**24**	**28**	**4**	**31**
Percent below poverty level	8.8	–	27.3	44.0	26.0	31.2	35.9	33.3	31.6
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**198**	–	**3**	**172**	**363**	**732**	**815**	**80**	**529**
Percent below poverty level	11.5	–	2.0	19.7	17.4	30.0	24.8	20.1	20.1
Related children under 18 years	104	–	–	72	157	397	389	24	244
65 years and over	5	–	–	12	29	33	43	7	26

Table 191. Economic Characteristics for the Rural Farm Portion of Counties: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Counties	Tioga	Union	Venango	Warren	Washington	Wayne	Westmoreland	Wyoming	York
LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS									
Persons 16 years and over	**1 736**	**1 351**	**556**	**842**	**2 266**	**1 547**	**1 700**	**929**	**5 832**
Labor force	1 188	900	332	559	1 408	1 041	1 075	583	3 832
Percent of persons 16 years and over	68.4	66.6	59.7	66.4	62.1	67.3	63.2	62.8	65.7
Employed	1 146	880	321	550	1 347	1 002	1 052	562	3 749
Unemployed	42	20	11	9	61	39	23	21	79
Percent of civilian labor force	3.5	2.2	3.3	1.6	4.3	3.7	2.1	3.6	2.1
Female, 16 years and over	**804**	**640**	**274**	**396**	**1 087**	**703**	**789**	**431**	**2 825**
Labor force	369	299	122	203	427	339	301	177	1 247
Percent of female, 16 years and over	45.9	46.7	44.5	51.3	39.3	48.2	38.1	41.1	44.1
Employed	350	290	115	201	409	323	295	173	1 200
Unemployed	19	9	7	2	18	16	6	4	47
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	3.0	5.7	1.0	4.2	4.7	2.0	2.3	3.8
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 146**	**880**	**321**	**550**	**1 347**	**1 002**	**1 052**	**562**	**3 749**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	73	61	35	56	174	68	155	52	463
Professional specialty occupations	38	25	12	30	105	44	123	30	271
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	108	113	55	46	238	67	143	49	536
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	65	56	37	38	123	45	71	32	278
Service occupations	76	88	28	62	57	54	69	32	164
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	693	406	108	258	504	611	434	351	1 366
Farm operators and managers	530	315	79	189	367	453	274	264	1 008
Farm occupations, except managerial	161	89	27	62	112	142	160	82	336
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	25	5	–	3	22
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	56	87	35	65	176	68	83	23	392
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	140	125	60	63	198	134	168	55	828
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	31	26	14	16	52	31	46	6	129
Employed females 16 years and over	**350**	**290**	**115**	**201**	**409**	**323**	**295**	**173**	**1 200**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	44	37	17	29	53	47	71	34	155
Professional specialty occupations	30	20	8	24	40	35	60	21	117
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	85	75	42	34	152	51	75	30	366
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	51	50	31	28	100	42	53	25	239
Service occupations	48	69	22	53	45	38	62	30	106
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	108	66	25	54	129	118	64	61	258
Farm operators and managers	66	43	11	25	78	57	31	34	147
Farm occupations, except managerial	42	23	14	29	41	58	33	27	109
Related agricultural occupations	–	–	–	–	10	3	–	3	2
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	–	9	–	14	7	18	–	–	30
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	65	34	9	17	23	51	23	18	285
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	15	6	2	4	2	13	7	–	49
Employed persons 16 years and over	**1 146**	**880**	**321**	**550**	**1 347**	**1 002**	**1 052**	**562**	**3 749**
Private wage and salary workers	418	456	149	186	688	334	512	206	2 142
Government workers	112	47	47	80	151	78	129	28	265
Self-employed workers	546	326	94	229	447	503	337	273	1 133
Unpaid family workers	70	51	31	55	61	87	74	55	209
Male, employed in agriculture	**585**	**341**	**81**	**197**	**366**	**482**	**375**	**293**	**1 117**
Wage and salary workers	113	46	6	7	53	66	93	50	209
Self-employed workers	443	265	68	164	289	383	239	217	802
Unpaid family workers	29	30	7	26	24	33	43	26	106
Female, employed in agriculture	**115**	**70**	**29**	**56**	**131**	**131**	**78**	**66**	**273**
Wage and salary workers	10	12	2	–	12	23	18	11	39
Self-employed workers	64	39	11	27	86	60	29	29	147
Unpaid family workers	41	19	16	29	33	48	31	26	87
INCOME IN 1979									
Households	**682**	**524**	**221**	**344**	**927**	**591**	**672**	**391**	**2 307**
Less than $5,000	100	57	28	50	83	63	39	66	211
$5,000 to $7,499	68	38	22	39	85	61	34	34	156
$7,500 to $9,999	54	40	11	27	88	44	35	41	166
$10,000 to $14,999	112	53	25	50	109	120	120	62	344
$15,000 to $19,999	106	95	44	44	92	68	105	57	394
$20,000 to $24,999	82	85	39	54	110	73	80	38	304
$25,000 to $34,999	99	72	28	54	197	87	126	59	378
$35,000 to $49,999	17	42	17	13	103	39	60	21	229
$50,000 or more	44	42	7	13	60	36	73	13	175
Median	$15 292	$18 306	$18 259	$15 714	$20 275	$15 536	$20 214	$14 185	$18 965
Mean	$19 591	$21 011	$20 892	$18 770	$22 726	$20 344	$27 560	$17 238	$23 168
Families	**635**	**497**	**201**	**321**	**818**	**533**	**605**	**341**	**2 078**
Median income	$15 778	$18 681	$18 884	$16 776	$21 750	$16 402	$22 577	$15 257	$19 870
Mean income	$20 253	$21 600	$22 002	$19 424	$23 788	$20 985	$29 517	$18 167	$26 405
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**65**	**46**	**26**	**29**	**133**	**79**	**83**	**60**	**315**
Median income	$3 875	$3 556	$6 500	$7 083	$7 346	$7 750	$7 731	$8 600	$6 955
Mean income	$7 898	$5 881	$7 085	$7 546	$12 111	$10 503	$8 062	$9 101	$10 105
Per capita income	**$5 726**	**$5 454**	**$6 758**	**$5 394**	**$7 296**	**$5 959**	**$8 574**	**$5 441**	**$7 868**
Households with farm self-employment income	**529**	**375**	**133**	**264**	**611**	**486**	**444**	**260**	**1 482**
Mean income	$19 465	$20 758	$22 342	$18 806	$25 112	$21 010	$30 628	$19 182	$24 280
Mean farm self-employment income	$8 712	$7 425	$5 299	$4 865	$3 209	$7 586	$5 480	$7 315	$5 171
Percent of household income from farm self-employment:									
Less than 25.0 percent	104	132	45	72	225	135	169	46	512
25.0 to 49.9 percent	59	36	18	34	79	81	43	49	186
50.0 to 74.9 percent	84	50	15	36	61	71	57	50	181
75.0 percent or more	195	101	17	60	53	130	46	76	305
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL									
Families	**126**	**63**	**27**	**71**	**68**	**64**	**21**	**76**	**189**
Percent below poverty level	19.8	12.7	13.4	22.1	8.3	12.0	3.5	22.3	9.1
Female householder, no husband present	–	5	4	10	2	4	5	12	12
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**34**	**24**	**8**	**6**	**30**	**22**	**14**	**16**	**81**
Percent below poverty level	52.3	52.2	30.8	20.7	22.6	27.8	16.9	23.3	25.7
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**556**	**323**	**96**	**332**	**253**	**278**	**94**	**325**	**807**
Percent below poverty level	24.0	15.9	13.9	27.9	8.8	13.9	4.4	26.0	10.9
Related children under 18 years	234	154	31	174	56	114	33	143	298
65 years and over	33	21	14	15	49	30	9	9	85

Table 192. **Social Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

Table 193. **Economic Characteristics for American Indian Persons on Reservations: 1980**

(The above table(s) were omitted because there were no qualifying areas)

Table C-1. Percent of Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban						Rural			
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Total persons (number)	**11 863 895**	**8 221 831**	**7 169 382**	**2 995 527**	**4 173 855**	**355 734**	**696 715**	**3 642 064**	**440 068**	**158 183**	**9 718 995**	**2 144 900**
Persons with two or more sample characteristics reported (number)	11 807 076	8 176 827	7 127 966	2 973 018	4 154 948	354 449	694 412	3 630 249	439 156	157 794	9 670 092	2 136 984
Percent of total	99.5	99.5	99.4	99.2	99.5	99.6	99.7	99.7	99.8	99.8	99.5	99.6
Persons with one or more allocations (number)	4 834 445	3 417 858	2 991 029	1 345 658	1 645 371	147 500	279 329	1 416 587	174 663	65 472	3 986 794	847 651
Percent of total	40.7	41.6	41.7	44.9	39.4	41.5	40.1	38.9	39.7	41.4	41.0	39.5
Total persons (number)	**11 863 895**	**8 221 831**	**7 169 382**	**2 995 527**	**4 173 855**	**355 734**	**696 715**	**3 642 064**	**440 068**	**158 183**	**9 718 995**	**2 144 900**
Relationship	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Sex	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.6
Age	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.2	0.9	1.2	1.1
Race	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.2	1.2	1.3
Origin	2.0	2.1	2.1	2.4	1.9	2.2	1.9	1.8	2.0	1.7	2.0	2.0
Place of birth	3.8	4.2	4.3	5.5	3.5	3.3	2.9	3.1	2.9	2.8	4.0	3.1
Persons in rural areas (number)	**3 642 064**	–	–	–	–	–	–	**3 642 064**	**440 068**	**158 183**	**2 134 860**	**1 507 204**
Farm residence	7.1	–	–	–	–	–	–	7.1	2.0	7.0	7.4	6.5
Persons in households (number)	**11 566 626**	**7 994 240**	**6 987 493**	**2 900 360**	**4 087 133**	**340 344**	**666 403**	**3 572 386**	**432 754**	**158 183**	**9 479 517**	**2 087 109**
Relationship	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.6	0.8	0.7
Persons in group quarters (number)	**297 269**	**227 591**	**181 889**	**95 167**	**86 722**	**15 390**	**30 312**	**69 678**	**7 314**	–	**239 478**	**57 791**
Type of group quarters	9.9	9.4	9.7	8.7	10.7	9.0	8.0	11.5	7.1	–	9.8	10.2
Foreign born persons (number)	**401 016**	**346 121**	**323 892**	**163 470**	**160 422**	**8 134**	**14 095**	**54 895**	**7 120**	**1 315**	**370 027**	**30 989**
Citizenship	4.0	3.9	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.0	3.3	4.2	4.1	2.8	4.0	4.1
Year of immigration	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.3	5.7	5.3	4.6	6.6	7.1	5.7	6.0	6.3
Persons 5 years and over (number)	**11 117 871**	**7 734 891**	**6 743 959**	**2 810 318**	**3 933 641**	**335 392**	**655 540**	**3 382 980**	**412 492**	**145 767**	**9 117 657**	**2 000 214**
Language spoken at home	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.2	7.5	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.5	6.2	7.4	7.7
Persons who speak a language other than English at home (number)	762 494	613 015	561 216	301 115	260 101	18 736	33 063	149 479	17 440	21 853	680 934	81 560
Language	14.6	13.6	13.2	11.7	14.9	17.4	17.8	19.0	20.7	8.4	13.9	20.8
Ability to speak English	8.9	8.4	8.3	8.0	8.7	8.3	9.7	11.0	11.2	10.3	8.7	10.8
Residence in 1975	6.2	6.3	6.4	7.5	5.5	6.4	5.8	5.9	5.5	4.8	6.3	5.9
Persons 21 years and over (number)	**8 079 106**	**5 694 590**	**4 967 170**	**2 066 545**	**2 900 625**	**247 526**	**479 894**	**2 384 516**	**303 054**	**97 115**	**6 649 849**	**1 429 257**
Armed Forces status in 1975	4.2	4.4	4.4	5.1	3.9	4.0	3.8	3.7	3.6	2.9	4.3	3.6
College attendance in 1975	5.0	5.2	5.2	5.8	4.8	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.4	3.8	5.1	4.4
Work status in 1975	4.0	4.2	4.3	5.1	3.8	3.6	3.4	3.3	3.3	2.6	4.1	3.3
Women 15 years and over (number)	**4 969 341**	**3 556 486**	**3 088 810**	**1 313 565**	**1 775 245**	**161 560**	**306 116**	**1 412 855**	**184 182**	**56 013**	**4 096 056**	**873 285**
Children ever born	4.7	4.9	5.1	6.2	4.2	4.3	3.8	4.1	3.9	4.1	4.8	4.0
Women 15 to 44 years (number)	**2 640 472**	**1 836 507**	**1 605 592**	**679 652**	**925 940**	**78 969**	**151 946**	**803 965**	**91 700**	**31 048**	**2 179 267**	**461 205**
Children ever born	4.7	4.9	5.1	6.4	4.2	3.9	3.5	4.1	3.8	5.2	4.8	3.9
Ever-married persons 15 to 54 years (number)	**4 192 466**	**2 757 089**	**2 410 323**	**895 360**	**1 514 963**	**113 403**	**233 363**	**1 435 377**	**160 457**	**54 551**	**3 407 795**	**784 671**
Times married	3.8	4.2	4.4	6.2	3.3	3.5	2.8	2.9	2.8	2.2	4.0	2.9
Date of first marriage	7.0	7.7	7.9	10.8	6.2	6.8	5.9	5.8	5.7	4.9	7.3	5.9
Persons 15 to 54 years whose first marriage ended in widowhood or divorce (number)	**817 884**	**568 209**	**494 707**	**215 990**	**278 717**	**27 337**	**46 165**	**249 675**	**29 786**	**5 006**	**669 306**	**148 578**
Whether widowed or divorced after first marriage	5.0	5.0	5.1	5.7	4.6	4.3	4.2	5.2	4.5	5.2	5.1	4.9
Persons 3 years old and over (number)	**11 408 959**	**7 923 811**	**6 909 096**	**2 880 819**	**4 028 277**	**343 187**	**671 528**	**3 485 148**	**423 309**	**150 605**	**9 352 015**	**2 056 944**
School enrollment	3.7	3.9	4.1	5.0	3.4	3.4	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.4	3.8	3.1
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school (number)	**3 027 378**	**2 113 033**	**1 851 297**	**786 884**	**1 064 413**	**87 523**	**174 213**	**914 345**	**100 831**	**39 311**	**2 498 731**	**528 647**
Year of school	4.6	4.9	5.1	6.0	4.4	4.4	3.5	4.0	4.0	5.7	4.8	3.9
Persons 3 to 34 years old (number)	**5 963 476**	**4 066 609**	**3 554 273**	**1 511 173**	**2 043 100**	**172 632**	**339 704**	**1 896 867**	**212 207**	**80 931**	**4 882 454**	**1 081 022**
School enrollment	4.2	4.6	4.7	5.7	4.0	3.8	3.3	3.4	3.4	4.3	4.4	3.3
Persons 25 years old and over (number)	**7 240 244**	**5 084 141**	**4 437 974**	**1 821 869**	**2 616 105**	**219 131**	**427 036**	**2 156 103**	**274 885**	**87 794**	**5 953 950**	**1 286 294**
Highest year of school attended	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.6	2.1	1.8	1.7	1.7	1.7	0.9	2.1	1.7
Finished highest year	7.8	8.2	8.2	9.0	7.7	7.9	7.6	6.8	7.6	5.5	7.9	7.1
Persons 15 years and over (number)	**9 380 675**	**6 603 564**	**5 750 911**	**2 406 238**	**3 344 673**	**290 086**	**562 567**	**2 777 111**	**347 704**	**117 523**	**7 713 825**	**1 666 850**
Marital status	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.8	0.6
Income in 1979	9.1	9.4	9.5	11.1	8.4	8.8	8.2	8.5	8.1	10.6	9.3	8.1
Persons with income in 1979 allocated (number)	**851 346**	**617 543**	**545 915**	**266 789**	**279 126**	**25 395**	**46 233**	**233 803**	**27 874**	**12 055**	**716 610**	**134 736**
Percent of income allocated:												
None	18.7	18.2	18.3	17.6	18.9	18.2	17.3	20.0	18.8	21.5	18.4	20.2
0.1 to 9.9 percent	2.2	2.2	2.1	1.8	2.5	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.4	3.0	2.2	2.5
10.0 to 24.9 percent	1.7	1.6	1.5	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.1	1.8	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.1
25.0 to 49.9 percent	2.8	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.8	3.8	3.8	2.8	3.6	3.0	2.7	3.5
50.0 to 99.9 percent	6.4	6.3	6.2	5.9	6.4	7.4	7.4	6.6	7.7	9.1	6.2	7.4
100 percent	68.2	68.8	69.1	70.6	67.7	66.4	66.7	66.4	65.3	61.1	68.9	64.3
Persons 16 years and over (number)	**9 170 050**	**6 462 786**	**5 626 665**	**2 357 030**	**3 269 635**	**284 692**	**551 429**	**2 707 264**	**340 012**	**114 032**	**7 542 265**	**1 627 785**
Labor force status	2.8	3.0	3.1	4.1	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.2	2.2	1.9	2.9	2.2
Work status in 1979	3.1	3.4	3.5	4.5	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.6	2.4	2.1	3.3	2.4
Unemployment in 1979	13.5	13.8	13.9	15.7	12.6	13.4	13.1	12.6	12.9	12.9	13.6	12.8
Veteran status	3.5	3.7	3.8	4.7	3.2	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.8	2.6	3.6	2.9
Male	3.2	3.4	3.5	4.5	2.9	2.8	2.5	2.6	2.3	2.2	3.3	2.5
Female	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.9	3.4	3.6	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0	3.9	3.2
Persons 16 years and over, at work (number)	**4 830 111**	**3 368 640**	**2 948 460**	**1 117 625**	**1 830 835**	**142 037**	**278 143**	**1 461 471**	**176 361**	**71 084**	**4 019 367**	**810 744**
Hours worked	4.8	5.0	5.1	6.3	4.3	4.6	4.3	4.4	4.1	5.2	4.9	4.3
Workers 16 years and over (number)	**4 842 003**	**3 377 849**	**2 957 108**	**1 122 644**	**1 834 464**	**142 312**	**278 429**	**1 464 154**	**176 908**	**71 106**	**4 030 072**	**811 931**
Means of transportation to work	3.9	4.1	4.2	5.6	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.4	3.0	6.2	4.0	3.2
Carpooling arrangements	3.7	3.8	3.9	5.0	3.4	3.4	3.2	3.5	3.1	8.9	3.8	3.3
Private vehicle occupancy	5.4	5.9	6.1	7.7	5.1	5.2	4.4	4.6	4.0	10.4	5.7	4.5
Travel time to work	7.2	7.2	7.4	8.5	6.7	6.1	6.3	7.2	6.7	19.4	7.3	6.8

Table C-1. **Percent of Allocation: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's	The State	Urban					Rural				
			Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas					
						Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000		Places of 1,000 to 2,500		
	The State	Total	Total	Central cities	Urban fringe			Total		Rural farm	Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
Employed persons 16 years and over (number)	**4 961 501**	**3 462 756**	**3 030 334**	**1 154 370**	**1 875 964**	**146 178**	**286 244**	**1 498 745**	**181 122**	**71 949**	**4 127 496**	**834 005**
Industry	4.8	5.1	5.2	7.0	4.1	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.9	4.2
Occupation	5.0	5.2	5.3	7.2	4.2	4.9	4.6	4.5	4.4	4.3	5.1	4.7
Class of worker	4.6	4.8	4.9	6.5	3.9	4.4	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.7	4.0
Noninstitutional persons 16 to 64 years (number)	**7 589 547**	**5 293 151**	**4 629 962**	**1 904 186**	**2 725 776**	**223 130**	**440 059**	**2 296 396**	**274 043**	**100 105**	**6 257 144**	**1 332 403**
Work disability status	3.4	3.7	3.8	4.6	3.1	3.0	3.1	2.9	2.8	2.1	3.6	2.8
Work prevention	1.5	1.6	1.7	2.2	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	1.3	0.9	1.6	1.4
Public transportation disability status	8.2	8.4	8.4	9.1	7.9	7.9	8.5	7.8	8.3	7.0	8.3	7.9
Noninstitutional persons 65 years and over (number)	**1 455 886**	**1 089 553**	**926 257**	**427 126**	**499 131**	**57 807**	**105 489**	**366 333**	**60 976**	**13 927**	**1 185 875**	**270 011**
Public transportation disability status	17.3	16.9	16.7	15.0	18.1	17.5	18.6	18.6	19.3	16.4	17.2	17.8
Persons 16 years and over, worked in 1979 (number)	**5 746 013**	**4 016 955**	**3 497 975**	**1 369 929**	**2 128 046**	**176 000**	**342 980**	**1 729 058**	**209 282**	**78 677**	**4 759 008**	**987 005**
Weeks worked	7.6	7.8	7.9	9.6	6.9	7.2	6.9	7.0	6.6	8.5	7.7	6.9
Usual hours worked per week	7.7	7.9	8.1	9.7	7.0	7.3	7.1	7.3	6.9	9.8	7.9	7.2
Households (number)	**4 220 660**	**3 009 906**	**2 612 909**	**1 123 361**	**1 489 548**	**137 147**	**259 850**	**1 210 754**	**160 251**	**44 513**	**3 470 962**	**749 698**
Income in 1979	**14.3**	**14.5**	**14.7**	**16.7**	**13.2**	**13.4**	**12.9**	**13.8**	**13.0**	**21.7**	**14.5**	**13.1**
Wage or salary income	9.2	9.4	9.6	11.2	8.5	8.1	7.6	8.9	7.8	16.6	9.5	7.9
Nonfarm self-employment income	7.2	7.3	7.5	8.5	6.8	6.4	6.0	6.8	6.4	9.8	7.4	6.2
Farm self-employment income	9.8	9.9	10.1	11.6	9.0	8.6	8.1	9.4	8.4	15.5	10.0	8.5
Interest, dividend, or net rental income	9.4	9.6	9.8	10.9	8.9	8.7	8.4	8.8	8.3	10.9	9.6	8.2
Social Security income	10.1	10.4	10.6	12.2	9.4	9.4	9.1	9.4	9.0	11.1	10.4	8.9
Public assistance income	10.7	11.0	11.1	12.6	10.0	10.2	9.9	9.9	9.8	11.6	10.9	9.6
All other income	10.4	10.7	10.9	12.5	9.7	9.8	9.5	9.7	9.4	11.6	10.7	9.2
Households with income in 1979 allocated (number)	**598 203**	**433 317**	**381 662**	**186 666**	**194 996**	**18 195**	**33 460**	**164 886**	**20 722**	**9 068**	**501 058**	**97 145**
Percent of income allocated:												
None	15.4	14.7	14.6	13.3	15.8	15.7	15.8	17.0	16.8	18.2	15.0	17.4
0.1 to 9.9 percent	9.2	8.8	8.9	7.5	10.1	8.1	9.0	10.0	9.1	15.4	9.1	9.6
10.0 to 24.9 percent	9.3	9.2	9.2	9.1	9.2	8.2	9.5	9.6	9.6	13.2	9.2	9.6
25.0 to 49.9 percent	11.6	11.8	11.7	12.5	11.0	12.5	12.2	10.9	11.3	14.4	11.5	11.9
50.0 to 99.9 percent	16.4	16.6	16.8	18.3	15.3	16.6	15.4	15.7	16.3	18.9	16.4	16.4
100 percent	38.2	38.9	38.9	39.3	38.6	38.8	38.2	36.7	36.8	19.9	38.9	35.0
Families (number)	**3 147 809**	**2 154 703**	**1 877 608**	**740 408**	**1 137 200**	**92 157**	**184 938**	**993 106**	**122 449**	**40 314**	**2 569 408**	**578 401**
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)	14.5	14.8	15.0	17.8	13.2	13.4	12.8	13.8	12.8	22.4	14.8	13.2
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over (number)	**1 466 304**	**1 183 330**	**1 005 124**	**549 734**	**455 390**	**65 961**	**112 245**	**282 974**	**45 331**	**5 557**	**1 233 964**	**232 340**
Income in 1979 (allocations in one or more parts)	12.3	12.2	12.5	13.0	11.8	10.9	11.0	12.3	12.4	13.3	12.5	11.1

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
SEX				
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**11 787 167**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Male	5 683 766	5 651 430	47.9	47.9
Female	6 180 129	6 135 737	52.1	52.1
RACE				
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**11 717 219**	**100.0**	**100.0**
White	10 668 416	10 538 404	89.9	89.9
Black	1 045 318	1 031 165	8.8	8.8
American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	11 132	10 933	0.1	0.1
Asian and Pacific Islander	70 514	69 329	0.6	0.6
Race, n.e.c.	68 515	67 388	0.6	0.6
ORIGIN				
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**11 626 456**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Spanish origin	153 579	151 276	1.3	1.3
Mexican	19 779	19 446	0.2	0.2
Puerto Rican	89 213	88 374	0.8	0.8
Cuban	5 836	5 772	–	–
Other Spanish	38 751	37 684	0.3	0.3
Not of Spanish origin	11 710 316	11 475 180	98.7	98.7
AGE				
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**11 719 788**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Under 5 years	746 024	739 031	6.3	6.3
5 to 9 years	801 702	791 792	6.8	6.8
10 to 14 years	935 494	926 418	7.9	7.9
15 to 19 years	1 080 627	1 071 829	9.1	9.1
20 to 24 years	1 059 804	1 047 652	8.9	8.9
25 to 29 years	941 769	929 913	7.9	7.9
30 to 34 years	852 992	843 105	7.2	7.2
35 to 39 years	682 183	674 825	5.8	5.8
40 to 44 years	591 674	585 032	5.0	5.0
45 to 49 years	597 879	590 958	5.0	5.0
50 to 54 years	696 116	687 939	5.9	5.9
55 to 59 years	712 263	703 269	6.0	6.0
60 to 64 years	635 139	626 260	5.4	5.3
65 to 69 years	537 813	529 558	4.5	4.5
70 to 74 years	409 112	401 974	3.4	3.4
75 to 79 years	283 341	277 803	2.4	2.4
80 to 84 years	174 618	170 947	1.5	1.5
85 years and over	125 345	121 483	1.1	1.0
HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP				
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**11 766 985**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In households	**11 566 626**	**11 473 583**	**97.5**	**97.5**
Family householder	3 147 809	3 143 623	26.5	26.7
Nonfamily householder	1 072 851	1 070 655	9.0	9.1
Spouse	2 597 979	2 578 708	21.9	21.9
Child	4 002 565	3 963 583	33.7	33.7
Other relatives	490 890	469 041	4.1	4.0
Nonrelatives	254 532	247 973	2.1	2.1
In group quarters	**297 269**	**293 402**	**2.5**	**2.5**
FARM RESIDENCE				
Persons in rural areas	**3 642 064**	**3 384 834**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Farm	158 183	147 148	4.3	4.3
Nonfarm	3 483 881	3 237 686	95.7	95.7
FERTILITY				
Women 15 to 44 years	**2 640 472**	**2 517 008**	**100.0**	**100.0**
No children ever born	1 260 099	1 172 003	47.7	46.6
1 child	389 115	376 298	14.7	15.0
2 children	491 991	481 924	18.6	19.1
3 children	280 882	274 686	10.6	10.9
4 children	124 873	122 156	4.7	4.9
5 children	53 407	51 873	2.0	2.1
6 children	22 520	21 625	0.9	0.9
7 or more children	17 585	16 443	0.7	0.7
NATIVITY AND CITIZENSHIP				
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**11 402 188**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	11 462 879	11 030 745	96.6	96.7
Foreign born	401 016	371 443	3.4	3.3
Naturalized citizen	275 149	252 126	2.3	2.2
Not a citizen	125 867	119 317	1.1	1.0
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH				
Persons 5 years and over	**11 117 871**	**10 291 730**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Speak only English at home	10 355 377	9 558 299	93.1	92.9
Speak a language other than English at home	762 494	733 431	6.9	7.1
Speak English very well	482 113	382 462	4.3	3.7
Speak English well	192 212	165 677	1.7	1.6
Speak English not well or not at all	88 169	79 431	0.8	0.8

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total persons	**11 863 895**	**11 409 081**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Native	11 462 879	11 031 526	96.6	96.7
Born in State of residence	9 679 334	9 324 135	81.6	81.7
Born in different State	1 703 791	1 631 162	14.4	14.3
Northeast	612 765	590 170	5.2	5.2
North Central	318 730	309 009	2.7	2.7
South	684 452	647 294	5.8	5.7
West	87 844	84 689	0.7	0.7
Born abroad, at sea, etc.	79 754	76 229	0.7	0.7
Foreign born	401 016	377 555	3.4	3.3
RESIDENCE IN 1975				
Persons 5 years and over	**11 122 044**	**10 432 559**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Same house	7 226 523	6 964 367	65.0	66.8
Different house in United States	3 809 141	3 389 713	34.2	32.5
Same county	2 450 274	2 181 567	22.0	20.9
Different county	1 358 867	1 208 146	12.2	11.6
Same State	785 275	699 550	7.1	6.7
Different State	573 592	508 596	5.2	4.9
Northeast	235 719	204 790	2.1	2.0
North Central	99 950	91 043	0.9	0.9
South	188 657	168 892	1.7	1.6
West	49 266	43 871	0.4	0.4
Abroad	86 380	78 479	0.8	0.8
ACTIVITY IN 1975				
Persons 21 years and over	**8 079 106**	**7 741 788**	**100.0**	**100.0**
In Armed Forces in 1975	52 781	50 411	0.7	0.7
Not in Armed Forces in 1975	8 026 305	7 691 377	99.3	99.3
Persons 21 years and over	**8 079 106**	**7 677 333**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Attending college in 1975	408 060	394 031	5.1	5.1
Not attending college in 1975	7 671 046	7 283 302	94.9	94.9
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	**4 842 003**	**4 654 007**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Private vehicle	3 934 815	3 788 136	81.3	81.4
Drive alone	2 956 080	2 851 901	61.1	61.3
Carpool	978 735	936 235	20.2	20.1
Public transportation	399 375	378 708	8.2	8.1
Bus or streetcar	281 521	266 381	5.8	5.7
Subway or elevated train	57 076	53 633	1.2	1.2
Railroad	56 938	54 982	1.2	1.2
Taxicab	3 840	3 712	0.1	0.1
Bicycle	11 960	11 451	0.2	0.2
Motorcycle	7 763	7 528	0.2	0.2
Walked only	364 846	349 675	7.5	7.5
Other means	23 860	22 820	0.5	0.5
Worked at home	99 384	95 689	2.1	2.1
TRAVEL TIME TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over who did not work at home	**4 736 230**	**4 393 625**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than 10 minutes	796 468	733 380	16.8	16.7
10 to 19 minutes	1 598 100	1 488 227	33.7	33.9
20 to 29 minutes	961 192	894 223	20.3	20.4
30 to 44 minutes	819 399	759 652	17.3	17.3
45 or more minutes	561 071	518 143	11.8	11.8
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Persons 3 years old and over enrolled in school	**3 027 378**	**2 887 020**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Nursery school	104 027	85 295	3.4	3.0
Kindergarten	145 925	136 143	4.8	4.7
Elementary (1 to 8 years)	1 423 298	1 359 215	47.0	47.1
High school (1 to 4 years)	803 342	769 922	26.5	26.7
College	550 786	536 445	18.2	18.6
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED				
Persons 25 years old and over	**7 240 244**	**6 655 049**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Elementary: 0 to 4 years	154 086	137 796	2.1	2.1
5 to 7 years	464 840	410 532	6.4	6.2
8 years	712 733	644 996	9.8	9.7
High school: 1 to 3 years	1 225 084	1 102 516	16.9	16.6
4 years	2 925 153	2 751 639	40.4	41.3
College: 1 to 3 years	776 932	694 591	10.7	10.4
4 years	531 320	501 547	7.3	7.5
5 or more years	450 096	411 432	6.2	6.2
LABOR FORCE STATUS				
Persons 16 years and over	**9 170 050**	**8 916 639**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Labor force	5 370 900	5 245 432	58.6	58.8
Armed Forces	12 291	11 691	0.1	0.1
Civilian labor force	5 358 609	5 233 741	58.4	58.7
Employed	4 961 501	4 850 169	54.1	54.4
Unemployed	397 108	383 572	4.3	4.3
Not in labor force	3 799 150	3 671 207	41.4	41.2

Table C-2. Characteristics Before and After Allocation: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
CLASS OF WORKER				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**4 735 168**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Private wage and salary workers	3 916 287	3 733 936	78.9	78.9
Government workers	728 579	697 361	14.7	14.7
Self-employed workers	293 314	282 505	5.9	6.0
Unpaid family workers	23 321	21 366	0.5	0.5
OCCUPATION				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**4 712 351**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1 033 455	995 967	20.8	21.1
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440 028	423 282	8.9	9.0
Professional specialty occupations	593 427	572 685	12.0	12.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1 452 133	1 383 872	29.3	29.4
Technicians and related support occupations	149 410	142 844	3.0	3.0
Sales occupations	457 923	436 305	9.2	9.3
Administrative support occupations, including clerical	844 800	804 723	17.0	17.1
Service occupations	624 299	582 903	12.6	12.4
Private household occupations	20 549	18 418	0.4	0.4
Protective service occupations	73 446	68 975	1.5	1.5
Service occupations, except protective and household	530 304	495 510	10.7	10.5
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79 872	75 440	1.6	1.6
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659 373	627 566	13.3	13.3
Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1 112 369	1 046 605	22.4	22.2
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	591 507	555 580	11.9	11.8
Transportation and material moving occupations	249 624	237 260	5.0	5.0
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271 238	253 765	5.5	5.4
INDUSTRY				
Employed persons 16 years and over	**4 961 501**	**4 723 064**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Agriculture	78 796	74 942	1.6	1.6
Forestry and fisheries	1 676	1 594	–	–
Mining	55 645	53 428	1.1	1.1
Construction	240 162	229 885	4.8	4.9
Manufacturing	1 420 837	1 352 585	28.6	28.6
Nondurable goods	540 872	512 705	10.9	10.9
Durable goods	879 965	839 880	17.7	17.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	347 197	331 804	7.0	7.0
Wholesale trade	194 512	185 842	3.9	3.9
Retail trade	778 164	735 749	15.7	15.6
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256 725	245 075	5.2	5.2
Services	1 359 848	1 295 743	27.4	27.4
Business services	121 055	114 624	2.4	2.4
Repair services	65 534	62 435	1.3	1.3
Personal services	124 371	116 263	2.5	2.5
Entertainment and recreation services	37 075	34 754	0.7	0.7
Professional and related services	1 011 813	967 667	20.4	20.5
Public administration	227 939	216 417	4.6	4.6
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979				
Persons 16 years and over	**9 170 050**	**8 881 764**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Worked in 1979	5 746 013	5 580 067	62.7	62.8
50 to 52 weeks	3 551 147	3 298 448	38.7	37.1
27 to 49 weeks	1 180 322	1 090 560	12.9	12.3
1 to 26 weeks	1 014 544	922 674	11.1	10.4
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4 538 300	4 198 140	49.5	47.3
Usually worked 1 to 34 hours per week	1 207 713	1 102 875	13.2	12.4
Did not work in 1979	3 424 037	3 301 697	37.3	37.2
Persons 16 years and over	**9 170 050**	**7 936 149**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With unemployment in 1979	1 099 857	935 817	12.0	11.8
Unemployed 1 to 4 weeks	293 335	253 742	3.2	3.2
Unemployed 5 to 14 weeks	366 476	313 867	4.0	4.0
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	440 046	368 208	4.8	4.6
No unemployment in 1979	8 070 193	7 000 332	88.0	88.2
DISABILITY STATUS OF NONINSTITUTIONAL PERSONS				
Persons 16 to 64 years	**7 589 547**	**7 328 212**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a work disability	642 761	622 503	8.5	8.5
Prevented from working	353 180	341 618	4.7	4.7
No work disability	6 946 786	6 705 709	91.5	91.5
With a public transportation disability	135 807	120 037	1.8	1.6
No public transportation disability	7 453 740	6 847 695	98.2	93.4
Persons 65 years and over	**1 455 886**	**1 203 536**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With a public transportation disability	207 876	174 287	14.3	14.5
No public transportation disability	1 248 010	1 029 249	85.7	85.5
VETERAN STATUS OF CIVILIANS				
Male, 16 years and over	**4 292 953**	**4 157 377**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Veteran	1 564 903	1 523 409	36.5	36.6
Nonveteran	2 728 050	2 633 968	63.5	63.4
Female, 16 years and over	**4 864 806**	**4 682 241**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Veteran	52 672	51 097	1.1	1.1
Nonveteran	4 812 134	4 631 144	98.9	98.9

The State	Number		Percent distribution	
	After allocation	Before allocation	After allocation	Before allocation
INCOME IN 1979				
Households	**4 220 660**	**3 618 794**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Less than $5,000	533 891	453 152	12.6	12.5
$5,000 to $7,499	345 268	292 993	8.2	8.1
$7,500 to $9,999	327 065	276 286	7.7	7.6
$10,000 to $14,999	653 060	559 184	15.5	15.5
$15,000 to $19,999	638 265	553 794	15.1	15.3
$20,000 to $24,999	560 813	488 900	13.3	13.5
$25,000 to $34,999	674 512	584 709	16.0	16.2
$35,000 to $49,999	332 762	282 195	7.9	7.8
$50,000 or more	155 024	127 581	3.7	3.5
Median	$16 880	$16 967	...	...
Mean	$19 701	$19 654	...	...
Families	**3 147 809**	**2 692 198**	...	...
Median income	$19 995	$20 130	...	...
Mean income	$22 634	$22 661	...	...
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	**1 466 304**	**1 286 601**	...	...
Median income	$5 991	$5 982	...	...
Mean income	$8 412	$8 379	...	...
Persons 15 years and over	**9 380 675**	**8 525 312**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	1 612 168	1 494 028	17.2	17.5
With income	7 768 507	7 031 284	82.8	82.5
$1 to $1,999 or loss	1 064 262	957 406	11.3	11.2
$2,000 to $2,999	586 872	521 501	6.3	6.1
$3,000 to $4,999	1 066 346	950 299	11.4	11.1
$5,000 to $7,999	1 168 788	1 045 734	12.5	12.3
$8,000 to $9,999	650 342	586 236	6.9	6.9
$10,000 to $11,999	572 451	521 141	6.1	6.1
$12,000 to $14,999	692 012	637 869	7.4	7.5
$15,000 to $24,999	1 387 440	1 279 020	14.8	15.0
$25,000 to $49,999	491 633	452 248	5.2	5.3
$50,000 or more	88 361	79 830	0.9	0.9
Median	$7 994	$8 139	...	...
Mean	$10 808	$10 893	...	...
Male, 15 years and over	**4 411 334**	**3 996 266**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	340 135	303 192	7.7	7.6
With income	4 071 199	3 693 074	92.3	92.4
Median income	$12 544	$12 765	...	...
Female, 15 years and over	**4 969 341**	**4 529 046**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without income	1 272 033	1 190 836	25.6	26.3
With income	3 697 308	3 338 210	74.4	73.7
Median income	$4 927	$4 952	...	...
INCOME TYPE IN 1979				
Households	**4 220 660**	**3 807 068**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Without earnings	922 250	884 588	21.9	23.2
With earnings	3 298 410	2 922 480	78.1	76.8
Mean earnings	$20 548	$20 606	...	...
Without wage or salary income	1 042 212	990 732	24.7	26.0
With wage or salary income	3 178 448	2 839 586	75.3	74.6
Mean wage or salary income	$19 797	$19 888	...	...
Without nonfarm self-employment income	3 879 337	3 620 651	91.9	95.1
With nonfarm self-employment income	341 323	296 227	8.1	7.8
Mean nonfarm self-employment income	$13 213	$13 153	...	...
Without farm self-employment income	4 157 944	3 755 993	98.5	98.7
With farm self-employment income	62 716	52 722	1.5	1.4
Mean farm self-employment income	$2 446	$2 151	...	...
Without interest, dividend, or net rental income	2 283 512	2 084 558	54.1	54.8
With interest, dividend, or net rental income	1 937 148	1 741 351	45.9	45.7
Mean interest, dividend, or net rental income	$2 362	$2 350	...	...
Without Social Security income	2 958 055	2 680 257	70.1	70.4
With Social Security income	1 262 605	1 112 259	29.9	29.2
Mean Social Security income	$4 322	$4 357	...	...
Without public assistance income	3 865 322	3 479 342	91.6	91.4
With public assistance income	355 338	290 668	8.4	7.6
Mean public assistance income	$2 732	$2 700	...	...
Without all other income	3 007 093	2 713 619	71.2	71.3
With all other income	1 213 567	1 067 618	28.8	28.0
Mean all other income	$3 602	$3 591	...	...
INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL				
Families	**244 686**	**194 966**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With Social Security income	47 104	35 233	19.3	18.1
With public assistance income	96 386	77 869	39.4	39.9
Householder worked in 1979	104 099	81 933	42.5	42.0
With related children under 18 years	184 649	147 310	75.5	75.6
Female householder, no husband present	119 548	96 790	48.9	49.6
Householder 65 years and over	29 435	22 941	12.0	11.8
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	**343 586**	**295 515**	**100.0**	**100.0**
With Social Security income	127 500	109 541	37.1	37.1
With public assistance income	73 285	62 213	21.3	21.1
Worked in 1979	109 222	93 637	31.8	31.7
65 years and over	122 624	105 801	35.7	35.8
Persons for whom poverty status is determined	**1 209 819**	**1 085 940**	**100.0**	**100.0**
Related children under 18 years	425 720	335 429	35.2	30.9
65 years and over	172 875	162 248	14.3	14.9

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over				Persons 16 years and over						
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
The State	**99.5**	**40.7**	**1.2**	**3.8**	**7.4**	**6.2**	**3.7**	**2.1**	**2.8**	**13.5**	**5.0**	**7.6**	**9.1**	**14.3**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE														
Urban	**99.5**	**41.6**	**1.3**	**4.2**	**7.4**	**6.3**	**3.9**	**2.2**	**3.0**	**13.8**	**5.2**	**7.8**	**9.4**	**14.5**
Inside urbanized areas	99.4	41.7	1.3	4.3	7.4	6.4	4.1	2.3	3.1	13.9	5.3	7.9	9.5	14.7
Central cities	99.2	44.9	1.4	5.5	7.2	7.5	5.0	2.6	4.1	15.7	7.2	9.6	11.1	16.7
Urban fringe	99.5	39.4	1.2	3.5	7.5	5.5	3.4	2.1	2.3	12.6	4.2	6.9	8.4	13.2
Outside urbanized areas	99.7	40.6	1.2	3.0	7.5	6.0	3.2	1.7	2.4	13.2	4.7	7.0	8.4	13.1
Places of 10,000 or more	99.6	41.5	1.2	3.3	7.6	6.4	3.4	1.8	2.4	13.4	4.9	7.2	8.8	13.4
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	99.7	40.1	1.1	2.9	7.4	5.8	3.1	1.7	2.4	13.1	4.6	6.9	8.2	12.9
Rural	**99.7**	**38.9**	**1.1**	**3.1**	**7.5**	**5.9**	**3.1**	**1.7**	**2.2**	**12.6**	**4.5**	**7.0**	**8.5**	**13.8**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	99.8	39.7	1.2	2.9	7.5	5.5	3.1	1.7	2.2	12.9	4.4	6.6	8.1	13.0
Other rural	99.7	38.8	1.1	3.1	7.5	6.0	3.0	1.7	2.3	12.6	4.5	7.0	8.6	13.9
Rural farm	99.8	41.4	0.9	2.8	6.2	4.8	3.4	0.9	1.9	12.9	4.3	8.5	10.6	21.7
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's														
Inside SMSA's	**99.5**	**41.0**	**1.2**	**4.0**	**7.4**	**6.3**	**3.8**	**2.1**	**2.9**	**13.6**	**5.1**	**7.7**	**9.3**	**14.5**
Urban	99.4	41.7	1.3	4.3	7.4	6.3	4.0	2.3	3.0	13.8	5.3	7.9	9.5	14.6
Central cities	99.3	44.9	1.4	5.5	7.2	7.5	5.0	2.6	4.1	15.6	7.2	9.6	11.1	16.6
Not in central cities	99.6	39.5	1.2	3.5	7.5	5.6	3.4	2.0	2.4	12.7	4.2	6.9	8.4	13.2
Rural	99.7	38.8	1.1	3.1	7.4	5.9	3.0	1.7	2.3	12.6	4.4	7.0	8.8	14.2
Outside SMSA's	**99.6**	**39.5**	**1.1**	**3.1**	**7.7**	**5.9**	**3.1**	**1.7**	**2.2**	**12.8**	**4.7**	**6.9**	**8.1**	**13.1**
Urban	99.6	40.6	1.2	3.1	7.7	6.0	3.1	1.7	2.2	13.2	4.7	7.0	8.2	12.7
Rural	99.6	39.1	1.1	3.1	7.7	5.9	3.1	1.8	2.1	12.6	4.7	6.9	8.1	13.3
SCSA's														
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.	99.3	42.8	1.3	4.9	7.5	7.2	4.4	2.5	3.6	14.7	6.1	8.7	10.9	16.5
Urban	99.3	43.1	1.3	5.1	7.6	7.3	4.5	2.5	3.7	14.8	6.3	8.8	10.9	16.5
Rural	99.6	39.6	1.2	3.5	7.3	6.5	3.2	2.4	2.3	13.3	4.7	7.6	10.6	16.2
Delaware (pt.)	99.2	42.4	1.1	5.1	8.8	8.2	3.9	1.9	3.5	14.9	6.0	8.7	10.6	15.9
Urban	99.2	42.7	1.1	5.2	9.1	8.2	3.9	1.9	3.6	14.8	6.1	8.7	10.4	15.9
Rural	99.2	38.9	1.2	3.7	5.6	7.1	3.8	2.0	2.7	16.1	4.6	9.2	13.6	16.6
Maryland (pt.)	99.6	41.4	1.7	4.2	7.3	6.8	3.7	2.9	1.8	14.6	6.1	8.1	11.0	16.0
Urban	99.5	43.3	1.9	4.0	8.0	9.2	3.8	2.1	2.0	17.1	9.8	11.4	12.9	18.1
Rural	99.6	40.9	1.6	4.3	7.2	6.2	3.6	3.1	1.8	14.0	5.2	7.2	10.6	15.4
New Jersey (pt.)	99.5	41.1	1.1	3.9	7.0	6.4	3.9	2.2	2.7	13.4	6.0	7.6	9.3	14.5
Urban	99.5	41.2	1.1	4.1	6.8	6.4	3.9	2.1	2.8	13.3	6.1	7.5	9.1	14.2
Rural	99.7	40.8	1.2	3.2	7.8	6.5	3.4	2.9	2.5	13.8	5.5	8.1	10.5	16.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99.2	43.4	1.4	5.2	7.6	7.4	4.7	2.7	3.9	15.1	6.1	9.1	11.5	17.3
Urban	99.2	43.9	1.5	5.4	7.6	7.5	4.8	2.8	4.1	15.4	6.3	9.3	11.6	17.4
Rural	99.7	38.7	1.1	3.6	7.1	6.5	3.0	2.0	2.5	12.7	4.2	7.3	10.5	16.1
SMSA's														
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	99.8	38.1	1.1	3.0	6.5	5.1	3.1	1.8	2.1	12.1	4.0	6.6	8.6	13.9
Urban	99.8	37.9	1.2	3.0	6.3	5.0	3.1	1.9	2.0	12.0	3.7	6.5	8.5	13.6
Rural	99.7	38.6	1.0	2.9	7.1	5.5	3.0	1.5	2.3	12.3	4.5	6.7	8.8	14.8
New Jersey (pt.)	99.8	36.9	1.0	3.0	7.2	5.9	2.9	1.8	2.0	12.4	4.0	6.3	8.9	14.2
Urban	99.9	36.2	1.2	2.9	6.2	5.3	3.2	2.2	1.7	12.2	3.4	6.0	8.4	13.2
Rural	99.7	37.6	0.8	3.1	8.1	6.4	2.7	1.5	2.3	12.6	4.6	6.5	9.4	15.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99.7	38.3	1.1	3.0	6.4	5.0	3.1	1.8	2.2	12.1	4.0	6.6	8.6	13.8
Urban	99.8	38.1	1.2	3.0	6.3	5.0	3.1	1.9	2.1	12.0	3.8	6.5	8.5	13.6
Rural	99.7	38.9	1.1	2.9	6.8	5.2	3.1	1.5	2.4	12.3	4.5	6.8	8.7	14.7
Altoona, Pa.	99.7	38.7	1.2	2.7	7.3	5.4	2.9	1.6	1.9	12.8	3.4	6.9	7.8	13.0
Urban	99.7	39.5	1.1	2.6	7.0	5.3	3.1	1.7	1.8	13.2	3.1	6.9	7.8	12.8
Rural	99.8	37.3	1.3	2.9	7.8	5.5	2.7	1.6	2.0	12.1	3.9	6.9	7.9	13.6
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	99.5	39.7	1.1	3.6	7.7	6.1	3.1	2.3	2.3	13.0	4.2	6.6	9.4	14.4
Urban	99.3	40.5	1.1	4.2	7.5	6.6	3.3	2.9	2.4	13.3	4.3	6.9	10.0	14.4
Rural	99.8	38.7	1.0	2.9	8.1	5.4	2.7	1.5	2.2	12.5	3.9	6.2	8.5	14.3
New York (pt.)	99.5	39.7	1.0	3.7	7.7	6.0	3.1	2.4	2.3	13.0	4.2	6.6	9.5	14.4
Urban	99.3	40.5	1.1	4.2	7.5	6.6	3.3	2.9	2.4	13.3	4.3	6.9	10.0	14.4
Rural	99.8	38.2	0.8	2.8	8.1	5.0	2.6	1.5	2.0	12.3	3.8	5.8	8.6	14.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99.7	39.9	1.3	3.2	8.0	6.4	3.0	1.6	2.7	12.9	4.1	7.2	8.4	13.7
Urban	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	–
Rural	99.7	39.9	1.3	3.2	8.0	6.4	3.0	1.6	2.7	12.9	4.1	7.2	8.4	13.7
Erie, Pa.	99.8	38.3	1.3	2.9	5.8	4.5	3.4	1.5	1.8	11.8	3.9	6.5	7.0	11.4
Urban	99.8	38.3	1.3	3.0	5.4	4.3	3.5	1.5	1.8	11.6	4.1	6.5	6.6	10.8
Rural	99.9	38.3	1.2	2.8	6.8	5.1	2.9	1.5	1.8	12.5	5.4	6.3	8.2	13.2
Harrisburg, Pa.	99.4	41.2	1.3	3.9	8.8	7.0	3.5	2.5	3.1	13.8	4.8	7.9	11.1	15.7
Urban	99.3	42.6	1.4	4.3	9.2	7.4	3.8	2.9	3.2	14.2	5.1	8.1	11.7	16.0
Rural	99.6	38.6	1.1	3.3	8.0	6.3	3.1	1.9	2.8	13.0	4.3	7.5	9.8	15.3
Johnstown, Pa.	99.8	38.2	1.0	2.8	6.2	4.4	3.0	1.6	1.6	12.3	3.3	6.7	7.2	12.3
Urban	99.8	39.4	1.0	3.2	6.4	4.7	3.2	1.7	1.8	12.8	3.4	7.0	7.6	12.1
Rural	99.9	37.2	1.1	2.5	6.1	4.2	2.8	1.5	1.5	11.9	3.2	6.4	6.9	12.5
Lancaster, Pa.	99.8	39.7	1.0	3.3	5.7	6.4	3.4	2.0	2.1	12.4	4.0	6.9	9.0	14.1
Urban	99.7	40.2	1.1	3.3	6.1	6.3	3.1	2.0	2.0	12.3	4.0	6.6	8.6	13.1
Rural	99.8	39.2	0.8	3.4	5.3	6.6	3.7	2.0	2.3	12.5	4.0	7.4	9.5	15.5
Northeast Pennsylvania	99.6	43.2	1.1	3.6	8.2	6.3	3.8	1.9	2.9	14.5	6.7	7.3	8.6	13.8
Urban	99.6	42.2	1.1	3.5	6.9	5.5	3.8	1.8	2.4	13.2	6.2	6.6	7.6	12.6
Rural	99.5	45.7	1.2	3.9	11.4	8.3	3.7	2.2	4.3	17.9	8.1	9.1	11.1	17.1
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	99.3	42.6	1.3	4.8	7.4	7.1	4.4	2.5	3.6	14.6	5.9	8.7	10.8	16.5
Urban	99.3	43.0	1.3	5.0	7.4	7.2	4.6	2.6	3.7	14.8	6.0	8.8	10.9	16.5
Rural	99.7	39.4	1.1	3.5	7.2	6.7	3.2	2.4	2.5	13.2	4.5	7.5	10.5	16.3
New Jersey (pt.)	99.7	39.8	1.0	3.4	6.7	6.1	3.6	2.0	2.4	12.8	5.1	7.2	8.5	13.7
Urban	99.7	39.6	1.0	3.4	6.5	5.9	3.6	1.7	2.4	12.5	5.0	7.0	8.2	13.2
Rural	99.7	41.1	1.2	3.3	7.6	7.2	3.8	3.6	2.7	14.5	5.6	8.2	10.6	16.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99.2	43.4	1.4	5.2	7.6	7.4	4.7	2.7	3.9	15.1	6.1	9.1	11.5	17.3
Urban	99.2	43.9	1.5	5.4	7.6	7.5	4.8	2.8	4.1	15.4	6.3	9.3	11.6	17.4
Rural	99.7	38.7	1.1	3.6	7.1	6.5	3.0	2.0	2.5	12.7	4.2	7.3	10.5	16.1

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
SMSA's—Con.														
Pittsburgh, Pa.	99.6	39.3	1.0	3.3	7.4	5.1	3.3	1.7	2.2	12.6	4.0	6.8	7.2	11.8
Urban	99.6	39.7	1.1	3.4	7.3	5.1	3.4	1.8	2.2	12.7	4.1	6.8	7.2	11.7
Rural	99.6	37.3	0.9	3.0	7.5	5.1	3.1	1.5	2.0	12.0	3.6	6.8	7.2	12.1
Reading, Pa.	99.7	37.7	1.0	2.8	6.4	4.9	2.9	1.8	1.8	11.5	4.8	6.3	8.0	12.7
Urban	99.6	38.0	1.0	2.9	6.3	4.9	3.2	1.8	2.0	12.0	4.5	6.6	7.9	12.4
Rural	99.9	37.2	1.0	2.6	6.7	5.0	2.3	1.7	1.7	10.7	5.2	5.8	8.0	13.2
Sharon, Pa.	99.9	38.8	1.2	3.0	5.9	5.3	3.0	1.8	2.2	12.5	6.3	6.7	8.3	13.1
Urban	99.9	40.8	1.2	3.3	5.8	5.0	3.2	1.7	2.5	13.1	6.8	6.9	8.2	12.8
Rural	99.8	36.8	1.3	2.7	5.9	5.6	2.7	1.8	1.8	11.8	5.8	6.5	8.3	13.4
State College, Pa.	99.9	35.7	1.3	2.7	6.2	7.5	2.5	1.7	2.4	11.4	3.8	7.2	7.4	13.6
Urban	99.8	33.9	1.6	3.2	5.8	8.4	2.3	2.2	2.8	11.0	4.0	6.9	7.6	14.6
Rural	99.9	38.3	0.9	2.2	6.7	6.4	2.7	1.4	1.8	12.0	3.6	7.9	7.2	12.5
Williamsport, Pa.	99.7	40.9	1.2	2.9	9.3	5.7	3.0	1.3	2.2	12.4	3.7	7.0	8.0	12.9
Urban	99.7	42.6	1.1	3.2	9.7	6.0	3.1	1.6	2.5	12.6	4.3	7.3	8.6	13.4
Rural	99.8	38.8	1.2	2.6	8.8	5.3	2.9	1.0	1.9	12.0	3.1	6.6	7.3	12.0
York, Pa.	99.7	39.4	1.3	3.0	8.2	6.6	3.1	1.7	2.3	11.8	3.8	6.4	8.6	13.3
Urban	99.6	41.0	1.6	3.3	8.9	6.8	3.3	1.9	2.6	12.3	4.2	6.7	8.9	13.5
Rural	99.8	38.1	1.0	2.8	7.7	6.4	2.8	1.5	2.0	11.4	3.5	6.2	8.4	13.1
URBANIZED AREAS														
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	99.7	37.5	1.2	3.1	6.1	5.0	3.1	2.0	2.0	11.8	3.5	6.5	8.6	13.6
New Jersey (pt.)	99.9	36.9	1.2	2.9	6.2	4.8	3.2	2.4	1.5	12.5	3.4	6.0	8.6	13.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99.7	37.6	1.2	3.1	6.1	5.0	3.1	1.9	2.0	11.8	3.5	6.6	8.6	13.6
Altoona, Pa.	99.7	39.7	1.2	2.6	6.9	5.5	3.1	1.7	1.8	13.3	3.2	7.0	7.6	12.7
Erie, Pa.	99.8	38.5	1.3	2.9	5.5	4.0	3.6	1.4	1.6	11.6	6.3	6.5	8.5	10.6
Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.	99.7	41.0	1.2	2.7	8.4	5.3	2.4	1.2	2.1	13.0	4.4	7.2	8.4	12.7
Maryland (pt.)	99.7	41.1	1.1	2.7	8.5	5.3	2.4	1.2	2.1	12.9	4.4	7.1	8.4	12.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	100.0	36.9	3.2	3.3	2.0	4.6	2.7	0.8	2.6	15.5	5.2	7.0	8.8	19.1
Harrisburg, Pa.	99.3	42.4	1.4	4.2	9.3	7.3	3.9	2.8	3.1	14.1	4.9	7.9	11.5	15.7
Johnstown, Pa.	99.8	39.3	0.9	3.4	6.4	4.7	3.3	1.8	1.8	12.7	3.5	6.9	7.6	12.0
Lancaster, Pa.	99.7	40.6	1.3	3.6	6.2	6.6	3.2	2.2	2.2	12.7	4.2	6.7	9.0	13.6
Monessen, Pa.	99.9	44.2	1.3	2.9	8.1	4.8	3.6	1.4	2.3	15.0	3.9	7.7	7.7	12.7
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	99.3	42.9	1.4	5.0	7.4	7.2	4.6	2.6	3.7	14.8	6.0	8.8	10.9	16.6
New Jersey (pt.)	99.7	38.7	0.9	3.4	6.5	5.7	3.5	1.7	2.4	12.2	4.8	6.8	8.1	13.2
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99.2	44.0	1.5	5.5	7.7	7.5	4.9	2.8	4.1	15.4	6.4	9.4	11.6	17.4
Pittsburgh, Pa.	99.6	39.5	1.1	3.4	7.3	5.1	3.4	1.8	2.2	12.6	4.1	6.7	7.1	11.7
Reading, Pa.	99.8	37.9	1.0	2.8	6.1	5.0	3.0	1.6	1.7	11.8	4.3	6.4	7.7	12.1
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	99.6	41.9	1.1	3.6	6.7	5.3	3.8	1.8	2.3	13.1	6.1	6.6	7.5	12.5
Sharon, Pa.–Ohio	99.9	41.7	1.2	3.2	6.4	4.6	3.5	1.7	2.6	14.2	6.7	7.9	8.6	13.5
Ohio (pt.)	99.7	45.2	0.3	1.8	11.4	3.9	3.8	0.8	3.0	15.9	3.4	7.4	5.8	9.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99.9	41.3	1.3	3.3	5.9	4.7	3.4	1.8	2.6	14.0	7.1	8.0	8.9	14.0
State College, Pa.	99.8	31.2	1.5	3.3	4.9	8.0	1.9	2.2	2.7	10.1	3.8	6.4	6.6	13.3
Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.	99.4	45.4	0.9	4.7	9.2	7.1	3.6	2.2	3.5	16.3	5.9	8.7	9.5	14.4
Ohio (pt.)	99.1	46.1	0.9	4.6	9.3	6.7	4.3	2.8	4.2	18.0	6.5	8.8	10.6	14.8
Pennsylvania (pt.)	100.0	39.9	1.2	2.9	1.3	–	–	–	–	4.3	–	–	12.2	24.8
West Virginia (pt.)	99.9	44.6	1.0	4.9	9.2	7.8	2.7	1.3	2.6	14.0	5.3	8.6	7.9	13.6
Trenton, N.J.–Pa.	98.9	47.4	1.5	6.2	7.8	8.1	5.2	3.1	4.2	16.3	9.6	9.1	11.8	17.3
New Jersey (pt.)	98.9	48.4	1.6	6.5	8.0	8.3	5.4	3.2	4.3	16.7	10.0	9.3	12.1	17.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	99.8	32.7	0.8	2.2	4.2	4.6	2.3	0.8	2.6	11.1	3.3	6.3	7.9	13.2
Williamsport, Pa.	99.7	42.8	1.1	3.3	9.8	6.4	3.3	1.7	2.6	12.6	4.3	7.4	8.4	12.9
York, Pa.	99.5	42.0	1.7	3.5	9.1	7.0	3.6	2.1	2.9	12.5	4.4	6.6	9.3	14.0
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE														
Akron borough	100.0	41.8	1.1	1.5	8.7	4.6	5.7	1.3	1.8	10.5	2.9	4.5	9.2	12.1
Aldan borough	99.4	43.7	0.6	2.3	10.5	6.3	2.5	1.5	2.6	16.3	3.1	5.8	9.3	13.9
Aliquippa borough	99.4	46.5	1.9	4.1	6.0	6.2	4.7	2.4	4.0	18.6	7.2	11.1	9.0	16.2
Allentown city	99.8	37.2	1.2	3.1	5.9	4.8	3.1	1.9	1.7	11.3	3.2	6.4	8.4	13.1
Altoona city	99.7	39.9	1.1	2.6	6.5	5.5	3.1	1.8	1.9	13.4	3.3	7.1	8.1	13.5
Ambler borough	99.6	43.8	1.1	4.4	5.3	8.1	5.3	4.1	4.2	15.4	6.4	8.2	11.8	15.5
Ambridge borough	99.8	44.8	1.5	3.5	6.2	4.5	3.7	1.7	2.1	14.1	4.0	7.5	5.8	10.3
Archbald borough	100.0	39.7	1.0	3.0	6.8	3.9	2.8	1.2	2.6	13.4	4.0	5.7	6.1	13.3
Urban	100.0	39.3	1.1	3.2	6.6	4.0	2.9	1.2	2.9	12.8	4.1	6.0	6.1	13.7
Arnold city	99.9	33.4	1.3	2.7	3.8	3.0	1.7	1.9	2.4	11.1	0.4	6.2	4.2	6.6
Ashland borough	99.7	46.6	1.7	4.6	11.3	4.5	2.5	1.7	2.9	16.7	4.9	8.0	10.8	15.3
Ashley borough	100.0	49.1	1.2	2.0	10.8	5.4	3.5	1.7	2.2	15.2	5.4	7.3	8.9	13.9
Aspinwall borough	100.0	40.4	0.5	3.4	6.6	4.0	2.7	0.7	2.0	13.5	6.3	7.4	7.1	11.7
Athens borough	100.0	37.7	1.3	3.4	10.4	9.7	1.6	4.6	3.9	14.8	8.1	9.0	11.6	13.0
Avalon borough	100.0	38.2	0.7	3.2	9.1	6.3	2.7	1.0	1.5	9.9	1.7	5.1	4.3	7.4
Avoca borough	100.0	44.1	2.0	3.5	10.3	4.3	5.0	0.9	2.8	15.9	5.2	7.4	6.6	12.5
Baden borough	100.0	35.1	1.1	1.6	5.8	2.2	1.4	0.4	0.7	8.3	1.6	2.6	4.6	8.2
Baldwin borough	100.0	37.2	0.6	2.2	5.9	3.8	2.6	1.3	1.0	12.6	2.6	5.5	6.6	11.4
Bangor borough	99.8	45.3	1.0	2.8	8.8	5.7	4.2	1.4	1.9	12.1	3.9	5.0	7.5	12.5
Barnesboro borough	100.0	41.6	2.4	1.2	8.3	3.3	3.1	1.3	1.4	16.4	4.6	5.5	9.2	15.2
Beaver borough	99.3	33.9	0.6	1.4	6.2	4.5	2.4	0.5	2.0	8.2	2.6	5.3	5.9	10.0
Beaver Falls city	99.7	43.0	0.9	3.4	7.1	4.9	2.8	1.2	1.6	11.5	2.4	5.8	6.5	11.9
Bedford borough	99.6	31.2	0.4	3.2	5.5	4.8	2.7	0.9	0.9	13.2	3.0	8.7	4.8	7.9
Bellefonte borough	99.7	44.1	2.1	2.4	10.2	9.7	4.5	1.7	2.2	12.4	3.9	7.2	9.7	14.9
Bellevue borough	99.9	41.3	1.1	3.5	7.4	5.2	2.7	2.0	1.8	13.7	4.6	6.3	7.4	10.3
Belmont (CDP)	100.0	39.8	–	3.2	8.4	2.9	2.0	1.1	0.6	11.2	1.8	4.4	4.7	9.9
Bentleyville borough	100.0	36.1	0.5	0.8	4.9	4.0	2.0	1.0	0.3	12.6	1.5	8.5	5.0	9.4
Berwick borough	99.5	50.1	1.4	3.5	9.9	7.4	3.8	1.8	3.6	14.2	4.6	7.2	12.0	18.0
Bethel Park borough	99.8	35.8	1.2	2.6	7.1	5.1	2.6	1.4	1.5	12.6	2.7	6.6	5.5	9.2
Bethlehem city	99.6	39.5	1.5	3.6	6.4	6.1	4.1	2.3	2.5	13.0	4.3	6.9	8.6	13.8
Big Beaver borough	100.0	36.8	0.4	2.0	8.7	1.9	3.3	0.6	0.9	7.2	2.2	3.9	4.4	7.5
Birdsboro borough	99.7	36.7	1.4	2.4	5.5	7.5	4.9	1.0	3.8	12.8	4.8	6.8	7.7	12.6
Blairsville borough	99.6	43.5	1.5	3.1	8.5	6.3	4.7	2.2	2.6	12.3	6.9	8.3	7.7	13.5
Blakely borough	97.3	41.4	1.5	5.1	10.0	7.5	4.7	4.8	2.0	15.9	5.3	6.1	9.2	11.1
Bloomsburg town	99.5	42.6	1.7	3.1	9.3	9.6	3.0	3.1	3.3	15.4	4.4	9.0	9.9	16.6

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 years and over						
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1979	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Boyertown borough	90.5	45.5	1.0	11.4	14.3	4.3	13.3	9.2	11.7	20.2	11.4	15.4	17.6	24.5
Brackenridge borough	99.2	43.7	1.3	2.8	6.5	6.6	6.3	0.9	2.3	14.4	4.7	4.9	6.5	9.7
Braddock borough	99.8	50.5	1.7	5.3	9.3	7.0	4.3	2.5	4.0	16.4	7.7	8.4	9.9	16.6
Braddock Hills borough	99.5	39.6	2.2	4.7	3.9	6.3	4.6	1.6	3.2	12.3	3.8	5.8	5.4	8.5
Bradford city	99.9	44.4	0.9	2.9	7.1	4.8	2.8	1.7	2.0	13.9	7.6	7.4	10.9	15.6
Brentwood borough	99.6	40.8	0.9	3.1	7.7	4.0	3.9	1.9	1.3	10.4	2.1	5.1	6.1	9.7
Bridgeport borough	98.8	46.8	3.2	9.4	12.6	6.9	5.9	4.9	5.7	18.0	8.4	12.0	13.2	18.9
Bridgeville borough	99.8	41.9	1.1	4.5	4.4	5.0	2.7	1.0	2.6	13.1	3.2	7.0	6.8	11.4
Bristol borough	98.1	49.9	2.6	7.6	8.3	8.8	6.3	5.6	7.0	20.1	10.8	14.6	16.4	23.6
Brookhaven borough	99.7	45.4	1.9	4.4	12.1	7.9	4.0	2.4	2.8	12.3	7.3	7.5	9.8	15.2
Brookville borough	99.7	44.6	2.4	2.2	7.8	3.9	2.2	5.6	1.0	15.2	6.0	5.0	9.5	14.2
Brownsville borough	99.1	46.1	1.4	4.3	9.5	11.3	2.6	1.9	2.6	16.3	4.1	8.5	12.7	14.8
Butler city	99.2	43.7	1.7	3.9	10.2	7.3	4.0	2.6	2.8	14.6	6.6	8.2	9.7	14.2
California borough	99.9	36.7	0.4	2.4	4.6	5.3	3.1	0.9	1.5	13.5	2.4	6.7	7.8	9.1
Calumet–Norvelt (CDP)	100.0	34.9	1.3	1.2	2.0	2.9	3.6	–	1.5	11.2	1.0	5.3	7.2	12.4
Camp Hill borough	99.2	39.5	0.7	3.1	7.8	5.7	2.4	1.8	1.6	13.6	2.7	7.5	10.5	15.8
Canonsburg borough	99.7	35.2	1.1	2.4	5.5	1.6	3.3	0.8	1.3	11.5	3.2	5.4	5.5	8.9
Carbondale city	98.9	41.0	1.3	3.9	8.6	6.6	4.4	3.5	1.5	12.0	5.0	6.6	6.7	9.3
Carlisle borough	99.6	41.2	1.9	3.0	7.0	7.0	2.9	3.1	2.4	12.0	4.7	7.8	10.9	16.8
Carnegie borough	99.6	38.8	1.6	2.0	6.6	3.8	2.9	1.3	2.1	12.2	3.5	5.4	5.2	8.9
Carnot–Moon (CDP)	99.9	34.8	1.1	2.5	5.1	5.4	1.5	0.8	1.7	8.9	3.1	5.8	5.8	11.2
Castle Shannon borough	99.9	43.4	1.9	1.6	13.1	5.5	4.0	2.2	4.9	14.2	5.7	8.3	8.5	13.3
Catasauqua borough	99.8	34.1	1.0	1.3	7.3	4.1	2.9	1.8	0.5	8.1	1.5	3.6	5.7	10.1
Centerville borough, Washington County	99.7	40.5	2.1	3.9	8.3	4.6	2.5	1.0	4.1	18.0	6.1	9.6	11.1	17.0
Chalfont borough	100.0	29.8	1.0	3.6	3.5	7.3	0.5	1.2	1.3	5.6	2.8	3.6	9.6	14.4
Chambersburg borough	99.4	41.0	1.1	3.7	8.0	9.6	4.2	2.6	2.3	14.0	5.0	7.1	8.7	11.0
Charleroi borough	99.8	44.6	1.3	2.7	6.0	2.4	3.5	1.8	0.7	13.2	3.3	6.4	9.5	14.0
Chester city	98.3	57.1	1.9	11.0	12.4	15.0	7.0	4.9	9.5	23.6	14.3	16.0	19.6	26.4
Churchill borough	99.5	38.7	1.4	4.7	8.1	3.7	2.4	0.5	2.1	10.9	3.0	4.6	8.4	15.6
Clairton city	99.7	47.8	0.8	3.9	9.7	7.6	3.8	1.9	3.9	18.0	6.4	10.3	9.0	14.5
Clarion borough	99.8	33.5	1.2	1.4	4.5	4.7	1.4	4.8	1.1	10.0	9.1	6.6	7.7	13.3
Clarks Summit borough	100.0	35.3	0.9	4.0	7.1	5.0	2.8	1.8	2.1	10.5	8.0	5.7	7.4	13.0
Clearfield borough	99.7	40.2	1.1	2.0	6.6	3.7	2.2	1.1	1.1	10.9	8.9	5.8	5.8	9.2
Clifton Heights borough	100.0	43.0	0.4	2.2	10.1	5.7	3.9	1.5	2.4	12.4	4.8	8.4	8.2	14.0
Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	100.0	48.0	0.9	4.4	8.1	9.7	2.8	1.1	3.1	15.4	1.9	10.8	9.3	15.0
Coatesville city	99.4	48.1	2.6	7.1	4.6	13.8	4.3	4.0	3.4	17.0	9.6	11.7	12.8	20.8
Collegeville borough	100.0	39.0	0.2	1.8	4.9	6.4	2.9	1.5	2.3	12.4	6.3	7.2	8.9	13.7
Collingdale borough	99.8	42.0	1.0	1.8	9.4	4.5	2.8	1.4	2.7	13.7	5.0	6.5	6.4	10.8
Columbia borough	99.9	38.1	1.3	3.0	6.4	5.4	3.2	2.5	1.2	9.0	2.7	4.4	5.7	9.0
Colwyn borough	99.8	42.0	1.3	4.8	11.4	4.0	3.8	1.1	5.8	20.1	12.4	11.3	10.9	22.9
Connellsville city	99.5	37.3	1.3	3.7	8.1	6.6	2.9	0.9	2.5	13.8	5.7	10.1	8.8	14.0
Conshohocken borough	99.2	48.3	1.0	8.4	10.3	11.6	5.3	6.3	4.2	16.8	8.8	9.1	14.7	22.5
Conway borough	100.0	35.6	1.5	2.1	2.3	2.9	3.1	1.0	1.9	12.5	4.7	8.1	5.0	7.2
Coopersburg borough	100.0	29.4	0.2	1.2	4.1	2.3	2.1	0.4	1.2	9.7	3.0	3.2	8.1	12.4
Copley borough	100.0	32.1	1.5	2.4	1.9	2.1	1.6	0.4	0.8	8.0	1.8	4.9	4.0	7.1
Coraopolis borough	99.1	50.5	1.5	4.4	9.7	7.0	5.0	2.2	5.0	17.8	6.9	6.8	9.9	14.6
Cornwall borough	99.5	36.7	0.6	2.5	6.5	5.3	3.2	2.2	1.2	10.2	1.7	7.5	7.6	10.2
Corry city	99.8	36.3	1.7	3.3	4.2	4.4	4.3	3.0	2.7	12.9	5.5	7.6	8.6	13.0
Coudersport borough	99.9	43.2	1.1	2.1	6.4	2.8	3.6	1.4	2.0	14.2	2.5	5.4	10.0	13.8
Crafton borough	99.9	35.7	0.4	2.5	5.5	6.6	1.8	1.5	1.7	9.2	2.6	4.2	5.6	10.0
Curwensville borough	100.0	45.0	1.5	1.5	6.2	3.1	3.3	1.1	3.1	13.3	5.8	7.6	11.8	18.1
Dallas borough	99.7	41.2	0.7	3.4	2.0	7.7	3.5	1.1	6.3	18.6	5.8	5.9	13.4	20.6
Dallastown borough	99.6	37.1	3.0	2.7	7.0	6.3	3.7	2.7	2.3	9.3	3.1	5.2	6.8	9.7
Danville borough	99.7	40.2	2.1	4.0	6.6	6.8	3.3	0.7	2.2	13.5	3.6	6.0	8.9	12.5
Darby borough	99.5	52.2	1.7	5.6	13.4	8.0	6.2	3.0	4.4	19.7	8.9	10.8	12.4	18.2
Derry borough	99.8	45.7	0.5	4.8	16.1	8.2	2.3	1.7	5.3	15.1	3.8	8.8	8.9	14.2
Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	100.0	39.7	0.2	2.6	6.7	6.4	2.4	1.1	2.2	15.4	3.9	8.5	10.3	13.8
Dickson City borough	100.0	40.7	1.5	1.7	5.2	4.9	3.1	1.6	0.8	11.9	3.3	6.0	6.2	11.5
Donora borough	99.9	51.2	2.7	4.4	10.0	5.2	4.7	1.6	3.0	17.9	5.3	10.5	8.8	14.6
Dormont borough	99.7	37.6	1.4	3.1	6.8	5.2	2.4	1.0	1.5	11.2	1.9	6.3	6.6	10.8
Downingtown borough	99.9	41.0	0.2	3.0	6.3	5.5	3.0	1.4	1.1	9.4	4.0	4.2	10.5	16.2
Doylestown borough	99.8	39.3	0.9	2.8	5.5	7.5	3.6	2.9	3.3	12.8	3.7	7.8	11.8	15.2
Dravosburg borough	98.8	38.0	1.0	3.3	9.8	4.6	4.5	2.2	3.6	12.4	3.9	6.6	8.4	13.8
Du Bois city	99.2	40.8	1.3	1.9	9.1	3.5	4.1	1.7	1.5	10.1	5.9	4.7	9.1	12.0
Dunmore borough	99.8	39.4	1.4	3.2	5.8	4.2	2.8	1.5	1.3	11.0	6.1	5.4	5.9	11.6
Dupont borough	100.0	44.2	1.0	2.7	4.7	4.3	2.1	1.7	2.9	17.3	4.2	7.5	7.1	12.2
Duquesne city	99.2	46.3	2.5	4.1	8.5	8.4	5.4	3.2	4.1	17.3	5.9	8.5	9.5	14.9
Duryea borough	100.0	46.3	1.5	4.4	9.3	7.8	3.3	2.0	2.5	15.2	7.9	9.1	7.8	14.0
East Faxon (CDP)	99.8	41.6	0.9	2.3	3.9	5.0	3.8	0.8	1.4	10.4	4.6	6.2	8.3	9.8
East Lansdowne borough	99.6	36.6	1.4	6.1	6.5	5.1	4.5	4.0	0.5	12.0	1.9	6.6	4.2	8.6
East McKeesport borough	99.9	39.8	0.9	1.9	9.0	4.5	4.1	1.7	2.1	12.4	4.4	8.3	5.5	9.2
Easton city	99.4	44.1	1.7	5.0	6.9	7.3	4.3	3.4	4.2	16.4	7.3	10.7	14.3	21.0
East Petersburg borough	99.6	34.9	1.6	1.9	3.7	3.9	3.4	1.5	0.9	11.0	2.0	4.0	8.1	12.4
East Stroudsburg borough	99.8	48.0	1.4	4.0	11.1	12.6	3.4	3.4	2.2	13.1	5.9	6.7	9.0	16.1
East Uniontown (CDP)	100.0	38.5	1.9	3.0	6.3	1.3	3.4	1.3	3.1	10.3	2.4	5.0	4.6	7.6
Ebensburg borough	100.0	39.7	0.7	2.5	5.3	3.3	2.4	0.2	–	13.9	2.0	7.7	6.2	11.0
Economy borough	99.8	41.0	0.8	2.1	9.9	3.2	3.7	1.1	1.5	11.6	1.4	5.9	4.4	9.0
Eddystone borough	99.9	42.2	–	2.0	5.9	4.7	2.7	1.9	0.7	13.0	2.9	4.5	5.3	7.6
Edgewood borough	100.0	42.2	0.8	2.8	10.0	3.8	1.6	0.7	1.0	10.4	2.6	5.8	5.9	9.5
Edgewood (CDP)	99.4	33.5	0.4	3.8	3.7	3.1	4.7	2.7	2.7	13.2	4.2	7.9	8.1	11.8
Edinboro borough	99.3	32.8	0.7	5.2	5.9	11.6	2.1	3.1	3.9	10.2	4.4	7.4	6.5	11.2
Edwardsville borough	99.6	48.2	1.0	5.8	8.4	7.3	5.5	1.1	4.2	20.0	7.0	8.8	9.0	12.7
Elim (CDP)	98.2	40.4	1.0	4.4	7.9	3.5	5.8	3.0	1.9	12.6	2.6	5.0	8.8	12.2
Elizabethtown borough	99.8	34.0	0.3	2.2	3.3	4.4	2.4	1.0	1.0	8.9	2.7	6.6	6.1	11.7
Ellwood City borough	99.7	40.8	2.0	2.9	8.0	5.3	3.5	0.8	0.9	12.1	4.8	4.6	5.4	9.0
Emmaus borough	99.8	35.5	0.6	1.2	4.9	3.7	2.1	1.6	0.8	11.6	1.7	6.2	7.0	12.5
Emporium borough	99.1	36.6	1.8	3.1	3.8	3.9	4.0	3.2	0.5	12.0	2.1	9.7	10.4	15.0
Emsworth borough	99.8	38.9	0.6	2.9	6.7	6.3	4.9	0.9	2.5	11.0	4.7	4.5	3.7	3.9

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over			Persons 16 years and over					Persons 15 years and over	
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Age and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Ephrata borough	99.9	41.2	0.2	2.3	7.0	5.8	2.7	0.7	0.9	11.9	2.9	6.0	7.7	11.0
Erie city	99.8	39.5	1.3	3.2	5.2	4.4	3.9	1.5	1.6	11.7	6.5	6.8	6.6	10.8
Etna borough	99.8	37.8	0.4	1.5	12.0	3.7	1.8	1.0	1.2	10.1	3.5	6.4	4.8	6.6
Exeter borough	99.8	42.7	1.8	2.3	6.0	5.8	3.9	0.9	2.2	15.4	4.1	7.4	7.7	15.2
Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	99.8	36.8	0.4	1.4	5.8	3.2	3.0	1.2	0.7	12.6	2.5	5.3	5.2	10.6
Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	100.0	39.9	0.4	3.5	4.9	0.9	2.8	0.5	1.2	12.8	1.7	8.5	7.9	12.9
Farrell city	100.0	46.7	1.6	5.5	4.6	6.5	4.7	1.8	4.4	19.6	11.6	13.1	11.8	17.7
Fayetteville (CDP)	99.1	35.5	1.6	2.3	4.3	11.2	2.8	2.0	0.6	9.3	2.1	3.8	5.5	7.4
Fernway (CDP)	100.0	33.2	1.2	0.9	8.4	5.1	1.2	–	0.2	9.7	5.7	4.6	3.5	6.9
Fisher–Eldora (CDP)	99.6	42.9	2.1	2.4	8.7	0.8	4.3	0.9	0.6	14.2	1.2	9.0	7.6	13.8
Fleetwood borough	100.0	41.0	0.5	1.7	7.0	1.9	1.9	1.2	2.4	10.9	5.9	7.2	8.5	11.6
Folcroft borough	99.8	33.5	0.6	1.7	4.0	1.7	2.9	1.6	0.9	9.2	2.8	6.3	7.3	14.1
Ford City borough	99.7	36.0	0.6	1.5	4.4	5.1	1.5	1.6	1.5	11.8	4.4	8.8	5.8	9.8
Forest Hills borough	99.8	34.6	0.5	2.2	6.7	3.1	2.7	1.7	2.1	11.6	2.8	6.0	4.7	8.2
Forty Fort borough	99.9	37.1	1.0	1.6	6.1	3.1	3.1	–	1.2	11.7	4.9	5.8	5.3	8.8
Fountain Hill borough	100.0	36.6	0.6	1.3	6.4	4.5	2.0	2.0	0.9	7.1	2.2	2.5	7.1	12.1
Fox Chapel borough	100.0	31.8	0.4	1.6	2.7	2.7	1.9	1.1	1.8	14.0	1.9	8.5	10.5	19.4
Frackville borough	98.8	43.7	1.9	4.4	6.7	3.5	5.5	2.4	3.2	14.2	4.2	8.2	9.9	13.2
Franklin city	99.7	38.2	1.7	2.7	8.8	7.5	2.0	1.7	1.9	12.7	5.2	7.8	7.0	11.2
Franklin Park borough	99.9	35.9	0.7	1.5	8.0	5.0	1.9	0.5	0.6	7.2	1.5	3.4	6.6	12.4
Freeland borough	99.8	60.0	1.3	5.7	16.3	8.3	5.2	2.4	9.7	27.4	12.1	12.3	15.0	20.5
Fullerton (CDP)	99.2	35.8	1.4	2.5	7.1	5.7	2.9	1.1	1.5	9.9	1.9	4.2	6.9	11.1
Garden View (CDP)	99.5	43.6	1.3	3.5	13.2	6.3	2.9	0.8	3.8	14.0	5.4	7.6	8.4	12.1
Geistown borough	100.0	40.5	0.8	4.9	10.4	6.5	2.7	–	1.8	10.5	2.9	5.1	5.5	11.9
Gettysburg borough	98.2	31.1	1.8	3.0	6.2	6.8	1.9	0.8	3.0	11.7	4.3	8.0	7.7	12.2
Gilbertsville (CDP)	99.9	34.8	–	2.8	6.1	11.5	2.5	1.3	1.0	10.3	2.7	6.9	13.4	16.9
Girard borough	100.0	35.3	0.5	1.8	4.3	3.6	2.2	–	1.8	13.6	4.4	4.7	3.2	5.8
Glassport borough	99.7	42.4	0.8	4.8	6.4	5.5	4.0	1.1	3.1	16.6	3.5	8.1	6.9	10.9
Glenolden borough	99.5	39.0	0.5	2.8	9.8	5.4	4.0	0.7	1.8	11.4	3.9	5.3	6.8	11.6
Greensburg borough	99.6	43.1	2.4	3.3	9.2	8.1	4.2	1.9	3.3	14.3	4.9	7.2	6.9	12.4
Greensburg city	99.8	41.5	1.0	4.2	9.8	6.2	2.8	2.1	2.7	13.6	3.4	8.0	6.7	10.5
Green Tree borough	99.9	31.3	0.4	1.4	4.6	2.8	1.6	1.4	0.7	7.2	1.6	3.7	3.9	8.2
Greenville borough	99.9	38.9	1.1	4.2	4.2	6.3	2.7	1.6	2.4	12.2	5.0	4.1	6.0	8.7
Grove City borough	99.8	40.2	0.4	2.9	7.2	4.9	2.2	0.8	1.8	10.0	4.4	5.5	6.7	10.1
Hamburg borough	100.0	39.5	0.6	3.2	4.4	3.1	2.1	1.3	0.8	11.9	3.9	6.8	10.3	14.9
Hanover borough	100.0	42.0	0.7	2.3	11.0	7.0	2.6	1.0	1.4	11.9	3.2	6.1	7.4	10.7
Harleysville (CDP)	99.8	30.3	1.4	3.3	6.7	6.9	3.2	0.6	2.6	10.6	4.9	6.5	9.8	16.7
Harrisburg city	98.9	53.4	2.4	8.1	11.2	12.4	6.4	4.3	7.9	22.3	11.6	14.6	19.7	23.1
Hatboro borough	99.8	41.4	1.1	1.6	11.0	7.8	3.2	1.5	1.9	11.5	2.7	5.2	8.7	14.5
Hatfield borough	99.0	33.8	0.9	4.0	2.0	6.7	3.4	2.2	1.5	10.2	5.5	5.6	9.6	12.6
Hazleton city	99.2	41.1	1.2	2.7	6.8	5.3	3.6	1.4	1.9	13.2	6.1	6.7	7.6	11.9
Hellertown borough	99.7	42.0	1.9	3.1	8.9	4.5	2.6	3.5	1.9	11.1	5.0	6.9	7.8	12.4
Hershey (CDP)	99.8	39.0	1.1	3.0	10.9	4.7	2.8	2.3	1.8	10.3	3.2	5.3	9.0	10.7
Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	100.0	37.5	0.6	3.4	4.8	5.7	2.7	1.8	1.8	8.9	3.3	4.2	10.3	17.2
Highspire borough	99.5	39.6	1.2	3.8	7.6	5.4	4.3	1.1	1.6	9.2	2.1	4.0	6.9	11.4
Hillcrest (CDP)	99.7	36.8	2.1	1.8	4.4	4.6	2.3	1.3	2.1	13.5	5.9	7.5	7.7	11.5
Holidaysburg borough	99.9	40.3	1.5	2.2	8.0	4.3	3.3	1.5	2.0	15.1	4.1	7.0	7.4	12.9
Homeacre–Lyndora (CDP)	99.9	38.9	1.0	2.6	5.6	4.7	3.3	1.6	2.0	11.8	5.6	7.3	5.8	8.5
Homestead borough	99.3	51.1	1.6	4.4	10.1	5.2	6.8	3.7	4.5	15.9	4.5	9.1	10.5	15.0
Honesdale borough	99.7	49.2	1.2	5.2	12.0	13.6	3.6	0.5	2.6	19.4	4.5	9.3	11.4	16.7
Horsham (CDP)	99.6	36.8	0.7	3.7	6.9	6.7	3.0	2.2	1.6	11.1	2.9	6.4	7.8	13.5
Hummelstown borough	99.5	39.2	1.6	2.5	7.5	4.2	2.3	1.4	2.6	12.8	4.5	6.0	8.9	13.5
Huntingdon borough	99.6	36.5	0.6	1.6	6.3	6.3	2.6	1.0	0.9	10.0	1.8	5.1	7.8	13.2
Imperial–Enlow (CDP)	100.0	39.5	0.8	1.7	15.2	5.0	1.2	0.3	1.3	9.2	2.1	6.0	4.8	8.6
Indiana borough	99.7	37.1	0.8	2.4	7.8	7.0	2.3	1.0	1.8	8.5	3.9	5.0	5.2	11.7
Ingram borough	98.7	36.1	0.7	4.1	7.6	4.0	3.4	1.1	3.3	10.9	4.0	7.9	6.4	10.5
Irwin borough	99.8	41.3	0.7	2.7	8.4	11.0	3.2	0.3	1.5	10.6	1.4	7.2	5.3	9.1
Jeannette city	99.7	41.2	0.7	3.1	6.7	3.7	2.8	1.8	2.5	13.0	3.6	6.9	8.1	13.2
Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	99.9	39.4	1.2	1.7	9.0	5.1	3.0	0.7	1.5	12.0	2.0	7.8	6.4	11.4
Jenkintown borough	99.3	42.6	1.2	4.3	4.4	5.9	3.2	2.3	2.6	17.9	4.5	8.7	10.4	17.9
Jersey Shore borough	99.9	39.6	1.2	1.4	8.2	2.5	1.9	–	1.0	13.8	2.6	7.7	10.1	18.2
Jessup borough	99.9	35.7	–	2.7	3.0	2.1	3.5	0.7	1.1	10.9	4.3	6.0	4.6	9.4
Jim Thorpe borough	99.4	40.2	2.0	3.1	8.3	3.0	4.1	2.4	2.2	12.6	7.3	8.3	6.1	11.2
Johnsonburg borough	100.0	32.8	0.4	0.6	6.2	1.4	3.0	0.8	0.6	10.2	6.3	2.7	4.2	8.2
Johnstown city	99.8	40.7	0.8	3.8	6.1	5.5	3.9	2.1	2.4	14.7	5.1	8.1	9.0	13.4
Kane borough	99.7	38.2	1.6	2.3	8.7	5.5	1.9	2.2	4.1	14.7	6.4	9.1	7.6	12.0
Kenhorst borough	100.0	36.2	0.7	0.9	4.6	2.1	2.5	–	0.2	10.8	0.8	4.4	5.8	10.8
Kennett Square borough	99.9	43.8	0.5	2.3	4.3	4.8	4.2	1.7	1.8	14.7	3.6	8.0	8.6	14.6
Kingston borough	99.8	40.6	0.5	3.6	7.1	5.7	2.8	1.6	1.8	11.8	5.3	6.3	7.0	11.2
Kittanning borough	100.0	37.3	1.0	1.6	8.7	3.8	3.1	2.1	1.6	11.8	4.1	4.7	5.4	9.6
Kulpmont borough	100.0	47.8	1.0	3.1	9.7	3.9	1.6	0.5	3.2	15.7	5.5	7.7	8.7	12.3
Kutztown borough	99.6	33.5	1.5	2.5	7.8	4.8	2.0	2.7	2.2	11.1	4.0	4.4	6.4	11.5
Lancaster city	99.3	43.8	1.5	4.3	6.0	7.8	4.3	3.4	2.7	14.6	5.9	8.2	10.1	15.5
Lansdale borough	99.6	39.6	1.7	4.2	6.2	6.5	2.8	3.5	2.2	13.9	4.0	6.2	10.1	14.3
Lansdowne borough	99.9	43.4	0.8	3.0	9.6	7.0	3.8	1.2	2.2	13.9	5.2	7.6	9.0	14.0
Lansford borough	100.0	39.2	0.6	1.2	4.4	3.5	2.0	1.5	2.6	11.8	6.1	6.4	6.7	11.5
Larksville borough	99.8	43.2	0.7	4.1	8.3	7.6	3.8	1.2	1.6	13.4	5.4	5.7	8.1	14.9
Latrobe borough	99.7	38.9	0.7	3.2	6.1	4.7	3.5	1.5	2.1	12.2	2.8	6.4	5.9	8.5
Laureldale borough	99.9	39.2	0.7	1.4	9.7	3.5	1.7	2.0	0.6	9.1	5.5	4.4	6.2	9.9
Lawson Heights (CDP)	100.0	33.1	0.4	0.3	4.6	5.1	2.0	0.7	1.3	9.0	0.8	2.9	4.7	9.1
Lebanon city	99.6	38.7	0.8	2.5	7.5	4.6	2.7	1.6	1.4	10.9	3.9	5.6	7.0	11.1
Leechburg borough	99.0	42.4	1.5	2.8	7.8	9.4	3.3	0.9	2.5	14.5	7.1	5.7	4.7	7.9
Lehighton borough	99.9	40.1	1.1	2.5	8.2	6.2	2.7	2.8	2.1	13.5	8.2	6.2	9.1	13.5
Lemont (CDP)	100.0	32.8	0.7	2.2	9.1	10.2	2.5	1.2	1.3	8.6	2.2	4.3	6.9	10.5
Lemoyne borough	100.0	40.4	0.8	0.9	10.6	8.0	2.0	1.3	1.9	16.1	6.1	10.5	10.7	16.5
Lewisburg borough	99.6	36.0	1.9	2.6	5.4	9.0	3.9	3.8	4.1	9.4	5.2	6.0	7.0	11.5
Lewistown borough	99.8	39.7	1.1	3.1	6.8	4.9	2.7	2.1	1.2	12.5	2.5	7.6	8.4	13.1
Liberty borough, Allegheny County	100.0	37.1	0.2	3.9	9.2	3.1	0.9	1.2	2.6	11.3	1.9	4.4	7.9	14.4

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 16 years and over							
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor Force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Lititz borough	99.8	39.3	0.8	3.4	5.9	6.2	1.9	1.6	1.8	13.4	4.0	7.9	9.6	14.4
Littlestown borough	100.0	31.6	0.8	1.3	3.5	3.4	1.0	0.8	0.8	12.2	1.5	4.9	3.5	6.9
Lock Haven city	100.0	35.8	1.6	3.9	5.2	6.5	2.4	2.5	2.0	9.7	4.2	7.5	8.7	14.4
Lower Burrell city	98.4	36.8	1.2	3.5	6.8	3.7	3.6	3.0	2.9	13.2	5.3	6.7	7.7	12.4
Luzerne borough	100.0	49.7	–	4.7	10.5	3.9	5.8	2.4	8.2	23.5	15.2	4.2	10.6	18.7
Lynwood–Pricedale (CDP)	99.8	47.0	1.9	2.0	10.4	9.3	3.4	1.5	3.4	16.5	4.5	10.5	10.5	17.6
McAdoo borough	99.3	42.1	2.1	2.7	10.1	2.1	4.2	2.5	2.1	18.7	4.4	7.5	6.5	11.2
McChesneytown–Loyalhanna (CDP)	99.7	36.1	0.2	2.2	5.0	4.5	3.0	2.7	2.2	11.3	2.8	9.0	6.7	11.5
McDonald borough	99.7	41.1	1.0	2.2	10.1	3.5	4.6	1.7	1.7	11.1	2.6	6.6	5.9	10.8
McKeesport city	99.6	43.9	1.0	4.1	7.4	5.4	4.4	2.1	2.9	15.8	4.2	8.4	8.9	14.4
McKees Rocks borough	99.1	44.2	1.6	5.7	7.4	7.4	3.7	3.0	4.7	15.6	8.1	7.8	11.0	16.4
McSherrystown borough	100.0	36.4	1.4	1.9	4.5	3.3	4.4	0.4	1.9	10.4	3.2	4.5	5.7	11.8
Mahanoy City borough	99.8	45.0	1.8	2.0	7.1	3.2	3.2	1.5	1.9	14.0	3.4	5.4	6.2	11.1
Malvern borough	100.0	32.1	1.9	2.9	3.9	1.8	5.2	2.9	0.4	11.6	3.5	5.2	8.4	15.9
Manheim borough	100.0	36.3	0.5	1.2	8.5	4.0	2.0	0.4	1.4	9.6	3.8	7.0	7.4	12.8
Mansfield borough	99.8	29.9	0.4	2.0	1.8	4.3	1.5	1.2	1.5	11.4	6.7	6.6	5.0	11.2
Marcus Hook borough	100.0	39.8	0.7	4.8	3.8	9.3	3.4	1.7	1.7	14.7	2.9	6.7	8.0	13.8
Marietta borough	99.8	44.9	0.4	1.8	4.5	8.0	3.5	2.2	0.9	12.0	3.8	5.2	9.5	15.0
Masontown borough	99.8	45.9	2.3	4.6	7.8	7.9	3.0	0.9	2.9	15.6	3.9	10.0	10.3	15.9
Meadowood (CDP)	99.8	37.3	0.2	1.4	5.4	3.5	3.6	3.2	1.0	7.9	4.3	4.9	4.9	9.2
Meadville city	100.0	39.2	1.2	2.3	6.5	6.2	2.5	1.4	1.1	11.4	3.4	5.8	7.5	11.9
Mechanicsburg borough	99.5	35.7	0.7	3.0	7.4	4.8	3.3	1.7	1.9	11.2	3.1	6.3	9.2	13.5
Mechanicsville (CDP)	96.5	42.3	0.7	4.8	7.7	6.7	6.1	7.6	4.7	14.2	2.9	10.8	15.7	9.0
Media borough	99.9	41.8	1.6	3.9	9.9	6.6	3.8	2.0	3.3	11.9	5.6	7.8	9.9	12.9
Mercer borough	100.0	41.2	1.8	2.8	5.4	7.1	4.1	2.3	4.1	10.2	14.9	3.9	8.2	11.3
Meridian (CDP)	98.8	41.4	2.3	3.7	14.4	5.4	2.3	3.6	3.5	14.5	5.9	7.3	9.1	15.4
Meyersdale borough	99.8	39.9	2.4	2.2	6.2	3.3	3.5	2.5	2.1	12.3	1.6	5.1	4.4	8.3
Middletown borough	98.1	38.4	1.1	4.3	8.9	6.5	4.9	4.0	2.7	12.8	3.2	5.5	11.1	14.1
Middletown (CDP)	100.0	33.9	0.5	2.0	7.4	3.4	2.4	2.1	1.9	11.5	3.5	8.2	8.2	11.7
Midland borough	99.4	42.3	0.4	3.7	9.0	8.1	4.1	2.2	3.6	13.3	8.2	9.2	10.8	15.3
Mifflinburg borough	100.0	44.7	0.8	1.7	6.4	14.9	2.0	0.3	2.7	15.1	2.7	7.0	6.9	11.1
Millersburg borough	99.8	41.2	0.3	1.2	7.6	4.6	3.0	1.6	1.8	16.2	3.5	7.2	8.7	13.2
Millersville borough	99.9	40.9	2.8	5.8	3.8	6.7	4.0	2.5	6.2	13.2	5.9	6.3	7.6	12.3
Millvale borough	99.9	39.4	1.2	5.4	7.4	6.0	3.2	2.3	2.3	13.7	2.2	5.3	7.7	13.1
Milton borough	99.7	39.8	1.0	3.2	5.7	5.1	2.6	1.2	2.2	12.9	3.1	5.2	8.6	13.7
Minersville borough	99.7	45.2	1.0	3.9	13.6	10.4	3.7	1.3	4.6	17.2	8.4	10.3	11.3	16.9
Monaca borough	99.6	37.5	1.4	2.8	7.0	3.3	3.5	1.6	2.2	14.3	3.0	6.7	6.4	11.1
Monessen city	99.8	46.4	1.0	4.5	6.9	5.4	4.1	1.6	3.2	15.9	4.8	8.4	8.3	13.8
Monongahela city	99.9	45.5	0.9	2.0	8.8	4.4	3.8	1.5	3.3	15.5	6.6	9.3	6.7	11.4
Monroeville borough	99.8	32.7	0.8	2.3	7.4	2.9	2.3	0.9	1.1	10.2	2.4	5.1	4.4	8.5
Montoursville borough	99.7	41.3	1.1	4.1	11.2	5.2	2.3	1.0	1.9	11.9	2.8	5.5	7.2	12.3
Moosic borough	99.7	38.4	1.3	4.9	5.0	4.3	3.1	2.6	2.2	10.2	4.2	4.5	7.4	13.6
Morrisville borough	99.7	45.2	1.8	2.7	7.0	4.7	3.4	2.0	2.5	13.7	5.2	6.8	11.0	17.5
Mount Carmel borough	99.8	43.3	1.5	1.9	6.5	4.7	3.5	1.2	1.4	16.4	2.3	8.4	6.6	12.0
Mount Joy borough	99.9	37.9	1.2	3.1	4.9	4.0	2.0	1.8	1.4	10.3	4.0	4.4	5.0	8.6
Mount Oliver borough	99.1	39.9	1.4	6.1	3.7	5.2	3.5	1.9	2.8	13.8	4.4	12.4	10.6	16.0
Mount Penn borough	99.8	37.3	1.0	3.0	3.7	3.4	3.5	0.8	0.6	11.7	2.6	7.5	9.3	13.6
Mount Pleasant borough	99.4	42.6	1.2	2.5	6.0	5.5	1.8	1.2	3.8	17.1	6.4	11.3	9.9	15.1
Mount Union borough	99.7	47.0	–	3.8	17.4	4.1	5.2	1.0	2.1	9.1	6.2	5.2	9.4	13.8
Muncy borough	99.7	44.0	0.8	3.4	8.4	2.1	1.8	1.4	1.6	10.9	5.4	4.7	10.8	16.0
Munhall borough	99.6	43.5	1.6	3.4	8.8	3.9	4.6	3.0	2.7	15.0	3.9	9.2	9.3	14.8
Municipality of Murrysville borough	99.9	30.1	0.6	2.1	6.5	3.9	2.4	1.1	1.4	9.9	2.8	6.0	6.2	9.7
Myerstown borough	100.0	30.1	–	1.4	4.8	3.3	1.6	0.7	0.4	5.9	2.8	2.0	3.9	7.4
Nanticoke city	99.9	39.4	0.8	3.7	4.2	4.0	4.0	1.9	1.8	9.3	6.1	6.8	7.5	12.2
Nanty-Glo borough	99.7	39.7	0.4	1.5	9.2	4.8	4.3	2.8	0.8	9.7	2.8	7.8	7.0	13.6
Narberth borough	100.0	38.5	2.6	2.3	4.9	6.1	2.2	1.9	3.3	14.4	4.0	8.8	9.4	15.8
Nazareth borough	99.9	39.7	0.8	1.6	5.5	5.6	2.4	1.0	1.0	8.3	2.3	5.5	6.8	11.2
Nesquehoning borough	100.0	39.3	1.7	1.6	6.0	2.0	2.5	1.1	1.6	13.7	5.6	4.2	4.3	8.9
New Brighton borough	99.0	38.8	1.1	3.2	8.4	7.0	3.5	2.4	1.8	13.7	3.5	6.7	7.5	10.1
New Britain borough	99.8	29.7	0.8	0.7	1.0	1.2	3.4	–	0.3	6.0	0.9	3.2	7.6	14.1
New Castle city	99.8	43.7	1.8	4.3	6.4	5.6	4.0	2.0	2.7	15.1	7.0	8.5	10.5	16.5
New Cumberland borough	99.9	42.9	1.3	2.5	11.9	6.5	2.7	0.7	2.2	13.6	3.7	6.6	11.5	16.4
New Eagle borough	100.0	42.7	0.3	1.3	9.5	4.0	4.0	1.0	2.2	15.5	4.1	8.1	6.0	10.0
New Holland borough	99.8	38.3	0.5	2.2	3.7	7.0	4.1	1.9	0.8	14.1	2.0	5.7	6.9	11.6
New Kensington city	100.0	40.4	1.1	2.4	5.5	4.3	2.7	1.7	2.4	12.9	3.9	7.3	5.7	9.4
New Stanton borough	99.9	35.7	0.5	2.1	7.3	7.9	2.1	0.9	1.6	10.8	2.9	6.8	7.1	11.1
Newtown borough	100.0	29.5	1.0	3.7	3.0	3.1	1.8	5.5	2.0	9.7	6.9	8.8	13.3	13.5
New Wilmington borough	99.6	27.3	1.2	1.5	4.7	4.2	0.7	1.6	1.1	6.0	2.9	2.6	3.9	6.4
Norristown borough	94.5	55.2	2.3	11.9	14.0	13.4	12.0	10.1	6.5	25.3	11.1	15.5	23.8	25.0
North Belle Vernon borough	99.8	38.1	1.2	4.2	5.5	5.3	4.2	1.9	2.3	15.0	1.8	6.5	8.8	14.3
North Braddock borough	99.9	41.5	0.7	3.1	6.6	6.1	3.8	1.1	2.5	13.7	3.7	6.6	5.3	9.2
North Catasauqua borough	99.4	47.2	1.2	2.0	6.6	4.7	4.7	2.6	1.9	11.8	4.1	5.1	9.4	15.8
North East borough	99.6	40.7	0.8	3.4	6.5	5.1	4.2	1.3	1.2	11.4	3.7	6.5	8.1	13.9
Northumberland borough	100.0	39.0	0.4	0.8	8.4	1.8	2.3	0.7	0.7	12.2	2.5	4.5	7.6	12.3
North Wales borough	99.0	37.9	2.3	5.6	5.1	7.1	5.2	3.8	3.3	10.4	7.0	6.3	10.6	13.4
Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	99.9	31.7	1.7	1.2	4.6	4.4	2.1	1.5	1.9	11.1	4.0	5.9	7.0	11.3
Norwood borough	99.9	40.2	1.0	3.4	9.2	3.8	3.6	0.7	2.9	12.6	5.9	8.0	10.7	16.8
Oakmont borough	99.1	39.7	0.1	3.0	12.4	1.6	2.5	5.4	2.0	12.6	2.2	4.7	9.2	8.8
Oakwood (CDP)	99.6	43.3	1.2	5.4	5.9	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.8	18.9	8.3	16.9	15.0	23.7
Ohioville borough	99.7	33.9	0.9	0.8	6.5	2.9	2.7	0.3	1.4	10.8	3.3	5.0	5.3	9.1
Oil City city	100.0	35.8	0.8	1.7	5.8	3.2	2.2	1.2	1.0	11.5	6.9	6.1	6.7	10.4
Old Forge borough	99.6	44.4	1.1	4.3	4.1	3.5	3.9	1.2	2.3	14.7	6.6	9.7	7.2	12.1
Oliver (CDP)	100.0	40.5	0.3	3.8	8.4	5.5	3.7	–	1.9	10.5	3.7	4.2	6.2	11.9
Olyphant borough	100.0	44.6	0.8	2.2	8.5	2.9	3.2	1.1	1.4	12.5	6.7	5.7	5.1	9.6
Orwigsburg borough	100.0	40.7	1.6	2.7	7.3	5.8	2.0	1.1	4.2	15.4	2.3	7.7	9.8	13.3
Oxford borough	99.4	34.8	1.0	3.3	6.7	3.1	2.0	1.6	1.5	10.6	3.4	4.4	7.6	10.4
Palmerton borough	99.8	53.6	1.6	5.3	15.2	9.1	3.3	2.1	8.9	23.9	10.4	9.1	15.1	21.5
Palmyra borough	100.0	36.6	0.6	1.2	11.2	4.8	1.2	0.7	0.4	10.1	1.2	4.4	5.0	8.1

Table C-3. Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons			Persons 5 years and over		Persons 16 years and over						Persons 15 years and over— Income in 1979	Households— Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over— Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed— Occupation	Worked in 1979— Weeks worked		
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Paoli (CDP)	100.0	39.7	1.4	2.7	5.5	5.6	2.5	1.8	2.7	12.4	4.1	6.8	8.5	13.3
Parkesburg borough	99.7	40.5	0.5	3.7	2.9	5.4	3.2	0.9	0.4	7.0	1.2	2.0	7.9	14.7
Parkville (CDP)	99.8	39.6	0.8	5.1	12.2	7.4	1.6	1.1	0.8	11.5	2.1	5.2	5.8	9.4
Pen Argyl borough	100.0	39.3	0.4	4.6	7.8	3.1	2.2	0.9	1.6	15.5	2.0	11.2	13.1	22.6
Penbrook borough	100.0	48.4	0.1	3.7	11.9	4.0	2.0	2.2	2.4	15.8	2.7	6.3	12.7	17.1
Penndel borough	100.0	43.1	1.6	4.2	8.5	6.8	1.5	0.6	5.6	17.4	6.4	7.0	8.4	13.1
Perkasie borough	99.9	38.3	0.8	3.5	6.3	6.9	3.0	1.0	3.3	15.0	4.5	7.5	7.4	11.7
Philadelphia city	99.0	46.9	1.6	6.5	7.5	8.3	5.7	2.8	5.1	17.2	8.0	11.2	12.7	18.9
Philipsburg borough	100.0	49.2	1.7	2.9	11.5	12.0	4.0	3.4	5.3	22.0	7.5	16.2	18.7	27.5
Phoenixville borough	99.6	42.2	2.0	5.5	6.2	5.4	4.8	1.9	3.1	16.4	5.0	9.4	8.2	12.9
Pitcairn borough	99.4	47.4	1.5	3.4	7.6	6.5	6.1	2.4	3.2	17.2	4.4	9.3	9.5	15.0
Pittsburgh city	99.4	44.1	1.1	4.9	7.3	6.9	4.3	2.5	2.9	14.1	7.4	8.2	8.7	13.3
Pittston city	99.8	42.8	1.5	2.4	3.0	5.5	4.2	1.4	2.0	8.2	6.9	6.4	4.7	9.1
Plains (CDP)	100.0	38.8	0.6	2.0	5.3	1.9	4.2	0.6	1.4	10.4	4.6	5.5	6.2	12.5
Pleasant Hills borough	98.7	35.6	0.8	2.8	8.6	4.1	2.8	2.5	2.3	10.8	3.2	5.9	8.9	14.1
Plum borough	99.8	29.4	0.7	2.9	4.4	4.0	2.8	0.8	1.9	10.8	2.8	5.0	4.7	9.4
Plymouth borough	99.8	45.7	1.3	3.4	6.6	5.3	3.9	1.9	1.5	14.1	6.2	7.1	6.7	11.6
Portage borough	100.0	39.3	0.8	2.3	6.6	2.9	2.5	0.3	0.8	14.6	3.1	11.9	6.4	11.9
Port Allegany borough	100.0	49.6	1.0	1.7	11.3	3.2	2.9	1.1	2.0	15.8	8.8	7.0	10.7	16.2
Port Carbon borough	99.8	48.6	0.4	1.9	9.0	6.7	3.3	1.0	3.0	17.4	3.1	7.4	9.1	15.3
Port Vue borough	100.0	42.0	2.2	3.0	9.2	6.0	2.4	1.1	1.6	12.8	2.9	7.4	7.0	14.6
Pottsgrove (CDP)	100.0	31.6	0.8	3.3	4.6	6.1	2.3	1.2	2.1	11.4	3.1	5.7	11.0	19.1
Pottstown borough	99.0	46.8	2.2	4.6	7.1	10.4	6.2	3.6	5.3	16.6	7.1	8.8	12.7	17.8
Pottsville city	99.5	43.5	1.4	4.8	8.7	6.6	4.8	1.8	2.8	16.6	4.0	8.0	10.5	14.5
Prospect Park borough	99.5	40.2	1.2	3.1	7.2	4.4	3.2	2.7	1.7	11.4	3.6	7.8	9.8	15.8
Punxsutawney borough	98.7	40.0	1.2	3.2	9.1	4.6	4.8	2.9	2.4	16.2	6.0	8.5	9.8	14.3
Quakertown borough	99.9	38.7	0.5	2.2	5.5	4.6	2.8	0.9	1.8	11.8	3.3	5.6	11.6	16.6
Rankin borough	99.8	56.8	1.9	12.9	11.7	11.2	3.3	3.3	5.2	19.2	11.2	14.3	11.5	19.5
Reading city	99.8	39.9	1.2	3.3	5.2	5.5	3.4	1.8	2.1	13.0	5.0	7.7	8.4	12.9
Red Lion borough	99.9	37.3	0.6	1.4	9.4	4.8	1.2	0.6	1.2	9.0	2.3	3.9	5.4	10.0
Reynoldsville borough	99.2	39.0	2.6	3.5	3.8	3.6	3.9	2.9	3.9	11.9	10.5	7.6	10.1	13.6
Richboro (CDP)	99.6	24.5	0.4	2.1	2.2	4.5	2.2	1.4	1.0	7.6	3.5	4.5	7.9	11.9
Ridgway borough	99.6	41.6	1.0	3.2	5.7	7.0	3.6	2.0	1.9	13.2	6.4	4.9	7.0	12.2
Ridley Park borough	99.2	40.6	1.6	3.3	8.1	5.0	2.7	2.7	4.0	12.7	3.3	6.0	9.6	13.3
Roaring Spring borough	99.8	37.7	0.8	4.5	8.9	4.1	1.8	1.3	1.2	11.4	2.5	6.8	7.0	11.5
Rochester borough	99.2	45.5	2.0	4.0	7.1	9.4	3.4	1.1	1.2	12.6	3.0	6.0	7.9	11.9
Rockledge borough	99.9	39.1	0.8	3.3	4.0	4.2	2.7	1.2	2.2	10.2	5.3	7.0	6.8	10.0
Royersford borough	100.0	37.4	0.7	1.7	7.6	10.0	2.8	1.9	2.3	9.1	4.6	5.3	6.2	10.3
St. Clair borough	99.7	46.0	1.7	2.7	12.1	9.3	4.9	1.4	4.0	17.1	3.8	8.7	8.8	16.1
St. Marys borough	99.8	40.1	0.7	1.0	8.1	5.1	4.7	1.5	0.8	13.6	4.4	6.2	6.7	10.7
Sanatoga (CDP)	99.8	47.6	1.2	2.9	9.7	10.2	5.3	4.2	3.1	18.9	4.6	7.4	16.1	22.6
Sayre borough	99.9	38.3	1.2	3.7	6.5	6.4	3.0	1.4	3.8	12.2	4.2	6.0	8.9	11.2
Schuylkill Haven borough	99.7	46.7	2.4	3.7	8.6	4.6	3.1	2.9	4.2	17.9	4.6	8.7	10.5	16.3
Scottdale borough	99.7	34.7	1.6	1.7	5.4	6.4	2.8	1.7	1.3	11.6	1.5	6.8	5.2	6.5
Scranton city	99.5	43.4	1.2	4.0	6.8	5.8	4.2	2.5	2.7	13.8	6.6	6.5	8.8	14.0
Selinsgrove borough	100.0	32.1	0.9	2.6	5.2	7.7	2.1	–	1.7	7.7	4.7	5.3	7.5	13.8
Sellersville borough	99.9	48.4	2.0	3.4	7.6	8.5	5.5	2.5	2.7	17.8	3.7	8.4	9.7	13.4
Sewickley borough	99.4	33.9	1.4	3.1	4.4	4.1	3.2	1.1	2.1	9.7	2.5	4.5	4.3	8.0
Shamokin city	99.8	40.5	0.7	2.8	7.1	3.2	3.8	1.0	2.1	14.9	2.9	9.9	6.1	9.7
Sharon city	99.9	41.5	1.1	3.2	6.2	5.2	3.1	1.4	2.2	12.9	6.2	7.6	8.5	13.5
Sharon Hill borough	99.8	43.0	1.4	6.4	11.0	6.3	3.6	2.3	2.6	11.4	4.6	6.7	9.1	17.4
Sharpsburg borough	99.8	44.5	0.9	3.9	7.7	6.6	3.1	1.6	1.5	13.9	7.9	5.6	7.6	10.2
Sharpsville borough	99.9	39.7	1.5	3.3	8.3	2.5	4.4	1.5	3.8	14.3	7.5	8.1	7.0	12.2
Shenandoah borough	99.8	53.7	1.1	6.2	10.9	6.0	4.2	2.4	4.1	20.3	8.8	10.7	11.6	18.0
Shillington borough	99.9	35.3	1.2	1.4	5.7	3.2	2.2	0.8	0.8	11.2	2.9	5.3	5.7	10.4
Shiloh (CDP)	99.9	33.9	2.1	1.8	5.4	7.7	2.1	0.3	1.6	7.9	2.3	3.8	5.7	10.6
Shippensburg borough	100.0	40.9	1.0	8.6	5.7	11.1	1.3	1.1	8.0	15.2	9.6	14.0	13.3	16.1
Shrewsbury borough	100.0	35.8	0.2	1.7	11.0	1.9	1.9	1.3	1.8	9.6	2.2	7.8	8.9	14.4
Sinking Spring borough	100.0	36.0	0.2	2.5	9.7	5.2	2.1	0.4	1.0	10.9	5.2	5.0	2.8	5.9
Slatington borough	100.0	37.1	1.1	2.1	4.0	4.0	3.4	1.2	0.9	12.3	2.7	5.3	3.2	6.6
Slippery Rock borough	99.4	40.9	1.2	3.6	8.3	9.5	0.8	–	4.4	19.5	4.5	9.5	8.0	9.8
Somerset borough	99.7	40.6	1.6	3.2	5.4	7.4	3.2	1.1	2.8	12.7	4.1	6.4	9.9	14.3
Souderton borough	99.9	40.1	1.2	2.6	7.2	9.4	1.8	1.7	1.6	12.3	2.9	5.4	9.2	16.2
South Greensburg borough	99.8	35.0	1.2	3.5	8.0	4.8	4.9	0.7	0.8	9.2	3.0	6.6	5.9	7.6
Southmont borough	100.0	35.4	1.5	2.8	5.2	4.3	3.8	2.5	2.0	10.3	2.5	4.8	5.3	8.1
South Uniontown (CDP)	99.2	41.6	1.9	4.6	7.0	4.7	4.4	1.1	2.7	16.5	6.5	9.1	6.3	12.1
Southwest Greensburg borough	99.7	35.4	1.6	3.5	9.2	4.4	2.8	1.1	3.0	11.6	2.4	6.6	4.2	6.9
South Williamsport borough	99.9	42.3	1.2	2.8	9.6	4.7	3.1	0.6	1.9	9.0	2.3	5.0	6.4	10.3
Spring City borough	99.9	42.2	1.5	3.6	8.2	8.8	3.8	2.9	2.6	16.6	4.9	8.4	7.5	12.4
Springdale borough	99.8	39.5	0.2	2.4	5.2	5.4	2.5	1.3	1.9	13.3	3.4	5.4	5.8	9.9
State College borough	99.8	30.8	1.7	3.8	4.6	8.2	1.7	2.9	3.2	10.5	4.9	6.9	6.8	14.8
Steelton borough	99.9	54.8	0.8	5.9	8.4	8.0	6.7	2.6	5.9	19.7	8.5	13.4	14.8	21.2
Stowe (CDP)	99.5	42.5	0.8	4.1	5.9	9.6	5.1	3.2	3.4	11.3	4.9	6.7	10.7	16.9
Stroudsburg borough	99.8	42.6	0.8	2.8	8.6	6.9	3.4	1.3	2.7	13.5	9.6	4.5	7.8	12.3
Sugarcreek borough	99.7	37.7	0.7	3.4	9.0	6.4	2.4	2.7	2.1	11.7	2.5	5.0	6.9	9.9
Summit Hill borough	100.0	43.9	1.1	2.1	4.9	2.3	3.7	1.4	1.3	12.7	6.9	6.3	7.4	13.5
Sunbury city	99.8	41.2	0.8	4.0	7.1	7.8	2.4	1.0	4.1	14.8	4.1	7.1	9.0	13.2
Swarthmore borough	99.6	41.3	1.7	3.5	7.2	8.8	2.9	1.0	2.8	13.3	5.9	7.5	9.7	18.9
Swissvale borough	99.4	39.2	1.1	4.0	5.7	3.6	4.3	2.2	1.4	11.2	2.0	4.6	6.0	9.5
Swoyersville borough	99.5	42.3	0.6	4.3	6.0	3.2	4.5	1.5	2.2	14.2	6.2	7.8	5.7	10.7
Tamaqua borough	99.8	45.1	0.9	4.2	10.9	6.8	3.9	1.6	3.5	15.8	3.6	8.8	7.9	12.2
Tarentum borough	99.7	39.5	0.5	2.5	6.6	5.9	2.9	1.1	1.2	11.6	2.0	7.3	5.3	9.4
Taylor borough	99.9	39.9	1.0	4.7	6.4	5.5	3.0	2.0	3.1	14.5	6.4	9.7	8.0	12.3
Telford borough	100.0	41.7	1.1	1.9	10.2	5.5	3.4	1.1	1.9	13.0	3.4	5.4	6.7	11.3
Throop borough	100.0	35.4	1.7	1.6	6.0	2.5	3.5	1.0	1.9	9.8	3.3	3.8	4.8	9.8
Titusville city	99.8	36.3	1.4	2.3	6.3	5.1	2.3	1.0	0.8	9.4	4.1	4.4	7.6	10.8
Towanda borough	100.0	34.9	0.6	1.7	7.2	13.8	2.1	0.5	0.6	8.2	1.6	5.3	5.0	8.6
Trafford borough	99.9	42.9	0.1	4.4	7.9	3.6	5.3	1.0	2.3	17.4	2.6	5.0	6.2	8.9

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 16 years and over						Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.														
Trooper (CDP)	100.0	33.5	0.8	3.5	4.2	6.0	2.8	0.6	1.3	9.5	2.8	5.7	8.6	13.9
Turtle Creek borough	99.8	40.1	1.6	3.4	6.4	3.6	4.1	1.8	2.8	13.5	4.2	7.9	6.8	10.8
Tyrone borough	100.0	38.1	0.7	2.0	6.7	3.0	3.2	0.7	1.7	12.9	1.8	6.0	10.1	14.4
Union City borough	99.5	37.1	0.8	1.8	3.2	1.9	3.8	1.4	2.8	10.7	3.6	3.9	8.9	14.1
Uniontown city	99.5	40.7	0.5	3.3	8.1	5.5	4.0	1.5	2.7	15.1	3.6	7.9	9.1	13.7
Upland borough	99.8	42.1	1.2	2.2	5.6	4.6	3.9	2.0	1.9	12.2	8.0	7.0	12.2	21.3
Vandergrift borough	99.8	39.3	1.2	3.2	8.8	4.5	3.3	1.3	2.3	15.7	4.2	9.6	4.7	6.9
Verona borough	99.7	42.0	1.6	0.7	10.6	2.1	6.1	1.4	0.8	9.7	5.0	6.6	5.8	9.9
Warren borough	99.9	37.4	1.1	2.6	6.3	4.9	1.4	1.1	1.2	11.3	4.3	5.6	6.5	10.4
Washington city	99.2	43.1	1.6	3.7	10.1	4.2	4.8	2.8	2.6	13.5	3.9	6.5	9.1	15.3
Waynesboro borough	99.2	40.9	1.3	2.7	10.1	8.8	3.2	1.5	3.7	16.1	2.5	7.7	9.5	15.0
Waynesburg borough	99.4	43.1	2.0	4.1	8.6	9.5	2.7	2.9	2.6	12.6	4.2	9.4	8.8	12.9
Weatherly borough	99.7	43.7	0.3	2.5	3.3	5.5	1.6	1.5	5.6	12.7	11.1	4.1	9.9	14.4
Weigelstown (CDP)	100.0	34.6	0.1	1.7	8.2	2.9	1.6	0.2	0.9	7.0	3.4	3.8	4.5	7.1
Wellsboro borough	98.2	37.5	0.9	4.4	7.7	5.1	4.7	2.7	2.4	13.9	3.3	7.4	10.1	11.6
Wesleyville borough	99.7	39.0	1.6	2.6	7.8	4.0	3.5	1.2	2.0	9.3	6.5	5.5	5.9	9.8
West Chester borough	99.0	46.3	2.4	7.2	4.7	12.5	5.9	6.7	4.3	16.0	7.7	9.8	14.3	19.3
West Goshen (CDP)	99.8	39.5	2.7	2.9	6.1	7.3	3.6	2.6	2.2	13.0	5.1	5.5	7.2	12.6
West Hazleton borough	99.5	42.2	1.1	3.8	6.9	5.5	3.9	1.4	1.2	13.2	7.1	6.1	7.8	14.3
West Homestead borough	100.0	48.7	0.4	2.2	13.5	6.1	3.6	1.2	3.0	19.6	6.6	7.5	10.6	18.4
West Mifflin borough	99.4	35.8	1.6	3.3	7.1	4.3	3.1	1.9	2.4	11.3	3.8	6.3	6.0	10.5
Westmont borough	99.9	37.2	1.1	2.2	6.4	2.6	1.1	0.7	1.8	10.7	0.9	4.1	5.9	9.2
West Newton borough	99.0	46.3	0.3	4.8	13.3	6.0	3.6	2.1	2.8	17.1	3.5	9.5	6.2	10.9
West Pittston borough	100.0	40.0	1.1	2.5	8.1	5.0	1.9	0.7	2.0	14.5	5.8	7.4	6.7	10.8
West Reading borough	97.4	36.4	1.5	5.3	9.1	7.4	2.5	6.3	1.8	12.1	3.2	8.2	12.8	12.7
West View borough	99.8	35.8	0.7	2.4	6.9	4.5	2.7	1.9	1.7	11.2	3.0	5.6	6.8	11.9
West Wyoming borough	99.7	34.7	1.2	3.3	6.7	1.8	2.2	1.1	1.9	13.7	4.7	5.8	4.2	7.7
West York borough	99.9	41.9	2.5	3.3	8.9	3.6	2.9	3.4	2.8	13.6	6.8	7.8	7.5	10.9
Whitehall borough	99.6	37.5	1.4	3.0	6.1	4.7	2.4	1.6	1.8	12.4	4.1	8.1	8.3	12.9
White Oak borough	99.5	41.7	1.3	3.0	9.3	5.4	3.9	2.3	3.3	14.9	2.9	7.8	7.3	11.9
Wilkes-Barre city	99.4	43.3	1.3	3.9	7.2	6.2	4.4	1.6	2.7	12.5	6.9	6.7	8.1	12.1
Wilkinsburg borough	99.3	47.7	1.8	6.1	8.5	9.3	5.1	3.1	3.6	18.3	5.6	10.4	10.3	14.1
Williamsport city	99.7	43.5	0.9	3.4	10.0	7.6	3.3	2.2	2.9	13.5	4.8	7.8	9.4	14.5
Wilson borough	99.9	41.5	1.4	4.0	6.7	5.1	1.9	1.4	2.5	13.5	2.8	7.2	11.6	16.5
Windber borough	99.9	36.1	2.0	2.1	3.9	4.3	2.7	2.2	0.9	10.6	3.4	5.2	6.3	10.8
Wind Gap borough	99.8	38.0	1.0	1.4	6.2	3.0	3.0	1.8	1.9	10.0	3.1	6.5	10.9	18.1
Wormleysburg borough	99.8	39.0	1.0	1.7	7.1	1.8	2.0	1.1	0.6	8.6	3.2	4.6	6.6	10.4
Wyoming borough	99.6	40.1	2.2	3.7	6.2	4.5	4.7	1.3	2.5	13.8	6.2	10.4	7.2	11.5
Wyomissing borough	99.5	37.8	0.8	3.4	7.3	3.4	1.8	0.8	1.8	10.6	5.0	6.0	17.6	17.6
Yardley borough	99.6	40.5	1.7	1.9	3.7	5.3	5.3	4.5	5.2	15.2	4.1	9.0	8.5	11.5
Yeadon borough	98.4	47.3	1.6	5.0	10.8	11.5	5.4	3.8	5.9	16.6	8.5	10.5	11.3	16.6
York city	99.2	47.5	2.4	4.4	8.6	9.2	5.2	3.1	4.1	14.9	6.3	7.9	12.0	16.8
Youngwood borough	99.5	42.5	2.7	5.3	11.0	4.5	3.8	1.3	4.2	13.5	6.4	8.5	8.0	11.8
Zelienople borough	99.6	40.1	0.3	1.1	10.1	5.4	2.0	1.3	1.1	13.1	4.8	6.4	5.9	10.5
COUNTIES														
Adams	99.9	36.4	0.9	2.3	6.9	5.8	2.7	1.2	1.8	10.4	3.2	6.2	7.4	12.1
Allegheny	99.6	39.7	1.1	3.6	7.3	5.3	3.4	1.9	2.3	12.7	4.4	6.8	7.3	11.9
Armstrong	99.8	38.1	1.0	2.5	8.2	5.9	2.6	1.0	1.9	12.2	5.2	6.5	6.1	10.8
Beaver	99.7	39.0	1.0	2.8	7.3	4.6	3.2	1.4	2.1	12.4	3.5	6.6	6.8	11.4
Bedford	99.8	36.2	1.0	2.5	6.5	5.3	2.9	1.2	1.9	12.6	3.2	7.5	7.4	12.3
Berks	99.7	37.7	1.0	2.8	6.4	4.9	2.9	1.8	1.8	11.5	4.8	6.3	8.0	12.7
Blair	99.7	38.7	1.2	2.7	7.3	5.4	2.9	1.6	1.9	12.8	3.4	6.9	7.8	13.0
Bradford	99.8	38.1	1.0	3.0	8.1	8.0	2.7	1.5	2.6	12.2	3.8	6.5	8.0	12.4
Bucks	99.7	38.8	1.2	5.1	7.0	5.6	3.3	1.8	2.6	12.0	4.3	7.0	9.5	15.1
Butler	99.6	39.1	1.0	2.6	8.4	5.4	2.9	1.7	2.0	12.2	5.7	6.7	7.4	12.3
Cambria	99.8	38.1	0.9	2.9	6.4	4.2	3.0	1.8	1.6	12.6	3.1	6.8	7.3	12.4
Cameron	99.6	41.0	1.8	2.8	7.3	4.4	2.7	2.3	1.6	11.6	4.6	6.4	9.0	14.0
Carbon	99.7	44.5	1.2	3.2	8.6	6.1	3.5	1.9	4.2	16.6	8.5	7.9	9.8	15.6
Centre	99.9	35.7	1.3	2.7	6.2	7.5	2.5	1.7	2.4	11.4	3.8	7.2	7.4	13.6
Chester	99.7	39.6	1.2	4.1	6.2	7.1	3.6	2.7	2.5	13.4	4.6	7.7	9.9	15.5
Clarion	99.6	38.6	1.0	2.6	7.9	6.0	2.9	1.7	1.6	12.2	5.2	6.5	7.5	12.9
Clearfield	99.3	39.2	1.3	2.7	7.7	5.0	3.2	2.1	1.5	12.3	5.9	6.0	8.5	12.9
Clinton	99.9	38.3	1.2	3.1	7.3	6.2	2.9	1.6	1.7	11.1	3.5	7.4	8.2	13.5
Columbia	99.5	42.5	1.2	3.1	8.8	6.9	3.2	2.2	3.0	14.3	4.3	7.5	9.2	14.4
Crawford	99.9	39.2	1.1	2.7	7.3	5.5	2.9	1.8	1.8	11.9	4.9	6.1	8.1	12.8
Cumberland	99.7	38.7	1.0	3.2	7.8	6.5	2.7	1.7	2.7	12.9	4.2	7.7	10.2	15.4
Dauphin	99.2	43.7	1.6	4.7	9.8	7.6	4.3	3.2	3.6	14.8	5.5	8.3	12.1	16.3
Delaware	99.4	41.9	1.4	4.2	8.6	6.5	3.9	2.4	3.2	13.5	5.3	7.8	9.8	15.9
Elk	99.0	37.3	0.9	2.7	6.4	5.4	4.3	2.7	1.4	12.1	5.8	5.4	7.4	11.4
Erie	99.8	38.3	1.3	2.9	5.8	4.5	3.4	1.5	1.8	11.8	5.9	6.5	7.0	11.4
Fayette	99.5	40.3	1.2	3.8	7.7	5.4	3.4	1.5	2.3	13.7	4.1	7.8	8.8	14.5
Forest	100.0	43.3	1.6	3.1	10.9	7.0	2.9	1.4	2.3	13.2	7.6	6.9	7.9	13.3
Franklin	99.0	37.9	1.0	3.4	7.7	7.8	3.8	2.5	1.9	12.7	3.2	6.4	8.6	12.7
Fulton	99.8	38.4	0.7	2.5	5.5	5.9	2.8	1.1	1.9	11.8	3.8	6.4	7.6	13.5
Greene	99.8	38.8	0.8	2.5	7.4	6.8	2.7	1.3	1.6	12.4	2.9	7.5	7.3	12.1
Huntingdon	99.8	38.3	0.7	1.9	6.7	6.1	3.2	1.1	1.0	10.3	2.9	5.7	7.7	12.6
Indiana	99.7	38.2	1.3	3.0	8.0	5.8	3.0	1.7	2.0	11.9	5.4	6.7	6.6	12.0
Jefferson	99.5	38.5	1.5	2.4	6.3	4.9	2.9	2.5	1.9	12.6	6.6	6.6	8.6	14.0
Juniata	99.7	43.4	1.8	5.3	6.4	6.0	3.3	2.6	4.0	13.2	6.2	8.6	10.5	16.2
Lackawanna	99.4	41.3	1.1	3.8	7.3	5.8	3.7	2.3	2.4	13.4	5.9	6.7	7.9	13.0
Lancaster	99.8	39.7	1.0	3.3	5.7	6.4	3.4	2.0	2.1	12.4	4.0	6.9	9.0	14.1
Lawrence	99.7	41.1	1.5	3.7	7.9	6.2	3.0	1.5	2.2	13.2	6.3	7.1	8.5	14.4
Lebanon	99.8	36.6	0.8	2.6	6.7	5.4	2.6	1.3	1.4	10.4	3.6	5.5	7.1	11.8
Lehigh	99.8	35.6	1.0	2.7	5.7	4.6	2.7	1.7	1.5	10.5	3.0	5.6	7.4	12.0
Luzerne	99.7	43.0	1.1	3.5	8.0	5.8	3.9	1.6	2.8	14.5	6.7	7.4	8.2	13.3
Lycoming	99.7	40.9	1.2	2.9	9.3	5.7	3.0	1.3	2.2	12.4	3.7	7.0	8.0	12.9
McKean	99.8	42.2	1.2	2.8	8.8	4.7	2.6	1.6	3.0	14.1	7.1	7.9	9.8	14.4

Table C-3. **Percent of Allocation for Selected Characteristics: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
COUNTIES—Con.														
Mercer	99.9	38.8	1.2	3.0	5.9	5.3	3.0	1.8	2.2	12.5	6.3	6.7	8.3	13.1
Mifflin	99.9	36.5	0.9	2.4	5.5	5.8	3.1	1.2	1.4	11.1	2.9	6.2	7.3	11.7
Monroe	99.8	49.4	1.6	4.0	12.2	10.5	3.4	2.4	4.8	18.2	9.1	9.0	12.6	19.0
Montgomery	98.9	40.9	1.4	4.8	7.9	7.5	4.2	3.4	3.1	14.2	5.0	8.0	11.7	16.3
Montour	99.2	39.5	1.5	3.5	6.4	6.6	3.4	2.5	2.2	11.9	3.0	7.1	8.9	11.6
Northampton	99.7	40.0	1.2	3.3	6.7	5.3	3.5	1.9	2.5	12.8	4.2	7.6	9.7	15.7
Northumberland	99.7	39.1	1.0	3.0	7.1	5.0	3.0	1.3	2.1	13.2	3.6	7.0	7.7	12.2
Perry	99.7	37.3	1.1	2.7	6.8	6.0	2.5	1.7	1.9	10.9	3.4	6.2	9.0	13.5
Philadelphia	99.0	46.9	1.6	6.5	7.5	8.3	5.7	2.8	5.1	17.2	8.0	11.2	12.7	18.9
Pike	99.7	49.8	1.1	4.8	11.3	8.8	3.0	2.5	4.8	19.8	8.6	9.1	12.8	19.3
Potter	99.8	39.8	0.9	2.3	6.8	6.0	2.7	1.3	2.2	13.9	3.6	7.2	9.2	13.9
Schuylkill	99.6	43.4	1.4	3.9	8.6	5.9	3.9	1.6	3.2	15.6	4.5	8.1	9.0	14.1
Snyder	99.9	40.1	1.4	5.8	5.7	7.0	2.7	6.4	1.8	10.9	4.2	7.5	9.5	14.0
Somerset	99.9	38.4	1.2	2.6	5.9	4.9	2.9	1.2	1.8	11.5	3.7	6.4	7.1	12.1
Sullivan	99.7	39.2	1.2	3.1	6.1	6.8	2.6	2.7	2.8	12.8	3.3	7.2	8.7	12.2
Susquehanna	99.7	39.9	1.3	3.2	8.0	6.4	3.0	1.6	2.7	12.9	4.1	7.2	8.4	13.7
Tioga	99.6	37.8	1.2	2.9	7.1	4.5	2.7	1.7	1.9	12.8	3.7	6.9	8.1	13.2
Union	99.7	38.9	1.8	2.8	6.6	8.1	3.5	2.3	3.1	13.4	4.4	7.9	8.2	13.3
Venango	99.9	36.3	0.9	2.6	7.2	5.0	2.3	1.3	1.5	11.7	4.8	6.4	6.4	10.8
Warren	99.9	39.0	1.0	2.9	7.9	4.8	2.3	1.2	1.8	11.5	5.2	5.8	6.6	11.0
Washington	99.7	39.8	1.0	3.0	8.2	4.4	3.3	1.5	1.8	12.9	3.3	6.9	7.4	12.2
Wayne	99.6	44.7	1.2	3.5	9.5	8.1	3.3	1.8	3.0	15.1	6.2	7.9	10.5	16.6
Westmoreland	99.8	37.7	1.0	2.9	7.2	5.1	2.9	1.5	2.1	12.3	3.3	6.8	6.8	11.1
Wyoming	99.1	46.8	0.7	4.3	14.1	7.8	3.7	2.0	5.1	18.4	8.5	9.4	13.0	18.4
York	99.7	40.1	1.4	3.1	8.5	6.8	3.1	1.8	2.4	12.1	4.0	6.5	8.9	13.5

Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980**

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 16 years and over							
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Abington township, Montgomery County	98.7	39.4	1.0	4.4	7.6	5.9	4.2	2.8	3.3	13.3	4.8	7.5	10.2	15.2
Adams township, Butler County	100.0	39.2	1.3	1.4	6.1	2.5	2.4	2.4	0.5	10.5	4.0	7.0	5.5	9.6
Adams township, Cambria County	99.9	34.9	2.0	2.2	4.0	2.9	2.4	1.1	1.0	12.0	1.5	5.5	5.1	10.6
Allegheny township, Blair County	99.5	40.0	1.1	3.3	8.9	7.3	3.4	2.2	1.4	11.2	2.3	5.1	5.7	10.0
Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	100.0	31.4	0.6	1.5	4.6	4.2	2.6	0.7	1.0	6.9	2.6	3.8	3.3	6.4
Alsace township	99.8	39.0	0.3	3.4	7.5	5.7	1.9	0.8	1.9	12.7	4.7	7.5	5.1	9.8
Amity township, Berks County	100.0	38.8	1.4	3.0	5.5	6.0	2.6	2.2	1.0	11.3	4.1	6.5	9.9	17.0
Amwell township	99.8	36.7	0.6	4.1	7.6	3.7	3.2	0.6	2.5	11.0	3.1	7.3	6.7	10.1
Annville township	100.0	35.1	0.4	3.1	6.1	6.7	1.6	1.2	0.6	9.6	3.6	4.5	6.8	12.6
Antis township	99.6	34.6	2.0	3.2	6.6	6.2	3.2	1.4	2.1	12.5	2.7	6.8	7.5	14.7
Antrim township	100.0	35.5	0.8	2.3	4.6	4.7	2.8	0.5	1.2	12.6	2.1	7.4	5.7	11.9
Armagh township	100.0	27.6	0.5	1.2	2.2	4.0	1.3	0.3	0.2	10.9	1.2	5.7	4.7	9.5
Armstrong township, Indiana County	99.7	39.8	1.4	4.7	13.8	6.8	3.1	2.4	3.2	13.0	5.8	7.2	9.1	11.9
Aston township	99.4	40.1	1.2	5.2	4.8	10.0	7.3	5.1	4.9	15.5	6.8	9.8	12.0	19.5
Athens township, Bradford County	100.0	39.7	0.7	2.2	8.9	6.9	3.0	0.7	2.7	13.1	3.7	5.4	6.0	10.1
Baldwin township	100.0	34.2	1.2	1.9	4.0	2.3	4.1	1.1	1.5	7.8	2.7	3.2	7.8	12.6
Barrett township	100.0	54.4	1.2	4.4	12.9	9.3	2.7	1.8	9.2	23.7	15.2	15.0	19.5	28.1
Bear Creek township	99.3	47.4	–	3.6	14.5	6.4	4.9	2.0	4.3	18.2	9.5	9.2	14.2	21.7
Bedford township	100.0	37.9	1.0	2.8	6.9	6.9	3.6	1.4	0.7	11.6	2.5	6.4	5.8	8.9
Bedminster township	99.9	37.3	1.1	2.5	5.5	3.1	2.7	1.5	1.5	12.0	2.0	6.7	10.1	16.7
Benner township	100.0	51.0	0.3	2.7	5.4	10.7	1.4	2.3	1.0	18.9	3.8	20.7	5.3	10.1
Bensalem township	99.8	44.0	1.0	4.1	9.4	7.7	3.8	1.4	2.3	13.2	3.8	7.3	9.6	15.0
Benzinger township	97.0	36.9	0.7	5.3	6.2	9.9	5.6	6.8	0.9	13.4	4.2	5.2	10.7	13.4
Bern township	99.9	41.4	0.5	2.9	8.7	6.0	1.0	7.7	0.8	7.6	6.3	2.5	5.7	12.0
Bethel township, Berks County	100.0	35.8	0.9	3.9	4.4	6.1	1.6	2.9	0.7	8.9	8.0	4.3	9.2	10.9
Bethel township, Lebanon County	99.7	40.6	1.5	2.5	7.2	10.2	1.5	2.0	3.6	12.3	2.6	5.5	9.6	15.9
Bethlehem township	100.0	35.3	0.6	2.7	8.4	4.0	2.4	1.3	1.9	11.1	3.7	6.7	8.4	13.7
Blair township	99.1	36.0	3.0	4.1	4.6	8.8	3.9	3.2	2.6	12.9	6.4	7.7	10.1	16.0
Bradford township, Clearfield County	99.9	30.6	0.7	1.1	5.1	3.2	2.2	1.0	0.9	7.9	4.0	3.7	5.1	9.3
Bradford township, McKean County	100.0	43.6	1.2	2.9	10.1	3.5	1.7	0.7	4.7	14.3	7.3	9.5	10.4	13.7
Brecknock township, Berks County	99.9	36.5	0.3	1.0	6.7	4.5	2.4	1.7	1.1	9.2	4.9	5.5	8.3	13.9
Brecknock township, Lancaster County	100.0	50.7	10.0	8.9	12.9	12.6	4.0	2.5	4.6	20.0	5.3	11.4	16.8	28.7
Briar Creek township	100.0	44.8	0.6	2.1	11.2	6.2	3.0	0.4	4.8	13.3	6.3	10.5	7.9	10.0
Brighton township	99.7	43.3	0.2	2.0	9.6	6.7	3.0	2.2	2.5	13.4	3.9	4.3	11.2	9.8
Bristol township	99.7	41.2	1.1	4.5	6.9	5.8	4.6	2.0	3.7	13.3	5.9	8.3	10.3	16.6
Brown township, Mifflin County	100.0	36.1	1.3	2.1	4.7	1.5	2.3	0.6	2.0	10.9	2.1	6.8	5.2	9.0
Buckingham township, Bucks County	99.8	31.8	0.3	3.4	5.4	4.5	2.6	1.2	3.0	11.8	4.4	6.9	9.2	14.8
Buffalo township, Butler County	99.8	38.8	0.7	3.1	10.0	2.7	4.3	2.5	2.6	12.5	6.1	7.6	6.8	13.5
Buffalo township, Union County	99.3	43.9	1.2	3.6	10.1	10.0	4.8	2.2	4.9	18.6	5.5	10.5	13.6	19.5
Bullskin township	99.8	37.0	1.4	3.1	5.5	5.6	2.6	1.0	1.7	13.8	4.1	9.2	8.2	11.3
Burrell township, Indiana County	99.5	38.4	3.5	4.0	7.9	3.9	4.5	3.0	2.6	14.4	6.4	9.3	9.7	17.7
Bushkill township	100.0	36.0	0.2	0.8	4.9	3.7	2.9	1.6	2.2	15.0	4.7	9.5	8.2	12.7
Butler township, Butler County	99.7	39.2	1.0	2.4	6.4	4.8	3.1	2.1	1.8	11.3	5.9	6.7	5.7	9.2
Butler township, Luzerne County	99.4	49.6	2.1	4.1	10.7	5.9	6.7	3.2	5.5	15.6	6.8	10.5	9.7	13.3
Butler township, Schuylkill County	99.8	42.7	1.0	3.4	9.0	5.5	5.0	1.3	2.9	17.8	4.8	8.8	4.9	9.3
Caernarvon township, Lancaster County	100.0	41.4	0.8	4.4	2.9	6.3	2.9	1.8	0.4	6.0	1.7	2.4	11.0	20.9
Caln township	99.7	43.9	1.2	8.9	7.7	11.6	3.1	5.2	2.0	11.6	4.4	6.8	10.4	14.0
Cambria township	99.8	40.4	0.5	1.6	7.0	2.4	1.9	7.9	0.4	18.4	1.9	4.1	6.3	9.2
Canton township, Washington County	99.5	41.6	0.6	5.1	11.7	4.8	3.6	1.8	1.2	12.4	3.4	6.4	6.4	11.5
Carroll township, Perry County	100.0	33.2	1.2	1.8	6.6	4.8	0.9	0.2	1.1	10.3	3.1	5.3	7.9	12.5
Carroll township, Washington County	99.8	39.7	1.6	2.3	7.7	2.5	3.8	1.1	1.7	14.5	2.6	8.5	7.1	12.6
Carroll township, York County	99.8	36.7	1.4	3.2	7.6	4.2	2.6	0.9	2.3	12.6	4.4	7.6	9.6	16.1
Cecil township	100.0	35.8	0.4	2.6	6.0	1.7	2.6	1.1	1.1	10.9	3.4	6.3	6.7	12.7
Center township, Beaver County	99.7	37.1	0.6	1.6	5.5	3.7	2.6	1.0	1.9	13.1	3.8	7.7	6.0	10.8
Center township, Butler County	99.7	39.8	1.0	0.9	6.9	3.7	3.6	1.7	1.3	11.4	5.3	5.2	8.9	15.7
Center township, Indiana County	100.0	34.1	1.6	2.0	5.6	4.8	1.6	0.6	1.3	11.4	3.4	7.8	7.3	14.5
Chanceford township	99.8	34.8	0.6	3.2	5.0	4.3	1.8	1.7	2.2	11.2	5.2	7.2	8.2	12.4
Charleston township	99.7	35.5	0.6	1.9	8.8	5.0	1.6	1.3	1.6	10.3	2.5	5.4	8.4	14.0
Charlestown township	99.8	39.4	0.9	3.3	7.9	8.1	1.8	1.6	3.1	12.9	4.3	8.4	14.5	24.5
Chartiers township	97.8	42.6	0.5	4.5	8.7	8.3	3.8	5.5	1.6	16.5	3.5	7.4	12.3	15.2
Cheltenham township	99.8	43.1	1.0	3.3	7.0	5.8	2.7	1.8	2.7	14.6	4.4	8.5	10.9	17.4
Cherryhill township	100.0	38.7	1.4	2.5	6.6	4.9	2.7	2.4	1.2	12.6	4.8	7.6	6.1	11.3
Chester township	98.4	39.0	3.2	5.5	6.8	9.1	4.9	4.1	5.2	15.9	9.7	12.9	12.8	19.2
Chestnuthill township	99.4	49.1	1.1	4.0	13.5	12.1	2.2	2.4	4.1	21.2	7.8	8.8	12.4	16.4
Chippewa township	99.7	33.1	1.7	2.6	3.6	2.6	2.5	0.8	1.4	12.9	1.3	6.6	5.8	10.9
Clarion township	99.8	37.2	0.7	2.0	6.9	6.1	2.1	0.6	0.9	9.5	3.1	4.2	6.6	12.0
Clay township, Lancaster County	100.0	32.0	0.7	1.7	1.4	5.9	2.8	1.5	1.6	11.1	2.7	5.9	6.4	10.6
Coal township	99.6	40.0	1.0	4.5	7.2	4.1	3.8	2.1	2.4	13.1	4.2	9.5	8.0	12.4
Codorus township	100.0	41.2	1.4	1.2	8.9	6.7	3.4	0.2	1.5	10.8	3.9	5.4	6.9	11.5
Colebrookdale township	100.0	35.6	0.5	2.0	6.7	3.1	3.2	1.1	1.0	13.6	3.4	6.3	5.0	8.2
College township	99.9	29.8	0.8	1.4	6.7	7.4	2.3	1.0	1.3	7.4	1.5	3.9	6.0	13.4
Collier township	100.0	38.1	0.3	2.6	6.8	4.0	2.9	2.3	1.7	8.9	3.7	6.5	8.1	13.8
Concord township, Delaware County	94.7	42.4	0.9	7.7	11.6	10.7	9.6	7.5	2.3	17.9	2.6	9.0	16.7	19.6
Conemaugh township, Cambria County	99.9	40.1	0.5	2.9	7.6	4.7	2.6	1.3	2.0	11.3	3.0	8.2	9.0	14.5
Conemaugh township, Indiana County	99.2	31.2	1.1	2.2	6.2	3.8	3.2	2.2	1.1	9.9	4.0	5.0	5.1	8.9
Conemaugh township, Somerset County	100.0	39.1	0.6	1.7	7.3	4.5	2.2	0.6	1.3	11.5	2.6	6.8	5.9	10.1
Conestoga township	99.8	36.2	1.6	5.1	8.1	5.8	3.2	1.8	1.8	12.8	1.6	8.6	6.5	12.0
Conewago township, Adams County	100.0	34.3	1.6	3.0	4.4	4.3	2.4	1.9	0.5	9.6	2.4	8.3	6.6	11.6
Conewago township, York County	100.0	41.7	1.1	3.5	5.7	6.0	5.1	3.3	3.0	17.2	6.3	10.1	12.7	17.4
Conewango township	99.9	37.3	0.5	1.5	8.8	4.2	2.5	1.4	0.7	9.5	2.9	5.8	4.0	7.5
Connellsville township	99.5	37.7	2.4	3.0	9.9	2.8	1.8	1.8	3.0	12.0	5.3	8.0	7.4	12.0
Connoquenessing township	100.0	39.0	1.0	1.3	10.6	4.1	2.9	1.0	1.3	9.0	2.0	6.0	6.1	10.4
Coolbaugh township	99.3	47.9	1.2	4.7	11.8	13.8	4.2	1.4	5.2	18.9	8.9	7.2	11.6	17.9
Cooper township, Clearfield County	100.0	39.1	1.1	2.9	8.7	5.7	4.1	1.2	2.4	13.2	4.5	7.5	11.5	21.8
Cornplanter township	99.9	37.6	0.6	3.7	10.1	4.9	2.4	1.4	1.4	10.0	3.1	3.0	7.2	11.4
Cowanshannock township	100.0	42.1	0.9	1.7	10.2	7.8	1.5	0.5	2.2	13.6	5.8	3.5	7.5	13.0

Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 16 years and over							
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Cranberry township, Butler County	99.6	33.7	0.9	2.2	10.4	3.2	1.7	0.7	0.9	7.8	4.1	3.8	4.5	7.2
Cranberry township, Venango County	100.0	35.6	0.7	3.0	7.7	4.0	2.3	1.6	1.7	11.6	3.7	7.0	6.1	11.1
Crescent township	99.6	33.9	1.0	2.9	6.0	5.3	2.2	0.5	1.5	10.5	1.2	6.7	4.2	8.1
Cresson township	99.7	33.8	0.7	2.2	5.9	5.1	3.0	1.9	1.7	10.4	0.6	5.0	8.2	19.9
Croyle township	100.0	34.9	1.1	2.7	7.9	4.0	1.7	–	1.9	12.6	6.6	8.2	7.2	11.9
Cumberland township, Adams County	100.0	43.3	1.2	2.4	8.5	7.5	4.4	2.8	1.4	7.7	1.3	3.9	8.4	14.9
Cumberland township, Greene County	99.9	37.8	0.3	1.3	7.6	6.0	2.1	0.4	1.0	11.6	2.8	6.2	5.5	9.3
Cumru township	99.8	37.2	0.5	2.4	7.8	5.7	2.5	1.3	1.6	10.1	2.9	4.1	8.3	11.7
Dallas township	100.0	48.7	0.4	2.5	13.4	8.4	3.8	1.3	3.3	20.9	5.3	8.5	8.9	15.4
Damascus township	99.8	39.7	0.8	2.7	6.7	6.5	2.4	0.6	1.6	12.8	4.1	5.8	9.8	16.3
Darby township	97.9	44.2	0.7	5.9	10.3	6.7	5.8	2.8	7.1	16.6	8.3	11.2	13.0	20.8
Daugherty township	99.7	41.6	0.3	0.9	10.6	1.8	3.3	0.8	0.9	9.0	2.0	3.5	6.5	12.8
Decatur township, Clearfield County	100.0	35.3	1.6	1.4	11.3	6.4	2.9	0.6	1.0	8.3	3.3	4.8	8.0	15.0
Decatur township, Mifflin County	99.7	37.0	0.5	2.5	9.1	8.2	3.4	1.0	2.0	12.6	4.4	8.4	8.8	14.9
Delaware township, Northumberland County	99.9	39.7	0.2	2.3	11.5	4.7	3.0	0.7	1.0	10.6	2.7	4.9	6.4	12.1
Delmar township	99.6	45.1	3.1	5.3	8.2	2.5	3.6	1.8	2.2	14.2	3.2	6.9	9.8	16.0
Derry township, Dauphin County	99.8	39.4	0.9	2.6	9.4	4.6	2.6	1.9	1.7	11.3	3.1	6.3	9.4	11.8
Derry township, Mifflin County	100.0	33.7	0.1	1.4	3.8	4.2	2.0	0.3	0.5	8.5	4.2	3.0	7.7	8.6
Derry township, Westmoreland County	99.7	39.0	1.1	3.6	6.4	7.8	4.0	1.8	2.2	13.2	4.1	8.9	8.7	15.7
Dickinson township	99.8	31.9	0.8	1.5	5.0	5.3	2.9	0.6	0.7	7.3	2.1	2.8	7.2	13.1
Douglass township, Berks County	99.6	38.3	–	4.6	5.2	5.5	2.5	0.6	1.2	9.9	2.1	4.7	8.0	12.5
Douglass township, Montgomery County	99.9	36.1	0.9	2.2	5.0	11.3	2.0	2.1	1.3	10.2	2.3	6.1	15.9	20.1
Dover township	99.9	36.3	0.8	2.5	8.1	6.7	1.8	0.2	1.1	8.8	3.7	4.4	7.0	10.9
Doylestown township	99.4	34.1	1.1	3.6	5.4	5.2	2.9	2.1	2.6	10.3	5.1	6.6	9.4	15.8
Dunbar township	99.6	39.2	2.3	3.0	8.6	4.3	3.7	2.2	2.6	13.8	5.4	9.9	11.2	20.2
Dunkard township	99.8	34.3	0.5	1.6	6.0	4.6	2.5	0.7	1.8	12.1	3.3	6.3	6.4	12.1
Earl township, Berks County	99.6	44.3	0.3	4.0	7.7	11.2	2.5	1.0	5.2	19.9	11.8	9.4	12.4	16.7
Earl township, Lancaster County	98.8	42.9	0.9	6.4	4.1	9.7	5.5	1.9	6.7	18.2	9.1	10.3	12.2	17.2
East Allen township	100.0	33.2	0.7	1.5	3.1	3.3	2.1	–	0.7	12.0	1.8	7.3	8.9	14.6
East Bethlehem township	100.0	39.1	0.9	3.5	5.7	5.4	3.3	2.0	2.9	16.1	4.5	7.9	9.6	15.9
East Bradford township	99.8	34.9	1.6	5.1	3.9	4.2	2.5	3.9	2.9	11.3	4.0	5.5	4.5	9.3
East Brandywine township	99.9	34.7	2.0	3.8	5.8	8.0	3.5	2.0	5.2	15.1	5.3	7.5	10.4	14.7
East Buffalo township	100.0	29.9	0.6	1.5	5.5	4.4	0.8	1.3	2.3	8.1	3.1	5.4	5.9	12.5
East Cocalico township	100.0	37.1	0.5	4.0	4.7	6.6	2.5	1.8	1.8	12.6	2.6	7.8	7.6	12.8
East Coventry township	100.0	36.7	0.2	3.4	7.3	6.4	2.4	0.8	0.8	11.4	2.8	6.3	6.9	12.7
East Donegal township	99.5	33.8	0.4	3.5	7.3	7.4	4.8	1.3	2.6	10.0	5.3	5.5	6.5	10.3
East Earl township	99.5	41.0	1.1	4.4	6.0	6.6	3.2	2.3	5.1	16.7	8.4	12.4	11.5	17.4
East Fallowfield township, Chester County	99.2	54.0	2.2	4.0	19.4	10.8	3.3	5.6	3.1	20.0	6.4	12.9	15.7	25.2
East Franklin township	100.0	37.7	0.7	1.6	8.4	6.0	4.1	0.3	0.4	10.1	1.5	7.3	2.9	6.3
East Goshen township	100.0	35.5	0.8	2.0	7.2	3.9	2.7	0.7	1.7	10.8	4.4	6.8	7.3	11.5
East Hanover township, Dauphin County	100.0	39.9	0.8	2.2	10.3	4.3	2.2	2.2	1.3	13.0	2.4	6.3	9.5	15.8
East Hanover township, Lebanon County	100.0	38.8	1.5	2.6	4.9	5.7	5.3	2.9	1.0	12.3	7.4	9.4	8.8	15.3
East Hempfield township	100.0	37.3	0.9	3.6	8.0	5.3	2.4	1.0	1.6	10.8	2.8	5.3	8.8	13.8
East Huntingdon township	99.7	37.1	0.9	4.1	8.6	6.6	2.5	2.0	3.6	12.9	4.9	9.3	8.6	11.6
East Lampeter township	99.7	37.5	0.8	3.0	4.9	5.1	4.2	1.5	1.9	12.4	2.7	6.6	8.3	13.5
East Manchester township	99.8	37.2	0.9	1.3	6.7	5.2	3.7	0.8	2.1	11.4	2.3	4.9	6.8	10.5
East Marlborough township	100.0	34.2	0.2	3.6	4.7	2.7	0.9	0.5	0.9	14.3	3.7	5.2	10.2	17.6
East Norriton township	98.4	41.5	1.4	4.0	7.7	7.8	5.6	5.3	1.0	12.5	5.1	6.7	12.4	16.5
East Nottingham township	100.0	44.4	0.6	3.6	9.7	5.5	5.6	1.9	2.0	17.4	2.1	10.2	16.0	24.9
East Pennsboro township	99.6	39.2	1.0	4.6	9.0	6.8	2.3	1.9	2.2	11.0	3.5	7.3	10.8	15.4
East Pikeland township	100.0	39.2	0.3	3.3	3.4	5.0	3.7	1.6	1.7	11.7	4.5	7.9	10.2	15.1
East Rockhill township	100.0	32.2	0.5	1.8	4.7	6.1	2.1	0.3	1.9	8.9	3.9	5.7	5.1	7.1
East Taylor township	99.8	41.8	1.1	3.2	7.1	3.9	5.1	2.0	3.0	15.2	4.8	11.8	7.8	12.6
Eastown township	100.0	35.6	0.2	2.0	6.2	4.6	1.7	0.9	1.5	13.3	3.3	7.8	9.1	14.4
East Vincent township	99.1	58.9	1.4	4.2	31.5	6.0	25.9	30.3	2.6	20.4	4.9	22.3	6.1	11.5
East Wheatfield township	99.8	34.4	0.9	2.8	6.7	7.0	1.9	–	0.5	9.3	4.8	2.9	4.4	8.4
East Whiteland township	99.8	36.7	1.7	4.1	4.3	4.8	2.8	2.3	3.2	12.5	5.4	7.7	10.2	17.6
Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	99.6	36.7	0.9	2.0	7.8	3.8	2.7	1.2	1.4	11.2	3.5	6.7	6.0	11.7
Ephrata township	99.9	45.8	0.1	2.3	9.2	6.4	4.7	1.8	1.7	14.8	2.6	8.4	9.3	13.6
Exeter township, Berks County	100.0	35.7	1.0	2.5	7.4	6.0	3.2	1.9	2.6	13.2	3.3	6.0	8.6	13.9
Fairview township, Erie County	100.0	38.9	0.7	1.9	3.8	4.8	2.0	1.4	0.7	15.0	3.1	6.3	12.5	11.8
Fairview township, Luzerne County	98.2	36.9	0.2	3.0	10.5	2.4	5.2	2.1	1.6	12.1	5.3	10.6	7.5	10.1
Fairview township, York County	99.8	37.6	2.5	3.0	5.3	7.1	4.3	2.8	2.3	13.0	6.1	9.2	9.9	15.6
Fallowfield township	100.0	41.3	0.9	3.8	8.3	3.7	2.2	0.6	1.8	12.4	3.3	6.3	6.6	11.0
Falls township, Bucks County	99.6	40.7	2.7	5.5	9.2	6.6	4.0	2.7	5.3	14.6	6.7	9.1	11.5	18.1
Fawn township, Allegheny County	99.8	31.1	0.3	2.9	3.9	4.5	2.9	1.2	2.9	8.1	2.9	4.8	7.1	12.5
Fayette township	99.9	38.8	0.3	2.7	13.6	4.7	3.6	0.8	1.3	8.4	3.1	5.0	7.1	11.8
Fell township	100.0	43.6	0.6	2.8	5.9	3.0	1.6	0.3	1.1	16.9	8.2	7.6	5.1	11.1
Ferguson township, Centre County	99.9	32.6	0.9	1.8	5.9	7.6	1.6	0.5	1.6	9.1	2.6	4.9	5.5	9.1
Findlay township	100.0	40.8	1.5	2.2	10.6	4.5	1.4	0.7	1.4	12.5	2.8	7.9	5.9	11.5
Forks township, Northampton County	99.8	43.7	0.5	2.1	11.0	3.8	3.2	1.2	2.7	11.7	2.6	6.4	7.8	13.4
Forward township, Allegheny County	100.0	33.3	0.5	1.7	3.8	4.5	2.2	1.0	1.0	13.9	2.2	6.9	5.9	12.0
Foster township, Luzerne County	99.7	50.8	0.8	6.2	16.2	12.2	4.2	2.8	8.2	25.9	11.8	14.5	16.8	24.2
Foster township, McKean County	99.9	40.9	1.7	2.4	10.9	1.9	2.5	0.8	1.8	12.7	4.8	5.2	7.7	13.8
Fox township, Elk County	97.9	36.6	2.6	4.4	7.1	3.9	5.8	2.9	4.2	9.6	8.6	7.3	10.1	15.5
Franconia township	99.9	33.6	0.9	2.0	6.5	5.4	1.7	0.5	1.3	9.8	2.2	5.6	5.0	9.3
Franklin township, Adams County	100.0	39.0	0.1	2.6	7.1	10.6	2.5	0.9	0.7	8.5	2.5	3.4	6.2	8.7
Franklin township, Beaver County	99.2	32.1	0.3	1.5	2.9	6.3	1.7	–	1.5	8.6	4.0	4.4	4.1	7.0
Franklin township, Carbon County	100.0	35.4	0.7	2.0	2.1	5.1	2.3	0.9	1.2	13.4	5.9	8.8	5.1	10.2
Franklin township, Fayette County	98.9	35.9	0.8	5.6	7.0	5.4	3.0	1.5	2.5	9.1	2.7	5.0	8.8	16.5
Franklin township, Greene County	99.6	38.5	0.8	2.4	7.8	7.0	3.4	2.2	1.0	12.8	2.4	6.2	6.1	10.1
Franklin township, York County	99.6	40.0	1.3	4.3	7.3	7.4	2.5	2.6	2.5	12.3	5.3	8.9	11.6	18.9
Frankstown township	99.6	39.1	1.2	3.5	9.8	5.6	2.9	1.8	2.9	13.2	5.2	7.9	7.6	12.1
Freedom township, Blair County	100.0	32.4	1.2	1.8	5.6	7.0	1.7	1.0	1.4	8.8	7.0	5.9	5.3	12.2
Georges township	98.5	38.5	2.0	5.4	6.1	5.6	4.9	2.7	4.2	16.8	6.5	10.8	9.3	14.8
German township	99.7	44.3	1.5	5.5	8.0	4.6	4.6	1.2	1.5	12.1	4.1	8.5	8.5	16.5

Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
Gilpin township	100.0	36.6	1.0	2.4	6.4	5.8	1.1	1.9	2.1	12.3	6.5	4.7	5.3	9.3
Girard township, Erie County	100.0	36.1	1.2	2.0	4.9	4.2	1.4	1.2	1.0	11.2	3.8	4.9	6.7	12.5
Glade township	100.0	47.2	2.2	3.5	9.1	6.3	5.2	–	2.8	11.2	4.7	2.5	7.6	11.6
Granville township, Mifflin County	99.5	42.8	1.6	3.8	8.9	9.4	5.2	1.3	2.7	13.3	3.2	7.3	9.3	14.1
Green township, Indiana County	100.0	37.2	0.3	2.6	5.6	8.1	4.5	1.1	1.6	11.8	7.5	6.2	7.4	13.1
Greene township, Erie County	99.8	41.1	1.7	1.7	5.4	3.6	3.9	1.8	1.5	11.5	5.5	6.3	10.0	18.5
Greene township, Franklin County	99.9	33.3	0.6	2.1	6.0	8.2	2.3	0.7	0.8	8.5	1.5	4.7	5.4	10.4
Greenfield township, Blair County	100.0	39.0	1.6	1.0	7.8	5.0	4.5	0.9	0.1	15.4	2.8	8.9	7.5	10.8
Guilford township	99.4	39.9	1.2	1.6	6.0	7.9	3.6	2.1	1.4	13.0	4.0	7.5	8.6	14.4
Halifax township	100.0	34.9	1.1	3.6	8.6	0.9	1.8	–	1.5	10.8	2.0	3.1	4.4	9.5
Hamilton township, Franklin County	99.9	33.3	1.2	2.3	3.6	5.5	3.4	0.5	1.1	8.2	2.4	3.4	6.0	10.8
Hamilton township, Monroe County	100.0	53.4	3.5	4.0	9.3	13.1	3.8	5.3	5.6	20.6	12.8	10.5	18.3	22.6
Hampden township	100.0	37.0	1.0	2.4	6.8	4.9	2.3	1.0	2.1	10.9	4.0	7.4	9.8	15.3
Hampton township	99.9	30.5	0.8	1.9	4.9	3.1	1.7	0.9	1.3	9.0	2.3	5.5	4.8	8.8
Hanover township, Beaver County	100.0	31.8	1.3	2.7	5.7	1.8	1.9	1.9	0.9	8.7	3.8	2.9	4.3	10.9
Hanover township, Luzerne County	99.9	41.2	1.2	2.7	6.0	5.4	4.4	2.1	1.5	12.7	4.6	5.5	7.4	13.2
Hanover township, Northampton County	100.0	36.0	0.2	2.9	7.7	3.5	1.6	–	2.0	14.2	3.4	9.2	10.5	18.2
Hanover township, Washington County	100.0	38.6	1.5	1.0	6.3	3.5	1.9	0.3	2.0	12.5	3.6	6.4	7.7	13.3
Harborcreek township	99.8	32.5	1.5	1.9	5.4	4.7	2.2	1.4	1.8	10.4	4.3	5.9	6.9	11.9
Harmar township	99.7	38.1	1.3	2.5	6.6	3.6	3.4	0.7	0.8	11.2	3.5	4.3	6.5	10.9
Harmony township, Beaver County	98.9	38.9	0.3	3.2	7.3	4.3	3.1	2.3	4.1	12.0	3.6	3.7	5.5	8.5
Harris township	100.0	36.5	1.8	0.7	3.9	7.1	2.8	0.5	0.6	8.8	2.1	4.0	4.4	8.8
Harrison township, Allegheny County	99.9	36.5	1.2	2.4	7.9	2.9	3.2	0.9	2.2	12.4	3.4	7.5	5.8	10.1
Hatfield township	99.8	40.6	1.1	3.9	6.6	5.4	3.7	2.6	2.7	12.7	4.9	6.2	10.8	14.5
Haverford township	99.8	40.7	1.3	3.1	8.7	4.5	3.0	2.0	2.3	12.9	3.5	6.5	8.1	14.2
Hayfield township	100.0	44.2	1.7	4.3	9.7	5.2	4.4	0.5	2.0	13.2	7.3	7.6	9.2	14.0
Hazle township	99.6	39.3	0.8	2.4	6.9	6.5	3.9	1.3	2.4	12.4	6.0	6.7	6.6	10.9
Hegins township	99.5	47.3	1.9	4.5	6.5	5.6	3.9	1.6	4.2	13.6	5.7	8.0	11.0	17.1
Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	99.7	38.3	2.2	3.5	1.8	4.4	6.1	2.2	2.2	10.6	4.2	6.9	9.3	15.8
Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	100.0	31.8	0.5	2.0	6.5	4.5	3.5	0.8	1.2	9.1	3.6	5.6	6.3	11.2
Hellam township	100.0	37.7	0.3	2.3	3.6	7.9	1.7	1.3	2.5	11.9	3.6	6.7	6.6	11.4
Hempfield township, Mercer County	100.0	31.8	1.2	4.0	4.7	7.4	1.5	5.5	2.0	14.0	5.8	5.6	8.9	8.5
Hempfield township, Westmoreland County	99.7	38.9	0.9	2.9	10.1	5.3	2.7	0.9	2.0	11.3	3.5	5.5	6.9	11.1
Hepburn township	100.0	36.8	1.2	1.5	10.4	2.2	3.3	0.8	0.7	10.4	2.5	4.1	4.7	8.5
Hereford township	100.0	36.9	0.8	1.2	5.5	6.6	3.2	–	1.9	11.5	4.2	7.2	9.0	12.9
Hermitage township	99.9	36.8	1.1	1.9	5.5	4.1	2.3	2.2	1.8	11.8	6.8	6.0	8.4	13.6
Hilltown township	100.0	30.3	0.3	1.9	5.0	4.4	2.3	1.1	1.6	8.7	2.8	5.0	5.9	8.2
Honey Brook township	99.4	43.1	1.7	7.4	2.3	12.9	3.4	4.0	6.3	18.3	7.5	13.3	17.9	22.0
Hopewell township, Beaver County	99.7	36.5	1.1	3.1	7.1	3.2	3.1	1.5	2.5	11.7	2.9	6.8	7.0	13.2
Hopewell township, York County	98.4	46.0	2.0	4.4	20.3	4.7	3.5	1.0	2.8	13.2	4.1	7.0	9.2	14.2
Horsham township	99.5	37.4	1.2	3.7	6.9	6.7	3.9	2.4	2.0	12.0	2.6	7.5	9.0	14.3
Independence township, Beaver County	99.8	38.2	0.7	2.4	9.3	3.4	2.0	0.3	2.5	10.6	4.0	7.6	5.9	9.1
Indiana township	99.8	37.2	0.8	3.4	5.8	4.4	2.7	2.4	1.9	12.3	1.1	4.8	7.6	12.7
Jackson township, Cambria County	100.0	33.9	0.8	2.0	4.6	3.4	1.4	0.9	1.4	10.6	2.2	6.5	7.1	14.1
Jackson township, Lebanon County	99.8	36.2	0.7	1.4	7.5	4.6	1.8	0.6	1.2	10.6	3.6	6.4	5.9	11.1
Jackson township, Luzerne County	100.0	46.0	1.0	3.1	8.0	9.2	6.0	0.2	3.1	34.9	5.2	8.5	5.5	15.0
Jackson township, York County	100.0	32.6	0.8	2.1	5.5	2.1	2.1	0.3	0.8	9.3	2.3	3.9	7.1	11.0
Jefferson township, Butler County	100.0	38.2	0.2	1.4	9.5	2.8	1.6	0.2	1.8	9.5	7.9	6.3	10.7	10.7
Jefferson township, Greene County	100.0	40.9	0.3	2.2	9.3	10.9	2.0	0.7	2.4	11.0	2.1	8.0	7.9	10.7
Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	100.0	44.4	0.7	3.0	10.0	8.8	2.1	1.1	2.0	16.3	6.2	9.4	8.9	18.2
Jenkins township	100.0	42.0	–	2.9	7.7	4.0	3.3	1.2	2.4	13.7	8.8	9.6	6.4	13.0
Jenner township	99.4	38.4	2.5	2.8	6.4	5.0	4.2	1.1	1.3	10.3	4.7	7.5	5.9	10.1
Keating township, McKean County	99.2	46.5	1.6	4.0	6.8	5.5	3.5	3.4	3.8	16.7	10.4	8.8	13.5	15.1
Kelly township	98.9	44.2	3.7	4.0	2.7	10.5	6.9	3.7	3.6	24.1	8.7	20.2	12.7	20.3
Kennedy township	100.0	34.7	0.5	1.9	6.0	1.3	2.5	0.7	2.0	7.4	2.5	4.2	5.0	8.7
Kennett township	99.9	43.7	1.0	3.0	2.8	4.9	2.5	0.6	0.8	12.3	3.1	5.9	8.0	14.5
Kingston township	99.8	36.8	0.7	2.7	9.6	5.8	1.3	1.0	2.2	15.8	7.3	8.5	7.8	11.9
Kiskiminetas township	99.8	37.7	0.9	3.1	7.8	6.7	3.1	0.6	2.4	12.5	9.1	8.1	8.3	15.5
Lackawannock township	99.9	32.7	1.1	3.7	4.1	4.9	4.1	2.4	2.2	11.2	6.4	7.5	8.7	15.2
Lancaster township, Lancaster County	99.9	43.7	1.6	2.9	8.8	8.6	3.0	3.7	2.3	12.5	3.9	7.3	9.5	14.5
Lawrence township, Clearfield County	97.2	36.8	1.3	5.0	9.0	5.4	4.2	5.0	1.1	15.0	5.9	5.0	9.0	10.3
Lawrence Park township	99.9	32.4	0.3	1.5	5.3	1.4	2.5	0.8	1.0	8.2	8.2	1.9	5.3	6.1
Leacock township	99.8	39.6	1.1	4.4	2.6	6.6	9.1	3.3	2.5	15.2	5.4	9.5	7.5	12.4
Lehigh township, Northampton County	99.9	38.5	1.0	2.1	6.2	5.5	2.8	0.7	1.5	8.3	1.3	4.8	7.5	12.1
Lehman township, Luzerne County	99.8	41.5	0.3	4.4	11.6	8.5	3.3	0.6	3.1	15.3	9.6	6.3	10.6	15.4
Ligonier township	99.9	38.8	1.1	1.7	11.0	7.2	3.4	1.6	2.5	12.5	4.7	7.3	7.4	11.7
Limerick township	99.6	38.8	2.1	2.4	6.5	7.0	4.2	4.3	3.2	12.5	7.5	9.6	8.8	15.2
Logan township, Blair County	99.9	39.6	0.9	2.0	9.3	5.0	2.4	1.0	2.0	13.2	3.0	7.8	7.8	12.9
Londonderry township, Dauphin County	99.6	40.9	2.1	1.4	7.2	3.7	1.9	0.2	1.7	10.9	4.4	6.7	9.6	15.4
London Grove township	99.9	45.1	0.5	7.6	6.9	14.9	4.0	6.1	2.1	13.6	5.5	6.5	8.3	15.1
Longswamp township	99.9	33.4	0.8	1.9	5.9	2.1	2.6	2.1	1.1	5.7	7.3	3.3	4.1	7.3
Lower Allen township	99.8	42.6	1.0	2.5	9.4	5.7	3.2	1.6	1.4	16.4	4.5	6.1	10.0	13.9
Lower Alsace township	100.0	36.4	1.7	2.2	4.9	3.9	2.7	1.6	1.7	11.4	2.5	5.9	9.1	14.3
Lower Chichester township	100.0	40.6	0.4	2.7	11.2	5.4	2.1	–	0.7	10.5	2.6	6.0	8.4	15.0
Lower Gwynedd township	99.1	39.3	0.8	3.9	7.6	7.5	2.9	2.5	2.4	11.2	3.1	5.7	10.0	17.2
Lower Macungie township	99.9	32.1	0.6	2.1	4.8	4.6	2.2	0.9	1.1	8.4	4.6	5.0	6.2	10.6
Lower Mahanoy township	99.8	34.5	0.8	2.4	5.4	4.8	2.3	0.9	2.5	11.6	3.7	6.5	8.7	14.8
Lower Merion township	99.1	41.1	1.9	4.6	7.2	7.1	3.6	3.3	3.8	14.5	5.4	9.5	12.1	18.2
Lower Milford township	99.4	33.9	1.8	4.7	5.5	3.3	2.4	0.7	1.6	10.1	1.3	5.4	7.9	15.0
Lower Moreland township	99.6	39.0	0.8	4.1	9.0	6.3	2.8	1.8	3.2	13.9	4.0	7.7	10.1	17.3
Lower Mount Bethel township	99.8	43.3	0.8	2.4	9.6	4.7	4.1	2.0	2.6	10.7	6.5	6.4	9.3	14.2
Lower Nazareth township	99.8	37.8	0.6	2.8	7.6	5.5	1.5	1.7	1.5	10.6	2.4	5.9	9.4	19.3
Lower Oxford township	100.0	44.4	0.2	17.1	17.9	24.9	1.2	–	20.3	27.4	13.0	27.7	26.1	12.1
Lower Paxton township	99.3	37.2	1.8	3.4	8.5	6.2	3.5	3.3	2.1	12.2	4.2	6.8	8.3	11.7
Lower Pottsgrove township	99.9	40.4	0.9	2.9	7.1	7.9	3.7	2.6	2.6	15.5	3.6	7.0	13.5	21.0
Lower Providence township	97.9	39.8	2.1	5.0	9.8	8.1	4.6	1.8	1.6	11.1	2.8	7.2	10.8	15.0

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 16 years and over					Persons 15 years and over—	
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over— School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over— Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Lower Salford township	99.7	32.0	0.8	3.5	6.4	5.3	3.3	1.9	2.3	9.6	5.2	6.2	9.9	16.8
Lower Saucon township	99.7	36.5	1.0	3.6	5.7	4.3	2.2	2.3	2.0	11.4	5.9	7.1	9.1	14.9
Lower Southampton township	99.8	41.8	0.7	3.6	8.9	6.7	2.7	1.2	1.7	11.1	3.8	6.5	9.2	15.0
Lower Swatara township	99.9	38.4	1.6	3.2	9.0	7.4	2.6	1.0	2.3	11.8	4.9	6.0	9.1	15.3
Lower Towamensing township	99.0	54.1	0.6	5.6	19.9	9.7	3.8	1.7	7.1	26.4	13.0	16.8	14.7	24.0
Lower Windsor township	99.8	37.7	1.7	3.5	5.8	10.5	2.0	1.0	2.2	15.3	4.8	5.8	10.7	14.9
Lower Yoder township	99.5	42.0	1.1	3.4	5.3	6.4	1.7	2.5	1.5	12.2	5.4	10.2	8.3	11.8
Loyalsock township	99.4	42.0	2.0	3.8	7.6	4.7	3.8	1.8	2.3	11.5	5.8	8.1	7.7	11.4
Luzerne township	99.4	41.3	1.5	2.7	7.7	5.4	3.9	1.9	2.0	13.9	3.2	7.9	7.1	12.2
Lynn township	100.0	34.4	1.1	1.8	2.9	3.0	2.3	0.6	1.6	9.5	4.7	7.6	11.5	18.5
McCandless township	99.8	34.6	1.1	2.2	6.4	4.1	2.7	1.1	1.4	9.1	2.7	5.2	6.7	10.4
McKean township	100.0	37.3	1.1	3.1	7.0	6.3	3.1	0.4	1.6	11.0	5.6	6.6	4.7	7.9
Mahoning township, Carbon County	99.7	41.3	0.8	2.3	6.5	5.7	4.1	1.9	2.3	12.4	6.2	5.5	7.9	11.7
Mahoning township, Lawrence County	100.0	36.5	2.0	2.4	7.1	3.6	1.2	–	1.4	12.8	5.8	6.3	6.9	12.1
Mahoning township, Montour County	97.0	41.8	0.6	4.8	5.7	7.6	5.2	6.0	3.5	12.1	3.2	10.6	11.7	18.3
Manchester township, York County	99.9	36.6	0.5	3.6	7.5	5.9	2.3	1.2	2.7	13.6	4.2	6.8	8.7	14.7
Manheim township, Lancaster County	99.9	36.6	0.8	3.1	5.9	5.1	1.6	1.0	1.6	11.8	3.6	6.8	8.9	13.0
Manor township, Armstrong County	100.0	39.3	1.0	3.6	11.0	5.7	1.5	0.2	2.0	12.5	5.7	7.7	4.8	10.1
Manor township, Lancaster County	99.8	37.8	1.4	2.8	5.5	5.9	2.8	2.4	1.8	11.2	3.4	6.4	8.3	11.9
Marlborough township	98.2	44.3	1.7	9.6	9.5	5.6	3.3	4.7	3.8	14.4	8.2	13.0	16.0	19.5
Marple township	99.9	37.0	1.1	2.1	7.1	3.3	2.6	1.4	1.0	9.1	3.0	5.3	7.3	13.1
Marshall township	100.0	24.1	0.6	0.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	–	0.6	5.7	0.9	2.3	3.8	7.3
Martic township	99.5	35.8	0.2	4.5	5.1	6.5	3.2	1.8	3.0	11.4	2.4	7.3	10.1	16.4
Maxatawny township	99.9	27.2	0.9	1.5	3.9	7.8	1.8	0.3	0.8	5.1	3.5	2.6	2.3	6.4
Menallen township, Fayette County	98.0	42.6	0.6	4.2	6.9	7.9	5.2	4.7	3.7	11.2	3.6	8.5	9.0	15.9
Middle Paxton township	100.0	41.9	1.9	3.6	10.0	6.6	5.1	1.4	2.1	10.1	3.9	4.2	8.7	14.7
Middlesex township, Butler County	99.3	32.1	1.4	3.2	6.9	4.8	2.9	0.6	2.6	8.6	5.0	5.9	8.0	15.3
Middlesex township, Cumberland County	99.4	45.5	1.2	3.9	11.4	9.1	4.1	1.7	3.7	14.0	5.0	6.6	12.1	15.5
Middle Smithfield township	99.7	50.1	0.7	4.6	13.1	11.1	4.1	2.5	4.8	19.5	7.7	8.1	12.3	18.4
Middletown township, Bucks County	99.8	38.4	0.7	2.9	6.5	5.1	3.2	2.0	1.8	10.9	3.7	6.1	8.7	13.9
Middletown township, Delaware County	99.7	36.6	1.2	2.3	5.6	2.9	2.9	1.7	1.2	7.1	4.9	6.0	6.1	12.1
Milford township, Bucks County	100.0	36.9	0.2	1.8	6.5	3.5	2.4	0.8	0.8	9.3	2.2	4.8	10.6	14.8
Millcreek township, Erie County	99.7	38.0	1.2	2.6	6.6	3.0	3.0	1.3	1.6	11.5	5.9	6.4	6.4	10.8
Millcreek township, Lebanon County	100.0	37.8	0.7	4.8	8.7	8.3	2.8	0.2	3.5	11.8	5.5	8.3	10.8	18.2
Monroe township, Cumberland County	99.5	32.3	0.3	1.9	7.0	5.3	2.2	1.1	1.8	8.8	1.8	5.1	8.1	14.4
Monroe township, Snyder County	100.0	39.8	2.4	1.3	4.5	16.2	2.3	1.7	–	10.8	4.1	7.4	6.2	11.2
Montgomery township, Franklin County	99.8	35.6	0.8	4.6	8.9	5.6	1.3	1.7	1.3	11.1	2.8	7.2	6.5	11.5
Montgomery township, Montgomery County	99.9	39.3	0.4	3.3	8.2	7.0	2.5	0.5	2.6	12.9	3.9	6.2	9.6	16.6
Moon township	97.3	36.8	0.7	5.3	8.4	6.2	4.8	3.8	5.1	13.0	6.8	8.9	9.8	15.7
Moore township	99.4	39.0	1.8	3.1	5.9	4.4	4.8	1.4	2.6	10.0	3.7	5.7	7.9	12.8
Morgan township	100.0	42.0	0.4	3.2	5.4	8.7	2.7	1.2	0.8	15.0	4.1	11.4	10.5	15.6
Morris township, Clearfield County	100.0	39.8	2.2	2.3	2.4	6.3	1.9	0.9	1.1	11.0	6.5	5.9	6.7	12.5
Mount Carmel township	100.0	39.4	2.3	2.7	6.6	2.7	3.7	2.4	1.9	15.0	4.4	7.8	5.9	9.1
Mount Joy township, Adams County	99.9	39.8	0.2	1.9	8.1	9.6	3.0	0.8	2.4	12.1	4.7	6.6	9.4	13.8
Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	99.4	32.6	0.4	2.4	4.4	4.5	3.7	1.1	1.4	9.1	4.2	6.5	8.7	14.5
Mount Lebanon township	99.2	36.3	0.5	3.0	8.6	5.0	2.5	2.5	2.3	12.0	2.5	5.8	9.0	12.8
Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	99.9	33.4	0.4	2.2	6.4	4.7	2.5	0.7	0.9	9.0	1.7	4.4	5.9	10.2
Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	99.9	48.2	1.1	2.1	11.6	3.9	5.9	1.8	3.0	12.9	3.0	8.9	8.7	16.5
Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	99.3	39.8	1.8	3.8	4.4	4.7	4.5	1.6	3.0	13.7	4.1	9.2	8.6	13.6
Muhlenberg township	99.6	37.8	1.0	2.1	6.4	5.9	3.0	1.3	1.5	10.2	5.3	5.4	6.8	11.6
Muncy Creek township	100.0	39.4	1.2	2.8	8.3	4.7	3.0	0.4	2.2	10.9	2.8	5.8	7.0	11.5
Neshannock township	99.7	38.3	2.3	3.3	6.9	5.3	2.6	1.5	1.5	11.0	7.0	5.4	8.5	15.2
Nether Providence township	99.4	40.5	1.2	3.4	8.3	4.9	4.1	3.1	2.1	12.6	3.0	6.2	6.4	10.8
Newberry township	99.7	39.7	1.2	3.2	7.7	7.8	3.5	2.4	2.3	11.8	3.4	6.8	9.5	14.2
New Britain township	99.6	34.8	1.2	3.0	5.9	5.1	1.9	1.5	2.4	11.3	3.1	6.0	8.1	13.7
New Garden township	99.8	38.6	1.3	3.8	4.0	6.1	3.4	2.1	1.6	12.6	3.9	7.4	6.3	10.5
New Hanover township	99.5	44.6	0.4	4.6	8.6	9.1	2.3	1.6	4.1	18.1	8.6	10.8	19.0	26.4
Newport township	100.0	41.9	1.3	3.4	6.2	5.5	2.6	0.7	1.2	11.6	4.5	5.9	5.5	9.0
New Sewickley township	99.8	38.2	0.7	3.1	7.5	6.7	5.2	1.3	2.0	11.4	6.2	7.8	8.0	14.5
Newton township	100.0	40.2	0.1	1.5	9.8	4.3	2.8	4.8	2.0	15.4	4.5	12.1	6.0	11.6
Newtown township, Bucks County	99.8	37.3	0.4	2.0	9.6	6.9	1.9	2.1	1.3	9.6	3.1	3.4	9.3	13.1
Newtown township, Delaware County	99.1	40.7	0.9	4.8	9.4	5.7	2.7	1.9	2.6	13.2	5.6	7.6	11.6	18.9
Nockamixon township	100.0	40.2	0.7	1.7	8.0	7.1	1.5	0.6	2.5	10.6	5.0	7.9	5.9	11.1
Northampton township, Bucks County	99.8	30.9	0.8	2.1	5.7	3.7	2.5	1.0	1.6	9.2	2.6	4.8	8.0	13.4
North Beaver township	99.8	43.8	2.5	2.8	14.4	10.1	2.6	0.5	2.1	14.8	4.0	6.8	6.3	11.1
North Buffalo township	99.7	38.2	0.6	3.9	10.7	3.9	3.6	2.4	0.9	7.8	7.8	3.2	7.3	12.1
North Codorus township	99.9	37.4	1.1	1.4	7.0	4.3	3.1	0.9	1.5	10.7	2.9	6.7	8.7	14.4
North Cornwall township	99.2	39.1	0.7	3.4	9.0	7.8	3.0	1.1	2.9	10.0	6.3	7.8	9.2	14.0
North Coventry township	100.0	35.2	0.7	2.5	3.4	5.9	2.8	0.8	1.8	10.3	3.4	6.0	7.8	12.9
North East township	99.9	40.6	1.3	2.5	6.0	5.0	3.9	0.8	1.4	13.4	5.4	5.2	5.2	8.5
North Fayette township	99.8	34.9	0.8	2.1	9.9	4.9	2.5	1.2	1.2	7.9	2.0	3.1	5.3	9.5
North Franklin township	99.5	40.0	1.0	3.0	9.0	6.0	2.1	1.0	1.2	11.9	3.2	5.3	5.6	8.8
North Huntingdon township	99.9	32.1	0.8	2.2	6.5	3.8	2.2	1.4	1.1	10.2	2.6	4.8	6.2	10.2
North Lebanon township	100.0	36.0	0.3	2.6	7.3	5.5	1.8	0.7	0.6	10.5	3.6	4.6	8.1	13.9
North Londonderry township	99.4	32.3	0.3	2.3	8.2	3.9	2.4	0.9	1.2	9.7	1.2	2.9	5.2	9.2
North Manheim township	97.7	37.5	2.7	4.9	9.0	8.2	7.3	2.5	4.9	13.0	6.5	9.3	9.3	16.8
North Middleton township	98.8	44.7	1.3	3.9	9.4	8.5	4.9	5.0	4.3	21.2	6.7	11.7	11.2	17.7
North Sewickley township	99.8	36.2	0.3	2.6	8.4	5.5	2.4	0.9	2.1	13.0	4.1	8.1	8.9	15.2
North Strabane township	99.9	38.1	1.0	2.0	7.4	1.5	2.6	0.9	1.1	12.5	2.7	6.8	6.0	10.8
North Union township, Fayette County	99.6	41.2	1.0	4.2	8.8	5.5	3.4	0.7	2.0	13.1	3.6	6.9	7.4	12.5
North Versailles township	99.7	39.2	2.9	2.5	6.3	5.5	4.3	2.5	2.8	12.0	4.2	7.2	6.6	10.6
North Whitehall township	100.0	34.1	0.1	1.7	4.8	6.9	2.3	0.5	1.2	9.8	3.1	5.8	5.6	10.4
Oakland township, Butler County	100.0	35.6	0.4	1.5	9.9	7.6	1.9	–	2.0	12.4	5.4	6.2	5.2	10.9
O'Hara township	100.0	34.8	0.4	2.6	9.2	2.3	1.7	2.0	1.2	11.4	2.0	5.5	5.2	7.8
Old Lycoming township	99.7	39.3	0.8	2.6	11.4	4.6	2.4	1.2	2.6	13.4	3.7	8.1	7.4	11.8
Oley township	100.0	31.0	0.9	0.6	2.1	5.4	0.8	–	0.9	9.6	4.5	3.8	8.7	14.4

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 16 years and over							
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Paint township, Somerset County	100.0	33.8	0.7	1.6	3.8	3.9	2.5	0.3	2.0	11.6	4.8	5.4	5.4	9.2
Palmer township	100.0	40.1	0.9	2.8	6.8	5.5	2.8	1.5	2.4	10.7	3.6	5.8	9.0	14.7
Paradise township, Lancaster County	99.4	45.8	1.3	4.5	6.6	8.4	5.3	1.4	2.9	14.1	4.5	9.4	11.9	22.3
Paradise township, York County	99.9	38.4	0.9	3.2	5.6	8.1	2.4	0.8	1.4	12.3	2.7	7.1	7.7	14.9
Parks township	100.0	39.7	0.2	3.2	9.3	6.7	3.0	1.3	3.0	16.6	4.9	7.9	7.1	11.4
Patterson township	100.0	33.4	0.4	2.3	7.0	6.3	2.9	0.8	0.7	8.2	1.5	5.1	3.2	5.0
Patton township	99.6	33.7	1.3	2.9	5.4	7.0	2.3	1.3	1.7	10.9	1.6	5.8	7.6	11.3
Peach Bottom township	99.8	42.5	2.9	5.0	5.1	6.9	2.5	0.3	2.6	13.5	3.2	7.0	9.2	14.9
Penn township, Butler County	99.9	36.3	0.4	2.6	9.3	10.1	3.4	0.2	2.0	11.0	3.9	5.3	6.2	12.2
Penn township, Lancaster County	100.0	32.1	0.5	2.3	3.0	2.3	2.7	2.7	1.4	10.1	2.5	5.5	8.0	12.5
Penn township, Perry County	99.1	40.2	1.6	1.7	8.5	5.3	1.8	2.4	1.3	13.9	1.9	6.2	9.2	13.0
Penn township, Snyder County	100.0	60.8	1.3	41.9	2.5	4.1	1.8	46.9	1.5	7.4	5.5	8.5	19.7	12.4
Penn township, Westmoreland County	100.0	32.9	0.8	2.6	5.8	2.8	2.0	0.4	1.3	10.3	1.7	6.2	5.1	9.6
Penn township, York County	99.9	38.3	0.5	3.8	10.6	5.2	1.9	0.7	1.1	11.5	2.3	5.5	5.8	9.6
Penn Hills township	99.8	38.5	1.1	2.8	7.9	3.6	3.2	1.3	1.7	11.1	2.9	5.1	6.3	11.4
Pennsbury township, Clinton County	99.9	40.1	1.6	2.8	6.4	2.7	1.5	1.4	1.6	13.5	4.8	7.4	12.6	16.8
Pequea township	100.0	32.4	0.4	2.8	1.8	3.6	2.4	0.9	0.9	12.0	2.1	3.4	6.5	12.2
Perkiomen township	100.0	33.9	0.8	1.5	5.9	4.0	3.6	0.9	–	10.8	–	4.2	6.8	12.7
Perry township, Fayette County	100.0	27.2	0.9	2.4	2.8	1.4	1.6	0.3	1.4	10.4	6.1	6.6	4.7	8.7
Peters township, Franklin County	100.0	35.0	0.5	3.3	8.0	3.6	2.5	0.4	1.6	10.5	2.6	6.4	7.1	11.1
Peters township, Washington County	99.9	32.4	0.6	2.4	8.2	3.5	1.7	0.6	0.5	10.1	1.3	4.1	5.8	9.1
Pine township, Allegheny County	99.7	31.3	0.3	1.8	8.1	1.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	7.8	1.3	3.6	5.8	9.3
Pine township, Mercer County	100.0	46.9	1.4	3.4	10.3	8.1	4.9	0.9	0.5	12.9	1.8	5.8	5.4	11.3
Pine Creek township, Clinton County	100.0	54.2	1.1	1.9	19.1	9.2	3.2	1.3	2.3	16.3	5.3	15.6	12.7	19.6
Pine Grove township	99.9	37.8	1.2	5.0	5.7	5.7	3.1	0.2	3.8	12.7	5.6	8.4	9.5	14.7
Pine Grove township	100.0	36.3	0.4	2.0	11.9	2.1	1.2	0.9	0.7	11.7	3.9	4.6	2.5	4.8
Pittston township	100.0	40.5	0.6	4.2	7.5	4.1	4.7	0.5	2.0	12.0	3.5	7.8	8.1	13.5
Plainfield township	100.0	39.3	1.3	2.0	4.5	2.3	2.1	3.2	1.9	10.5	2.9	6.6	7.8	12.0
Plains township	99.5	40.1	0.5	3.4	5.6	3.0	4.3	0.9	1.9	9.9	5.7	5.6	6.2	11.5
Pleasant township	100.0	31.3	1.4	1.3	1.1	2.7	1.8	1.2	0.5	7.5	2.4	2.3	4.8	8.3
Plumstead township	99.9	39.2	0.5	1.7	9.0	6.8	2.4	1.5	1.9	12.9	2.9	6.0	10.7	17.5
Plymouth township, Montgomery County	99.0	40.6	1.8	4.6	6.5	8.9	4.7	4.8	2.3	12.9	5.6	8.4	14.2	19.7
Pocono township	100.0	48.2	2.1	4.9	9.8	12.3	2.4	2.5	5.4	19.2	9.7	12.5	14.9	21.6
Point township	96.5	37.3	1.7	7.1	6.2	8.5	4.9	5.8	0.9	15.1	2.5	6.0	13.0	11.5
Polk township, Monroe County	99.8	43.4	1.3	1.9	4.7	7.5	3.4	2.9	3.1	15.5	7.1	8.6	11.0	17.4
Portage township, Cambria County	99.8	35.6	1.2	2.0	6.2	1.8	4.1	0.8	1.7	13.5	3.3	7.2	5.4	10.5
Porter township, Schuylkill County	99.5	40.4	0.5	4.3	11.2	4.0	5.1	2.4	2.3	12.9	2.5	6.1	5.6	10.0
Potter township, Centre County	99.8	37.4	0.9	1.8	5.8	5.1	3.5	1.7	2.4	12.4	3.1	7.9	8.9	14.6
Providence township	99.9	42.5	0.3	2.8	8.7	11.5	4.9	0.5	1.6	12.0	3.2	6.0	7.9	12.3
Pulaski township, Lawrence County	100.0	44.7	0.9	3.7	13.0	20.4	2.0	1.2	0.5	8.8	5.6	5.7	4.9	9.1
Pymatuning township	99.8	28.5	1.0	0.9	1.0	7.7	2.3	0.9	1.6	10.2	5.9	6.2	6.0	9.6
Quincy township	85.5	41.5	1.1	15.7	18.6	19.8	16.6	23.0	1.1	24.1	3.1	4.0	26.0	16.6
Raccoon township	100.0	35.3	–	2.8	3.6	4.7	2.2	–	2.4	11.7	3.3	8.6	8.4	14.9
Radnor township	99.7	38.0	1.7	2.9	5.4	7.6	2.6	1.9	1.9	11.8	3.6	5.8	8.5	15.3
Ralpho township	99.8	34.9	1.6	2.0	9.7	4.4	2.0	1.0	2.2	9.6	4.0	6.3	9.1	16.5
Rapho township	99.9	40.7	1.1	2.4	8.0	3.5	3.8	1.2	2.0	10.4	2.9	7.4	8.5	14.8
Rayne township	99.8	41.9	–	4.1	9.2	10.7	2.1	–	2.0	13.2	8.7	7.4	5.8	11.4
Reading township	100.0	35.3	0.9	2.3	7.3	4.3	2.0	0.9	0.7	9.0	2.9	5.9	7.4	12.6
Redstone township	99.8	39.1	0.8	4.6	6.9	7.1	4.5	0.5	2.0	13.6	2.4	5.5	9.1	16.8
Reserve township	99.9	44.8	0.6	5.1	12.2	4.6	2.7	0.7	3.6	12.8	5.1	6.2	8.0	14.0
Richland township, Allegheny County	99.6	34.0	0.6	1.9	8.1	1.7	2.1	0.7	0.9	9.2	2.4	4.4	4.8	7.6
Richland township, Bucks County	99.8	39.0	1.1	2.3	6.8	4.1	2.6	1.7	1.9	9.2	2.9	5.6	5.8	9.4
Richland township, Cambria County	99.9	35.9	0.8	3.1	6.2	4.4	2.6	1.5	1.2	10.2	2.2	5.5	6.8	14.3
Richmond township, Berks County	100.0	39.0	0.5	1.4	8.3	5.0	1.8	1.4	2.7	11.5	7.2	5.9	6.6	12.7
Ridgway township	100.0	35.5	1.2	1.1	5.6	2.4	4.7	1.1	0.7	10.0	7.3	3.5	5.1	10.8
Ridley township	99.3	40.2	1.4	3.6	8.0	4.9	3.9	2.2	3.0	12.4	5.0	7.2	9.6	17.2
Robeson township	99.9	40.0	1.0	1.9	7.1	2.7	2.4	1.0	1.0	11.0	6.3	6.4	7.5	13.6
Robinson township, Allegheny County	99.8	35.9	0.8	2.2	8.2	3.5	1.9	3.4	1.9	9.7	2.9	4.6	4.9	10.1
Rochester township	98.7	45.1	0.9	4.5	12.0	3.5	7.6	3.8	2.3	11.1	3.1	6.0	8.3	12.7
Ross township, Allegheny County	99.8	35.1	0.8	2.0	6.7	3.6	2.1	0.8	1.2	10.5	2.6	5.6	5.4	9.9
Rostraver township	99.9	43.7	2.0	2.6	6.0	7.7	3.6	1.0	2.4	13.3	3.6	8.0	9.0	15.5
Ruscombmanor township	100.0	39.4	2.0	1.1	4.5	0.8	3.8	0.8	1.0	11.9	3.8	6.2	10.2	16.7
Rush township, Centre County	100.0	41.2	1.7	2.3	7.1	8.2	3.9	1.0	2.5	14.9	5.1	10.1	8.5	14.4
Rush township, Schuylkill County	100.0	39.3	1.8	2.6	8.4	3.8	3.6	1.5	0.9	8.2	4.5	4.3	4.1	6.3
Salisbury township, Crawford County	100.0	37.0	1.9	1.7	9.2	7.3	2.1	1.6	2.7	15.6	3.6	7.7	10.7	15.9
St. Thomas township	99.6	38.2	1.4	3.5	8.2	7.6	3.5	0.9	0.8	9.8	1.8	6.3	5.9	11.2
Salem township, Luzerne County	100.0	41.8	1.0	2.7	9.5	7.9	2.8	2.8	2.6	14.5	10.4	9.3	10.6	15.6
Salem township, Wayne County	99.0	46.0	1.9	3.6	11.7	9.0	5.1	1.9	4.4	15.0	7.7	9.4	9.2	15.1
Salem township, Westmoreland County	100.0	36.3	0.9	3.1	5.8	2.8	2.0	1.6	0.7	10.1	1.4	5.7	5.5	9.2
Salisbury township, Lancaster County	99.9	44.2	1.0	2.7	3.2	9.4	3.4	2.3	3.4	12.9	5.0	8.1	11.2	19.5
Salisbury township, Lehigh County	100.0	34.2	1.3	2.8	5.5	3.1	2.7	2.0	1.9	11.3	4.1	6.7	7.7	11.9
Saltlick township	99.0	42.8	1.2	3.1	5.9	4.1	3.1	0.7	3.0	13.8	4.9	8.0	12.4	22.6
Sandy township	98.6	46.0	1.9	5.3	13.9	9.5	3.7	5.6	1.7	15.1	5.5	6.1	10.2	10.8
Schuylkill township, Chester County	100.0	34.8	0.8	2.8	2.9	5.7	3.3	1.4	1.8	12.1	2.9	4.9	8.3	13.9
Scott township, Allegheny County	99.9	37.1	1.2	4.5	6.2	6.4	4.0	2.5	0.8	13.5	2.8	4.5	5.2	9.5
Scott township, Columbia County	100.0	37.5	0.5	2.1	7.0	1.5	2.0	1.7	1.3	11.0	3.0	6.7	4.6	8.7
Scott township, Lackawanna County	98.1	50.6	2.0	5.5	16.4	10.9	7.3	1.7	5.8	21.2	7.9	9.8	12.4	18.0
Sewickley township	99.9	37.7	0.1	2.0	5.1	7.7	2.5	1.0	3.1	15.5	4.3	10.0	8.1	14.5
Shade township	100.0	38.3	0.8	4.8	5.2	4.1	2.0	0.8	1.5	11.5	4.0	4.1	5.6	8.7
Shaler township	99.8	33.5	0.9	2.3	4.6	2.9	3.2	1.2	1.2	10.5	2.4	5.0	5.7	10.8
Sheffield township	100.0	42.3	0.7	4.4	11.2	6.4	1.3	0.8	2.5	9.7	4.8	6.3	7.4	11.4
Shenango township, Lawrence County	99.6	35.4	0.8	3.2	7.4	3.0	2.2	0.8	1.0	10.8	5.5	5.6	6.7	12.9
Shenango township, Mercer County	100.0	40.8	1.3	2.6	8.6	7.0	3.0	1.2	3.2	12.8	6.8	8.7	10.5	18.4
Shippen township, Cameron County	100.0	43.2	1.5	2.4	9.1	4.6	1.1	0.8	1.6	10.5	6.4	2.7	7.4	13.4
Shippensburg township	98.6	34.3	1.6	6.6	4.1	14.5	2.7	1.0	9.4	17.2	7.2	15.9	12.8	25.5
Shrewsbury township, York County	99.9	38.0	1.0	1.8	9.5	4.0	1.8	0.5	2.2	11.5	3.1	4.8	9.3	14.1

Table C-3a. Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Persons 16 years and over				Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975			Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked		
Silver Spring township	100.0	35.5	0.4	2.0	5.1	3.0	1.3	0.6	1.5	10.1	3.6	6.9	9.2	15.5
Skippack township	85.4	58.2	2.1	22.5	26.5	30.7	19.3	20.0	1.4	41.9	4.2	13.6	39.9	17.3
Slippery Rock township, Butler County	99.9	43.0	0.7	3.2	5.9	10.3	2.1	1.6	3.0	15.3	6.3	7.2	8.9	13.1
Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	99.8	45.9	–	5.2	14.2	8.3	0.6	0.9	4.1	14.0	5.1	6.3	12.8	24.9
Smith township	99.7	44.2	0.5	3.2	5.9	4.3	5.5	0.6	1.1	11.3	3.2	8.2	5.9	12.2
Smithfield township, Monroe County	100.0	44.7	1.0	2.5	6.5	12.8	2.2	2.0	3.0	15.1	8.6	7.7	8.9	13.8
Snyder township, Blair County	100.0	39.3	1.4	3.4	4.5	4.0	1.4	0.2	2.0	10.4	3.8	4.9	9.4	13.5
Snyder township, Jefferson County	100.0	34.7	0.7	1.8	3.3	3.7	2.2	1.5	1.5	8.2	6.9	4.8	9.3	17.7
Solebury township	99.9	40.8	1.6	3.9	6.0	3.7	3.5	2.0	2.2	13.4	7.1	7.6	11.8	18.4
Somerset township, Somerset County	100.0	36.6	0.3	1.5	6.4	4.5	2.4	1.4	1.2	8.7	3.6	5.5	5.8	11.6
Somerset township, Washington County	99.6	39.9	0.8	3.7	11.1	12.6	3.6	1.0	2.8	12.9	4.3	8.1	9.2	14.8
South Abington township	99.9	37.0	0.6	1.9	7.3	8.2	1.8	1.2	2.7	12.3	4.0	7.0	5.5	9.9
Southampton township, Cumberland County	100.0	43.3	1.4	2.8	6.5	5.0	3.7	1.2	4.3	17.9	5.4	12.5	12.4	21.7
Southampton township, Franklin County	100.0	35.7	0.1	1.6	6.3	3.7	3.4	0.5	1.7	10.7	3.4	6.5	5.6	9.7
South Annville township	99.9	37.2	0.4	2.9	6.4	7.9	2.4	0.6	1.7	10.3	5.1	6.7	8.0	14.0
South Beaver township	99.5	25.3	0.8	1.8	2.6	2.7	2.5	1.3	1.3	7.2	2.3	4.2	5.4	9.8
South Buffalo township	99.9	31.6	0.5	1.5	7.3	3.5	2.4	0.8	1.3	10.9	1.3	5.6	4.4	9.4
South Fayette township	99.9	32.6	0.8	1.7	5.6	5.8	2.0	0.8	1.3	9.5	2.3	5.7	5.5	10.9
South Franklin township	99.7	33.3	0.5	3.0	7.0	3.4	3.7	1.3	2.4	13.1	3.2	7.7	8.3	15.1
South Hanover township	99.9	32.9	1.5	2.0	7.5	2.4	1.3	0.8	0.4	11.4	1.4	5.8	6.8	12.2
South Heidelberg township	99.7	37.1	0.8	1.6	8.8	3.3	2.0	1.9	0.9	13.1	5.5	11.5	4.3	8.8
South Huntingdon township	100.0	41.6	0.8	2.8	2.8	7.4	3.2	2.6	2.7	16.1	6.0	11.4	10.8	20.0
South Lebanon township	99.8	37.2	1.1	5.4	3.4	5.7	2.2	1.6	1.0	8.5	4.1	5.7	5.6	11.2
South Londonderry township	100.0	35.1	2.3	1.5	5.0	7.4	4.6	2.7	1.9	10.2	2.5	4.1	9.2	14.0
South Middleton township	99.6	36.5	0.8	3.4	8.5	7.2	1.8	1.6	3.5	11.4	4.3	6.5	9.2	15.0
South Park township	100.0	35.7	0.9	2.9	6.8	6.4	2.9	1.8	1.2	10.3	3.1	6.2	6.6	10.6
South Pymatuning township	100.0	36.6	3.0	1.9	8.7	1.6	3.1	3.6	1.1	9.8	4.9	4.4	9.6	16.4
South Strabane township	99.5	39.7	0.8	3.5	9.9	7.8	4.1	1.8	2.1	13.6	3.3	8.0	10.3	14.5
South Union township	99.2	42.3	1.1	4.3	7.5	5.5	4.1	3.6	2.7	14.9	5.3	7.7	9.8	14.8
South Whitehall township	99.8	33.2	0.7	2.4	4.5	2.8	2.3	1.7	1.3	9.5	1.8	4.3	7.4	12.1
Spring township, Berks County	99.8	34.2	1.2	2.1	7.3	4.3	2.6	1.4	1.0	9.9	3.5	4.1	4.5	8.0
Spring township, Centre County	99.9	33.4	0.7	1.0	7.3	4.2	2.9	2.8	3.0	10.3	3.7	6.5	7.7	12.6
Springettsbury township	99.4	43.3	1.4	4.1	12.6	7.7	3.2	2.2	3.2	12.2	4.6	7.5	10.9	16.2
Springfield township, Bucks County	99.9	37.4	0.3	1.9	4.0	5.2	2.0	0.2	0.2	11.0	2.4	6.8	12.0	14.5
Springfield township, Delaware County	99.9	37.9	0.9	3.1	7.7	3.2	2.5	1.4	1.6	9.6	3.1	6.0	7.6	14.1
Springfield township, Erie County	99.6	44.1	2.4	6.6	13.2	9.5	3.8	2.7	3.1	19.0	7.7	9.9	7.7	10.8
Springfield township, Fayette County	100.0	45.4	1.0	5.0	8.4	2.5	1.7	1.9	2.6	15.4	4.4	9.1	9.9	17.9
Springfield township, Montgomery County	99.0	38.8	0.7	5.0	7.5	7.1	2.7	4.7	1.5	10.9	3.1	5.6	9.2	11.9
Springfield township, York County	99.9	37.1	1.2	3.4	9.9	5.6	2.5	1.0	1.2	10.2	3.0	5.8	7.3	12.5
Spring Garden township	99.7	37.3	1.3	1.8	7.0	4.4	1.9	1.3	1.5	11.2	2.8	5.9	6.8	11.0
Springhill township, Fayette County	99.8	41.5	0.9	3.0	11.6	6.7	3.4	1.0	2.4	9.3	3.3	6.1	8.8	15.5
Stonycreek township, Cambria County	100.0	39.2	0.4	3.9	9.4	4.2	2.4	1.5	1.4	11.9	3.3	5.0	5.3	8.4
Stowe township	99.8	43.3	1.1	4.3	7.9	5.8	3.7	1.9	2.0	13.6	2.6	7.7	7.6	12.6
Straban township	100.0	37.1	0.9	2.4	5.8	5.1	3.5	0.5	1.5	15.8	5.7	13.1	10.7	16.9
Strasburg township	100.0	42.9	0.6	1.5	10.9	5.4	3.6	3.8	0.4	13.6	4.3	7.2	12.4	19.8
Stroud township	99.8	53.9	1.8	4.2	21.7	7.6	3.6	1.9	6.4	18.9	9.2	10.7	13.7	21.1
Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	98.8	45.3	1.2	5.0	12.5	6.6	5.4	3.6	7.3	19.2	11.2	11.2	12.0	17.5
Summerhill township, Cambria County	99.6	41.0	0.9	2.4	8.0	5.7	2.8	1.5	2.8	12.9	2.8	6.3	7.1	12.8
Summit township, Butler County	99.5	34.0	1.2	2.1	4.8	5.4	4.3	0.3	1.6	10.2	5.7	6.8	8.6	12.7
Summit township, Erie County	100.0	42.0	1.7	3.0	10.4	3.9	2.6	1.7	2.0	16.1	6.0	6.6	8.7	13.9
Summit township, Somerset County	100.0	32.0	0.2	2.6	4.3	2.6	3.8	0.4	1.4	11.5	1.4	4.5	5.4	9.5
Susquehanna township, Cambria County	99.9	36.4	1.0	1.7	4.8	3.9	3.0	1.8	0.6	10.6	3.9	9.1	7.0	13.1
Susquehanna township, Dauphin County	96.7	45.3	1.7	6.0	11.4	9.3	6.5	5.2	2.0	14.4	3.6	6.9	13.9	16.1
Swatara township, Dauphin County	99.8	44.1	1.0	4.0	11.2	6.4	3.4	5.6	2.3	11.3	4.3	6.5	9.4	13.8
Swatara township, Lebanon County	100.0	27.9	–	2.4	3.6	3.3	2.5	0.6	0.4	8.3	3.4	2.9	3.7	7.8
Thornbury township, Delaware County	99.6	44.1	1.0	4.4	10.2	3.5	8.1	3.5	2.2	12.2	6.4	7.1	6.9	18.6
Tinicum township, Bucks County	100.0	38.3	0.8	6.8	7.7	3.7	1.5	1.5	1.8	11.2	2.7	5.9	13.6	13.8
Tinicum township, Delaware County	100.0	38.7	1.7	2.2	6.6	4.1	3.6	1.7	3.1	14.4	4.4	7.3	10.8	12.6
Tobyhanna township	99.8	51.7	1.5	2.9	12.2	5.4	4.0	2.3	6.3	21.5	8.9	6.2	13.4	20.4
Towamencin township	99.5	33.9	1.6	3.1	5.1	4.9	2.4	1.7	2.0	8.8	3.4	6.1	7.4	11.7
Tredyffrin township	100.0	33.4	0.9	2.4	4.3	4.4	2.2	1.3	1.7	10.7	3.4	5.1	7.4	12.6
Tulpehocken township	99.9	35.0	0.6	2.8	7.2	4.0	2.9	1.0	1.6	12.1	5.7	9.3	9.3	18.7
Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	99.5	44.9	0.1	4.2	15.3	7.1	2.6	1.4	3.5	14.3	10.0	9.1	9.4	14.0
Union township, Berks County	99.2	34.9	0.6	4.7	13.5	7.5	2.8	2.4	3.3	9.8	8.1	8.3	7.9	12.7
Union township, Lawrence County	99.8	39.7	1.1	4.8	4.9	4.9	1.7	3.1	2.6	15.4	6.2	12.3	11.3	16.9
Union township, Lebanon County	100.0	39.2	0.3	3.2	3.7	7.0	2.0	2.2	3.8	15.2	8.9	9.7	15.5	21.6
Union township, Mifflin County	99.9	39.2	1.0	3.5	3.5	10.9	4.0	2.7	1.6	9.2	1.9	7.5	4.6	8.6
Union township, Washington County	100.0	37.7	0.7	2.1	6.3	5.1	2.4	0.4	0.9	11.3	2.1	6.9	6.3	10.3
Unity township	99.9	34.8	0.7	2.4	6.4	4.4	3.0	2.0	1.1	11.9	2.1	5.2	7.4	11.7
Upper Allen township	99.9	32.2	1.0	3.3	5.9	7.6	1.8	2.2	1.7	9.5	2.2	5.1	7.8	11.5
Upper Augusta township	100.0	33.4	–	3.2	4.6	8.0	1.5	–	1.8	11.2	3.2	4.3	4.0	6.7
Upper Chichester township	99.8	39.8	0.9	3.8	5.6	6.5	2.9	1.3	2.5	11.0	4.4	6.6	10.6	16.7
Upper Darby township	99.7	40.3	1.7	3.6	8.6	5.8	3.5	2.0	2.8	12.8	4.4	7.1	8.3	13.6
Upper Dublin township	99.0	35.8	1.3	4.6	6.9	6.1	3.2	2.5	3.2	12.1	4.4	6.2	8.9	13.5
Upper Gwynedd township	99.5	37.9	1.6	4.7	7.3	9.5	3.0	2.3	4.3	13.8	7.0	8.4	10.3	16.3
Upper Hanover township	99.7	40.7	0.5	3.9	11.7	6.9	4.7	3.6	5.0	14.5	8.4	8.9	14.6	18.9
Upper Leacock township	99.8	37.3	0.5	1.9	4.6	6.4	2.9	0.7	1.9	10.1	2.4	3.9	6.0	11.1
Upper Macungie township	99.7	35.9	0.7	3.8	6.3	3.9	2.4	2.0	1.7	10.9	4.1	5.0	7.7	13.9
Upper Makefield township	99.8	32.9	2.1	2.1	4.0	4.7	2.2	0.9	2.2	13.4	2.8	8.0	7.2	11.4
Upper Merion township	98.8	39.1	2.0	5.2	7.1	6.6	4.3	3.6	4.2	13.5	5.6	9.1	10.9	15.4
Upper Milford township	99.4	35.9	1.2	2.9	6.3	5.5	2.7	0.6	1.1	9.4	4.4	4.5	6.6	10.7
Upper Moreland township	99.5	36.2	1.8	2.7	4.8	4.7	2.6	1.5	1.6	10.7	3.4	6.3	7.9	11.9
Upper Mount Bethel township	99.5	38.7	1.9	3.8	7.0	7.9	4.1	4.4	3.1	15.2	5.8	10.3	13.9	22.1
Upper Nazareth township	99.8	30.4	0.7	1.4	4.8	2.4	2.1	1.6	0.6	9.3	2.4	6.4	4.3	10.8
Upper Paxton township	97.1	38.8	1.9	6.3	10.5	8.7	6.2	6.1	6.5	14.0	5.1	7.2	12.2	13.0
Upper Pottsgrove township	99.8	46.3	1.5	6.4	14.2	7.0	3.3	0.2	5.9	17.6	5.6	9.6	16.9	24.8

Table C-3a. **Percent of Allocation for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[Data are estimates based on a sample; see Introduction. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Total persons				Persons 5 years and over		Persons 16 years and over							
	2 or more sample characteristics reported	1 or more allocations	Age	Place of birth	Language spoken at home	Residence in 1975	Persons 3 years old and over—School enrollment	Persons 25 years old and over—Highest year of school attended	Labor force status	Unemployment in 1979	Employed—Occupation	Worked in 1979—Weeks worked	Persons 15 years and over—Income in 1979	Households—Income in 1979
Upper Providence township, Delaware County	99.8	36.0	0.9	2.9	6.5	4.3	2.1	0.5	1.7	9.6	3.7	6.8	8.8	13.6
Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	99.9	42.1	0.8	4.5	12.3	3.4	2.8	4.6	2.4	12.7	3.2	6.1	7.5	11.3
Upper St. Clair township	99.9	29.9	0.5	1.5	6.3	2.2	1.3	0.3	0.5	9.5	1.5	5.3	3.9	8.0
Upper Saucon township	99.8	38.5	1.9	3.9	8.3	4.3	2.4	2.4	2.1	11.1	4.9	6.4	7.4	13.3
Upper Southampton township	99.8	36.0	0.8	3.2	6.5	4.0	2.9	1.5	0.7	8.7	2.1	5.5	6.3	12.4
Upper Yoder township	98.6	39.0	0.9	4.7	8.0	4.3	4.8	2.7	1.8	11.8	2.2	4.6	8.2	11.7
Uwchlan township	99.9	31.1	0.8	1.8	5.7	5.2	1.9	0.4	0.9	10.8	1.9	6.2	6.8	9.7
Valley township, Chester County	99.6	49.4	2.3	7.7	3.4	7.9	3.9	7.5	2.2	22.5	12.4	13.6	21.5	29.4
Vernon township	99.6	42.3	0.6	3.3	10.6	4.1	4.3	0.9	2.6	10.6	5.0	5.7	6.9	12.4
Walker township, Centre County	100.0	36.3	0.6	2.9	5.2	6.2	2.8	1.2	1.2	10.3	4.0	5.8	6.6	12.7
Warminster township	99.9	35.6	0.9	3.2	5.4	3.5	3.0	1.0	1.3	9.9	3.3	5.1	7.6	13.6
Warrington township, Bucks County	99.3	36.9	2.5	3.5	6.6	6.3	3.7	2.7	2.0	11.4	4.8	8.9	9.2	13.9
Warrington township, York County	99.9	34.9	0.7	3.7	7.5	6.5	2.4	2.9	1.7	11.1	3.9	6.4	8.1	12.3
Warwick township, Lancaster County	99.8	42.3	0.6	2.4	7.3	7.4	3.1	1.3	3.2	13.0	3.5	6.7	10.5	15.8
Washington township, Berks County	100.0	39.1	0.9	1.0	6.2	3.8	1.1	1.5	1.4	8.6	6.1	7.9	4.3	6.6
Washington township, Erie County	99.9	37.3	0.3	2.1	7.9	4.5	2.3	1.0	1.7	14.7	4.4	5.8	8.1	13.2
Washington township, Fayette County	99.9	39.3	0.4	1.6	6.5	2.9	2.7	1.2	1.2	13.5	2.7	5.0	6.5	11.8
Washington township, Franklin County	99.9	39.2	0.8	2.2	7.7	6.9	2.4	0.4	2.6	13.4	5.0	6.7	11.8	19.5
Washington township, Lehigh County	99.9	36.7	1.8	3.7	5.9	6.1	3.5	1.6	1.0	8.5	3.5	5.3	6.4	11.8
Washington township, Northampton County	98.9	44.3	1.6	4.6	9.1	5.8	3.8	2.0	3.5	13.6	5.0	8.0	8.8	14.4
Washington township, Westmoreland County	99.8	35.4	1.2	4.8	8.8	7.7	2.1	2.0	2.0	12.0	2.7	4.6	5.0	9.7
Waterford township	99.8	40.7	2.4	1.8	13.6	4.0	3.9	0.7	1.6	12.4	5.6	6.5	6.2	10.6
Wayne township, Lawrence County	99.7	42.5	0.4	5.6	7.3	8.3	3.5	0.6	3.7	15.8	11.5	7.4	8.6	14.6
Wayne township, Schuylkill County	99.6	37.1	1.4	4.8	8.4	6.3	4.5	1.2	4.5	13.6	3.5	10.1	11.7	18.4
West Bradford township	99.2	32.1	0.4	3.1	7.1	4.3	2.4	1.2	1.4	7.7	2.4	3.5	8.0	15.8
West Brandywine township	99.7	35.9	0.8	3.2	7.4	9.5	2.3	1.7	2.3	8.7	2.5	6.2	5.6	10.0
West Brunswick township	99.9	35.4	0.8	3.0	7.4	6.9	3.2	0.5	2.7	12.9	2.1	7.3	7.6	12.7
West Cain township	99.8	37.2	1.4	4.6	5.4	8.7	4.2	0.7	4.3	13.1	4.4	8.2	9.1	13.6
West Chillisquaque township	100.0	30.8	0.7	1.9	5.0	2.9	2.1	1.7	3.0	13.2	5.7	7.7	7.8	10.8
West Cocalico township	99.7	32.6	1.2	2.0	4.0	6.7	3.2	0.6	1.2	9.2	2.5	4.5	4.6	7.3
West Deer township	99.9	33.8	0.4	1.7	6.0	3.1	1.7	0.7	1.2	11.9	2.5	4.4	6.0	11.2
West Donegal township	99.7	34.1	0.9	1.1	2.8	8.0	2.0	4.8	0.1	7.6	2.6	4.9	7.4	9.9
West Earl township	100.0	40.0	0.5	4.4	4.1	5.4	4.3	0.7	3.1	15.9	4.2	10.9	10.8	16.7
West Goshen township	99.7	39.5	2.1	3.6	7.6	7.6	3.3	2.8	2.3	14.5	5.5	7.6	9.5	15.4
West Hanover township	99.9	42.2	0.7	4.9	9.2	7.6	3.1	1.3	2.2	11.0	3.1	6.9	11.4	20.9
West Hempfield township	100.0	38.2	0.6	2.2	4.6	4.3	2.6	1.6	0.7	11.2	1.9	6.5	9.6	14.3
West Lampeter township	100.0	41.4	0.5	3.6	5.3	5.2	2.4	1.7	0.9	13.3	6.1	8.6	8.4	13.1
West Mahanoy township	100.0	44.8	0.7	2.8	7.9	6.2	4.7	1.8	3.0	15.2	2.9	5.8	8.7	13.6
West Manchester township	99.1	39.8	1.6	3.0	8.9	8.6	3.7	3.2	2.9	12.4	3.4	4.8	7.7	11.2
West Manheim township	100.0	36.7	0.9	1.7	7.8	5.6	2.6	1.3	1.8	11.5	2.5	4.9	6.1	10.8
West Mead township	100.0	38.0	1.1	2.5	5.1	2.9	2.8	5.2	1.6	10.2	3.9	5.2	9.6	11.9
West Norriton township	99.2	43.6	0.8	6.8	14.7	9.4	3.3	3.4	3.2	18.0	4.8	10.1	15.4	12.8
West Penn township	99.4	35.2	1.8	5.1	7.7	9.0	3.0	1.0	2.7	15.4	5.6	8.4	7.6	11.3
West Pennsboro township	99.4	41.6	0.2	3.9	11.9	8.2	3.8	1.2	5.0	15.9	5.4	9.0	13.4	18.5
West Pottsgrove township	99.6	43.2	0.9	3.9	6.1	8.8	4.7	2.9	3.2	11.6	4.8	6.3	10.5	16.6
West Providence township	100.0	36.2	1.9	1.8	6.6	3.2	2.9	2.6	2.7	11.8	2.5	8.2	7.3	13.4
West Rockhill township	98.9	44.8	2.3	4.2	16.8	10.4	4.5	2.2	5.7	18.7	7.9	9.9	15.9	21.9
West Salem township	100.0	40.5	0.6	2.7	6.1	7.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	9.4	5.2	4.8	12.9	12.6
Westtown township	100.0	40.7	1.1	3.5	4.4	7.2	3.6	2.3	2.9	16.5	5.3	8.5	11.4	18.9
West Wheatfield township	99.4	30.9	0.9	2.0	6.4	3.7	3.9	0.8	1.4	9.3	5.8	5.6	4.0	6.4
West Whiteland township	99.9	35.4	0.8	1.7	3.3	4.7	2.0	1.0	1.2	10.2	2.3	5.9	9.4	15.9
Wharton township, Fayette County	100.0	37.0	2.1	2.4	5.3	6.0	1.4	0.8	0.7	14.3	2.4	7.4	7.1	12.4
White township, Indiana County	99.7	39.2	1.0	3.0	9.6	4.5	2.5	2.7	2.2	11.4	7.0	6.5	5.8	10.1
White Deer township	99.8	40.9	1.0	2.1	9.2	7.3	5.1	2.1	3.6	15.6	5.0	8.1	7.0	12.9
Whitehall township	99.5	33.3	0.8	2.4	5.9	4.6	2.4	0.9	1.4	9.7	1.9	4.6	6.3	10.5
Whitemarsh township	99.7	39.0	1.0	5.4	6.7	6.9	2.3	2.1	2.4	11.4	5.6	6.8	9.4	13.8
Whitpain township	99.5	38.1	0.7	3.4	6.5	7.7	3.4	2.8	2.9	13.8	3.5	7.8	11.4	18.5
Wilkes-Barre township	99.7	51.0	1.4	5.9	9.2	7.3	4.8	4.3	3.1	17.0	8.9	11.1	9.0	15.0
Wilkins township	99.9	39.2	1.7	2.0	8.2	2.9	2.5	0.9	2.0	13.3	3.0	7.7	6.7	10.6
Williams township, Northampton County	100.0	37.6	0.3	1.3	7.9	5.7	2.9	0.9	2.0	10.4	3.1	5.4	5.0	9.6
Willistown township	99.7	36.3	1.1	3.0	6.2	5.4	2.6	2.5	1.8	9.2	3.9	6.1	8.2	13.6
Wilmington township, Lawrence County	97.0	51.6	1.8	8.1	12.5	16.0	8.1	3.2	7.2	19.3	12.7	12.5	14.7	24.8
Windsor township, York County	99.9	35.3	0.3	2.1	7.1	4.8	2.2	1.0	1.3	8.4	2.7	5.2	7.1	12.4
Winfield township	100.0	40.6	–	4.4	5.3	5.9	3.5	4.3	2.5	12.7	10.8	9.1	8.8	16.8
Winslow township	99.7	33.3	1.0	1.6	3.6	2.9	2.3	1.1	2.4	11.1	5.7	6.6	8.8	15.6
Woodcock township	100.0	39.9	1.1	4.1	11.4	4.2	2.9	1.9	1.4	13.6	7.8	3.9	7.9	13.8
Woodward township, Clinton County	100.0	35.3	0.4	1.7	9.4	5.3	2.1	1.1	0.5	7.6	2.7	3.3	7.2	11.8
Worcester township	100.0	36.8	2.1	2.4	1.7	3.7	3.4	1.5	2.2	15.0	2.6	7.4	8.8	14.3
Wright township	99.8	33.7	0.4	3.5	5.5	4.1	2.6	0.8	1.0	10.0	6.6	6.5	6.0	11.2
York township	99.8	38.2	1.6	3.4	9.3	6.1	3.2	1.5	1.9	10.9	2.5	5.8	9.5	13.6

Appendix A.—Area Classifications

STATES A–1
COUNTIES A–1
COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS A–1
PLACES A–1
Incorporated Places A–1
Census Designated Places A–1
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE A–2
Rural Farm A–2
Extended Cities A–2
URBANIZED AREAS A–2
Definition A–2
Urbanized Area Titles. A–3
Urbanized Area Central Cities . . A–3
STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS A–3
Definition A–3
SMSA Titles A–3
New SMSA Standards. A–4
STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS A–4
RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's A–4
AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS A–4
ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES . . . A–4
AREA MEASUREMENTS A–4

STATES

The 50 States and the District of Columbia are the constituent units of the United States.

COUNTIES

In most States, the primary divisions are termed counties. In Louisiana, these divisions are known as parishes. In Alaska, which has no counties, the county equivalents are the organized boroughs together with the "census areas" which were developed for general statistical purposes by the State of Alaska and the Census Bureau. In four States (Maryland, Missouri, Nevada, and Virginia), there are one or more cities which are independent of any county organization and thus constitute primary divisions of their States. That part of Yellowstone National Park in Montana is treated as a county equivalent. The District of Columbia has no primary divisions, and the entire area is considered equivalent to a county for census purposes.

COUNTY SUBDIVISIONS

Statistics for subdivisions of counties are presented for 11 States (Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, New Hampshire, New Jersey, New York, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, Vermont, and Wisconsin). A series of tables paralleling those for places and identified with an "a" suffix present data for minor civil divisions (i.e., towns and townships) of 2,500 or more inhabitants. In this report, minor civil divisions (MCD's) coextensive with census designated places (CDP's) are shown only as MCD's.

PLACES

Two types of places are recognized in the census reports—incorporated places and census designated places—as defined below. Places with a 1980 population below 2,500 are not shown in this report.

Central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

Incorporated Places

Incorporated places recognized in the reports of the census are those which are incorporated under the laws of their respective States as cities, boroughs, towns, and villages, with the following exceptions: boroughs in Alaska and New York, and towns in the six New England States, New York and Wisconsin. The towns in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin, and the boroughs in New York are also recognized as minor civil divisions (MCD's) for census purposes. The boroughs in Alaska are county equivalents.

In Connecticut, a unique situation exists in which one incorporated place (Woodmont borough) is subordinate to another (Milford city). The city of Milford is coextensive with the town of Milford. In the tables for the Connecticut report in this series and other series of 1980 census reports, data shown for Milford city exclude those for Woodmont borough, and the user must therefore refer to data for Milford town (which include those for the borough) for data for Milford city.

Census Designated Places

As in the 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses, the Census Bureau has delineated boundaries for closely settled population centers without corporate limits. In 1980, the name of each such place is followed by "(CDP)," meaning "census designated place." In the 1970 and earlier censuses, these places were identified by "(U)," meaning "unincorporated place." To be recognized for the 1980 census, CDP's must have a minimum 1980 population as follows:

Area	Minimum CDP population
Alaska	25
Hawaii	300
All other States:	
Inside urbanized areas:	
With one or more cities of 50,000 or more	5,000
With no city of 50,000 or more	1,000
Outside urbanized areas	1,000

Hawaii is the only State with no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census. All places shown for Hawaii in the 1980 census reports are CDP's. Honolulu CDP essentially represents the Honolulu Judicial District. The city of Honolulu, coextensive with the county of Honolulu, is not recognized for census purposes.

In many of the 11 States for which data are shown for MCD's (see section above on county subdivisions) certain CDP's are coextensive with MCD's (i.e., towns and townships). Data for these entities are shown only in the Town/Township tables in the reports for those States.

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

As defined for the 1980 census, the urban population comprises all persons living in urbanized areas and in places of 2,500 or more inhabitants outside urbanized areas (see definition of urbanized areas). More specifically, the urban population consists of all persons living in (1) places of 2,500 or more inhabitants incorporated as cities, villages, boroughs (except in Alaska and New York), and towns (except in the New England States, New York, and Wisconsin), but excluding those persons living in the rural portions of extended cities; (2) census designated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants; and (3) other territory, incorporated or unincorporated, included in urbanized areas. The population not classified as urban constitutes the *rural* population.

In censuses prior to 1950, the urban population comprised all persons living in incorporated places of 2,500 or more inhabitants and areas (usually minor civil divisions) classified as urban under special rules relating to population size and density. A definition of urban population restricted to incorporated places having 2,500 or more inhabitants excludes a number of large and densely settled areas merely because they are not incorporated. Prior to 1950, an effort was made to avoid some of the more obvious omissions by inclusion of selected areas which were classified as urban under special rules; however, the inhabitants of many large and closely built-up areas were excluded from the urban population.

To improve its measure of the urban population, the Bureau of the Census in 1950 adopted the concept of the urbanized area and delineated boundaries for unincorporated places. For the 1950 census, the urban population was defined as all persons residing in urbanized areas and, outside these areas, in all places, incorporated or unincorporated, which had 2,500 or more inhabitants. With the following three exceptions, the 1950 definition of urban has continued substantially unchanged. First, in 1960, (but not in 1970 or 1980), certain towns in the New England States, townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania, and Arlington County, Va., were designated as urban. However, most of the residents of these "special rule" areas would have been classified as urban in any event because they were residents of an urbanized area or an unincorporated place of 2,500 or more. Second, "extended cities" (see following section for definition) were identified in 1970 and 1980. Their recognition has, in general, had very little impact on the urban and rural population figures. Third, changes since 1970 in the criteria for defining central cities have permitted urbanized areas to be defined around smaller centers.

Rural Farm

The farm population is identified only in rural areas and includes all persons living on places of one acre or more from which at least $1,000 worth of agricultural products were sold during 1979. The definition of a farm has been changed since the 1970 census, when a farm was defined as a place of 10 or more acres with at least $50 worth of annual sales or a place of under 10 acres with at least $250 worth of agricultural sales.

Extended Cities

Since 1960 there has been an increasing trend toward the extension of city boundaries to include territory essentially rural in character. The classification of all the inhabitants of such cities as urban would include in the urban population persons whose environment is primarily rural in character. For the 1970 and 1980 censuses, in order to separate these people from those residing in the closely settled portions of such cities, the Bureau of the Census classified as rural a portion or portions of each such city that was located in an urbanized area. To be treated as an extended city, a city must contain one or more areas that are each at least 5 square miles in extent and have a population density of less than 100 persons per square mile. The area or areas must constitute at least 25 percent of the land area of the legal city or include at least 25 square miles. These areas are excluded from the urbanized area.

Those cities designated as extended cities thus consist of an urban part and a rural part. In the tables of this report, data for the urban part are shown separately following the data for the entire city. Only the urban part is considered to be the central city of an urbanized area. However, the term "central city" as used for SMSA's refers to the entire population within the legal boundaries of the city. In tables 56, 57, 58, 59, and 60, data for central cities of SMSA'a are shown under "urban" and therefore exclude the rural parts of extended cities.

URBANIZED AREAS

Definition

The major objective of the Census Bureau in delineating urbanized areas is to provide a better separation of urban and rural population in the vicinity of large cities. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe").

The following criteria are used in determining the eligibility and definition of the 1980 urbanized areas:[1]

An urbanized area comprises an incorporated place[2] and adjacent densely settled surrounding area that together have a minimum population of 50,000.[3] The densely settled surrounding area consists of:

1. Contiguous incorporated or census designated places having:

[1] All references to population counts and densities relate to data from the 1980 census.

[2] In Hawaii, incorporated places do not exist in the sense of functioning local governmental units. Instead, census designated places are used in defining a central city and for applying urbanized area criteria.

[3] The rural portions of extended cities, as defined in the Census Bureau's extended city criteria, are excluded from the urbanized area. In addition, for an urbanized area to be recognized, it must include a population of at least 25,000 that does not reside on a military base.

a. A population of 2,500 or more; or,
b. A population of fewer than 2,500 but having either a population density of 1,000 persons per square mile, or a closely settled area containing a minimum of 50 percent of the population, or a cluster of at least 100 housing units.

2. Contiguous unincorporated area which is connected by road and has a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile.[4]

3. Other contiguous unincorporated area with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile, provided that it:
   a. Eliminates an enclave of less than 5 square miles which is surrounded by built-up area.
   b. Closes an indentation in the boundary of the densely settled area that is no more than 1 mile across the open end and encompasses no more than 5 square miles.
   c. Links an outlying area of qualifying density, provided that the outlying area is:
      (1) Connected by road to, and is not more than 1½ miles from, the main body of the urbanized area.
      (2) Separated from the main body of the urbanized area by water or other undevelopable area, is connected by road to the main body of the urbanized area, and is not more than 5 miles from the main body of the urbanized area.

4. Large concentrations of nonresidential urban area (such as industrial parks, office areas, and major airports), which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area.

A map of each urbanized area in this State appears in the PC80-1-A report for the State.

Urbanized Area Titles

1. The titles of urbanized areas existing prior to the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are retained unchanged except for mergers and for those areas meeting items 4 and/or 5 of the titling criteria.

2. The titles of new urbanized areas qualifying as the result of the 1980 census are determined as follows:
   a. The name of the incorporated place with the largest population in the urbanized area is always listed.
   b. The names of up to two additional incorporated places may be listed, with eligibility determined as follows:
      (1) Those with a population of at least 250,000.
      (2) Those with a population of 15,000 to 250,000, provided that they are at least one-third the population of the largest place in the urbanized area.

3. Area titles that include the names of more than one incorporated place start with the name of the largest and list the others in descending order of their population.

4. In addition to incorporated place names, the titles contain the name of each State into which the urbanized area extends.

5. Regional titles may be used to identify urbanized areas with population over 1 million, in which case only the largest city of the urbanized area is included in the title.

Urbanized Area Central Cities

The central cities of urbanized areas are those named in the titles except where regional titles are used. In such cases, the central cities are those that have qualified under items 1 or 2 of the titling criteria. Data for central cities of urbanized areas refer to the urban portion of these cities, thus excluding the rural portions of extended cities, as discussed above.

STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS

Definition

The general concept of a metropolitan area is one of a large population nucleus, together with adjacent communities which have a high degree of economic and social integration with that nucleus. The standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA) classification is a statistical standard, developed for use by Federal agencies in the production, analysis, and publication of data on metropolitan areas. The SMSA's are designated and defined by the Office of Management and Budget, following a set of official published standards developed by the interagency Federal Committee on Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas.

Each SMSA has one or more central counties containing the area's main population concentration: an urbanized area with at least 50,000 inhabitants. An SMSA may also include outlying counties which have close economic and social relationships with the central counties. The outlying counties must have a specified level of commuting to the central counties and must also meet certain standards regarding metropolitan character, such as population density, urban population, and population growth. In New England, SMSA's are composed of cities and towns rather than whole counties.

The population living in SMSA's may also be referred to as the metropolitan population. The population is subdivided into "inside central city (or cities)" and "outside central city (or cities)." The population living outside SMSA's constitutes the nonmetropolitan population.

SMSA Titles

Each SMSA except one (Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y.) has at least one central city. The titles of SMSA's include up to three city names, as well as the name of each State into which the SMSA extends. For the 1980 census, central cities of SMSA's are those named in the titles of the SMSA's, with the exception of Nassau-Suffolk, N.Y., which has no central city, and Northeast Pennsylvania, the central cities of which are Scranton, Wilkes-Barre, and Hazleton. Data on central cities of SMSA's include the entire population within the legal city boundaries. In Hawaii, where there are no incorporated places recognized by the Bureau of the Census, census designated places are recognized as central cities.

In this report, central cities of standard metropolitan statistical areas, regardless of population, are shown only in the

[4] Any area of extensive nonresidential urban land use, such as railroad yards, airports, factories, parks, golf courses, and cemeteries, is excluded in computing the population density.

tables designated "... for Areas and Places." Thus, a central city with a population between 10,000 and 50,000 will not appear in the tables for places of 10,000 to 50,000.

New SMSA Standards

New standards for designating and defining metropolitan statistical areas were published in the *Federal Register* on January 3, 1980. The SMSA's recognized for the 1980 census comprise (1) all areas as defined on January 1, 1980, except for one area which was defined provisionally during the 1970's on the basis of population estimates but whose qualification was not confirmed by 1980 census counts; and (2) a group of 36 new areas defined on the basis of 1980 census counts and the new standards that were published on January 3, 1980.

When the data on commuting flows become available from 1980 census tabulations, the new standards will be applied to the areas existing on January 1, 1980, and the boundaries, definitions, and titles for all SMSA's will be reviewed.

To aid users who want to become familiar with the SMSA standards and how they are applied, documents are available from the Office of Management and Budget, Washington, D.C. 20503.

STANDARD CONSOLIDATED STATISTICAL AREAS

In some parts of the country, metropolitan development has progressed to the point that adjoining SMSA's are themselves socially and economically interrelated. These areas are designated standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's) by the Office of Management and Budget, and are defined using standards included as part of the new SMSA standards described above.

RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN URBANIZED AREAS AND SMSA's

Although urbanized areas and SMSA's are closely related in concept, there are important differences. The urbanized area consists of the contiguous built-up territory around each larger city and thus corresponds generally to the core of the SMSA. The SMSA definitions use counties as building blocks (in New England, cities and towns are used). SMSA's are generally larger than their core urbanized area because they include discontinuous urban and suburban development beyond the periphery of the continuously built-up territory. SMSA's may also include rural territory, while urbanized areas do not.

The new SMSA standards provide that each SMSA must include an urbanized area. SMSA's with separate large urban concentrations may include two or more urbanized areas. Occasionally, a portion of an urbanized area extends across the SMSA boundary into a nonmetropolitan county or another SMSA. Such portions are usually quite small in area and population. While each SMSA must include an urbanized area, urbanized areas may be defined outside the boundaries of any SMSA.

AMERICAN INDIAN RESERVATIONS

American Indian reservations are areas with boundaries established by treaty, statute, and/or executive or court order. The reservations and their boundaries were identified for the 1980 census by the Bureau of Indian Affairs and State governments. Federal and State reservations are located in 33 States and may cross State, county, minor civil division/census county division, and place boundaries. In this report, tribal trust lands outside the boundaries of reservations (off reservation) are not included as part of the reservations.

As part of 1980 census evaluations, there will be an evaluation of data for American Indian reservations. The results of the evaluation will be presented in 1980 census special reports on the American Indian population.

Data on 115 American Indian reservations were published in the 1970 census subject report, American Indians, PC(2)-1F. However, 1980 data may not be comparable to 1970 data because of boundary changes, improvements in geographic identification, enumeration techniques, etc., used in the 1980 census.

ALASKA NATIVE VILLAGES

Alaska Native villages constitute tribes, bands, clans, groups, villages, communities, or associations in Alaska which were listed in sections 11 and 16 of the Alaska Native Claims Settlement Act, Public Law 92-203, or which met the requirements of the act, and which the Secretary of Interior determined were, on the 1970 census enumeration date (April 1), composed of 25 or more Alaska Natives. This list was reviewed and updated for the Census Bureau by the State of Alaska prior to the 1980 census, to identify specifically only those entities that were recognized legally as Alaska Native villages.

Data on Alaska Native villages are not available from previous censuses. Some cities and "unincorporated places" (referred to as "census designated places" in 1980) which were identified in the 1970 census may, however, correspond to 1980 Alaska Native villages, but may not have identical boundaries.

AREA MEASUREMENTS

Area measurement figures for counties and county equivalents are available in table 2 of the PC80-1-A State reports and table 17 of the PC80-1-A1, United States Summary report. Area figures for standard metropolitan statistical areas, urbanized areas, places of 2,500 or more, and, in 11 States, MCD's of 2,500 or more, can be found in PC80-1-A1, United States Summary.

Appendix B.—Definitions and Explanations of Subject Characteristics

GENERAL B–1
HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS B–1
Household B–1
Relationship to Householder . . B–1
Unrelated Individual B–2
Family and Subfamily B–2
Group Quarters B–2
SEX B–2
RACE B–3
AGE B–4
MARITAL STATUS B–4
SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN. . . B–4
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT. B–5
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED B–6
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH B–7
CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION. B–7
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH B–7
ANCESTRY. B–8
RESIDENCE IN 1975 . . . . . B–8
ACTIVITY IN 1975. . . . . B–9
VETERAN STATUS B–9
WORK DISABILITY B–9
PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY B–9
FERTILITY. B–10
MARITAL HISTORY B–10
PLACE OF WORK B–10
MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK. B–11
REFERENCE WEEK. B–11
LABOR FORCE STATUS. B–11
LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979. . . . . B–13
OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER. . . . B–14
Occupation Classification System B–14
Industry Classification System B–16
Class of Worker. B–17
INCOME IN 1979 . . . . . B–19
Type of Income B–19
Comparability. B–21
POVERTY STATUS IN 1979 . . . B–22
Definitions. B–22
Comparability With Earlier Census Data B–23
Limitations B–23

GENERAL

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. The principal determinant for the responses was, therefore, the questionnaire and its accompanying instruction guide. Furthermore, census takers were instructed in their telephone and personal visit interviews to read the questions directly from the questionnaire. The definitions and explanations given below for each subject are drawn largely from various technical and procedural materials used in the collection of the data. These materials helped the census interviewers to understand more fully the intent of each question, and thus to resolve problems on unusual cases in a manner consistent with this intent. Also included is certain explanatory information to assist the user in the proper utilization of the statistics.

Facsimiles of the questionnaire pages containing the population questions used to produce the data shown in this report and the pages of the respondent instruction guide which relate to these questions are presented in appendix E.

HOUSEHOLD, RELATIONSHIP TO HOUSEHOLDER, FAMILY, AND GROUP QUARTERS

Household

A household includes all the persons who occupy a housing unit. A housing unit is a house, an apartment, a group of rooms, or a single room that is occupied (or if vacant, is intended for occupancy) as separate living quarters. Separate living quarters are those in which the occupants live and eat separately from other persons in the building and have direct access from the outside of the building or through a common hall.

The occupants may be a single family, one person living alone, two or more families living together, or any other group of related or unrelated persons who share living arrangements. The actual classification of a housing unit as a household depends on entries in question 2 and item B on the census questionnaire. Item B on type of unit or quarters was filled by an enumerator or a census office clerk for each housing unit or group quarters.

The measure "persons per household" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in households by the number of households (or householders).

Relationship to Householder

The data on relationship to householder were derived from answers to question 2, which was asked of all persons in housing units. Only basic categories of relationship are recognized in this report. More detailed categories of relationship will appear in the PC80-1-D reports (and summary tape file 5).

When relationship is not reported for an individual, it is allocated according to the responses for age and marital status for that person while maintaining consistency with responses for other individuals in the household. The allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Householder—One person in each household is designated as the "householder." In most cases, this is the person, or one of the persons, in whose name the home is owned or rented and who is listed in

column 1 of the census questionnaire. If there is no such person in the household, any adult household member could be designated as the "householder." Two types of householders are distinguished—a family householder and a nonfamily householder. A family householder is a householder living with one or more persons related to him or her by birth, marriage, or adoption. The householder and all persons in the household related to him or her are family members. A nonfamily householder is a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only.

Spouse—A person married to and living with a householder. This category includes persons in formal marriages as well as persons in common-law marriages.

Child—A son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of the householder regardless of the child's age or marital status. The category excludes sons-in-law and daughters-in-law. "Own children" are sons and daughters, including stepchildren and adopted children, of the householder who are single (never married) and under 18 years of age.

The number of children "living with two parents" includes stepchildren and adopted children as well as sons and daughters born to the couple.

"Related children" in a family include own children and all other persons under 18 years of age in the household, regardless of marital status, who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, except the spouse of the householder.

In a subfamily an "own child" is a never-married child under 18 years of age who is a son, daughter, stepchild, or adopted child of a mother in a mother-child subfamily, a father in a father-child subfamily, or either spouse in a married-couple subfamily.

Other Relative—Any person related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption, who is not shown separately in the particular table (e.g., "spouse," "child," "brother or sister," or "parent").

Nonrelative—Any person in the household not related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. Roomers, boarders, partners, roommates, paid employees, wards, and foster children are included in this category.

Unrelated Individual

An unrelated individual is (1) a householder living alone or with nonrelatives only, (2) a household member who is not related to the householder, or (3) a person living in group quarters who is not an inmate of an institution.

Family and Subfamily

A family consists of a householder and one or more other persons living in the same household who are related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. All persons in a household who are related to the householder are regarded as members of his or her family. A "married-couple family" is a family in which the householder and spouse are enumerated as members of the same household. Not all households contain families, because a household may be composed of a group of unrelated persons or one person living alone. The measure "persons per family" is obtained by dividing the number of persons in families by the total number of families (or family householders).

A subfamily is a married couple (husband and wife enumerated as members of the same household) with or without children, or one parent with one or more never-married children under 18 years of age, living in a household and related to either the householder or the householder's spouse. Members of a subfamily are also included among the members of a family. The number of subfamilies, therefore, is not included in the number of families.

Group Quarters

All persons not living in households are classified by the Bureau of the Census as living in group quarters. Two general categories of persons in group quarters are recognized:

Inmates of Institutions—Persons under care or custody in institutions at the time of enumeration are classified as "patients or inmates" of an institution regardless of their length of stay in that place and regardless of the number of people in that place. Institutions include homes, schools, hospitals, or wards for the physically or mentally handicapped; hospitals or wards for mental, tubercular, or chronic disease patients; homes for unmarried mothers; nursing, convalescent, and rest homes for the aged and dependent; orphanages; and correctional institutions.

Other—This category includes all persons living in group quarters who are not inmates of institutions. Rooming and boarding houses, communes, farm and nonfarm workers' dormitories, convents or monasteries, and other living quarters are classified as "other" group quarters if there are 9 or more persons unrelated to the person listed in column 1 of the census questionnaire; or if 10 or more unrelated persons share the unit. Persons residing in certain other types of living arrangements are classified as living in "other" group quarters regardless of the number or relationship of people in the unit. These include persons residing in military barracks, on ships, in college dormitories, or in sorority and fraternity houses; patients in general or maternity wards of hospitals who have no usual residence elsewhere; staff members in institutional quarters; and persons enumerated in missions, flophouses, Salvation Army shelters, railroad stations, etc.

Military quarters include barracks or dormitories on base, transient quarters on base for temporary residents (both civilian and military), and military ships.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 definition of a household differs from that used in 1970 only in the change in the definition of housing unit to eliminate the requirement for complete kitchen facilities for the exclusive use of the household. The household reference person in 1970 was the "head of the household" (the husband in married-couple families); for 1980 it was changed to "the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented." In 1970, a unit in which 6 or more unrelated persons were living together was classified as group quarters; for 1980 that requirement was raised to 10 or more unrelated persons.

SEX

The data on sex were derived from answers to question 3, which was asked of all persons. At the time of field review, most cases in which sex was not reported were resolved by determining the appro-

priate entry from the person's given name and household relationship. When sex remained blank, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and the age and marital status of the person. The general allocation procedure is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

RACE

The data on race were derived from answers to question 4, which was asked of all persons. The concept of race as used by the Census Bureau reflects self-identification by respondents; it does not denote any clear-cut scientific definition of biological stock. Since the 1980 census obtained information on race through self-identification, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify. In this report, households and families are classified by the race of the householder.

For persons who could not provide a single response to the race question, the race of the person's mother was used; however, if a single response could not be provided for the person's mother, the first race reported by the person was used. This is a modification of the 1970 census procedure in which the race of the person's father was used.

The category "White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response such as Canadian, German, Italian, Lebanese, or Polish. In the 1980 census, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but marked "Other" and wrote in entries such as Cuban, Puerto Rican, Mexican, or Dominican were included in the "Other" race category; in the 1970 census, most of these persons were included in the "White" category.

The category "Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire, but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The categories "American Indian," "Eskimo," and "Aleut" include persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but entered the name of an Indian tribe or reported such entries as Canadian Indian, French-American Indian, or Spanish-American Indian were classified as American Indian.

The category "Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Chinese, Filipino, Japanese, Asian Indian, Korean, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Samoan, and Guamanian, as well as persons who provided write-in entries of such Asian and Pacific Islander groups as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander under the "Other" race category. Also, persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but wrote in an entry indicating one of the nine specific categories listed above (e.g., Chinese or Filipino) were classified accordingly. For example, entries of Nipponese and Japanese American were classified as Japanese, entries of Taiwanese and Cantonese as Chinese, etc.

The category "Race, n.e.c." includes all other persons not included in the categories (White, Black, American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut, and Asian and Pacific Islander) mentioned above. Persons reporting in the "Other" race category and providing write-in entries such as Eurasian, Cosmopolitan, Inter-racial, or a Spanish origin group (e.g., Mexican, Cuban, or Puerto Rican) were included in "Race, n.e.c." During the coding operations, each of the sub-groups comprising "Race, n.e.c." were identified separately; plans are to provide figures for the component groups in subsequent 1980 census reports.

If the race entry was missing on the questionnaire for a member of a household, an answer was assigned in the computer according to the reported entries of race of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If race was not entered for anyone in the household (excluding paid employees), the race of a householder in a previously processed household was assigned. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-percent Data for Racial Groups—The data on racial groups shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the result of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and an additional edit and review performed on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

During the sample processing, the responses in the race question underwent more extensive review and edit than performed during the previous processing stages. Additional efforts were made to assign write-in entries to specific race categories and to resolve inconsistent and incomplete responses. The impact of this further work varies substantially by racial group and by geographic area, but is generally negligible. Most affected is the "Other" race category since a number of persons originally counted therein in the 100-percent tabulations were shifted into specific race categories in the sample tabulations. For instance, a number of persons who marked the "Other" race category supplied a write-in entry (e.g., Canadian, Polish, Lebanese, Black Puerto Rican, or Jamaican) which indicated that they belonged in one of the specific race categories. Furthermore, persons in the "Other" category reported as Cambodian, Laotian, Thai, etc., were combined into a "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" category which, together with the specific Asian and Pacific Islander categories (e.g., Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, etc.), covers the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population. This total is obtainable only from the sample tabulations, not from the 100-percent tabulations.

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the additional review and edit were generally limited and rather varied, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for comparable data for racial groups. That is, in the case of figures available for racial groups, both in this report and the PC80-1-B report for this state, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.) and data for the entire Asian and Pacific Islander population, the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—Differences between 1980 census and 1970 census population totals by race seriously affect the comparability for certain race groups. First, a large number of Spanish origin persons reported their race differently in the 1980 census than in the 1970 census; this difference in reporting has a substantial impact on the population totals and comparability for the "White" population and the "Race, n.e.c." or "Other" race population (shown as "All other races" in most 1970 publications). A much larger proportion of the Spanish origin population in 1980 than in 1970 reported their race in the questionnaire category "Other." Second, in 1970, most persons who marked the "Other" race category and wrote in a Spanish designation such as Mexican, Venezuelan, Latino, etc., were reclassified as "White." In 1980, such persons were not reclassified but remained in the "Other" category. As a result of this procedural change and the differences in reporting by this population, the proportion of the Spanish origin population classified as "Other" race in the 1980 census was substantially higher than that in the 1970 census. Nationally, in 1970, only 1 percent of Spanish origin persons were classified as "Other" race and 93 percent as "White." The 1980 census sample data showed a much larger proportion, 38 percent, of Spanish origin persons reported their races as "Other" and only 58 percent reported "White." As a consequence of these differences, 1980 population totals for "White" and "Race, n.e.c." are not comparable with corresponding 1970 figures.

The 1980 census was the first in which data were collected separately for Eskimos and Aleuts in all States. In 1970, these data were available only for Alaska. Since Eskimos and Aleuts are highly concentrated in Alaska, this change does not seriously affect the comparability of 1980 and 1970 data for these racial groups at the national level.

The 1980 count for the Asian and Pacific Islander population reflects a high level of immigration during the 1970's as well as a number of changes in census procedures which were developed, in part, as a result of this high level immigration. First, the number of Asian and Pacific Islander categories listed separately on the 1980 census questionnaire was expanded to include four additional groups: Vietnamese, Asian Indian, Guamanian, and Samoan. Asian Indians were classified as "White" in 1970 but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. The Vietnamese, Guamanian, and Samoan populations were included in the "Other" race category in the 1970 census but were included in the "Asian and Pacific Islander" category in 1980. Second, "Other Asian and Pacific Islander" groups such as Cambodian, Laotian, Pakistani, and Fiji Islander were identified and tabulated as Asian and Pacific Islander in sample tabulations in the 1980 census; in 1970, most of these groups were included in the "Other" race category.

In 1980, data were collected separately for Hawaiians and Koreans in all States, but in 1970, these data were not collected for Alaska. (On the 1970 census questionnaire used in Alaska, Eskimo and Aleut were substituted for these two categories.) Since the numbers of Hawaiians and Koreans were small in Alaska, this questionnaire change does not have a major impact on the comparability of the 1980 and 1970 data for Hawaiians and Koreans at the national level.

AGE

The data on age were derived from answers to question 5, which was asked of all persons. Only the information in items 5b and 5c (on month and year of birth) was read into the computer. Answers to item 5a (on age at last birthday) were used during field review to fill in any blanks in question 5c. The age classification is based on the age of the person in completed years as of April 1, 1980. The data on age represent the difference between date of birth and April 1, 1980.

The median ages shown in this report were computed on the basis of more detailed intervals than shown in the tables. If the median fell in the terminal category of an age distribution, the method of presentation was to show the initial age of the terminal category followed by a plus sign; thus, if the median fell in the category "85 years and over," it is shown as "85+."

In each census since 1940, the Bureau of the Census has assigned the age of a person when it was not reported. In censuses before 1940, with the exception of 1880, persons of unknown age were shown as a separate category. In 1960, 1970, and 1980, assignment of unknown ages was performed by the general allocation procedure described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

MARITAL STATUS

The data on marital status were derived from answers to question 6, which was asked of all persons. The marital status classification refers to the status at the time of enumeration. Persons classified as "Now married" include those who have been married only once and have never been widowed or divorced as well as those currently married persons who remarried after having been widowed or divorced. Persons reported as separated are those living apart because of marital discord, with or without a legal separation. Persons in common-law marriages are classified as now married, persons whose only marriage had been annulled are classified as never married, and all persons under 15 years old are classified as never married. All persons classified as never married are shown as "single" in this report.

When marital status was not reported, it was allocated according to the relationship to householder and sex and age of the person. The general allocation process is described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

SPANISH/HISPANIC ORIGIN

Information on persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent from the 1980 census was derived from answers to question 7 which was asked of all persons.

Persons of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent are those who reported either Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, or other Spanish/Hispanic origin in question 7. Persons who reported "other Spanish/Hispanic" origin were those whose origins are from Spain or the Spanish-speaking countries of Central or South America, or they are persons identifying their origin or descent as being Spanish, Spanish-American, Hispano, Latino, etc.

Origin or descent can be regarded as the ancestry, nationality group, lineage, or country in which the person or person's

parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. It is important to note that persons of Spanish origin may be of any race. In this report, households and families are classified by the Spanish origin of the householder.

Persons of more than one type of Spanish origin and persons of both a Spanish and some other origin(s) who were in doubt as to how to report a specific origin were classified according to the origin of the person's mother. If a single origin was not provided for the person's mother, then the first origin reported by the person was recorded. If any household member failed to respond to the Spanish/Hispanic origin question, a response was assigned by computer in the sample edit operation according to available related information such as ancestry and place of birth reported for the household member. If such information was not reported, origin was assigned from entries of other household members using specific rules of precedence of household relationship. If no origin was reported for any household member (excluding a paid employee), then an origin was assigned from another household with a householder of the same race. This procedure is a variation of the general allocation process described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Limitation of the Data—A preliminary evaluation study of the reporting in the 1980 census item on Spanish origin indicated that there was misreporting in the Mexican origin category by White and Black persons in certain areas. The study results showed evidence that the misreporting occurred in the South (excluding Texas), the Northeast (excluding the New York City area), and a few States in the North Central Region. Also, results based on available data suggest that the impact of potential misreporting of Mexican origin in the 1980 census is severe in those portions of the above-mentioned regions where the Spanish origin population is generally sparse. However, 1980 census data on the Mexican origin population, or total Spanish origin population, at the national level, are not seriously affected by the reporting problem. For a more detailed discussion of the evaluation of the Spanish origin item, see the 1980 population census Supplementary Reports, Series PC80-S1-7, *"Persons of Spanish Origin by State:* 1980."

Comparability Between Sample and 100-Percent Data for the Spanish Origin Population—The data on the Spanish origin population shown in this report may differ from comparable figures shown in other 1980 census reports. Such differences are the results of sampling variability, nonsampling error, and more extensive edit procedures performed for the Spanish origin item on the sample questionnaires. The data in this report are based on a sample, whereas certain other reports (e.g., the PC80-1-B series) present data based on 100-percent tabulations. Sample data are subject to sampling variability, as explained in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

Information now available indicates that, since the effects of the more extensive edit were generally limited, the 100-percent tabulations are usually the preferable source for data on the Spanish origin population. That is, in the case of figures available for Spanish origin groups, both in this report and the corresponding PC80-1-B report, the latter source is usually the preferred one. In the case of distributions for subjects covered only on a sample basis (e.g., education, labor force status, income, etc.), the sample figures are the only data available and should be used within the context of the sampling variability associated with them.

Comparability With 1970 Census Data—The 1980 data on Spanish origin are not directly comparable with those of 1970 because of several factors; namely, overall improvements in the 1980 census, better coverage of the population, improved question design, and an effective public relations campaign by the Census Bureau with the assistance of national and community ethnic groups. These efforts at census improvement explain, in part, the large increase in the number of Hispanics over 1970. Also, these efforts undoubtedly resulted in the inclusion of a sizable but unknown number of persons of Hispanic origin who are in the country in other than legal status.

In the 1980 census Spanish origin question, specific changes in design from the 1970 question included the placement of the category "No (not Spanish/Hispanic)" as the first category in that question. (The corresponding category appeared last in the 1970 question.) Also, the category "Central or South American" was deleted because in 1970 some respondents misinterpreted the category; furthermore, the designations "Mexican-Amer." and "Chicano" were added to the Spanish origin question in 1980. In the 1970 census, the question on Spanish origin was asked of only a 5-percent sample of the population; in the 1980 census, the Spanish origin question was asked of everyone in the Nation.

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

The data on school enrollment were derived from answers to questions 8, 9, and 10. Persons are classified as enrolled in school if they reported attending a "regular" school or college at any time between February 1, 1980, and the time of enumeration. Regular schooling is defined as nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree. Schooling in trade or business schools, company training, or schooling obtained through a tutor was to be reported only if the course credits obtained were regarded as transferable to a regular elementary school, high school, or college. Children were included as enrolled in nursery school only if the school included instruction as an important and integral phase of its program. Children enrolled in "Head Start" programs, or similar programs sponsored by local agencies to provide preprimary education to young children, were included as enrolled in school. Persons who had been enrolled in a regular school since February 1, 1980, but who had not actually attended, for example, because of illness, were counted as enrolled in school. Schooling which is generally regarded as *not* "regular" includes that given in nursery schools which simply provide custodial day care; in specialized vocational, trade, or business schools; in on-the-job training; and through correspondence courses.

Public, Church-Related, or Other Private School—Persons who were enrolled in school were also classified as attending a public, church-related, or other private school. In general, a "public" school is defined as any school which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, State, or Federal Government agency. A "church-related" school is defined here as a private school which is controlled or

supported primarily by a religious organization. An "other private" school is defined as a school controlled or supported primarily by private groups other than religious organizations.

In using the public/private school distinction for college enrollment, some caution should be exercised, since there is evidence that, in some parts of the country, the classification of individual schools may not be entirely clear, and census data may differ considerably from administrative figures.

Level and Year of School in Which Enrolled—Persons who were enrolled in school were classified according to the level and year of school in which they were enrolled as reported in question 9. The levels which are separately identified in this report are nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, high school, and college. Children in "Head Start" or similar programs were counted under "nursery" or "kindergarten" as appropriate. Elementary school, as defined here, includes grades 1 to 8, and high school includes grades 9 to 12. Persons attending junior high school are reported in elementary school or high school according to their grade. The term "college" includes junior or community colleges, 4-year colleges, universities, and graduate or professional schools.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—School enrollment questions in some form have been included in the census since 1840; grade attended was added in 1940. The wording of the type of school question was changed from parochial in 1970 to church-related in 1980 in an attempt to make the affiliation with a religious group clearer to respondents. The intention was to include all schools controlled by religious groups rather than only particular denominations or religions.

The corresponding question on schooling in the 1930 census applied to a somewhat longer period, the period since the preceding September 1; in addition, the question was not restricted as to the type of school the person was attending. In 1940 the question referred to the period since the preceding March 1. In 1950 the reference period was changed to that between February 1 and the time of enumeration. The same reference period was used in 1960, 1970, and 1980.

The age range for which enrollment data have been obtained has varied for the several censuses. Information on enrollment was recorded for persons of all ages in 1930 and 1940, for persons 5 to 29 years old in 1950, for those 5 to 34 years old in 1960, and for those 3 years old and over in 1970 and 1980. Most of the published enrollment figures relate to ages 5 to 20 in 1930, 5 to 24 in 1940, 5 to 29 in 1950, 5 to 34 in 1960, 3 to 34 in 1970, and 3 years old and over in 1980. The extended age coverage for the published enrollment data in the recent censuses reflects increased interest in the number of persons who are attending regular colleges and universities at older ages.

In the 1940 census, grade of enrollment was available for the first time; grade or year could be identified for elementary school through college. In 1950, kindergarten enrollment was separately identified for the first time. In 1970 nursery school enrollment was added to the levels of school separately identified.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Data on school enrollment are also collected and published by other Federal, State, and local governmental agencies. This information is generally obtained from reports of school systems and institutions of higher learning and from other surveys and censuses. These data are only roughly comparable with data collected by the Bureau of the Census, however, because of differences in definitions, subject matter covered, time references, and enumeration methods.

YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED

The data on years of school completed were derived from answers to questions 9 and 10. These questions on educational attainment applied only to progress in "regular" schools as defined under the definition for school enrollment. The first question called for the highest grade attended, regardless of "skipped" or "repeated" grades. Persons whose education was received in foreign school systems or an ungraded school were expected to report the approximate equivalent grade in the regular American school system. An instruction printed on the form, "If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark '12' " (meaning grade 12), was to ensure that persons who dropped out of school before high school graduation but later earned a diploma with an equivalency test would be counted as high school graduates. Those diploma recipients who also attended college would be credited with college attendance as reported.

The second question on educational attainment asked whether or not the highest grade attended had been finished. It was to be answered "Yes" if the person had successfully completed the entire grade or year indicated in question 9. If the person had completed only part of the year, had dropped out, or failed to pass the last grade attended, the question was to be answered "No." If the person was still attending school in that grade, he or she answered "Now attending."

The number in each category of highest grade of school completed represents the combination of (a) persons who reported the indicated grade as the highest grade attended and that they had finished it, (b) those who had attended the next higher grade but had not finished it, and (c) those still attending the next higher grade. Persons who have not completed the first year of elementary school are classified as having no years of school completed.

"Percent high school graduates" includes persons who completed four years of high school by graduation or an equivalency test and persons who reported that they had attended some level of college.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Educational attainment questions in terms of years of school completed have been included in the census since 1940. From 1840 to 1930, only a question on basic literacy was included. In 1940, a single question was asked on highest grade of school completed. However, respondents frequently reported the grade or year in which they were enrolled, or had last been enrolled, instead of the one completed. The two-question approach used since 1950 was designed to reduce this kind of error. The 1980 instruction for persons who received a high school diploma by virtue of passing an equivalency test was not included on past census questionnaires. Persons who took equivalency tests may or may not have been reported as high school grad-

uates in earlier censuses; however, completing high school by such means was not as common in earlier decades as it was in the decade prior to the 1980 census.

Median School Years Completed—The median number of school years completed was computed on the basis of intervals for years under 8 and a continuous series of numbers for 8 years of school completed and above (e.g., completion of the 1st year of high school was treated as completion of the 9th year, completion of the 1st year of college, as completion of the 13th year, etc.). Persons completing a given school year were assumed to be distributed evenly within the interval from .0 to .9 of the year. In fact, at the time of census enumeration, most of the enrolled persons had completed at least three-fourths of a school year beyond the highest grade completed, whereas a large majority of persons who were not enrolled had not attended any part of a grade beyond the highest one completed. The effect of the assumption is to place the median for younger persons slightly below, and for older persons slightly above, the true median.

The same procedure for computing this median has been used in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. Because of the inexact assumption as to the distribution within an interval, this median is more appropriately used for comparing different groups and the same group at different dates than as an absolute measure of educational attainment.

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH

The data on nativity and place of birth were derived from answers to questions 11 and 12.

Nativity—Information on place of birth was used to classify the population of the United States into two major categories: Native and Foreign born. The category "Native" comprises persons born in the United States, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States. Also included in this category is the small number of persons who were born at sea or in a foreign country but have at least one American parent. Persons not classified as "Native" were classified as "Foreign born." When information on place of birth was missing, nativity was assigned on the basis of related information and the answers to question 12a on citizenship of persons born in a foreign country. Prior to the 1970 census, persons not reporting nativity were generally classified as native.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on nativity and place of birth and similar data shown in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of PHC80-S2 reports.

Place of Birth—Respondents were instructed to report place of birth in terms of the mother's usual State of residence at the time of the birth rather than in terms of the location of the hospital if the birth occurred in a hospital. In this report, the native population is classified in the following groups: persons born in the State in which they were residing at the time of the census; persons born in a different State, by region; and persons born abroad or at sea with at least one American parent. Persons born in a foreign country were asked to report their country of birth according to international boundaries as recognized by the United States government on April 1, 1980. Since numerous changes in boundaries of foreign countries have occurred in the last century, some of these persons may have reported their country of birth in terms of boundaries that existed at the time of their birth or emigration, or in accordance with their own national preference. Selected countries of birth are shown in this report.

Persons not reporting place of birth were assigned the birthplace of another family member or were allocated the response of another person with similar characteristics. Information on specific country of birth, however, was not allocated. In previous censuses, place of birth data were not allocated. Data on the State of birth of the native population have been collected in each census beginning with that of 1850. For the more recent censuses, State of birth has been published for the native population of the urban, rural-nonfarm, and rural-farm parts of States, and of individual cities above a specified size, SMSA's, and counties.

CITIZENSHIP AND YEAR OF IMMIGRATION

Data on citizenship and year of immigration were derived from answers to questions 12a and 12b, which were asked of persons who reported being born in a foreign country. Persons who were born abroad or at sea and who had at least one American parent were to report themselves as "Born abroad of American parents."

Citizenship—Information on citizenship was used to classify the population into two major categories: citizens and noncitizens. Citizens are further classified as native, as defined above, or as naturalized. It was assumed that all native persons were citizens. Similar questions on citizenship were asked in the decennial censuses of 1820, 1830, 1870, 1890 through 1950, and 1970.

If citizenship was not reported, a response was assigned by computer using the responses of other persons based on year of immigration and country of birth.

Year of Immigration—Foreign-born persons were to indicate in question 12b the period which covered the year they came to stay permanently in the United States. A question on year of immigration was asked in each decennial census from 1890 to 1930 and in 1970. If year of immigration was not reported, a response was assigned using the responses of other persons based on age and race.

LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME AND ABILITY TO SPEAK ENGLISH

The data on language spoken at home and English ability were derived from answers to questions 13a, 13b, and 13c. The questions were intended to measure the extent to which languages other than English were currently being spoken and the number of persons who felt that their English ability was limited. These statistics are used to identify geographic areas with large numbers of non-English speakers, areas with concentrations of speakers of a particular non-English language, and areas where large numbers of limited English speakers reside. The questions were not intended to determine which language was a person's main

language, or whether a person was fluent in the non-English language that he or she reported. Therefore, persons who reported speaking a language other than English may have also spoken English at home and they may have been more fluent in English than in the non-English language.

Language Spoken at Home—Persons were asked in question 13a whether they currently spoke a language other than English at home. Those persons who reported speaking a language other than English were asked in question 13b to report what language they spoke. Their answers were coded using a detailed language list which distinguished approximately 400 languages. In the tables in this report only a few major languages could be shown separately. The remaining languages which were reported specifically by persons were grouped in an "Other specified language" category.

When the language was not on the detailed language list or when a person failed to report any language, and it could not be allocated based upon other information supplied by the person, the response was included in the "Unspecified language" category.

Ability to Speak English—Persons who reported that they spoke a language other than English at home were also asked in question 13c to characterize their ability to speak English. These responses were extremely subjective; they were the person's own perception about his or her own ability or, because census forms are usually filled by one household member, may have represented the perception of another household member.

Comparability—Information on language has been collected in every census since 1890. The comparability of these data among censuses is limited by changes in question wording, by the categories of the population to whom the question was addressed, and by the detail that was published.

For most of the census years, 1910 through 1940 and in 1960 and 1970, a question on "mother tongue" was asked, that is, persons were asked to report the language spoken in childhood or the language spoken before a foreign-born person immigrated to the United States. In the 1910 and 1920 censuses, statistics on mother tongue were published for the foreign stock (i.e., foreign born and native of foreign or mixed parentage) White population; in 1930, for the foreign-born White population; in 1940, for native White of native parentage and the White foreign stock; in 1960 for all foreign-born persons; and in 1970, for all persons. Ability to speak English, a simple "Yes" or "No" question, was asked in the censuses of 1890 through 1930.

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on language spoken at home and ability to speak English and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the *Supplementary Reports, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of minor errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

ANCESTRY

The data on ancestry were derived from the answers to question 14. The 1980 census marked the first time that a general question on ancestry (ethnicity) was asked in a decennial census. The question was based on self-identification and was open-ended (respondents were required to write their answers). Ancestry refers to a person's nationality group, lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Thus, persons reported their ancestry group regardless of the number of generations removed from their country of origin. Furthermore, responses to the ancestry question reflected the ethnic group(s) with which persons identified and not necessarily the degree of attachment or association the person had with the particular group(s).

Ancestry and race are separate characteristics; therefore, persons reporting a particular ancestry may be of any race. Ancestry is also different from other population characteristics that are sometimes regarded as indicators of ethnicity, namely country of birth and language spoken at home.

A large number of persons reported their ancestry by specifying a single ancestry but some reported two, three, or more ancestry categories. All responses were coded manually by a procedure that allowed for identification of all single- and double-ancestry groups reported. In addition, 17 triple-ancestry categories were identified by unique codes (these categories were selected since they were reported frequently in Census Bureau surveys taken prior to the 1980 census). All other multiple responses were coded according only to the first and second ancestry categories reported.

In published tabulations, multiple groups are designated in general open-ended categories such as "Polish and other groups," rather than in specific multiple ancestry groups such as "Polish-Italian." A person who reported "Polish-Italian" ancestry, for example, is included in the category "Polish and other groups" and in the category "Italian and other groups." A few responses consisting of two terms (e.g., French Canadian) were considered as a single group and, thus, were coded and tabulated as a single ancestry. In addition, persons reporting combinations of ancestries such as "German-Bavarian" were tabulated as a single ancestry (i.e., German). Also, responses such as "Polish-American" or "Italian-American" were coded and tabulated as a single entry (i.e., "Polish" or "Italian"). A sole entry of "American" is tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified."

Entries of religious groups were not coded separately and were tabulated in the category "Ancestry not specified." When an ancestry response was missing, the person's ancestry was tabulated as "not reported."

In tables 105 to 114, six ancestry groups—English, French, German, Irish, Italian, and Polish—plus four other ancestry groups which vary from State to State are shown. The variable ancestry groups are the largest four single or multiple ancestry groups within the particular State. In determining the four largest groups, categories such as Spanish origin groups and groups identified in the race question were omitted from consideration. This was done to minimize the presentation of generally duplicative data.

RESIDENCE IN 1975

The data on residence in 1975 were derived from answers to question 15 which asked for the State (or foreign country), county, and city of residence

on April 1, 1975. Residence in 1975 is used in conjunction with current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population. The category "Same house" includes all persons 5 years old and over who did not move during the 5 years as well as those who had moved but by 1980 had returned to their 1975 residence. The category "Different house in the United States" includes persons who lived in the United States in 1975 but in a different house (or apartment) from the one they occupied on April 1, 1980. These persons were subdivided into three groups according to their 1975 residence: "Different house, same county," "Different county, same State," and "Different State." The last group was further subdivided by region of 1975 residence. The category "Abroad" includes those with residence in a foreign country, Puerto Rico, or an outlying area of the United States in 1975, including members of the Armed Forces and their dependents. When no information on residence in 1975 was collected for a person, information for other family members was used, if available. All cases of nonresponse, or incomplete response not assigned based on information from other family members, were allocated based on the previous residence of other persons with similar characteristics who provided complete information.

The number of persons who were living in a different house in 1975 is somewhat less than the total number of moves during the 5-year period. Some persons in the same house at the two dates had moved during the 5-year period but by the time of enumeration had returned to their 1975 residence. Other persons who were living in a different house had made one or more intermediate moves. For similar reasons, the number of persons living in a different county or a different State may be understated.

Similar questions on mobility were asked in the 1940, 1950, 1960, and 1970 censuses. The questions in the 1950 census, however, applied to residence one year earlier rather than 5 years earlier. Although the questions in the 1940 census covered a 5-year period, comparability with that census is reduced somewhat because of different definitions and categories of tabulation. Comparability with the 1970 and 1960 censuses is also somewhat reduced because nonresponse was not allocated in those earlier censuses.

Data on residence in 1975 are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving residence in 1975 may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of persons 5 years old and over derived from residence in 1975 tabulations may not agree with other tabulations by age.

ACTIVITY IN 1975

The data on activity in 1975 come from answers to question 17 which asked persons 15 years old and over whether they were "in the Armed Forces," "attending college," or "working full or part-time at a job or business" in 1975. Nonresponse was allocated based on answers to other questions and related characteristics. The data are only shown for persons 21 years and over (i.e., persons who were 16 years and over in 1975).

VETERAN STATUS

The data on veteran status were derived from responses to question 18. A "veteran," as defined in census publications, is a person 16 years old or over who has served but is not now serving on active duty in the Armed Forces of the United States. Persons are classified as veterans if they were ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. Persons in the National Guard or in military reserve units are classified as veterans only if they were ever called to active duty. All other civilians 16 years old and over are classified as nonveterans. The allocation rates for veteran status shown in table C-1 are computed based on the number of *civilian* persons 16 years and over, rather than total persons 16 years and over, as implied on that table.

Period of Service—Persons who indicated in question 18a that they were veterans were asked to indicate the period or periods in which they served (question 18b). Persons serving in more than one period were classified in the most recent wartime period of service. For example, in Table 70 persons who served both during the Korean conflict and the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964 were classified in the "Korean conflict" category. If the same person had also served during the Vietnam era, he or she would instead be included in the "Vietnam era and Korean conflict" category. The data were edited to eliminate reported period(s) of service which were inconsistent with the age of the person.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Veteran status was asked of both men and women in the 1980 census, the first time such data were collected for women. The wording of the question was changed from the 1970 version in order to make more clear the appropriate response for persons who served in National Guard or reserve units only.

Two categories of period of service were added since 1970: the post-Korean peacetime era between February 1955 and July 1964, and the post-Vietnam peacetime era beginning in May 1975. As in 1970, persons reporting more than one period of service are shown in the most recent wartime period of service category.

WORK DISABILITY

The data on disability status were derived from answers to question 19. Persons were identified as having a work disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or more months and which limited the kind or amount of work they could do at a job. Persons with a work disability were further classified as "Prevented from working" or "Not prevented from working."

The term "health condition" refers to both physical and mental conditions. Temporary health problems are not considered a health condition.

Persons are considered limited in the kind or amount of work they could do if they were restricted in the kinds of jobs at which they were able to work or if they were unable to work at a full-time job.

PUBLIC TRANSPORTATION DISABILITY

Persons are identified as having a public transportation disability if they had a health condition which had lasted 6 or

more months and which made it difficult or impossible for them to use buses, trains, subways, or other forms of public transportation.

FERTILITY (CHILDREN EVER BORN)

The data on children ever born were derived from answers to question 20, which was asked of women 15 years old and over, regardless of marital status. Excluded were still-births, stepchildren, and adopted children. Ever-married women were instructed to include all children born to them before and during their most recent marriage, children no longer living, and children away from home, as well as children who were still living in the home. Never-married women were instructed to include all children born to them.

In the 1980 census, a terminal category of "12 or more" was used for recording the number of children ever born. For purposes of computing the total number of children ever born, the terminal category was given a mean value of 13.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The wording of the question on children ever born was the same in 1980 as in 1970. In 1970, however, the question on children ever born was asked of all ever-married women but only of never-married women who received self-administered questionnaires. In virtually all of the tables in 1970 census volumes, data presented on children ever born to all women assumed that single women were childless even though it was known that some of the women have had children. Therefore, rates and numbers of children ever born to all women are not comparable between the 1980 reports and previous census reports, since the 1980 census reports include data on children ever born to single women. Data presented for children ever born to women ever married are comparable between the 1980 census and previous censuses containing this question.

MARITAL HISTORY

The data on marital history were derived from answers to question 21, which was asked of persons 15 years and over.

Information on whether married more than once and on age at first marriage has been obtained in each census since 1940. In 1970 and 1980, the question on how the first marriage ended was also included.

For all persons reported as now married, separated, widowed, or divorced at the time of the enumeration, data were obtained on the date of the first marriage. From this information and from current age, data on age at first marriage and years since first marriage were derived. For each person who had been married more than once, information was obtained on how the first marriage ended. Persons shown as "known to have been widowed" include currently widowed persons and those currently married or divorced persons married more than once whose first marriage ended in widowhood. Persons shown as "known to have been divorced" include currently divorced persons and those currently married or widowed persons who were married more than once and whose first marriage did not end in widowhood.

When marital history was not reported or was incomplete, it was allocated according to age, sex, and marital status of the person, relationship to householder, and age of the oldest own child present in the household. Consistency was maintained between the marital histories of husband and wife when they were reported as members of the same household.

PLACE OF WORK

The data on place of work were derived from answers to question 23, which was asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Data are tabulated for workers 16 years and over; that is, members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work during the reference week. Place of work refers to the geographic location at which workers carried out their occupational activities during the reference week. The exact address (number and street) of the place of work was asked, as well as the place (city, town, village, borough, etc.); whether or not the place of work was inside or outside its incorporated (legal) limits; and the county, State, and ZIP code. If the person's employer operated in more than one location, the exact address of the location or branch where the respondent worked was requested. When the number and street name could not be given, the building name or other physical location description was to be entered. Persons who worked at more than one location were asked to report the one at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. Persons who regularly worked in several locations during the reference week were requested to give the address at which they began work each day. For cases in which daily work was not begun at a central place each day, the person was asked to provide as much information as possible which described the area in which he or she worked most during the reference week.

For purposes of this report, place-of-work locations are defined as "in area of residence" and "outside area of residence." Area of residence refers to the particular tabulation area or areas shown in each table. For example, in a table that provides data for counties, the place-of-work data pertain to the number of workers living in each county who worked there, and the number who worked outside their county of residence. Similarly, in a table that provides data for several types of areas, such as the State and its individual SMSA's, counties, and places, the place-of-work data for each of these areas pertain to the number of workers living in the area who worked inside or outside its boundaries.

Persons were tabulated as working in an incorporated place if they reported working inside its legal limits, or reported an incorporated place as their place of work without specifying whether or not they worked inside its legal boundaries. Persons who reported working outside the limits of an incorporated place were tabulated as working outside the place. In contrast, persons who reported a census designated place (CDP)—a place with no legal boundaries—as their place of work were tabulated as working in that place regardless of their response on the incorporated limits question. The accuracy of place-of-work data for certain CDP's may be affected by the extent to which their census names were familiar to respondents, and by coding problems caused by similarities between the CDP name and

the names of other geographic jurisdictions in the same vicinity.

Place-of-work data are given for minor civil divisions (townships and towns) in the nine Northeastern States, based on the responses to the place-of-work question. Many towns and townships are regarded locally as equivalent to a place and were, therefore, reported as the place of work. When a respondent reported a locality or incorporated place that forms part of a township or town, the coding and tabulating procedure was designed to include the response in the total for the township or town. It is believed that the accuracy of the place-of-work data for minor civil divisions is greatest for the New England States. However, the data for some New England towns, for towns in New York, and for townships in New Jersey and Pennsylvania may be affected by coding problems resulting from unfamiliarity of the respondent with the minor civil division in which the workplace was located, or that resulted when a township and a city or borough of the same or similar name are located close together.

Data on place of work are based on approximately one-half of the full census sample (see Appendix D). Therefore, figures in tabulations involving place of work may differ from tabulations based on the full sample. For example, the number of workers 16 years old and over from place-of-work tabulations may not agree with the same category shown for means of transportation to work tabulations.

MEANS OF TRANSPORTATION TO WORK

The data on means of transportation to work were derived from answers to questions 24b, 24c, and 24d which were asked only of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Means of transportation to work refers to the principal mode of travel or type of conveyance that the person usually used to get from home to work during the reference week. Persons who used different means of transportation on different days of the week were asked to specify the one they used most often. Persons who used more than one means of transportation to get to work each day were asked to report the one used for the longest distance during the work trip. The category "Private vehicle" includes workers using a car (including company cars but excluding taxicabs), a truck of one-ton capacity or less, or a van. The category "Public transportation" includes workers who used a bus or streetcar, subway or elevated train, railroad, or taxicab.

A question on carpooling (question 24c) was asked of all workers who reported their means of transportation to work as "car," "truck," or "van." The category "Drive alone" includes persons who usually drove alone to work, as well as persons who were driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a nonwork destination. The category "Carpool" includes workers who reported that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger during the reference week.

The means of transportation data for some areas in this report may show workers using modes of public transportation that are not available in those areas (e.g., subway or elevated riders in an SMSA where there actually is no subway or elevated service). This result is largely attributable to persons who worked during the reference week at a location that was different from their usual place of work (such as persons away from home on business in an area where subway service was available), and persons who used more than one means of transportation each day but whose principal means was not available where they lived (for example, residents of nonmetropolitan areas who drove to the fringe of an SMSA and took the commuter railroad most of the distance to work).

Private Vehicle Occupancy—The data on private vehicle occupancy were derived from answers to question 24d, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week), and who reported in question 24c that they usually shared driving, drove others, or rode as a passenger in a car, truck, or van. Private vehicle occupancy refers to the number of persons who usually rode to work in the vehicle during the reference week. The measure "persons per private vehicle" is obtained by dividing the number of persons who reported using a car, truck, or van to get to work by the number of such vehicles that they used. The number of vehicles used is derived by counting each person who drove alone as one vehicle, each person who reported being in a two-person carpool as one-half vehicle, each person who reported being in a three-person carpool as one-third vehicle, and so on, and then summing all the vehicles.

Travel Time to Work—The data on travel time to work were derived from answers to question 24a, which was asked of persons who indicated in question 22 that they had worked at any time during the reference week (see below for definition of reference week). Travel time to work refers to the total number of minutes that it usually took the person to get from home to work during the reference week. The elapsed time includes time spent waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools and time spent in other activities related to getting to work.

REFERENCE WEEK

The data on labor force status and journey to work relate to the calendar week preceding the date on which the respondents completed their questionnaires or were interviewed by enumerators. This week is not the same for all respondents since the enumeration was not completed in one week. However, for the majority of persons the reference week for the 1980 census was the last week in March 1980. Passover and Good Friday occurred in the following week (the first week of April, 1980). Many workers presumably took time off for these observances. These holidays could have affected the data on hours worked for some areas if the first week in April was the reference week for a significant number of persons. The holidays probably did not affect the overall measurement of labor force status since labor force data are based on work activity during the entire reference week.

LABOR FORCE STATUS

The data on labor force status were derived from answers to questions 22, 25, and 26.

The series of questions on labor force status was asked of all persons 15 years

old and over and was designed to identify, in this sequence: (a) persons who worked at any time during the reference week; (b) persons who did not work during the reference week but who had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent (excluding layoff); (c) persons on layoff; and (d) persons who did not work during the reference week, but who were looking for work during the last four weeks and were available for work during the reference week.

The labor force status data shown in this and other 1980 census reports relate to persons 16 years old and over. In 1940, 1950, and 1960, labor force status data were presented for persons 14 years old and over. The change in the universe was made in 1970 to agree with the official measurement of the labor force as revised in January 1967. Selected labor force status data were shown in 1970 for persons 14 and 15 years old, but are not presented for 1980.

Employed—Employed persons include all civilians 16 years old and over who were either (a) "at work"—those who did any work at all during the reference week as paid employees or in their own business or profession, or on their own farm, or who worked 15 hours or more as unpaid workers on a family farm or in a family business; or (b) were "with a job but not at work"—those who did not work during the reference week but had jobs or businesses from which they were temporarily absent due to illness, bad weather, industrial dispute, vacation, or other personal reasons. Excluded from the employed are persons whose only activity consisted of work around the house or volunteer work for religious, charitable, and similar organizations.

Unemployed—Persons are classified as unemployed if they were civilians 16 years old and over and (a) were neither "at work" nor "with a job but not at work" during the reference week, (b) were looking for work during the last 4 weeks, and (c) were available to accept a job. Examples of jobseeking activities are: (1) registering at a public or private employment office, (2) meeting with prospective employers, (3) investigating possibilities for starting a professional practice or opening a business, (4) placing or answering advertisements, (5) writing letters of application, and (6) being on a union or professional register.

Also included as unemployed are persons who did not work at all during the reference week and were waiting to be called back to a job from which they had been laid off.

Civilian Labor Force—The civilian labor force consists of persons classified as employed or unemployed in accordance with the criteria described above.

Experienced Unemployed—Unemployed persons who have worked at any time in the past are classified as the "Experienced unemployed."

Experienced Civilian Labor Force—The "experienced civilian labor force" comprises the employed and the experienced unemployed.

Labor Force—The labor force includes all persons classified in the civilian labor force plus members of the Armed Forces (persons on active duty with the United States Army, Air Force, Navy, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard).

Not in Labor Force—All persons 16 years old and over who are not classified as members of the labor force are defined as "Not in labor force." This category consists mainly of students, housewives, retired workers, seasonal workers enumerated in an "off" season who were not looking for work, inmates of institutions, disabled persons, and persons doing only incidental unpaid family work (less than 15 hours during the reference week).

Worker—The term "Worker" appears in connection with several subjects in this report: nonworkers per 100 workers, journey-to-work items, class of worker, weeks worked in 1979, and number of workers in family in 1979. Its meaning varies and, therefore, should be determined in each case by referring to the definition of the subject in which it appears.

Nonworkers Per 100 Workers—This measure, called the "nonworker/worker ratio" in the 1970 census, is the ratio of the sum of persons "not in the labor force" plus persons under 16 years of age to persons 16 years old and over in the labor force.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The questionnaire items and labor force status concepts for the 1980 census were essentially identical to those used in the 1970 census. However, these concepts differed in many respects from those associated with the 1950 and 1960 censuses; see the Volume 1 publications from the 1970 census for more information.

Comparability With Data From Other Sources—Because employment data from the census are obtained from respondents in households, they differ from statistics based on reports from individual business establishments, farm enterprises, and certain government programs. Persons employed at more than one job are counted only once in the census and are classified according to the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. In statistics based on reports from business and farm establishments, persons who work for more than one establishment may be counted more than once. Moreover, other series, unlike those presented here, may exclude private household workers, unpaid family workers, and self-employed persons, but may include workers less than 16 years of age.

An additional difference in the data arises from the fact that persons who had a job but were not at work are included with the employed in the statistics shown here whereas many of these persons are likely to be excluded from employment figures based on establishment payroll reports. Furthermore, the labor force status data in this report include persons on the basis of place of residence regardless of where they work, whereas establishment data report persons at their place of work regardless of where they live. This latter consideration is particularly significant when comparing data for workers who commute between areas.

For a number of reasons, the unemployment figures of the Bureau of the Census are not comparable with published figures on unemployment compensation claims. For example, figures on unemployment compensation claims exclude persons who have exhausted their benefit rights, as well as new workers who have not earned rights to unemployment insurance, and persons losing jobs not covered by unemployment insurance systems (including some workers in agriculture, domestic services, and religious

organizations, and self-employed and unpaid family workers). In addition, the qualifications for drawing unemployment compensation differ from the definition of unemployment used by the Bureau of the Census. Persons working only a few hours during the week and persons temporarily absent from work for reasons other than layoff are sometimes eligible for unemployment compensation but are classified as "employed" in the census reports. Differences in the geographical distribution of unemployment data arise because the place where claims are filed may not necessarily be the same as the place of residence of the unemployed worker.

The figures on labor force status from the decennial census are generally comparable with similar data collected in the Current Population Survey. However, some differences may exist because of variations in enumeration and processing techniques.

Actual Hours Worked—All persons in the sample who reported working during the reference week were asked to report in item 22b the number of hours that they worked. The statistics on hours worked pertain to the number of hours actually worked at all jobs, and do not necessarily reflect the number of hours usually worked or the scheduled number of hours. The number of persons who worked only a small number of hours is probably understated since such persons sometimes consider themselves as not working.

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

The data on labor force status in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31. Persons 16 years old and over are classified as "In labor force in 1979" if (a) in 1979 they worked 1 or more weeks for pay or profit (including weeks on paid vacation or on paid sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business, or were on active duty in the Armed Forces; or (b) had any weeks of unemployment in 1979. The categories "Worked in 1979" and "With unemployment in 1979" are *not* mutually exclusive.

Worked in 1979 (Work Status in 1979)—Persons 16 years old and over who worked 1 or more weeks according to the criteria described below are classified as "Worked in 1979;" all other persons 16 years old and over are classified as "Did not work in 1979." Some tables showing work status in 1979 include 15 years olds; these persons are classified as "Did not work in 1979," by definition.

Weeks Worked in 1979—The data on weeks worked in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 31a and 31b. Question 31b (Weeks worked in 1979) was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated in Question 31a that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person did any work for pay or profit (including paid vacation and sick leave) or worked without pay on a family farm or in a family business. Weeks of active service in the Armed Forces are also included. It is probable that the number of persons who worked in 1979 and the number of weeks worked are understated since there is some tendency for respondents to forget intermittent or short periods of employment or to exclude weeks worked without pay.

Usual Hours Worked in 1979—The data on usual hours worked per week in 1979 were derived from answers to question 31c. This question was asked of persons 16 years and over who indicated that they worked in 1979.

The data pertain to the number of hours a person *usually* worked during the weeks worked in 1979. The respondent was to report the number of hours worked per week in the majority of the weeks he or she worked in 1979. If the hours worked per week varied considerably during 1979, the respondent was to report an approximate average of the hours worked per week. The statistics on usual hours worked per week in 1979 are not necessarily related to the data on actual hours worked during the census reference week (question 22b).

Persons 16 years old and over who reported that they usually worked 35 or more hours each week during the weeks they worked are classified as "Usually worked full time;" persons who reported that they usually worked 1 to 34 hours are classified as "Usually worked part time."

Year-Round Full-Time Workers—Persons 16 years old and over who usually worked 35 hours or more per week for 50 to 52 weeks in 1979 are classified as "Year-round full-time workers."

With Unemployment in 1979—Persons 16 years old and over who had one or more weeks of unemployment in 1979 according to the criteria described below are classified as "With unemployment in 1979."

The data on weeks of unemployment in 1979 pertain to the number of weeks during 1979 in which a person 16 years old and over did not work but spent any time looking for work (that is, trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice) or on layoff from a job. Examples of looking for work are presented in the definition of *unemployed.* Excluded from weeks of unemployment are any weeks in which the person worked, even for one hour; or any weeks for which the person received any wages or salary; or in which the person was on active duty in the Armed Forces, on paid vacation, or on paid leave. The question on weeks of unemployment did not inquire whether persons who reported looking for work were available to accept a job. The number of weeks of unemployment is the total number of weeks accumulated during the entire calendar year 1979, regardless of whether the periods of unemployment were continuous.

Mean Weeks of Unemployment—The mean is based on the distribution of persons with unemployment by individual weeks of unemployment from 1 to 52 weeks.

Number of Workers in Family in 1979—The term "Worker" as used for these data is defined according to the criteria described in the section on "Worked in 1979."

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—The data on weeks worked collected in the 1980 census are comparable with data from the 1970 and 1960 censuses but may not be entirely comparable with data from the 1940 and 1950 censuses. On the three most recent census

questionnaires, two separate questions were used to obtain this information. The first identified persons with any work experience during the year and, thus, indicated those persons for whom the questions on number of weeks worked was applicable. In 1940 and 1950, however, the questionnaires contained only a single question on number of weeks worked.

In 1970, persons responded to the weeks worked question by indicating one of six weeks-worked intervals; in 1980, persons were asked to enter the specific number of weeks they worked.

The data on weeks looking for work in previous year (1979) were collected in 1980 for the first time since the 1890 census; the data on usual hours worked were collected for the first time ever in the 1980 census.

OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND CLASS OF WORKER

The data on industry, occupation, and class of worker were derived from answers to questions 28, 29, and 30.

This series of questions was used to obtain industry, occupation, and class of worker information for the employed, the experienced unemployed, and experienced workers not currently in the labor force. The last two categories apply to persons who had worked at some time during the previous five years. All three items related to one specific job that the person held. For an employed person, the information referred to the job held during the reference week. Those who were employed at two or more jobs reported the job at which they worked the greatest number of hours during the reference week. For experienced unemployed persons and for those not in the labor force, the information referred to the last job that they held.

Clerical staff in the Bureau's processing offices converted the written industry and occupation descriptions from the questionnaire to identifying codes by relating these descriptions to an entry in the 1980 Census of Population: *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R3), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. For the industrial code, however, these coders first referred to a Company Name List. This list, prepared from the Standard Statistical Establishment List developed by the Bureau of the Census for use in the economic censuses and surveys, contains the names of establishments and their Standard Industrial Classification code converted to population census equivalents. This listing facilitates coding and helps maintain industrial classification comparability.

Occupation Classification System

The system developed for the 1980 census consists of 503 specific occupation categories arranged into 6 summary and 13 major occupation groups. This classification was developed to be consistent with the 1980 *Standard Occupational Classification Manual* (SOC), published by the U.S. Department of Commerce, Office of Federal Statistical Policy and Standards. This is the first time there was a United States standard to use in developing the census occupational classification.

The SOC Manual presents a list of 12 principles used in occupational classification. The primary principles used were as follows: 1) the classification should realistically reflect the current occupational structure of the United States, and 2) an occupation should be classified on the basis of work performed. The conversion of the census classification to the SOC has caused the 1980 census classification to be less comparable with the classifications used in earlier censuses. See the section on "Comparability."

This report presents selected groupings of the 503 categories. The most detailed tabulation contains 47 occupation data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the SOC code definition of each category in parentheses. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major occupation groups, not shown in the report. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides information on the composition of the detailed categories.

Executive, Administrative, and Managerial Occupations (11-14)

Officials and administrators, public administration (11)—Includes legislators, chief executives, general administrators, and administrators, protective services.

Management related occupations (14)—Includes accountants; auditors; financial officers; management analysts; personnel, training, and labor relations specialists; buyers and purchasing agents; business and promotion agents; and inspectors and compliance officers, including construction.

**Officials and administrators, other* (12, 13)—Includes financial, personnel and labor relations, purchasing, marketing, advertising, and public relations managers; education and health administrators; property and real estate managers; postmasters and mail superintendents; and funeral directors.

Professional Specialty Occupations (16-34, 398)

Engineers and natural scientists (16-18)—Includes architects, engineers, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists.

Engineers (162, 163)—Includes aerospace, metallurgical, mining, petroleum, chemical, nuclear, civil, agricultural, electrical and electronic, industrial, mechanical, and marine engineers, and naval architects.

**Architects, surveyors, mathematicians, and natural scientists* (161, 164, 17, 18)—Includes architects, surveyors, and mapping scientists; computer systems analysts; operations and systems researchers and analysts; actuaries, mathematicians, and statisticians; physicists, geologists, and chemists except biochemists; and atmospheric, space, agricultural, biological, forestry, conservation, and medical scientists.

Health diagnosing occupations (26-28)—Includes physicians, dentists, veterinarians, optometrists, and podiatrists.

Health assessment and treating occupations (29, 30)—Includes registered nurses, pharmacists, dietitians, therapists, and physicians' assistants.

Teachers, librarians, and counselors (22-25)

Teachers, elementary and secondary schools (231-233)—Includes prekindergarten, kindergarten, elementary, and secondary school teachers, but excludes principals and supervisors.

**Other teachers, librarians, and counselors* (22, 235, 236, 239, 24, 25)—Includes teachers, except elementary and secondary schools, vocational and educational counselors, librarians, archivists, and curators.

**Other professional specialty occupations* (19-21, 32-34, 398)—Includes economists, psychologists, sociologists, urban planners, social workers, recreation workers, the clergy and other religious workers, lawyers, judges, editors and reporters, announcers, public relations specialists, photographers, writers, artists, and entertainers.

Technicians and Related Support Occupations (36-39, except 398; 825)

Health technologists and technicians (36)—Includes clinical laboratory, health record, and radiologic technicians; dental hygienists; and licensed practical nurses.

Technologists and technicians, except health (37-39, except 398; 825)—Includes engineering, science, and surveying technicians; drafting occupations; airplane pilots; air traffic controllers; broadcast equipment operators; computer programmers; tool programmers, numerical control; and legal assistants.

Sales Occupations (40-44)

Supervisors and proprietors, sales occupations (40)

Sales representatives, commodities and finance (41, 42)—Includes insurance, real estate, securities, advertising, and other business service sales occupations; sales engineers; and mining, manufacturing, and wholesale trade sales representatives.

Other sales occupations (43, 44)—Includes retail sales workers; sales counter clerks; cashiers; street and door-to-door sales workers; news vendors; demonstrators, promoters, and models; auctioneers; and sales support occupations.

Cashiers (4364)

Administrative Support Occupations, Including Clerical (45-47)

Computer equipment operators (461)

Secretaries, stenographers, and typists (462)

Financial records processing occupations (471)—Includes bookkeepers; accounting, payroll, billing, and cost clerks; and billing and calculating machine operators.

Mail and message distributing occupations (474)—Includes postal clerks, mail carriers, mail clerks, and messengers.

**Other administrative support occupations* (45, 46 except 461, 462; 47 except 471, 474)—Includes clerical supervisors; interviewers; receptionists; transportation and reservation agents; hotel, classified-ad, correspondence, personnel, library, file, order, and record clerks; duplicating, mail, and office machine operators; telephone operators, telegraphers, and other communications equipment operators; dispatchers; production coordinators; traffic, shipping, stock and inventory clerks; meter readers; weighers, measurers, and checkers, samplers; expediters; adjusters and investigators; bill and account collectors; eligibility, office, and statistical clerks; bank tellers; proofreaders; data-entry keyers; and teachers' aides.

Private Household Occupations (50)—Includes launderers, cooks, housekeepers, child care workers, and household cleaners and servants.

Protective Service Occupations (51)

Police and firefighters (5123, 5132)—Includes police, detectives, and firefighters.

**Other protective service occupations* (511, 5122, 5133, 5134, 514)—Includes protective service supervisors, fire inspection and prevention occupations, sheriffs and other law enforcement officers, correctional institution officers, and guards.

Service Occupations, Except Protective and Household (52)

Food service occupations (521)—Includes bartenders; cooks; waiters; kitchen, food counter, and fountain workers; and waiters' assistants.

Cleaning and building service occupations (524)—Includes maids and housemen, janitors, elevator operators, and pest control occupations.

**Health and personal service occupations* (523, 525, 526)—Includes dental assistants, nursing and other health aides, orderlies and attendants, barbers, hairdressers and cosmetologists, recreation and public transportation attendants, guides, ushers, baggage porters, bellhops, welfare service aides, and child care workers.

Farming, Forestry, and Fishing Occupations (55-58, part 8241)

Farm operators and managers (55)

Farm workers and related occupations (56)—Includes farm, marine life, cultivation, and nursery workers; groundskeepers and gardeners; animal caretakers; and graders, sorters, and inspectors, agricultural products.

**Forestry and fishing occupations* (57, 58, part 8241)—Includes forestry and logging workers, fishers, captains of fishing vessels, hunters, and trappers.

Precision Production, Craft, and Repair Occupations (60-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)

Mechanics and repairers (60, 61)—Includes vehicle and mobile equipment, industrial machinery, machinery maintenance, heating, and air conditioning mechanics; electrical and electronic equipment repairers, including telephone and telephone line installers; and camera, watch, musical instruments, office machine, mechanical controls, and valve repairers; locksmiths; elevator installers; and millwrights.

Construction trades (63, 64 except 632)—Includes brickmasons, stonemasons, tile setters, carpet installers, carpenters, drywall installers, electricians, electrical power installers and repairers, painters, paperhangers, plasterers, plumbers, concrete finishers, glaziers, insulation workers, paving equipment operators, roofers, sheet-metal duct installers, structural metal workers, earth drillers, and construction apprentices.

Precision production occupations (67-71 except part of 68, part 7477, 7668, part 7677, 7752, 828)—Includes precision metalworking and woodworking occupations, precision textile and apparel machine workers, precision workers, assorted materials, precision food production occupations, precision inspectors and testers, plant and system operators, and production supervisors.

**Extractive occupations* (632, 65)—Includes oil well drillers, explosives workers, miners and mining machine operators.

Machine Operators, Assemblers, and Inspectors (Part of 68, 73-78)

Machine operators and tenders, except precision (Major parts of 73-76, plus minor part of 68)—Includes metal and plastic working, fabricating, metal and plastic processing, printing, textile and apparel machine operators; machine operators of assorted materials with such functions as blending, cementing, packaging, filtering, paint spraying, washing, etc.; motion picture projectionists; and photographic process machine operators.

Fabricators, assemblers, inspectors, and samplers (77 except 7752, 78, plus minor parts of 73 and 75)—Includes welders, solderers, assemblers; hand-cutting, molding, painting, engraving, and miscellaneous hand working occupations; and production inspectors, testers, samplers, and weighers.

Transportation and Material Moving Occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 83, 874)

Transportation occupations (811, 821, 823, 824, except part of 8241, 874)

Motor vehicle operators (8111, 821, 874)—Includes truck, bus, and taxicab drivers; chauffeurs; driver-sales workers; and parking lot attendants.

**Rail and water transportation occupations*—(8113, 823, 824 except part 8241)—Includes railroad conductors, yardmasters, brake, signal, and switch operators; rail vehicle operators; locomotive operation occupations; ship captains, except fishing vessels; sailors and deckhands; bridge, lock, and lighthouse tenders.

Material moving equipment operators (812, 83)—Includes operating engineers; longshore equipment, hoist, and crane and tower operators; excavating machine operators including dozers; and industrial truck and tractor equipment operators.

Handlers, Equipment Cleaners, Helpers, and Laborers (85-87, except 874)

Construction laborers (871)

Freight, stock, and material handlers (872)—Includes garbage collectors, stevedores, stock handlers and baggers, machine feeders, and other material handlers.

**Other handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers and laborers* (85, 86, 873, 875)—Includes mechanic, construction, extractive, and production helpers; garage and service station related workers; vehicle washers; hand packers; and laborers, except construction.

The highest level of aggregation provided by the SOC is six summary groupings. These six groupings are shown below with their component two digit SOC codes shown in parentheses.

Managerial and professional specialty occupations (11 – 34)

Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations (36 – 47)

Service occupations (50 – 52)

Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations (55 – 58)

Precision production, craft, and repair occupations (60 – 71)

Operators, fabricators, and laborers (73 – 87)

Industry Classification System

The industry classification system developed for the 1980 Census of Population consists of 231 categories classified into 13 major industry groups. Since 1940 the industrial classification has been based on the *Standard Industrial Classification Manual* (SIC). The 1980 census classification was developed from the 1972 SIC published by the Executive Office of the President, Office of Management and Budget, and the 1977 supplement to that manual.

This report presents selected groups of the 231 categories. The most detailed tabulation includes 46 industry data lines, which are shown below with their component categories and the equivalent SIC codes in parentheses after each of the group titles. The lines marked with an asterisk (*) are the remainder of major industry groups, not shown in the report. For readers without access to the SIC, the list below also presents descriptive terms of the content of the categories as required. Major industry group titles are in bold face. The 1980 Census of Population: *Classified Index of Industries and Occupations* (PHC80-R4), 1982, U.S. Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C., provides additional information on the industry classification system.

Agriculture, Forestry, and Fisheries (01, 02, 07-09)

Agriculture (01, 02, 07)

Forestry and fisheries (08, 09)

Mining (10-14)

Construction (15-17)

Manufacturing (20-39)

Food and kindred products (20)—Includes meat, dairy, and grain products; bakery and sugar products; beverage industries; and canning and preserving.

Textile mill and finished textile products (22, 23)—Includes textiles, carpets, and apparel.

Printing, publishing, and allied industries (27)

Chemicals and allied products (28)—Includes synthetic fibers, drugs, soaps, and paints.

**Other nondurable goods* (21, 26, 29-31)—Includes tobacco, paper, petroleum refining and coal, rubber, plastics, and leather products.

Furniture, lumber, and wood products (24, 25)—Includes logging, sawmills, mobile home and furniture manufacturing.

Primary metal industries (33)—Includes primary iron, steel, and aluminum furnaces, and rolling and finishing mills.

Fabricated metal industries, including ordnance (34)

Machinery, except electrical (35)—Includes engines, farm machinery, and office and electronic computing equipment.

Electrical machinery, equipment, and supplies (36)

Transportation equipment (37)

**Other durable goods, including not specified manufacturing* (32, 38, 39)—Includes stone, clay, glass, and concrete products; scientific instruments; optical and health supplies; photographic equipment; watches and clocks; and toys and sporting goods.

Transportation, Communications, and Other Public Utilities (40-49)

Railroads (40)

Trucking service and warehousing (42)

Other transportation (41, 43-47)—Includes urban transit, bus, water, and air transportation, pipelines and transportation services, and the U.S. postal service.

Communications (48)—Includes radio, television, telephone, and telegraph communication services.

Utilities and sanitary services (49)—Includes electric, gas, water, and sanitary services.

Wholesale Trade (50, 51)

Retail Trade (52-59)

General merchandise stores (53)—Includes department stores and variety stores.

Food, bakery, and dairy stores (54)

Automotive dealers and gasoline stations (55)

Eating and drinking places (58)

**Other retail trade* (52, 56, 57, 59)

Finance, Insurance, and Real Estate (60-67)

Banking and credit agencies (60, 61)

Insurance, real estate, and other finance (62-67)

Business and Repair Services (73, 75, 76)

Business services (73)—Includes advertising, research labs, employment agencies, consulting services, computer programming services, and detective services.

Repair services (75, 76)—In addition to repair shops, includes automobile rental, parking, and washing services.

Personal Services (70, 72, 88)

Private households (88)

Other personal services (70, 72)—Includes hotels, garment services, and beauty, barber, dressmaking, and shoe repair shops.

Entertainment and Recreation Services (78, 79)—Includes theaters, motion pictures, bowling alleys, and billiard parlors.

Professional and Related Services (80-87, 89)

Hospitals (806)

Health services, except hospitals (80, except 806)

Elementary and secondary schools and colleges (821, 822)

Other educational services (823, 824, 829)—Includes all other schools (correspondence, etc.) and libraries.

Social services, religious and membership organizations (83, 86)

Legal, engineering, and other professional services (81, 84, 89)

Public Administration (91-97)

Relation of Some Industry Groups to Similar Occupations or Class of Worker.—The industry category "Public administration" is limited to regular government functions such as legislative, judicial, administrative, and regulatory activities of governments. Other government organizations such as schools, hospitals, liquor stores, and bus lines are classified by industry according to the activity in which they are engaged. On the other hand, the class of worker government categories include all government workers.

Some occupation groups are closely related to certain industries. Operators of transportation equipment, farm operators and workers, and private household workers account for major portions of their respective industries of transportation, agriculture, and private households. The industry categories, however, include persons in other occupations. For example, persons employed in agriculture include truck drivers and bookkeepers; persons employed in the transportation industry include mechanics, freight handlers and bookkeepers; and persons employed in the private household industry include occupations such as chauffeur, gardener, and secretary.

Class of Worker

The class of worker item on the questionnaire consists of seven categories which are defined as follows:

1. *Private wage and salary workers*—Persons who worked for a private employer for wages, salary, commission,

tips, pay-in-kind, or at piece rates. Private employers include churches and other non-profit organizations.

2. *Government workers*—Persons who worked for any governmental unit, regardless of the activity of the particular agency. This category is subdivided by the level of government: (a) Federal, (b) State, and (c) local (county and its political subdivisions such as cities, villages, and townships).

3. *Self-employed workers*—
   a. Own business not incorporated—Persons who worked for profit or fees in their own unincorporated business, profession, or trade, or who operated a farm. Included here are the owner-operators of large stores and manufacturing establishments as well as small merchants, independent craftspersons and professionals, farmers, peddlers, and other persons who conducted enterprises of their own.
   b. Own business incorporated—Persons who consider themselves self-employed but work for corporations. In most cases the respondents will own or be part of a group that owns controlling interest in the corporation. Since all workers of a corporation are defined as wage and salary workers, this category is tabulated with "Private wage and salary workers," and shown as a subcategory of that group.

4. *Unpaid family workers*—Persons who worked without pay on a farm or in a business operated by a person to whom they are related by blood or marriage. These are usually the children or the wife of the owner of a business or farm. About one quarter of the unpaid family workers are farm workers.

Sample Edit and Allocation Procedures—Occasionally respondents supplied industry, occupation, or class of worker descriptions which were not sufficiently specific for precise classification or did not report on these items. Some of these cases were corrected through the field editing process and during the coding and tabulation operations. In the coding operation certain types of incomplete entries were corrected using the *Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations.* For example, it is possible in certain situations to assign an industry code based on the occupation reported.

Following the coding operation, there was a computer edit and allocation process. The edit first determined whether a respondent was in the universe which required an industry and occupation code. The codes for the three items (industry, occupation, and class of worker) were checked to make sure they were valid and were edited for their relation to each other. Invalid and inconsistent codes were either blanked or changed to a consistent code.

If one or more of the three codes were blank after the edit, a code was allocated from a "similar" person based on other items such as age, sex, education, farm or nonfarm residence, and weeks worked. If all the labor force and income data were also blank, all of these economic items were allocated from one other person who did provide all the necessary data. This was the first census that allocated industry and occupation to detailed categories.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data—Comparability of industry and occupation data is affected by a number of factors, a major one being the systems used to classify the questionnaire responses. For both the industry and occupation classification systems, the basic structures were generally the same from 1940 to 1970, but changes in the individual categories limited comparability of the data from one census to another. These changes resulted from the need to recognize the "birth" of new industries and occupations, the "death" of others, and growth and decline in existing industries and occupations, as well as the desire of analysts and other users for increased detail in presentation of the data. Probably the greatest cause of incomparability is the movement of a segment of a category to a different category in the next census. Such movements are necessitated by changes in functions and respondent terminology, and refinement of category composition.

In the 1980 census, the industry classification underwent limited change to reflect recent changes to the SIC. The occupation classification however was substantially revised because of the adoption of the Standard Occupational Classification by Federal agencies (see "Occupation Classification System"). During this entire period, from 1940 to 1980, the number of categories in the industry classification system increased from 132 to 231, and in the occupation system from 224 to 503.

Other factors that affect data comparability include the universe to which the data refer (in 1970, the age cutoff for labor force was changed from 14 years to 16 years); how the industry and occupation questions are worded on the questionnaire (for example, important changes were made in 1970); improvements in the coding procedures (the Company Name List technique was introduced in 1960); and how the "not reported" cases are handled. Prior to 1970, they were placed in residual "Industry not reported" and "Occupation not reported" categories. In 1970, an allocation process was introduced through which these cases were assigned to major groups. In 1980, the "Not reported" cases were assigned to individual categories. Therefore, the 1980 data for individual categories include some numbers of persons who would have been tabulated in a "Not reported" category in previous censuses.

The following publications contain information on the various factors affecting comparability and are particularly useful for understanding differences in the occupation and industry information from earlier censuses: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Sixteenth Census Reports, Population, *Comparative Occupation Statistics for the United States, 1870 to 1940;* U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Occupational Trends in the United States, 1900 to 1950,* Working Paper No. 5, 1958; U.S. Bureau of the Census, *Changes Between the 1950 and 1960 Occupation and Industry Classifications-With Detailed Adjustments of 1950 Data to the 1960 Classifications,* Technical Paper No. 18, 1968; and U.S. Bureau of the Census, *1970 Occupation and Industry Classification Systems in Terms of their 1960 Occupation and Industry Elements,* Technical Paper No. 26, 1972.

Comparability With Other Data—Comparability between the statistics presented in this volume and statistics from other sources is affected by many of the factors described in the section on "Labor Force Status." These factors are primarily geographic differences between residence and

place of work, different dates of reference, and differences in counts because of dual job holding. Industry data from population censuses cover all industries and all kinds of workers, whereas data from establishments often exclude private household workers, government workers, and the self-employed. Also, the replies from household respondents may differ in detail and nature from those obtained from establishments.

Occupation data from the census and data from government licensing agencies, professional associations, trade unions, etc., may not be as comparable as expected. Organizational listings often include persons not in the labor force or persons devoting all or most of their time to another occupation; or the same person may be included in two or more different listings. In addition, relatively few organizations, except for those requiring licensing, attain complete coverage of membership in a particular occupation field.

INCOME IN 1979

The data on income in 1979 were derived from answers to questions 32 and 33. Information on money income received in the calendar year 1979 was requested from persons 15 years old and over. "Total income" is the algebraic sum of the amounts reported separately for wage or salary income; nonfarm net self-employment income; farm net self-employment income; interest, dividend, net royalty or rental income; Social Security or Railroad Retirement income; public assistance or welfare income; and all other income. "Earnings" is defined as the algebraic sum of wage or salary income and net income from farm and nonfarm self-employment. The earnings figures represent the amount of income received regularly before deductions for personal income taxes, Social Security, bond purchases, union dues, medicare deductions, etc.

Receipts from the following sources were not included as income: money received from the sale of property (unless the recipient was engaged in the business of selling such property); the value of income "in kind" from food stamps, public housing subsidies, medical care, employer contributions for pensions, etc.; withdrawal of bank deposits; money borrowed; tax refunds; exchange of money between relatives living in the same household; gifts and lump-sum inheritances, insurance payments, and other types of lump-sum receipts.

There may be differences between the data in this report on income in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Type of Income

The seven types of income reported in the census are defined as follows:

Wage or Salary Income—Total money earnings received for work performed as an employee during the calendar year 1979. It includes wages, salary, Armed Forces pay, commissions, tips, piece-rate payments, and cash bonuses earned, before deductions were made for taxes, bonds, pensions, union dues, etc.

Nonfarm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus expenses) from one's own business, professional enterprise, or partnership. Gross receipts include the value of all goods sold and services rendered. Expenses include costs of goods purchased, rent, heat, light, power, depreciation charges, wages and salaries paid, business taxes (not personal income taxes), etc.

Farm Self-Employment Income—Net money income (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from the operation of a farm by a person on his own account, as an owner, renter, or sharecropper. Gross receipts include the value of all products sold, government farm programs, money received from the rental of farm equipment to others, and incidental receipts from the sale of wood, sand, gravel, etc. Operating expenses include cost of feed, fertilizer, seed, and other farming supplies, cash wages paid to farmhands, depreciation charges, cash rent, interest on farm mortgages, farm building repairs, farm taxes (not State and Federal personal income taxes), etc. The value of fuel, food, or other farm products used for family living is not included as part of net income.

Interest, Dividend, or Net Rental Income—Includes interest on savings or bonds, dividends from stockholdings or membership in associations, net royalties, and net income from rental of property to others and receipts from boarders or lodgers.

Social Security Income—Includes Social Security pensions and survivors benefits and permanent disability insurance payments made by the Social Security Administration, prior to deductions for medical insurance, and railroad retirement insurance checks from the U.S. Government. "Medicare" reimbursements are not included.

Public Assistance Income—Includes (1) supplementary security income payments made by Federal or State welfare agencies to low income persons who are aged (65 years old or over), blind, or disabled; (2) aid to families with dependent children, and (3) general assistance. Separate payments received for hospital or other medical care (vendor payments) are excluded from this item.

All Other Income—Includes unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, public or private pensions, alimony or child support, workers' compensation, periodic payments from estates and trust funds, periodic receipts from annuities or insurance, contributions received periodically from persons not living in the household, military family allotments, net gambling winnings, and other kinds of periodic income other than earnings.

Income of Households—Due to increased demand in the 1970's by a wide variety of data users, information on the income of households is presented for all geographic areas in this report. Household income includes the income of the householder and all other persons 15 years old and over in the household, whether related to the householder or not. Since many households consist of only one person, average household income is usually less than average family income.

Income of Families and Unrelated Individuals—In the compilation of statistics on family income, the incomes of all members 15 years old and over in each family are summed and treated as a single amount. However, for unrelated indi-

viduals 15 years old and over, the total amount of their own income is used. Although the income statistics cover the calendar year 1979, the characteristics of persons and the composition of families refer to the time of enumeration (April 1980). Thus, the income of the family does not include amounts received by persons who were members of the family during all or part of the calendar year 1979 if these persons no longer resided with the family at the time of enumeration. On the other hand, family income amounts reported by related persons who did not reside with the family during 1979 but who were members of the family at the time of enumeration are included. However, the composition of most families was the same during 1979 as in April 1980.

Median Income—The median income is the amount which divides the distribution into two equal groups, one having incomes above the median and the other having incomes below the median. For households, families, and unrelated individuals the median income is based on the distribution of the total number of units including those with no income. The median for persons is based on persons with income. The median income values for all households, families, and unrelated individuals are computed on the basis of more detailed income intervals than shown in this report. Median income figures of $30,000 or less are generally calculated using linear interpolation; all other median income amounts are derived through Pareto interpolation. For a detailed description of these interpolation procedures, see appendix B of the Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 129, *Money Income of Families and Persons in the United States: 1979.*

Mean Income—The mean income is the amount obtained by dividing the total income of a particular statistical universe by the number of units in that universe. Thus, mean household income is obtained by dividing total household income by the total number of households. For the various types of income the means are based on households having those types of income.

Per Capita Income—Per capita income is the mean income computed for every man, woman, and child in a particular group. It is derived by dividing the total income of a particular group by the total population in that group.

Care should be exercised in using and interpreting mean income values for small subgroups of the population. Since the mean is strongly influenced by extreme values in the distribution, it is especially susceptible to the effects of sampling variability, misreporting, and processing errors. The median, which is not affected by extreme values, is, therefore, a better measure than the mean when the population base is small. The mean, nevertheless, is shown in this report for most small subgroups because, when weighted according to the number of cases, the means can be added to obtain summary measures for areas and groups other than those shown in this report.

Limitations of the Data—Since questionnaire entries for income are frequently based on memory and not on records, many persons tend to forget minor or irregular sources of income, and therefore, underreport their income. Underreporting tends to be more pronounced for income sources that are not derived from earnings, such as Social Security, public assistance, or net income from interest, dividends, and rentals. In addition, there are errors of reporting due to misunderstanding of the income questions. One such error is the reporting of gross rather than net dollar amounts for the two questions on net self-employment income, which results in an overstatement of these items. Another common error is the reporting of identical dollar amounts in two of the seven type of income items where a respondent with only one source of income assumed that the second amount should be entered to represent total income. Such instances of overreporting would have an impact on the level of mean nonfarm or farm self-employment income and mean total income published for the various geographical subdivisions of the State.

Extensive review procedures were instituted in the coding operation to reduce some of these reporting errors and to improve the accuracy of the income data. Moreover, many reporting errors were rectified through the coding and the computer editing procedures, with the result that consistency of reported income items with work experience, occupation, and class-of-worker information was improved. For example, if a person reported he was self-employed on his own farm, not incorporated, but had reported wage and salary earnings only, the latter amount was shifted to net farm self-employment income. Also, if a person reported total income only, the amount was generally assigned to one of the type of income items according to responses to the work experience and class-of-worker questions. Another type of problem involved nonreporting of income data. Where income information was not reported, computer allocation procedures were devised to impute appropriate values (either no income or positive or negative dollar amounts) for the missing entries. These procedures are described in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In income tables for households, families, and unrelated individuals, the lowest income group (e.g., less than $2,500) includes units that were classified as having no 1979 income. Many of these were living on income "in kind," savings, or gifts, were newly created families or were families in which the sole breadwinner had recently died or left the household. However, many of the families and unrelated individuals who reported no income probably had some money income which was not recorded in the census.

The income data in this report cover money income only. The fact that many farm families receive an important part of their income in the form of "free" housing and goods produced and consumed on the farm rather than in money should be taken into consideration in comparing the income of farm and nonfarm residents. Nonmoney income is also received by some nonfarm residents. Such income often takes the form of business expense accounts, use of business transportation and facilities, or partial compensation by business for medical and educational expenses. Many low income families also receive income "in kind" from public welfare programs. In comparing income data for 1979 with earlier years, it should be noted that an increase or decrease in money income does not necessarily represent a comparable change in real income, unless adjustments for changes in prices are made.

Comparability

Data From Earlier Censuses—The income data collected in the 1960 and 1970 censuses are basically similar to the 1980 census data, but there are variations in the detail of the questions. In 1970, information on income was obtained from all members in every fifth housing unit and small group quarters (less than 15 persons) and every fifth person in all other group quarters. Each person was required to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment, (c) net farm self-employment, (d) Social Security or railroad retirement, (e) public assistance or welfare payments, and (f) income from all other sources in 1969. Between the 1970 and 1980 censuses, there were also some changes in the processing of the data. In the 1970 census, all missing values were imputed either as "None" or as a dollar amount. If a person reported a dollar amount in (a) wage or salary income, (b) net nonfarm self-employment income, or (c) net farm self-employment income, the person was considered as unallocated only if no further dollar amounts were imputed for any additional missing entries. In the 1980 census, all persons with missing values in one or more of the seven type of income items *and* total income were designated as allocated. If total income was reported *and* one or more of the type of income fields was not answered, then the entry in total income was generally assigned to one of the income types according to the socioeconomic characteristics of the income recipient. This person was designated as unallocated. Moreover, there was a difference in the method of computer derivation of aggregate income from individual amounts that were coded in tens, hundreds, and thousands of dollars in the coding operation. In the 1970 census processing, $50 and $5,000, respectively, were added by the computer to each amount coded in hundreds of dollars (under $100,000) and tens of thousands ($100,000 or more). Entries of $990,000 or more were treated as $995,000, and losses of $9,900 or more were treated as minus $9,950. In the 1980 census, income amounts less than $100,000 were coded in tens of dollars, and amounts of $100,000 or more were coded in thousands of dollars; $5 was added to each amount coded in tens of dollars and $500 to each amount coded in thousands of dollars. Entries of $999,000 or more were treated as $999,500, and losses of $9,990 or more were treated as $9,995 in all of the computer derivations of income aggregates. The coding schemes used in both the 1970 and 1980 censuses were developed to accommodate space limitations on the questionnaires.

In both the 1970 and 1980 censuses, all nonrespondents on income (whether heads of families or other persons) were assigned the reported income of persons with similar characteristics, as described generally in Appendix D, "Accuracy of the Data."

In 1960, data on income were obtained from all members in every fourth housing unit and from every fourth person 14 years old and over living in group quarters. Each person was requested to report (a) wage or salary income, (b) net self-employment income, and (c) income other than earnings received in 1959. An assumption was made in the editing process that no other type of income was received by a person who reported the receipt of either wage and salary income or self-employment but who had failed to report the receipt of other money income.

In 1950, information on income was obtained from every fifth person 14 years old and over. If the sample person was the head of the family, the income questions were repeated for the other family members as a group in order to obtain the income of the whole family. In the tabulations of family income for the 1950 census, if only the head's income was reported, it was assumed that there was no other income in the family.

In 1940, all persons 14 years old and over were asked to report (a) the amount of wages or salary received in 1939 and (b) whether income amounting to $50 or more was received in 1939 from sources other than wages or salaries.

Income Tax Data—For several reasons, the income data shown in this report are not directly comparable with those which may be obtained from statistical summaries of income tax returns. Income, as defined for tax purposes, differs somewhat from the Bureau of the Census concept. Moreover, the coverage of income tax statistics is different because of the exemptions of persons having small amounts of income and the inclusion of net capital gains in tax returns. Furthermore, members of some families file separate returns and others file joint returns; consequently the income reporting unit is not consistently either a family or a person.

Social Security Administration Earnings Record Data—The earnings data shown in this report are not directly comparable with earnings records of the Social Security Administration. The earnings record data for 1979 exclude the earnings of most civilian government employees, some employees of nonprofit organizations, workers covered by the Railroad Retirement Act, and persons not covered by the program because of insufficient earnings. Furthermore, earnings received from any one employer in excess of $22,900 in 1979 are not covered by earnings records. Finally, since census data are obtained from household questionnaires, they may differ from Social Security Administration earnings record data, which are based upon employers' reports and the Federal income tax returns of self-employed persons.

Bureau of Economic Analysis Income Series—The Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA), of the Department of Commerce publishes annual data on aggregate and per capita personal income received by the population for each State, standard metropolitan statistical areas, and selected counties. Aggregate income estimates based on the income statistics shown in this report usually would be less than those shown in the BEA income series for several reasons. The Bureau of the Census data are obtained directly from households, whereas the BEA income series is estimated largely on the basis of data from administrative records of business and governmental sources. Moreover, the definitions of income are different. The BEA income series includes some items not included in the income data shown in this report, such as income "in kind," income received by nonprofit institutions, the value of services of banks and other financial intermediaries rendered to persons without the assessment of specific changes, medicare payments, and the income of persons who died or emigrated prior to April 1, 1980. On the other hand, the census income data include contributions for support received from persons not residing in the same

household and employee contributions for social insurance.

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

Definitions

The data on poverty status were derived from answers to the same questions as the income data (see the section on "Income in 1979").

Poverty statistics presented in this report are based on a definition originated by the Social Security Administration in 1964 and subsequently modified by Federal interagency committees in 1969 and 1980. At the core of this definition is the 1961 economy food plan, the least costly of four nutritionally adequate food plans designed by the Department of Agriculture. It was determined from the Agriculture Department's 1955 survey of food consumption that families of three or more persons spend approximately one-third of their income on food; hence the poverty level for these families was set at three times the cost of the economy food plan. For smaller families and persons living alone, the cost of the economy food plan was multiplied by factors that were slightly higher in order to compensate for the relatively larger fixed expenses for these smaller households.

The income cutoffs used by the Bureau of the Census to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals consist of a set of 48 thresholds arranged in a two-dimensional matrix consisting of family size (from one person to nine or more persons) cross-classified by presence and number of family members under 18 years old (from no children present to eight or more children present). Unrelated individuals and two-person families are further differentiated by age of the householder (under 65 years old and 65 years old and over). The total income of each family or unrelated individual in the sample is tested against the appropriate poverty threshold to determine the poverty status of that family or unrelated individual. If the total income is less than the corresponding cutoff, the family or unrelated individual is classified as below the poverty level. The number of persons below the poverty level is the sum of the number of persons in families with incomes below the poverty level and the number of unrelated individuals with incomes below the poverty level.

The poverty thresholds are revised annually to allow for changes in the cost of living as reflected in the Consumer Price Index. The average poverty threshold for a family of four persons was $7,412 in 1979. (See table at end of appendix.)

Poverty thresholds are computed on a national basis only. No attempt has been made to adjust these thresholds for regional, State, or local variations in the cost of living. For a detailed discussion of the poverty definition, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133, *Characteristics of the Population Below the Poverty Level: 1980.*

There may be slight differences between the data in this report on poverty status in 1979 and similar data shown in the *Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas,* PHC80-3, reports and in the Supplementary Reports, *Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics,* PHC80-S2. Any such differences are a result of errors in the income data which were corrected after the release of the PHC80-3 and the PHC80-S2 reports.

Persons for Whom Poverty Status is Determined—Poverty status is determined for all persons except inmates of institutions, persons in military group quarters and in college dormitories, and unrelated individuals under 15 years old. When the line, "Persons for whom poverty status is determined," appears under the heading, "All Income Levels in 1979," it shows the total population minus persons in the four groups listed above. When the same line appears under the heading, "Income in 1979 Below Poverty Level," it shows the number of such persons who are classified as being below the poverty level. In tables that contain only poverty data, the above exclusions are stated in the headnote and the word "persons" is used in place of "persons for whom poverty status is determined."

Specified Poverty Levels—Because the poverty levels currently in use by the Federal Government do not meet all the needs of data users, some of the data are presented for alternate levels ranging from 75 percent to 200 percent of the current poverty level. These specified poverty levels are obtained by multiplying the income cutoffs at the poverty level by the appropriate factor. For example, the average income cutoff at 125 percent of poverty level was $9,265 ($7,412 x 1.25) in 1979 for a family of four persons.

Weighted Average Thresholds at the Poverty Level—The average thresholds shown in the first column of the table were weighted by the presence and number of children. For example, the weighted average threshold for a given family size is obtained by multiplying the threshold for each presence and number of children category within the given family size by the number of families in that category. These products are then aggregated across the entire range of presence and number of children categories, and the aggregate is divided by the total number of families in the group to yield the weighted average threshold at the poverty level for that family size.

Since the basic thresholds used to determine the poverty status of families and unrelated individuals are applied to all families and unrelated individuals, the weighted average poverty thresholds are derived using all families and unrelated individuals rather than just those classified as being below the poverty level. To obtain the weighted poverty thresholds for families and unrelated individuals below alternate poverty levels, the weighted thresholds shown in the table may be multiplied directly by the appropriate factor. The weighted average thresholds presented in the table are based on the March 1980 Current Population Survey. However, it is felt that these thresholds would not differ significantly from those based on the 1980 census.

Income Deficit—Income deficit is the difference between the total income of families and unrelated individuals below the poverty level and their respective poverty thresholds. In computing the income deficit, families reporting a net income loss are assigned zero dollars and for such cases the deficit is equal to the poverty threshold. This measure provides an estimate of the amount which would be required to raise the incomes of all poor families and unrelated individuals to their respective poverty thresholds. The income deficit is thus a measure of the degree of impoverishment of a family or

unrelated individual. However, caution must be exercised in comparing the average deficits of families with different characteristics. Apparent differences in average income deficits may, to some extent, be a function of differences in family size.

Mean Income Deficit—The mean income deficit is the amount obtained by dividing the total income deficit of a group below the poverty level by the number of families (or unrelated individuals) in that group.

Comparability With Earlier Census Data

The poverty definition used in the 1980 census differs slightly from the one used in the 1970 census. Three technical modifications were made to the definition used in the 1970 census as described below:

1. The separate thresholds for families with a female householder with no husband present and all other families were eliminated. For the 1980 census, the weighted average of the poverty thresholds for these two types of families were applied to all types of families, regardless of the sex of the householder.
2. Farm families and farm unrelated individuals no longer have a set of poverty thresholds that are lower than the thresholds applied to nonfarm families and unrelated individuals. Instead, the nonfarm thresholds were applied to all families and unrelated individuals regardless of residence.
3. The thresholds by size of family were extended from seven or more persons to nine or more persons.

These changes result in a minimal increase in the number of poor at the national level. For a complete discussion of these modifications and their impact, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

The population covered in the poverty statistics derived from the 1980 census is essentially the same as in the 1970 census. The only difference is that in 1980, unrelated individuals under 15 years old were excluded from the poverty universe, while in 1970, only those under 14 years old were excluded. The poverty data from the 1960 census exclude all persons in group quarters and include all unrelated individuals regardless of age. It is unlikely that these differences in population coverage would have a significant impact when comparing the poverty data for persons from the 1980, 1970, and 1960 censuses.

Limitations

The term "Poverty" connotes a complex set of economic, social, and psychological conditions. The statistics presented in this report provide only estimates of economic poverty based on the receipt of money income before taxes. Readers should also be aware that for many different reasons there is a tendency for respondents to underreport their income. Overall, income earned from wages or salary is more accurately reported than other sources of income. (For a complete discussion of the limitations of the income data, see the section on "Income in 1979.")

It should be pointed out that nonmoney income is not considered in determining poverty status. In recent years, however, receipts from nonmoney transfers such as food stamps, housing subsidies, and health benefits have become an increasingly important element in the income of poor persons. For further information on the subject of valuing noncash benefits, see U.S. Bureau of the Census, Technical Paper 50, *Alternative Methods for Valuing Selected In-Kind Transfer Benefits and Measuring Their Effect on Poverty*. For a complete discussion of the limitations of the poverty concept, see Current Population Reports, Series P-60, No. 133.

Thresholds at the Poverty Level in 1979 by Size of Family and Number of Related Children Under 18 Years

(Figures in dollars. For meaning of symbols, see Introduction)

Size of Family Unit	Weighted average thresholds	Related children under 18 years							
		None	1	2	3	4	5	6	7 8 or more
1 person (unrelated individual)	3,686	3,686	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Under 65 years	3,774	3,774	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
65 years and over	3,479	3,479	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
2 persons	4,723	4,723	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder under 65 years	4,876	4,858	5,000	...	...	...	...	...	...
Householder 65 years and over	4,389	4,385	4,981	...	...	...	...	...	...
3 persons	5,787	5,674	5,839	5,844	...	...	...	...	...
4 persons	7,412	7,482	7,605	7,356	7,382	...	...	...	...
5 persons	8,776	9,023	9,154	8,874	8,657	8,525	...	...	...
6 persons	9,915	10,378	10,419	10,205	9,999	9,693	9,512	...	...
7 persons	11,237	11,941	12,016	11,759	11,580	11,246	10,857	10,429	...
8 persons	12,484	13,356	13,473	13,231	13,018	12,717	12,334	11,936	11,835 ...
9 or more persons	14,812	16,066	16,144	15,929	15,749	15,453	15,046	14,677	14,586 14,024

Appendix C.—General Enumeration and Processing Procedures

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE. . C–1
Armed Forces. C–1
Crews of Merchant Vessels C–1
Persons Away at School C–1
Persons in Institutions C–1
Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day C–1
Americans Abroad. C–2
Citizens of Foreign Countries. . . C–2
DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES. C–2
PROCESSING PROCEDURES. . . . C–2

USUAL PLACE OF RESIDENCE

In accordance with census practice dating back to the first U.S. census in 1790, each person enumerated in the 1980 census was counted as an inhabitant of his or her "usual place of residence," which is generally construed to mean the place where the person lives and sleeps most of the time. This place is not necessarily the same as the person's legal residence or voting residence. In the vast majority of cases, however, the use of these different bases of classification would produce substantially the same statistics, although there might be appreciable differences for a few areas.

The implementation of this practice has resulted in the establishment of residence rules for certain categories of persons whose usual place of residence is not immediately apparent. Furthermore, this practice means that persons were not always counted as residents of the place where they happened to be staying on Census Day (April 1). Persons without a usual place of residence, however, were counted where they happened to be staying.

Armed Forces

Members of the Armed Forces living on a military installation were counted, as in every previous census, as residents of the area in which the installation was located; members of the Armed Forces not living on a military installation were counted as residents of the area in which they were living. Family members of Armed Forces personnel were counted where they were living on Census Day (i.e., with the Armed Forces personnel or at another location, as the case might be).

Each Navy ship was attributed to the municipality that the Department of the Navy designated as its homeport, except for those ships which were deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day. As was done in the 1970 census, naval personnel aboard deployed ships were defined in the 1980 census as part of the overseas population, because deployment to the 6th or 7th Fleet implies a long-term overseas assignment.

In homeports with fewer than 1,000 naval personnel assigned to ships, the crews were counted aboard the ship. In homeports with 1,000 or more naval personnel assigned to ships, the naval personnel who indicated that they had a usual residence within 50 miles of the homeport of their ship were attributed to that residence.

When a homeport designated by the Navy was contained in more than one municipality, ships homeported and berthed there on Census Day were assigned by the Bureau of the Census to the municipality in which the land immediately adjacent to the dock or pier was actually located. Other ships attributed by the Navy to that homeport, but which were not physically present and not deployed to the 6th or 7th Fleet on Census Day, were allocated to the municipality named on the Navy's homeport list.

Crews of Merchant Vessels

Shipboard Census Reports were mailed to crews of merchant vessels through the ships' respective owner-operators based on lists of U.S. flag merchant vessels obtained from the Maritime Administration, U.S. Department of Commerce.

If the ship was berthed in a U.S. port on Census Day, the crew was enumerated as of that port. If the ship was not berthed in a U.S. port but was inside the territorial waters of the United States, the crew was enumerated as of (a) the port of destination if that port was inside the United States or (b) the homeport of the ship if its port of destination was outside the United States. Crews of U.S. flag vessels which were outside U.S. territorial waters on Census Day and crews of vessels flying a foreign flag were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

Persons Away at School

College students were counted as residents of the area in which they were living while attending college, as they have been since 1950. However, children in boarding schools below the college level were counted at their parental home.

Persons in Institutions

Inmates of institutions, who ordinarily live there for considerable periods of time, were counted as residents of the area where the institution was located. Patients in short-term wards (general, maternity, etc.) of hospitals were counted at their usual place of residence; if they had no usual place of residence, they were counted at the hospital.

Persons Away From Their Residence on Census Day

Persons in hotels, motels, etc., on the night of March 31, 1980, were requested to fill out a census form for assignment of their census information back to their homes if they indicated that no one was at home to report them in the census. A similar approach was used for persons visiting in private residences, as well as for Americans who left the United States during March 1980 via major intercontinental air or ship carriers for temporary travel abroad. In addition, information on persons away from their usual place of residence was obtained from other members of their families, resident managers, neighbors, etc. If an entire household was expected to be

away during the whole period of the enumeration, information on that household was obtained from neighbors. A matching process was used to eliminate duplicate reports for persons who reported for themselves while away from their usual residence and who were also reported at this usual residence by someone else.

A special enumeration was conducted in such facilities as missions, flophouses, jails, detention centers, etc., on the night of April 6, 1980, and persons enumerated therein were counted as residents of the area in which the establishment was located.

Americans Abroad

Americans who were overseas for an extended period (in the Armed Forces, working at civilian jobs, studying in foreign universities, etc.) were not included in the population of any State or the District of Columbia. On the other hand, Americans who were temporarily abroad on vacations, business trips, and the like were counted at their usual residence in the United States.

Citizens of Foreign Countries

Citizens of foreign countries having their usual residence (legally or illegally) in the United States on Census Day, including those working here (but not living at an embassy, ministry, legation, chancellery, or consulate) and those attending school (but not living at an embassy, etc.), were included in the enumeration, as were members of their families living with them. However, citizens of foreign countries temporarily visiting or traveling in the United States or living on the premises of an embassy, etc., were not enumerated in the 1980 census.

DATA COLLECTION PROCEDURES

The 1980 census was conducted primarily through self-enumeration. A census questionnaire was delivered by postal carriers to every housing unit several days before Census Day, April 1, 1980. This questionnaire included explanatory information and was accompanied by an instruction guide. Spanish-language versions of the questionnaire and instruction guide were available on request. The questionnaire was also available in narrative translation in 32 languages.

In most areas of the United States, altogether containing about 95 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out and mail back the questionnaire on Census Day. Approximately 83 percent of these households returned their forms by mail. Households that did not mail back a form and vacant housing units were visited by an enumerator. Households that returned a form with incomplete or inconsistent information that exceeded a specified tolerance were contacted by telephone or, if necessary, by a personal visit, to obtain the missing information.

In the remaining (mostly sparsely settled) area of the country, which contained about 5 percent of the population, the householder was requested to fill out the questionnaire and hold it until visited by an enumerator. Incomplete and unfilled forms were completed by interview during the enumerator's visit. Vacant units were enumerated by a personal visit and observation.

Each housing unit in the country received one of two versions of the census questionnaire: a short-form questionnaire containing a limited number of basic population and housing questions or a long-form questionnaire containing these basic questions as well as a number of additional questions. A sampling procedure was used to determine those units which were to receive the long-form questionnaire. Two sampling rates were employed. For most of the country, one in every six housing units (about 17 percent) received the long form or sample questionnaire; in counties, incorporated places and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 inhabitants, every other housing unit (50 percent) received the sample questionnaire to enhance the reliability of sample data in small areas.

Special questionnaires were used for the enumeration of persons in group quarters such as colleges and universities, hospitals, prisons, military installations, and ships. These forms contained the population questions but did not include any housing questions. In addition to the regular census questionnaires, the Supplementary Questionnaire for American Indians was used in conjunction with the short form on Federal and State reservations and in the historic areas of Oklahoma (excluding urbanized areas) for households that had at least one American Indian, Eskimo, or Aleut household member.

PROCESSING PROCEDURES

The 1980 census questionnaires were processed in a manner similar to that for the 1970 and 1960 censuses. They were designed to be processed electronically by the Film Optical Sensing Device for Input to Computer (FOSDIC). For most items on the questionnaire, the information supplied by the respondent or obtained by the enumerator was indicated by marking the answers in predesignated positions that would be "read" by FOSDIC from a microfilm copy of the questionnaire and transferred onto computer tape with no intervening manual processing. The computer tape did not include information on individual names and addresses.

The data processing was performed in two stages. For 100-percent data, all short forms, and pages 2 and 3 of the long forms (which have the same questions as the short form), were microfilmed, "read" by FOSDIC, and transferred onto computer tape for tabulation: For the sample data, the long form (or sample) questionnaires were processed through manual coding operations since some questions required the respondent to provide write-in entries which could not be read by FOSDIC. Census Bureau coders assigned alphabetical or numerical codes to the write-in answers in FOSDIC readable code boxes on each questionnaire. After all coding was completed, the long forms were microfilmed, and the film was "read" by FOSDIC and transferred onto computer tape.

The tape containing the information from the questionnaires was processed on the Census Bureau's computers through a number of editing and tabulation steps. Among the products of this operation were computer tapes from which the tables in this report (and most others in the 1980 census publications) were prepared on phototypesetting equipment at the Government Printing Office.

A more detailed description of the data collection and processing procedures can be obtained from the 1980 Census of Population and Housing, *Users' Guide,* PHC80-R1.

Appendix D.—Accuracy of the Data

INTRODUCTION D–1
SAMPLE DESIGN D–1
ERRORS IN THE DATA D–1
Calculation of Standard Errors . D–2
Totals and Percentages D–2
Differences D–2
Means D–2
Medians D–2
Confidence Intervals D–3
Use of Tables to Compute Standard Errors D–3
ESTIMATION PROCEDURE D–4
CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR D–6
Undercoverage D–6
Respondent and Enumerator Error D–6
Processing Error D–6
Nonresponse D–6
EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA D–7

INTRODUCTION

The data presented in this publication are based on the 1980 census sample. The data are estimates of the actual figures that would have resulted from a complete count. Estimates can be expected to vary from the complete count result because they are subject to two basic types of error—sampling and nonsampling. The sampling error in the data arises from the selection of persons and housing units to be included in the sample. The nonsampling error, which affects both sample and complete count data, is the result of all other errors that may occur during the collection and processing phases of the census. A more detailed discussion of both sampling and nonsampling error and a description of the estimation procedure are given in this appendix.

SAMPLE DESIGN

While every person and housing unit in the United States was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested certain basic demographic information (e.g., age, race, relationship), a sample of persons and housing units was enumerated on a questionnaire that requested additional information. The basic sampling unit for the 1980 census was the housing unit, including all occupants. For persons living in group quarters, the sampling unit was the person. Two sampling rates were employed. In counties, incorporated places, and minor civil divisions estimated to have fewer than 2,500 persons (based on precensus estimates), one-half of all housing units and persons in group quarters were to be included in the sample. In all other places, one-sixth of the housing units or persons in group quarters were sampled. The purpose of this scheme was to provide relatively more reliable estimates for small places. When both sampling rates were taken into account across the Nation, approximately 19 percent of the Nation's housing units were included in the census sample.

The sample designation method depended on the data collection procedures. In about 95 percent of the country, the census was taken by the mailout/mailback procedure. For these areas, the Bureau of the Census either purchased a commercial mailing list which was updated and corrected by Census Bureau field staff, or prepared a mailing list by canvassing and listing each address in the area prior to Census Day. These lists were computerized, and every sixth unit (for 1-in-6 areas) or every second unit (for 1-in-2 areas) was designated as a sample unit by computer. Both of these lists were also corrected by the Post Office.

In non-mailout/mailback areas, a blank listing book with designated sample lines (every sixth or every second line) was prepared for the enumerator. Beginning about Census Day, the enumerator systematically canvassed the area and listed all housing units in the listing book in the order they were encountered. Completed questionnaires, including sample information for any housing unit which was listed on a designated sample line, were collected.

In both types of data collection procedure areas, an enumerator was responsible for a small geographic area known as an enumeration district, or ED. An ED usually represented the average workload area for one enumerator.

In order to reduce the cost of processing, a scheme was designed, while the sample questionnaires were being processed, to select a sample of questionnaires on which the place of work and migration data items would be coded. The sample questionnaires were processed by work units consisting of 1980 census ED's. In work units (ED's) where the place of work and migration data items had not yet been coded, every other sample questionnaire within the work unit was selected for these coding operations. In work units where the place of work and migration data items already had been coded, all sample questionnaires were included in the tabulation.

ERRORS IN THE DATA

Since the data in this publication are based on a sample, they may differ somewhat from complete count figures that would have been obtained if all housing units, persons within those housing units, and persons living in group quarters had been enumerated using the same questionnaires, instructions, enumerators, etc. The deviation of a sample estimate from the average of all possible samples is called the sampling error. The standard error of a survey estimate is a measure of the variation among the estimates from the possible samples and thus is a measure of the precision with which an estimate from a particular sample approximates the average result of all

possible samples. The sample estimate and its estimated standard error permit the construction of interval estimates with prescribed confidence that the interval includes the average result of all possible samples. The method of calculating standard errors and confidence intervals for the data in this report is given below.

In addition to the variability which arises from the sampling procedures, both sample data and complete-count data are subject to nonsampling error. Nonsampling error may be introduced during each of the many extensive and complex operations used to collect and process census data. For example, operations such as editing, reviewing, or handling questionnaires may introduce error into the data. A more detailed discussion of the sources of nonsampling error is given in the section on "Control of Nonsampling Error" in this appendix.

Nonsampling error may affect the data in two ways. Errors that are introduced randomly will increase the variability of the data and should therefore be reflected in the standard error. Errors that tend to be consistent in one direction will make both sample and complete-count data biased in that direction. For example, if respondents consistently tend to underreport their income, then the resulting counts of households or families by income category will be skewed toward the lower income categories. Such biases are not reflected in the standard error.

Calculation of Standard Errors

Totals and Percentages—Tables A through D (A through E for the 11 States with towns/townships) in this appendix contain the information necessary to calculate the standard errors of sample estimates in this report. In order to perform this calculation, it is necessary to know the unadjusted standard error for the characteristic, given in table A or B, that would result under a simple random sample design (of persons, families, or housing units) and estimation technique; the adjustment factor for the particular characteristic estimated, given in table C; and the number of persons in the tabulation area and the percent of those in sample, given in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships). The adjustment factors reflect the effects of the actual sample design and complex ratio estimation procedure used for the 1980 census.

To calculate the approximate standard error of an estimate for a geographic area, follow the steps given below:

a. Obtain the unadjusted standard error from table A or B (or from the formula given below the table) for the estimated total or percentage, respectively.

b. Find the geographic area with which you are working in table D (table E for the 11 States with towns/townships) and obtain the person "percent in sample" figure for this area. Use the person "percent in sample" figure for person and family characteristics and the housing unit figure for housing unit characteristics.

c. Use table C to obtain the factor for the characteristic (e.g., work disability, school enrollment) and the range that contains the percent in sample with which you are working. Multiply the unadjusted standard error by this factor. If the estimate is a cross-tabulation of more than one characteristic, use the largest factor.

As is evident from the formulas below tables A and B, the unadjusted standard errors of zero estimates or of very small estimated totals or percentages approach zero. This is also the case for very large percentages or estimated totals that are close to the size of the tabulation areas to which they correspond. These estimated totals and percentages are, nevertheless, still subject to sampling and nonsampling variability, and an estimated standard error of zero (or a very small standard error) is not appropriate.

For estimated percentages that are less than 2 or greater than 98, use the *unadjusted* standard errors in table B that appear in the "2 or 98" row. For an estimated total that is less than 50 or within 50 of the total size of the tabulation area, use an *unadjusted* standard error of 16.

An illustration of the use of the tables is given in a later section of this appendix.

Differences—The standard errors estimated from these tables are not directly applicable to differences between two sample estimates. In order to estimate the standard error of a difference, the tables are to be used somewhat differently in the following three situations:

a. For the difference between a sample estimate and a complete-count value, use the standard error of the sample estimate.

b. For the difference between (or sum of) two sample estimates, the appropriate standard error is approximately the square root of the sum of the two individual standard errors squared; that is, for standard errors Se_x and Se_y of estimates x and y:

$$Se_{(x+y)} = Se_{(x-y)} \doteq \sqrt{(Se_x)^2 + (Se_y)^2}$$

This method, however, will underestimate (overestimate) the standard error if the two items in a sum are highly positively (negatively) correlated or if the two items in a difference are highly negatively (positively) correlated. This method may also be used for the difference between (or sum of) sample estimates from two censuses or between a census sample and another survey. The standard error for estimates not based on the 1980 census sample must be obtained from an appropriate source outside of this publication.

c. For the difference between two estimates, one of which is a subclass of the other, use the tables directly where the calculated difference is the estimate of interest.

Means—The standard error of a mean depends upon the variability of the distribution on which the mean is based, the size of the sample, the sample design (e.g., the use of households as a sampling unit), and the estimation procedure used.

An approximation to the standard error of the mean may be obtained as follows: compute the variance of the distribution on which the mean is based; multiply this value by five and divide the product by the total count of units in the distribution; obtain the square root of this quotient and multiply the result by the adjustment factor from table C that is appropriate for the characteristic on which the mean is based.

Medians—For the standard error of a median of a characteristic, it is necessary to examine the distribution from which

the median is derived, as the size of the base and the distribution itself affect the standard error. An approximate method is given here. As the first step, compute one-half of the number on which the median is based (refer to this result as N/2). Treat N/2 as if it were an ordinary estimate and obtain its standard error as instructed above using tables A, C, and D (A, C, and E for the 11 States with towns/townships). Compute the desired confidence interval about N/2. Starting with the lowest value of the characteristic, cumulate the frequencies in each category of the characteristic until the sum equals or first exceeds the lower limit of the confidence interval about N/2. By linear interpolation, obtain a value of the characteristic corresponding to this sum. This is the lower limit of the confidence interval of the median. In a similar manner, cumulate frequencies starting from the highest value of the characteristic until the sum equals or exceeds the count in excess of the upper limit of the interval about N/2. Interpolate as before to obtain the upper limit of the confidence interval for the estimated median.

Confidence Intervals

A sample estimate and its estimated standard error may be used to construct confidence intervals about the estimate. These intervals are ranges that will contain the average value of the estimated characteristic that results over all possible samples with a known probability. For example, if all possible samples that could result under the 1980 census sample design were independently selected and surveyed under the same conditions, and if the estimate and its estimated standard error were calculated for each of these samples, then:

(1) Approximately 68 percent of the intervals from one estimated standard error below the estimate to one estimated standard error above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples; and

(2) Approximately 95 percent of the intervals from two estimated standard errors below the estimate to two estimated standard errors above the estimate would contain the average result from all possible samples.

The intervals are referred to as 68 percent and 95 percent confidence intervals, respectively.

The average value of the estimated characteristic that could be derived from all possible samples is or is not contained in any particular computed interval. Thus we cannot make the statement that the average value has a certain probability of falling between the limits of the calculated confidence interval. Rather, one can say with a specified probability or confidence that the calculated confidence interval includes the average estimate from all possible samples (approximately the complete-count value).

Confidence intervals may also be constructed for the difference between two sample figures. This is done by computing the difference between these figures, obtaining the standard error of the difference (using the formula given earlier), and then forming a confidence interval for this estimated difference as above. One can then say with specified confidence that this interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The estimated standard errors given in this report do not include all portions of the variability due to nonsampling error that may be present in the data. The standard errors reflect the effect of simple response variance, but not the effect of correlated errors introduced by enumerators, coders, or other field or processing personnel. Thus, the standard errors calculated represent a lower bound of the total error. As a result, confidence intervals formed using these estimated standard errors may not meet the stated levels of confidence (i.e., 68 or 95 percent). Thus, some care must be exercised in the interpretation of the data in this publication based on the estimated standard errors.

For more information on confidence intervals and nonsampling error, see any standard sampling theory text.

Use of Tables To Compute Standard Errors

Table 158 shows that for the city of Chester 18,130 persons out of all 33,976 persons aged 16 years and over were in the civilian labor force. Table D of this appendix lists the city of Chester with a percent-in-sample of 13.2 percent ("Persons" column). Table C lists the adjustment factor for the characteristic "Labor force status." The column that gives the range which includes 13.2 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status."

The unadjusted standard error for the estimated total 18,130 is obtained from table A or from the formula given below table A. In order to avoid interpolation, the use of the formula will be demonstrated here. The formula for the unadjusted standard error, Se, is:

$$Se = \sqrt{5\,(18{,}130)\left(1 - \frac{18{,}130}{45{,}794}\right)} =$$

234 persons.

Note: The total count of persons for Chester city is 45,794.

The standard error of the estimated 18,130 persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is found by multiplying the unadjusted standard error 234 by the adjustment factor, which was determined to be 1.0. This yields the estimated standard error of 234 for the total persons 16 years and over in Chester city who were in the civilian labor force.

The estimated percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 53.4. From table B, the unadjusted standard error is found to be 0.63. Thus, the standard error for the estimated 53.4 percent of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force is 0.63 x 1.0 = 0.63.

A note of caution concerning numerical values is necessary. Standard errors of percentages derived in this manner are approximate. Calculations can be expressed to several decimal places, but to do so would indicate more precision in the data than is justifiable. Final results should contain no more than one decimal place when the estimated standard error is one percentage point (i.e., 1.0) or more.

In the previous example, the standard error of the 18,130 persons 16 years and over in Chester city who were in the civilian labor force was found to be 234. Thus, a 95-percent confidence interval for this estimated total is found to be:

[18,130 −2(234)] to [18,130 +2(234)]

or

17,662 to 18,598.

One can say with about 95-percent confidence that this interval includes the value that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

The calculation of standard errors and confidence intervals will be illustrated when a difference of two sample estimates is obtained. For example, the number of persons in York city aged 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 20,257, and the total number of persons 16 years and over was 34,356. Thus, the percentage of persons 16 years and over who were in the civilian labor force was 59.0 percent. The unadjusted standard error from table B is 0.63 percent. Table D lists New York city with a percent-in-sample of 15.9 percent. From table C, the column that gives the range which includes 15.9 percent in sample shows the adjustment factor to be 1.0 for "Labor force status." Thus, the approximate standard error of the percentage (59.0 percent) is 0.63 x 1.0 = 0.63.

Suppose that one wishes to obtain the standard error of the difference between Chester city and York city of the percentages of persons who were 16 years and over and who were in the civilian labor force. The difference in the percentages of interest for the two cities is:

$$59.0 - 53.4 = 5.6 \text{ percent.}$$

Using the results of the previous example:

$$\text{Se}(5.6) = \sqrt{(\text{Se}(59.0))^2 + (\text{Se}(53.4))^2}$$

$$= \sqrt{(0.63)^2 + (0.63)^2}$$

$$= 0.89 \text{ percent.}$$

The 95-percent confidence interval for the difference is formed as before:

$$[5.6 - 2(0.89)] \text{ to } [5.6 + 2(0.89)]$$

or

3.8 to 7.4.

One can say with 95-percent confidence that the interval includes the difference that would have been obtained by averaging the results from all possible samples.

ESTIMATION PROCEDURE

The estimates which appear in this publication were obtained from an iterative ratio estimation procedure which resulted in the assignment of a weight to each sample person or housing unit record. For any given tabulation area, a characteristic total was estimated by summing the weights assigned to the persons or housing units in the tabulation area which possessed the characteristic. Estimates of family characteristics were based on the weights assigned to the family members designated as householders. Each sample person or housing unit record was assigned exactly one weight to be used to produce estimates of all characteristics. For example, if the weight given to a sample person or housing unit had the value five, all characteristics of that person or housing unit would be tabulated with a weight of five. The estimation procedure, however, did assign weights which vary from person to person or housing unit to housing unit.

The estimation procedure used to assign the weights was performed in geographically defined "weighting areas." Weighting areas were generally formed of adjoining portions of geography, which closely agreed with census tabulation areas within counties. Weighting areas were required to have a minimum sample of 400 persons. Weighting areas were never allowed to cross state or county boundaries. In small counties with a sample count of less than 400 persons, the minimum required sample condition was relaxed to permit the entire county to become a weighting area.

Within a weighting area, the ratio estimation procedure for persons was performed in three stages. For persons the first stage employed 17 household-type groups. The second stage used two groups: householders and nonhouseholders. The third stage could potentially use 160 age-sex-race-Spanish origin groups. The stages were as follows:

PERSONS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group	*Persons in Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*
1	2 persons in housing unit
2	3 persons in housing unit
3	4 persons in housing unit
4	5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5	8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18
6-10	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
	Persons in All Other Housing Units
11	1 person in housing unit
12-16	2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit
17	*Persons in group quarters*

Stage II—Householder/ Nonhouseholder

Group	
1	Householder
2	Nonhouseholder (including persons in group quarters)

Stage III—Age/Sex/Race/Spanish Origin

Group	*White Race*
	Persons of Spanish Origin
	Male
1	0 to 4 years of age
2	5 to 14 years of age
3	15 to 19 years of age
4	20 to 24 years of age
5	25 to 34 years of age
6	35 to 44 years of age
7	45 to 64 years of age
8	65 years of age or older
	Female
9-16	Same age categories as groups 1 to 8
	Persons Not of Spanish Origin
17-32	Same age and sex categories as groups 1 to 16
	Black Race
33-64	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
65-96	Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

97-128 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

129-160 Same age-sex-Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 32

Within a weighting area, the first step in the estimation procedure was to assign each sample person record an initial weight. This weight was approximately equal to the inverse of the probability of selecting a person for the census sample.

The next step in the estimation procedure was to combine, if necessary, the groups in each of the three stages prior to the repeated ratio estimation in order to increase the reliability of the ratio estimation procedure. For the first and second stages, any group that did not meet certain criteria concerning the unweighted sample count or the ratio of the complete count to the initially weighted sample count, was combined, or collapsed, with another group in the same stage according to a specified collapsing pattern. At the third stage, the "other" race category was collapsed with the "White" race category before the above collapsing criteria as well as an additional criterion concerning the number of complete count persons in each category were applied.

As the final step, the initial weights underwent three stages of ratio adjustment which used the groups listed above. At the first stage, the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the initial weights for each sample person was computed for each stage I group. The initial weight assigned to each person in a group was then multiplied by the stage I group ratio to produce an adjusted weight. In stage II, the stage I adjusted weights were again adjusted by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage I weights for sample persons in each stage II group. Finally, the stage II weights were adjusted at stage III by the ratio of the complete census count to the sum of the stage II weights for sample persons in each stage III group. The three stages of adjustment were performed twice (two iterations) in the order given above. The weights obtained from the second iteration for stage III were assigned to the sample person records. However, to avoid complications in rounding for tabulated data, only whole number weights were assigned. For example, if the final weight for the persons in a particular group was 7.2, then one-fifth of the sample persons in this group were randomly assigned a weight of 8 and the remaining four-fifths received a weight of 7.

Separate weights were derived for tabulating the place of work and migration data items. The weights were obtained by adjusting the weight derived above for persons on questionnaires selected for coding by the reciprocal of the ED coding rate and a ratio adjustment to ensure that the sum of the weights and the complete count total population figure would agree.

The ratio estimation procedure for housing units was essentially the same as that for persons. The major difference was that the occupied housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in two stages and the vacant housing unit ratio estimation procedure was done in one stage. The first stage for occupied housing units employed 16 household-type categories and the second stage could potentially use 190 tenure-race-Spanish origin-value/rent groups. For vacant housing units, three groups were utilized. The stages for the ratio estimation for housing units were as follows:

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNITS

Stage I—Type of Household

Group *Housing Units With a Family With Own Children Under 18*

1 2 persons in housing unit
2 3 persons in housing unit
3 4 persons in housing unit
4 5 to 7 persons in housing unit
5 8 or more persons in housing unit

Housing Units With a Family Without Own Children Under 18

6-10 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

All Other Housing Units

11 1 person in housing unit
12-16 2 persons in housing unit through 8 or more persons in housing unit

Stage II—Tenure/Race and Origin of Householder/Value or Rent

Group *Owner*
White Race (householder)
Persons of Spanish Origin (householder)
Value of House

1 $0 to $9,999
2 $10,000 to $19,999
3 $20,000 to $24,999
4 $25,000 to $49,999
5 $50,000 to $99,999
6 $100,000 to $149,999
7 $150,000+
8 Other Owners

Persons Not of Spanish Origin

9-16 Same value categories as groups 1 to 8

Black Race

17-32 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Asian, Pacific Islander Race

33-48 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race

49-64 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Other Race (includes those races not listed above)

65-80 Same value—Spanish origin categories as groups 1 to 16

Renter
White Race
Persons of Spanish Origin
Rent Categories

81 $1 to $59
82 $60 to $99
83 $100 to $149
84 $150 to $199
85 $200 to $249
86 $250 to $299
87 $300 to $399
88 $400 to $499
89 $500+
90 Other Renter
91 No Cash Rent

	Persons not of Spanish origin
92-102	Same rent categories as groups 81 to 91
	Black Race
103-124	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Asian, Pacific Islander Race
125-146	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Indian (American) or Eskimo or Aleut Race
147-168	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102
	Other Race (includes those races not listed above)
169-190	Same rent—Spanish origin categories as groups 81 to 102

VACANT HOUSING UNITS

Group	
1	*Vacant for Rent*
2	*Vacant for Sale*
3	*Other Vacant*

The estimates produced by this procedure realize some of the gains in sampling efficiency that would have resulted if the population had been stratified into the ratio estimation groups before sampling, and the sampling rate had been applied independently to each group. The net effect is a reduction in both the standard error and the possible bias of most estimated characteristics to levels below what would have resulted from simply using the initial (unadjusted) weight. A by-product of this estimation procedure is that the estimates from the sample will, for the most part, be consistent with the complete-count figures for the population and housing unit groups used in the estimation procedure.

CONTROL OF NONSAMPLING ERROR

As mentioned above, nonsampling error is present in both sample and complete count data. If left unchecked, this error could introduce serious bias into the data, the variability of which could increase dramatically over that which would result purely from sampling. While it is impossible to completely eliminate nonsampling error from an operation as large and complex as the 1980 census, the Bureau of the Census attempted to control the sources of such error during the collection and processing operations. The primary sources of nonsampling error and the programs instituted for control of this error are described below. The success of these programs, however, was contingent upon how well the instructions were actually carried out during the census. To the extent possible, both the effects of these programs and the amount of error remaining after their application will be evaluated.

Undercoverage—It is possible for some households or persons to be entirely missed by the census. This undercoverage of persons and housing units can introduce biases into the data. Several extensive programs were developed to focus on this important problem.

- The Postal Service reviewed mailing lists and reported housing unit addresses which were missing, undeliverable, or duplicated in the listings.
- The purchased commercial mailing list was updated and corrected by a complete field review of the list of housing units during a precanvass operation.
- A record check was performed to reduce the undercoverage of individual persons in selected areas. Independent lists of persons, such as driver's license holders, were matched with the household rosters in the census listings. Persons not matched to the census rosters were followed up and added to the census counts if they were found to have been missed.
- A recheck of units initially classified as vacant or nonexistent was utilized to further reduce the undercoverage of persons.

More extensive discussions of programs developed to reduce undercoverage will be published as the analyses of those programs are completed.

Respondent and Enumerator Error—The person answering the questionnaire or responding to the questions posed by an enumerator could serve as a source of error by offering incorrect or incomplete information. To reduce this source of error, questions were phrased as clearly as possible based on precensus tests, and detailed instructions for completing the questionnaire were provided to each household. In addition, respondents' answers were edited for completeness and consistency and followed up as necessary. For example, if labor force items were incomplete for a person 15 years or older, long-form field edit procedures would recognize the situation and a followup attempt to obtain the information would be made.

The enumerator may misinterpret or otherwise incorrectly record information given by a respondent; may fail to collect some of the information for a person or household; or may collect data for households that were not designated as part of the sample. To control these problems, the work of enumerators was carefully monitored. Field staff were prepared for their tasks by using standardized training packages which included experience in using census materials. A sample of the households interviewed by enumerators for nonresponse was reinterviewed to control for the possibility of data for fabricated persons being submitted by enumerators. Also, the estimation procedure was designed to control for biases that would result from the collection of data from households not designated for the sample.

Processing Error—The many phases of processing the census represent potential sources for the introduction of nonsampling error. The processing of the census questionnaires includes the field editing, followup, and transmittal of completed questionnaires; the manual coding of write-in responses; and the electronic data processing. The various field, coding, and computer operations undergo a number of quality control checks to insure their accurate application.

Nonresponse—Nonresponse to particular questions on the census questionnaire allows for the introduction of bias into the data, since the characteristics of the nonrespondents have not been observed and may differ from those reported by respondents. As a result, any allocation procedure using respondent data may not

completely reflect this difference either at the element level (individual person or housing unit) or on the average. Some protection against the introduction of large biases is afforded by minimizing nonresponse. In the census, nonresponse was substantially reduced during the field operations, by the various edit and followup operations aimed at obtaining a response for every question. Characteristics for the nonresponses remaining after this operation were allocated by the computer using reported data for a person or housing unit with similar characteristics. The allocation procedure is described in more detail below.

EDITING OF UNACCEPTABLE DATA

The objective of the processing operation is to produce a set of statistics that describes the population as accurately and clearly as possible. To meet this objective, certain unacceptable entries were edited.

In the field, questionnaires were reviewed for omissions and certain inconsistencies by a census clerk or an enumerator and, if necessary, a followup was made to obtain missing information. In addition, a similar review of questionnaires was done in the central processing offices. As a rule, however, editing was performed by hand only when it could not be done effectively by machine.

As one of the first steps in editing, the configuration of marks on the questionnaire column was scanned electronically to determine whether it contained information for a person or merely spurious marks. If the column contained entries for at least two of the basic characteristics (relationship, sex, race, age, marital status, Spanish origin), the inference was made that the marks represented a person. In cases in which two or more basic characteristics were available for only a portion of the people in the unit, other information on the questionnaire provided by an enumerator was used to determine the total number of persons. Names were not used as a criterion of the presence of a person because the electronic scanning did not distinguish any entry in the name space.

If any characteristics for a person were still missing when the questionnaires reached the central processing offices, they were supplied by allocation. Allocations, or assignments of acceptable codes in place of unacceptable entries, were needed most often when an entry for a given item was lacking or when the information reported for a person on that item was inconsistent with other information for the person. As in previous censuses, the general procedure for changing unacceptable entries was to assign an entry for a person that was consistent with entries for other persons with similar characteristics. Thus, a person who was reported as a 20-year-old son of the householder, but for whom marital status was not reported, was assigned the same marital status as that of the last son processed in the same age group. The assignment of acceptable codes in place of blanks or unacceptable entries, it is believed, enhances the usefulness of the data.

The 1980 census data on the economic questions such as industry, occupation, class of worker, work experience, and income were processed using an allocation system which assigned values to missing entries in these questions, as necessary, from a single respondent with similar socioeconomic characteristics. In the 1970 census, allocation of each of the economic items was conducted separately; thus, assigned values could come from more than one respondent.

Prior to the allocation of all economic variables, the computer records were sorted according to such characteristics as sex, race and ethnicity, household relationship, years of school completed, and geographic area. The actual allocation operation was implemented in the following manner:

1. The computer stored in a series of matrices reported economic information of persons by selected characteristics such as age, disability status, presence of children, veteran's status, employment status, occupation, industry, class of worker status, work experience in 1979, level of earnings in 1979, and value of property or monthly rent.

2. The stored entries in the various matrices were retained in the computer only until a succeeding person having the same set of characteristics was processed through the computer. Then the economic question responses of the succeeding person were stored in place of those previously stored.

3. When one or more of the economic questions was not reported, or the entry was unacceptable, the variables assigned to this person were those stored in the appropriate matrix for the last person who otherwise had the same set of characteristics.

The use of this single allocation system insured that the distribution of economic variable assignments would correspond closely to the entries of persons who had actually reported in the census.

Table A. Unadjusted Standard Errors for Estimated Totals

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Total 1/	Size of publication area 2/													
	500	1 000	2 500	5 000	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000	1 000 000	5 000 000	10 000 000	25 000 000
50	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
100	20	21	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22	22
250	25	30	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35	35
500	-	35	45	45	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50	50
1 000	-	-	55	65	65	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70	70
2 500	-	-	-	80	95	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110
5 000	-	-	-	-	110	140	150	150	160	160	160	160	160	160
10 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	200	210	220	220	220	220	220	220
15 000	-	-	-	-	-	170	230	250	270	270	270	270	270	270
25 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	250	310	340	350	350	350	350	350
75 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	310	510	570	590	610	610	610
100 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	550	630	670	700	700	710
250 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	790	970	1 090	1 100	1 100
500 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1 120	1 500	1 540	1 570
1 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2 000	2 120	2 190
5 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3 540	4 470
10 000 000	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5 480

1/ For estimated totals larger than 10 000 000, the standard error is somewhat larger than the table values. The formula given below should be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{Y}) = \sqrt{5\hat{Y}\ (1-\frac{\hat{Y}}{N})}$$

N = Size of area

$\hat{Y}$ = Estimate of characteristic total

2/ The total count of persons in the area if the estimated total is a person characteristic, or the total count of housing units in the area if the estimated total is a housing unit characteristic.

Table B. Unadjusted Standard Error in Percentage Points for Estimated Percentages

[Based on a 1-in-6 simple random sample]

Estimated Percentage	Base of percentage 1/												
	500	750	1 000	1 500	2 500	5 000	7 500	10 000	25 000	50 000	100 000	250 000	500 000
2 or 98	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.8	0.6	0.4	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1
5 or 95	2.2	1.8	1.5	1.3	1.0	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	0.1
10 or 90	3.0	2.4	2.1	1.7	1.3	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1
15 or 85	3.6	2.9	2.5	2.1	1.6	1.1	0.9	0.8	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
20 or 80	4.0	3.3	2.8	2.3	1.8	1.3	1.0	0.9	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
25 or 75	4.3	3.5	3.1	2.5	1.9	1.4	1.1	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1
30 or 70	4.6	3.7	3.2	2.6	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.0	0.6	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.1
35 or 65	4.8	3.9	3.4	2.8	2.1	1.5	1.2	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.3	0.2	0.2
50	5.0	4.1	3.5	2.9	2.2	1.6	1.3	1.1	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.2	0.2

1/ For a percentage and/or base of percentage not shown in the table, the formula given below may be used to calculate the standard error.

$$Se\ (\hat{p}) = \sqrt{\frac{5}{B}\hat{p}(100-\hat{p})}$$

B = Base of estimated percentage

$\hat{p}$ = Estimated percentage

Table C. Standard Error Adjustment Factors

[Percent of persons in sample]

Characteristics	Less than 19 Percent	19 to 33 Percent	More than 33 Percent
Urban and rural	1.0	0.9	0.5
Age, sex, race, and Spanish origin	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household and family type	1.1	0.9	0.5
Household relationship	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household size	1.1	0.9	0.5
Marital status	0.9	0.8	0.4
Children ever born	1.0	1.0	0.5
Language usage and ability to speak English	1.5	1.3	0.7
Ancestry	1.6	1.5	0.8
Type of group quarters	0.7	0.5	0.3
Nativity and place of birth	2.7	2.7	1.5
Residence in 1975 and year of immigration	3.8	3.8	2.4
Place of work	2.0	1.8	1.1
Travel time to work	1.7	1.5	0.9
Means of transportation to work and private vehicle occupancy	1.2	1.0	0.5
School enrollment	1.3	1.1	0.6
Year of school completed	1.2	1.0	0.5
Veteran status and period of service	1.0	0.9	0.5
Work and public transportation disability	1.1	0.9	0.5
School enrollment and years of school completed by labor force status	1.1	0.9	0.5
Labor force status	1.0	0.9	0.5
Unemployment in 1979	1.1	0.9	0.5
Industry and occupation	1.1	0.9	0.5
Class of worker	1.2	1.0	0.5
Household income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Income type	1.1	1.0	0.5
Family income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Unrelated individual income	1.1	0.9	0.5
Workers in family	1.2	1.0	0.5
Poverty status: Family	1.1	0.9	0.5
Poverty status: Persons	1.9	1.6	0.9
Poverty status: Unrelated individuals	1.1	0.9	0.5

Table D. **Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980**

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
The State	**11 863 895**	**20.8**
URBAN AND RURAL AND SIZE OF PLACE		
Urban	**8 220 851**	**16.4**
Inside urbanized areas	7 168 250	16.5
Central cities	2 995 527	15.2
Urban fringe	4 172 723	17.4
Outside urbanized areas	1 052 601	16.2
Places of 10,000 or more	355 750	15.8
Places of 2,500 to 10,000	696 851	16.4
Rural	**3 643 044**	**30.6**
Places of 1,000 to 2,500	441 007	29.3
Other rural	3 202 037	29.9
Farm	–	...
INSIDE AND OUTSIDE SMSA's		
Inside SMSA's	**9 718 995**	**18.9**
Urban	7 583 234	16.4
Central cities	3 010 917	15.2
Not in central cities	4 572 317	17.3
Rural	2 135 761	27.7
Outside SMSA's	**2 144 900**	**29.2**
Urban	637 617	16.4
Rural	1 507 283	34.7
SCSA's		
Philadelphia–Wilmington–Trenton, Pa.–Del.–N.J.–Md.	5 547 902	16.5
Urban	4 940 978	15.7
Rural	606 924	22.4
Delaware (pt.)	398 115	16.3
Urban	370 508	16.1
Rural	27 607	19.4
Maryland (pt.)	60 430	19.4
Urban	11 971	15.7
Rural	48 459	20.4
New Jersey (pt.)	1 406 648	16.6
Urban	1 203 275	16.0
Rural	203 373	20.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 682 709	16.4
Urban	3 355 224	15.6
Rural	327 485	24.4
SMSA's		
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	635 481	19.1
Urban	451 038	16.8
Rural	184 443	24.9
New Jersey (pt.)	84 429	23.0
Urban	41 164	16.5
Rural	43 265	29.2
Pennsylvania (pt.)	551 052	18.6
Urban	409 874	16.8
Rural	141 178	23.6
Altoona, Pa.	136 621	20.3
Urban	88 110	16.6
Rural	48 511	27.0
Binghamton, N.Y.–Pa.	301 336	22.0
Urban	170 414	16.5
Rural	130 922	29.2
New York (pt.)	263 460	18.4
Urban	170 414	16.5
Rural	93 046	21.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	37 876	47.6
Urban	–	–
Rural	37 876	47.6
Erie, Pa.	279 780	19.8
Urban	202 617	16.0
Rural	77 163	29.5
Harrisburg, Pa.	446 576	20.7
Urban	277 321	16.2
Rural	159 255	28.7
Johnstown, Pa.	264 506	26.6
Urban	113 592	19.2
Rural	150 914	32.2
Lancaster, Pa.	362 346	18.9
Urban	197 766	16.3
Rural	164 580	22.0
Northeast Pennsylvania	640 396	20.3
Urban	456 178	16.9
Rural	184 218	28.8
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	4 716 818	16.5
Urban	4 261 777	15.7
Rural	455 041	23.2
New Jersey (pt.)	1 034 109	16.7
Urban	906 553	16.2
Rural	127 556	20.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 682 709	16.4
Urban	3 355 224	15.6
Rural	327 485	24.4

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
SMSA's—Con.		
Pittsburgh, Pa.	2 263 894	18.1
Urban	1 919 770	17.3
Rural	344 124	23.1
Reading, Pa.	312 509	21.9
Urban	188 902	18.3
Rural	123 607	27.5
Sharon, Pa.	128 299	25.4
Urban	64 149	16.3
Rural	64 150	34.5
State College, Pa.	112 760	26.1
Urban	61 131	18.2
Rural	51 629	35.4
Williamsport, Pa.	118 416	28.5
Urban	65 981	17.0
Rural	52 435	43.1
York, Pa.	381 255	24.7
Urban	172 619	17.7
Rural	208 636	30.6
URBANIZED AREAS		
Allentown–Bethlehem–Easton, Pa.–N.J.	381 734	16.9
New Jersey (pt.)	25 885	16.6
Pennsylvania (pt.)	355 849	16.9
Altoona, Pa.	78 802	16.6
Erie, Pa.	178 338	16.0
Hagerstown, Md.–Pa.	66 277	17.4
Maryland (pt.)	65 024	17.4
Pennsylvania (pt.)	1 253	17.4
Harrisburg, Pa.	278 296	16.3
Johnstown, Pa.	90 254	20.0
Lancaster, Pa.	157 385	16.3
Monessen, Pa.	65 884	21.5
Philadelphia, Pa.–N.J.	4 112 933	15.7
New Jersey (pt.)	842 899	16.1
Pennsylvania (pt.)	3 270 034	15.6
Pittsburgh, Pa.	1 810 038	17.2
Reading, Pa.	173 450	18.5
Scranton–Wilkes-Barre, Pa.	406 517	17.0
Sharon, Pa.–Ohio	50 933	16.5
Ohio (pt.)	5 208	14.7
Pennsylvania (pt.)	45 725	16.7
State College, Pa.	51 298	18.5
Steubenville–Weirton, Ohio–W. Va.–Pa.	77 651	16.2
Ohio (pt.)	44 459	16.5
Pennsylvania (pt.)	472	14.4
West Virginia (pt.)	32 720	15.9
Trenton, N.J.–Pa.	260 751	15.4
New Jersey (pt.)	244 082	15.3
Pennsylvania (pt.)	16 669	16.2
Williamsport, Pa.	58 650	17.1
York, Pa.	129 336	18.3
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE		
Akron borough	3 471	16.0
Aldan borough	4 671	16.1
Aliquippa borough	17 094	15.0
Allentown city	103 758	16.2
Altoona city	57 078	16.0
Ambler borough	6 628	15.6
Ambridge borough	9 575	15.6
Archbald borough	6 295	16.8
Arden	5 774	16.9
Arnold city	6 853	15.7
Ashland borough	4 235	15.7
Ashley borough	3 512	15.4
Aspinwall borough	3 284	15.5
Athens borough	3 622	16.7
Avalon borough	6 240	15.9
Avoca borough	3 536	15.3
Baden borough	5 318	16.9
Baldwin borough	24 598	16.0
Bangor borough	5 006	16.5
Barnesboro borough	2 741	16.0
Bartonsville	5 441	14.9
Beaver Falls city	12 525	15.9
Bedford borough	3 326	16.8
Bellefonte borough	6 300	16.4
Bellevue borough	10 128	15.5
Belmont (CDP)	3 442	16.3
Bentleyville borough	2 525	16.0
Berwick borough	11 850	15.9
Bethel Park borough	34 755	16.5
Bethlehem city	70 419	15.9
Big Beaver borough	2 815	16.6
Birdsboro borough	3 481	16.0
Blairsville borough	4 166	17.2
Blakely borough	7 438	16.6
Bloomsburg town	11 717	14.1

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
Boyertown borough	3 979	15.8
Brackenridge borough	4 297	17.2
Braddock borough	5 634	16.3
Braddock Hills borough	2 556	38.2
Bradford city	11 211	15.7
Brentwood borough	11 907	16.0
Bridgeport borough	4 843	16.3
Bridgeville borough	6 154	17.1
Bristol borough	10 867	15.1
Brookhaven borough	7 912	16.4
Brookville borough	4 568	15.6
Brownsville borough	4 043	15.4
Butler city	17 026	16.1
California borough	5 703	13.8
Calumet–Norvelt (CDP)	2 541	17.0
Camp Hill borough	8 422	15.7
Canonsburg borough	10 459	16.7
Carbondale city	11 255	17.1
Carlisle borough	18 314	15.4
Carnegie borough	10 099	16.9
Carnot–Moon (CDP)	11 102	15.7
Castle Shannon borough	10 164	15.9
Catasauqua borough	6 711	15.6
Centerville borough, Washington County	4 207	16.1
Chalfont borough	2 802	15.3
Chambersburg borough	16 174	15.4
Charleroi borough	5 717	16.9
Chester city	45 794	13.2
Churchill borough	4 285	16.5
Clairton city	12 188	15.8
Clarion borough	6 664	15.3
Clarks Summit borough	5 272	17.5
Clearfield borough	7 580	16.7
Clifton Heights borough	7 320	17.1
Coaldale borough, Schuylkill County	2 762	15.5
Coatesville city	10 698	14.8
Collegeville borough	3 406	16.3
Collingdale borough	9 539	15.9
Columbia borough	10 466	16.5
Colwyn borough	2 851	16.1
Connellsville city	10 319	16.4
Conshohocken borough	8 475	15.3
Conway borough	2 747	16.3
Coopersburg borough	2 595	14.8
Coplay borough	3 130	16.5
Corapolis borough	7 308	15.3
Cornwall borough	2 653	47.6
Corry city	7 149	16.6
Coudersport borough	2 791	15.7
Crafton borough	7 623	16.2
Curwensville borough	3 116	15.9
Dallas borough	2 679	15.7
Dallastown borough	3 949	16.1
Danville borough	5 239	15.5
Darby borough	11 513	15.4
Derry borough	3 072	14.6
Devon–Berwyn (CDP)	5 246	15.9
Dickson City borough	6 699	16.7
Donora borough	7 524	15.7
Dormont borough	11 275	15.6
Downingtown borough	7 650	16.3
Doylestown borough	8 717	16.2
Dravosburg borough	2 511	16.2
Du Bois city	9 290	16.0
Dunmore borough	16 781	15.9
Dupont borough	3 460	13.4
Duquesne city	10 094	16.2
Duryea borough	5 415	14.7
East Faxon (CDP)	3 951	16.6
East Lansdowne borough	2 806	16.1
East McKeesport borough	2 940	46.8
Easton city	26 027	15.7
East Petersburg borough	3 600	16.3
East Stroudsburg borough	8 039	16.1
East Uniontown (CDP)	2 874	14.8
Ebensburg borough	4 096	16.0
Economy borough	9 538	15.9
Eddystone borough	2 555	14.8
Edgewood borough	4 382	15.1
Edgewood (CDP)	3 115	16.3
Edinboro borough	6 324	15.7
Edwardsville borough	5 729	16.3
Elim (CDP)	4 669	20.3
Elizabethtown borough	8 233	16.5
Ellwood City borough	9 998	18.5
Emmaus borough	11 001	16.2
Emporium borough	2 837	15.4
Emsworth borough	3 074	15.8

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
Ephrata borough	11 095	16.3
Erie city	119 123	16.0
Etna borough	4 534	15.7
Exeter borough	5 493	15.9
Fairhope–Arnold City (CDP)	2 736	17.2
Fairview–Ferndale (CDP)	3 167	16.1
Farrell city	8 645	15.6
Fayetteville (CDP)	3 202	17.0
Fernway (CDP)	3 843	16.4
Fisher–Eldora (CDP)	2 950	16.9
Fleetwood borough	3 422	16.4
Folcroft borough	8 231	15.8
Ford City borough	3 923	17.4
Forest Hills borough	8 198	16.3
Forty Fort borough	5 590	15.6
Fountain Hill borough	4 805	16.4
Fox Chapel borough	5 049	16.0
Frackville borough	5 308	16.4
Franklin city	8 146	15.9
Franklin Park borough	6 135	15.7
Freeland borough	4 285	16.4
Fullerton (CDP)	8 055	17.0
Garden View (CDP)	2 777	15.9
Geistown borough	3 304	16.0
Gettysburg borough	7 194	16.5
Gilbertsville (CDP)	3 160	15.4
Girard borough	2 615	15.1
Glassport borough	6 242	16.6
Glenolden borough	7 633	15.7
Greencastle borough	3 679	15.1
Greensburg city	17 558	15.6
Green Tree borough	5 722	16.5
Greenville borough	7 730	15.9
Grove City borough	8 162	15.1
Hamburg borough	4 011	16.3
Hanover borough	14 890	15.9
Harleysville (CDP)	3 673	16.1
Harrisburg city	53 264	12.9
Hatboro borough	7 579	16.3
Hatfield borough	2 533	17.6
Hazleton city	27 318	16.2
Hellertown borough	6 025	16.4
Hershey (CDP)	13 249	15.6
Highland Park (CDP), Northampton County	5 922	16.6
Highspire borough	2 959	15.9
Hillcrest (CDP)	3 600	15.6
Hollidaysburg borough	5 892	16.2
Homeacre–Lyndora (CDP)	8 333	16.0
Homestead borough	5 092	15.1
Honesdale borough	5 128	16.3
Horsham (CDP)	9 900	16.7
Hummelstown borough	4 267	16.2
Huntingdon borough	7 042	17.0
Imperial–Enlow (CDP)	3 207	16.2
Indiana borough	16 051	15.5
Ingram borough	4 346	16.5
Irwin borough	4 995	16.8
Jeannette city	13 106	16.1
Jefferson borough, Allegheny County	8 643	17.0
Jenkintown borough	4 942	16.4
Jersey Shore borough	4 631	16.7
Jessup borough	4 974	15.2
Jim Thorpe borough	5 263	16.6
Johnsonburg borough	3 938	17.0
Johnstown city	35 496	15.9
Kane borough	4 916	16.5
Kenhorst borough	3 187	16.0
Kennett Square borough	4 715	16.4
Kingston borough	15 681	16.2
Kittanning borough	5 432	15.6
Kulpmont borough	3 675	15.8
Kutztown borough	4 040	15.2
Lancaster city	54 725	15.8
Lansdale borough	16 526	15.9
Lansdowne borough	11 891	16.2
Lansford borough	4 466	16.9
Larksville borough	4 410	17.1
Latrobe borough	10 799	15.9
Laureldale borough	4 047	16.2
Lawson Heights (CDP)	2 626	16.7
Lebanon city	25 711	16.0
Leechburg borough	2 682	15.9
Lehighton borough	5 826	15.9
Lemont (CDP)	2 613	16.6
Lemoyne borough	4 178	15.5
Lewisburg borough	5 407	16.4
Lewistown borough	9 830	16.6
Liberty borough, Allegheny County	3 112	16.8
Lititz borough	7 590	16.5
Littlestown borough	2 870	15.4
Lock Haven city	9 617	16.4
Lower Burrell city	13 200	16.5
Luzerne borough	3 703	14.6
Lynnwood–Pricedale (CDP)	2 919	15.9
McAdoo borough	2 940	20.3
McChesneytown–Loyalhanna (CDP)	4 108	16.9
McDonald borough	2 772	49.2
McKeesport city	31 012	16.1
McKees Rocks borough	8 742	14.8
McSherrystown borough	2 764	16.8
Mahanoy City borough	6 167	16.0
Malvern borough	2 999	15.6
Manheim borough	5 015	16.0
Mansfield borough	3 322	15.6
Manticus Hook borough	2 638	14.9
Marietta borough	2 740	15.5
Masontown borough	4 909	15.4
Meadowood (CDP)	3 320	16.4
Meadville city	15 544	15.2
Mechanicsburg borough	9 487	16.2
Mechanicsville (CDP)	2 613	16.8
Media borough	6 119	15.3
Mercer borough	2 532	15.4
Meridian (CDP)	2 513	16.1
Meyersdale borough	2 581	18.1
Middletown borough	10 122	15.6
Middletown (CDP)	5 801	16.5
Midland borough	4 310	15.9
Mifflinburg borough	3 151	16.4
Millersburg borough	2 770	17.8
Millersville borough	7 668	15.8
Millvale borough	4 772	15.5
Milton borough	6 730	15.1
Monaca borough	5 635	15.5
Monaca borough	7 661	16.1
Monessen city	11 928	16.3
Monongahela city	5 950	16.5
Monroeville borough	30 977	15.9
Montoursville borough	5 403	16.9
Moosic borough	6 068	14.6
Morrisville borough	9 845	15.6
Mount Carmel borough	8 190	15.9
Mount Joy borough	5 680	15.7
Mount Oliver borough	4 576	15.7
Mount Penn borough	3 025	16.4
Mount Pleasant borough	5 354	16.5
Mount Union borough	3 101	15.5
Muncy borough	2 700	15.3
Munhall borough	14 532	15.9
Municipality of Murrysville borough	16 036	16.0
Myerstown borough	3 131	16.5
Nanticoke city	13 044	16.2
Nanty–Glo borough	3 936	15.8
Narberth borough	4 496	15.4
Nazareth borough	5 443	17.0
Nesquehoning borough	3 346	16.3
New Brighton borough	7 364	15.8
New Britain borough	2 519	16.5
New Castle city	33 621	16.2
New Cumberland borough	8 051	15.8
New Eagle borough	2 617	16.0
New Holland borough	4 147	15.6
New Kensington city	17 660	16.1
New Stanton borough	2 600	44.0
Newtown borough	2 519	17.0
New Wilmington borough	2 724	15.8
Norristown borough	34 684	14.6
Northampton borough	8 240	16.8
North Braddock borough	8 711	16.6
North Catasauqua borough	2 554	16.1
North Clarion borough	4 568	16.5
Northumberland borough	3 636	16.3
North Wales borough	3 391	16.4
Northwest Harborcreek (CDP)	7 485	16.9
Norwood borough	6 647	16.0
Oakmont borough	7 039	16.1
Oakwood (CDP)	3 090	16.6
Ohioville borough	4 217	16.3
Oil City city	13 881	15.9
Old Forge borough	9 304	16.3
Oliver (CDP)	3 777	15.9
Olyphant borough	5 204	15.1
Orwigsburg borough	2 700	16.3
Oxford borough	3 633	15.8
Palmerton borough	5 455	16.5
Palmyra borough	7 228	16.5
Paoli (CDP)	5 277	16.7
Parkesburg borough	2 578	15.5
Parkville (CDP)	5 009	16.1
Penn Argyl borough	3 388	15.0
Penbrook borough	3 006	15.6
Pendel borough	2 703	16.7
Perkasie borough	5 241	16.3
Philadelphia city	1 688 210	14.8
Philipsburg borough	3 533	17.4
Phoenixville borough	14 165	16.3
Pitcairn borough	4 175	16.3
Pittsburgh city	423 938	15.3
Pittston city	9 930	16.2
Plains (CDP)	5 455	16.1
Pleasant Hills borough	9 676	16.5
Plum borough	25 390	16.2
Plymouth borough	7 605	15.2
Portage borough	3 510	15.4
Port Allegany borough	2 593	17.0
Port Carbon borough	2 576	16.3
Port Vue borough	5 316	16.4
Pottsgrove (CDP)	3 199	17.5
Pottstown borough	22 729	15.4
Pottsville city	18 195	15.8
Prospect Park borough	6 593	16.7
Punxsutawney borough	7 479	16.4
Quakertown borough	8 867	16.2
Rankin borough	2 892	15.9
Reading city	78 686	16.1
Red Lion borough	5 824	16.6
Reynoldsville borough	3 016	16.0
Richboro (CDP)	5 141	17.9
Ridgway borough	5 604	16.4
Ridley Park borough	7 889	16.7
Roaring Spring borough	2 962	16.0
Rochester borough	4 759	15.8
Rockledge borough	2 538	44.3
Royersford borough	4 243	15.4
St. Clair borough	4 037	16.0
St. Marys borough	6 417	16.2
Sanatoga (CDP)	3 723	16.3
Sayre borough	6 951	15.8
Schuylkill Haven borough	5 977	16.0
Scottdale borough	5 833	16.3
Scranton city	88 117	15.8
Selinsgrove borough	5 227	16.2
Sellersville borough	3 143	16.9
Sewickley borough	4 778	15.9
Shamokin city	10 357	15.8
Sharon city	19 057	16.1
Sharon Hill borough	6 221	16.8
Sharpsburg borough	4 351	16.0
Sharpsville borough	5 379	15.7
Shenandoah borough	7 589	14.9
Shillington borough	5 601	16.4
Shiloh (CDP)	5 315	16.5
Shippensburg borough	5 261	21.3
Shrewsbury borough	2 688	14.0
Sinking Spring borough	2 617	17.5
Slatington borough	4 277	15.7
Slippery Rock borough	3 047	14.7
Somerset borough	6 474	16.4
Souderton borough	6 657	16.2
South Greensburg borough	2 605	16.7
Southmont borough	2 683	16.9
South Uniontown (CDP)	3 713	15.8
Southwest Greensburg borough	2 898	16.7
South Williamsport borough	6 581	16.4
Spring City borough	3 389	16.3
Springdale borough	4 418	15.7
State College borough	36 130	15.7
Steelton borough	6 484	15.4
Stowe (CDP)	3 860	16.7
Stroudsburg borough	5 148	15.1
Sugarcreek borough	5 956	14.9
Summit Hill borough	3 418	16.6
Sunbury city	12 292	15.6
Swarthmore borough	5 950	16.5
Swissvale borough	11 345	15.9
Swoyersville borough	5 795	16.3
Tamaqua borough	8 843	16.4
Tarentum borough	6 419	16.8
Taylor borough	7 246	14.9
Telford borough	3 507	23.2
Throop borough	4 166	16.3
Titusville city	6 884	16.9
Towanda borough	3 526	17.3
Trafford borough	3 662	16.0

Table D. **Percent of Persons in Sample: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
PLACES OF 2,500 OR MORE—Con.		
Trooper (CDP)	7 370	17.0
Turtle Creek borough	6 959	16.7
Tyrone borough	6 346	16.3
Union City borough	3 623	16.1
Uniontown city	14 510	15.5
Upland borough	3 458	15.8
Vandergrift borough	6 823	16.4
Verona borough	3 179	15.1
Warren borough	12 146	15.7
Washington city	18 363	14.9
Waynesboro borough	9 726	15.9
Waynesburg borough	4 482	15.6
Weatherly borough	2 891	16.2
Weigelstown (CDP)	5 213	15.8
Wellsboro borough	3 805	16.5
Wesleyville borough	3 998	16.2
West Chester borough	17 435	15.3
West Goshen (CDP)	7 998	15.1
West Hazleton borough	4 871	15.9
West Homestead borough	3 128	15.4
West Mifflin borough	26 279	16.4
Westmont borough	6 113	16.7
West Newton borough	3 387	15.9
West Pittston borough	5 980	15.6
West Reading borough	4 507	16.7
West View borough	7 648	16.9
West Wyoming borough	3 288	15.3
West York borough	4 526	15.9
Whitehall borough	15 206	16.2
White Oak borough	9 480	15.6
Wilkes-Barre city	51 551	15.8
Wilkinsburg borough	23 669	15.3
Williamsport city	33 401	15.6
Wilson borough	7 564	16.2
Windber borough	5 585	17.0
Wind Gap borough	2 651	16.8
Wormleysburg borough	2 772	16.1
Wyoming borough	3 655	15.6
Wyomissing borough	6 551	16.6
Yardley borough	2 533	15.8
Yeadon borough	11 727	15.5
York city	44 619	15.9
Youngwood borough	3 749	16.1
Zelienople borough	3 502	19.8
COUNTIES		
Adams	68 292	34.8
Allegheny	1 450 085	16.8
Armstrong	77 768	31.4
Beaver	204 441	20.0
Bedford	46 784	40.6
Berks	312 509	21.9
Blair	136 621	20.3
Bradford	62 919	38.2
Bucks	479 211	17.7
Butler	147 912	27.0
Cambria	183 263	24.9
Cameron	6 674	20.1
Carbon	53 285	23.6
Centre	112 760	26.1
Chester	316 660	21.4
Clarion	43 362	43.7
Clearfield	83 578	29.8
Clinton	38 971	38.3
Columbia	61 967	31.6
Crawford	88 869	33.7
Cumberland	178 541	19.5
Dauphin	232 317	18.1
Delaware	555 007	16.6
Elk	38 338	21.3
Erie	279 780	19.8
Fayette	159 417	20.9
Forest	5 072	47.7
Franklin	113 629	18.9
Fulton	12 842	47.1
Greene	40 476	31.5
Huntingdon	42 253	38.9
Indiana	92 281	28.6
Jefferson	48 303	36.5
Juniata	19 188	49.0
Lackawanna	227 908	19.9
Lancaster	362 346	18.9
Lawrence	107 150	21.0
Lebanon	108 582	20.6
Lehigh	272 349	18.2
Luzerne	343 079	20.2
Lycoming	118 416	28.5
McKean	50 635	27.2

The State Urban and Rural and Size of Place Inside and Outside SMSA's SCSA's SMSA's Urbanized Areas Places of 2,500 or More Counties American Indian Reservations	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
COUNTIES—Con.		
Mercer	128 299	25.4
Mifflin	46 908	26.2
Monroe	69 409	22.5
Montgomery	643 621	16.9
Montour	16 675	30.7
Northampton	225 418	17.8
Northumberland	100 381	24.0
Perry	35 718	43.4
Philadelphia	1 688 210	14.8
Pike	18 271	44.4
Potter	17 726	42.8
Schuylkill	160 630	25.6
Snyder	33 584	37.0
Somerset	81 243	30.5
Sullivan	6 349	46.1
Susquehanna	37 876	47.6
Tioga	40 973	40.7
Union	32 870	27.7
Venango	64 444	28.9
Warren	47 449	31.0
Washington	217 074	23.0
Wayne	35 237	40.1
Westmoreland	392 294	19.3
Wyoming	26 433	38.9
York	312 963	22.5

Table E. Percent of Persons in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Persons: 100-percent count	Persons: Percent in sample
Abington township, Montgomery County	59 084	16.1
Adams township, Butler County	3 816	15.9
Adams township, Cambria County	7 532	16.4
Allegheny township, Blair County	7 463	15.7
Allegheny township, Westmoreland County	7 452	16.3
Alsace township	3 456	15.5
Amity township, Berks County	5 883	15.3
Amwell township	3 563	17.2
Annville township	4 493	16.1
Antis township	6 524	16.0
Antrim township	9 326	16.1
Armagh township	3 710	16.5
Armstrong township, Indiana County	2 786	46.8
Aston township	14 530	16.4
Athens township, Bradford County	4 994	15.9
Baldwin township	2 680	16.0
Barrett township	3 273	12.9
Bear Creek township	3 076	16.6
Bedford township	4 692	16.6
Bedminster township	3 611	45.8
Benner township	3 464	16.1
Bensalem township	52 399	15.2
Benzinger township	8 808	16.0
Bern township	5 097	17.3
Bethel township, Berks County	3 312	16.0
Bethel township, Lebanon County	4 042	16.6
Bethlehem township	12 094	16.2
Blair township	3 937	16.1
Bradford township, Clearfield County	3 374	16.0
Bradford township, McKean County	5 294	16.5
Brecknock township, Berks County	2 641	48.1
Brecknock township, Lancaster County	4 088	15.1
Brian Creek township	3 088	15.0
Brighton township	7 858	16.1
Bristol township	58 733	15.9
Brown township, Mifflin County	3 003	16.7
Buckingham township, Bucks County	8 839	16.3
Buffalo township, Butler County	6 371	15.3
Buffalo township, Union County	2 562	44.5
Bulkskin township	7 008	15.8
Burrell township, Indiana County	4 152	16.4
Bushkill township	4 469	16.7
Butler township, Butler County	18 651	16.1
Butler township, Luzerne County	5 537	15.9
Butler township, Schuylkill County	4 240	16.3
Caernarvon township, Lancaster County	3 392	17.0
Caln township	9 639	15.9
Cambria township	7 254	16.0
Canton township, Washington County	10 311	15.8
Carroll township, Perry County	3 173	16.0
Carroll township, Washington County	6 590	16.8
Carroll township, York County	3 097	16.6
Cecil township	8 923	16.1
Center township, Beaver County	10 733	15.8
Center township, Butler County	6 224	16.0
Center township, Indiana County	5 475	16.6
Chanceford township	4 584	15.2
Charleston township	2 712	46.0
Charlestown township	2 770	48.4
Chartiers township	7 715	15.8
Cheltenham township	35 509	15.8
Cherryhill township	2 540	47.9
Chester township	5 687	16.2
Chestnuthill township	4 324	17.2
Chippewa township	7 245	16.6
Clarion township	2 847	49.0
Clay township, Lancaster County	3 718	15.4
Coal township	10 984	16.3
Codorus township	3 591	16.4
Colebrookdale township	4 748	15.2
College township	6 239	17.1
Collier township	5 063	16.7
Concord township, Delaware County	6 437	16.2
Conemaugh township, Cambria County	2 690	43.5
Conemaugh township, Indiana County	2 559	16.4
Conemaugh township, Somerset County	8 581	16.4
Conestoga township	3 032	16.3
Conewago township, Adams County	3 405	16.4
Conewago township, York County	4 979	16.2
Conewango township	5 284	15.8
Connellsville township	2 761	15.0
Connoquenessing township	2 840	47.8
Coolbaugh township	3 993	15.0
Cooper township, Clearfield County	2 819	16.2
Camplanter township	3 038	49.5
Cowanshannock township	3 178	16.9
Cranberry township, Butler County	11 066	16.5
Cranberry township, Venango County	7 873	15.5
Crescent township	2 862	16.1
Cresson township	2 739	17.7
Croyle township	2 550	17.2
Cumberland township, Adams County	4 637	15.9
Cumberland township, Greene County	7 053	17.4
Cumru township	11 474	16.6
Dallas township	7 287	14.1
Damascus township	2 536	47.2
Darby township	12 264	15.4
Daugherty township	3 605	15.8
Decatur township, Clearfield County	3 395	16.0
Decatur township, Mifflin County	2 513	48.6
Delaware township, Northumberland County	3 640	17.1
Delmar township	2 732	17.4
Derry township, Dauphin County	18 115	15.6
Derry township, Mifflin County	8 108	15.9
Derry township, Westmoreland County	16 193	15.8
Dickinson township	3 037	48.4
Douglass township, Berks County	3 128	17.3
Douglass township, Montgomery County	5 833	15.6
Dover township	12 589	15.9
Doylestown township	11 824	16.2
Dunbar township	7 605	15.1
Dunkard township	2 647	49.3
Earl township, Berks County	2 607	16.8
Earl township, Lancaster County	5 125	16.4
East Allen township	3 605	16.6
East Bethlehem township	3 353	15.4
East Bradford township	3 219	17.3
East Brandywine township	4 690	16.6
East Buffalo township	5 111	15.7
East Cocalico township	6 354	15.9
East Coventry township	4 085	15.9
East Donegal township	4 063	15.9
East Earl township	4 872	16.8
East Fallowfield township, Chester County	3 962	16.2
East Franklin township	3 716	16.0
East Goshen township	10 021	16.0
East Hanover township, Dauphin County	3 574	14.9
East Hanover township, Lebanon County	2 952	15.9
East Hempfield township	15 152	16.2
East Huntingdon township	8 120	15.7
East Lampeter township	9 760	15.8
East Manchester township	3 564	44.7
East Manheim township	3 953	15.6
East Norriton township	12 711	16.0
East Nottingham township	3 111	16.0
East Pennsboro township	13 955	14.8
East Pikeland township	4 410	16.6
East Rockhill township	2 971	15.5
East Taylor township	3 276	16.1
Eastown township	9 064	16.0
East Vincent township	4 739	15.8
East Wheatfield township	2 844	16.4
East Whiteland township	8 468	16.2
Elizabeth township, Allegheny County	16 269	16.7
Ephrata township	4 789	15.7
Exeter township, Berks County	14 419	15.9
Fairview township, Erie County	7 518	16.4
Fairview township, Luzerne County	2 908	15.4
Fairview township, York County	11 941	16.1
Fallowfield township	5 439	15.0
Falls township, Bucks County	36 085	15.8
Fawn township, Allegheny County	2 899	15.4
Fayette township	2 679	49.9
Fell township	2 817	15.1
Ferguson township, Centre County	8 105	32.6
Findlay township	4 573	15.8
Forks township, Northampton County	4 612	16.0
Forward township, Allegheny County	4 335	16.1
Foster township, Luzerne County	3 258	15.9
Foster township, McKean County	5 106	15.7
Fox township, Elk County	3 723	15.7
Franconia township	6 545	16.0
Franklin township, Adams County	3 692	17.1
Franklin township, Beaver County	3 772	15.9
Franklin township, Carbon County	3 402	16.9
Franklin township, Fayette County	2 756	16.2
Franklin township, Greene County	4 901	16.2
Franklin township, York County	2 830	46.9
Frankstown township	6 363	15.7
Freedom township, Blair County	3 060	17.3
Georges township	7 138	15.7
German township	5 900	15.5
Gilpin township	2 967	16.4
Girard township, Erie County	4 306	16.4
Glade township	2 512	15.9
Granville township, Mifflin County	5 116	16.5
Green township, Indiana County	4 338	17.0
Greene township, Erie County	5 288	16.7
Greene township, Franklin County	11 470	15.6
Greenfield township, Blair County	3 758	17.4
Guilford township	10 567	16.6
Halifax township	2 943	14.4
Hamilton township, Franklin County	6 504	16.6
Hamilton township, Monroe County	5 138	15.2
Hampden township	16 648	16.6
Hampton township	14 260	16.2
Hanover township, Beaver County	3 443	15.8
Hanover township, Luzerne County	12 601	16.1
Hanover township, Northampton County	6 073	16.1
Hanover township, Washington County	3 275	15.9
Harborcreek township	14 644	16.2
Harmar township	3 461	15.5
Harmony township, Beaver County	3 977	16.2
Harris township	3 415	16.3
Harrison township, Allegheny County	13 252	15.9
Hatfield township	13 411	16.1
Haverford township	52 349	16.5
Hayfield township	2 969	17.6
Hazle township	9 495	16.6
Hegins township	3 562	15.1
Heidelberg township, Lebanon County	3 583	16.2
Heidelberg township, Lehigh County	2 691	46.9
Heilam township	4 507	15.9
Hempfield township, Mercer County	4 078	16.3
Hempfield township, Westmoreland County	43 396	16.1
Hepburn township	2 534	48.4
Hereford township	2 837	15.8
Hermitage township	16 365	15.9
Hilltown township	9 326	16.0
Honey Brook township	4 128	15.5
Hopewell township, Beaver County	14 662	15.5
Hopewell township, York County	2 600	47.2
Horsham township	15 959	16.1
Independence township, Beaver County	2 534	47.9
Indiana township	6 080	15.2
Jackson township, Cambria County	5 477	16.5
Jackson township, Lebanon County	5 028	16.2
Jackson township, Luzerne County	2 941	18.7
Jackson township, York County	5 347	16.4
Jefferson township, Butler County	3 777	15.1
Jefferson township, Greene County	2 671	16.4
Jefferson township, Lackawanna County	3 132	15.7
Jenkins township	4 508	13.9
Jenner township	4 383	16.3
Keating township, McKean County	3 366	14.9
Kelly township	3 767	16.2
Kennedy township	7 159	15.2
Kennett township	4 201	17.4
Kingston township	6 535	16.5
Kiskiminetas township	5 875	15.9
Lackawannock township	2 814	47.9
Lancaster township, Lancaster County	10 833	16.1
Lawrence township, Clearfield County	8 563	16.4
Lawrence Park township	4 584	16.5
Leacock township	4 119	14.8
Lehigh township, Northampton County	7 985	16.0
Lehman township, Luzerne County	3 030	18.8
Ligonier township	7 513	15.2
Limerick township	5 298	15.9
Logan township, Blair County	12 183	15.6
Londonderry township, Dauphin County	5 138	15.0
London Grove township	3 531	16.9
Longswamp township	4 627	17.9
Lower Allen township	14 077	15.8
Lower Alsace township	4 906	16.9
Lower Chichester township	3 784	15.1
Lower Gwynedd township	6 902	16.1
Lower Macungie township	12 958	16.2
Lower Makefield township	17 351	16.0
Lower Merion township	59 651	15.9
Lower Milford township	2 865	43.9
Lower Moreland township	12 472	16.2
Lower Mount Bethel township	2 745	49.2
Lower Nazareth township	3 535	16.3
Lower Oxford township	2 836	15.4
Lower Paxton township	34 830	16.1
Lower Pottsgrove township	7 299	16.6
Lower Providence township	18 945	16.8

Table E. **Percent of Persons in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Persons: 100-percent count	Persons: Percent in sample
Lower Salford township	6 156	16.7
Lower Saucon township	7 372	16.1
Lower Southampton township	18 305	15.6
Lower Swatara township	6 772	15.1
Lower Towamensing township	2 669	17.0
Lower Windsor township	5 977	16.9
Lower Yoder township	4 026	17.4
Loyalsock township	10 763	16.4
Luzerne township	5 549	14.6
Lynn township	2 733	48.9
McCandless township	26 250	16.3
McKean township	4 047	16.2
Mahoning township, Carbon County	3 853	15.3
Mahoning township, Lawrence County	3 686	15.5
Mahoning township, Montour County	3 913	16.5
Manchester township, York County	7 637	15.9
Manheim township, Lancaster County	26 042	16.2
Manor township, Armstrong County	4 819	15.6
Manor township, Lancaster County	11 474	15.9
Marlborough township	2 849	15.5
Marple township	23 642	16.4
Marshall township	2 594	15.5
Martic township	3 286	16.1
Maxatawny township	5 269	16.1
Menallen township, Fayette County	5 201	17.0
Middle Paxton township	4 745	16.0
Middlesex township, Butler County	5 480	16.6
Middlesex township, Cumberland County	4 506	15.7
Middle Smithfield township	3 497	41.5
Middletown township, Bucks County	34 246	15.7
Middletown township, Delaware County	12 463	16.8
Milford township, Bucks County	6 053	16.4
Millcreek township, Erie County	44 303	15.9
Millcreek township, Lebanon County	2 564	16.1
Monroe township, Cumberland County	4 836	15.9
Monroe township, Snyder County	3 502	14.4
Montgomery township, Franklin County	4 252	15.2
Montgomery township, Montgomery County	5 718	16.5
Moon township	20 935	15.6
Moore township	7 519	15.8
Morgan township	2 955	15.9
Morris township, Clearfield County	3 006	16.4
Mount Carmel township	2 599	15.9
Mount Joy township, Adams County	2 564	48.6
Mount Joy township, Lancaster County	5 128	16.5
Mount Lebanon township	34 414	15.6
Mount Pleasant township, Adams County	3 473	49.6
Mount Pleasant township, Washington County	3 612	16.0
Mount Pleasant township, Westmoreland County	11 851	15.7
Muhlenberg township	13 031	15.9
Muncy Creek township	3 427	17.7
Neshannock township	8 662	16.3
Nether Providence township	12 730	17.2
Newberry township	10 047	15.9
New Britain township	7 415	16.3
New Garden township	4 790	15.5
New Hanover township	4 623	16.2
Newport township	4 989	16.6
New Sewickley township	7 340	15.9
Newton township	2 521	45.3
Newtown township, Bucks County	4 527	34.7
Newtown township, Delaware County	11 775	16.3
Nockamixon township	2 787	16.9
Northampton township, Bucks County	27 392	16.4
North Beaver township	4 367	16.1
North Buffalo township	2 827	16.9
North Codorus township	6 854	15.8
North Cornwall township	4 401	15.9
North Coventry township	7 164	15.4
North East township	5 750	16.3
North Fayette township	7 351	14.8
North Franklin township	4 648	16.3
North Huntingdon township	31 517	16.4
North Lebanon township	8 343	17.5
North Londonderry township	4 749	16.5
North Manheim township	4 574	15.7
North Middleton township	9 785	15.0
North Sewickley township	6 758	15.3
North Strabane township	8 490	15.6
North Union township, Fayette County	15 340	15.4
North Versailles township	13 294	15.2
North Whitehall township	8 820	16.3
Oakland township, Butler County	2 767	15.6
O'Hara township	9 233	16.2
Old Lycoming township	5 220	15.4
Oley township	3 024	16.7
Paint township, Somerset County	3 634	16.3
Palmer township	13 926	16.6
Paradise township, Lancaster County	4 084	15.5
Paradise township, York County	2 715	48.5
Parks township	3 123	15.3
Patterson township	3 288	16.4
Patton township	7 409	16.6
Peach Bottom township	2 692	40.8
Penn township, Butler County	5 219	17.3
Penn township, Lancaster County	5 866	16.0
Penn township, Perry County	2 841	16.3
Penn township, Snyder County	3 042	15.1
Penn township, Westmoreland County	16 153	16.6
Penn township, York County	9 234	16.4
Penn Hills township	57 632	16.3
Pennsbury township	2 604	48.7
Pequea township	3 557	15.6
Perkiomen township	3 265	15.5
Perry township, Fayette County	3 119	16.9
Peters township, Franklin County	4 060	16.1
Peters township, Washington County	13 104	16.4
Pine township, Allegheny County	3 908	16.1
Pine township, Mercer County	3 762	16.3
Pine Creek township, Clinton County	3 100	16.3
Pine Grove township	3 521	16.9
Pine Grove township	2 576	16.5
Pittston township	7 611	15.5
Plainfield township	4 833	15.9
Plains township	11 338	15.3
Pleasant township	2 574	50.8
Plumstead township	5 153	15.8
Plymouth township, Montgomery County	17 168	16.7
Pocono township	5 233	13.8
Point township	3 338	15.8
Polk township, Monroe County	3 265	41.3
Portage township, Cambria County	4 507	16.3
Porter township, Schuylkill County	2 593	15.7
Potter township, Centre County	2 643	48.4
Providence township	4 781	16.8
Pulaski township, Lawrence County	4 189	14.1
Pymatuning township	3 880	16.2
Quincy township	5 792	16.2
Radnor township	27 676	15.8
Ralpho township	3 131	16.3
Rapho township	7 157	15.8
Rayne township	3 207	16.3
Reading township	2 660	46.1
Redstone township	7 681	15.5
Reserve township	4 306	17.0
Richland township, Allegheny County	7 749	16.5
Richland township, Bucks County	6 286	16.8
Richland township, Cambria County	12 899	19.7
Richmond township, Berks County	3 204	15.3
Ridgway township	2 777	16.6
Ridley township	33 771	16.2
Robeson township	4 729	15.8
Robinson township, Allegheny County	9 416	15.7
Rochester township	3 427	16.9
Ross township, Allegheny County	35 102	16.6
Rostraver township	11 430	16.1
Ruscombmanor township	2 546	45.9
Rush township, Centre County	4 434	16.4
Rush township, Schuylkill County	3 440	17.6
Salisbury township, Crawford County	2 702	14.1
St. Thomas township	5 711	16.6
Salem township, Luzerne County	4 627	16.2
Salem township, Wayne County	2 538	45.7
Salem township, Westmoreland County	7 656	16.1
Salisbury township, Lancaster County	7 126	16.2
Salisbury township, Lehigh County	12 259	16.2
Salltick township	3 241	17.4
Sandy township	7 600	16.3
Schuylkill township, Chester County	5 993	15.8
Scott township, Allegheny County	20 413	15.8
Scott township, Columbia County	3 951	15.8
Scott township, Lackawanna County	4 624	15.5
Sewickley township	7 095	17.2
Shade township	3 530	16.3
Shaler township	33 694	16.5
Sheffield township	2 655	16.9
Shenango township, Lawrence County	7 937	16.3
Shenango township, Mercer County	4 399	15.7
Shippen township, Cameron County	2 763	15.1
Shippensburg township	4 136	15.9
Shrewsbury township, York County	4 551	15.2
Silver Spring township	7 148	15.2
Skippack township	5 784	14.4
Slippery Rock township, Butler County	4 607	43.7
Slippery Rock township, Lawrence County	3 234	15.3
Smith township	5 583	16.4
Smithfield township, Monroe County	3 466	14.9
Snyder township, Blair County	3 454	15.7
Snyder township, Jefferson County	2 626	17.3
Solebury township	4 827	15.2
Somerset township, Somerset County	8 457	16.5
Somerset township, Washington County	3 150	15.2
South Abington township	8 353	16.1
Southampton township, Cumberland County	3 004	14.9
Southampton township, Franklin County	4 604	16.1
South Annville township	2 792	47.7
South Beaver township	2 932	48.3
South Buffalo township	2 636	50.6
South Fayette township	9 707	15.9
South Franklin township	3 548	15.9
South Hanover township	4 046	14.9
South Heidelberg township	3 355	17.0
South Huntingdon township	6 366	16.8
South Lebanon township	7 431	16.2
South Londonderry township	3 777	16.6
South Middleton township	8 941	15.9
South Park township	14 535	16.4
South Pymatuning township	3 016	15.7
South Strabane township	7 389	16.4
South Union township	10 992	15.5
South Whitehall township	15 919	16.0
Spring township, Berks County	17 193	15.9
Spring township, Centre County	5 006	16.2
Springettsbury township	19 687	15.9
Springfield township, Bucks County	4 817	15.9
Springfield township, Delaware County	25 326	16.7
Springfield township, Erie County	3 395	16.0
Springfield township, Fayette County	2 865	17.4
Springfield township, Montgomery County	20 344	16.1
Springfield township, York County	3 506	48.7
Spring Garden township	11 127	16.4
Springhill township, Fayette County	2 906	14.6
Stonycreek township, Cambria County	4 430	16.5
Stowe township	9 202	16.1
Straban township	4 240	15.1
Strasburg township	3 188	15.3
Stroud township	9 150	14.5
Sugarloaf township, Luzerne County	3 202	15.4
Summerhill township, Cambria County	2 762	15.0
Summit township, Butler County	6 628	16.1
Summit township, Erie County	5 381	14.7
Summit township, Somerset County	2 535	17.6
Susquehanna township, Cambria County	2 672	49.0
Susquehanna township, Dauphin County	18 034	15.7
Swatara township, Dauphin County	18 796	15.9
Swatara township, Lebanon County	3 443	15.9
Thornbury township, Delaware County	3 653	13.1
Tinicum township, Bucks County	3 533	14.5
Tinicum township, Delaware County	4 291	16.1
Tobyhanna township	3 302	15.4
Towamencin township	11 112	15.9
Tredyffrin township	23 019	15.9
Tulpehocken township	2 569	48.6
Tunkhannock township, Wyoming County	4 399	14.7
Union township, Berks County	2 815	15.6
Union township, Lawrence County	6 544	16.4
Union township, Lebanon County	2 700	15.7
Union township, Mifflin County	3 131	17.5
Union township, Washington County	6 692	16.8
Unity township	19 976	16.2
Upper Allen township	10 533	16.3
Upper Augusta township	2 745	14.5
Upper Chichester township	14 377	16.4
Upper Darby township	84 054	16.1
Upper Dublin township	22 348	15.8
Upper Gwynedd township	9 487	16.0
Upper Hanover township	3 870	15.6
Upper Leacock township	6 569	16.4
Upper Macungie township	7 446	14.6
Upper Makefield township	4 577	16.8
Upper Merion township	26 138	16.3
Upper Milford township	5 013	16.3
Upper Moreland township	25 874	16.6
Upper Mount Bethel township	4 247	15.5
Upper Nazareth township	3 407	15.8
Upper Paxton township	3 435	16.3
Upper Pottsgrove township	2 873	16.8

Table E. **Percent of Persons in Sample for Towns/Townships: 1980**—Con.

[For meaning of symbols, see Introduction. For definitions of terms, see appendixes A and B]

Towns/Townships of 2,500 or More	Persons	
	100-percent count	Percent in sample
Upper Providence township, Delaware County	9 477	15.9
Upper Providence township, Montgomery County	9 551	15.5
Upper St. Clair township	19 023	15.9
Upper Saucon township	9 635	15.6
Upper Southampton township	15 806	16.1
Upper Yoder township	6 138	19.5
Uwchlan township	8 364	16.3
Valley township, Chester County	3 598	14.3
Vernon township	6 348	16.1
Walker township, Centre County	2 655	50.4
Warminster township	35 543	16.0
Warrington township, Bucks County	10 704	16.3
Warrington township, York County	3 586	17.2
Warwick township, Lancaster County	8 213	16.5
Washington township, Berks County	2 568	17.2
Washington township, Erie County	3 567	48.6
Washington township, Fayette County	5 069	17.0
Washington township, Franklin County	9 616	15.4
Washington township, Lehigh County	5 152	16.7
Washington township, Northampton County	3 205	15.8
Washington township, Westmoreland County	6 906	15.1
Waterford township	2 874	48.1
Wayne township, Lawrence County	3 130	16.4
Wayne township, Schuylkill County	3 565	14.4
West Bradford township	7 343	15.5
West Brandywine township	4 068	16.1
West Brunswick township	2 519	46.5
West Caln township	4 958	16.4
West Chillisquaque township	3 384	16.3
West Cocalico township	4 948	16.9
West Deer township	10 897	15.9
West Donegal township	4 862	16.0
West Earl township	5 552	15.8
West Goshen township	16 164	15.4
West Hanover township	6 115	16.3
West Hempfield township	8 239	16.2
West Lampeter township	6 836	16.0
West Mahanoy township	3 934	16.3
West Manchester township	12 728	16.6
West Manheim township	3 688	49.2
West Mead township	5 590	15.9
West Norriton township	14 034	15.5
West Penn township	3 388	14.7
West Pennsboro township	4 329	16.3
West Pottsgrove township	4 208	16.6
West Providence township	3 361	16.6
West Rockhill township	3 776	16.1
West Salem township	3 862	16.8
Westtown township	6 774	17.6
West Wheatfield township	2 699	46.8
West Whiteland township	9 581	16.6
Wharton township, Fayette County	3 305	15.9
White township, Indiana County	13 177	16.1
White Deer township	3 724	16.3
Whitehall township	21 538	16.6
Whitemarsh township	15 101	15.6
Whitpain township	11 772	16.5
Wilkes-Barre township	4 244	15.3
Wilkins township	8 472	15.0
Williams township, Northampton County	3 843	16.2
Willistown township	8 284	16.3
Wilmington township, Lawrence County	2 561	15.8
Windsor township, York County	8 807	15.6
Winfield township	3 278	17.4
Winslow township	2 586	48.5
Woodcock township	2 680	47.2
Woodward township, Clinton County	2 894	49.1
Worcester township	4 661	14.3
Wright township	4 797	16.0
York township	16 893	16.0

Appendix E.—Facsimiles of Respondent Instructions and Questionnaire Pages

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 1 THROUGH 10

1. List in question 1 (on page 1), the names of all the people who usually live here. Then turn to pages 2 and 3 where there are columns to list up to seven persons. In the first column print the name of one of the household members in whose name this home is owned or rented. If no household member owns or rents the living quarters, list in the first column any adult household member who is not a roomer, boarder, or paid employee. Print the names of the other household members, if any, in the columns which follow, using question 1 as a checklist.

2. Fill a circle to show how each person is related to the person in column 1.

A stepchild or legally adopted child of the person in column 1 should be marked **Son/daughter.** Foster children or wards living in the household should be marked **Roomer, boarder.**

3. Be sure to fill a circle for the sex of each person.

4. Fill the circle for the category with which the person most closely identifies. If you fill the **Indian (American)** or **Other** circle, be sure to print the name of the specific Indian tribe or specific group.

5. Enter age at last birthday in the space provided (enter "0" for babies less than one year old). Also enter month and year of birth, *and* fill the appropriate circles. For an illustration of how to complete question 5, see the example on pages 4 and 5. If age or month or year of birth is not known, give your best estimate.

6. If the person's only marriage was annulled, mark **Never married.**

7. A person is of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent if the person *identifies* his or her ancestry with one of the listed groups, that is, Mexican, Puerto Rican, etc. Origin or descent (ancestry) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born.

8. Do not count enrollment in a trade or business school, company training, or tutoring unless the course would be accepted for credit at a regular elementary school, high school, or college. A *public* school is any school or college which is controlled and supported primarily by a local, county, State, or Federal Government.

9. Fill only one circle. Mark the highest grade *ever* attended even if the person did not finish it. If the person is still in school, mark the grade in which now enrolled. Schooling received in foreign or ungraded schools should be reported as the equivalent grade or year in the regular American school system. If uncertain whether a Head Start program is for nursery school or kindergarten, mark the circle for **Nursery school.**

If the person skipped or repeated grades, mark the highest grade ever attended regardless of how long it took to get there. Persons who did not attend any college but who completed high school by finishing the 12th grade or by passing an equivalency test, such as the General Educational Development (GED) examination, should fill the circle for the 12th grade.

10. Mark **Finished this grade (or year)** only if the person finished the *entire* grade or year marked in question 9 or if the highest grade was completed by passing a high school equivalency test.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H4 THROUGH H12

H4. Mark only one circle. *This address* means the house or building number where your living quarters are located.

H5. Mark the second circle only if you *must* go through someone else's living quarters to get to your own.

H6. Consider that you have hot water even if you have it only part of the time.

Mark **Yes, but also used by another household** if someone else who lives in the same building, but is not a member of your household, also uses the facilities. Mark this circle also if the occupants of living quarters now vacant would also use the facilities in your living quarters.

H7. Count only whole rooms used for living purposes, such as living rooms, dining rooms, kitchens, bedrooms, finished recreation rooms, family rooms, etc. Do not count bathrooms, kitchenettes, strip or pullman kitchens, utility rooms, or unfinished attics, unfinished basements, or other space used for storage.

H8. Mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned outright or are mortgaged. Also mark **Owned or being bought** if the living quarters are owned but the land is rented.

Mark **Rented for cash rent** if any money rent is paid. Rent may be paid by persons who are not members of your household.

Occupied without payment of cash rent includes, for example, a parsonage, military housing, a house or apartment provided free of rent by the owner, or a house or apartment occupied by a janitor or caretaker in exchange for services.

H9. A *condominium* is housing in which the apartments or houses in a development are individually owned, but the common areas, such as lobbies, halls, etc., are jointly owned. The person owning a condominium very likely has a mortgage on the particular unit.

H10b. A *commercial establishment* is easily recognized from the outside, for example, a grocery store or barber shop. A *medical office* is a doctor's or dentist's office regularly visited by patients.

H11. Include the value of the house, the land it is on, and any other structures on the same property. If the house is owned but the land is rented, estimate the combined value of the house and the

land. If this is a condominium unit, enter the estimated value for your living quarters and your share of the common elements.

H12. Report the rent agreed to or contracted for, even if the rent is unpaid or paid by someone else.

If rent is not paid by the month, change the rent to a monthly amount; and then fill the appropriate circle in question H12.

If rent is paid:	Multiply rent by:
By the day	30
By the week	4
Every other week	2

If rent is paid:	Divide rent by:
4 times a year	3
2 times a year	6
Once a year	12

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H13 THROUGH H20

H13. Mark only one circle.

Detached means there is open space on all sides, or the house is joined only to a shed or garage. *Attached* means that the house is joined to another house or building by at least one wall which goes from ground to roof.

Mark **A one-family house detached from any other house** when a mobile home or trailer has had one or more rooms added or built onto it; a porch or shed is not considered a room.

Count all occupied and vacant living quarters in the house or building, but not stores or office space.

H14a. Do not count unfinished basements or unfinished attics. However, a basement or attic with finished room(s) for living purposes should be counted as a story.

H15a. A *city or suburban* lot is usually located in a city, a community, or any built-up area outside a city or community, and is not larger than the house and yard. All living quarters in apartment buildings, including garden-type apartments in the city or suburbs, are considered on a city or suburban lot.

A *place* is a farm, ranch, or any other property, other than a city or suburban lot, on which this *residence* is located.

H16. If a well provides water for six or more houses or apartments, mark **A public system.** If a well provides water for five or fewer houses or apartments, mark one of the categories for *individual well.*

Drilled wells, or small diameter wells, are usually less than 1½ feet in diameter. *Dug wells* are generally hand dug and are wider.

H17. A *public sewer* is operated by a government body or a private organization. A *septic tank or cesspool* is an underground tank or pit used for disposal of sewage.

H19. The term *person in column 1* refers to the person listed in the first column on page 2. This person should be the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the house is owned or rented. If there is no such person, any adult household member can be the person in column 1. Mark when this person last moved into *this* house or apartment.

H20. This question refers to the type of *heating equipment* and not to the fuel used.

An *electric heat pump* is sometimes known as a reverse cycle system. It may be centrally installed with ducts to the rooms or individual heat pumps in the rooms.

A *floor, wall, or pipeless furnace* delivers warm air to the room right above the furnace or to the room(s) on one or both sides of the wall in which the furnace is installed and does not have ducts leading to other rooms.

Any heater that you plug into an electric outlet should be counted as a *portable room heater.*

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS H21 THROUGH H32

H21. *Gas from underground pipes* is piped in from a central system such as one operated by a public utility company or a municipal government. *Bottled, tank, or LP gas* is stored in tanks which are refilled or exchanged when empty. *Other fuel* includes any fuel not separately listed, for example, purchased steam, fuel briquettes, waste material, etc.

H22. If your living quarters are rented, enter the costs for utilities and fuels only if you pay for them in addition to the rent entered in H12. If already included in rent, fill the appropriate circle.

The amounts to be reported should be for the past 12 months, that is, for electricity and gas, the monthly *average* for the past 12 months; for water and other fuels, the *total* amount for the past 12 months.

Estimate as closely as possible when exact costs are not known.

Report amounts even if your bills are unpaid or paid by someone else. If the bills include utilities or fuel used also by another apartment or a business establishment, estimate the amounts for your own living quarters. If gas and electricity are billed together, enter the combined amount on the electricity line and bracket (⟨) the two utilities.

H23. The kitchen sink, stove, and refrigerator must be located in the building but do *not* have to be in the same room. Portable cooking equipment is not considered as a range or cook stove.

H26. Answer Yes *only* if the telephone is located *in* your living quarters.

H27. Count only equipment used to cool the air by means of a refrigeration unit.

H28– H29. Count company cars (including police cars and taxicabs) and company trucks that are regularly kept at home and used by household members. Do *not* count cars or trucks permanently out of working order.

H30– H32. *Do not answer these questions if you live in a cooperative, regardless of the number of units in the structure.*

H30. Report taxes for all taxing jurisdictions even if they are included in mortgage payment, not paid yet, paid by someone else, or are delinquent.

H31. When premiums are paid on other than a yearly basis, convert to a yearly basis and enter the yearly amount, even if no payment was made during the past 12 months.

H32a. The word "mortgage" is used as a general term to indicate all types of loans which are secured by real estate.

b. A second or junior mortgage is also secured by real estate but has been made by the homeowner in addition to the first mortgage.

c. Enter a monthly amount even if it is unpaid or paid by someone else. If the amount is paid on some other periodic basis, see instructions for H12 to change it to a monthly amount.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 11 THROUGH 14

11. *For persons born in the United States:*
Print the name of the State in which this person's mother was living when this person was born. For persons born in a hospital, do not give the State in which the hospital was located unless the hospital and the mother's home were in the same State or the location of the mother's home is not known. For example, if a person was born in a hospital in Washington, D.C., but the mother's home was in Virginia at the time of the person's birth, enter "Virginia."

For persons born outside the United States:
Print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., where the person was born. Use international boundaries as now recognized by the United States. Specify whether Northern Ireland or Ireland (Eire); East or West Germany; England, Scotland or Wales (*not* Great Britain or United Kingdom). Specify the particular island in the Caribbean, *not*, for example, West Indies.

12. This question is only for persons born in a foreign country. Fill the **Yes, a naturalized citizen** circle only if the person has *completed* the naturalization process and is now a citizen.

If the person has entered the U.S. more than once, fill the circle for the year he or she came to stay permanently.

13a. Mark **No, only speaks English** if the person always speaks English *at home*; then skip to question 14.

Mark **Yes** if the person speaks a language other than English *at home*. Do *not* mark **Yes** for a language spoken only at school or if speaking ability is limited to a few expressions or slang.

b. Print the non-English language spoken *at home*. If this person speaks two or more non-English languages *at home* and cannot determine which is spoken most often, report the first language the person learned to speak.

c. Fill the circle that best describes the person's *ability* to speak English.

(1) The circle **Very well** should be filled for persons who have no difficulty speaking English.

(2) The circle **Well** should be filled for persons who have only minor problems which do not seriously limit their ability to speak English.

(3) The circle **Not well** should be filled for persons who are seriously limited in their ability to speak English.

(4) The circle **Not at all** should be filled for persons who do not speak English at all.

14. Print the ancestry group with which the person *identifies*. Ancestry (or origin or descent) may be viewed as the nationality group, the lineage, or the country in which the person or the person's parents or ancestors were born before their arrival in the United States. Persons who are of more than one origin and who cannot identify with a single group should print their multiple ancestry (for example, German-Irish).

Be specific; for example, if ancestry is "Indian," specify whether American Indian, Asian Indian, or West Indian. Distinguish Cape Verdean from Portuguese, and French Canadian from Canadian.

A religious group should not be reported as a person's ancestry.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 15 THROUGH 20

15a. Mark **Yes, this house** if this person lived in this same house or apartment on April 1, 1975, but moved away and came back between then and now. Mark **No, different house** if this person lived in the same building but in a different apartment (or in the same mobile home or trailer but on a different trailer site).

b. If this person lived in a different house or apartment on April 1, 1975, give the location of this person's usual home at that time.

Part (1) If the person was living in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the name of the State. If the person did *not* live in the United States on April 1, 1975, print the full name of the foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

Part (2) If in Louisiana, print the parish name. If in Alaska, print the borough name. If in New York City – print the borough name if the county name is not known. If an independent city, leave blank.

Part (3) If in Connecticut, Maine, Massachusetts, New Hampshire, Rhode Island or Vermont, print the name of the town rather than the name of the village or city, unless the name of the town is unknown.

Part (4) Mark **Yes** if you know that the location is *now* inside the limits of a city, town, village or other incorporated place, even if it was not inside the limits on April 1, 1975.

17a. Mark **Yes** only if this person was on *active* duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard. Mark **No** if the person was in the National Guard or the reserves.

b. Mark **Yes** if the person was attending a college or university either full or part time and was enrolled for credit toward a degree. Mark **No** if the person was taking only non-credit courses or was attending a vocational or trade school, such as secretarial school.

c. Mark **Yes, full time** if the person worked full time (35 hours or more per week). Mark **Yes, part time** if the person worked part time (less than 35 hours per week). Mark **No** if the person only did unpaid volunteer work, housework or yard work at own home, or if the only work done was as a resident of an institution.

18a. Mark **Yes** if this person was ever on active duty in the U.S. Army, Navy, Air Force, Marine Corps, or Coast Guard, even if the time served was short. For persons in the National Guard or military reserve units, mark **Yes** *only* if the person was ever called to active duty; mark **No** if the only service was active duty for training.

b. If this person served during more than one period, fill all circles which apply, even if service was for a short time.

19. The term "health condition" refers to any physical or mental problem which has lasted for 6 *or more* months. A serious problem with seeing, hearing, or speech should be considered a health condition. Pregnancy or a temporary health problem such as a broken bone that is expected to heal normally should *not* be considered a health condition.

20. Count all children born alive, including any who have died (even shortly after birth) or who no longer live with her.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 21 THROUGH 26

21. If the exact date of marriage is not known, give your best estimate.

22a. Mark **Yes** if the person worked, either full or part time, on any day of last week (Sunday through Saturday).

Count as work:

Work for someone else for wages, salary, piece rate, commission, tips, or payments "in kind" (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

Work in own business, professional practice, or farm.

Any work in a family business or farm, paid or not.

Any part-time work including babysitting, paper routes, etc.

Active duty in Armed Forces.

Do not count as work:

Housework or yard work at home.

Unpaid volunteer work.

Work done as a resident of an institution.

b. Give the *actual* number of hours worked at *all jobs last week*, even if that was more or fewer hours than usually worked.

23. If the person worked at several locations, but reported to the same location each day to begin work, print where he or she reported. If the person did not report to the same location each day to begin work, print the words "various locations" for 23a, and give as much information as possible in the remainder of 23 to identify the area in which he or she worked *most* last week.

If the person's employer operates in more than one location (such as a grocery store chain or public school system), give the exact address of the location or branch where the person worked.

If the person worked in a foreign country or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc., print the name of the country in 23e and leave the other parts of 23 blank.

24a. Travel time is from door to door. Include time taken waiting for public transportation, picking up passengers in carpools, etc.

b. Mark **Worked at home** for a person who works on a farm where he or she lives, or in an office or shop in the person's home.

c. If the person was driven to work by someone who then drove back home or to a non-work destination, mark **Drive alone.**

d. Do not include riders who rode to school or some other non-work destination.

25. If the person works only during certain seasons or on a day-to-day basis when work is available, mark **No.**

26a. Mark **Yes** if the person tried to get a job or to start a business or professional practice at any time in the last *four* weeks; for example, registered at an employment office, went to a job interview, placed or answered ads, or did anything toward starting a business or professional practice.

b. Mark **No, already has a job** if the person was on layoff or was expecting to report to a job within 30 days.

Mark **No, temporarily ill** if the person expects to be able to work within 30 days.

Mark **No, other reasons** if the person could not have taken a job because he or she was going to school, taking care of children, etc.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 27 THROUGH 29

27. Look at the instructions for 22a to see what to count as work. Mark **Never worked** if the person: (1) never worked at any kind of job or business, either full or part time, (2) never did any work, with or without pay, in a family business or farm *and* (3) never served in the Armed Forces.

28a. If the person worked for a company, business, or government agency, print the name of the company, not the name of the person's supervisor. If the person worked for an individual or a business that has no company name, print the name of the individual worked for. If the person worked in his or her own business, print "self-employed."

b. Print two or more words to tell what the business, industry, or individual employer named in 28a does. If there is more than one activity, describe only the major activity *at the place where the person works.* Enter what is made, what is sold, or what service is given.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Furniture company	Metal furniture manufacturing
Grocery store	Wholesale grocery store
Oil company	Retail gas station
Ranch	Cattle ranch

c. Mark **Manufacturing** if the factory, plant, mill, etc., mostly makes things, even if it also sells them.

Mark **Wholesale trade** if the business mostly sells things to stores or other companies.

Mark **Retail trade** if the business mostly sells things (not services) to individuals.

Mark **Other** if the main activity of the employer is not making or selling things. Some examples of **Other** are farming, construction, and services such as those provided by hotels, dry cleaners, repair shops, schools, and banks.

29a. Print two or more words to describe the kind of work the person does. If the person is a trainee, apprentice, or helper, include that in the description.

Some examples of what is needed to make an answer acceptable are shown on the census form and here.

Unacceptable	Acceptable
Clerk	Production clerk
Helper	Carpenter's helper
Mechanic	Auto engine mechanic
Nurse	Registered nurse

b. Print the most important things that the person does on the job. Some examples are shown on the census form.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR QUESTIONS 30 THROUGH 33

30. If the person was an employee of a *private* nonprofit organization, such as a church, fill the first circle.

Mark **Local government employee** for a teacher working in an elementary or secondary public school.

31a. Look at the instructions for question 22a to see what to count as work.

b. Count every week in which the person did any work at all, even for an hour.

c. If the hours worked each week varied considerably, give the best estimate of the hours usually worked most weeks.

d. Count every week in which the person did not work at all, but spent any time looking for work or on layoff from a job. *Looking for work* means trying to get a job or start a business or professional practice; *layoff* includes either temporary or indefinite layoff.

32. Fill the **Yes** or **No** circle for each part and enter the appropriate amount. If income from any source was received jointly by household members, report if possible, the appropriate share for each person; otherwise, report the whole amount for only one person and mark **No** for the other person, unless the other person has additional income of the same type.

a. Include sick leave pay. Do not include reimbursement for business expenses and pay "in kind," (for example, food, lodging received as payment for work performed).

b. Include net earnings (gross earnings minus business expenses) from a nonfarm business. If business lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

c. Include net earnings (gross receipts minus operating expenses) from a farm. If farm lost money, write "Loss" above the amount.

d. Include interest and dividends credited to the person's account (for example, from savings accounts and stock shares), net royalties, and net income from rental property.

e. Include Social Security or Railroad Retirement payments to retired persons, to dependents of deceased insured workers and to disabled workers.

f. Include public assistance or welfare payments received from Federal, State, or local agencies. Do not include private welfare payments.

g. Include all other regular payments, such as government employee retirement, union or private pensions and annuities; unemployment benefits; worker's compensation; Armed Forces allotments; private welfare payments; regular contributions from persons not living in the household; etc.

Do not include lump-sum payments received from the sale of property (capital gains), insurance policies, inheritances, etc.

33. If no income was received in 1979, fill the **None** circle. If total income was a loss, write "Loss" above the amount.

Please fill out this official Census Form and mail it back on Census Day, Tuesday, April 1, 1980

1980 Census of the United States

If the address shown below has the wrong apartment identification, please write the correct apartment number or location here:

DO	A1	A2	A4	A5 L	A6

Your answers are confidential

By law (title 13, U.S. Code), census employees are subject to fine and/or imprisonment for any disclosure of your answers. Only after 72 years does your information become available to other government agencies or the public. The same law requires that you answer the questions to the best of your knowledge.

Para personas de habla hispana

(For Spanish-speaking persons):
SI USTED DESEA UN CUESTIONARIO DEL CENSO EN ESPAÑOL llame a la oficina del censo. El número de teléfono se encuentra en el encasillado de la dirección.

O, si prefiere, marque esta casilla ☐ y devuelva el cuestionario por correo en el sobre que se le incluye.

A message from the Director, Bureau of the Census . . .

We must, from time to time, take stock of ourselves as a people if our Nation is to meet successfully the many national and local challenges we face. This is the purpose of the 1980 census.

The essential need for a population census was recognized almost 200 years ago when our Constitution was written. As provided by article I, the first census was conducted in 1790 and one has been taken every 10 years since then.

The law under which the census is taken protects the confidentiality of your answers. For the next 72 years — or until April 1, 2052 — only sworn census workers have access to the individual records, and no one else may see them.

Your answers, when combined with the answers from other people, will provide the statistical figures needed by public and private groups, schools, business and industry, and Federal, State, and local governments across the country. These figures will help all sectors of American society understand how our population and housing are changing. In this way, we can deal more effectively with today's problems and work toward a better future for all of us.

The census is a vitally important national activity. Please do your part by filling out this census form accurately and completely. If you mail it back promptly in the enclosed postage-paid envelope, it will save the expense and inconvenience of a census taker having to visit you.

Thank you for your cooperation.

U.S. Department of Commerce
Bureau of the Census
Form D-2

Form Approved
O.M.B. No. 41-S78006

Please continue →

How to fill out your Census Form

See the filled-out example in the yellow instruction guide. This guide will help with any problems you may have.

If you need more help, call the Census Office. The telephone number of the local office is shown at the bottom of the address box on the front cover.

Use a black pencil to answer the questions. Black pencil is better to use than ballpoint or other pens.

Fill circles "O" completely, like this: ●

When you write in an answer, print or write clearly.

Make sure that answers are provided for everyone here.

See page 4 of the guide if a roomer or someone else in the household does not want to give you all the information for the form.

Answer the questions on pages 1 through 5, and then starting with pages 6 and 7, fill a pair of pages for each person in the household.

Check your answers. Then write your name, the date, and telephone number on page 20.

Mail back this form on Tuesday, April 1, or as soon afterward as you can. Use the enclosed envelope; no stamp is needed.

Please start by answering Question 1 below.

Question 1

List in Question 1

- Family members living here, including babies still in the hospital
- Relatives living here
- Lodgers or boarders living here
- Other persons living here
- College students who stay here while attending college, even if their parents live elsewhere
- Persons who usually live here but are temporarily away (including children in boarding school below the college level)
- Persons with a home elsewhere but who stay here most of the week while working

Do Not List in Question 1

- Any person away from here in the Armed Forces.
- Any college student who stays somewhere else while attending college.
- Any person who usually stays somewhere else most of the week while working there.
- Any person away from here in an institution such as a home for the aged or mental hospital.
- Any person staying or visiting here who has a usual home elsewhere.

1. What is the name of each person who was living here on Tuesday, April 1, 1980, or who was staying or visiting here and had no other home?

Note

If everyone here is staying only temporarily and has a usual home elsewhere, please mark this box ☐.

Then please
- answer the questions on pages 2 through 5 only, and
- enter the address of your usual home on page 20.

Please continue ↗

Page 2

ALSO ANSWER THE HOUSING QUESTIONS ON PAGE 3

Here are the QUESTIONS ↓	These are the columns for ANSWERS → Please fill one column for each person listed in Question 1.	PERSON in column 1 Last name / First name / Middle initial	PERSON in column 2 Last name / First name / Middle initial
2. How is this person related to the person in column 1? *Fill one circle.* *If "Other relative" of person in column 1, give exact relationship, such as mother-in-law, niece, grandson, etc.*		*START in this column with the household member (or one of the members) in whose name the home is owned or rented. If there is no such person, start in this column with any adult household member.*	If relative of person in column 1: ○ Husband/wife ○ Father/mother ○ Son/daughter ○ Other relative → ○ Brother/sister If not related to person in column 1: ○ Roomer, boarder ○ Other nonrelative → ○ Partner, roommate ○ Paid employee
3. Sex *Fill one circle.*		○ Male ■ ○ Female	○ Male ■ ○ Female
4. Is this person — *Fill one circle.*		○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — *Specify* → ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →	○ White ○ Asian Indian ○ Black or Negro ○ Hawaiian ○ Japanese ○ Guamanian ○ Chinese ○ Samoan ○ Filipino ○ Eskimo ○ Korean ○ Aleut ○ Vietnamese ○ Other — *Specify* → ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe* →
5. Age, and month and year of birth *a. Print age at last birthday.* *b. Print month and fill one circle.* *c. Print year in the spaces, and fill one circle below each number.*		a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec.	a. Age at last birthday c. Year of birth 1 ● 8 ○ 9 ○ / 0 ○ 1 ○ 2 ○ 3 ○ 4 ○ 5 ○ 6 ○ 7 ○ 8 ○ 9 ○ b. Month of birth ○ Jan.—Mar. ○ Apr.—June ○ July—Sept. ○ Oct.—Dec.
6. Marital status *Fill one circle.*		○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced	○ Now married ○ Separated ○ Widowed ○ Never married ○ Divorced
7. Is this person of Spanish/Hispanic origin or descent? *Fill one circle.*		○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ■ ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic	○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic) ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano ○ Yes, Puerto Rican ■ ○ Yes, Cuban ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic
8. Since February 1, 1980, has this person attended regular school or college at any time? *Fill one circle. Count nursery school, kindergarten, elementary school, and schooling which leads to a high school diploma or college degree.*		○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related	○ No, has not attended since February 1 ○ Yes, public school, public college ○ Yes, private, church-related ○ Yes, private, not church-related
9. What is the highest grade (or year) of regular school this person has ever attended? *Fill one circle.* *If now attending school, mark grade person is in. If high school was finished by equivalency test (GED), mark "12."*		**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College *(academic year)* ■ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*	**Highest grade attended:** ○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten Elementary through high school *(grade or year)* 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ College *(academic year)* ■ 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ Never attended school — *Skip question 10*
10. Did this person finish the highest grade (or year) attended? *Fill one circle.*		○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*	○ Now attending this grade *(or year)* ○ Finished this grade *(or year)* ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*
		CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○	CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

→ *NOW PLEASE ANSWER QUESTIONS H1—H12 FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD*

If you listed more than 7 persons in Question 1, please see note on page 20.

PERSON in column 7

Last name

First name — Middle initial

If relative of person in column 1:
- ○ Husband/wife
- ○ Son/daughter
- ○ Brother/sister
- ○ Father/mother
- ○ Other relative

If not related to person in column 1:
- ○ Roomer, boarder
- ○ Partner, roommate
- ○ Paid employee
- ○ Other nonrelative

- ○ Male
- ○ Female

- ○ White
- ○ Black or Negro
- ○ Japanese
- ○ Chinese
- ○ Filipino
- ○ Korean
- ○ Vietnamese
- ○ Indian (Amer.) *Print tribe*
- ○ Asian Indian
- ○ Hawaiian
- ○ Guamanian
- ○ Samoan
- ○ Eskimo
- ○ Aleut
- ○ Other — *Specify*

a. Age at last birthday

c. Year of birth 1 9 [ ] [ ]

b. Month of birth
- ○ Jan.—Mar.
- ○ Apr.—June
- ○ July—Sept.
- ○ Oct.—Dec.

- ○ Now married
- ○ Widowed
- ○ Divorced
- ○ Separated
- ○ Never married

- ○ No (not Spanish/Hispanic)
- ○ Yes, Mexican, Mexican-Amer., Chicano
- ○ Yes, Puerto Rican
- ○ Yes, Cuban
- ○ Yes, other Spanish/Hispanic

- ○ No, has not attended since February 1
- ○ Yes, public school, public college
- ○ Yes, private, church-related
- ○ Yes, private, not church-related

Highest grade attended:

○ Nursery school ○ Kindergarten

Elementary through high school *(grade or year)*
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

College *(academic year)*
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 or more
○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○ ○

○ Never attended school—*Skip question 10*

- ○ Now attending this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Finished this grade *(or year)*
- ○ Did not finish this grade *(or year)*

CENSUS USE ONLY A. ○ I ○ N ○ ○

H1. Did you leave anyone out of Question 1 because you were not sure if the person should be listed — *For example, a new baby still in the hospital, a lodger who also has another home, or a person who stays here once in a while and has no other home?*
- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason left out.*
- ○ No

H2. Did you list anyone in Question 1 who is away from home now — *for example, on a vacation or in a hospital?*
- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name(s) and reason person is away.*
- ○ No

H3. Is anyone visiting here who is not already listed?
- ○ Yes — *On page 20 give name of each visitor for whom there is no one at the home address to report the person to a census taker.*
- ○ No

H4. How many living quarters, occupied and vacant, are at this address?
- ○ One
- ○ 2 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 3 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 4 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 5 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 6 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 7 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 8 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 9 apartments or living quarters
- ○ 10 or more apartments or living quarters
- ○ This is a mobile home or trailer

H5. Do you enter your living quarters —
- ○ Directly from the outside or through a common or public hall?
- ○ Through someone else's living quarters?

H6. Do you have complete plumbing facilities in your living quarters, that is, hot and cold piped water, a flush toilet, and a bathtub or shower?
- ○ Yes, for this household only
- ○ Yes, but also used by another household
- ○ No, have some but not all plumbing facilities
- ○ No plumbing facilities in living quarters

H7. How many rooms do you have in your living quarters? *Do not count bathrooms, porches, balconies, foyers, halls, or half-rooms.*
- ○ 1 room
- ○ 2 rooms
- ○ 3 rooms
- ○ 4 rooms
- ○ 5 rooms
- ○ 6 rooms
- ○ 7 rooms
- ○ 8 rooms
- ○ 9 or more rooms

H8. Are your living quarters —
- ○ Owned or being bought by you or by someone else in this household?
- ○ Rented for cash rent?
- ○ Occupied without payment of cash rent?

H9. Is this apartment (house) part of a condominium?
- ○ No
- ○ Yes, a condominium

H10. *If this is a one-family house* —

a. **Is the house on a property of 10 or more acres?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

b. **Is any part of the property used as a commercial establishment or medical office?**
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H11. *If you live in a one-family house or a condominium unit which you own or are buying* —

What is the value of this property, that is, how much do you think this property (house and lot or condominium unit) would sell for if it were for sale?

Do not answer this question if this is —
- A mobile home or trailer
- A house on 10 or more acres
- A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property

- ○ Less than $10,000
- ○ $10,000 to $14,999
- ○ $15,000 to $17,499
- ○ $17,500 to $19,999
- ○ $20,000 to $22,499
- ○ $22,500 to $24,999
- ○ $25,000 to $27,499
- ○ $27,500 to $29,999
- ○ $30,000 to $34,999
- ○ $35,000 to $39,999
- ○ $40,000 to $44,999
- ○ $45,000 to $49,999
- ○ $50,000 to $54,999
- ○ $55,000 to $59,999
- ○ $60,000 to $64,999
- ○ $65,000 to $69,999
- ○ $70,000 to $74,999
- ○ $75,000 to $79,999
- ○ $80,000 to $89,999
- ○ $90,000 to $99,999
- ○ $100,000 to $124,999
- ○ $125,000 to $149,999
- ○ $150,000 to $199,999
- ○ $200,000 or more

H12. *If you pay rent for your living quarters* —

What is the monthly rent?

If rent is not paid by the month, see the instruction guide on how to figure a monthly rent.

- ○ Less than $50
- ○ $50 to $59
- ○ $60 to $69
- ○ $70 to $79
- ○ $80 to $89
- ○ $90 to $99
- ○ $100 to $109
- ○ $110 to $119
- ○ $120 to $129
- ○ $130 to $139
- ○ $140 to $149
- ○ $150 to $159
- ○ $160 to $169
- ○ $170 to $179
- ○ $180 to $189
- ○ $190 to $199
- ○ $200 to $224
- ○ $225 to $249
- ○ $250 to $274
- ○ $275 to $299
- ○ $300 to $349
- ○ $350 to $399
- ○ $400 to $499
- ○ $500 or more

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

A4. Block number 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

A6. Serial number 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

B. Type of unit or quarters

Occupied
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

Vacant
- ○ Regular
- ○ Usual home elsewhere

Group quarters
- ○ First form
- ○ Continuation

For vacant units

C1. Is this unit for —
- ○ Year round use
- ○ Seasonal/Mig. — *Skip C2, C3, and D.*

C2. Vacancy status
- ○ For rent
- ○ For sale only
- ○ Rented or sold, not occupied
- ○ Held for occasional use
- ○ Other vacant

C3. Is this unit boarded up?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No

D. Months vacant
- ○ Less than 1 month
- ○ 1 up to 2 months
- ○ 2 up to 6 months
- ○ 6 up to 12 months
- ○ 1 year up to 2 years
- ○ 2 or more years

E. Indicators
1. ○ ○ Mail return
2. ○ ○ Pop./F
○ ○

F. Total persons 0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9

Page 4

ALSO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS

H13. Which best describes this building?
Include all apartments, flats, etc., even if vacant.

- ○ A mobile home or trailer
- ○ A one-family house detached from any other house
- ○ A one-family house attached to one or more houses
- ○ A building for 2 families
- ○ A building for 3 or 4 families
- ○ A building for 5 to 9 families
- ○ A building for 10 to 19 families
- ○ A building for 20 to 49 families
- ○ A building for 50 or more families
- ○ A boat, tent, van, etc.

H14a. How many stories (floors) are in this building?
Count an attic or basement as a story if it has any finished rooms for living purposes.

- ○ 1 to 3 — *Skip to H15*
- ○ 4 to 6
- ○ 7 to 12
- ○ 13 or more stories

b. Is there a passenger elevator in this building?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H15a. Is this building —

- ○ On a city or suburban lot, or on a place of less than 1 acre? — *Skip to H16*
- ○ On a place of 1 to 9 acres?
- ○ On a place of 10 or more acres?

b. Last year, 1979, did sales of crops, livestock, and other farm products from this place amount to —

- ○ Less than $50 (or None)
- ○ $50 to $249
- ○ $250 to $599
- ○ $600 to $999
- ○ $1,000 to $2,499
- ○ $2,500 or more

H16. Do you get water from —

- ○ A public system *(city water department, etc.)* or private company?
- ○ An individual drilled well?
- ○ An individual dug well?
- ○ Some other source *(a spring, creek, river, cistern, etc.)?*

H17. Is this building connected to a public sewer?

- ○ Yes, connected to public sewer
- ○ No, connected to septic tank or cesspool
- ○ No, use other means

H18. About when was this building originally built? *Mark when the building was first constructed, not when it was remodeled, added to, or converted.*

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1940 to 1949
- ○ 1939 or earlier

H19. When did the person listed in column 1 move into this house (or apartment)?

- ○ 1979 or 1980
- ○ 1975 to 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1960 to 1969
- ○ 1950 to 1959
- ○ 1949 or earlier
- ○ Always lived here

H20. How are your living quarters heated?
Fill one circle for the kind of heat used most.

- ○ Steam or hot water system
- ○ Central warm-air furnace with ducts to the individual rooms *(Do not count electric heat pumps here)*
- ○ Electric heat pump
- ○ Other built-in electric units *(permanently installed in wall, ceiling, or baseboard)*
- ○ Floor, wall, or pipeless furnace
- ○ Room heaters with flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene
- ○ Room heaters without flue or vent, burning gas, oil, or kerosene *(not portable)*
- ○ Fireplaces, stoves, or portable room heaters of any kind
- ○ No heating equipment

H21a. Which fuel is used most for house heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

b. Which fuel is used most for water heating?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

c. Which fuel is used most for cooking?

- ○ Gas: from underground pipes serving the neighborhood
- ○ Gas: bottled, tank, or LP
- ○ Electricity
- ○ Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.
- ○ Coal or coke
- ○ Wood
- ○ Other fuel
- ○ No fuel used

H22. What are the costs of utilities and fuels for your living quarters?

a. Electricity
$ _____.00 OR
Average monthly cost
○ Included in rent or no charge
○ Electricity not used

b. Gas
$ _____.00 OR
Average monthly cost
○ Included in rent or no charge
○ Gas not used

c. Water
$ _____.00 OR
Yearly cost
○ Included in rent or no charge

d. Oil, coal, kerosene, wood, etc.
$ _____.00 OR
Yearly cost
○ Included in rent or no charge
○ These fuels not used

H23. Do you have complete kitchen facilities? *Complete kitchen facilities are a sink with piped water, a range or cookstove, and a refrigerator.*

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H24. How many bedrooms do you have?
Count rooms used mainly for sleeping even if used also for other purposes.

- ○ No bedroom
- ○ 1 bedroom
- ○ 2 bedrooms
- ○ 3 bedrooms
- ○ 4 bedrooms
- ○ 5 or more bedrooms

H25. How many bathrooms do you have?
A complete bathroom is a room with flush toilet, bathtub or shower, and wash basin with piped water.
A half bathroom has at least a flush toilet or bathtub or shower, but does not have all the facilities for a complete bathroom.

- ○ No bathroom, or only a half bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom
- ○ 1 complete bathroom, plus half bath(s)
- ○ 2 or more complete bathrooms

H26. Do you have a telephone in your living quarters?

- ○ Yes
- ○ No

H27. Do you have air conditioning?

- ○ Yes, a central air-conditioning system
- ○ Yes, 1 individual room unit
- ○ Yes, 2 or more individual room units
- ○ No

H28. How many automobiles are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 automobile
- ○ 2 automobiles
- ○ 3 or more automobiles

H29. How many vans or trucks of one-ton capacity or less are kept at home for use by members of your household?

- ○ None
- ○ 1 van or truck
- ○ 2 vans or trucks
- ○ 3 or more vans or trucks

CENSUS USE

H22a.
Ø Ø Ø
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22b.
Ø Ø Ø
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22c.
Ø Ø Ø
1 1 1
2 2 2
3 3 3
4 4 4
5 5 5
6 6 6
7 7 7
8 8 8
9 9 9

H22d.
Ø Ø Ø Ø
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

Ø Ø Ø Ø
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

Ø Ø Ø Ø
1 1 1 1
2 2 2 2
3 3 3 3
4 4 4 4
5 5 5 5
6 6 6 6
7 7 7 7
8 8 8 8
9 9 9 9

FOR YOUR HOUSEHOLD

Please answer H30–H32 if you live in a one-family house which you own or are buying, unless this is –

- **A mobile home or trailer** . . . . . .
- **A house on 10 or more acres** . . . . . .
- **A condominium unit** . . . . . .
- **A house with a commercial establishment or medical office on the property** . . . . .

If any of these, or if you rent your unit or this is a multi-family structure, skip H30 to H32 and turn to page 6.

H30. What were the real estate taxes on this property last year?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H31. What is the annual premium for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

$ _____ .00 OR ○ None

H32a. Do you have a mortgage, deed of trust, contract to purchase, or similar debt on this property?

- ○ Yes, mortgage, deed of trust, or similar debt
- ○ Yes, contract to purchase
- ○ No — *Skip to page 6*

b. Do you have a second or junior mortgage on this property?

○ Yes ○ No

c. How much is your total regular monthly payment to the lender?
Also include payments on a contract to purchase and to lenders holding second or junior mortgages on this property.

$ _____ .00 OR ○ No regular payment required — *Skip to page 6*

d. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for real estate taxes on this property?

- ○ Yes, taxes included in payment
- ○ No, taxes paid separately or taxes not required

e. Does your regular monthly payment (amount entered in H32c) include payments for fire and hazard insurance on this property?

- ○ Yes, insurance included in payment
- ○ No, insurance paid separately or no insurance

Please turn to page 6

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

	2.	4.
(1) S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
(2) S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
(3) S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
(4) S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
(5) S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
(6) S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9
(7) S.S. Yes ○ No ○	0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9

GQ.	H30.	H31.	H32c.
0 0 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	0 0 0 1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9	0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9

Page 6 *ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS FOR*

Name of Person 1 on page 2:
Last name | First name | Middle initial

11. In what State or foreign country was this person born?
Print the State where this person's mother was living when this person was born. Do not give the location of the hospital unless the mother's home and the hospital were in the same State.

Name of State or foreign country; or Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.

12. *If this person was born in a foreign country —*
a. Is this person a naturalized citizen of the United States?
○ Yes, a naturalized citizen
○ No, not a citizen
○ Born abroad of American parents

b. When did this person come to the United States to stay?
○ 1975 to 1980 ○ 1965 to 1969 ○ 1950 to 1959
○ 1970 to 1974 ○ 1960 to 1964 ○ Before 1950

13a. Does this person speak a language other than English at home?
○ Yes ○ No, only speaks English — *Skip to 14*

b. What is this language?

(For example — Chinese, Italian, Spanish, etc.)

c. How well does this person speak English?
○ Very well ○ Not well
○ Well ○ Not at all

14. What is this person's ancestry? *If uncertain about how to report ancestry, see instruction guide.*

(For example: Afro-Amer., English, French, German, Honduran, Hungarian, Irish, Italian, Jamaican, Korean, Lebanese, Mexican, Nigerian, Polish, Ukrainian, Venezuelan, etc.)

15a. Did this person live in this house five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
If in college or Armed Forces in April 1975, report place of residence there.
○ Born April 1975 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*
○ Yes, this house — *Skip to 16*
○ No, different house

b. Where did this person live five years ago (April 1, 1975)?
(1) State, foreign country, Puerto Rico, Guam, etc.:
(2) County:
(3) City, town, village, etc.:
(4) Inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area

16. When was this person born?
○ Born before April 1965 — *Please go on with questions 17-33*
○ Born April 1965 or later — *Turn to next page for next person*

17. In April 1975 *(five years ago)* **was this person —**
a. On active duty in the Armed Forces?
○ Yes ○ No
b. Attending college?
○ Yes ○ No
c. Working at a job or business?
○ Yes, full time ○ No
○ Yes, part time

18a. Is this person a veteran of active-duty military service in the Armed Forces of the United States?
If Service was in National Guard or Reserves only, see instruction guide.
○ Yes ○ No — *Skip to 19*

b. Was active-duty military service during —
Fill a circle for each period in which this person served.
○ May 1975 or later
○ Vietnam era *(August 1964–April 1975)*
○ February 1955—July 1964
○ Korean conflict *(June 1950–January 1955)*
○ World War II *(September 1940–July 1947)*
○ World War I *(April 1917–November 1918)*
○ Any other time

19. Does this person have a physical, mental, or other health condition which has lasted for 6 or more months and which . . .

	Yes	No
a. Limits the kind or amount of work this person can do at a job?	○	○
b. Prevents this person from working at a job?	○	○
c. Limits or prevents this person from using public transportation?	○	○

20. *If this person is a female —*

	None	1	2	3	4	5	6
How many babies has she ever had, not counting stillbirths?	○	○	○	○	○	○	○
Do not count her stepchildren or children she has adopted.	7	8	9	10	11	12	or more
	○	○	○	○	○	○	

21. *If this person has ever been married —*
a. Has this person been married more than once?
○ Once ○ More than once

b. Month and year of marriage? *(Month) (Year)*
Month and year of first marriage? *(Month) (Year)*

c. *If married more than once —* **Did the first marriage end because of the death of the husband (or wife)?**
○ Yes ○ No

22a. Did this person work at any time last week?
○ Yes — *Fill this circle if this person worked full time or part time. (Count part-time work such as delivering papers, or helping without pay in a family business or farm. Also count active duty in the Armed Forces.)*
○ No — *Fill this circle if this person did not work, or did only own housework, school work, or volunteer work.*
Skip to 25

b. How many hours did this person work last week (at all jobs)?
Subtract any time off; add overtime or extra hours worked.
Hours

23. At what location did this person work last week?
If this person worked at more than one location, print where he or she worked most last week.
If one location cannot be specified, see instruction guide.
a. Address *(Number and street)*
If street address is not known, enter the building name, shopping center, or other physical location description.
b. Name of city, town, village, borough, etc.
c. Is the place of work inside the incorporated (legal) limits of that city, town, village, borough, etc.?
○ Yes ○ No, in unincorporated area
d. County
e. State **f. ZIP Code**

24a. Last week, how long did it usually take this person to get from home to work (one way)?
Minutes

b. How did this person usually get to work last week?
If this person used more than one method, give the one usually used for most of the distance.
○ Car ○ Taxicab
○ Truck ○ Motorcycle
○ Van ○ Bicycle
○ Bus or streetcar ○ Walked only
○ Railroad ○ Worked at home
○ Subway or elevated ○ Other — *Specify*
If car, truck, or van in 24b, go to 24c. Otherwise, skip to 28.

FOR CENSUS USE ONLY

Per. No.	11.	13b.	14.	15b.	23.	VL	24a.
1	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0 0	0 0
2	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1 1	1 1
3	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2 2	2 2
4	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3 3	3 3
5	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4 4	4 4
6	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5 5	5 5
7	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6 6	6 6
8	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7 7	7 7
9	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8 8	8 8
0	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9 9	9 9

PERSON 1 ON PAGE 2

c. When going to work last week, did this person usually —
- ○ Drive alone — *Skip to 28*
- ○ Drive others only
- ○ Share driving
- ○ Ride as passenger only

d. How many people, including this person, usually rode to work in the car, truck, or van last week?
- ○ 2
- ○ 4
- ○ 6
- ○ 3
- ○ 5
- ○ 7 or more

After answering 24d, skip to 28.

25. Was this person temporarily absent or on layoff from a job or business last week?
- ○ Yes, on layoff
- ○ Yes, on vacation, temporary illness, labor dispute, etc.
- ○ No

26a. Has this person been looking for work during the last 4 weeks?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 27*

b. Could this person have taken a job last week?
- ○ No, already has a job
- ○ No, temporarily ill
- ○ No, other reasons *(in school, etc.)*
- ○ Yes, could have taken a job

27. When did this person last work, even for a few days?
- ○ 1980
- ○ 1978
- ○ 1970 to 1974
- ○ 1979
- ○ 1975 to 1977
- ○ 1969 or earlier
- ○ Never worked

Skip to 31d

28—30. Current or most recent job activity

Describe clearly this person's chief job activity or business last week. If this person had more than one job, describe the one at which this person worked the most hours. If this person had no job or business last week, give information for last job or business since 1975.

28. Industry

a. For whom did this person work? *If now on active duty in the Armed Forces, print "AF" and skip to question 31.*

(Name of company, business, organization, or other employer)

b. What kind of business or industry was this?
Describe the activity at location where employed.

(For example: Hospital, newspaper publishing, mail order house, auto engine manufacturing, breakfast cereal manufacturing)

c. Is this mainly — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Manufacturing
- ○ Retail trade
- ○ Wholesale trade
- ○ Other — *(agriculture, construction, service, government, etc.)*

29. Occupation

a. What kind of work was this person doing?

(For example: Registered nurse, personnel manager, supervisor of order department, gasoline engine assembler, grinder operator)

b. What were this person's most important activities or duties?

(For example: Patient care, directing hiring policies, supervising order clerks, assembling engines, operating grinding mill)

30. Was this person — *(Fill one circle)*
- ○ Employee of private company, business, or individual, for wages, salary, or commissions
- ○ Federal government employee
- ○ State government employee
- ○ Local government employee *(city, county, etc.)*
- ○ Self-employed in own business, professional practice, or farm —
  - ○ Own business not incorporated
  - ○ Own business incorporated
- ○ Working without pay in family business or farm

CENSUS USE

21b.
I ○ ○ ○ 1 1 1 2 2 2
II 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5
III 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8
IV 9 9 9 ○ ○ ○

22b.
○ ○ 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9

28.
A B C ○ ○ ○ D E F ○ ○ ○ G H J ○ ○ ○ K L M ○ ○ ○ N P Q ○ ○ ○ R S T ○ ○ ○ U V W ○ ○ ○ X Y Z ○ ○ AF ○ NW ○

29.
○ ○ 1 1 2 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 6 6 7 7 8 8 9 9

31a. Last year (1979), did this person work, even for a few days, at a paid job or in a business or farm?
- ○ Yes
- ○ No — *Skip to 31d*

b. How many weeks did this person work in 1979?
Count paid vacation, paid sick leave, and military service.

Weeks

c. During the weeks worked in 1979, how many hours did this person usually work each week?

Hours

d. Of the weeks not worked in 1979 (if any), how many weeks was this person looking for work or on layoff from a job?

Weeks

32. Income in 1979 —

Fill circles and print dollar amounts.
If net income was a loss, write "Loss" above the dollar amount.
If exact amount is not known, give best estimate. For income received jointly by household members, see instruction guide.

During 1979 did this person receive any income from the following sources?

If "Yes" to any of the sources below — **How much did this person receive for the entire year?**

a. Wages, salary, commissions, bonuses, or tips from all jobs . . . *Report amount before deductions for taxes, bonds, dues, or other items.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

b. Own nonfarm business, partnership, or professional practice . . . . *Report net income after business expenses.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

c. Own farm . . . *Report net income after operating expenses. Include earnings as a tenant farmer or sharecropper.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

d. Interest, dividends, royalties, or net rental income . . . . *Report even small amounts credited to an account.*
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

e. Social Security or Railroad Retirement . . .
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

f. Supplemental Security (SSI), Aid to Families with Dependent Children (AFDC), or other public assistance or public welfare payments . . .
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

g. Unemployment compensation, veterans' payments, pensions, alimony or child support, or any other sources of income received regularly . . .
Exclude lump-sum payments such as money from an inheritance or the sale of a home.
- ○ Yes → $ .00
- ○ No

(Annual amount — Dollars)

33. What was this person's total income in 1979?

Add entries in questions 32a through g; subtract any losses.

$ .00
(Annual amount — Dollars)

If total amount was a loss, write "Loss" above amount.

OR ○ None

CENSUS USE ONLY

31b. 31c. 31d.
1 1 1 2 2 2 3 3 3 4 4 4 5 5 5 6 6 6 7 7 7 8 8 8 9 9 9

32a. 32b.
0 0 0 0 1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
A ○ ○ A ○

32c. 32d.
1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
A ○ ○ A ○

32e. 32f.
1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9

32g. 33.
1 1 1 1 2 2 2 2 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 4 5 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 7 7 7 7 8 8 8 8 9 9 9 9
A ○ ○ A ○

➔ *Please turn to the next page and answer the questions for Person 2 on page 2*

Appendix F.—Publication and Computer Tape Program

GENERAL F–1
PUBLICATIONS F–1
Population and Housing Census Reports F–1
PHC80-1, Block Statistics . . . F–1
PHC80-2, Census Tracts F–2
PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas . . . F–2
PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress F–2
PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics. F–2
PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics . F–2
Population Census Reports F–2
PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population . . F–2
PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants F–2
PC80-1-B, Chapter B,General Population Characteristics. . F–2
PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics. F–3
PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics. F–3
PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports F–3
PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports F–3
Housing Census Reports F–3
HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units . . F–3
HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics. F–3
HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics. F–3
HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics. F–3
HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports F–3
HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change. . F–3
PUBLICATIONS—Con.
HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance F–4
HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports F–4
Evaluation and Reference Reports F–4
PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports. F–4
PHC80-R, Reference Reports. F–4
PHC80-R1, Users' Guide. . F–4
PHC80-R2, History F–4
PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations F–4
PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations F–4
PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme F–4
COMPUTER TAPES F–4
Summary Tape Files F–4
STF 1 . . . . . F–4
STF 2 . . . . . F–4
STF 3 . . . . . F–4
STF 4 . . . . . F–5
STF 5 . . . . . F–5
Other Computer Tape Files. . . . F–5
P.L. 94-171, Population Counts. F–5
Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF) F–5
Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME). F–5
Public-Use Microdata Samples. F–5
Census/EEO Special File. . . . F–5
MAPS F–5
MICROFICHE F–5
STF 1 Microfiche F–5
STF 3 Microfiche F–5
P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche. . F–5

GENERAL

The results of the 1980 Census of Population and Housing are issued in three forms: printed reports, computer tape files, and microfiche. Most of the reports listed are issued on a flow basis through 1983. A few may be issued later, such as Subject Reports and Evaluation and Reference Reports.

The publications of the 1980 census are released under three subject titles: *1980 Census of Population and Housing, 1980 Census of Population, and 1980 Census of Housing.* The description of the publication program below is organized in sections, by census title, followed by the reports under each title. It should be noted that a number of population census reports contain some housing data and a number of housing census reports contain some population data. Following the description of the publication program are sections on computer tapes, maps, and microfiche.

The data product descriptions include listings of geographic areas for which data are summarized in that product. Note that the term "place" refers to incorporated places and census designated (or unincorporated) places, as well as towns and townships in 11 States (the 6 New England States, the 3 Middle Atlantic States, Michigan, and Wisconsin).

Order forms for these materials are available, subject to availability of the data product, from Data User Services Division, Customer Services, Bureau of the Census, Washington, D.C. 20233; Census Bureau Regional Offices; U.S. Department of Commerce District Offices; and State Data Centers. After issuance, census reports are on file in many libraries and are available for examination at any Department of Commerce District Office or Census Bureau Regional Office.

PUBLICATIONS

Population and Housing Census Reports

PHC80-1, Block Statistics—These reports, which are issued on microfiche rather

than in print form, present population and housing unit totals and statistics on selected characteristics which are based on complete-count tabulations. Data are shown for blocks in urbanized areas and selected adjacent areas, for blocks in places of 10,000 or more inhabitants, and for blocks in areas which contracted with the Census Bureau to provide block statistics.

The set of reports consists of 374 sets of microfiche and includes a report for each standard metropolitan statistical area (SMSA), showing blocked areas within the SMSA, and a report for each State and for Puerto Rico, showing blocked areas outside SMSA's. In addition to microfiche, printed detailed maps showing the blocks covered by the particular report are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set.

PHC80-2, Census Tracts—Statistics for most of the population and housing subjects included in the 1980 census are presented for census tracts in SMSA's and in other tracted areas. Both complete-count data and sample data are included. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of persons in the relevant population group.

There is one report for each SMSA, as well as one for each of the States and Puerto Rico which have tracted areas outside SMSA's. In addition, maps showing the boundaries and identification numbers of census tracts in the SMSA are available as well as a U.S. Summary, which is an index to the set and also provides a historical listing of the total number of tracts by area.

PHC80-3, Summary Characteristics for Governmental Units and Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas—Statistics are presented on total population and on complete-count and sample population characteristics such as age, race, education, disability, ability to speak English, labor force, and income, and on total housing units and housing characteristics such as value, age of structure, and rent. These statistics are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, SMSA's, counties, county subdivisions (those which are functioning general-purpose local governments), and incorporated places.

There is one report for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. This series does not include a U.S. Summary.

PHC80-4, Congressional Districts of the 98th Congress—These reports present complete-count and sample data for congressional districts of the 98th Congress. The reports reflect redistricting based on the 1982 elections. One report is issued for each of the 50 States and the District of Columbia.

PHC80-S1-1, Provisional Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—This report presents provisional estimates based on sample data collected in the 1980 census. Data on social, economic, and housing characteristics are shown for the United States as a whole, each State, the District of Columbia, and SMSA's of 1 million or more inhabitants.

These data are based on a special subsample of the full census sample. The sample, which represents about 1.6 percent of the total population, was developed to provide users with initial data on characteristics of the population and housing units for the Nation and large areas.

PHC80-S2, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics—These reports present advance sample data from the 1980 census including such social and economic characteristics of the population as education, migration, labor force, and income as well as housing characteristics such as structural information, mortgage, and gross rent.

The set consists of 50 paperbound reports and includes one report for each State and the District of Columbia. No report will be issued for the United States as a whole.

Each report presents population and housing characteristics for the State, its counties or comparable areas, and places of 25,000 or more inhabitants. Selected data are shown for four race groups (White; Black; combined American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut; and Asian and Pacific Islander) as well as for persons of Spanish origin.

Population Census Reports

PC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population—This volume presents final population counts and statistics on population characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of four chapters for each area, chapters A, B, C, and D. Chapters A and B present data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapters C and D present estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The population totals presented in chapters A and B may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Chapters B, C, and D present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A, B, C, and D.

PC80-1-A, Chapter A, Number of Inhabitants—Final population counts are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places and census designated places, standard consolidated statistical areas (SCSA's), SMSA's, and urbanized areas. Selected tables contain population counts by urban and rural residence. Many tables contain population counts from previous censuses.

PC80-1-B, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics—Statistics on household relationship, age, race, Spanish origin, sex, and marital status are shown for the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by total and rural residence), county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's,

SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-C, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics—Statistics are presented on nativity, State or country of birth, citizenship and year of immigration for the foreign-born population, language spoken at home and ability to speak English, ancestry, fertility, family composition, type of group quarters, marital history, residence in 1975, journey to work, school enrollment, years of school completed, disability, veteran status, labor force status, occupation, industry, class of worker, labor force status in 1979, income in 1979, and poverty status in 1979. In addition, data on subjects shown in the PC80-1-B reports are presented in this report in more detail.

Each subject is shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties (by rural and rural-farm residence), places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages.

PC80-1-D, Chapter D, Detailed Population Characteristics—Statistics on most of the subjects covered in the PC80-1-C reports are presented in this report in considerably greater detail and cross-classified by age, race, Spanish origin, and other characteristics. Each subject is shown for the State or equivalent area, and some subjects are also shown for rural residence at the State level. Most subjects are shown for SMSA's of 250,000 or more inhabitants, and a few are shown for central cities of these SMSA's.

PC80-2, Volume 2, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. A few reports show statistics for States, SMSA's, large cities, American Indian reservations, or Alaska Native villages. Separate reports are issued on such subjects as racial and ethnic groups, type of residence, fertility, families, marital status, migration, education, employment, occupation, industry, journey to work, income, poverty status, and other topics.

PC80-S1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present special compilations of 1980 census statistics dealing with specific population subjects.

Housing Census Reports

HC80-1, Volume 1, Characteristics of Housing Units—This volume presents final housing unit counts and statistics on housing characteristics. It consists of reports for the following 57 areas: the United States, each of the 50 States, the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas—Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. The volume consists of two chapters for each area, chapters A and B. Chapter A presents data collected on a complete-count basis, and chapter B presents estimates based on sample information, except for the Outlying Areas where all data were collected on a complete-count basis.

The housing totals presented in this report may differ from the counts presented earlier in the PHC80-V reports because corrections were made for errors found after the PHC80-V reports were issued. Both chapters present statistics by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group.

The U.S. Summary reports present statistics for the United States, regions, divisions, States, and selected areas below the State level. The State or equivalent Area reports (which include the District of Columbia, Puerto Rico, and the Outlying Areas) present statistics for the State or equivalent area and its subdivisions.

Statistics for each of the 57 areas are issued in separate paperbound reports of chapters A and B.

HC80-1-A, Chapter A, General Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units at address, tenure, condominium status, number of rooms, persons per room, plumbing facilities, value, contract rent, and vacancy status are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables contain housing characteristics by urban and rural residence.

HC80-1-B, Chapter B, Detailed Housing Characteristics—Statistics on units in structure, year moved into unit, year structure built, heating equipment, fuels, air-conditioning, source of water, sewage disposal, gross rent, and selected monthly ownership costs are shown for some or all of the following areas or their equivalents: States, counties, places of 2,500 or more inhabitants, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. Selected tables show housing characteristics for rural and rural farm residence at the State and county level. Some subjects included in the HC80-1-A reports are also covered in this report in more detail.

HC80-2, Volume 2, Metropolitan Housing Characteristics—This volume presents statistics on most of the 1980 housing census subjects in considerable detail and cross-classification. Most statistics are presented by race and Spanish origin for areas with at least a specified number of the relevant population group. Data are shown for States or equivalent areas, SMSA's and their central cities, and other cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants.

There is one report for each SMSA and one report for each State and Puerto Rico. The set includes a U.S. Summary report showing these statistics for the United States and regions.

HC80-3, Volume 3, Subject Reports—Each of the reports in this volume focuses on a particular subject and provides highly detailed distributions and cross-classifications on a national, regional, and divisional level. Separate reports are issued on housing of the elderly, mobile homes, and American Indian households.

HC80-4, Volume 4, Components of Inventory Change—This volume consists of two reports presenting statistics on the 1980 characteristics of housing units which existed in 1973, as well as on newly constructed units, conversions, mergers, demolitions, and other additions and losses to the housing inventory between 1973 and 1980. These reports present data derived from a sample survey conducted in the fall of 1980. Data are presented for the United States and regions in report I. Report II has two parts: Part A presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified)

with populations of 1 million or more at the time of the 1970 census, and part B presents data for that group of SMSA's (not individually identified) with populations of less than 1 million at the time of the 1970 census.

HC80-5, Volume 5, Residential Finance—This volume consists of one report presenting statistics on the financing of nonfarm homeowner and rental and vacant properties, including characteristics of the mortgage, property, and owner. The statistics are based on a sample survey conducted in the spring of 1981. Data are presented for the United States and regions. Some data are presented by inside and outside SMSA's and by central cities.

HC80-S1-1, Supplementary Reports—These reports present statistics from the 1980 Census of Housing on general characteristics of housing units for the 50 States and the District of Columbia, counties, and independent cities.

Evaluation and Reference Reports

PHC80-E, Evaluation and Research Reports—These reports present the results of the extensive evaluation program conducted as an integral part of the 1980 census. This program relates to such matters as completeness of enumeration and quality of the data on characteristics.

PHC80-R, Reference Reports—These reports present information on the various administrative and methodological aspects of the 1980 census. The series includes:

PHC80-R1, Users' Guide—This report covers subject content, procedures, geography, statistical products, limitations of the data, sources of user assistance, notes on data use, a glossary of terms, and guides for locating data in reports and tape files. The guide is issued in loose-leaf form and sold in parts (R1-A, B, etc.) as they are printed.

PHC80-R2, History—This report describes in detail all phases of the 1980 census, from the earliest planning through all stages to the dissemination of data and evaluation of results. It contains detailed discussion of 1980 census questions and their use in previous decennial censuses.

PHC80-R3, Alphabetical Index of Industries and Occupations—This report was developed primarily for use in classifying responses to the questions on the kind of business (industry) and kind of work (occupation) in which the respondent is engaged. The index lists approximately 20,000 industry and 29,000 occupation titles in alphabetical order.

PHC80-R4, Classified Index of Industries and Occupations—This report defines the industrial and occupational classification systems adopted for the 1980 Census of Population. It presents the individual titles that constitute each of the 231 industry and 503 occupation categories in the classification systems. The individual titles are the same as those shown in the Alphabetical Index. The 1980 occupation classification reflects the new U.S. Standard Occupational Classification (SOC). As in the past, the 1980 industry classification reflects the Standard Industrial Classification (SIC).

PHC80-R5, Geographic Identification Code Scheme—This report identifies the names and related geographic codes for each State, county, minor civil division, place, region, division, SCSA, SMSA, American Indian reservation, and Alaska Native village for which the Census Bureau tabulated data from the 1980 census.

COMPUTER TAPES

Summary Tape Files

In addition to the printed and microfiche reports, results of the 1980 census also are provided on computer tape in the form of summary tape files (STF's). These data products have been designed to provide statistics with greater subject and geographic detail than is feasible or desirable to provide in printed and microfiche reports. The STF data are made available at nominal cost. The data are subject to suppression of certain detail where necessary to protect confidentiality.

There are five STF's (listed below), and the amount of geographic and subject detail presented varies. STF's 1 and 2 contain complete-count data, and STF's 3, 4, and 5 contain sample data. Note that the term "cells" used below refers to the number of subject statistics provided for each geographic area, and the number of cells is indicative of the detail of the subject content of the file.

Each of the STF's generally consists of two or more files which provide different degrees of geographic detail and, in some cases, race/Spanish origin cross-classification. For each of the files there is a separate tape or tapes for each State, the District of Columbia, and Puerto Rico. Selected files (STF 1 and STF 3) are also produced for Guam, the Virgin Islands of the United States, American Samoa, and the Northern Mariana Islands and the remainder of the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands. These tapes are issued on a State-by-State basis and are followed by a national summary tape for the particular file. More complete descriptions of the STF's than given in the summaries below can be found in the technical documentation of the specific file and in the PHC80-R1, *Users' Guide.*

STF 1—This STF provides 321 cells of complete-count population and housing data. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, congressional districts, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and blocks and block groups in blocked areas. The data include those shown in the PHC80-1, PHC80-3 (complete-count), and PC80-1-A reports.

STF 2—This STF contains 2,292 cells of detailed complete-count population and housing data, of which 962 are repeated for each race and Spanish origin group present in the tabulation area. Data are summarized for the United States, regions, divisions, States, SCSA's, SMSA's, urbanized areas, counties, county subdivisions, places of 1,000 or more inhabitants, census tracts, American Indian reservations, and Alaska Native villages. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (complete-count), PC80-1-B, and HC80-1-A reports.

STF 3—This STF contains 1,126 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis. The areas covered are the same as in STF 1, excluding blocks. The data include those shown in the PHC80-3 (sample) reports.

STF 4—This STF is the geographic counterpart of STF 2, but the number of cells of data is greater (approximately 8,400). STF 4 provides data covering virtually all of the population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis, as well as some of the complete-count subjects. Some of the statistics are repeated for race, Spanish origin, and ancestry groups. Data are summarized for areas similar to those shown in STF 2, except that data for places are limited to those with 2,500 or more inhabitants. The data include those shown in the PHC80-2 (sample), PC80-1-C, and HC80-1-B reports.

STF 5—This STF contains over 100,000 cells of data on various population and housing subjects collected on a sample basis and provides detailed tabulations and cross-classifications for States, SMSA's, counties, cities of 50,000 or more inhabitants and central cities. Most subjects are classified by race and Spanish origin. The data include those shown in the PC80-1-D and HC80-2 reports.

Other Computer Tape Files

P.L. 94-171, Population Counts—In accordance with Public Law (P.L.) 94-171, the Census Bureau provides population tabulations to all States for legislative reapportionment/redistricting. The file is issued on a State-by-State basis. It contains population counts classified by race and Spanish origin. The data are tabulated for the following levels of geography as applicable: States, counties, county subdivisions, incorporated places, census tracts, blocks and block groups in blocked areas, and enumeration districts in unblocked areas. For States participating in the voluntary program to define election precincts in conjunction with the Census Bureau, the data are also tabulated for election precincts.

Master Area Reference Files 1 and 2 (MARF)

MARF 1—This geographic reference file is an extract of STF 1 designed for those who require a master list of geographic codes and areas, along with basic census counts arranged hierarchically from the State down to the block group and enumeration district levels and is issued on a State-by-State basis. The file contains records for States, counties, county subdivisions, places, census tracts, enumeration districts in unblocked areas, and block groups in blocked areas. Each record shows the total population by five race groups, population of Spanish origin, number of housing units, number of households, number of families, and a few other items.

MARF 2—This file is the same as the MARF 1 with the latitude and longitude coordinates for a representative point (centroid) in each block group (BG) or enumeration district (ED) outside block numbered areas.

Geographic Base File/Dual Independent Map Encoding (GBF/DIME)—These files are computer representations of the Metropolitan Map Series, including address ranges and ZIP Codes, which generally cover the urbanized portions of SMSA's. GBF/DIME files are used to assign census geographic codes to addresses (geocoding). The files are available by SMSA.

Public-Use Microdata Samples—Public-use microdata samples are computerized files containing most population and housing characteristics as shown on a sample of individual census records. These files contain no names or addresses, and geographic identification is sufficiently broad to protect confidentiality.

There are three mutually exclusive samples, the A sample including 5 percent of all persons and housing units, and the B and C samples each including 1 percent of all persons and housing units. States and most large SMSA's will be identifiable on one or more of the files. Microdata files allow the user to prepare customized tabulations.

Census/EEO Special File—This file provides sample census data with specified relevance to EEO and affirmative action uses. The file contains two tabulations, one with detailed occupational data and the other with years of school completed by age. The data in both tabulations are crossed by sex, race, and Spanish origin. These data are provided for all counties, for all SMSA's, and for places with a population of 50,000 or more.

MAPS

Maps necessary to define areas are generally published and included as part of the corresponding reports. Maps are published for Block Statistics (PHC80-1) and Census Tracts (PHC80-2), but must be purchased separately from the report. Maps necessary to define enumeration districts are available on a cost-of-reproduction basis.

MICROFICHE

Some of the computer tape products are available on microfiche. The STF microfiche are issued for each State or Area and for the United States. These include:

STF 1 Microfiche—Data from STF 1 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 1 geographic levels described previously, except blocks.

STF 3 Microfiche—Data from STF 3 are presented in tabular form for all the STF 3 geographic levels.

P.L. 94-171 Counts Microfiche—The data from the P.L. 94-171 computer file are presented in a listing format.

☆ U.S. GOVERNMENT PRINTING OFFICE: 1983-381-956:1212

1980 Census of Population and Housing

Users' Guide

The **Users' Guide**, a reference work on the 1980 census, is now available. It consists of:

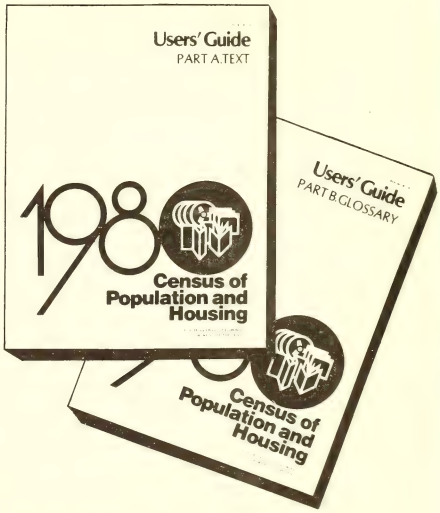
- **Part A. Text**—Covers census data subjects; geographic considerations; reports, tapes, maps, and other products; services available to users; and many other topics central to understanding and using 1980 census data.

- **Part B. Glossary**—Provides detailed definitions of population, housing, geographic, and technical terms associated with the census—especially important for people using 1980 data on tape or microfiche.

- **Sources of Assistance**—Furnishes addresses and phone numbers of public and private sector organizations offering a variety of products and services, such as tape processing, area profiles, training, and reference assistance.

- **Updates**—Provide information on new developments relating to the 1980 census. Each update is keyed to the particular point in "Part A. Text" that needs revision.

Part C, a table finder, and Part D, a guide to tape contents, are planned for publication later.



Order from Superintendent of Documents, Government Printing Office, Washington, D.C. 20402. Specify the stock number (S/N) given below and make checks payable to Superintendent of Documents.

Part A. Text (S/N 003-024-03625-8)—$5.50. Supplement 1 (S/N 003-024-05004-8)—$6.00 (includes Part B. Glossary, Sources of Assistance, and Updates)

Superintendent of Documents
U.S. Government Printing Office
Washington, D.C. 20402

Official Business
Penalty for Private Use, $300

POSTAGE AND FEES PA
U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMER
COM-2

Special Fourth-Cla
Rate—Boo



BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
LIBRARY
Washington, D.C. 20233

CB/Bureau of the Census Library
5 0673 01023055 8